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1. GDP and the Economy: Advance Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2007

Real GDP increased 3.4 percent after increasing 0.6 percent in the first quarter, reflecting an upturn in imports, a deceleration in exports, a downturn in Federal Government spending, and a deceleration in consumer spending for nondurable goods.

6. Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Annual Estimates for 2004–2006 and Quarterly Estimates for the First Quarter of 2004–the First Quarter of 2007

For 2004–2006, real GDP growth at an average annual rate was revised to 3.2 percent from 3.5 percent. For the fourth quarter of 2003 through the first quarter of 2007, real GDP growth was revised to 2.7 percent from 3.0 percent.

8. Recent Revisions to Real GDP Growth Rates (box)

30. National Income and Product Accounts Tables

The revised annual, quarterly, and monthly estimates from the annual NIPA revision are presented in these tables. Advance estimates for the second quarter of 2007 and for June 2007 are included in the PDFs below.

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168. GDP and Other Major NIPA Series for 1929–the Second Quarter of 2006

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194. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2005

Growth in the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates slowed in 2005. Employment by affiliates fell for the fifth consecutive year.

Upcoming in the Survey...

Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods. The annual NIPA revision will be published in the August Survey. Updated statistics that incorporate the results of the annual NIPA revision will be published in the September Survey.

Metropolitan Area Personal Income. Accelerated estimates for 2006 will also be published in the September Survey.

Director's Message

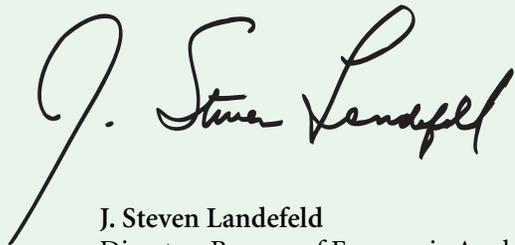
Every August, the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS features an article that discusses the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), which is released in July. Annual revisions allow for a wide range of more complete information, previously unavailable, to be incorporated into the accounts.

For the 2007 annual revision, several changes to the methods used to deflate some components were adopted. In particular, the price index used to deflate business purchases of new light trucks was changed. The change reflects a new treatment of special financing incentives (such as “zero-percent” financing), one that is more consistent with our method of deflating consumer purchases of light trucks. In the revised estimates, these financing incentives are treated consistently as financial transactions rather than as price reductions.

As usual, this year's annual revision did not meaningfully change the recent economic picture. In 2003–2006, the average annual growth rate of gross domestic product was revised to 3.2 percent from 3.5 percent.

Also in this issue, statistics detailing the domestic operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies for 2005 are presented. In keeping with recent efforts to provide more information about research and development (R&D), the article includes updated estimates of R&D activity by U.S. affiliates.

I'd also like to mention that we have made a new customer brochure available on our Web site <www.bea.gov>. The breadth of our statistical products can seem overwhelming, even for long-time customers. The brochure provides a succinct overview of our key activities. Please take a look.



J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

New Foreign Direct Investment Data Available

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and the Census Bureau have released a new publication that presents detailed establishment data for U.S. affiliates of foreign companies in 2002. The statistics cover the number, employment, payroll, and shipments or sales of establishments of U.S. affiliates.

For manufacturing establishments, data are presented on a number of additional items, including value added, employee benefits, hourly wage rates of production workers, and expenditures for plant and equipment. In addition to data by industry, data are disaggregated by state and by country of owner.

The new publication was the result of a project that linked BEA enterprise, or company, data on foreign direct investment in the United States and the Census Bureau's establishment data for all U.S. companies. The project was authorized by the Foreign Direct Investment and International Financial Data Improvements Act of 1990.

An online version of the publication, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Establishment Data for 2002*, is available on the BEA Web site at www.bea.gov/international/

fdius2002.html>. The easy-to-navigate online version features searchable and bookmarked PDFs and tables that can be downloaded as Excel (XLS) spreadsheets.

BEA Papers Presented at Input-Output Conference

Three papers by BEA economists were presented at the 16th International Input-Output Conference held in Istanbul, Turkey, July 2–7, 2007.

A paper by Jiemin Guo and Mark A. Planting extended previous work on a proposed approach that would better align the U.S. input-output (I-O) accounts with the *System of National Accounts 1993* guidelines, using data currently included in the U.S. I-O tables. The paper presented some advantages of such an approach. It would allow for better international comparability of the accounts, provide a more accurate measure of producers' contributions to the economy, and improve the presentation of the sources of supply to the economy by showing both domestic production and imports in a single supply table.

A paper by Dylan G. Rassier, Thomas F. Howells III, Edward T. Morgan, Nicholas R. Empey, and Conrad E. Roesch explained advances in the BEA model for

balancing the 2002 benchmark I-O use table and for reconciling the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts and the 2002 annual industry accounts. The paper presented the empirical model and discussed the technology used to solve the model. The upcoming release of the 2002 benchmark I-O use table will take advantage of this approach.

Finally, Sumiye Okubo presented her paper that proposed a framework for creating an industry-based research and development (R&D) satellite account. The paper detailed a method that would include R&D in the industry accounts to examine differences in R&D investment across industries and the impact of this investment among industries.

New Mapping Service for Regional Data Available

BEA has launched a new interactive mapping tool to help users access and analyze personal income and related data. Specifically, the tool allows users to generate maps of the states, metropolitan areas, economic areas, and counties for every regional income and employment estimate. The data can be downloaded into a spreadsheet. See www.bea.gov/regional/remdmap/remdmap.aspx.

GDP and the Economy

Advance Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2007

IN THE second quarter of 2007, real gross domestic product (GDP) accelerated according to the “advance” estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).¹

Real GDP increased 3.4 percent after increasing 0.6 percent in the first quarter (chart 1 and table 1).² The acceleration primarily reflected a downturn in imports (which are subtracted in the calculation of GDP), upturns in Federal Government spending and in private inventory investment, accelerations in exports and in nonresidential structures, and a smaller decrease in residential fixed investment.³ In contrast, consumer spending decelerated, especially spending for goods.

- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 3.9 percent after increasing 3.8 percent. Energy prices accelerated, and food prices decelerated slightly. Excluding food and energy, prices increased 1.7 percent, compared with a 3.1-percent increase in the first quarter.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) decreased 0.8 percent after increasing 5.9 percent. The downturn reflected a deceleration in current-dollar DPI and an acceleration in the personal consumption expenditures implicit price deflator that is used to deflate current-dollar DPI.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 0.6 percent in the second quarter; in the first quarter, it was 1.1 percent.

The NIPA estimates for the first quarter of 2007 and for 2004–2006 have been revised as part of the regular annual NIPA revision. See “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” in this issue.

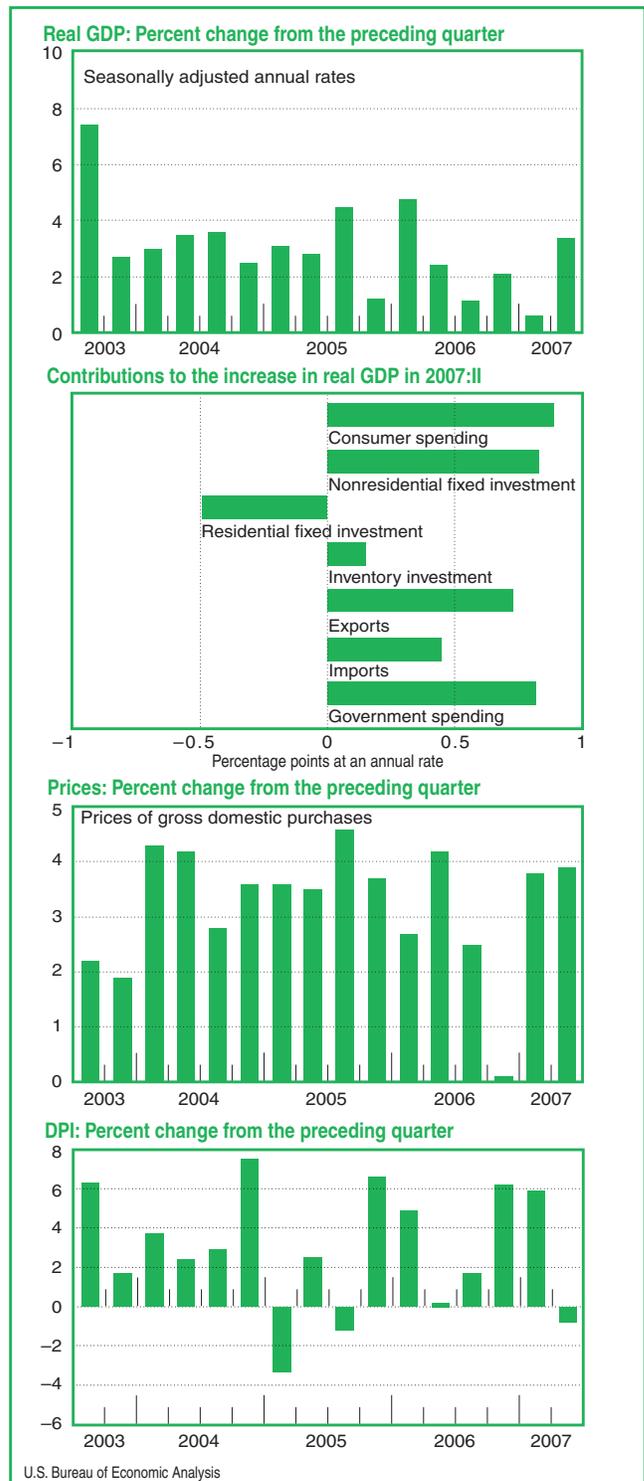
1. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, preliminary, and final) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at <www.bea.gov/bea/about/infoqual.htm> and <www.bea.gov/bea/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm>. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. “Real” estimates are in chained (2000) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures.

3. In this article, “consumer spending” refers to the NIPA series “personal consumption expenditures,” “inventory investment” refers to “change in private inventories,” and “government spending” refers to “government consumption expenditures and gross investment.”

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
		2006		2007			2006		2007	
		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product¹.....	100.0	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	70.3	2.8	3.9	3.7	1.3	1.88	2.68	2.56	0.89	
Durable goods.....	7.8	5.6	3.9	8.8	1.6	0.43	0.30	0.67	0.13	
Nondurable goods.....	20.5	3.2	4.3	3.0	-0.8	0.64	0.86	0.61	-0.16	
Services.....	42.0	2.0	3.7	3.1	2.2	0.81	1.52	1.28	0.92	
Gross private domestic investment.....	15.5	-4.1	-14.1	-8.2	3.1	-0.70	-2.50	-1.36	0.49	
Fixed investment.....	15.5	-4.7	-7.1	-4.4	2.2	-0.80	-1.19	-0.70	0.34	
Nonresidential.....	10.6	5.1	-1.4	2.1	8.1	0.53	-0.15	0.22	0.83	
Structures.....	3.4	10.8	7.4	6.4	22.1	0.31	0.23	0.20	0.66	
Equipment and software.....	7.3	2.9	-4.9	0.3	2.3	0.21	-0.38	0.02	0.17	
Residential.....	4.9	-20.4	-17.2	-16.3	-9.3	-1.33	-1.04	-0.93	-0.49	
Change in private inventories.....	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.10	-1.31	-0.65	0.15
Net exports of goods and services.....	-5.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.25	1.25	-0.51	1.18
Exports.....	11.6	5.7	14.3	1.1	6.4	0.62	1.51	0.13	0.73	
Goods.....	8.1	7.4	9.6	0.9	6.1	0.56	0.73	0.07	0.48	
Services.....	3.5	2.0	26.0	1.6	7.2	0.07	0.78	0.05	0.25	
Imports.....	16.8	5.4	1.6	3.9	-2.6	-0.88	-0.26	-0.63	0.45	
Goods.....	14.2	6.2	-0.6	4.2	-2.4	-0.84	0.09	-0.57	0.34	
Services.....	2.6	1.3	14.2	2.3	-4.0	-0.03	-0.35	-0.06	0.11	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	19.4	0.8	3.5	-0.5	4.2	0.14	0.66	-0.09	0.82	
Federal.....	7.1	0.9	7.3	-6.3	6.7	0.06	0.50	-0.46	0.47	
National defense.....	4.8	-1.5	16.9	-10.8	9.5	-0.07	0.74	-0.54	0.44	
Nondefense.....	2.3	6.0	-10.0	3.8	1.3	0.14	-0.24	0.08	0.03	
State and local.....	12.4	0.7	1.3	3.0	2.9	0.08	0.16	0.36	0.35	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Consumer spending increased 1.3 percent after increasing 3.7 percent. It contributed 0.89 percentage point to real GDP growth in the second quarter. Spending on nondurable goods turned down.

Nonresidential fixed investment increased 8.1 percent after increasing 2.1 percent. It added 0.83 percentage point to real GDP growth in the second quarter. The acceleration mainly reflected a step-up in structures.

Residential fixed investment decreased again in the second quarter but by less than in the first quarter. The 9.3-percent decrease subtracted 0.49 percentage point from real GDP growth.

Inventory investment turned up and added 0.15 percentage point to real GDP growth.

Exports increased 6.4 percent after increasing 1.1 percent. Exports added 0.73 percentage point to second-quarter real GDP growth. The acceleration reflected upturns in exports of industrial supplies and materials and of nonautomotive capital goods and an acceleration in automotive vehicles and parts. Exports of services accelerated.

Imports decreased 2.6 percent after increasing 3.9 percent, reflecting downturns in imports of petroleum and products and in "other" goods imports, a deceleration in nonautomotive capital goods, and a downturn in nonautomotive consumer goods. Imports of services turned down.

Federal Government spending turned up, reflecting an upturn in Federal defense spending.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
		2006		2007			2006		2007	
		II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product¹.....	100.0	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Final sales of domestic product.....	100.0	1.0	3.5	1.3	3.2	0.96	3.40	1.25	3.24	
Change in private inventories.....	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.10	-1.31	-0.65	0.15
Goods.....	30.7	3.4	1.1	0.2	3.9	1.06	0.36	0.06	1.18	
Services.....	58.9	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3	1.15	2.50	1.21	1.91	
Structures.....	10.4	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	2.7	-1.14	-0.77	-0.68	0.29	
Addenda:										
Motor vehicle output.....	2.9	15.1	-21.6	6.2	1.1	0.44	-0.74	0.18	0.03	
GDP excluding motor vehicle output.....	97.1	0.6	2.9	0.4	3.5	0.63	2.84	0.42	3.35	
Final sales of computers.....	0.7	5.1	27.0	-1.3	26.4	0.03	0.16	-0.01	0.16	
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.3	1.0	1.9	0.6	3.2	1.04	1.93	0.61	3.23	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 3.2 percent after increasing 1.3 percent.

Motor vehicle output slowed, increasing 1.1 percent after increasing 6.2 percent.

Final sales of computers rebounded, increasing 26.4 percent after decreasing 1.3 percent.

Prices

Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2000=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2006		2007		2006		2007	
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases¹	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.9	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2.6	-0.9	3.5	4.3	1.72	-0.60	2.32	2.88
Durable goods	-1.3	-2.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.09	-0.21	-0.14	-0.11
Nondurable goods	2.8	-7.9	5.0	10.0	0.55	-1.58	0.96	1.89
Services	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.7	1.26	1.19	1.49	1.09
Gross private domestic investment	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.24	0.33	0.30	0.05
Fixed investment	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.23	0.30	0.29	0.06
Nonresidential	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.03
Structures	5.6	4.6	4.1	-0.6	0.16	0.14	0.13	-0.02
Equipment and software	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.05
Residential	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.03
Change in private inventories					0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.0	2.1	6.4	5.4	0.54	0.38	1.15	0.99
Federal	1.3	0.5	5.3	3.3	0.09	0.03	0.35	0.22
National defense	1.6	-0.1	5.0	3.5	0.07	-0.01	0.23	0.16
Nondefense	0.7	1.7	5.9	2.8	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.06
State and local	4.0	3.1	7.0	6.6	0.46	0.35	0.80	0.77
Addenda:								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	3.0	2.1	5.0	4.8	0.27	0.19	0.47	0.44
Energy goods and services	2.3	-34.4	14.9	49.7	0.12	-2.04	0.65	2.02
Excluding food and energy	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.12	1.96	2.65	1.44
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food	3.0	1.9	4.8	4.7				
Energy goods and services	5.1	-36.6	16.1	51.5				
Excluding food and energy	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.4				
"Market-based" PCE	2.4	-1.6	3.6	4.6				
Excluding food and energy	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.1				
Gross domestic product	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.7				

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Prices paid by domestic purchasers increased 3.9 percent after increasing 3.8 percent. Energy prices accelerated, and food prices decelerated slightly. Excluding food and energy, prices increased 1.7 percent after increasing 3.1 percent. About 0.1 percentage point of the first-quarter increase in the gross domestic purchases price index was accounted for by the Federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel.

Consumer prices accelerated, mainly reflecting an acceleration in prices paid for gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.

Prices of private fixed investment slowed, largely reflecting a downturn in prices paid for nonresidential structures. Prices paid for residential fixed investment decelerated.

Prices paid by government decelerated, mostly reflecting decelerations in the prices paid by the Federal Government for both defense and nondefense goods and services.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, decelerated, increasing 1.4 percent after increasing 2.4 percent.

The "market-based" PCE price index accelerated, increasing 4.6 percent after increasing 3.6 percent, reflecting a boost in energy prices.

The GDP price index increased 2.7 percent, 1.2 percentage points less than the increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases. The smaller increase in the GDP price index primarily reflected a larger increase in import prices than in export prices.

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption and investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services, including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food, energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. However, because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price measure that excludes food and energy is often used a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation.

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index, the "market-based" PCE price index, which is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as services furnished without charge by financial intermediaries, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

More information on these market-based measures is available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov/bea/faq/national/markbsdPCE.htm>. For a comparison of price measures, including a comparison of the PCE price index and the consumer price index, visit <www.bea.gov/bea/papers.htm>.

Personal Income

Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding period			
	2007	2006		2007	
	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	11,598.4	115.4	169.3	283.9	114.3
Compensation of employees, received	7,842.3	70.6	157.4	184.2	58.2
Wage and salary disbursements	6,355.6	57.4	137.2	158.4	44.2
Private industries	5,292.1	44.2	126.9	144.1	32.3
Goods-producing industries	1,224.4	2.6	32.9	17.3	15.7
Manufacturing	758.4	1.0	19.0	6.9	8.2
Services-producing industries	4,067.7	41.7	94.1	126.7	16.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,027.2	4.9	16.4	14.7	10.3
Other services-producing industries	3,040.5	36.7	77.7	111.9	6.4
Government	1,063.5	13.2	10.2	14.5	11.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,486.7	13.2	20.2	25.8	14.0
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAj	1,035.1	-9.9	6.2	17.6	7.7
Farm	25.7	3.5	5.8	5.2	-3.4
Nonfarm	1,009.4	-13.4	0.3	12.5	11.1
Rental income of persons with CCAj	58.4	-2.5	-2.0	2.3	5.2
Personal income receipts on assets	1,924.7	32.4	8.5	46.3	41.8
Personal interest income	1,143.1	7.0	-16.9	23.3	17.0
Personal dividend income	781.6	25.5	25.4	23.0	24.8
Personal current transfer receipts	1,717.1	31.5	17.1	63.0	6.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	979.3	6.7	17.8	29.5	5.2
Less: Personal current taxes	1,486.7	12.6	45.8	58.0	27.7
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,111.7	102.9	123.4	225.9	86.6
Less: Personal outlays	10,055.8	134.2	80.1	160.3	138.3
Equals: Personal saving	55.9	-31.4	43.4	65.6	-51.7
Addenda: Special factors in personal income					
In government wages and salaries:					
Federal pay raise	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.8
Reservists' pay	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	-0.1
In private wages and salaries:					
Irregular pay (bonuses and stock option exercise gains)	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	-50.0
In supplements to wages and salaries:					
Employer contributions for social insurance	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
In personal current transfer receipts:					
Social security retroactive payments	0.0	0.0	2.2	-2.2	0.0
Cost-of-living adjustments under Federal transfer programs	21.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	0.0
In contributions for government social insurance:					
Increase in taxable wage base	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Changes in premium for supplementary medical insurance	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
In personal current taxes:					
Federal tax law changes	-4.0	0.0	0.0	-4.0	0.0
Refunds, settlements, and other	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0

NOTE: Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B. CCAj Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Personal income, which is measured in current dollars, increased \$114.3 billion after increasing \$283.9 billion. The deceleration primarily reflected decelerations in wage and salary disbursements, in personal current transfer receipts, in supplements to wages and salaries, and in proprietors' income.

Wages and salaries increased \$44.2 billion, compared with an increase of \$158.4 billion. The deceleration primarily reflected a first-quarter upward adjustment of \$50 billion (at an annual rate) for unusually large bonus payments and exercises of stock options.

Supplements to wages and salaries decelerated, mainly reflecting a deceleration in contributions for government social insurance that resulted from the first-quarter increase in the maximum taxable wage base.

The deceleration in proprietors' income primarily reflected a downturn in farm proprietors' income.

The deceleration in personal current transfer receipts was primarily due to a downturn in state and local Medicaid payments and a deceleration in Federal social security payments. The first-quarter payments included a January cost-of-living adjustment.

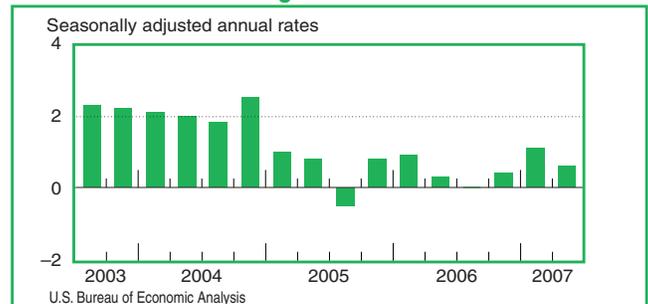
Personal current taxes decelerated, reflecting decelerations in both Federal income taxes and in state and local income taxes.

Current-dollar disposable personal income decelerated, increasing \$86.6 billion after increasing \$225.9 billion. The deceleration reflected the sharp deceleration in personal income, which was moderated by the deceleration in personal current taxes.

Saving

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—was \$55.9 billion in the second quarter. Saving from current income may be near zero or negative when outlays are financed by borrowing (including borrowing financed through credit cards or home equity loans), by selling investments or other assets, or by using saving from previous periods. See “Alternative Measures of Personal Saving” in the February 2007 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate



Source Data for the Advance Estimates

Table 5. Monthly Advance Estimates of Key NIPA Components Based on Partial Data, 2007:II

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2007					
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June ¹
Private fixed investment:						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place	316.9	326.7	331.2	333.6	343.1	338.4
Equipment and software:						
Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft	54.7	34.8	37.0	39.8	39.1	38.4
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family	344.3	333.1	330.9	327.5	323.6	319.1
Multifamily.....	53.9	53.1	52.7	52.1	51.9	51.2
Change in private inventories:						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing.....	-15.9	-0.3	8.5	13.1	19.8	6.5
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment	23.5	57.9	6.1	50.8	46.0	12.3
Net exports:²						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	1,085.9	1,062.8	1,092.7	1,091.2	1,119.6	1,124.9
Excluding gold	1,078.6	1,055.5	1,075.6	1,073.4	1,105.7	1,115.0
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	1,861.4	1,848.8	1,941.6	1,899.4	1,947.6	1,970.1
Excluding gold	1,856.8	1,845.1	1,926.4	1,886.7	1,936.6	1,963.8
Net exports of goods.....	-775.5	-786.0	-848.9	-808.1	-828.0	-845.2
Excluding gold	-778.2	-789.6	-850.7	-813.3	-830.8	-848.9
State and local government structures:						
Value of new construction put in place.....	255.9	253.8	258.4	260.5	265.8	263.1

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and im-

ports, but it is not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

Summary of the Source Data for the Advance Estimates of GDP

The advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, but the estimates of some components are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

Personal consumption expenditures: Sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

Nonresidential fixed investment: Unit auto and truck sales (3), construction put in place (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment other than aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

Residential investment: Construction put in place (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (3), and sales of existing houses (3);

Change in private inventories: Trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

Net exports of goods and services: Exports and imports of goods and services (2);

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: Federal outlays (3), state and local government construction put in place (2), and state and local government employment (3);

Compensation: Employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3);

GDP prices: Consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for June, including the following:

- An increase in nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories
- An increase in nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail inventories
- Increases in exports and in imports of goods excluding gold

Table 5 shows the assumptions for key series; a more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#supp.

Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts

Annual Estimates for 2004–2006

Quarterly Estimates for 2004:I–2007:I

By Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith

THE Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released revised estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) for 2004–2006 and for the first quarter of 2007 on July 27, 2007.¹ As is usual in annual NIPA revisions, these estimates incorporated newly available source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more reliable than those that were previously incorporated.

These estimates also reflect changes in the methods used to deflate certain NIPA components, including business purchases of new light trucks, state and local government sales of health care services, and two categories of nonresidential buildings (see “Changes in Methodology”).

This annual revision has not changed the general picture of the economy for the past several years. The revised estimates of the growth in real gross domestic product (GDP) show a somewhat slower rate of increase than the previously published estimates. However, by historical standards, the revisions to year-to-year growth rates of real GDP are typical. In the annual NIPA revisions since 1982, the revisions (without regard to sign) to the annual estimates have averaged 0.3 percentage point. In addition, for this annual revision, the quarterly pattern of real GDP growth shown by the revised estimates is similar to the pattern shown by the previously published estimates. The revised estimates of prices show a somewhat faster rate of increase than the previously published estimates.

The following are the highlights of the revision:

- From 2003 to 2006, real GDP grew at an average annual rate of 3.2 percent, 0.3 percentage point less than in the previously published estimates. From the fourth quarter of 2003 to the first quarter of 2007, real GDP grew at an average annual rate of 2.7 percent, 0.3 percentage point less than in the previously published estimates.
- From the fourth quarter of 2003 to the first quarter of 2007, the average annual rate of increase in the

price index for gross domestic purchases was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 3.3 percent.

- From 2003 to 2006, real disposable personal income grew at an average annual rate of 2.8 percent, 0.3 percentage point more than in the previously published estimates.

This article discusses the impact of the revisions on key NIPA measures, summarizes the revisions, lists the major source data, and describes the changes in methodology.

For additional analysis of the historical pattern of revisions, see the box “Recent Revisions to Real GDP Growth Rates.”

Appendix A presents the revised annual estimates and the revisions for the seven summary accounts of the NIPAs in current dollars. In addition, an extensive set of tables presenting revised monthly, quarterly, and annual NIPA estimates and the “advance” estimates for the second quarter of 2007 is available in “National Income and Product Accounts Tables” in this issue. Historical estimates are presented in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2007:II.”

Impact of the Revisions

According to the revised estimates, the average annual rate of growth of real GDP from the fourth quarter of 2003 to the first quarter of 2007 was revised down 0.3 percentage point to 2.7 percent (table 1). In the revised estimates, personal consumption expenditures (PCE), state and local government spending, residential fixed investment, equipment and software, and nonresidential structures were weaker than in the previously published estimates; exports of goods and services and change in private inventories were stronger; and Federal Government spending was little revised.² Imports of goods and services, which are a subtraction in the calculation of GDP, were stronger.

In the revised estimates, the cyclical recovery that followed the 2001 downturn was somewhat milder

1. Information about the structure, definitions, presentation, and methodologies that underlie the NIPAs is available on BEA’s Web site; go to <www.bea.gov>, and click on “Methodology Papers.”

2. In this article, “government spending” is shorthand for the NIPA series “government consumption expenditures and gross investment.”

than previously estimated. From the third quarter of 2001 to the first quarter of 2007, the revised estimates show that real GDP increased at an average annual rate of 2.7 percent; the previously published estimates showed an average increase of 2.9 percent.

The percent change in real GDP from the preceding year was revised down for all 3 years: From 3.9 percent to 3.6 percent for 2004, from 3.2 percent to 3.1 percent for 2005, and from 3.3 percent to 2.9 percent for 2006 (chart 1).

From fourth quarter to fourth quarter, the percent change in real GDP was revised down for all 3 years: From 3.4 percent to 3.1 percent for 2004, from 3.1 percent to 2.9 percent for 2005, and from 3.1 percent to 2.6 percent for 2006.

The revised estimates of prices show a somewhat faster rate of increase than the previously published estimates. From the fourth quarter of 2003 to the first quarter of 2007, the average annual rate of increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 3.3 percent, and the average annual rate of increase in the GDP price index was revised up 0.2 percentage point to 3.2 percent (table 2). The percent change in the price index for gross domestic purchases from the preceding year was unrevised at 3.1 percent for 2004, was revised up 0.2 percentage point to 3.7 percent for 2005, and was re-

vised up 0.2 percentage point to 3.3 percent for 2006 (chart 1).

Chart 1. Revisions to Annual Percent Changes in Featured Measures

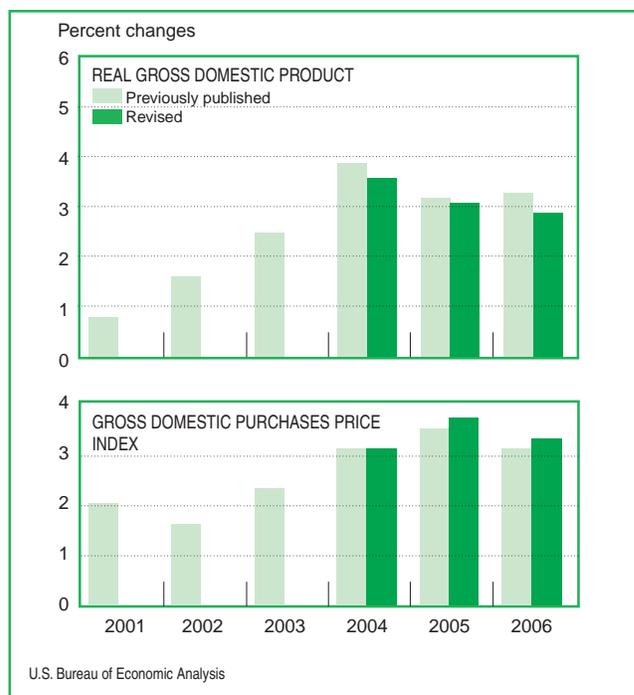


Table 1. Real GDP and Its Major Components: Change From 2003:IV to 2007:I

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars, seasonally adjusted annual rates]

	2003:IV	Previously published		Revised			Revision in change		
		2007:I	Change for 2003:IV–2007:I		2007:I	Change for 2003:IV–2007:I		Dollars	Percentage points
			Dollars	Percent (annual rate)		Dollars	Percent (annual rate)		
Gross domestic product	10,467.0	11,532.8	1,065.8	3.0	11,412.6	945.6	2.7	-120.2	-0.3
Personal consumption expenditures	7,394.3	8,280.7	886.4	3.5	8,215.7	821.4	3.3	-65.0	-0.2
Durable goods	1,051.4	1,247.7	196.3	5.4	1,223.2	171.8	4.8	-24.5	-0.6
Nondurable goods	2,132.5	2,413.2	280.7	3.9	2,386.6	254.1	3.5	-26.6	-0.4
Services	4,220.2	4,648.6	428.4	3.0	4,630.7	410.5	2.9	-17.9	-0.1
Gross private domestic investment	1,676.5	1,838.8	162.3	2.9	1,816.9	140.4	2.5	-21.9	-0.4
Fixed investment	1,648.9	1,838.1	189.2	3.4	1,815.2	166.3	3.0	-22.9	-0.4
Nonresidential	1,106.5	1,332.3	225.8	5.9	1,321.7	215.2	5.6	-10.6	-0.3
Structures	243.1	285.9	42.8	5.1	282.6	39.5	4.8	-3.3	-0.3
Equipment and software	869.5	1,052.2	182.7	6.0	1,045.3	175.8	5.8	-6.9	-0.2
Residential	535.2	517.1	-18.1	-1.1	506.3	-28.9	-1.7	-10.8	-0.6
Change in private inventories	25.0	-4.2	-29.2	.....	0.1	-24.9	.....	4.3	.....
Net exports of goods and services	-527.8	-606.2	-78.4	.....	-612.1	-84.3	.....	-5.9	.....
Exports	1,075.8	1,345.7	269.9	7.1	1,354.7	278.9	7.3	9.0	0.2
Goods	751.6	960.0	208.4	7.8	957.6	206.0	7.7	-2.4	-0.1
Services	324.0	386.3	62.3	5.6	397.2	73.2	6.5	10.9	0.9
Imports	1,603.6	1,951.9	348.3	6.2	1,966.8	363.2	6.5	14.9	0.3
Goods	1,356.5	1,666.6	310.1	6.5	1,675.6	319.1	6.7	9.0	0.2
Services	247.8	287.5	39.7	4.7	293.1	45.3	5.3	5.6	0.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,918.0	2,021.1	103.1	1.6	1,994.7	76.7	1.2	-26.4	-0.4
Federal	699.0	739.8	40.8	1.8	740.2	41.2	1.8	0.4	0.0
National defense	461.1	492.7	31.6	2.1	491.6	30.5	2.0	-1.1	-0.1
Nondefense	237.8	246.8	9.0	1.2	248.4	10.6	1.4	1.6	0.2
State and local	1,219.0	1,281.0	62.0	1.5	1,254.2	35.2	0.9	-26.8	-0.6
Addenda:									
Final sales of domestic product	10,440.0	11,532.2	1,092.2	3.1	11,411.6	971.6	2.8	-120.6	-0.3
Gross domestic purchases	10,989.5	12,133.6	1,144.1	3.1	12,018.7	1,029.2	2.8	-114.9	-0.3
Gross national product	10,540.5	11,579.2	1,038.7	2.9	11,466.7	926.2	2.6	-112.5	-0.3
Gross domestic income	10,415.8	11,541.4	1,125.6	3.2	11,442.5	1,026.7	2.9	-98.9	-0.3

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula

for the chain-type quantity indexes uses the weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Recent Revisions to Real GDP Growth Rates

In this year's annual revision, the average annual growth rate of real GDP from the fourth quarter of 2003 to the first quarter of 2007 was revised to 2.7 percent from 3.0 percent. The table below shows data for comparable periods for annual and comprehensive revisions over the past 10 years. Since 2001, 5 out of 7 of these revisions have been downward, averaging -0.2 percentage point. Since 1998, 5 out of 10 of the revisions were downward, averaging -0.1 percentage point.

Since 2001, the mean absolute revision, the average revision *without* regard to sign, from the initial to latest annual estimate of real GDP growth was 0.6 percentage point.¹ The mean revision *with* regard to sign was -0.6 percentage point. Over a longer period, since 1983, the mean absolute revision was also 0.6 percentage point. Due to offsetting revisions, the mean revision with regard to sign was 0.2 percentage point.

BEA revises GDP to continually incorporate better, more comprehensive source data that become available after the original quarterly estimates are released. Annual revisions reflect newly available data from the Census

Bureau's Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM), Service Annual Survey (SAS), and Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS), government finances surveys, and from other sources. BEA routinely examines its estimating methods:

- In 2002–2006, persistent downward revisions to the estimates of computer investment resulted when ASM data were incorporated. In response, BEA adjusted its methods, and in the 2007 annual revision, computer investment was revised up slightly for 2005 and 2006.
- In 2000–2001, large revisions to the estimates of software investment resulted when data from the SAS were incorporated. In 2001, BEA introduced a new quarterly estimating method. In 2004, the Census Bureau began covering software investment in its Quarterly Services Survey (QSS). In 2005, BEA began incorporating the QSS data into its estimates of investment in prepackaged and custom software. As a result of these efforts, revisions to software investment have been reduced since 2001.
- In recent years, estimates of consumer spending for goods have been revised down persistently, reflecting updated data from the ARTS. As a result, BEA is working with the Census Bureau to determine if there are patterns that can lead to improvements to BEA's estimating methods.

1. The initial annual estimate is the average of the final quarterly estimates. The latest GDP estimate reflects all annual and comprehensive revisions that subsequently take place.

Revisions to Percent Change in Real GDP

Revision date	Period	Previous	Revised	Revision (percentage point)	Main sources of revision
July 2007	2003:IV–2007:I	3.0	2.7	-0.3	Consumer spending for goods (Annual Retail Trade Survey, 2005) State and local government spending (government finances surveys)
July 2006	2002:IV–2006:I	3.8	3.6	-0.2	Equipment and software investment (Annual Survey of Manufactures, 2004) Consumer spending for nondurable goods (Annual Retail Trade Survey, 2004)
July 2005	2001:IV–2005:I	3.5	3.3	-0.2	Equipment and software investment (Annual Survey of Manufactures, 2004) Consumer spending for services (American Housing Survey, 2003)
July 2004	2000:IV–2004:I	2.5	2.5	0.0	Equipment and software investment, revised <i>down</i> (Service Annual Survey, 2002, 2003) State and local government finances, revised <i>up</i> (government finances surveys)
December 2003 ¹	1999:IV–2003:II	1.8	1.8	0.0	Consumer spending for services, revised <i>up</i> (definition change: Insurance services) Consumer spending for durable goods, revised <i>down</i> (Annual Retail Trade Survey, 2001) State and local government spending, revised <i>down</i> (government finances surveys)
July 2002	1998:IV–2002:I	2.8	2.4	-0.4	Equipment and software investment (Annual Survey of Manufactures, 2002) Consumer spending for services (Federal Reserve Board flow of funds data, Internal Revenue Service tax data, and banking data)
July 2001	1997:IV–2001:I	4.1	3.8	-0.3	Software investment (Service Annual Survey, 1999, 2000) Consumer spending for nondurable goods (Annual Retail Trade Survey, 1999)
July 2000	1996:IV–2000:I	4.5	4.6	0.1	Software investment (Economic Census, 1997, and Service Annual Survey, 1998)
October 1999 ¹	1995:IV–1999:II	3.8	4.1	0.3	Consumer spending for services (definition change: Financial services of mutual funds) State and local government spending (government finances surveys) Software investment (definition change: Software treated as investment)
July 1998	1994:IV–1998:I	3.1	3.4	0.3	Consumer spending for goods (Annual Retail Trade Survey, 1996, revised prices for deflation) State and local government spending (government finances surveys)
Addenda:					
Average revision since 2001				-0.2	
Average revision since 1998				-0.1	

1. During these comprehensive revisions, estimates for earlier years were also subject to revision.
NOTE: All the sources in "Main sources of revision" are from the Census Bureau unless otherwise noted.

Table 2. Chain-Type Price Indexes: Change From 2003:IV to 2007:I

	Percent change for 2003:IV–2007:I (annual rate)		Revision in change (percentage points)
	Previously published	Revised	
Gross domestic product	3.0	3.2	0.2
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	3.6	3.5	-0.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	4.7	4.5	-0.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	3.2	3.3	0.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2.7	2.8	0.1
Durable goods.....	-1.1	-1.1	0.0
Nondurable goods.....	3.1	3.1	0.0
Services.....	3.3	3.4	0.1
Gross private domestic investment	3.3	3.6	0.3
Fixed investment.....	3.3	3.6	0.3
Nonresidential.....	2.4	2.5	0.1
Structures.....	9.3	9.7	0.4
Equipment and software.....	0.0	0.0	0.0
Residential.....	4.9	5.4	0.5
Change in private inventories.....			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	4.9	5.3	0.4
Federal.....	4.5	4.6	0.1
National defense.....	4.5	4.7	0.2
Nondefense.....	4.4	4.4	0.0
State and local.....	5.2	5.7	0.5
Addenda:			
Final sales of domestic product.....	3.0	3.2	0.2
Gross national product.....	3.0	3.2	0.2

Summary of the Revisions

The annual revisions to real GDP reflect revised current-dollar estimates, revised prices used for deflation, and revised quantities used to estimate components of real GDP by extrapolation or direct valuation.³

3. For the GDP components for which chained-dollar estimates are prepared by extrapolation or direct valuation, the current-dollar and chained-dollar estimates are based on independent source data; consequently, the corresponding revisions are unrelated. For a list of these components, see table 2 in "Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 86 (November 2006): 23–27.

Annual estimates of real GDP

The annual percent change in real GDP was revised down for all 3 years: From 3.9 percent to 3.6 percent for 2004, from 3.2 percent to 3.1 percent for 2005, and from 3.3 percent to 2.9 percent for 2006 (table 3).

For 2004, the largest contributors to the downward revision to real GDP growth were PCE for services and state and local government spending; the contributions of these components were partly offset by an upward revision to exports. For 2005, the largest contributors to the downward revision to real GDP growth were PCE for nondurable goods, residential fixed investment, and PCE for durable goods; the contributions of these components were partly offset by upward revisions to private inventory investment and to private fixed investment in equipment and software. For 2006, the largest contributors to the downward revision were private inventory investment, PCE for durable goods, state and local government spending, and exports; the contributions of these components were partly offset by an upward revision to PCE for services.

Revisions to the components of real GDP. The annual percent change in real PCE was revised down for all 3 years: 0.3 percentage point to 3.6 percent for 2004, 0.3 percentage point to 3.2 percent for 2005, and 0.1 percentage point to 3.1 percent for 2006 (table 4). For 2004, the revision was primarily accounted for by a downward revision to PCE for services (mainly to housing services and "other" services). For 2005, the revision primarily reflected downward revisions to PCE for nondurable goods (mainly to food) and to PCE for durable goods (mainly to "other" goods). For

Table 3. Revisions to Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP

	2003	2004			2005			2006		
		Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
Percent change at annual rate:										
Gross domestic product	2.5	3.9	3.6	-0.3	3.2	3.1	-0.1	3.3	2.9	-0.4
Percentage points at annual rates:										
Personal consumption expenditures	1.94	2.71	2.56	-0.15	2.44	2.24	-0.20	2.24	2.15	-0.09
Durable goods.....	0.50	0.54	0.53	-0.01	0.45	0.40	-0.05	0.41	0.31	-0.10
Nondurable goods.....	0.64	0.73	0.71	-0.02	0.90	0.72	-0.18	0.76	0.74	-0.02
Services.....	0.80	1.45	1.32	-0.13	1.09	1.12	0.03	1.07	1.11	0.04
Gross private domestic investment	0.54	1.49	1.48	-0.01	0.87	0.91	0.04	0.70	0.45	-0.25
Fixed investment.....	0.51	1.11	1.10	-0.01	1.17	1.09	-0.08	0.47	0.39	-0.08
Nonresidential.....	0.10	0.58	0.56	-0.02	0.67	0.70	0.03	0.73	0.68	-0.05
Structures.....	-0.11	0.06	0.03	-0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.26	0.24	-0.02
Equipment and software.....	0.21	0.62	0.53	0.01	0.64	0.69	0.05	0.47	0.44	-0.03
Residential.....	0.41	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.50	0.39	-0.11	-0.27	-0.29	-0.02
Change in private inventories.....	0.04	0.38	0.39	0.01	-0.30	-0.18	0.12	0.23	0.06	-0.17
Net exports of goods and services	-0.44	-0.65	-0.68	-0.03	-0.26	-0.23	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	-0.06
Exports.....	0.12	0.88	0.93	0.05	0.68	0.70	0.02	0.93	0.88	-0.05
Goods.....	0.12	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.52	0.53	0.01	0.76	0.73	-0.03
Services.....	0.00	0.28	0.33	0.05	0.16	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.16	-0.01
Imports.....	-0.56	-1.53	-1.61	-0.08	-0.94	-0.92	0.02	-0.95	-0.96	-0.01
Goods.....	-0.56	-1.29	-1.33	-0.04	-0.87	-0.86	0.01	-0.82	-0.83	-0.01
Services.....	0.00	-0.24	-0.27	-0.03	-0.07	-0.06	0.01	-0.14	-0.13	0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.47	0.36	0.27	-0.09	0.17	0.14	-0.03	0.40	0.35	-0.05
Federal.....	0.44	0.30	0.29	-0.01	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.15	0.01
National defense.....	0.37	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.09	0.09	0.00
Nondefense.....	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.01
State and local.....	0.02	0.06	-0.02	-0.08	0.06	0.04	-0.02	0.26	0.19	-0.07

2006, the revision primarily reflected a downward revision to PCE for durable goods (mainly to motor vehicles and parts) that was partly offset by an upward revision to PCE for services (mainly to housing services and to recreation).

The annual percent change in nonresidential fixed investment was revised down 0.1 percentage point to 5.8 percent for 2004, was revised up 0.3 percentage point to 7.1 percent for 2005, and was revised down 0.6 percentage point to 6.6 percent for 2006. For 2004, the revisions were small. For 2005, the revision was more than accounted for by an upward revision to equipment and software. Within equipment and software, the revision primarily reflected upward revisions to information processing equipment and software and to "other" equipment. For 2006, the revision was mostly accounted for by equipment and software, but a downward revision to "other" structures also contributed. Within equipment and software, downward revisions to information processing equipment and software and to "other" equipment were partly offset by an upward revision to transportation equipment.

The percent change in residential fixed investment was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 10.0 percent for 2004, was revised down 2.0 percentage points to 6.6 percent for 2005, and was revised down 0.4 percentage point to -4.6 percent for 2006. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to single-family structures. For 2006, the revision was more than accounted for by a downward revision to multifamily structures.

The change in private inventories (in chained 2000 dollars) was revised up \$0.9 billion for 2004, was re-

vised up \$13.6 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$2.9 billion for 2006. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions were more than accounted for by nonfarm inventory investment. For 2006, a downward revision to farm inventory investment was partly offset by an upward revision to nonfarm inventory investment.

The annual percent change in exports of goods and services was revised up 0.5 percentage point to 9.7 percent for 2004, was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 6.9 percent for 2005, and was revised down 0.5 percentage point to 8.4 percent for 2006. For 2004, the revision reflects an upward revision to exports of services. For 2006, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to exports of goods.

The percent change in imports of goods and services was revised up 0.5 percentage point to 11.3 percent for 2004, was revised down 0.2 percentage point to 5.9 percent for 2005, and was revised up 0.1 percentage point to 5.9 percent for 2006. For 2004, the revision reflects upward revisions to imports of goods and to imports of services.

The percent change in government spending was revised down for all 3 years: 0.5 percentage point to 1.4 percent for 2004, 0.2 percentage point to 0.7 percent for 2005, and 0.3 percentage point to 1.8 percent for 2006. For all 3 years, the revisions primarily reflected downward revisions to state and local government spending; both consumption expenditures and gross investment were revised down.

Quarterly estimates

The revisions to the quarterly (and monthly) NIPA estimates reflect the revisions to the annual estimates

Table 4. Revisions to Percent Change in Real GDP

[Percent change from preceding year]

	2003	2004			2005			2006		
		Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
Gross domestic product	2.5	3.9	3.6	-0.3	3.2	3.1	-0.1	3.3	2.9	-0.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2.8	3.9	3.6	-0.3	3.5	3.2	-0.3	3.2	3.1	-0.1
Durable goods.....	5.8	6.4	6.3	-0.1	5.5	4.9	-0.6	5.0	3.8	-1.2
Nondurable goods.....	3.2	3.6	3.5	-0.1	4.5	3.6	-0.9	3.7	3.6	-0.1
Services.....	1.9	3.5	3.2	-0.3	2.6	2.7	0.1	2.6	2.7	0.1
Gross private domestic fixed investment	3.4	7.3	7.3	0.0	7.5	6.9	-0.6	2.9	2.4	-0.5
Nonresidential.....	1.0	5.9	5.8	-0.1	6.8	7.1	0.3	7.2	6.6	-0.6
Structures.....	-4.1	2.2	1.3	-0.9	1.1	0.5	-0.6	9.0	8.4	-0.6
Equipment and software.....	2.8	7.3	7.4	0.1	8.9	9.6	0.7	6.5	5.9	-0.6
Residential.....	8.4	9.9	10.0	0.1	8.6	6.6	-2.0	-4.2	-4.6	-0.4
Change in private inventories										
Net exports of goods and services										
Exports.....	1.3	9.2	9.7	0.5	6.8	6.9	0.1	8.9	8.4	-0.5
Goods.....	1.8	9.0	9.0	0.0	7.5	7.5	0.0	10.5	9.9	-0.6
Services.....	0.0	9.7	11.5	1.8	5.1	5.4	0.3	5.4	4.8	-0.6
Imports.....	4.1	10.8	11.3	0.5	6.1	5.9	-0.2	5.8	5.9	0.1
Goods.....	4.9	10.9	11.3	0.4	6.7	6.6	-0.1	5.9	6.0	0.1
Services.....	0.0	10.0	11.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	-0.5	5.3	5.2	-0.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2.5	1.9	1.4	-0.5	0.9	0.7	-0.2	2.1	1.8	-0.3
Federal.....	6.8	4.3	4.2	-0.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.2
National defense.....	8.7	5.9	5.8	-0.1	1.7	1.5	-0.2	1.9	1.9	0.0
Nondefense.....	3.4	1.2	1.1	-0.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.7
State and local.....	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.2	2.1	1.6	-0.5

that result from the incorporation of newly available annual source data, the incorporation of new and revised monthly and quarterly source data (including the updating of the seasonal factors that are used to indicate quarterly patterns), and the introduction of changes in methodology (see “Changes in Methodology”).

For real GDP, the revisions to the 13 quarterly percent changes (at annual rates) averaged 0.5 percentage point (without regard to sign). Both the revised estimates and the previously published estimates show similar quarterly patterns of growth in real GDP. The largest downward revisions to the percent changes in real GDP were 0.9 percentage point (to 3.0 percent) for the first quarter of 2004 and (to 1.1 percent) for the third quarter of 2006 (chart 2 and table 5). For the first quarter of 2004, the largest contributors to the revision were a downward revision to equipment and software investment, an upward revision to imports of goods and services, and downward revisions to PCE for services and to state and local government spending; the negative contributions of these components were partly offset by an upward revision to exports of services. For the third quarter of 2006, the largest contributors to the downward revision were downward revisions to equipment and software investment and to PCE for services; the negative contributions of these components were partly offset by an upward revision to PCE for nondurable goods.

In general, the percent changes for the gross domestic purchases price index were revised up; the revisions to the 13 quarterly percent changes (at annual rates) averaged 0.2 percentage point (without regard to sign). The price index was revised up for nine quarters, was revised down for one quarter (0.1 percentage point for the fourth quarter of 2006), and was unrevised for

three quarters. The largest upward revision was 0.4 percentage point, to 3.6 percent, for the first quarter of 2005; the major contributors to the revision were prices of residential fixed investment (mainly single-family structures) and of PCE for services (wide-spread).

Annual current-dollar estimates

A summary of the revisions to the current-dollar estimates of the major NIPA components is presented in table 6. It shows the subcomponent series for which revisions were \$5.0 billion or more (absolute value) for

Chart 2. Revisions to Quarterly Percent Changes in Featured Measures

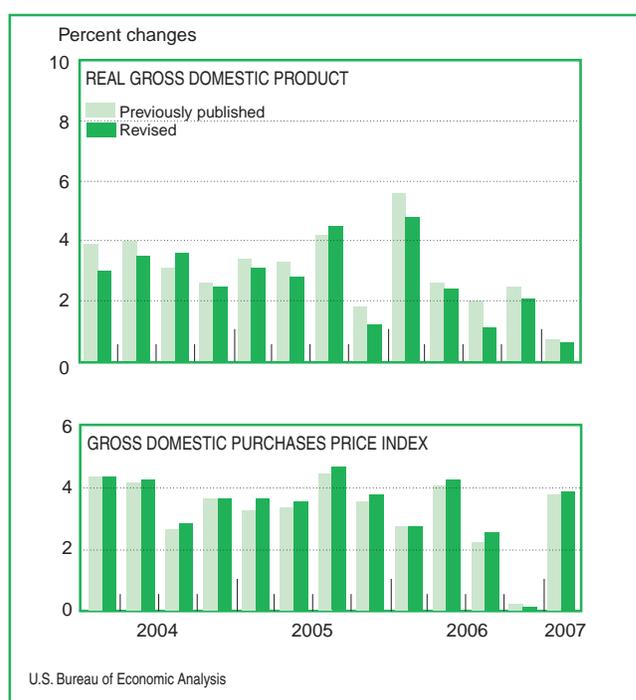


Table 5. GDP, Real GDP, the GDP Price Index, and the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index: Revisions to Percent Change From the Preceding Quarter

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted annual rates]

	GDP			Real GDP			GDP price index			Gross domestic purchases price index		
	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
2003: IV	4.9			2.7			2.2			1.9		
2004: I	7.8	6.8	-1.0	3.9	3.0	-0.9	3.7	3.7	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0
II	7.9	7.4	-0.5	4.0	3.5	-0.5	3.7	3.8	0.1	4.1	4.2	0.1
III	5.3	6.0	0.7	3.1	3.6	0.5	2.1	2.3	0.2	2.6	2.8	0.2
IV	5.9	5.9	0.0	2.6	2.5	-0.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0
2005: I	7.0	7.1	0.1	3.4	3.1	-0.3	3.5	3.9	0.4	3.2	3.6	0.4
II	5.8	5.5	-0.3	3.3	2.8	-0.5	2.4	2.6	0.2	3.3	3.5	0.2
III	7.6	8.1	0.5	4.2	4.5	0.3	3.3	3.5	0.2	4.4	4.6	0.2
IV	5.1	4.8	-0.3	1.8	1.2	-0.6	3.3	3.5	0.2	3.5	3.7	0.2
2006: I	9.0	8.4	-0.6	5.6	4.8	-0.8	3.3	3.4	0.1	2.7	2.7	0.0
II	5.9	6.0	0.1	2.6	2.4	-0.2	3.3	3.5	0.2	4.0	4.2	0.2
III	3.8	3.4	-0.4	2.0	1.1	-0.9	1.9	2.4	0.5	2.2	2.5	0.3
IV	4.1	3.8	-0.3	2.5	2.1	-0.4	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1
2007: I	4.9	4.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	-0.1	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.7	3.8	0.1

the years covered by this annual revision, and it lists the major source data that underlie the revised estimates. Note that the incorporation of new and revised source data for a year usually results in a revision to the level of an estimate both for that year and for subsequent years.

Source data. The annual revision incorporated data from the following major Federal statistical sources: Census Bureau annual surveys of manufactures, of merchant wholesale trade, and of retail trade for 2005 and revised monthly indicators of manufactures, of merchant wholesale trade, and of retail trade for 2004–2006; Census Bureau annual survey of services for 2004 (revised), 2005 (revised), and 2006 (preliminary); Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments for 2003 (revised), 2004 (revised), and 2005 (preliminary); Census Bureau monthly survey of construction put in place for 2004–2006 (revised); Census Bureau quarterly survey of services for 2004–2006 (revised); Census Bureau American Housing Survey for 2005; Census Bureau current population survey/housing vacancy survey for 2006; Federal Government budget data for fiscal years 2006 and 2007; Internal Revenue Service tabulations of tax returns for corporations for 2004 (revised) and 2005 (preliminary) and for sole proprietorships and partnerships for 2005; Bureau of Labor Statistics Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages for 2004–2006 (revised); Department of Agriculture farm statistics for

2004–2006 (revised); and BEA's international transactions accounts for 2004–2006 (revised).

Domestic income and product

Gross domestic product (GDP). The level of current-dollar GDP was revised down for all 3 years: \$26.6 billion, or 0.2 percent, for 2004, \$21.9 billion, or 0.2 percent, for 2005, and \$51.9 billion, or 0.4 percent, for 2006 (see table 6).

By major component, the revision to current-dollar GDP for 2004 primarily reflects downward revisions to PCE for services and to state and local government spending and an upward revision to imports that were partly offset by an upward revision to exports. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects downward revisions to PCE for nondurable goods, to state and local government spending, and to PCE for durable goods that were partly offset by upward revisions to inventory investment, to equipment and software, and to exports. For 2006, the revision primarily reflects downward revisions to PCE for nondurable goods, to PCE for durables goods, to state and local government spending, and to nonresidential structures that were partly offset by upward revisions to equipment and software and to Federal Government spending; within exports, an upward revision to services was largely offset by a downward revision to goods.

Text continues on page 18.

Data Availability

An extensive set of estimates is presented in “National Income and Product Accounts” in this issue. These estimates and annual estimates for 1929 forward and quarterly estimates for 1947 forward are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

Selected revised NIPA estimates and related estimates will be published in upcoming issues of the SURVEY.

The September SURVEY will present the following NIPA tables: Tables 3.15–3.17 (government spending by function), table 5.9 (which shows the changes in the net stock of produced assets), table 7.15 (which shows the relationship between net farm income in the NIPAs and net farm income from the USDA), and NIPA table 7.19 (which shows the relationship between personal income in the NIPAs and adjusted gross income from the IRS). It will also present new estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods for 2006 and revised estimates for 2004 and 2005.

The October SURVEY will present the following NIPA

tables: Tables 3.18 and 3.19 (government-sector reconciliation tables), tables 3.20 and 3.21 (state government and local government current receipts and expenditures), and tables 8.1–8.6 (seasonally unadjusted estimates). It will also present revised real inventories, sales, and inventory-sales ratios for manufacturing and trade for 2004:I–2007:I. In addition, revised estimates of state personal income that incorporate the results of this annual revision of the NIPAs will be presented.

The November SURVEY will feature the “Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies,” which lists the principal source data and estimating methods that are used in preparing the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP. In addition, NIPA table 2.9 (personal income by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households) and table 7.20 (nonprofits reconciliation table) will be presented.

The December SURVEY will include updated estimates from the annual industry accounts.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data—Continues

Line	NIPA Component	Billions of dollars			Revised 2006 level	Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level				
		2004	2005	2006		
1	Gross domestic product	-26.6	-21.9	-51.9	13,194.7	
2	Personal consumption expenditures	-15.6	-34.6	-44.4	9,224.5	
3	Goods	-3.8	-32.4	-48.3	3,737.0	
4	Motor vehicles and parts	-1.1	-3.3	-10.5	434.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
5	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	-1.1	-2.1	-6.4	117.9	Revised Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS) data on sales and gross margin rates for 2004; new ARTS data for 2005; new trade source data on auto and truck business registrations by type and on estimated retention periods for 2006.
6	Goods other than motor vehicles and parts	-2.7	-29.1	-37.8	3,302.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
7	Other durable goods	-0.5	-7.0	-10.4	210.6	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
8	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft	-0.1	-5.3	-7.7	78.9	Revised Census Bureau ARTS sales data for 2004; new ARTS data for 2005; revised Census Bureau monthly sales data for 2006.
9	Food	-1.7	-17.6	-21.8	1,259.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
10	Food purchased for off-premise consumption	-0.7	-12.8	-15.0	762.6	Revised Census Bureau ARTS sales data for 2004; new ARTS data for 2005; revised Census Bureau monthly sales data for 2006.
11	Purchased meals and beverages	-1.0	-4.9	-8.7	482.4	Revised Census Bureau ARTS sales data for 2004; new ARTS data for 2005; revised Census Bureau monthly sales data for 2006.
12	Other nondurable goods	-0.6	-5.2	-5.4	731.4	Revised Census Bureau ARTS sales data for 2004; new ARTS data for 2005; revised Census Bureau monthly sales data for 2006.
13	Services	-11.8	-2.2	3.9	5,487.6	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
14	Housing	-9.3	-5.4	-0.9	1,381.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
15	Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent	-12.1	-10.7	-11.1	1,014.5	New BEA constant-dollar stock data for 2004 and 2005; new Census Bureau American Housing Survey (AHS) unit-stock data for 2005; new Census Bureau Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey (CPS/HVS) unit-stock data for 2006.
16	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent	2.9	5.7	10.1	277.0	New Census Bureau AHS data on units and mean contract rent for 2005; revised BEA data on personal consumption expenditures (PCE) for utilities for 2004 and 2005; new BEA data on PCE for utilities for 2006; new CPS/HVS unit-stock data for 2006.
17	Other services	-1.8	4.0	5.1	1,295.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
18	Personal care	-0.2	0.2	3.9	123.6	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
19	Other	0.0	-0.4	3.4	54.8	Revised Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) data for 2004 and 2005; new SAS data for 2006.
20	Personal business	-1.5	3.6	-4.8	691.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
21	Brokerage charges and investment counseling	-0.2	2.2	2.1	104.2	Revised Census Bureau SAS data for 2004 and 2005; new SAS data for 2006.
22	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	-1.0	-0.3	-7.0	208.5	For commercial banks, revised FRB <i>Call Report</i> data for 2004–2006; revised FRB flow of funds sector asset data for 2004 and 2005; new FRB data for 2006. For regulated investment companies, revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005; revised FRB flow of funds sector data for 2004 and 2005; new FRB data for 2006; new trade source data for 2006. For savings institutions and credit unions, new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data, Credit Union National Association data, and Office of Thrift Supervision data for 2006.
23	Religious and welfare activities	0.0	0.6	3.4	241.3	For social welfare, revised Census Bureau SAS data for 2004 and 2005, new SAS data for 2006. For religious organizations, new BEA per capita disposable personal income and Census Bureau population data for 2006.
24	Net foreign travel	0.8	0.1	3.3	-1.2	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2004–2006.
25	Gross private domestic investment	0.6	19.8	-3.3	2,209.2	
26	Fixed investment	-0.6	4.1	-0.4	2,162.5	
27	Nonresidential	-0.8	6.4	1.5	1,397.7	
28	Structures	-2.6	-4.0	-6.1	405.1	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
29	Other structures	-0.6	-0.2	-5.7	71.7	Revised Census Bureau value of construction put in place data for 2004–2006.
	<i>Of which:</i>					
30	Lodging	0.0	-0.2	-2.7	21.9	
31	Farm	-0.9	-1.3	-2.1	5.3	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data—Continues

Line	NIPA Component	Billions of Dollars			Revised 2006 level	Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level				
		2004	2005	2006		
32	Equipment and software	1.8	10.4	7.6	992.6	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
33	Information processing equipment and software.....	-2.0	3.1	-3.4	480.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
34	Computers and peripheral equipment.....	-2.0	3.9	4.8	91.3	Revised Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) shipments data for 2004; new ASM shipments data for 2005.
35	Software.....	-1.3	-0.2	-5.0	203.3	Revised Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) detailed product receipts data for 2004 and 2005; new SAS data for 2006; new BLS employment data for 2006.
36	Communication equipment	0.5	-6.8	-9.9	93.9	Revised Census Bureau ASM shipments data for 2004; new ASM shipments data for 2005.
37	Transportation equipment.....	1.3	1.2	13.4	171.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
38	Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	-0.1	0.2	6.8	69.6	Revised trade source data on unit sales and on transaction prices for 2006.
39	Autos.....	0.0	-0.4	5.1	39.2	Revised trade source data on unit sales and on transaction prices for 2006.
40	Other equipment.....	1.1	4.4	-0.7	180.0	Revised Census Bureau ASM shipments data for 2004; new ASM shipments data for 2005.
41	Residential.....	0.2	-2.2	-1.9	764.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
42	Structures.....	0.2	-2.1	-1.7	755.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
43	Multifamily structures	0.0	-0.9	-3.5	53.0	Revised Census Bureau value of construction put in place data for 2006.
44	Change in private inventories	1.3	15.6	-2.9	46.7	
45	Farm.....	-0.4	-0.8	-4.3	-1.2	
46	Nonfarm.....	1.5	16.4	1.3	47.8	
47	Change in book value	-0.2	19.9	4.0	80.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
48	Manufacturing.....	3.4	19.1	-0.4	29.8	Revised Census Bureau ASM inventory book value data for 2004; new ASM data for 2005; revised Census Bureau monthly inventory data for 2006.
49	IVA.....	1.7	-3.5	-2.7	-33.0	Revised Census Bureau Annual Wholesale Trade Survey (AWTS), Annual Retail Trade Survey (ARTS), and ASM information on accounting methods used for inventory reporting for 2004; new AWTS, ARTS, and ASM information for 2005; revised BEA unit labor cost indexes for 2004-2006; revised price weights for retail and wholesale trade based on Census Bureau product-line sales data.
50	Net exports of goods and services.....	-2.2	2.1	0.5	-762.0	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2004-2006.
51	Exports.....	4.3	6.3	1.4	1,467.6	
52	Goods.....	-0.5	-0.5	-4.9	1,030.5	
53	Services.....	4.8	6.8	6.3	437.1	
54	Imports.....	6.4	4.0	0.9	2,229.6	
55	Goods.....	4.3	3.0	0.9	1,880.4	
56	Services.....	2.1	1.1	0.0	349.2	
57	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	-9.4	-9.4	-4.7	2,523.0	
58	Federal.....	-0.3	0.1	5.9	932.5	
59	National defense.....	-0.5	-0.6	3.3	624.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
60	Consumption expenditures.....	-0.8	-1.1	2.8	544.8	Revised allocations of FY 2005 Federal budget data for 2004 and 2005; revised FY 2006 Federal budget data for 2005 and 2006; preliminary FY 2007 Federal budget data for 2006; new BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages data for 2006.
	<i>Of which:</i>					
61	Compensation of general government employees.....	0.2	1.3	5.0	224.8	
62	Services.....	-1.2	-2.6	-5.0	199.2	
63	Nondefense.....	0.2	0.8	2.6	308.2	Revised allocations of FY 2005 Federal budget data for 2004 and 2005; revised FY 2006 Federal budget data for 2005 and 2006; preliminary FY 2007 Federal budget data for 2006.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data—Continues

Line	NIPA Component	Billions of Dollars			Revised 2006 level	Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level				
		2004	2005	2006		
64	State and local	-9.1	-9.4	-10.6	1,590.5	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
65	Consumption expenditures	-10.0	-10.0	-11.8	1,276.5	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
66	Nondurable goods	-3.7	-6.0	-8.3	201.7	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2004 tabulations for 2004; new government finances FY 2005 tabulations for 2004 and 2005.
67	Services	-6.7	-8.5	-13.7	347.1	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2004 tabulations for FY 2004; new government finances FY 2005 tabulations for 2004 and 2005.
68	<i>Less:</i> Sales to other sectors	-2.1	-4.9	-7.6	317.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
69	Sales of health and hospital charges	-1.6	-5.6	-8.4	145.2	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2004 tabulations for FY 2004; new government finances FY 2005 tabulations for 2004 and 2005.
70	Gross domestic product	-26.6	-21.9	-51.9	13,194.7	
71	<i>Less:</i> Statistical discrepancy ²	-47.6	-65.6	-6.7	-18.1	
72	Equals: Gross domestic income	21.0	43.8	-45.2	13,212.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
73	Compensation of employees, paid	6.2	-0.6	-50.0	7,454.8	
74	Wage and salary accruals	2.5	8.2	-17.7	6,032.2	See entries under "National income."
75	Disbursements	2.5	3.2	-12.7	6,024.7	
76	To persons	2.5	3.1	-12.8	6,015.3	
77	To the rest of the world	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.4	
78	Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	5.0	-5.0	7.5	State governments data and trade source data on bonus payments for 2005 and 2006.
79	Supplements to wages and salaries	3.7	-8.7	-32.3	1,422.6	See entries under "National income."
80	Net operating surplus	15.0	41.8	-38.6	3,225.3	See entries under "National income."
81	Consumption of fixed capital	-0.1	4.7	38.3	1,615.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
82	Private	0.6	4.4	36.3	1,347.5	
83	Domestic business	0.7	1.3	30.5	1,081.4	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2004–2006.
84	Capital consumption allowances	-7.7	-3.1	-21.2	945.2	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2005; revised BEA fixed investment estimates for 2004–2006.
85	<i>Less:</i> CCA _{adj}	-8.4	-4.3	-51.6	-136.1	CCA _{adj} is calculated as capital consumption allowances less consumption of fixed capital.
86	Households and institutions	-0.1	3.1	5.8	266.1	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2004–2006.
87	<i>Plus:</i> Income receipts from the rest of the world	27.3	30.8	25.8	691.4	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2004–2006.
88	<i>Less:</i> Income payments to the rest of the world	-2.6	-5.9	-2.3	633.4	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2004–2006.
89	Equals: Gross national income	50.9	80.5	-17.1	13,270.8	
90	<i>Less:</i> Consumption of fixed capital	-0.1	4.7	38.3	1,615.2	
91	Equals: National income	50.9	75.8	-55.4	11,655.6	
92	Compensation of employees	6.1	-0.7	-50.1	7,448.3	
93	Wage and salary accruals	2.4	8.1	-17.9	6,025.7	
94	Government	1.3	3.2	6.7	1,020.6	New BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) data for 2006.
95	Other	1.1	4.8	-24.6	5,005.1	Revised BLS QCEW data for 2004–2006; state governments data and trade source data on bonus payments for 2005 and 2006.
96	Supplements to wages and salaries	3.7	-8.7	-32.3	1,422.6	
97	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	2.4	-5.5	-22.0	970.7	New Department of Labor pension data for 2004; revised Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) data for 2004; new PBGC data for 2005; new corporate financial data for 2006; new Department of Health and Human Services Medical Expenditure Panel Survey data for 2004 and 2005.
98	Employer contributions for government social insurance	1.2	-3.2	-10.3	451.8	See entries under "Personal income."

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data—Continues

Line	NIPA Component	Billions of Dollars			Revised 2006 level	Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level				
		2004	2005	2006		
99	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	0.5	-0.8	-8.4	1,006.7	
100	Farm	1.1	0.6	-3.2	19.4	
101	Nonfarm	-0.6	-1.3	-5.1	987.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
102	Proprietors' income	-0.3	-12.6	-9.2	888.8	New IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2005.
103	CCAAdj	0.1	11.3	4.6	102.6	Capital consumption allowances: New IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2005. Consumption of fixed capital: Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2004–2006.
104	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	-8.6	-29.9	-22.9	54.5	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
105	Rental income of persons	-8.6	-29.5	-21.9	70.4	Revised Census Bureau Residential Finance Survey data on rent-to-value ratios for 2001; revised FRB flow of funds residential mortgage liabilities data for 2004–2006; new trade source data on property insurance for 2005; new Census Bureau American Housing Survey unit-stock data for 2005; new Census Bureau Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey data for owner- and tenant-occupied dwellings for 2006; revised IRS tabulations of individual tax return data for 2004; new IRS data for 2005; new Federal National Mortgage Corporation mortgage-originations data for 2005; revised Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) data on average closing costs for 2004 and 2005; new HUD data for 2006; new Census Bureau data on expenditures for residential improvements and repairs for 2006; new Census Bureau government finances FY 2005 data on local property taxes for 2004 and 2005; revised government finances FY 2004 and FY 2005 data on state property taxes for 2004 and 2005; new government finances FY 2006 data on state property taxes for 2005 and 2006.
106	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	48.6	42.1	-62.0	1,553.7	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005; regulatory agency and public financial reports profits data for 2006.
107	Profits before tax	60.4	60.9	-5.1	1,805.8	
108	Domestic industries	43.3	39.7	-19.3	1,548.5	
109	Financial	4.8	34.5	6.5	505.3	
110	Mining	1.5	5.1	2.6	56.7	
111	Utilities	2.4	-1.9	-12.8	34.9	
112	Construction	1.2	-1.0	-5.1	64.2	
113	Manufacturing	3.5	-1.8	-16.0	313.1	
114	Wholesale trade	10.0	-1.6	-9.2	108.1	
115	Retail trade	3.0	0.9	-6.1	128.8	
116	Transportation and warehousing	2.3	7.2	7.2	41.9	
117	Information	6.4	-2.7	-2.2	85.7	
118	Other nonfinancial	8.1	1.2	16.0	209.8	
119	Rest of the world	17.1	21.2	14.2	257.3	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2004–2006.
120	IVA	-3.3	-3.6	-1.9	-36.3	
121	CCAAdj	-8.4	-15.1	-54.9	-215.8	Capital consumption allowances: Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005. Consumption of fixed capital: Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 2004–2006.
122	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6.1	74.6	89.2	598.5	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
123	Net interest ³	6.1	74.5	90.3	580.2	
124	Monetary interest paid	15.7	89.3	.....	3,520.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
125	Domestic business	0.3	71.0	.....	2,080.0	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005; revised FRB flow of funds residential mortgage liabilities data and nonfinancial corporate liabilities data for 2004 and 2005; new FRB data for 2006; revised USDA data on interest paid by farmers for 2004 and 2005; new USDA data for 2006; new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data, Credit Union National Association data, Office of Thrift Supervision data, and trade source data on investment companies for 2006.
	<i>Of which:</i>					
126	Financial corporations	0.1	51.3	.....	1,183.2	
127	Nonfinancial corporations	0.2	-32.7	.....	516.1	
128	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	0.1	52.4	.....	303.1	
129	Persons	5.1	7.7	.....	262.6	Revised FRB consumer credit data for 2006; revised FRB interest rate data for 2004–2006; new regulatory data for 2006.
130	Rest of the world	12.9	11.3	.....	266.1	
131	Less: Monetary interest received	15.7	89.3	.....	3,520.9	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005; new IRS tabulations for sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2005; revised FRB flow of funds nonfinancial corporate assets data for 2004 and 2005; new FRB data for 2006; new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation data, Credit Union National Association data, Office Thrift Supervision data, and trade source data on investment companies for 2006.
132	Domestic business	8.1	28.9	.....	2,294.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>					
133	Financial corporations	9.2	10.5	.....	1,866.6	
134	Nonfinancial corporations	-1.2	-6.6	.....	309.5	
135	Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships	0.0	24.9	.....	118.2	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 6. NIPA Revisions: Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data—Table Ends

Line	NIPA Component	Billions of Dollars			Revised 2006 level	Major source data incorporated ¹
		Revision in level				
		2004	2005	2006		
136	Persons	3.6	58.1	.....	689.8	
137	Government	3.8	7.3	.....	85.2	
	Of which:					
138	State and local.....	2.1	5.5	.....	68.6	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2004 tabulations for 2004; new government finances FY 2005 tabulations for 2004 and 2005.
139	Rest of the world.....	0.4	-5.0	.....	451.4	
140	Plus: Imputed interest paid.....	0.3	10.5	.....	287.3	
	Of which:					
141	Depositor and insurance services (paid by domestic financial corporate business).....	0.3	12.0	.....	459.7	Revised FRB <i>Call Report</i> data on commercial banks for 2004–2006; new trade source data on property insurance companies for 2005; new trade source data on other financial intermediaries for 2006.
	Of which:					
142	Life insurance carriers	1.6	14.9	.....	213.8	New trade source data on investment income of life insurance carriers for 2005; revised FRB flow of funds asset data on life insurance companies for 2004 and 2005; new FRB data for 2006.
143	Less: Imputed interest received.....	0.3	10.5	.....	287.3	
	Of which:					
144	Depositor and insurance services	0.4	10.7	.....	464.9	Revised FRB flow of funds asset data for 2004 and 2005; new FRB data for 2006.
	Of which:					
145	Persons (from life insurance carriers).....	1.6	14.9	.....	213.8	
146	Taxes on production and imports	-0.2	-0.8	2.2	967.3	
147	Less: Subsidies	-0.1	1.2	-2.8	49.7	
148	Business current transfer payments (net).....	-2.5	-7.7	-2.4	90.2	
	Of which:					
149	To persons (net).....	-1.7	-8.1	-8.1	27.2	New trade source data on insured losses for 2005.
150	Current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.8	0.3	-4.0	-13.9	
151	Addenda:					
152	Gross national product.....	3.4	14.7	-23.8	13,252.7	
153	Gross saving	74.4	122.6	23.8	1,866.9	
154	Personal income	-4.2	61.9	92.2	10,983.4	See entries under "National income" and additional sources below.
155	Compensation of employees, received	6.1	-5.7	-45.1	7,440.8	
156	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	0.5	-0.8	-8.4	1,006.7	
157	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	-8.6	-29.9	-22.9	54.5	
158	Personal income receipts on assets.....	4.2	98.4	140.2	1,796.5	
159	Personal interest income	4.3	73.9	83.5	1,100.2	See entries under "Net interest."
160	Personal dividend income.....	-0.1	24.5	56.7	696.3	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2004; new IRS tabulations for 2005; regulatory agency and public financial statements data on dividends for 2006; revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2004–2006.
161	Personal current transfer receipts	-4.0	-5.9	10.3	1,612.5	
162	Government social benefits.....	-2.3	2.2	18.4	1,585.3	
	Of which:					
163	Federal.....	-3.1	0.7	17.3	1,184.6	Revised allocations of FY 2005 Federal budget data for 2004 and 2005; revised FY 2006 Federal budget data for 2005 and 2006; preliminary FY 2007 Federal budget data for 2006; new Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services tabulations of Medicare and Medicaid payments for 2004; new Treasury Department data for 2006; new Department of Labor data on unemployment benefits for 2006.
164	Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	-1.7	-8.1	-8.1	27.2	
165	Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	2.4	-5.8	-18.1	927.6	
	Of which:					
166	Federal.....	3.0	-6.0	-19.3	901.6	Revised Social Security Administration (SSA) data on taxable wages for 2004 and 2005; new SSA data for 2006.
167	Less: Personal current taxes.....	-3.5	6.0	-7.8	1,354.3	
	Of which:					
168	Federal	-4.0	4.5	-8.3	1,053.2	Revised SSA data on taxable wages for 2004 and 2005; new SSA data for 2006; Treasury Department personal income tax collections data for 2004–2006.
169	Equals: Disposable personal income.....	-0.7	55.9	100.0	9,629.1	
170	Less: Personal outlays	-8.0	-23.5	-35.2	9,590.3	
	Of which:					
171	Personal consumption expenditures.....	-15.6	-34.6	-44.4	9,224.5	See entries under "Personal consumption expenditures."
172	Personal interest payments	5.3	8.3	7.7	238.0	See entries under "Net interest."
173	Equals: Personal saving.....	7.4	79.4	135.2	38.8	

1. In these descriptions, "new" indicates this is the first time that data from the specific source are being incorporated into the component estimate for the given year, and "revised" indicates that data from the specific source were incorporated previously and now revised data from that source are being incorporated.

2. The statistical discrepancy is gross domestic product (GDP) less gross domestic income (GDI); it is also the difference between gross national product (GNP) and gross national income (GNI), which is GDI plus net income receipts from the rest of the world. The statistical discrepancy arises because the product-side measures of GDP and GNP are estimated independently from the income-side measures of GDI and GNI.

3. Net interest is the sum of monetary interest paid by domestic business and by the rest of the world and imputed interest paid by domestic financial corporate business, less monetary interest received by domestic business and by the rest of the world and imputed interest received by domestic business and by the rest of the world.

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
 EIA Energy Information Administration
 FRB Federal Reserve Board
 FY Fiscal year
 IRS Internal Revenue Service
 IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

Gross domestic income (GDI) and the statistical discrepancy. GDI, which measures the costs incurred and the incomes earned in the production of GDP, was revised up \$21.0 billion for 2004, was revised up \$43.8 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$45.2 billion for 2006.

For 2004, the revision to GDI primarily reflects an upward revision to net operating surplus. The revision to net operating surplus reflects an upward revision to domestic corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj) that was partly offset by downward revisions to rental income of persons with CCAdj and to domestic net interest and miscellaneous payments (that is, net interest paid by domestic private enterprises and rents and royalties paid by private enterprises to government).

For 2005, the revision to GDI primarily reflects upward revisions to net operating surplus and to wage and salary accruals that were partly offset by a downward revision to supplements to wages and salaries. The revision to net operating surplus primarily reflects upward revisions to domestic net interest and miscellaneous payments and to domestic corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj that were partly offset by downward revisions to rental income of persons with CCAdj and to “business current transfer payments (net).”

For 2006, the revision to GDI reflects downward revisions to net operating surplus, to supplements to wages and salaries, and to wage and salary accruals that were partly offset by an upward revision to consumption of fixed capital. The revision to net operating surplus primarily reflects downward revisions to domestic corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, to rental income of persons with CCAdj, and to proprietors’ income with IVA and CCAdj that were partly offset by an upward revision to domestic net interest and miscellaneous payments.

The statistical discrepancy is the difference between GDP and GDI.⁴ For 2004, the statistical discrepancy was revised down from \$66.7 billion to \$19.1 billion (from 0.6 percent to 0.2 percent of GDP). For 2005, the statistical discrepancy was revised down from \$71.0 billion to \$5.4 billion (from 0.6 percent to less than 0.1 percent of GDP). For 2006, the statistical discrepancy was revised down from $-\$11.4$ billion to $-\$18.1$ billion (unchanged from -0.1 percent of GDP). The revisions to the discrepancy for 2004 and 2005 reflect downward revisions to GDP and upward revisions to GDI. For 2006, the revision to the discrepancy reflects a larger downward revision to GDP than to GDI.

4. See the box “The Statistical Discrepancy” in Robert P. Parker and Eugene P. Seskin, “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts,” *SURVEY* 77 (August 1997): 19.

Product-side components

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) for goods was revised down for all 3 years: \$3.8 billion for 2004, \$32.4 billion for 2005, and \$48.3 billion for 2006. For each year, most of the revision was accounted for by “goods other than motor vehicles and parts,” but motor vehicles and parts also contributed.

“Goods other than motor vehicles and parts” was revised down \$2.7 billion for 2004, was revised down \$29.1 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$37.8 billion for 2006. These revisions resulted from the incorporation of revised annual data on retail sales and food services sales for 2004, of newly available annual data for 2005, and of revised monthly sales data for 2006.

For all 3 years, the revisions were mostly accounted for by downward revisions to food (specifically, both “food purchased for off-premise consumption” and “purchased meals and beverages”). “Other durable goods” (specifically, “wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft”) and “other nondurable goods” also contributed to the downward revisions for all 3 years.

Motor vehicles and parts was revised down for all 3 years: \$1.1 billion for 2004, \$3.3 billion for 2005, and \$10.5 billion for 2006. The revisions were primarily accounted for by downward revisions to “net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.” For 2004 and 2005, the revisions to used motor vehicles reflect the incorporation of revised 2004 and new 2005 data on sales and gross margins of used vehicle dealers. For 2006, the downward revision to used motor vehicles was accounted for by sales of used vehicles by business, reflecting the incorporation of newly available trade source data on business registrations by type (rental, lease, and other business vehicles) and estimates of retention periods for each type of vehicle.⁵

PCE for services was revised down \$11.8 billion for 2004, was revised down \$2.2 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$3.9 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision was primarily accounted for by a downward revision to housing services. For 2005, a downward revision to housing services was partly offset by an upward revision to “other services.” For 2006, the revision was more than accounted for by an upward revision to “other services,” but within housing services, there were large offsetting revisions.

For 2004 and 2005, the revisions to housing services reflected downward revisions to owner-occupied space rent that were partly offset by upward revisions to tenant-occupied rent; for 2006, a downward revision to owner-occupied space rent was mostly offset by an upward revision to tenant-occupied rent. For 2004 and

5. Most used vehicles sold by businesses, often through auctions, are ultimately purchased by consumers through motor vehicle dealers.

2005, the revisions to owner-occupied space rent reflect revised estimates of imputed mean rent using new BEA constant-dollar owner-occupied housing stocks and newly available data on unit stocks from the 2005 American Housing Survey (AHS).⁶ For 2006, the revision reflects newly available data on unit stocks from the current population survey/housing vacancy survey (CPS/HVS). For all 3 years, the revisions to tenant-occupied rent reflect newly available data on unit stocks and mean contract rent from the 2005 AHS and newly available data on unit stocks from the 2006 CPS/HVS.

For 2005, the upward revision to “other services” primarily reflects an upward revision to brokerage charges and investment counseling, specifically to investment counseling services, based on revised Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) data.

For 2006, the revision to “other services” reflects

6. “Space rent,” or the imputed rental value of owner-occupied housing, reflects the amount of money owner-occupants would have spent for housing if they were renting that housing.

upward revisions to personal care services, to religious and welfare activities, and to net foreign travel that were partly offset by a downward revision to personal business services. The revision to personal care services was primarily accounted for by an upward revision to “other” personal care services that was based on newly available Census Bureau SAS data. The revision to religious and welfare activities was primarily accounted for by upward revisions to social welfare organizations and to religious organizations. The revision to social welfare organizations was based on newly available SAS data. The revision to religious organizations reflected estimates of religious giving that were based on new BEA estimates of per capita disposable personal income and Census Bureau population data. The revision to net foreign travel was accounted for by revised estimates of travel and passenger fare imports and exports from BEA’s international transactions accounts. The revision to personal business services reflects a downward revision to “services furnished without pay-

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ment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers” that was partly offset by an upward revision to brokerage charges and investment counseling. The revision to “services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers” was based on revised Federal Reserve Board (FRB) *Call Report* data for commercial banks, newly available FRB data on sectoral holdings of commercial bank deposits, newly available data on interest paid and received for savings institutions and credit unions from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Office of Thrift Supervision, and the Credit Union National Association, and new trade source data on mutual fund assets. The revision to brokerage charges and investment counseling, specifically to investment counseling services, was based on the incorporation of newly available Census Bureau SAS data for 2006.

Nonresidential structures investment was revised down for all 3 years: \$2.6 billion for 2004, \$4.0 billion for 2005, and \$6.1 billion for 2006. For 2006, the revision primarily reflects a downward revision to “other” structures (specifically, lodging structures and farm structures) that resulted from the incorporation of revised Census Bureau data on the value of construction put in place.

Equipment and software investment was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.8 billion for 2004, \$10.4 billion for 2005, and \$7.6 billion for 2006. For 2005, the revision reflects upward revisions to “other” equipment and to information processing equipment and software (specifically, computers and peripheral equipment). For 2006, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to transportation equipment (specifically, light trucks and autos) that was partly offset by downward revisions to information processing equipment and software and to industrial equipment. (Within information processing equipment and software, downward revisions to software and to communication equipment were partly offset by an upward revision to computers and peripheral equipment.)

For 2005, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of newly available shipments data from the Annual Survey of Manufactures and revised exports and imports data from BEA’s international transactions accounts. For 2006, the revisions mainly reflect revised trade source data on truck and auto unit sales and transaction prices and newly available product receipts data from the Census Bureau’s 2006 Service Annual Survey.

Residential fixed investment was revised up \$0.2 billion for 2004, was revised down \$2.2 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$1.9 billion for 2006. These revisions reflect the incorporation of revised Census Bureau data on the value of construction put in place.

Change in private inventories was revised up \$1.3 billion for 2004, was revised up \$15.6 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$2.9 billion for 2006.⁷

The change in farm inventories was revised down for all 3 years: \$0.4 billion for 2004, \$0.8 billion for 2005, and \$4.3 billion for 2006.⁸

The change in private nonfarm inventories was revised up for all 3 years: \$1.5 billion for 2004, \$16.4 billion for 2005, and \$1.3 billion for 2006. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to manufacturing inventories that was partly offset by a downward revision to the inventory valuation adjustment.

For 2005, the revisions to inventories reflect the incorporation of newly available annual book value data from Census Bureau annual manufacturing and trade surveys and from IRS tabulations of tax return data for corporations and for sole proprietorships and partnerships. The revision to the inventory valuation adjustment primarily reflects newly available information from the Census Bureau on the accounting methods used in inventory reporting, revised BEA unit labor cost indexes, and revised price weights for retail and wholesale trade from product-line sales data from the Census Bureau.

Net exports of goods and services was revised down \$2.2 billion for 2004, was revised up \$2.1 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$0.5 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision reflects an upward revision to imports of goods and services that is largely offset by an upward revision to exports of services. For 2005, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to exports of services that was partly offset by an upward revision to imports of goods and services. For 2006, within exports, an upward revision to services was largely offset by a downward revision to goods.

The revisions reflect the annual revision to BEA’s international transactions accounts (ITAs), which incorporated new and updated source data.⁹

For most components, the revisions to the ITAs for 2004–2006 were incorporated into the NIPAs at their “best level.” As a result, there are small discontinuities between the NIPA estimates for 2003 and those for 2004 (table 7). For current-dollar net exports of goods and services (and for current-dollar GDP), the change from 2003 to 2004 was understated by \$2.0 billion.

7. Change in private inventories is calculated by adjusting inventories reported by businesses on a non-LIFO (last-in-first-out) book-value basis to a current-period replacement-cost basis; this revaluation eliminates gains or losses that result from holding inventories when prices change. The inventory valuation adjustment, which is calculated as the change in private inventories less the change in book values, reflects inventory price changes for firms that value inventory withdrawals at acquisition (historical) cost.

8. The IVA is not needed for farm inventories, because they are measured on the basis of current-market prices.

9. See Christopher L. Bach, “Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1997–2006,” *SURVEY* 87 (July 2007): 37–53.

(The revisions to the ITAs for years before 2004 will be incorporated in the next comprehensive NIPA revision.)

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment was revised down for all 3 years: \$9.4 billion for 2004, \$9.4 billion for 2005, and \$4.7 billion for 2006.

Federal Government spending was revised down \$0.3 billion for 2004, was revised up \$0.1 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$5.9 billion for 2006. Defense spending was revised down \$0.5 billion for 2004, was revised down \$0.6 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$3.3 billion for 2006. Within defense consumption expenditures, for 2006, an upward revision to compensation was offset by a downward revision to services. The revision to compensation reflects the incorporation of revised Federal budget data for fiscal year 2006, preliminary budget data for fiscal year 2007, and revised tabulations from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages. The revision to services reflects a revised allocation of spending that resulted from the revision to compensation within an annual control that was based on data from the *Monthly Treasury*

Statement.¹⁰

State and local government spending was revised down for all 3 years: \$9.1 billion for 2004, \$9.4 billion for 2005, and \$10.6 billion for 2006. For all 3 years, the revisions were more than accounted for by downward revisions to consumption expenditures: \$10.0 billion for 2004, \$10.0 billion for 2005, and \$11.8 billion for 2006. Within consumption expenditures, the revisions reflect downward revisions to intermediate goods and services (especially, nondurable goods and services) that were partly offset by downward revisions to “sales to other sectors,” mainly health and hospital charges (a subtraction in the derivation of consumption expenditures).¹¹

For all 3 years, the revisions to “intermediate goods and services” and to “sales to other sectors” reflect the incorporation of revised data for fiscal year 2004 and newly available data for fiscal year 2005 from the Census Bureau’s surveys of government finances.

Income-side components

Compensation of employees, paid was revised up \$6.2 billion for 2004, was revised down \$0.6 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$50.0 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision reflects upward revisions to supplements to wages and salaries and to wage and salary accruals. For 2005, the revision reflects a downward revision to supplements to wages and salaries that was mostly offset by an upward revision to wage and salary accruals. For 2006, the revision reflects downward revisions to supplements to wages and salaries and to wage and salary accruals.

For 2004, the revision to wage and salary accruals reflects an upward revision to wage and salary disbursements. For 2005, the revision reflects upward revisions to the adjustment “wage accruals less disbursements (WALD)” and to wage and salary disbursements. For 2006, the revision reflects downward revisions to wage and salary disbursements and to the WALD adjustment. For all 3 years, the revisions to wage and salary disbursements reflect the incorporation of revised and newly available data from the BLS

Table 7. Discontinuities in NIPA Foreign Transactions, 2003–2004

(Billions of dollars)

	2003			2004	Change from 2003 to 2004	
	Published	Discontinuity ¹	Adjusted	Revised	Published	Adjusted
Net exports of goods and services	-499.4	-2.0	-501.4	-615.4	-116.0	-114.0
Exports	1,040.8	1.7	1,042.4	1,182.4	141.6	140.0
Goods	724.4	0.0	724.4	818.3	93.9	93.9
Services	316.4	1.7	318.0	364.1	47.7	46.1
Imports	1,540.2	3.7	1,543.8	1,797.8	257.6	254.0
Goods	1,283.9	3.6	1,287.5	1,499.5	215.6	212.0
Services	256.2	0.1	256.3	298.3	42.1	42.0
Net receipts of income	56.8	8.8	65.7	76.2	19.4	10.5
Income receipts	336.8	17.5	354.3	437.5	100.7	83.2
Wage and salary receipts	2.8	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0
Income receipts on assets	334.0	17.5	351.5	434.7	100.7	83.2
Interest	84.9	17.8	102.7	118.3	33.4	15.6
Dividends	100.9	0.0	100.9	121.1	20.2	20.2
Reinvested earnings of U.S. direct investment abroad	148.2	-0.3	147.9	195.3	47.1	47.4
Income payments	280.0	8.7	288.6	361.3	81.4	72.7
Wage and salary payments	8.5	0.0	8.5	9.0	0.5	0.5
Income payments on assets	271.4	8.7	280.1	352.3	80.9	72.2
Interest	187.8	8.9	196.7	229.4	41.6	32.7
Dividends	68.9	0.0	68.9	73.3	4.4	4.4
Reinvested earnings of foreign direct investment in the United States	14.7	-0.2	14.5	49.7	35.0	35.2
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	69.7	1.4	71.1	84.9	15.2	13.8
Addenda:						
Gross domestic product	10,960.8	-2.0	10,958.8	11,685.9	725.1	727.1
Gross national product	11,017.6	6.8	11,024.4	11,762.1	744.5	737.7

1. Equals the revisions to the U.S. international transactions accounts that have not been carried back in the NIPAs at this time.

10. Annual controls for total current-dollar defense spending are based on data from the *Monthly Treasury Statement (MTS)* and other sources. For more information about the use of the *MTS* in the derivation of the Federal estimates, see Pamela A. Kelly, “The Monthly Treasury Statement and BEA’s Estimates of Federal Government Spending,” *SURVEY* 86 (February 2006): 6, and Mary L. Roy and Andrew P. Cairns, “Federal Budget Estimates for Fiscal Year 2008,” *SURVEY* 87 (March 2007): 10–21.

11. Government consumption expenditures, which is a measure of the value of services produced by general governments on behalf of the public at large, is calculated as gross output less own-account investment and sales to other sectors. Gross output is measured by the cost of inputs, including compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, and intermediate goods and services purchased.

Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). For 2005 and 2006, the revisions to the WALD adjustment reflect unusually large bonus payments accrued in the fourth quarter of 2005 and disbursed in the first quarter of 2006 and are based on revised QCEW data from the BLS, on data from state governments, and on data from other sources. (The previously published estimates for 2006 already reflected a WALD adjustment for unusually large bonus payments accrued in the fourth quarter of 2006 and disbursed in the first quarter of 2007, which was not revised during the annual revision.)

For 2004, the revision to supplements to wages and salaries reflects small upward revisions to employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds and to employer contributions for government social insurance. For 2005 and 2006, the revisions to supplements reflect downward revisions to employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds and to employer contributions for government social insurance.

For 2004, the revision to employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds reflects an upward revision to employer contributions for private pension and profit-sharing plans that was partly offset by a downward revision to employer contributions to group health insurance. For 2005, a downward revision to employer contributions for group health insurance was partly offset by an upward revision to employer contributions for private pension and profit-sharing plans. For 2006, the downward revision to employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds reflects the incorporation of newly available regular source data.¹²

The revisions to employer contributions for private pension and profit-sharing plans primarily reflect the incorporation of revised and newly available data from the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation for 2004 and 2005, newly available data from the Department of Labor for 2004, and tabulations of newly available data from corporate annual reports for 2006. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions to employer contributions for group health insurance reflect the incorporation of more complete and newly available tabulations of these contributions from the Department of Health and Human Services Medical Expenditure Panel Survey; for 2006, the revision to these contributions reflects extrapolation from the revised 2005 level.

Net operating surplus consists of net operating surplus of private enterprises (proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, net interest, and business current transfer payments) and the current

surplus of government enterprises. This component was revised up \$15.0 billion for 2004, was revised up \$41.8 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$38.6 billion for 2006.

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC), which is the charge for the using up of private and government fixed capital, was revised down \$0.1 billion for 2004, was revised up \$4.7 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$38.3 billion for 2006. For 2006, the revision was mostly accounted for by an upward revision to the private component of CFC that reflected the replacement of estimates derived from quarterly extrapolations with estimates derived from detailed annual source data, including revised BEA estimates of fixed investment and revised prices for 2004–2006. (The estimates of investment and prices are direct inputs into the calculation of both private and government net capital stocks, which are used to calculate CFC.)

Private capital consumption allowances (CCA) is tax-return-based depreciation for corporations and nonfarm proprietorships and historical-cost depreciation (using consistent service lives) for farm proprietorships, rental income of persons, and nonprofit institutions. CCA for domestic business was revised down for all 3 years: \$7.7 billion for 2004, \$3.1 billion for 2005, and \$21.2 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects the incorporation of revised IRS tax return data for corporations. For 2006, the revision resulted from the incorporation of revised BEA projections of IRS depreciation and amortization based on statistical modeling and recent historical trends in the IRS depreciation and amortization estimates.

Private capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj) converts depreciation that is on a historical-cost (book value) basis—CCA—to depreciation that is on a current-cost (replacement) basis—CFC—and it is derived as the difference between private CCA and private CFC. Private CCAdj for domestic business was revised down for all 3 years: \$8.4 billion for 2004, \$4.3 billion for 2005, and \$51.6 billion for 2006.

Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj was revised up \$0.5 billion for 2004, was revised down \$0.8 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$8.4 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision was more than accounted for by an upward revision to farm proprietors' income. For 2005, the revision was more than accounted for by a downward revision to nonfarm proprietors' income. For 2006, the revision reflects downward revisions to both nonfarm proprietors' income and farm proprietors' income.

Farm proprietors' income was revised up \$1.1 billion for 2004, was revised up \$0.6 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$3.2 billion for 2006. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions resulted from the incorporation of revised information from the U.S. Department of Ag-

12. For 2006, the revision cannot be attributed to the same level of component detail as that for 2005 because for 2006, the previously published estimates were prepared at a less detailed level.

riculture (USDA) and revised BEA estimates of depreciation. For 2006, the downward revision resulted from the incorporation of newly available data from the USDA and revised BEA estimates of depreciation.

Nonfarm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj was revised down for all 3 years: \$0.6 billion for 2004, \$1.3 billion for 2005, and \$5.1 billion for 2006. For 2005, the small revision reflects a downward revision to nonfarm proprietors' income without CCAdj that was largely offset by an upward revision to the CCAdj and was based on newly available IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax returns for 2005. For 2006, the revision reflects a downward revision to nonfarm proprietors' income that was partly offset by an upward revision to the CCAdj. The revision to proprietors' income reflected the revisions to the 2005 industry levels and the revisions to the industry-specific indicators used for extrapolation; the revision to the CCAdj primarily reflected the revised 2005 levels. (For more information about the CCAdj, see "Consumption of fixed capital.")

Rental income of persons with CCAdj was revised down for all 3 years: \$8.6 billion for 2004, \$29.9 billion for 2005, and \$22.9 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision was primarily accounted for by a downward revision to rental income of persons without CCAdj for nonfarm residential dwellings that reflected a downward revision to nonfarm permanent-site space rent.¹³ For 2005 and 2006, the revisions were accounted for by upward revisions to nonfarm permanent-site expenses (which are subtracted in the calculation of rental income) and downward revisions to nonfarm permanent-site space rent. The revisions to nonfarm permanent-site expenses were primarily accounted for by revisions to property insurance, closing costs, and other housing expenses that resulted from the incorporation of data from regular sources (see table 6).

Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj was revised up \$48.6 billion for 2004, was revised up \$42.1 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$62.0 billion for 2006. For 2004 and 2005, the revisions reflect upward revisions to profits before tax that were partly offset by downward revisions to the CCAdj. For 2006, the revision reflects downward revisions to both profits before tax and the CCAdj. (For more information about the CCAdj, see "Consumption of fixed capital.") The revisions to profits before tax resulted from the incorporation of revised 2004 and newly available 2005 IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data and of profits data for 2006 from regulatory agencies and public financial reports.

Domestic profits was revised up for 2004, was re-

vised up for 2005, and was revised down for 2006; rest-of-the-world profits was revised up for all 3 years. The revisions to domestic profits primarily resulted from the incorporation of revised 2004 and newly available 2005 IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data and of other data from regular sources. The revisions to rest-of-the-world profits resulted from the incorporation of the annual revision of the international transactions accounts.

Net interest and miscellaneous payments was revised up for all 3 years: \$6.1 billion for 2004, \$74.6 billion for 2005, and \$89.2 billion for 2006. The revisions were accounted for by revisions to net interest.¹⁴

For 2004, an upward revision to monetary interest paid by the rest of the world was partly offset by an upward revision to monetary interest received by domestic corporate business. For 2005, upward revisions to both monetary and imputed interest paid by domestic business were partly offset by upward revisions to monetary interest received by domestic business.

For 2004 and 2005, the revisions to domestic monetary interest resulted from the incorporation of revised and newly available IRS tabulations of tax return data for corporations and for sole proprietorships and partnerships. The revisions to rest-of-the-world monetary interest resulted from the incorporation of the results of the annual revision of the international transactions accounts (ITAs). The revisions to imputed interest paid resulted from the incorporation of revised Federal Reserve Board (FRB) tabulations of commercial bank *Call Report* data, of newly available trade source data, and of the results of the annual revision of the ITAs.

For 2006, the upward revision to net interest was attributable to the revisions to the 2005 levels and to newly incorporated regular source data from regulatory agencies, particularly data from the FRB flow of funds accounts.¹⁵

Taxes on production and imports was revised down \$0.2 billion for 2004, was revised down \$0.8 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$2.2 billion for 2006.

Subsidies was revised down \$0.1 billion for 2004, was revised up \$1.2 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$2.8 billion for 2006.

Business current transfer payments (net) consists of "transfer payments to persons (net)," "business transfer payments to government (net)," and "business transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)."

"Business current transfer payments (net)" was re-

13. The revisions to space rent were discussed in the section "PCE for services."

14. Net interest is calculated as the sum of monetary interest and imputed interest paid by domestic business, by owner-occupied housing, by non-profit institutions serving households, and by the rest of the world, less monetary and imputed interest received by domestic business, by owner occupied-housing, and by the rest of the world.

15. For 2006, the revision cannot be attributed to the same level of component detail as that for 2005, because for 2006, the previously published estimates were prepared at a less detailed level.

vised down for all 3 years: \$2.5 billion for 2004, \$7.7 billion for 2005, and \$2.4 billion for 2006. For 2005, the revision was more than accounted for by a downward revision to payments to persons that primarily reflected a downward revision to net insurance settlements to persons that was based on the incorporation of newly available trade source data on insured losses.

Current surplus of government enterprises was revised up \$0.8 billion for 2004, was revised up \$0.3 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$4.0 billion for 2006.

Net receipts of income from the rest of the world, which is excluded from GDI (and GDP) and is included in gross national income and gross national product (GNP), was revised up for all 3 years: \$29.9 billion for 2004, \$36.7 billion for 2005, and \$28.1 billion for 2006. The revisions for all 3 years were primarily accounted for by upward revisions to income receipts from the rest of the world, but downward revisions to income payments to the rest of the world also contributed.

The revisions for all 3 years are primarily attributable to the incorporation of the results of the annual revision of the ITAs. Specifically, the revised estimates of income receipts and of income payments reflect a new methodology for estimating interest received on U.S. holdings of foreign bonds and interest paid on foreign holdings of U.S. corporate bonds, U.S. agency bonds, and U.S. Treasury bonds. The revisions also reflect the incorporation of U.S. Treasury Department annual surveys of securities claims and securities liabilities.

As a result of the incorporation of the ITA revisions into the NIPAs at their “best level,” the NIPA estimates for 2003 and for 2004 are discontinuous (table 7). For net receipts of income, the change from 2003 to 2004 was overstated by \$8.8 billion. The discontinuity was primarily accounted for by interest income receipts and interest income payments and resulted from the adoption of the new methodology for estimating interest received and interest paid. For GNP, which includes both net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, the change was overstated by \$6.8 billion.

Gross national product was revised up \$3.4 billion, or less than 0.1 percent, for 2004, was revised up \$14.7 billion, or 0.1 percent, for 2005, and was revised down \$23.8 billion, or 0.2 percent, for 2006. The revisions to GNP differ from those to GDP because of the revisions to net receipts of income.

Personal income and its disposition

Personal income was revised down \$4.2 billion for 2004, was revised up \$61.9 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$92.2 billion for 2006. These revisions partly reflect the previously described revisions to

the components of national income that are included in personal income—wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, proprietors’ income, and rental income of persons—and they reflect the revision to the component of personal income—personal income receipts on assets—that is derived from related components of national income. The revisions to personal income also reflect revisions to personal current transfer receipts and to contributions for government social insurance.

Compensation of employees, received was revised up \$6.1 billion for 2004, was revised down \$5.7 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$45.1 billion for 2006. The differences between these revisions and those to “compensation of employees, paid” primarily reflect the exclusion adjustment “wage accruals less disbursements.”

Personal income receipts on assets consists of personal interest income and personal dividend income. Personal interest income consists of monetary and imputed interest received by persons from all sources; it is calculated as net interest plus interest paid by persons and interest paid by government less interest received by government. Personal interest income was revised up for all 3 years: \$4.3 billion for 2004, \$73.9 billion for 2005, and \$83.5 billion for 2006. These revisions primarily reflect the revisions to net interest.

Personal dividend income consists of dividend income received by persons from all sources and is equal to net corporate dividends less dividends received by government. Personal dividend income was revised down \$0.1 billion for 2004, was revised up \$24.5 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$56.7 billion for 2006. These revisions resulted from the incorporation of revised and newly available IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data, of the results from the annual revision of the ITAs, and of data from public financial statements.

Personal current transfer receipts consists of government social benefits and business current transfer payments to persons. Personal current transfer receipts was revised down \$4.0 billion for 2004, was revised down \$5.9 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$10.3 billion for 2006.

Government social benefits to persons was revised down \$2.3 billion for 2004, was revised up \$2.2 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$18.4 billion for 2006. For 2006, Federal Government social benefits to persons was revised up \$17.3 billion, primarily as a result of revisions to medical care payments that reflected the replacement of data from the fiscal year 2007 Budget of the United States with outlays data from the Treasury Department. Specifically, medical care payments for 2004 were based on newly available tabulations of Medicare payments for 2004 from the Center for

Medicare and Medicaid Services, and payments for 2005 and 2006 were extrapolated from that level.

“Other current transfer receipts from business (net)” was revised down for all 3 years: \$1.7 billion for 2004, \$8.1 billion for 2005, and \$8.1 billion for 2006 (see “Business current transfer payments (net)” for the sources of revision for 2005 and 2006).

Contributions for government social insurance are deducted in the calculation of personal income, and they consist of both personal and employer contributions. Contributions for government social insurance was revised up \$2.4 billion for 2004, was revised down \$5.8 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$18.1 billion for 2006.

Federal Government contributions for social insurance was revised down \$6.0 billion for 2005 and \$19.3 billion for 2006, reflecting the incorporation of revised and newly available data on taxable wages from the Social Security Administration.

Personal current taxes was revised down \$3.5 billion for 2004, was revised up \$6.0 billion for 2005, and was revised down \$7.8 billion for 2006. For 2005, the revision was mostly accounted for by an upward revision to Federal income taxes that resulted from the incorporation of revised data from the Social Security Administration on the distribution of withheld taxes between social insurance contributions and income taxes. For 2006, the revision was more than accounted for by a downward revision to Federal income taxes that resulted from the incorporation of newly available data on personal income tax receipts from the Treasury Department.

Disposable personal income (DPI) was revised down \$0.7 billion for 2004, was revised up \$55.9 billion for 2005, and was revised up \$100.0 billion for 2006. The revisions reflect the revisions to personal income and to personal current taxes.

Personal outlays consists of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), personal interest payments, and personal current transfer payments. This aggregate was revised down for all 3 years: \$8.0 billion for 2004, \$23.5 billion for 2005, and \$35.2 billion for 2006. The revisions were more than accounted for by revisions to PCE.

Personal saving—the difference between DPI and personal outlays—was revised up for all 3 years: \$7.4 billion for 2004, \$79.4 billion for 2005, and \$135.2 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision mostly reflects the downward revision to personal outlays. For 2005 and 2006, the revisions reflect both the upward revisions to DPI and the downward revisions to personal outlays. Mainly reflecting the revisions to personal saving, the personal saving rate—personal saving as a percentage of DPI—was revised from 2.0 percent to 2.1 percent

for 2004, was revised from -0.4 percent to 0.5 percent for 2005, and was revised from -1.0 percent to 0.4 percent for 2006.

Saving and investment

Gross saving consists of net saving and consumption of fixed capital (CFC). Net saving consists of net private saving and net government saving. Gross saving was revised up for all 3 years: \$74.4 billion for 2004, \$122.6 billion for 2005, and \$23.8 billion for 2006. Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income was revised up for all 3 years: 0.6 percentage point to 13.8 percent for 2004, 0.9 percentage point to 13.9 percent for 2005, and 0.2 percentage point to 14.1 percent for 2006.

For 2004, the revision to gross saving reflects an upward revision to net saving. The revision to net saving reflects upward revisions to net private saving and to net government saving. The upward revision to net private saving primarily reflects an upward revision to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, but an upward revision to personal saving also contributed. The revision to net government saving reflects upward revisions to state and local government net saving and to Federal Government net saving.

For 2005, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to net saving, but an upward revision to CFC also contributed. The revision to net saving primarily reflects an upward revision to net private saving, but an upward revision to net government saving also contributed. The revision to net private saving reflects upward revisions to personal saving, to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, and to the “wage accruals less disbursements” adjustment. The revision to net government saving reflects an upward revision to state and local government net saving that was partly offset by a downward revision to Federal Government net saving.

For 2006, the revision reflects an upward revision to CFC that was partly offset by a downward revision to net saving. The revision to net saving reflects a downward revision to net government saving that was partly offset by an upward revision to net private saving. The revision to net government saving reflects a downward revision to Federal Government net saving that was partly offset by an upward revision to state and local government net saving. The revision to net private saving reflects an upward revision to personal saving that was partly offset by downward revisions to undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj and to the “wage accruals less disbursements” adjustment.

“Net lending or net borrowing, NIPAs”—the difference between the sum of gross saving and the statistical discrepancy and the sum of gross domestic investment

and capital account transactions (net)—was revised up for all 3 years: \$24.8 billion for 2004, \$36.7 billion for 2005, and \$17.7 billion for 2006. For 2004, the revision primarily reflects an upward revision to gross saving that was partly offset by a downward revision to the statistical discrepancy. For 2005, an upward revision to gross saving was partly offset by a downward revision to the statistical discrepancy and an upward revision to gross domestic investment. For 2006, the revision reflects an upward revision to gross saving that was partly offset by a downward revision to the statistical discrepancy.

Annual price estimates

Revisions to the chain-type price indexes result from the incorporation of newly available and revised source data and from the regularly scheduled incorporation of annual weights for the most recent year (2006). In this annual revision, the source data for price indexes that are used for deflation and the source data that affect implicit prices were revised.¹⁶ The prices used for deflation also reflect updated seasonal factors. In addition, the price index used to deflate business purchases of new light trucks was revised to reflect a new treatment of special financing incentives,

16. The implicit prices are computed by dividing the current-dollar estimates by the chained-dollar estimates that are derived from the quantity data used in quantity extrapolation and direct valuation. Thus, differences between the current-dollar revisions and the chained-dollar revisions to these components are reflected as revisions to their implicit prices.

and the price index used to deflate state and local government sales of other health services was revised to incorporate the BLS producer price index for home health care services (see “Changes in Methodology”).

The percent change from the preceding year in the price index for gross domestic purchases was unrevised at 3.1 percent for 2004, was revised up 0.2 percentage point to 3.7 percent for 2005, and was revised up 0.2 percentage point to 3.3 percent for 2006 (see chart 1 and the addendum to table 8). The annual percent change in the price index for GDP was revised up for all 3 years: 0.1 percentage point to 2.9 percent for 2004, 0.2 percentage point to 3.2 percent for 2005, and 0.3 percentage point to 3.2 percent for 2006.

For 2004, the price index for gross domestic purchases was unrevised. Small revisions among the components of the price index were offsetting.

For 2005, the revision to the price index for gross domestic purchases primarily reflects upward revisions to the price indexes for residential fixed investment, for PCE for services, for equipment and software, and for state and local government spending. The revision to the price index for residential fixed investment reflects an upward revision to the Census Bureau’s price index for single-family structures. The revision to the price index for PCE for services reflects upward revisions to the price index for “other” services (primarily “services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers”) and to the price index for medical care. The revision to the price index for

Table 8. Revisions to Percent Change in GDP Price Indexes

[Percent change from preceding year]

	2003	2004			2005			2006		
		Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
Gross domestic product	2.1	2.8	2.9	0.1	3.0	3.2	0.2	2.9	3.2	0.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.8	0.1
Durable goods	-3.6	-1.6	-1.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	-1.3	-1.3	0.0
Nondurable goods	2.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.6	3.7	0.1	3.1	3.1	0.0
Services.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.2	3.4	0.2	3.4	3.4	0.0
Gross private domestic fixed investment	1.6	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.5	4.3	0.8	3.3	3.5	0.2
Nonresidential.....	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	2.6	2.9	0.3	2.9	3.1	0.2
Structures	3.5	6.2	6.2	0.0	11.3	11.7	0.4	11.4	11.7	0.3
Equipment and software	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2
Residential.....	4.8	7.3	7.3	0.0	5.1	6.7	1.6	4.0	4.4	0.4
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	2.2	3.7	3.5	-0.2	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.3	3.4	0.1
Goods	2.0	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
Services	2.6	3.5	3.2	-0.3	4.8	4.9	0.1	3.3	3.7	0.4
Imports.....	3.5	5.0	4.9	-0.1	6.3	6.3	0.0	4.3	4.0	-0.3
Goods	2.9	5.0	4.9	-0.1	6.5	6.5	0.0	4.5	4.2	-0.3
Services	6.3	5.1	4.4	-0.7	5.4	5.6	0.2	3.4	3.1	-0.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	4.1	4.4	4.5	0.1	5.6	5.8	0.2	4.4	4.9	0.5
Federal.....	4.2	4.7	4.7	0.0	4.8	4.8	0.0	3.5	3.9	0.4
National defense	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.0	5.1	5.3	0.2	3.4	4.1	0.7
Nondefense.....	3.4	4.7	4.9	0.2	4.1	4.0	-0.1	3.5	3.5	0.0
State and local.....	4.1	4.3	4.3	0.0	6.2	6.4	0.2	4.9	5.4	0.5
Addendum:										
Gross domestic purchases	2.3	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.5	3.7	0.2	3.1	3.3	0.2

equipment and software primarily reflects an upward revision to the price index for transportation equipment, which in turn, partly reflects the revised price index for business purchases of new light trucks. The revision to the price index for state and local government spending reflects an upward revision to the implicit price for compensation—specifically, an upward revision to current-dollar compensation and a downward revision to total hours worked by state and local government employees.

For 2006, the revision to the price index for gross domestic purchases primarily reflects upward revisions to the price indexes for state and local government spending, for Federal defense spending, and for residential fixed investment. The revision to the price index for state and local government spending was attributable to an upward revision to the implicit price index for compensation and to an upward revision to the price index for state and local government structures. The revision to the price index for Federal defense spending was attributable to an upward revision to compensation. The revision to the price index for residential fixed investment was attributable to an upward revision to the Census Bureau's price index for single-family structures.

Changes in Methodology

As part of the annual revision to the NIPAs, several changes in the methods used to deflate certain NIPA components were incorporated.¹⁷

Motor vehicle prices. The price index used for deflating business purchases of new light trucks has been changed to a consumer price index (CPI) from a producer price index (PPI). Most businesses purchase vehicles through motor vehicle dealers, and the CPI, unlike the PPI, includes retail and wholesale margins. In addition the CPI treats special financing incentives (such as “zero-percent” financing) as financial transactions that do not affect prices, whereas the PPI treats such incentives as a price change. Thus, using the CPI is more consistent with the current-dollar expenditures that are being deflated, which measure the transactions price of the vehicle and therefore do not treat financing incentives as price reductions. The use of a CPI for deflation of business purchases of new light trucks is now consistent with the use of a CPI for the deflation of business purchases of new autos as well as with the use of CPIs for deflating personal consump-

tion expenditures (PCE) for new autos and new light trucks; all final sales of new light motor vehicles now use CPIs for deflation.

For inventory investment, a PPI is conceptually more appropriate for deflation because it represents price transactions between manufacturers and business. However, in practice, the volatility of the PPI during recent periods, much of it attributable to changes in financing incentives, has also prompted a change in methodology. Specifically, the estimates for inventory investment for 2004–2006 now also reflect the use of a CPI for deflation instead of a PPI. Beginning with estimates for the first quarter of 2007, a special PPI prepared for BEA by BLS that excludes special financing incentives was used for deflating autos and light trucks for inventory investment.

State and local government sales of health services. The procedure used for deflating state and local sales of “other health services” (within health and hospital charges in sales to other sectors) has been changed. Beginning with this annual revision, the BLS PPI for home health care services is used to deflate “home health care services,” and the BLS CPI for “services by other medical professionals” continues to be used to deflate “other ambulatory health care services.” Previously, the CPI was used for deflating both components of “other health services.” The services represented by the PPI for home health care services are a better match with the sales of services of state and local government than those represented by the CPI; the PPI covers prices paid by both public and private payers for health services, but the CPI only covers the prices paid by consumers. The use of a PPI for deflating this component is now consistent with the use of the PPI for deflating PCE “other health services.”¹⁸

Newly available nonresidential building prices. As part of the 2006 annual revision, BEA began incorporating price data from BLS's nonresidential building construction initiative into its estimates of nonresidential structures. With the estimates for the first quarter of 2006, BEA is now incorporating the newly available price index for schools into its estimates of educational and vocational structures, and with the estimates for the third quarter of 2006, BEA is now incorporating the newly available price index for office-building construction into its estimates of office-building structures (excluding medical buildings).

17. These changes update the information in the two tables that were published in “Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies” in the November 2006 SURVEY; these tables will be updated in the November 2007 SURVEY.

18. Government sales of medical care services are part of PCE, which includes all personal health care services purchased from private and public providers, including those financed through government programs, such as Medicare and Medicaid, and through employer-sponsored health insurance.

Appendix A follows.

Appendix A. Revisions to the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	2004		2005		2006	
	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision
Account 1. Domestic Income and Product Account						
Compensation of employees, paid	6,662.5	6.2	7,036.0	-0.6	7,454.8	-50.0
Wage and salary accruals	5,385.7	2.5	5,679.3	8.2	6,032.2	-17.7
Disbursements	5,400.7	2.5	5,674.3	3.2	6,024.7	-12.7
Wage accruals less disbursements	-15.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	-5.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,276.9	3.7	1,356.8	-8.7	1,422.6	-32.3
Taxes on production and imports	863.8	-0.2	921.6	-0.8	967.3	2.2
Less: Subsidies	44.6	-0.1	58.5	1.2	49.7	-2.8
Net operating surplus	2,748.9	15.0	2,920.0	41.8	3,225.3	-38.6
Private enterprises	2,753.1	14.2	2,935.1	41.5	3,239.2	-34.6
Current surplus of government enterprises	-4.2	0.8	-15.1	0.3	-13.9	-4.0
Consumption of fixed capital	1,436.1	-0.1	1,609.5	4.7	1,615.2	38.3
Gross domestic income	11,666.8	21.0	12,428.6	43.8	13,212.8	-45.2
Statistical discrepancy	19.1	-47.6	5.4	-65.6	-18.1	-6.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	11,685.9	-26.6	12,433.9	-21.9	13,194.7	-51.9
Personal consumption expenditures	8,195.9	-15.6	8,707.8	-34.6	9,224.5	-44.4
Durable goods	983.9	-2.4	1,023.9	-9.2	1,048.9	-21.4
Nondurable goods	2,343.7	-1.5	2,516.2	-23.1	2,688.0	-26.9
Services	4,868.3	-11.8	5,167.8	-2.2	5,487.6	3.9
Gross private domestic investment	1,888.6	0.6	2,077.2	19.8	2,209.2	-3.3
Fixed investment	1,830.0	-0.6	2,040.3	4.1	2,162.5	-0.4
Nonresidential	1,154.5	-0.8	1,272.1	6.4	1,397.7	1.5
Structures	298.2	-2.6	334.6	-4.0	405.1	-6.1
Equipment and software	856.3	1.8	937.5	10.4	992.6	7.6
Residential	675.5	0.2	768.2	-2.2	764.8	-1.9
Change in private inventories	58.6	1.3	36.9	15.6	46.7	-2.9
Net exports of goods and services	-615.4	-2.2	-714.6	2.1	-762.0	0.5
Exports	1,182.4	4.3	1,309.4	6.3	1,467.6	1.4
Imports	1,797.8	6.4	2,023.9	4.0	2,229.6	0.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,216.8	-9.4	2,363.4	-9.4	2,523.0	-4.7
Federal	825.6	-0.3	878.4	0.1	932.5	5.9
National defense	550.7	-0.5	588.7	-0.6	624.3	3.3
Nondefense	274.9	0.2	289.8	0.8	308.2	2.6
State and local	1,391.2	-9.1	1,485.0	-9.4	1,590.5	-10.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	11,685.9	-26.6	12,433.9	-21.9	13,194.7	-51.9
Account 2. Private Enterprise Income Account						
Income payments on assets	2,219.8	-1.7	2,635.3	82.9	3,109.3	.....
Interest and miscellaneous payments	2,096.8	1.1	2,494.7	83.3	2,946.8	.....
Dividend payments to the rest of the world	73.3	3.5	92.5	10.7	91.4	3.8
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	49.7	-6.3	48.1	-11.1	71.1	-2.0
Business current transfer payments (net)	83.0	-2.5	66.5	-7.7	90.2	-2.4
To persons (net)	26.4	-1.7	37.6	-8.1	27.2	-8.1
To government (net)	48.1	-1.7	30.7	0.6	60.6	3.5
To the rest of the world (net)	8.5	1.0	-1.8	-0.2	2.5	2.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	911.6	0.5	969.9	-0.8	1,006.7	-8.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	118.4	-8.6	42.9	-29.9	54.5	-22.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,231.2	48.6	1,372.8	42.1	1,553.7	-62.0
Taxes on corporate income	307.4	7.3	392.9	-6.4	453.9	-21.0
To government	293.3	5.7	376.5	-7.9	435.5	-21.7
To the rest of the world	14.1	1.6	16.4	1.5	18.4	0.6
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	923.9	41.4	979.9	48.5	1,099.8	-40.9
Net dividends	539.5	0.0	601.4	24.5	698.9	56.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	384.4	41.4	378.6	24.1	400.9	-97.7
USES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	4,564.1	36.4	5,087.3	86.6	5,814.5	.....
Net operating surplus	2,753.1	14.2	2,935.1	41.5	3,239.2	-34.6
Income receipts on assets	1,810.9	22.1	2,152.2	45.1	2,575.3	.....
Interest	1,494.6	7.9	1,793.5	24.4	2,155.5	.....
Dividend receipts from the rest of the world	121.1	4.4	348.3	28.3	167.2	12.6
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	195.3	9.9	10.4	-7.6	252.6	3.4
SOURCES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	4,564.1	36.4	5,087.3	86.6	5,814.5	.....
Account 3. Personal Income and Outlay Account						
Personal current taxes	1,046.3	-3.5	1,209.1	6.0	1,354.3	-7.8
Personal outlays	8,499.2	-8.0	9,047.4	-23.5	9,590.3	-35.2
Personal consumption expenditures	8,195.9	-15.6	8,707.8	-34.6	9,224.5	-44.4
Personal interest payments	191.3	5.3	217.7	8.3	238.0	7.7
Personal current transfer payments	112.1	2.4	121.8	2.6	127.8	1.5
To government	68.9	2.1	74.5	2.5	78.9	0.9
To the rest of the world (net)	43.1	0.2	47.3	0.2	48.9	0.6
Personal saving	181.7	7.4	44.6	79.4	38.8	135.2
PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	9,727.2	-4.2	10,301.1	61.9	10,983.4	92.2
Compensation of employees, received	6,671.4	6.1	7,024.6	-5.7	7,440.8	-45.1
Wage and salary disbursements	5,394.5	2.4	5,667.9	3.1	6,018.2	-12.9
Domestic	5,391.7	2.5	5,665.0	3.1	6,015.3	-12.8
Rest of the world	2.8	-0.1	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,276.9	3.7	1,356.8	-8.7	1,422.6	-32.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	868.5	2.4	927.7	-5.5	970.7	-22.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance	408.3	1.2	429.1	-3.2	451.8	-10.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	911.6	0.5	969.9	-0.8	1,006.7	-8.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	118.4	-8.6	42.9	-29.9	54.5	-22.9
Personal income receipts on assets	1,432.1	4.2	1,617.8	98.4	1,796.5	140.2
Personal interest income	895.1	4.3	1,018.9	73.9	1,100.2	83.5
Personal dividend income	537.0	-0.1	598.9	24.5	696.3	56.7
Personal current transfer receipts	1,422.5	-4.0	1,520.7	-5.9	1,612.5	10.3
Government social benefits	1,396.1	-2.3	1,483.1	2.2	1,585.3	18.4
From business (net)	26.4	-1.7	37.6	-8.1	27.2	-8.1
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	828.8	2.4	874.8	-5.8	927.6	-18.1
PERSONAL INCOME	9,727.2	-4.2	10,301.1	61.9	10,983.4	92.2

Appendix A. Revisions to the National Income and Product Accounts—Table Ends

(Billions of dollars)

	2004		2005		2006	
	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision
Account 4. Government Receipts and Expenditures Account						
Consumption expenditures.....	1,844.0	-10.8	1,965.7	-10.0	2,089.3	-7.0
Current transfer payments.....	1,425.3	-1.9	1,521.7	3.9	1,618.3	25.5
Government social benefits.....	1,399.1	-2.3	1,486.2	2.2	1,588.7	18.6
To persons.....	1,396.1	-2.3	1,483.1	2.2	1,585.3	18.4
To the rest of the world.....	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.3	0.1
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	26.2	0.3	35.5	1.6	29.6	6.9
Interest payments.....	309.3	-3.4	346.2	-1.8	372.9	-4.2
Subsidies.....	44.6	-0.1	58.5	1.2	49.7	-2.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	-369.1	25.8	-303.1	9.4	-195.4	-47.0
Federal.....	-370.6	11.4	-318.3	-9.1	-220.0	-69.0
State and local.....	1.5	14.4	15.2	18.5	24.6	22.1
GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND NET SAVING.....	3,254.1	9.6	3,589.1	2.8	3,934.8	-35.6
Current tax receipts.....	2,213.4	2.3	2,518.7	-2.0	2,769.8	-27.2
Personal current taxes.....	1,046.3	-3.5	1,209.1	6.0	1,354.3	-7.8
Taxes on production and imports.....	863.8	-0.2	921.6	-0.8	967.3	2.2
Taxes on corporate income.....	293.3	5.7	376.5	-7.9	435.5	-21.7
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10.0	0.3	11.5	0.7	12.6	0.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	828.8	2.4	874.8	-5.8	927.6	-18.1
Income receipts on assets.....	99.1	3.7	105.6	7.3	111.9	9.4
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	96.7	3.7	103.1	7.3	109.3	9.4
Dividends.....	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.0
Current transfer receipts.....	117.0	0.4	105.2	3.1	139.5	4.4
From business (net).....	48.1	-1.7	30.7	0.6	60.6	3.5
From persons.....	68.9	2.1	74.5	2.5	78.9	0.9
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	-4.2	0.8	-15.1	0.3	-13.9	-4.0
GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS.....	3,254.1	9.6	3,589.1	2.8	3,934.8	-35.6
Account 5. Foreign Transactions Current Account						
Exports of goods and services.....	1,182.4	4.3	1,309.4	6.3	1,467.6	1.4
Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	437.5	27.3	544.1	30.8	691.4	25.8
Wage and salary receipts.....	2.8	-0.1	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0
Income receipts on assets.....	434.7	27.4	541.2	30.8	688.6	25.9
Interest.....	118.3	13.0	182.5	10.1	268.8	9.9
Dividends.....	121.1	4.4	348.3	28.3	167.2	12.6
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	195.3	9.9	10.4	-7.6	252.6	3.4
CURRENT RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD.....	1,619.9	31.6	1,853.5	37.0	2,159.0	27.2
Imports of goods and services.....	1,797.8	6.4	2,023.9	4.0	2,229.6	0.9
Income payments to the rest of the world.....	361.3	-2.6	475.6	-5.9	633.4	-2.3
Wage and salary payments.....	9.0	0.1	9.3	0.1	9.4	0.1
Income payments on assets.....	352.3	-2.7	466.3	-5.9	624.0	-2.5
Interest.....	229.4	0.2	325.7	-5.5	461.5	-4.3
Dividends.....	73.3	3.5	92.5	10.7	91.4	3.8
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	49.7	-6.3	48.1	-11.1	71.1	-2.0
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	84.9	2.8	89.0	2.4	90.1	10.5
From persons (net).....	43.1	0.2	47.3	0.2	48.9	0.6
From government (net).....	19.2	0.0	27.1	1.0	20.3	7.1
From business (net).....	22.6	2.6	14.6	1.3	20.9	2.8
Balance on current account, national income and product accounts.....	-624.1	25.0	-735.1	36.3	-794.1	18.0
CURRENT PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT.....	1,619.9	31.6	1,853.5	37.0	2,159.0	27.2
Account 6. Domestic Capital Account						
Gross domestic investment.....	2,261.4	2.0	2,475.0	20.5	2,642.9	-0.9
Private fixed investment.....	1,830.0	-0.6	2,040.3	4.1	2,162.5	-0.4
Government fixed investment.....	372.8	1.4	397.8	0.7	433.8	2.5
Change in private inventories.....	58.6	1.3	36.9	15.6	46.7	-2.9
Capital account transactions (net).....	2.4	0.1	4.1	-0.3	3.9	0.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts.....	-626.5	24.8	-739.1	36.7	-798.0	17.7
GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT, CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS, AND NET LENDING.....	1,637.3	27.0	1,739.9	56.8	1,848.8	17.1
Net saving.....	182.0	74.5	125.1	117.9	251.7	-14.5
Personal saving.....	181.7	7.4	44.6	79.4	38.8	135.2
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	384.4	41.4	378.6	24.1	400.9	-97.7
Wage accruals less disbursements (private).....	-15.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	7.5	-5.0
Net government saving.....	-369.1	25.8	-303.1	9.4	-195.4	-47.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital.....	1,436.1	-0.1	1,609.5	4.7	1,615.2	38.3
Private.....	1,206.0	0.6	1,357.0	4.4	1,347.5	36.3
Government.....	230.2	-0.6	252.4	0.2	267.7	2.0
General government.....	192.4	-0.3	207.5	0.3	223.6	2.1
Government enterprises.....	37.7	-0.3	44.9	-0.2	44.1	-0.1
Equals: Gross saving.....	1,618.1	74.4	1,734.6	122.6	1,866.9	23.8
Statistical discrepancy.....	19.1	-47.6	5.4	-65.6	-18.1	-6.7
GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY.....	1,637.3	27.0	1,739.9	56.8	1,848.8	17.1
Account 7. Foreign Transactions Capital Account						
BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS.....	-624.1	25.0	-735.1	36.3	-794.1	18.0
Capital account transactions (net).....	2.4	0.1	4.1	-0.3	3.9	0.3
Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts.....	-626.5	24.8	-739.1	36.7	-798.0	17.7
CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS (NET) AND NET LENDING, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS.....	-624.1	25.0	-735.1	36.3	-794.1	18.0

National Income and Product Accounts Tables

This set of tables presents the results of the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) released beginning July 27, 2007. The tables present revised annual estimates for 2004–2006, revised quarterly estimates for the first quarter of 2004 through the first quarter of 2007, revised monthly estimates for January 2004 through May 2007, and “advance” estimates for the second quarter of 2007 and for the month of June 2007. For additional information, see the article “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” in this issue. The estimates for all currently released NIPA series for

1929 forward are available on BEA’s interactive Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

A few tables from the annual revision will be published in upcoming issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Tables 3.15–3.17, 5.9, 7.15, and 7.19 are scheduled for publication in the September 2007 issue. Tables 3.18B–3.21 and 8.1–8.6 are scheduled for the October 2007 issue. Tables 2.9 and 7.20 will be published in the November 2007 issue.

The historical estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are presented in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2007:II” in this issue.

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* This table is scheduled to be published in an upcoming issue. Please see the introduction.

Table A. Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 2006

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1. Domestic Income and Product Account

Line			Line		
1	Compensation of employees, paid	7,454.8	15	Personal consumption expenditures (3-3)	9,224.5
2	Wage and salary accruals	6,032.2	16	Durable goods	1,048.9
3	Disbursements (3-12 and 5-11)	6,024.7	17	Nondurable goods	2,688.0
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (4-9 and 6-11)	7.5	18	Services	5,487.6
5	Supplements to wages and salaries (3-14)	1,422.6	19	Gross private domestic investment	2,209.2
6	Taxes on production and imports (4-16)	967.3	20	Fixed investment (6-2)	2,162.5
7	Less: Subsidies (4-8)	49.7	21	Nonresidential	1,397.7
8	Net operating surplus	3,225.3	22	Structures	405.1
9	Private enterprises (2-19)	3,239.2	23	Equipment and software	992.6
10	Current surplus of government enterprises (4-26)	-13.9	24	Residential	764.8
11	Consumption of fixed capital (6-13)	1,615.2	25	Change in private inventories (6-4)	46.7
12	Gross domestic income	13,212.8	26	Net exports of goods and services	-762.0
13	Statistical discrepancy (6-19)	-18.1	27	Exports (5-1)	1,467.6
14	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	13,194.7	28	Imports (5-9)	2,229.6
			29	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (4-1 and 6-3)	2,523.0
			30	Federal	932.5
			31	National defense	624.3
			32	Nondefense	308.2
			33	State and local	1,590.5
			34	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	13,194.7

Account 2. Private Enterprise Income Account

Line			Line		
1	Income payments on assets	3,109.3	19	Net operating surplus (1-9)	3,239.2
2	Interest and miscellaneous payments (3-20 and 4-21)	2,946.8	20	Income receipts on assets	2,575.3
3	Dividend payments to the rest of the world (5-14)	91.4	21	Interest (3-20)	2,155.5
4	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (5-15)	71.1	22	Dividend receipts from the rest of the world (5-6)	167.2
5	Business current transfer payments (net)	90.2	23	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (5-7)	252.6
6	To persons (net) (3-24)	27.2			
7	To government (net) (4-24)	60.6			
8	To the rest of the world (net) (5-19)	2.5			
9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (3-17)	1,006.7			
10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (3-18)	54.5			
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,553.7			
12	Taxes on corporate income	453.9			
13	To government (4-17)	435.5			
14	To the rest of the world (5-19)	18.4			
15	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,099.8			
16	Net dividends (3-21 and 4-22)	698.9			
17	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (6-10)	400.9			
18	USES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	5,814.5	24	SOURCES OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INCOME	5,814.5

Account 3. Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line			Line		
1	Personal current taxes (4-15)	1,354.3	10	Compensation of employees, received	7,440.8
2	Personal outlays	9,590.3	11	Wage and salary disbursements	6,018.2
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1-15)	9,224.5	12	Domestic (1-3 less 5-11)	6,015.3
4	Personal interest payments (3-20)	238.0	13	Rest of the world (5-3)	2.9
5	Personal current transfer payments	127.8	14	Supplements to wages and salaries (1-5)	1,422.6
6	To government (4-25)	78.9	15	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	970.7
7	To the rest of the world (net) (5-17)	48.9	16	Employer contributions for government social insurance	451.8
8	Personal saving (6-9)	38.8	17	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-9)	1,006.7
			18	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2-10)	54.5
			19	Personal income receipts on assets	1,796.5
			20	Personal interest income (2-2 and 3-4 and 4-7 and 5-5 less 2-21 less 4-21 less 5-13)	1,100.2
			21	Personal dividend income (2-16 less 4-22)	696.3
			22	Personal current transfer receipts	1,612.5
			23	Government social benefits (4-4)	1,585.3
			24	From business (net) (2-6)	27.2
			25	Less: Contributions for government social insurance (4-19)	927.6
9	PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	10,983.4	26	PERSONAL INCOME	10,983.4

Account 4. Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1-29)	2,089.3	14	Current tax receipts	2,769.8
2	Current transfer payments	1,618.3	15	Personal current taxes (3-1)	1,354.3
3	Government social benefits	1,588.7	16	Taxes on production and imports (1-6)	967.3
4	To persons (3-23)	1,585.3	17	Taxes on corporate income (2-13)	435.5
5	To the rest of the world (5-18)	3.3	18	Taxes from the rest of the world (5-18)	12.6
6	Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (5-18)	29.6	19	Contributions for government social insurance (3-25)	927.6
7	Interest payments (3-20)	372.9	20	Income receipts on assets	111.9
8	Subsidies (1-7)	49.7	21	Interest and miscellaneous receipts (2-2 and 3-20)	109.3
9	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4)	0.0	22	Dividends (3-21)	2.6
10	Net government saving (6-12)	-195.4	23	Current transfer receipts	139.5
11	Federal	-220.0	24	From business (net) (2-7)	60.6
12	State and local	24.6	25	From persons (3-6)	78.9
13	GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND NET SAVING	3,934.8	26	Current surplus of government enterprises (1-10)	-13.9
			27	GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS	3,934.8

Account 5. Foreign Transactions Current Account

Line			Line		
1	Exports of goods and services (1-27)	1,467.6	9	Imports of goods and services (1-28)	2,229.6
2	Income receipts from the rest of the world	691.4	10	Income payments to the rest of the world	633.4
3	Wage and salary receipts (3-13)	2.9	11	Wage and salary payments (1-3)	9.4
4	Income receipts on assets	688.6	12	Income payments on assets	624.0
5	Interest (3-20)	268.8	13	Interest (3-20)	461.5
6	Dividends (2-22)	167.2	14	Dividends (2-3)	91.4
7	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (2-23)	252.6	15	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (2-4)	71.1
8	CURRENT RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	2,159.0	16	Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	90.1
			17	From persons (net) (3-7)	48.9
			18	From government (net) (4-5 and 4-6 less 4-18)	20.3
			19	From business (net) (2-8 and 2-14)	20.9
			20	Balance on current account, national income and product accounts (7-1)	-794.1
			21	CURRENT PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AND BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT	2,159.0

Account 6. Domestic Capital Account

Line			Line		
1	Gross domestic investment	2,642.9	8	Net saving	251.7
2	Private fixed investment (1-20)	2,162.5	9	Personal saving (3-8)	38.8
3	Government fixed investment (1-29)	433.8	10	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-17)	400.9
4	Change in private inventories (1-25)	46.7	11	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4)	7.5
5	Capital account transactions (net) (7-2)	3.9	12	Net government saving (4-10)	-195.4
6	Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts (7-3)	-798.0	13	Plus: Consumption of fixed capital (1-11)	1,615.2
7	GROSS DOMESTIC INVESTMENT, CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS, AND NET LENDING	1,848.8	14	Private	1,347.5
			15	Government	267.7
			16	General government	223.6
			17	Government enterprises	44.1
			18	Equals: Gross saving	1,866.9
			19	Statistical discrepancy (1-13)	-18.1
			20	GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY	1,848.8

Account 7. Foreign Transactions Capital Account

Line			Line		
1	BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS (5-20)	-794.1	2	Capital account transactions (net) (6-5)	3.9
			3	Net lending or net borrowing (-), national income and product accounts (6-6)	-798.0
			4	CAPITAL ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS (NET) AND NET LENDING, NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS	-794.1

NOTE. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 5 of account 1 is shown as "Supplements to wages and salaries (3-14)"; the counterentry is shown in account 3, line 14.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Gross domestic product ...	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	4.4	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.4	3.5	4.1	1.2	4.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.7	1.3			
Durable goods	3	5.8	6.3	4.9	3.8	0.7	5.8	1.9	7.8	7.0	2.2	11.3	6.2	-13.0	16.6	0.8	5.6	3.9	8.8	1.6			
Nondurable goods	4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	4.6	1.5	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.7	2.5	4.7	4.5	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.0	-0.8			
Services	5	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.8	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.1	2.2			
Gross private domestic investment	6	3.6	9.7	5.6	2.7	9.3	2.1	20.7	8.0	6.4	5.3	-3.9	7.0	13.4	4.3	0.6	-4.1	-14.1	-8.2	3.1			
Fixed investment	7	3.4	7.3	6.9	2.4	5.5	-0.2	12.9	9.3	7.3	4.0	7.9	8.0	2.3	7.9	-1.9	-4.7	-7.1	-4.4	2.2			
Nonresidential	8	1.0	5.8	7.1	6.6	2.8	-2.6	10.7	12.3	10.3	3.3	5.0	8.6	3.4	13.3	4.2	5.1	-1.4	2.1	8.1			
Structures	9	-4.1	1.3	0.5	8.4	-4.7	-0.3	6.1	3.6	-0.2	2.1	-1.6	-6.3	4.8	15.0	16.4	10.8	7.4	6.4	22.1			
Equipment and software...	10	2.8	7.4	9.6	5.9	5.6	-3.4	12.4	15.5	14.3	3.8	7.4	14.5	3.1	13.0	-0.1	2.9	-4.9	0.3	2.3			
Residential	11	8.4	10.0	6.6	-4.6	10.6	4.0	16.7	4.2	2.4	5.3	13.1	6.9	0.5	-0.7	-11.7	-20.4	-17.2	-16.3	-9.3			
Change in private inventories...	12																						
Net exports of goods and services	13																						
Exports	14	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	20.8	10.0	6.5	3.1	10.0	6.0	9.5	2.1	10.6	11.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	1.1	6.4			
Goods	15	1.8	9.0	7.5	9.9	19.8	7.4	7.2	6.2	7.2	5.8	13.6	1.9	12.6	15.5	6.5	7.4	9.6	0.9	6.1			
Services	16	0.0	11.5	5.4	4.8	23.1	16.2	5.1	-3.4	16.8	6.5	0.9	2.6	6.3	2.9	3.9	2.0	26.0	1.6	7.2			
Imports	17	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	17.6	12.3	15.2	4.8	13.8	2.1	0.8	2.1	16.2	6.9	0.9	5.4	1.6	3.9	-2.6			
Goods	18	4.9	11.3	6.6	6.0	17.2	11.5	16.6	5.5	14.5	3.2	1.0	2.5	17.3	6.5	1.1	6.2	-0.6	4.2	-2.4			
Services	19	0.0	11.5	2.3	5.2	19.6	16.5	8.9	1.8	10.5	-3.5	-0.5	0.0	10.3	9.5	-0.1	1.3	14.2	2.3	-4.0			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	-1.8	1.3	1.2	3.2	-1.9	4.9	1.0	0.8	3.5	-0.5	4.2			
Federal	21	6.8	4.2	1.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	2.4	6.2	-4.6	2.8	0.7	8.6	-6.2	8.4	-1.6	0.9	7.3	-6.3	6.7			
National defense	22	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9	8.1	8.1	2.0	10.9	-9.7	4.6	2.6	10.0	-11.7	6.8	2.3	-1.5	16.9	-10.8	9.5			
Nondefense	23	3.4	1.1	1.3	2.8	-6.0	2.3	3.2	-2.7	6.5	-0.8	-3.0	5.8	5.8	11.9	-8.8	6.0	-10.0	3.8	1.3			
State and local	24	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	1.3	3.0	2.9			

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Percent change at annual rate:																							
Gross domestic product ...	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4			
Percentage points at annual rates:																							
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.94	2.56	2.24	2.15	1.59	3.12	1.73	2.46	2.93	1.68	2.40	2.82	0.84	3.00	1.63	1.88	2.68	2.56	0.89			
Durable goods	3	0.50	0.53	0.40	0.31	0.06	0.49	0.16	0.64	0.57	0.18	0.90	0.51	-1.13	1.23	0.07	0.43	0.30	0.67	0.13			
Nondurable goods	4	0.64	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.36	0.92	0.31	0.62	0.97	0.71	0.74	0.50	0.93	0.91	0.47	0.64	0.86	0.61	-0.16			
Services	5	0.80	1.32	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.71	1.25	1.21	1.39	0.79	0.76	1.81	1.05	0.86	1.10	0.81	1.52	1.28	0.92			
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.54	1.48	0.91	0.45	1.39	0.30	3.00	1.26	1.04	0.89	-0.64	1.15	2.13	0.78	0.13	-0.70	-2.50	-1.36	0.49			
Fixed investment	7	0.51	1.10	1.09	0.39	0.83	-0.07	1.88	1.41	1.14	0.68	1.26	1.28	0.38	1.27	-0.32	-0.80	-1.19	-0.70	0.34			
Nonresidential	8	0.10	0.56	0.70	0.68	0.29	-0.28	1.00	1.16	1.00	0.36	0.51	0.87	0.35	1.31	0.44	0.53	-0.15	0.22	0.83			
Structures	9	-0.11	0.03	0.01	0.24	-0.12	-0.01	0.15	0.09	0.00	0.06	-0.04	-0.17	0.12	0.39	0.45	0.31	0.23	0.20	0.66			
Equipment and software...	10	0.21	0.53	0.69	0.44	0.41	-0.27	0.85	1.07	1.01	0.30	0.55	1.04	0.23	0.92	-0.01	0.21	-0.38	0.02	0.17			
Residential	11	0.41	0.53	0.39	-0.29	0.55	0.21	0.89	0.24	0.14	0.32	0.75	0.42	0.03	-0.05	-0.76	-1.33	-1.04	-0.93	-0.49			
Change in private inventories...	12	0.04	0.39	-0.18	0.06	0.56	0.37	1.12	-0.14	-0.11	0.21	-1.90	-0.14	1.74	-0.49	0.46	0.10	-1.31	-0.65	0.15			
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.44	-0.68	-0.23	-0.08	-0.47	-0.75	-1.50	-0.42	-1.07	0.26	0.83	-0.10	-1.41	0.13	0.49	-0.25	1.25	-0.51	1.18			
Exports	14	0.12	0.93	0.70	0.88	1.81	0.95	0.64	0.31	0.97	0.60	0.95	0.22	1.07	1.19	0.61	0.62	1.51	0.13	0.73			
Goods	15	0.12	0.60	0.53	0.73	1.20	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.40	0.92	0.14	0.87	1.10	0.49	0.56	0.73	0.07	0.48			
Services	16	0.00	0.33	0.17	0.16	0.61	0.46	0.16	-0.11	0.49	0.20	0.03	0.08	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.78	0.05	0.25			
Imports	17	-0.56	-1.61	-0.92	-0.96	-2.29	-1.70	-2.14	-0.73	-2.04	-0.34	-0.12	-0.32	-2.47	-1.07	-0.12	-0.88	-0.26	-0.63	0.45			
Goods	18	-0.56	-1.33	-0.86	-0.83	-1.86	-1.32	-1.92	-0.69	-1.78	-0.43	-0.13	-0.32	-2.22	-0.83	-0.12	-0.84	0.09	-0.57	0.34			
Services	19	0.00	-0.27	-0.06	-0.13	-0.43	-0.37	-0.21	-0.05	-0.26	0.09	0.01	0.00	-0.26	-0.24	0.00	-0.03	-0.35	-0.06	0.11			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.47	0.27	0.14	0.35	0.14	0.29	0.25	0.30	-0.35	0.25	0.22	0.60	-0.37	0.92	0.18	0.14	0.66	-0.09	0.82			
Federal	21	0.44	0.29	0.11	0.15	0.21	0.41	0.17	0.43	-0.33	0.19	0.05	0.59	-0.46	0.57	-0.11	0.06	0.50	-0.46	0.47			
National defense	22	0.37	0.27	0.07	0.09	0.35	0.36	0.09	0.49	-0.48	0.22	0.12	0.46	-0.59	0.31	0.11	-0.07	0.74	-0.54	0.44			
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.14	0.06	0.08	-0.06	0.15	-0.02	-0.07	0.13	0.13	0.27	-0.22	0.14	-0.24	0.08	0.03			
State and local	24	0.02	-0.02	0.04	0.19	-0.07	-0.12	0.09	-0.13	-0.01	0.05	0.17	0.01	0.09	0.35	0.29	0.08	0.16	0.36	0.35			

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.931	108.748	112.086	115.304	106.621	107.402	108.325	109.287	109.977	110.812	111.583	112.808	113.143	114.482	115.175	115.481	116.080	116.254	117.225
Personal consumption expenditures	2	108.249	112.197	115.791	119.359	109.718	110.917	111.590	112.555	113.724	114.393	115.370	116.521	116.878	118.140	118.843	119.652	120.801	121.906	122.287
Durable goods	3	118.214	125.652	131.748	136.735	121.783	123.502	124.094	126.432	128.580	129.271	132.777	134.775	130.170	135.263	135.542	137.413	138.720	141.680	142.260
Nondurable goods	4	108.002	111.833	115.828	120.051	109.513	110.759	111.178	112.026	113.369	114.360	115.404	116.110	117.438	118.749	119.434	120.370	121.650	122.563	122.320
Services	5	106.363	109.726	112.687	115.696	107.415	108.502	109.309	110.088	111.003	111.516	112.026	113.241	113.964	114.563	115.341	115.911	116.969	117.865	118.506
Gross private domestic investment	6	92.949	102.003	107.709	110.607	96.604	97.109	101.776	103.748	105.377	106.749	105.692	107.484	110.913	112.095	112.274	111.106	106.955	104.690	105.503
Fixed investment	7	91.100	102.012	109.080	111.657	98.206	98.148	101.175	103.439	105.287	106.333	108.386	110.481	111.118	113.245	112.705	111.354	109.325	108.113	108.699
Nonresidential	8	87.804	92.873	99.490	106.062	89.806	89.210	91.512	94.211	96.558	97.355	98.545	100.603	101.457	104.679	105.770	107.090	106.711	107.277	109.379
Structures	9	77.735	78.760	79.127	85.770	77.607	77.550	78.708	79.410	79.371	79.776	79.460	78.179	79.094	81.898	85.063	87.270	88.849	90.241	94.857
Equipment and software	10	91.747	98.505	107.935	114.332	94.622	93.800	96.575	100.124	103.519	104.477	106.368	110.030	110.863	114.291	114.276	115.100	113.662	113.753	114.394
Residential	11	113.977	125.343	133.608	127.433	119.753	120.936	125.696	126.994	127.747	129.413	133.463	135.695	135.860	135.615	131.465	124.190	118.462	113.301	110.574
Change in private inventories	12																			
Net exports of goods and services	13																			
Exports	14	93.599	102.723	109.775	118.957	98.136	100.502	102.108	102.897	105.385	106.943	109.401	109.976	112.780	115.898	117.528	119.182	123.222	123.568	125.502
Goods	15	91.771	100.011	107.542	118.234	95.828	97.543	99.250	100.747	102.503	103.963	107.322	107.823	111.059	115.123	116.953	119.047	121.811	122.091	123.900
Services	16	98.148	109.451	115.342	120.897	103.867	107.836	109.197	108.243	112.529	114.325	114.592	115.341	117.109	117.960	119.103	119.698	126.828	127.335	129.575
Imports	17	104.693	116.546	123.425	130.683	108.666	111.867	115.903	117.279	121.135	121.756	121.994	122.630	127.321	129.472	129.764	131.483	132.014	133.272	132.387
Goods	18	105.294	117.173	124.937	132.446	109.089	112.096	116.476	118.033	122.089	123.052	123.368	124.133	129.191	131.232	131.589	133.574	133.389	134.755	133.950
Services	19	101.857	113.589	116.149	122.180	106.687	110.835	113.211	113.712	116.597	115.549	115.396	115.396	118.254	120.981	120.953	121.341	125.445	126.172	124.888
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	110.644	112.210	113.050	115.092	111.410	111.839	112.212	112.649	112.138	112.500	112.830	113.710	113.161	114.533	114.807	115.022	116.007	115.865	117.076
Federal	21	118.712	123.693	125.524	128.255	120.778	122.580	123.306	125.175	123.710	124.566	124.787	127.388	125.353	127.919	127.414	127.708	129.977	127.886	129.987
National defense	22	121.239	128.282	130.268	132.722	124.521	126.964	127.588	130.930	127.647	129.104	129.926	133.051	128.990	131.114	131.848	131.347	136.577	132.744	135.790
Nondefense	23	114.181	115.441	116.992	120.234	114.047	114.695	115.604	114.821	116.644	116.405	115.535	117.182	118.847	122.227	119.453	121.209	118.046	119.140	119.515
State and local	24	106.557	106.384	106.721	108.418	106.663	106.393	106.586	106.291	106.265	106.378	106.763	106.776	106.968	107.745	108.407	108.584	108.935	109.748	110.522

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.409	109.462	113.005	116.568	107.204	108.180	109.185	109.807	110.677	111.745	112.455	113.422	114.398	115.363	116.350	117.030	117.527	118.750	119.542
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.597	108.392	111.588	114.675	106.242	107.163	108.179	108.703	109.521	110.119	111.037	112.205	112.989	113.480	114.670	115.406	115.143	116.129	117.362
Durable goods	3	92.366	90.696	90.018	88.857	91.037	90.927	90.986	90.415	90.454	90.470	90.375	89.735	89.491	89.276	89.110	88.827	88.213	87.799	87.488
Nondurable goods	4	104.145	107.626	111.561	114.989	104.558	105.918	107.530	107.903	109.153	109.234	110.570	113.113	113.328	113.405	115.763	116.576	114.210	115.620	118.419
Services	5	109.379	112.929	116.726	120.725	110.629	111.582	112.532	113.406	114.198	115.204	116.165	117.100	118.434	119.316	120.252	121.209	122.122	123.252	124.081
Gross private domestic investment	6	103.191	106.686	111.155	115.090	103.971	105.010	106.217	107.246	108.271	109.653	110.407	111.493	113.065	114.175	114.891	115.335	115.958	116.532	116.624
Fixed investment	7	103.313	106.845	111.404	115.352	104.111	105.165	106.382	107.404	108.429	109.837	110.618	111.759	113.403	114.485	115.169	115.592	116.162	116.718	116.834
Nonresidential	8	99.591	100.896	103.778	106.961	99.849	100.123	100.729	101.048	101.686	102.816	103.439	103.846	105.009	106.025	106.764	107.267	107.789	108.301	108.390
Structures	9	113.872	120.912	135.013	150.806	115.058	116.960	119.118	122.026	125.544	129.388	132.114	136.453	142.098	146.516	150.294	152.344	154.071	155.637	155.417
Equipment and software	10	94.912	94.600	94.527	94.485	94.902	94.708	94.872	94.477	94.344	94.759	94.827	94.240	94.281	94.423	94.379	94.470	94.667	94.892	95.066
Residential	11	112.372	120.587	128.653	134.288	114.331	117.027	119.511	121.984	123.826	125.811	126.933	129.599	132.270	133.546	134.137	134.390	135.076	135.736	135.922
Change in private inventories	12																			
Net exports of goods and services	13																			
Exports	14	101.429	104.997	108.803	112.537	102.181	103.567	104.785	105.273	106.362	107.552	108.506	109.171	109.983	110.725	112.359	113.641	113.424	114.433	115.808
Goods	15	100.640	104.323	107.532	111.118	101.410	102.966	104.286	104.552	105.489	106.612	107.407	107.754	108.356	109.151	110.822	112.239	112.257	113.220	114.541
Services	16	103.333	106.632	111.827	115.917	104.044	105.034	106.021	107.018	108.455	109.798	111.119	112.538	113.852	114.481	116.026	116.976	116.184	117.305	118.809
Imports	17	99.685	104.526	111.117	115.610	99.836	102.047	103.872	105.212	106.973	107.565	110.075	112.811	114.018	115.376	116.339	117.689	114.834	115.114	118.473
Goods	18	98.063	102.915	109.554	114.178	98.028	100.401	102.326	103.578	105.356	105.876	108.442	111.277	112.622	113.081	114.892	116.397	113.341	113.550	117.165
Services	19	108.291	113.049	119.333	123.039	109.449	110.770	112.040	113.862	115.523	116.522	118.702	120.854	121.254	121.393	123.858	124.287	122.616	123.300	125.162
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	109.849	114.754	121.435	127.334	110.724	112.657	114.028	115.361	116.971	119.102	120.462	122.335	123.839	125.379	127.125	128.076	128.757	130.765	132.500
Federal	21	110.094	115.322	120.914	125.622	110.556	113.641	115.												

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	11,219.5	11,405.5	11,610.3	11,779.4	11,948.5	12,154.0	12,317.4	12,558.8	12,705.5	12,964.6	13,155.0	13,266.9	13,392.3	13,551.9	13,755.9	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	7,855.3	8,010.1	8,135.0	8,245.1	8,393.3	8,488.8	8,632.6	8,810.5	8,899.3	9,034.7	9,183.9	9,305.7	9,373.7	9,540.5	9,671.9	
Durable goods	3	942.7	983.9	1,023.9	1,048.9	957.4	969.6	974.8	986.9	1,004.1	1,009.7	1,036.0	1,044.1	1,005.7	1,042.6	1,042.8	1,053.8	1,056.5	1,074.0	1,074.6	
Nondurable goods	4	2,190.2	2,343.7	2,516.2	2,688.0	2,229.5	2,284.2	2,327.7	2,353.5	2,409.3	2,432.1	2,484.3	2,557.0	2,591.3	2,622.1	2,692.2	2,732.4	2,705.4	2,759.4	2,820.6	
Services	5	4,570.8	4,868.3	5,167.8	5,487.6	4,668.4	4,756.3	4,832.4	4,904.6	4,979.9	5,047.0	5,112.3	5,209.4	5,302.4	5,370.0	5,448.9	5,519.5	5,611.8	5,707.1	5,776.8	
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,664.1	1,888.6	2,077.2	2,209.2	1,742.3	1,769.6	1,875.6	1,929.7	1,979.5	2,029.6	2,024.7	2,078.5	2,176.0	2,221.1	2,239.0	2,224.1	2,152.4	2,117.3	2,135.0	
Fixed investment	7	1,649.8	1,830.0	2,040.3	2,162.5	1,716.4	1,732.6	1,806.6	1,864.7	1,916.1	1,960.4	2,012.5	2,072.7	2,115.5	2,176.8	2,179.5	2,161.3	2,132.4	2,118.9	2,132.5	
Nonresidential	8	1,077.4	1,154.5	1,272.1	1,397.7	1,104.8	1,100.4	1,135.5	1,172.7	1,209.5	1,233.1	1,255.7	1,287.0	1,312.6	1,367.3	1,391.2	1,415.2	1,417.1	1,431.4	1,460.6	
Structures	9	277.2	298.2	334.6	405.1	279.6	284.0	293.5	303.4	312.0	323.3	328.8	334.2	352.0	375.7	400.2	416.1	428.4	439.6	461.4	
Equipment and software	10	800.2	856.3	937.5	992.6	826.2	816.4	842.0	869.3	897.4	909.7	926.9	952.9	960.5	991.7	991.1	999.1	988.7	991.8	999.3	
Residential	11	572.4	675.5	768.2	764.8	611.6	632.2	671.1	692.0	706.6	727.3	756.8	785.7	803.0	809.4	788.2	746.1	715.3	687.5	671.9	
Change in private inventories	12	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5	
Net exports of goods and services	13	-499.4	-615.4	-714.6	-762.0	-501.8	-543.2	-603.1	-632.6	-682.6	-671.1	-679.8	-725.0	-782.4	-763.3	-780.4	-799.1	-705.3	-714.2	-721.6	
Exports	14	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6	1,099.1	1,140.9	1,172.8	1,187.3	1,228.6	1,260.8	1,301.2	1,316.0	1,359.6	1,406.6	1,447.4	1,484.5	1,531.9	1,549.9	1,593.1	
Goods	15	724.4	818.3	907.0	1,030.5	762.1	787.6	811.7	826.0	848.0	869.2	904.0	911.1	943.7	985.4	1,016.4	1,047.8	1,072.3	1,084.0	1,112.9	
Services	16	316.4	364.1	402.4	437.1	337.0	353.2	361.1	361.3	380.7	391.5	397.2	404.9	415.9	421.2	431.0	436.7	459.6	465.9	480.2	
Imports	17	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6	1,600.9	1,684.1	1,775.8	1,820.0	1,911.2	1,931.9	1,981.0	2,041.0	2,141.9	2,169.9	2,227.8	2,283.6	2,237.2	2,264.0	2,314.6	
Goods	18	1,283.9	1,499.5	1,702.0	1,880.4	1,329.7	1,399.0	1,481.3	1,594.8	1,619.2	1,662.8	1,717.0	1,808.9	1,828.7	1,879.8	1,933.3	1,879.9	1,902.7	1,951.5		
Services	19	256.2	298.3	322.0	349.2	271.2	285.1	294.6	300.7	312.8	312.7	318.1	323.9	333.1	341.1	348.0	350.3	357.3	361.4	363.1	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2,092.5	2,216.8	2,363.4	2,523.0	2,123.7	2,169.1	2,202.8	2,237.3	2,258.2	2,306.7	2,339.8	2,394.8	2,412.5	2,472.1	2,512.5	2,536.1	2,571.4	2,608.3	2,670.5	
Federal	21	756.4	825.6	878.4	932.5	772.8	806.2	821.9	839.4	835.0	864.0	870.4	896.0	883.4	921.5	926.9	932.0	949.7	946.6	969.9	
National defense	22	497.2	550.7	588.7	624.3	513.1	536.5	546.5	564.9	555.0	577.7	585.0	604.3	587.7	610.8	620.6	620.7	645.2	634.8	655.1	
Nondefense	23	259.2	274.9	289.8	308.2	259.7	269.7	275.3	274.5	280.0	286.2	285.4	291.7	295.7	310.7	306.3	311.3	304.5	311.7	314.9	
State and local	24	1,336.0	1,391.2	1,485.0	1,590.5	1,350.9	1,362.9	1,381.0	1,397.9	1,423.2	1,442.7	1,469.5	1,498.7	1,529.0	1,550.6	1,585.7	1,604.1	1,621.7	1,661.7	1,700.6	

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,301.0	10,675.8	11,003.4	11,319.4	10,467.0	10,543.6	10,634.2	10,728.7	10,796.4	10,878.4	10,954.1	11,074.3	11,107.2	11,238.7	11,306.7	11,336.7	11,395.5	11,412.6	11,507.9	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,295.3	7,561.4	7,803.6	8,044.1	7,394.3	7,475.1	7,520.5	7,585.5	7,664.3	7,709.4	7,775.2	7,852.8	7,876.9	7,961.9	8,009.3	8,063.8	8,141.2	8,215.7	8,241.4	
Durable goods	3	1,020.6	1,084.8	1,137.4	1,180.5	1,051.4	1,066.2	1,071.3	1,091.5	1,110.1	1,116.0	1,146.3	1,163.5	1,123.8	1,167.8	1,170.2	1,186.3	1,197.6	1,223.2	1,228.2	
Nondurable goods	4	2,103.0	2,177.6	2,255.4	2,337.7	2,132.5	2,156.7	2,164.9	2,181.4	2,207.5	2,226.8	2,247.2	2,260.9	2,286.8	2,312.3	2,325.6	2,343.9	2,368.8	2,386.6	2,381.8	
Services	5	4,178.8	4,311.0	4,427.3	4,545.5	4,220.2	4,262.9	4,294.6	4,325.2	4,361.1	4,381.3	4,401.3	4,449.1	4,477.5	4,501.0	4,531.6	4,554.0	4,595.5	4,630.7	4,655.9	
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,613.1	1,770.2	1,869.3	1,919.5	1,676.5	1,685.3	1,766.3	1,800.5	1,828.8	1,852.6	1,834.3	1,865.3	1,924.9	1,945.4	1,948.5	1,928.2	1,856.2	1,816.9	1,831.0	
Fixed investment	7	1,596.9	1,712.8	1,831.4	1,874.7	1,648.9	1,647.9	1,698.7	1,736.7	1,767.7	1,785.3	1,819.8	1,854.9	1,865.6	1,901.4	1,892.3	1,869.6	1,835.5	1,815.2	1,825.0	
Nonresidential	8	1,081.8	1,144.3	1,225.8	1,306.8	1,106.5	1,099.1	1,127.5	1,160.7	1,189.7	1,199.5	1,214.1	1,239.5	1,250.0	1,289.7	1,303.2	1,319.4	1,314.8	1,321.7	1,347.6	
Structures	9	243.5	246.7	247.8	268.6	243.1	242.9	246.5	248.7	248.6	249.8	248.9	244.8	247.7	256.5	266.4	273.3	278.3	282.6	297.1	
Equipment and software	10	843.1	905.1	991.8	1,050.6	869.5	861.9	887.4	920.0	951.2	960.0	977.4	1,011.1	1,018.7	1,050.2	1,050.1	1,057.6	1,044.4	1,045.3	1,051.2	
Residential	11	509.4	560.2	597.1	569.5	535.2	540.5	561.7	567.5	570.9	578.3	596.4	606.4	607.2	606.1	587.5	555.0	529.4	506.3	494.2	
Change in private inventories	12	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6	
Net exports of goods and services	13	-518.9	-593.8	-618.0	-624.5	-527.8	-549.1	-591.1	-602.7	-632.3	-624.4	-601.0	-604.1	-642.6	-640.1	-626.6	-633.8	-597.3	-612.1	-577.9	
Exports	14	1,026.1	1,126.1	1,203.4	1,304.1	1,075.8	1,101.8	1,119.4	1,128.0	1,155.3	1,172.4	1,199.3	1,205.6	1,236.4	1,270.6	1,288.4	1,306.6	1,350.9	1,354.7	1,375.9	
Goods	15	719.8	784.4	843.5	927.4	751.6	765.1	778.5	790.2	804.0	815.4	841.8	845.7	871.1	903.0	917.3	933.7	955.4	957.6	971.8	
Services	16	306.2	341.4	359.8	377.1	324.0	336.4	337.7	351.0	356.6	357.5	359.8	365.3	368.0	371.5	373.4	395.6	397.2	404.2		
Imports	17	1,545.0	1,719.9	1,821.5	1,928.6	1,603.6	1,650.9	1,710.5	1,730.8	1,787.7	1,796.8	1,800.3	1,809.7	1,879.0	1,910.7	1,915.0	1,940.4	1,948.2	1,966.8	1,953.7	
Goods	18	1,309.3	1,457.9	1,553.6	1,646.9	1,356.5	1,393.9	1,448.3	1,467.7	1,518.1	1,530.1	1,534.0	1,543.6	1,606.5	1,631.8	1,636.3	1,661.0	1,658.7	1,675.6	1,665.6	
Services	19	236.6	263.9	269.8	283.8	247.8	257.5	263.0	264.1	270.8	268.4	268.1	274.7	281.0	281.0	281.9	291.4	293.1	290.1		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,904.8	1,931.8	1,946.3	1,981.4	1,918.0	1,925.4	1,931.8	1,939.4	1,930.6	1,936.8	1,942.5	1,957.6	1,948.2	1,971.8	1,976.5	1,980.2	1,997.2	1,994.7	2,015.6	
Federal	21	687.1	715.9	726.5	742.3	699.0	709.5	713.7	724.5	716.0	721.0	722.2	737.3	725.5	740.4	737.4	739.2	752.3	740.2	752.3	
National defense	22	449.0	475.0	482.4	491.5																

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																						
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.7				
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.5	3.5	3.8	2.0	3.0	2.2	3.4	4.3	2.8	1.7	4.3	2.6	-0.9	3.5	4.3				
Durable goods	3	-3.6	-1.8	-0.7	-1.3	-3.5	-0.5	0.3	-2.5	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-2.8	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.7	-1.9	-1.4				
Nondurable goods	4	2.0	3.3	3.7	3.1	0.5	5.3	6.2	1.4	4.7	0.3	5.0	9.5	0.8	0.3	8.6	2.8	-7.9	5.0	10.0				
Services	5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.7				
Gross private domestic investment	6	1.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.2	2.8	4.0	5.8	4.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.3				
Fixed investment	7	1.6	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.3	2.9	4.2	6.0	3.9	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.4				
Nonresidential	8	0.1	1.3	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.3	2.5	4.5	2.4	1.6	4.6	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.3				
Structures	9	3.5	6.2	11.7	11.7	4.2	6.8	7.6	10.1	12.0	12.8	8.7	13.8	17.6	13.0	10.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	-0.6				
Equipment and software	10	-1.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-1.7	-0.6	1.8	0.3	-2.5	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7				
Residential	11	4.8	7.3	6.7	4.4	7.7	9.8	8.8	8.5	6.2	6.6	3.6	8.7	8.5	3.9	1.8	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.5				
Change in private inventories	12																							
Net exports of goods and services	13																							
Exports	14	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	5.5	4.8	1.9	4.2	4.6	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	6.0	4.6	-0.8	3.6	4.9				
Goods	15	2.0	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.1	6.3	5.2	1.0	3.6	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.3	3.0	6.3	5.2	0.1	3.5	4.7				
Services	16	2.6	3.2	4.9	3.7	0.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	2.2	5.5	3.3	-2.7	3.9	5.2				
Imports	17	3.5	4.9	6.3	4.0	0.4	9.2	7.3	5.3	6.9	2.2	9.7	10.3	4.3	-1.5	10.1	4.7	-9.4	1.0	12.2				
Goods	18	2.9	4.9	6.5	4.2	0.5	10.0	7.9	5.0	7.0	2.0	10.1	10.9	4.9	-1.9	10.4	5.3	-10.1	0.7	13.4				
Services	19	6.3	4.4	5.6	3.1	0.0	4.9	4.7	6.7	6.0	3.5	7.7	7.5	1.3	0.5	8.4	1.4	-5.3	2.3	6.2				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	4.1	4.5	5.8	4.9	2.2	7.2	5.0	4.8	5.7	7.5	4.6	6.4	5.0	5.1	5.7	3.0	2.1	6.4	5.4				
Federal	21	4.2	4.7	4.8	3.9	1.1	11.6	5.5	2.5	2.6	11.5	2.3	3.4	0.8	9.1	4.0	1.3	0.5	5.3	3.3				
National defense	22	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.1	1.3	10.6	5.6	2.9	3.1	12.2	2.5	3.5	1.3	9.3	4.2	1.6	-0.1	5.0	3.5				
Nondefense	23	3.4	4.9	4.0	3.5	0.6	13.8	5.2	1.4	1.7	10.1	1.8	3.2	-0.2	8.9	3.5	0.7	1.7	5.9	2.8				
State and local	24	4.1	4.3	6.4	5.4	2.9	4.6	4.7	6.2	7.6	5.2	6.1	8.1	7.6	2.7	6.7	4.0	3.1	7.0	6.6				
Addendum:																								
Gross national product	25	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	4.2	.....			

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																						
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II				
Percent change at annual rate:																								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.7				
Percentage points at annual rates:																								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.39	1.86	2.07	1.94	1.05	2.43	2.67	1.35	2.12	1.55	2.35	2.99	2.01	1.28	2.98	1.83	-0.63	2.44	3.00				
Durable goods	3	-0.32	-0.16	-0.06	-0.11	-0.31	-0.05	0.02	-0.21	0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.24	-0.09	-0.08	-0.06	-0.10	-0.22	-0.15	-0.11				
Nondurable goods	4	0.40	0.67	0.74	0.62	0.10	1.04	1.22	0.28	0.93	0.06	0.99	1.87	0.16	0.06	1.71	0.59	-1.67	1.01	1.97				
Services	5	1.31	1.35	1.40	1.42	1.25	1.44	1.43	1.29	1.17	1.48	1.39	1.35	1.93	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.26	1.58	1.14				
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.23	0.53	0.69	0.59	0.51	0.64	0.74	0.63	0.63	0.85	0.45	0.65	0.95	0.67	0.42	0.26	0.35	0.32	0.05				
Fixed investment	7	0.24	0.52	0.68	0.58	0.53	0.65	0.72	0.61	0.61	0.82	0.46	0.68	0.99	0.67	0.41	0.25	0.32	0.31	0.06				
Nonresidential	8	0.01	0.13	0.29	0.32	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.25	0.44	0.24	0.15	0.46	0.42	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.04				
Structures	9	0.09	0.15	0.29	0.32	0.10	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.32	0.23	0.35	0.45	0.36	0.31	0.17	0.14	0.13	-0.02				
Equipment and software	10	-0.08	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.04	0.06	-0.12	-0.05	0.11	0.01	-0.19	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.05				
Residential	11	0.24	0.39	0.39	0.26	0.40	0.52	0.48	0.48	0.36	0.38	0.22	0.52	0.53	0.26	0.11	0.05	0.11	0.10	0.03				
Change in private inventories	12	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.01				
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.27	-0.36	-0.61	-0.30	0.24	-0.71	-0.57	-0.58	-0.61	0.13	-1.11	-1.34	-0.42	0.49	-1.01	-0.31	1.58	0.25	-1.38				
Exports	14	0.21	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.54	0.48	0.19	0.43	0.47	0.38	0.26	0.31	0.29	0.64	0.50	-0.09	0.41	0.55				
Goods	15	0.13	0.25	0.22	0.25	0.27	0.42	0.36	0.08	0.26	0.31	0.22	0.10	0.16	0.22	0.47	0.40	0.00	0.28	0.38				
Services	16	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.07	0.18	0.11	-0.09	0.13	0.18				
Imports	17	-0.48	-0.71	-0.98	-0.67	-0.05	-1.25	-1.05	-0.78	-1.04	-0.35	-1.48	-1.60	-0.74	0.20	-1.65	-0.81	1.67	-0.16	-1.93				
Goods	18	-0.33	-0.60	-0.84	-0.59	-0.05	-1.13	-0.94	-0.61	-0.89	-0.26	-1.29	-1.42	-0.70	0.21	-1.44	-0.78	1.52	-0.10	-1.77				
Services	19	-0.14	-0.11	-0.14	-0.08	0.00	-0.12	-0.11	-0.16	-0.15	-0.09	-0.19	-0.18	-0.03	-0.01	-0.21	-0.04	0.15	-0.06	-0.16				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.77	0.84	1.09	0.92	0.42	1.33	0.93	0.89	1.06	1.39	0.87	1.19	0.95	0.98	1.08	0.58	0.41	1.22	1.03				
Federal	21	0.28	0.33	0.34	0.27	0.08	0.78	0.38	0.18	0.19	0.78	0.16	0.25	0.06	0.64	0.28	0.09	0.03	0.37	0.23				
National defense	22	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.19	0.06	0.48	0.27	0.14	0.15	0.55	0.12	0.17	0.06	0.43	0.20	0.08	-0.01	0.24	0.17				
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.30	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.23	0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.21	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.06				
State and local	24	0.49	0.51	0.75	0.64	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.71	0.87	0.61	0.71	0.95	0.89	0.34	0.79	0.49	0.38	0.84	0.80				

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																					
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	106.404	109.462	113.000	116.567	107.190	108.175	109.178	109.793	110.671	111.726	112.446	113.405	114.389	115.357	116.347	117.026	117.522	118.745	119.534			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.597	108.391	111.587	114.675	106.235	107.157	108.171	108.695	109.512	110.110	111.027	112.196	112.981	113.474	114.665	115.401	115.139	116.125	117.358			
Durable goods	3	92.366	90.695	90.018	88.856	91.065	90.938	90.991	90.416	90.452	90.472	90.376	89.737	89.493	89.279	89.114	88.832	88.218	87.803	87.493			
Nondurable goods	4	104.145	107.626	111.561	114.989	104.553	105.912	107.521	107.892	109.141	109.218	110.553	113.098	113.315	113.399	115.761	116.577	114.211	115.621	118.420			
Services	5	109.379	112.929	116.725	120.725	110.620	111.574	112.524	113.397	114.189	115.194	116.155	117.089	118.424	119.307	120.244	121.202	122.115	123.244	124.074			
Gross private domestic investment	6	103.160	106.686	111.125	115.087	103.922	105.000	106.188	107.173	108.244	109.556	110.383	111.427	113.047	114.173	114.909	115.347	115.961	116.538	116.604			
Fixed investment	7	103.312	106.845	111.404	115.352	104.096	105.141	106.351	107.369	108.393	109.806	110.592	111.741	113.393	114.485	115.177	115.603	116.175	116.732	116.849			
Nonresidential	8	99.591	100.896	103.778	106.962	99.845	100.713	101.029	101.666	102.799	103.425	103.836	105.002	106.018	106.759	107.262	107.785	108.297	108.386				
Structures	9	113.871	120.912	135.013	150.806	115.037	116.928	119.085	122.000	125.530	129.409	132.141	136.476	142.105	146.466	150.216	152.245	153.961	155.527	155.306			
Equipment and software	10	94.912	94.601	94.526	94.485	94.904	94.717	94.881	94.484	94.346	94.762	94.832	94.247	94.290	94.426	94.380	94.468	94.665	94.889	95.064			
Residential	11	112.372	120.587	128.653	134.287	114.285	116.979	119.460	121.932	123.773	125.755	126.884	129.560	132.247	133.555	134.163	134.427	135.118	135.779	135.965			
Change in private inventories	12																						
Net exports of goods and services	13																						
Exports	14	101.429	104.997	108.803	112.537	102.164	103.549	104.768	105.257	106.346	107.537	108.491	109.154	109.963	110.705	112.337	113.620	113.403	114.412	115.786			
Goods	15	100.640	104.323	107.532	111.117	101.395	102.950	104.268	104.536	105.473	106.600	107.395	107.739	108.337	109.128	110.798	112.214	112.234	113.196	114.516			
Services	16	103.334	106.633	111.827	115.916	104.020	105.014	106.002	107.001	108.441	109.785	111.106	112.525	113.839	114.470	116.016	116.966	116.175	117.297	118.800			
Imports	17	99.686	104.526	111.117	115.610	99.828	102.010	103.822	105.154	106.913	107.518	110.033	112.778	113.996	113.564	116.334	117.688	114.834	115.114	118.473			
Goods	18	98.063	102.916	109.554	114.178	98.025	100.364	102.273	103.515	105.289	105.822	108.395	111.239	112.596	112.066	114.883	116.394	113.339	113.548	117.164			
Services	19	108.290	113.048	119.333	123.039	109.433	110.743	112.007	113.829	115.491	116.503	118.688	120.846	121.251	121.393	123.861	124.291	122.621	123.305	125.168			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	109.849	114.754	121.435	127.335	110.721	112.655	114.026	115.360	116.969	119.098	120.456	122.329	123.833	125.373	127.119	128.072	128.752	130.760	132.495			
Federal	21	110.095	115.322	120.914	125.622	110.552	113.636	115.158	115.857	116.616	119.834	120.507	121.530	121.767	124.460	125.684	126.095	126.242	127.884	128.924			
National defense	22	110.751	115.932	122.034	127.026	111.280	114.104	115.672	116.515	117.412	120.843	121.586	122.651	123.042	125.797	127.100	127.611	127.575	129.146	130.275			
Nondefense	23	108.898	114.218	118.807	122.959	109.218	112.812	114.247	114.856	115.141	117.950	118.481	119.423	119.355	121.931	122.997	123.213	123.724	125.512	126.372			
State and local	24	109.712	114.431	121.758	128.370	110.822	112.089	113.371	115.079	117.192	118.675	120.439	122.820	125.080	125.932	127.991	129.265	130.266	132.492	134.640			
Addendum:																							
Gross national product	25	106.396	109.455	112.994	116.558	107.180	108.170	109.173	109.786	110.666	111.717	112.442	113.403	114.384	115.350	116.338	117.019	117.511	118.736	.....		

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product																					
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	70.3	70.1	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	70.2	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.0	69.7	69.8	70.1	70.0	70.4	70.3			
Durable goods	3	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8				
Nondurable goods	4	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.4	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.4	20.2	20.5	20.6	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.5			
Services	5	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.0			
Gross private domestic investment	6	15.2	16.2	16.7	16.7	15.5	15.5	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.5			
Fixed investment	7	15.1	15.7	16.4	16.4	15.3	15.2	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.6	15.5			
Nonresidential	8	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6			
Structures	9	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4			
Equipment and software	10	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3			
Residential	11	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9			
Change in private inventories	12	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0			
Net exports of goods and services	13	-4.6	-5.3	-5.7	-5.8	-4.5	-4.8	-5.2	-5.4	-5.7	-5.5	-5.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.9	-5.9	-6.0	-5.3	-5.3	-5.2			
Exports	14	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.1	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.6			
Goods	15	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1			
Services	16	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5			
Imports	17	14.1	15.4	16.3	16.9	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.5	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.9	16.7	16.9	17.2	16.7	16.7	16.8			
Goods	18	11.7	12.8	13.7	14.3	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.6	14.0	14.0	14.2			
Services	19	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	19.1	19.0	19.0	19.1	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.4			
Federal	21	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1			
National defense	22	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8			
Nondefense	23	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3			
State and local	24	12.																					

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.9	4.8	4.6	-0.5	5.4	2.0	1.0	3.5	1.3	3.2
Change in private inventories	3																			
Goods	4	3.1	4.7	4.3	5.0	2.5	2.1	3.4	6.6	3.7	4.2	3.9	5.8	1.5	9.6	4.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	3.9
Final sales	5	3.0	3.5	5.0	4.8	0.7	1.0	-0.1	7.2	4.1	3.5	10.5	6.3	-4.0	11.7	3.2	3.1	5.6	2.4	3.4
Change in private inventories	6																			
Durable goods	7	3.4	6.0	6.6	4.2	10.3	-1.0	1.8	10.3	2.6	10.1	1.5	13.9	3.8	3.5	2.3	6.7	-6.0	6.1	2.9
Final sales	8	3.6	4.5	7.0	5.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	10.8	6.2	5.1	13.2	10.5	-6.3	14.8	0.4	2.9	3.2	5.8	6.8
Change in private inventories ¹	9																			
Nondurable goods	10	2.8	3.7	2.5	5.6	-3.5	4.8	4.8	3.8	4.7	-0.3	5.8	-0.5	-0.3	14.9	6.5	0.8	7.1	-4.1	4.6
Final sales	11	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.7	1.5	1.8	0.8	4.5	2.5	2.2	8.3	3.0	-2.2	9.2	5.6	3.4	7.4	-0.3	0.7
Change in private inventories ¹	12																			
Services ²	13	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.4	4.4	1.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	4.4	2.1	3.3
Structures	14	3.3	5.2	3.4	-0.1	2.2	1.0	11.5	1.3	-0.3	4.0	7.3	1.2	1.2	4.3	-1.4	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	2.7
Addenda:																				
Motor vehicle output	15	1.3	4.0	4.2	-1.3	-6.5	8.8	-6.1	29.0	-9.6	5.4	4.7	30.6	-30.5	17.0	-10.9	15.1	-21.6	6.2	1.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.5	4.4	2.9	0.6	2.9	0.4	3.5
Final sales of computers ³	17	20.8	5.4	35.1	19.4	20.0	-31.0	-6.6	19.8	50.1	39.5	51.7	21.8	34.2	7.3	20.7	5.1	27.0	-1.3	26.4
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	4.3	1.0	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.9	0.6	3.2
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.4	1.6	4.2	2.2	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																				
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4
Percentage points at annual rates:																				
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.47	3.25	3.25	2.81	2.10	2.59	2.36	3.74	2.65	2.86	4.71	4.60	-0.55	5.31	1.99	0.96	3.40	1.25	3.24
Change in private inventories	3	0.04	0.39	-0.18	0.06	0.56	0.37	1.12	-0.14	-0.11	0.21	-1.90	-0.14	1.74	-0.49	0.46	0.10	-1.31	-0.65	0.15
Goods	4	1.00	1.50	1.36	1.53	0.81	0.68	1.10	2.06	1.18	1.32	1.23	1.83	0.49	2.95	1.45	1.06	0.36	0.06	1.18
Final sales	5	0.96	1.11	1.54	1.46	0.25	0.32	-0.02	2.20	1.28	1.11	3.13	1.96	-1.25	3.44	1.00	0.96	1.67	0.72	1.04
Change in private inventories	6	0.04	0.39	-0.18	0.06	0.56	0.37	1.12	-0.14	-0.11	0.21	-1.90	-0.14	1.74	-0.49	0.46	0.10	-1.31	-0.65	0.15
Durable goods	7	0.50	0.85	0.91	0.59	1.44	-0.16	0.26	1.41	0.38	1.39	0.24	1.88	0.53	0.51	0.34	0.90	-0.84	0.80	0.40
Final sales	8	0.53	0.63	0.95	0.68	-0.01	-0.01	-0.15	1.44	0.86	0.74	1.75	1.44	-0.90	1.91	0.06	0.38	0.43	0.76	0.91
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.03	0.21	-0.04	-0.09	1.45	-0.15	0.41	-0.03	-0.47	0.66	-1.51	0.44	1.43	-1.40	0.28	0.52	-1.27	0.03	-0.51
Nondurable goods	10	0.50	0.65	0.44	0.94	-0.64	0.85	0.84	0.65	0.79	-0.08	0.99	-0.05	-0.04	2.44	1.12	0.16	1.20	-0.73	0.78
Final sales	11	0.43	0.48	0.59	0.79	0.26	0.33	0.13	0.76	0.43	0.37	1.38	0.52	-0.35	1.54	0.94	0.57	1.24	-0.04	0.13
Change in private inventories ¹	12	0.07	0.17	-0.14	0.16	-0.89	0.51	0.71	-0.11	0.37	-0.45	-0.39	-0.58	0.32	0.91	0.18	-0.42	-0.04	-0.69	0.65
Services ²	13	1.20	1.62	1.36	1.36	1.63	2.17	1.27	1.40	1.41	1.34	0.82	2.50	0.56	1.39	1.15	1.15	2.50	1.21	1.91
Structures	14	0.31	0.51	0.35	-0.01	0.22	0.10	1.11	0.14	-0.03	0.42	0.76	0.14	0.14	0.48	-0.16	-1.14	-0.77	-0.68	0.29
Addenda:																				
Motor vehicle output	15	0.05	0.14	0.14	-0.04	-0.23	0.29	-0.21	0.87	-0.34	0.18	0.16	0.92	-1.21	0.51	-0.37	0.44	-0.74	0.18	0.03
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.46	3.50	2.93	2.91	2.88	2.67	3.69	2.73	2.89	2.89	2.65	3.54	2.40	4.31	2.81	0.63	2.84	0.42	3.35
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.15	0.04	0.22	0.13	0.15	-0.28	-0.04	0.13	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.05	0.13	0.03	0.16	-0.01	0.16
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.36	3.60	2.85	2.74	2.50	3.24	3.53	3.47	2.26	2.83	2.50	4.32	0.98	4.77	2.31	1.04	1.93	0.61	3.23

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.931	108.748	112.086	115.304	106.621	107.402	108.325	109.287	109.977	110.812	111.583	112.808	113.143	114.482	115.175	115.481	116.080	116.254	117.225	
Final sales of domestic product	2	105.375	108.804	112.360	115.526	106.962	107.649	108.278	109.284	110.005	110.783	112.089	113.363	113.207	114.709	115.282	115.565	116.550	116.916	117.850	
Change in private inventories	3																				
Goods	4	102.579	107.424	112.085	117.643	105.084	105.642	106.540	108.257	109.255	110.391	111.451	113.034	113.463	116.087	117.401	118.378	118.705	118.766	119.894	
Final sales	5	103.798	107.449	112.822	118.243	105.990	106.259	106.236	108.101	109.202	110.155	112.940	114.685	113.510	116.688	117.616	118.528	120.142	120.844	121.849	
Change in private inventories	6																				
Durable goods	7	99.535	105.505	112.452	117.200	103.958	103.703	104.156	106.737	107.425	110.036	110.458	114.123	115.192	116.191	116.867	118.779	116.962	118.695	119.553	
Final sales	8	100.971	105.530	112.935	118.567	103.975	103.998	103.705	106.399	108.019	109.383	112.831	115.695	113.833	117.824	117.938	118.779	119.725	121.425	123.450	
Change in private inventories ¹	9																				
Nondurable goods	10	105.444	109.346	112.127	118.363	106.309	107.569	108.847	109.855	111.113	111.025	112.614	112.483	112.386	116.358	118.197	118.425	120.473	119.206	120.549	
Final sales	11	106.379	109.274	112.995	118.259	107.871	108.356	108.559	109.752	110.431	111.046	113.294	114.130	113.511	116.044	117.632	118.606	120.752	120.674	120.892	
Change in private inventories ¹	12																				
Services ²	13	107.101	110.085	112.657	115.288	108.151	109.151	109.740	110.392	111.056	111.689	112.084	113.286	113.569	114.256	114.833	115.410	116.652	117.256	118.198	
Structures	14	101.090	106.298	109.863	109.714	103.728	103.998	106.859	107.210	107.125	108.172	110.091	110.427	110.763	111.933	111.534	108.667	106.723	105.024	105.732	
Addenda:																					
Motor vehicle output	15	107.601	111.931	116.681	115.213	108.082	110.378	108.649	115.795	112.904	114.403	115.711	123.689	112.918	117.426	114.079	118.153	111.194	112.874	113.187	
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	104.838	108.637	111.928	115.299	106.569	107.297	108.311	109.064	109.874	110.688	111.440	112.442	113.141	114.377	115.202	115.388	116.228	116.354	117.346	
Final sales of computers ³	17	141.445	149.115	201.404	240.490	157.724	143.729	141.292	147.824	163.614	177.802	197.336	207.326	223.152	227.094	238.043	240.993	255.831	254.992	270.379	
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	104.644	108.436	111.545	114.622	106.250	107.111	108.052	108.984	109.598	110.369	111.055	112.242	112.516	113.844	114.500	114.797	115.349	115.526	116.452	
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	105.657	109.885	113.067	116.013	107.257	108.243	109.495	110.475	111.330	112.004	112.447	113.599	114.218	115.440	115.920	116.244	116.447	116.675	117.252	

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	106.409	109.462	113.005	116.568	107.204	108.180	109.185	109.807	110.677	111.745	112.455	113.422	114.398	115.363	116.350	117.030	117.527	118.750	119.542	
Final sales of domestic product	2	106.430	109.487	113.040	116.603	107.228	108.206	109.212	109.830	110.699	111.770	112.484	113.459	114.446	115.405	116.388	117.065	117.553	118.773	119.570	
Change in private inventories	3																				
Goods	4	99.616	100.046	100.225	100.852	99.623	99.788	100.358	99.901	100.138	100.353	100.263	100.325	99.959	100.411	100.979	101.116	100.902	101.805	102.208	
Final sales	5	99.665	100.081	100.248	100.846	99.680	99.842	100.409	99.923	100.149	100.359	100.272	100.356	100.006	100.434	100.984	101.106	100.860	101.756	102.169	
Change in private inventories	6																				
Durable goods	7	94.276	92.615	92.336	91.864	93.243	92.842	92.816	92.367	92.435	92.562	92.553	92.147	92.080	92.168	92.005	91.768	91.515	91.358	91.055	
Final sales	8	94.295	92.606	92.275	91.749	93.290	92.879	92.829	92.337	92.378	92.497	92.500	92.089	92.014	92.087	91.902	91.633	91.374	91.217	90.929	
Change in private inventories ¹	9																				
Nondurable goods	10	104.507	106.855	107.467	109.143	105.461	106.149	107.268	106.804	107.200	107.500	107.333	107.845	107.189	107.991	109.257	109.751	109.573	111.475	112.551	
Final sales	11	104.607	106.941	107.574	109.240	105.552	106.236	107.364	106.884	107.281	107.579	107.407	107.961	107.348	108.112	109.364	109.859	109.626	111.518	112.607	
Change in private inventories ¹	12																				
Services ²	13	109.579	113.484	118.022	122.538	110.739	112.014	113.045	113.953	114.926	116.312	117.343	118.506	119.925	121.032	122.130	123.089	123.902	125.257	126.354	
Structures	14	112.269	119.900	130.029	139.080	113.770	115.969	118.422	121.306	123.905	126.236	128.029	131.220	134.632	136.724	138.654	139.773	141.167	142.812	143.230	
Addenda:																					
Motor vehicle output	15	96.453	96.503	97.621	97.777	96.419	96.343	96.845	96.009	96.814	98.121	98.236	96.677	97.448	98.190	97.970	97.691	97.255	97.247	97.558	
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	106.794	109.966	113.605	117.302	107.621	108.640	109.665	110.344	111.216	112.274	113.007	114.077	115.062	116.035	117.069	117.785	118.318	119.587	120.397	
Final sales of computers ³	17	53.971	49.635	41.463	34.885	51.942	51.111	50.988	49.462	46.981	44.524	42.303	40.476	38.548	37.307	35.462	33.971	32.802	32.081	30.718	
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	107.084	110.247	113.991	117.760	107.921	108.924	109.945	110.598	111.521	112.649	113.413	114.433	115.469	116.478	117.525	118.252	118.786	120.049	120.890	

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	11,219.5	11,405.5	11,610.3	11,779.4	11,948.5	12,154.0	12,317.4	12,558.8	12,705.5	12,964.6	13,155.0	13,266.9	13,392.3	13,551.9	13,755.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	10,946.5	11,627.3	12,397.0	13,148.0	11,193.6	11,368.6	11,541.3	11,714.4	11,885.0	12,084.7	12,305.2	12,553.1	12,645.0	12,920.3	13,095.5	13,204.1	13,372.3	13,553.5	13,753.4
Change in private inventories	3	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5
Goods	4	3,524.2	3,707.1	3,874.3	4,092.4	3,610.5	3,636.5	3,688.2	3,729.8	3,774.0	3,820.2	3,854.5	3,910.7	3,911.9	4,020.4	4,089.2	4,128.8	4,131.3	4,170.5	4,226.3
Final sales	5	3,509.9	3,648.5	3,837.4	4,045.8	3,584.6	3,599.5	3,619.2	3,664.9	3,710.6	3,750.9	3,842.4	3,904.9	3,851.4	3,976.1	4,029.7	4,066.0	4,111.3	4,172.1	4,223.8
Change in private inventories	6	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5
Durable goods	7	1,585.3	1,650.9	1,754.0	1,818.9	1,638.0	1,626.9	1,633.5	1,665.6	1,677.5	1,720.6	1,727.1	1,776.4	1,792.0	1,809.2	1,816.5	1,841.6	1,808.4	1,832.1	1,839.3
Final sales	8	1,574.1	1,615.7	1,722.9	1,798.5	1,604.1	1,597.2	1,591.7	1,624.3	1,649.7	1,672.8	1,725.6	1,761.6	1,731.8	1,793.9	1,792.0	1,799.5	1,808.7	1,831.3	1,855.9
Change in private inventories ¹	9	11.1	35.2	31.1	20.4	33.9	29.7	41.8	41.3	27.8	47.8	1.5	14.8	60.2	15.4	24.5	42.0	-0.3	0.9	-16.7
Nondurable goods	10	1,938.9	2,056.2	2,120.3	2,273.5	1,972.5	2,009.6	2,054.6	2,064.3	2,096.5	2,099.6	2,127.5	2,134.3	2,119.8	2,211.2	2,272.7	2,287.2	2,322.9	2,338.3	2,387.0
Final sales	11	1,935.8	2,032.8	2,114.5	2,247.2	1,980.5	2,002.3	2,027.4	2,040.6	2,060.9	2,078.1	2,116.8	2,143.4	2,119.6	2,182.2	2,237.7	2,266.4	2,302.6	2,340.8	2,367.9
Change in private inventories ¹	12	3.2	23.4	5.8	26.3	-8.0	7.2	27.2	23.7	35.6	21.4	10.7	-9.0	0.3	29.0	35.0	20.8	20.3	-2.5	19.1
Services ²	13	6,367.4	6,778.1	7,213.8	7,664.8	6,497.6	6,633.2	6,730.3	6,824.7	6,924.3	7,135.4	7,283.3	7,388.9	7,502.3	7,608.6	7,706.9	7,841.3	7,968.1	8,102.5	8,102.5
Structures	14	1,069.2	1,200.7	1,345.8	1,437.5	1,111.5	1,135.9	1,191.8	1,224.8	1,250.1	1,286.0	1,327.5	1,364.8	1,404.7	1,441.9	1,457.1	1,431.2	1,419.7	1,413.4	1,427.0
Addenda:																				
Motor vehicle output	15	378.6	394.2	415.7	411.1	379.9	388.1	383.9	405.7	399.1	409.6	414.7	436.5	402.2	420.9	408.5	421.1	394.1	400.1	404.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	10,582.2	11,291.7	12,018.2	12,783.6	10,839.6	11,017.4	11,226.4	11,373.7	11,549.4	11,744.4	11,902.7	12,122.4	12,303.2	12,543.8	12,746.5	12,845.8	12,998.2	13,151.8	13,351.8
Final sales of computers ³	17	83.9	81.4	91.8	92.2	90.3	80.9	79.3	80.5	84.7	87.4	92.2	92.7	95.0	93.0	90.1	92.4	90.1	91.4	91.4
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	10,876.8	11,604.5	12,342.1	13,102.5	11,129.3	11,324.7	11,531.0	11,698.8	11,863.7	12,066.6	12,225.2	12,466.2	12,610.5	12,871.2	13,062.0	13,176.7	13,299.9	13,461.9	13,664.4

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	10,301.0	10,675.8	11,003.4	11,319.4	10,467.0	10,543.6	10,634.2	10,728.7	10,796.4	10,878.4	10,954.1	11,074.3	11,107.2	11,238.7	11,306.7	11,336.7	11,395.5	11,412.6	11,507.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	10,285.1	10,619.8	10,966.9	11,275.9	10,440.0	10,507.1	10,568.5	10,666.6	10,737.0	10,813.0	10,940.4	11,064.8	11,049.5	11,196.1	11,252.1	11,279.7	11,375.8	11,411.6	11,502.7
Change in private inventories	3	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6
Residual	4	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	0.9	1.6
Goods	5	3,538.3	3,705.4	3,866.2	4,057.9	3,624.7	3,644.0	3,674.9	3,734.2	3,768.6	3,807.8	3,844.3	3,898.9	3,913.7	4,004.2	4,049.6	4,083.3	4,094.5	4,096.6	4,135.5
Final sales	6	3,521.7	3,645.6	3,827.9	4,011.8	3,596.1	3,605.2	3,604.4	3,667.7	3,705.1	3,737.4	3,831.9	3,891.1	3,851.2	3,959.0	3,990.5	4,021.5	4,076.2	4,100.1	4,134.2
Change in private inventories	7	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6
Durable goods	8	1,681.5	1,782.4	1,899.7	1,979.9	1,756.2	1,751.9	1,759.6	1,803.2	1,814.8	1,858.9	1,866.0	1,928.0	1,946.0	1,962.9	1,974.3	2,006.6	1,975.9	2,005.2	2,019.7
Final sales	9	1,669.4	1,744.7	1,867.2	1,960.3	1,719.0	1,719.4	1,714.6	1,759.1	1,785.9	1,808.4	1,865.5	1,912.8	1,882.0	1,948.0	1,949.9	1,963.8	1,979.4	2,007.5	2,041.0
Change in private inventories ¹	10	11.2	34.1	29.5	18.5	34.4	29.6	40.8	39.7	26.3	45.5	1.6	14.3	56.5	14.2	22.2	37.8	-0.4	0.8	-14.7
Nondurable goods	11	1,855.8	1,924.5	1,973.4	2,083.2	1,871.0	1,893.2	1,915.7	1,933.4	1,955.6	1,954.0	1,982.0	1,979.7	1,978.0	2,047.9	2,080.2	2,084.2	2,120.3	2,098.0	2,121.6
Final sales	12	1,850.5	1,900.9	1,965.6	2,057.2	1,876.5	1,884.9	1,888.4	1,909.2	1,921.0	1,931.7	1,970.8	1,985.3	1,974.6	2,018.6	2,046.2	2,063.2	2,100.5	2,099.2	2,103.0
Change in private inventories ¹	13	3.3	20.8	5.1	21.7	-7.6	6.5	24.9	21.2	30.8	19.0	8.1	-7.3	0.7	23.7	29.0	17.4	16.9	-0.6	16.1
Services ²	14	5,810.8	5,972.7	6,112.3	6,255.0	5,867.8	5,922.1	5,954.0	5,989.4	6,025.4	6,059.8	6,081.2	6,146.4	6,161.8	6,199.1	6,230.4	6,261.7	6,329.0	6,361.8	6,412.9
Structures	15	952.3	1,001.4	1,035.0	1,033.6	977.2	979.7	1,006.7	1,010.0	1,009.2	1,019.0	1,037.1	1,040.3	1,043.4	1,054.5	1,050.7	1,023.7	1,005.4	989.4	996.1
Residual	16	3.5	1.2	-11.3	-26.9	-0.3	1.4	4.8	0.1	-2.2	-5.0	-10.2	-17.5	-11.8	-19.4	-21.7	-30.9	-35.3	-45.5	-46.5
Addenda:																				
Motor vehicle output	17	392.7	408.5	425.8	420.5	394.5	402.8	396.5	422.6	412.1	417.5	422.3	451.4	412.1	428.6	416.3	431.2	405.8	412.0	413.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	9,909.3	10,268.4	10,579.4	10,898.1	10,072.9	10,141.7	10,237.6	10,308.7	10,385.3	10,462.2	10,533.3	10,628.0	10,694.1	10,810.9	10,888.9	10,906.5	10,985.9	10,997.8	11,091.5
Final sales of computers ³	19	155.5	163.9	221.4	264.4	173.4	158.0	155.3	162.5	179.9	195.5	216.9	227.9	245.3	249.7	261.7	264.9	281.3	280.3	297.2
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	10,157.8	10,525.9	10,827.7	11,126.4	10,313.7	10,397.3	10,488.6	10,579.1	10,638.7	10,713.6	10,780.1	10,895.4	10,922.0	11,050.9	11,114.6	11,143.4	11,197.0	11,214.1	11,304.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Business ¹	2	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	1.1	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.3	5.5	1.0	5.5	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.2	3.8	
Nonfarm ²	3	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.2	-1.6	2.6	5.0	3.8	2.6	3.9	3.2	5.6	0.9	5.7	2.4	0.8	2.6	0.3	4.2	
Farm	4	8.4	8.1	5.9	0.6	-36.1	149.5	-30.8	18.9	40.8	-10.9	14.0	-3.0	6.0	-8.9	17.5	-12.4	0.8	-12.5	-25.9	
Households and institutions	5	-0.2	3.2	1.5	3.2	16.1	1.0	0.9	3.5	0.2	0.9	2.1	1.4	2.9	5.5	3.4	3.0	0.1	3.3	2.8	
Households	6	-0.8	5.2	2.0	5.2	29.2	0.8	1.0	5.6	-0.3	0.9	2.8	1.3	6.3	9.7	5.2	3.1	-0.5	3.2	2.6	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	-1.1	0.6	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	2.9	
General government ⁴	8	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	-0.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	
Federal	9	2.7	1.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	2.0	-0.5	1.6	2.6	0.5	-1.1	-0.2	1.7	-3.2	0.1	3.5	0.0	-1.2	-0.3	
State and local	10	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added	11	-2.4	4.5	1.9	5.0	27.4	0.7	1.4	5.7	-0.3	0.9	2.4	1.0	6.0	9.4	5.0	3.0	-0.2	2.9	2.6	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.931	108.748	112.086	115.304	106.621	107.402	108.325	109.287	109.977	110.812	111.583	112.808	113.143	114.482	115.175	115.481	116.080	116.254	117.225	
Business ¹	2	105.004	109.396	113.376	116.947	106.816	107.781	108.943	110.019	110.843	111.864	112.774	114.294	114.574	116.121	116.850	117.038	117.780	117.834	118.936	
Nonfarm ²	3	104.992	109.337	113.287	116.884	106.964	107.652	108.969	110.003	110.723	111.790	112.669	114.212	114.477	116.065	116.758	116.982	117.730	117.828	119.041	
Farm	4	106.220	114.835	121.612	122.379	93.674	117.728	107.372	112.111	122.130	118.652	122.614	121.696	123.486	120.653	125.604	121.509	121.748	117.755	109.251	
Households and institutions	5	104.481	107.853	109.478	113.025	106.929	107.193	107.425	108.365	108.429	108.671	109.237	109.607	110.395	111.890	112.835	113.677	113.699	114.618	115.398	
Households	6	102.239	107.518	109.656	115.385	106.404	106.607	106.866	108.333	108.265	108.503	109.242	109.599	111.280	113.893	115.345	116.226	116.075	116.997	117.754	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	107.430	108.393	109.387	110.304	107.684	108.037	108.241	108.533	108.761	109.006	109.358	109.742	109.444	109.596	109.934	110.728	110.957	111.873	112.681	
General government ⁴	8	105.081	105.592	106.501	107.192	105.204	105.308	105.372	105.622	106.068	106.287	106.366	106.549	106.803	106.687	106.915	107.455	107.712	107.919	108.271	
Federal	9	105.250	106.285	106.988	106.820	105.475	105.990	105.870	106.302	106.979	107.125	106.840	106.775	107.214	106.334	106.370	107.285	107.292	106.978	106.889	
State and local	10	104.997	105.282	106.281	107.352	105.076	105.003	105.147	105.317	105.661	105.913	106.152	106.445	106.616	106.838	107.151	107.526	107.893	108.326	108.873	
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added	11	99.442	103.943	105.907	111.201	102.811	102.985	103.331	104.769	104.686	104.921	105.540	105.813	107.354	109.788	111.139	111.963	111.915	112.725	113.444	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	106.409	109.462	113.005	116.568	107.204	108.180	109.185	109.807	110.677	111.745	112.455	113.422	114.398	115.363	116.350	117.030	117.527	118.750	119.542	
Business ¹	2	104.529	107.196	110.525	113.723	105.156	106.024	106.969	107.442	108.347	109.287	109.966	110.930	111.919	112.681	113.607	114.194	114.410	115.558	116.289	
Nonfarm ²	3	104.418	106.883	110.482	113.779	104.838	105.717	106.503	107.160	108.152	109.179	109.895	110.923	111.931	112.753	113.783	114.241	114.339	115.341	116.021	
Farm	4	116.180	139.613	115.960	109.306	139.490	138.541	155.544	136.110	128.255	120.822	118.106	112.865	112.046	106.671	97.142	110.600	122.810	139.118	145.356	
Households and institutions	5	112.130	115.540	118.443	122.533	113.457	113.822	114.987	116.391	116.961	117.523	118.019	118.660	119.570	120.812	121.919	122.814	124.586	125.645	126.376	
Households	6	111.189	112.531	114.552	117.435	111.711	111.897	112.354	112.654	113.220	114.277	114.342	114.579	115.012	115.700	116.761	118.053	119.226	120.068	120.616	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	113.312	119.363	123.420	129.125	115.647	116.237	118.318	121.162	121.738	121.651	122.713	123.888	125.430	127.426	128.596	128.943	131.534	132.889	133.869	
General government ⁴	8	113.896	119.394	125.177	130.963	115.361	117.747	119.030	119.944	120.853	123.416	124.569	125.892	126.831	129.058	130.378	131.545	132.871	134.834	136.165	
Federal	9	115.672	123.094	130.086	136.135	116.106	121.536	123.380	123.623	123.838	129.290	129.677	130.733	130.645	135.423	136.352	136.144	136.621	139.564	140.843	
State and local	10	113.165	117.855	123.130	128.806	115.063	116.170	117.217	118.415	119.619	120.960	122.439	123.875	125.246	126.405	127.888	129.626	131.307	132.863	134.215	
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added	11	111.180	112.534	114.617	117.539	111.729	111.928	112.328	112.658	113.223	114.276	114.385	114.665	115.142	115.817	116.845	118.142	119.353	120.342	121.007	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	11,219.5	11,405.5	11,610.3	11,779.4	11,948.5	12,154.0	12,317.4	12,558.8	12,705.5	12,964.6	13,155.0	13,266.9	13,392.3	13,551.9	13,755.9	
Business ¹	2	8,411.5	8,987.5	9,603.2	10,192.8	8,607.3	8,757.6	8,930.7	9,058.1	9,203.6	9,367.4	9,503.6	9,715.2	9,826.7	10,027.6	10,173.9	10,242.7	10,327.1	10,435.6	10,599.3	
Nonfarm ²	3	8,323.2	8,872.8	9,502.4	10,097.2	8,512.9	8,640.2	8,811.0	8,948.6	9,091.4	9,265.0	9,399.7	9,616.9	9,727.9	9,935.7	10,086.6	10,146.6	10,219.8	10,319.0	10,486.2	
Farm	4	88.3	114.7	100.9	95.7	94.4	117.4	119.7	109.4	112.2	102.4	103.9	98.3	98.9	92.0	87.3	96.1	107.3	116.6	113.1	
Households and institutions	5	1,269.2	1,350.0	1,404.7	1,500.3	1,314.2	1,321.7	1,338.1	1,366.3	1,373.8	1,383.5	1,396.6	1,408.9	1,429.9	1,464.3	1,490.2	1,512.3	1,534.5	1,560.0	1,579.8	
Households	6	699.9	744.9	773.3	834.2	731.7	734.4	739.2	751.3	754.6	763.4	769.0	773.1	787.9	811.2	829.1	844.6	851.9	864.8	874.3	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	569.3	605.1	631.4	666.1	582.4	587.3	598.9	615.0	619.2	620.2	627.6	635.8	642.0	653.1	661.1	667.7	682.5	695.2	705.4	
General government ⁴	8	1,280.1	1,348.4	1,425.9	1,501.5	1,298.1	1,326.2	1,341.5	1,355.0	1,371.0	1,403.0	1,417.2	1,434.7	1,448.8	1,472.6	1,490.9	1,511.8	1,530.7	1,556.3	1,576.8	
Federal	9	383.9	412.6	438.9	458.6	386.2	406.2	411.9	414.4	417.8	436.8	436.9	440.2	441.7	454.1	457.4	460.6	462.3	470.8	474.8	
State and local	10	896.2	935.8	987.0	1,042.9	911.9	920.0	929.6	940.6	953.2	966.2	980.2	994.5	1,007.1	1,018.5	1,033.5	1,051.2	1,068.5	1,085.5	1,102.0	
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added	11	878.2	929.1	964.2	1,038.2	912.3	915.5	921.9	937.5	941.4	952.3	958.9	963.7	981.8	1,009.9	1,031.4	1,050.5	1,060.9	1,077.4	1,090.3	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,301.0	10,675.8	11,003.4	11,319.4	10,467.0	10,543.6	10,634.2	10,728.7	10,796.4	10,878.4	10,954.1	11,074.3	11,107.2	11,238.7	11,306.7	11,336.7	11,395.5	11,412.6	11,507.9	
Business ¹	2	8,050.3	8,387.0	8,692.2	8,965.9	8,189.2	8,263.2	8,352.3	8,434.8	8,498.0	8,576.2	8,646.0	8,762.5	8,784.0	8,902.6	8,958.5	8,972.9	9,029.8	9,033.9	9,118.4	
Nonfarm ²	3	7,974.3	8,304.3	8,604.3	8,877.5	8,124.1	8,176.3	8,276.4	8,354.9	8,409.6	8,490.6	8,557.4	8,674.6	8,694.7	8,815.3	8,867.9	8,885.0	8,941.8	8,949.2	9,041.3	
Farm	4	76.0	82.1	87.0	87.5	67.0	84.2	76.8	80.2	87.4	84.9	87.7	87.0	88.3	86.3	89.8	86.9	87.1	84.2	78.1	
Households and institutions	5	1,129.1	1,165.6	1,183.1	1,221.5	1,155.6	1,158.4	1,161.0	1,171.1	1,171.8	1,174.4	1,180.5	1,184.5	1,193.1	1,209.2	1,219.4	1,228.5	1,228.8	1,238.7	1,247.1	
Households	6	629.4	661.9	675.1	710.4	655.1	656.3	657.9	666.9	666.5	668.0	672.5	674.7	685.1	701.2	710.1	715.5	714.6	720.3	724.9	
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	499.6	504.1	508.7	513.0	500.8	502.4	503.4	504.7	505.8	506.9	508.6	510.4	509.0	509.7	511.3	515.0	516.0	520.3	524.0	
General government ⁴	8	1,123.9	1,129.4	1,139.1	1,146.5	1,125.2	1,126.4	1,127.0	1,129.7	1,134.5	1,136.8	1,137.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,141.1	1,143.6	1,149.3	1,152.1	1,154.3	1,158.1	
Federal	9	331.9	335.2	337.4	336.9	332.6	334.3	333.9	335.2	337.4	336.9	336.7	338.1	335.3	335.5	338.3	338.4	337.4	337.1		
State and local	10	791.9	794.1	801.6	809.7	792.5	792.0	793.0	794.3	796.9	798.8	800.6	802.8	804.1	805.8	808.2	811.0	813.8	817.0	821.1	
Residual	11	-2.1	-5.9	-10.7	-15.6	-5.1	-1.9	-7.2	-7.5	-7.2	-8.6	-9.6	-11.9	-12.1	-14.9	-16.1	-15.0	-16.2	-15.8	-18.6	
Addendum:																					
Gross housing value added	12	789.9	825.6	841.2	883.3	816.6	818.0	820.7	832.2	831.5	833.4	838.3	840.5	852.7	872.0	882.8	889.3	888.9	895.4	901.1	

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.
- NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	20.8	10.0	6.5	3.1	10.0	6.0	9.5	2.1	10.6	11.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	1.1	6.4	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	17.6	12.3	15.2	4.8	13.8	2.1	0.8	2.1	16.2	6.9	0.9	5.4	1.6	3.9	-2.6	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2.8	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.9	4.3	2.5	4.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.1	
Less: Change in private inventories	5																				
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.4	3.7	4.5	0.8	5.0	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	
Addendum:																					
Final sales of domestic product....	7	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.9	4.8	4.6	-0.5	5.4	2.0	1.0	3.5	1.3	3.2	

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.931	108.748	112.086	115.304	106.621	107.402	108.325	109.287	109.977	110.812	111.583	112.808	113.143	114.482	115.175	115.481	116.080	116.254	117.225	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	93.599	102.723	109.775	118.957	98.136	100.502	102.108	102.897	105.385	106.943	109.401	109.976	112.780	115.898	117.528	119.182	123.222	123.568	125.502	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	104.693	116.546	123.425	130.683	108.666	111.867	115.903	117.279	121.135	121.756	121.994	122.630	127.321	129.472	129.764	131.483	132.014	133.272	132.387	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	106.071	110.444	113.894	117.071	107.778	108.727	110.008	111.047	111.992	112.724	113.244	114.452	115.158	116.426	116.963	117.331	117.562	117.871	118.479	
Less: Change in private inventories	5																				
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	106.504	110.505	114.166	117.292	108.111	108.971	109.970	111.051	112.029	112.704	113.738	114.993	115.230	116.653	117.074	117.421	118.021	118.515	119.085	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	105.375	108.804	112.360	115.526	106.962	107.649	108.278	109.284	110.005	110.783	112.089	113.363	113.207	114.709	115.282	115.565	116.550	116.916	117.850	

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	106.409	109.462	113.005	116.568	107.204	108.180	109.185	109.807	110.677	111.745	112.455	113.422	114.398	115.363	116.350	117.030	117.527	118.750	119.542	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	101.429	104.997	108.803	112.537	102.181	103.567	104.785	105.273	106.362	107.552	108.506	109.171	109.983	110.725	112.359	113.641	113.424	114.433	115.808	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	99.685	104.526	111.117	115.610	99.836	102.047	103.872	105.212	106.973	107.565	110.075	112.811	114.018	113.576	116.339	117.689	114.834	115.114	118.473	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	105.966	109.235	113.225	116.920	106.671	107.787	108.893	109.637	110.622	111.605	112.571	113.846	114.878	115.645	116.850	117.575	117.609	118.702	119.846	
Less: Change in private inventories	5																				
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	105.986	109.259	113.261	116.956	106.694	107.812	108.919	109.660	110.646	111.630	112.602	113.885	114.927	115.687	116.890	117.612	117.636	118.727	119.875	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	106.430	109.487	113.040	116.603	107.228	108.206	109.212	109.830	110.699	111.770	112.484	113.459	114.446	115.405	116.388	117.065	117.553	118.773	119.570	

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	11,219.5	11,405.5	11,610.3	11,779.4	11,948.5	12,154.0	12,317.4	12,558.8	12,705.5	12,964.6	13,155.0	13,266.9	13,392.3	13,551.9	13,755.9	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6	1,099.1	1,140.9	1,172.8	1,187.3	1,228.6	1,260.8	1,301.2	1,316.0	1,359.6	1,406.6	1,447.4	1,484.5	1,531.9	1,549.9	1,593.1	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6	1,600.9	1,684.1	1,775.8	1,820.0	1,911.2	1,931.9	1,981.0	2,041.0	2,141.9	2,169.9	2,227.8	2,283.6	2,237.2	2,264.0	2,314.6	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	11,460.2	12,301.3	13,148.5	13,956.7	11,721.3	11,948.7	12,213.3	12,412.0	12,631.1	12,825.1	12,997.2	13,283.8	13,487.8	13,727.9	13,935.4	14,065.9	14,097.6	14,266.1	14,477.4	
Less: Change in private inventories	5	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	11,445.9	12,242.7	13,111.6	13,910.1	11,695.4	11,911.8	12,144.3	12,347.0	12,567.6	12,755.8	12,985.0	13,278.0	13,427.3	13,683.6	13,875.9	14,003.2	14,077.6	14,267.7	14,475.0	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	10,946.5	11,627.3	12,397.0	13,148.0	11,193.6	11,368.6	11,541.3	11,714.4	11,885.0	12,084.7	12,305.2	12,553.1	12,645.0	12,920.3	13,095.5	13,204.1	13,372.3	13,553.5	13,753.4	

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,301.0	10,675.8	11,003.4	11,319.4	10,467.0	10,543.6	10,634.2	10,728.7	10,796.4	10,878.4	10,954.1	11,074.3	11,107.2	11,238.7	11,306.7	11,336.7	11,395.5	11,412.6	11,507.9	
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,026.1	1,126.1	1,203.4	1,304.1	1,075.8	1,101.8	1,119.4	1,128.0	1,155.3	1,172.4	1,199.3	1,205.6	1,236.4	1,270.6	1,288.4	1,306.6	1,350.9	1,354.7	1,375.9	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,545.0	1,719.9	1,821.5	1,928.6	1,603.6	1,650.9	1,710.5	1,730.8	1,787.7	1,796.8	1,800.3	1,809.7	1,879.0	1,910.7	1,915.0	1,940.4	1,948.2	1,966.8	1,953.7	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	10,815.5	11,261.4	11,613.1	11,937.1	10,989.5	11,086.3	11,216.9	11,322.8	11,419.2	11,493.8	11,546.9	11,670.0	11,742.0	11,871.3	11,926.1	11,963.6	11,987.1	12,018.7	12,080.6	
Less: Change in private inventories	5	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	10,799.5	11,205.2	11,576.4	11,893.4	10,962.4	11,049.6	11,150.9	11,260.5	11,359.7	11,428.1	11,533.0	11,660.2	11,684.3	11,828.6	11,871.3	11,906.4	11,967.3	12,017.4	12,075.2	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	10,285.1	10,619.8	10,966.9	11,275.9	10,440.0	10,507.1	10,568.5	10,666.6	10,737.0	10,813.0	10,940.4	11,064.8	11,049.5	11,196.1	11,252.1	11,279.7	11,375.8	11,411.6	11,502.7	

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	4.4	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.4	3.5	4.1	1.2	4.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.7	1.3
Durable goods.....	3	5.8	6.3	4.9	3.8	0.7	5.8	1.9	7.8	7.0	2.2	11.3	6.2	-13.0	16.6	0.8	5.6	3.9	8.8	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	3.0	2.0	0.1	-3.1	-7.2	2.3	-2.8	4.7	6.3	-7.0	13.8	5.5	-36.4	15.4	-1.3	4.9	0.1	11.3	-0.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	9.2	11.9	10.6	11.9	9.2	9.9	9.3	12.3	8.4	10.6	9.5	13.5	12.4	19.2	5.8	8.3	8.5	9.5	3.0
Other.....	6	6.3	6.5	5.3	4.1	5.2	6.6	-0.2	6.4	5.9	8.6	9.0	-5.0	5.5	14.4	-3.8	2.3	3.0	2.7	3.8
Nondurable goods.....	7	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	4.6	1.5	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.7	2.5	4.7	4.5	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.0	-0.8
Food.....	8	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.0	0.2	6.2	1.0	2.2	6.4	3.2	4.0	5.2	4.3	5.0	1.4	2.6	7.3	1.7	-2.1
Clothing and shoes.....	9	5.0	4.9	6.2	5.0	-0.9	11.5	-4.4	5.4	8.7	6.8	10.2	0.0	11.2	4.2	1.9	5.5	3.8	8.4	1.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	0.6	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	3.4	-0.2	1.9	-1.4	-0.2	2.1	-4.8	-4.5	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	-5.6	2.4	-2.4
Services.....	11	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.2	5.4	0.4	5.3	5.3	2.5	3.1	3.7	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.3	3.1	0.9
Housing.....	12	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.8	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.1	2.2
Household operation.....	13	0.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.7
Electricity and gas.....	14	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.8	4.4	3.2	1.6	1.6	4.0	1.0	-0.5	8.9	-5.4	-9.4	4.7	4.4	3.6	1.0	-1.3
Transportation.....	15	1.8	1.1	2.8	-3.1	8.3	2.8	-3.3	-3.6	10.2	2.0	-2.5	20.3	-11.8	-22.0	9.4	11.3	4.2	1.6	-4.9
Medical care.....	16	1.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	2.0	3.5	4.9	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.5	-0.6	1.0	1.2	-0.4	3.2	0.5	1.4
Recreation.....	17	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.9	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.1	-1.0	2.2	4.2	2.6	5.7
Other.....	18	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.3	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	2.2	1.0	2.8	3.9	2.9
Gross private domestic investment.....	19	3.4	4.9	2.2	3.1	5.6	7.3	4.0	3.0	0.9	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.8	6.7	10.8	2.1	-1.0
Fixed investment.....	20	0.9	3.7	2.2	3.5	1.6	6.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.4	3.5	4.8	1.1	4.5	4.0	2.2
Nonresidential.....	21	3.6	9.7	5.6	2.7	9.3	2.1	20.7	8.0	6.4	5.3	-3.9	7.0	13.4	4.3	0.6	-4.1	-14.1	-8.2	3.1
Structures.....	22	3.4	7.3	6.9	2.4	5.5	-0.2	12.9	9.3	7.3	4.0	7.9	8.0	2.3	7.9	-1.9	-4.7	-7.1	-4.4	2.2
Equipment and software.....	23	1.0	5.8	7.1	6.6	2.8	-2.6	10.7	12.3	10.3	3.3	5.0	8.6	3.4	13.3	4.2	5.1	-1.4	2.1	8.1
Information processing equipment and software.....	24	-4.1	1.3	0.5	8.4	-4.7	-0.3	6.1	3.6	-0.2	2.1	-1.6	-6.3	4.8	15.0	16.4	10.8	7.4	6.4	22.1
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	25	2.8	7.4	9.6	5.9	5.6	-3.4	12.4	15.5	14.3	3.8	7.4	14.5	3.1	13.0	-0.1	2.9	-4.9	0.3	2.3
Software ¹	26	5.8	9.3	9.6	7.5	20.0	1.5	4.2	6.7	11.7	12.6	8.8	8.8	7.4	14.2	1.6	6.9	-1.6	16.7	7.6
Other.....	27	13.0	11.3	26.3	17.7	33.4	-20.3	5.2	30.8	40.4	19.2	31.0	15.9	37.5	9.3	16.5	14.1	4.2	43.0	4.8
Industrial equipment.....	28	4.5	9.2	6.3	3.6	13.1	9.5	-0.2	7.5	11.6	4.8	9.0	1.3	3.0	5.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	9.3	6.1
Transportation equipment.....	29	3.8	8.4	5.7	7.0	21.2	5.1	8.7	-3.9	-0.4	18.5	-1.2	14.1	-1.0	27.6	-5.8	7.6	-8.3	13.5	10.8
Other equipment.....	30	2.9	-3.1	7.7	3.6	-16.4	-10.9	7.8	17.6	5.2	12.4	-9.2	20.1	9.2	-5.8	14.6	-3.0	-6.5	-2.9	18.2
Residential.....	31	-9.7	14.8	11.1	7.0	-10.7	-5.1	57.4	42.2	35.6	-23.6	11.3	35.4	-15.1	41.3	-16.4	8.2	-13.3	-15.2	-29.8
Change in private inventories.....	32	6.0	6.1	9.8	2.8	5.4	-8.0	7.8	17.4	11.1	3.3	17.3	6.9	5.1	4.5	0.4	-6.6	-3.9	-21.3	7.6
Farm.....	33	8.4	10.0	6.6	-4.6	10.6	4.0	16.7	4.2	2.4	5.3	13.1	6.9	0.5	-0.7	-11.7	-20.4	-17.2	-16.3	-9.3
Nonfarm.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goods.....	37	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	20.8	10.0	6.5	3.1	10.0	6.0	9.5	2.1	10.6	11.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	1.1	6.4
Services.....	38	1.8	9.0	7.5	9.9	19.8	7.4	7.2	6.2	7.2	5.8	13.6	1.9	12.6	15.5	6.5	7.4	9.6	0.9	6.1
Imports.....	39	0.0	11.5	5.4	4.8	23.1	16.2	5.1	-3.4	16.8	6.5	0.9	2.6	6.3	2.9	3.9	2.0	26.0	1.6	7.2
Goods.....	40	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	17.6	12.3	15.2	4.8	13.8	2.1	0.8	2.1	16.2	6.9	0.9	5.4	1.6	3.9	-2.6
Services.....	41	4.9	11.3	6.6	6.0	17.2	11.5	16.6	5.5	14.5	3.2	1.0	2.5	17.3	6.5	1.1	6.2	-0.6	4.2	-2.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	42	0.0	11.5	2.3	5.2	19.6	16.5	8.9	1.8	10.5	-3.5	-0.5	0.0	10.3	9.5	-0.1	1.3	14.2	2.3	-4.0
Federal.....	43	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	-1.8	1.3	1.2	3.2	-1.9	4.9	1.0	0.8	3.5	-0.5	4.2
National defense.....	44	6.8	4.2	1.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	2.4	6.2	-4.6	2.8	0.7	8.6	-6.2	8.4	-1.6	0.9	7.3	-6.3	6.7
Consumption expenditures.....	45	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9	8.1	8.1	2.0	10.9	-9.7	4.6	2.6	10.0	-11.7	6.8	2.3	-1.5	16.9	-10.8	9.5
Gross investment.....	46	8.6	5.2	1.0	1.2	8.0	8.9	0.8	8.5	-10.2	6.5	0.2	10.2	-12.9	7.5	-1.1	0.1	15.5	-9.2	9.7
Nondefense.....	47	8.8	10.3	5.4	6.9	9.1	2.0	11.2	29.6	-5.7	-7.5	21.5	8.3	-2.8	1.3	28.5	-11.6	27.0	-20.6	7.9
Consumption expenditures.....	48	3.4	1.1	1.3	2.8	-6.0	2.3	3.2	-2.7	6.5	-0.8	-3.0	5.8	5.8	11.9	-8.8	6.0	-10.0	3.8	1.3
Gross investment.....	49	3.6	1.1	0.6	2.2	-5.7	3.4	1.1	-1.8	6.0	-1.0	-3.7	3.7	2.9	11.6	-7.1	6.5	-10.7	7.3	0.4
State and local.....	50	1.9	1.3	6.5	6.5	-8.3	-5.0	19.4	-9.0	9.9	0.3	2.3	22.1	27.3	13.8	-19.3	3.0	-5.4	-18.0	7.6
Consumption expenditures.....	51	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	1.3	3.0	2.9
Gross investment.....	52	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4
State and local.....	53	0.8	-1.2	-1.3	2.6	-5.9	-3.4	3.1	-7.3	-5.1	1.4	3.7	-4.7	-0.1	8.8	8.0	-4.2	-1.3	7.1	4.8

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007		
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																					
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Percentage points at annual rates:																					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.94	2.56	2.24	2.15	1.59	3.12	1.73	2.46	2.93	1.68	2.40	2.82	0.84	3.00	1.63	1.88	2.68	2.56	0.89	
Durable goods	3	0.50	0.53	0.40	0.31	0.06	0.49	0.16	0.64	0.57	0.18	0.90	0.51	-1.13	1.23	0.07	0.43	0.30	0.67	0.13	
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.12	0.08	0.00	-0.11	-0.29	0.09	-0.11	0.17	0.23	-0.27	0.48	0.20	-1.57	0.48	-0.04	0.16	0.00	0.35	-0.02	
Furniture and household equipment	5	0.27	0.35	0.31	0.35	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.36	0.25	0.31	0.28	0.39	0.35	0.54	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.09	
Other	6	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.14	-0.08	0.09	0.22	-0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	
Nondurable goods	7	0.64	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.36	0.92	0.31	0.62	0.97	0.71	0.74	0.50	0.93	0.91	0.47	0.64	0.86	0.61	-0.16	
Food	8	0.23	0.31	0.38	0.38	0.02	0.59	0.10	0.21	0.60	0.31	0.38	0.49	0.40	0.47	0.13	0.24	0.68	0.16	-0.20	
Clothing and shoes	9	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.13	-0.02	0.31	-0.13	0.15	0.23	0.18	0.27	0.00	0.29	0.11	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.22	0.05	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.01	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.05	-0.11	-0.11	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.05	-0.15	0.06	-0.06	
Other	11	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.23	0.30	0.03	0.29	0.29	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.13	0.18	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.23	0.17	0.05	
Services	12	0.80	1.32	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.71	1.25	1.21	1.39	0.79	0.76	1.81	1.05	0.86	1.10	0.81	1.52	1.28	0.92	
Housing	13	0.10	0.32	0.33	0.28	0.40	0.35	0.25	0.29	0.31	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.29	
Household operation	14	0.06	0.10	0.08	-0.03	0.17	0.13	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.04	-0.02	0.33	-0.22	-0.40	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.04	-0.05	
Electricity and gas	15	0.03	0.02	0.04	-0.05	0.12	0.04	-0.05	0.15	0.03	-0.04	0.29	-0.21	-0.42	0.14	-0.17	0.07	0.03	0.03	-0.08	
Other household operation	16	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.03	-0.01	0.07	0.01	0.03	
Transportation	17	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	-0.03	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.15	
Medical care	18	0.45	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.28	0.33	0.45	0.52	0.40	0.27	0.38	0.53	0.53	0.49	0.26	0.12	0.34	0.47	0.35	
Recreation	19	0.10	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.21	0.12	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.19	0.30	0.06	-0.03	
Other	20	0.09	0.36	0.21	0.34	0.15	0.66	0.29	0.22	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.32	0.34	0.45	0.11	0.44	0.39	0.22	
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.54	1.48	0.91	0.45	1.39	0.30	3.00	1.26	1.04	0.89	-0.64	1.15	2.13	0.78	0.13	-0.70	-2.50	-1.36	0.49	
Fixed investment	22	0.51	1.10	0.99	0.39	0.83	-0.07	1.88	1.41	1.14	0.68	1.26	1.28	0.38	1.27	-0.32	-0.80	-1.19	-0.70	0.34	
Nonresidential	23	0.10	0.56	0.70	0.68	0.29	-0.28	1.00	1.16	1.00	0.36	0.51	0.87	0.35	1.31	0.44	0.53	-0.15	0.22	0.83	
Structures	24	-0.11	0.03	0.01	0.24	-0.12	-0.01	0.15	0.09	0.00	0.06	-0.04	-0.17	0.12	0.39	0.45	0.31	0.23	0.20	0.66	
Equipment and software	25	0.21	0.53	0.69	0.44	0.41	-0.27	0.85	1.07	1.01	0.30	0.55	1.04	0.23	0.92	-0.01	0.21	-0.38	0.02	0.17	
Information processing equipment and software	26	0.22	0.33	0.34	0.27	0.70	0.04	0.15	0.24	0.41	0.46	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.48	0.05	0.24	-0.06	0.56	0.27	
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	0.09	0.08	0.17	0.12	0.21	-0.16	0.04	0.19	0.24	0.13	0.19	0.11	0.23	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.03	0.25	0.03	
Software ¹	28	0.07	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.20	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.17	0.07	0.14	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.14	0.09	
Other	29	0.05	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.29	0.05	0.12	-0.06	0.00	0.26	-0.01	0.19	-0.01	0.34	-0.09	0.10	-0.12	0.18	0.15	
Industrial equipment	30	0.04	-0.04	0.09	0.05	-0.22	-0.14	0.09	0.19	0.06	0.15	-0.12	0.23	0.11	-0.08	0.17	-0.04	-0.08	-0.04	0.21	
Transportation equipment	31	-0.12	0.16	0.13	0.09	-0.13	-0.07	0.52	0.43	0.40	-0.34	0.14	0.40	-0.21	0.46	-0.24	0.10	-0.18	-0.20	-0.41	
Other equipment	32	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.07	-0.10	0.09	0.20	0.13	0.04	0.21	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.00	-0.09	-0.05	-0.30	0.09	
Residential	33	0.41	0.53	0.39	-0.29	0.55	0.21	0.89	0.24	0.14	0.32	0.75	0.42	0.03	-0.05	-0.76	-1.33	-1.04	-0.93	-0.49	
Change in private inventories	34	0.04	0.39	-0.18	0.06	0.56	0.37	1.12	-0.14	-0.11	0.21	-1.90	-0.14	1.74	-0.49	0.46	0.10	-1.31	-0.65	0.15	
Farm	35	0.03	0.06	-0.07	0.00	-0.05	0.28	0.37	-0.32	-0.14	-0.25	0.13	0.12	0.01	-0.04	-0.23	0.10	0.25	0.04	-0.02	
Nonfarm	36	0.00	0.32	-0.11	0.06	0.60	0.08	0.75	0.18	0.03	0.46	-2.04	-0.26	1.73	-0.45	0.69	0.01	-1.56	-0.69	0.17	
Net exports of goods and services	37	-0.44	-0.68	-0.23	-0.08	-0.47	-0.75	-1.50	-0.42	-1.07	0.26	0.83	-0.10	-1.41	0.13	0.49	-0.25	1.25	-0.51	1.18	
Exports	38	0.12	0.93	0.70	0.88	1.81	0.95	0.64	0.31	0.97	0.60	0.95	0.22	1.07	1.19	0.61	0.62	1.51	0.13	0.73	
Goods	39	0.12	0.60	0.53	0.73	1.20	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.40	0.92	0.14	0.87	1.10	0.49	0.56	0.73	0.07	0.48	
Services	40	0.00	0.33	0.17	0.16	0.61	0.46	0.16	-0.11	0.49	0.20	0.03	0.08	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.78	0.05	0.25	
Imports	41	-0.56	-1.61	-0.92	-0.96	-2.29	-1.70	-2.14	-0.73	-2.04	-0.34	-0.12	-0.32	-2.47	-1.07	-0.12	-0.88	-0.26	-0.63	0.45	
Goods	42	-0.56	-1.33	-0.86	-0.83	-1.86	-1.32	-1.92	-0.69	-1.78	-0.43	-0.13	-0.32	-2.22	-0.83	-0.12	-0.84	0.09	-0.57	0.34	
Services	43	0.00	-0.27	-0.06	-0.13	-0.43	-0.37	-0.21	-0.05	-0.26	0.09	0.01	0.00	-0.26	-0.24	0.00	-0.03	-0.35	-0.06	0.11	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	0.47	0.27	0.14	0.35	0.14	0.29	0.25	0.30	-0.35	0.25	0.22	0.60	-0.37	0.92	0.18	0.14	0.66	-0.09	0.82	
Federal	45	0.44	0.29	0.11	0.15	0.21	0.41	0.17	0.43	-0.33	0.19	0.05	0.59	-0.46	0.57	-0.11	0.06	0.50	-0.46	0.47	
National defense	46	0.37	0.27	0.07	0.09	0.35	0.36	0.09	0.49	-0.48	0.22	0.12	0.46	-0.59	0.31	0.11	-0.07	0.74	-0.54	0.44	
Consumption expenditures	47	0.32	0.21	0.04	0.05	0.31	0.35	0.03	0.34	-0.45	0.26	0.01	0.41	-0.57	0.30	-0.05	0.00	0.60	-0.40	0.39	
Gross investment	48	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.15	-0.04	-0.05	0.11	0.05	-0.02	0.01	0.15	-0.07	0.15	-0.14	0.05	
Nondefense	49	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.14	0.06	0.08	-0.06	0.15	-0.02	-0.07	0.13	0.13	0.27	-0.22	0.14	-0.24	0.08	0.03	
Consumption expenditures	50	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.05	-0.12	0.07	0.03	-0.04	0.12	-0.02	-0.08	0.07	0.06	0.23	-0.15	0.13	-0.23	0.14	0.01	
Gross investment	51	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.05	-0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.04	-0.07	0.01	-0.02	-0.06	0.02	
State and local	52	0.02	-0.02	0.04	0.19	-0.07	-0.12	0.09	-0.13	-0.01	0.05	0.17	0.01	0.09	0.35	0.29	0.08	0.16	0.36	0.35	
Consumption expenditures	53	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.13	0.07	-0.04	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.23	
Gross investment	54	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.03	-0.15	-0.08	0.07	-0.17	-0.12	0.03	0.08	-0.11	0.00	0.20	0					

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.931	108.748	112.086	115.304	106.621	107.402	108.325	109.287	109.977	110.812	111.583	112.808	113.143	114.482	115.175	115.481	116.080	116.254	117.225	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	108.249	112.197	115.791	119.359	109.718	110.917	111.590	112.555	113.724	114.393	115.370	116.521	116.878	118.140	118.843	119.652	120.801	121.906	122.287	
Durable goods	3	118.214	125.652	131.748	136.735	121.783	123.502	124.094	126.432	128.580	129.271	132.777	134.775	130.170	135.263	135.542	137.413	138.720	141.680	142.260	
Motor vehicles and parts	4	114.372	116.638	116.750	113.133	115.482	116.138	115.317	116.653	118.444	116.322	120.155	121.767	108.754	112.728	112.357	113.706	113.740	116.816	116.630	
Furniture and household equipment	5	127.124	142.244	157.295	176.051	133.937	137.130	140.224	144.348	147.272	151.400	154.490	159.461	164.190	171.560	173.995	177.492	181.156	185.319	186.700	
Other	6	111.804	119.046	125.400	130.511	115.882	117.745	117.681	119.520	121.237	123.769	126.459	124.842	126.532	130.846	129.584	130.327	131.288	132.153	133.398	
Nondurable goods	7	108.002	111.833	115.828	120.051	109.513	110.759	111.178	112.026	113.369	114.360	115.404	116.110	117.438	118.749	119.434	120.370	121.650	122.563	122.320	
Food	8	105.676	109.109	113.489	118.012	106.550	108.175	108.456	109.047	110.759	111.645	112.743	114.177	115.393	116.812	117.211	117.966	120.058	120.553	119.928	
Clothing and shoes	9	112.272	117.798	125.151	131.374	114.242	117.397	116.085	117.617	120.093	122.072	125.060	125.057	128.414	129.730	130.328	132.094	133.545	136.061	136.699	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	103.687	105.053	104.047	103.734	104.953	104.893	105.377	105.000	104.942	105.478	104.177	102.982	103.551	103.735	103.922	104.384	102.893	103.514	102.895	
Other	11	111.325	115.981	119.937	125.015	113.813	113.936	115.424	116.917	117.647	118.540	119.617	120.310	121.279	122.977	124.490	125.634	126.959	127.942	128.223	
Services	12	106.363	109.726	112.687	115.696	107.415	108.502	109.309	110.088	111.003	111.516	112.026	113.241	113.964	114.563	115.341	115.911	116.969	117.865	118.506	
Housing	13	104.515	107.683	111.113	114.098	105.777	106.639	107.274	108.016	108.803	109.731	110.677	111.613	112.431	113.236	113.868	114.366	114.921	115.625	116.407	
Household operation	14	102.225	104.725	106.752	105.845	103.122	103.940	104.357	104.780	105.822	106.800	105.955	108.236	106.737	104.140	105.337	106.474	107.429	107.686	107.326	
Electricity and gas	15	102.929	104.072	106.934	103.643	103.855	104.570	103.697	102.745	105.278	105.802	105.132	110.100	106.701	100.270	102.556	105.328	106.418	106.853	105.514	
Other household operation	16	101.774	105.140	106.605	107.421	102.643	103.528	104.775	106.093	106.164	106.268	106.499	106.904	106.751	107.016	107.344	107.240	108.086	108.210	108.583	
Transportation	17	96.344	97.702	98.817	99.981	96.542	96.939	97.624	97.839	98.406	98.614	98.729	98.805	99.120	99.645	99.383	100.926	100.970	101.621	103.042	
Medical care	18	114.993	118.476	122.536	126.634	115.994	116.773	117.871	119.131	120.127	120.801	121.766	123.104	124.472	125.746	126.427	126.739	127.624	128.866	129.789	
Recreation	19	108.408	113.695	116.141	119.760	110.427	112.380	113.487	114.324	114.591	115.436	115.710	116.289	117.127	117.846	118.074	120.009	123.113	123.744	123.447	
Other	20	103.106	106.949	109.277	113.106	104.030	105.770	106.554	107.137	108.334	108.331	108.318	109.773	110.685	111.645	112.962	113.281	114.537	115.666	116.290	
Gross private domestic investment	21	92.949	102.003	107.709	110.607	96.604	97.109	101.776	103.748	105.377	106.749	105.692	107.484	110.913	112.095	112.274	111.106	106.955	104.690	105.503	
Fixed investment	22	95.110	102.012	109.080	111.657	98.206	98.148	101.175	103.439	105.287	106.333	108.386	110.481	111.118	113.245	112.705	111.354	109.325	108.113	108.699	
Nonresidential	23	87.804	92.873	99.490	106.062	89.806	89.210	91.512	94.211	96.558	97.355	98.545	100.603	101.457	104.679	105.770	107.090	106.711	107.277	109.379	
Structures	24	77.735	78.760	79.127	85.770	77.607	77.850	78.708	79.410	79.371	79.776	79.460	78.179	79.094	81.898	85.063	87.270	88.849	90.241	94.857	
Equipment and software	25	91.747	98.505	107.935	114.332	94.622	93.800	96.575	100.124	103.519	104.777	106.368	110.030	110.863	114.291	115.100	113.662	115.170	113.753	114.394	
Information processing equipment and software	26	98.952	108.139	118.537	127.427	105.289	105.677	106.781	108.531	111.567	114.915	117.358	119.861	122.013	126.123	126.610	128.743	128.232	133.287	135.759	
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	121.306	135.056	170.529	200.789	133.742	126.365	127.984	136.874	149.001	155.674	166.540	172.785	187.117	191.328	198.788	205.468	207.569	226.974	229.651	
Software	28	100.622	109.874	116.749	120.918	105.735	108.157	108.113	110.087	113.139	114.465	116.956	117.347	118.230	119.764	120.430	121.385	122.094	124.834	126.691	
Other	29	87.938	95.318	100.773	107.802	93.170	94.328	96.315	95.362	95.267	99.393	99.095	102.425	102.179	108.589	106.992	108.980	106.646	110.077	112.935	
Industrial equipment	30	86.920	84.186	90.643	93.939	83.438	81.059	82.592	86.001	87.093	89.677	87.549	91.651	93.694	92.305	95.498	94.765	93.188	92.500	96.440	
Transportation equipment	31	70.747	81.200	90.210	96.487	70.571	69.655	78.017	85.198	91.931	85.939	88.278	95.222	91.403	99.660	95.296	97.193	93.799	90.017	82.398	
Other equipment	32	99.358	105.418	115.748	119.025	103.292	101.160	103.082	107.290	110.141	111.028	115.537	117.483	118.944	120.250	120.370	118.320	117.162	110.340	112.391	
Residential	33	113.977	125.343	133.608	127.433	119.753	120.936	125.696	126.994	127.747	129.413	133.463	135.695	135.860	135.615	131.465	124.190	118.462	113.301	110.574	
Change in private inventories	34																				
Farm	35																				
Nonfarm	36																				
Net exports of goods and services	37	93.599	102.723	109.775	118.957	98.136	100.502	102.108	102.897	105.385	106.943	109.401	109.976	112.780	115.898	117.528	119.182	123.222	123.568	125.502	
Exports	38	91.771	100.011	107.542	118.234	95.828	97.543	99.250	100.747	102.503	103.963	107.322	107.823	111.059	115.123	116.953	119.047	121.811	122.091	123.900	
Goods	39	98.148	109.451	115.342	120.897	103.867	107.836	109.197	108.243	112.529	114.325	114.592	115.341	117.109	117.960	119.103	119.698	126.828	127.335	129.575	
Services	40	104.693	116.546	123.425	130.683	108.666	111.867	115.903	117.279	121.135	121.756	121.994	122.630	127.321	129.472	129.764	131.483	132.014	133.272	132.387	
Imports	41	105.294	117.173	124.937	132.446	109.089	112.096	116.476	118.033	122.089	123.052	123.368	124.133	129.196	131.232	131.589	133.574	133.389	134.755	133.950	
Goods	42	101.857	113.589	116.149	122.180	106.687	110.835	113.211	113.712	116.597	115.549	115.396	115.396	118.254	120.981	120.953	121.341	125.445	126.172	124.888	
Services	43																				
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	110.644	112.210	113.050	115.092	111.410	111.839	112.212	112.649	112.138	112.500	112.830	113.710	113.161	114.533	114.807	115.022	116.007	115.865	117.076	
Federal	45	118.712	123.693	125.524	128.255	120.778	122.580	123.306	125.175	123.710	124.566	124.787	127.388	125.353	127.919	127.414	127.708</				

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	106.409	109.462	113.005	116.568	107.204	108.180	109.185	109.807	110.677	111.745	112.455	113.422	114.398	115.363	116.350	117.030	117.527	118.750	119.542	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.597	108.392	111.588	114.675	106.242	107.163	108.179	108.703	109.521	110.119	111.037	112.205	112.989	113.480	114.670	115.406	115.143	116.129	117.362	
Durable goods	3	92.366	90.696	90.018	88.857	91.037	90.927	90.986	90.415	90.454	90.470	90.375	89.735	89.491	89.276	89.110	88.827	88.213	87.799	87.488	
Motor vehicles and parts	4	97.657	96.898	98.598	99.297	96.406	96.357	96.834	96.813	97.589	98.511	98.824	98.301	98.756	99.300	99.429	99.567	98.892	98.442	98.492	
Furniture and household equipment	5	83.339	79.919	76.846	73.361	81.464	81.012	80.380	79.382	78.900	78.117	77.593	76.267	75.406	74.602	73.782	72.927	72.131	71.408	70.731	
Other	6	97.926	98.044	97.659	98.449	97.596	98.087	98.732	97.900	97.456	97.322	97.334	98.102	97.879	97.583	98.484	98.840	98.891	99.415	99.373	
Nondurable goods	7	104.145	107.626	111.561	114.989	104.558	105.918	107.530	107.903	109.153	109.234	110.570	113.328	113.405	115.763	116.576	114.210	115.620	118.419	118.419	
Food	8	106.985	110.269	112.749	115.339	108.218	108.968	110.038	110.730	111.340	111.641	112.614	113.038	113.703	114.414	114.903	115.746	116.295	117.664	119.024	
Clothing and shoes	9	93.021	92.663	91.722	91.337	92.937	92.580	92.922	92.696	92.454	92.489	91.868	91.354	91.177	90.955	91.466	91.746	91.481	91.627	90.407	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	105.573	124.127	151.498	171.239	104.028	113.750	124.056	124.800	133.902	131.618	141.860	167.822	164.694	160.000	182.605	186.788	155.565	162.011	190.820	
Other	11	105.141	106.136	107.774	109.793	105.145	105.702	106.046	106.103	106.694	107.167	107.391	107.899	108.640	109.359	109.764	110.019	110.029	110.761	110.713	
Services	12	109.379	112.929	116.726	120.725	110.629	111.582	112.532	113.406	114.198	115.204	116.165	117.100	118.434	119.316	120.252	121.209	122.122	123.252	124.081	
Housing	13	110.448	113.195	116.130	120.290	111.431	111.981	112.907	113.629	114.262	115.107	115.768	116.389	117.256	118.268	119.651	120.989	122.253	123.333	124.231	
Household operation	14	107.670	109.892	115.505	121.482	107.905	108.921	109.425	110.323	110.899	112.351	113.740	115.436	120.492	122.286	120.868	121.174	121.602	123.777	124.808	
Electricity and gas	15	113.414	117.625	129.697	141.283	113.705	115.588	116.624	118.426	119.862	122.318	125.285	129.287	141.898	145.280	140.554	139.908	139.388	144.006	145.410	
Other household operation	16	104.343	105.407	107.284	110.054	104.546	105.054	105.246	105.628	105.710	106.567	107.058	107.431	108.079	109.045	109.486	110.352	111.331	112.105	112.922	
Transportation	17	105.952	108.307	112.659	116.964	107.280	107.496	107.762	108.593	109.375	110.431	112.018	113.518	114.671	115.322	116.902	117.691	117.941	118.120	118.621	
Medical care	18	110.143	114.709	118.630	122.106	111.924	113.240	114.311	115.217	116.068	117.298	118.147	118.984	120.092	120.693	121.609	122.655	123.466	125.221	125.983	
Recreation	19	109.245	112.067	115.164	118.585	110.020	110.936	111.672	112.409	113.253	113.919	114.542	115.535	116.661	117.381	118.614	119.414	118.932	119.100	120.296	
Other	20	109.097	113.388	117.286	121.063	110.527	111.677	112.943	113.983	114.949	115.759	116.937	117.853	118.594	119.454	120.587	121.378	122.835	123.408	124.150	
Gross private domestic investment	21	103.191	106.686	111.155	115.090	103.971	105.010	106.217	107.246	108.271	109.653	110.407	111.493	113.065	114.175	114.891	115.335	115.958	116.532	116.624	
Fixed investment	22	103.313	106.845	111.404	115.352	104.111	105.165	106.382	107.404	108.429	109.837	110.618	111.759	113.403	114.485	115.169	115.592	116.162	116.718	116.834	
Nonresidential	23	99.591	100.896	103.778	106.961	100.123	100.729	101.048	101.048	102.816	103.439	103.846	105.009	106.025	106.764	107.267	107.789	108.301	108.390	108.390	
Structures	24	113.872	120.912	135.013	150.806	115.058	116.960	119.118	122.026	125.544	129.388	132.114	136.453	142.098	146.516	150.294	152.344	154.071	155.637	155.417	
Equipment and software	25	94.912	94.600	94.527	94.485	94.902	94.708	94.872	94.477	94.344	94.759	94.827	94.240	94.281	94.423	94.379	94.470	94.667	94.892	95.066	
Information processing equipment and software	26	87.889	84.965	82.517	80.699	86.394	85.791	85.365	84.776	83.928	83.436	82.889	82.152	81.591	81.218	80.898	80.543	80.139	79.840	79.597	
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	63.234	58.619	51.442	44.843	61.376	60.555	59.562	57.956	56.402	54.314	52.331	50.457	48.665	47.153	45.432	43.907	42.881	41.934	40.577	
Software ¹	28	96.705	94.525	94.253	95.459	95.225	94.921	94.647	94.706	93.824	94.221	94.325	94.209	94.259	94.769	95.505	95.824	95.737	95.740	96.067	
Other	29	94.227	91.864	91.160	90.895	93.031	92.302	92.129	91.620	91.403	91.299	91.328	91.006	91.007	90.841	90.823	90.981	90.935	91.061	91.481	
Industrial equipment	30	101.652	104.253	108.149	111.442	101.939	102.950	103.804	104.607	105.652	106.897	108.115	108.457	109.129	109.910	110.837	112.145	112.878	114.150	115.096	
Transportation equipment	31	103.988	109.421	109.902	110.759	109.542	109.789	110.188	108.623	109.086	110.661	110.565	108.431	109.951	110.755	110.604	110.301	111.376	112.520	113.430	
Other equipment	32	103.151	104.087	108.365	110.906	103.218	102.781	104.150	104.359	105.059	106.938	108.350	108.973	109.197	109.983	110.167	111.168	112.304	112.718	113.173	
Residential	33	112.372	120.587	128.653	134.288	114.331	117.027	119.511	121.984	123.826	125.811	126.933	129.599	132.270	133.546	134.137	134.390	135.076	135.736	135.922	
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	38	101.429	104.997	108.803	112.537	102.181	103.567	104.785	105.273	106.362	107.552	108.506	109.171	109.983	110.725	112.359	113.641	113.424	114.433	115.808	
Goods	39	100.640	104.323	107.532	111.118	101.410	102.966	104.286	104.552	105.489	106.612	107.407	107.754	108.356	109.151	110.822	112.239	112.257	113.220	114.541	
Services	40	103.333	106.632	111.827	115.917	104.044	105.034	106.021	107.018	108.455	109.798	111.119	112.538	113.852	114.481	116.026	116.976	116.184	117.305	118.809	
Imports	41	99.685	104.526	111.117	115.610	99.836	102.047	103.872	105.212	106.973	107.565	110.075	112.811	114.018	113.576	116.339	117.689	114.834	115.114	118.473	
Goods	42	98.063	102.915	109.554	114.178	98.028	100.401	102.326	103.578	105.356	105.876	108.442	111.277	112.622	112.081	114.892	116.397	113.341	113.550	117.165	
Services	43	108.291	113.049	119.333	123.039	109.449	110.770	112.040	113.862	115.523	116.522	118.702	120.854	121.254	121.393	123.858	124.287	122.616	123.300	125.162	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	109.849	114.754	121.435	127.334	110.724	112.657	114.028	115.361	116.971	119.102	120.462	122.335	123.839	125.379	127.125	128.076	128.757	130.765	132.500	
Federal	45	110.094	115.322	120.914	125.622	110.556	113.641	115.164	115.863	116.621	119.840	120.51									

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	11,219.5	11,405.5	11,610.3	11,779.4	11,948.5	12,154.0	12,317.4	12,558.8	12,705.5	12,964.6	13,155.0	13,266.9	13,392.3	13,551.9	13,755.9	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	7,855.3	8,010.1	8,135.0	8,245.1	8,393.3	8,488.8	8,632.6	8,810.5	8,899.3	9,034.7	9,183.9	9,305.7	9,373.7	9,540.5	9,671.9	
Durable goods.....	3	942.7	963.9	1,023.9	1,048.9	957.4	969.6	974.8	986.9	1,004.1	1,009.7	1,036.0	1,044.1	1,005.7	1,042.6	1,042.8	1,053.8	1,056.5	1,074.0	1,074.6	
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	431.7	436.8	444.9	434.2	430.4	432.5	431.6	436.5	446.7	409.9	459.0	462.7	415.1	432.7	431.8	437.6	434.8	444.5	444.0	
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	331.5	355.7	378.2	404.1	341.7	347.8	352.8	358.6	363.7	369.3	375.3	380.7	387.6	400.6	401.8	405.1	409.0	414.2	413.3	
Other.....	6	179.4	191.3	200.7	210.6	185.4	189.3	190.4	191.8	193.7	197.4	201.7	200.7	203.0	209.3	209.2	211.1	212.8	215.3	217.3	
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,190.2	2,343.7	2,516.2	2,688.0	2,229.5	2,284.2	2,327.7	2,353.5	2,409.3	2,432.1	2,484.3	2,557.0	2,591.3	2,622.1	2,692.2	2,732.4	2,705.4	2,759.4	2,820.6	
Food.....	8	1,046.0	1,113.1	1,183.8	1,259.3	1,066.7	1,090.5	1,104.0	1,117.0	1,140.8	1,153.0	1,174.5	1,193.9	1,213.8	1,236.4	1,245.9	1,263.2	1,291.7	1,312.2	1,320.5	
Clothing and shoes.....	9	310.9	325.0	341.7	357.2	316.1	323.6	321.1	324.6	330.6	336.2	342.1	340.2	348.6	351.3	354.9	359.6	363.2	371.1	367.9	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	209.6	249.7	301.8	340.1	209.1	228.4	250.3	250.9	269.1	266.0	283.2	331.3	326.8	317.9	363.3	373.1	306.3	320.9	375.7	
Other.....	11	623.7	655.9	688.8	731.4	637.7	641.7	652.2	661.0	668.8	676.9	684.5	691.7	702.1	716.6	728.1	736.5	744.3	755.1	756.4	
Services.....	12	4,570.8	4,868.3	5,167.8	5,487.6	4,668.4	4,756.3	4,832.4	4,904.6	4,979.9	5,047.0	5,112.3	5,209.4	5,302.4	5,370.0	5,448.9	5,519.5	5,611.8	5,707.1	5,776.8	
Housing.....	13	1,161.8	1,226.8	1,298.7	1,381.3	1,186.2	1,201.8	1,219.0	1,235.2	1,251.2	1,271.2	1,289.5	1,307.4	1,326.8	1,347.8	1,371.1	1,392.5	1,413.9	1,435.1	1,455.4	
Household operation.....	14	429.4	449.0	481.0	501.6	434.1	441.6	445.5	450.9	457.8	464.9	470.1	487.4	501.7	496.8	496.7	503.3	509.7	520.0	522.6	
Electricity and gas.....	15	167.3	175.4	198.7	209.8	169.2	173.2	173.3	174.4	180.8	185.4	188.7	203.9	216.9	208.8	206.6	211.3	212.7	220.6	220.0	
Other household operation.....	16	262.1	273.5	282.3	291.8	264.8	268.4	272.2	276.6	277.0	279.5	281.4	283.5	284.8	288.0	290.1	292.1	297.0	299.4	302.6	
Transportation.....	17	297.3	308.2	324.2	340.6	301.6	303.5	306.4	309.4	313.5	317.2	322.1	326.7	331.0	334.8	338.4	342.5	346.8	349.6	356.0	
Medical care.....	18	1,300.5	1,395.5	1,492.6	1,587.7	1,333.0	1,357.7	1,383.4	1,409.3	1,431.5	1,454.8	1,477.0	1,503.9	1,534.8	1,558.3	1,578.6	1,596.1	1,617.9	1,656.9	1,678.9	
Recreation.....	19	317.7	341.8	358.8	381.0	325.9	334.4	340.0	344.7	348.1	352.8	355.5	360.4	366.5	371.1	375.7	384.4	392.8	395.3	398.4	
Other.....	20	1,064.0	1,147.1	1,212.4	1,295.3	1,087.6	1,117.2	1,138.3	1,155.0	1,177.9	1,186.2	1,198.1	1,223.7	1,241.6	1,261.4	1,288.4	1,300.5	1,330.7	1,350.1	1,365.6	
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,664.1	1,888.6	2,077.2	2,209.2	1,742.3	1,769.6	1,875.6	1,929.7	1,979.5	2,029.6	2,024.7	2,078.5	2,176.0	2,221.1	2,239.0	2,224.1	2,152.4	2,117.3	2,135.0	
Fixed investment.....	22	1,649.8	1,830.0	2,040.3	2,162.5	1,716.4	1,732.6	1,806.6	1,864.7	1,916.1	1,960.4	2,012.5	2,072.7	2,115.5	2,176.8	2,179.5	2,161.3	2,132.4	2,118.9	2,132.6	
Nonresidential.....	23	1,077.4	1,154.5	1,272.1	1,397.7	1,104.8	1,100.4	1,135.5	1,172.7	1,209.5	1,233.1	1,255.7	1,287.0	1,312.6	1,367.3	1,391.2	1,415.2	1,417.1	1,431.4	1,460.6	
Structures.....	24	277.2	298.2	334.6	405.1	279.6	284.0	293.5	303.4	312.0	323.3	328.8	334.2	352.0	375.7	400.2	416.1	428.4	439.6	461.4	
Equipment and software.....	25	800.2	856.3	937.5	992.6	825.2	816.4	842.0	869.3	897.4	909.7	926.9	952.9	960.5	991.7	991.1	999.1	988.7	991.8	999.3	
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	406.7	429.6	457.4	480.9	425.5	424.1	426.3	430.3	437.9	448.4	455.0	460.6	465.7	479.1	479.0	484.9	480.5	497.6	505.3	
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	77.8	80.3	89.0	91.3	83.4	77.7	77.4	80.6	85.5	86.0	88.7	88.7	92.6	91.7	91.7	91.6	90.4	96.6	94.6	
Software ¹	28	171.4	183.0	193.8	203.3	177.4	180.9	180.3	183.7	187.0	190.0	194.3	194.7	196.3	199.9	202.6	204.9	205.9	210.5	214.4	
Other.....	29	157.5	166.4	174.6	186.2	164.7	165.5	168.6	166.0	165.4	172.4	172.0	177.1	176.7	187.5	184.7	188.4	184.3	190.5	196.3	
Industrial equipment.....	30	140.7	139.7	156.1	166.7	135.4	132.8	136.5	143.2	146.5	152.6	150.7	158.2	162.8	161.5	168.7	169.2	167.5	168.1	176.7	
Transportation equipment.....	31	118.3	142.9	159.5	171.9	124.3	123.1	138.3	148.9	161.3	153.0	157.0	166.1	161.7	177.6	169.5	172.4	168.0	162.9	150.3	
Other equipment.....	32	134.5	144.0	164.6	173.2	139.9	136.4	140.8	146.9	151.8	155.7	164.2	168.0	170.4	173.5	174.0	172.6	172.7	163.2	166.9	
Residential.....	33	572.4	675.5	768.2	764.8	611.6	632.2	671.1	692.0	706.6	727.3	756.8	785.7	803.0	809.4	788.2	746.1	715.3	687.5	671.9	
Change in private inventories.....	34	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5	
Farm.....	35	0.4	8.0	-0.5	-1.2	-2.2	6.2	16.7	6.8	2.4	-5.5	-1.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	-6.6	-3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	
Nonfarm.....	36	13.9	50.5	37.4	47.8	28.1	30.7	52.3	58.1	61.0	74.7	13.2	3.6	58.1	43.3	66.1	66.5	15.3	-7.0	-2.6	
Net exports of goods and services	37	-499.4	-615.4	-714.6	-762.0	-501.8	-543.2	-603.1	-632.6	-682.6	-671.1	-679.8	-725.0	-782.4	-763.3	-780.4	-799.1	-705.3	-714.2	-721.6	
Exports.....	38	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6	1,099.1	1,140.9	1,172.8	1,187.3	1,228.6	1,260.8	1,301.2	1,316.0	1,359.6	1,406.6	1,447.4	1,484.5	1,531.9	1,549.9	1,593.1	
Goods.....	39	724.4	818.3	907.0	1,030.5	762.1	787.6	811.7	826.0	848.0	869.2	904.0	911.1	943.7	985.4	1,016.4	1,047.8	1,072.3	1,084.0	1,112.9	
Services.....	40	316.4	364.1	402.4	437.1	337.0	353.2	361.1	361.3	380.7	391.5	397.2	404.9	415.9	421.2	431.0	436.7	459.6	465.9	480.2	
Imports.....	41	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6	1,600.9	1,684.1	1,775.8	1,820.0	1,911.2	1,931.9	1,981.0	2,041.0	2,141.9	2,169.9	2,227.8	2,283.6	2,237.2	2,264.0	2,314.6	
Goods.....	42	1,283.9	1,499.5	1,702.0	1,880.4	1,329.7	1,390.0	1,481.3	1,519.3	1,598.4	1,619.2	1,662.8	1,717.0	1,808.9	1,828.7	1,879.8	1,933.3	1,879.9	1,902.7	1,951.5	
Services.....	43	256.2	298.3	322.0	349.2	271.2	285.1	294.6	300.7	312.8	312.7	318.1	323.9	333.1	341.1	348.0	350.3	357.3	361.4	363.1	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	2,092.5	2,216.8	2,363.4	2,523.0	2,123.7	2,169.1	2,202.8	2,237.3	2,258.2	2,306.7	2,339.8	2,394.8	2,412.5	2,472.1	2,512.5	2,536.1	2,571.4	2,608.3	2,670.5	
Federal.....	45	756.4	825.6	878.4	932.5	772.8	806.2	821.9	839.4	835.0	864.0	870.4	896.0	883.4	921.5	926.9	932.0	949.7	946.6	969.9	
National defense.....	46	497.2	550.7	588.7	624.3	513.1	536.5	546.5	564.9	555.0	577.7	585.0	604.3	587.7	610.8	620.6	620.7	645.2	634.8	655.1	
Consumption expenditures.....	47	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	450.0	472.7	480.4	494.1	484.5	508.1	511.9	529.8								

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
																					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product ...	1	10,301.0	10,675.8	11,003.4	11,319.4	10,467.0	10,543.6	10,634.2	10,728.7	10,796.4	10,878.4	10,954.1	11,074.3	11,107.2	11,238.7	11,306.7	11,336.7	11,395.5	11,412.6	11,507.9	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	7,295.3	7,561.4	7,803.6	8,044.1	7,394.3	7,475.1	7,520.5	7,585.5	7,664.3	7,709.4	7,775.2	7,852.8	7,876.9	7,961.9	8,009.3	8,063.8	8,141.2	8,215.7	8,241.4	
Durable goods	3	1,020.6	1,084.8	1,137.4	1,180.5	1,051.4	1,066.2	1,071.3	1,091.5	1,110.1	1,116.0	1,146.3	1,163.5	1,123.8	1,167.8	1,170.2	1,186.3	1,197.6	1,223.2	1,228.2	
Motor vehicles and parts	4	442.1	450.8	451.3	437.3	446.4	448.9	445.7	450.9	457.8	449.6	464.4	470.7	420.4	435.7	434.3	439.5	439.6	451.5	450.8	
Furniture and household equipment	5	397.8	445.1	492.2	550.9	419.1	429.1	438.8	451.7	460.8	472.6	483.4	499.0	513.8	536.8	544.4	555.4	566.9	579.9	584.2	
Other	6	183.2	195.1	205.5	213.9	189.9	193.0	192.9	195.9	198.7	202.9	207.3	204.6	207.4	214.5	212.4	213.6	215.2	216.6	218.6	
Nondurable goods	7	2,103.0	2,177.6	2,255.4	2,337.7	2,132.5	2,156.7	2,164.9	2,181.4	2,207.5	2,226.8	2,247.2	2,260.9	2,286.8	2,312.3	2,325.6	2,343.9	2,368.8	2,386.6	2,381.8	
Food	8	977.7	1,009.4	1,050.0	1,091.8	985.8	1,000.8	1,003.4	1,008.9	1,024.7	1,032.9	1,043.1	1,056.3	1,067.6	1,080.7	1,084.4	1,091.4	1,110.7	1,115.3	1,109.5	
Clothing and shoes	9	334.2	350.7	372.6	391.1	340.1	349.5	345.6	350.2	357.5	363.4	372.3	382.3	382.3	386.2	388.0	393.3	397.0	405.1	407.0	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	198.5	201.2	199.2	198.6	201.0	200.9	201.8	201.1	200.9	202.0	199.5	197.2	198.3	198.6	199.0	199.9	197.0	198.2	197.0	
Other	11	593.2	618.0	639.1	666.2	606.5	607.1	615.0	623.0	626.9	631.7	637.4	641.1	646.2	655.3	663.4	669.5	676.5	681.7	683.2	
Services	12	4,178.8	4,311.0	4,427.3	4,545.5	4,220.2	4,262.9	4,294.6	4,325.2	4,361.1	4,381.3	4,401.3	4,449.1	4,477.5	4,501.0	4,531.6	4,554.0	4,595.5	4,630.7	4,655.9	
Housing	13	1,051.9	1,083.8	1,118.3	1,148.3	1,064.6	1,073.3	1,079.7	1,087.1	1,095.1	1,104.4	1,113.9	1,123.3	1,131.6	1,139.7	1,146.0	1,151.0	1,156.6	1,163.7	1,171.6	
Household operation	14	398.8	408.5	416.5	412.9	402.3	405.5	407.1	408.8	412.8	413.8	413.3	422.2	416.4	406.3	410.9	415.4	419.1	420.1	418.7	
Electricity and gas	15	147.5	149.1	153.2	148.5	148.8	149.8	148.6	147.2	150.9	151.6	150.7	157.8	152.9	143.7	147.0	150.9	152.5	153.1	151.2	
Other household operation	16	251.2	259.5	263.1	265.1	253.3	255.5	258.6	261.8	262.0	262.3	262.8	263.8	263.5	264.1	264.9	264.7	266.8	267.1	268.0	
Transportation	17	280.6	284.6	287.8	291.2	281.2	282.3	284.3	285.0	286.6	287.2	287.6	288.7	290.2	289.5	291.0	294.1	294.1	296.0	300.1	
Medical care	18	1,180.8	1,216.5	1,258.2	1,300.3	1,191.0	1,199.0	1,210.3	1,223.3	1,233.5	1,240.4	1,250.3	1,264.0	1,278.1	1,291.2	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,310.5	1,323.2	1,332.7	
Recreation	19	290.8	305.0	311.6	321.3	296.2	301.5	304.4	306.7	307.4	309.7	310.4	312.0	314.2	316.1	316.8	321.9	330.3	332.0	331.2	
Other	20	975.3	1,011.7	1,033.7	1,069.9	984.1	1,000.5	1,007.9	1,013.5	1,024.8	1,024.7	1,024.6	1,038.4	1,047.0	1,056.1	1,068.6	1,071.6	1,083.5	1,094.1	1,100.0	
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,613.1	1,770.2	1,869.3	1,919.5	1,676.5	1,685.3	1,766.3	1,800.5	1,828.8	1,852.6	1,834.3	1,865.3	1,924.9	1,945.4	1,948.5	1,928.2	1,856.2	1,816.9	1,831.0	
Fixed investment	22	1,596.9	1,712.8	1,831.4	1,874.7	1,648.9	1,647.9	1,698.7	1,736.7	1,767.7	1,785.3	1,819.8	1,854.9	1,865.6	1,901.4	1,892.3	1,869.6	1,835.5	1,815.2	1,825.0	
Nonresidential	23	1,081.8	1,144.3	1,225.8	1,306.8	1,106.5	1,099.1	1,127.5	1,160.7	1,189.7	1,199.5	1,214.1	1,239.5	1,250.0	1,289.7	1,303.2	1,319.4	1,314.8	1,321.7	1,347.6	
Structures	24	243.5	246.7	247.8	268.6	243.1	242.9	246.5	248.7	248.6	249.8	248.9	244.8	247.7	256.5	266.4	273.3	278.3	282.6	297.1	
Equipment and software	25	843.1	905.1	991.8	1,050.6	869.5	861.9	887.4	920.0	951.2	960.0	977.4	1,011.1	1,018.7	1,050.2	1,050.1	1,057.6	1,044.4	1,045.3	1,051.2	
Information processing equipment and software	26	462.7	505.7	554.3	595.9	492.4	494.2	499.3	507.5	521.7	537.4	548.8	560.5	570.6	589.8	592.1	602.0	599.6	623.3	634.8	
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	27																				
Software ²	28	177.3	193.6	205.7	213.0	186.3	190.5	190.5	193.9	199.3	201.6	206.0	206.7	208.3	211.0	212.1	213.8	215.1	219.9	223.2	
Other	29	167.1	181.1	191.5	204.8	177.0	179.2	183.0	181.2	181.0	188.9	188.3	194.6	194.2	206.3	203.3	207.1	202.6	209.2	214.6	
Industrial equipment	30	138.4	134.0	144.3	149.6	132.8	129.1	131.5	136.9	138.7	142.8	139.4	145.9	149.2	147.0	152.0	150.9	148.4	147.3	153.5	
Transportation equipment	31	113.8	130.6	145.1	155.2	113.5	112.0	125.5	137.0	147.9	138.2	142.0	153.2	147.0	160.3	153.3	156.3	150.9	144.8	132.5	
Other equipment	32	130.4	138.3	151.9	156.2	135.5	132.7	135.3	140.8	144.5	145.7	151.6	154.2	156.1	157.8	157.9	155.2	153.7	144.8	147.5	
Residential	33	509.4	560.2	597.1	569.5	535.2	540.5	561.7	567.5	570.9	578.3	596.4	606.4	607.2	606.1	587.5	555.0	529.4	506.3	494.2	
Change in private inventories	34	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6	
Farm	35	0.4	5.9	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	4.4	12.9	4.8	1.3	-4.4	-1.3	1.8	2.2	0.8	-5.5	-2.9	3.8	5.0	4.3	
Nonfarm	36	14.0	48.2	34.0	41.7	28.1	30.4	50.5	55.4	56.4	69.0	11.5	3.9	51.6	38.0	57.6	57.6	13.6	-5.8	-1.8	
Net exports of goods and services	37	-518.9	-593.8	-618.0	-624.5	-527.8	-549.1	-591.1	-602.7	-632.3	-624.4	-601.0	-604.1	-642.6	-640.1	-626.6	-633.8	-597.3	-612.1	-577.9	
Exports	38	1,026.1	1,126.1	1,203.4	1,304.1	1,075.8	1,101.8	1,119.4	1,128.0	1,155.3	1,172.4	1,199.3	1,205.6	1,236.4	1,270.6	1,288.4	1,306.6	1,350.9	1,354.7	1,375.9	
Goods	39	719.8	784.4	843.5	927.4	751.6	765.1	778.5	790.2	804.0	815.4	841.8	845.7	871.1	903.0	917.3	933.7	955.4	957.6	971.8	
Services	40	306.2	341.4	359.8	377.1	324.0	336.4	340.6	337.7	351.0	356.6	357.5	359.8	365.3	368.0	371.5	373.4	395.6	397.2	404.2	
Imports	41	1,545.0	1,719.9	1,821.5	1,928.6	1,603.6	1,650.9	1,710.5	1,730.8	1,787.7	1,796.8	1,800.3	1,809.7	1,879.0	1,910.7	1,915.0	1,940.4	1,948.2	1,966.8	1,953.7	
Goods	42	1,309.3	1,457.0	1,553.6	1,646.9	1,356.5	1,393.9	1,448.3	1,467.7	1,518.1	1,530.1	1,534.0	1,543.6	1,606.5	1,631.8	1,636.3	1,661.0	1,658.7	1,675.6	1,665.6	
Services	43	236.6	263.9	269.8	283.8	247.8	257.5	263.0	264.1	270.8	268.4	268.1	268.1	274.7	281.0	281.0	281.9	291.4	293.1	290.1	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1,904.8	1,931.8	1,946.3	1,981.4	1,918.0	1,925.4	1,931.8	1,939.4	1,930.6	1,936.8	1,942.5	1,957.6	1,948.2	1,971.8	1,976.5	1,980.2	1,997.2	1,994.7	2,015.6	
Federal	45	687.1	715.9	726.5	742.3	699.0	709.5	713.7	724.5	716.0	721.0	722.2	737.3	725.5	740.4	737.4	739.2	752.3	740.2	752.3	
National defense	46	449.0	475.0	482.4	491.5	461.1	470.2	472.5	484.8	472.7	478.1	481.1	492.7	477.7	485.5	488.2	486.4	505.8	491.6	502.8	
Consumption expenditures	47	387.5	407.6	411.7	416.6	397.0	405.6	406.4	414.7	403.7	410.1	410.3	420.4	406.1	413.6	412.5	412.6	427.7			

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases.....	1	105.966	109.235	113.225	116.920	106.671	107.787	108.893	109.637	110.622	111.605	112.571	113.846	114.878	115.645	116.850	117.575	117.609	118.702	119.846
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2	105.597	108.392	111.588	114.675	106.242	107.163	108.179	108.703	109.521	110.119	111.037	112.205	112.989	113.480	114.670	115.406	115.143	116.129	117.362
Durable goods.....	3	92.366	90.696	90.018	88.857	91.037	90.927	90.986	90.415	90.454	90.470	90.375	89.735	89.491	89.276	89.110	88.827	88.213	87.799	87.488
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	97.657	96.898	98.598	99.297	96.406	96.357	96.834	96.813	97.589	98.511	98.824	98.301	98.756	99.300	99.429	99.567	98.892	98.442	98.492
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	83.339	79.919	76.846	73.361	81.464	81.012	80.380	79.382	78.900	78.117	77.593	76.267	75.406	74.602	73.782	72.927	72.131	71.408	70.731
Other.....	6	97.926	98.044	97.659	98.449	97.596	98.087	98.732	97.900	97.456	97.322	97.334	98.102	97.879	97.583	98.484	98.840	98.891	99.415	99.373
Nondurable goods.....	7	104.145	107.626	111.561	114.989	104.558	105.918	107.530	107.903	109.153	109.234	110.570	113.113	113.328	113.405	115.763	116.576	114.210	115.620	118.419
Food.....	8	106.985	110.269	112.749	115.339	108.218	108.968	110.038	110.730	111.340	111.641	112.614	113.038	113.703	114.414	114.903	115.746	116.295	117.664	119.024
Clothing and shoes.....	9	93.021	92.663	91.722	91.337	92.937	92.860	92.922	92.696	92.454	92.489	91.868	91.354	91.177	90.955	91.466	91.446	91.481	91.627	90.407
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	105.573	124.127	151.498	171.239	104.028	113.750	124.056	124.800	133.902	131.618	141.860	167.822	164.694	160.000	182.605	186.788	155.565	162.011	190.820
Other.....	11	105.141	106.136	107.774	109.793	105.145	105.702	106.046	106.103	106.694	107.167	107.391	107.899	108.640	109.359	109.764	110.019	110.029	110.761	110.713
Services.....	12	109.379	112.929	116.726	120.725	110.629	111.582	112.532	113.406	114.198	115.204	116.165	117.100	118.434	119.316	120.252	121.209	122.122	123.252	124.081
Housing.....	13	110.448	113.195	116.130	120.290	111.431	111.981	112.907	113.629	114.262	115.107	115.768	116.389	117.256	118.268	119.651	120.989	122.253	123.333	124.231
Household operation.....	14	107.670	109.892	115.505	121.482	107.905	108.921	109.425	110.323	110.899	112.351	113.740	115.436	120.492	122.286	120.868	121.174	121.602	123.777	124.808
Electricity and gas.....	15	113.414	117.625	129.697	141.283	113.705	115.588	116.624	118.426	119.862	122.318	125.285	129.287	141.898	145.280	140.554	139.908	139.388	144.006	145.410
Other household operation.....	16	104.343	105.409	107.284	110.054	104.546	105.054	105.246	105.628	105.710	106.567	107.058	107.431	108.079	109.045	109.486	110.352	111.331	112.105	112.922
Transportation.....	17	105.952	108.307	112.659	116.964	107.280	107.496	107.762	108.593	109.375	110.431	112.018	113.518	114.671	115.322	116.967	117.991	117.941	118.120	118.621
Medical care.....	18	110.143	114.709	118.630	122.106	111.924	113.240	114.311	115.217	116.068	117.298	118.147	118.984	120.992	120.693	121.609	122.655	123.466	125.221	125.983
Recreation.....	19	109.245	112.067	115.164	118.585	110.020	110.936	111.672	112.409	113.253	113.919	114.542	115.535	116.661	117.381	118.614	119.414	118.932	119.100	120.296
Other.....	20	109.097	113.388	117.286	121.063	110.527	111.677	112.943	113.983	114.949	115.759	116.937	117.853	118.594	119.454	120.587	121.378	122.835	123.408	124.150
Gross private domestic investment.....	21	103.191	106.686	111.155	115.090	103.971	105.010	106.217	107.246	108.271	109.653	110.407	111.493	113.065	114.175	114.891	115.335	115.958	116.532	116.624
Fixed investment.....	22	103.313	106.845	111.404	115.352	104.111	105.165	106.382	107.404	108.429	109.837	110.618	111.759	113.403	114.485	115.169	115.592	116.162	116.718	116.834
Nonresidential.....	23	99.591	100.896	103.778	106.961	99.849	100.123	100.729	101.048	101.686	102.816	103.439	103.846	105.009	106.025	106.764	107.267	107.789	108.301	108.390
Structures.....	24	113.872	120.912	135.013	150.806	115.058	116.960	119.118	122.026	125.544	129.388	132.114	136.453	142.098	146.516	150.294	152.344	154.071	155.637	155.417
Equipment and software.....	25	94.912	94.600	94.527	94.485	94.902	94.708	94.872	94.477	94.344	94.759	94.827	94.240	94.281	94.423	94.470	94.667	94.892	95.066	
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	87.889	84.965	82.517	80.699	86.394	85.791	85.365	84.776	83.928	83.436	82.889	82.152	81.591	81.218	80.898	80.543	80.139	79.840	79.597
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	63.234	58.619	51.442	44.843	61.376	60.555	59.562	57.956	56.402	54.314	52.331	50.457	48.665	47.153	45.432	43.907	42.881	41.934	40.577
Software ¹	28	96.705	94.525	94.253	95.459	95.225	94.921	94.647	94.706	93.824	94.221	94.325	94.209	94.259	94.769	95.505	95.824	95.737	95.740	96.067
Other.....	29	94.227	91.864	91.160	90.895	93.031	92.302	92.129	91.620	91.403	91.299	91.328	91.006	91.007	90.841	90.823	90.981	90.935	91.061	91.481
Industrial equipment.....	30	101.652	104.253	108.149	111.442	101.939	102.950	103.804	104.607	105.652	106.897	108.115	108.457	109.129	109.910	110.837	112.145	112.878	114.150	115.096
Transportation equipment.....	31	103.988	109.421	109.902	110.759	109.542	109.789	110.188	108.623	109.086	110.661	110.565	108.431	109.951	110.755	110.604	110.301	111.376	112.520	113.430
Other equipment.....	32	103.151	104.087	108.365	110.906	103.218	102.781	104.150	104.359	105.059	106.938	108.350	108.973	109.197	109.983	110.167	111.168	112.304	112.718	113.173
Residential.....	33	113.372	120.587	128.653	134.288	114.331	117.027	119.511	121.984	123.826	125.811	126.933	129.599	132.270	133.546	134.137	134.390	135.076	135.736	135.922
Change in private inventories.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	37	109.849	114.754	121.435	127.334	110.724	112.657	114.028	115.361	116.971	119.102	120.462	122.335	123.839	125.379	127.125	128.076	128.757	130.765	132.500
Federal.....	38	110.094	115.322	120.914	125.622	110.556	113.641	115.164	115.863	116.621	119.840	120.512	121.534	121.770	124.463	125.686	126.997	128.244	127.886	128.925
National defense.....	39	110.751	115.932	122.034	127.027	111.284	114.112	115.679	116.521	117.417	120.846	121.590	122.654	123.046	125.802	127.106	127.618	127.582	129.153	130.282
Consumption expenditures.....	40	112.731	118.480	125.274	130.776	113.344	116.558	118.216	119.131	120.016	123.902	124.775	126.042	126.377	129.516	130.907	131.382	131.299	133.137	134.424
Gross investment.....	41	98.033	99.711	101.698	103.760	98.092	98.514	99.523	99.930	100.876	101.580	101.569	101.465	102.177	102.750	103.553	104.258	104.478	104.564	104.800
Nondefense.....	42	108.988	114.218	118.807	122.959	109.220	112.813	114.250	114.661	115.147	117.957	118.487	119.427	119.355	121.927	122.990	123.204	123.714	125.503	126.362
Consumption expenditures.....	43	110.509	116.530	121.536	126.083	110.928	115.026	116.613	117.018	117.462	120.613	121.188	122.252	122.091	125.002	126.130	126.335	126.866	128.942	129.961
Gross investment.....	44	99.211	100.268	102.378	104.273	98.980	99.458	99.984	100.439	101.192	101.969	102.236	102.445	102.863	103.542	104.221	104.474	104.852	104.988	104.908
State and local.....	45	109.712	114.431	121.758	128.370	110.822	112.056	113.369	115.077	117.191	118.677	120.443								

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	1.9	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.6	3.7	1.7	4.2	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.9					
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.5	3.5	3.8	2.0	3.0	2.2	3.4	4.3	2.8	2.7	4.3	2.6	-0.9	3.5	4.3					
Durable goods.....	3	-3.6	-1.8	-0.7	-1.3	-3.5	-0.5	0.3	-2.5	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-2.8	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.7	-1.9	-1.4					
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	-2.4	-0.8	1.8	0.7	-4.3	-0.2	2.0	-0.1	3.2	3.8	1.3	-2.1	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.6	-2.7	-1.8	0.2					
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	-6.0	-4.1	-3.8	-4.5	-3.4	-2.2	-3.1	-4.9	-2.4	-3.9	-2.7	-6.7	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-4.6	-4.3	-3.9	-3.7					
Other.....	6	-1.6	0.1	-0.4	0.8	-1.7	2.0	2.7	-3.3	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	3.2	-0.9	-1.2	3.7	1.5	0.2	2.1	-0.2					
Nondurable goods.....	7	2.0	3.3	3.7	3.1	0.5	5.3	6.2	1.4	4.7	0.3	5.0	9.5	0.8	0.3	8.6	2.8	-7.9	5.0	10.0					
Food.....	8	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.8	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.5	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	4.8	4.7					
Clothing and shoes.....	9	-2.5	-0.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.0	-1.5	1.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.2	-2.7	-2.2	-0.8	-1.0	2.3	-0.1	0.2	0.6	-5.2					
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	16.6	17.6	22.1	13.0	-9.0	43.0	41.5	2.4	32.5	-6.7	35.0	95.9	-7.2	-10.9	69.7	9.5	-51.9	17.6	92.4					
Other.....	11	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	-1.1	2.1	1.3	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.0	2.7	-0.2					
Services.....	12	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.7					
Housing.....	13	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.9					
Household operation.....	14	3.8	2.1	5.1	5.2	-0.5	3.8	1.9	3.3	2.1	5.3	5.0	6.1	18.7	6.1	-4.6	1.0	1.4	7.3	3.4					
Electricity and gas.....	15	7.7	3.7	10.3	8.9	-3.1	6.8	3.6	6.3	4.9	8.5	10.1	13.4	45.1	9.9	-12.4	-1.8	-1.5	13.9	4.0					
Other household operation.....	16	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.3	3.3	1.9	1.4	2.4	3.6	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.9					
Transportation.....	17	2.9	2.2	4.0	3.8	2.6	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.9	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.1	2.3	5.6	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.7					
Medical care.....	18	3.8	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.7	5.8	2.5					
Recreation.....	19	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.2	3.5	4.0	2.5	4.3	2.7	-1.6	0.6	4.1					
Other.....	20	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.8	2.6	4.9	1.9	2.4					
Gross private domestic investment	21	1.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.2	2.8	4.0	5.8	4.0	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.3					
Fixed investment.....	22	1.6	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.3	2.9	4.2	6.0	3.9	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.4					
Nonresidential.....	23	0.1	1.3	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.3	2.5	4.5	2.4	1.6	4.6	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.3					
Structures.....	24	3.5	6.2	11.7	11.7	4.2	6.8	7.6	10.1	12.0	12.8	8.7	13.8	17.6	13.0	10.7	5.6	4.6	4.1	-0.6					
Equipment and software.....	25	-1.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-1.7	-0.6	1.8	0.3	-2.5	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7					
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	-3.7	-3.3	-2.9	-2.2	-5.6	-2.8	-2.0	-2.7	-3.9	-2.3	-2.6	-3.5	-2.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2					
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	-10.9	-7.3	-12.2	-12.8	-7.3	-5.2	-6.4	-10.4	-10.3	-14.0	-13.8	-13.6	-13.5	-11.9	-13.8	-12.8	-9.0	-8.5	-12.3					
Software ¹	28	-2.1	-2.3	-0.3	1.3	-5.8	-1.3	-1.1	0.2	-3.7	1.7	0.4	-0.5	0.2	2.2	3.1	1.3	-0.4	0.0	1.4					
Other.....	29	-1.8	-2.5	-0.8	-0.3	-4.4	-3.1	-0.7	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.6	1.9					
Industrial equipment.....	30	0.8	2.6	3.7	3.0	0.9	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.8	4.6	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.8	2.6	4.6	3.4					
Transportation equipment.....	31	3.7	5.2	0.4	0.8	23.7	0.9	1.5	-5.6	1.7	5.9	-0.3	-7.5	5.7	3.0	-0.5	-1.1	4.0	4.2	3.3					
Other equipment.....	32	0.9	0.9	4.1	2.3	-0.2	-1.7	5.4	0.8	2.7	7.3	5.4	2.3	0.8	2.9	0.7	3.7	4.2	1.5	1.6					
Residential.....	33	4.8	7.3	6.7	4.4	7.7	9.8	8.8	8.5	6.2	6.6	3.6	8.7	8.5	3.9	1.8	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.5					
Change in private inventories.....	34																								
Farm.....	35																								
Nonfarm.....	36																								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	4.1	4.5	5.8	4.9	2.2	7.2	5.0	4.8	5.7	7.5	4.6	6.4	5.0	5.1	5.7	3.0	2.1	6.4	5.4					
Federal.....	38	4.2	4.7	4.8	3.9	1.1	11.6	5.5	2.5	2.6	11.5	2.3	3.4	0.8	9.1	4.0	1.3	0.5	5.3	3.3					
National defense.....	39	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.1	1.3	10.6	5.6	2.9	3.1	12.2	2.5	3.5	1.3	9.3	4.2	1.6	-0.1	5.0	3.5					
Consumption expenditures.....	40	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.4	1.5	11.8	5.8	3.1	3.0	13.6	2.8	4.1	1.1	10.3	4.4	1.5	-0.3	5.7	3.9					
Gross investment.....	41	0.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.2	1.7	4.2	1.6	3.8	2.8	0.0	-0.4	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.8	0.8	0.3	0.9					
Nondefense.....	42	3.4	4.9	4.0	3.5	0.6	13.8	5.2	1.4	1.7	10.1	1.8	3.2	-0.2	8.9	3.5	0.7	1.7	5.9	2.8					
Consumption expenditures.....	43	3.9	5.4	4.3	3.7	0.8	15.6	5.6	1.4	1.5	11.2	1.9	3.6	-0.5	9.9	3.7	0.7	1.7	6.7	3.2					
Gross investment.....	44	-0.2	1.1	2.1	1.9	-0.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.5	-0.3					
State and local.....	45	4.1	4.3	6.4	5.4	2.9	4.6	4.7	6.2	7.6	5.2	6.1	8.1	7.6	2.7	6.7	4.0	3.1	7.0	6.6					
Consumption expenditures.....	46	4.7	4.2	6.1	5.2	3.2	5.0	3.9	4.9	6.9	5.5	5.9	8.0	7.8	2.6	6.2	3.7	2.1	6.1	7.2					
Gross investment.....	47	1.6	4.6	7.6	6.4	1.3	3.0	7.9	11.5	10.3	4.0	7.0	8.9	6.6	3.4	8.7	5.3	7.2	10.9	4.4					
Addenda:																									
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-14.1	-9.1	-13.6	-13.8	-8.0	-5.8	-6.7	-11.5	-14.4	-14.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.5	-12.8	-15.8	-12.5	-8.9	-7.5	-11.7					
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	49	2.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.0	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	0.2	3.9	4.1					
Food.....	50	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.3	3.9	2.8	4.2	2.4	2.2	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.1	5.0	4.8						
Energy goods and services.....	51	13.3	11.8	19.0	11.5	-4.6	26.1	22.3	6.8	25.4	1.4	24.1	56.7	14.9	-4.3	30.4	2.3	-34.4	14.9	49.7					
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy.....	52	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.0	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	3.1	1.7					
Gross domestic product.....	53	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.7					
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	54	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.8	3.8	2.4	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.5	1.8	4.3	2.8					
Food.....	55	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.2	5.3	3.1	4.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.5	5.8	4.9					
Energy goods and services.....	56	8.6	5.8	8.7	7.2	-3.9	13.1	11.0	-5.2	15.7	9.8	-2.3	29.9	7.5	7.6	16.6	-6.8	-19.4	30.2	26.4					
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy.....	57	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.7					
Final sales of domestic product.....	58	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.7	4.2	2.7					
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	59	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	1.9	4.3	4.2	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.6	3.7	2.7	4.2	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.9					

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Gross domestic purchases.....	1	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	1.9	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.6	3.7	2.7	4.2	2.5	0.1	3.8	3.9					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2	1.34	1.78	1.97	1.83	1.00	2.34	2.56	1.30	2.02	1.47	2.24	2.85	1.89	1.18	2.82	1.72	-0.60	2.32	2.88					
Durable goods.....	3	-0.31	-0.15	-0.06	-0.10	-0.29	-0.05	0.02	-0.20	0.01	0.01	-0.03	-0.22	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.09	-0.21	-0.14	-0.11					
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	-0.09	-0.03	0.06	0.02	-0.16	-0.01	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.13	0.04	-0.07	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.02	-0.08	-0.06	0.01					
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	-0.18	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.10	-0.07	-0.09	-0.14	-0.07	-0.11	-0.08	-0.20	-0.13	-0.12	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11					
Other.....	6	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.04	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00					
Nondurable goods.....	7	0.39	0.64	0.70	0.59	1.00	1.17	0.26	0.89	0.06	0.94	1.78	0.15	0.06	1.62	0.55	-1.58	0.96	1.89						
Food.....	8	0.18	0.28	0.20	0.21	0.33	0.26	0.36	0.23	0.20	0.10	0.32	0.14	0.21	0.23	0.16	0.27	0.17	0.44	0.43					
Clothing and shoes.....	9	-0.07	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.04	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	-0.07	-0.06	-0.02	-0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.14					
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.27	0.32	0.44	0.29	-0.17	0.67	0.70	0.05	0.60	-0.14	0.65	1.60	-0.19	-0.28	1.32	0.24	-1.76	0.37	1.61					
Other.....	11	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.10	-0.06	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.14	-0.01					
Services.....	12	1.26	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.20	1.39	1.37	1.23	1.12	1.40	1.33	1.29	1.82	1.20	1.26	1.26	1.19	1.49	1.09					
Housing.....	13	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.35	0.28	0.20	0.34	0.26	0.23	0.30	0.23	0.22	0.30	0.34	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.36	0.30					
Household operation.....	14	0.14	0.08	0.19	0.19	-0.02	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.19	0.18	0.22	0.65	0.23	-0.16	0.04	0.05	0.26	0.12					
Electricity and gas.....	15	0.11	0.05	0.15	0.13	-0.04	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.60	0.16	-0.19	-0.03	-0.02	0.20	0.06					
Other household operation.....	16	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06					
Transportation.....	17	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.04					
Medical care.....	18	0.42	0.47	0.39	0.33	0.48	0.54	0.43	0.36	0.34	0.49	0.33	0.33	0.43	0.23	0.35	0.39	0.30	0.66	0.29					
Recreation.....	19	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.07	-0.04	0.02	0.11					
Other.....	20	0.29	0.36	0.32	0.30	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.35	0.32	0.26	0.38	0.29	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.24	0.45	0.18	0.23					
Gross private domestic investment.....	21	0.22	0.51	0.65	0.56	0.49	0.62	0.71	0.61	0.61	0.81	0.43	0.62	0.90	0.62	0.40	0.24	0.33	0.30	0.05					
Fixed investment.....	22	0.23	0.50	0.65	0.55	0.51	0.62	0.70	0.58	0.58	0.78	0.44	0.65	0.93	0.62	0.39	0.23	0.30	0.29	0.06					
Nonresidential.....	23	0.01	0.12	0.27	0.30	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.12	0.24	0.41	0.23	0.15	0.43	0.38	0.28	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.03					
Structures.....	24	0.09	0.15	0.28	0.31	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.22	0.33	0.42	0.33	0.29	0.16	0.14	0.13	-0.02					
Equipment and software.....	25	-0.08	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.04	0.05	-0.12	-0.05	0.11	0.01	-0.18	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.05					
Information processing equipment																									
and software.....	26	-0.14	-0.12	-0.10	-0.08	-0.22	-0.09	-0.07	-0.10	-0.15	-0.10	-0.10	-0.13	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	-0.06	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04					
Computers and peripheral																									
equipment.....	27	-0.08	-0.05	-0.09	-0.09	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.07	-0.07	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-0.06	-0.06	-0.09					
Software ¹	28	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.02	-0.09	-0.02	0.00	-0.06	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02					
Other.....	29	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.07	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02					
Industrial equipment.....	30	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.04					
Transportation equipment.....	31	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.07	-0.01	-0.10	0.07	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04					
Other equipment.....	32	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02					
Residential.....	33	0.23	0.38	0.37	0.25	0.39	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.34	0.36	0.21	0.50	0.50	0.24	0.11	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.03					
Change in private inventories.....	34	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.01					
Farm.....	35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01					
Nonfarm.....	36	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.02					
Government consumption expenditures																									
and gross investment.....	37	0.74	0.80	1.04	0.87	0.41	1.28	0.90	0.85	1.02	1.32	0.83	1.14	0.89	0.90	1.02	0.54	0.38	1.15	0.99					
Federal.....	38	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.26	0.07	0.75	0.37	0.17	0.18	0.75	0.16	0.23	0.05	0.59	0.27	0.09	0.03	0.35	0.22					
National defense.....	39	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.06	0.46	0.25	0.14	0.14	0.52	0.11	0.16	0.06	0.40	0.19	0.07	-0.01	0.23	0.16					
Consumption expenditures.....	40	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.17	0.06	0.45	0.23	0.13	0.12	0.51	0.11	0.16	0.04	0.38	0.17	0.06	-0.01	0.22	0.15					
Gross investment.....	41	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01					
Nondefense.....	42	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.01	0.29	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.22	0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.19	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.06					
Consumption expenditures.....	43	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.29	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.21	0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.18	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.06					
Gross investment.....	44	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
State and local.....	45	0.47	0.49	0.71	0.61	0.33	0.53	0.68	0.84	0.58	0.68	0.90	0.84	0.31	0.75	0.46	0.35	0.80	0.77						
Consumption expenditures.....	46	0.43	0.39	0.55	0.47	0.30	0.46	0.36	0.44	0.62	0.49	0.53	0.72	0.70	0.24	0.56	0.34	0.20	0.56	0.66					
Gross investment.....	47	0.04	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.03	0.07	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.09	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.08	0.19	0.12	0.16	0.24	0.10					
Addenda:																									
Final sales of computers to domestic																									
purchasers ²	48	-0.17	-0.10	-0.16	-0.16	-0.09	-0.07	-0.07	-0.13	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.18	-0.17	-0.15	-0.18	-0.14	-0.10	-0.08	-0.13					
Gross domestic purchases excluding final																									
sales of computers to domestic																									
purchasers.....	49	2.47	3.19	3.81	3.42	2.00	4.32	4.24	2.88	3.81	3.77	3.67	4.78	3.84	2.8										

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.5	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	2.1	0.6	3.4	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	7.8	26.1	20.2	23.3	43.8	39.7	14.2	18.4	19.1	22.6	17.0	23.9	25.7	24.2	34.7	10.3	14.1	6.5	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	-0.4	25.3	27.2	29.2	12.3	22.6	57.9	10.1	68.8	7.3	23.4	9.6	74.3	15.6	38.6	25.4	5.2	5.7	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.6	3.9	1.5	3.6	2.7	5.1	0.0	5.2	2.4	0.5	2.6	0.7	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital...	5	2.5	4.9	7.9	-3.1	2.6	3.0	2.9	41.1	-25.7	3.0	3.5	157.6	-54.9	-4.5	3.6	3.7	4.4	2.2	2.1	
Private.....	6	2.6	5.3	8.6	-4.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	49.7	-30.1	3.1	3.7	191.5	-59.4	-5.9	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.1	2.0	
Government.....	7	2.3	2.5	4.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	29.2	-18.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
General government.....	8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	
Government enterprises.....	9	3.7	3.6	11.9	-5.9	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	244.1	-69.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	
Equals: Net national product	10	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	-0.5	6.1	3.7	2.6	-8.7	13.4	6.7	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.4	.....
Addenda:																					
Gross domestic income ¹	11	1.8	3.9	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.4	4.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.6	6.0	1.9	1.1	3.4	0.3	.....
Gross national income ²	12	2.1	4.1	3.1	2.9	5.2	4.2	2.5	5.0	2.2	3.6	2.7	3.8	0.4	6.4	1.9	0.5	3.9	0.3	.....
Net domestic product	13	2.5	3.5	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.6	-0.9	7.4	3.1	2.7	-9.4	15.0	6.2	2.3	0.7	1.8	0.4	3.6	
Net domestic income ³	14	1.8	3.8	2.5	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.5	0.3	8.3	3.0	2.7	-10.6	15.6	7.6	1.6	0.7	3.3	0.0	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.931	108.748	112.086	115.304	106.621	107.402	108.325	109.287	109.977	110.812	111.583	112.808	113.143	114.482	115.175	115.481	116.080	116.254	117.225	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	83.157	104.866	126.062	155.442	91.038	98.975	102.307	106.711	111.471	117.289	121.987	128.705	136.268	143.861	154.972	158.807	164.129	166.717	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	76.797	96.258	122.430	158.157	79.924	84.104	94.281	96.571	110.078	112.032	118.073	120.810	138.804	143.921	156.148	165.233	167.326	169.662	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	105.067	109.031	112.265	115.363	106.946	107.885	108.579	109.629	110.030	111.019	111.757	113.142	113.141	114.591	115.286	115.422	116.152	116.344	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital...	5	111.160	116.569	125.782	121.874	112.223	113.069	113.872	124.107	115.227	116.093	117.102	148.354	121.582	120.177	121.257	122.370	123.693	124.364	125.016	
Private.....	6	111.823	117.771	127.920	122.859	112.902	113.779	114.603	126.772	115.931	116.823	117.891	154.042	122.925	121.061	122.196	123.372	124.809	125.458	126.077	
Government.....	7	107.830	110.576	115.215	116.866	108.814	109.520	110.217	110.926	111.641	112.369	113.133	120.607	114.751	115.618	116.466	117.297	118.085	118.861	119.662	
General government.....	8	107.619	110.134	113.091	116.517	108.458	109.119	109.782	110.469	111.165	111.889	112.662	113.472	114.341	115.239	116.108	116.960	117.760	118.535	119.352	
Government enterprises.....	9	108.990	112.953	126.344	118.827	110.736	111.669	112.545	113.384	114.213	114.995	115.723	157.615	117.045	117.735	118.470	119.190	119.913	120.696	121.413	
Equals: Net national product	10	104.237	108.013	110.473	114.482	106.221	107.170	107.849	107.715	109.316	110.323	111.034	108.538	111.996	113.824	114.474	114.487	115.141	115.270	.....
Addendum:																					
Net domestic product	11	104.080	107.688	110.263	114.412	105.851	106.621	107.558	107.321	109.253	110.087	110.834	108.139	111.992	113.696	114.345	114.550	115.055	115.164	116.176	

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	106.409	109.462	113.005	116.568	107.204	108.180	109.185	109.807	110.677	111.745	112.455	113.422	114.398	115.363	116.350	117.030	117.527	118.750	119.542	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	105.839	109.022	112.789	116.245	106.480	107.620	108.692	109.398	110.377	111.259	112.176	113.384	114.337	115.087	116.205	116.821	116.867	117.928	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	106.056	109.203	113.004	116.520	106.724	107.745	108.882	109.623	110.561	111.511	112.360	113.560	114.585	115.351	116.482	117.077	117.171	118.172	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	106.401	109.456	112.999	116.558	107.194	108.175	109.178	109.799	110.671	111.736	112.449	113.418	114.391	115.355	116.342	117.022	117.515	118.740	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital...	5	101.221	103.717	107.722	111.573	101.802	102.297	103.096	104.107	105.368	106.370	107.347	108.097	109.074	110.337	111.292	112.061	112.600	113.107	113.575	
Private.....	6	100.930	103.343	107.065	110.688	101.618	102.113	102.775	103.684	104.803	105.815	106.763	107.375	108.308	109.626	110.454	111.146	111.524	111.777	112.100	
Government.....	7	102.734	105.667	111.217	116.300	102.758	103.258	104.763	106.314	108.332	109.244	110.378	111.970	113.275	114.213	115.793	116.915	118.279	120.141	121.371	
General government.....	8	102.330	105.014	110.295	115.342	102.231	102.732	104.182	105.605	107.537	108.423	109.444	110.987	112.326	113.339	114.816	115.938	117.274	119.183	120.426	
Government enterprises.....	9	104.898	109.155	116.074	121.352	105.574	106.083	107.871	110.101	112.564	113.587	115.316	117.120	118.273	118.814	120.943	122.069	123.580	125.194	126.353	
Equals: Net national product	10	107.153	110.289	113.761	117.275	107.977	109.031	110.065	110.626	111.437	112.507	113.179	114.188	115.170	116.083	117.068	117.731	118.216	119.546	.....
Addendum:																					
Net domestic product	11	107.166	110.301	113.771	117.288	107.991	109.041	110.077	110.638	111.446	112.520	113.188	114.195	115.181	116.096	117.081	117.743	118.232	119.561	120.401	

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	11,219.5	11,405.5	11,610.3	11,779.4	11,948.5	12,154.0	12,317.4	12,558.8	12,705.5	12,964.6	13,155.0	13,266.9	13,392.3	13,551.9	13,759.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	336.8	437.5	544.1	691.4	370.8	407.5	425.4	446.5	470.6	499.1	523.3	558.1	595.9	633.3	688.9	709.7	733.8	752.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	280.0	361.3	475.6	633.4	293.1	311.3	352.6	363.5	417.9	429.0	455.6	471.2	546.3	570.4	625.0	664.7	673.7	689.0	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	11,017.6	11,762.1	12,502.4	13,252.7	11,297.3	11,501.7	11,683.1	11,862.3	12,001.1	12,224.0	12,385.1	12,645.7	12,755.0	13,027.5	13,218.9	13,311.9	13,452.4	13,615.1	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2	1,357.0	1,373.7	1,394.3	1,534.5	1,442.0	1,466.6	1,492.4	1,903.9	1,574.9	1,574.8	1,602.8	1,628.8	1,654.4	1,670.9	1,686.6
Private	6	1,118.3	1,206.0	1,357.0	1,347.5	1,136.7	1,150.9	1,166.8	1,302.3	1,203.8	1,224.9	1,246.5	1,637.9	1,318.9	1,314.8	1,337.2	1,358.7	1,379.3	1,389.6	1,400.6
Domestic business	7	916.6	970.2	1,060.4	1,081.4	927.7	936.0	946.0	1,027.4	971.3	986.5	1,002.7	1,199.7	1,052.8	1,056.5	1,074.0	1,090.1	1,104.8	1,112.6	1,120.7
Capital consumption allowances	8	1,123.6	1,148.2	950.0	945.2	1,134.5	1,135.5	1,137.3	1,182.7	1,137.5	926.9	925.7	1,014.7	932.9	944.1	944.6	945.5	946.7	968.6	970.7
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	9	207.0	178.0	-110.4	-136.1	206.8	199.4	191.3	155.2	166.2	-59.7	-77.0	-185.1	-119.9	-112.4	-129.4	-144.6	-158.1	-144.0	-150.1
Households and institutions	10	201.7	235.8	296.6	266.1	209.0	214.9	220.8	274.8	232.5	238.3	243.8	438.2	266.1	258.2	263.2	268.6	274.5	277.1	279.8
Government	11	218.2	230.2	252.4	267.7	220.2	222.7	227.4	232.3	238.2	241.8	245.9	266.0	260.1	265.6	270.1	275.1	281.3	286.1	.....
General government	12	183.2	192.4	207.5	223.6	184.5	186.5	190.3	194.1	198.9	201.8	205.1	209.5	213.7	217.3	221.8	225.6	229.8	235.0	239.1
Government enterprises	13	35.0	37.7	44.9	44.1	35.8	36.2	37.1	38.2	39.3	39.9	40.8	56.4	42.3	42.8	43.8	44.5	45.3	46.2	46.9
Equals: Net national product	14	9,681.1	10,326.0	10,893.0	11,637.5	9,940.3	10,128.1	10,288.8	10,327.8	10,559.1	10,757.4	10,892.6	10,741.8	11,180.1	11,452.7	11,616.1	11,683.1	11,798.0	11,944.2	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	48.8	19.1	5.4	-18.1	54.9	38.0	40.8	10.0	-12.2	-11.1	-10.3	27.2	15.7	-20.9	-2.6	-2.5	-46.6	-35.5	.....
Equals: National income	16	9,632.3	10,306.8	10,887.6	11,655.6	9,885.4	10,090.0	10,248.0	10,317.8	10,571.3	10,768.5	10,903.0	10,714.6	11,164.5	11,473.6	11,618.7	11,685.6	11,844.6	11,979.7	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17	993.1	1,231.2	1,372.8	1,553.7	1,076.5	1,184.0	1,227.4	1,218.7	1,294.8	1,376.7	1,404.0	1,297.9	1,412.5	1,515.5	1,575.5	1,592.5	1,531.2	1,547.7	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	18	759.3	819.2	863.1	917.6	780.7	801.1	814.2	823.6	837.9	845.1	859.7	870.4	877.0	900.1	916.2	922.9	931.1	943.8	954.7
Contributions for government social insurance	19	778.6	828.8	874.8	927.6	791.9	810.8	822.9	836.1	845.5	861.0	867.9	881.7	888.5	918.8	920.1	926.8	944.6	974.1	979.3
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	20	524.7	491.2	558.0	598.5	513.7	497.3	491.8	483.9	491.8	534.0	546.7	568.5	583.0	592.9	611.0	594.2	596.0	599.6	599.4
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	83.8	83.0	66.5	90.2	83.3	84.8	86.6	67.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	-0.3	75.8	89.1	88.6	91.4	91.8	91.8	92.5
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9	-1.5	-2.5	-3.3	-4.7	-6.5	-8.5	-10.4	-27.7	-13.9	-11.7	-13.4	-14.5	-16.0	-17.8	-15.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	15.0	-15.0	5.0	7.5	10.0	-3.5	-21.5	-25.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	50.0	-50.0	0.0	
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	24	1,336.6	1,432.1	1,617.8	1,796.5	1,343.1	1,359.8	1,384.4	1,420.1	1,564.1	1,527.6	1,590.0	1,643.9	1,709.5	1,725.6	1,795.7	1,828.1	1,836.6	1,882.9	1,924.7
Personal current transfer receipts	25	1,351.0	1,422.5	1,520.7	1,612.5	1,367.6	1,404.9	1,415.3	1,432.7	1,437.1	1,480.6	1,505.2	1,560.6	1,536.2	1,572.5	1,599.1	1,630.6	1,647.7	1,710.7	1,717.1
Equals: Personal income	26	9,163.6	9,727.2	10,301.1	10,983.4	9,341.3	9,482.8	9,629.6	9,770.9	10,025.5	10,074.1	10,234.1	10,328.6	10,567.4	10,787.1	10,915.5	11,030.9	11,200.2	11,484.1	11,598.4
Addenda:																				
Gross domestic income	27	10,912.0	11,666.8	12,428.6	13,212.8	11,164.7	11,367.5	11,569.5	11,769.4	11,960.6	12,165.1	12,327.7	12,531.6	12,689.8	12,985.5	13,157.5	13,269.4	13,438.9	13,587.4	.....
Gross national income	28	10,968.8	11,742.9	12,497.1	13,270.8	11,242.4	11,463.7	11,642.3	11,852.4	12,013.3	12,235.1	12,395.4	12,618.5	12,739.4	13,048.4	13,221.5	13,314.4	13,499.0	13,650.6	.....
Gross national factor income ¹	29	10,124.0	10,845.0	11,582.6	12,276.9	10,379.8	10,580.3	10,744.8	10,966.4	11,088.3	11,304.1	11,450.0	11,776.0	11,800.5	12,071.0	12,230.1	12,314.5	12,492.2	12,632.9	.....
Net domestic product	30	9,624.3	10,249.8	10,824.5	11,579.5	9,862.6	10,031.9	10,216.0	10,244.8	10,506.5	10,687.3	10,825.0	10,655.0	11,130.6	11,389.8	11,552.2	11,638.1	11,737.9	11,881.0	12,069.2
Net domestic income	31	9,575.5	10,230.6	10,819.1	11,597.6	9,807.7	9,993.8	10,175.2	10,234.8	10,518.6	10,698.4	10,835.3	10,627.8	11,114.9	11,410.7	11,554.7	11,640.6	11,784.5	11,916.5	.....
Net national factor income ²	32	8,787.4	9,408.9	9,973.2	10,661.7	9,022.8	9,206.6	9,350.6	9,431.9	9,646.3	9,837.5	9,957.6	9,872.1	10,225.6	10,496.2	10,627.3	10,685.7	10,837.8	10,962.0	.....

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	10,301.0	10,675.8	11,003.4	11,319.4	10,467.0	10,543.6	10,634.2	10,728.7	10,796.4	10,878.4	10,954.1	11,074.3	11,107.2	11,238.7	11,306.7	11,336.7	11,395.5	11,412.6	11,507.9	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	318.3	401.3	482.5	595.0	348.4	378.8	391.5	408.4	426.6	449.0	466.9	492.7	521.6	550.7	593.2	607.9	628.3	638.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	264.0	330.9	420.8	543.6	274.7	289.1	324.1	331.9	378.4	385.1	405.9	415.3	477.1	494.7	536.7	568.0	575.1	583.2	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	10,355.3	10,746.0	11,064.7	11,370.1	10,540.5	10,633.0	10,701.4	10,804.9	10,844.4	10,941.9	11,014.7	11,151.2	11,151.1	11,294.0	11,362.5	11,375.9	11,447.8	11,466.7	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,320.4	1,384.6	1,494.1	1,447.7	1,333.0	1,343.1	1,352.6	1,474.2	1,368.7	1,379.0	1,391.0	1,762.2	1,444.2	1,427.5	1,440.3	1,453.6	1,469.3	1,477.2	1,485.0	
Private	6	1,108.0	1,166.9	1,267.5	1,217.3	1,118.7	1,127.4	1,135.5	1,256.1	1,148.7	1,157.5	1,168.1	1,526.3	1,218.0	1,199.5	1,210.8	1,222.4	1,236.7	1,243.1	1,249.2	
Government.....	7	212.4	217.8	227.0	230.2	214.3	215.7	217.1	218.5	219.9	221.3	222.9	237.6	226.0	227.7	229.4	231.1	232.6	234.1	235.7	
General government	8	179.1	183.2	188.2	193.9	180.5	181.6	182.7	183.8	185.0	186.2	187.5	188.8	190.2	191.7	193.2	194.6	195.9	197.2	198.6	
Government enterprises	9	33.3	34.6	38.7	36.4	33.9	34.2	34.4	34.7	34.9	35.2	35.4	48.2	35.8	36.0	36.2	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.1	
Equals: Net national product	10	9,035.3	9,362.6	9,575.9	9,923.4	9,207.3	9,289.6	9,348.4	9,336.8	9,475.6	9,562.9	9,624.5	9,408.1	9,707.9	9,866.3	9,922.7	9,923.8	9,980.5	9,991.7	.....
Addenda:																					
Gross domestic income ¹	11	10,255.3	10,658.3	10,998.7	11,335.0	10,415.8	10,508.4	10,596.9	10,719.6	10,807.4	10,888.3	10,963.2	11,050.3	11,093.6	11,256.8	11,308.9	11,338.8	11,435.2	11,442.5	.....
Gross national income ²	12	10,309.5	10,728.5	11,060.0	11,385.6	10,489.3	10,597.8	10,664.1	10,795.9	10,855.5	10,951.9	11,023.8	11,127.1	11,137.4	11,312.0	11,364.7	11,377.9	11,487.5	11,496.6	.....
Net domestic product	13	8,981.2	9,292.5	9,514.7	9,872.8	9,134.0	9,200.5	9,281.3	9,260.9	9,427.6	9,499.6	9,564.0	9,331.5	9,663.9	9,811.0	9,867.0	9,884.7	9,928.3	9,937.7	10,025.0	
Net domestic income ³	14	8,935.7	9,275.2	9,510.0	9,888.2	9,165.6	9,244.3	9,251.8	9,438.5	9,509.4	9,573.1	9,307.7	9,650.4	9,829.0	9,869.2	9,886.8	9,967.7	9,967.3	.....	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross national product	1	105.067	109.031	112.265	115.363	106.946	107.885	108.579	109.629	110.030	111.019	111.757	113.142	113.141	114.591	115.286	115.422	116.152	116.344	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	90.888	103.375	114.194	128.748	96.324	100.175	102.242	103.993	107.088	109.780	112.836	115.044	119.117	123.425	127.574	129.805	134.187	135.127	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	92.431	103.958	112.431	126.109	98.424	101.649	103.207	104.285	106.822	109.950	111.700	112.236	115.895	121.104	124.190	126.279	132.865	134.476	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	105.299	109.119	112.000	114.967	107.261	108.106	108.724	109.673	109.990	111.044	111.586	112.720	112.657	114.242	114.778	114.893	115.954	116.246	.....
Addendum:																					
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product.....	5	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.2	3.9	2.0	4.1	-0.2	5.7	1.9	0.4	3.7	1.0	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross national product	1	10,355.3	10,746.0	11,064.7	11,370.1	10,540.5	10,633.0	10,701.4	10,804.9	10,844.4	10,941.9	11,014.7	11,151.2	11,151.1	11,294.0	11,362.5	11,375.9	11,447.8	11,466.7	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	1,344.2	1,528.9	1,688.9	1,904.1	1,424.6	1,481.5	1,512.1	1,538.0	1,583.8	1,623.6	1,668.8	1,701.4	1,761.7	1,825.4	1,886.7	1,919.7	1,984.5	1,998.4	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	1,367.0	1,537.5	1,662.8	1,865.1	1,455.7	1,503.4	1,526.4	1,542.4	1,579.9	1,626.2	1,652.0	1,660.0	1,714.1	1,791.1	1,836.8	1,867.6	1,965.1	1,988.9	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	10,378.1	10,754.6	11,038.7	11,331.0	10,571.6	10,654.9	10,715.8	10,809.3	10,840.6	10,944.5	10,997.9	11,109.7	11,103.5	11,259.7	11,312.5	11,323.8	11,428.3	11,457.2	.....
Addendum:																					
Terms of trade ²	5	101.699	100.565	98.457	97.951	102.184	101.475	100.947	100.284	99.755	100.158	98.997	97.562	97.298	98.122	97.351	97.287	99.018	99.521	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.9.3. Real Net Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net domestic product	1	104.080	107.688	110.263	114.412
Business ¹	2	104.215	108.566	112.152	116.349
Nonfarm ²	3	104.258	108.553	112.099	116.326
Farm	4	98.975	109.121	117.271	117.283
Households and institutions	5	102.677	104.660	102.295	110.288
Households	6	100.498	104.061	99.141	114.692
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	105.256	105.503	105.813	106.164
General government ⁴	8	104.637	104.827	105.411	105.667
Federal	9	106.013	106.813	106.948	105.772
State and local	10	104.121	104.083	104.839	105.653

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.4. Price Indexes for Net Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net domestic product	1	107.166	110.301	113.771	117.288
Business ¹	2	105.217	108.029	111.375	114.544
Nonfarm ²	3	105.096	107.684	111.340	114.622
Farm	4	121.867	155.320	117.887	106.336
Households and institutions	5	112.454	115.156	117.174	121.049
Households	6	110.900	110.184	110.253	112.241
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	114.195	120.774	124.983	131.049
General government ⁴	8	116.061	122.096	127.972	133.898
Federal	9	120.602	129.784	138.283	145.283
State and local	10	114.486	119.400	124.342	129.888

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.5. Net Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net domestic product	1	9,624.3	10,249.8	10,824.5	11,579.5
Business ¹	2	7,459.9	7,979.6	8,497.9	9,067.4
Nonfarm ²	3	7,399.3	7,894.5	8,428.5	9,004.7
Farm	4	60.6	85.1	69.4	62.6
Households and institutions	5	1,067.5	1,114.2	1,108.1	1,234.2
Households	6	555.3	571.3	544.6	641.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	512.2	543.0	563.5	592.8
General government ⁴	8	1,096.9	1,156.0	1,218.4	1,277.9
Federal	9	298.9	324.1	345.7	359.2
State and local	10	798.0	831.9	872.7	918.7

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

Table 1.9.6. Real Net Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net domestic product	1	8,981.2	9,292.5	9,514.7	9,872.8
Business ¹	2	7,083.9	7,379.6	7,623.4	7,908.7
Nonfarm ²	3	7,034.4	7,324.2	7,563.5	7,848.7
Farm	4	49.7	54.8	58.9	58.9
Households and institutions	5	953.4	971.8	949.9	1,024.1
Households	6	500.7	518.5	494.0	571.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	453.0	454.0	455.4	456.9
General government ⁴	8	945.1	946.8	952.1	954.4
Federal	9	247.8	249.7	250.0	247.3
State and local	10	697.0	696.8	701.8	707.3
Residual	11	-1.4	-5.5	-8.9	-17.7

1. Equals net domestic product excluding net value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals net domestic business value added excluding net farm value added.
3. Equals gross value added of nonprofit institutions excluding consumption of fixed capital on fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic income	1	10,912.0	11,666.8	12,428.6	13,212.8	11,164.7	11,367.5	11,569.5	11,769.4	11,960.6	12,165.1	12,327.7	12,531.6	12,689.8	12,985.5	13,157.5	13,269.4	13,438.9	13,587.4	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	6,331.1	6,662.5	7,036.0	7,454.8	6,450.0	6,511.5	6,602.9	6,715.7	6,820.0	6,896.8	6,967.6	7,095.1	7,184.7	7,335.1	7,378.4	7,449.1	7,656.6	7,740.8	7,849.0	
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	5,133.4	5,385.7	5,679.3	6,032.2	5,226.1	5,263.3	5,336.0	5,428.8	5,514.5	5,565.4	5,620.3	5,726.9	5,804.4	5,932.0	5,964.9	6,022.4	6,209.6	6,268.1	6,362.2	
Disbursements.....	4	5,118.4	5,400.7	5,674.3	6,024.7	5,216.1	5,266.8	5,357.5	5,453.8	5,524.5	5,565.4	5,620.3	5,726.9	5,784.4	5,952.0	5,964.9	6,022.4	6,159.6	6,318.1	6,362.2	
To persons.....	5	5,109.9	5,391.7	5,665.0	6,015.3	5,207.5	5,258.1	5,348.5	5,445.0	5,515.2	5,556.3	5,611.1	5,717.5	5,775.0	5,942.7	5,955.5	6,013.0	6,150.1	6,308.5	.....
To the rest of the world.....	6	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.6	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	15.0	-15.0	5.0	7.5	10.0	-3.5	-21.5	-25.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	-50.0	0.0	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	1,197.7	1,276.9	1,356.8	1,422.6	1,223.9	1,248.2	1,266.9	1,286.9	1,305.5	1,331.3	1,347.2	1,368.1	1,380.4	1,403.1	1,413.5	1,426.7	1,446.9	1,472.7	1,486.7	
Taxes on production and imports	9	807.2	863.8	921.6	967.3	828.0	844.8	857.1	867.8	885.5	899.5	917.7	930.0	939.2	953.3	965.9	971.2	978.9	990.8	1,001.5	
Less: Subsidies	10	47.9	44.6	58.5	49.7	47.3	43.7	42.9	44.2	47.6	54.3	58.1	59.6	62.2	53.2	49.7	48.3	47.8	47.0	46.8	
Net operating surplus	11	2,485.1	2,748.9	2,920.0	3,225.3	2,577.0	2,681.2	2,758.1	2,695.5	2,860.7	2,956.5	3,008.1	2,662.3	3,053.2	3,175.5	3,260.2	3,268.5	3,196.9	3,231.9	.....
Private enterprises.....	12	2,483.4	2,753.1	2,935.1	3,239.2	2,578.5	2,683.7	2,761.4	2,700.2	2,867.2	2,965.0	3,018.5	2,689.9	3,067.1	3,187.2	3,273.6	3,283.0	3,212.9	3,249.8	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	627.6	602.3	701.2	791.3	620.9	597.0	600.5	599.9	611.7	661.6	684.3	715.4	743.6	765.7	800.0	792.4	807.0	827.6	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	83.8	83.0	66.5	90.2	83.3	84.8	86.6	67.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	-0.3	75.8	89.1	88.6	91.4	91.8	91.8	92.5	
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	840.8	879.3	908.7	914.1	944.4	948.8	971.1	967.1	992.6	1,000.1	1,013.5	1,003.6	1,009.8	1,027.4	1,035.1	
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5	147.6	140.4	126.0	105.5	101.7	87.6	74.5	-49.8	59.3	59.0	55.4	52.9	50.9	53.2	58.4	
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	827.7	1,037.8	1,154.6	1,296.4	885.9	982.1	1,039.6	1,013.8	1,115.8	1,172.7	1,192.4	1,057.5	1,195.9	1,273.4	1,316.1	1,342.8	1,253.5	1,249.8	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	243.3	307.4	392.9	453.9	264.7	282.5	307.1	302.5	337.3	389.0	393.8	373.1	415.6	432.8	460.0	470.4	452.4	452.5	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	584.4	730.5	761.8	842.5	621.2	699.6	732.6	711.2	778.5	783.7	798.7	684.4	780.3	840.5	856.1	872.4	801.0	797.3	.....
Net dividends.....	20	392.8	491.7	345.5	623.1	403.9	439.0	434.2	462.9	630.7	467.8	427.9	294.6	191.7	559.3	576.3	640.7	716.0	650.8	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	191.6	238.8	416.2	219.4	217.3	260.6	298.4	248.4	147.8	315.9	370.8	389.8	588.5	281.2	279.8	231.6	85.0	146.5	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9	-1.5	-2.5	-3.3	-4.7	-6.5	-8.5	-10.4	-27.7	-13.9	-11.7	-13.4	-14.5	-16.0	-17.8	-15.2	
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2	1,357.0	1,373.7	1,394.3	1,534.5	1,442.0	1,466.6	1,492.4	1,903.9	1,574.9	1,574.8	1,602.8	1,628.8	1,654.4	1,670.9	1,686.6	
Private.....	24	1,118.3	1,206.0	1,357.0	1,347.5	1,136.7	1,150.9	1,166.8	1,302.3	1,203.8	1,224.9	1,246.5	1,637.9	1,318.9	1,314.8	1,337.2	1,358.7	1,379.3	1,389.6	1,400.6	
Government.....	25	218.2	230.2	252.4	267.7	220.2	222.7	227.4	232.3	238.2	241.8	245.9	266.0	256.0	260.1	265.6	270.1	275.1	281.3	286.1	
Addendum:																					
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	48.8	19.1	5.4	-18.1	54.9	38.0	40.8	10.0	-12.2	-11.1	-10.3	27.2	15.7	-20.9	-2.6	-2.5	-46.6	-35.5	.....

Table 1.11. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Income

[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic income	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Compensation of employees, paid	2	58.0	57.1	56.6	56.4
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	47.0	46.2	45.7	45.7
Disbursements.....	4	46.9	46.3	45.7	45.6
To persons.....	5	46.8	46.2	45.6	45.5
To the rest of the world.....	6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8
Taxes on production and imports	9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
Less: Subsidies	10	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Net operating surplus	11	22.8	23.6	23.5	24.4
Private enterprises.....	12	22.8	23.6	23.6	24.5
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	5.8	5.2	5.6	6.0
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.8
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.4
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	5.4	6.3	6.1	6.4
Net dividends.....	20	3.6	4.2	2.8	4.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	1.8	2.0	3.3	1.7
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Consumption of fixed capital	23	12.2	12.3	12.9	12.2
Private.....	24	10.2	10.3	10.9	10.2
Government.....	25	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National income	1	9,632.3	10,306.8	10,887.6	11,655.6	9,885.4	10,090.0	10,248.0	10,317.8	10,571.3	10,768.5	10,903.0	10,714.6	11,164.5	11,473.6	11,618.7	11,685.6	11,844.6	11,979.7	.....
Compensation of employees	2	6,325.4	6,656.4	7,029.6	7,448.3	6,444.3	6,505.6	6,596.7	6,709.7	6,813.6	6,890.5	6,961.3	7,088.5	7,178.3	7,328.7	7,371.9	7,442.5	7,649.9	7,734.1	7,842.3	
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	5,127.7	5,379.5	5,672.9	6,025.7	5,220.4	5,257.4	5,329.7	5,422.8	5,508.1	5,559.1	5,614.0	5,720.4	5,797.9	5,925.6	5,958.4	6,015.8	6,203.0	6,261.4	6,355.6	
Government.....	4	904.4	943.1	980.9	1,020.6	912.2	933.1	940.8	946.4	952.2	971.0	977.2	984.1	991.4	1,004.4	1,013.8	1,027.0	1,037.2	1,051.7	1,063.5	
Other.....	5	4,223.3	4,436.4	4,691.9	5,005.1	4,308.2	4,324.3	4,388.9	4,476.5	4,555.9	4,588.1	4,636.8	4,736.3	4,806.6	4,921.1	4,944.6	4,988.8	5,165.7	5,209.8	5,292.1	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,197.7	1,276.9	1,356.8	1,422.6	1,223.9	1,248.2	1,266.9	1,286.9	1,305.5	1,331.3	1,347.2	1,368.1	1,380.4	1,403.1	1,413.5	1,426.7	1,446.9	1,472.7	1,486.7	
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	815.6	868.5	927.7	970.7	834.7	848.7	861.4	874.9	889.1	908.9	921.6	935.6	944.6	955.2	965.5	975.4	986.7	999.2	1,010.9	
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	382.1	408.3	429.1	451.8	389.2	399.5	405.5	412.0	416.4	422.5	425.7	432.5	435.8	447.9	448.0	451.3	460.2	473.5	475.8	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	840.8	879.3	908.7	914.1	944.4	948.8	971.1	967.1	992.6	1,000.1	1,013.5	1,003.6	1,009.8	1,027.4	1,035.1	
Farm.....	10	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4	32.5	40.3	39.6	33.0	36.5	30.1	34.0	30.9	28.2	20.8	14.6	18.1	23.9	29.1	25.7	
Nonfarm.....	11	782.1	874.3	939.1	987.4	808.3	839.1	869.1	881.1	908.0	918.6	937.1	936.2	964.4	979.3	998.9	985.5	985.8	998.3	1,009.4	
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5	147.6	140.4	126.0	105.5	101.7	87.6	74.5	-49.8	59.3	59.0	55.4	52.9	50.9	53.2	58.4	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	993.1	1,231.2	1,372.8	1,553.7	1,076.5	1,184.0	1,227.4	1,218.7	1,294.8	1,376.7	1,404.0	1,297.9	1,412.5	1,515.5	1,575.5	1,592.5	1,531.2	1,547.7	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	14	243.3	307.4	392.9	453.9	264.7	282.5	307.1	302.5	337.3	389.0	393.8	373.1	415.6	432.8	460.0	470.4	452.4	452.5	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	749.9	923.9	979.9	1,099.8	811.8	901.5	920.3	916.2	957.4	987.7	1,010.3	924.8	996.8	1,082.6	1,115.6	1,122.1	1,078.8	1,095.2	.....
Net dividends.....	16	424.7	539.5	601.4	698.9	442.8	473.9	500.7	528.5	654.8	566.0	588.1	612.6	638.7	662.5	685.6	711.1	736.4	759.4	784.1	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	17	325.1	384.4	378.6	400.9	369.0	427.7	419.6	387.7	302.6	421.7	422.2	312.2	358.1	420.2	430.0	411.1	342.4	335.8	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	524.7	491.2	558.0	598.5	513.7	497.3	491.8	483.9	491.8	534.0	546.7	568.5	583.0	592.9	611.0	594.2	596.0	599.6	599.4	
Taxes on production and imports	19	807.2	863.8	921.6	967.3	828.0	844.8	857.1	867.8	885.5	899.5	917.7	930.0	939.2	953.3	965.9	971.2	978.9	990.8	1,001.5	
Less: Subsidies	20	47.9	44.6	58.5	49.7	47.3	43.7	42.9	44.2	47.6	54.3	58.1	59.6	62.2	53.2	49.7	48.3	47.8	47.0	46.8	
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	83.8	83.0	66.5	90.2	83.3	84.8	86.6	67.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	-0.3	75.8	89.1	88.6	91.4	91.8	91.8	92.5	
To persons (net).....	22	34.3	26.4	37.6	27.2	31.2	25.1	22.7	36.5	21.4	24.6	25.8	69.5	30.4	25.7	25.9	27.4	29.7	27.6	27.8	
To government (net).....	23	47.9	48.1	30.7	60.6	48.9	50.8	52.3	35.5	53.6	53.0	54.3	-21.1	36.6	58.1	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.3	65.1	
To the rest of the world (net).....	24	1.7	8.5	-1.8	2.5	3.3	8.9	11.6	-5.0	18.6	16.6	16.1	-48.6	8.8	5.4	3.0	2.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9	-1.5	-2.5	-3.3	-4.7	-6.5	-8.5	-10.4	-27.7	-13.9	-11.7	-13.4	-14.5	-16.0	-17.8	-15.2	
Cash flow:																					
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAAdj.....	26	1,084.9	1,181.5	1,235.4	1,290.9	1,136.9	1,201.5	1,200.8	1,220.7	1,103.1	1,234.0	1,247.2	1,239.9	1,220.4	1,289.9	1,314.2	1,308.3	1,251.3	1,251.5	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	325.1	384.4	378.6	400.9	369.0	427.7	419.6	387.7	302.6	421.7	422.2	312.2	358.1	420.2	430.0	411.1	342.4	335.8	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	28	759.8	797.1	856.8	890.0	767.9	773.8	781.2	833.0	800.4	812.2	825.1	927.7	862.3	869.7	884.2	897.3	908.9	915.7	922.7	
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment.....	29	-13.6	-43.1	-36.2	-36.3	-19.9	-33.7	-51.9	-39.6	-47.2	-45.3	-19.4	-32.9	-47.0	-31.4	-57.7	-35.2	-21.0	-40.2	.....
Equals: Net cash flow	30	1,098.5	1,224.6	1,271.6	1,327.2	1,156.8	1,235.1	1,252.7	1,260.3	1,150.2	1,279.3	1,266.6	1,272.8	1,267.5	1,321.2	1,371.9	1,343.6	1,272.2	1,291.7	.....
Addenda:																					
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	840.8	879.3	908.7	914.1	944.4	948.8	971.1	967.1	992.6	1,000.1	1,013.5	1,003.6	1,009.8	1,027.4	1,035.1	
Farm.....	32	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4	32.5	40.3	39.6	33.0	36.5	30.1	34.0	30.9	28.2	20.8	14.6	18.1	23.9	29.1	25.7	
Proprietors' income with IVA.....	33	34.5	43.2	37.3	26.4	37.9	45.8	45.3	38.9	42.6	36.4	40.5	37.5	34.9	27.7	21.6	25.2	31.2	36.1	32.5	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	34	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5	-7.0	-5.4	-5.6	-5.7	-5.9	-6.1	-6.3	-6.5	-6.6	-6.8	-6.8	-7.0	-7.1	-7.2	-7.0	-6.8	
Nonfarm.....	35	782.1	874.3	939.1	987.4	808.3	839.1	869.1	881.1	908.0	918.6	937.1	936.2	964.4	979.3	998.9	985.5	985.8	998.3	1,009.4	
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	658.0	750.0	853.6	888.8	678.6	715.6	744.9	761.6	777.8	827.0	839.9	874.0	873.4	879.9	903.5	886.7	885.0	896.6	907.4	
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	37	-1.7	-5.5	-5.0	-4.0	-2.2	-5.1	-6.5	-4.8	-5.8	-5.8	-2.3	-5.2	-6.7	-3.8	-7.0	-3.3	-1.7	-5.6	-7.3	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	38	125.8	129.9	90.6	102.6	131.9	128.6	130.6	124.3	136.0	97.5	99.5	67.5	97.8	103.2	102.4	102.1	102.5	107.3	109.4	
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	39	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5	147.6	140.4	126.0	105.5	101.7	87.6	74.5	-49.8	59.3	59.0	55.4	52.9	50.9	53.2	58.4	
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj).....	40	145.1	134.1	66.7	70.4	160.2	153.4	139.4	127.7	115.8	102.1	89.3	-1.4	76.7	74.5	71.1	68.9	67.3	69.5	74.7	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	41	-12.1	-15.7	-23.8	-15.9	-12.6	-13.0	-13.3	-22.2	-14.1	-14.5	-14.8	-48.4	-17.5	-15.5	-15.7	-16.0	-16.3	-16.3	-16.3	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	42	993.1	1,231.2	1,372.8	1,553.7	1,076.5	1,184.0	1,227.4	1,218.7	1,294.8	1,376.7	1,404.0	1,297.9	1,412.5	1,515.5	1,575.5	1,592.5	1,531.2	1,547.7	.....
Corporate profits with IVA.....	43	894.5	1,161.6	1,543.4	1,769.5	983.6	1,094.6	1,147.7	1,159.7	1,244.3	1,513.0	1,559.3	1,495.4	1,605.9	1,708.8	1,784.6	1,816.2	1,768.2	1,775.6	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	44	908.1	1,204.7	1,579.6	1,805.8	1,003.5	1,128.3	1,199.6	1,199.3	1,291.5	1,558.3	1,578.7	1,528.3	1,653.0	1,740.2	1,842.3	1,851.4	1,789.2	1,815.8	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	45	243.3	307.4	392.9	453.9	264.7	282.5	307.1	302.5	337.3	389.0	393.8	373.1	415.6	432.8	460.0	470.4	452.4	452.5	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	46	664.8	897.3	1,186.7	1,351.9	738.9	845.8	892.5	896.7	954.2	1,169.4	1,184.9	1,155.2	1,237.3	1,307.3	1,382.4	1,381.0	1,336.8	1,363.3	.....
Net dividends.....	47	424.7	539.5	601.4	698.9	442.8	473.9	500.7	528.5	654.8	566.0	588.1	612.6	638.7	662.5	685.6	711.1	736.4	759.4	784.1	
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	48	240.1	357.8	585.3	653.0	296.0	371.9	391.8	368.3	299.3	603.4	596.8	542.6	598.6	644.9	696.8	670.0	600.3	603.9	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	49	-13.6	-43.1	-36.2																	

Table 1.13. National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
National income	1	9,632.3	10,306.8	10,887.6	11,655.6	Compensation of employees.....	43	13.9	14.9	14.9	15.6
Domestic business	2	7,411.2	7,960.4	8,492.6	9,085.5	Wage and salary accruals.....	44	13.6	14.5	14.6	15.2
Corporate business	3	5,697.1	6,097.9	6,519.3	6,970.9	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	45	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,156.9	4,352.7	4,604.5	4,885.0	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	46	78.8	67.0	-1.8	4.2
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	3,396.2	3,560.1	3,766.4	4,013.5	Net interest.....	47	336.3	359.5	409.3	469.9
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	760.7	792.6	838.1	871.5	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	48	126.3	129.9	122.3	151.7
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	7	827.7	1,037.8	1,154.6	1,296.4	Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	49	512.2	543.0	563.5	592.8
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	8	120.8	70.4	87.3	87.7	Compensation of employees.....	50	489.5	520.7	542.2	571.9
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	9	591.7	637.0	673.0	701.8	Wage and salary accruals.....	51	423.1	444.5	462.5	489.4
Noncorporate business	10	1,714.1	1,862.5	1,973.3	2,114.6	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	52	66.4	76.2	79.8	82.5
Compensation of employees.....	11	573.8	618.3	656.0	704.4	Rental income of persons.....	53	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2
Wage and salary accruals.....	12	482.4	514.3	547.7	589.4	Net interest.....	54	14.5	13.7	12.5	11.4
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	13	91.5	103.9	108.3	115.0	Taxes on production and imports.....	55	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.3
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	14	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	General government	56	1,096.9	1,156.0	1,218.4	1,277.9
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	15	52.0	49.2	42.7	48.2	Compensation of employees.....	57	1,096.9	1,156.0	1,218.4	1,277.9
Net interest.....	16	156.1	158.8	192.2	222.3	Wage and salary accruals.....	58	818.1	852.2	888.1	924.7
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	17	119.2	128.9	127.6	146.9	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	59	278.8	303.8	330.3	353.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	18	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9	Rest of the world	60	56.8	76.2	68.5	58.0
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	19	1,439.0	1,577.9	1,693.9	1,808.7	Compensation of employees.....	61	-5.7	-6.1	-6.4	-6.5
Compensation of employees.....	20	430.5	463.6	496.1	537.1	Corporate profits.....	62	165.5	193.4	218.2	257.3
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	371.5	397.2	427.2	463.7	Net interest.....	63	-102.9	-111.1	-143.2	-192.7
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	58.9	66.4	68.9	73.4	Addenda:					
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	23	810.0	909.3	967.5	1,004.2	Corporate business:					
Farm.....	24	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	64	827.7	1,037.8	1,154.6	1,296.4
Nonfarm.....	25	780.8	872.0	936.7	984.8	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	65	742.6	1,011.3	1,361.4	1,548.5
Net interest.....	26	102.0	101.0	128.2	150.6	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	66	-13.6	-43.1	-36.2	-36.3
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	27	96.5	104.0	102.1	116.8	Corporate capital consumption adjustment.....	67	98.7	69.7	-170.6	-215.8
Other private business	28	157.9	164.5	166.5	187.0	Sole proprietors and partnerships:					
Compensation of employees.....	29	27.9	30.3	32.0	34.3	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	68	810.0	909.3	967.5	1,004.2
Wage and salary accruals.....	30	24.5	26.3	27.6	29.8	Farm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	69	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	31	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.6	Proprietors' income with IVA.....	70	34.5	43.2	37.3	26.4
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	32	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	Capital consumption adjustment.....	71	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5	-7.0
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	33	52.0	49.2	42.7	48.2	Nonfarm proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	72	780.8	872.0	936.7	984.8
Net interest.....	34	54.1	57.8	64.0	71.8	Proprietor's income (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	73	656.2	747.1	850.5	885.5
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	35	22.7	24.9	25.5	30.2	Inventory valuation adjustment.....	74	-1.7	-5.5	-5.0	-4.0
Government enterprises	36	117.2	120.1	112.8	119.0	Capital consumption adjustment.....	75	126.4	130.5	91.2	103.3
Compensation of employees.....	37	115.5	124.3	127.9	132.9	Other private business:					
Wage and salary accruals.....	38	86.3	90.9	92.8	96.0	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	76	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	39	29.2	33.4	35.1	36.9	Proprietors' income with IVA.....	77	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.3
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	40	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9	Capital consumption adjustment.....	78	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
Households and institutions	41	1,067.5	1,114.2	1,108.1	1,234.2	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	79	52.0	49.2	42.7	48.2
Households.....	42	555.3	571.3	544.6	641.4	Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj).....	80	64.1	64.9	66.5	64.1
						Capital consumption adjustment.....	81	-12.1	-15.7	-23.8	-15.9

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	6,456.9	6,895.0	7,376.2	7,860.9	6,573.3	6,691.4	6,822.9	6,969.3	7,096.5	7,221.2	7,317.7	7,437.3	7,528.5	7,728.2	7,819.9	7,907.0	7,988.4	8,031.8	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	2	759.8	797.1	856.8	890.0	767.9	773.8	781.2	833.0	800.4	812.2	825.1	927.7	862.3	869.7	884.2	897.3	908.9	915.7	922.7	
Net value added	3	5,697.1	6,097.9	6,519.3	6,970.9	5,805.4	5,917.6	6,041.7	6,136.3	6,296.0	6,409.0	6,492.6	6,509.5	6,666.2	6,858.5	6,935.7	7,009.7	7,079.5	7,116.2	.....
Compensation of employees	4	4,156.9	4,352.7	4,604.5	4,885.0	4,237.0	4,246.0	4,308.9	4,390.8	4,465.1	4,507.1	4,555.0	4,646.1	4,709.8	4,808.5	4,831.2	4,873.3	5,027.0	5,074.3	5,145.3	
Wage and salary accruals	5	3,396.2	3,560.1	3,766.4	4,013.5	3,464.4	3,470.1	3,522.1	3,592.1	3,656.0	3,683.1	3,722.2	3,802.1	3,858.4	3,946.2	3,965.0	4,000.5	4,142.2	4,173.9	4,238.2	
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	760.7	792.6	838.1	871.5	772.6	775.9	786.8	798.7	809.1	824.0	832.8	844.0	851.4	862.4	866.2	872.8	884.7	900.5	907.1	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7	528.8	568.3	606.3	634.5	543.8	555.9	564.0	570.9	582.5	591.8	603.7	611.8	618.0	625.0	633.4	637.1	642.3	650.5	657.7	
Net operating surplus	8	1,011.4	1,176.9	1,308.5	1,451.4	1,024.6	1,115.8	1,168.8	1,174.6	1,248.5	1,310.0	1,333.9	1,251.7	1,338.5	1,425.0	1,471.1	1,499.3	1,410.2	1,391.4	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	9	120.8	70.4	87.3	87.7	79.7	72.3	68.8	67.8	72.6	84.0	87.8	88.7	88.5	88.0	89.0	86.6	87.0	88.1	.....
Business current transfer payments	10	63.0	68.7	66.7	67.3	59.1	61.4	60.4	93.0	60.0	53.4	53.6	105.4	54.1	63.6	66.0	69.9	69.7	53.5	54.0	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	11	827.7	1,037.8	1,154.6	1,296.4	885.9	982.1	1,039.6	1,013.8	1,115.8	1,172.7	1,192.4	1,057.5	1,195.9	1,273.4	1,316.1	1,342.8	1,253.5	1,249.8	.....
Taxes on corporate income	12	243.3	307.4	392.9	453.9	264.7	282.5	307.1	302.5	337.3	389.0	393.8	373.1	415.6	432.8	460.0	470.4	452.4	452.5	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	13	584.4	730.5	761.8	842.5	621.2	699.6	732.6	711.2	778.5	783.7	798.7	684.4	780.3	840.5	856.1	872.4	801.0	797.3	.....
Net dividends	14	392.8	491.7	345.5	623.1	403.9	439.0	434.2	462.9	630.7	467.8	427.9	294.6	191.7	559.3	576.3	640.7	716.0	650.8	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	15	191.6	238.8	416.2	219.4	217.3	260.6	298.4	248.4	147.8	315.9	370.8	389.8	588.5	281.2	279.8	231.6	85.0	146.5	.....
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	898.5	938.6	1,056.8	1,171.5	888.7	913.4	915.3	930.8	995.0	1,050.3	1,026.5	1,087.4	1,062.9	1,134.2	1,180.2	1,167.9	1,203.8	1,175.0	.....
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	5,558.4	5,956.4	6,319.4	6,689.4	5,684.6	5,778.1	5,907.6	6,038.5	6,101.4	6,170.9	6,291.1	6,349.9	6,465.6	6,594.1	6,639.8	6,739.1	6,784.5	6,856.9	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	18	657.5	687.4	742.3	772.8	663.4	667.8	673.7	717.8	690.3	701.0	712.7	808.4	747.1	754.2	767.6	779.5	789.8	795.7	801.8	
Net value added	19	4,900.9	5,269.0	5,577.1	5,916.6	5,021.2	5,110.3	5,234.0	5,320.7	5,411.1	5,469.9	5,578.4	5,541.5	5,718.6	5,839.9	5,872.2	5,959.6	5,994.7	6,061.2	.....
Compensation of employees	20	3,703.2	3,865.2	4,078.5	4,316.7	3,774.5	3,770.5	3,826.4	3,899.1	3,965.1	3,992.2	4,034.6	4,115.3	4,171.7	4,249.2	4,269.2	4,306.4	4,442.1	4,486.0	4,547.6	
Wage and salary accruals	21	3,019.4	3,159.7	3,334.8	3,543.8	3,080.0	3,079.8	3,126.0	3,188.1	3,244.9	3,261.1	3,295.6	3,366.4	3,416.2	3,484.4	3,501.0	3,532.3	3,657.5	3,687.4	3,743.1	
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	683.8	705.5	743.6	772.9	694.5	690.7	700.4	711.0	720.2	731.2	739.0	748.9	755.5	764.8	768.2	774.1	784.6	798.6	804.5	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	23	488.5	523.9	558.7	584.9	502.4	512.5	519.9	526.3	537.0	545.3	556.3	563.7	569.4	576.1	583.9	587.3	592.1	599.7	606.3	
Net operating surplus	24	709.2	879.9	940.0	1,015.0	744.2	827.4	887.7	895.3	909.1	932.4	987.5	862.5	977.5	1,014.6	1,019.1	1,065.9	960.5	975.6	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	25	152.6	138.9	132.5	133.2	140.6	140.1	141.7	138.8	135.0	135.8	132.5	131.1	130.7	131.8	135.0	132.3	133.6	136.0	.....
Business current transfer payments	26	64.4	59.3	58.3	67.6	66.9	64.0	65.0	40.2	68.1	73.2	74.9	19.2	65.9	67.5	66.7	67.2	68.9	58.5	59.2	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	492.1	681.6	749.1	814.3	536.6	623.3	681.0	716.3	706.0	723.4	780.2	712.2	780.8	815.3	817.5	866.4	757.9	781.1	.....
Taxes on corporate income	28	135.7	191.0	263.4	288.2	154.0	173.1	190.0	201.1	199.6	250.2	260.5	261.2	281.7	278.3	288.8	300.6	285.2	298.6	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	29	356.4	490.7	485.7	526.0	382.7	450.2	490.9	515.2	506.4	473.2	519.6	499.1	537.0	528.6	565.8	472.7	482.5	.....	
Net dividends	30	292.7	367.0	199.2	448.6	299.6	324.2	312.8	334.8	496.1	330.1	284.8	145.6	36.3	394.0	405.2	463.2	532.2	483.7	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	31	63.8	123.7	286.5	77.4	83.1	126.0	178.1	180.4	10.3	143.0	234.9	305.4	462.8	143.0	123.5	102.6	-59.5	-1.2	.....
Addenda:																					
Corporate business:																					
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	32	742.6	1,011.3	1,361.4	1,548.5	812.9	926.4	1,011.9	994.3	1,112.5	1,354.3	1,367.1	1,287.9	1,436.4	1,498.1	1,582.9	1,601.7	1,511.4	1,517.9	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	33	499.3	703.9	968.5	1,094.6	548.2	643.9	704.8	691.8	775.2	965.3	973.3	914.8	1,020.8	1,065.2	1,122.9	1,131.3	1,059.0	1,065.4	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-13.6	-43.1	-36.2	-36.3	-19.9	-33.7	-51.9	-39.6	-47.2	-45.3	-19.4	-32.9	-47.0	-31.4	-57.7	-35.2	-21.0	-40.2	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	35	98.7	69.7	-170.6	-215.8	92.9	89.4	79.7	59.0	50.5	-136.3	-155.2	-197.5	-193.5	-209.1	-223.7	-237.0	-227.9	-236.3	.....
Nonfinancial corporate business:																					
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	36	425.4	662.4	937.8	1,043.2	479.1	579.0	661.7	701.9	706.8	889.5	937.8	923.1	1,000.8	1,019.3	1,061.9	1,101.4	990.4	1,024.9	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	37	289.7	471.4	674.4	755.0	325.2	406.0	471.6	500.8	507.2	639.3	677.3	661.8	719.1	741.1	773.0	800.7	705.3	726.3	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	38	-13.6	-43.1	-36.2	-36.3	-19.9	-33.7	-51.9	-39.6	-47.2	-45.3	-19.4	-32.9	-47.0	-31.4	-57.7	-35.2	-21.0	-40.2	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	39	80.3	62.4	-152.5	-192.7	77.5	77.9	71.2	53.9	46.4	-120.8	-138.2	-178.0	-172.7	-186.7	-199.7	-211.6	-203.6	-211.1	.....
		Value added, in billions of chained (2000) dollars																			
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	5,387.5	5,652.3	5,806.6	6,012.1	5,481.9	5,546.9	5,618.5	5,721.3	5,722.6	5,727.5	5,802.8	5,808.3	5,887.8	5,966.9	5,965.7	6,039.7	6,076.2	6,082.4	.....
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	630.5	651.4	682.4	686.9	634.4	637.3	640.7	679.1	648.4	653.5	658.5	740.0	677.5	675.9	683.1	690.4	698.1	701.7	705.1	
Net value added ⁴	42	4,757.1	5,001.0	5,124.2	5,325.3	4,847.5	4,909.6	4,977.8	5,042.2	5,074.2	5,074.0	5,144.3	5,068.3	5,210.2	5,291.0	5,282.6	5,349.2	5,378.1	5,380.6	.....

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business
[Dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted																	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business¹	1	1.032	1.054	1.088	1.113	1.037	1.042	1.051	1.055	1.066	1.077	1.084	1.093	1.098	1.105	1.113	1.116	1.117	1.127	.....		
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.687	0.684	0.702	0.718	0.689	0.680	0.681	0.681	0.693	0.697	0.695	0.709	0.709	0.712	0.716	0.713	0.731	0.738	.....		
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.253	0.250	0.257	0.260	0.251	0.249	0.249	0.248	0.251	0.254	0.255	0.262	0.257	0.256	0.261	0.259	0.261	0.261	.....		
Consumption of fixed capital.....	4	0.122	0.122	0.128	0.129	0.121	0.120	0.120	0.125	0.121	0.122	0.123	0.139	0.127	0.126	0.129	0.129	0.130	0.131	.....		
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	5	0.103	0.103	0.106	0.109	0.104	0.104	0.104	0.099	0.106	0.108	0.109	0.100	0.108	0.108	0.109	0.108	0.109	0.108	.....		
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	6	0.028	0.025	0.023	0.022	0.026	0.025	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.022	.....		
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.091	0.121	0.129	0.135	0.098	0.112	0.121	0.125	0.123	0.126	0.134	0.123	0.133	0.137	0.137	0.143	0.125	0.128	.....		
Taxes on corporate income.....	8	0.025	0.034	0.045	0.048	0.028	0.031	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.048	0.047	0.048	0.050	0.047	0.049	.....		
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.066	0.087	0.084	0.087	0.070	0.081	0.087	0.090	0.088	0.083	0.090	0.078	0.085	0.090	0.089	0.094	0.078	0.079	.....		

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

NOTE: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.16. Sources and Uses of Private Enterprise Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Sources of private enterprise income	1	4,013.8	4,564.1	5,087.3	5,814.5
Net operating surplus.....	2	2,483.4	2,753.1	2,935.1	3,239.2
Income receipts on assets.....	3	1,530.4	1,810.9	2,152.2	2,575.3
Interest.....	4	1,281.3	1,494.6	1,793.5	2,155.5
Dividend receipts from the rest of the world.....	5	100.9	121.1	348.3	167.2
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	6	148.2	195.3	10.4	252.6
Uses of private enterprise income	7	4,013.8	4,564.1	5,087.3	5,814.5
Income payments on assets.....	8	1,992.6	2,219.8	2,635.3	3,109.3
Interest and miscellaneous payments ¹	9	1,909.0	2,096.8	2,494.7	2,946.8
Dividend payments to the rest of the world.....	10	68.9	73.3	92.5	91.4
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	11	14.7	49.7	48.1	71.1
Business current transfer payments (net).....	12	83.8	83.0	66.5	90.2
To persons (net).....	13	34.3	26.4	37.6	27.2
To government (net).....	14	47.9	48.1	30.7	60.6
To the rest of the world (net).....	15	1.7	8.5	-1.8	2.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	16	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,066.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	17	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	18	993.1	1,231.2	1,372.8	1,553.7
Taxes on corporate income.....	19	243.3	307.4	392.9	453.9
To government.....	20	233.1	293.3	376.5	435.5
To the rest of the world.....	21	10.2	14.1	16.4	18.4
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	22	749.9	923.9	979.9	1,099.8
Net dividends.....	23	424.7	539.5	601.4	698.9
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	24	325.1	384.4	378.6	400.9

1. Includes rent paid by private enterprises to government.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal income	1	9,163.6	9,727.2	10,301.1	10,983.4	9,341.3	9,482.8	9,629.6	9,770.9	10,025.5	10,074.1	10,234.1	10,328.6	10,567.4	10,787.1	10,915.5	11,030.9	11,200.2	11,484.1	11,598.4	
Compensation of employees, received	2	6,310.4	6,671.4	7,024.6	7,440.8	6,434.3	6,509.1	6,618.2	6,734.7	6,823.6	6,890.5	6,961.3	7,088.5	7,158.3	7,348.7	7,371.9	7,442.5	7,599.9	7,784.1	7,842.3	
Wage and salary disbursements	3	5,112.7	5,394.5	5,667.9	6,018.2	5,210.4	5,260.9	5,351.2	5,447.8	5,518.1	5,559.1	5,614.0	5,720.4	5,777.9	5,945.6	5,958.4	6,015.8	6,153.0	6,311.4	6,355.6	
Private industries	4	4,208.3	4,451.4	4,686.9	4,997.6	4,298.2	4,329.3	4,408.9	4,501.5	4,565.9	4,588.1	4,636.8	4,736.3	4,786.6	4,941.1	4,944.6	4,988.8	5,115.7	5,259.8	5,292.1	
Government	5	904.4	943.1	980.9	1,020.6	912.2	931.6	942.3	946.4	952.2	971.0	977.2	984.1	991.4	1,004.4	1,013.8	1,027.0	1,037.2	1,051.7	1,063.5	
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,197.7	1,276.9	1,356.8	1,422.6	1,223.9	1,248.2	1,266.9	1,286.9	1,305.5	1,331.3	1,347.2	1,368.1	1,380.4	1,403.1	1,413.5	1,426.7	1,446.9	1,472.7	1,486.7	
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	815.6	868.5	927.7	970.7	834.7	848.7	861.4	874.9	889.1	908.9	921.6	935.6	944.6	955.2	965.5	975.4	986.7	999.2	1,010.9	
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	382.1	408.3	429.1	451.8	389.2	399.5	405.5	412.0	416.4	422.5	425.7	432.5	435.8	447.9	448.0	451.3	460.2	473.5	475.8	
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	840.8	879.3	908.7	914.1	944.4	948.8	971.1	967.1	992.6	1,000.1	1,013.5	1,003.6	1,009.8	1,027.4	1,035.1	
Farm	10	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4	32.5	40.3	39.6	33.0	36.5	30.1	34.0	30.9	28.2	20.8	14.6	18.1	23.9	29.1	25.7	
Nonfarm	11	782.1	874.3	939.1	987.4	808.3	839.1	869.1	881.1	908.0	918.6	937.1	936.2	964.4	979.3	998.9	985.5	985.8	998.3	1,009.4	
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	12	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5	147.6	140.4	126.0	105.5	101.7	87.6	74.5	-49.8	59.3	59.0	55.4	52.9	50.9	53.2	58.4	
Personal income receipts on assets	13	1,336.6	1,432.1	1,617.8	1,796.5	1,343.1	1,359.8	1,384.4	1,420.1	1,564.1	1,527.6	1,590.0	1,643.9	1,709.5	1,725.6	1,795.7	1,828.1	1,836.6	1,882.9	1,924.7	
Personal interest income	14	914.1	895.1	1,018.9	1,100.2	902.4	888.1	885.9	894.0	912.3	964.0	1,004.4	1,033.8	1,073.3	1,065.7	1,112.7	1,119.7	1,102.8	1,126.1	1,143.1	
Personal dividend income	15	422.6	537.0	598.9	696.3	440.7	471.8	498.5	526.1	651.8	563.6	585.7	610.1	636.2	659.9	682.9	708.4	733.8	756.8	781.6	
Personal current transfer receipts Government social benefits to persons	16	1,351.0	1,422.5	1,520.7	1,612.5	1,367.6	1,404.9	1,415.3	1,432.7	1,437.1	1,480.6	1,505.2	1,560.6	1,536.2	1,572.5	1,599.1	1,630.6	1,647.7	1,710.7	1,717.1	
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	1,316.7	1,396.1	1,483.1	1,585.3	1,336.4	1,379.8	1,392.6	1,396.2	1,415.7	1,456.0	1,479.4	1,491.1	1,505.8	1,546.9	1,573.3	1,603.2	1,618.0	1,683.1	1,689.3	
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	741.3	788.0	845.3	946.4	753.9	775.8	783.2	790.4	802.8	828.4	842.7	850.6	859.5	917.4	940.1	956.1	972.0	999.4	1,020.1	
Veterans benefits	19	52.8	36.0	31.3	29.9	51.4	42.6	35.7	33.6	32.2	32.3	30.9	30.6	31.5	30.2	29.2	30.0	30.3	31.8	31.7	
Family assistance ¹	20	32.0	34.5	36.9	39.5	32.3	33.9	34.2	34.7	35.2	36.7	36.8	37.1	37.1	38.8	39.3	39.7	40.3	41.6	43.0	
Other	21	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	22	472.2	519.2	551.3	551.3	480.3	509.0	521.1	519.2	527.3	540.3	550.7	554.7	559.5	542.4	546.4	559.2	557.0	591.8	576.0	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	23	34.3	26.4	37.6	27.2	31.2	25.1	22.7	36.5	21.4	24.6	25.8	69.5	30.4	25.7	25.9	27.4	29.7	27.6	27.8	
Less: Personal current taxes	24	778.6	828.8	874.8	927.6	791.9	810.8	822.9	836.1	845.5	861.0	867.9	881.7	888.5	918.8	920.1	926.8	944.6	974.1	979.3	
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	1,001.1	1,046.3	1,209.1	1,354.3	1,015.4	1,008.1	1,024.5	1,062.1	1,090.7	1,166.4	1,195.5	1,223.5	1,251.0	1,318.6	1,342.6	1,355.2	1,401.0	1,459.0	1,486.7	
Less: Personal outlays	26	7,987.7	8,499.2	9,047.4	9,590.3	8,143.5	8,299.5	8,432.9	8,553.7	8,710.6	8,819.0	8,970.8	9,153.9	9,245.7	9,384.0	9,542.9	9,677.1	9,757.2	9,917.5	10,055.8	
Personal consumption expenditures	27	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	7,855.3	8,010.1	8,135.0	8,245.1	8,393.3	8,488.8	8,632.6	8,810.5	8,899.3	9,034.7	9,183.9	9,305.7	9,373.7	9,540.5	9,671.9	
Personal interest payments ²	28	182.5	191.3	217.7	238.0	181.9	180.4	186.1	195.0	203.5	208.3	217.5	222.4	222.6	227.1	231.0	242.3	251.6	243.3	247.8	
Personal current transfer payments	29	101.5	112.1	121.8	127.8	106.3	109.1	111.8	113.6	113.8	122.0	120.6	121.0	123.7	122.2	128.0	129.1	131.8	133.7	136.1	
To government	30	61.3	68.9	74.5	78.9	63.2	66.0	68.1	70.0	71.5	72.9	74.0	75.1	76.2	76.9	78.1	79.6	81.2	83.4	85.3	
To the rest of the world (net)	31	40.2	43.1	47.3	48.9	43.1	43.0	43.7	43.6	42.2	49.2	46.6	45.8	47.6	45.3	49.9	49.5	50.6	50.4	50.8	
Equals: Personal saving	32	174.9	181.7	44.6	38.8	182.5	175.1	172.2	155.2	224.2	88.7	67.8	-48.8	70.8	84.5	30.0	-1.4	42.0	107.6	55.9	
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	33	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.0	0.8	-0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	
Addenda:																					
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ³	34	7,729.9	8,008.9	8,147.9	8,396.9	7,837.3	7,908.7	7,955.1	8,012.2	8,158.8	8,089.8	8,140.9	8,115.4	8,246.0	8,344.2	8,348.6	8,384.5	8,510.7	8,633.0	8,616.1	
Per capita: Current dollars	35	28,020	29,517	30,616	32,115	28,473	28,922	29,300	29,576	30,265	30,106	30,477	30,622	31,252	31,693	31,970	32,231	32,561	33,241	33,453	
Chained (2000) dollars	36	26,535	27,232	27,436	28,005	26,802	26,990	27,087	27,210	27,636	27,342	27,450	27,293	27,661	27,930	27,881	27,930	28,280	28,625	28,505	
Population (midperiod, thousands)	37	291,311	294,096	296,972	299,833	292,415	293,018	293,691	294,455	295,222	295,878	296,567	297,339	298,105	298,754	299,432	300,196	300,950	301,590	302,263	
Percent change from preceding period: Disposable personal income, current dollars	38	4.2	6.4	4.7	5.9	3.2	7.3	6.3	4.9	10.8	-1.2	6.0	3.0	9.6	6.7	4.5	4.4	5.2	9.5	3.5	
Disposable personal income, chained (2000) dollars	39	2.2	3.6	1.7	3.1	1.7	3.7	2.4	2.9	7.5	-3.3	2.5	-1.2	6.6	4.9	0.2	1.7	6.2	5.9	-0.8	

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,112.7	5,394.5	5,667.9	6,018.2	5,210.4	5,260.9	5,351.2	5,447.8	5,518.1	5,559.1	5,614.0	5,720.4	5,777.9	5,945.6	5,958.4	6,015.8	6,153.0	6,311.4	6,355.6
Private industries	2	4,208.3	4,451.4	4,686.9	4,997.6	4,298.2	4,329.3	4,408.9	4,501.5	4,565.9	4,588.1	4,636.8	4,736.3	4,786.6	4,941.1	4,944.6	4,988.8	5,115.7	5,259.8	5,292.1
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,007.9	1,049.2	1,098.7	1,166.8	1,029.1	1,017.9	1,040.4	1,065.0	1,073.6	1,075.6	1,086.2	1,113.2	1,119.6	1,161.3	1,155.9	1,158.5	1,191.4	1,208.7	1,224.4
Manufacturing.....	4	668.9	686.9	704.1	731.0	682.2	668.6	681.4	698.4	699.3	698.3	699.8	709.9	708.4	732.9	723.3	724.3	743.3	750.2	758.4
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,200.4	3,402.2	3,588.3	3,830.8	3,269.0	3,311.4	3,368.5	3,436.5	3,492.3	3,512.5	3,550.6	3,623.0	3,666.9	3,779.9	3,788.6	3,830.3	3,924.4	4,051.1	4,067.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	858.3	898.6	937.0	985.1	871.6	877.5	892.4	906.4	918.1	921.2	931.5	944.6	950.9	971.7	980.9	985.8	1,002.2	1,016.9	1,027.2
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,342.1	2,503.6	2,651.2	2,845.7	2,397.5	2,433.9	2,476.2	2,530.0	2,574.2	2,591.4	2,619.1	2,678.4	2,716.0	2,808.1	2,807.8	2,844.5	2,922.2	3,034.1	3,040.5
Government	8	904.4	943.1	980.9	1,020.6	912.2	931.6	942.3	946.4	952.2	971.0	977.2	984.1	991.4	1,004.4	1,013.8	1,027.0	1,037.2	1,051.7	1,063.5

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	4.4	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.4	3.5	4.1	1.2	4.4	2.4	2.8	3.9	3.7	1.3
Durable goods	2	5.8	6.3	4.9	3.8	0.7	5.8	1.9	7.8	7.0	2.2	11.3	6.2	-13.0	16.6	0.8	5.6	3.9	8.8	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts.....	3	3.0	2.0	0.1	-3.1	-7.2	2.3	-2.8	4.7	6.3	-7.0	13.8	5.5	-36.4	15.4	-1.3	4.9	0.1	11.3	-0.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	9.2	11.9	10.6	11.9	9.2	9.9	9.3	12.3	8.4	10.6	9.5	13.5	12.4	19.2	5.8	8.3	8.5	9.5	3.0
Other.....	5	6.3	6.5	5.3	4.1	5.2	6.6	-0.2	6.4	5.9	8.6	9.0	-5.0	5.5	14.4	-3.8	2.3	3.0	2.7	3.8
Nondurable goods	6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	4.6	1.5	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.7	2.5	4.7	4.5	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.0	-0.8
Food.....	7	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.0	0.2	6.2	1.0	2.2	6.4	3.2	4.0	5.2	4.3	5.0	1.4	2.6	7.3	1.7	-2.1
Clothing and shoes.....	8	5.0	4.9	6.2	5.0	-0.9	11.5	-4.4	5.4	8.7	6.8	10.2	0.0	11.2	4.2	1.9	5.5	3.8	8.4	1.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	0.6	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	3.4	-0.2	1.9	-1.4	-0.2	2.1	-4.8	-4.5	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	-5.6	2.4	-2.4
Gasoline and oil.....	10	0.7	1.9	-0.3	0.4	3.0	1.6	2.6	-1.4	1.2	1.8	-3.7	-3.7	3.9	2.4	-0.3	2.6	-7.3	-1.5	-0.9
Fuel oil and coal.....	11	-0.7	-5.6	-9.0	-9.7	8.4	-19.3	-6.7	-1.3	-16.2	5.5	-17.9	-14.4	-19.1	-21.2	18.0	-10.6	22.3	67.9	-19.8
Other.....	12	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.2	5.4	0.4	5.3	5.3	2.5	3.1	3.7	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.3	3.1	0.9
Services	13	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.8	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.1	2.2
Housing.....	14	0.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.7
Household operation.....	15	1.4	2.4	1.9	-0.8	4.4	3.2	1.6	1.6	4.0	1.0	-0.5	8.9	-5.4	-9.4	4.7	4.4	3.6	1.0	-1.3
Electricity and gas.....	16	1.8	1.1	2.8	-3.1	8.3	2.8	-3.3	-3.6	10.2	2.0	-2.5	20.3	-11.8	-22.0	9.4	11.3	4.2	1.6	-4.9
Other household operation.....	17	1.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	2.0	3.5	4.9	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.5	-0.6	1.0	1.2	-0.4	3.2	0.5	1.4
Transportation.....	18	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.9	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.1	-1.0	2.2	4.2	2.6	5.7
Medical care.....	19	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.3	3.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	2.2	1.0	2.8	3.9	2.9
Recreation.....	20	3.4	4.9	2.2	3.1	5.6	7.3	4.0	3.0	0.9	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.8	6.7	10.8	2.1	-1.0
Other.....	21	0.9	3.7	2.2	3.5	1.6	6.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.4	3.5	4.8	1.1	4.5	4.0	2.2
Addenda:																				
Energy goods and services ¹	22	1.1	1.2	0.5	-1.4	5.5	1.1	-0.3	-2.3	3.9	2.0	-3.8	4.6	-3.4	-8.9	4.0	5.2	-1.9	2.1	-3.4
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy.....	23	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.4	4.4	2.9	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.9	3.8	1.1	5.3	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.2

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.597	108.392	111.588	114.675	106.242	107.163	108.179	108.703	109.521	110.119	111.037	112.205	112.989	113.480	114.670	115.406	115.143	116.129	117.362	
Durable goods	2	92.366	90.696	90.018	88.857	91.037	90.927	90.986	90.415	90.454	90.470	90.375	89.735	89.491	89.276	89.110	88.827	88.213	87.799	87.488	
Motor vehicles and parts	3	97.657	96.898	98.598	99.297	96.406	96.357	96.834	96.813	97.589	98.511	98.824	98.301	98.756	99.300	99.429	99.567	98.892	98.442	98.492	
Furniture and household equipment	4	83.339	79.919	76.846	73.361	81.464	81.012	80.380	79.382	78.900	78.117	77.593	76.267	75.406	74.602	73.782	72.927	72.131	71.408	70.731	
Other	5	97.926	98.044	97.659	98.449	97.596	98.087	98.732	97.900	97.456	97.322	97.334	98.102	97.879	97.583	98.484	98.840	98.891	99.415	99.373	
Nondurable goods	6	104.145	107.626	111.561	114.989	104.558	105.918	107.530	107.903	109.153	109.234	110.570	113.113	113.328	113.405	115.763	116.576	114.210	115.620	118.419	
Food	7	106.985	110.269	112.749	115.339	108.218	108.968	110.038	110.730	111.340	111.641	112.614	113.038	113.703	114.414	114.903	115.746	116.295	117.664	119.024	
Clothing and shoes	8	93.021	92.663	91.722	91.337	92.937	92.580	92.922	92.696	92.454	92.489	91.868	91.354	91.177	90.955	91.466	91.446	91.481	91.627	90.407	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	105.573	124.127	151.498	171.239	104.028	113.750	124.056	124.800	133.902	131.618	141.860	167.822	164.694	160.000	182.605	186.788	155.565	162.011	190.820	
Gasoline and oil	10	105.213	123.990	150.841	170.501	103.760	113.456	124.511	124.707	133.288	130.763	141.134	167.770	163.699	159.008	182.455	186.504	154.036	161.035	191.276	
Fuel oil and coal	11	109.653	125.389	159.612	180.349	107.002	116.956	117.773	125.491	141.337	142.348	150.841	167.273	177.985	173.335	182.369	188.609	177.084	175.824	185.536	
Other	12	105.141	106.136	107.774	109.793	105.145	105.702	106.046	106.103	106.694	107.167	107.391	107.899	108.640	109.359	109.764	110.019	110.029	110.761	110.713	
Services	13	109.379	112.929	116.726	120.725	110.629	111.582	112.532	113.406	114.198	115.204	116.165	117.100	118.434	119.316	120.252	121.209	122.122	123.252	124.081	
Housing	14	110.448	113.195	116.130	120.290	111.431	111.981	112.907	113.629	114.262	115.107	115.768	116.389	117.256	118.268	119.651	120.989	122.253	123.333	124.231	
Household operation	15	107.670	109.892	115.505	121.482	107.905	108.921	109.425	110.323	110.899	112.351	113.740	115.436	120.492	122.286	120.868	121.174	121.602	123.777	124.808	
Electricity and gas	16	113.414	117.625	129.697	141.283	113.705	115.588	116.624	118.426	119.862	122.318	125.285	129.287	141.898	145.280	140.554	139.908	139.388	144.006	145.410	
Other household operation	17	104.343	105.409	107.284	110.054	104.546	105.054	105.246	105.628	105.710	106.567	107.058	107.431	108.079	109.045	109.486	110.352	111.331	112.105	112.922	
Transportation	18	105.952	108.307	112.659	116.964	107.280	107.496	108.593	109.375	110.431	112.018	113.518	114.671	115.322	116.902	117.691	117.941	118.120	118.621	125.983	
Medical care	19	110.143	114.709	118.630	122.106	111.924	113.240	114.311	115.217	116.068	117.298	118.147	118.984	120.092	120.693	121.609	122.655	123.466	125.221	125.983	
Recreation	20	109.245	112.067	115.164	118.585	110.020	110.936	111.672	112.409	113.253	113.919	114.542	115.535	116.661	117.381	118.614	119.414	118.932	119.100	120.296	
Other	21	109.097	113.388	117.286	121.063	110.527	111.677	112.943	113.983	114.949	115.759	116.937	117.853	118.594	119.454	120.587	121.378	122.835	123.408	124.150	
Addenda:																					
Energy goods and services ¹	22	108.900	121.342	142.133	158.360	108.145	114.521	120.877	122.067	127.904	127.670	134.789	151.156	154.915	153.578	164.563	166.626	148.675	154.330	171.225	
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	105.175	107.338	109.670	112.130	105.806	106.442	107.142	107.601	108.169	108.858	109.422	109.878	110.520	111.078	111.871	112.519	113.052	113.730	114.133	

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	7,855.3	8,010.1	8,135.0	8,245.1	8,393.3	8,488.8	8,632.6	8,810.5	8,899.3	9,034.7	9,183.9	9,305.7	9,373.7	9,540.5	9,671.9	
Durable goods	2	942.7	983.9	1,023.9	1,048.9	957.4	969.6	974.8	986.9	1,004.1	1,009.7	1,036.0	1,044.1	1,005.7	1,042.6	1,042.8	1,053.8	1,056.5	1,074.0	1,074.6	
Motor vehicles and parts	3	431.7	436.8	444.9	434.2	430.4	432.5	431.6	436.5	446.7	442.9	459.0	462.7	415.1	432.7	431.8	437.6	434.8	444.5	444.0	
Furniture and household equipment	4	331.5	355.7	378.2	404.1	341.7	347.8	352.8	358.6	363.7	369.3	375.3	380.7	387.6	400.6	401.8	405.1	409.0	414.2	413.3	
Other	5	179.4	191.3	200.7	210.6	185.4	189.3	190.4	191.8	193.7	197.4	201.7	200.7	203.0	209.3	209.2	211.1	212.8	215.3	217.3	
Nondurable goods	6	2,190.2	2,343.7	2,516.2	2,688.0	2,229.5	2,284.2	2,327.7	2,353.5	2,409.3	2,432.1	2,484.3	2,557.0	2,591.3	2,622.1	2,692.2	2,732.4	2,705.4	2,759.4	2,820.6	
Food	7	1,046.0	1,113.1	1,183.8	1,259.3	1,066.7	1,090.5	1,104.0	1,117.0	1,140.8	1,153.0	1,174.5	1,193.9	1,213.8	1,236.4	1,245.9	1,263.2	1,291.7	1,312.2	1,320.5	
Clothing and shoes	8	310.9	325.0	341.7	357.2	316.1	323.6	321.1	324.6	330.6	336.2	342.1	340.2	348.6	351.3	354.9	359.6	363.2	371.1	367.9	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	209.6	249.7	301.8	340.1	209.1	228.4	250.3	250.9	269.1	266.0	283.2	331.3	326.8	317.9	363.3	373.1	306.3	320.9	375.7	
Gasoline and oil	10	192.7	231.4	280.7	318.6	192.2	211.0	233.0	232.5	249.3	245.7	262.8	309.4	304.8	297.7	341.2	351.0	284.4	296.2	351.0	
Fuel oil and coal	11	16.9	18.3	21.1	21.6	16.9	17.5	17.3	18.4	19.8	20.3	20.5	21.8	22.0	20.2	22.1	22.2	21.9	24.7	24.7	
Other	12	623.7	655.9	688.8	731.4	637.7	641.7	652.2	661.0	668.8	676.9	684.5	691.7	702.1	716.6	728.1	736.5	744.3	755.1	756.4	
Services	13	4,570.8	4,868.3	5,167.8	5,487.6	4,668.4	4,756.3	4,832.4	4,904.6	4,979.9	5,047.0	5,112.3	5,209.4	5,302.4	5,370.0	5,448.9	5,519.5	5,611.8	5,707.1	5,776.8	
Housing	14	1,161.8	1,226.8	1,298.7	1,381.3	1,186.2	1,201.8	1,219.0	1,235.2	1,251.2	1,271.2	1,289.5	1,307.4	1,326.8	1,347.8	1,371.1	1,392.5	1,413.9	1,435.1	1,455.4	
Household operation	15	429.4	449.0	481.0	501.6	434.1	441.6	445.5	450.9	457.8	464.9	470.1	487.4	501.7	496.8	496.7	503.3	509.7	520.0	522.6	
Electricity and gas	16	167.3	175.4	198.7	209.8	169.2	173.2	173.3	174.4	180.8	185.4	188.7	203.9	216.9	208.8	206.6	211.3	212.7	226.0	220.0	
Other household operation	17	262.1	273.5	282.3	291.8	268.4	272.2	276.6	277.0	279.5	281.4	283.5	284.8	288.0	290.1	292.1	297.0	299.4	302.6		
Transportation	18	297.3	308.2	324.2	340.6	301.6	303.5	306.4	309.4	313.5	317.2	322.1	326.7	331.0	334.7	338.4	342.5	346.8	349.6	356.0	
Medical care	19	1,300.5	1,395.5	1,492.6	1,587.7	1,333.0	1,357.7	1,383.4	1,409.3	1,431.5	1,454.8	1,477.0	1,503.9								

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,295.3	7,561.4	7,803.6	8,044.1	7,394.3	7,475.1	7,520.5	7,585.5	7,664.3	7,709.4	7,775.2	7,852.8	7,876.9	7,961.9	8,009.3	8,063.8	8,141.2	8,215.7	8,241.4
Durable goods	2	1,020.6	1,084.8	1,137.4	1,180.5	1,051.4	1,066.2	1,071.3	1,091.5	1,110.1	1,116.0	1,146.3	1,163.5	1,123.8	1,167.8	1,170.2	1,186.3	1,197.6	1,223.2	1,228.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3	442.1	450.8	451.3	437.3	446.4	448.9	445.7	450.9	457.8	449.6	464.4	470.7	420.4	435.7	434.3	439.5	439.6	451.5	450.8
Furniture and household equipment.....	4	397.8	445.1	492.2	550.9	419.1	429.1	438.8	451.7	460.8	472.6	483.4	499.0	513.8	536.8	544.4	555.4	566.9	579.9	584.2
Other	5	183.2	195.1	205.5	213.9	189.9	193.0	192.9	195.9	198.7	202.9	207.3	204.6	207.4	214.5	212.4	213.6	215.2	216.6	218.6
Nondurable goods	6	2,103.0	2,177.6	2,255.4	2,337.7	2,132.5	2,156.7	2,164.9	2,181.4	2,207.5	2,226.8	2,247.2	2,260.9	2,286.8	2,312.3	2,325.6	2,343.9	2,368.8	2,386.6	2,381.8
Food	7	977.7	1,009.4	1,050.0	1,091.8	985.8	1,000.8	1,003.4	1,008.9	1,024.7	1,032.9	1,043.1	1,056.3	1,067.6	1,080.7	1,084.4	1,091.4	1,110.7	1,115.3	1,109.5
Clothing and shoes.....	8	334.2	350.7	372.6	391.1	340.1	349.5	345.6	350.2	357.5	363.4	372.3	372.3	382.3	386.2	388.0	393.3	397.0	405.1	407.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	9	198.5	201.2	199.2	198.6	201.0	200.9	201.8	201.1	200.9	202.0	199.5	197.2	198.3	198.6	199.0	199.9	197.0	198.2	197.0
Gasoline and oil.....	10	183.2	186.7	186.1	186.8	185.2	186.0	187.2	186.5	187.0	187.8	186.1	184.3	186.1	187.2	187.1	188.3	184.8	184.1	183.6
Fuel oil and coal.....	11	15.4	14.6	13.2	12.0	15.8	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.0	14.2	13.5	13.0	12.3	11.6	12.1	11.8	12.4	14.1	13.3
Other	12	593.2	618.0	639.1	666.2	606.5	607.1	615.0	623.0	626.9	631.7	637.4	641.1	646.2	655.3	663.4	669.5	676.5	681.7	683.2
Services	13	4,178.8	4,311.0	4,427.3	4,545.5	4,220.2	4,262.9	4,294.6	4,325.2	4,361.1	4,381.3	4,401.3	4,449.1	4,477.5	4,501.0	4,531.6	4,554.0	4,595.5	4,630.7	4,655.9
Housing	14	1,051.9	1,083.8	1,118.3	1,148.3	1,064.6	1,073.3	1,079.7	1,087.1	1,095.1	1,104.4	1,113.9	1,123.3	1,131.6	1,139.7	1,146.0	1,151.0	1,156.6	1,163.7	1,171.6
Household operation	15	398.8	408.5	416.5	412.9	402.3	405.5	407.1	408.8	412.8	413.8	413.3	422.2	416.4	406.3	410.9	415.4	419.1	420.1	418.7
Electricity and gas	16	147.5	149.1	153.2	148.5	148.8	149.8	148.6	147.2	150.9	151.6	150.7	157.8	152.9	143.7	147.0	150.9	152.5	153.1	151.2
Other household operation.....	17	251.2	259.5	263.1	265.1	253.3	255.5	258.6	261.8	262.0	262.3	262.8	263.8	263.5	264.1	264.9	264.7	266.8	267.1	268.0
Transportation	18	280.6	284.6	287.8	291.2	281.2	282.3	284.3	285.0	286.6	287.2	287.6	287.8	288.7	290.2	289.5	291.0	294.1	296.0	300.1
Medical care	19	1,180.8	1,216.5	1,258.2	1,300.3	1,191.0	1,199.0	1,210.3	1,223.3	1,233.5	1,240.4	1,250.3	1,264.0	1,278.1	1,291.2	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,310.5	1,323.2	1,332.7
Recreation	20	290.8	305.0	311.6	321.3	296.2	301.5	304.4	306.7	307.4	309.7	310.4	312.0	314.2	316.1	316.8	321.9	330.3	332.0	331.2
Other	21	975.3	1,011.7	1,033.7	1,069.9	984.1	1,000.5	1,007.9	1,013.5	1,024.8	1,024.7	1,024.6	1,038.4	1,047.0	1,056.1	1,068.6	1,071.6	1,083.5	1,094.1	1,100.0
Residual.....	22	-9.6	-19.2	-32.3	-50.5	-13.7	-16.1	-16.6	-20.8	-23.4	-26.0	-32.6	-35.6	-35.2	-47.2	-47.8	-51.5	-56.2	-61.8	-63.6
Addenda:																				
Energy goods and services ¹	23	346.1	350.3	352.2	347.3	349.8	350.7	350.4	348.4	351.8	353.6	350.1	354.1	351.0	343.0	346.4	350.8	349.1	350.9	347.9
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy.....	24	5,971.7	6,202.5	6,404.1	6,613.1	6,058.9	6,123.9	6,167.2	6,229.7	6,289.2	6,324.4	6,384.9	6,445.1	6,462.3	6,546.8	6,586.6	6,628.7	6,690.3	6,759.0	6,795.6

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.4.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	108.249	112.197	115.791	119.359	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	96.837	96.959	98.182	100.005
Durable goods	2	118.214	125.652	131.748	136.735	Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	103.106	102.898	102.889	102.776
Motor vehicles and parts	3	114.372	116.638	116.750	113.133	Other (27)	52	99.703	104.597	109.552	113.087
New autos (70)	4	97.154	98.365	103.784	105.860	Household operation	53	102.225	104.725	106.752	105.845
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	92.809	92.421	93.919	93.144	Electricity (37)	54	103.304	105.542	110.397	108.026
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	136.260	139.554	134.651	125.645	Gas (38)	55	101.952	100.750	99.706	94.656
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	100.876	104.880	109.211	108.422	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	103.281	101.987	101.207	101.179
Furniture and household equipment	8	127.124	142.244	157.295	176.051	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	106.709	111.660	113.792	115.675
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	109.263	117.541	126.105	132.269	Domestic service (42)	58	96.532	99.893	98.119	98.746
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	113.641	124.849	128.993	132.174	Other (43)	59	91.189	95.767	99.109	98.876
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	118.734	125.223	132.427	149.397	Transportation	60	96.344	97.702	98.817	99.981
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	153.704	181.737	214.757	254.542	User-operated transportation	61	95.730	96.174	97.231	98.468
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	125.683	143.561	162.020	184.878	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	94.292	94.333	95.864	97.308
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	216.158	270.225	342.930	430.190	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	101.233	103.118	102.580	103.145
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	115.505	126.530	135.096	151.107	Purchased local transportation	64	94.390	94.582	95.718	99.157
Other	16	111.804	119.046	125.400	130.511	Mass transit systems (79)	65	92.853	93.648	94.028	98.009
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	97.096	99.259	100.842	105.259	Taxicab (80)	66	98.839	97.287	100.610	102.480
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	118.610	130.208	139.909	145.314	Purchased intercity transportation	67	101.349	108.686	110.163	110.063
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	111.246	117.723	123.967	128.863	Railway (82)	68	101.001	111.364	112.492	114.490
Books and maps (87)	20	111.192	115.961	120.429	125.802	Bus (83)	69	88.443	82.647	77.001	71.647
Nondurable goods	21	108.002	111.833	115.828	120.051	Airline (84)	70	100.215	108.758	110.281	108.095
Food	22	105.676	109.109	113.489	118.012	Other (85)	71	110.603	117.489	121.310	131.035
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	105.652	109.124	114.281	118.761	Medical care	72	114.993	118.476	122.536	126.634
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	105.715	109.155	112.260	116.592	Physicians (47)	73	121.643	127.590	134.129	141.338
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	105.263	106.206	112.148	125.970	Dentists (48)	74	106.636	109.208	109.944	110.780
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	105.921	109.142	113.323	117.694	Other professional services (49)	75	115.859	121.695	126.511	132.265
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	104.085	111.280	119.570	127.435	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	112.210	113.930	116.961	119.827
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	103.346	104.429	105.988	107.787	Health insurance (56)	77	117.691	121.293	126.039	129.134
Clothing and shoes	29	112.272	117.798	125.151	131.374	Recreation	78	108.408	113.695	116.141	119.760
Shoes (12)	30	110.836	114.671	118.282	123.935	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	105.484	106.024	104.384	103.827
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	111.696	117.712	126.138	131.806	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	108.791	114.709	117.706	121.896
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	114.007	119.593	127.149	134.632	Other	81	103.106	106.949	109.277	113.106
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	103.687	105.053	104.047	103.734	Personal care	82	104.798	111.291	113.271	117.706
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	104.268	106.264	105.935	106.369	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	88.120	87.599	87.469	88.915
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	97.415	91.972	83.706	75.556	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	106.823	113.763	115.767	114.924
Other	36	111.325	115.981	119.937	125.015	Other (19)	85	110.407	119.727	122.676	134.399
Tobacco products (7)	37	94.376	92.061	89.700	89.333	Personal business	86	98.023	103.516	107.567	111.329
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	101.947	106.037	110.971	114.886	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	85.407	93.318	98.926	107.850
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	121.919	134.575	145.064	163.574	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	119.062	123.276	136.998	145.054
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	108.945	114.539	118.911	120.300	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	101.950	108.834	109.463	111.079
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	123.123	128.853	132.111	137.074	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	80.960	89.001	94.404	96.252
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	124.799	135.654	150.321	167.472	Legal services (65)	91	105.036	105.039	105.906	109.342
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	98.801	104.039	108.500	114.396	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	100.603	94.517	94.974	94.073
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44					Other (67)	93	107.497	111.735	114.447	116.455
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	97.814	103.042	107.539	113.169	Education and research	94	107.494	106.199	106.898	107.999
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	96.741	96.115	100.592	103.680	Higher education (105)	95	111.372	110.302	110.872	111.527
Services	47	106.363	109.726	112.687	115.696	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	105.217	106.318	108.329	109.227
Housing	48	104.515	107.683	111.113	114.098	Other (107)	97	101.433	97.839	97.830	99.980
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	107.390	111.462	115.544	118.913	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	109.965	112.827	112.424	115.722
						Net foreign travel	99				
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	85.410	92.177	94.311	100.443
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	81.595	88.338	91.583	91.738

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.597	108.392	111.588	114.675	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25).....	50	111.317	114.139	117.563	121.735
Durable goods	2	92.366	90.696	90.018	88.857	Rental value of farm dwellings (26).....	51	111.094	118.386	126.122	134.706
Motor vehicles and parts	3	97.657	96.898	98.598	99.297	Other (27)	52	103.780	109.206	113.511	118.528
New autos (70)	4	96.563	95.842	96.749	97.618	Household operation	53	107.670	109.892	115.505	121.482
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	97.441	96.870	101.038	102.747	Electricity (37)	54	109.332	111.176	118.074	132.360
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	96.433	95.348	96.635	96.130	Gas (38)	55	123.799	134.098	160.005	163.795
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	105.199	105.704	108.192	112.558	Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	110.176	116.923	123.072	129.139
Furniture and household equipment	8	83.339	79.919	76.846	73.361	Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	97.199	95.217	94.387	95.096
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	95.030	94.723	93.699	94.486	Domestic service (42)	58	110.304	112.769	116.630	120.803
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	94.870	91.515	93.890	96.090	Other (43)	59	114.783	117.763	122.035	126.686
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	90.013	89.744	89.164	85.888	Transportation	60	105.952	108.307	112.659	116.964
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	68.685	62.892	56.812	51.050	User-operated transportation	61	108.952	111.866	116.652	120.788
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	83.625	78.188	72.757	66.972	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	107.974	109.470	112.773	116.727
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	49.201	43.556	37.575	32.571	Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	112.404	120.309	130.327	135.105
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	93.013	91.122	90.896	88.235	Purchased local transportation	64	112.806	119.456	124.979	129.199
Other	16	97.926	98.044	97.659	98.449	Mass transit systems (79)	65	112.809	119.456	124.977	129.199
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	104.125	106.366	109.009	112.265	Taxicab (80)	66	112.800	119.456	124.983	129.201
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	96.051	95.108	94.662	94.337	Purchased intercity transportation	67	88.895	87.718	89.827	94.780
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	93.921	94.490	93.106	95.384	Railway (82)	68	107.612	98.440	99.230	107.813
Books and maps (87)	20	103.350	103.563	103.153	102.493	Bus (83)	69	107.611	114.801	118.887	127.478
Nondurable goods	21	104.145	107.626	111.561	114.989	Airline (84)	70	84.817	83.262	84.875	89.737
Food	22	106.985	110.269	112.749	115.339	Other (85)	71	99.909	99.605	103.508	107.922
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	106.229	109.509	111.368	113.311	Medical care	72	110.143	114.709	118.630	122.106
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	108.210	111.493	114.977	118.609	Physicians (47)	73	104.324	106.550	108.469	109.440
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	107.531	111.064	114.057	117.643	Dentists (48)	74	113.152	118.722	125.320	131.844
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	106.921	110.229	112.763	115.365	Other professional services (49)	75	107.792	110.408	112.971	115.171
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	105.945	108.677	109.897	111.304	Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	112.787	117.633	122.360	127.242
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	110.423	114.245	118.087	122.983	Health insurance (56)	77	114.162	127.093	133.479	137.541
Clothing and shoes	29	93.021	92.663	91.722	91.337	Recreation	78	109.245	112.067	115.164	118.585
Shoes (12)	30	96.569	96.316	99.044	99.778	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	112.362	116.791	121.968	126.399
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	93.165	92.824	90.948	90.897	Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	108.849	111.477	114.331	117.645
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	91.016	90.578	89.446	87.992	Other	81	109.097	113.388	117.286	121.063
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	105.573	124.127	151.498	171.239	Personal care	82	109.051	112.189	116.470	120.667
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	105.213	123.990	150.841	170.501	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	109.380	112.780	116.649	120.909
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	109.653	125.389	159.612	180.349	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	108.444	110.940	114.433	117.685
Other	36	105.141	106.136	107.774	109.793	Other (19)	85	109.611	113.370	118.661	123.832
Tobacco products (7)	37	118.762	121.031	127.309	131.636	Personal business	86	105.908	109.477	112.344	115.285
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	99.793	99.892	100.074	100.946	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	90.070	92.050	93.177	96.036
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	87.749	83.850	81.697	76.116	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	106.950	111.786	112.759	115.930
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	102.811	103.230	105.262	109.670	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	106.122	107.915	111.144	112.254
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	112.013	115.149	118.498	123.150	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	110.393	116.288	120.028	124.273
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	85.835	82.449	78.180	75.282	Legal services (65)	91	116.486	122.182	127.149	131.527
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	98.275	94.944	95.312	96.524	Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	112.972	117.855	121.841	128.127
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44					Other (67)	93	111.383	115.176	118.771	123.294
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	105.864	109.003	111.785	113.562	Education and research	94	115.367	122.347	129.022	135.489
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	102.998	106.181	105.940	106.803	Higher education (105)	95	117.038	124.859	132.038	139.252
Services	47	109.379	112.929	116.726	120.725	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	111.116	114.977	118.289	122.665
Housing	48	110.448	113.195	116.130	120.290	Other (107)	97	115.317	123.090	131.599	138.224
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	110.653	113.116	115.749	119.782	Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	109.337	112.640	116.223	121.047
						Net foreign travel	99				
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	111.618	118.924	125.588	128.142
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	104.461	108.829	113.774	118.974

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25).....	50	245.3	251.8	262.7	277.0
Durable goods	2	942.7	983.9	1,023.9	1,048.9	Rental value of farm dwellings (26).....	51	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	431.7	436.8	444.9	434.2	Other (27).....	52	58.0	64.0	69.7	75.1
New autos (70).....	4	97.2	97.7	104.0	107.1	Household operation.....	53	429.4	449.0	481.0	501.6
Net purchases of used autos (71).....	5	54.8	54.3	57.6	58.0	Electricity (37).....	54	115.6	120.1	133.4	146.3
Other motor vehicles (72).....	6	227.6	230.5	225.4	209.3	Gas (38).....	55	51.7	55.3	65.3	63.5
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73).....	7	52.0	54.4	57.9	59.8	Water and other sanitary services (39).....	56	57.8	60.6	63.3	66.4
Furniture and household equipment.....	8	331.5	355.7	378.2	404.1	Telephone and telegraph (41).....	57	129.7	133.0	134.3	137.6
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29).....	9	70.2	75.3	79.9	84.5	Domestic service (42).....	58	18.5	19.5	19.9	20.7
Kitchen and other household appliances (30).....	10	32.8	34.7	36.8	38.6	Other (43).....	59	56.1	60.4	64.8	67.1
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31).....	11	33.1	34.8	36.6	39.8	Transportation	60	297.3	308.2	324.2	340.6
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).....	12	123.1	133.3	142.3	151.5	User-operated transportation.....	61	241.6	249.2	262.7	275.5
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92).....	13	76.5	81.7	85.8	90.1	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).....	62	186.8	189.5	198.4	208.4
Computers, peripherals, and software (93).....	14	46.6	51.6	56.5	61.4	Other user-operated transportation (76+77).....	63	54.7	59.7	64.3	67.0
Other durable house furnishings (32).....	15	72.3	77.6	82.7	89.7	Purchased local transportation.....	64	13.0	13.8	14.6	15.7
Other	16	179.4	191.3	200.7	210.6	Mass transit systems (79).....	65	9.5	10.2	10.7	11.5
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46).....	17	22.4	23.4	24.3	26.1	Taxicab (80).....	66	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90).....	18	65.6	71.3	76.2	78.9	Purchased intercity transportation.....	67	42.7	45.2	46.9	49.5
Jewelry and watches (18).....	19	52.8	56.3	58.4	62.2	Railway (82).....	68	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Books and maps (87).....	20	38.7	40.4	41.8	43.4	Bus (83).....	69	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Nondurable goods	21	2,190.2	2,343.7	2,516.2	2,688.0	Airline (84).....	70	31.2	33.3	34.4	35.6
Food	22	1,046.0	1,113.1	1,183.8	1,259.3	Other (85).....	71	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.0
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3).....	23	636.0	677.2	721.2	762.6	Medical care.....	72	1,300.5	1,395.5	1,492.6	1,587.7
Purchased meals and beverages (4).....	24	399.0	424.5	450.2	482.4	Physicians (47).....	73	300.6	322.0	344.6	366.3
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6).....	25	10.9	11.4	12.4	14.3	Dentists (48).....	74	74.6	80.2	85.2	90.3
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8).....	26	924.7	982.3	1,043.4	1,108.6	Other professional services (49).....	75	201.8	217.1	230.9	246.1
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9).....	27	78.5	86.1	93.5	101.0	Hospitals and nursing homes (50).....	76	610.8	646.8	690.7	735.8
Other alcoholic beverages (10).....	28	42.8	44.7	46.9	49.7	Health insurance (56).....	77	112.8	129.5	141.3	149.2
Clothing and shoes.....	29	310.9	325.0	341.7	357.2	Recreation.....	78	317.7	341.8	358.8	381.0
Shoes (12).....	30	50.3	51.9	55.1	58.2	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96).....	79	36.0	37.6	38.7	39.9
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14).....	31	163.1	171.2	179.8	187.7	Other (94+100+101+102+103).....	80	281.7	304.2	320.1	341.1
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16).....	32	97.5	101.8	106.9	111.4	Other	81	1,064.0	1,147.1	1,212.4	1,295.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	209.6	249.7	301.8	340.1	Personal care.....	82	99.5	108.7	114.8	123.6
Gasoline and oil (75).....	34	192.7	231.4	280.7	318.6	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17).....	83	15.2	15.5	16.1	16.9
Fuel oil and coal (40).....	35	16.9	18.3	21.1	21.6	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22).....	84	44.4	48.4	50.8	51.9
Other	36	623.7	655.9	688.8	731.4	Other (19).....	85	39.9	44.7	47.9	54.8
Tobacco products (7).....	37	88.0	87.5	89.7	92.4	Personal business.....	86	559.7	610.9	651.5	691.9
Toilet articles and preparations (21).....	38	56.0	58.3	61.1	63.8	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61).....	87	77.4	86.4	92.7	104.2
Semidurable house furnishings (33).....	39	39.0	41.1	43.2	45.4	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62).....	88	81.8	88.5	99.2	108.0
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34).....	40	69.0	72.8	77.1	81.3	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).....	89	180.9	196.4	203.4	208.5
Drug preparations and sundries (45).....	41	233.6	251.4	265.2	286.0	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64).....	90	85.9	99.4	108.9	114.9
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89).....	42	60.6	63.3	66.5	71.4	Legal services (65).....	91	78.1	82.0	86.0	91.8
Stationery and writing supplies (35).....	43	18.4	18.8	19.6	21.0	Funeral and burial expenses (66).....	92	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.8
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113).....	44	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.3	Other (67).....	93	39.7	42.6	45.0	47.6
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88).....	45	36.3	39.4	42.1	45.0	Education and research.....	94	203.1	212.8	225.9	239.6
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95).....	46	17.9	18.3	19.2	19.9	Higher education (105).....	95	112.6	118.9	126.4	134.1
Services	47	4,570.8	4,868.3	5,167.8	5,487.6	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106).....	96	40.5	42.3	44.4	46.4
Housing.....	48	1,161.8	1,226.8	1,298.7	1,381.3	Other (107).....	97	50.1	51.5	55.1	59.1
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24).....	49	846.4	898.0	952.6	1,014.5	Religious and welfare activities (108).....	98	207.1	219.0	225.1	241.3
						Net foreign travel.....	99	-5.3	-4.2	-4.9	-1.2
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110).....	100	80.5	92.5	100.0	108.7
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112).....	101	85.8	96.8	104.9	109.9

NOTE: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Table 2.4.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,295.3	7,561.4	7,803.6	8,044.1	Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25).....	50	220.4	220.6	223.4	227.6
Durable goods	2	1,020.6	1,084.8	1,137.4	1,180.5	Rental value of farm dwellings (26).....	51	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Motor vehicles and parts	3	442.1	450.8	451.3	437.3	Other (27).....	52	55.9	58.6	61.4	63.3
New autos (70).....	4	100.6	101.9	107.5	109.7	Household operation.....	53	398.8	408.5	416.5	412.9
Net purchases of used autos (71).....	5	56.3	56.1	57.0	56.5	Electricity (37).....	54	105.7	108.0	113.0	110.6
Other motor vehicles (72).....	6	236.1	241.8	233.3	217.7	Gas (38).....	55	41.8	41.3	40.8	38.8
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73).....	7	49.5	51.4	53.6	53.2	Water and other sanitary services (39).....	56	52.5	51.8	51.4	51.4
Furniture and household equipment.....	8	397.8	445.1	492.2	550.9	Telephone and telegraph (41).....	57	133.5	139.7	142.3	144.7
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29).....	9	73.9	79.5	85.2	89.4	Domestic service (42).....	58	16.7	17.3	17.0	17.1
Kitchen and other household appliances (30).....	10	34.6	38.0	39.2	40.2	Other (43).....	59	48.9	51.3	53.1	53.0
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31).....	11	36.8	38.8	41.1	46.3	Transportation.....	60	280.6	284.6	287.8	291.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91).....	12	179.2	211.9	250.4	296.8	User-operated transportation.....	61	221.7	222.7	225.2	228.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92).....	13	91.5	104.5	117.9	134.5	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74).....	62	173.0	173.1	175.9	178.6
Computers, peripherals, and software (93) ¹	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	Other user-operated transportation (76+77).....	63	48.7	49.6	49.3	49.6
Other durable house furnishings (32).....	15	77.7	85.2	90.9	101.7	Purchased local transportation.....	64	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.1
Other.....	16	183.2	195.1	205.5	213.9	Mass transit systems (79).....	65	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.9
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46).....	17	21.5	22.0	22.3	23.3	Taxicab (80).....	66	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90).....	18	68.3	75.0	80.5	83.6	Purchased intercity transportation.....	67	48.1	51.5	52.2	52.2
Jewelry and watches (18).....	19	56.3	59.5	62.7	65.2	Railway (82).....	68	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Books and maps (87).....	20	37.4	39.0	40.5	42.3	Bus (83).....	69	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
Nondurable goods	21	2,103.0	2,177.6	2,255.4	2,337.7	Airline (84).....	70	36.8	39.9	40.5	39.7
Food.....	22	977.7	1,009.4	1,050.0	1,091.8	Other (85).....	71	8.6	9.2	9.5	10.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3).....	23	598.7	618.4	647.6	673.0	Medical care.....	72	1,180.8	1,216.5	1,258.2	1,300.3
Purchased meals and beverages (4).....	24	368.7	380.7	391.6	406.7	Physicians (47).....	73	288.1	302.2	317.7	334.7
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6).....	25	10.2	10.3	10.8	12.2	Dentists (48).....	74	65.9	67.5	68.0	68.5
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8).....	26	864.8	891.1	925.3	961.0	Other professional services (49).....	75	187.2	196.6	204.4	213.7
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9).....	27	74.1	79.2	85.1	90.7	Hospitals and nursing homes (50).....	76	541.5	549.8	564.5	578.3
Other alcoholic beverages (10).....	28	38.8	39.2	39.7	40.4	Health insurance (56).....	77	98.8	101.9	105.8	108.4
Clothing and shoes.....	29	334.2	350.7	372.6	391.1	Recreation.....	78	290.8	305.0	311.6	321.3
Shoes (12).....	30	52.1	53.9	55.6	58.3	Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96).....	79	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14).....	31	175.0	184.4	197.6	206.5	Other (94+100+101+102+103).....	80	258.8	272.9	280.0	289.9
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16).....	32	107.2	112.4	119.5	126.5	Other.....	81	975.3	1,011.7	1,033.7	1,069.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	33	198.5	201.2	199.2	198.6	Personal care.....	82	91.2	96.9	98.6	102.4
Gasoline and oil (75).....	34	183.2	186.7	186.1	186.8	Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17).....	83	13.9	13.8	13.8	14.0
Fuel oil and coal (40).....	35	15.4	14.6	13.2	12.0	Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22).....	84	41.0	43.6	44.4	44.1
Other.....	36	593.2	618.0	639.1	666.2	Other (19).....	85	36.4	39.4	40.4	44.3
Tobacco products (7).....	37	74.1	72.3	70.5	70.2	Personal business.....	86	528.4	558.1	579.9	600.2
Toilet articles and preparations (21).....	38	56.1	58.3	61.1	63.2	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61).....	87	85.9	93.9	99.5	108.5
Semidurable house furnishings (33).....	39	44.5	49.1	52.9	59.6	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62).....	88	76.5	79.2	88.0	93.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34).....	40	67.1	70.5	73.2	74.1	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63).....	89	170.5	182.0	183.0	185.8
Drug preparations and sundries (45).....	41	208.6	218.3	223.8	232.2	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64).....	90	77.8	85.5	90.7	92.5
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89).....	42	70.7	76.8	85.1	94.8	Legal services (65).....	91	67.1	67.1	67.6	69.8
Stationery and writing supplies (35).....	43	18.8	19.7	20.6	21.7	Funeral and burial expenses (66).....	92	14.1	13.2	13.3	13.1
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113).....	44	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	Other (67).....	93	35.6	37.0	37.9	38.6
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88).....	45	34.3	36.1	37.7	39.7	Education and research.....	94	176.0	173.9	175.1	176.9
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95).....	46	17.4	17.3	18.1	18.6	Higher education (105).....	95	96.2	95.3	95.7	96.3
Services	47	4,178.8	4,311.0	4,427.3	4,545.5	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106).....	96	36.4	36.8	37.5	37.8
Housing.....	48	1,051.9	1,083.8	1,118.3	1,148.3	Other (107).....	97	43.4	41.9	41.9	42.8
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24).....	49	764.9	793.9	822.9	846.9	Religious and welfare activities (108).....	98	189.5	194.4	193.7	199.4
						Net foreign travel.....	99	-10.0	-11.1	-12.6	-7.6
						Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110).....	100	72.1	77.8	79.6	84.8
						Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112).....	101	82.1	88.9	92.2	92.3
						Residual.....	102	-24.8	-47.4	-78.8	-121.7

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.

Note: The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.5.5.

Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.5.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	108.249	112.197	115.791	119.359	Personal business	60	98.023	103.516	107.567	111.329
Food and tobacco	2	104.725	107.666	111.465	115.560	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	85.407	93.318	98.926	107.850
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	105.652	109.124	114.281	118.761	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	119.062	123.276	136.998	145.054
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	105.715	109.155	112.260	116.592	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	101.950	108.834	109.463	111.079
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	106.803	108.235	114.306	128.851	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	80.960	89.001	94.404	96.252
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	79.046	72.373	76.188	78.638	Legal services (s.)	65	105.036	105.039	105.906	109.342
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	94.376	92.061	89.700	89.333	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	100.603	94.517	94.974	94.073
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	105.921	109.142	113.323	117.694	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	107.497	111.735	114.447	116.455
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	104.085	111.280	119.570	127.435	Transportation	68	106.080	107.972	108.315	107.437
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	103.346	104.429	105.988	107.787	User-operated transportation	69	106.571	108.218	108.494	107.507
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	110.950	116.690	123.109	129.521	New autos (d.)	70	97.154	98.365	103.784	105.880
Shoes (n.d.)	12	110.836	114.671	118.282	123.935	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	92.809	92.421	93.919	93.144
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	112.470	118.423	126.535	132.868	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	136.260	139.554	134.651	125.645
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	111.696	117.712	126.138	131.806	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	100.876	104.880	109.211	108.422
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	113.782	119.626	127.202	134.674	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	94.292	94.333	95.864	97.308
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	177.964	111.948	114.221	124.686	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	104.268	106.264	105.935	106.369
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	88.120	87.599	87.469	88.915	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	97.490	101.071	102.600	105.754
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	111.246	117.723	123.967	128.863	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	101.687	103.383	102.610	102.888
Other (s.) ³	19	110.407	119.727	122.676	134.399	Purchased local transportation	78	94.390	94.582	95.718	99.157
Personal care	20	103.962	109.283	112.922	114.712	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	92.853	93.648	94.028	98.009
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	101.947	106.037	110.971	114.886	Taxicab (s.)	80	98.839	97.287	100.610	102.480
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	106.823	113.763	115.767	114.924	Purchased intercity transportation	81	101.349	108.686	110.163	110.063
Housing	23	104.515	107.683	111.113	114.098	Railway (s.)	82	100.001	101.364	112.492	114.490
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	107.390	111.462	115.544	118.913	Bus (s.)	83	88.443	82.647	77.001	71.647
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	96.837	96.959	98.182	100.005	Airline (s.)	84	100.215	108.758	110.281	108.095
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	103.106	102.898	102.889	102.776	Other (s.) ²¹	85	110.603	117.489	121.310	131.035
Other (s.) ⁶	27	99.703	104.597	109.552	113.087	Recreation	86	117.633	126.977	135.382	144.746
Household operation	28	106.481	111.258	114.945	117.530	Books and maps (d.)	87	111.192	115.961	120.429	125.802
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	109.263	117.541	126.105	132.269	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	97.814	103.042	107.539	113.169
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	113.641	124.849	128.993	132.174	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	124.799	135.654	150.321	167.472
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	118.734	125.223	132.487	149.397	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	118.610	130.208	139.909	145.314
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	115.505	126.530	135.096	151.107	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	153.704	181.737	214.757	254.542
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	121.919	134.755	145.064	163.574	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	125.683	143.561	162.020	184.878
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	108.945	114.539	118.911	120.300	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	216.158	270.225	342.930	430.190
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	98.801	104.039	108.500	114.396	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	95.902	106.556	111.168	123.977
Household utilities	36	102.611	102.667	103.717	100.695	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	96.741	96.115	100.592	103.680
Electricity (s.)	37	103.304	105.542	110.397	108.026	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	105.484	106.024	104.384	103.827
Gas (s.)	38	101.952	100.750	99.706	94.656	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	102.361	98.884	92.341	86.996
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	103.281	101.987	101.207	101.179	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	102.514	104.329	106.843	104.766
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	97.415	91.972	83.706	75.556	Spectator sports (s.) ²²	99	110.405	112.786	111.072	115.246
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	106.709	111.660	113.792	115.675	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²³	100	112.422	110.416	111.957	112.343
Domestic service (s.)	42	96.532	99.893	98.119	98.746	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁴	101	111.270	120.054	123.316	128.906
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	91.189	95.767	99.109	98.876	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	98.413	103.547	109.168	112.901
Medical care	44	115.814	119.589	123.495	127.719	Other (s.) ²⁵	103	107.684	112.961	115.464	119.558
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	123.123	128.853	132.111	137.074	Education and research	104	107.494	106.199	106.898	107.999
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	97.096	99.259	100.842	105.259	Higher education (s.) ²⁶	105	111.372	110.302	110.872	111.527
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	121.643	127.590	134.129	141.338	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁷	106	105.217	106.318	108.329	109.227
Dentists (s.)	48	106.636	109.208	109.944	110.780	Other (s.) ²⁸	107	101.433	97.839	97.830	99.980
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	115.859	121.695	126.511	132.265	Religious and welfare activities (s.)²⁹	108	109.965	112.827	112.424	115.722
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	112.210	113.930	116.961	119.827	Foreign travel and other, net	109	85.410	92.177	94.311	100.443
Hospitals	51	114.183	116.437	119.581	122.378	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³⁰	110	115.002	111.218	109.138	113.043
Nonprofit (s.)	52	111.187	114.448	118.049	120.808	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	81.595	88.338	91.583	91.738
Proprietary (s.)	53	132.630	132.058	136.590	142.947	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³¹	112	128.039	138.935	153.591	177.951
Government (s.)	54	114.335	114.897	115.932	117.060	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	128.039	138.935	153.591	177.951
Nursing homes (s.)	55	103.297	102.588	105.106	108.292						
Health insurance	56	117.691	121.293	126.039	129.134						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	115.727	119.538	123.787	128.430						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	119.395	126.304	133.557	142.000						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	127.962	129.578	137.155	129.885						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such household furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to household furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of repairs and maintenance services for appliances and household furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health care, and medical rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.

14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For

recreation and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations; employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.

21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.

22. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

23. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.

24. Consists of billiard parlors; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental; and other commercial participant amusements.

25. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps; video rentals; internet access fees; and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services; and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving service trusts. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.

Note. Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.597	108.392	111.588	116.675	Personal business	60	105.908	109.477	112.344	115.285
Food and tobacco	2	107.884	111.101	113.830	116.532	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.).....	61	90.070	92.050	93.177	96.036
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).....	3	106.229	109.509	111.368	113.311	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.).....	62	106.950	111.786	112.759	115.930
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	108.210	111.493	114.977	118.609	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.).....	63	106.122	107.915	111.144	112.254
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.).....	5	107.603	110.577	113.541	117.455	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	110.393	116.288	120.028	124.273
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.).....	6	107.165	123.770	127.507	122.618	Legal services (s.).....	65	116.486	122.182	127.149	131.527
Tobacco products (n.d.).....	7	118.762	121.031	127.309	131.636	Funeral and burial expenses (s.).....	66	112.972	117.855	121.841	128.127
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.).....	8	106.921	110.229	112.763	115.365	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	111.383	115.176	118.771	123.294
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).....	9	105.945	108.677	109.897	111.304	Transportation	68	101.812	105.971	113.573	119.247
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.).....	10	110.423	114.245	118.087	122.983	User-operated transportation.....	69	102.368	106.803	114.759	120.492
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	95.088	95.308	94.972	95.523	New autos (d.).....	70	96.563	95.842	96.749	97.618
Shoes (n.d.).....	12	96.569	96.316	99.044	99.778	Net purchases of used autos (d.).....	71	97.441	96.870	101.038	102.747
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	92.346	91.968	90.371	89.788	Other motor vehicles (d.).....	72	96.433	95.348	96.635	96.130
Women's and children's (n.d.).....	14	93.165	92.824	90.948	90.897	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.).....	73	105.199	105.704	108.192	112.558
Men's and boys' (n.d.).....	15	90.987	90.547	89.412	87.953	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.).....	74	107.974	109.470	112.773	116.727
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.).....	16	98.651	98.518	98.528	98.769	Gasoline and oil (n.d.).....	75	105.213	123.990	150.841	170.501
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.).....	17	109.380	112.780	116.649	120.909	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.).....	76	111.348	116.816	125.066	128.732
Jewelry and watches (d.).....	18	93.921	94.490	93.106	95.384	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	112.516	120.697	130.920	135.831
Other (s.) ³	19	109.611	113.370	118.661	123.832	Purchased local transportation.....	78	112.806	119.656	124.979	129.199
Personal care	20	103.434	104.551	106.138	108.002	Mass transit systems (s.).....	79	112.809	119.456	124.977	129.199
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.).....	21	99.793	99.892	100.074	100.946	Taxicab (s.).....	80	112.800	119.456	124.983	129.201
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.).....	22	108.444	110.940	114.433	117.685	Purchased intercity transportation.....	81	88.895	87.718	89.927	94.780
Housing	23	110.448	113.195	116.130	120.290	Railway (s.).....	82	107.612	98.440	99.230	107.813
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	110.653	113.116	115.749	119.782	Bus (s.).....	83	110.511	114.801	118.887	127.478
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	111.317	114.139	117.563	121.735	Airline (s.).....	84	84.817	83.262	84.875	89.737
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.).....	26	111.094	118.386	126.122	134.706	Other (s.) ²¹	85	99.909	99.605	103.508	107.922
Other (s.) ⁶	27	103.780	109.206	113.511	118.528	Recreation	86	95.778	95.171	94.196	93.315
Household operation	28	101.988	102.762	106.203	109.232	Books and maps (d.).....	87	103.350	103.563	103.153	102.493
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.).....	29	95.030	94.723	93.699	94.486	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.).....	88	105.864	109.003	111.785	113.562
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	94.870	91.515	93.890	96.909	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.).....	89	85.835	82.449	78.180	75.282
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.).....	31	90.013	89.744	89.164	85.888	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.).....	90	96.051	95.108	94.662	94.337
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	93.013	91.122	90.896	88.235	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.).....	91	68.685	62.892	56.812	51.050
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	87.749	83.850	81.697	76.116	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.).....	92	83.625	78.188	72.757	66.972
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.).....	34	102.811	103.230	105.262	109.670	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.).....	93	49.201	43.556	37.575	32.571
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.).....	35	98.275	94.944	95.312	96.524	Radio and television repair (s.).....	94	102.679	103.134	103.109	103.489
Household utilities.....	36	112.343	117.968	130.051	140.868	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.).....	95	102.998	106.181	105.940	106.803
Electricity (s.).....	37	109.332	111.176	118.074	132.360	Admissions to specified spectator amusements.....	96	112.362	116.791	121.968	126.339
Gas (s.).....	38	123.799	134.098	160.005	163.795	Motion picture theaters (s.).....	97	112.328	116.092	119.828	123.984
Water and other sanitary services (s.).....	39	110.176	116.923	123.072	129.139	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.).....	98	112.302	116.136	119.859	124.061
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.).....	40	109.653	125.389	159.612	180.349	Spectator sports (s.) ²²	99	112.528	117.907	125.246	129.893
Telephone and telegraph (s.).....	41	97.199	95.217	94.387	95.096	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²³	100	103.835	105.984	108.424	111.849
Domestic service (s.).....	42	110.304	112.769	116.630	120.803	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁴	101	108.120	110.846	114.194	117.984
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	114.783	117.763	122.035	126.686	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.).....	102	106.709	109.555	113.249	116.898
Medical care	44	110.314	114.631	118.447	122.094	Other (s.) ²⁵	103	110.239	112.932	115.603	118.691
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	112.013	115.149	118.498	123.150	Education and research	104	115.367	122.347	129.022	135.489
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.).....	46	104.125	106.366	109.009	112.265	Higher education (s.) ²⁶	105	117.038	124.859	132.038	139.252
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	104.324	106.550	108.469	109.440	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁷	106	111.116	114.977	118.289	122.665
Dentists (s.).....	48	113.152	118.722	125.320	131.844	Other (s.) ²⁸	107	115.317	123.090	131.599	138.224
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	107.792	110.408	112.971	115.171	Religious and welfare activities (s.) ²⁹	108	109.337	112.640	116.223	121.047
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	112.787	117.633	122.360	127.242	Foreign travel and other, net	109	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hospitals.....	51	112.629	117.582	122.424	127.526	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³⁰	110	111.618	118.924	125.588	128.142
Nonprofit (s.).....	52	112.511	117.161	122.167	127.139	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.).....	111	124.314	137.351	145.412	153.917
Proprietary (s.).....	53	112.807	118.328	122.858	128.204	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³¹	112	104.461	108.829	113.774	118.974
Government (s.).....	54	112.788	118.329	122.838	128.203	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.).....	113	101.318	103.736	107.367	109.876
Nursing homes (s.).....	55	113.462	117.762	121.879	125.615						
Health insurance.....	56	114.162	127.093	133.479	137.541						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	119.980	134.377	139.052	143.210						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	106.817	109.651	113.362	117.011						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	88.306	95.747	110.142	113.811						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health furniture and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.

14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For

pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.

21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.

22. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

23. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.

24. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental; and other commercial participant amusements.

25. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.

Note. Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	Personal business	60	559.7	610.9	651.5	691.9
Food and tobacco	2	1,134.0	1,200.6	1,273.5	1,351.6	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	77.4	86.4	92.7	104.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	636.0	677.2	721.2	762.6	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	81.8	88.5	99.2	108.0
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	399.0	424.5	450.2	482.4	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	180.9	196.4	203.4	208.5
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	10.5	10.9	11.8	13.8	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	85.9	99.4	108.9	114.9
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Legal services (s.)	65	78.1	82.0	86.0	91.8
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	88.0	87.5	89.7	92.4	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.8
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	924.7	982.3	1,043.4	1,108.6	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	39.7	42.6	45.0	47.6
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	78.5	86.1	93.5	101.0	Transportation	68	921.7	976.5	1,049.9	1,093.4
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	42.8	44.7	46.9	49.7	User-operated transportation	69	866.0	917.5	988.3	1,028.2
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	418.8	441.5	464.1	491.1	New autos (d.)	70	97.2	97.7	104.0	107.1
Shoes (n.d.)	12	50.3	51.9	55.1	58.2	Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	54.8	54.3	57.6	58.0
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	260.0	272.7	286.3	298.7	Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	227.6	230.5	225.4	209.3
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	163.1	171.2	179.8	187.7	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	52.0	54.4	57.9	59.8
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	97.0	101.5	106.5	111.0	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	186.8	189.5	198.4	208.4
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	192.7	231.4	280.7	318.6
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	15.2	15.5	16.1	16.9	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.9
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	52.8	56.3	58.4	62.2	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	49.2	53.7	57.8	60.1
Other (s.) ³	19	39.9	44.7	47.9	54.8	Purchased local transportation	78	13.0	13.8	14.6	15.7
Personal care	20	100.4	106.7	111.9	115.7	Mass transit systems (s.)	79	9.5	10.2	10.7	11.5
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	56.0	58.3	61.1	63.8	Taxicab (s.)	80	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	44.4	48.4	50.8	51.9	Purchased intercity transportation	81	42.7	45.2	46.9	49.5
Housing	23	1,161.8	1,226.8	1,298.7	1,381.3	Railway (s.)	82	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	846.4	898.0	952.6	1,014.5	Bus (s.)	83	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	245.3	251.8	262.7	277.0	Airline (s.)	84	31.2	33.3	34.4	35.6
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.8	Other (s.) ²¹	85	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.0
Other (s.) ⁶	27	58.0	64.0	69.7	75.1	Recreation	86	659.9	707.8	746.9	791.1
Household operation	28	781.1	822.4	878.1	923.4	Books and maps (d.)	87	38.7	40.4	41.8	43.4
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspings (d.)	29	70.2	75.3	79.9	84.5	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	36.3	39.4	42.1	45.0
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.) ⁷	30	32.8	34.7	36.8	38.6	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	60.6	63.3	66.5	71.4
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	33.1	34.8	36.6	39.8	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	65.6	71.3	76.2	78.9
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	72.3	77.6	82.7	89.7	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	123.1	133.3	142.3	151.5
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	39.0	41.1	43.2	45.4	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	76.5	81.7	85.8	90.1
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	69.0	72.8	77.1	81.3	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	46.6	51.6	56.5	61.4
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	18.4	18.8	19.6	21.0	Radio and television repair (s.)	94	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.4
Household utilities	36	242.0	254.3	283.2	297.8	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	17.9	18.3	19.2	19.9
Electricity (s.)	37	115.6	120.1	133.4	146.3	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	36.0	37.6	38.7	39.9
Gas (s.)	38	51.7	55.3	65.3	63.5	Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.3
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	57.8	60.6	63.3	66.4	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.4
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	16.9	18.3	21.1	21.6	Spectator sports (s.) ²²	99	14.3	15.3	16.0	17.2
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	129.7	133.0	134.3	137.6	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²³	100	22.2	22.3	23.7	23.9
Domestic service (s.)	42	18.5	19.5	19.9	20.7	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁴	101	91.2	100.9	106.8	115.3
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	56.1	60.4	64.8	67.1	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.6
Medical care	44	1,556.5	1,670.2	1,782.1	1,899.8	Other (s.) ²⁵	103	158.9	170.8	178.7	190.0
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	233.6	251.4	265.2	286.0	Education and research	104	203.1	212.8	225.9	239.6
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	22.4	23.4	24.3	26.1	Higher education (s.) ²⁶	105	112.6	118.9	126.4	134.1
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	300.6	322.0	344.6	366.3	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁷	106	40.5	42.3	44.4	46.4
Dentists (s.)	48	74.6	80.2	85.2	90.3	Other (s.) ²⁸	107	50.1	51.5	55.1	59.1
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	201.8	217.1	230.9	246.1	Religious and welfare activities (s.)²⁹	108	207.1	219.0	225.1	241.3
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	610.8	646.8	690.7	735.8	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-0.5	0.8	0.1	4.1
Hospitals	51	509.3	542.2	579.7	618.0	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³⁰	110	80.5	92.5	100.0	108.7
Nonprofit (s.)	52	334.2	358.2	385.2	410.3	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	6.6	7.0	7.3	8.0
Proprietary (s.)	53	64.6	67.4	72.4	79.1	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³¹	112	85.8	96.8	104.9	109.9
Government (s.)	54	110.6	116.6	122.1	128.7	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7
Nursing homes (s.)	55	101.5	104.6	110.9	117.8						
Health insurance	56	112.8	129.5	141.3	149.2						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	95.0	109.9	117.8	125.9						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	15.6	17.2	20.9	20.5						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.

13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health furniture and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.

14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.

16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.

17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.

18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment

companies.

19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.

21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.

22. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

23. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.

24. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.

25. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

28. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.

29. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.

31. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States; migratory worker expenditures were \$1.0 billion and foreign professional expenditures were \$0.1 billion in 1986.

NOTE: Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,295.3	7,561.4	7,803.6	8,044.1	Personal business	60	528.4	558.1	579.9	600.2
Food and tobacco	2	1,051.1	1,080.7	1,118.8	1,159.9	Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.).....	61	85.9	93.9	99.5	108.5
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).....	3	598.7	618.4	647.6	673.0	Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.).....	62	76.5	79.2	88.0	93.2
Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.) ¹	4	368.7	380.7	391.6	406.7	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.).....	63	170.5	182.0	183.0	185.8
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.).....	5	9.7	9.9	10.4	11.7	Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (s.) ¹⁸	64	77.8	85.5	90.7	92.5
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Legal services (s.)	65	67.1	67.1	67.6	69.8
Tobacco products (n.d.).....	7	74.1	72.3	70.5	70.2	Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	14.1	13.2	13.3	13.1
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.).....	8	864.8	891.1	925.3	961.0	Other (s.) ¹⁹	67	35.6	37.0	37.9	38.6
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.).....	9	74.1	79.2	85.1	90.7	Transportation	68	905.3	921.5	924.4	916.9
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	38.8	39.2	39.7	40.4	User-operated transportation	69	845.9	859.0	861.2	853.4
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	440.4	463.2	488.7	514.1	New autos (d.).....	70	100.6	101.9	107.5	109.7
Shoes (n.d.).....	12	52.1	53.9	55.6	58.3	Net purchases of used autos (d.).....	71	56.3	56.1	57.0	56.5
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	281.6	296.5	316.8	332.7	Other motor vehicles (d.).....	72	236.1	241.8	233.3	217.7
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	175.0	184.4	197.6	206.5	Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.).....	73	49.5	51.4	53.6	53.2
Men's and boys' (n.d.).....	15	106.6	112.1	119.2	126.2	Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.).....	74	173.0	173.1	175.9	178.6
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.).....	16	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	Gasoline and oil (n.d.).....	75	183.2	186.7	186.1	186.8
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.).....	17	13.9	13.8	13.8	14.0	Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.).....	76	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4
Jewelry and watches (d.).....	18	56.3	59.5	62.7	65.2	Insurance (s.) ²⁰	77	43.8	44.5	44.2	44.3
Other (s.) ³	19	36.4	39.4	40.4	44.3	Purchased local transportation	78	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.1
Personal care	20	97.1	102.0	105.4	107.1	Mass transit systems (s.).....	79	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.9
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.).....	21	56.1	58.3	61.1	63.2	Taxicab (s.).....	80	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.).....	22	41.0	43.6	44.4	44.1	Purchased intercity transportation.....	81	48.1	51.5	52.2	52.2
Housing	23	1,051.9	1,083.8	1,118.3	1,148.3	Railway (s.).....	82	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (s.) ⁴	24	764.9	793.9	822.9	846.9	Bus (s.).....	83	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (s.) ⁵	25	220.4	220.6	223.4	227.6	Airline (s.).....	84	36.8	39.9	40.5	39.7
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.).....	26	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	Other (s.) ²¹	85	8.6	9.2	9.5	10.2
Other (s.) ⁶	27	55.9	58.6	61.4	63.3	Recreation	86	689.0	743.7	792.9	847.8
Household operation	28	765.9	800.3	826.8	845.4	Books and maps (d.).....	87	37.4	39.0	40.5	42.3
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspings (d.).....	29	73.9	79.5	85.2	89.4	Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.).....	88	34.3	36.1	37.7	39.7
Kitchen and other household appliances (d.).....	30	34.6	38.0	39.2	40.2	Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.).....	89	70.7	76.8	85.1	94.8
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.).....	31	36.8	38.8	41.1	46.3	Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.).....	90	68.3	75.0	80.5	83.6
Other durable house furnishings (d.) ⁸	32	77.7	85.2	90.9	101.7	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.).....	91	179.2	211.9	250.4	296.8
Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.) ⁹	33	44.5	49.1	52.9	59.6	Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.).....	92	91.5	104.5	117.9	134.5
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.).....	34	67.1	70.5	73.2	74.1	Computers, peripherals, and software (d.) ²²	93	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.).....	35	18.8	19.7	20.6	21.7	Radio and television repair (s.).....	94	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.2
Household utilities	36	215.4	215.5	217.7	211.4	Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.).....	95	17.4	17.3	18.1	18.6
Electricity (s.).....	37	105.7	108.0	113.0	110.6	Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6
Gas (s.).....	38	41.8	41.3	40.8	38.8	Motion picture theaters (s.).....	97	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.5
Water and other sanitary services (s.).....	39	52.5	51.8	51.4	51.4	Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.).....	98	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.8
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.).....	40	15.4	14.6	13.2	12.0	Spectator sports (s.) ²³	99	12.7	12.9	12.7	13.2
Telephone and telegraph (s.).....	41	133.5	139.7	142.3	144.7	Clubs and fraternal organizations (s.) ²⁴	100	21.4	21.0	21.9	21.4
Domestic service (s.).....	42	16.7	17.3	17.0	17.1	Commercial participant amusements (s.) ²⁵	101	84.4	91.0	93.5	97.7
Other (s.) ¹⁰	43	48.9	51.3	53.1	53.0	Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.).....	102	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6
Medical care	44	1,411.0	1,457.0	1,504.6	1,556.1	Other (s.) ²⁶	103	144.2	151.2	154.6	160.1
Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.) ¹¹	45	208.6	218.3	223.8	232.2	Education and research	104	176.0	173.9	175.1	176.9
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.).....	46	21.5	22.0	22.3	23.3	Higher education (s.) ²⁷	105	96.2	95.3	95.7	96.3
Physicians (s.) ¹²	47	288.1	302.2	317.7	334.7	Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (s.) ²⁸	106	36.4	36.8	37.5	37.8
Dentists (s.).....	48	65.9	67.5	68.0	68.5	Other (s.) ²⁹	107	43.4	41.9	41.9	42.8
Other professional services (s.) ¹³	49	187.2	196.6	204.4	213.7	Religious and welfare activities (s.)³⁰	108	189.5	194.4	193.7	199.4
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹⁴	50	541.5	549.8	564.5	578.3	Foreign travel and other, net	109	-6.5	-7.9	-9.7	-4.8
Hospitals.....	51	452.2	461.1	473.5	484.6	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.) ³¹	110	72.1	77.8	79.6	84.8
Nonprofit (s.).....	52	297.0	305.7	315.3	322.7	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.).....	111	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2
Proprietary (s.).....	53	57.2	57.0	58.9	61.7	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (s.) ³²	112	82.1	88.9	92.2	92.3
Government (s.).....	54	98.0	98.5	99.4	100.4	Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.).....	113	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4
Nursing homes (s.).....	55	89.5	88.8	91.0	93.8	Residual	114	-25.2	-47.4	-79.2	-122.0
Health insurance.....	56	98.8	101.9	105.8	108.4						
Medical care and hospitalization (s.) ¹⁵	57	79.2	81.8	84.7	87.9						
Income loss (s.) ¹⁶	58	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4						
Workers' compensation (s.) ¹⁷	59	17.7	17.9	19.0	18.0						

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.
2. Includes luggage.
3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.
4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.
5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.
6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, other traveler accommodations, clubs, schools, and other group housing.
7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.
8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, clocks, blinds, shades, drapery hardware, and telephone equipment. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.
9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.
10. Consists of repair and maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and parcel delivery charges, premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for insurance on personal property (except motor vehicles), and miscellaneous household operation services.
11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.
12. Consists of offices of physicians, HMO medical centers, and freestanding ambulatory surgical and emergency centers.
13. Consists of chiropractors, optometrists, mental health practitioners (except physicians), physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists, podiatrists, all other miscellaneous health practitioners, ambulance services, kidney dialysis centers, family planning services, outpatient mental health and substance abuse centers, all other outpatient care centers, blood and organ banks, all other miscellaneous ambulatory health care services, home health furniture and equipment rental, medical and diagnostic laboratories, and home health care.
14. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.
15. Consists of premiums less benefits for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance.
16. Consists of premiums less benefits for income loss insurance.
17. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for privately administered workers' compensation.
18. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers and fraternal benefit life insurance and (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.
19. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.
20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.
21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.
22. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.
23. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.
24. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit clubs and fraternal organizations and dues and fees paid to proprietary clubs.
25. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.
26. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.
27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.
28. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.
29. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.
30. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.
31. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.
32. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.
NOTE: Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

personal business services.
20. Consists of premiums plus premium supplements less normal losses and dividends paid to policyholders for motor vehicle insurance.
21. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, airport bus fares, and limousine services.
22. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series.
23. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.
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25. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; skiing facilities; marinas; sightseeing; private flying operations; casino gambling; recreational equipment rental, and other commercial participant amusements.
26. Consists of lotteries, pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video rentals, internet access fees, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.
27. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.
28. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.
29. Consists of (1) fees paid to business schools and computer and management training, technical and trade schools, other schools and instruction, and educational support services, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by nonprofit research organizations and by grantmaking foundations for education and research.
30. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious organizations, child day care services (excluding educational programs), social advocacy organizations, human rights organizations, civic and social organizations, residential mental health and substance abuse facilities, homes for the elderly, other residential care facilities, social assistance services, political organizations, museums, libraries, and grantmaking and giving services. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and exclude relief payments within the United States and expenditures by grantmaking foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.
31. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad.
32. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States. Beginning with 1986, includes migratory worker and foreign professional expenditures in the United States.
NOTE: Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Line	2003											
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	8,968.1	8,995.2	9,031.3	9,058.5	9,117.8	9,157.6	9,175.1	9,200.6	9,235.2	9,281.5	9,353.5	9,389.0
Compensation of employees, received	6,163.9	6,192.7	6,216.5	6,237.9	6,281.3	6,306.9	6,316.1	6,342.2	6,364.2	6,407.4	6,450.5	6,444.9
Wage and salary disbursements	5,001.2	5,022.4	5,039.4	5,055.0	5,090.2	5,110.0	5,115.0	5,135.6	5,152.2	5,188.5	5,225.6	5,217.2
Private industries	4,111.4	4,127.9	4,142.2	4,155.3	4,186.7	4,199.8	4,207.7	4,228.2	4,245.7	4,278.4	4,313.6	4,302.5
Government	889.8	894.5	897.2	899.7	903.5	910.2	907.2	907.5	906.5	910.1	912.0	914.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,162.7	1,170.3	1,177.1	1,183.0	1,191.0	1,196.9	1,201.1	1,206.5	1,212.0	1,218.9	1,225.0	1,227.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	779.1	776.3	782.0	788.2	804.1	812.5	817.5	821.6	831.4	832.2	839.2	850.9
Farm	19.8	21.6	23.9	28.6	30.7	32.0	31.7	32.1	32.4	31.6	32.3	33.6
Nonfarm	759.3	754.8	758.1	759.6	773.4	780.5	785.8	789.5	799.0	800.6	806.9	817.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	137.0	138.0	137.3	133.8	130.7	126.9	120.3	113.7	115.1	134.0	151.1	157.8
Personal income receipts on assets	1,327.7	1,329.0	1,330.5	1,331.7	1,334.9	1,338.1	1,341.4	1,340.1	1,337.0	1,336.3	1,342.2	1,350.6
Personal interest income	918.7	919.8	920.6	918.8	919.7	920.3	920.5	915.5	907.9	903.2	902.2	901.8
Personal dividend income	409.0	409.2	409.9	412.9	415.2	417.8	420.9	424.7	429.1	433.1	440.0	448.8
Personal current transfer receipts	1,322.5	1,324.7	1,333.6	1,337.7	1,342.4	1,351.8	1,359.2	1,365.0	1,372.3	1,369.9	1,364.5	1,377.2
Government social benefits to persons	1,285.9	1,288.3	1,297.4	1,301.7	1,306.6	1,316.6	1,324.6	1,331.0	1,339.2	1,328.4	1,333.1	1,347.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	726.5	728.3	731.4	734.0	740.0	740.1	741.1	746.0	747.2	749.0	751.8	760.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits	49.4	49.6	53.8	54.7	51.7	57.3	54.4	52.9	55.7	51.4	51.2	51.7
Other	510.0	510.4	512.2	513.0	514.9	519.2	529.1	532.2	536.3	528.0	530.1	535.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	36.7	36.4	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.2	34.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	31.4	29.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	762.1	765.5	768.6	770.9	775.6	778.6	779.4	782.1	784.8	789.3	794.1	792.4
Less: Personal current taxes	1,022.4	1,022.8	1,023.0	1,016.8	1,023.5	1,030.7	934.7	889.5	1,003.6	1,010.3	1,017.6	1,018.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	7,945.8	7,972.4	8,008.3	8,041.7	8,094.3	8,126.9	8,240.4	8,311.0	8,231.6	8,271.2	8,335.8	8,370.9
Less: Personal outlays	7,800.3	7,810.4	7,868.5	7,880.3	7,904.9	7,956.0	8,007.3	8,105.5	8,088.3	8,100.2	8,156.3	8,173.9
Personal consumption expenditures	7,522.1	7,532.8	7,589.5	7,597.2	7,619.2	7,668.8	7,723.3	7,820.9	7,803.7	7,812.3	7,868.5	7,885.3
Personal interest payments ¹	179.4	178.5	179.4	182.6	184.7	185.9	184.7	184.8	184.4	182.2	181.5	181.9
Personal current transfer payments	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.5	100.9	101.3	99.4	99.8	100.3	105.8	106.3	106.8
Equals: Personal saving	145.5	162.0	139.8	161.4	189.4	170.9	233.1	205.5	143.3	171.0	179.6	197.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4
Addenda:												
Disposable personal income:												
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	7,597.3	7,586.8	7,591.1	7,640.4	7,697.0	7,719.6	7,809.2	7,850.9	7,754.6	7,790.3	7,853.8	7,867.8
Per capita:												
Current dollars	27,398	27,469	27,572	27,666	27,823	27,912	28,277	28,493	28,196	28,307	28,506	28,606
Chained (2000) dollars	26,196	26,141	26,136	26,285	26,458	26,513	26,797	26,916	26,562	26,661	26,858	26,887
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	290,018	290,227	290,444	290,674	290,916	291,165	291,421	291,682	291,943	292,196	292,423	292,626

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Line	2004											
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal income	9,434.4	9,486.6	9,527.3	9,575.8	9,641.1	9,671.9	9,720.2	9,789.2	9,803.5	9,886.7	9,917.8	10,272.0
Compensation of employees, received	6,484.3	6,512.4	6,530.6	6,579.6	6,629.9	6,644.9	6,698.0	6,733.5	6,772.7	6,810.7	6,815.2	6,845.1
Wage and salary disbursements	5,240.9	5,263.9	5,277.8	5,319.4	5,362.2	5,372.0	5,417.7	5,446.3	5,479.5	5,510.3	5,509.8	5,534.3
Private industries	4,313.5	4,332.9	4,341.4	4,375.2	4,421.4	4,430.2	4,473.5	4,499.7	4,531.2	4,559.5	4,557.1	4,581.1
Government	927.4	930.9	936.4	944.2	940.8	941.8	944.2	946.7	948.2	950.9	952.6	953.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,243.4	1,248.5	1,252.7	1,260.2	1,267.8	1,272.9	1,280.3	1,287.2	1,293.2	1,300.3	1,305.4	1,310.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	858.9	876.9	902.2	900.1	909.8	916.2	916.5	915.2	910.5	937.1	943.8	952.5
Farm	38.8	40.6	41.4	40.4	39.7	38.7	35.0	32.6	31.4	37.1	36.8	35.5
Nonfarm	820.1	836.3	860.8	859.7	870.1	877.5	881.5	882.6	879.1	899.9	907.0	917.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	145.7	140.7	134.8	129.7	125.7	122.6	124.0	116.0	76.4	107.4	101.5	96.1
Personal income receipts on assets	1,356.0	1,359.5	1,363.9	1,372.7	1,383.8	1,395.5	1,408.9	1,420.1	1,431.5	1,446.0	1,463.9	1,782.4
Personal interest income	894.1	887.6	882.4	883.4	885.5	888.7	891.8	894.0	896.4	900.7	911.1	925.2
Personal dividend income	461.9	471.9	481.5	489.3	498.4	507.8	517.1	526.1	535.1	545.3	552.8	857.3
Personal current transfer receipts	1,397.2	1,408.5	1,408.9	1,411.8	1,416.4	1,417.7	1,404.8	1,440.4	1,452.8	1,430.0	1,437.8	1,443.6
Government social benefits to persons	1,370.9	1,383.6	1,384.8	1,388.5	1,393.7	1,395.6	1,383.3	1,404.2	1,401.1	1,409.0	1,416.7	1,421.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	769.9	778.4	779.2	781.3	783.2	785.2	781.2	796.8	793.1	797.8	802.5	808.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits	44.9	43.3	39.6	34.9	36.7	35.4	33.0	35.7	32.0	32.4	33.3	30.8
Other	556.2	562.0	566.1	572.3	573.9	574.9	569.0	571.8	576.0	578.8	580.8	582.7
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	26.3	24.9	24.1	23.3	22.7	22.1	21.6	36.2	51.7	21.0	21.2	22.0
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	807.8	811.4	813.2	818.2	824.6	826.0	832.0	836.0	840.3	844.4	844.5	847.6
Less: Personal current taxes	1,005.6	1,008.5	1,010.2	1,016.4	1,025.6	1,031.3	1,050.3	1,061.7	1,074.2	1,082.6	1,089.3	1,100.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	8,428.8	8,478.1	8,517.1	8,559.3	8,615.5	8,640.6	8,669.8	8,727.4	8,729.4	8,804.1	8,828.6	9,171.9
Less: Personal outlays	8,265.1	8,287.8	8,345.7	8,378.3	8,478.3	8,446.6	8,518.1	8,535.6	8,607.4	8,667.7	8,706.4	8,757.7
Personal consumption expenditures	7,975.3	7,998.3	8,056.7	8,079.9	8,180.2	8,144.7	8,213.0	8,227.0	8,295.3	8,353.3	8,389.0	8,437.7
Personal interest payments ¹	181.6	180.5	179.1	182.8	186.2	189.4	192.1	195.0	198.0	201.0	203.6	205.8
Personal current transfer payments	108.3	109.1	109.8	111.2	111.8	112.5	113.0	113.6	114.1	113.3	113.8	114.2
Equals: Personal saving	163.7	190.2	171.4	185.5	137.2	193.9	151.8	191.8	122.0	136.4	122.1	414.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	4.5
Addenda:												
Disposable personal income:												
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	7,892.6	7,910.1	7,923.3	7,945.7	7,959.3	7,960.3	7,982.6	8,030.5	8,023.4	8,051.5	8,055.4	8,369.1
Per capita:												
Current dollars	28,785	28,934	29,046	29,167	29,336	29,397	29,470	29,639	29,619	29,846	29,904	31,043
Chained (2000) dollars	26,954	26,996	27,021	27,076	27,101	27,082	27,134	27,272	27,224	27,295	27,286	28,326
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	292,816	293,011	293,226	293,455	293,687	293,930	294,189	294,455	294,722	294,981	295,225	295,460

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Continues

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Line	2005												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
Personal income	1	10,032.3	10,074.6	10,115.4	10,189.5	10,225.3	10,287.5	10,363.0	10,150.8	10,472.0	10,518.1	10,558.4	10,625.8
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	6,877.3	6,889.4	6,904.6	6,944.1	6,954.1	6,985.6	7,066.0	7,082.9	7,116.6	7,128.2	7,148.7	7,197.9
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,551.3	5,558.0	5,568.1	5,601.4	5,607.3	5,633.4	5,703.2	5,715.2	5,742.8	5,752.3	5,768.9	5,812.6
Private industries.....	4	4,582.7	4,586.6	4,595.1	4,626.0	4,630.1	4,654.3	4,721.4	4,731.3	4,756.1	4,764.0	4,777.6	4,818.1
Government.....	5	968.6	971.4	973.0	975.4	977.2	979.0	981.8	983.8	986.7	988.3	991.3	994.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,326.0	1,331.4	1,336.5	1,342.6	1,346.8	1,352.2	1,362.8	1,367.8	1,373.8	1,375.9	1,379.8	1,385.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	945.2	946.5	954.6	962.8	967.9	982.7	983.3	925.3	992.6	991.5	991.1	995.3
Farm.....	8	30.9	29.7	29.8	33.6	34.2	34.2	32.7	29.4	30.6	30.0	28.3	26.2
Nonfarm.....	9	914.3	916.8	924.8	929.2	933.7	948.4	950.6	895.9	962.1	961.5	962.8	969.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	92.3	87.5	83.1	78.8	74.5	70.2	64.1	-264.2	50.6	54.2	61.5	62.1
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,508.3	1,527.8	1,546.8	1,567.9	1,590.1	1,612.2	1,628.5	1,644.1	1,659.2	1,687.2	1,710.4	1,730.8
Personal interest income.....	12	949.1	964.9	977.9	989.8	1,004.5	1,018.9	1,026.8	1,034.0	1,040.6	1,059.9	1,074.2	1,085.8
Personal dividend income.....	13	559.2	562.9	568.9	578.1	585.6	593.3	601.7	610.1	618.6	627.4	636.2	645.0
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,469.3	1,484.2	1,488.3	1,502.4	1,505.8	1,507.3	1,500.9	1,643.8	1,537.3	1,542.6	1,533.9	1,532.3
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,445.5	1,459.5	1,463.0	1,476.9	1,480.0	1,481.2	1,474.5	1,496.7	1,502.2	1,504.7	1,507.1	1,505.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	819.6	832.3	833.4	840.4	841.7	845.9	847.5	851.7	852.7	855.8	856.5	866.3
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	33.6	32.0	31.4	30.9	32.0	29.9	30.6	31.1	30.0	33.6	31.0	30.0
Other.....	18	592.3	595.2	598.2	605.6	606.3	605.4	596.4	613.9	619.5	615.4	619.7	609.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	23.9	24.7	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.4	147.0	35.0	37.8	28.8	26.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	860.1	860.8	862.0	866.4	867.1	870.3	879.7	881.1	884.3	885.5	887.3	892.6
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,158.8	1,166.3	1,174.2	1,188.1	1,194.5	1,203.9	1,215.7	1,222.4	1,232.3	1,240.8	1,249.4	1,262.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	8,873.5	8,908.3	8,941.3	9,001.4	9,030.8	9,083.6	9,147.4	8,928.3	9,239.7	9,277.3	9,309.0	9,362.9
Less: Personal outlays	23	8,771.4	8,824.5	8,861.2	8,945.3	8,935.5	9,031.5	9,130.4	9,134.7	9,196.7	9,233.7	9,233.5	9,269.8
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	8,442.6	8,484.2	8,529.5	8,611.5	8,597.2	8,689.2	8,787.9	8,791.4	8,852.4	8,887.2	8,887.2	8,923.2
Personal interest payments ¹	25	207.2	208.3	209.3	213.6	217.6	221.4	221.9	222.0	223.0	222.6	222.5	222.6
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	121.6	122.0	122.4	120.2	120.6	121.0	120.6	121.0	121.3	123.4	123.8	124.1
Equals: Personal saving	27	102.1	83.8	80.1	56.1	95.3	52.1	17.0	-206.4	43.0	43.6	75.5	93.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	-2.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0
Addenda:													
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	8,085.9	8,092.7	8,091.0	8,114.4	8,132.0	8,176.2	8,199.4	7,971.3	8,174.9	8,189.6	8,248.7	8,299.9
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	30	30,011	30,109	30,198	30,377	30,451	30,604	30,792	30,027	31,047	31,146	31,227	31,383
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	27,348	27,352	27,326	27,363	27,421	27,547	27,601	26,809	27,469	27,495	27,670	27,820
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	32	295,671	295,871	296,092	296,326	296,563	296,812	297,074	297,339	297,606	297,864	298,108	298,343

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Line	2006												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
Personal income	1	10,749.5	10,787.5	10,824.4	10,873.9	10,893.9	10,978.6	10,987.7	11,028.0	11,077.0	11,140.4	11,187.3	11,272.9
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,314.7	7,359.9	7,371.6	7,370.9	7,338.6	7,406.1	7,414.4	7,432.0	7,481.2	7,556.4	7,596.9	7,646.4
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	5,916.3	5,956.0	5,964.5	5,960.2	5,927.4	5,987.5	5,993.0	6,006.0	6,048.6	6,115.7	6,150.2	6,193.0
Private industries.....	4	4,915.5	4,951.1	4,956.9	4,949.7	4,913.8	4,970.2	4,971.2	4,979.0	5,016.2	5,080.6	5,113.0	5,153.6
Government.....	5	1,000.9	1,004.9	1,007.6	1,010.5	1,013.6	1,017.4	1,021.8	1,026.9	1,032.4	1,035.1	1,037.3	1,039.4
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,398.4	1,403.9	1,407.2	1,410.6	1,411.2	1,418.6	1,421.4	1,426.0	1,432.6	1,440.7	1,446.7	1,453.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	998.9	994.9	1,006.3	1,011.3	1,018.6	1,010.7	1,002.9	1,007.0	1,001.0	1,002.8	1,007.1	1,019.4
Farm.....	8	23.2	20.7	18.5	15.2	14.2	14.3	16.6	18.0	19.7	22.7	24.1	25.0
Nonfarm.....	9	975.8	974.2	987.8	996.1	1,004.3	996.4	986.3	989.0	981.3	980.0	982.9	994.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	60.6	58.3	58.0	57.0	55.7	53.3	52.8	52.7	53.1	51.6	51.1	50.0
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,722.4	1,724.3	1,730.0	1,768.4	1,796.3	1,822.3	1,821.9	1,827.8	1,834.6	1,835.8	1,836.6	1,837.2
Personal interest income.....	12	1,069.7	1,064.6	1,062.7	1,093.5	1,113.7	1,131.0	1,122.1	1,119.3	1,117.6	1,110.4	1,102.7	1,095.3
Personal dividend income.....	13	652.7	659.8	667.3	674.8	682.7	691.4	699.8	708.4	717.1	725.5	733.9	741.9
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,567.5	1,570.4	1,579.7	1,587.0	1,600.5	1,609.8	1,620.2	1,634.3	1,637.4	1,634.0	1,639.7	1,669.5
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,541.6	1,544.7	1,554.2	1,561.5	1,574.7	1,583.6	1,593.4	1,606.9	1,609.3	1,605.0	1,610.0	1,639.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	907.8	917.7	926.6	930.8	939.7	949.8	947.7	958.2	962.3	963.0	966.9	986.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	32.1	29.7	28.6	30.5	29.6	27.5	31.1	29.2	29.8	30.9	28.9	31.2
Other.....	18	601.7	597.3	599.0	600.2	605.4	606.3	614.6	619.5	617.3	611.0	614.2	621.8
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	25.9	25.7	25.5	25.5	25.8	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.1	29.0	29.6	30.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	914.7	920.4	921.2	920.6	915.9	923.7	924.5	925.7	930.3	940.2	944.0	949.7
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,306.6	1,320.2	1,329.0	1,338.2	1,338.0	1,351.5	1,347.9	1,352.7	1,364.9	1,384.7	1,399.8	1,418.6
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	9,442.9	9,467.3	9,495.5	9,535.7	9,555.9	9,627.1	9,639.8	9,675.3	9,712.1	9,755.7	9,787.5	9,854.4
Less: Personal outlays	23	9,341.9	9,389.7	9,420.5	9,497.0	9,549.7	9,582.1	9,673.3	9,680.4	9,677.7	9,712.4	9,739.1	9,820.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	8,995.0	9,040.3	9,068.8	9,139.2	9,190.6	9,221.8	9,307.9	9,300.1	9,300.1	9,331.3	9,355.7	9,434.2
Personal interest payments ¹	25	225.0	227.2	229.1	230.2	231.0	231.7	236.8	242.2	248.0	249.9	251.6	253.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	121.9	122.2	122.6	120.2	128.0	128.5	128.6	129.1	129.6	131.2	131.8	132.5
Equals: Personal saving	27	101.0	77.6	74.9	38.7	6.3	45.0	-33.5	-5.0	34.4	43.3	48.3	34.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Addenda:													
Disposable personal income:													
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	8,333.3	8,348.4	8,351.1	8,345.5	8,327.6	8,372.6	8,358.3	8,368.6	8,426.4	8,484.1	8,509.6	8,538.4
Per capita:													
Current dollars.....	30	31,629	31,690	31,761	31,871	31,914	32,125	32,140	32,230	32,324	32,442	32,522	32,719
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	27,913	27,945	27,934	27,993	28,012	27,939	27,867	27,877				

Table 2.6. Personal Income and Its Disposition, Monthly—Table Ends
 [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2007					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal income	1	11,401.1	11,480.4	11,570.9	11,547.5	11,598.0	11,649.7
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,743.6	7,778.4	7,830.3	7,807.5	7,839.9	7,879.5
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,276.9	6,306.1	6,351.3	6,326.2	6,353.4	6,387.1
Private industries.....	4	5,229.2	5,253.9	5,296.2	5,266.8	5,290.2	5,319.3
Government.....	5	1,047.7	1,052.1	1,055.1	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,067.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,466.8	1,472.3	1,479.1	1,481.3	1,486.6	1,492.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	7	1,019.8	1,029.6	1,032.9	1,032.1	1,034.8	1,038.6
Farm.....	8	27.2	29.5	30.5	27.6	25.2	24.3
Nonfarm.....	9	992.6	1,000.1	1,002.3	1,004.5	1,009.5	1,014.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	10	51.2	53.0	55.4	56.4	57.9	60.9
Personal income receipts on assets.....	11	1,859.5	1,882.5	1,906.6	1,915.7	1,924.8	1,933.6
Personal interest income.....	12	1,110.7	1,126.1	1,141.5	1,142.3	1,143.1	1,143.9
Personal dividend income.....	13	748.8	756.4	765.0	773.4	781.7	789.7
Personal current transfer receipts.....	14	1,696.4	1,710.4	1,725.3	1,711.4	1,719.6	1,720.2
Government social benefits to persons.....	15	1,668.8	1,682.8	1,697.6	1,683.7	1,691.8	1,692.4
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	16	990.0	1,000.5	1,007.8	1,010.2	1,022.7	1,027.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	17	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9	31.6	31.6
Other.....	18	647.3	650.3	657.9	641.5	637.5	633.4
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	19	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	20	969.4	973.5	979.6	975.7	979.0	983.2
Less: Personal current taxes	21	1,446.5	1,458.2	1,472.5	1,477.2	1,486.5	1,496.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	22	9,954.6	10,022.2	10,098.4	10,070.3	10,111.4	10,153.5
Less: Personal outlays	23	9,878.8	9,927.9	9,945.7	10,005.1	10,073.0	10,089.4
Personal consumption expenditures.....	24	9,497.5	9,550.8	9,573.0	9,626.5	9,689.0	9,700.1
Personal interest payments ¹	25	248.3	243.3	238.3	243.0	247.8	252.6
Personal current transfer payments.....	26	133.0	133.7	134.4	135.5	136.1	136.7
Equals: Personal saving	27	75.8	94.4	152.7	65.2	38.5	64.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	28	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
Addenda:							
Disposable personal income:							
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	29	8,601.1	8,635.4	8,662.4	8,612.8	8,606.2	8,629.6
Per capita:							
Current dollars.....	30	33,029	33,232	33,461	33,342	33,453	33,565
Chained (2000) dollars.....	31	28,538	28,634	28,703	28,516	28,473	28,528
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	32	301,389	301,583	301,799	302,028	302,262	302,500

1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

2. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

3. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of the estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

Table 2.7B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,001.2	5,022.4	5,039.4	5,055.0	5,090.2	5,110.0	5,115.0	5,135.6	5,152.2	5,188.5	5,225.6	5,217.2
Private industries	2	4,111.4	4,127.9	4,142.2	4,155.3	4,186.7	4,199.8	4,207.7	4,228.2	4,245.7	4,278.4	4,313.6	4,302.5
Goods-producing industries	3	999.6	999.9	1,000.1	996.8	1,002.1	1,003.4	995.5	1,000.9	1,008.7	1,023.1	1,034.5	1,029.8
Manufacturing.....	4	665.2	666.7	665.7	661.6	665.8	666.2	659.2	662.2	667.2	677.7	686.8	682.1
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,111.8	3,128.0	3,142.1	3,158.4	3,184.6	3,196.4	3,212.3	3,227.3	3,237.0	3,255.3	3,279.1	3,272.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	845.7	850.1	852.7	851.0	854.0	854.6	855.1	859.8	861.9	871.6	874.6	868.5
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,266.0	2,277.9	2,289.4	2,307.4	2,330.6	2,341.8	2,357.1	2,367.5	2,375.0	2,383.7	2,404.4	2,403.8
Government	8	889.8	894.5	897.2	899.7	903.5	910.2	907.2	907.5	906.5	910.1	912.0	914.7

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,240.9	5,263.9	5,277.8	5,319.4	5,362.2	5,372.0	5,417.7	5,446.3	5,479.5	5,510.3	5,509.8	5,534.3
Private industries	2	4,313.5	4,332.9	4,341.4	4,375.2	4,421.4	4,430.2	4,473.5	4,499.7	4,531.2	4,559.5	4,557.1	4,581.1
Goods-producing industries	3	1,017.7	1,017.1	1,019.0	1,031.3	1,044.4	1,045.5	1,058.0	1,066.3	1,070.7	1,072.6	1,071.5	1,076.8
Manufacturing.....	4	670.3	668.9	667.0	676.2	684.6	683.4	694.2	699.6	701.3	700.3	697.3	700.5
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,295.8	3,315.9	3,322.4	3,343.9	3,377.0	3,384.6	3,415.5	3,433.4	3,460.5	3,486.9	3,485.6	3,504.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	874.6	878.6	873.3	887.9	893.4	895.8	902.2	905.1	912.1	918.3	916.6	919.3
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,421.1	2,437.3	2,449.2	2,456.1	2,483.6	2,488.8	2,513.3	2,528.3	2,548.5	2,568.6	2,569.1	2,585.0
Government	8	927.4	930.9	936.4	944.2	940.8	941.8	944.2	946.7	948.2	950.9	952.6	953.2

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,551.3	5,558.0	5,568.1	5,601.4	5,607.3	5,633.4	5,703.2	5,715.2	5,742.8	5,752.3	5,768.9	5,812.6
Private industries	2	4,582.7	4,586.6	4,595.1	4,626.0	4,630.1	4,654.3	4,721.4	4,731.3	4,756.1	4,764.0	4,777.6	4,818.1
Goods-producing industries	3	1,075.7	1,076.0	1,079.1	1,082.1	1,085.1	1,091.4	1,108.5	1,115.5	1,115.8	1,117.1	1,116.2	1,125.6
Manufacturing.....	4	700.8	698.9	695.3	698.6	699.6	701.3	709.3	711.9	708.6	710.0	705.3	709.9
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,507.0	3,510.6	3,520.0	3,543.9	3,545.0	3,562.9	3,612.9	3,615.8	3,640.3	3,646.9	3,661.5	3,692.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	920.8	920.3	922.4	931.7	930.1	932.6	945.4	943.3	945.3	945.6	950.3	956.8
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,586.2	2,590.2	2,597.6	2,612.2	2,614.9	2,630.3	2,667.5	2,672.6	2,695.0	2,701.3	2,711.1	2,735.7
Government	8	968.6	971.4	973.0	975.4	977.2	979.0	981.8	983.8	986.7	988.3	991.3	994.5

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Wage and salary disbursements	1	5,916.3	5,956.0	5,964.5	5,960.2	5,927.4	5,987.5	5,993.0	6,006.0	6,048.6	6,115.7	6,150.2	6,193.0
Private industries	2	4,915.5	4,951.1	4,956.9	4,949.7	4,913.8	4,970.2	4,971.2	4,979.0	5,016.2	5,080.6	5,113.0	5,153.6
Goods-producing industries	3	1,154.6	1,164.9	1,164.3	1,156.0	1,151.0	1,160.7	1,156.0	1,158.0	1,161.4	1,185.4	1,189.5	1,199.2
Manufacturing.....	4	728.2	735.7	734.9	726.8	722.4	720.8	723.0	724.7	725.4	741.3	741.2	747.4
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,760.8	3,786.2	3,792.6	3,793.7	3,762.8	3,809.4	3,815.1	3,821.0	3,854.8	3,895.3	3,923.4	3,954.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	967.5	973.0	974.7	981.3	974.9	986.5	983.9	983.9	989.7	996.1	1,004.2	1,006.3
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,793.3	2,813.2	2,817.9	2,812.4	2,787.9	2,822.9	2,831.4	2,837.2	2,865.1	2,899.2	2,919.3	2,948.1
Government	8	1,000.9	1,004.9	1,007.6	1,010.5	1,013.6	1,017.4	1,021.8	1,026.9	1,032.4	1,035.1	1,037.3	1,039.4

	Line	2007					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,276.9	6,306.1	6,351.3	6,326.2	6,353.4	6,387.1
Private industries	2	5,229.2	5,253.9	5,296.2	5,266.8	5,290.2	5,319.3
Goods-producing industries	3	1,204.2	1,205.8	1,216.1	1,219.6	1,224.3	1,229.4
Manufacturing.....	4	747.2	749.3	754.0	756.7	757.6	761.1
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,025.0	4,048.1	4,080.1	4,047.2	4,066.0	4,089.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	1,013.7	1,015.5	1,021.7	1,022.4	1,026.5	1,032.6
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,011.3	3,032.7	3,058.4	3,024.9	3,039.5	3,057.3
Government	8	1,047.7	1,052.1	1,055.1	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,067.8

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.8.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly
 [Percent change at monthly rates]

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0
Durable goods	2	-1.9	-2.6	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.4	-2.5	-0.3	2.0	-0.9
Nondurable goods	3	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	1.0	-0.5
Services.....	4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6
Durable goods	2	0.3	0.9	1.2	-0.9	2.7	-4.3	3.5	-0.8	3.0	-0.7	0.0	2.1
Nondurable goods	3	1.2	-0.8	1.5	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4
Services.....	4	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	-0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Durable goods	2	-1.8	1.0	1.0	3.3	-4.6	4.9	4.7	-5.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.2	1.7
Nondurable goods	3	0.4	0.6	-0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.1	1.2	-0.2	0.0
Services.....	4	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
Durable goods	2	2.6	-1.2	0.8	0.6	-1.1	0.7	2.0	-1.6	1.2	-0.1	0.5	1.4
Nondurable goods	3	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.8	0.0	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1
Services.....	4	-0.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0

	Line	2007					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Durable goods	2	1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	1.7	-1.6
Nondurable goods	3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Services.....	4	0.5	0.6	-0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.2

Table 2.8.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100; seasonally adjusted]

		2003											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	106.719	106.367	106.749	107.104	107.506	108.088	108.602	109.624	109.082	109.179	110.003	109.971
Durable goods	2	113.870	110.861	112.831	115.825	116.888	118.201	119.877	124.010	120.851	120.545	122.934	121.871
Nondurable goods	3	106.244	106.133	106.927	106.519	106.604	107.975	108.361	109.625	109.095	108.986	110.066	109.487
Services.....	4	105.471	105.512	105.391	105.609	106.033	106.109	106.465	106.798	106.730	106.997	107.417	107.829

		2004											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	110.810	110.729	111.212	111.295	112.135	111.339	112.206	112.325	113.133	113.353	113.577	114.242
Durable goods	2	122.289	123.341	124.876	123.696	127.007	121.581	125.868	124.845	128.582	127.666	127.701	130.372
Nondurable goods	3	110.822	109.929	111.527	110.823	111.600	111.111	111.657	111.778	112.642	113.146	113.229	113.734
Services.....	4	108.512	108.611	108.382	109.062	109.492	109.374	109.786	110.105	110.373	110.657	110.980	111.371

		2005											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	114.154	114.498	114.527	115.188	114.871	116.052	116.883	116.465	116.216	116.415	116.849	117.371
Durable goods	2	127.986	129.277	130.551	134.840	128.616	134.874	141.256	133.518	129.551	127.580	130.386	132.545
Nondurable goods	3	114.219	114.878	113.983	115.252	115.164	115.795	115.772	116.341	116.219	117.596	117.350	117.368
Services.....	4	111.412	111.443	111.693	111.443	112.031	112.604	112.900	113.253	113.569	113.561	113.923	114.408

		2006											
		Line											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	117.786	118.287	118.348	118.684	118.842	119.004	119.753	119.474	119.728	120.413	120.697	121.293
Durable goods	2	136.029	134.356	135.406	136.208	134.759	135.659	138.381	136.101	137.760	137.608	138.286	140.266
Nondurable goods	3	118.807	118.866	118.574	119.478	119.469	119.355	120.508	120.334	120.269	120.959	121.345	122.645
Services.....	4	113.831	114.896	114.961	114.951	115.449	115.622	115.856	115.850	116.028	116.838	117.010	117.059

		2007					
		Line					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	121.764	122.107	121.847	122.166	122.366	122.330
Durable goods	2	141.926	141.410	141.703	141.417	143.858	141.506
Nondurable goods	3	122.538	122.491	122.659	122.171	122.377	122.412
Services.....	4	117.609	118.265	117.721	118.511	118.359	118.648

Table 2.8.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly
[Index numbers, 2000=100; seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	104.591	105.085	105.500	105.256	105.167	105.281	105.529	105.866	106.158	106.180	106.144	106.401
Durable goods	2	94.054	93.745	93.586	93.301	92.681	92.373	92.153	91.902	91.489	91.259	91.047	90.806
Nondurable goods	3	103.213	104.374	104.940	103.887	103.080	103.301	103.700	104.484	105.087	104.645	104.321	104.707
Services.....	4	107.685	108.036	108.508	108.682	109.081	109.244	109.531	109.791	110.102	110.421	110.574	110.890

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	106.801	107.187	107.502	107.731	108.252	108.553	108.617	108.686	108.807	109.355	109.606	109.601
Durable goods	2	90.880	90.927	90.973	91.019	90.977	90.962	90.685	90.263	90.298	90.453	90.443	90.465
Nondurable goods	3	105.317	105.953	106.485	106.517	107.821	108.251	107.970	107.870	107.868	109.304	109.344	108.810
Services.....	4	111.264	111.607	111.876	112.249	112.516	112.830	113.153	113.430	113.634	113.831	114.255	114.509

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	109.750	110.089	110.518	110.940	111.063	111.107	111.570	112.013	113.033	113.289	112.862	112.816
Durable goods	2	90.578	90.415	90.418	90.347	90.528	90.250	89.927	89.589	89.689	89.628	89.470	89.374
Nondurable goods	3	108.605	109.207	109.890	110.775	110.525	110.410	111.498	112.678	115.164	114.912	112.731	112.340
Services.....	4	114.847	115.179	115.586	115.899	116.195	116.401	116.750	117.023	117.526	118.118	118.522	118.662

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	113.322	113.410	113.708	114.266	114.756	114.989	115.336	115.619	115.263	114.992	115.021	115.417
Durable goods	2	89.379	89.284	89.164	89.210	89.177	88.942	88.999	88.968	88.514	88.522	88.223	87.895
Nondurable goods	3	113.345	113.193	113.676	114.939	116.074	116.277	116.931	117.274	115.523	114.150	113.811	114.669
Services.....	4	119.040	119.298	119.609	119.936	120.226	120.594	120.857	121.191	121.580	121.805	122.108	122.453

	Line	2007					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	115.740	116.064	116.582	116.927	117.494	117.663
Durable goods	2	87.779	87.862	87.754	87.559	87.421	87.483
Nondurable goods	3	114.876	115.337	116.647	117.439	118.933	118.885
Services.....	4	122.951	123.266	123.538	123.794	124.071	124.378

Table 2.8.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,522.1	7,532.8	7,589.5	7,597.2	7,619.2	7,668.8	7,723.3	7,820.9	7,803.7	7,812.3	7,868.5	7,885.3
Durable goods	2	924.9	897.5	912.0	933.3	935.7	943.0	954.1	984.3	954.9	950.1	966.6	955.7
Nondurable goods	3	2,135.2	2,156.9	2,184.9	2,154.7	2,139.7	2,171.9	2,188.0	2,230.2	2,232.3	2,220.7	2,235.7	2,232.2
Services.....	4	4,462.0	4,478.3	4,492.7	4,509.1	4,543.9	4,553.9	4,581.2	4,606.4	4,616.5	4,641.5	4,666.2	4,697.4

	Line	2004											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,975.3	7,998.3	8,056.7	8,079.9	8,180.2	8,144.7	8,213.0	8,227.0	8,295.3	8,353.3	8,389.0	8,437.7
Durable goods	2	959.6	968.3	980.8	972.1	997.6	954.8	985.5	972.9	1,002.4	996.9	997.1	1,018.2
Nondurable goods	3	2,272.5	2,267.8	2,312.3	2,298.4	2,342.8	2,341.9	2,347.3	2,347.6	2,365.7	2,407.9	2,410.6	2,409.5
Services.....	4	4,743.1	4,762.1	4,763.5	4,809.4	4,839.8	4,848.1	4,880.3	4,906.4	4,927.2	4,948.4	4,981.4	5,010.0

	Line	2005											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,442.6	8,494.2	8,529.5	8,611.5	8,597.2	8,689.2	8,787.9	8,791.4	8,852.4	8,887.7	8,887.2	8,923.2
Durable goods	2	1,000.8	1,009.1	1,019.1	1,051.8	1,005.2	1,050.9	1,096.6	1,032.7	1,003.1	987.2	1,007.2	1,022.8
Nondurable goods	3	2,415.2	2,442.5	2,438.6	2,485.7	2,478.2	2,489.1	2,513.1	2,552.2	2,605.8	2,631.0	2,575.6	2,567.2
Services.....	4	5,026.6	5,042.6	5,071.7	5,074.0	5,113.8	5,149.1	5,178.2	5,206.5	5,243.5	5,269.5	5,304.4	5,333.3

	Line	2006											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,995.0	9,040.3	9,068.8	9,139.2	9,190.6	9,221.8	9,307.9	9,309.1	9,300.1	9,331.3	9,355.7	9,434.2
Durable goods	2	1,049.7	1,035.7	1,042.4	1,049.1	1,037.5	1,041.7	1,063.3	1,045.4	1,052.8	1,051.7	1,053.3	1,064.4
Nondurable goods	3	2,622.0	2,619.8	2,624.6	2,674.0	2,700.2	2,702.4	2,743.8	2,747.9	2,705.4	2,688.6	2,689.2	2,738.5
Services.....	4	5,323.3	5,384.8	5,401.9	5,416.2	5,452.8	5,477.7	5,500.8	5,515.7	5,541.9	5,591.0	5,613.1	5,631.3

	Line	2007					
		January	February	March	April	May	June
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,497.5	9,550.8	9,573.0	9,626.5	9,689.0	9,700.1
Durable goods	2	1,075.6	1,072.7	1,073.6	1,069.1	1,085.8	1,068.8
Nondurable goods	3	2,741.1	2,751.0	2,786.1	2,793.8	2,834.1	2,833.8
Services.....	4	5,680.8	5,727.1	5,713.4	5,763.6	5,769.1	5,797.5

Table 2.8.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Monthly, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	2003											
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,192.2	7,168.5	7,194.2	7,218.1	7,245.2	7,284.5	7,319.1	7,388.0	7,351.4	7,358.0	7,413.5	7,411.4
Durable goods	2	983.1	957.1	974.1	999.9	1,009.1	1,020.5	1,034.9	1,070.6	1,043.3	1,040.7	1,061.3	1,052.1
Nondurable goods	3	2,068.8	2,066.6	2,082.1	2,074.2	2,075.8	2,102.5	2,110.0	2,134.6	2,124.3	2,122.2	2,143.2	2,131.9
Services	4	4,143.8	4,145.4	4,140.6	4,149.2	4,165.9	4,168.8	4,182.8	4,195.9	4,193.2	4,203.7	4,220.2	4,236.4
		2004											
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,467.9	7,462.4	7,495.0	7,500.6	7,557.2	7,503.6	7,562.0	7,570.0	7,624.5	7,639.3	7,654.4	7,699.2
Durable goods	2	1,055.8	1,064.8	1,078.1	1,067.9	1,096.5	1,049.6	1,086.7	1,077.8	1,110.1	1,102.2	1,102.5	1,125.5
Nondurable goods	3	2,157.9	2,140.6	2,171.7	2,158.0	2,173.1	2,163.6	2,174.2	2,176.6	2,193.4	2,203.2	2,204.8	2,214.6
Services	4	4,263.3	4,267.1	4,258.2	4,284.9	4,301.8	4,297.1	4,313.3	4,325.8	4,336.4	4,347.5	4,360.2	4,375.6
		2005											
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,693.3	7,716.5	7,718.4	7,763.0	7,741.6	7,821.2	7,877.2	7,849.0	7,832.2	7,845.6	7,874.9	7,910.1
Durable goods	2	1,104.9	1,116.1	1,127.1	1,164.1	1,110.4	1,164.4	1,219.5	1,152.7	1,118.4	1,101.4	1,125.7	1,144.3
Nondurable goods	3	2,224.1	2,236.9	2,219.5	2,244.2	2,242.5	2,254.8	2,254.3	2,265.4	2,263.0	2,289.8	2,285.1	2,285.4
Services	4	4,377.2	4,378.4	4,388.2	4,378.4	4,401.5	4,424.0	4,435.7	4,449.5	4,461.9	4,461.6	4,475.8	4,494.9
		2006											
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Personal consumption expenditures	1	7,938.0	7,971.8	7,975.9	7,998.6	8,009.2	8,020.1	8,070.6	8,051.8	8,068.9	8,115.1	8,134.2	8,174.4
Durable goods	2	1,174.4	1,159.9	1,169.0	1,175.9	1,163.4	1,171.2	1,194.7	1,175.0	1,189.3	1,188.0	1,193.9	1,211.0
Nondurable goods	3	2,313.4	2,314.6	2,308.9	2,326.5	2,326.3	2,324.1	2,346.6	2,343.2	2,341.9	2,355.3	2,362.8	2,388.2
Services	4	4,472.2	4,514.1	4,516.6	4,516.2	4,535.8	4,542.6	4,551.8	4,551.6	4,558.6	4,590.4	4,597.1	4,599.1
		2007											
	Line	January	February	March	April	May	June						
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,206.1	8,229.3	8,211.7	8,233.2	8,246.7	8,244.3						
Durable goods	2	1,225.3	1,220.8	1,223.4	1,220.9	1,242.0	1,221.7						
Nondurable goods	3	2,386.1	2,385.2	2,388.4	2,378.9	2,382.9	2,383.6						
Services	4	4,620.7	4,646.4	4,625.1	4,656.1	4,650.1	4,661.5						

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
																					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	3,035.6	3,254.1	3,589.1	3,934.8	3,106.0	3,153.4	3,221.6	3,263.7	3,377.8	3,531.9	3,592.2	3,537.6	3,694.7	3,849.7	3,916.9	3,955.6	4,017.3	4,110.9	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	2,050.3	2,213.4	2,518.7	2,769.8	2,106.5	2,131.7	2,183.5	2,227.0	2,311.5	2,450.4	2,500.8	2,523.5	2,600.0	2,697.9	2,760.8	2,789.7	2,830.7	2,894.0	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,001.1	1,046.3	1,209.1	1,354.3	1,015.4	1,008.1	1,024.5	1,062.1	1,090.7	1,166.4	1,195.5	1,223.5	1,251.0	1,318.6	1,342.6	1,355.2	1,401.0	1,459.0	1,486.7	
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	807.2	863.8	921.6	967.3	828.0	844.8	857.1	867.8	885.5	899.5	917.7	930.0	939.2	953.3	965.9	971.2	978.9	990.8	1,001.5	
Taxes on corporate income.....	5	233.1	293.3	376.5	435.5	253.5	269.1	292.9	288.6	322.6	373.1	377.9	357.0	397.9	415.9	441.8	451.9	432.5	432.1	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	6	8.9	10.0	11.5	12.6	9.7	9.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	11.4	9.7	13.0	12.0	10.2	10.6	11.4	18.3	12.0	12.4	
Contributions for government social insurance.....	7	778.6	828.8	874.8	927.6	791.9	810.8	822.9	836.1	845.5	861.0	867.9	881.7	888.5	918.8	920.1	926.8	944.6	974.1	979.3	
Income receipts on assets.....	8	95.8	99.1	105.6	111.9	97.0	96.6	98.0	99.8	102.2	103.2	105.6	106.1	107.4	109.7	111.5	112.6	113.7	112.9	113.7	
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	9	93.7	96.7	103.1	109.3	94.8	94.5	95.8	97.5	99.1	100.8	103.1	103.6	104.9	107.2	108.9	110.0	111.0	110.3	111.2	
Dividends.....	10	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	
Current transfer receipts.....	11	109.2	117.0	105.2	139.5	112.1	116.9	120.4	105.5	125.1	125.9	128.3	54.0	112.7	134.9	137.9	140.9	144.3	147.6	150.3	
From business (net).....	12	47.9	48.1	30.7	60.6	48.9	50.8	52.3	35.5	53.6	53.0	54.3	-21.1	36.6	58.1	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.3	65.1	
From persons.....	13	61.3	68.9	74.5	78.9	63.2	66.0	68.1	70.0	71.5	72.9	74.0	75.1	76.2	76.9	78.1	79.6	81.2	83.4	85.3	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	14	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9	-1.5	-2.5	-3.3	-4.7	-6.5	-8.5	-10.4	-27.7	-13.9	-11.7	-13.4	-14.5	-16.0	-17.8	-15.2	
Current expenditures	15	3,428.1	3,623.2	3,892.2	4,130.3	3,472.3	3,572.4	3,597.7	3,637.9	3,684.9	3,797.9	3,853.9	3,926.5	3,990.4	4,033.7	4,113.9	4,182.5	4,191.1	4,326.6	4,379.5	
Consumption expenditures.....	16	1,736.5	1,844.0	1,965.7	2,089.3	1,763.4	1,808.8	1,831.3	1,859.4	1,876.5	1,922.0	1,944.0	1,993.0	2,003.7	2,052.3	2,076.7	2,101.0	2,127.2	2,156.5	2,208.7	
Current transfer payments.....	17	1,343.2	1,425.3	1,521.7	1,618.3	1,359.9	1,416.6	1,418.2	1,421.7	1,444.6	1,499.1	1,508.5	1,527.4	1,551.9	1,575.3	1,608.0	1,640.0	1,650.0	1,729.6	1,716.9	
Government social benefits.....	18	1,319.5	1,399.1	1,486.2	1,588.7	1,339.3	1,382.7	1,395.6	1,399.1	1,418.9	1,459.0	1,482.4	1,494.3	1,509.0	1,550.1	1,576.6	1,606.5	1,621.5	1,686.6	1,692.9	
To persons.....	19	1,316.7	1,396.1	1,483.1	1,585.3	1,336.4	1,379.8	1,392.6	1,396.2	1,415.7	1,456.0	1,479.4	1,491.1	1,505.8	1,546.9	1,573.3	1,603.2	1,618.0	1,683.1	1,689.3	
To the rest of the world.....	20	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	21	23.6	26.2	35.5	29.6	20.7	33.8	22.6	22.6	25.7	40.1	26.1	33.1	42.9	25.2	31.4	33.5	28.5	43.0	24.0	
Interest payments.....	22	300.6	309.3	346.2	372.9	301.7	304.9	303.7	312.5	316.2	322.5	343.3	346.5	372.6	352.8	379.6	393.1	366.2	393.5	407.1	
To persons and business.....	23	226.7	226.8	242.4	239.2	224.5	230.0	221.9	228.1	227.1	227.0	242.8	240.9	258.8	230.9	247.9	255.8	222.1	242.9	.....
To the rest of the world.....	24	73.9	82.5	103.9	133.8	77.1	74.9	81.8	84.4	89.0	95.5	100.4	105.7	113.9	121.9	131.6	137.3	144.1	150.7	.....
Subsidies.....	25	47.9	44.6	58.5	49.7	47.3	43.7	42.9	44.2	47.6	54.3	58.1	59.6	62.2	53.2	49.7	48.3	47.8	47.0	46.8	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net government saving	27	-392.5	-369.1	-303.1	-195.4	-366.3	-419.0	-376.1	-374.2	-307.1	-266.0	-261.6	-388.9	-295.6	-184.0	-197.0	-226.9	-173.9	-215.7	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	42.7	63.9	60.3	21.5	44.7	50.3	62.9	71.8	70.6	60.1	55.4	63.4	62.5	39.5	20.8	12.0	13.8	11.5	-3.7	
Other.....	29	-435.2	-433.0	-363.4	-217.0	-410.9	-469.3	-438.9	-446.0	-377.7	-326.2	-317.1	-452.3	-358.1	-223.5	-217.9	-238.9	-187.6	-227.2	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	30	3,063.7	3,284.5	3,619.5	3,967.5	3,135.8	3,182.3	3,251.4	3,296.6	3,407.8	3,561.1	3,622.0	3,568.3	3,726.4	3,883.7	3,949.5	3,987.4	4,049.3	4,137.4	.....
Current receipts.....	31	3,035.6	3,254.1	3,589.1	3,934.8	3,106.0	3,153.4	3,221.6	3,263.7	3,377.8	3,531.9	3,592.2	3,537.6	3,694.7	3,849.7	3,916.9	3,955.6	4,017.3	4,110.9	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	28.1	30.4	30.3	32.6	29.8	28.9	29.8	32.9	30.0	29.2	29.8	30.7	31.7	34.0	32.6	31.8	32.1	26.5	33.1	
Total expenditures	33	3,593.4	3,793.2	4,066.0	4,312.3	3,638.2	3,736.7	3,767.6	3,814.2	3,854.4	3,976.4	4,030.0	4,087.4	4,170.1	4,225.9	4,311.4	4,375.9	4,335.8	4,533.2	4,590.3	
Current expenditures.....	34	3,428.1	3,623.2	3,892.2	4,130.3	3,472.3	3,572.4	3,597.7	3,637.9	3,684.9	3,797.9	3,853.9	3,926.5	3,990.4	4,033.7	4,113.9	4,182.5	4,191.1	4,326.6	4,379.5	
Gross government investment.....	35	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8	360.3	360.3	371.5	377.8	381.6	384.7	395.8	401.7	408.8	419.8	435.9	435.1	444.2	451.8	461.9	
Capital transfer payments.....	36	16.9	16.8	18.3	18.1	15.7	16.0	16.1	18.5	16.6	24.7	16.3	16.1	16.1	21.2	18.4	16.4	16.3	26.0	25.9	
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	10.7	10.6	10.1	-2.1	10.2	10.7	9.8	12.3	9.5	10.8	10.0	9.0	10.8	11.3	8.9	12.1	-40.7	10.0	9.0	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	218.2	230.2	252.4	267.7	220.2	222.7	227.4	232.3	238.2	241.8	245.9	266.0	256.0	260.1	265.6	270.1	275.1	281.3	286.1	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-529.7	-508.7	-446.5	-344.8	-502.4	-554.3	-516.2	-517.6	-446.6	-415.3	-408.0	-519.1	-443.7	-342.3	-361.9	-388.5	-286.5	-395.9	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																						
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	1,879.9	2,008.9	2,243.4	2,495.8	1,910.2	1,939.5	1,989.7	2,023.5	2,082.8	2,209.2	2,247.5	2,188.5	2,328.3	2,436.5	2,471.5	2,513.1	2,561.9	2,628.3	.....			
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,070.8	1,152.3	1,362.7	1,537.5	1,089.1	1,100.7	1,139.0	1,159.4	1,209.9	1,321.4	1,351.7	1,362.3	1,415.2	1,488.0	1,521.1	1,555.3	1,585.4	1,623.4	.....			
Personal current taxes.....	3	774.5	797.4	932.4	1,053.2	774.7	767.5	785.8	809.6	826.6	897.1	920.4	946.1	966.1	1,022.7	1,032.9	1,057.4	1,099.8	1,143.2	1,161.4				
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	89.7	94.6	99.0	98.6	90.3	93.8	94.3	95.1	95.3	96.5	100.7	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.3	97.2	97.9	96.8				
Excise taxes.....	5	68.2	71.4	73.7	71.9	68.8	71.5	71.3	71.7	71.0	71.5	75.5	74.4	73.2	72.9	72.0	71.8	70.8	69.6	68.7				
Customs duties.....	6	21.4	23.3	25.3	26.7	21.5	22.3	22.9	23.4	24.4	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.7	25.8	27.0	27.5	26.4	26.2	28.1				
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	197.8	250.3	319.8	373.1	214.3	229.7	249.8	246.4	275.3	316.4	320.9	303.5	338.3	356.4	378.6	387.1	370.1	370.3	.....			
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	22.0	18.1	21.5	29.1	20.0	17.2	17.2	18.1	19.8	18.6	20.9	21.7	24.6	26.6	29.0	30.8	29.8	33.1	.....			
Other.....	9	175.8	232.2	298.3	344.0	194.3	212.5	232.6	228.2	255.5	297.8	299.9	281.8	313.8	329.9	349.6	356.3	340.3	337.2	.....			
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	8.9	10.0	11.5	12.6	9.7	9.7	9.1	8.4	12.7	11.4	9.7	13.0	12.0	10.2	10.6	11.4	18.3	12.0	12.4				
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	758.9	805.2	849.3	901.6	770.3	788.3	799.6	812.1	820.9	836.0	842.6	856.1	862.6	892.8	894.1	900.9	918.8	948.3	953.3				
Income receipts on assets.....	12	22.9	23.8	24.5	24.7	24.8	23.6	23.4	23.9	24.2	24.6	25.5	24.3	23.8	24.2	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.6	25.0				
Interest receipts.....	13	16.4	17.2	17.5	17.1	17.2	16.7	16.9	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.6	17.4	17.8				
Rents and royalties.....	14	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.2				
Current transfer receipts.....	15	25.0	28.8	11.6	35.2	25.7	27.6	28.5	29.4	29.9	30.5	32.0	-48.2	32.2	33.8	34.6	35.5	36.7	38.1	38.5				
From business.....	16	14.3	15.9	-2.6	20.0	14.4	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.4	16.7	17.8	-62.6	17.6	19.0	19.6	20.2	21.0	22.2	22.3				
From persons.....	17	10.7	12.9	14.2	15.2	11.4	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.3				
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	18	2.3	-1.2	-4.8	-3.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-2.1	-3.3	-4.2	-6.0	-5.6	-2.3	-2.9	-3.3	-4.3	-6.1	-3.1				
Current expenditures	19	2,252.1	2,379.5	2,561.6	2,715.8	2,291.7	2,350.6	2,363.8	2,385.4	2,418.2	2,507.2	2,535.0	2,582.9	2,621.4	2,656.2	2,711.4	2,752.3	2,743.4	2,838.2	2,878.1				
Consumption expenditures.....	20	662.7	723.7	768.5	812.8	676.5	709.6	721.2	734.6	729.6	759.1	761.7	784.1	769.0	804.8	806.6	813.3	826.4	829.8	850.8				
Current transfer payments.....	21	1,328.7	1,390.6	1,479.1	1,576.1	1,356.3	1,382.9	1,383.2	1,382.5	1,413.7	1,460.6	1,462.0	1,483.7	1,510.1	1,539.5	1,571.1	1,594.3	1,599.6	1,665.6	1,671.5				
Government social benefits.....	22	965.5	1,015.3	1,082.4	1,187.9	981.5	1,007.8	1,010.0	1,015.4	1,028.2	1,062.2	1,075.1	1,090.5	1,101.9	1,159.7	1,181.3	1,196.6	1,214.0	1,248.5	1,271.4				
To persons.....	23	963.7	1,012.3	1,079.3	1,184.6	978.6	1,004.8	1,007.0	1,012.4	1,025.0	1,059.2	1,072.0	1,087.3	1,098.7	1,156.4	1,178.0	1,193.3	1,210.5	1,245.0	1,267.8				
To the rest of the world.....	24	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6				
Other current transfer payments.....	25	362.2	375.2	396.7	388.2	374.8	375.1	373.2	367.1	385.5	398.4	386.9	393.3	408.2	379.8	389.8	397.6	385.6	417.0	400.1				
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	26	338.5	349.1	361.2	358.6	354.2	341.3	350.6	344.6	359.8	358.3	360.8	360.2	365.4	354.6	358.4	364.2	357.1	374.0	376.1				
To the rest of the world (net).....	27	23.6	26.2	35.5	29.6	20.7	33.8	22.6	25.7	40.1	26.1	33.1	42.9	25.2	31.4	33.5	28.5	43.0	24.0	24.0				
Interest payments.....	28	212.9	221.0	255.9	277.5	212.5	216.3	215.3	224.4	227.8	233.5	253.6	255.8	280.5	259.0	284.4	296.7	270.0	296.3	309.4				
To persons and business.....	29	139.0	138.4	152.0	143.8	135.4	141.5	133.6	140.0	138.7	138.0	153.2	150.1	166.7	137.1	152.8	159.4	125.9	145.6	.....			
To the rest of the world.....	30	73.9	82.5	103.9	133.8	77.1	74.9	81.8	84.4	89.0	95.5	100.4	105.7	113.9	121.9	131.6	137.3	144.1	150.7	.....			
Subsidies.....	31	47.8	44.2	58.2	49.4	46.4	43.3	42.6	43.9	47.2	54.0	57.7	59.2	61.8	52.8	49.3	47.9	47.4	46.6	46.4				
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Net Federal Government saving	33	-372.1	-370.6	-318.3	-220.0	-381.5	-411.1	-374.1	-361.9	-335.4	-298.0	-287.5	-394.3	-293.2	-219.6	-239.9	-239.2	-181.5	-209.9	.....			
Social insurance funds.....	34	39.0	56.8	52.3	14.4	39.4	44.2	56.0	64.3	62.6	52.1	47.3	55.3	54.6	31.9	13.5	5.1	7.2	5.2	-9.9				
Other.....	35	-411.1	-427.4	-370.6	-234.5	-420.8	-455.3	-430.1	-426.2	-398.0	-350.1	-334.9	-449.6	-347.7	-251.5	-253.4	-244.3	-188.7	-215.0	.....			
Addenda:																								
Total receipts	36	1,901.9	2,033.5	2,268.4	2,523.6	1,934.3	1,962.6	2,013.7	2,050.6	2,107.1	2,232.8	2,271.8	2,214.0	2,354.8	2,465.6	2,499.3	2,540.2	2,589.3	2,650.2	.....			
Current receipts.....	37	1,879.9	2,008.9	2,243.4	2,495.8	1,910.2	1,939.5	1,989.7	2,023.5	2,082.8	2,209.2	2,247.5	2,188.5	2,328.3	2,436.5	2,471.5	2,513.1	2,561.9	2,628.3	.....			
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	22.0	24.6	25.0	27.8	24.1	23.1	24.0	27.1	24.2	23.6	24.4	25.4	26.5	29.0	27.8	27.1	27.4	21.9	28.6				
Total expenditures	39	2,317.5	2,450.4	2,639.1	2,786.9	2,357.4	2,415.7	2,429.3	2,468.9	2,487.8	2,586.3	2,611.2	2,659.3	2,699.7	2,741.5	2,794.3	2,836.3	2,775.7	2,917.2	2,964.2				
Current expenditures.....	40	2,252.1	2,379.5	2,561.6	2,715.8	2,291.7	2,350.6	2,363.8	2,385.4	2,418.2	2,507.2	2,535.0	2,582.9	2,621.4	2,656.2	2,711.4	2,752.3	2,743.4	2,838.2	2,878.1				
Gross government investment.....	41	93.7	101.9	109.9	119.7	96.3	96.6	100.7	104.7	105.4	104.9	108.6	111.9	114.4	116.6	120.2	118.7	123.3	116.8	119.2				
Capital transfer payments.....	42	62.4	63.1	67.1	70.2	60.8	60.4	59.3	71.3	61.3	71.2	66.2	65.9	64.9	69.6	70.8	68.6	72.1	79.5	.....			
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	-13.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	1.8	-1.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.6	0.0	0.2	-2.3	0.8	-52.1	-1.3	-2.3				
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	90.4	94.0	99.0	105.4	90.7	92.0	93.7	94.3	96.1	97.3	98.1	99.7	101.1	103.2	104.7	106.3	107.5	108.6	110.2				
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	45	-415.6	-416.9	-370.8	-263.3	-423.1	-453.1	-415.6	-418.3	-380.8	-353.5	-339.3	-445.3	-344.9	-275.9	-294.9	-296.1	-186.4	-267.0	.....			

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current receipts	1	1,494.2	1,594.3	1,706.9	1,797.7	1,549.9	1,555.2	1,582.5	1,584.8	1,654.8	1,681.1	1,705.6	1,709.3	1,731.8	1,767.8	1,803.7	1,806.7	1,812.4	1,856.6	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	979.4	1,061.2	1,156.0	1,232.3	1,017.4	1,031.0	1,044.6	1,067.5	1,101.6	1,128.9	1,149.1	1,161.1	1,184.8	1,209.9	1,239.7	1,234.4	1,245.3	1,270.6	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	226.6	249.0	276.7	301.2	240.6	240.6	238.6	252.5	264.1	269.3	275.1	277.4	284.9	295.9	309.7	297.7	301.3	315.9	325.3	
Income taxes.....	4	204.5	225.0	251.8	275.1	217.7	217.1	215.1	228.4	239.5	244.7	250.5	252.4	259.5	270.2	283.7	271.6	274.9	289.2	298.4	
Other.....	5	22.2	23.9	24.9	26.1	22.9	23.5	23.6	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.9	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.7	26.9	
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	717.5	769.2	822.6	868.8	737.7	751.0	762.9	772.7	790.1	803.0	817.0	830.2	840.3	854.6	866.9	872.0	881.6	893.0	904.8	
Sales taxes.....	7	347.7	370.0	395.3	415.4	357.3	362.8	367.3	370.0	379.8	386.8	393.6	400.0	400.6	410.1	415.1	416.5	419.9	423.9	429.6	
Property taxes.....	8	307.9	327.5	346.3	367.8	315.4	320.3	325.2	330.0	334.7	338.9	343.7	348.7	353.9	359.7	365.1	370.6	376.0	381.5	387.0	
Other.....	9	61.9	71.7	81.0	85.5	65.0	67.8	70.4	72.8	75.7	77.2	79.7	81.5	85.7	84.8	86.7	84.9	85.7	87.5	88.1	
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	35.3	43.0	56.7	62.4	39.1	39.4	43.1	42.3	47.3	56.7	57.0	53.5	59.6	59.4	63.2	64.8	62.4	61.8	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	19.8	23.6	25.5	26.0	21.7	22.5	23.3	24.0	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.9	25.8	26.0	
Income receipts on assets.....	12	72.9	75.4	81.0	87.1	72.2	73.0	74.6	75.9	78.0	78.6	80.1	81.8	83.6	85.5	86.9	87.8	88.3	88.3	88.7	
Interest receipts.....	13	62.9	64.3	69.0	73.8	61.7	62.5	63.8	64.8	66.0	67.0	68.2	69.6	71.0	72.5	73.6	74.4	74.8	75.0	75.3	
Dividends.....	14	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	
Rents and royalties.....	15	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.7	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.8	
Current transfer receipts.....	16	422.7	437.2	454.8	462.9	440.5	430.5	442.5	420.6	455.1	453.7	457.2	462.4	445.9	455.7	461.6	469.6	464.7	483.6	487.9	
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	338.5	349.1	361.2	358.6	342.4	341.3	350.6	344.6	359.8	358.3	360.8	360.2	365.4	354.6	358.4	364.2	357.1	374.0	376.1	
From business (net).....	18	33.5	32.2	33.3	40.6	34.5	35.6	36.6	19.3	37.2	36.4	36.4	41.5	19.0	39.0	40.2	41.2	42.0	42.1	42.8	
From persons.....	19	50.6	56.0	60.3	63.7	51.8	53.7	55.4	58.0	59.0	59.9	60.8	61.6	62.1	63.1	64.2	65.6	67.4	69.0	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-0.6	-3.0	-10.3	-10.7	-1.8	-1.9	-2.5	-3.3	-4.4	-5.1	-6.2	-21.7	-8.3	-9.4	-10.5	-11.1	-11.7	-11.8	-12.0	
Current expenditures	21	1,514.5	1,592.8	1,691.7	1,773.0	1,534.8	1,563.1	1,584.5	1,597.0	1,626.5	1,649.1	1,679.7	1,703.8	1,734.3	1,732.1	1,760.9	1,794.4	1,804.8	1,862.4	1,877.6	
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,073.8	1,120.3	1,197.2	1,276.5	1,086.9	1,099.2	1,110.2	1,124.8	1,147.0	1,162.9	1,182.3	1,208.9	1,234.7	1,247.4	1,270.0	1,287.7	1,300.8	1,326.7	1,357.9	
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	353.0	383.8	403.8	400.8	357.8	375.0	385.6	383.7	390.8	396.8	407.4	403.8	407.1	390.4	395.3	409.9	407.5	438.1	421.5	
Interest payments.....	24	87.7	88.4	90.4	95.4	89.2	88.6	88.3	88.1	88.4	89.0	89.7	90.7	92.1	93.9	95.2	96.4	96.1	97.3	97.8	
Subsidies.....	25	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net state and local government saving	27	-20.4	1.5	15.2	24.6	15.2	-7.9	-1.9	-12.3	28.3	32.0	25.9	5.4	-2.5	35.6	42.8	12.3	7.6	-5.8	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	3.8	7.1	8.0	7.1	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	
Other.....	29	-24.1	-5.6	7.2	17.5	9.9	-14.0	-8.8	-19.8	20.3	24.0	17.8	-2.6	-10.4	28.1	35.6	5.4	1.0	-12.2	.....
Addenda:																					
Total receipts	30	1,545.8	1,646.4	1,761.1	1,854.5	1,600.7	1,605.4	1,631.5	1,643.4	1,705.2	1,733.2	1,760.9	1,764.4	1,785.8	1,823.1	1,859.8	1,865.9	1,869.4	1,907.3	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,494.2	1,594.3	1,706.9	1,797.7	1,549.9	1,555.2	1,582.5	1,584.8	1,654.8	1,681.1	1,705.6	1,709.3	1,731.8	1,767.8	1,803.7	1,806.7	1,812.4	1,856.6	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	51.6	52.1	54.1	56.9	50.8	50.2	49.0	58.7	50.4	52.1	55.3	55.1	54.0	55.4	56.1	59.1	56.9	50.6	58.1	
Total expenditures	33	1,659.9	1,738.1	1,836.8	1,936.0	1,680.0	1,706.6	1,732.1	1,742.7	1,771.1	1,794.9	1,829.6	1,838.1	1,884.6	1,889.5	1,926.8	1,958.2	1,969.5	2,036.1	2,055.7	
Current expenditures.....	34	1,514.5	1,592.8	1,691.7	1,773.0	1,534.8	1,563.1	1,584.5	1,597.0	1,626.5	1,649.1	1,679.7	1,703.8	1,734.3	1,732.1	1,760.9	1,794.4	1,804.8	1,862.4	1,877.6	
Gross government investment.....	35	262.2	270.9	287.8	314.0	264.0	263.7	270.8	273.1	276.2	279.9	287.2	289.8	294.4	303.2	315.7	316.4	320.9	335.0	342.7	
Capital transfer payments.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	127.8	136.1	153.4	162.3	129.5	130.8	133.7	137.9	142.1	144.5	147.9	166.2	154.9	156.9	160.9	163.8	167.6	172.7	175.9	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-114.1	-91.7	-75.8	-81.5	-79.3	-101.3	-100.6	-99.2	-65.9	-61.7	-68.7	-73.7	-98.8	-66.4	-67.0	-92.4	-100.1	-128.9	.....

Table 3.4. Personal Current Tax Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Personal current taxes ¹	1	1,001.1	1,046.3	1,209.1	1,354.3
Federal	2	774.5	797.4	932.4	1,053.2
Income taxes.....	3	774.5	797.4	932.4	1,053.2
Withheld.....	4	724.4	746.5	802.8	866.0
Declarations and settlements.....	5	228.9	237.8	310.1	383.6
Less: Refunds.....	6	178.9	186.9	180.4	196.4
Other taxes ²	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	8	226.6	249.0	276.7	301.2
Income taxes.....	9	204.5	225.0	251.8	275.1
Motor vehicle licenses.....	10	12.6	13.6	14.0	14.7
Property taxes.....	11	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.5
Other taxes ³	12	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.9

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPAs as capital transfers.

2. Consists of the dividends tax in 1933-34 and of the automobile use tax in 1942-46.

3. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

Table 3.5. Taxes on Production and Imports

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Taxes on production and imports	1	807.2	863.8	921.6	967.3
Federal	2	89.7	94.6	99.0	98.6
Excise taxes.....	3	68.2	71.4	73.7	71.9
Gasoline.....	4	24.0	24.2	25.8	25.9
Alcoholic beverages.....	5	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.5
Tobacco.....	6	7.1	7.1	8.3	7.9
Diesel fuel.....	7	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.7
Air transport.....	8	10.5	12.1	12.6	12.9
Crude oil windfall profits tax.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ¹	10	9.4	10.4	8.6	6.9
Customs duties.....	11	21.4	23.3	25.3	26.7
Other ²	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	13	717.5	769.2	822.6	868.8
Sales taxes.....	14	347.7	370.0	395.3	415.4
State.....	15	281.8	300.1	321.1	337.0
General.....	16	189.9	204.8	219.9	232.1
Gasoline.....	17	32.6	33.8	35.0	36.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	18	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1
Tobacco.....	19	11.7	12.6	13.7	14.5
Public utilities.....	20	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.3
Insurance receipts.....	21	13.1	14.4	15.2	15.5
Other.....	22	19.7	19.2	21.7	22.3
Local.....	23	65.9	69.9	74.2	78.4
General.....	24	46.1	49.0	52.3	55.6
Public utilities.....	25	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.6
Other.....	26	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.3
Property taxes.....	27	307.9	327.5	346.3	367.8
Motor vehicle licenses.....	28	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.2
Severance taxes.....	29	5.8	6.9	9.1	10.5
Special assessments.....	30	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.8
Other taxes ³	31	42.9	50.9	57.7	59.9

1. Consists largely of taxes on telephone services, tires, coal, nuclear fuel, and trucks, and of refunds other than those for alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

2. Consists of the capital stock tax in 1933-45.

3. Consists largely of business licenses and of documentary and stamp taxes.

Table 3.6. Contributions for Government Social Insurance

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Contributions for government social insurance	1	778.6	828.8	874.8	927.6
Employer contributions	2	382.1	408.3	429.1	451.8
Federal social insurance funds.....	3	366.5	389.6	409.3	431.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance.....	4	325.3	341.1	356.7	378.1
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	5	254.5	266.1	277.8	294.1
Hospital insurance.....	6	70.8	75.0	78.9	84.0
Unemployment insurance.....	7	33.6	40.3	43.8	43.6
State unemployment insurance.....	8	26.0	32.5	35.8	35.3
Federal unemployment tax.....	9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5
Railroad employees unemployment insurance.....	10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance.....	11	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Railroad retirement.....	12	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Pension benefit guaranty.....	13	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7
Veterans life insurance.....	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation.....	15	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Military medical insurance ¹	16	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5
State and local social insurance funds.....	17	15.6	18.7	19.8	20.8
Temporary disability insurance.....	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation.....	19	15.6	18.7	19.8	20.7
Employee and self-employed contributions	20	396.5	420.5	445.7	475.7
Federal social insurance funds.....	21	392.4	415.6	440.0	470.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance.....	22	362.9	382.0	400.3	424.3
Employees.....	23	325.2	341.6	356.9	378.5
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance.....	24	252.8	264.7	275.6	291.9
Hospital insurance.....	25	72.4	76.9	81.3	86.6
Self-employed.....	26	37.7	40.4	43.4	45.8
Supplementary medical insurance.....	27	27.3	31.3	37.4	43.8
State unemployment insurance.....	28	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Railroad retirement.....	29	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Veterans life insurance.....	30	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.2

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7. Government Current Transfer Receipts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Current transfer receipts	1	109.2	117.0	105.2	139.5
From business (net)	2	47.9	48.1	30.7	60.6
Federal.....	3	14.3	15.9	-2.6	20.0
Deposit insurance premiums.....	4	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4
Other ¹	5	11.3	13.3	-5.0	17.6
State and local (net).....	6	33.5	32.2	33.3	40.6
Fines.....	7	10.3	12.0	13.1	13.7
Net insurance settlements.....	8	-0.2	-4.6	-6.3	-0.2
Other ²	9	23.5	24.7	26.4	27.1
From persons	10	61.3	68.9	74.5	78.9
Federal ³	11	10.7	12.9	14.2	15.2
State and local.....	12	50.6	56.0	60.3	63.7
Fines.....	13	15.4	18.1	19.7	20.5
Other ⁴	14	35.2	37.9	40.6	43.2

1. Consists of fines and fees, less net insurance settlements from the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP).

2. Consists largely of donations. Beginning with 1997, includes settlements of lawsuits with tobacco companies.

3. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.

4. Consists largely of donations and other miscellaneous transfers, including unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.8. Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Current surplus of government enterprises	1	1.7	-4.2	-15.1	-13.9
Federal	2	2.3	-1.2	-4.8	-3.2
Postal Service.....	3	-0.9	-3.4	-4.9	-5.1
Federal Housing Administration.....	4	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.1
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2
Other ¹	6	-1.3	-2.2	-3.7	-2.5
State and local	7	-0.6	-3.0	-10.3	-10.7
Water and sewerage.....	8	6.7	6.2	4.6	6.1
Gas and electricity.....	9	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7
Toll facilities.....	10	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5
Liquor stores.....	11	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Air and water terminals.....	12	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.2
Housing and urban renewal.....	13	-13.0	-14.6	-17.3	-19.3
Public transit.....	14	-21.2	-22.7	-25.8	-27.6
Other ²	15	15.9	16.9	17.3	18.3

1. Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.

2. Consists of lotteries, gaming administered by Indian tribal governments, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	-1.8	1.3	1.2	3.2	-1.9	4.9	1.0	0.8	3.5	-0.5	4.2					
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.4	0.4	2.2	-1.4	1.6	0.1	3.8	-2.6	4.4	-0.5	2.0	3.6	-0.4	4.0					
Gross investment ²	3	2.2	0.9	0.6	3.7	-3.7	-2.6	5.9	-1.6	-4.0	-0.3	6.6	-0.2	1.7	7.8	8.5	-5.0	3.0	-0.9	5.6					
Structures.....	4	0.9	-2.2	-2.1	1.9	-9.1	-4.7	4.0	-8.9	-7.7	2.0	2.5	-4.9	-0.4	7.0	8.0	-5.9	1.6	2.6	4.7					
Equipment and software.....	5	4.6	6.6	5.4	6.9	6.7	1.1	9.2	12.4	2.8	-4.3	14.2	8.5	5.6	9.4	9.4	-3.3	5.6	-7.0	7.3					
Federal	6	6.8	4.2	1.5	2.2	3.1	6.1	2.4	6.2	-4.6	2.8	0.7	8.6	-6.2	8.4	-1.6	0.9	7.3	-6.3	6.7					
Consumption expenditures.....	7	6.9	3.8	0.9	1.5	3.2	7.0	0.9	5.0	-5.1	3.9	-1.1	8.0	-8.0	8.9	-3.1	2.2	6.2	-4.2	6.6					
Gross investment.....	8	6.3	7.1	5.8	6.8	2.7	-0.4	13.9	15.2	-0.9	-5.0	14.8	12.7	6.6	5.5	9.6	-7.0	15.3	-19.8	7.8					
Structures.....	9	4.9	-7.6	-6.3	2.2	-20.3	-15.6	-3.9	-4.6	-22.9	1.7	-18.2	14.6	14.5	-18.1	2.3	-0.8	80.4	-43.3	1.2					
Equipment and software.....	10	6.5	10.1	8.0	7.5	7.9	2.7	17.5	19.1	3.4	-6.0	21.3	12.4	5.4	9.9	10.8	-7.9	6.8	-14.7	8.9					
National defense	11	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9	8.1	8.1	2.0	10.9	-9.7	4.6	2.6	10.0	-11.7	6.8	2.3	-1.5	16.9	-10.8	9.5					
Consumption expenditures.....	12	8.6	5.2	1.0	1.2	8.0	8.9	0.8	8.5	-10.2	6.5	0.2	10.2	-12.9	7.5	-1.1	0.1	15.5	-9.2	9.7					
Gross investment.....	13	8.8	10.3	5.4	6.9	9.1	2.0	11.2	29.6	-5.7	-7.5	21.5	8.3	-2.8	1.3	28.5	-11.6	27.0	-20.6	7.9					
Structures.....	14	15.1	0.3	-2.7	-1.0	-3.9	-1.3	-30.1	15.8	-7.5	11.2	-12.8	-8.7	3.1	-32.2	27.6	2.1	115.6	-43.4	18.3					
Equipment and software.....	15	8.3	11.3	6.2	7.6	10.5	2.3	16.1	30.9	-5.6	-9.0	25.2	9.9	-3.3	4.8	28.6	-12.7	21.0	-18.0	6.9					
Nondefense	16	3.4	1.1	1.3	2.8	-6.0	2.3	3.2	-2.7	6.5	-0.8	-3.0	5.8	5.8	11.9	-8.8	6.0	-10.0	3.8	1.3					
Consumption expenditures.....	17	3.6	1.1	0.6	2.2	-5.7	3.4	1.1	-1.8	6.0	-1.0	-3.7	3.7	2.9	11.6	-7.1	6.5	-10.7	7.3	0.4					
Gross investment.....	18	1.9	1.3	6.5	6.5	-8.3	-5.0	19.4	-9.0	9.9	0.3	2.3	22.1	27.3	13.8	-19.3	3.0	-5.4	-18.0	7.6					
Structures.....	19	0.3	-11.8	-8.4	4.3	-28.2	-23.1	15.7	-14.5	-31.0	-4.0	-21.6	32.8	22.0	-8.8	-9.9	-2.5	61.4	-43.2	-8.9					
Equipment and software.....	20	2.6	7.2	12.5	7.3	1.9	3.4	20.9	-6.7	30.7	1.9	12.0	18.8	29.3	22.6	-22.1	5.0	-22.5	-5.3	14.2					
State and local	21	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	1.3	3.0	2.9					
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4					
Gross investment.....	23	0.8	-1.2	-1.3	2.6	-5.9	-3.4	3.1	-7.3	-5.1	1.4	3.7	-4.7	-0.1	8.8	8.0	-4.2	-1.3	7.1	4.8					
Structures.....	24	0.6	-1.8	-1.8	1.9	-8.3	-3.9	4.6	-9.2	-6.6	2.0	4.0	-6.0	-1.4	8.9	8.3	-6.2	-2.2	6.6	4.9					
Equipment and software.....	25	1.7	1.2	1.0	5.8	4.7	-1.4	-3.2	1.7	1.9	-1.2	2.3	1.5	5.9	8.3	6.7	6.3	3.2	9.2	4.4					

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Percent change at annual rate:																					
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	-1.8	1.3	1.2	3.2	-1.9	4.9	1.0	0.8	3.5	-0.5	4.2	
Percentage points at annual rates:																					
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2.10	1.26	0.65	1.18	1.38	2.01	0.38	1.83	-1.12	1.35	0.09	3.17	-2.21	3.61	-0.45	1.63	2.95	-0.33	3.29	
Gross investment ²	3	0.38	0.16	0.10	0.63	-0.64	-0.46	0.97	-0.27	-0.68	-0.06	1.08	-0.02	0.30	1.33	1.41	-0.87	0.52	-0.15	0.96	
Structures	4	0.10	-0.24	-0.23	0.21	-1.04	-0.51	0.43	-0.99	-0.85	0.22	0.27	-0.53	-0.04	0.75	0.84	-0.67	0.18	0.29	0.53	
Equipment and software	5	0.28	0.40	0.33	0.42	0.40	0.05	0.54	0.72	0.17	-0.27	0.82	0.51	0.34	0.58	0.56	-0.20	0.34	-0.44	0.43	
Federal	6	2.35	1.52	0.55	0.81	1.12	2.19	0.88	2.26	-1.74	1.02	0.26	3.12	-2.37	3.07	-0.58	0.34	2.64	-2.37	2.42	
Consumption expenditures	7	2.08	1.21	0.29	0.49	0.99	2.22	0.29	1.61	-1.70	1.26	-0.38	2.55	-2.68	2.79	-1.03	0.68	1.95	-1.35	2.08	
Gross investment	8	0.28	0.31	0.26	0.31	0.12	-0.04	0.59	0.65	-0.05	-0.24	0.64	0.57	0.31	0.28	0.44	-0.34	0.68	-1.02	0.34	
Structures	9	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	0.01	-0.17	-0.12	-0.03	-0.03	-0.17	0.01	-0.13	0.09	0.09	-0.13	0.02	0.00	0.41	-0.39	0.01	
Equipment and software	10	0.24	0.37	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.08	0.61	0.68	0.13	-0.25	0.76	0.48	0.22	0.40	0.43	-0.33	0.27	-0.63	0.33	
National defense	11	1.94	1.38	0.38	0.47	1.88	0.47	2.59	-2.52	1.14	0.63	2.42	-3.06	1.64	0.55	-0.37	3.91	-2.81	2.26		
Consumption expenditures	12	1.69	1.09	0.22	0.26	1.61	1.84	0.16	1.79	-2.33	1.38	0.03	2.17	-2.98	1.59	-0.24	0.01	3.14	-2.09	2.03	
Gross investment	13	0.24	0.29	0.16	0.21	0.26	0.04	0.31	0.80	-0.19	-0.24	0.60	0.25	-0.09	0.05	0.79	-0.39	0.77	-0.72	0.23	
Structures	14	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.09	0.04	-0.02	0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	-0.09	0.06	0.01	0.21	-0.16	0.04	
Equipment and software	15	0.21	0.29	0.17	0.21	0.27	0.05	0.40	0.76	-0.17	-0.27	0.63	0.28	-0.09	0.14	0.73	-0.39	0.56	-0.57	0.19	
Nondefense	16	0.42	0.14	0.17	0.34	-0.75	0.31	0.41	-0.33	0.78	-0.12	-0.37	0.70	0.69	1.43	-1.13	0.72	-1.27	0.44	0.15	
Consumption expenditures	17	0.39	0.12	0.07	0.24	-0.62	0.39	0.13	-0.18	0.64	-0.12	-0.41	0.38	0.30	1.21	-0.79	0.67	-1.19	0.73	0.05	
Gross investment	18	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.10	-0.14	-0.08	0.28	-0.14	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.32	0.39	0.23	-0.35	0.05	-0.09	-0.30	0.11	
Structures	19	0.00	-0.06	-0.04	0.02	-0.16	-0.12	0.06	-0.07	-0.15	-0.02	-0.09	0.11	0.08	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.20	-0.24	-0.04	
Equipment and software	20	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.21	-0.08	0.30	0.02	0.13	0.20	0.31	0.26	-0.31	0.06	-0.29	0.06	0.14	
State and local	21	0.12	-0.10	0.20	1.00	-0.38	-0.64	0.46	-0.69	-0.06	0.28	0.92	0.03	0.45	1.87	1.54	0.41	0.83	1.88	1.83	
Consumption expenditures	22	0.02	0.05	0.36	0.69	0.38	-0.22	0.08	0.23	0.58	0.10	0.47	0.62	0.47	0.81	0.58	0.95	0.99	1.02	1.21	
Gross investment	23	0.10	-0.16	-0.16	0.32	-0.76	-0.42	0.38	-0.92	-0.64	0.18	0.45	-0.59	-0.01	1.05	0.96	-0.53	-0.16	0.86	0.62	
Structures	24	0.06	-0.19	-0.18	0.19	-0.87	-0.39	0.45	-0.96	-0.68	0.21	0.40	-0.62	-0.13	0.88	0.82	-0.66	-0.23	0.68	0.52	
Equipment and software	25	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.11	-0.03	-0.08	0.04	0.04	-0.03	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.19	0.09	

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	110.644	112.210	113.050	115.092	111.410	111.839	112.212	112.649	112.138	112.500	112.830	113.710	113.161	114.533	114.807	115.022	116.007	115.865	117.076	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	110.227	111.896	112.768	114.368	110.927	111.591	111.716	112.330	111.947	112.400	112.432	113.498	112.742	113.949	113.798	114.359	115.364	115.247	116.375	
Gross investment ²	3	112.596	113.642	114.322	118.575	113.683	112.932	114.565	114.110	112.963	112.866	114.683	114.627	115.112	117.307	119.713	118.202	119.080	118.814	120.436	
Structures	4	110.300	107.864	105.587	107.629	110.166	108.851	109.935	107.407	105.264	105.792	106.443	105.116	104.999	106.790	108.857	107.220	107.648	108.334	109.584	
Equipment and software	5	116.755	124.496	131.249	140.328	120.131	120.447	123.123	126.763	127.651	126.264	130.512	133.203	135.018	138.088	141.217	140.049	141.958	139.409	141.878	
Federal	6	118.712	123.693	125.524	128.255	120.778	122.580	123.306	125.175	123.710	124.566	124.787	127.388	125.353	127.919	127.414	127.708	129.577	127.886	129.987	
Consumption expenditures	7	118.563	123.057	124.143	126.034	120.440	122.508	122.779	124.283	122.659	123.847	123.498	125.907	123.319	125.970	124.980	125.647	127.541	126.196	128.227	
Gross investment	8	119.736	128.247	135.670	144.865	123.113	122.978	127.053	131.624	131.333	129.672	134.218	138.288	140.503	142.410	145.706	143.085	148.260	140.322	142.969	
Structures	9	106.427	98.308	92.102	94.146	105.574	101.196	100.199	99.029	92.810	93.204	88.635	91.709	94.860	90.252	90.767	90.584	104.981	91.107	91.382	
Equipment and software	10	122.512	134.864	145.605	156.577	126.845	127.680	132.924	138.847	140.007	137.860	144.668	148.967	150.926	154.545	158.554	155.317	157.892	151.736	155.004	
National defense	11	121.239	128.282	130.268	132.722	124.521	126.964	127.588	130.930	127.647	129.104	129.926	133.051	128.990	131.114	131.848	131.347	136.577	132.744	135.790	
Consumption expenditures	12	120.516	126.782	128.063	129.575	123.484	126.153	126.399	129.001	125.573	127.559	127.612	130.752	126.330	128.649	128.302	128.324	133.027	129.843	132.893	
Gross investment	13	126.312	139.305	146.870	157.016	131.940	132.606	136.167	145.287	143.159	140.399	147.405	150.375	149.299	149.785	159.485	154.633	164.159	154.971	157.930	
Structures	14	96.609	96.933	94.268	93.294	102.573	102.239	93.469	96.954	95.070	97.619	94.339	92.207	92.908	84.320	89.619	90.085	109.154	94.677	98.748	
Equipment and software	15	129.809	144.428	153.373	165.077	135.379	136.166	141.339	151.178	149.029	145.545	153.963	157.653	156.333	158.182	168.458	162.853	170.813	162.560	165.305	
Nondefense	16	114.181	115.441	116.992	120.234	114.047	114.695	115.604	114.821	116.644	116.405	115.535	117.182	118.847	122.227	119.453	121.209	118.046	119.140	119.515	
Consumption expenditures	17	114.984	116.217	116.940	119.543	114.847	115.809	116.127	115.615	117.319	117.028	115.934	116.980	117.816	121.093	118.897	120.776	117.406	119.498	119.625	
Gross investment	18	109.387	110.827	118.032	125.728	109.215	107.815	112.706	110.080	112.706	112.783	113.436	119.247	126.663	130.819	123.995	124.911	123.187	117.224	119.378	
Structures	19	112.271	99.033	90.677	94.559	107.293	104.480	100.176	91.315	90.398	85.056	91.303	95.952	93.774	91.363	90.783	102.317	88.827	86.774		
Equipment and software	20	108.199	116.032	130.512	140.045	110.066	111.000	116.402	114.403	122.325	122.888	126.241	131.997	140.744	148.097	139.129	140.830	132.124	130.324	134.731	
State and local	21	106.557	106.384	106.721	108.418	106.663	106.393	106.586	106.291	106.265	106.378	106.763	106.776	106.968	107.745	108.407	108.584	108.935	109.748	110.522	
Consumption expenditures	22	105.664	105.773	106.527	107																

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted																	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	109.849	114.754	121.435	127.334	110.724	112.657	114.028	115.361	116.971	119.102	120.462	122.335	123.839	125.379	127.125	128.076	128.757	130.765	132.500			
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	111.172	116.293	123.006	128.913	112.183	114.384	115.682	116.813	118.293	120.669	122.018	123.919	125.419	127.099	128.780	129.652	130.122	132.048	133.934			
Gross investment ²	3	103.817	107.732	114.263	120.128	104.074	104.772	106.478	108.732	110.944	111.950	113.360	115.110	116.632	117.541	119.576	120.884	122.513	124.894	125.945			
Structures.....	4	108.894	115.258	126.068	136.047	109.498	110.572	113.134	116.927	120.398	121.894	124.446	127.628	130.306	131.735	135.052	137.295	140.107	144.328	146.227			
Equipment and software.....	5	95.588	95.840	96.415	96.841	95.301	95.407	95.824	95.843	96.287	96.619	96.459	96.290	96.292	96.506	96.860	96.949	97.049	97.046	96.989			
Federal	6	110.094	115.322	120.914	125.622	110.556	113.641	115.164	115.863	116.621	119.840	120.512	121.534	121.770	124.463	125.686	126.097	126.244	127.886	128.925			
Consumption expenditures.....	7	111.947	117.788	123.979	129.158	112.494	116.006	117.639	118.384	119.122	122.758	123.530	124.730	124.898	127.959	129.261	129.644	129.767	131.684	132.881			
Gross investment.....	8	98.488	99.954	101.983	103.990	98.443	98.886	99.732	100.156	101.041	101.769	101.850	101.849	102.463	103.073	103.834	104.390	104.662	104.764	104.898			
Structures.....	9	109.067	115.288	124.976	134.009	110.016	111.431	113.598	116.576	119.547	121.763	123.726	125.973	128.444	130.747	133.119	135.006	137.162	139.136	140.629			
Equipment and software.....	10	96.559	97.261	98.233	99.352	96.342	96.617	97.251	97.293	97.882	98.404	98.238	97.957	98.330	98.724	99.288	99.682	99.715	99.578	99.549			
National defense	11	110.751	115.932	122.034	127.027	111.284	114.112	115.679	116.521	117.417	120.846	121.590	122.654	123.046	125.802	127.106	127.618	127.582	129.153	130.282			
Consumption expenditures.....	12	112.731	118.480	125.274	130.776	113.344	116.558	118.216	119.131	120.016	123.902	124.775	126.042	126.377	129.516	130.907	131.382	131.299	133.137	134.424			
Gross investment.....	13	98.033	99.711	101.698	103.760	98.092	98.514	99.523	99.930	100.876	101.580	101.569	101.465	102.177	102.750	103.553	104.258	104.478	104.564	104.800			
Structures.....	14	110.094	116.890	126.707	136.013	111.092	112.588	115.027	118.508	121.438	123.042	125.037	127.966	130.784	132.574	135.236	136.912	139.327	141.543	143.469			
Equipment and software.....	15	96.918	98.182	99.595	101.166	96.895	97.225	98.117	98.294	99.093	99.728	99.569	99.259	99.826	100.315	101.000	101.640	101.710	101.648	101.770			
Nondefense	16	108.898	114.218	118.807	122.959	109.220	112.813	114.250	114.661	115.147	117.957	118.487	119.427	119.355	121.927	122.990	123.204	123.714	125.503	126.362			
Consumption expenditures.....	17	110.509	116.530	121.536	126.083	110.928	115.026	116.613	117.018	117.462	120.613	121.188	122.252	122.091	125.002	126.130	126.335	126.866	128.942	129.961			
Gross investment.....	18	99.211	100.268	102.378	104.273	98.980	99.458	99.984	100.439	101.192	101.969	102.236	102.445	102.863	103.542	104.221	104.474	104.852	104.988	104.908			
Structures.....	19	108.553	114.465	124.084	132.964	109.474	110.855	112.870	115.570	118.565	121.156	123.093	124.909	127.179	129.789	132.010	134.028	136.028	137.882	139.064			
Equipment and software.....	20	95.701	95.053	94.967	95.042	95.027	95.172	95.188	94.894	94.957	95.228	95.046	94.833	94.759	94.933	95.219	95.037	94.980	94.656	94.259			
State and local	21	109.712	114.431	121.758	128.370	110.822	112.088	113.369	115.077	117.191	118.677	120.443	122.825	125.087	125.938	127.998	129.271	130.272	132.499	134.647			
Consumption expenditures.....	22	110.726	115.403	122.451	128.822	112.026	113.411	114.498	115.876	117.827	119.405	121.119	123.467	125.812	126.617	128.540	129.721	130.412	132.344	134.666			
Gross investment.....	23	105.711	110.597	119.042	126.623	106.082	106.870	108.912	111.917	114.689	115.813	117.792	120.316	122.247	123.286	125.891	127.534	129.782	133.194	134.646			
Structures.....	24	108.880	115.253	126.138	136.179	109.460	110.510	113.100	116.949	120.455	121.902	124.492	127.734	130.426	131.800	135.176	137.442	140.288	144.672	146.597			
Equipment and software.....	25	94.212	93.753	93.651	92.845	93.820	93.663	93.733	93.708	93.906	93.913	93.765	93.796	93.132	93.032	93.012	92.557	92.777	93.009	92.905			

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,092.5	2,216.8	2,363.4	2,523.0	2,123.7	2,169.1	2,202.8	2,237.3	2,258.2	2,306.7	2,339.8	2,394.8	2,412.5	2,472.1	2,512.5	2,536.1	2,571.4	2,608.3	2,670.5			
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1,736.5	1,844.0	1,965.7	2,089.3	1,763.4	1,808.8	1,831.3	1,859.4	1,876.5	1,922.0	1,944.0	1,993.0	2,003.7	2,052.3	2,076.7	2,101.0	2,127.2	2,156.5	2,208.7			
Gross investment ²	3	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8	360.3	360.3	371.5	377.8	381.6	384.7	395.8	401.7	408.8	419.8	435.9	435.1	444.2	451.8	461.9			
Structures.....	4	227.4	235.4	252.0	277.2	228.4	228.0	235.6	237.9	240.1	244.2	250.8	254.0	259.0	266.3	278.3	278.7	285.5	296.0	303.4			
Equipment and software.....	5	128.6	137.4	145.8	156.5	131.9	132.4	135.9	139.9	141.6	140.5	145.0	147.7	149.8	153.5	157.6	156.4	158.7	155.8	158.5			
Federal	6	756.4	825.6	878.4	932.5	772.8	806.2	821.9	839.4	835.0	864.0	870.4	896.0	883.4	921.5	926.9	932.0	949.7	946.6	969.9			
Consumption expenditures.....	7	662.7	723.7	768.5	812.8	676.5	709.6	721.2	734.6	729.6	759.1	761.7	784.1	769.0	804.8	806.6	813.3	826.4	829.8	850.8			
Gross investment.....	8	93.7	101.9	109.9	119.7	96.3	96.6	100.7	104.7	105.4	104.9	108.6	111.9	114.4	116.6	120.2	118.7	123.3	116.8	119.2			
Structures.....	9	15.4	15.1	15.3	16.8	15.4	15.0	15.1	15.4	14.8	15.1	14.6	15.4	16.2	15.7	16.0	16.2	19.1	16.8	17.1			
Equipment and software.....	10	78.3	86.8	94.6	102.9	80.9	81.6	85.5	89.4	90.7	89.8	94.0	96.6	98.2	101.0	104.2	102.4	104.2	100.0	102.1			
National defense	11	497.2	550.7	588.7	624.3	513.1	536.5	546.5	564.9	555.0	577.7	585.0	604.3	587.7	610.8	620.6	620.7	645.2	634.8	655.1			
Consumption expenditures.....	12	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	450.0	472.7	480.4	494.1	484.5	508.1	511.9	529.8	513.3	535.7	540.0	542.0	561.5	555.7	574.3			
Gross investment.....	13	60.4	67.8	72.9	79.5	63.2	63.8	66.1	70.8	70.5	69.6	73.1	74.5	74.5	75.1	80.6	78.7	83.7	79.1	80.8			
Structures.....	14	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.5	6.6	7.0			
Equipment and software.....	15	55.2	62.2	67.0	73.2	57.5	58.0	60.8	65.1	64.7	63.6	67.2	68.6	68.4	69.6	74.6	72.6	76.2	72.4	73.8			
Nondefense	16	259.2	274.9	289.8	308.2	259.7	269.7	275.3	274.5	280.2	286.2	285.4	291.7	295.7	310.7	306.3	311.3	304.5	311.7	314.9			
Consumption expenditures.....	17	226.0	240.8	252.7	268.0	226.5	236.9	240.8	240.6	245.0	251.0	249.8	254.3	255.8	269.2	271.3	269.4	271.3	264.9	276.5			
Gross investment.....	18	33.3	34.1	37.0	40.2	33.1	32.9	34.5	33.9	35.0	35.2	35.5	37.4	39.9	41.5	39.6	40.0	39.6	37.7	38.4			
Structures.....	19	10.1	9.4	9.4	10.5	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.5	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	11.6	10.2	10.0			
Equipment and software.....	20	23.1	24.6	27.7	29.7	23.4	23.6	24.7	24.2	25.9	26.1	26.8	28.0	29.8	31.4	29.6	29.9	28.0	27.5	28.4			
State and local																							

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	1,904.8	1,931.8	1,946.3	1,981.4	1,918.0	1,925.4	1,931.8	1,939.4	1,930.6	1,936.8	1,942.5	1,957.6	1,948.2	1,971.8	1,976.5	1,980.2	1,997.2	1,994.7	2,015.6	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1,562.0	1,585.7	1,598.0	1,620.7	1,571.9	1,581.3	1,583.1	1,591.8	1,586.4	1,592.8	1,593.3	1,608.4	1,597.7	1,614.8	1,612.6	1,620.6	1,634.8	1,633.2	1,649.1	
Gross investment ²	3	342.9	346.1	348.1	361.1	346.2	343.9	348.9	347.5	344.0	343.7	349.2	349.1	350.5	357.2	364.5	359.9	362.6	361.8	366.7	
Structures.....	4	208.8	204.2	199.9	203.8	208.6	206.1	208.1	203.3	199.3	200.3	201.5	199.0	198.8	202.2	206.1	203.0	203.8	205.1	207.5	
Equipment and software.....	5	134.5	143.4	151.2	161.6	138.4	138.7	141.8	146.0	147.0	145.4	150.3	155.5	159.1	162.7	161.3	163.5	163.5	160.6	163.4	
Federal.....	6	687.1	715.9	726.5	742.3	699.0	709.5	713.7	724.5	716.0	721.0	722.2	737.3	725.5	740.4	737.4	739.2	752.3	740.2	752.3	
Consumption expenditures.....	7	592.0	614.4	619.9	629.3	601.4	611.7	613.1	620.6	612.5	618.4	616.6	628.7	615.8	629.0	624.0	627.4	636.8	630.1	640.3	
Gross investment.....	8	95.1	101.9	107.8	115.1	97.8	97.7	101.0	104.6	104.4	103.0	106.7	109.9	111.7	113.2	115.8	113.7	117.8	117.5	113.6	
Structures.....	9	14.1	13.1	12.2	12.5	14.0	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.4	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	14.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	
Equipment and software.....	10	81.1	89.2	96.4	103.6	83.9	84.5	88.0	91.9	92.6	91.2	95.7	98.6	99.9	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.5	100.4	102.6	
National defense.....	11	449.0	475.0	482.4	491.5	461.1	470.2	472.5	484.8	472.7	478.1	481.1	492.7	477.7	485.5	488.2	486.4	505.8	491.6	502.8	
Consumption expenditures.....	12	387.5	407.6	411.7	416.6	397.0	405.6	406.4	414.7	403.7	410.1	410.3	420.4	406.1	413.6	412.5	412.6	427.7	417.4	427.2	
Gross investment.....	13	61.7	68.0	71.7	76.6	64.4	64.7	66.5	70.9	69.9	68.5	72.0	73.4	72.9	73.1	77.8	75.5	80.1	75.6	77.1	
Structures.....	14	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.9	
Equipment and software.....	15	56.9	63.3	67.2	72.4	59.4	59.7	62.0	66.3	65.3	63.8	67.5	69.1	68.5	69.4	73.9	71.4	74.9	71.3	72.5	
Nondefense.....	16	238.0	240.7	243.9	250.7	237.8	239.1	241.0	239.4	243.2	242.7	240.9	244.3	247.8	254.8	249.0	252.7	246.1	248.4	249.2	
Consumption expenditures.....	17	204.5	206.7	207.9	212.6	204.2	205.9	206.5	205.6	208.6	208.1	206.2	208.0	209.5	215.3	211.4	214.8	208.8	212.5	212.7	
Gross investment.....	18	33.5	34.0	36.2	38.5	33.5	33.0	34.5	33.7	34.5	34.6	34.8	36.6	38.8	40.1	38.0	38.3	37.8	35.9	36.6	
Structures.....	19	9.3	8.2	7.5	7.9	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.5	7.4	7.2	
Equipment and software.....	20	24.2	25.9	29.1	31.3	24.6	24.8	26.0	25.5	27.3	27.4	28.2	29.5	31.4	33.1	31.1	31.4	29.5	29.1	30.1	
State and local.....	21	1,217.8	1,215.8	1,219.6	1,239.0	1,219.0	1,215.9	1,218.1	1,214.7	1,214.4	1,215.7	1,220.1	1,220.3	1,222.5	1,231.3	1,238.9	1,240.9	1,244.9	1,254.2	1,263.1	
Consumption expenditures.....	22	969.8	970.8	977.7	990.9	970.2	969.2	969.6	970.7	973.5	973.9	976.2	979.2	981.4	985.3	988.1	992.7	997.5	1,002.5	1,008.4	
Gross investment.....	23	248.1	245.0	241.8	248.0	248.8	246.7	248.6	243.9	240.8	241.6	243.8	240.9	240.8	245.9	250.7	248.1	247.3	251.5	254.5	
Structures.....	24	194.7	191.2	187.7	191.3	194.5	192.6	194.8	190.2	187.0	187.9	189.7	186.8	186.2	190.2	194.0	190.9	189.9	193.0	195.3	
Equipment and software.....	25	53.4	54.0	54.6	57.7	54.4	54.2	53.7	54.0	54.2	54.0	54.4	54.6	55.4	56.5	57.4	58.3	58.7	60.1	60.7	
Residual.....	26	-0.3	-0.7	-1.8	-3.9	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-1.8	-2.2	-2.9	-3.6	-4.0	-4.0	-3.7	-3.3	-3.4	

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.4	0.4	2.2	-1.4	1.6	0.1	3.8	-2.6	4.4	-0.5	2.0	3.6	-0.4	4.0	
Gross output of general government	2	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.6	2.4	-1.3	2.0	-0.1	3.7	-2.2	3.7	0.1	1.9	3.0	0.3	3.8	
Value added	3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	-0.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.6	-1.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	3.6	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.9	4.9	1.1	4.7	-6.0	4.0	-0.7	8.9	-7.0	10.6	-1.2	1.6	6.5	-0.4	7.8	
Durable goods	7	4.3	6.4	2.1	6.0	1.2	3.6	17.1	2.8	-5.3	-4.7	8.1	9.3	6.3	2.8	0.9	14.0	9.4	-13.8	12.4	
Nondurable goods	8	-0.6	2.1	0.7	1.4	6.3	8.0	-1.5	0.3	-4.9	8.5	-4.0	3.9	-1.1	3.9	-1.6	8.2	-3.9	1.9	1.6	
Services	9	5.0	2.7	0.9	2.7	2.0	4.0	0.6	6.4	-6.5	3.3	-0.3	10.7	-10.2	14.1	-1.3	-1.9	10.3	0.2	9.8	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	-3.5	0.9	1.8	5.0	0.3	-6.9	10.7	2.2	-2.5	-1.2	7.9	0.5	2.1	7.0	11.3	0.6	2.1	7.9	5.4	
Sales to other sectors	11	-0.1	0.4	1.5	0.9	-1.4	0.5	0.6	3.2	-0.7	4.7	-2.0	3.3	0.5	-0.8	3.0	1.3	-0.2	4.5	2.5	
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	6.9	3.8	0.9	1.5	3.2	7.0	0.9	5.0	-5.1	3.9	-1.1	8.0	-8.0	8.9	-3.1	2.2	6.2	-4.2	6.6	
Gross output of general government	13	6.8	3.8	1.2	1.4	2.6	6.6	1.2	6.3	-5.7	5.3	-2.1	9.0	-8.1	8.1	-2.6	1.9	5.0	-3.5	6.5	
Value added	14	2.7	1.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	2.0	-0.5	1.6	2.6	0.5	-1.1	-0.2	1.7	-3.2	0.1	3.5	0.0	-1.2	-0.3	
Compensation of general government employees	15	3.1	0.8	0.1	-1.1	-0.6	2.0	-1.1	1.5	2.6	0.0	-2.1	-1.1	1.1	-5.1	-0.7	3.6	-0.7	-2.2	-1.1	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	12.7	7.5	1.9	3.4	6.1	13.0	3.3	12.4	-15.2	11.6	-3.4	21.8	-19.0	24.6	-5.8	0.0	11.5	-6.3	15.5	
Durable goods	18	9.1	10.7	2.9	8.4	1.4	5.4	30.4	4.2	-8.8	-8.4	12.8	15.4	9.6	2.3	-0.4	22.3	13.3	-24.1	18.9	
Nondurable goods	19	5.1	12.1	2.1	-4.0	40.0	56.1	-8.0	0.3	-26.5	67.1	-25.5	17.6	-14.2	7.4	-22.0	40.3	-35.9	-6.8	-8.3	
Services	20	14.1	6.6	1.7	3.8	3.6	9.7	1.8	15.0	-14.4	8.6	-1.8	23.2	-22.5	30.2	-4.2	-6.9	19.5	-3.8	18.2	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	-5.4	-4.0	-0.6	-1.7	30.6	-33.6	13.7	11.0	-9.6	-9.4	6.5	6.5	-4.2	-13.1	2.8	8.3	-0.8	-10.8	4.8	
Sales to other sectors	22	9.1	6.6	38.8	-9.0	-59.3	-4.5	34.7	305.9	-45.5	286.4	-62.1	147.3	-16.8	-34.8	60.6	-20.1	-67.4	119.7	-6.1	
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	8.6	5.2	1.0	1.2	8.0	8.9	0.8	8.5	-10.2	6.5	0.2	10.2	-12.9	7.5	-1.1	0.1	15.5	-9.2	9.7	
Gross output of general government	24	8.6	5.1	1.1	1.2	6.9	8.8	1.1	9.4	-11.2	7.4	0.1	10.4	-13.6	8.1	-0.3	-0.4	14.2	-8.0	8.9	
Value added	25	2.8	1.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	4.0	-0.9	3.3	2.2	0.7	-1.1	0.5	1.0	-4.5	-0.5	3.9	0.8	-2.8	-0.6	
Compensation of general government employees	26	3.6	1.8	0.3	-1.6	-0.2	4.7	-1.7	3.7	2.1	0.1	-2.2	-0.2	0.3	-6.8	-1.6	4.2	0.3	-4.4	-1.6	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	16.5	9.3	1.4	3.3	15.7	14.9	3.6	16.9	-24.7	16.1	1.5	23.2	-28.2	25.7	0.0	-5.3	32.1	-13.6	20.9	
Durable goods	29	10.0	10.4	2.2	8.5	1.7	4.1	29.8	4.1	-10.5	-9.4	12.9	15.0	9.4	0.4	1.5	23.2	16.4	-26.4	19.6	
Nondurable goods	30	2.8	13.9	-1.8	-7.6	80.6	114.1	-16.5	34.7	-65.8	60.9	42.2	5.6	-38.2	1.3	-26.6	81.9	-45.7	-15.6	-23.8	
Services	31	19.0	8.7	1.6	3.7	14.2	10.4	1.8	17.3	-20.9	17.2	-3.6	26.7	-31.8	33.6	2.9	-15.9	48.3	-11.2	26.0	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	-3.6	-7.9	-5.5	-2.0	19.2	-39.6	16.8	2.9	4.4	-30.1	3.6	2.0	4.3	-17.3	3.1	3.8	6.7	-12.9	4.1	
Sales to other sectors	33	7.1	0.9	25.0	6.8	-85.3	54.3	84.4	329.9	-88.6	604.9	-6.1	47.5	-80.3	237.5	182.2	-46.7	-81.3	760.5	-61.6	
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	3.6	1.1	0.6	2.2	-5.7	3.4	1.1	-1.8	6.0	-1.0	-3.7	3.7	2.9	11.6	-7.1	6.5	-10.7	7.3	0.4	
Gross output of general government	35	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	-5.4	2.5	1.2	0.3	6.3	1.2	-6.4	6.1	4.0	8.2	-6.9	6.7	-11.5	6.4	1.7	
Value added	36	2.4	-0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.7	-1.6	0.3	-1.3	3.3	0.3	-1.0	-1.7	2.9	-0.9	1.4	2.7	-1.4	1.9	0.1	
Compensation of general government employees	37	2.5	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-2.2	-0.1	-2.0	3.5	-0.2	-1.9	-2.7	2.6	-2.1	0.8	2.4	-2.4	1.7	-0.4	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	5.4	3.7	2.9	3.5	-11.9	9.0	2.7	2.7	10.9	2.6	-13.7	18.7	5.6	22.3	-17.3	12.6	-24.2	13.4	4.0	
Durable goods	40	-0.5	14.7	11.4	7.5	-1.8	23.7	38.0	5.0	13.7	2.9	11.9	20.3	11.9	27.1	-19.3	12.7	-18.8	9.9	10.8	
Nondurable goods	41																				
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42																				
Other nondurable goods	43	9.7	16.6	3.7	-2.0	3.5	47.4	-11.6	-4.4	25.4	14.0	-1.7	-19.4	7.3	25.0	-22.9	1.8	-21.5	5.8	14.4	
Services	44	5.3	2.4	1.9	3.9	-15.4	8.2	1.9	10.1	1.3	-7.7	2.1	15.8	1.2	23.5	-17.4	15.0	-25.0	15.2	2.4	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-7.1	-0.4	3.7	-1.4	41.9	-28.0	11.1	18.5	-20.2	12.7	8.8	10.2	-10.5	-9.5	2.5	12.0	-6.5	-9.0	5.5	
Sales to other sectors	46	10.7	11.0	48.8	-18.8	-11.9	-31.0	4.8	286.9	49.9	182.5	-80.2	271.7	73.6	-73.4	-2.1	15.5	-50.9	-36.3	130.9	
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	-0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	
Gross output of general government	48	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	
Value added	49	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	
Compensation of general government employees	50	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.9	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	-1.3	-0.1	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.2	
Durable goods	53	-1.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	
Nondurable goods	54	-1.6	0.3	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	
Services	55	-1.2	-0.3	0.3	1.8	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.2	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	-3.0	2.1	2.4	6.5	-6.2	1.4	10.0	0.2	-0.6	1.0	8.3	-0.9	3.6	12.2	13.3	-1.0	2.8	12.4	5.5	
Sales to other sectors	57	-0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	
Tuition and related educational charges	58	0.2	-3.5	-0.5	0.9	-1.5	-5.6	-3.8	-4.5	-1.9	2.5	-0.9	0.3	2.6	-0.4	0.8	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.4	
Health and hospital charges	59	-1.6	-0.4	-1.8	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.9	-1.1	-3.3	-1.6	-2.1	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	
Other sales	60	1.7	4.0	5.6	3.9	2.2	5.7	2.7	5.2	5.4	7.4	5									

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																									
		2003		2004		2005		2006		2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
																									IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures¹	1	110.227	111.896	112.768	114.368	110.927	111.591	111.716	112.330	111.947	112.400	112.432	113.498	112.742	113.949	113.798	114.359	115.364	115.247	116.375							
Gross output of general government	2	110.039	111.525	112.516	114.071	110.608	111.172	111.331	111.980	111.617	112.174	112.148	113.180	112.562	113.581	113.596	114.124	114.981	115.076	116.149							
Value added	3	105.081	105.592	106.501	107.192	105.204	105.308	105.372	105.622	106.068	106.287	106.366	106.549	106.803	106.687	106.915	107.455	107.712	107.919	108.271							
Compensation of general government employees	4	104.637	104.827	105.411	105.667	104.644	104.659	104.627	104.808	105.214	105.353	105.322	105.406	105.561	105.285	105.410	105.902	106.072	106.188	106.466							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	107.619	110.134	113.091	116.517	108.458	109.119	109.782	110.469	111.165	111.889	112.662	113.472	114.341	115.239	116.108	116.960	117.760	118.535	119.352							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	119.248	122.606	123.752	126.940	120.666	122.118	122.462	123.879	121.967	123.165	122.937	125.582	123.325	126.479	126.092	126.598	128.592	128.476	130.919							
Durable goods	7	111.408	118.527	121.001	128.231	114.036	115.043	119.682	120.508	118.875	117.457	119.760	122.453	124.333	125.189	125.484	126.654	132.596	127.776	131.566							
Nondurable goods	8	113.087	115.444	116.231	117.899	116.097	115.655	115.736	116.634	114.287	116.634	115.463	116.581	116.248	117.378	116.911	119.248	118.059	118.617	119.077							
Services	9	122.172	125.507	126.658	130.063	123.681	124.909	125.103	127.061	124.955	125.973	125.867	129.114	125.679	129.881	129.468	128.852	132.052	132.110	135.237							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	108.138	109.064	111.013	116.517	108.795	106.864	109.822	110.231	109.539	109.219	111.325	111.467	112.041	113.951	117.044	117.232	117.842	120.115	121.704							
Sales to other sectors	11	109.031	109.431	111.086	112.053	108.782	108.923	109.094	109.956	109.750	111.018	110.464	111.359	111.502	111.276	112.097	112.448	112.391	113.647	114.339							
Federal consumption expenditures¹	12	118.563	123.057	124.143	126.034	120.440	122.508	122.779	124.283	122.659	123.847	123.498	125.907	123.319	125.970	124.980	125.647	127.541	126.196	128.227							
Gross output of general government	13	118.021	122.461	123.911	125.631	119.768	121.710	122.063	123.929	122.140	123.715	123.066	125.737	123.126	125.558	124.747	125.341	126.878	125.754	127.737							
Value added	14	105.250	106.285	106.988	106.820	105.475	105.990	105.870	106.302	106.979	107.125	106.840	106.775	107.214	106.334	106.370	107.285	107.292	106.978	106.889							
Compensation of general government employees	15	106.013	106.813	106.948	105.772	106.138	106.664	106.369	106.762	107.456	107.451	106.883	106.576	106.880	105.504	105.309	106.235	106.041	105.458	105.159							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	102.773	104.633	107.412	111.028	103.336	103.816	104.320	104.893	105.503	106.185	106.952	107.785	108.726	109.708	110.628	111.506	112.272	112.983	113.701							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	139.566	150.036	152.823	157.984	143.977	148.459	149.672	154.109	147.904	152.034	150.717	158.334	150.209	158.686	156.316	156.307	160.629	158.023	163.837							
Durable goods	18	116.317	128.791	132.556	143.691	120.962	122.570	130.975	132.314	129.306	126.490	130.364	135.118	138.251	139.051	138.913	146.078	150.724	140.661	146.894							
Nondurable goods	19	135.483	151.941	155.148	149.000	140.610	157.169	153.933	154.032	142.629	162.159	150.632	156.848	150.954	153.685	144.447	157.215	140.654	138.189	135.244							
Services	20	143.615	153.088	155.693	161.583	147.907	151.378	152.055	157.461	151.459	154.607	153.900	162.141	152.123	162.491	160.769	157.941	165.130	163.528	170.500							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	120.111	115.272	114.608	112.708	123.821	111.753	115.389	118.450	115.497	112.675	114.457	116.273	115.027	111.062	111.829	114.087	113.852	110.649	111.965							
Sales to other sectors	22	76.081	81.073	112.553	102.376	66.671	65.909	71.006	100.787	86.591	121.401	95.261	119.464	114.086	102.511	115.404	109.120	82.470	100.409	98.850							
Defense consumption expenditures¹	23	120.516	126.782	128.063	129.575	123.484	126.153	126.399	129.001	127.612	127.559	130.752	128.649	128.330	128.649	128.302	128.324	133.027	129.843	132.893							
Gross output of general government	24	120.605	126.772	128.175	129.717	123.386	126.018	126.373	129.235	125.461	127.714	127.757	130.957	126.272	128.765	128.670	128.541	132.893	130.155	132.960							
Value added	25	105.238	107.152	108.069	107.494	105.700	106.744	106.516	107.387	107.960	108.148	107.858	108.005	108.265	107.032	106.890	107.918	108.137	107.373	107.218							
Compensation of general government employees	26	107.098	109.061	109.413	107.637	107.540	108.787	108.309	109.290	109.858	109.883	109.261	109.212	109.294	107.390	106.951	108.068	108.141	106.923	106.506							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	100.488	102.270	104.882	108.011	101.012	101.476	101.973	102.523	103.108	103.770	104.487	105.234	106.036	106.868	107.662	108.420	109.092	109.744	110.419							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	146.057	159.592	161.839	167.183	152.821	158.221	159.612	165.957	154.577	160.439	161.057	169.664	156.196	165.378	165.358	163.126	174.872	168.584	176.787							
Durable goods	29	115.253	127.242	130.070	141.094	120.154	121.357	129.526	130.826	127.259	124.171	127.998	132.548	135.562	135.681	136.194	143.472	149.029	138.051	144.382							
Nondurable goods	30	129.146	147.040	144.459	133.472	128.875	155.888	149.012	160.519	122.741	138.235	150.941	152.994	135.667	136.100	125.964	146.278	125.548	120.349	112.426							
Services	31	154.927	168.366	171.081	177.435	162.803	166.880	167.613	174.449	164.522	171.176	169.621	179.975	163.551	175.838	172.109	169.614	187.177	181.716	192.508							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	164.553	151.545	143.204	140.320	165.898	146.262	152.042	153.117	154.762	141.528	142.787	143.487	145.014	138.276	139.349	140.671	142.982	138.121	139.499							
Sales to other sectors	33	109.820	110.827	138.483	147.845	82.563	92.022	107.230	154.401	89.653	146.080	143.795	158.467	105.592	143.119	185.493	158.490	104.278	178.601	140.573							
Nondefense consumption expenditures¹	34	114.984	116.217	116.940	119.543	114.847	115.809	116.127	115.615	117.319	117.028	115.934	116.980	117.816	121.093	118.897	120.776	117.406	119.498	119.625							
Gross output of general government	35	113.423	114.771	116.307	118.353	113.313	114.020	114.371	114.458	116.233	116.586	114.685	116.402	117.553	119.882	117.764	119.683	116.084	117.895	118.382							
Value added	36	105.264	104.757	105.082	105.645	105.075	104.661	104.727	104.392	105.250	105.321	105.045	104.600	105.361	105.115	105.472	106.184	105.809	106.308	106.337							
Compensation of general government employees	37	104.380	103.387	103.184	102.962	104.020	103.433	103.417	102.905	103.793	103.742	103.256	102.541	103.197	102.661	102.855	103.476	102.855	103.286	103.177							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	109.212	111.294	114.555	119.594	109.887	110.412	110.935	111.577	112.254	112.994	113.905	114.990	116.333	117.753	119.041	120.269	121.313	122.197	123.042							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	127.605	132.377	136.177	141.004	127.640	130.409	131.290	132.167</																		

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																									
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004					2005					2006					2007	
		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II							
Government consumption expenditures¹	1	111.172	116.293	123.006	128.913	112.183	114.384	115.682	116.813	118.293	120.669	122.018	123.919	125.419	127.099	128.780	129.652	130.122	132.048	133.934							
Gross output of general government	2	111.287	116.486	122.948	128.751	112.465	114.572	115.894	117.015	118.465	120.688	122.005	123.777	125.322	126.916	128.521	129.487	130.080	131.929	133.725							
Value added	3	113.896	119.394	125.177	130.963	115.361	117.747	119.030	119.944	120.853	123.416	124.569	125.892	126.831	129.058	130.378	131.545	132.871	134.834	136.165							
Compensation of general government employees	4	116.061	122.096	127.972	133.898	117.824	120.572	121.823	122.639	123.349	126.235	127.413	128.691	129.549	132.015	133.302	134.475	135.797	137.767	139.114							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	102.330	105.014	110.295	115.342	102.231	102.732	104.182	105.605	107.537	108.423	109.444	110.987	112.326	113.339	114.816	115.938	117.274	119.183	120.426							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	106.894	111.610	119.106	124.915	107.612	109.284	110.663	112.104	114.390	116.080	117.648	120.108	122.586	123.196	125.228	125.882	125.355	127.026	129.512							
Durable goods	7	100.957	102.205	104.165	106.644	101.090	101.508	101.980	102.337	102.997	103.670	104.047	104.355	104.589	105.282	106.385	107.186	107.723	107.552	107.147							
Nondurable goods	8	104.530	113.608	130.097	139.788	104.884	108.185	111.354	114.100	120.794	122.875	126.329	132.999	138.185	136.807	142.954	142.265	137.127	139.635	147.625							
Services	9	108.407	112.031	117.130	122.021	109.319	110.568	111.439	112.557	113.559	115.224	116.288	117.591	119.417	120.672	121.462	122.542	123.408	125.007	126.036							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	109.958	114.488	119.643	124.481	111.017	112.795	113.998	115.008	116.152	117.907	118.968	120.269	121.430	122.832	124.070	125.115	125.906	127.359	128.638							
Sales to other sectors	11	112.108	117.853	122.817	128.038	114.348	115.887	117.370	118.435	119.718	121.013	122.140	123.126	124.990	126.060	127.209	128.762	130.119	131.517	132.782							
Federal consumption expenditures¹	12	111.947	117.788	123.979	129.158	112.494	116.006	117.639	118.384	119.122	122.758	123.530	124.730	124.898	127.959	129.261	129.644	129.767	131.684	132.881							
Gross output of general government	13	111.930	117.759	123.946	129.071	112.481	115.984	117.612	118.355	119.084	122.701	123.473	124.667	124.944	127.882	129.167	129.554	129.681	131.597	132.784							
Value added	14	115.672	123.094	130.086	136.135	116.106	121.536	123.380	123.623	123.838	129.290	129.677	130.733	130.645	135.423	136.352	136.144	136.621	139.564	140.843							
Compensation of general government employees	15	120.602	129.784	138.283	145.283	121.242	128.214	130.164	130.460	130.297	137.415	137.907	139.143	138.666	144.684	145.715	145.127	145.609	149.483	150.868							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	101.430	103.699	106.336	109.690	101.265	102.169	103.706	103.799	105.123	105.744	105.833	106.379	107.388	108.680	109.319	110.151	110.609	111.006	111.986							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	106.725	110.623	115.835	119.874	107.403	108.615	109.981	111.290	112.607	114.078	115.294	116.638	117.330	118.168	119.833	120.877	120.617	121.388	122.461							
Durable goods	18	100.284	101.270	102.692	104.918	100.318	100.663	101.119	101.404	101.895	102.458	102.734	102.794	102.782	103.354	104.685	105.597	106.034	105.932	104.377							
Nondurable goods	19	101.673	109.200	126.064	133.912	100.476	100.565	106.436	111.658	118.141	117.945	123.528	130.827	131.955	130.076	136.674	137.540	131.359	130.563	137.739							
Services	20	108.277	112.120	116.389	120.224	109.274	110.755	111.668	112.630	113.428	115.221	116.008	116.796	117.533	118.745	119.887	120.969	121.295	122.430	123.161							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	113.438	120.078	125.308	130.247	114.114	118.363	120.109	120.768	121.072	124.314	124.752	125.993	126.172	129.009	130.227	130.687	131.066	133.406	134.380							
Sales to other sectors	22	108.749	112.689	118.798	119.306	109.775	111.704	112.480	113.220	113.354	115.444	116.349	117.070	126.329	118.900	118.846	119.541	119.938	121.543	121.932							
Defense consumption expenditures¹	23	112.731	118.480	125.274	130.776	113.344	116.558	118.216	119.131	120.016	123.902	124.775	126.042	126.377	129.516	130.907	131.382	131.299	133.137	134.424							
Gross output of general government	24	112.736	118.483	125.264	130.756	113.349	116.564	118.220	119.134	120.015	123.895	124.766	126.029	126.364	129.496	130.883	131.361	131.283	133.124	134.404							
Value added	25	116.860	124.094	132.179	138.746	117.339	122.445	124.261	124.657	125.012	131.318	131.830	132.783	132.786	138.128	138.918	138.784	139.155	142.214	143.651							
Compensation of general government employees	26	123.197	132.270	142.518	150.292	123.944	130.689	132.481	133.033	132.879	141.530	142.258	143.381	142.904	149.860	150.740	150.093	150.476	154.678	156.135							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	101.813	104.557	107.405	111.115	101.633	102.728	104.613	104.636	106.251	106.845	106.842	107.390	108.544	110.074	110.651	111.697	112.038	112.473	113.844							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	107.211	111.269	116.590	120.899	107.956	109.080	110.550	112.002	113.443	114.674	115.938	117.526	118.223	118.982	120.974	122.087	121.552	122.152	123.260							
Durable goods	29	100.981	102.120	103.740	106.276	101.051	101.428	101.940	102.301	102.810	103.421	103.768	103.870	103.900	104.553	106.002	107.006	107.541	106.927	105.886							
Nondurable goods	30	99.631	111.593	137.033	149.951	98.334	98.145	107.592	115.583	125.050	132.750	132.359	144.515	147.505	142.812	155.138	156.959	144.897	142.638	156.071							
Services	31	109.331	113.165	117.228	121.101	110.455	111.851	112.671	113.649	114.489	116.081	116.830	117.687	118.317	119.579	120.812	121.882	122.129	123.169	123.802							
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	113.288	120.452	126.545	132.288	113.965	118.190	120.436	121.439	121.743	125.381	125.751	127.344	127.704	130.871	132.395	132.907	132.980	135.106	136.553							
Sales to other sectors	33	113.168	117.375	122.365	126.284	113.888	116.303	117.061	117.896	118.238	121.443	122.206	122.789	123.023	125.168	125.891	126.757	127.320	129.371	129.626							
Nondefense consumption expenditures¹	34	110.509	116.530	121.536	126.083	110.928	115.026	116.613	117.018	117.462	120.613	121.188	122.252	122.091	125.002	126.130	126.335	126.866	128.942	129.961							
Gross output of general government	35	110.474	116.464	121.506	125.925	110.905	114.971	116.545	116.953	117.386	120.501	121.082	122.139	122.303	124.869	125.960	126.171	126.698	128.765	129.773							
Value added	36	113.640	121.392	126.465	131.605	114.000	119.993	121.885	121.860	121.829	125.783	125.949	127.189	126.938	130.729	131.901	131.564	132.226	134.967	135.976							
Compensation of general government employees	37	116.748	126.103	131.904	137.719	117.227	124.551	126.745	126.648	126.470	131.220	131.347	132.761	132.286	136.862	138.125	137.627	138.262	141.638	142.913							
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	100.437	101.475	103.565	106.005	100.311	100.716	101.356	101.629	102.200	102.890	103.218	103.758	104.394	105.075	105.872	106.160	106.913	107.212	107.205							
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	105.758	109.314	114.290	117.744	106.287	107.701	108.840	109.832	110.883	112.875	113.998	114.800	115.487	116.481	117.453	118.350	118.694	119.861	120.859							
Durable goods	40	92.585	91.895	91.255	90.365	92.200	92.199	92.049	91.516	91.816	91.886	91.438	91.067	90.630	90.388	90.571	90.548	89.953	89.014	88.280							
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	104.919	107.470	114.604	117.297	105.459	105.457	106.357	107.663	110.404	111.890	114.502	116.295	115.731	116.417	117.675	117.592	117.503	118.107	119.723							
Services	44	106.440	110.310	115.023	118.792	107.181	108.839	109.945	110.871	111.587	113.806	114.678	115.324	116.285	117.396	118.353	119.464	119.954	121.309	122.262							
Less: Own-account investment																											

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1,736.5	1,844.0	1,965.7	2,089.3	1,763.4	1,808.8	1,831.3	1,859.4	1,876.5	1,922.0	1,944.0	1,993.0	2,003.7	2,052.3	2,076.7	2,101.0	2,127.2	2,156.5	2,208.7	
Gross output of general government.....	2	2,035.7	2,159.6	2,299.7	2,441.5	2,067.9	2,117.3	2,144.8	2,178.2	2,198.1	2,250.5	2,274.5	2,328.8	2,344.9	2,396.3	2,426.9	2,456.5	2,486.3	2,523.7	2,581.9	
Value added.....	3	1,280.1	1,348.4	1,425.9	1,501.5	1,298.1	1,326.2	1,341.5	1,355.0	1,371.0	1,403.0	1,417.2	1,434.7	1,448.8	1,472.6	1,490.9	1,511.8	1,530.7	1,556.3	1,576.8	
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	1,096.9	1,156.0	1,218.4	1,277.9	1,113.6	1,139.7	1,151.2	1,160.9	1,172.2	1,201.2	1,212.0	1,225.2	1,235.1	1,255.3	1,269.1	1,286.2	1,301.0	1,321.3	1,337.7	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	183.2	192.4	207.5	223.6	184.5	186.5	190.3	194.1	198.9	201.8	205.1	209.5	213.7	217.3	221.8	225.6	229.8	235.0	239.1	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	755.6	811.2	873.7	940.0	769.8	791.1	803.3	823.2	827.0	847.5	857.3	894.1	896.1	923.6	936.0	944.7	955.5	967.4	1,005.1	
Durable goods.....	7	49.6	53.4	55.6	60.3	50.8	51.5	53.8	54.4	54.0	53.7	54.9	56.3	57.3	58.1	58.9	61.3	63.0	60.6	62.1	
Nondurable goods.....	8	171.8	190.6	219.7	239.5	173.6	182.5	187.2	191.9	200.6	208.3	211.9	225.3	233.4	233.3	242.8	246.5	235.2	240.7	255.4	
Services.....	9	534.3	567.2	598.4	640.2	545.4	557.1	562.4	576.9	572.4	585.5	590.4	612.4	605.4	632.2	634.3	636.9	657.3	666.2	687.5	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	21.5	22.6	24.0	26.2	21.9	21.8	22.6	22.9	23.0	23.3	24.0	24.3	24.6	25.3	26.3	26.5	26.8	27.7	28.3	
Sales to other sectors.....	11	277.7	293.0	310.0	325.9	282.6	286.8	290.9	295.8	298.5	305.2	306.5	311.5	316.6	318.7	323.9	328.9	332.2	339.5	344.9	
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	662.7	723.7	768.5	812.8	676.5	709.6	721.2	734.6	729.6	759.1	761.7	784.1	769.0	804.8	806.6	813.3	826.4	829.8	850.8	
Gross output of general government.....	13	672.6	734.3	782.0	825.6	685.9	718.7	730.9	746.8	740.6	772.9	773.7	798.1	783.3	817.5	820.4	826.8	837.8	842.6	863.6	
Value added.....	14	383.9	412.6	438.9	458.6	386.2	406.2	411.9	414.4	417.8	436.8	436.9	440.2	441.7	454.1	457.4	460.6	462.3	470.8	474.8	
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	298.9	324.1	345.7	359.2	300.8	319.7	323.6	325.6	327.3	345.2	344.6	346.7	346.5	356.8	358.7	360.4	360.9	368.5	370.9	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	85.1	88.5	93.2	99.4	85.4	86.5	88.3	88.8	90.5	91.6	92.4	93.6	95.3	97.3	98.7	100.2	101.3	102.3	103.9	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	288.7	321.7	343.1	367.0	299.7	312.5	319.0	332.4	322.8	336.1	336.8	357.9	341.6	363.4	363.0	366.2	375.5	371.8	388.9	
Durable goods.....	18	28.0	31.3	32.7	36.2	29.2	29.6	31.8	32.2	31.7	31.1	32.2	33.4	34.1	34.5	34.9	37.1	38.4	35.6	36.8	
Nondurable goods.....	19	26.1	31.4	37.0	37.7	26.8	29.9	31.0	32.6	31.9	36.2	35.2	38.8	37.7	37.8	37.3	40.9	34.9	34.1	35.2	
Services.....	20	234.6	259.0	273.4	293.1	243.8	252.9	256.2	267.6	259.2	268.7	269.3	285.7	269.7	291.1	290.8	288.2	302.2	302.0	316.8	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	
Sales to other sectors.....	22	5.5	6.0	8.9	8.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	7.5	6.5	9.3	7.3	9.3	9.5	8.1	9.1	8.6	6.6	8.1	8.0	
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	450.0	472.7	480.4	494.1	484.5	508.1	511.9	529.8	513.3	535.7	540.0	542.0	561.5	555.7	574.3	
Gross output of general government.....	24	441.3	487.5	521.1	550.5	453.9	476.8	484.9	499.7	488.7	513.6	517.4	535.7	517.9	541.2	546.6	548.0	566.3	562.4	580.0	
Value added.....	25	244.9	264.8	284.5	297.1	247.0	260.3	263.6	266.6	268.8	282.9	283.2	285.6	286.3	294.5	295.7	298.3	299.7	304.1	306.8	
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	183.3	200.4	216.7	224.8	185.2	197.5	199.4	202.0	202.8	216.1	216.0	217.6	217.0	223.6	224.0	225.4	226.1	229.8	231.1	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	61.6	64.4	67.8	72.3	61.8	62.8	64.2	64.6	66.0	66.8	67.2	68.1	69.3	70.8	71.7	72.9	73.6	74.3	75.7	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	196.4	222.7	236.6	253.5	206.9	216.4	221.3	233.1	219.9	230.7	234.2	250.0	231.6	246.7	250.8	249.7	266.5	258.2	273.3	
Durable goods.....	29	25.9	28.9	30.0	33.4	27.0	27.4	29.4	29.8	29.1	28.6	29.6	30.7	31.4	31.6	32.1	34.2	35.7	32.9	34.0	
Nondurable goods.....	30	13.4	17.1	20.6	20.9	13.2	16.0	16.8	19.5	16.1	17.9	20.8	23.0	20.8	20.2	20.3	23.9	19.0	17.9	18.3	
Services.....	31	157.0	176.7	185.9	199.2	166.7	173.0	175.1	183.8	174.7	184.2	183.7	196.4	179.4	194.9	198.4	191.7	211.9	207.5	220.9	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	
Sales to other sectors.....	33	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.5	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.5	3.6	
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	226.0	240.8	252.7	268.0	226.5	236.9	240.8	240.6	245.0	251.0	249.8	254.3	255.8	269.2	266.7	271.3	264.9	274.0	276.5	
Gross output of general government.....	35	231.3	246.7	260.9	275.1	232.0	242.0	246.0	247.1	251.8	259.3	256.3	262.4	265.4	276.3	273.8	278.8	271.5	280.2	283.6	
Value added.....	36	139.0	147.8	154.4	161.5	139.2	145.9	148.3	147.8	149.0	153.9	153.7	154.6	155.4	159.7	161.6	162.3	162.6	166.7	168.0	
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	115.5	123.6	129.0	134.4	115.6	122.1	124.3	123.6	124.5	129.1	128.6	129.1	129.4	133.2	134.7	135.0	134.8	138.7	139.8	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	23.4	24.1	25.4	27.1	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.5	26.0	26.4	26.9	27.3	27.7	28.0	28.2	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	92.3	99.0	106.5	113.6	92.8	96.1	97.7	99.3	102.9	105.4	102.6	107.9	110.0	116.7	112.2	116.4	109.0	113.5	115.6	
Durable goods.....	40	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	
Nondurable goods.....	41	12.6	14.3	16.4	16.9	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.1	15.8	18.3	14.4	15.8	16.9	17.6	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.2	16.9	
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	-1.8	-0.3	1.4	-2.8	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	
Other nondurable goods.....	43	12.8	15.3	16.9	16.9	13.8	15.2	14.9	14.9	16.1	16.9	17.2	16.6	16.8	17.9	16.9	17.0	16.0	16.3	17.1	
Services.....	44	77.6	82.3	87.4	93.8	77.1	79.9	81.1	83.7	84.5	84.5	85.6	89.3	90.3	96.2	92.4	96.6	90.2	94.5	95.9	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Sales to other sectors.....	46	3.1	3.5	5.6	4.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.4	5.8	3.9	5.5	7.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.4	
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,073.8	1,120.3	1,197.2	1,276.5	1,086.9	1,099.2	1,110.2	1,124.8	1,147.0	1,162.9	1,182.3	1,208.9	1,234.7	1,247.4	1,270.0	1,287.7	1,300.8	1,326.7	1,357.9	
Gross output of general government.....	48	1,363.1	1,425.3	1,517.7	1,615.8	1,381.9	1,398.6	1,413.9	1,431.4	1,457.5	1,477.6	1,500.8	1,530.6	1,561.6	1,578.7	1,606.5	1,629.7	1,648.5	1,681.1	1,718.3	
Value added.....	49	896.2	935.8	987.0	1,042.9	911.9	920.0	929.6	940.6	953.2	966.2	980.2	994.5	1,007.1	1,018.5	1,033.5	1,051.2	1,068.5	1,085.5	1,102.0	
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	798.0	831.9	872.7	918.7	812.8	820.0	827.6	835.3	844.9	856.0	867.5	878.5	888.7	898.5	910.4	925.8	940.0	952.8	966.8	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	98.2	103.9	114.3	124.2	99.1	100.0	102.0	105.2	108.4	110.2	112.8	116.0	118.4	120.0	123.1	125.4	128.4	132.7	135.2	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	466.9																			

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
 [Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1,562.0	1,585.7	1,598.0	1,620.7	1,571.9	1,581.3	1,583.1	1,591.8	1,586.4	1,592.8	1,593.3	1,608.4	1,597.7	1,614.8	1,612.6	1,620.6	1,634.8	1,633.2	1,649.1	
Gross output of general government	2	1,829.3	1,854.0	1,870.4	1,896.3	1,838.7	1,848.1	1,850.7	1,861.5	1,855.5	1,864.7	1,864.3	1,881.5	1,871.2	1,888.1	1,888.4	1,897.2	1,911.4	1,913.0	1,930.8	
Value added	3	1,123.9	1,129.4	1,139.1	1,146.5	1,125.2	1,126.4	1,127.0	1,129.7	1,134.5	1,136.8	1,137.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,141.1	1,143.6	1,149.3	1,152.1	1,154.3	1,158.1	
Compensation of general government employees	4	945.1	946.8	952.1	954.4	945.1	945.3	945.0	946.6	950.3	951.6	951.3	952.0	953.4	950.9	952.1	956.5	958.0	959.1	961.6	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	179.1	183.2	188.2	193.9	180.5	181.6	182.7	183.8	185.0	186.2	187.5	188.8	190.2	191.7	193.2	194.6	195.9	197.2	198.6	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	706.9	726.8	733.6	752.5	715.3	723.9	725.9	734.3	723.0	730.1	728.8	744.4	731.1	749.7	747.5	750.5	762.3	761.6	776.1	
Durable goods	7	49.1	52.3	53.4	56.5	50.3	50.7	52.8	53.1	52.4	51.8	52.8	54.0	54.8	55.2	55.3	57.2	58.5	56.3	58.0	
Nondurable goods	8	164.3	167.7	168.9	171.3	165.5	168.7	168.1	168.2	166.1	169.5	167.8	169.4	168.9	170.6	169.9	173.3	171.5	172.4	173.0	
Services	9	492.8	506.3	510.9	524.7	498.9	503.9	504.7	512.6	504.1	508.2	507.7	520.8	507.0	523.9	522.3	519.8	532.7	532.9	545.5	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	19.6	19.7	20.1	21.1	19.7	19.3	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.6	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.7	22.0	
Sales to other sectors	11	247.7	248.6	252.4	254.6	247.1	247.5	247.8	249.8	249.3	252.2	251.0	253.0	253.3	252.8	254.7	255.5	255.3	258.2	259.8	
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	592.0	614.4	619.9	629.3	601.4	611.7	613.1	620.6	612.5	618.4	616.6	628.7	615.8	629.0	624.0	627.4	636.8	630.1	640.3	
Gross output of general government	13	600.9	623.5	630.9	639.7	609.8	619.7	621.5	631.0	621.9	629.9	626.6	640.2	626.9	639.3	635.2	638.2	646.0	640.3	650.4	
Value added	14	331.9	335.2	337.4	336.9	332.6	334.3	333.9	335.2	337.4	337.8	336.9	336.7	338.1	335.3	335.5	338.3	338.4	337.4	337.1	
Compensation of general government employees	15	247.8	249.7	250.0	247.3	248.1	249.3	248.6	249.6	251.2	251.2	249.9	249.1	249.8	246.6	246.2	248.3	247.9	246.5	245.8	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	83.9	85.4	87.6	90.6	84.3	84.7	85.1	85.6	86.1	86.6	87.3	88.0	88.7	89.5	90.3	91.0	91.6	92.2	92.8	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	270.5	290.8	296.2	306.2	279.0	287.7	290.1	298.7	286.7	294.7	292.1	306.9	291.1	307.5	303.0	302.9	311.3	306.3	317.5	
Durable goods	18	27.9	30.9	31.9	34.5	29.1	29.5	31.5	31.8	31.1	30.4	31.3	32.5	33.2	33.4	33.4	35.1	36.2	33.8	35.3	
Nondurable goods	19	25.6	28.7	29.3	28.2	26.6	29.7	29.1	29.1	27.0	30.7	28.5	29.7	28.6	29.1	27.3	29.7	26.6	26.1	25.6	
Services	20	216.7	231.0	234.9	243.8	223.1	228.4	229.4	237.6	228.5	233.2	232.2	244.6	229.5	245.1	242.5	238.3	249.1	246.7	257.2	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	
Sales to other sectors	22	5.0	5.4	7.5	6.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	6.7	5.7	8.0	6.3	7.9	7.6	6.8	7.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	6.5	
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	387.5	407.6	411.7	416.6	397.0	405.6	406.4	414.7	403.7	410.1	410.3	420.4	406.1	413.6	412.5	412.6	427.7	417.4	427.2	
Gross output of general government	24	391.5	411.5	416.0	421.0	400.5	409.0	410.2	419.5	407.2	414.5	414.7	425.1	409.8	417.9	417.6	417.2	431.3	422.5	431.6	
Value added	25	209.6	213.4	215.2	214.1	210.5	212.6	212.2	213.9	215.0	215.4	214.8	215.1	215.6	213.2	212.9	214.9	215.4	213.9	213.5	
Compensation of general government employees	26	148.8	151.5	152.0	149.6	149.4	151.2	150.5	151.9	152.6	152.7	151.8	151.7	151.9	149.2	148.6	150.2	150.3	148.6	148.0	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	60.5	61.6	63.2	65.1	60.8	61.1	61.4	61.7	62.1	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.4	64.8	65.3	65.7	66.1	66.5	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	183.2	200.1	203.0	209.7	191.6	198.4	200.2	208.1	193.8	201.2	202.0	212.8	195.9	207.4	207.4	204.6	219.3	211.4	221.7	
Durable goods	29	25.7	28.3	29.0	31.4	26.8	27.0	28.8	29.1	28.3	27.6	28.5	29.5	30.2	30.2	30.3	31.9	33.2	30.7	32.1	
Nondurable goods	30	13.5	15.3	15.1	13.9	13.4	16.2	15.5	16.7	12.8	14.4	15.7	15.9	14.1	14.2	13.1	15.2	13.1	12.5	11.7	
Services	31	143.6	156.1	158.6	164.5	150.9	154.7	155.4	161.7	152.5	158.7	157.3	166.9	151.6	163.0	164.2	157.3	173.5	168.5	178.5	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Sales to other sectors	33	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.0	3.5	2.7	
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	204.5	206.7	207.9	212.6	204.2	205.9	206.5	205.6	208.6	208.1	206.2	208.0	209.5	215.3	211.4	214.8	208.8	212.5	212.7	
Gross output of general government	35	209.4	211.9	214.7	218.5	209.2	210.5	211.1	211.3	214.6	215.2	211.7	214.9	217.0	221.3	217.4	220.9	214.3	217.6	218.5	
Value added	36	122.3	121.7	122.1	122.7	122.1	121.6	121.7	121.3	122.3	122.4	122.1	121.5	122.4	122.1	122.5	123.4	122.9	123.5	123.6	
Compensation of general government employees	37	99.0	98.0	97.8	97.6	98.6	98.1	98.1	97.6	98.4	98.4	97.9	97.2	97.8	97.3	97.5	98.1	97.5	97.9	97.8	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	23.3	23.8	24.5	25.6	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.4	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.3	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	87.3	90.6	93.2	96.5	87.3	89.2	89.8	90.4	92.8	93.4	90.0	94.0	95.2	100.2	95.5	98.4	91.8	94.7	95.6	
Durable goods	40	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	
Nondurable goods	41	12.0	13.2	14.2	14.3	12.9	13.3	13.4	12.1	14.1	16.4	12.1	13.5	14.6	15.0	14.4	14.4	13.6	13.7	14.1	
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-1.8	-0.5	1.3	-2.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	
Other nondurable goods	43	12.2	14.2	14.7	14.4	13.1	14.4	14.0	13.8	14.6	15.1	15.0	14.3	14.5	15.3	14.4	14.4	13.6	13.8	14.3	
Services	44	72.9	74.6	76.0	79.0	72.0	73.4	73.7	75.5	75.8	74.3	74.7	77.5	77.7	81.9	78.1	80.8	75.2	77.9	78.4	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Sales to other sectors	46	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.0	5.2	3.5	4.8	5.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.8		
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	969.8	970.8	977.7	990.9	970.2	969.2	969.6	970.7	973.5	973.9	976.2	979.2	981.4	985.3	988.1	992.7	997.5	1,002.5	1,008.4	
Gross output of general government	48	1,228.1	1,230.0	1,239.1	1,256.2	1,228.6	1,228.0	1,228.8	1,230.0	1,233.2	1,234.4	1,237.3	1,240.8	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.8	1,258.5	1,264.9	1,272.2	1,280.0	
Value added	49	791.9	794.1	801.6	809.7	792.5	792.0	793.0	794.3	796.9	798.8	800.6	802.8	804.1	805.8	808.2	811.0	813.8	817.0	821.1	
Compensation of general government employees	50	697.0	696.8	701.8	707.3	696.8	695.6	696.1	696.7	698.7	700.0	701.2	702.8	703.4	704.4	706.1	708.3	710.4	712.9	716.3	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	95.2	97.8	100.5	103.2	96.1	96														

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9	8.1	8.1	2.0	10.9	-9.7	4.6	2.6	10.0	-11.7	6.8	2.3	-1.5	16.9	-10.8	9.5					
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	8.6	5.2	1.0	1.2	8.0	8.9	0.8	8.5	-10.2	6.5	0.2	10.2	-12.9	7.5	-1.1	0.1	15.5	-9.2	9.7					
Gross output of general government	3	8.6	5.1	1.1	1.2	6.9	8.8	1.1	9.4	-11.2	7.4	0.1	10.4	-13.6	8.1	-0.3	-0.4	14.2	-8.0	8.9					
Value added	4	2.8	1.8	0.9	-0.5	0.2	4.0	-0.9	3.3	2.2	0.7	-1.1	0.5	1.0	-4.5	-0.5	3.9	0.8	-2.8	-0.6					
Compensation of general government employees	5	3.6	1.8	0.3	-1.6	-0.2	4.7	-1.7	3.7	2.1	0.1	-2.2	-0.2	0.3	-6.8	-1.6	4.2	0.3	-4.4	-1.6					
Military	6	5.4	1.1	-0.6	-2.4	-2.6	6.8	-3.8	-0.3	3.8	0.1	-4.7	-1.7	1.3	-8.3	-2.3	5.0	-1.6	-4.6	-1.8					
Civilian	7	-0.2	3.3	2.3	0.0	5.2	0.3	2.9	12.6	-1.4	0.1	3.2	3.2	-1.8	-3.4	-0.1	2.7	4.3	-4.0	-1.0					
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5					
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	16.5	9.3	1.4	3.3	15.7	14.9	3.6	16.9	-24.7	16.1	1.5	23.2	-28.2	25.7	0.0	-5.3	32.1	-13.6	20.9					
Durable goods	10	10.0	10.4	2.2	8.5	1.7	4.1	29.8	4.1	-10.5	-9.4	12.9	15.0	9.4	0.4	1.5	23.2	16.4	-26.4	19.6					
Aircraft	11	12.3	4.9	-10.6	1.6	16.1	-18.3	12.3	30.6	-14.7	-39.3	-1.2	-3.7	15.6	-13.2	-16.0	21.6	75.1	-56.5	66.5					
Missiles	12	-4.8	8.1	24.6	20.8	84.5	-41.7	181.8	-66.0	13.9	99.7	59.0	-21.0	84.7	29.9	37.8	-39.0	22.6	3.3	-20.6					
Ships	13	-2.0	8.4	-5.8	5.5	-23.1	-7.5	110.9	33.1	-56.9	-2.4	22.7	52.4	-66.8	85.4	4.0	87.5	-49.9	7.3	-1.3					
Vehicles	14	5.1	-4.2	37.7	27.5	5.1	-39.8	-12.4	51.8	40.2	-2.1	61.4	143.9	12.9	20.6	0.4	61.1	-24.7	-59.6	90.2					
Electronics	15	19.8	17.9	25.9	16.5	-45.4	57.9	55.8	0.1	12.9	0.6	61.8	85.7	7.7	-14.1	3.4	70.3	1.7	14.5	36.6					
Other durable goods	16	10.8	19.1	-1.8	4.3	-3.6	68.0	5.0	1.8	-15.4	13.2	-12.4	1.4	-0.6	5.8	8.9	21.8	-8.3	-9.0	-20.8					
Nondurable goods	17	2.8	13.9	-1.8	-7.6	80.6	114.1	-16.5	34.7	-65.8	60.9	42.2	5.6	-38.2	1.3	-26.6	81.9	-45.7	-15.6	-23.8					
Petroleum products	18	-14.2	5.6	-6.0	0.2	347.9	342.6	-49.1	71.2	-92.5	187.8	203.7	-2.7	-50.3	4.4	-7.9	170.2	-55.8	54.2	-1.0					
Ammunition	19	2.0	31.2	5.6	-4.7	4.1	81.8	12.9	20.7	-1.5	-15.9	22.8	30.1	-2.9	-15.2	-41.6	40.4	18.6	-11.5	-40.8					
Other nondurable goods	20	24.0	14.3	-0.3	-21.8	29.7	15.6	17.4	6.5	-1.1	41.1	-38.9	7.8	-32.2	6.9	-43.4	-14.4	-54.3	-88.5	-71.1					
Services	21	19.0	8.7	1.6	3.7	14.2	10.4	1.8	17.3	-20.9	17.2	-3.6	26.7	-31.8	33.6	2.9	-15.9	48.3	-11.2	26.0					
Research and development	22	19.2	0.0	-3.4	8.3	74.0	-30.9	15.6	-18.2	-0.1	-4.0	16.5	-15.4	-22.9	74.9	-0.5	-16.1	44.8	-7.3	-11.1					
Installation support	23	12.6	-3.4	0.7	1.3	-0.1	-15.9	-13.1	23.5	-32.9	14.3	5.2	39.3	-28.0	5.0	18.1	-17.1	18.0	-12.7	32.9					
Weapons support	24	17.5	31.8	9.7	1.3	-8.8	149.3	-20.1	88.0	-37.5	30.0	-11.2	128.2	-40.6	-6.4	47.8	-56.7	165.9	-30.9	102.9					
Personnel support	25	17.3	23.3	5.9	7.2	10.6	55.1	5.8	41.4	-23.1	7.2	-3.0	64.7	-20.6	0.5	38.3	-26.1	56.8	-9.6	37.2					
Transportation of material	26	67.7	-10.9	-15.4	-5.9	-47.6	29.8	6.0	-25.4	-32.2	113.9	-26.7	-59.3	-85.9	1,225.3	-91.0	833.6	-25.2	38.6	22.3					
Travel of persons	27	19.8	17.0	5.3	-19.1	-21.9	11.7	38.5	8.3	15.5	164.0	-61.2	-20.4	-60.9	211.8	-88.3	272.1	7.9	-6.1	-2.4					
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-3.6	-7.9	-5.5	-2.0	19.2	-39.6	16.8	2.9	4.4	-30.1	3.6	2.0	4.3	-17.3	3.1	3.8	6.7	-12.9	4.1					
Sales to other sectors	29	7.1	0.9	25.0	6.8	-85.3	54.3	84.4	329.9	-88.6	604.9	-6.1	47.5	-80.3	237.5	182.2	-46.7	-81.3	760.5	-61.6					
Gross investment ⁵	30	8.8	10.3	5.4	6.9	9.1	2.0	11.2	29.6	-5.7	-7.5	21.5	8.3	-2.8	1.3	28.5	-11.6	27.0	-20.6	7.9					
Structures	31	15.1	0.3	-2.7	-1.0	-3.9	-1.3	-30.1	15.8	-7.5	11.2	-12.8	-8.7	3.1	-32.2	27.6	2.1	115.6	-43.4	18.3					
Equipment and software	32	8.3	11.3	6.2	7.6	10.5	2.3	16.1	30.9	-5.6	-9.0	25.2	9.9	-3.3	4.8	28.6	-12.7	21.0	-18.0	6.9					
Aircraft	33	-0.9	23.1	25.6	2.7	87.6	-39.2	85.4	110.1	76.7	-30.3	45.3	19.6	4.0	-26.4	81.6	-57.1	96.6	-32.1	22.2					
Missiles	34	3.1	17.8	-4.5	16.4	194.8	-45.3	-24.1	129.0	-11.7	-70.1	263.5	-69.3	305.7	4.6	-2.2	-73.6	536.9	-8.3	-46.8					
Ships	35	8.4	-3.8	-7.8	0.5	-25.7	8.0	-40.6	127.8	-55.7	6.2	-12.5	57.2	-50.1	15.2	59.1	-24.4	1.2	-30.3	5.1					
Vehicles	36	20.5	-9.9	45.4	24.1	-44.2	33.3	69.0	-55.6	19.8	28.7	487.4	33.4	-45.1	32.8	60.7	79.4	-45.0	6.7	213.6					
Electronics and software	37	9.4	10.8	13.2	12.0	-13.6	7.5	56.0	-13.1	11.1	-1.0	34.8	32.2	7.8	-1.6	9.2	27.7	6.4	10.6	21.0					
Other equipment	38	11.7	15.8	-2.9	6.9	9.3	32.0	11.6	4.6	-14.5	8.7	-13.8	-4.3	0.5	23.4	6.9	14.8	-2.2	-24.7	-18.4					

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
 [Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	121.239	128.282	130.268	132.722	124.521	126.964	127.588	130.930	127.647	129.104	129.926	133.051	128.990	131.114	131.848	131.347	136.577	132.744	135.790	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	120.516	126.782	128.063	129.575	123.484	126.153	126.399	129.001	125.573	127.559	127.612	130.752	126.330	128.649	128.302	128.324	133.027	129.843	132.893	
Gross output of general government	3	120.605	126.772	128.175	129.717	123.386	126.018	126.373	129.235	125.461	127.714	127.757	130.957	126.272	128.765	128.670	128.541	132.893	130.155	132.960	
Value added	4	105.238	107.152	108.069	107.494	105.700	106.744	106.516	107.387	107.960	108.148	107.858	108.005	108.265	107.032	106.890	107.918	108.137	107.373	107.218	
Compensation of general government employees	5	107.098	109.061	109.413	107.637	107.540	108.787	108.309	109.290	109.858	109.883	109.261	109.212	109.294	107.390	106.951	108.068	108.141	106.923	106.506	
Military	6	111.549	112.829	112.153	109.510	111.592	113.438	112.338	112.240	113.298	113.317	111.971	111.480	111.843	109.432	108.792	110.125	109.689	108.401	107.907	
Civilian	7	98.812	102.094	104.459	104.423	100.046	100.132	100.844	103.889	103.512	103.546	104.368	105.200	104.722	103.829	103.796	104.481	105.586	104.505	104.242	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	100.488	102.270	104.882	108.011	101.012	101.476	101.973	102.523	103.108	103.770	104.487	105.234	106.036	106.868	107.662	108.420	109.092	109.744	110.419	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	146.057	159.592	161.839	167.183	152.821	158.221	159.612	165.957	154.577	160.439	161.057	169.664	156.196	165.378	165.358	163.126	174.872	168.584	176.787	
Durable goods	10	115.253	127.242	130.070	141.094	120.154	121.357	129.526	130.826	127.259	124.171	127.998	132.548	135.562	135.681	136.194	143.472	149.029	138.051	144.382	
Aircraft	11	111.200	116.693	104.271	105.904	117.248	111.458	114.749	122.666	117.898	104.049	103.734	102.753	106.546	102.836	98.454	103.395	118.930	96.594	109.727	
Missiles	12	96.581	104.448	130.137	157.206	110.986	96.992	125.666	95.986	99.150	117.872	132.368	124.809	145.499	155.328	168.280	148.715	156.500	157.777	148.920	
Ships	13	95.866	103.933	97.910	103.312	93.205	91.409	110.150	118.308	95.865	95.287	100.296	111.443	84.613	98.731	99.697	116.659	98.162	99.895	99.581	
Vehicles	14	108.954	104.373	143.721	183.228	112.619	99.180	95.940	106.490	115.883	115.257	129.917	162.356	167.355	175.365	175.551	197.779	184.218	146.887	172.501	
Electronics	15	135.302	159.822	200.844	233.937	129.814	145.513	162.574	162.620	167.619	167.874	189.321	221.019	225.162	216.754	218.573	249.680	250.741	259.358	280.400	
Other durable goods	16	127.491	151.807	149.048	155.459	133.180	151.631	153.509	154.190	147.898	152.568	147.594	148.121	147.908	150.002	153.248	161.008	157.579	153.888	145.182	
Nondurable goods	17	129.146	147.040	144.459	133.472	128.875	155.888	149.012	160.519	122.741	138.235	150.941	152.994	135.667	136.100	125.964	146.278	125.548	120.349	112.426	
Petroleum products	18	135.207	142.758	134.134	134.369	118.721	172.199	145.436	166.359	87.040	113.373	149.667	148.661	124.837	126.186	123.616	158.485	129.191	143.968	143.613	
Ammunition	19	143.732	188.553	199.201	189.746	155.106	180.114	185.653	194.590	193.855	185.616	195.385	208.665	207.137	198.777	173.735	189.110	197.361	191.446	167.895	
Other nondurable goods	20	117.632	134.449	134.025	104.745	124.888	129.502	134.793	136.945	136.555	148.817	131.569	134.064	121.650	123.686	107.277	103.190	84.826	49.423	36.239	
Services	21	154.927	168.366	171.081	177.435	162.803	166.880	167.613	174.449	164.522	171.176	169.621	179.975	163.551	175.838	177.109	169.614	187.177	181.716	192.508	
Research and development	22	168.107	168.122	162.418	175.901	183.955	167.731	173.934	165.438	165.385	163.696	170.062	163.092	152.824	175.741	175.536	168.010	184.316	180.839	175.603	
Installation support	23	131.944	127.494	128.353	130.010	136.362	130.601	126.106	132.943	120.323	124.422	125.996	136.888	126.107	127.658	133.072	126.977	132.333	127.930	137.366	
Weapons support	24	160.943	212.201	232.700	235.674	167.329	210.267	198.790	232.786	206.962	221.001	214.559	263.719	231.522	227.734	251.111	203.711	260.141	237.176	283.070	
Personnel support	25	161.817	199.574	211.418	226.604	172.137	192.095	194.831	212.445	198.925	202.429	200.887	227.566	214.790	215.033	233.187	216.228	241.970	235.951	255.344	
Transportation of material	26	195.202	173.866	147.083	138.440	170.867	182.365	185.052	171.991	156.058	188.737	174.653	139.468	85.475	163.085	89.328	156.146	145.199	157.550	165.695	
Travel of persons	27	119.105	139.334	146.756	118.749	124.958	128.449	139.349	142.169	147.369	187.840	148.298	140.084	110.801	147.235	86.152	119.651	121.957	120.067	119.349	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	164.553	151.545	143.204	140.320	165.898	146.262	152.042	153.117	154.762	141.528	142.787	143.487	145.014	138.276	139.349	140.671	142.982	138.121	139.499	
Sales to other sectors	29	109.820	110.827	138.483	147.845	82.563	92.022	107.230	154.401	89.653	146.080	143.795	158.467	105.592	143.119	185.493	158.490	104.278	178.601	140.573	
Gross investment ⁵	30	126.312	139.305	146.870	157.016	131.940	132.606	136.167	145.287	143.159	140.399	147.405	150.375	149.299	149.785	159.485	154.633	164.159	154.971	157.930	
Structures	31	96.609	96.933	94.268	93.294	102.573	102.239	93.469	96.954	95.070	97.619	94.339	92.207	92.908	84.320	89.619	90.085	109.154	94.677	98.748	
Equipment and software	32	129.809	144.428	153.373	165.077	135.379	136.166	141.339	151.178	149.029	145.545	153.963	157.653	156.333	158.182	168.458	162.853	170.813	162.560	165.305	
Aircraft	33	133.022	163.812	205.754	211.329	142.960	126.219	147.278	177.316	204.436	186.812	205.103	214.496	216.604	200.624	232.904	188.542	223.244	202.676	213.090	
Missiles	34	122.835	144.666	138.195	160.806	160.430	137.963	128.761	158.389	153.550	113.569	156.811	116.733	165.668	167.525	166.578	119.416	189.706	185.640	158.548	
Ships	35	141.978	136.541	125.880	126.521	139.664	142.387	124.983	153.546	125.249	127.137	122.955	137.683	115.745	119.917	134.676	125.560	125.934	115.060	116.492	
Vehicles	36	165.867	149.447	217.361	269.779	137.540	147.782	168.492	137.571	143.941	153.326	238.702	256.551	220.864	237.115	266.962	308.968	266.073	270.395	359.823	
Electronics and software	37	113.241	125.481	142.079	159.138	114.520	116.609	130.320	125.813	129.182	128.855	138.844	148.890	151.728	151.111	154.461	164.210	166.771	171.007	179.366	
Other equipment	38	130.094	150.590	146.266	156.427	138.177	148.103	152.239	153.974	148.045	151.148	145.647	144.045	144.223	152.010	154.578	159.996	159.125	148.247	140.909	

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	110.751	115.932	122.034	127.027	111.284	114.112	115.679	116.521	117.417	120.846	121.590	122.654	123.046	125.802	127.106	127.618	127.582	129.153	130.282	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	112.731	118.480	125.274	130.776	113.344	116.558	118.216	119.131	120.016	123.902	124.775	126.042	126.377	129.516	130.907	131.382	131.299	133.137	134.424	
Gross output of general government.....	3	112.736	118.483	125.264	130.756	113.349	116.564	118.220	119.134	120.015	123.895	124.766	126.029	126.364	129.496	130.883	131.361	131.283	133.124	134.404	
Value added.....	4	116.860	124.094	132.179	138.746	117.339	122.445	124.261	124.657	125.012	131.318	131.830	132.783	132.786	138.128	138.918	138.784	139.155	142.214	143.651	
Compensation of general government employees	5	123.197	132.270	142.518	150.292	123.944	130.689	132.481	133.033	132.879	141.530	142.258	143.381	142.904	149.860	150.740	150.093	150.476	154.678	156.135	
Military.....	6	125.990	134.940	147.411	156.194	126.913	133.330	134.929	135.823	135.678	146.246	147.321	148.275	147.803	155.973	156.658	155.941	156.206	160.806	162.372	
Civilian.....	7	117.815	127.155	133.039	138.875	118.178	125.614	127.806	127.684	127.515	132.393	132.447	133.901	133.416	138.042	139.291	138.780	139.385	142.830	144.081	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	101.813	104.557	107.405	111.115	101.633	102.728	104.613	104.636	106.251	106.845	106.842	107.390	108.544	110.074	110.651	111.697	112.038	112.473	113.844	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	107.211	111.269	116.590	120.899	107.956	109.080	110.550	112.002	113.443	114.674	115.938	117.526	118.223	118.982	120.974	122.087	121.552	122.152	123.260	
Durable goods.....	10	100.981	102.120	103.740	106.276	101.051	101.428	101.940	102.301	102.810	103.421	103.768	103.870	103.900	104.553	106.002	107.006	107.541	106.927	105.886	
Aircraft.....	11	102.421	103.818	104.903	107.715	102.687	103.197	103.640	104.016	104.419	104.846	104.811	105.145	104.812	105.727	107.715	108.445	108.975	107.819	106.311	
Missiles.....	12	102.653	103.703	105.881	109.822	102.367	103.029	103.399	103.790	104.595	105.414	106.447	105.847	105.816	106.436	108.096	112.208	112.545	111.841	108.099	
Ships.....	13	101.067	104.465	106.940	109.940	101.600	102.960	104.188	104.954	105.758	106.354	106.775	106.707	107.923	108.198	109.905	110.326	111.330	109.702	108.524	
Vehicles.....	14	107.888	114.848	117.880	118.168	109.549	112.518	114.199	114.533	118.142	118.253	117.973	116.935	118.361	117.963	118.441	116.631	119.635	120.173	119.383	
Electronics.....	15	94.531	93.770	93.938	95.503	93.976	93.643	93.842	93.728	93.869	94.114	94.009	93.850	93.778	94.165	95.342	96.097	96.407	95.952	95.642	
Other durable goods.....	16	100.428	101.208	104.053	106.618	100.395	100.382	100.987	101.531	101.932	103.025	103.991	104.493	104.703	105.505	106.480	107.099	107.389	107.403	107.636	
Nondurable goods.....	17	99.631	111.593	137.033	149.951	98.334	98.145	107.592	115.583	125.050	123.750	132.359	144.515	147.505	142.812	155.138	156.959	144.897	142.638	156.071	
Petroleum products.....	18	96.740	121.513	184.209	210.537	95.274	91.800	111.848	129.984	152.420	147.958	171.172	204.741	212.966	195.438	224.127	226.344	196.240	190.903	217.625	
Ammunition.....	19	100.658	106.422	111.615	119.183	101.781	103.817	106.062	106.853	108.956	111.166	111.583	111.450	112.262	114.975	118.970	121.189	121.597	121.552	122.575	
Other nondurable goods.....	20	102.360	105.014	107.867	110.952	102.389	103.656	104.933	104.947	106.518	106.432	107.888	108.148	109.001	109.474	111.008	111.578	111.750	111.957	113.729	
Services.....	21	109.331	113.165	117.228	121.101	110.455	111.851	112.671	113.649	114.489	116.081	116.830	117.687	118.317	119.579	120.812	121.882	122.129	123.169	123.802	
Research and development.....	22	106.684	110.797	115.970	120.521	107.592	109.080	110.003	111.505	112.600	114.543	115.475	116.393	117.469	118.782	120.214	121.247	121.842	122.500	123.161	
Installation support.....	23	109.103	114.860	119.749	123.975	110.328	112.650	114.005	115.487	117.298	119.514	118.796	119.881	120.804	122.747	123.360	124.642	125.152	126.348	127.799	
Weapons support.....	24	107.703	110.585	113.515	116.120	108.950	109.568	110.112	111.046	111.613	112.471	113.380	113.995	114.212	115.065	116.022	116.295	117.097	117.857	117.729	
Personnel support.....	25	110.913	113.746	116.583	119.931	111.902	112.969	113.336	114.069	114.610	115.860	116.291	116.871	117.309	118.412	119.379	120.608	121.324	122.837	123.313	
Transportation of material.....	26	118.251	120.049	123.702	127.426	119.589	118.826	120.408	120.420	120.542	120.256	124.137	125.492	124.923	125.090	128.609	129.820	126.183	126.150	126.516	
Travel of persons.....	27	113.277	117.240	122.845	128.893	115.388	118.158	118.657	116.764	115.382	118.724	122.828	124.755	125.072	126.109	130.722	132.424	126.317	127.455	128.293	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	113.288	120.452	126.545	132.288	113.965	118.190	120.436	121.439	121.743	125.381	125.751	127.344	127.704	130.871	132.395	132.907	132.980	135.106	136.553	
Sales to other sectors.....	29	113.168	117.375	122.365	126.284	113.888	116.303	117.061	117.896	118.238	121.443	122.206	122.789	123.023	125.168	125.891	126.757	127.320	129.371	129.626	
Gross investment ⁵	30	98.033	99.711	101.698	103.760	98.092	98.514	99.523	99.930	100.876	101.580	101.569	101.465	102.177	102.750	103.553	104.258	104.478	104.564	104.800	
Structures.....	31	110.094	116.890	126.707	136.013	111.092	112.588	115.027	118.508	121.438	123.042	125.037	127.966	130.784	132.574	135.236	136.912	139.327	141.543	143.469	
Equipment and software.....	32	96.918	98.182	99.595	101.166	96.895	97.225	98.117	98.294	99.093	99.728	99.569	99.259	99.826	100.315	101.000	101.640	101.710	101.648	101.770	
Aircraft.....	33	89.392	87.023	84.679	83.537	88.968	87.534	87.432	85.920	87.207	86.611	84.644	83.734	83.726	83.462	83.744	84.178	82.763	82.313	82.741	
Missiles.....	34	99.387	101.118	103.646	103.544	100.575	99.833	101.403	101.501	101.733	102.373	103.579	103.803	104.830	104.292	103.247	103.790	102.848	103.900	103.285	
Ships.....	35	101.718	111.442	118.407	128.660	102.524	106.255	110.635	113.216	115.663	117.909	117.779	117.192	120.749	123.991	127.576	131.535	131.540	132.084	135.731	
Vehicles.....	36	98.209	98.505	99.178	98.563	100.025	99.187	98.334	96.652	99.849	99.242	99.726	98.280	99.464	99.030	98.571	96.314	100.335	100.024	98.399	
Electronics and software.....	37	92.342	90.752	89.303	88.829	91.115	91.090	91.098	90.708	90.111	89.987	89.519	89.085	88.623	88.712	89.050	88.829	88.725	88.401	87.899	
Other equipment.....	38	101.246	102.486	105.814	108.195	101.253	101.552	102.183	102.881	103.327	104.790	106.205	106.544	107.187	107.849	108.624	109.120	109.143	108.947		

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	497.2	550.7	588.7	624.3	513.1	536.5	546.5	564.9	555.0	577.7	585.0	604.3	587.7	610.8	620.6	620.7	645.2	634.8	655.1
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	436.8	482.9	515.8	544.8	450.0	472.7	480.4	494.1	484.5	508.1	511.9	529.8	513.3	535.7	540.0	542.0	561.5	555.7	574.3
Gross output of general government	3	441.3	487.5	521.1	550.5	453.9	476.8	484.9	499.7	488.7	513.6	517.4	535.7	517.9	541.2	546.6	548.0	566.3	562.4	580.0
Value added	4	244.9	264.8	284.5	297.1	247.0	260.3	263.6	266.6	268.8	282.9	283.2	285.6	286.3	294.5	295.7	298.3	299.7	304.1	306.8
Compensation of general government employees	5	183.3	200.4	216.7	224.8	185.2	197.5	199.4	202.0	202.8	216.1	216.0	217.6	217.0	223.6	224.0	225.4	226.1	229.8	231.1
Military	6	125.7	136.1	147.8	153.0	126.6	135.3	135.5	136.3	137.5	148.2	147.5	147.8	147.8	152.6	152.4	153.6	153.2	155.9	156.7
Civilian	7	57.7	64.3	68.8	71.8	58.5	62.3	63.8	65.7	65.4	67.9	68.5	69.8	69.2	71.0	71.6	71.8	72.9	73.9	74.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	61.6	64.4	67.8	72.3	61.8	62.8	64.2	64.6	66.0	66.8	67.2	68.1	69.3	70.8	71.7	72.9	73.6	74.3	75.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	196.4	222.7	236.6	253.5	206.9	216.4	221.3	233.1	219.9	230.7	234.2	250.0	231.6	246.7	250.8	249.7	266.5	258.2	273.3
Durable goods	10	25.9	28.9	30.0	33.4	27.4	29.4	29.8	29.1	28.6	29.6	30.7	31.4	31.6	32.1	34.2	35.7	32.9	34.0	34.0
Aircraft	11	11.2	11.9	10.7	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.7	12.5	12.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.4	11.0	12.7	10.2	11.5
Missiles	12	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.2	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0
Ships	13	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Vehicles	14	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
Electronics	15	3.7	4.4	5.5	6.5	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.8
Other durable goods	16	6.4	7.6	7.7	8.2	6.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.8
Nondurable goods	17	13.4	17.1	20.6	20.9	13.2	16.0	16.8	19.5	16.1	17.9	20.8	23.0	20.8	20.2	20.3	23.9	19.0	17.9	18.3
Petroleum products	18	5.3	7.0	10.0	11.5	4.5	6.5	6.8	9.2	5.7	6.9	10.4	12.2	10.5	9.9	11.2	14.5	10.3	11.1	12.7
Ammunition	19	2.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7
Other nondurable goods	20	5.5	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.3	4.3	2.5	1.9
Services	21	157.0	176.7	185.9	199.2	166.7	173.0	175.1	183.8	174.7	184.2	183.7	196.4	179.4	194.9	198.4	191.7	211.9	207.5	220.9
Research and development	22	47.1	48.9	49.5	55.7	52.0	48.1	50.3	48.5	48.9	49.3	51.6	49.9	47.2	54.8	55.4	53.5	59.0	58.2	56.8
Installation support	23	35.9	36.5	38.3	40.2	37.5	36.7	35.8	38.3	35.2	37.1	37.3	40.9	38.0	39.1	40.9	39.4	41.3	40.3	43.8
Weapons support	24	16.6	22.5	25.3	26.2	17.5	22.1	21.0	24.8	22.1	23.8	23.3	28.8	25.3	25.1	27.9	22.7	29.2	26.8	31.9
Personnel support	25	41.2	52.1	56.6	62.4	44.2	49.8	50.7	55.6	52.3	53.8	53.6	61.0	57.8	58.4	63.9	59.8	67.4	66.5	72.2
Transportation of material	26	9.9	9.0	7.8	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	9.8	9.3	7.5	4.6	8.8	4.9	8.7	7.9	8.5	9.0
Travel of persons	27	6.3	7.7	8.5	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.8	8.0	10.5	8.6	8.2	6.5	8.7	5.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
Sales to other sectors	29	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.5	4.6	3.9	2.6	4.5	3.6
Gross investment ⁵	30	60.4	67.8	72.9	79.5	63.2	63.8	66.1	70.8	70.5	69.6	73.1	74.5	74.5	75.1	80.6	78.7	83.7	79.1	80.8
Structures	31	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.5	6.6	7.0
Equipment and software	32	55.2	62.2	67.0	73.2	57.5	58.0	60.8	65.1	64.7	63.6	67.2	68.6	68.4	69.6	74.6	72.6	76.2	72.4	73.8
Aircraft	33	9.2	11.1	13.5	13.7	9.9	8.6	10.0	11.8	13.8	12.6	13.5	13.9	14.1	13.0	15.1	12.3	14.3	12.9	13.7
Missiles	34	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.4	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.3	5.3	5.2	4.4	
Ships	35	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.4	10.0	9.1	11.5	9.5	9.9	9.5	10.6	9.2	9.8	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.0	10.4
Vehicles	36	3.0	2.7	3.9	4.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	4.9	5.0	6.5
Electronics and software	37	10.6	11.5	12.8	14.3	10.6	10.7	12.0	11.5	11.8	11.7	12.6	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.7	15.0	15.3	15.9
Other equipment	38	19.6	23.0	23.0	25.2	20.8	22.4	23.1	23.6	22.8	23.6	22.9	22.8	22.9	24.2	24.8	25.8	25.8	24.1	22.8

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	449.0	475.0	482.4	491.5	461.1	470.2	472.5	484.8	472.7	478.1	481.1	492.7	477.7	485.5	488.2	486.4	505.8	491.6	502.8	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	387.5	407.6	411.7	416.6	397.0	405.6	406.4	414.7	403.7	410.1	410.3	420.4	406.1	413.6	412.5	412.6	427.7	417.4	427.2	
Gross output of general government.....	3	391.5	411.5	416.0	421.0	400.5	409.0	410.2	419.5	407.2	414.5	414.7	425.1	409.8	417.9	417.6	417.2	431.3	422.5	431.6	
Value added.....	4	209.6	213.4	215.2	214.1	210.5	212.6	212.2	213.9	215.0	215.4	214.8	215.1	215.6	213.2	212.9	214.9	215.4	213.9	213.5	
Compensation of general government employees....	5	148.8	151.5	152.0	149.6	149.4	151.2	150.5	151.9	152.6	152.7	151.8	151.7	151.9	149.2	148.6	150.2	150.3	148.6	148.0	
Military.....	6	99.8	100.9	100.3	97.9	99.8	101.4	100.5	100.4	101.3	101.3	100.1	99.7	100.0	97.9	97.3	98.5	98.1	96.9	96.5	
Civilian.....	7	48.9	50.6	51.7	51.7	49.5	49.6	49.9	51.4	51.3	51.7	52.1	51.9	51.4	51.4	51.7	52.3	51.8	51.6		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	60.5	61.6	63.2	65.1	60.8	61.1	61.4	61.7	62.1	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.4	64.8	65.3	65.7	66.1	66.5	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	183.2	200.1	203.0	209.7	191.6	198.4	200.2	208.1	193.8	201.2	202.0	212.8	195.9	207.4	207.4	204.6	219.3	211.4	221.7	
Durable goods.....	10	25.7	28.3	29.0	31.4	26.8	27.0	28.8	29.1	28.3	27.6	28.5	29.5	30.2	30.2	30.3	31.9	33.2	30.7	32.1	
Aircraft.....	11	10.9	11.5	10.2	10.4	11.5	11.0	11.3	12.1	11.6	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.1	9.7	10.2	11.7	9.5	10.8	
Missiles.....	12	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	
Ships.....	13	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	
Vehicles.....	14	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	
Electronics.....	15	4.0	4.7	5.9	6.8	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.2	
Other durable goods.....	16	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.7	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	
Nondurable goods.....	17	13.5	15.3	15.1	13.9	13.4	16.2	15.5	16.7	12.8	14.4	15.7	15.9	14.1	14.2	13.1	15.2	13.1	12.5	11.7	
Petroleum products.....	18	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.8	7.0	5.9	6.7	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	
Ammunition.....	19	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.0	
Other nondurable goods.....	20	5.4	6.1	6.1	4.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	4.7	3.9	2.3	1.7	
Services.....	21	143.6	156.1	158.6	164.5	150.9	154.7	155.4	161.7	152.5	158.7	157.3	166.9	151.6	163.0	164.2	157.3	173.5	168.5	178.5	
Research and development.....	22	44.2	44.2	42.7	46.2	48.3	44.1	45.7	43.5	43.5	43.0	44.7	42.8	40.2	46.2	46.1	44.1	48.4	47.5	46.1	
Installation support.....	23	32.9	31.8	32.0	32.4	34.0	32.6	31.4	33.1	30.0	31.0	31.4	34.1	31.4	31.8	33.2	31.6	33.0	31.9	34.2	
Weapons support.....	24	15.4	20.3	22.3	22.6	16.0	20.2	19.1	22.3	19.8	21.2	20.6	25.3	22.2	21.8	24.1	19.5	24.9	22.7	27.1	
Personnel support.....	25	37.1	45.8	48.5	52.0	39.5	44.1	44.7	48.8	45.7	46.5	46.1	52.2	49.3	49.3	53.5	49.6	55.5	54.1	58.6	
Transportation of material.....	26	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.0	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.7	8.1	7.5	6.0	3.7	7.0	3.8	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.1	
Travel of persons.....	27	5.6	6.5	6.9	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.9	8.8	7.0	6.6	5.2	6.9	4.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Sales to other sectors.....	29	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.0	3.5	2.7	
Gross investment ⁵	30	61.7	68.0	71.7	76.6	64.4	64.7	66.5	70.9	69.9	68.5	72.0	73.4	72.9	73.1	77.8	75.5	80.1	75.6	77.1	
Structures.....	31	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.4	4.7	4.9	
Equipment and software.....	32	56.9	63.3	67.2	72.4	59.4	59.7	62.0	66.3	65.3	63.8	67.5	69.1	68.5	69.4	73.9	71.4	74.9	71.3	72.5	
Aircraft.....	33	10.3	12.7	16.0	16.4	11.1	9.8	11.4	13.8	15.9	14.5	15.9	16.6	16.8	15.6	18.1	14.6	17.3	15.7	16.5	
Missiles.....	34	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	
Ships.....	35	9.3	9.0	8.3	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.2	10.1	8.2	8.4	8.1	9.1	7.6	7.9	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.7	
Vehicles.....	36	3.0	2.7	4.0	4.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.9	6.6	
Electronics and software.....	37	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.1	11.6	11.8	13.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	14.0	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.6	16.6	16.9	17.3	18.1	
Other equipment.....	38	19.3	22.4	21.8	23.3	20.6	22.0	22.6	22.9	22.0	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.5	22.6	23.0	23.8	23.7	22.0	21.0	
Residual.....	39	-0.5	-2.3	-4.3	-6.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.8	-2.7	-3.4	-3.0	-3.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.9	-7.9	-4.8	-8.0	-6.6	-8.3	

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.12. Government Social Benefits

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Government social benefits	1	1,319.5	1,399.1	1,486.2	1,588.7
To persons	2	1,316.7	1,396.1	1,483.1	1,585.3
Federal	3	963.7	1,012.3	1,079.3	1,184.6
Benefits from social insurance funds	4	811.6	842.0	895.2	995.6
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	463.4	485.2	512.6	544.1
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	6	277.9	302.8	332.8	402.3
Unemployment insurance	7	53.2	36.4	31.8	30.4
State	8	41.5	34.3	31.0	29.6
Railroad employees	9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees	10	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Special unemployment benefits	11	10.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Railroad retirement	12	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5
Pension benefit guaranty	13	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8
Veterans life insurance	14	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Workers' compensation	15	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Military medical insurance ¹	16	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5
Veterans benefits	17	29.9	32.4	34.9	37.5
Pension and disability	18	28.0	30.2	32.6	35.2
Readjustment	19	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Other ²	20				
Food stamp benefits	21	22.1	25.6	29.5	29.4
Black lung benefits	22	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Supplemental security income	23	30.7	32.1	33.5	35.2
Direct relief	24				
Earned income credit	25	38.5	41.9	49.2	51.6
Other ³	26	30.2	37.5	36.2	34.7
State and local	27	353.0	383.8	403.8	400.8
Benefits from social insurance funds	28	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.9
Temporary disability insurance	29	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4
Workers' compensation	30	11.6	12.4	12.8	13.5
Public assistance	31	319.3	347.6	365.1	358.9
Medical care	32	273.9	300.1	315.6	310.4
Medicaid	33	264.6	289.7	304.4	299.2
Other medical care ⁴	34	9.4	10.4	11.2	11.3
Family assistance ⁵	35	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.2
Supplemental security income	36	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
General assistance	37	6.1	7.3	9.0	7.2
Energy assistance	38	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.0
Other ⁶	39	13.7	14.5	14.7	14.7
Education	40	15.5	17.2	18.9	20.8
Employment and training	41	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
Other ⁷	42	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9
To the rest of the world ⁸	43	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.

3. Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions, aid to students, and payments for medical services for retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary facilities.

4. Consists of general medical assistance and state child health care programs.

5. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

6. Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; foster care; adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit welfare institutions.

7. Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

8. Consists of Federal Government social benefits to the rest of the world.

Table 3.13. Subsidies

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Subsidies	1	47.9	44.6	58.5	49.7
Federal	2	47.8	44.2	58.2	49.4
Agricultural	3	17.2	13.3	24.4	16.3
Housing	4	25.9	27.2	27.7	28.6
Maritime	5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6
Air carriers	6	2.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other ¹	7	1.8	2.8	5.6	3.7
State and local	8	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.

Table 3.14. Government Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Federal					
Current receipts	1	865.8	915.0	965.1	1,027.9
Contributions for government social insurance	2	758.9	805.2	849.3	901.6
Employee and self-employed contributions	3	392.4	415.6	440.0	470.5
Employer contributions	4	366.5	389.6	409.3	431.1
Government	5	56.2	58.6	60.8	63.6
Other	6	310.3	331.0	348.5	367.4
Interest received	7	106.9	109.8	115.8	126.3
Current expenditures	8	826.8	858.2	912.8	1,013.5
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9	12.4	13.2	14.4	14.6
Government social benefits	10	814.4	845.0	898.3	998.9
To persons	11	811.6	842.0	895.2	995.6
To the rest of the world	12	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3
Net saving	13	39.0	56.8	52.3	14.4
State and local					
Current receipts	14	23.7	27.9	29.8	30.3
Contributions for government social insurance	15	19.8	23.6	25.5	26.0
Employee and self-employed contributions	16	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.2
Employer contributions	17	15.6	18.7	19.8	20.8
Government	18	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6
Other	19	12.8	15.5	16.4	17.2
Interest received	20	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4
Current expenditures	21	19.9	20.8	21.8	23.2
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	22	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.3
Government social benefit payments to persons	23	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.9
Net saving	24	3.8	7.1	8.0	7.1

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																					
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	1,377.6	1,619.9	1,853.5	2,159.0	1,470.0	1,548.4	1,598.1	1,633.9	1,699.2	1,759.8	1,824.5	1,874.1	1,955.4	2,039.9	2,136.3	2,194.3	2,265.7	2,302.0	.....		
Exports of goods and services	2	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6	1,099.1	1,140.9	1,172.8	1,187.3	1,228.6	1,260.8	1,301.2	1,316.0	1,359.6	1,406.6	1,447.4	1,484.5	1,531.9	1,549.9	1,593.1			
Goods ¹	3	724.4	818.3	907.0	1,030.5	762.1	787.6	811.7	826.0	848.0	869.2	904.0	911.1	943.7	985.4	1,016.4	1,047.8	1,072.3	1,084.0	1,112.9			
Durable.....	4	496.1	563.8	627.8	717.3	525.3	542.6	559.4	572.2	581.2	596.0	619.4	631.8	663.9	689.1	706.6	725.1	748.5	751.6	767.0			
Nondurable.....	5	228.3	254.5	279.2	313.1	236.8	245.1	252.3	253.8	266.8	273.2	284.6	279.3	279.9	296.2	309.8	322.7	323.8	332.4	345.8			
Services ¹	6	316.4	364.1	402.4	437.1	337.0	353.2	361.1	361.3	380.7	391.5	397.2	404.9	415.9	421.2	431.0	436.7	459.6	465.9	480.2			
Income receipts	7	336.8	437.5	544.1	691.4	370.8	407.5	425.4	446.5	470.6	499.1	523.3	558.1	595.9	633.3	688.9	709.7	733.8	752.2	.....		
Wage and salary receipts.....	8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	.....		
Income receipts on assets.....	9	334.0	434.7	541.2	688.6	367.9	404.7	422.7	443.7	467.6	496.2	520.4	555.2	592.9	630.4	686.0	706.9	730.9	749.2	.....		
Interest.....	10	84.9	118.3	182.5	268.8	87.7	101.4	109.2	121.4	141.1	156.5	170.5	191.4	211.5	236.5	265.4	281.0	292.3	300.5	.....		
Dividends.....	11	100.9	121.1	348.3	167.2	107.2	115.9	131.5	112.6	124.4	193.7	217.3	440.4	541.8	165.5	179.4	159.4	164.7	184.7	.....		
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	12	148.2	195.3	10.4	252.6	173.0	187.4	181.9	209.7	146.1	132.7	-76.6	-160.4	228.5	241.2	266.6	274.0	264.0	.....			
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	1,889.8	2,244.0	2,588.5	2,953.2	1,965.5	2,087.7	2,214.4	2,253.1	2,420.9	2,474.3	2,534.6	2,548.8	2,796.4	2,826.2	2,948.0	3,044.3	2,994.1	3,058.1	.....		
Imports of goods and services	14	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6	1,600.9	1,684.1	1,775.8	1,820.0	1,911.2	1,931.9	1,981.0	2,041.0	2,141.9	2,169.9	2,227.8	2,283.6	2,237.2	2,264.0	2,314.6			
Goods ¹	15	1,283.9	1,499.5	1,702.0	1,880.4	1,329.7	1,399.0	1,481.3	1,519.3	1,598.4	1,619.2	1,662.8	1,717.0	1,808.9	1,828.7	1,879.8	1,933.3	1,879.9	1,902.7	1,951.5			
Durable.....	16	801.2	934.1	1,021.0	1,126.5	843.8	872.0	928.7	952.5	983.2	992.0	1,010.7	1,024.1	1,057.3	1,092.6	1,115.5	1,144.6	1,153.3	1,151.7	1,153.0			
Nondurable.....	17	482.7	565.4	681.0	753.9	485.9	527.0	552.6	566.8	615.2	627.2	652.2	693.0	751.5	736.2	764.3	788.6	726.6	751.0	798.5			
Services ¹	18	256.2	298.3	322.0	349.2	271.2	285.1	294.6	300.7	312.8	312.7	318.1	323.9	333.1	341.1	348.0	350.3	357.3	361.4	363.1			
Income payments	19	280.0	361.3	475.6	633.4	293.1	311.3	352.6	363.5	417.9	429.0	455.6	471.2	546.3	570.4	625.0	664.7	673.7	689.0	.....		
Wage and salary payments.....	20	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.6	.....		
Income payments on assets.....	21	271.4	352.3	466.3	624.0	284.4	302.5	343.6	354.7	408.5	419.9	446.4	461.7	536.9	561.1	615.5	655.3	664.2	679.4	.....		
Interest.....	22	187.8	229.4	325.7	461.5	194.9	201.2	217.9	237.4	260.9	284.1	308.1	338.3	372.1	409.2	454.4	479.2	503.2	528.6	.....		
Dividends.....	23	68.9	73.3	92.5	91.4	68.3	81.0	65.0	47.0	100.3	95.6	57.0	122.4	94.9	62.4	70.1	89.0	144.2	76.1	.....		
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	24	14.7	49.7	48.1	71.1	21.3	20.3	60.7	70.3	47.3	40.2	81.3	1.0	70.0	89.5	91.1	87.1	16.7	74.7	.....		
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	69.7	84.9	89.0	90.1	71.5	92.4	86.0	69.6	91.7	113.4	98.0	36.6	108.2	85.9	95.2	96.0	83.2	105.1	87.7			
From persons (net).....	26	40.2	43.1	47.3	48.9	43.1	43.0	43.7	43.6	42.2	49.2	46.6	45.8	47.6	45.3	49.9	49.5	50.6	50.4	50.8			
From government (net).....	27	17.6	19.2	27.1	20.3	13.9	27.1	16.5	17.1	16.1	31.7	19.5	23.3	34.0	18.3	24.1	25.4	13.6	34.5	15.2			
From business (net).....	28	11.9	22.6	14.6	20.9	14.5	22.2	25.8	8.9	33.4	32.5	31.9	-32.5	26.5	22.3	21.2	21.1	18.9	20.2	21.7			
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-512.3	-624.1	-735.1	-794.1	-495.5	-539.4	-616.3	-619.2	-721.6	-714.5	-710.1	-674.7	-841.0	-786.3	-811.7	-850.1	-728.4	-756.0	.....		
Addenda:																							
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	30	-515.5	-626.5	-739.1	-798.0	-496.9	-541.3	-618.0	-623.0	-723.6	-724.9	-712.2	-676.6	-842.9	-793.2	-815.7	-852.2	-730.9	-757.7	.....		
Balance on current account, NIPAs.....	31	-512.3	-624.1	-735.1	-794.1	-495.5	-539.4	-616.3	-619.2	-721.6	-714.5	-710.1	-674.7	-841.0	-786.3	-811.7	-850.1	-728.4	-756.0	.....		
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	3.2	2.4	4.1	3.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.0	10.4	2.0	1.9	6.9	4.0	2.2	2.5	1.6	.....			

- Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
- Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Exports of goods and services	1	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	20.8	10.0	6.5	3.1	10.0	6.0	9.5	2.1	10.6	11.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	1.1	6.4	
Exports of goods ¹	2	1.8	9.0	7.5	9.9	19.8	7.4	7.2	6.2	7.2	5.8	13.6	1.9	12.6	15.5	6.5	7.4	9.6	0.9	6.1	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	1.7	-6.3	5.6	8.0	-4.3	-26.3	-25.2	34.5	42.0	-13.9	10.3	-14.0	16.5	12.6	14.7	11.6	-12.6	2.8	22.9	
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	2.5	6.4	2.7	7.5	9.0	13.6	6.9	-2.5	7.6	2.9	10.6	-7.3	-6.9	25.4	13.2	0.1	15.0	-7.6	2.7	
Durable goods.....	5	2.6	8.2	7.7	9.6	9.0	28.3	4.0	-4.9	6.8	4.5	15.0	17.5	12.4	9.9	3.2	-0.2	20.8	-7.0	2.6	
Nondurable goods.....	6	2.5	5.4	0.1	6.3	9.0	6.4	8.5	-1.2	8.0	2.0	8.2	-18.9	-16.8	35.8	19.6	0.2	11.5	-8.0	2.8	
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	2.2	13.1	9.1	13.3	35.9	9.8	7.0	6.2	3.1	6.1	21.9	1.7	27.2	16.1	8.1	4.7	14.5	-2.0	5.1	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	-10.8	3.6	16.7	18.8	58.5	-19.3	-12.3	23.4	1.4	13.4	89.5	-30.4	49.5	35.8	-7.3	7.9	64.2	-20.5	-8.8	
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	6.1	8.8	15.3	9.4	23.2	-7.0	1.7	16.7	13.4	17.4	24.9	12.8	2.0	14.6	13.0	-3.9	9.9	-8.2	-17.9	
Other.....	10	4.9	16.1	6.4	12.7	33.8	21.2	12.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	9.2	9.5	27.3	11.9	11.5	5.4	4.8	4.8	12.9	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	1.4	9.8	9.3	7.4	22.2	6.3	18.1	20.7	3.3	3.6	2.6	21.4	18.6	-2.0	-1.9	22.1	-3.3	5.9	21.4	
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	6.0	13.8	11.2	10.5	11.4	16.3	21.5	3.9	16.5	12.2	8.7	9.2	9.3	13.8	7.7	11.6	12.6	12.0	9.6	
Durable goods.....	13	4.4	16.6	15.5	13.2	22.8	5.9	28.5	14.1	14.9	20.2	7.9	18.1	9.0	15.4	15.2	8.5	16.9	14.7	19.0	
Nondurable goods.....	14	7.7	10.7	6.6	7.4	0.2	28.6	14.5	-6.2	18.3	3.8	9.5	-0.4	9.6	12.0	-0.9	15.4	7.4	8.7	-1.4	
Other.....	15	-11.8	-0.3	9.0	2.0	6.5	0.6	7.6	-9.0	-16.9	45.2	6.7	20.4	-0.5	12.6	-29.6	28.2	-3.0	40.3	-26.2	
Exports of services ¹	16	0.0	11.5	5.4	4.8	23.1	16.2	5.1	-3.4	16.8	6.5	0.9	2.6	6.3	2.9	3.9	2.0	26.0	1.6	7.2	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	7.0	19.1	18.5	-14.7	4.1	58.5	-4.7	-14.7	-34.3	202.6	-6.1	48.5	-49.9	-3.7	-27.1	-15.1	27.4	6.2	-2.8	
Travel.....	18	-5.2	12.2	5.5	0.5	50.1	-6.4	13.5	-1.5	8.2	11.3	17.1	-16.7	-2.1	4.8	-1.6	3.0	17.3	4.8	5.4	
Passenger fares.....	19	-17.5	8.8	3.2	5.3	18.2	6.6	12.5	10.6	-22.1	-9.4	34.0	20.6	5.6	2.2	-15.2	21.2	3.7	-5.2	9.6	
Other transportation.....	20	2.3	12.2	-1.8	5.1	29.9	23.2	8.5	-11.6	8.4	5.9	-7.6	-17.5	1.3	14.0	20.9	-3.0	20.3	-1.4	-2.0	
Royalties and license fees.....	21	3.4	12.6	5.4	1.8	14.4	24.0	-1.4	4.7	42.7	-3.5	-8.7	3.0	7.1	-10.1	3.4	14.8	16.6	4.2	2.9	
Other private services.....	22	2.9	10.6	7.3	10.8	17.0	22.1	2.3	-5.9	29.4	2.1	-2.9	13.4	23.4	5.4	9.3	-1.6	40.3	0.3	12.8	
Other.....	23	0.5	8.4	-4.8	-2.5	6.7	16.7	10.9	-1.0	3.0	-15.5	-4.6	-1.0	-11.6	-0.3	-1.5	1.9	6.3	4.2	2.2	
Imports of goods and services	24	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	17.6	12.3	15.2	4.8	13.8	2.1	0.8	2.1	16.2	6.9	5.9	5.4	1.6	3.9	-2.6	
Imports of goods ¹	25	4.9	11.3	6.6	6.0	17.2	11.5	16.6	5.5	14.5	3.2	1.0	2.5	17.3	6.5	1.1	6.2	-0.6	4.2	-2.4	
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	7.8	5.7	3.6	6.1	9.9	2.5	9.9	-4.3	5.5	-0.2	5.4	12.9	0.9	15.8	-3.1	7.4	-1.0	8.1	-3.8	
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	1.7	15.7	6.8	4.3	-0.3	16.3	37.9	21.6	4.2	-0.1	0.9	1.7	19.8	-4.4	7.3	14.4	-19.3	-17.8	22.1	
Durable goods.....	28	1.2	20.7	7.3	9.7	25.0	13.3	42.4	31.3	18.8	-8.6	-1.1	-6.9	32.9	20.4	-3.3	20.5	-20.8	-22.1	-1.9	
Nondurable goods.....	29	2.2	10.8	6.3	-1.6	-19.6	19.8	33.7	11.8	-10.6	11.3	3.1	11.1	8.0	-26.0	20.2	6.2	-17.6	-12.0	58.5	
Petroleum and products.....	30	6.5	6.5	2.3	-2.0	9.9	39.2	-26.3	-7.1	58.3	5.4	-26.2	-14.2	57.1	-3.6	-26.1	3.3	-6.9	29.6	-22.4	
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	6.0	17.4	11.1	11.2	28.4	17.0	25.1	13.2	12.6	2.5	20.0	5.1	12.8	14.2	10.3	11.8	0.6	9.8	2.0	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	-5.9	-2.0	2.3	6.1	65.3	-58.7	78.8	-11.4	70.8	-31.3	41.9	-46.3	16.9	44.4	-12.2	-5.9	53.6	23.4	7.5	
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	9.0	23.8	14.3	17.3	36.9	20.7	30.1	25.6	17.0	5.7	9.8	17.0	16.6	27.0	16.9	16.0	-3.2	41.1	-13.4	
Other.....	34	6.4	17.5	10.9	9.6	21.4	29.8	18.8	11.6	6.1	5.9	21.9	8.2	11.2	7.6	10.5	12.2	-2.2	-0.9	7.4	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	2.6	6.8	3.9	6.8	25.5	3.0	14.4	-0.7	0.2	-3.4	5.9	14.2	19.0	4.2	2.0	-5.1	9.5	-11.0	-2.6	
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	8.7	12.2	8.2	8.0	17.7	10.3	25.9	-2.6	17.7	11.4	4.2	-1.7	8.2	8.8	9.3	13.3	13.6	4.7	-1.4	
Durable goods.....	37	7.3	18.1	10.9	8.2	25.0	13.6	31.0	1.8	24.8	10.3	0.8	12.1	5.2	9.5	1.9	14.5	18.9	2.4	-3.1	
Nondurable goods.....	38	10.1	6.1	5.1	7.8	10.2	6.7	20.3	-7.3	9.9	12.7	8.3	-16.0	11.9	7.9	19.0	12.0	7.5	7.6	0.6	
Other.....	39	-4.6	-0.5	1.4	3.2	13.4	-22.7	11.4	26.3	2.7	-3.5	-19.4	32.3	-17.9	34.7	11.4	-28.4	-10.2	27.9	-19.7	
Imports of services ¹	40	0.0	11.5	2.3	5.2	19.6	16.5	8.9	1.8	10.5	-3.5	-0.5	0.0	10.3	9.5	-0.1	1.3	14.2	2.3	-4.0	
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	11.3	5.3	-6.0	-3.0	21.9	-8.6	21.3	-9.8	-26.5	-5.5	9.4	-4.6	0.7	5.4	-19.1	4.9	-16.2	12.9	-14.9	
Travel.....	42	-9.7	6.7	-1.7	5.1	20.2	4.0	5.0	-3.8	-2.4	5.4	-8.5	-10.6	12.2	21.8	-5.4	-4.2	26.2	-0.8	-16.7	
Passenger fares.....	43	2.6	19.9	1.5	-0.3	19.4	25.4	37.8	-6.8	-9.4	-4.6	10.4	16.9	-5.4	-4.8	4.2	-7.8	-5.2	6.7	-12.9	
Other transportation.....	44	3.0	10.9	5.3	5.4	5.6	44.4	2.5	6.2	15.8	25.6	-14.4	-16.6	17.2	5.4	10.1	14.8	10.6	-3.0	-6.1	
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-3.7	18.7	2.3	4.1	4.3	20.4	18.2	49.9	-2.8	-17.2	8.0	4.9	-6.5	35.4	-16.5	-4.2	8.6	2.5	5.2	
Other private services.....	46	3.4	14.1	6.5	9.9	32.9	17.8	2.6	-0.7	47.9	-20.2	9.4	15.7	18.0	4.9	7.4	0.1	26.0	3.7	8.9	
Other.....	47	-0.4	7.8	-0.6	-0.7	6.7	17.8	9.0	5.5	-3.5	5.8	-14.2	3.3	-1.5	1.8	-4.6	1.7	6.1	1.2	-4.8	
Addenda:																					
Exports of durable goods.....	48	1.8	11.8	9.6	11.5	27.9	10.5	10.1	7.0	3.9	7.9	15.8	8.8	20.8	12.1	5.1	7.5	12.2	1.2	7.2	
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	1.9	3.1	3.2	6.5	3.8	0.8	0.9	4.2	14.6	1.2	8.8	-12.0	-4.5	23.8	10.0	7.0	4.0	0.4	3.6	
Exports of agricultural goods.....	50	1.4	-5.4	5.2	8.5	-14.0	-21.0	-19.9	22.0	42.8	-14.0	6.7	-5.4	11.1	19.5	14.7	1.9	-12.4	-4.1	30.8	
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1.8	10.3	7.7	10.1	23.5	10.2	9.8	4.9	4.7	7.7	14.2	2.5	12.7	15.1	5.9	7.8	11.5	1.3	4.3	
Imports of durable goods.....	52	4.3	14.3	8.4	8.9	25.7	9.9	24.8	9.7	12.3	1.0	7.5	8.1	13.4	12.4	4.6	7.5	2.2	-1.0	-1.7	
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	6.0	6.5	4.0	1.8	4.0	14.5	4.1	-1.3	18.1	6.9	-8.3	-5.4	23.2	-1.6	-3.9	4.2	-4.7	12.8	3.4	
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	4.7	11.9	7.3	7.5	18.0	8.5	23.6	7.2	9.3	3.0	6.2	5.8	11.0	8.5	7.5	6.8	0.7	0.3	1.8	

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Exports of goods and services	1	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	20.8	10.0	6.5	3.1	10.0	6.0	9.5	2.1	10.6	11.5	5.7	5.7	14.3	1.1	6.4					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Exports of goods ¹	2	1.25	6.26	5.20	6.88	13.75	5.13	4.94	4.20	5.01	4.02	9.23	1.31	8.63	10.58	4.56	5.14	6.91	0.65	4.24					
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	0.09	-0.34	0.26	0.36	-0.30	-1.71	-1.46	1.40	1.73	-0.60	0.50	-0.67	0.70	0.50	0.60	0.50	-0.61	0.13	1.02					
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	0.40	1.07	0.47	1.34	1.52	2.21	1.16	-0.43	1.28	0.40	1.82	-1.36	-1.21	4.17	2.30	0.03	2.71	-1.44	0.50					
Durable goods	5	0.14	0.47	0.47	0.63	0.52	1.47	0.26	-0.28	0.43	0.29	0.92	1.03	0.79	0.68	0.23	-0.01	1.40	-0.51	0.18					
Nondurable goods	6	0.26	0.60	0.01	0.71	1.00	0.73	0.90	-0.15	0.86	0.11	0.90	-2.39	-1.99	3.49	2.06	0.04	1.31	-0.93	0.32					
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	0.64	3.62	2.51	3.65	9.61	2.81	1.99	1.74	0.89	1.65	5.72	0.48	6.98	4.46	2.25	1.34	4.03	-0.56	1.38					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	-0.55	0.16	0.71	0.88	2.30	-0.96	-0.54	0.90	0.06	0.56	3.11	-1.71	1.95	1.59	-0.38	0.38	2.72	-1.22	-0.47					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	0.23	0.33	0.52	0.32	0.89	-0.28	0.06	0.57	0.47	0.59	0.83	0.43	0.07	0.48	0.41	-0.13	0.31	-0.26	-0.55					
Other	10	0.96	3.13	1.28	2.45	6.42	4.05	2.47	0.27	0.35	0.50	1.78	1.76	4.96	2.39	2.22	1.09	0.99	0.92	2.40					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	0.11	0.75	0.69	0.55	1.66	0.47	1.27	1.46	0.26	0.28	0.20	1.46	1.36	-0.15	-0.14	1.49	-0.24	0.41	1.45					
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	0.50	1.17	0.97	0.93	1.02	1.34	1.73	0.34	1.41	1.06	0.77	0.78	0.82	1.20	0.66	0.99	1.11	1.02	0.85					
Durable goods	13	0.19	0.72	0.70	0.63	1.02	0.27	1.15	0.61	0.68	0.90	0.38	0.80	0.43	0.72	0.70	0.41	0.81	0.69	0.91					
Nondurable goods	14	0.31	0.45	0.27	0.30	0.01	1.07	0.58	-0.27	0.73	0.16	0.39	-0.02	0.38	0.47	-0.04	0.58	0.30	0.33	-0.05					
Other.....	15	-0.48	-0.01	0.29	0.07	0.24	0.02	0.25	-0.31	-0.57	1.23	0.23	0.62	-0.02	0.41	-1.11	0.79	-0.09	1.08	-0.96					
Exports of services ¹	16	0.01	3.49	1.67	1.48	7.03	4.86	1.61	-1.07	5.02	2.03	0.29	0.81	1.96	0.95	1.19	0.61	7.35	0.48	2.17					
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	0.08	0.22	0.23	-0.20	0.06	0.62	-0.06	-0.20	-0.49	1.43	-0.09	0.57	-0.94	-0.05	-0.36	-0.17	0.27	0.06	-0.03					
Travel	18	-0.34	0.75	0.34	0.03	2.86	-0.41	0.83	-0.10	0.52	0.70	1.02	-1.15	-0.13	0.29	-0.09	0.17	0.99	0.27	0.32					
Passenger fares.....	19	-0.31	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.29	0.11	0.19	0.16	-0.39	-0.15	0.47	0.31	0.09	0.04	-0.25	0.29	0.06	-0.08	0.14					
Other transportation	20	0.07	0.37	-0.06	0.16	0.87	0.67	0.26	-0.38	0.26	0.18	-0.25	-0.60	0.05	0.45	0.62	-0.09	0.62	-0.04	-0.06					
Royalties and license fees	21	0.15	0.57	0.25	0.08	0.67	1.02	-0.06	0.21	1.73	-0.17	-0.42	0.13	0.32	-0.46	0.14	0.59	0.70	0.18	0.13					
Other private services	22	0.37	1.33	0.92	1.35	2.17	2.63	0.30	-0.75	3.35	0.25	-0.38	1.56	2.74	0.69	1.14	-0.20	4.64	0.05	1.65					
Other.....	23	0.01	0.12	-0.07	-0.03	0.10	0.22	0.15	-0.01	0.04	-0.22	-0.06	-0.01	-0.15	0.00	-0.02	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.03					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Imports of goods and services	24	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	17.6	12.3	15.2	4.8	13.8	2.1	0.8	2.1	16.2	6.9	0.9	5.4	1.6	3.9	-2.6					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Imports of goods ¹	25	4.06	9.41	5.53	5.06	14.31	9.59	13.71	4.54	12.06	2.66	0.86	2.10	14.52	5.37	0.92	5.19	-0.52	3.49	-1.99					
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.27	0.21	0.13	0.20	0.38	0.09	0.36	-0.15	0.20	0.00	0.18	0.42	0.03	0.52	-0.10	0.24	-0.03	0.27	-0.13					
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	0.19	1.83	0.87	0.56	0.01	1.83	4.00	2.53	0.61	-0.01	0.05	0.12	2.40	-0.85	0.78	1.71	-2.86	-2.47	2.52					
Durable goods	28	0.07	1.20	0.48	0.66	1.30	0.76	2.27	1.86	1.27	-0.65	-0.10	-0.49	1.96	1.26	-0.25	1.40	-1.74	-1.77	-0.13					
Nondurable goods	29	0.12	0.64	0.39	-0.10	-1.28	1.07	1.74	0.67	-0.66	0.65	0.15	0.60	0.44	-2.11	1.03	0.31	-1.11	-0.71	2.65					
Petroleum and products.....	30	0.51	0.62	0.27	-0.27	0.82	3.08	-2.93	-0.71	5.09	0.58	-3.45	-1.88	6.57	-0.49	-4.13	0.48	-0.95	3.21	-3.30					
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	1.16	3.26	2.06	2.05	5.24	3.20	4.61	2.41	2.41	0.44	3.48	0.96	2.42	2.63	1.87	2.16	0.11	1.82	0.38					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	-0.10	-0.03	0.03	0.08	0.85	-1.26	0.81	-0.16	0.79	-0.53	0.48	-0.80	0.20	0.48	-0.16	-0.07	0.55	0.30	0.10					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	0.45	1.12	0.66	0.75	1.70	0.97	1.40	1.14	0.82	0.27	0.44	0.74	0.75	1.15	0.73	0.69	-0.15	1.63	-0.66					
Other	34	0.81	2.17	1.37	1.22	2.69	3.49	2.40	1.43	0.80	0.70	2.56	1.03	1.47	1.00	1.31	1.54	-0.30	-0.11	0.94					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	0.36	0.91	0.48	0.79	3.33	0.41	1.87	-0.09	0.03	-0.43	0.68	1.60	2.22	0.52	0.24	-0.58	1.03	-1.33	-0.29					
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	1.83	2.60	1.67	1.60	3.83	2.22	5.27	-0.54	3.58	2.23	0.86	-0.35	1.68	1.73	1.78	2.54	2.60	0.98	-0.29					
Durable goods	37	0.81	1.96	1.19	0.89	2.74	1.54	3.28	0.21	2.63	1.10	0.09	1.27	0.59	1.02	0.19	1.49	1.93	0.28	-0.35					
Nondurable goods	38	1.03	0.64	0.49	0.71	1.09	0.68	1.99	-0.75	0.95	1.13	0.78	-1.62	1.09	0.71	1.59	1.05	0.67	0.70	0.06					
Other.....	39	-0.26	-0.02	0.06	0.13	0.70	-1.23	0.53	1.09	0.14	-0.16	-0.94	1.22	-0.81	1.31	0.47	-1.36	-0.42	1.01	-0.88					
Imports of services ¹	40	0.01	1.91	0.37	0.82	3.28	2.72	1.52	0.30	1.76	-0.60	-0.08	0.00	1.68	1.56	-0.01	0.21	2.15	0.38	-0.64					
Direct defense expenditures	41	0.16	0.09	-0.10	-0.04	0.36	-0.17	0.34	-0.17	-0.49	-0.09	0.14	-0.06	0.02	0.10	-0.29	0.07	-0.24	0.17	-0.22					
Travel	42	-0.41	0.25	-0.06	0.17	0.76	0.15	0.20	-0.14	-0.09	0.19	-0.32	-0.39	0.41	0.69	-0.18	-0.14	0.77	-0.03	-0.58					
Passenger fares.....	43	0.04	0.26	0.02	0.00	0.27	0.33	0.48	-0.10	-0.13	-0.06	0.13	0.20	-0.07	-0.06	0.05	-0.10	-0.06	0.08	-0.17					
Other transportation	44	0.09	0.32	0.16	0.16	0.17	1.16	0.08	0.18	0.46	0.70	-0.49	-0.55	0.51	0.17	0.28	0.41	0.30	-0.09	-0.18					
Royalties and license fees	45	-0.05	0.23	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.24	0.22	0.53	-0.04	-0.24	0.10	0.06	-0.08	0.40	-0.22	-0.05	0.10	0.03	0.06					
Other private services	46	0.18	0.71	0.32	0.49	1.61	0.91	0.14	-0.03	2.06	-1.13	0.44	0.73	0.90	0.26	0.37	0.01	1.25	0.20	0.47					
Other.....	47	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.05	0.03	-0.02	0.03	-0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.02					

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted																			
						2003				2004				2005				2006				2007			
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Exports of goods and services	1	93.599	102.723	109.775	118.957	98.136	100.502	102.108	102.897	105.385	106.943	109.401	109.976	112.780	115.898	117.528	119.182	123.222	123.568	125.502					
Exports of goods ¹	2	91.771	100.011	107.542	118.234	95.828	97.543	99.250	100.747	102.503	103.963	107.322	107.823	111.059	115.123	116.953	119.047	121.811	122.091	123.900					
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	102.521	96.088	101.492	109.564	103.071	95.496	88.814	95.640	104.400	100.571	103.065	99.240	103.092	106.189	109.890	112.959	109.217	109.983	115.797					
Industrial supplies and materials	4	98.847	105.164	108.020	116.105	100.462	103.708	105.449	104.780	106.718	107.483	110.225	108.142	106.231	112.414	115.952	115.970	120.083	117.722	118.515					
Durable goods	5	87.631	94.846	102.133	111.902	86.654	94.358	95.289	94.093	95.646	96.712	100.159	104.283	107.378	109.945	110.811	110.745	116.107	114.010	114.738					
Nondurable goods	6	105.942	111.693	111.768	118.785	107.936	109.262	111.879	111.544	113.720	114.278	116.552	110.613	105.628	114.019	119.242	119.299	122.580	120.047	120.882					
Capital goods, except automotive	7	84.207	95.207	103.881	117.746	90.963	93.123	94.705	96.139	96.870	98.313	103.298	103.742	110.170	114.368	116.613	117.971	122.033	121.422	122.930					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	86.268	89.347	104.227	123.817	93.997	89.097	86.225	90.878	91.188	94.107	110.419	100.857	111.525	120.398	118.148	120.418	136.304	128.719	125.779					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	81.185	88.321	101.817	111.412	87.219	85.644	85.999	89.869	92.251	96.019	101.513	104.613	105.123	108.766	112.143	111.044	113.696	111.287	105.934					
Other	10	84.689	88.298	104.631	117.931	91.385	95.893	98.756	99.062	99.480	100.154	102.389	104.737	111.242	114.422	117.585	119.152	120.566	121.990	125.744					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	98.799	108.456	118.503	127.262	100.858	102.404	106.742	111.878	112.799	113.804	114.528	120.225	125.452	124.811	124.208	130.556	129.474	131.334	137.867					
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	100.901	114.776	127.648	141.112	104.982	109.020	114.457	115.565	120.060	123.578	126.170	128.978	131.866	136.212	138.754	142.598	146.882	151.116	154.619					
Durable goods	13	98.387	114.758	132.532	150.027	105.124	106.650	113.542	117.348	121.494	127.218	129.661	135.158	138.092	143.122	148.278	151.344	157.364	162.868	170.098					
Nondurable goods	14	103.687	114.818	122.339	131.419	104.829	111.634	115.479	113.642	118.517	119.627	122.382	122.255	125.094	128.694	128.402	133.088	135.493	138.357	137.883					
Other	15	83.700	83.458	90.988	92.786	84.107	84.232	85.794	83.801	80.005	87.816	89.260	93.947	93.377	96.197	98.118	93.765	93.065	101.291	93.872					
Exports of services ¹	16	98.148	109.451	115.342	120.897	103.867	107.836	109.197	108.243	112.529	114.325	114.592	115.341	117.109	117.960	119.103	119.698	126.828	127.335	129.575					
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	95.993	114.365	135.507	115.601	107.509	120.630	119.178	114.534	103.117	136.005	133.874	147.795	124.352	123.192	113.829	109.277	116.108	117.877	117.042					
Travel	18	78.977	86.373	91.089	91.576	85.475	84.082	86.787	86.451	88.171	90.570	94.220	90.025	89.540	90.595	90.232	90.891	94.588	95.708	96.982					
Passenger fares	19	65.582	71.324	73.581	77.492	68.851	69.956	72.047	73.882	69.413	67.712	72.856	76.352	77.404	77.833	74.689	76.369	79.078	78.030	79.842					
Other transportation	20	100.971	113.289	111.221	116.898	106.991	112.727	115.055	111.556	113.816	115.468	113.222	107.916	111.893	117.324	116.434	121.940	121.499	120.872	120.872					
Royalties and license fees	21	102.726	115.655	121.909	124.106	106.755	112.663	112.265	113.571	124.123	123.019	120.243	121.142	123.231	119.997	120.998	125.257	130.172	131.507	132.446					
Other private services	22	118.103	130.640	140.227	155.371	122.646	128.935	129.675	127.729	136.220	136.915	135.911	140.254	147.828	149.786	153.150	152.540	166.009	166.151	171.242					
Other	23	98.414	106.667	101.542	99.040	100.584	104.544	107.289	107.021	107.814	103.361	102.139	101.887	98.782	98.696	98.335	98.803	100.325	101.359	101.922					
Imports of goods and services	24	104.693	116.546	123.425	130.683	108.666	111.867	115.903	117.279	121.135	121.756	121.994	122.630	127.321	129.472	129.764	131.483	132.014	133.272	132.387					
Imports of goods ¹	25	105.294	117.173	124.937	132.446	109.089	112.096	116.476	118.033	122.089	123.052	123.368	124.133	129.196	131.232	131.589	133.574	133.389	134.755	133.950					
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	118.674	125.485	130.061	137.972	122.787	123.533	126.488	125.114	126.803	126.739	128.428	132.392	132.686	137.651	136.560	139.015	138.663	141.379	140.027					
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	100.813	116.639	124.571	129.899	102.777	106.724	115.661	121.460	122.710	122.681	122.954	123.471	129.178	127.734	130.000	134.445	127.416	121.321	127.537					
Durable goods	28	99.918	120.626	129.397	141.919	104.341	107.643	117.588	125.863	131.408	128.501	128.130	125.847	135.111	141.537	140.365	147.057	138.716	130.315	129.683					
Nondurable goods	29	101.706	112.674	119.765	117.882	101.227	105.893	113.867	117.090	113.847	116.937	117.822	120.973	123.327	114.373	119.762	121.573	115.819	112.187	125.876					
Petroleum and products	30	107.638	114.665	117.329	114.973	109.505	118.941	110.196	108.180	121.343	122.938	113.951	109.655	122.772	121.660	112.799	113.722	111.713	119.200	111.879					
Capital goods, except automotive	31	92.371	108.486	120.571	134.057	97.666	101.577	107.421	110.801	114.146	114.859	120.225	121.734	125.464	129.712	132.929	136.698	136.887	140.115	140.815					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	86.414	84.694	86.671	91.972	92.652	74.276	85.890	83.340	95.270	86.739	94.668	81.025	84.252	92.359	89.415	88.072	98.044	103.341	105.231					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	109.727	135.887	155.344	182.213	118.541	124.257	132.700	140.490	146.101	148.148	151.639	157.712	163.876	173.972	180.915	187.747	186.217	202.963	195.807					
Other	34	87.256	102.487	113.665	124.570	91.317	97.461	101.758	104.583	106.148	107.675	113.130	115.379	118.477	120.657	123.701	127.320	126.602	126.330	128.615					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	106.460	113.661	118.044	126.025	110.096	110.906	114.695	114.487	114.555	113.556	115.185	119.076	124.358	125.650	126.289	124.655	127.505	123.839	123.021					
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	120.896	135.697	146.797	158.538	125.886	129.000	136.641	135.753	141.394	145.263	146.758	146.130	149.036	152.202	155.626	160.569	165.755	167.882	167.084					
Durable goods	37	118.631	140.088	155.337	168.028	126.803	130.919	140.070	140.683	148.682	152.387	152.686	157.126	159.147	162.789	163.540	169.156	176.628	177.693	176.315					
Nondurable goods	38	123.430	131.017	137.689	148.419	124.945	126.980	132.996	130.492	133.598	137.648	140.414	134.427	138.267	140.926	147.185	151.409	154.155	156.998	157.227					
Other	39	100.534	100.076	101.490	104.700	101.346	95.018	97.619	103.483	104.186	103.275	97.855	104.944	99.886	107.602	110.544	101.671	98.981	105.265	99.639					
Imports of services ¹	40	101.857	113.589	116.149	122.180	106.687	110.835	113.211	113.712	116.597	115.549	115.396	115.396	118.254	120.981	120.953	121.341	125.445	126.172	124.888					
Direct defense expenditures	41	150.114	158.020	148.536	144.115	160.807	157.249	165.041	160.845	148.947	146.858	150.188	148.423	148.675	150.642	142.869	144.602	138.347	142.609	136.976					
Travel	42	81.492	86.964	85.519	89.904	85.889	86.725	87.792	86.936	86.402	87.547	85.615	83.246	85.668	89.992	88.754	87.806	93.063	92.875	88.718					
Passenger fares	43	73.700	88.343	89.708	89.425	79.753	84.401	91.449	89.854	87.670	86.639	88.805	92.333	91.056	89.940	90.874	89.036	87.850	89.290	86.266					
Other transportation	44	100.173	111.043	116.968	123.227	99.116	108.660	109.345	111.009	115.155	121.912	117.266	112.076	116.617	118.150	121.024	125.262	128.471	127						

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted																	
					2003				2004				2005				2006				2007	
					IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II			
					10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
Exports of goods and services	1	101.429	104.997	108.803	112.537	102.181	103.567	104.785	105.273	106.362	107.552	108.506	109.171	109.983	110.725	112.359	113.641	113.424	114.433	115.808		
Exports of goods ¹	2	100.640	104.323	107.532	111.118	101.410	102.966	104.286	104.552	105.489	106.612	107.407	107.754	108.356	109.151	110.822	112.239	112.257	113.220	114.541		
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	112.122	122.983	121.343	125.764	119.577	124.384	131.382	119.758	116.408	118.568	122.350	122.781	121.674	121.677	122.715	126.964	131.700	139.596	142.613		
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	102.161	113.835	126.402	138.170	103.809	108.655	111.807	115.327	119.550	123.023	125.309	126.928	130.350	132.759	138.242	141.925	139.753	142.024	147.878		
Durable goods.....	5	102.794	116.119	126.497	142.347	104.918	110.606	114.194	118.410	121.267	125.252	126.361	125.522	128.851	134.614	142.269	145.970	146.534	148.554	153.712		
Nondurable goods.....	6	101.676	112.477	126.223	135.641	103.071	107.480	110.399	113.549	118.478	121.662	124.571	127.572	131.087	131.530	135.788	139.942	135.753	138.171	144.432		
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	97.689	97.515	97.705	98.463	97.151	97.258	97.465	97.534	97.803	97.893	97.875	97.705	97.346	97.751	98.294	98.708	99.100	98.771	98.204		
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	112.623	116.309	121.269	126.242	114.384	114.694	115.083	116.999	118.459	120.203	120.882	121.512	122.479	124.627	126.024	126.561	127.755	129.906	130.609		
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	88.542	87.261	80.524	76.892	88.281	88.612	88.702	86.873	84.858	83.104	81.539	79.673	77.778	77.969	77.195	76.540	75.863	73.316	70.875		
Other.....	10	96.481	95.827	96.575	97.438	95.455	95.686	95.487	95.810	96.325	96.495	96.668	96.710	96.428	96.534	97.183	97.792	98.241	97.848	97.393		
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	101.566	102.366	103.523	104.791	101.759	101.900	102.249	102.482	102.834	103.176	103.375	103.603	103.939	104.212	104.635	105.044	105.274	105.676	105.909		
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	99.696	100.638	101.756	103.061	100.097	100.256	100.365	100.929	101.000	101.667	101.753	101.708	101.896	102.190	102.857	103.612	103.586	104.310	105.075		
Durable goods.....	13	100.235	100.584	101.607	102.567	100.611	100.338	100.397	100.611	100.990	101.409	101.529	101.713	101.778	101.708	102.394	103.163	103.002	103.150	103.707		
Nondurable goods.....	14	99.104	100.676	101.901	103.828	99.530	100.150	100.310	101.259	100.985	101.939	101.987	101.672	102.008	102.742	103.384	104.121	104.265	105.725	106.763		
Other.....	15	102.242	106.734	111.024	115.374	103.328	105.105	106.572	107.017	108.243	109.755	110.792	111.314	112.236	113.151	115.025	116.626	116.694	118.154	119.865		
Exports of services ¹	16	103.333	106.632	111.827	115.917	104.044	105.034	106.021	107.018	108.455	109.798	111.119	112.538	113.852	114.481	116.026	116.976	116.184	117.305	118.909		
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	99.107	100.630	104.094	107.519	99.299	99.318	100.226	100.770	102.208	102.934	103.552	104.420	105.469	106.135	107.210	108.186	108.546	108.799	109.337		
Travel.....	18	101.449	104.742	108.983	113.564	102.340	103.129	104.412	105.021	106.330	106.820	107.815	110.062	111.313	111.694	114.118	114.973	113.471	114.304	117.133		
Passenger fares.....	19	115.672	127.754	137.757	138.396	121.040	125.680	124.902	127.374	133.209	138.467	138.724	140.451	133.569	134.076	137.933	140.536	140.964	142.014	148.142		
Other transportation.....	20	104.718	109.459	124.699	132.888	104.659	106.632	107.216	109.941	114.047	115.222	121.317	127.053	135.203	132.300	134.418	135.053	129.781	131.012	135.503		
Royalties and license fees.....	21	105.802	108.980	112.723	116.261	106.412	107.542	108.616	109.322	110.300	111.185	112.097	113.313	114.289	115.064	116.200	116.822	116.881	117.933	118.662		
Other private services.....	22	101.243	103.736	107.181	110.552	101.571	102.457	103.453	104.158	104.875	106.323	107.174	107.300	107.926	109.323	110.287	111.401	111.198	112.733	112.959		
Other.....	23	110.820	111.853	118.446	124.661	111.729	109.460	111.485	113.139	113.328	116.667	116.480	118.122	122.515	123.312	125.000	124.517	125.816	124.046	125.800		
Imports of goods and services	24	99.685	104.526	111.117	115.610	99.836	102.047	103.872	105.212	106.973	107.565	110.075	112.811	114.018	113.576	116.339	117.689	114.834	115.114	118.473		
Imports of goods ¹	25	98.063	102.915	109.554	114.178	98.028	100.401	102.326	103.578	105.356	105.876	108.442	111.277	112.622	112.081	114.892	116.397	113.341	113.550	117.165		
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	102.322	107.707	113.868	118.126	102.896	105.326	107.466	107.516	110.520	112.507	114.199	113.337	115.428	116.605	116.607	118.682	120.610	123.265	125.428		
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	100.110	111.690	122.995	129.258	100.775	106.497	111.155	113.172	115.934	118.481	120.166	121.762	131.570	127.836	128.130	130.390	130.677	132.485	136.750		
Durable goods.....	28	94.850	111.704	117.738	128.925	98.044	104.165	112.306	114.869	115.475	118.308	118.465	116.347	117.833	121.426	128.708	132.691	132.876	133.694	139.793		
Nondurable goods.....	29	105.570	111.460	128.689	129.037	103.622	108.843	109.699	111.046	116.251	118.319	121.799	127.680	146.956	134.834	126.671	127.044	127.598	130.622	132.773		
Petroleum and products.....	30	102.877	130.948	178.606	218.866	101.114	112.478	125.749	136.844	148.518	144.950	168.592	201.589	201.075	200.695	232.248	242.231	201.356	197.828	234.040		
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	92.300	91.263	90.661	89.910	91.915	91.971	91.310	90.979	90.794	91.158	91.207	90.401	89.880	89.826	89.793	89.981	90.042	89.967	89.663		
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	105.678	108.776	112.650	117.013	107.225	107.343	107.998	109.404	110.360	111.496	112.198	113.193	113.715	115.456	116.683	117.454	118.460	120.325	120.921		
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	77.682	72.666	66.918	61.964	75.585	75.227	73.552	71.661	70.225	69.038	68.049	66.010	64.572	63.417	62.154	61.335	60.948	59.515	58.242		
Other.....	34	96.927	97.473	99.176	100.321	97.161	97.418	97.156	97.473	97.844	98.951	99.185	99.185	99.083	99.489	100.046	100.756	100.994	101.557	101.772		
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	100.771	102.483	103.576	103.973	101.282	101.795	102.194	102.651	103.291	103.392	103.507	103.640	103.763	103.521	103.811	104.197	104.362	104.477	104.660		
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	97.966	98.554	99.399	99.778	98.015	98.707	98.559	98.331	98.619	99.493	99.510	99.329	99.265	99.431	99.467	99.973	100.243	100.685	100.689		
Durable goods.....	37	96.438	96.302	96.419	97.029	96.320	96.463	96.401	96.006	96.336	96.753	96.605	96.157	96.161	96.402	96.739	97.303	97.671	97.699	97.667		
Nondurable goods.....	38	99.643	101.064	102.810	102.893	99.877	101.204	100.958	100.931	101.164	102.602	102.823	102.983	102.831	102.902	102.554	102.987	103.131	104.103	104.152		
Other.....	39	100.736	104.055	107.652	110.253	101.294	102.822	103.794	104.315	105.288	106.594	107.173	107.498	109.341	109.215	109.597	110.545	111.653	112.615	113.333		
Imports of services ¹	40	108.291	113.049	119.333	123.039	109.449	110.770	112.040	113.862	115.523	116.522	118.702	120.854	121.254	121.393	123.858	124.287	122.616	123.300	125.162		
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	125.077	137.622	150.287	159.940	129.864	133.963	132.943	136.978	146.603	152.458	147.840	150.858	149.993	152.161	160.656	163.930	163.012	165.197	171.993		
Travel.....	42	108.941	116.847	124.641	123.820	110.295	112.996	115.868	118.083	120.465	121.368	126.418	127.402	123.525	120							

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																							
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Exports of goods and services	1	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6	1,099.1	1,140.9	1,172.8	1,187.3	1,228.6	1,260.8	1,301.2	1,316.0	1,359.6	1,406.6	1,447.4	1,484.5	1,531.9	1,549.9	1,593.1					
Exports of goods ¹	2	724.4	818.3	907.0	1,030.5	762.1	787.6	811.7	826.0	848.0	869.2	904.0	911.1	943.7	985.4	1,016.4	1,047.8	1,072.3	1,084.0	1,112.9					
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	55.0	56.6	59.0	66.0	59.0	56.9	56.0	55.0	58.3	57.1	60.4	58.3	60.0	61.8	64.5	68.6	68.8	73.5	79.0					
Industrial supplies and materials	4	168.3	199.5	227.5	267.3	173.8	187.7	196.4	201.3	212.5	220.3	230.2	228.8	230.8	248.6	267.0	274.1	279.5	278.4	291.9					
Durable goods	5	57.3	70.1	82.2	101.3	59.2	66.4	69.2	70.9	73.8	77.0	80.5	83.2	88.0	94.1	100.2	102.8	108.2	107.7	112.1					
Nondurable goods	6	111.0	129.4	145.3	166.0	114.6	121.3	127.2	130.4	138.7	143.3	149.7	145.5	142.8	154.5	166.7	171.3	171.3	170.7	179.7					
Capital goods, except automotive	7	293.7	331.4	362.3	413.9	315.5	323.3	329.5	334.7	338.2	343.6	361.0	361.9	382.9	399.1	409.2	415.7	431.7	428.1	430.9					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	46.7	50.0	60.8	75.2	51.7	49.1	47.7	51.1	51.9	54.4	64.2	58.9	65.7	72.1	71.6	73.3	83.7	80.4	79.0					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	39.9	42.8	45.5	47.6	42.8	42.2	42.4	43.2	43.5	44.4	46.0	46.3	45.4	47.1	48.1	47.2	47.9	45.3	41.7					
Other	10	207.0	238.7	256.0	291.1	221.1	232.0	239.4	240.5	242.8	244.9	250.8	256.6	271.8	279.8	289.5	295.2	300.1	302.4	310.3					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	80.6	89.2	98.6	107.2	82.5	83.8	87.7	92.1	93.2	94.3	95.1	100.1	104.8	104.5	104.4	110.2	109.5	111.5	117.3					
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	89.9	103.2	116.1	130.0	93.9	97.7	102.7	104.2	108.4	112.3	114.7	117.2	120.1	124.4	127.5	132.0	136.0	140.9	145.2					
Durable goods	13	46.1	53.9	62.9	71.9	49.4	50.0	53.2	55.1	57.3	60.3	61.5	64.2	65.6	68.0	70.9	72.9	75.7	78.4	82.4					
Nondurable goods	14	43.9	49.3	53.2	58.1	44.5	47.7	49.4	49.1	51.1	52.0	53.3	53.0	54.5	56.4	56.6	59.1	60.3	62.4	62.8					
Other	15	36.9	38.4	43.6	46.2	37.5	38.2	39.4	38.7	37.3	41.6	42.6	44.9	45.2	46.9	43.7	47.2	46.8	51.6	48.6					
Exports of services ¹	16	316.4	364.1	402.4	437.1	337.0	353.2	361.1	361.3	380.7	391.5	397.2	404.9	415.9	421.2	431.0	436.7	459.6	465.9	480.2					
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	12.2	14.8	18.1	15.9	13.7	15.4	15.3	14.8	13.5	18.0	17.8	19.8	16.8	16.8	15.7	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.4					
Travel	18	64.3	74.5	81.8	85.7	72.1	71.5	74.7	74.8	77.3	79.7	83.7	81.6	82.1	83.4	84.8	86.1	88.4	90.1	93.6					
Passenger fares	19	15.7	18.9	21.0	22.2	17.2	18.2	18.6	19.5	19.1	19.4	20.9	22.2	21.4	21.6	21.3	22.8	23.1	22.9	24.5					
Other transportation	20	31.5	37.0	41.3	46.3	33.4	35.8	36.8	36.6	38.7	39.7	41.0	40.9	43.7	44.2	47.0	46.9	47.2	47.4	48.8					
Royalties and license fees	21	47.0	54.5	59.4	62.4	49.1	52.4	52.7	53.7	59.2	59.1	58.3	59.3	60.9	59.7	60.8	63.3	65.8	67.0	67.9					
Other private services	22	130.7	148.1	164.3	187.8	136.2	144.4	146.6	145.4	156.2	159.1	159.2	164.5	174.4	179.0	184.6	185.7	201.8	204.7	211.4					
Other	23	14.9	16.3	16.4	16.9	15.4	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.8	17.3	17.2	17.5					
Imports of goods and services	24	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6	1,600.9	1,684.1	1,775.8	1,820.0	1,911.2	1,931.9	1,981.0	2,041.0	2,141.9	2,169.9	2,227.8	2,283.6	2,237.2	2,264.0	2,314.6					
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,283.9	1,499.5	1,702.0	1,880.4	1,329.7	1,399.0	1,481.3	1,519.3	1,598.4	1,619.2	1,662.8	1,717.0	1,808.9	1,828.7	1,879.8	1,933.3	1,879.9	1,902.7	1,951.5					
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	55.8	62.1	68.1	74.9	58.1	59.8	62.5	61.8	64.4	65.6	67.4	69.0	70.4	73.8	73.2	75.9	76.9	80.1	80.7					
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	174.4	225.1	264.8	290.1	178.9	196.2	221.8	237.1	245.4	250.9	255.1	259.6	293.5	282.0	287.8	302.9	287.8	277.8	301.4					
Durable goods	28	83.8	119.2	134.7	161.8	90.4	98.9	116.4	127.5	133.8	134.3	134.2	129.5	140.9	152.0	159.8	172.5	163.0	154.0	160.3					
Nondurable goods	29	90.6	105.9	130.0	128.3	88.5	97.2	105.4	109.6	111.5	116.6	120.9	130.0	152.6	130.0	128.0	130.4	124.8	123.8	141.2					
Petroleum and products	30	133.1	180.5	251.9	302.4	133.1	160.8	166.5	177.9	216.6	214.2	230.9	265.7	296.7	293.4	314.9	331.1	270.3	283.4	314.7					
Capital goods, except automotive	31	295.9	343.6	379.3	418.3	311.5	324.2	340.4	349.9	359.7	363.4	380.6	381.9	391.4	404.3	414.2	426.8	427.7	437.4	438.1					
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	24.1	24.3	25.8	28.4	26.2	21.0	24.4	24.0	27.7	25.5	28.0	24.2	25.3	28.1	27.5	27.3	30.6	32.8	33.6					
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	76.5	88.6	93.3	101.3	80.5	84.0	87.8	90.5	92.2	91.9	92.7	93.5	95.1	99.1	101.0	103.4	101.9	108.5	102.4					
Other	34	195.3	230.6	260.3	288.5	204.8	219.2	228.2	235.4	239.8	246.0	259.9	264.2	271.0	277.1	285.7	296.1	295.2	296.2	302.2					
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	210.1	228.2	239.5	256.7	218.4	221.1	229.6	230.2	231.8	230.0	233.5	241.7	252.7	254.8	256.8	254.4	260.6	253.4	252.2					
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	334.0	377.1	411.5	446.1	348.0	359.1	379.8	376.5	393.2	407.6	411.8	409.3	417.2	426.8	436.5	452.6	468.5	476.0	474.4					
Durable goods	37	171.1	201.7	224.0	243.8	182.6	188.9	201.9	202.0	214.2	220.5	226.0	226.0	228.9	234.7	236.6	246.1	257.9	259.6	257.5					
Nondurable goods	38	162.9	175.4	187.5	202.3	165.3	170.2	177.9	174.5	179.0	187.1	191.3	183.4	188.3	192.1	199.9	206.6	210.6	216.5	216.9					
Other	39	80.6	82.9	87.0	91.9	81.7	77.7	80.6	85.9	87.3	87.6	83.5	89.8	87.0	93.6	96.5	89.5	88.0	94.4	89.9					
Imports of services ¹	40	256.2	298.3	322.0	349.2	271.2	285.1	294.6	300.7	312.8	312.7	318.1	323.9	333.1	341.1	348.0	350.3	357.3	361.4	363.1					
Direct defense expenditures	41	25.3	29.3	30.1	31.1	28.1	28.4	29.6	29.7	29.5	30.2	29.9	30.2	30.0	30.9	30.9	32.0	30.4	31.8	31.8					
Travel	42	57.4	65.8	69.0	72.0	61.3	63.4	65.8	66.4	67.3	68.8	70.0	68.6	68.5	70.3	72.3	72.1	73.4	73.6	72.7					
Passenger fares	43	21.0	24.7	26.1	27.5	22.3	23.2	25.4	25.3	25.0	25.7	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.7	27.6	27.8	28.6	27.6	27.6					
Other transportation	44	44.7	54.2	61.9	65.3	46.1	51.7	52.6	54.4	57.9	61.6	61.0	60.6	64.6	64.1	65.6	66.0	65.5	64.9	64.9					
Royalties and license fees	45	19.0	23.3	24.6	26.4	20.0	21.2	22.3	24.8	24.9	23.9	24.6	25.1	24.9	27.1	26.1	26.0	26.5	26.9	27.5					
Other private services	46	80.2	91.3	99.9	116.5	84.6	87.9	89.1	90.0	98.1	93.0	96.8	102.1	107.9	111.5	114.9	116.3	123.4	125.1	128.1					
Other	47	8.6	9.8	10.3	10.4	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6					
Addenda:																									
Exports of durable goods	48	496.1	563.8	627.8	717.3	525.3	542.6	559.4	572.2	581.2	596.0	619.4	631.8	663.9	689.1	706.6	725.1	748.5	751.6	767.0					
Exports of nondurable goods	49	228.3	254.5	279.2	313.1	236.8	245.1	252.3	253.8	266.8	273.2	284.6	279.3	279.9	296.2	309.8	322.7	323.8	332.4	345.8					
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	60.9	62.9	64.9	72.9	65.6	64.2	63																	

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,026.1	1,126.1	1,203.4	1,304.1	1,075.8	1,101.8	1,119.4	1,128.0	1,155.3	1,172.4	1,199.3	1,205.6	1,236.4	1,270.6	1,288.4	1,306.6	1,350.9	1,354.7	1,375.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	719.8	784.4	843.5	927.4	751.6	765.1	778.5	790.2	804.0	815.4	841.8	845.7	871.1	903.0	917.3	933.7	955.4	957.6	971.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	49.1	46.0	48.6	52.4	49.3	45.7	42.5	45.8	50.0	48.1	49.3	47.5	49.4	50.8	52.6	54.1	52.3	52.7	55.4
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	164.7	175.2	180.0	193.5	167.4	172.8	175.7	174.6	177.8	179.1	183.7	180.2	177.0	187.3	193.2	193.2	200.1	196.2	197.5
Durable goods	5	55.7	60.3	65.0	71.2	56.4	60.0	60.6	59.9	60.8	61.5	63.7	66.3	68.3	69.9	70.5	70.5	73.9	72.5	73.0
Nondurable goods	6	109.1	115.1	115.1	122.4	111.2	112.9	115.2	114.9	117.1	117.7	120.1	113.9	108.8	117.4	122.8	122.9	126.3	123.7	124.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	300.6	339.9	370.9	420.4	324.7	332.4	338.1	343.2	345.8	351.0	368.8	370.4	393.3	408.3	416.3	421.2	435.7	433.5	438.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	41.5	43.0	50.1	59.5	45.2	42.8	41.5	43.7	43.9	45.3	53.1	48.5	53.6	57.9	56.8	57.9	65.6	61.9	60.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9																			
Other	10	214.6	249.1	265.1	298.8	231.5	243.0	250.2	251.0	252.1	253.8	259.4	265.4	281.9	289.9	297.9	301.9	305.5	309.1	318.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	79.4	87.2	95.2	102.3	81.0	82.3	85.8	89.9	90.6	91.4	92.0	96.6	100.8	100.3	99.8	104.9	104.0	105.5	110.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	90.2	102.6	114.1	126.1	93.8	97.4	102.3	103.3	107.3	110.5	112.8	115.3	117.9	121.7	124.0	127.5	131.3	135.1	138.2
Durable goods	13	46.0	53.6	61.9	70.1	49.1	49.8	53.0	54.8	56.7	59.4	60.6	63.1	64.5	66.8	69.3	70.7	73.5	76.1	79.4
Nondurable goods	14	44.2	49.0	52.2	56.1	44.7	47.6	49.3	48.5	50.6	51.0	52.2	52.2	53.4	54.9	54.8	56.8	57.8	59.0	58.8
Other	15	36.1	36.0	39.2	40.0	36.3	36.3	37.0	36.1	34.5	37.9	38.5	40.3	40.3	41.5	38.0	40.4	40.1	43.7	40.5
Exports of services ¹	16	306.2	341.4	359.8	377.1	324.0	336.4	340.6	337.0	351.0	356.6	357.5	359.8	365.3	368.0	371.5	373.4	395.6	397.2	404.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	12.3	14.7	17.4	14.8	13.8	15.5	15.3	14.7	13.2	17.4	17.2	19.0	16.0	15.8	14.6	14.0	14.9	15.1	15.0
Travel	18	63.4	71.2	75.1	75.5	70.4	69.3	71.5	71.2	72.7	74.6	77.6	74.2	73.8	74.7	74.4	74.9	77.9	78.9	79.9
Passenger fares.....	19	13.6	14.8	15.2	16.0	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.3	14.4	14.0	15.1	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.5	16.2	16.4	16.1	16.5
Other transportation	20	30.1	33.8	33.1	34.8	31.9	33.6	34.3	33.2	33.9	34.4	33.7	32.2	32.3	33.3	35.0	34.7	36.3	36.2	36.0
Royalties and license fees	21	44.4	50.0	52.7	53.7	46.2	48.7	48.5	49.1	53.7	53.2	52.0	52.4	53.3	51.9	52.3	54.2	56.3	56.9	57.3
Other private services	22	129.1	142.8	153.3	169.8	134.1	140.9	141.8	139.6	148.9	149.7	148.6	153.3	161.6	163.7	167.4	166.8	181.5	181.6	187.2
Other	23	13.5	14.6	13.9	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.9
Residual.....	24	-1.1	-4.2	-6.3	-8.7	-1.7	-3.0	-4.5	-3.9	-3.7	-4.4	-4.2	-7.1	-9.5	-8.2	-9.0	-8.2	-10.0	-10.2	-10.2
Imports of goods and services	25	1,545.0	1,719.9	1,821.5	1,928.6	1,603.6	1,650.9	1,710.5	1,730.8	1,787.7	1,796.8	1,800.3	1,809.7	1,879.0	1,910.7	1,915.0	1,940.4	1,948.2	1,966.8	1,953.7
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,309.3	1,457.0	1,553.6	1,646.9	1,356.5	1,393.9	1,448.3	1,467.7	1,518.1	1,530.1	1,534.0	1,543.6	1,606.5	1,631.8	1,636.3	1,661.0	1,658.7	1,675.6	1,665.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	27	54.6	57.7	59.8	63.4	56.5	56.8	58.2	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.1	60.9	61.0	63.3	62.8	63.9	63.8	65.0	64.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	174.2	201.6	215.3	224.5	177.6	184.4	199.9	209.9	212.0	212.0	212.5	213.4	223.2	220.7	224.6	232.3	220.2	209.6	220.4
Durable goods	29	88.4	106.7	114.4	125.5	92.3	95.2	104.0	111.3	116.2	113.6	113.3	111.3	119.5	125.2	124.1	130.1	122.7	115.3	114.7
Nondurable goods	30	85.8	95.1	101.0	99.4	85.4	89.3	96.1	98.8	96.0	98.6	99.4	102.1	104.0	96.5	101.0	102.6	97.7	94.6	106.2
Petroleum and products.....	31	129.4	137.8	141.0	138.2	131.6	142.9	132.4	130.0	145.8	147.8	137.0	131.8	147.6	146.2	135.6	136.7	134.3	143.3	134.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	320.6	376.5	418.4	465.2	338.9	352.5	372.8	384.5	396.1	398.6	417.2	422.4	435.4	450.1	461.3	474.4	475.0	486.2	488.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	22.8	22.3	22.9	24.3	24.4	19.6	22.7	22.0	25.1	22.9	25.0	21.4	22.2	24.4	23.6	23.2	25.9	27.3	27.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34																			
Other	35	201.5	236.6	262.4	287.6	210.8	225.0	234.9	241.5	245.1	248.6	261.2	266.4	273.5	278.6	285.6	294.0	292.3	291.7	297.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	208.5	222.6	231.2	246.9	215.7	217.2	224.7	224.3	224.4	222.4	225.6	233.2	243.6	246.1	247.4	244.2	249.8	242.6	241.0
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	340.9	382.7	414.0	447.1	355.0	363.8	385.3	382.8	398.7	409.7	413.9	412.1	420.3	429.2	438.9	452.8	467.4	472.9	471.2
Durable goods	38	177.4	209.5	232.3	251.3	189.6	195.8	209.5	210.4	222.3	227.9	228.3	235.0	238.0	243.4	244.6	253.0	264.1	265.7	263.7
Nondurable goods	39	163.5	173.6	182.4	196.6	165.5	168.2	176.2	172.9	177.0	182.3	186.0	178.1	183.2	186.7	195.0	200.6	204.2	208.0	208.3
Other	40	80.0	79.7	80.8	83.3	80.7	75.6	77.7	82.4	82.9	82.2	77.9	83.5	79.5	85.7	88.0	80.9	78.8	83.8	79.3
Imports of services ¹	41	236.6	263.9	269.8	283.8	247.8	257.5	263.0	264.1	270.8	268.4	268.1	268.1	274.7	281.0	281.0	281.9	291.4	293.1	290.1
Direct defense expenditures	42	20.2	21.3	20.0	19.4	21.7	21.2	22.2	21.7	20.1	19.8	20.2	20.0	20.0	20.3	19.2	19.5	18.6	19.2	18.5
Travel	43	52.7	56.3	55.3	58.2	55.6	56.1	56.8	56.3	55.9	56.6	55.4	53.9	55.4	58.2	57.4	56.8	60.2	60.1	57.4
Passenger fares.....	44	17.9	21.4	21.8	21.7	19.4	20.5	22.2	21.8	21.3	21.0	21.6	22.4	22.1	21.8	22.1	21.6	21.3	21.7	20.9
Other transportation	45	41.5	46.0	48.5	51.1	41.1	45.0	45.3	46.0	47.7	50.5	48.6	46.4	48.3	48.9	50.1	51.9	53.2	52.8	52.0
Royalties and license fees	46	18.0	21.4	21.9	22.7	18.8	19.7	20.5	22.7	22.5	21.5	21.9	22.2	21.8	23.5	22.5	22.3	22.7	22.9	23.1
Other private services	47	78.3	89.3	95.1	104.5	83.3	86.7	87.3	87.2	96.1	90.8	92.9	96.3	100.4	101.6	103.4	103.5	109.6	110.6	113.0
Other	48	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.7
Residual.....	49	-2.1	-8.2	-17.4	-37.8	-3.4	-4.0	-8.1	-11.0	-8.9	-9.9	-17.8	-25.5	-16.8	-24.6	-38.4	-41.5	-46.9	-48.8	-52.6
Addenda:																				
Exports of durable goods	50	499.8	558.6	612.0	682.3	529.1	542.5	555.8	565.3	570.8	581.8	603.5	616.4	646.2	665.0	673.2	685.5	705.5	707.5	719.9
Exports of nondurable goods	51	220.3	227.1	234.3	249.5	223.1	223.6	224.1	226.4	234.3	235.0									

Table 4.3B. Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Exports of goods, ITAs	1	713.4	807.5	894.6	1,023.1
Less: Gold, ITAs ¹	2	4.8	4.4	5.5	8.8
Statistical differences ²	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	4	15.8	15.3	17.9	16.1
Equals: Exports of goods, NIPAs	5	724.4	818.3	907.0	1,030.5
Exports of services, ITAs	6	304.3	349.7	388.4	422.6
Less: Statistical differences ²	7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items ⁴	8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	10	9.3	10.3	10.3	10.8
Equals: Exports of services, NIPAs	11	316.4	364.1	402.4	437.1
Income receipts, ITAs	12	320.6	401.9	505.5	650.5
Less: Statistical differences ²	13	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	14	30.5	31.9	33.2	34.9
Imputed interest received from the rest of the world	15	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-2.5
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁵	16	4.3	5.1	7.2	8.6
Equals: Income receipts, NIPAs	17	336.8	437.5	544.1	691.4
Imports of goods, ITAs	18	1,264.3	1,477.1	1,681.8	1,861.4
Less: Gold, ITAs ¹	19	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.6
Statistical differences ²	20	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs ¹	21	-3.4	-3.3	-3.5	-4.3
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	22	30.2	29.8	28.1	29.0
Equals: Imports of goods, NIPAs	23	1,283.9	1,499.5	1,702.0	1,880.4
Imports of services, ITAs	24	250.4	292.2	315.7	342.8
Less: Statistical differences ²	25	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	26	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.4
Equals: Imports of services, NIPAs	27	256.2	298.3	322.0	349.2
Income payments, ITAs	28	275.1	345.6	457.4	613.8
Less: Statistical differences ²	29	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	30	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.8
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	31	7.8	9.0	8.6	8.3
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁵	32	4.3	5.1	7.2	8.6
Equals: Income payments, NIPAs	33	280.0	361.3	475.6	633.4
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1+6+12-18-24-28)	34	-451.5	-555.7	-666.3	-721.9
Less: Gold (2-19+21)	35	-2.2	-2.9	-2.4	-1.2
Statistical differences (3+7+13-20-25-29)	36	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (8)	37	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+9+14-22-26-30)	38	14.1	14.6	19.4	17.8
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (5+11+17-23-27-33)	39	-442.6	-539.2	-646.0	-704.0
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITAs	40	70.6	84.4	88.5	89.6
Less: Statistical differences ²	41	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	42	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Equals: Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPAs	43	69.7	84.9	89.0	90.1
Balance on current account, ITAs (34-40)	44	-522.1	-640.2	-754.8	-811.5
Less: Gold (35)	45	-2.2	-2.9	-2.4	-1.2
Statistical differences (36-41)	46	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (37)	47	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38-42)	48	13.6	14.1	18.9	17.4
Equals: Balance on current account, NIPAs (39-43)	49	-512.3	-624.1	-735.1	-794.1

1. Exports and imports of gold in the NIPAs differ from those in the ITAs. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPAs; imports of gold in the NIPAs (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs and statistical revisions to the NIPAs that have not yet been incorporated into the ITAs.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPAs differs from that in the ITAs. In the NIPAs, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITAs, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 42) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

4. Beginning with 1988, the ITAs classify certain military grants as services that the NIPAs do not. In the NIPAs, these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

5. In the ITAs, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPAs, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in income payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or balance on current account.

ITAs International transactions accounts

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross saving	1	1,459.0	1,618.1	1,734.6	1,866.9	1,552.2	1,552.4	1,590.0	1,678.3	1,651.7	1,711.0	1,720.8	1,778.4	1,728.2	1,875.5	1,865.7	1,811.6	1,914.9	1,848.6	.....
Net saving	2	122.5	182.0	125.1	251.7	195.2	178.8	195.8	143.7	209.7	244.3	228.3	-125.5	153.3	300.7	262.9	182.8	260.5	177.7	.....
Net private saving	3	515.0	551.1	428.2	447.2	561.5	597.8	571.8	517.9	516.9	510.4	490.0	263.4	448.9	484.7	460.0	409.7	434.4	393.4	.....
Personal saving	4	174.9	181.7	44.6	38.8	182.5	175.1	172.2	155.2	224.2	88.7	67.8	-48.8	70.8	84.5	30.0	-1.4	42.0	107.6	55.9	
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	5	325.1	384.4	378.6	400.9	369.0	427.7	419.6	387.7	302.6	421.7	422.2	312.2	358.1	420.2	430.0	411.1	342.4	335.8	.....
Undistributed profits	6	240.1	357.8	585.3	653.0	296.0	371.9	391.8	368.3	299.3	603.4	596.8	542.6	598.6	644.9	696.8	670.0	600.3	603.9	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	7	-13.6	-43.1	-36.2	-36.3	-19.9	-33.7	-51.9	-39.6	-47.2	-45.3	-19.4	-32.9	-47.0	-31.4	-57.7	-35.2	-21.0	-40.2	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	8	98.7	69.7	-170.6	-215.8	92.9	89.4	79.7	59.0	50.5	-136.3	-155.2	-197.5	-193.5	-193.3	-209.1	-223.7	-237.0	-227.9	-236.3	
Wage accruals less disbursements	9	15.0	-15.0	5.0	7.5	10.0	-5.0	-20.0	-25.0	-10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	50.0	-50.0	0.0		
Net government saving	10	-392.5	-369.1	-303.1	-195.4	-366.3	-419.0	-376.1	-374.2	-307.1	-266.0	-261.6	-388.9	-295.6	-184.0	-197.0	-226.9	-173.9	-215.7	.....
Federal	11	-372.1	-370.6	-318.3	-220.0	-381.5	-411.1	-374.1	-361.9	-335.4	-298.0	-287.5	-394.3	-293.2	-219.6	-239.9	-239.2	-181.5	-209.9	.....
State and local	12	-20.4	1.5	15.2	24.6	15.2	-7.9	-1.9	-12.3	28.3	32.0	25.9	5.4	-2.5	35.6	42.8	12.3	7.6	-5.8	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2	1,357.0	1,373.7	1,394.3	1,534.5	1,442.0	1,466.6	1,492.4	1,903.9	1,574.9	1,574.8	1,602.8	1,628.8	1,654.4	1,670.9	1,686.6	
Private	14	1,118.3	1,206.0	1,357.0	1,347.5	1,136.7	1,150.9	1,166.8	1,302.3	1,203.8	1,224.9	1,246.5	1,637.9	1,318.9	1,314.8	1,337.2	1,358.7	1,379.3	1,389.6	1,400.6	
Domestic business	15	916.6	970.2	1,060.4	1,081.4	927.7	936.0	946.0	1,027.4	971.3	986.5	1,002.7	1,199.7	1,052.8	1,056.5	1,074.0	1,090.1	1,104.8	1,112.6	1,120.7	
Households and institutions	16	201.7	235.8	296.6	266.1	209.0	214.9	220.8	274.8	232.5	238.3	243.8	438.2	266.1	258.2	263.2	268.6	274.5	277.1	279.8	
Government	17	218.2	230.2	252.4	267.7	220.2	222.7	227.4	232.3	238.2	241.8	245.9	266.0	256.0	260.1	265.6	270.1	275.1	281.3	286.1	
Federal	18	90.4	94.0	99.0	105.4	90.7	92.0	93.7	94.3	96.1	97.3	98.1	99.7	101.1	103.2	104.7	106.3	107.5	108.6	110.2	
State and local	19	127.8	136.1	153.4	162.3	129.5	130.8	133.7	137.9	142.1	144.5	147.9	166.2	154.9	156.9	160.9	163.8	167.6	172.7	175.9	
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	1,507.8	1,637.3	1,739.9	1,848.8	1,607.1	1,590.5	1,630.8	1,688.2	1,639.5	1,699.9	1,710.4	1,805.6	1,743.8	1,854.7	1,863.2	1,809.1	1,868.3	1,813.1	.....
Gross domestic investment	21	2,020.0	2,261.4	2,475.0	2,642.9	2,102.6	2,129.9	2,247.1	2,307.5	2,361.2	2,414.4	2,420.5	2,480.3	2,584.8	2,640.9	2,674.9	2,659.2	2,596.7	2,569.2	2,596.9	
Gross private domestic investment	22	1,664.1	1,888.6	2,077.2	2,209.2	1,742.3	1,769.6	1,875.6	1,929.7	1,979.5	2,029.6	2,024.7	2,078.5	2,176.0	2,221.1	2,239.0	2,224.1	2,152.4	2,117.3	2,135.0	
Gross government investment	23	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8	360.3	360.3	371.5	377.8	381.6	384.7	395.8	401.7	408.8	419.8	435.9	435.1	444.2	451.8	461.9	
Capital account transactions (net)	24	3.2	2.4	4.1	3.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.0	10.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.9	4.0	2.2	2.5	1.6		
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	25	-515.5	-626.5	-739.1	-798.0	-496.9	-541.3	-618.0	-623.0	-723.6	-724.9	-712.2	-676.6	-842.9	-793.2	-815.7	-852.2	-730.9	-757.7	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	48.8	19.1	5.4	-18.1	54.9	38.0	40.8	10.0	-12.2	-11.1	-10.3	27.2	15.7	-20.9	-2.6	-2.5	-46.6	-35.5	.....
Addenda:																					
Gross private saving	27	1,633.3	1,757.0	1,785.2	1,794.6	1,698.2	1,748.7	1,738.6	1,820.2	1,720.7	1,735.3	1,736.5	1,901.3	1,767.8	1,799.5	1,797.1	1,768.4	1,813.7	1,783.1	.....
Gross government saving	28	-174.3	-138.9	-50.6	72.3	-146.0	-196.3	-148.6	-141.9	-68.9	-24.3	-15.7	-122.9	-39.7	76.1	68.6	43.2	101.2	65.6	.....
Federal	29	-281.7	-276.6	-219.2	-114.6	-290.7	-319.1	-280.4	-267.6	-239.3	-200.8	-189.5	-294.6	-192.0	-116.4	-135.2	-132.9	-74.0	-101.3	.....
State and local	30	107.4	137.7	168.6	186.9	144.7	122.9	131.8	125.7	170.4	176.5	173.8	171.7	152.4	192.5	203.8	176.2	175.2	166.9	.....
Net domestic investment	31	683.5	825.3	865.5	1,027.7	745.6	756.2	852.8	773.0	919.2	947.7	928.1	576.4	1,009.9	1,066.1	1,072.1	1,030.4	942.3	898.3	910.2	
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.2	13.7	14.0	13.9	14.1	13.6	14.4	14.1	13.6	14.2	13.5	.....
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.8	-1.0	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.3	.....

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 5.2.3. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic investment	1	95.892	103.741	108.683	111.788
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	111.160	116.569	125.782	121.874
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	74.584	85.846	84.836	97.761
Gross private domestic investment	4	92.949	102.003	107.709	110.607
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	111.823	117.771	127.920	122.859
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	67.834	81.021	80.815	94.303
Fixed investment	7	95.110	102.012	109.080	111.657
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	111.823	117.771	127.920	122.859
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	71.045	79.320	81.952	95.527
Nonresidential	10	87.804	92.873	99.490	106.062
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	112.621	117.188	122.862	124.236
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	37.084	43.179	51.723	68.918
Structures	13	77.735	78.760	79.127	85.770
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	107.539	112.124	117.701	111.713
Equals: Net structures	15	43.313	40.227	34.576	55.807
Equipment and software	16	91.747	98.505	107.935	114.332
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	114.069	118.625	124.315	128.437
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	35.012	47.363	66.302	78.482
Residential	19	113.977	125.343	133.608	142.433
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	107.793	119.730	148.420	117.332
Equals: Net residential	21	117.547	128.583	125.058	133.264
Change in private inventories	22				
Gross government investment ¹	23	112.596	113.642	114.322	118.575
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	107.830	110.576	115.215	116.866
Equals: Net government investment	25	121.327	119.259	112.686	121.706
Federal	26				
National defense	27				
Nondefense	28				
State and local	29	108.554	102.594	94.135	99.200
Structures	30	110.300	107.864	105.587	107.629
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	106.327	108.563	113.855	112.602
Equals: Net structures	32	113.854	107.239	98.190	103.180
Federal	33				
National defense	34				
Nondefense	35				
State and local	36	112.040	106.621	98.687	103.063
Equipment and software	37	116.755	124.496	131.249	140.328
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	109.161	112.385	116.356	121.146
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	224.242	295.917	342.047	411.834
Federal	40				
National defense	41				
Nondefense	42				
State and local	43	75.871	66.354	56.796	68.354
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	97.805	103.803	109.875	112.716
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	111.160	116.569	125.782	121.874
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	77.840	84.718	86.105	99.065

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chain-type quantity indexes for net investment are computed from chained (2000) dollar estimates of net investment by scaling the chained-dollar estimates to 100 in the reference year (2000). Chained (2000) dollar estimates of net investment appear in table 5.2.6.

Table 5.2.5. Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic investment	1	2,020.0	2,261.4	2,475.0	2,642.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	683.5	825.3	865.5	1,027.7
Gross private domestic investment	4	1,664.1	1,888.6	2,077.2	2,209.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,118.3	1,206.0	1,357.0	1,347.5
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	545.8	682.6	720.2	861.7
Fixed investment	7	1,649.8	1,830.0	2,040.3	2,162.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	1,118.3	1,206.0	1,357.0	1,347.5
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	531.5	624.0	683.2	815.0
Nonresidential	10	1,077.4	1,154.5	1,272.1	1,397.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	921.8	971.3	1,046.6	1,090.6
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	155.5	183.2	225.5	307.1
Structures	13	277.2	298.2	334.6	405.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	203.3	225.0	263.4	278.7
Equals: Net structures	15	73.9	73.2	71.2	126.4
Equipment and software	16	800.2	856.3	937.5	992.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	718.5	746.2	783.2	811.8
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	81.7	110.0	154.3	180.8
Residential	19	572.4	675.5	768.2	764.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	196.5	234.7	310.4	256.9
Equals: Net residential	21	375.9	440.8	457.8	507.9
Change in private inventories	22	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7
Gross government investment ¹	23	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	218.2	230.2	252.4	267.7
Equals: Net government investment	25	137.7	142.7	145.4	166.0
Federal	26	3.3	7.8	10.9	14.3
National defense	27	-1.2	3.4	5.1	7.2
Nondefense	28	4.5	4.4	5.8	7.1
State and local	29	134.5	134.8	134.5	151.7
Structures	30	227.4	235.4	252.0	277.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	103.5	111.0	127.8	136.5
Equals: Net structures	32	123.9	124.3	124.2	140.7
Federal	33	-2.4	-3.5	-4.5	-4.2
National defense	34	-4.4	-4.3	-4.5	-4.8
Nondefense	35	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.6
State and local	36	126.4	127.8	128.7	144.9
Equipment and software	37	128.6	137.4	145.8	156.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	114.8	119.1	124.6	131.2
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	13.8	18.3	21.2	25.3
Federal	40	5.7	11.3	15.4	18.5
National defense	41	3.2	7.7	9.6	12.1
Nondefense	42	2.5	3.6	5.8	6.5
State and local	43	8.1	7.0	5.8	6.8
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	2,005.7	2,202.8	2,438.1	2,596.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	669.2	766.7	828.6	981.1

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 5.2.6. Real Gross and Net Domestic Investment by Major Type,
Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic investment	1	1,956.2	2,116.3	2,217.1	2,280.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	1,320.4	1,384.6	1,494.1	1,447.7
Equals: Net domestic investment	3	635.6	731.5	722.9	833.1
Gross private domestic investment	4	1,613.1	1,770.2	1,869.3	1,919.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,108.0	1,166.9	1,267.5	1,217.3
Equals: Net private domestic investment	6	505.1	603.3	601.8	702.2
Fixed investment	7	1,596.9	1,712.8	1,831.4	1,874.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	1,108.0	1,166.9	1,267.5	1,217.3
Equals: Net fixed investment	9	488.9	545.8	563.9	657.3
Nonresidential	10	1,081.8	1,144.3	1,225.8	1,306.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	931.7	969.5	1,016.4	1,027.8
Equals: Net nonresidential	12	150.1	174.8	209.4	279.0
Structures	13	243.5	246.7	247.8	268.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	180.5	188.2	197.6	187.5
Equals: Net structures	15	62.9	58.5	50.3	81.1
Equipment and software	16	843.1	905.1	991.8	1,050.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	752.2	782.3	819.8	847.0
Equals: Net equipment and software	18	90.8	122.9	172.0	203.6
Residential	19	509.4	560.2	597.1	569.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	20	176.3	195.8	242.8	191.9
Equals: Net residential	21	333.1	364.3	354.3	377.6
Change in private inventories	22	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3
Gross government investment ¹	23	342.9	346.1	348.1	361.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	24	212.4	217.8	227.0	230.2
Equals: Net government investment	25	130.5	128.2	121.2	130.9
Federal	26	5.8	10.9	14.3	18.6
National defense	27	1.1	6.4	8.5	11.6
Nondefense	28	4.7	4.6	5.8	7.1
State and local	29	125.1	118.2	108.5	114.3
Structures	30	208.8	204.2	199.9	203.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	31	95.1	97.1	101.8	100.7
Equals: Net structures	32	113.8	107.2	98.1	103.1
Federal	33	-2.2	-3.2	-4.1	-3.6
National defense	34	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0
Nondefense	35	1.8	0.7	-0.1	0.4
State and local	36	116.0	110.4	102.2	106.7
Equipment and software	37	134.5	143.4	151.2	161.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	117.4	120.9	125.2	130.3
Equals: Net equipment and software	39	17.0	22.5	26.0	31.3
Federal	40	8.0	14.5	19.0	22.9
National defense	41	5.2	10.4	12.7	15.8
Nondefense	42	2.8	4.0	6.3	7.1
State and local	43	8.9	7.8	6.6	8.0
Addenda:					
Gross domestic fixed investment	44	1,940.0	2,058.9	2,179.4	2,235.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	45	1,320.4	1,384.6	1,494.1	1,447.7
Equals: Net domestic fixed investment	46	619.3	674.1	685.1	788.2

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Most chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chained (2000) dollar estimates of net investment are calculated by subtracting consumption of fixed capital from gross investment.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	3.4	7.3	6.9	2.4	5.5	-0.2	12.9	9.3	7.3	4.0	7.9	8.0	2.3	7.9	-1.9	-4.7	-7.1	-4.4	2.2
Nonresidential	2	1.0	5.8	7.1	6.6	2.8	-2.6	10.7	12.3	10.3	3.3	5.0	8.6	3.4	13.3	4.2	5.1	-1.4	2.1	8.1
Structures	3	-4.1	1.3	0.5	8.4	-4.7	-0.3	6.1	3.6	-0.2	2.1	-1.6	-6.3	4.8	15.0	16.4	10.8	7.4	6.4	22.1
Commercial and health care	4	-6.6	2.4	-0.7	7.2	3.3	-6.6	17.2	-0.6	-13.2	6.4	-0.4	-4.6	2.9	6.9	14.4	23.1	3.7	14.7	-2.7
Manufacturing	5	-7.3	4.9	17.3	7.7	-4.8	-9.3	-7.5	24.0	81.9	15.5	-10.7	8.1	6.3	-3.1	34.7	21.6	-19.3	-2.2	24.7
Power and communication	6	-12.9	-17.8	-3.1	7.7	-14.7	-10.3	-47.6	13.0	24.2	-8.5	-11.2	-6.4	11.7	24.1	1.5	5.5	9.6	11.6	43.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	18.1	14.8	5.6	13.5	-13.1	36.8	29.6	2.1	-0.7	8.7	21.1	-16.6	4.4	41.5	19.8	0.1	13.4	-3.6	47.9
Other structures ¹	8	-4.5	2.2	-4.9	5.1	-5.0	-3.5	19.1	3.0	-4.6	-9.2	-15.4	-2.0	4.3	2.8	20.2	2.6	17.9	4.0	35.1
Equipment and software	9	2.8	7.4	9.6	5.9	5.6	-3.4	12.4	15.5	14.3	3.8	7.4	14.5	3.1	13.0	-0.1	2.9	-4.9	0.3	2.3
Information processing equipment and software	10	5.8	9.3	9.6	7.5	20.0	1.5	4.2	6.7	11.7	12.6	8.8	8.8	7.4	14.2	1.6	6.9	-1.6	16.7	7.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	13.0	11.3	26.3	17.7	33.4	-20.3	5.2	30.8	40.4	19.2	31.0	15.9	37.5	9.3	16.5	14.1	4.2	43.0	4.8
Software ²	12	4.5	9.2	6.3	3.6	13.1	9.5	-0.2	7.5	11.6	4.8	9.0	1.3	3.0	5.3	2.2	3.2	2.4	9.3	6.1
Other ³	13	3.8	8.4	5.7	7.0	21.2	5.1	8.7	-3.9	-0.4	18.5	-1.2	14.1	-1.0	27.6	-5.8	7.6	-8.3	13.5	10.8
Industrial equipment	14	2.9	-3.1	7.7	3.6	-16.4	-10.9	7.8	17.6	5.2	12.4	-9.2	20.1	9.2	-5.8	14.6	-3.0	-6.5	-2.9	18.2
Transportation equipment	15	-9.7	14.8	11.1	7.0	-10.7	-5.1	57.4	42.2	35.6	-23.6	11.3	35.4	-15.1	41.3	-16.4	8.2	-13.3	-15.2	-29.8
Other equipment ⁴	16	6.0	6.1	9.8	2.8	5.4	-8.0	7.8	17.4	11.1	3.3	17.3	6.9	5.1	4.5	0.4	-6.6	-3.9	-21.3	7.6
Residential	17	8.4	10.0	6.6	-4.6	10.6	4.0	16.7	4.2	2.4	5.3	13.1	6.9	0.5	-0.7	-11.7	-20.4	-17.2	-16.3	-9.3
Structures	18	8.4	10.0	6.6	-4.7	10.6	3.9	16.8	4.1	2.3	5.4	13.2	6.9	0.4	-0.8	-11.8	-20.6	-17.3	-16.6	-9.3
Permanent site	19	9.8	11.6	7.8	-6.7	22.9	2.8	14.8	7.3	0.4	9.6	11.4	8.4	5.9	1.1	-19.1	-28.2	-29.4	-27.7	-12.7
Single family	20	10.7	12.0	7.5	-7.8	26.5	2.4	14.5	6.0	0.0	9.8	10.7	8.4	6.8	0.7	-21.3	-30.4	-34.0	-29.8	-13.2
Multifamily	21	2.6	7.8	10.0	3.4	-5.5	5.8	17.5	20.0	3.4	6.9	17.5	8.8	-1.9	5.2	3.0	-7.1	13.3	-12.6	-9.5
Other structures ⁵	22	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.3	-6.5	5.8	20.3	-1.0	5.7	-1.2	16.5	4.4	-8.6	-4.3	2.6	-6.4	5.1	1.8	-4.7
Equipment	23	5.9	10.4	4.0	3.9	9.4	9.7	7.1	9.9	8.2	-2.3	3.8	0.2	11.5	8.1	0.3	-0.3	-6.5	3.7	-7.3
Addenda:																				
Private fixed investment in structures	24	4.0	7.1	4.7	-0.6	5.5	2.6	13.4	4.0	1.6	4.4	8.4	2.7	1.6	3.7	-3.5	-10.8	-9.0	-8.4	2.2
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	2.8	7.4	9.5	5.9	5.6	-3.3	12.3	15.5	14.2	3.7	7.4	14.4	3.1	12.9	0.0	2.9	-4.9	0.3	2.2
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	3.2	6.0	4.4	0.5	8.3	1.3	8.8	4.6	1.1	5.7	5.4	2.3	5.4	5.8	-3.6	-8.9	-9.6	-9.0	4.0
Nonresidential structures	27	-4.0	1.0	0.3	8.5	-4.9	-0.6	5.8	3.3	-0.5	1.9	-1.6	-6.3	4.8	15.1	16.6	11.0	7.4	6.3	22.0
Residential structures	28	7.9	8.9	6.5	-3.7	16.4	2.4	10.4	5.3	2.0	7.7	9.2	7.1	5.8	1.5	-13.3	-19.4	-19.5	-18.6	-8.2

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Percent change at annual rate:																									
Private fixed investment	1	3.4	7.3	6.9	2.4	5.5	-0.2	12.9	9.3	7.3	4.0	7.9	8.0	2.3	7.9	-1.9	-4.7	-7.1	-4.4	2.2					
Percentage points at annual rates:																									
Nonresidential	2	0.65	3.73	4.47	4.11	1.91	-1.73	6.84	7.66	6.44	2.15	3.21	5.37	2.14	8.14	2.64	3.22	-0.90	1.42	5.31					
Structures	3	-0.73	0.22	0.08	1.43	-0.80	-0.05	1.03	0.61	-0.03	0.35	-0.26	-1.06	0.75	2.42	2.68	1.91	1.40	1.28	4.25					
Commercial and health care	4	-0.49	0.17	-0.05	0.48	0.22	-0.46	1.10	-0.04	-0.94	0.40	-0.02	-0.31	0.18	0.46	0.90	1.48	0.27	1.09	-0.22					
Manufacturing	5	-0.08	0.05	0.18	0.09	-0.05	-0.10	-0.07	0.22	0.64	0.17	-0.13	0.09	0.07	-0.04	0.35	0.25	-0.27	-0.03	0.30					
Power and communication	6	-0.41	-0.49	-0.07	0.16	-0.40	-0.27	-1.41	0.26	0.46	-0.19	-0.24	-0.13	0.22	0.46	0.03	0.12	0.21	0.26	0.91					
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.42	0.41	0.19	0.54	-0.39	0.88	0.80	0.07	-0.02	0.30	0.68	-0.65	0.15	1.45	0.81	-0.02	0.63	-0.19	2.09					
Other structures ¹	8	-0.17	0.08	-0.17	0.16	-0.18	-0.12	0.62	0.11	-0.16	-0.33	-0.54	-0.06	0.13	0.09	0.58	0.09	0.57	0.14	1.17					
Equipment and software	9	1.38	3.51	4.39	2.68	2.71	-1.67	5.81	7.05	6.47	1.81	3.47	6.43	1.39	5.72	-0.04	1.31	-2.30	0.15	1.06					
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.44	2.21	2.18	1.64	4.60	0.27	1.04	1.60	2.66	2.82	2.02	1.99	1.60	2.98	0.33	1.47	-0.36	3.54	1.74					
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.60	0.51	1.06	0.72	1.40	-1.03	0.25	1.21	1.55	0.77	1.21	0.65	1.38	0.39	0.64	0.55	0.17	1.56	0.21					
Software ²	12	0.47	0.93	0.61	0.34	1.30	0.94	-0.02	0.74	1.11	0.45	0.85	0.13	0.28	0.49	0.20	0.30	0.22	0.86	0.59					
Other ³	13	0.36	0.78	0.51	0.59	1.90	0.35	0.80	-0.35	0.00	1.60	-0.04	1.20	-0.06	2.10	-0.51	0.62	-0.75	1.11	0.94					
Industrial equipment	14	0.25	-0.27	0.58	0.28	-1.48	-0.88	0.59	1.28	0.39	0.90	-0.74	1.42	0.68	-0.44	1.03	-0.24	-0.52	-0.23	1.36					
Transportation equipment	15	-0.79	1.07	0.85	0.54	-0.84	-0.43	3.54	2.86	2.56	-2.17	0.87	2.47	-1.28	2.83	-1.42	0.62	-1.11	-1.27	-2.61					
Other equipment ⁴	16	0.48	0.49	0.77	0.23	0.43	-0.63	0.64	1.32	0.86	0.26	1.31	0.56	0.40	0.35	0.03	-0.55	-0.31	-1.88	0.57					
Residential	17	2.74	3.52	2.46	-1.75	3.64	1.50	6.08	1.59	0.90	1.88	4.74	2.59	0.19	-0.26	-4.53	-7.93	-6.20	-5.79	-3.12					
Structures	18	2.71	3.48	2.44	-1.76	3.59	1.45	6.04	1.55	0.86	1.89	4.72	2.59	0.14	-0.30	-4.54	-7.93	-6.17	-5.80	-3.08					
Permanent site	19	1.90	2.48	1.80	-1.58	4.49	0.64	3.35	1.69	0.09	2.07	2.58	1.97	1.38	0.28	-4.87	-7.07	-6.84	-6.05	-2.43					
Single family	20	1.84	2.31	1.58	-1.66	4.61	0.52	2.98	1.27	0.01	1.92	2.20	1.77	1.42	0.16	-4.94	-6.90	-7.15	-5.71	-2.18					
Multifamily	21	0.06	0.17	0.22	0.08	-0.12	0.13	0.37	0.42	0.08	0.15	0.38	0.20	-0.05	0.12	0.07	-0.18	0.32	-0.34	-0.25					
Other structures ⁵	22	0.81	0.99	0.65	-0.18	-0.90	0.81	2.70	-0.14	0.78	-0.17	2.14	0.62	-1.24	-0.58	0.33	-0.86	0.67	0.25	-0.66					
Equipment	23	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.02	-0.03					
Addenda:																									
Private fixed investment in structures	24	1.98	3.70	2.52	-0.33	2.79	1.39	7.08	2.16	0.84	2.24	4.46	1.53	0.89	2.12	-1.86	-6.02	-4.77	-4.53	1.16					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1.41	3.56	4.41	2.70	2.75	-1.63	5.84	7.10	6.50	1.80	3.48	6.43	1.44	5.76	-0.04	1.31	-2.32	0.17	1.02					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	1.47	2.86	2.13	0.26	3.79	0.66	4.30	2.23	0.55	2.60	2.63	1.20	2.58	2.95	-1.77	-4.48	-4.71	-4.47	1.89					
Nonresidential structures	27	-0.73	0.18	0.05	1.44	-0.84	-0.10	0.99	0.55	-0.08	0.32	-0.26	-1.05	0.75	2.43	2.70	1.95	1.39	1.25	4.22					
Residential structures	28	2.20	2.68	2.07	-1.18	4.63	0.76	3.32	1.68	0.63	2.28	2.89	2.25	1.83	0.52	-4.48	-6.43	-6.09	-5.71	-2.33					

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted																							
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Private fixed investment	1	95.110	102.012	109.080	111.657	98.206	98.148	101.175	103.439	105.287	106.333	108.386	110.481	111.118	113.245	112.705	111.354	109.325	108.113	108.699					
Nonresidential	2	87.804	92.873	99.490	106.062	89.806	89.210	91.512	94.211	96.558	97.355	98.545	100.603	101.457	104.679	105.770	107.090	106.711	107.277	109.379					
Structures	3	77.735	78.760	79.127	85.770	77.607	77.550	78.708	79.410	79.371	79.776	79.460	78.179	79.094	81.898	85.063	87.270	88.849	90.241	94.857					
Commercial and health care	4	74.557	76.376	75.853	81.352	76.130	74.841	77.870	77.745	75.047	76.220	76.153	75.252	75.786	77.065	79.701	83.943	84.700	87.658	87.063					
Manufacturing	5	48.527	50.906	59.697	64.286	49.476	48.278	47.350	49.966	58.027	60.153	58.474	59.619	60.542	60.069	64.710	67.952	64.412	64.055	67.688					
Power and communication	6	87.652	72.073	69.803	75.171	81.071	78.901	67.120	69.207	73.062	71.461	69.369	68.236	70.145	74.032	74.303	75.299	77.049	79.185	86.608					
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	106.674	122.434	129.245	146.641	107.563	116.325	124.113	124.766	124.532	127.171	133.416	127.510	128.885	140.566	147.072	147.112	151.815	150.427	165.885					
Other structures ¹	8	76.469	78.129	74.335	78.161	76.218	75.541	78.913	79.499	78.565	76.682	73.541	73.173	73.947	74.458	77.962	78.462	81.761	82.564	89.014					
Equipment and software	9	91.747	98.505	107.935	114.332	94.622	93.800	96.575	100.124	103.519	104.477	106.368	110.030	110.863	114.291	114.276	115.100	113.662	113.753	114.394					
Information processing equipment and software	10	98.952	108.139	118.537	127.427	105.289	105.677	106.781	108.531	111.567	114.915	117.358	119.861	122.013	126.123	126.610	128.743	128.232	133.287	135.759					
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	121.306	135.056	170.529	200.789	133.742	126.365	127.984	136.874	149.001	155.674	166.540	172.785	187.117	191.328	198.788	205.468	207.569	226.974	229.651					
Software ²	12	100.622	109.874	116.749	120.918	105.735	108.157	108.113	110.087	113.139	114.465	116.956	117.347	118.230	119.764	120.430	121.385	122.094	124.834	126.691					
Other ³	13	87.938	95.318	100.773	107.802	93.170	94.328	96.315	95.362	95.267	99.393	99.095	102.425	102.179	108.589	106.992	108.980	106.646	110.077	112.935					
Industrial equipment	14	86.920	84.186	90.643	93.939	83.438	81.059	82.592	86.001	87.093	89.677	87.549	91.651	93.694	92.305	95.498	94.765	93.188	92.500	96.440					
Transportation equipment	15	70.747	81.200	90.210	96.487	70.571	69.655	78.017	85.198	91.931	85.939	88.278	95.222	91.403	99.660	95.296	97.193	93.799	90.017	82.398					
Other equipment ⁴	16	99.358	105.418	115.748	119.025	103.292	101.160	103.082	107.290	110.141	111.028	115.537	117.483	118.944	120.250	120.370	118.320	117.162	110.340	112.391					
Residential	17	113.977	125.343	133.608	127.433	119.753	120.936	125.696	126.994	127.747	129.413	133.463	135.695	135.860	135.615	131.465	124.190	118.462	113.301	110.574					
Structures	18	114.034	125.399	133.709	127.394	119.818	120.980	125.776	127.054	127.785	129.483	133.570	135.829	135.952	135.672	131.469	124.104	118.332	113.092	110.362					
Permanent site	19	114.874	128.170	138.144	128.910	122.906	123.747	128.086	130.364	130.486	133.503	137.146	139.951	141.977	142.372	135.024	124.311	113.935	105.061	101.558					
Single family	20	115.115	128.929	138.661	127.834	124.006	124.754	129.046	130.950	130.965	134.077	137.539	140.345	142.685	142.944	134.623	122.945	110.822	101.442	97.921					
Multifamily	21	112.735	121.486	133.603	138.163	113.274	114.884	119.611	125.197	126.253	128.391	133.664	136.505	135.852	137.574	138.596	136.077	140.405	135.758	132.402					
Other structures ⁵	22	112.732	121.076	126.756	125.072	115.034	116.677	122.186	121.874	123.569	123.183	127.980	129.376	126.485	125.118	125.916	123.857	125.399	125.963	124.458					
Equipment	23	110.257	121.710	126.521	131.490	115.439	118.139	120.176	123.044	125.481	124.748	125.909	125.974	129.455	132.012	132.106	132.013	129.829	131.021	128.554					
Addenda:																									
Private fixed investment in structures	24	98.794	105.837	110.805	110.124	102.104	102.753	106.035	107.074	107.487	108.657	110.880	111.619	112.064	113.084	112.090	108.925	106.396	104.099	104.666					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	91.898	98.693	108.086	114.472	94.791	93.997	96.767	100.311	103.698	104.643	106.527	110.160	111.015	114.435	114.421	115.237	113.794	113.893	114.508					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	96.935	102.796	107.299	107.871	100.208	100.537	102.679	103.839	104.130	105.588	106.988	107.602	109.020	110.573	109.552	107.015	104.342	101.919	102.911					
Nonresidential structures	27	77.944	78.753	78.990	85.706	77.749	77.635	78.739	79.373	79.267	79.639	79.319	78.042	78.962	81.790	84.989	87.241	88.806	90.169	94.761					
Residential structures	28	112.598	122.585	130.608	125.803	118.714	119.407	122.389	123.969	124.575	126.896	129.733	131.965	133.840	134.353	129.636	122.847	116.375	110.531	108.194					

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3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	103.313	106.845	111.404	115.352	104.111	105.165	106.382	107.404	108.429	109.837	110.618	111.759	113.403	114.485	115.169	115.592	116.162	116.718	116.834	
Nonresidential.....	2	99.591	100.896	103.778	106.961	99.849	100.123	100.729	101.048	101.686	102.816	103.439	103.846	105.009	106.025	106.764	107.267	107.789	108.301	108.390	
Structures	3	113.872	120.912	135.013	150.806	115.058	116.960	119.118	122.026	125.544	129.388	132.114	136.453	142.098	146.516	150.294	152.344	154.071	155.637	155.417	
Commercial and health care	4	109.357	116.234	127.064	137.634	110.332	112.403	114.749	117.479	120.304	123.045	125.214	128.357	131.637	134.453	136.669	138.535	140.878	143.459	144.267	
Manufacturing.....	5	108.466	114.166	122.938	130.940	108.882	110.706	112.725	115.067	117.444	119.820	121.446	123.869	126.563	128.597	130.163	131.467	133.348	134.906	135.957	
Power and communication	6	107.731	115.864	125.253	134.294	109.001	110.705	114.556	117.664	120.530	122.298	124.322	125.887	128.506	131.063	133.272	135.308	137.532	137.784	138.654	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	157.775	167.300	209.848	264.531	160.266	162.072	162.492	167.518	177.118	190.703	198.655	213.747	236.285	252.161	266.144	270.187	269.632	267.105	260.893	
Other structures ¹	8	109.341	115.278	123.360	131.260	110.324	112.180	114.119	116.338	118.476	120.456	121.943	124.242	126.801	128.845	130.517	131.915	133.763	137.175	138.011	
Equipment and software.....	9	94.912	94.600	94.527	94.485	94.902	94.708	94.872	94.477	94.344	94.759	94.827	94.240	94.281	94.423	94.379	94.470	94.667	94.892	95.066	
Information processing equipment and software.....	10	87.889	84.965	82.517	80.699	86.394	85.791	85.365	84.776	83.928	83.436	82.889	82.152	81.591	81.218	80.898	80.543	80.139	79.840	79.597	
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11	63.234	58.619	51.442	44.843	61.376	60.555	59.562	57.956	56.402	54.314	52.331	50.457	48.665	47.153	45.432	43.907	42.881	41.934	40.577	
Software ²	12	96.705	94.525	94.253	95.459	95.225	94.921	94.647	94.706	93.824	94.221	94.325	94.209	94.259	94.769	95.505	95.824	95.737	95.740	96.067	
Other ³	13	94.227	91.864	91.160	90.895	93.031	92.302	92.129	91.620	91.403	91.299	91.328	91.006	91.007	90.841	90.823	90.981	90.935	91.061	91.481	
Industrial equipment.....	14	101.652	104.253	108.149	111.442	101.939	102.950	103.804	104.607	105.652	106.897	108.115	108.457	109.129	109.910	110.837	112.145	112.878	114.150	115.096	
Transportation equipment.....	15	103.988	109.421	109.902	110.759	109.542	109.789	110.188	108.623	109.086	110.661	110.565	108.431	109.951	110.755	110.604	110.301	111.376	112.520	113.430	
Other equipment ⁴	16	103.151	104.087	108.365	110.906	103.218	102.781	104.150	104.359	105.059	106.938	108.350	108.973	109.197	109.983	110.167	111.168	112.304	112.718	113.173	
Residential	17	112.372	120.587	128.653	134.288	114.331	117.027	119.511	121.984	123.826	125.811	126.933	129.599	132.270	133.546	134.137	134.390	135.076	135.736	135.922	
Structures	18	112.629	121.020	129.175	134.863	114.639	117.388	119.921	122.449	124.324	126.303	127.427	130.127	132.842	134.121	134.720	134.965	135.645	136.311	136.487	
Permanent site	19	113.538	122.899	131.315	137.271	115.643	118.963	121.820	124.404	126.406	128.489	129.501	132.153	135.118	136.630	137.070	137.107	138.276	138.997	138.565	
Single family	20	113.939	123.673	132.033	137.431	116.139	119.582	122.528	125.172	127.198	129.260	130.218	132.793	135.642	137.001	137.303	137.240	138.354	139.076	138.643	
Multifamily.....	21	110.228	116.350	125.276	135.797	110.926	113.226	115.302	117.373	119.172	121.335	122.849	126.270	130.392	133.592	135.360	136.297	137.906	138.625	138.193	
Other structures ⁵	22	111.248	118.113	125.850	131.113	113.108	114.953	116.977	119.425	121.097	122.904	124.211	126.993	129.293	130.181	131.051	131.626	131.594	132.186	133.124	
Equipment.....	23	96.799	94.226	96.842	99.222	95.736	95.154	94.617	93.647	93.484	95.821	96.849	97.354	97.342	98.486	98.639	99.362	100.404	100.683	101.329	
Addenda:																					
Private fixed investment in structures	24	113.193	121.166	131.136	139.971	114.936	117.429	119.851	122.501	124.884	127.428	129.041	132.240	135.834	138.088	139.688	140.533	141.574	142.556	142.584	
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	94.926	94.593	94.545	94.525	94.906	94.708	94.866	94.465	94.331	94.765	94.842	94.265	94.306	94.457	94.415	94.511	94.716	94.942	95.120	
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	113.189	121.545	131.751	141.133	114.923	117.613	120.223	122.991	125.355	127.990	129.630	132.807	136.578	139.049	140.830	141.704	142.949	144.045	143.980	
Nonresidential structures.....	27	113.924	121.017	135.216	151.128	115.119	117.037	119.211	122.138	125.681	129.551	132.297	136.663	142.352	146.805	150.609	152.676	154.422	156.007	155.790	
Residential structures.....	28	112.509	121.527	129.692	135.654	114.542	117.626	120.458	123.137	124.887	126.897	127.972	130.542	133.355	134.795	135.501	135.691	136.630	137.420	137.459	

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	1,649.8	1,830.0	2,040.3	2,162.5	1,716.4	1,732.6	1,806.6	1,864.7	1,916.1	1,960.4	2,012.5	2,072.7	2,115.5	2,176.8	2,179.5	2,161.3	2,132.4	2,118.9	2,132.5	
Nonresidential	2	1,077.4	1,154.5	1,272.1	1,397.7	1,104.8	1,100.4	1,135.5	1,172.7	1,209.5	1,233.1	1,255.7	1,287.0	1,312.6	1,367.3	1,391.2	1,415.2	1,417.1	1,431.4	1,460.6	
Structures	3	277.2	298.2	334.6	405.1	279.6	284.0	293.5	303.4	312.0	323.3	328.8	334.2	352.0	375.7	400.2	416.1	428.4	439.6	461.4	
Commercial and health care	4	112.2	122.1	132.6	154.0	115.5	115.7	122.9	125.6	124.2	129.0	131.2	132.9	137.2	142.5	149.7	159.8	164.0	172.8	172.6	
Manufacturing	5	16.7	18.5	23.3	26.8	17.1	17.0	17.0	18.3	21.7	22.9	22.6	23.5	24.4	24.6	26.8	28.4	27.3	27.5	29.3	
Power and communication	6	44.2	39.1	40.9	47.3	41.4	40.9	36.0	38.2	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.2	42.2	45.4	46.3	47.7	49.6	51.1	56.2	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	45.7	55.7	73.7	105.4	46.8	51.2	54.8	56.8	59.9	65.9	72.0	74.1	82.7	96.2	106.3	107.9	111.2	109.1	117.5	
Other structures ¹	8	58.4	62.9	64.1	71.7	58.7	59.2	62.9	64.6	65.0	64.5	62.7	63.5	65.5	67.0	71.1	72.3	76.4	79.1	85.8	
Equipment and software	9	800.2	856.3	937.5	992.6	825.2	816.4	842.0	869.3	897.4	909.7	926.9	952.9	960.5	991.7	991.1	999.1	988.7	991.8	999.3	
Information processing equipment and software	10	406.7	429.6	457.4	480.9	425.5	424.1	426.3	430.3	437.9	448.4	455.0	460.6	465.7	479.1	479.0	484.9	480.5	497.6	505.3	
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	77.8	80.3	89.0	91.3	83.4	77.7	77.4	80.6	85.5	86.0	88.7	88.7	92.6	91.7	91.7	91.6	90.4	96.6	94.6	
Software ²	12	171.4	183.0	193.8	203.3	177.4	180.9	180.3	183.7	187.0	190.0	194.3	194.7	196.3	199.9	202.6	204.9	205.9	210.5	214.4	
Other ³	13	157.5	166.4	174.6	186.2	164.7	165.5	168.6	166.0	165.4	172.4	172.0	177.1	176.7	187.5	184.7	188.4	184.3	190.5	196.3	
Industrial equipment	14	140.7	139.7	156.1	166.7	135.4	132.8	136.5	143.2	146.5	152.6	150.7	158.2	162.8	161.5	168.5	169.2	167.5	168.1	176.7	
Transportation equipment	15	118.3	142.9	159.5	171.9	124.3	123.1	138.3	148.9	161.3	153.0	157.0	166.1	161.7	177.6	169.5	172.4	168.0	162.9	150.3	
Other equipment ⁴	16	134.5	144.0	164.6	173.2	139.9	136.4	140.8	146.9	151.8	155.7	164.2	168.0	170.4	173.5	174.0	172.6	172.7	163.2	166.9	
Residential	17	572.4	675.5	768.2	764.8	611.6	632.2	671.1	692.0	706.6	727.3	756.8	785.7	803.0	809.4	788.2	746.1	715.3	687.5	671.9	
Structures	18	564.5	667.0	759.2	755.2	603.5	624.0	662.7	683.5	698.0	718.5	747.8	776.7	793.7	799.9	778.6	736.4	705.7	677.8	662.3	
Permanent site	19	345.7	417.5	480.8	469.0	376.5	390.0	413.4	429.7	437.0	454.4	470.5	490.0	508.3	515.7	490.7	451.9	417.8	387.2	373.2	
Single family	20	310.6	377.6	433.5	416.0	341.0	353.2	374.4	388.1	394.5	410.4	424.1	441.3	458.3	463.7	437.7	399.5	363.1	334.1	321.5	
Multifamily	21	35.1	39.9	47.3	53.0	35.5	36.8	39.0	41.5	42.5	44.0	46.4	48.7	50.1	51.9	53.0	52.4	54.7	53.2	51.7	
Other structures ⁵	22	218.8	249.5	278.4	286.2	227.0	234.0	249.3	253.9	261.0	264.1	277.3	286.7	285.3	284.2	287.9	284.5	288.0	290.6	289.1	
Equipment	23	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	
Addenda:																					
Private fixed investment in structures	24	841.8	965.3	1,093.8	1,160.3	883.1	907.9	956.2	986.9	1,010.0	1,041.8	1,076.7	1,110.8	1,145.7	1,175.5	1,178.8	1,152.5	1,134.1	1,117.4	1,123.7	
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	808.0	864.7	946.5	1,002.2	833.3	824.7	850.4	877.8	906.1	918.5	935.9	961.9	969.8	1,001.2	1,000.7	1,008.8	998.3	1,001.6	1,008.9	
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	764.9	871.0	985.5	1,061.3	802.6	824.1	860.3	890.0	909.7	941.8	966.5	996.0	1,037.9	1,072.0	1,075.8	1,057.5	1,040.1	1,023.8	1,033.3	
Nonresidential structures	27	277.2	297.5	333.4	404.3	279.3	283.5	292.9	302.5	310.9	322.1	327.6	333.0	350.9	374.7	399.3	415.5	427.7	438.8	460.5	
Residential structures	28	487.7	573.6	652.1	657.0	523.3	540.6	567.4	587.5	598.8	619.7	638.9	663.0	687.0	697.3	676.4	642.0	612.4	585.0	572.8	

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Private fixed investment	1	1,596.9	1,712.8	1,831.4	1,874.7	1,648.9	1,647.9	1,698.7	1,736.7	1,767.7	1,785.3	1,819.8	1,854.9	1,865.6	1,901.4	1,892.3	1,869.6	1,835.5	1,815.2	1,825.0					
Nonresidential	2	1,081.8	1,144.3	1,225.8	1,306.8	1,106.5	1,099.1	1,127.5	1,160.7	1,189.7	1,199.5	1,214.1	1,239.5	1,250.0	1,289.7	1,303.2	1,319.4	1,314.8	1,321.7	1,347.6					
Structures	3	243.5	246.7	247.8	268.6	243.1	242.9	246.5	248.7	248.6	249.8	248.9	244.8	247.7	256.5	266.4	273.3	278.3	282.6	297.1					
Commercial and health care	4	102.6	105.1	104.3	111.9	104.7	102.9	107.1	106.9	103.2	104.8	104.7	103.5	104.2	106.0	109.6	115.5	116.5	120.6	119.8					
Manufacturing.....	5	15.4	16.2	19.0	20.4	15.7	15.4	15.1	15.9	18.5	19.1	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.1	20.6	21.6	20.5	20.4	21.5					
Power and communication	6	41.0	33.7	32.7	35.2	37.9	36.9	31.4	32.4	34.2	33.4	32.5	31.9	32.8	34.7	34.8	35.2	36.1	37.1	40.5					
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	29.0	33.3	35.1	39.8	29.2	31.6	33.7	33.9	33.8	34.6	36.2	34.6	35.0	38.2	40.0	40.0	41.2	40.9	45.1					
Other structures ¹	8	53.4	54.6	51.9	54.6	53.2	52.8	55.1	55.5	54.9	53.6	51.4	51.1	51.7	52.0	54.5	54.8	57.1	57.7	62.2					
Equipment and software	9	843.1	905.1	991.8	1,050.6	869.5	861.9	887.4	920.0	951.2	960.0	977.4	1,011.1	1,018.7	1,050.2	1,050.1	1,057.6	1,044.4	1,045.3	1,051.2					
Information processing equipment and software.....	10	462.7	505.7	554.3	595.9	492.4	494.2	499.3	507.5	521.7	537.4	548.8	560.5	570.6	589.8	592.1	602.0	599.6	623.3	634.8					
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software ³	12	177.3	193.6	205.7	213.0	186.3	190.5	190.5	193.9	199.3	201.6	206.0	206.7	208.3	211.0	212.1	213.8	215.1	219.9	223.2					
Other ⁴	13	167.1	181.1	191.5	204.8	177.0	179.2	183.0	181.2	181.0	188.9	188.3	194.6	194.2	206.3	203.3	207.1	202.6	209.2	214.6					
Industrial equipment.....	14	138.4	134.0	144.3	149.6	132.8	129.1	131.5	136.9	138.7	142.8	139.4	145.9	149.2	147.0	152.0	150.9	148.4	147.3	153.5					
Transportation equipment.....	15	113.8	130.6	145.1	155.2	113.5	112.0	125.5	137.0	147.9	138.2	142.0	153.2	147.0	160.3	153.3	156.3	150.9	144.8	132.5					
Other equipment ⁵	16	130.4	138.3	151.9	156.2	135.5	132.7	135.3	140.8	144.5	145.7	151.6	154.2	156.1	157.8	157.9	155.2	153.7	144.8	147.5					
Residential	17	509.4	560.2	597.1	569.5	535.2	540.5	561.7	567.5	570.9	578.3	596.4	606.4	607.2	606.1	587.5	555.0	529.4	506.3	494.2					
Structures	18	501.2	551.2	587.7	560.0	526.7	531.8	552.8	558.5	561.7	569.1	587.1	597.0	597.6	596.3	577.9	545.5	520.1	497.1	485.1					
Permanent site.....	19	304.5	339.7	366.1	341.7	325.8	328.0	339.5	345.5	345.8	353.8	363.5	370.9	376.3	377.4	357.9	329.5	302.0	278.5	269.2					
Single family.....	20	272.6	305.3	328.3	302.7	293.6	295.4	305.6	310.1	310.1	317.5	325.7	332.3	337.9	338.5	318.8	291.1	262.4	240.2	231.9					
Multifamily.....	21	31.9	34.3	37.8	39.0	32.0	32.5	33.8	35.4	35.7	36.3	37.8	38.6	38.4	38.9	39.2	38.5	39.7	38.4	37.4					
Other structures ⁶	22	196.7	211.3	221.2	218.2	200.7	203.6	213.2	212.7	215.6	214.9	223.3	225.8	220.7	218.3	219.7	216.1	218.8	219.8	217.2					
Equipment	23	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5					
Residual.....	24	-3.9	-4.6	-19.7	-39.3	-7.4	-3.6	-0.7	-3.8	-10.1	-13.2	-15.9	-21.1	-28.5	-30.5	-34.9	-44.6	-47.7	-65.7	-64.4					
Addenda:																									
Private fixed investment in structures.....	25	743.6	796.7	834.1	828.9	768.6	773.5	798.2	806.0	809.1	817.9	834.6	840.2	843.5	851.2	843.7	819.9	800.9	783.6	787.8					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.....	26	851.2	914.1	1,001.1	1,060.3	878.0	870.6	896.3	929.1	960.5	969.3	986.7	1,020.4	1,028.3	1,060.0	1,059.8	1,067.4	1,054.0	1,054.9	1,060.6					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	675.8	716.6	748.0	752.0	698.6	700.9	715.8	723.9	725.9	736.1	745.9	750.1	760.0	770.8	763.7	746.0	727.4	710.5	717.4					
Nonresidential structures.....	28	243.3	245.8	246.6	267.5	242.7	242.3	245.8	247.8	247.4	248.6	247.6	243.6	246.5	255.3	265.3	272.3	277.2	281.5	295.8					
Residential structures.....	29	433.5	472.0	502.8	484.3	457.1	459.7	471.2	477.3	479.6	488.6	499.5	508.1	515.3	517.3	499.1	473.0	448.0	425.5	416.5					

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.4.1B. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in structures	1	4.0	7.1	4.7	-0.6
Nonresidential	2	-4.1	1.3	0.5	8.4
Commercial and health care	3	-6.6	2.4	-0.7	7.2
Office ¹	4	-15.8	1.3	2.7	12.6
Health care	5	4.7	2.3	0.5	8.7
Hospitals and special care	6	0.6	-3.1	1.6	18.0
Hospitals	7	5.8	-0.1	4.7	16.8
Special care	8	-20.0	-18.7	-18.4	27.5
Medical buildings	9	19.6	18.3	-2.2	-15.3
Multimerchandise shopping	10	-3.7	14.8	10.1	19.1
Food and beverage establishments	11	3.0	-7.4	-13.7	-11.7
Warehouses	12	1.0	-8.1	-1.8	3.6
Other commercial ²	13	-13.1	6.9	-14.4	-13.8
Manufacturing	14	-7.3	4.9	17.3	7.7
Power and communication	15	-12.9	-17.8	-3.1	7.7
Power	16	0.8	-24.9	-12.0	9.4
Electric	17	0.4	-24.5	-11.7	5.5
Other power	18	2.2	-26.0	-12.8	19.2
Communication	19	-36.0	1.4	15.2	5.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	18.1	14.8	5.6	13.5
Petroleum and natural gas	21	20.3	13.7	5.0	13.2
Mining	22	-21.9	44.6	18.3	19.7
Other structures	23	-4.5	2.2	-4.9	5.1
Religious	24	-0.3	-10.2	-12.2	-7.1
Educational and vocational	25	-1.5	-10.3	-5.4	-2.9
Lodging	26	-7.9	13.6	-1.9	30.1
Amusement and recreation	27	1.0	2.1	-17.4	12.2
Transportation	28	-8.1	5.7	1.7	8.0
Air	29	-25.9	-11.3	-18.9	-9.0
Land ³	30	-3.1	9.4	5.5	10.6
Farm	31	-11.7	1.5	-1.4	-15.7
Other ⁴	32	-8.2	23.0	5.5	-25.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	-0.2	3.6	7.3	15.5
Net purchases of used structures	34				
Residential	35	8.4	10.0	6.6	-4.7
Permanent site	36	9.8	11.6	7.8	-6.7
Single-family structures	37	10.7	12.0	7.5	-7.8
Multifamily structures	38	2.6	7.8	10.0	3.4
Other structures	39	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.3
Manufactured homes	40	-18.3	-2.9	11.1	-20.9
Dormitories	41	9.2	-12.5	-14.1	30.4
Improvements	42	5.0	2.7	3.0	5.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	11.7	14.9	7.0	-10.5
Net purchases of used structures	44				
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	3.2	6.0	4.4	0.5
Nonresidential structures	46	-4.0	1.0	0.3	8.5
Residential structures	47	7.9	8.9	6.5	-3.7

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.2B. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Percent change at annual rate:					
Private fixed investment in structures	1	4.0	7.1	4.7	-0.6
Percentage points at annual rates:					
Nonresidential	2	-1.46	0.43	0.15	2.63
Commercial and health care	3	-0.99	0.32	-0.09	0.89
Office ¹	4	-0.82	0.05	0.11	0.50
Health care	5	0.15	0.07	0.01	0.25
Hospitals and special care	6	0.01	-0.07	0.03	0.38
Hospitals	7	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.32
Special care	8	-0.10	-0.07	-0.05	0.06
Medical buildings	9	0.14	0.15	-0.02	-0.13
Multimerchandise shopping	10	-0.07	0.26	0.19	0.38
Food and beverage establishments	11	0.03	-0.07	-0.11	-0.08
Warehouses	12	0.02	-0.11	-0.02	0.04
Other commercial ²	13	-0.29	0.13	-0.26	-0.21
Manufacturing	14	-0.17	0.10	0.33	0.16
Power and communication	15	-0.81	-0.94	-0.13	0.29
Power	16	0.03	-0.96	-0.33	0.22
Electric	17	0.01	-0.70	-0.23	0.09
Other power	18	0.02	-0.26	-0.10	0.12
Communication	19	-0.85	0.02	0.20	0.07
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	0.85	0.80	0.35	0.99
Petroleum and natural gas	21	0.90	0.72	0.30	0.93
Mining	22	-0.05	0.08	0.05	0.06
Other structures	23	-0.34	0.15	-0.31	0.30
Religious	24	0.00	-0.10	-0.10	-0.05
Educational and vocational	25	-0.03	-0.18	-0.08	-0.04
Lodging	26	-0.13	0.20	-0.03	0.43
Amusement and recreation	27	0.01	0.02	-0.18	0.10
Transportation	28	-0.07	0.04	0.01	0.05
Air	29	-0.05	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
Land ³	30	-0.02	0.06	0.03	0.06
Farm	31	-0.08	0.01	-0.01	-0.08
Other ⁴	32	-0.03	0.07	0.02	-0.09
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03
Net purchases of used structures	34	-0.01	0.08	0.04	-0.06
Residential	35	5.41	6.70	4.55	-3.24
Permanent site	36	3.79	4.78	3.34	-2.91
Single-family structures	37	3.68	4.46	2.93	-3.06
Multifamily structures	38	0.11	0.32	0.41	0.15
Other structures	39	1.62	1.92	1.20	-0.33
Manufactured homes	40	-0.20	-0.02	0.09	-0.17
Dormitories	41	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.04
Improvements	42	0.78	0.43	0.45	0.87
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	1.04	1.41	0.69	-1.03
Net purchases of used structures	44	-0.02	0.13	-0.01	-0.04
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	2.94	5.50	3.96	0.48
Nonresidential structures	46	-1.45	0.34	0.09	2.65
Residential structures	47	4.39	5.16	3.86	-2.17

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.3B. Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in structures	1	98.794	105.837	110.805	110.124
Nonresidential	2	77.735	78.760	79.127	85.770
Commercial and health care	3	74.557	76.376	75.853	81.352
Office ¹	4	53.759	54.432	55.920	62.943
Health care	5	113.557	116.129	116.679	126.781
Hospitals and special care	6	115.057	111.528	113.284	133.658
Hospitals	7	136.468	136.359	142.736	166.753
Special care	8	63.221	51.404	41.956	53.507
Medical buildings	9	109.263	129.302	126.397	107.062
Multimerchandise shopping	10	93.770	107.610	118.505	141.148
Food and beverage establishments	11	86.484	80.068	69.106	61.043
Warehouses	12	75.674	69.528	68.251	70.728
Other commercial ²	13	74.479	79.583	68.089	58.706
Manufacturing	14	48.527	50.906	59.697	64.286
Power and communication	15	87.652	72.073	69.803	75.171
Power	16	106.213	79.785	70.188	76.757
Electric	17	101.140	76.367	67.395	71.133
Other power	18	125.254	92.699	80.864	96.374
Communication	19	59.812	60.658	69.850	73.382
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	106.674	122.434	129.245	146.641
Petroleum and natural gas	21	106.593	121.219	127.320	144.141
Mining	22	107.189	154.989	183.327	219.428
Other structures	23	76.469	78.129	74.335	78.161
Religious	24	97.230	87.304	76.858	71.200
Educational and vocational	25	103.375	92.742	87.739	85.211
Lodging	26	55.558	63.087	61.900	80.502
Amusement and recreation	27	80.952	82.675	68.298	76.608
Transportation	28	84.479	89.262	90.767	98.055
Air	29	51.161	45.388	36.823	33.505
Land ³	30	98.237	107.446	113.369	125.380
Farm	31	77.738	78.921	77.812	65.593
Other ⁴	32	48.627	59.800	63.079	46.744
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	80.647	83.526	89.636	103.548
Net purchases of used structures	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Residential	35	114.034	125.399	133.709	127.394
Permanent site	36	114.874	128.170	138.144	128.910
Single-family structures	37	115.115	128.929	138.661	127.834
Multifamily structures	38	112.735	121.486	133.603	138.163
Other structures	39	112.732	121.076	126.756	125.072
Manufactured homes	40	58.793	57.092	63.446	50.194
Dormitories	41	113.979	99.780	85.735	111.831
Improvements	42	112.467	115.542	119.028	126.093
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	126.104	144.947	155.090	138.874
Net purchases of used structures	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	96.935	102.796	107.299	107.871
Nonresidential structures	46	77.944	78.753	78.990	85.706
Residential structures	47	112.598	122.585	130.608	125.803

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.4B. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in structures	1	113.193	121.166	131.136	139.971
Nonresidential	2	113.872	120.912	135.013	150.806
Commercial and health care	3	109.357	116.234	127.064	137.634
Office ¹	4	108.539	115.260	127.193	140.038
Health care	5	109.625	116.257	125.508	134.580
Hospitals and special care	6	109.625	116.259	125.536	134.630
Hospitals	7	109.625	116.288	125.561	134.626
Special care	8	109.625	116.094	125.405	134.725
Medical buildings	9	109.625	116.252	125.436	134.445
Multimerchandise shopping	10	110.141	117.339	128.747	138.388
Food and beverage establishments	11	110.141	117.018	128.384	138.293
Warehouses	12	110.141	117.245	126.888	136.428
Other commercial ²	13	110.058	117.296	128.410	138.191
Manufacturing	14	108.466	114.166	122.938	130.940
Power and communication	15	107.731	115.864	125.253	134.294
Power	16	108.015	117.133	128.149	135.940
Electric	17	108.152	114.350	121.716	130.150
Other power	18	107.333	125.222	147.361	153.332
Communication	19	107.318	113.230	119.803	130.678
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	157.775	167.300	209.848	264.531
Petroleum and natural gas	21	160.339	170.001	214.673	272.412
Mining	22	109.625	116.557	125.583	134.636
Other structures	23	109.341	115.278	123.360	131.260
Religious	24	109.625	116.296	125.332	134.503
Educational and vocational	25	109.249	115.187	124.161	132.493
Lodging	26	109.625	116.492	125.502	134.757
Amusement and recreation	27	109.625	116.320	125.377	134.600
Transportation	28	109.529	113.011	115.808	119.436
Air	29	109.625	116.305	125.320	134.249
Land ³	30	109.528	112.388	114.224	117.191
Farm	31	109.625	116.066	125.639	134.352
Other ⁴	32	108.070	114.309	124.553	133.389
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	106.318	106.929	107.379	106.883
Net purchases of used structures	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Residential	35	112.629	121.020	129.175	134.863
Permanent site	36	113.538	122.899	131.315	137.271
Single-family structures	37	113.939	123.673	132.033	137.431
Multifamily structures	38	110.228	116.350	125.276	135.797
Other structures	39	111.248	118.113	125.850	131.113
Manufactured homes	40	105.170	114.697	124.542	129.284
Dormitories	41	113.939	123.354	132.207	137.494
Improvements	42	110.538	118.651	126.051	132.125
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	113.558	118.259	126.375	130.421
Net purchases of used structures	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁵	45	113.189	121.545	131.751	141.133
Nonresidential structures	46	113.924	121.017	135.216	151.128
Residential structures	47	112.509	121.527	129.692	135.654

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.
2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
3. Consists primarily of railroads.
4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.5B. Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in structures	1	841.8	965.3	1,093.8	1,160.3
Nonresidential	2	277.2	298.2	334.6	405.1
Commercial and health care	3	112.2	122.1	132.6	154.0
Office 1	4	35.1	37.8	42.8	53.1
Health care	5	27.3	29.6	32.1	37.4
Hospitals and special care	6	20.5	21.0	23.1	29.2
Hospitals	7	17.2	18.2	20.6	25.8
Special care	8	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.4
Medical buildings	9	6.8	8.5	9.0	8.2
Multimerchandise shopping	10	14.6	17.9	21.6	27.7
Food and beverage establishments	11	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0
Warehouses	12	11.7	11.5	12.2	13.6
Other commercial 2	13	15.5	17.6	16.5	15.3
Manufacturing	14	16.7	18.5	23.3	26.8
Power and communication	15	44.2	39.1	40.9	47.3
Power	16	32.1	26.2	25.2	29.2
Electric	17	24.1	19.2	18.1	20.4
Other power	18	8.0	6.9	7.1	8.8
Communication	19	12.1	12.9	15.7	18.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	45.7	55.7	73.7	105.4
Petroleum and natural gas	21	44.2	53.3	70.6	101.5
Mining	22	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.9
Other structures	23	58.4	62.9	64.1	71.7
Religious	24	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.5
Educational and vocational	25	14.7	13.9	14.2	14.7
Lodging	26	12.3	14.8	15.7	21.9
Amusement and recreation	27	9.3	10.1	9.0	10.9
Transportation	28	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.8
Air	29	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Land 3	30	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.9
Farm	31	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.3
Other 4	32	2.4	3.2	3.6	2.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7
Net purchases of used structures	34	-2.0	-1.4	-1.1	-1.9
Residential	35	564.5	667.0	759.2	755.2
Permanent site	36	345.7	417.5	480.8	469.0
Single-family structures	37	310.6	377.6	433.5	416.0
Multifamily structures	38	35.1	39.9	47.3	53.0
Other structures	39	218.8	249.5	278.4	286.2
Manufactured homes	40	7.1	7.5	9.1	7.4
Dormitories	41	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.1
Improvements	42	133.2	146.9	160.7	178.5
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	80.3	96.1	109.9	101.5
Net purchases of used structures	44	-3.5	-2.6	-2.8	-3.4
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures 5	45	764.9	871.0	985.5	1,061.3
Nonresidential structures	46	277.2	297.5	333.4	404.3
Residential structures	47	487.7	573.6	652.1	657.0

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.4.6B. Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in structures	1	743.6	796.7	834.1	828.9
Nonresidential	2	243.5	246.7	247.8	268.6
Commercial and health care	3	102.6	105.1	104.3	111.9
Office 1	4	32.4	32.8	33.7	37.9
Health care	5	24.9	25.4	25.5	27.8
Hospitals and special care	6	18.7	18.1	18.4	21.7
Hospitals	7	15.7	15.7	16.4	19.1
Special care	8	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.5
Medical buildings	9	6.2	7.3	7.2	6.1
Multimerchandise shopping	10	13.3	15.2	16.8	20.0
Food and beverage establishments	11	7.2	6.7	5.8	5.1
Warehouses	12	10.6	9.8	9.6	10.0
Other commercial 2	13	14.0	15.0	12.8	11.1
Manufacturing	14	15.4	16.2	19.0	20.4
Power and communication	15	41.0	33.7	32.7	35.2
Power	16	29.7	22.3	19.7	21.5
Electric	17	22.3	16.8	14.9	15.7
Other power	18	7.5	5.5	4.8	5.8
Communication	19	11.2	11.4	13.1	13.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	29.0	33.3	35.1	39.8
Petroleum and natural gas	21	27.5	31.3	32.9	37.3
Mining	22	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.9
Other structures	23	53.4	54.6	51.9	54.6
Religious	24	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.6
Educational and vocational	25	13.5	12.1	11.4	11.1
Lodging	26	11.2	12.7	12.5	16.2
Amusement and recreation	27	8.5	8.7	7.2	8.1
Transportation	28	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.5
Air	29	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
Land 3	30	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9
Farm	31	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.9
Other 4	32	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	33	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5
Net purchases of used structures	34	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.4
Residential	35	501.2	551.2	587.7	560.0
Permanent site	36	304.5	339.7	366.1	341.7
Single-family structures	37	272.6	305.3	328.3	302.7
Multifamily structures	38	31.9	34.3	37.8	39.0
Other structures	39	196.7	211.3	221.2	218.2
Manufactured homes	40	6.7	6.5	7.3	5.8
Dormitories	41	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5
Improvements	42	120.5	123.8	127.5	135.1
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	43	70.7	81.2	86.9	77.8
Net purchases of used structures	44	-3.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.5
Residual	45	1.6	3.6	3.8	7.1
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in new structures 5	46	675.8	716.6	748.0	752.0
Nonresidential structures	47	243.3	245.8	246.6	267.5
Residential structures	48	433.5	472.0	502.8	484.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings. Medical buildings are included in health care.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	2.8	7.4	9.5	5.9
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	2.8	7.4	9.6	5.9
Information processing equipment and software	3	5.8	9.3	9.6	7.5
Computers, software, and communication	4	5.5	9.8	9.9	8.4
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	13.0	11.3	26.3	17.7
Software ¹	6	4.5	9.2	6.3	3.6
Communication equipment	7	1.0	9.5	3.3	10.1
Medical equipment and instruments	8	7.5	10.2	10.9	4.9
Nonmedical instruments	9	3.1	8.9	5.8	4.3
Photocopy and related equipment	10	0.8	-21.1	-1.6	-5.4
Office and accounting equipment	11	22.5	0.6	0.1	-0.6
Industrial equipment	12	2.9	-3.1	7.7	3.6
Fabricated metal products	13	3.1	-1.9	4.1	0.0
Engines and turbines	14	-13.2	-54.3	17.8	6.2
Metalworking machinery	15	-2.2	1.1	6.5	6.4
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	11.8	-5.5	4.7	0.9
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	10.0	2.9	11.1	4.7
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	-9.1	6.7	4.3	3.0
Transportation equipment	19	-9.7	14.8	11.1	7.0
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	-2.4	28.4	19.4	12.0
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	21	3.1	23.9	20.1	13.1
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers	22	-11.4	37.3	18.2	10.2
Autos	23	-13.0	-0.5	14.6	10.8
Aircraft	24	-25.4	-3.1	-25.7	-21.6
Ships and boats	25	9.4	10.3	1.3	-16.7
Railroad equipment	26	-10.9	8.3	15.8	-5.6
Other equipment	27	5.8	6.3	9.4	3.0
Furniture and fixtures	28	3.4	3.7	6.6	6.5
Agricultural machinery	29	6.0	7.9	5.4	-6.1
Construction machinery	30	5.4	13.9	23.1	2.1
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	20.3	16.0	29.5	20.3
Service industry machinery	32	-3.0	1.4	6.3	11.0
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	2.8	20.3	-3.5	11.1
Other	34	10.9	2.7	6.6	-2.2
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	-4.7	12.6	-2.4	8.3
Residential equipment	36	5.9	10.4	4.0	3.9

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.3. Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	91.898	98.693	108.086	114.472
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	91.747	98.505	107.935	114.332
Information processing equipment and software	3	98.952	108.139	118.537	127.427
Computers, software, and communication	4	96.394	105.804	116.324	126.041
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	121.306	135.056	170.529	200.789
Software ¹	6	100.622	109.874	116.749	120.918
Communication equipment	7	73.668	80.659	83.312	91.697
Medical equipment and instruments	8	130.519	143.895	159.621	167.522
Nonmedical instruments	9	103.439	112.691	119.220	124.324
Photocopy and related equipment	10	52.884	41.707	41.039	38.842
Office and accounting equipment	11	150.228	151.161	151.337	150.452
Industrial equipment	12	86.920	84.186	90.643	93.939
Fabricated metal products	13	91.591	89.865	93.587	93.549
Engines and turbines	14	140.338	64.084	75.477	80.153
Metalworking machinery	15	75.162	75.998	80.947	86.150
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	79.221	74.857	78.380	79.102
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	96.876	99.706	110.747	115.954
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	74.790	79.768	83.180	85.656
Transportation equipment	19	70.747	81.200	90.210	96.487
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	74.874	96.138	114.782	128.602
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	21	79.921	99.031	118.888	134.498
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers	22	66.687	91.537	108.238	119.283
Autos	23	78.670	78.309	89.734	99.444
Aircraft	24	54.730	53.052	39.423	30.907
Ships and boats	25	108.686	119.881	121.484	101.190
Railroad equipment	26	44.928	48.657	56.334	53.173
Other equipment	27	98.867	105.087	114.920	118.386
Furniture and fixtures	28	84.766	87.903	93.726	99.774
Agricultural machinery	29	128.986	139.198	146.652	137.719
Construction machinery	30	81.880	93.289	114.809	117.205
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	81.182	94.209	122.008	146.716
Service industry machinery	32	91.408	92.654	98.474	109.337
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	126.144	151.746	146.400	162.585
Other	34	116.429	119.614	127.535	124.743
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	79.495	89.476	87.338	94.602
Residential equipment	36	110.257	121.710	126.521	131.490

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Percent change at annual rate:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	2.8	7.4	9.5	5.9
Percentage points at annual rates:					
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	2.75	7.29	9.48	5.87
Information processing equipment and software	3	2.87	4.60	4.72	3.59
Computers, software, and communication	4	2.25	3.92	3.94	3.21
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	1.21	1.05	2.30	1.57
Software ¹	6	0.94	1.93	1.32	0.74
Communication equipment	7	0.11	0.94	0.32	0.91
Medical equipment and instruments	8	0.40	0.58	0.64	0.29
Nonmedical instruments	9	0.07	0.21	0.14	0.10
Photocopy and related equipment	10	0.00	-0.12	-0.01	-0.02
Office and accounting equipment	11	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00
Industrial equipment	12	0.49	-0.56	1.26	0.61
Fabricated metal products	13	0.04	-0.03	0.06	0.00
Engines and turbines	14	-0.19	-0.69	0.10	0.04
Metalworking machinery	15	-0.06	0.03	0.18	0.18
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	0.39	-0.20	0.16	0.03
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	0.56	0.18	0.67	0.30
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	-0.23	0.15	0.10	0.07
Transportation equipment	19	-1.58	2.22	1.84	1.18
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	-0.19	2.24	1.87	1.26
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	21	0.15	1.25	1.23	0.86
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers	22	-0.34	0.99	0.64	0.40
Autos	23	-0.55	-0.02	0.52	0.40
Aircraft	24	-0.84	-0.08	-0.62	-0.37
Ships and boats	25	0.04	0.05	0.01	-0.09
Railroad equipment	26	-0.05	0.03	0.07	-0.03
Other equipment	27	0.95	1.09	1.65	0.55
Furniture and fixtures	28	0.13	0.15	0.27	0.26
Agricultural machinery	29	0.13	0.18	0.13	-0.15
Construction machinery	30	0.13	0.35	0.63	0.07
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.17
Service industry machinery	32	-0.06	0.03	0.13	0.22
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	0.02	0.15	-0.03	0.08
Other	34	0.50	0.14	0.33	-0.11
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	-0.02	0.06	-0.02	0.05
Residential equipment	36	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.04

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	94.926	94.593	94.545	94.525
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	94.912	94.600	94.527	94.485
Information processing equipment and software	3	87.889	84.965	82.517	80.699
Computers, software, and communication	4	85.484	81.954	78.972	76.748
Computers and peripheral equipment	5	63.234	58.619	51.442	44.843
Software ¹	6	96.705	94.525	94.253	95.459
Communication equipment	7	89.448	84.963	83.348	82.514
Medical equipment and instruments	8	102.379	102.325	102.415	102.426
Nonmedical instruments	9	103.365	104.378	105.972	107.792
Photocopy and related equipment	10	91.042	90.259	89.701	89.658
Office and accounting equipment	11	98.055	98.799	98.450	98.143
Industrial equipment	12	101.652	104.253	108.149	111.442
Fabricated metal products	13	105.012	112.516	120.784	128.608
Engines and turbines	14	101.907	102.661	103.102	105.682
Metalworking machinery	15	100.167	101.882	105.658	107.093
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	16	100.785	103.626	106.286	108.897
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	17	103.268	106.007	110.409	113.515
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	18	99.144	99.957	102.829	107.483
Transportation equipment	19	103.988	109.421	109.902	110.759
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	20	101.035	105.998	105.811	105.481
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	21	100.491	106.705	104.338	101.853
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers	22	101.974	104.582	108.281	111.880
Autos	23	102.704	109.025	106.308	107.878
Aircraft	24	111.684	117.591	124.343	129.931
Ships and boats	25	109.836	113.867	117.272	121.457
Railroad equipment	26	101.390	107.329	121.338	128.920
Other equipment	27	103.389	105.807	109.803	113.008
Furniture and fixtures	28	103.644	106.622	111.901	114.121
Agricultural machinery	29	104.075	107.389	111.856	114.780
Construction machinery	30	103.655	106.638	111.228	115.557
Mining and oilfield machinery	31	106.921	111.941	120.929	129.044
Service industry machinery	32	102.826	104.528	107.984	110.827
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	33	100.279	101.376	102.772	104.571
Other	34	102.958	104.437	106.828	109.843
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	35	115.277	187.934	178.229	214.656
Residential equipment	36	96.799	94.226	96.842	99.222

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.5. Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	808.0	864.7	946.5	1,002.2
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	800.2	856.3	937.5	992.6
Information processing equipment and software.....	3	406.7	429.6	457.4	480.9
Computers, software, and communication.....	4	331.0	348.3	369.0	388.5
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	77.8	80.3	89.0	91.3
Software ¹	6	171.4	183.0	193.8	203.3
Communication equipment.....	7	81.8	85.0	86.2	93.9
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	46.0	50.7	56.3	59.1
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	19.0	20.9	22.5	23.8
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0
Industrial equipment.....	12	140.7	139.7	156.1	166.7
Fabricated metal products.....	13	11.9	12.5	14.0	14.9
Engines and turbines.....	14	10.2	4.7	5.5	6.0
Metalworking machinery.....	15	22.6	23.3	25.7	27.7
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	29.1	28.2	30.3	31.4
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	48.6	51.3	59.4	63.9
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	18.3	19.7	21.1	22.7
Transportation equipment.....	19	118.3	142.9	159.5	171.9
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	61.9	83.4	99.4	111.0
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	40.8	53.7	63.0	69.6
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	21.1	29.7	36.3	41.4
Autos.....	23	29.5	31.2	34.8	39.2
Aircraft.....	24	19.9	20.3	16.0	13.1
Ships and boats.....	25	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.1
Railroad equipment.....	26	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.5
Other equipment.....	27	137.6	149.6	169.8	180.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	31.8	34.0	38.0	41.3
Agricultural machinery.....	29	18.4	20.5	22.5	21.7
Construction machinery.....	30	19.7	23.1	29.7	31.5
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	4.6	5.6	7.8	10.1
Service industry machinery.....	32	16.5	17.0	18.7	21.3
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	5.8	7.1	6.9	7.8
Other.....	34	40.7	42.4	46.2	46.5
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	35	3.1	5.7	5.2	6.8
Residential equipment	36	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6
Addenda:					
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.....	37	808.0	864.7	946.5	1,002.2
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment.....	38	10.0	10.7	11.4	11.6
Net purchases of used equipment from government.....	39	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Plus: Net sales of used equipment.....	40	70.9	69.2	71.2	72.6
Net exports of used equipment.....	41	1.2	1.3	3.2	1.7
Sale of equipment scrap.....	42	3.2	5.4	5.4	7.0
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software.....	43	872.8	929.3	1,014.2	1,071.3

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.5.6. Real Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	851.2	914.1	1,001.1	1,060.3
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	843.1	905.1	991.8	1,050.6
Information processing equipment and software.....	3	462.7	505.7	554.3	595.9
Computers, software, and communication.....	4	387.2	425.0	467.2	506.3
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software ²	6	177.3	193.6	205.7	213.0
Communication equipment.....	7	91.4	100.1	103.4	113.8
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	44.9	49.6	55.0	57.7
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	18.4	20.0	21.2	22.1
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.7
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Industrial equipment.....	12	138.4	134.0	144.3	149.6
Fabricated metal products.....	13	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.6
Engines and turbines.....	14	10.0	4.6	5.4	5.7
Metalworking machinery.....	15	22.6	22.8	24.3	25.9
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	28.8	27.2	28.5	28.8
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	47.1	48.4	53.8	56.3
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	18.5	19.7	20.5	21.2
Transportation equipment.....	19	113.8	130.6	145.1	155.2
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	61.3	78.7	93.9	105.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	40.6	50.3	60.4	68.4
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	20.7	28.4	33.6	37.0
Autos.....	23	28.7	28.6	32.8	36.3
Aircraft.....	24	17.8	17.3	12.8	10.1
Ships and boats.....	25	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.4
Railroad equipment.....	26	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.5
Other equipment.....	27	133.1	141.4	154.7	159.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	30.7	31.9	34.0	36.2
Agricultural machinery.....	29	17.7	19.1	20.1	18.9
Construction machinery.....	30	19.0	21.7	26.7	27.2
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	4.3	5.0	6.5	7.8
Service industry machinery.....	32	16.0	16.3	17.3	19.2
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	5.8	7.0	6.7	7.5
Other.....	34	39.5	40.6	43.3	42.3
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	35	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2
Residential equipment	36	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.7
Residual	37	-6.3	-9.6	-19.9	-33.7

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.5.1.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Change in private inventories	1	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5					
Farm	2	0.4	8.0	-0.5	-1.2	-2.2	6.2	16.7	6.8	2.4	-5.5	-1.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	-6.6	-3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0					
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	5.9	0.7	2.7	5.3	10.7	-7.0	-0.5	6.0	4.5	3.0	9.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.8	8.7	6.8	7.5	6.2	0.9					
Manufacturing	4	-9.8	2.7	13.1	7.8	-4.3	-0.8	6.0	-1.7	7.0	35.0	0.7	3.7	13.1	5.3	15.8	11.6	-1.5	-6.6	-3.7					
Durable goods industries.....	5	-6.5	2.0	12.0	7.2	8.0	-4.4	3.0	2.5	6.7	24.3	2.9	10.3	10.5	-3.1	6.3	13.9	11.6	0.9	-5.9					
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	-3.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	-12.3	3.7	3.0	-4.2	0.3	10.7	-2.2	-6.6	2.5	8.3	9.6	-2.3	-13.1	-7.4	2.2					
Wholesale trade.....	7	0.6	19.0	18.1	23.7	9.3	8.1	13.1	30.0	24.7	28.4	15.4	7.0	21.5	19.7	26.5	41.6	7.1	5.4	-0.3					
Durable goods industries.....	8	1.3	17.8	13.5	16.9	13.3	15.0	15.2	26.4	14.7	19.3	9.5	2.4	22.7	9.3	17.1	35.1	5.9	9.7	-5.7					
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	-0.7	1.1	4.6	6.9	-4.0	-6.9	-2.1	3.6	10.0	9.1	5.9	4.6	-1.1	10.4	9.4	6.5	1.1	-4.3	5.5					
Retail trade	10	15.9	22.4	5.9	6.6	11.0	24.7	28.9	17.1	18.9	10.6	-10.0	-3.0	26.2	16.7	8.7	1.0	0.0	-14.6	0.1					
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	12.3	7.4	-2.1	-3.3	7.3	14.3	14.5	7.3	-6.6	-1.0	-20.4	-4.3	17.4	6.1	0.3	-8.6	-11.1	-15.1	-5.8					
Food and beverage stores.....	12	-1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	-3.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2					
General merchandise stores.....	13	0.9	4.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	5.3	3.6	1.2	7.3	6.3	1.6	1.5	-1.0	-3.7	-0.3	6.0	5.3	2.4	3.1					
Other retail stores.....	14	3.8	10.2	5.9	7.5	5.5	4.8	9.9	8.1	18.3	5.3	8.7	1.5	8.1	12.8	7.5	3.6	6.1	-1.7	3.0					
Other industries.....	15	1.3	5.8	-2.5	4.4	1.4	5.7	4.7	6.7	5.9	-2.3	-2.0	-4.2	-1.4	3.4	6.4	5.5	2.2	2.5	0.4					
Addenda:																									
Change in private inventories.....	16	14.3	58.6	36.9	46.7	25.9	37.0	69.0	65.0	63.4	69.3	12.2	5.8	60.5	44.3	59.5	62.8	20.0	-1.6	2.5					
Durable goods industries.....	17	11.1	35.2	31.1	20.4	33.9	29.7	41.8	41.3	27.8	47.8	1.5	14.8	60.2	15.4	24.5	42.0	-0.3	0.9	-16.7					
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	3.2	23.4	5.8	26.3	-8.0	7.2	27.2	23.7	35.6	21.4	10.7	-9.0	0.3	29.0	35.0	20.3	20.3	-2.5	19.1					
Nonfarm industries.....	19	13.9	50.5	37.4	47.8	28.1	30.7	52.3	58.1	61.0	74.7	13.2	3.6	58.1	43.3	66.1	66.5	15.8	-7.0	-2.6					
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	32.8	107.5	92.2	80.8	51.4	80.7	118.0	106.7	124.7	127.2	43.5	57.4	140.6	60.0	120.4	105.1	37.8	41.1	62.1					
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-18.9	-57.0	-54.8	-33.0	-23.3	-50.0	-65.6	-48.6	-63.7	-52.5	-30.3	-53.8	-82.5	-16.7	-54.3	-38.6	-22.5	-48.1	-64.6					
Wholesale trade.....	22	0.6	19.0	18.1	23.7	9.3	8.1	13.1	30.0	24.7	28.4	15.4	7.0	21.5	19.7	26.5	41.6	7.1	5.4	-0.3					
Merchant wholesale trade.....	23	1.1	18.0	16.8	19.4	8.0	7.2	10.3	27.6	26.9	20.4	15.5	8.7	22.7	15.4	28.1	32.6	1.6	3.9	2.1					
Durable goods industries.....	24	1.6	17.1	12.3	13.1	11.4	13.3	15.2	23.2	16.7	13.3	10.4	2.5	23.0	8.1	18.8	25.5	-0.2	4.8	-3.1					
Nondurable goods industries.....	25	-0.5	0.9	4.5	6.4	-3.4	-6.2	-4.9	4.4	10.2	7.0	5.1	6.1	-0.3	7.2	9.3	7.2	1.8	-0.9	5.2					
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	26	-0.5	1.0	1.3	4.3	1.3	0.9	2.9	2.4	-2.2	8.1	-0.1	-1.7	-1.2	4.4	-1.6	9.0	5.4	1.5	-2.4					

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
						2003					2004					2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II					
Change in private inventories	1	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6					
Farm	2	0.4	5.9	-0.4	-0.9	-2.4	4.4	12.9	4.8	1.3	-4.4	-1.3	1.8	2.2	0.8	-5.5	-2.9	3.8	5.0	4.3					
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	5.3	0.5	1.8	3.9	9.7	-5.9	-0.4	4.9	3.5	1.9	6.5	0.0	-1.1	-1.0	6.2	4.9	5.4	4.3	0.5					
Manufacturing	4	-9.4	2.6	11.6	5.8	-3.8	-0.7	6.1	-1.2	6.0	31.4	0.3	3.5	11.3	3.8	12.4	8.9	-1.8	-5.0	-2.8					
Durable goods industries.....	5	-6.4	1.6	11.0	6.0	8.2	-4.5	2.8	2.2	6.0	22.3	2.7	9.7	9.5	-2.6	5.4	11.7	9.7	0.8	-4.8					
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	-3.0	0.9	1.0	0.1	-11.5	3.6	3.2	-3.2	0.1	9.4	-2.2	-5.3	2.2	5.9	6.8	-2.0	-10.3	-5.3	1.6					
Wholesale trade.....	7	0.8	18.0	16.5	20.8	9.5	8.0	12.5	28.4	23.0	26.2	14.1	6.5	19.2	17.6	23.1	36.1	6.5	4.4	0.0					
Durable goods industries.....	8	1.3	17.3	12.7	15.5	13.5	14.9	14.9	25.5	14.1	18.4	9.0	2.2	21.4	8.7	15.8	32.0	5.4	8.7	-5.1					
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	-0.4	1.2	4.1	5.7	-3.4	-6.0	-1.7	3.6	8.9	8.0	5.1	4.1	-0.9	8.6	7.5	5.5	1.3	-3.4	4.2					
Retail trade	10	15.9	22.1	5.7	6.3	10.9	24.6	28.6	16.9	18.5	10.3	-9.5	-2.8	25.0	15.8	8.2	1.1	0.1	-13.5	0.1					
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	12.7	7.7	-2.1	-3.3	7.7	14.9	15.1	7.6	-6.7	-1.0	-20.6	-4.4	17.6	6.1	0.3	-8.7	-11.2	-15.4	-5.9					
Food and beverage stores.....	12	-1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	-3.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1					
General merchandise stores.....	13	0.8	4.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	5.2	3.5	1.1	7.1	6.0	1.6	1.5	-0.9	-3.5	-0.3	5.7	5.0	2.3	2.8					
Other retail stores.....	14	3.8	9.9	5.5	6.8	5.4	4.7	9.6	7.8	17.5	5.0	8.2	1.5	7.5	11.7	6.8	3.3	5.5	-1.5	2.7					
Other industries.....	15	1.3	5.7	-2.3	4.0	1.4	5.7	4.7	6.6	5.7	-2.2	-1.9	-3.9	-1.3	3.1	5.9	5.0	2.0	2.3	0.5					
Residual.....	16	-0.5	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	-2.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	2.9	0.2	-4.1	-0.7	1.5	-0.7	1.1	2.4	2.9					
Addenda:																									
Change in private inventories.....	17	14.3	54.3	33.2	40.3	25.0	35.0	64.9	60.1	57.2	63.4	10.1	5.9	53.6	38.4	51.4	53.9	17.4	0.1	3.6					
Durable goods industries.....	18	11.2	34.1	29.5	18.5	34.4	29.6	40.8	39.7	26.3	45.5	1.6	14.3	56.5	14.2	22.2	37.8	-0.4	0.8	-14.7					
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	3.3	20.8	5.1	21.7	-7.6	6.5	24.9	21.2	30.8	19.0	8.1	-7.3	0.7	23.7	29.0	17.4	16.9	-0.6	16.1					
Nonfarm industries.....	20	14.0	48.2	34.0	41.7	28.1	30.4	50.5	55.4	56.4	69.0	11.5	3.9	51.6	38.0	57.6	57.6	13.6	-5.8	-1.8					
Wholesale trade.....	21	0.8	18.0	16.5	20.8	9.5	8.0	12.5	28.4	23.0	26.2	14.1	6.5	19.2	17.6	23.1	36.1	6.5	4.4	0.0					
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	1.3	17.1	15.4	17.3	8.2	7.1	9.8	26.2	25.2	18.8	14.3	8.1	20.6	13.8	24.8	28.8	1.9	3.3	2.0					
Durable goods industries.....	23	1.6	16.6	11.6	11.9	11.5	13.2	14.8	22.4	16.0	12.6	9.9	2.3	21.7	7.6	17.3	23.1	-0.2	4.3	-2.7					
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	-0.2	0.9	4.0	5.5	-2.8	-5.4	-4.3	4.2	9.2	6.2	4.5	5.5	-0.3	6.2	7.7	6.3	1.9	-0.7	4.2					
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	-0.5	0.9	1.2	3.4	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.2	-2.0	7.2	-0.2	-1.4	-1.0	3.6	-1.2	7.0	4.4	1.1	-1.8					

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals														
		2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	1,567.3	1,605.5	1,650.4	1,680.7	1,715.0	1,756.5	1,759.1	1,797.5	1,842.3	1,853.6	1,901.2	1,925.8	1,935.8	1,991.2	2,020.1
Farm.....	2	151.2	157.0	165.2	157.6	156.7	159.2	155.2	159.3	164.1	157.0	156.7	165.3	166.8	197.0	198.5
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	58.5	60.4	62.9	65.2	69.4	70.8	75.3	81.1	90.9	83.2	81.7	83.0	84.1	88.2	91.6
Manufacturing.....	4	447.0	457.5	470.7	485.7	495.1	512.9	511.4	526.7	539.0	548.8	569.9	572.4	570.0	577.5	588.2
Durable goods industries.....	5	263.3	269.6	276.5	285.7	290.9	299.5	297.1	303.4	309.2	316.1	329.2	335.4	336.8	342.4	346.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	183.7	187.8	194.3	199.9	204.2	213.5	214.4	223.3	229.8	232.6	240.7	237.0	233.2	235.1	242.0
Wholesale trade.....	7	359.8	368.9	376.3	386.8	397.2	410.0	414.2	423.0	432.6	441.4	459.2	467.9	477.0	487.9	495.4
Durable goods industries.....	8	205.2	212.5	218.8	228.6	234.4	240.5	241.7	243.6	251.8	256.9	265.8	276.3	279.1	284.3	285.0
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	154.6	156.3	157.5	158.2	162.8	169.5	172.4	179.4	180.8	184.5	193.4	191.6	197.9	203.6	210.4
Retail trade.....	10	436.4	445.7	456.9	464.7	472.8	479.1	478.1	481.6	489.3	495.4	502.3	503.8	504.2	504.9	508.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	149.3	153.5	158.0	161.6	161.1	161.2	156.9	156.7	160.0	161.9	162.6	160.5	157.1	152.6	151.8
Food and beverage stores.....	12	34.5	34.8	35.6	35.8	35.9	36.3	36.3	35.8	36.9	36.7	37.3	38.2	38.2	39.7	39.6
General merchandise stores.....	13	66.9	68.6	70.1	70.2	72.3	74.4	75.0	75.5	75.5	74.8	75.1	76.9	78.7	80.3	81.7
Other retail stores.....	14	185.7	188.8	193.2	197.1	203.5	207.3	208.8	213.6	217.0	222.0	227.3	228.2	230.2	232.2	235.6
Other industries.....	15	114.3	116.1	118.2	120.7	123.7	124.5	125.0	125.8	126.4	127.8	131.3	133.4	133.6	135.7	137.8
Addenda:																
Private inventories.....	16	1,567.3	1,605.5	1,650.4	1,680.7	1,715.0	1,756.5	1,759.1	1,797.5	1,842.3	1,853.6	1,901.2	1,925.8	1,935.8	1,991.2	2,020.1
Durable goods industries.....	17	703.8	724.0	745.8	771.0	785.2	802.5	799.1	808.8	830.2	846.5	870.2	886.3	884.8	893.1	898.0
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	863.5	881.5	904.6	909.7	929.8	954.0	960.1	988.7	1,012.1	1,007.1	1,031.0	1,039.5	1,051.0	1,098.1	1,122.1
Nonfarm industries.....	19	1,416.1	1,448.5	1,485.1	1,523.1	1,558.2	1,597.3	1,603.9	1,638.2	1,678.1	1,696.6	1,744.5	1,760.5	1,769.0	1,794.2	1,821.7
Wholesale trade.....	20	359.8	368.9	376.3	386.8	397.2	410.0	414.2	423.0	432.6	441.4	459.2	467.9	477.0	487.9	495.4
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	310.8	318.5	324.2	332.7	342.4	351.7	355.6	361.8	371.3	378.5	393.8	402.5	410.0	419.0	424.8
Durable goods industries.....	22	178.6	185.1	191.1	199.8	205.8	210.2	211.8	213.6	221.6	226.1	234.9	242.8	244.0	247.7	248.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	132.2	133.4	133.1	132.9	136.6	141.5	143.8	148.2	149.8	152.4	158.9	159.7	166.0	171.3	176.0
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	49.0	50.3	52.2	54.2	54.8	58.3	58.6	61.3	61.3	62.9	65.4	65.4	67.0	68.9	70.6
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	639.0	648.1	658.2	667.5	678.6	689.5	704.1	718.4	723.0	739.5	749.3	754.0	763.0	772.7	782.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	391.3	394.6	400.9	407.5	413.4	419.7	430.8	439.1	438.0	451.5	457.2	458.1	460.9	465.5	470.9
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:																
Private inventories to final sales.....	27	2.45	2.48	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.50	2.55	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.54	2.58	2.58	
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	28	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.33	
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	29	3.62	3.67	3.70	3.74	3.77	3.81	3.72	3.73	3.83	3.76	3.82	3.84	3.84	3.85	3.87

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals															
	2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private inventories ¹	1	1,515.7	1,524.4	1,540.7	1,555.7	1,570.0	1,585.8	1,588.3	1,589.8	1,603.2	1,612.8	1,625.7	1,639.1	1,643.5	1,643.5	1,644.4
Farm	2	124.4	125.5	128.3	129.9	130.3	129.2	128.9	129.3	130.0	128.7	128.0	128.9	130.1	128.9	131.2
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	53.4	51.9	51.8	53.0	53.9	54.3	56.0	55.9	55.7	55.4	57.0	58.2	59.6	60.6	60.8
Manufacturing	4	437.5	437.4	438.9	438.6	440.1	447.9	448.0	448.9	451.7	452.7	455.8	458.0	457.6	456.3	455.6
Durable goods industries	5	264.2	263.1	263.8	264.3	265.9	271.4	272.1	274.5	276.9	276.2	277.6	280.5	282.9	283.1	281.9
Nondurable goods industries	6	173.3	174.2	175.0	174.1	174.2	176.5	176.0	174.7	175.2	176.7	178.4	177.9	175.3	174.0	174.4
Wholesale trade	7	349.6	351.6	354.7	361.8	367.6	374.2	377.7	379.3	384.1	388.5	394.3	403.3	404.9	406.0	406.0
Durable goods industries	8	207.2	210.9	214.6	221.0	224.5	229.1	231.4	231.9	237.3	239.5	243.4	251.4	252.8	254.9	253.7
Nondurable goods industries	9	142.2	140.7	140.3	141.2	143.4	145.4	146.7	147.7	149.7	149.7	151.5	152.9	153.3	152.4	153.5
Retail trade	10	436.4	442.6	449.8	454.0	458.6	461.2	458.8	458.1	464.3	468.3	470.3	470.6	470.6	467.3	467.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	156.5	160.2	162.0	165.9	164.2	164.0	158.8	157.7	162.1	163.7	167.3	161.6	158.8	154.9	153.5
Food and beverage stores	12	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.1	31.7	32.0	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.5
General merchandise stores	13	65.6	66.9	67.8	68.1	69.8	71.3	71.7	71.9	71.0	70.9	72.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	
Other retail stores	14	183.3	184.5	186.9	188.8	193.2	194.5	196.5	196.9	198.8	201.7	203.4	204.2	205.6	205.2	205.9
Other industries	15	113.9	115.3	116.5	118.1	119.5	119.0	118.5	117.5	117.2	118.0	119.4	120.7	121.2	121.8	121.9
Residual	16	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.1	0.3
Addenda:																
Private inventories	17	1,515.7	1,524.4	1,540.7	1,555.7	1,570.0	1,585.8	1,588.3	1,589.8	1,603.2	1,612.8	1,625.7	1,639.1	1,643.5	1,643.5	1,644.4
Durable goods industries	18	713.6	721.0	731.2	741.1	747.7	759.1	759.5	763.1	777.2	780.8	786.3	795.8	795.7	795.9	792.2
Nondurable goods industries	19	802.2	803.9	810.1	815.4	823.1	827.8	829.9	828.0	834.1	841.4	845.7	849.9	849.8	853.8	
Nonfarm industries	20	1,391.6	1,399.2	1,411.8	1,425.7	1,439.8	1,457.0	1,459.9	1,460.9	1,473.8	1,483.3	1,497.7	1,512.1	1,515.5	1,514.0	1,513.6
Wholesale trade	21	349.6	351.6	354.7	361.8	367.6	374.2	377.7	379.3	384.1	388.5	394.3	403.3	404.9	406.0	406.0
Merchant wholesale trade	22	301.8	303.6	306.0	312.6	318.9	323.6	327.1	329.1	334.3	337.7	343.9	351.1	351.6	352.4	352.9
Durable goods industries	23	180.1	183.4	187.1	192.7	196.7	199.9	202.3	202.9	208.3	210.2	214.6	220.3	220.3	221.3	220.7
Nondurable goods industries	24	121.5	120.1	119.1	120.1	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.5	126.4	127.9	129.9	131.4	131.9	131.8	132.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	47.8	48.0	48.7	49.2	48.7	50.5	50.5	50.1	49.9	50.8	50.5	52.2	53.3	53.6	53.2
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	609.7	613.8	618.3	625.1	630.9	635.7	645.9	654.2	653.4	663.8	668.0	668.8	675.4	677.4	682.6
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	379.4	380.5	382.9	388.3	391.2	394.7	403.9	408.9	406.1	415.7	417.7	417.2	419.4	419.5	422.8
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:																
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.46	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.41
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.26	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.24	2.24	2.22
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.67	3.68	3.69	3.67	3.68	3.69	3.61	3.57	3.63	3.57	3.59	3.62	3.61	3.61	3.58

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
 2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Line	Seasonally adjusted															
	2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Private inventories ¹	1	103.406	105.318	107.120	108.038	109.235	110.765	110.753	113.065	114.912	114.927	116.948	117.485	117.786	121.155	122.847
Farm	2	121.560	125.076	128.328	121.301	120.319	123.252	120.466	123.175	126.416	120.726	121.797	129.169	129.441	151.387	151.239
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	109.679	116.396	121.493	123.064	128.890	130.372	134.568	144.905	163.185	150.161	143.359	142.610	141.243	145.514	150.743
Manufacturing	4	102.170	104.597	107.257	110.736	112.497	114.509	114.149	117.331	119.318	121.226	125.045	124.975	124.572	126.560	129.094
Durable goods industries	5	99.670	102.489	104.811	108.091	109.410	110.339	109.167	110.535	111.650	114.446	118.587	119.572	119.034	120.940	122.769
Nondurable goods industries	6	106.018	107.852	111.027	114.809	117.246	120.918	121.812	127.824	131.183	131.675	134.967	133.225	133.019	135.130	138.798
Wholesale trade	7	102.905	104.903	106.083	106.902	108.057	109.574	109.668	111.532	112.628	113.615	116.462	116.013	117.809	120.162	122.010
Durable goods industries	8	99.012	100.769	101.951	103.441	104.403	104.968	104.478	105.046	106.106	107.272	109.188	109.890	110.438	111.535	112.376
Nondurable goods industries	9	108.702	111.062	112.244	112.030	113.492	116.509	117.532	121.438	122.598	123.290	127.614	125.297	129.133	133.555	137.062
Retail trade	10	99.995	100.706	101.597	102.362	103.094	103.896	104.200	105.131	105.367	105.782	106.805	107.060	107.129	108.059	108.871
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	95.401	95.834	96.356	97.437	98.073	98.278	98.802	99.347	98.670	98.930	99.323	99.346	98.912	98.516	98.936
Food and beverage stores	12	108.889	109.442	111.400	111.453	112.099	113.335	113.346	113.133	115.086	113.297	114.379	116.923	117.316	122.109	121.801
General merchandise stores	13	102.021	102.578	103.421	103.103	103.556	104.273	104.521	104.705	105.016	105.391	105.927	106.350	106.997	108.375	109.166
Other retail stores	14	101.319	102.348	103.390	104.386	105.313	106.582	106.775	108.478	109.153	110.060	111.748	111.762	111.965	113.134	114.429
Other industries	15	100.393	100.684	101.536	102.190	103.473	104.597	105.443	107.064	107.869	108.322	109.941	110.513	110.271	111.414	113.039
Addenda:																
Private inventories	16	103.406	105.318	107.120	108.038	109.235	110.765	110.753	113.065	114.912	114.927	116.948	117.485	117.786	121.155	122.847
Durable goods industries	17	98.622	100.420	101.994	104.031	105.012	105.719	105.211	105.996	106.817	108.419	110.663	111.375	111.204	112.222	113.356
Nondurable goods industries	18	107.642	109.657	111.664	111.569	112.964	115.247	115.693	119.404	122.206	120.733	122.541	122.913	123.656	129.217	131.426
Nonfarm industries	19	101.760	103.526	105.194	106.834	108.227	109.632	109.865	112.141	113.866	114.377	116.476	116.426	116.725	118.504	120.354
Wholesale trade	20	102.905	104.903	106.083	106.902	108.057	109.574	109.668	111.532	112.628	113.615	116.462	116.013	117.809	120.162	122.010
Merchant wholesale trade	21	102.973	104.928	105.927	106.428	107.383	108.696	108.702	109.910	111.083	112.057	114.496	114.631	116.607	118.892	120.359
Durable goods industries	22	99.152	100.938	102.126	103.648	104.624	105.188	104.681	105.263	106.351	107.537	109.502	110.222	110.775	111.915	112.764
Nondurable goods industries	23	108.819	111.044	111.765	110.656	111.594	114.115	114.956	117.178	118.495	119.112	122.320	121.478	125.823	130.016	132.508
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	102.553	104.834	107.168	110.014	112.465	115.334	116.022	122.191	122.804	123.885	129.485</				

**Table 5.8.3B. Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type,
Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross government fixed investment¹	1	112.596	113.642	114.322	118.575
Federal	2	119.736	128.247	135.670	144.865
National defense	3	126.312	139.305	146.870	157.016
Nondefense	4	109.387	110.827	118.032	125.728
State and local	5	110.233	108.859	107.438	110.206
Structures²	6	110.300	107.864	105.587	107.629
Federal	7	106.427	98.308	92.102	94.146
National defense	8	96.609	96.933	94.268	93.294
New	9	96.606	96.925	94.257	93.279
Residential	10	111.011	103.150	98.492	89.834
Industrial	11	269.770	192.796	166.711	152.545
Military facilities ³	12	77.430	87.265	87.278	90.262
Net purchases of used structures	13				
Nondefense	14	112.271	99.033	90.677	94.559
New	15	101.045	102.102	92.440	86.772
Residential	16				
Office	17	106.280	136.688	115.403	89.284
Commercial	18	72.244	156.261	132.662	118.256
Health care	19	78.693	73.565	70.374	64.207
Educational	20	189.082	178.411	75.183	88.224
Public safety	21	43.956	23.962	12.991	12.902
Amusement and recreation	22	90.509	36.455	31.089	17.916
Transportation	23	73.142	92.077	49.040	52.765
Power	24	1,547.412	1,121.023	897.395	833.391
Highways and streets	25	85.503	111.925	73.041	54.780
Conservation and development	26	106.788	103.702	106.446	121.881
Other ⁴	27	108.780	89.460	194.237	181.389
Net purchases of used structures	28				
State and local	29	110.595	108.588	106.606	108.648
New	30	110.208	108.421	106.651	108.761
Residential	31	113.513	114.667	111.646	113.801
Office	32	115.182	115.910	107.664	103.023
Commercial	33	105.714	113.980	116.224	97.347
Health care	34	131.645	127.113	125.658	140.806
Educational	35	113.221	113.191	113.824	116.356
Public safety	36	76.644	75.212	74.436	83.049
Amusement and recreation	37	92.900	90.265	83.367	87.322
Transportation	38	113.082	106.504	99.080	95.109
Power	39	152.800	124.204	132.750	121.465
Highways and streets	40	100.523	99.779	97.460	99.705
Sewer systems	41	131.692	133.353	130.302	139.162
Water systems	42	123.967	124.058	132.634	140.029
Conservation and development	43	76.218	78.030	88.961	103.986
Other ⁵	44	306.311	120.507	80.941	121.297
Net purchases of used structures	45	125.146	114.279	103.778	102.993
Equipment and software²	46	116.755	124.496	131.249	140.328
Federal	47	122.512	134.864	145.605	156.577
National defense	48	129.809	144.428	153.373	165.077
Aircraft	49	133.022	163.812	205.754	211.329
Missiles	50	122.835	144.666	138.195	160.806
Ships	51	141.978	136.541	125.880	126.521
Vehicles	52	165.867	149.447	217.361	269.779
Electronics and software	53	113.241	125.481	142.079	159.138
Other equipment	54	130.094	150.590	146.266	156.427
Nondefense	55	108.199	116.032	130.512	140.045
State and local	56	108.869	110.200	111.355	117.770
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	125.261	118.794	115.356	116.987
Federal	58	96.108	96.130	102.966	102.295
Structures	59	85.576	82.926	70.024	74.603
Equipment and software	60	102.863	104.709	125.971	121.181
State and local	61	129.065	121.813	117.199	119.087
Structures	62	125.518	118.111	115.160	116.487
Equipment and software	63	153.055	146.995	129.842	136.225

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

**Table 5.8.4B. Price Indexes for Gross Government Fixed Investment
by Type**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross government fixed investment¹	1	103.817	107.732	114.263	120.128
Federal	2	98.488	99.954	101.983	103.990
National defense	3	98.033	99.711	101.698	103.760
Nondefense	4	99.211	100.268	102.378	104.273
State and local	5	105.711	110.597	119.042	126.623
Structures²	6	108.894	115.258	126.068	136.047
Federal	7	109.067	115.288	124.976	134.009
National defense	8	110.094	116.890	126.707	136.013
New	9	110.092	116.889	126.706	136.012
Residential	10	113.574	123.161	131.422	136.963
Industrial	11	109.213	116.192	125.558	135.808
Military facilities ³	12	108.405	113.827	124.326	134.891
Net purchases of used structures	13				
Nondefense	14	108.553	114.465	124.084	132.964
New	15	108.398	114.375	124.224	133.284
Residential	16				
Office	17	108.461	115.812	127.234	140.464
Commercial	18	109.376	115.753	124.631	134.536
Health care	19	109.509	115.736	125.025	134.417
Educational	20	109.242	115.317	124.287	132.859
Public safety	21	109.437	115.576	125.124	134.390
Amusement and recreation	22	109.400	115.569	124.973	134.504
Transportation	23	108.163	113.425	128.312	143.501
Power	24	108.222	113.578	120.380	128.780
Highways and streets	25	108.209	112.653	129.052	141.912
Conservation and development	26	106.871	111.983	121.127	128.525
Other ⁴	27	108.473	114.702	122.245	126.503
Net purchases of used structures	28				
State and local	29	108.880	115.253	126.138	136.179
New	30	108.806	115.128	126.057	136.154
Residential	31	113.935	123.668	131.956	137.467
Office	32	108.528	115.324	127.104	139.902
Commercial	33	109.667	116.312	125.489	134.552
Health care	34	109.670	116.375	125.550	134.657
Educational	35	109.252	115.169	124.282	132.472
Public safety	36	109.667	116.342	125.541	134.648
Amusement and recreation	37	109.623	116.240	125.452	134.578
Transportation	38	108.351	115.962	126.887	138.780
Power	39	108.112	114.580	121.633	130.060
Highways and streets	40	108.166	113.483	128.638	142.528
Sewer systems	41	108.579	115.914	123.207	128.316
Water systems	42	108.509	115.918	123.206	128.338
Conservation and development	43	107.017	112.390	121.573	128.638
Other ⁵	44	112.737	121.273	129.955	138.241
Net purchases of used structures	45	113.222	121.663	130.795	138.436
Equipment and software²	46	95.588	95.840	96.415	96.841
Federal	47	96.559	97.261	98.233	99.352
National defense	48	96.918	98.182	99.595	101.166
Aircraft	49	89.392	87.023	84.679	83.537
Missiles	50	99.387	101.118	103.646	103.544
Ships	51	101.718	111.442	118.407	128.660
Vehicles	52	98.209	98.505	99.178	98.563
Electronics and software	53	92.342	90.752	89.303	88.829
Other equipment	54	101.246	102.486	105.814	108.195
Nondefense	55	95.701	95.053	94.967	95.042
State and local	56	94.212	93.753	93.651	92.845
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	106.497	111.572	119.615	126.025
Federal	58	98.430	99.172	101.707	104.021
Structures	59	107.290	112.759	121.677	130.193
Equipment and software	60	93.530	92.054	92.076	92.230
State and local	61	107.315	112.827	121.469	128.336
Structures	62	108.958	115.384	125.408	133.479
Equipment and software	63	97.637	98.434	99.698	99.975

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.
2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.
3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.
4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.
5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 5.8.5B. Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8
Federal	2	93.7	101.9	109.9	119.7
National defense	3	60.4	67.8	72.9	79.5
Nondefense	4	33.3	34.1	37.0	40.2
State and local	5	262.2	270.9	287.8	314.0
Structures ²	6	227.4	235.4	252.0	277.2
Federal	7	15.4	15.1	15.3	16.8
National defense	8	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3
New	9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3
Residential	10	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Industrial	11	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Military facilities ³	12	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.2
Net purchases of used structures	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondefense	14	10.1	9.4	9.4	10.5
New	15	10.4	11.1	10.9	11.0
Residential	16				
Office	17	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.0
Commercial	18	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
Health care	19	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Educational	20	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
Public safety	21	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
Amusement and recreation	22	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Transportation	23	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Power	24	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8
Highways and streets	25	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Conservation and development	26	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.2
Other ⁴	27	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6
Net purchases of used structures	28	-0.3	-1.7	-1.5	-0.5
State and local	29	212.0	220.3	236.7	260.5
New	30	206.2	214.7	231.2	254.7
Residential	31	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.6
Office	32	19.3	20.6	21.1	22.2
Commercial	33	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Health care	34	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.8
Educational	35	56.5	59.6	64.7	70.5
Public safety	36	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.2
Amusement and recreation	37	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.3
Transportation	38	18.5	18.7	19.0	20.0
Power	39	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.1
Highways and streets	40	57.7	60.1	66.5	75.4
Sewer systems	41	12.7	13.7	14.2	15.8
Water systems	42	11.4	12.2	13.9	15.3
Conservation and development	43	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.7
Other ⁵	44	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
Net purchases of used structures	45	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8
Equipment and software ²	46	128.6	137.4	145.8	156.5
Federal	47	78.3	86.8	94.6	102.9
National defense	48	55.2	62.2	67.0	73.2
Aircraft	49	9.2	11.1	13.5	13.7
Missiles	50	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.5
Ships	51	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.7
Vehicles	52	3.0	2.7	3.9	4.9
Electronics and software	53	10.6	11.5	12.8	14.3
Other equipment	54	19.6	23.0	23.0	25.2
Nondefense	55	23.1	24.6	27.7	29.7
State and local	56	50.3	50.6	51.1	53.6
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	57	79.6	79.1	82.4	88.0
Federal	58	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.4
Structures	59	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5
Equipment and software	60	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.9
State and local	61	73.1	72.5	75.1	80.6
Structures	62	62.2	62.0	65.7	70.7
Equipment and software	63	10.8	10.5	9.4	9.9

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.

2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.

3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.

5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 5.8.6B. Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	342.9	346.1	348.1	361.1
Federal	2	95.1	101.9	107.8	115.1
National defense	3	61.7	68.0	71.7	76.6
Nondefense	4	33.5	34.0	36.2	38.5
State and local	5	248.1	245.0	241.8	248.0
Structures ²	6	208.8	204.2	199.9	203.8
Federal	7	14.1	13.1	12.2	12.5
National defense	8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
New	9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
Residential	10	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Industrial	11	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
Military facilities ³	12	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1
Net purchases of used structures	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nondefense	14	9.3	8.2	7.5	7.9
New	15	9.6	9.7	8.8	8.2
Residential	16				
Office	17	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.4
Commercial	18	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
Health care	19	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Educational	20	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
Public safety	21	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Amusement and recreation	22	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Transportation	23	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Power	24	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
Highways and streets	25	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Conservation and development	26	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5
Other ⁴	27	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.3
Net purchases of used structures	28	-0.2	-1.4	-1.2	-0.4
State and local	29	194.7	191.2	187.7	191.3
New	30	189.5	186.5	183.4	187.0
Residential	31	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8
Office	32	17.8	17.9	16.6	15.9
Commercial	33	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Health care	34	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
Educational	35	51.8	51.7	52.0	53.2
Public safety	36	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8
Amusement and recreation	37	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.4
Transportation	38	17.1	16.1	15.0	14.4
Power	39	5.9	4.8	5.2	4.7
Highways and streets	40	53.3	52.9	51.7	52.9
Sewer systems	41	11.7	11.8	11.6	12.3
Water systems	42	10.5	10.5	11.3	11.9
Conservation and development	43	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9
Other ⁵	44	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4
Net purchases of used structures	45	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.2
Equipment and software ²	46	134.5	143.4	151.2	161.6
Federal	47	81.1	89.2	96.4	103.6
National defense	48	56.9	63.3	67.2	72.4
Aircraft	49	10.3	12.7	16.0	16.4
Missiles	50	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.3
Ships	51	9.3	9.0	8.3	8.3
Vehicles	52	3.0	2.7	4.0	4.9
Electronics and software	53	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.1
Other equipment	54	19.3	22.4	21.8	23.3
Nondefense	55	24.2	25.9	29.1	31.3
State and local	56	53.4	54.0	54.6	57.7
Residual	57	-0.3	-1.5	-3.7	-5.0
Addenda:					
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	58	74.8	70.9	68.9	69.8
Federal	59	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.1
Structures	60	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
Equipment and software	61	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.3
State and local	62	68.1	64.3	61.8	62.8
Structures	63	57.1	53.7	52.4	53.0
Equipment and software	64	11.1	10.7	9.4	9.9

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.

2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.

3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.

5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Table 5.10. Capital Transfers (Net)
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital transfers received by government (net)	1	11.2	13.6	12.1	14.6
Federal	2	-40.4	-38.4	-42.1	-42.3
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	3	22.0	24.6	25.0	27.8
Less: Capital transfers paid to persons ¹	4	14.8	16.1	15.9	16.4
Less: Capital transfers paid to the rest of the world (net) ²	5	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.7
Less: Federal investment grants to State and local governments ³	6	45.5	46.3	48.8	52.1
Less: Investment grants to business ⁴	7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	8	51.6	52.1	54.1	56.9
Estate and gift taxes paid by persons	9	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.8
Federal investment grants to State and local governments ³	10	45.5	46.3	48.8	52.1
Capital transfers received by the rest of the world (net)	11	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.8
Capital transfers received from U.S. government (net)	12	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.7
Less: Migrants' transfers received by persons (net) ⁵	13	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-2.1

1. Beginning with October 2002, consists of payments to the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund to amortize the unfunded liability.

2. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government, and the December 1999 transfer to the Republic of Panama of the U.S. Government's assets in the Panama Canal Commission.

3. Consists of Federal Government investment grants for highways, transit, air and water transportation, and water treatment plants.

4. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid by the Federal Government.

5. Consists of immigrants' transfers from the rest of the world, net of emigrants' transfers to the rest of the world.

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
						2003	2004				2005				2006				2007	
							IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	9,425.3	10,128.8	10,998.0	11,791.8	9,678.7	9,890.6	10,056.8	10,162.6	10,405.1	10,828.1	10,979.9	10,899.7	11,284.4	11,586.0	11,748.1	11,830.2	12,002.7	12,123.7	.....
Domestic industries	2	9,368.5	10,052.6	10,929.5	11,733.8	9,600.9	9,794.4	9,984.0	10,079.6	10,352.4	10,758.1	10,912.2	10,812.9	11,234.9	11,523.1	11,684.2	11,785.2	11,942.6	12,060.5	.....
Private industries	3	8,168.2	8,791.1	9,613.2	10,352.1	8,384.1	8,549.8	8,726.9	8,812.7	9,075.1	9,453.8	9,598.3	9,501.6	9,899.2	10,163.8	10,311.5	10,395.2	10,538.0	10,636.5	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	80.7	95.7	85.7	87.0	85.6	97.9	99.4	91.7	93.8	86.6	86.7	84.0	85.7	83.8	80.2	87.3	96.7	102.6	.....
Mining.....	5	104.0	124.1	158.8	199.2	108.0	116.8	122.4	123.1	134.2	142.6	151.8	150.8	190.0	193.1	193.4	207.4	203.0	188.1	.....
Utilities.....	6	148.8	161.6	178.2	193.7	151.1	157.7	161.6	161.2	165.9	177.5	179.7	169.0	186.4	187.3	193.2	196.2	198.2	199.2	.....
Construction.....	7	478.3	523.6	601.4	621.3	486.9	495.9	511.8	530.7	556.0	573.1	598.1	610.0	624.2	634.7	634.7	618.0	597.9	575.0	.....
Manufacturing.....	8	1,112.3	1,214.2	1,351.2	1,421.6	1,160.6	1,166.3	1,202.8	1,233.4	1,254.4	1,337.8	1,342.0	1,352.7	1,372.4	1,404.5	1,418.7	1,439.9	1,423.2	1,455.1	.....
Durable goods.....	9	630.4	678.6	747.7	777.6	655.6	650.4	672.5	692.4	699.0	738.3	748.4	752.4	751.7	775.1	759.0	777.2	799.2	811.4	.....
Nondurable goods.....	10	481.9	535.7	603.5	644.0	505.0	516.0	530.4	541.0	555.4	599.5	593.6	600.2	620.7	629.4	659.8	662.7	624.0	643.7	.....
Wholesale trade.....	11	576.0	631.9	682.2	721.6	594.5	607.5	627.6	647.3	645.0	664.1	689.7	676.8	698.3	706.4	743.9	728.8	747.4	.....
Retail trade.....	12	737.4	764.3	822.8	864.9	748.7	757.8	761.4	761.5	776.6	797.3	830.9	818.0	845.1	851.5	858.2	868.7	881.1	891.4	.....
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	258.8	290.7	318.3	348.2	264.9	280.9	294.5	293.6	293.8	311.8	319.0	321.2	321.3	334.1	350.4	355.8	352.3	355.5	.....
Information.....	14	313.7	361.8	411.5	432.6	342.9	336.6	359.6	376.1	375.0	389.3	407.3	420.5	428.7	434.9	426.8	428.5	440.5	464.7	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	1,690.7	1,780.4	1,939.3	2,127.6	1,743.8	1,771.6	1,772.0	1,726.0	1,852.2	1,957.0	1,953.5	1,819.1	2,027.5	2,084.7	2,138.2	2,096.7	2,190.8	2,154.7	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,253.4	1,336.4	1,467.0	1,630.3	1,252.5	1,288.4	1,313.2	1,348.8	1,395.1	1,440.7	1,440.2	1,481.3	1,505.6	1,578.3	1,606.5	1,644.9	1,691.4	1,742.0	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	823.8	880.1	930.8	994.5	841.2	856.7	875.0	888.9	900.0	918.0	931.2	930.6	943.4	970.1	991.9	995.3	1,020.8	1,026.4	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	343.4	369.4	395.3	425.8	352.8	363.3	370.5	371.9	372.0	392.0	398.9	395.3	395.0	421.4	429.2	428.4	424.1	441.4	.....
Other services, except government.....	19	247.1	256.8	270.7	283.8	250.7	252.4	254.9	258.6	261.2	266.0	269.2	272.2	275.5	279.0	282.7	284.2	289.3	293.0	.....
Government	20	1,200.2	1,261.5	1,316.3	1,381.6	1,216.8	1,244.5	1,257.1	1,267.0	1,277.3	1,304.3	1,314.0	1,311.3	1,335.7	1,359.3	1,372.7	1,390.0	1,404.6	1,424.0	.....
Rest of the world	21	56.8	76.2	68.5	58.0	77.7	96.2	72.8	83.0	52.7	70.0	67.7	86.9	49.5	62.9	64.0	45.0	60.1	63.2	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.2D. Compensation of Employees by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Compensation of employees	1	6,325,381	6,656,396	7,029,623	7,448,253	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	21,203	23,680	24,116	24,937
Domestic industries	2	6,331,085	6,662,544	7,036,030	7,454,791	Broadcasting and telecommunications ...	55	100,342	103,950	104,541	107,293
Private industries	3	5,118,712	5,382,199	5,689,754	6,043,977	Information and data processing services	56	32,217	33,363	34,790	37,201
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	36,080	38,723	39,653	40,890	Finance and insurance	57	472,265	508,107	547,328	595,498
Farms	5	19,984	21,981	22,101	22,669	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	178,477	185,394	198,124	205,988
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	16,096	16,742	17,553	18,222	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	130,525	141,943	161,062	190,612
Mining	7	39,426	43,982	50,439	58,914	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	154,003	166,526	173,236	183,388
Oil and gas extraction	8	14,941	16,954	18,861	22,066	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	9,261	14,244	14,906	15,510
Mining, except oil and gas	9	13,166	14,360	15,552	16,732	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	87,657	94,402	101,693	109,255
Support activities for mining	10	11,320	12,668	16,027	20,117	Real estate	63	62,876	68,261	74,252	79,977
Utilities	11	51,765	57,449	59,026	60,765	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	64	24,781	26,141	27,441	29,278
Construction	12	341,009	356,256	389,262	425,453	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	497,387	526,376	568,750	619,701
Manufacturing	13	888,587	902,691	929,440	962,246	Legal services	66	97,706	102,598	107,216	112,442
Durable goods	14	583,608	588,392	609,369	636,988	Computer systems design and related services	67	99,694	104,016	112,150	124,559
Wood products	15	21,614	23,177	24,430	24,693	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	299,987	319,762	349,384	382,701
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	25,407	27,191	28,461	29,766	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	69	148,209	162,630	179,381	188,843
Primary metals	17	29,037	31,873	32,719	34,030	Administrative and waste management services	70	232,927	242,235	265,275	284,434
Fabricated metal products	18	73,985	77,221	81,151	85,884	Administrative and support services	71	216,667	224,666	246,726	264,845
Machinery	19	71,142	74,876	78,511	82,630	Waste management and remediation services	72	16,261	17,569	18,549	19,589
Computer and electronic products	20	119,716	119,938	125,529	132,615	Educational services	73	90,911	96,864	102,473	109,068
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	27,896	27,868	28,157	29,302	Health care and social assistance	74	590,918	628,033	663,483	704,247
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	102,854	83,689	83,313	84,246	Ambulatory health care services	75	284,314	276,330	294,567	312,895
Other transportation equipment	23	49,816	57,383	60,566	65,228	Hospitals	76	197,774	216,707	228,401	242,556
Furniture and related products	24	25,146	22,729	23,277	23,857	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	73,554	76,901	79,674	83,882
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	36,994	42,446	43,256	44,739	Social assistance	78	55,277	58,095	60,841	64,913
Nonurable goods	26	304,979	314,299	320,070	325,258	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	63,071	67,053	68,813	73,635
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	76,810	82,532	84,328	86,481	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	30,434	32,547	33,216	36,839
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	16,634	16,231	15,621	15,057	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	32,637	34,506	35,596	36,796
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	13,613	12,167	11,787	11,606	Accommodation and food services	82	186,842	199,638	209,575	222,462
Paper products	30	35,854	31,438	31,669	31,868	Accommodation	83	49,706	53,128	55,400	58,351
Printing and related support activities	31	32,946	32,619	32,902	33,473	Food services and drinking places	84	137,136	146,510	154,176	164,111
Petroleum and coal products	32	10,861	14,077	15,118	15,673	Other services, except government	85	184,631	194,398	199,706	209,037
Chemical products	33	79,990	85,273	88,063	89,526	Government	86	1,212,373	1,280,345	1,346,276	1,410,814
Plastics and rubber products	34	38,270	39,963	40,580	41,575	Federal	87	355,837	386,543	408,360	424,234
Wholesale trade	35	344,760	363,194	384,290	411,218	General government	88	298,871	324,052	345,709	359,219
Durable goods	36	207,743	218,268	231,880	249,157	Civilian	89	170,444	184,907	194,775	203,125
Nonurable goods	37	137,017	144,926	152,411	162,061	Military ⁷	90	128,427	139,145	150,934	156,094
Retail trade	38	432,592	446,369	463,321	477,795	Government enterprises	91	56,966	62,491	62,651	65,015
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	87,366	88,601	91,698	93,533	State and local	92	856,536	893,802	937,916	986,580
Food and beverage stores	40	68,383	70,534	71,422	72,889	General government	93	798,004	831,949	872,675	918,683
General merchandise stores	41	63,605	66,048	69,459	72,088	Education	94	430,135	448,363	469,655	495,416
Other retail ²	42	213,238	221,187	230,742	239,285	Other ⁸	95	367,870	383,586	403,020	423,267
Transportation and warehousing	43	204,061	222,182	231,041	243,109	Government enterprises ⁸	96	58,531	61,853	65,241	67,897
Air transportation	44	36,255	38,057	36,722	36,945	Rest of the world	97	-5,704	-6,148	-6,407	-6,538
Rail transportation	45	16,659	17,121	17,503	18,539	Receipts from the rest of the world	98	2,813	2,822	2,890	2,880
Water transportation	46	3,828	4,259	4,606	4,975	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁹	99	8,517	8,970	9,297	9,418
Truck transportation	47	60,980	68,171	72,513	76,261						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	11,180	11,936	12,523	13,234						
Pipeline transportation	49	3,966	3,864	3,904	4,350						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	49,240	54,887	57,729	61,060						
Warehousing and storage	51	21,953	23,888	25,542	27,745						
Information	52	225,614	231,617	236,804	247,404						
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	71,853	70,625	73,357	77,972						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

7. Includes Coast Guard.

8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.3D. Wage and Salary Accruals by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Wage and salary accruals	1	5,127,686	5,379,508	5,672,859	6,025,691	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	18,236	19,743	20,035	20,722
Domestic industries	2	5,133,390	5,385,656	5,679,266	6,032,229	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	55	81,663	84,234	84,056	86,114
Private industries	3	4,228,986	4,442,540	4,698,350	5,011,593	Information and data processing services	56	26,769	28,784	29,967	32,109
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	31,589	33,952	34,897	35,960	Finance and insurance	57	392,796	419,122	453,416	496,920
Farms	5	17,045	18,876	19,099	19,554	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities...	58	147,181	153,419	164,358	170,688
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	14,544	15,076	15,798	16,406	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	59	111,765	122,361	140,049	167,593
Mining	7	31,344	34,883	40,594	48,338	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	127,829	136,073	141,324	150,385
Oil and gas extraction	8	11,618	13,187	14,843	17,778	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	61	6,021	7,269	7,685	8,254
Mining, except oil and gas.....	9	10,304	10,995	11,989	13,031	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	74,819	80,859	87,206	93,945
Support activities for mining.....	10	9,421	10,701	13,763	17,529	Real estate	63	53,767	58,636	63,905	69,018
Utilities	11	39,112	40,703	41,624	43,030	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	64	21,052	22,223	23,301	24,928
Construction	12	279,074	290,476	319,066	351,491	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	423,612	451,092	488,244	534,112
Manufacturing	13	668,860	686,924	704,121	730,965	Legal services	66	84,655	88,653	92,553	97,096
Durable goods	14	434,330	450,081	464,631	487,916	Computer systems design and related services	67	83,160	89,320	96,419	107,650
Wood products	15	17,479	18,827	19,830	19,990	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	255,797	273,120	299,272	329,367
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	16	20,493	21,267	22,227	23,327	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	69	124,994	135,173	150,079	158,376
Primary metals	17	22,630	23,693	24,183	25,281	Administrative and waste management services	70	200,976	207,472	227,859	245,011
Fabricated metal products.....	18	58,784	61,580	64,637	68,771	Administrative and support services.....	71	187,111	192,518	212,089	228,316
Machinery	19	55,613	58,041	60,825	64,353	Waste management and remediation services	72	13,865	14,955	15,770	16,694
Computer and electronic products	20	94,418	96,759	101,138	107,127	Educational services	73	79,194	84,038	88,872	94,747
Electrical equipment, appliance, and components	21	20,028	20,656	20,668	21,622	Health care and social assistance	74	501,853	531,223	561,347	597,802
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	59,947	60,436	59,261	59,789	Ambulatory health care services	75	221,885	234,929	250,718	267,021
Other transportation equipment.....	23	38,424	40,577	42,959	47,127	Hospitals.....	76	169,256	180,332	190,121	202,790
Furniture and related products	24	17,942	18,537	18,876	19,320	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	62,645	65,505	67,717	71,463
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	25	28,572	29,706	30,027	31,264	Social assistance.....	78	48,067	50,457	52,792	56,528
Nondurable goods	26	234,530	236,843	239,490	243,049	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	54,112	56,955	58,234	62,540
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	61,424	62,024	62,948	64,631	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	25,939	27,031	27,473	30,755
Textile mills and textile product mills ...	28	13,597	13,236	12,559	11,965	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	28,172	29,925	30,761	31,785
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	9,997	9,816	9,381	9,166	Accommodation and food services	82	160,680	171,575	179,799	191,537
Paper products	30	25,172	24,874	24,846	24,877	Accommodation.....	83	42,337	45,227	47,027	49,672
Printing and related support activities	31	26,565	26,895	26,939	27,312	Food services and drinking places	84	118,343	126,349	132,772	141,864
Petroleum and coal products	32	7,831	8,211	9,003	9,495	Other services, except government	85	162,526	169,976	174,010	182,311
Chemical products	33	58,977	60,247	62,024	63,057	Government	86	904,404	943,116	980,916	1,020,636
Plastics and rubber products	34	30,965	31,540	31,791	32,547	Federal.....	87	236,040	251,124	264,444	270,444
Wholesale trade	35	288,687	305,504	323,096	346,622	General government.....	88	196,152	208,932	222,156	228,848
Durable goods	36	173,934	184,117	195,574	210,741	Civilian.....	89	115,128	123,228	130,296	134,112
Nondurable goods.....	37	114,753	121,387	127,521	135,881	Military ⁷	90	81,024	85,704	91,860	92,736
Retail trade	38	366,928	379,854	393,367	406,237	Government enterprises	91	39,888	42,192	42,288	43,596
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	39	74,079	76,103	78,560	80,119	State and local	92	668,364	691,992	716,472	750,192
Food and beverage stores.....	40	57,818	58,580	59,017	60,298	General government.....	93	621,936	643,284	665,928	697,824
General merchandise stores.....	41	53,660	55,540	58,328	60,697	Education.....	94	330,180	341,220	353,700	371,364
Other retail ²	42	181,371	189,631	197,463	205,123	Other ⁸	95	291,756	302,064	312,228	326,460
Transportation and warehousing	43	163,580	172,527	178,953	189,258	Government enterprises ⁸	96	46,428	48,708	50,544	52,368
Air transportation	44	28,385	28,258	26,583	26,681	Rest of the world	97	-5,704	-6,148	-6,407	-6,538
Rail transportation.....	45	12,099	12,762	13,004	13,746	Receipts from the rest of the world.....	98	2,813	2,822	2,890	2,880
Water transportation.....	46	2,984	3,248	3,540	3,866	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁹	99	8,517	8,970	9,297	9,418
Truck transportation.....	47	48,497	51,779	55,256	58,539						
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	48	9,244	9,666	10,125	10,737						
Pipeline transportation	49	3,188	3,171	3,180	3,576						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	40,940	43,739	45,989	48,889						
Warehousing and storage	51	18,244	19,903	21,276	23,224						
Information	52	184,250	190,230	193,565	202,392						
Publishing industries (includes software)	53	57,583	57,469	59,507	63,447						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

7. Includes Coast Guard.

8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.4D. Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry
[Thousands]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Full-time and part-time employees.....	1	136,921	138,403	140,471	144,335	Information.....	52	3,185	3,115	3,079	3,063
Domestic industries.....	2	137,612	139,136	141,235	143,543	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	952	936	939	940
Private industries.....	3	113,684	115,102	117,114	119,271	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	54	382	390	382	380
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	1,578	1,508	1,473	1,440	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	55	1,402	1,355	1,323	1,303
Farms ¹	5	886	825	780	752	Information and data processing services.....	56	449	433	436	440
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	6	692	683	693	688	Finance and insurance.....	57	5,993	6,013	6,101	6,234
Mining.....	7	506	526	564	620	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,812	2,842	2,899	2,951
Oil and gas extraction.....	8	122	123	128	136	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	59	788	792	821	847
Mining, except oil and gas.....	9	204	208	215	222	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,310	2,293	2,291	2,344
Support activities for mining.....	10	180	195	222	262	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	61	84	86	89	92
Utilities.....	11	573	565	554	550	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	62	2,130	2,163	2,207	2,235
Construction.....	12	6,996	7,241	7,566	7,896	Real estate.....	63	1,464	1,492	1,535	1,567
Manufacturing.....	13	14,602	14,401	14,328	14,246	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	64	666	671	673	668
Durable goods.....	14	9,007	8,961	9,003	9,025	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	65	7,088	7,223	7,496	7,823
Wood products.....	15	554	568	579	576	Legal services.....	66	1,311	1,323	1,331	1,333
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	16	500	502	508	514	Computer systems design and related services.....	67	1,119	1,149	1,201	1,279
Primary metals.....	17	475	467	465	464	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	4,658	4,751	4,964	5,211
Fabricated metal products.....	18	1,485	1,497	1,525	1,554	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶.....	69	1,686	1,722	1,758	1,787
Machinery.....	19	1,154	1,146	1,166	1,187	Administrative and waste management services.....	70	7,532	7,816	8,139	8,346
Computer and electronic products.....	20	1,354	1,318	1,311	1,307	Administrative and support services.....	71	7,211	7,489	7,800	7,999
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	21	460	446	436	434	Waste management and remediation services.....	72	321	328	339	347
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	22	1,116	1,116	1,100	1,066	Educational services.....	73	2,760	2,854	2,931	3,002
Other transportation equipment.....	23	648	654	673	694	Health care and social assistance.....	74	14,402	14,681	15,019	15,425
Furniture and related products.....	24	576	573	569	561	Ambulatory health care services.....	75	4,918	5,075	5,245	5,422
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	25	685	674	670	668	Hospitals.....	76	4,235	4,277	4,331	4,403
Nondurable goods.....	26	5,595	5,440	5,324	5,220	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	77	2,787	2,819	2,850	2,887
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	27	1,732	1,703	1,687	1,683	Social assistance.....	78	2,462	2,511	2,594	2,713
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	28	446	417	389	358	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	79	1,929	1,966	1,981	2,014
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	29	367	342	312	289	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	80	496	500	500	515
Paper products.....	30	516	495	484	470	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	81	1,433	1,466	1,481	1,498
Printing and related support activities.....	31	695	678	664	650	Accommodation and food services.....	82	10,508	10,781	11,027	11,278
Petroleum and coal products.....	32	115	111	111	112	Accommodation.....	83	1,795	1,814	1,837	1,851
Chemical products.....	33	907	888	876	865	Food services and drinking places.....	84	8,713	8,967	9,190	9,427
Plastics and rubber products.....	34	817	806	802	795	Other services, except government.....	85	6,892	6,940	6,901	6,983
Wholesale trade.....	35	5,683	5,742	5,850	5,978	Government.....	86	23,928	24,034	24,121	24,272
Durable goods.....	36	3,318	3,348	3,423	3,516	Federal.....	87	5,166	5,164	5,091	5,086
Nondurable goods.....	37	2,365	2,394	2,428	2,461	General government.....	88	4,263	4,270	4,208	4,213
Retail trade.....	38	15,417	15,556	15,764	15,871	Civilian.....	89	1,915	1,953	1,958	1,962
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	39	1,942	1,965	1,978	1,971	Military ⁷	90	2,348	2,317	2,250	2,251
Food and beverage stores.....	40	2,934	2,910	2,900	2,907	Government enterprises.....	91	903	894	883	873
General merchandise stores.....	41	2,906	2,946	3,032	3,044	State and local.....	92	18,762	18,870	19,030	19,186
Other retail ²	42	7,634	7,734	7,853	7,950	General government.....	93	17,710	17,808	17,964	18,123
Transportation and warehousing.....	43	4,224	4,289	4,374	4,480	Education.....	94	9,741	9,817	9,919	10,004
Air transportation.....	44	527	514	500	482	Other ⁸	95	7,969	7,991	8,045	8,119
Rail transportation.....	45	190	190	193	198	Government enterprises ⁸	96	1,052	1,062	1,066	1,063
Water transportation.....	46	55	56	60	62	Rest of the world ⁹.....	97	-691	-733	-764	-792
Truck transportation.....	47	1,354	1,385	1,420	1,454						
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	48	404	411	417	425						
Pipeline transportation.....	49	40	38	38	39						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	1,120	1,133	1,159	1,187						
Warehousing and storage.....	51	533	562	586	632						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.
 3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.
 4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.
 5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.
 7. Includes Coast Guard.
 8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.
 9. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.
 NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.5D. Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry
[Thousands]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Full-time equivalent employees ¹	1	122,722	123,810	126,215	128,332	Information	52	2,981	2,894	2,867	2,857
Domestic industries	2	123,314	124,438	126,870	129,011	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	867	841	849	865
Private industries	3	103,396	104,518	106,894	108,959	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	326	327	323	315
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	1,364	1,305	1,279	1,250	Broadcasting and telecommunications ...	55	1,372	1,325	1,292	1,272
Farms ²	5	759	707	668	644	Information and data processing services	56	416	402	403	404
Forestry, fishing, and related activities ...	6	605	597	610	606	Finance and insurance	57	5,746	5,781	5,861	6,004
Mining	7	496	516	557	611	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,686	2,728	2,783	2,840
Oil and gas extraction	8	119	121	126	134	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	753	761	789	815
Mining, except oil and gas	9	200	204	212	219	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,227	2,210	2,203	2,259
Support activities for mining	10	177	191	219	257	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	81	83	86	89
Utilities	11	564	560	545	545	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	1,935	1,966	2,011	2,038
Construction	12	6,747	7,001	7,315	7,598	Real estate	63	1,342	1,366	1,410	1,429
Manufacturing	13	14,306	14,117	14,044	13,974	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁵	64	593	600	601	609
Durable goods	14	8,856	8,809	8,864	8,877	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	6,653	6,779	7,067	7,376
Wood products	15	544	556	564	565	Legal services	66	1,231	1,242	1,255	1,257
Nonmetallic mineral products	16	492	495	496	506	Computer systems design and related services	67	1,050	1,079	1,132	1,206
Primary metals	17	467	458	459	455	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	68	4,372	4,459	4,680	4,913
Fabricated metal products	18	1,457	1,469	1,504	1,525	Management of companies and enterprises ⁷	69	1,644	1,670	1,734	1,746
Machinery	19	1,136	1,125	1,148	1,166	Administrative and waste management services	70	6,875	7,171	7,465	7,678
Computer and electronic products	20	1,336	1,300	1,296	1,289	Administrative and support services	71	6,567	6,855	7,141	7,347
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	455	440	429	429	Waste management and remediation services	72	308	315	325	331
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,106	1,106	1,093	1,057	Educational services	73	2,435	2,525	2,600	2,677
Other transportation equipment	23	642	648	669	687	Health care and social assistance	74	12,950	13,204	13,564	13,985
Furniture and related products	24	559	561	556	549	Ambulatory health care services	75	4,413	4,545	4,721	4,905
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	662	650	651	649	Hospitals	76	3,923	3,970	4,040	4,117
Nondurable goods	26	5,451	5,309	5,180	5,097	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,501	2,524	2,566	2,611
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,670	1,648	1,627	1,631	Social assistance	78	2,114	2,165	2,237	2,352
Textile mills and textile product mills ...	28	436	405	376	346	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	1,581	1,614	1,655	1,688
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	359	333	301	279	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	80	406	410	418	432
Paper products	30	502	485	469	459	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,174	1,204	1,237	1,256
Printing and related support activities	31	675	663	644	635	Accommodation and food services	82	8,479	8,498	8,958	9,204
Petroleum and coal products	32	114	109	109	109	Accommodation	83	1,636	1,460	1,684	1,694
Chemical products	33	891	872	862	853	Food services and drinking places	84	6,843	7,038	7,274	7,510
Plastics and rubber products	34	806	793	791	786	Other services, except government	85	5,790	5,849	5,839	5,882
Wholesale trade	35	5,451	5,533	5,652	5,775	Government	86	19,918	19,920	19,976	20,052
Durable goods	36	3,182	3,227	3,306	3,397	Federal	87	4,179	4,145	4,098	4,069
Nondurable goods	37	2,268	2,307	2,345	2,378	General government	88	3,436	3,409	3,372	3,351
Retail trade	38	13,395	13,479	13,724	13,822	Civilian	89	1,834	1,817	1,822	1,827
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,687	1,703	1,722	1,716	Military ⁸	90	1,602	1,592	1,550	1,524
Food and beverage stores	40	2,550	2,522	2,525	2,531	Government enterprises	91	743	736	726	718
General merchandise stores	41	2,525	2,553	2,640	2,651	State and local	92	15,739	15,775	15,878	15,983
Other retail ⁹	42	6,633	6,702	6,837	6,924	General government	93	14,714	14,740	14,839	14,947
Transportation and warehousing	43	4,004	4,057	4,159	4,250	Education	94	7,817	7,857	7,909	7,943
Air transportation	44	500	486	475	457	Other ⁹	95	6,897	6,883	6,930	7,004
Rail transportation	45	180	180	184	188	Government enterprises ⁹	96	1,025	1,035	1,039	1,036
Water transportation	46	52	53	57	59	Rest of the world ¹⁰	97	-592	-628	-655	-679
Truck transportation	47	1,283	1,310	1,350	1,380						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	383	389	397	403						
Pipeline transportation	49	38	36	36	37						
Other transportation and support activities ⁴	50	1,062	1,072	1,102	1,126						
Warehousing and storage	51	505	531	557	600						

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. NAICS crop and animal production.

3. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

4. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

5. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

6. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

7. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

8. Includes Coast Guard.

9. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

10. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.6D. Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry

[Dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent employee	1	41,783	43,450	44,946	46,954	Information	52	61,812	65,733	67,509	70,846
Domestic industries	2	41,628	43,280	44,764	46,758	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	66,428	68,330	70,066	73,342
Private industries	3	40,901	42,505	43,953	45,995	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	55,991	60,424	62,035	65,727
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	23,152	26,022	27,286	28,768	Broadcasting and telecommunications ...	55	59,521	63,589	65,062	67,685
Farms	5	97,268	26,690	28,572	30,355	Information and data processing services	56	64,304	71,686	74,349	79,447
Forestry, fishing, and related activities ...	6	24,028	25,232	25,878	27,081	Finance and insurance	57	68,356	72,500	77,362	82,770
Mining	7	63,237	67,649	72,936	79,162	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	54,795	56,235	59,052	60,100
Oil and gas extraction	8	97,268	109,235	118,037	132,407	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	148,465	160,876	177,609	205,550
Mining, except oil and gas.....	9	51,635	53,923	56,608	59,520	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	57,401	61,580	64,136	66,561
Support activities for mining.....	10	53,332	56,020	62,832	68,096	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	61	74,771	88,047	89,736	92,908
Utilities	11	69,404	72,718	76,375	79,001	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	38,667	41,128	43,374	46,095
Construction	12	41,364	41,493	43,619	46,263	Real estate	63	40,052	42,911	45,330	48,295
Manufacturing	13	46,753	48,659	50,137	52,307	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	64	35,527	37,063	38,784	40,934
Durable goods.....	14	49,046	51,096	52,416	54,961	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	63,669	66,539	69,083	72,413
Wood products.....	15	32,124	33,866	35,132	35,376	Legal services.....	66	68,772	71,396	73,754	77,257
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	16	41,657	42,935	44,814	46,103	Computer systems design and related services	67	79,199	82,816	85,143	89,263
Primary metals.....	17	48,499	51,715	52,682	55,522	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	68	58,503	61,250	63,945	67,038
Fabricated metal products.....	18	40,335	41,918	42,977	45,051	Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	69	76,010	80,935	86,558	90,682
Machinery.....	19	48,976	51,593	52,997	55,213	Administrative and waste management services	70	29,232	28,933	30,522	31,911
Computer and electronic products.....	20	70,695	74,417	78,050	83,109	Administrative and support services.....	71	28,494	28,082	29,702	31,078
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	43,983	46,935	48,175	50,443	Waste management and remediation services	72	44,952	47,426	48,566	50,387
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	22	54,204	54,649	54,236	56,591	Educational services	73	32,526	33,288	34,184	35,399
Other transportation equipment.....	23	59,859	62,606	64,231	68,571	Health care and social assistance	74	38,752	40,232	41,384	42,746
Furniture and related products.....	24	32,088	33,062	33,950	35,165	Ambulatory health care services.....	75	50,277	51,695	53,102	54,441
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	25	43,153	45,696	46,140	48,143	Hospitals.....	76	43,148	45,425	47,059	49,257
Nondurable goods.....	26	43,028	44,615	46,236	47,685	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	25,051	25,949	26,392	27,368
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	27	36,788	37,622	38,681	39,624	Social assistance.....	78	22,739	23,302	23,601	24,036
Textile mills and textile product mills ...	28	31,219	32,673	33,407	34,604	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	34,234	35,282	35,194	37,043
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	29	27,883	29,516	31,140	32,797	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	80	63,846	65,863	65,763	71,171
Paper products.....	30	50,192	51,338	52,937	54,232	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	23,990	24,857	24,870	25,303
Printing and related support activities	31	39,353	40,537	41,856	43,031	Accommodation and food services	82	18,950	20,189	20,072	20,811
Petroleum and coal products.....	32	68,709	75,222	82,368	87,074	Accommodation.....	83	25,878	30,967	27,925	29,330
Chemical products.....	33	66,223	69,092	71,931	73,955	Food services and drinking places	84	17,294	17,952	18,254	18,890
Plastics and rubber products.....	34	38,433	39,764	40,206	41,433	Other services, except government	85	28,069	29,063	29,803	30,993
Wholesale trade	35	52,964	55,212	57,167	60,021	Government	86	45,406	47,345	49,105	50,899
Durable goods.....	36	54,655	57,060	59,151	62,036	Federal.....	87	56,482	60,585	64,530	66,464
Nondurable goods.....	37	50,590	52,627	54,370	57,143	General government.....	88	57,087	61,288	65,883	67,696
Retail trade	38	27,393	28,181	28,664	29,390	Civilian	89	62,774	67,619	71,513	73,406
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	39	43,909	44,688	45,609	46,686	Military ⁷	90	50,577	53,634	59,265	60,850
Food and beverage stores.....	40	22,677	23,228	23,376	23,820	Government enterprises.....	91	53,685	57,326	58,248	60,719
General merchandise stores.....	41	21,250	21,759	22,095	22,894	State and local.....	92	42,465	43,866	45,124	46,937
Other retail ²	42	27,343	28,296	28,883	29,627	General government.....	93	42,268	43,642	44,877	46,687
Transportation and warehousing	43	40,854	42,526	43,029	44,536	Education.....	94	42,239	43,429	44,721	46,754
Air transportation.....	44	56,771	58,134	59,918	58,409	Other ⁸	95	42,302	43,886	45,055	46,611
Rail transportation.....	45	67,174	71,007	70,866	73,190	Government enterprises ⁸	96	45,296	47,061	48,647	50,548
Water transportation.....	46	57,398	60,869	61,913	65,334	Rest of the world	97				
Truck transportation.....	47	37,793	39,531	40,919	42,432						
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	48	24,129	24,868	25,508	26,616						
Pipeline transportation.....	49	83,188	88,573	88,105	97,166						
Other transportation and support activities ³	50	38,545	40,794	41,724	43,406						
Warehousing and storage.....	51	36,115	37,467	38,183	38,731						

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

3. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

4. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

5. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

6. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

7. Includes Coast Guard.

8. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.7D. Self-Employed Persons by Industry
[Thousands]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Self-employed persons ¹	1	10,297	10,429	9,811	10,512
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2	951	964	902	864
Farms ²	3	852	847	811	806
Forestry, fishing and related activities.....	4	99	117	91	58
Mining.....	5	9	13	10	20
Utilities.....	6	0	0	0	0
Construction.....	7	1,717	1,848	1,708	1,910
Manufacturing.....	8	325	316	304	329
Durable goods.....	9	198	207	195	209
Nondurable goods.....	10	127	109	109	120
Wholesale trade.....	11	239	189	200	195
Retail trade.....	12	1,008	963	963	926
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	357	410	413	428
Information.....	14	152	146	120	119
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	736	792	734	833
Professional and business services ³	16	1,908	1,993	1,818	1,980
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	1,138	1,105	1,023	1,159
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	686	660	628	684
Other services, except government.....	19	1,071	1,030	988	1,065

1. Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated businesses.

2. NAICS crop and animal production.

3. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.8D. Persons Engaged in Production by Industry

[Thousands]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Persons engaged in production ¹	1	133,019	134,239	136,026	138,844	Information	52	3,133	3,040	2,987	2,976
Domestic industries	2	133,611	134,867	136,681	139,523	Publishing industries (includes software)	53	898	884	885	898
Private industries	3	113,693	114,947	116,705	119,471	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	394	382	367	368
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	2,315	2,269	2,181	2,114	Broadcasting and telecommunications...	55	1,403	1,354	1,320	1,297
Farms ²	5	1,611	1,554	1,479	1,450	Information and data processing services	56	438	421	415	412
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6	704	714	701	664	Finance and insurance	57	6,029	6,086	6,155	6,333
Mining	7	505	529	567	631	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	58	2,717	2,769	2,836	2,890
Oil and gas extraction.....	8	121	124	129	144	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	59	868	874	894	935
Mining, except oil and gas.....	9	201	207	212	221	Insurance carriers and related activities	60	2,359	2,356	2,339	2,418
Support activities for mining.....	10	183	198	226	265	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	61	86	88	86	89
Utilities	11	564	560	545	545	Real estate and rental and leasing	62	2,388	2,453	2,451	2,542
Construction	12	8,464	8,849	9,023	9,508	Real estate.....	63	1,775	1,838	1,837	1,918
Manufacturing	13	14,631	14,433	14,348	14,303	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁵	64	613	615	614	624
Durable goods.....	14	9,054	9,016	9,059	9,086	Professional, scientific, and technical services	65	7,803	7,963	8,130	8,528
Wood products.....	15	561	576	588	581	Legal services.....	66	1,458	1,460	1,461	1,482
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	16	504	507	509	525	Computer systems design and related services	67	1,183	1,210	1,259	1,340
Primary metals.....	17	485	478	463	457	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	68	5,162	5,294	5,410	5,706
Fabricated metal products.....	18	1,469	1,481	1,533	1,562	Management of companies and enterprises ⁷	69	1,645	1,670	1,734	1,746
Machinery.....	19	1,148	1,138	1,161	1,181	Administrative and waste management services	70	7,632	7,980	8,220	8,506
Computer and electronic products.....	20	1,343	1,310	1,298	1,291	Administrative and support services	71	7,307	7,650	7,882	8,157
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	457	441	433	435	Waste management and remediation services	72	325	329	339	349
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	22	1,114	1,110	1,096	1,066	Educational services	73	2,616	2,723	2,784	2,871
Other transportation equipment	23	646	650	674	693	Health care and social assistance	74	13,907	14,111	14,403	14,950
Furniture and related products	24	603	601	593	582	Ambulatory health care services.....	75	4,838	4,925	5,058	5,298
Miscellaneous manufacturing	25	724	723	712	713	Hospitals.....	76	3,930	3,979	4,052	4,126
Nondurable goods.....	26	5,578	5,418	5,289	5,217	Nursing and residential care facilities	77	2,519	2,539	2,581	2,620
Food and beverage and tobacco products	27	1,701	1,684	1,656	1,661	Social assistance.....	78	2,621	2,668	2,712	2,906
Textile mills and textile product mills	28	455	420	389	369	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	1,997	1,999	2,040	2,085
Apparel and leather and allied products	29	386	348	323	301	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	80	744	732	744	769
Paper products.....	30	503	486	471	462	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	81	1,252	1,267	1,296	1,316
Printing and related support activities	31	713	695	675	661	Accommodation and food services	82	8,749	8,773	9,201	9,491
Petroleum and coal products	32	114	109	109	110	Accommodation.....	83	1,673	1,493	1,727	1,733
Chemical products.....	33	896	878	871	865	Food services and drinking places	84	7,076	7,280	7,474	7,758
Plastics and rubber products	34	812	797	794	789	Other services, except government	85	6,861	6,879	6,827	6,947
Wholesale trade	35	5,690	5,722	5,852	5,970	Government	86	19,918	19,920	19,976	20,052
Durable goods.....	36	3,302	3,327	3,411	3,502	Federal.....	87	4,179	4,145	4,098	4,069
Nondurable goods.....	37	2,388	2,395	2,441	2,468	General government.....	88	3,436	3,409	3,372	3,351
Retail trade	38	14,403	14,442	14,687	14,748	Civilian.....	89	1,834	1,817	1,822	1,827
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	39	1,779	1,797	1,814	1,807	Military ⁸	90	1,602	1,592	1,550	1,524
Food and beverage stores	40	2,650	2,603	2,616	2,620	Government enterprises.....	91	743	736	726	718
General merchandise stores	41	2,538	2,575	2,666	2,678	State and local.....	92	15,739	15,775	15,878	15,983
Other retail ³	42	7,436	7,468	7,591	7,643	General government.....	93	14,714	14,740	14,839	14,947
Transportation and warehousing	43	4,361	4,467	4,572	4,678	Education.....	94	7,817	7,857	7,909	7,943
Air transportation.....	44	502	488	478	459	Other ⁹	95	6,897	6,883	6,930	7,004
Rail transportation.....	45	180	180	184	188	Government enterprises ⁹	96	1,025	1,035	1,039	1,036
Water transportation.....	46	54	54	58	59	Rest of the world ¹⁰	97	-592	-628	-655	-679
Truck transportation.....	47	1,517	1,587	1,614	1,664						
Transit and ground passenger transportation	48	437	442	460	473						
Pipeline transportation.....	49	39	36	36	38						
Other transportation and support activities ⁴	50	1,120	1,145	1,178	1,192						
Warehousing and storage.....	51	511	535	563	605						

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. NAICS crop and animal production.

3. Consists of furniture and home furnishings stores; electronics and appliance stores; building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers; health and personal care stores; gasoline stations; clothing and clothing accessories stores; sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores; miscellaneous store retailers; and nonstore retailers.

4. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

5. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

6. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

7. Consists of offices of bank and other holding companies and of corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

8. Includes Coast Guard.

9. Employees of Indian tribal governments are classified in state and local government.

10. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.9D. Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry
[Millions of hours]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees	1	224,776	227,340	230,910	239,345
Domestic industries	2	226,184	228,833	232,468	240,960
Private industries	3	190,494	193,071	196,628	204,994
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	2,695	2,570	2,535	2,491
Farms ¹	5	1,575	1,468	1,389	1,340
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	6	1,120	1,102	1,146	1,151
Mining.....	7	1,039	1,105	1,210	1,322
Utilities.....	8	1,059	1,041	1,024	1,027
Construction.....	9	13,779	14,272	14,968	15,826
Manufacturing.....	10	27,954	27,534	27,305	30,065
Durable goods.....	11	17,243	17,189	17,205	19,093
Nondurable goods.....	12	10,711	10,345	10,100	10,972
Wholesale trade.....	13	10,795	10,914	11,095	11,413
Retail trade.....	14	22,205	22,324	22,501	24,052
Transportation and warehousing.....	15	7,320	7,543	7,659	7,814
Information.....	16	5,730	5,618	5,576	5,555
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	17	13,733	13,846	14,220	14,401
Professional and business services ²	18	28,404	29,336	30,431	31,777
Educational services, health care and social assistance.....	19	28,153	28,874	29,681	30,383
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	20	17,651	18,157	18,569	18,919
Other services, except government.....	21	9,977	9,937	9,854	9,949
Government	22	35,690	35,762	35,840	35,966
General government.....	23	32,140	32,210	32,300	32,450
Government enterprises.....	24	3,550	3,552	3,540	3,516
Rest of the world ³	25	-1,408	-1,493	-1,558	-1,615

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

3. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.10D. Employer Contributions for Government Social Insurance by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Employer contributions for government social insurance	1	382,100	408,342	429,109	451,843
Domestic industries	2	382,100	408,342	429,109	451,843
Private industries	3	323,007	346,512	364,895	384,602
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	2,336	2,479	2,474	2,565
Mining.....	5	2,527	2,818	3,238	3,759
Utilities.....	6	2,891	3,034	3,100	3,185
Construction.....	7	24,412	26,622	28,851	31,324
Manufacturing.....	8	54,048	56,767	58,314	59,802
Durable goods.....	9	35,152	37,244	38,488	39,843
Nondurable goods.....	10	18,897	19,524	19,826	19,959
Wholesale trade.....	11	21,955	23,525	24,796	26,289
Retail trade.....	12	29,069	30,836	31,992	32,791
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	15,183	16,120	16,775	17,603
Information.....	14	13,980	14,637	14,894	15,399
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	33,420	36,363	38,682	41,556
Professional, and business services ¹	16	55,886	61,365	66,425	70,997
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	42,567	45,415	47,647	50,242
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	16,722	18,068	18,959	20,000
Other services, except government.....	19	8,009	8,461	8,749	9,091
Government	20	59,093	61,830	64,214	67,241
Rest of the world	21	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.11D. Employer Contributions for Employee Pension and Insurance Funds by Industry and by Type
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	1	815,595	868,546	927,655	970,719
By industry					
Domestic industries	2	815,595	868,546	927,655	970,719
Private industries	3	566,719	593,147	626,509	647,782
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4	2,155	2,293	2,283	2,366
Mining.....	5	5,556	6,281	6,607	6,818
Utilities.....	6	9,762	13,712	14,302	14,550
Construction.....	7	37,522	39,158	41,345	42,638
Manufacturing.....	8	165,679	158,999	167,005	171,479
Durable goods.....	9	114,127	101,067	106,250	109,229
Nondurable goods.....	10	51,552	57,932	60,755	62,250
Wholesale trade.....	11	34,117	34,165	36,399	38,307
Retail trade.....	12	36,596	35,679	37,961	38,767
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	25,298	33,535	35,313	36,248
Information.....	14	27,384	26,750	28,345	29,613
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	15	58,886	66,165	69,719	72,332
Professional and business services ¹	16	73,055	76,137	80,799	84,483
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	17	58,216	64,220	68,090	70,525
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	18	18,398	20,091	21,396	22,021
Other services, except government.....	19	14,096	15,961	16,947	17,635
Government	20	248,876	275,399	301,146	322,937
Rest of the world	21				
By type					
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	22	815,595	868,546	927,655	970,719
Pension and profit-sharing.....	23	325,472	334,972	352,201	360,475
Private pension and profit-sharing.....	24	187,011	185,239	190,748	189,666
Defined benefit pension and profit-sharing.....	25	100,064	92,780	94,684	89,950
Defined contribution pension and profit-sharing.....	26	86,947	92,459	96,064	99,716
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans.....	27	138,461	149,733	161,453	170,809
Federal civilian ²	28	41,248	47,534	48,572	52,238
Federal military ³	29	41,142	46,762	51,885	55,314
State and local.....	30	56,071	55,437	60,996	63,257
Private insurance funds.....	31	490,127	533,574	575,454	610,244
Group insurance.....	32	434,843	475,678	513,345	552,468
Group health insurance.....	33	423,415	463,083	500,167	537,026
Group life insurance.....	34	11,428	12,595	13,178	15,442
Workers' compensation.....	35	53,552	56,129	60,386	56,079
Supplemental unemployment.....	36	1,732	1,767	1,723	1,697
Addenda:					
Benefits paid by pension and insurance funds	37	1,090,000	1,161,785	1,211,797	1,285,322
Pension and profit-sharing.....	38	547,802	573,766	581,417	613,009
Private pension and profit-sharing.....	39	320,359	331,773	321,807	331,783
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans.....	40	227,443	241,993	259,610	281,226
Federal civilian ²	41	54,664	58,283	62,170	67,166
Federal military ³	42	40,892	43,129	46,286	48,616
State and local.....	43	131,887	140,581	151,154	165,444
Private insurance funds.....	44	542,198	588,019	630,380	672,313
Group insurance.....	45	499,329	544,856	587,709	630,075
Group health insurance.....	46	480,878	527,085	568,210	609,894
Group life insurance.....	47	18,451	17,771	19,499	20,181
Workers' compensation.....	48	41,046	41,413	41,000	40,598
Supplemental unemployment.....	49	1,823	1,750	1,671	1,640
Employee contributions for publicly administered government employee retirement plans	50	45,143	47,773	49,938	52,780
Federal civilian.....	51	15,010	16,625	17,748	19,074
State and local.....	52	30,133	31,148	32,190	33,706

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 2. Consists of civil service, foreign service, Public Health Service officers, Tennessee Valley Authority, Thrift Savings Fund, and several small retirement programs.
 3. Includes the Coast Guard. Beginning with October 2002, includes the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.12D. Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1	657,980	749,980	853,563	888,797
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	2	6,417	5,847	6,248	6,664
Mining.....	3	18,210	24,730	30,656	41,933
Utilities.....	4	19,529	18,367	20,944	21,546
Construction.....	5	83,526	97,885	114,000	113,218
Manufacturing.....	6	44,932	63,786	70,776	73,351
Durable goods.....	7	22,758	27,905	28,185	29,453
Nondurable goods.....	8	22,174	35,881	42,591	43,898
Wholesale trade.....	9	18,742	24,164	27,897	30,687
Retail trade.....	10	44,025	44,788	50,206	52,946
Transportation and warehousing.....	11	21,798	26,265	28,871	30,059
Information.....	12	12,824	15,467	24,532	24,857
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	13	109,520	116,677	143,991	133,128
Finance and insurance.....	14	52,807	53,930	63,822	64,268
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	15	56,713	62,747	80,169	68,860
Professional and business services	16	160,594	184,475	201,630	219,380
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	17	134,539	158,258	172,223	187,887
Legal services.....	18	43,272	53,077	53,924	57,544
Computer systems design and related services.....	19	9,454	11,340	11,427	12,762
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ¹	20	81,813	93,841	106,872	117,581
Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services.....	21	26,055	26,217	29,407	31,493
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	22	70,868	81,138	81,904	86,832
Educational services.....	23	2,565	3,338	3,173	3,362
Health care and social assistance.....	24	68,303	77,800	78,731	83,470
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	25	16,883	17,473	19,849	20,763
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	26	11,122	10,866	11,846	12,400
Accommodation and food services.....	27	5,761	6,607	8,003	8,363
Other services, except government	28	30,112	28,918	32,059	33,433

1. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.13D. Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Noncorporate capital consumption allowances	1	265,169	281,473	263,822	270,964
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2	20,454	21,440	22,456	23,433
Farms ¹	3	17,993	18,955	20,006	20,842
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	4	2,461	2,485	2,450	.....
Mining.....	5	11,693	13,059	12,715	13,004
Utilities.....	6	6,076	6,599	6,469	7,458
Construction.....	7	12,658	13,841	13,757	16,086
Manufacturing.....	8	19,561	20,428	18,182	18,733
Durable goods.....	9	6,872	6,692	5,411	5,245
Nondurable goods.....	10	12,689	13,736	12,771	13,488
Wholesale trade.....	11	4,070	4,519	4,387	4,573
Retail trade.....	12	8,852	8,797	8,222	8,113
Transportation and warehousing.....	13	11,447	12,622	12,548	13,633
Information.....	14	34,990	36,105	29,459	29,401
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	88,480	95,911	91,141	92,907
Finance and insurance.....	16	7,849	7,667	6,425	8,022
Real estate and rental and leasing ²	17	80,630	88,244	84,716	84,885
Professional and business services	18	18,786	19,169	18,054	17,497
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	19	11,897	12,183	10,718	.....
Management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services.....	20	6,889	6,986	7,336	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	21	10,709	11,000	10,076	9,755
Educational services.....	22	762	884	817	.....
Health care and social assistance.....	23	9,946	10,116	9,259	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	24	15,304	15,743	14,077	14,598
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	25	4,958	4,735	4,014	.....
Accommodation and food services.....	26	10,346	11,008	10,063	.....
Other services, except government	27	2,091	2,240	2,280	1,768

1. Consists of NAICS crop and animal production.
 2. Excludes owner-occupied housing and nonprofit institutions serving households.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.14D. Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes	1	-15,326	-48,639	-41,194	-40,279
Corporate business	2	-13,589	-43,092	-36,171	-36,317
Mining	3	-289	-828	-1,768	235
Utilities	4	-112	-444	-870	778
Construction	5	-481	-1,498	-763	-694
Manufacturing	6	-7,413	-22,509	-17,747	-19,685
Durable goods	7	-1,907	-14,390	-7,675	-14,300
Nondurable goods	8	-5,506	-8,119	-10,072	-5,385
Wholesale trade	9	-4,365	-10,097	-7,127	-11,088
Retail trade	10	-667	-6,894	-6,079	-4,322
Transportation and warehousing	11	-148	-380	-578	-13
Information	12	470	379	-36	-279
Other ¹	13	-584	-821	-1,203	-1,249
Noncorporate business	14	-1,737	-5,547	-5,023	-3,962
Mining	15	-137	-624	-416	53
Construction	16	-194	-689	-407	-371
Manufacturing	17	-804	-1,877	-1,575	-1,573
Durable goods	18	-242	-1,028	-526	-1,014
Nondurable goods	19	-562	-849	-1,049	-559
Wholesale trade	20	-397	-891	-767	-1,141
Retail trade	21	-57	-1,065	-1,029	-715
Other ²	22	-148	-401	-829	-215

1. Consists of forestry, fishing, and related activities; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
2. Consists of forestry, fishing, and related activities; utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.15D. Net Interest by Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net interest	1	510,357	475,936	541,339	580,173
Domestic industries	2	613,277	587,019	684,551	772,903
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	9,944	10,178	12,037	13,796
Mining	4	5,727	5,488	6,004	6,691
Utilities	5	25,419	24,761	25,316	27,729
Construction	6	6,295	6,006	7,023	8,266
Manufacturing	7	36,417	29,616	26,665	18,835
Durable goods	8	7,136	2,009	-1,058	-10,540
Nondurable goods	9	29,281	27,607	27,723	29,375
Wholesale trade	10	8,367	7,298	7,618	8,997
Retail trade	11	13,187	12,931	14,811	17,060
Transportation and warehousing	12	8,597	8,469	9,391	10,692
Information	13	28,167	26,251	27,534	28,035
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	14	429,109	437,468	517,389	555,329
Finance and insurance	15	-59,197	-83,561	-87,292	-133,965
Real estate and rental and leasing	16	488,306	521,029	604,681	689,294
Professional and business services	17	20,077	-3,719	4,444	47,290
Professional, scientific, and technical services	18	2,134	1,703	2,177	2,494
Management of companies and enterprises	19	14,621	-8,585	-1,075	41,105
Administrative and waste management services	20	3,322	3,163	3,342	3,691
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	21	5,347	5,392	6,392	7,570
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	22	14,568	14,804	17,469	19,743
Other services, except government	23	2,055	2,076	2,458	2,870
Rest of the world	24	-102,920	-111,083	-143,213	-192,731
Receipts from the rest of the world	25	84,898	118,274	182,451	268,765
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	26	187,818	229,356	325,663	461,496

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	993.1	1,231.2	1,372.8	1,553.7	1,076.5	1,184.0	1,227.4	1,218.7	1,294.8	1,376.7	1,404.0	1,297.9	1,412.5	1,515.5	1,575.5	1,592.5	1,531.2	1,547.7	.....
Domestic industries	2	827.7	1,037.8	1,154.6	1,296.4	885.9	982.1	1,039.6	1,013.8	1,115.8	1,172.7	1,192.4	1,057.5	1,195.9	1,273.4	1,316.1	1,342.8	1,253.5	1,249.8	.....
Financial ¹	3	335.6	356.2	405.5	482.2	349.2	358.8	358.7	297.5	409.8	449.3	412.3	345.3	415.1	458.1	498.6	476.3	495.6	468.7	.....
Nonfinancial	4	492.1	681.6	749.1	814.3	536.6	623.3	681.0	716.3	706.0	723.4	712.2	780.8	815.3	817.5	866.4	757.9	781.1	.....	
Rest of the world	5	165.5	193.4	218.2	257.3	190.6	201.9	187.7	205.0	179.0	204.0	211.6	240.4	216.6	242.1	259.4	249.8	277.8	297.9	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	249.1	316.4	358.7	419.8	280.2	303.3	313.4	322.3	326.6	339.8	349.9	363.8	381.4	394.0	420.6	425.9	438.7	448.7	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	83.6	123.0	140.6	162.5	89.5	101.3	125.7	117.3	147.6	135.8	138.3	123.4	164.9	151.8	161.2	176.1	160.9	150.8	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	894.5	1,161.6	1,543.4	1,769.5	983.6	1,094.6	1,147.7	1,159.7	1,244.3	1,513.0	1,559.3	1,495.4	1,605.9	1,708.8	1,784.6	1,816.2	1,768.2	1,775.6	.....
Domestic industries	9	729.0	968.2	1,325.2	1,512.2	793.0	892.7	959.9	954.7	1,065.4	1,309.0	1,347.6	1,255.0	1,389.3	1,466.7	1,525.2	1,566.4	1,490.4	1,477.7	.....
Financial	10	317.3	348.9	423.6	505.3	333.8	347.3	350.2	292.4	405.7	464.8	429.3	364.8	435.6	478.7	521.0	500.3	521.0	493.0	.....
Federal Reserve banks	11	20.1	20.0	26.6	33.8	18.2	19.0	19.1	20.1	21.9	23.1	25.9	30.4	30.9	33.8	35.9	34.8	38.5	.....	
Other financial ²	12	297.2	328.9	397.1	471.4	315.5	328.3	331.1	272.3	383.8	441.8	403.3	338.0	405.1	447.8	487.3	464.4	486.2	454.5	.....
Nonfinancial	13	411.8	619.3	901.6	1,006.9	459.2	545.4	609.7	662.4	659.6	844.2	890.2	953.8	987.9	1,004.2	1,066.1	969.5	984.7	.....	
Utilities	14	11.6	18.6	28.4	35.7	13.2	15.2	17.8	18.6	22.8	30.2	30.4	19.9	32.9	31.7	35.3	37.8	36.4	.....	
Manufacturing	15	76.0	152.7	251.2	293.4	108.2	134.2	148.3	158.4	170.0	244.2	244.9	252.5	263.1	276.1	298.0	319.5	280.2	298.9	.....
Durable goods	16	-5.9	38.3	85.1	95.9	8.1	27.5	37.2	42.8	45.6	80.2	89.8	87.0	83.7	93.0	81.8	101.8	107.2	113.0	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	7.9	11.9	17.3	20.3	9.1	9.5	11.6	12.2	14.4	16.3	17.6	19.1	16.2	20.4	18.9	19.3	22.5	23.3	.....
Machinery	18	1.5	7.2	16.0	19.3	3.4	5.0	6.5	9.5	7.9	12.1	15.2	17.0	19.9	20.7	19.5	18.3	18.7	21.8	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	-15.6	-4.9	10.1	7.7	-6.5	-6.3	-5.7	-4.6	-2.9	5.5	10.4	11.7	12.8	9.8	7.8	7.1	6.2	9.0	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	2.1	0.3	-3.7	-1.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	-0.3	-2.3	-3.7	-4.3	-3.1	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-1.6	0.2	1.3	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-12.3	-7.6	0.1	-1.1	-14.1	-1.0	-9.0	-10.6	-9.9	2.7	2.9	-0.9	-4.3	-1.4	-2.8	-1.4	1.3	4.6	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	10.5	31.3	45.3	51.7	13.7	18.3	31.8	36.6	38.4	47.3	47.9	43.1	42.9	47.0	41.4	60.1	58.3	52.9	.....
Nondurable goods	23	81.9	114.5	166.0	197.5	100.1	106.7	111.1	115.6	124.4	164.0	155.1	165.5	179.4	183.1	216.1	217.6	173.0	185.9	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	23.6	24.2	27.8	29.2	27.0	26.6	22.9	24.4	22.6	28.9	26.7	28.0	27.7	26.7	27.9	30.4	31.8	30.1	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	23.3	48.9	89.8	110.4	33.3	41.4	46.6	40.7	66.9	74.9	81.5	94.5	108.4	102.2	125.6	128.7	85.2	94.9	.....
Chemical products	26	19.5	25.4	29.7	37.6	21.0	20.6	26.5	32.6	21.8	42.2	26.2	24.2	26.1	36.5	41.5	40.6	31.7	41.0	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	15.5	16.0	18.7	20.3	18.8	18.1	15.1	17.8	13.1	18.0	20.7	18.8	17.2	17.6	21.2	17.9	24.3	20.0	.....
Wholesale trade	28	55.2	79.2	95.2	97.0	65.4	69.0	79.6	91.4	76.8	89.0	107.4	87.2	97.4	93.3	85.4	118.1	91.1	97.8	.....
Retail trade	29	86.8	91.1	114.4	124.5	87.3	96.2	91.1	87.7	89.2	99.6	122.6	108.5	126.9	119.4	116.6	129.9	132.1	134.3	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	7.3	14.1	28.2	41.9	9.0	13.9	20.0	13.0	9.6	25.0	29.8	31.1	26.7	34.0	45.9	47.7	40.0	39.1	.....
Information	31	3.2	43.9	74.8	85.4	4.8	13.1	45.7	64.3	52.3	62.2	74.1	79.7	83.2	85.3	83.2	81.5	91.5	109.5	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	171.7	219.7	309.5	329.0	171.2	203.8	207.1	229.0	239.0	293.8	309.4	311.3	323.6	348.1	336.7	334.5	296.7	268.7	.....
Rest of the world	33	165.5	193.4	218.2	257.3	190.6	201.9	187.7	205.0	179.0	204.0	211.6	240.4	216.6	242.1	259.4	249.8	277.8			

Table 6.17D. Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Corporate profits before tax	1	908,078	1,204,666	1,579,554	1,805,772	Information	47	2,750	43,494	74,810	85,676
Domestic industries	2	742,613	1,011,273	1,361,404	1,548,501	Publishing industries (includes software).....	48	10,758	18,504		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	2,193	3,348	4,899	5,120	Motion picture and sound recording					
Farms ¹	4	1,090	2,260			industries.....	49	1,524	7,098		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	5	1,103	1,088			Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	50	-10,124	10,308		
Mining	6	15,965	23,897	44,569	56,684	Information and data processing services.....	51	592	7,584		
Oil and gas extraction.....	7	16,068	21,400			Finance and insurance	52	196,364	209,914	272,913	341,367
Mining, except oil and gas.....	8	736	1,998			Federal Reserve banks.....	53	20,066	20,032		
Support activities for mining.....	9	-839	499			Credit intermediation and related activities.....	54	87,197	83,165		
Utilities	10	11,676	19,048	29,228	34,883	Securities, commodity contracts, and					
Construction	11	38,927	55,960	81,580	64,237	investments.....	55	21,005	26,721		
Manufacturing	12	83,417	175,224	268,901	313,100	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	56	40,317	55,503		
Durable goods.....	13	-3,994	52,649	92,822	110,242	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	57	27,779	24,493		
Wood products.....	14	2,825	5,474			Real estate and rental and leasing	58	10,311	13,236	25,963	27,673
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	15	3,168	5,426			Real estate.....	59	9,686	14,200		
Primary metals.....	16	-1,599	11,070			Rental and leasing services and lessors of					
Fabricated metal products.....	17	8,509	15,509			intangible assets ³	60	625	-963		
Machinery.....	18	1,885	9,618			Professional, scientific, and technical					
Computer and electronic products.....	19	-17,509	-5,190			services	61	26,190	35,377	37,050	41,375
Electrical equipment, appliances, and						Legal services.....	62	8,810	9,450		
components.....	20	2,184	1,161			Computer systems design and related					
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and						services.....	63	252	2,504		
parts.....	21	-12,018	-6,311			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and					
Other transportation equipment.....	22	1,438	4,663			technical services ⁴	64	17,128	23,422		
Furniture and related products.....	23	2,157	2,415			Management of companies and					
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	24	4,967	8,812			enterprises ⁵	65	120,893	138,992	150,707	163,900
Nondurable goods.....	25	87,411	122,575	176,079	202,858	Administrative and waste management					
Food and beverage and tobacco						services	66	13,733	15,369	22,837	26,503
products.....	26	25,766	25,653			Administrative and support services.....	67	10,581	12,446		
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	27	7,531	580			Waste management and remediation					
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	28	2,641	3,258			services.....	68	3,152	2,923		
Paper products.....	29	318	5,624			Educational services	69	3,000	4,205	5,046	5,056
Printing and related support activities.....	30	3,112	3,794			Health care and social assistance	70	39,917	42,791	52,013	58,174
Petroleum and coal products.....	31	24,003	50,207			Ambulatory health care services.....	71	28,394	30,052		
Chemical products.....	32	21,251	28,520			Hospitals and nursing and residential care					
Plastics and rubber products.....	33	2,789	4,939			facilities.....	72	6,584	7,593		
Wholesale trade	34	59,585	89,308	102,351	108,084	Social assistance.....	73	4,939	5,147		
Durable goods.....	35	27,269	45,100			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	3,334	4,847	6,408	8,860
Nondurable goods.....	36	32,316	44,208			Performing arts, spectator sports,					
Retail trade	37	87,512	97,947	120,469	128,848	museums, and related activities.....	75	2,288	2,983		
Transportation and warehousing	38	7,408	14,477	28,747	41,923	Amusements, gambling, and recreation					
Air transportation.....	39	-6,429	-6,716			industries.....	76	1,046	1,864		
Rail transportation.....	40	1,413	2,610			Accommodation and food services	77	11,746	15,795	21,253	24,200
Water transportation.....	41	236	538			Accommodation.....	78	1,288	3,805		
Truck transportation.....	42	3,828	6,313			Food services and drinking places.....	79	10,458	11,989		
Transit and ground passenger						Other services, except government	80	7,692	8,045	11,660	12,837
transportation.....	43	596	698			Rest of the world ⁶	81	165,465	193,394	218,150	257,270
Pipeline transportation.....	44	732	1,025			Receipts from the rest of the world.....	82	249,081	316,386	358,740	419,795
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	6,583	9,313			Less: Payments to the rest of the world.....	83	83,615	122,992	140,590	162,525
Warehousing and storage.....	46	449	696								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 82), net of corresponding payments (line 83).

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.18D. Taxes on Corporate Income by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Taxes on corporate income	1	243,285	307,352	392,857	453,907	Warehousing and storage.....	46	74	104		
Domestic industries	2	243,285	307,352	392,857	453,907	Information	47	11,676	17,645	25,756	32,749
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	656	989	1,244	1,339	Publishing industries (includes software)...	48	6,401	7,788		
Farms ¹	4	519	765			Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	49	1,138	1,473		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	5	137	224			Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	50	3,255	6,732		
Mining	6	2,748	4,674	10,970	14,451	Information and data processing services.....	51	882	1,653		
Oil and gas extraction.....	7	2,307	3,711			Finance and insurance	52	75,927	77,577	85,890	118,939
Mining, except oil and gas.....	8	268	649			Federal Reserve banks.....	53	22,022	18,078		
Support activities for mining.....	9	173	314			Credit intermediation and related activities.....	54	20,097	18,874		
Utilities	10	4,194	5,326	9,163	10,818	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	55	6,799	7,890		
Construction	11	5,323	8,026	10,605	8,130	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	56	25,410	30,811		
Manufacturing	12	56,544	79,593	116,062	125,024	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	57	1,599	1,924		
Durable goods.....	13	16,284	27,122	43,342	49,078	Real estate and rental and leasing	58	2,859	3,852	6,632	8,313
Wood products.....	14	380	787			Real estate.....	59	2,303	3,098		
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	15	896	1,472			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	60	556	754		
Primary metals.....	16	334	2,600			Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	3,421	5,174	5,596	5,622
Fabricated metal products.....	17	2,236	3,576			Legal services.....	62	355	375		
Machinery.....	18	1,305	2,521			Computer systems design and related services.....	63	668	1,210		
Computer and electronic products.....	19	4,606	6,457			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	64	2,398	3,589		
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	20	1,063	2,342			Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	65	31,699	38,825	43,563	46,757
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	21	1,305	1,878			Administrative and waste management services	66	1,374	1,961	3,539	4,296
Other transportation equipment.....	22	1,199	2,090			Administrative and support services.....	67	1,232	1,628		
Furniture and related products.....	23	453	496			Waste management and remediation services.....	68	142	332		
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	24	2,507	2,903			Educational services	69	471	653	841	802
Nondurable goods.....	25	40,260	52,471	72,720	75,946	Health care and social assistance	70	3,365	4,047	5,207	5,507
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	26	9,804	10,361			Ambulatory health care services.....	71	1,657	1,653		
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	27	4,519	362			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	72	948	1,511		
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	28	646	734			Social assistance.....	73	760	884		
Paper products.....	29	706	1,730			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	338	570	856	1,208
Printing and related support activities.....	30	538	686			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	75	209	303		
Petroleum and coal products.....	31	9,575	22,188			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	76	129	266		
Chemical products.....	32	13,846	15,659			Accommodation and food services	77	2,212	3,236	4,246	4,590
Plastics and rubber products.....	33	626	751			Accommodation.....	78	628	1,421		
Wholesale trade	34	13,099	21,626	22,627	22,547	Food services and drinking places.....	79	1,584	1,815		
Durable goods.....	35	5,487	8,728			Other services, except government	80	824	894	1,140	1,225
Nondurable goods.....	36	7,612	12,898			Rest of the world	81	0	0	0	0
Retail trade	37	22,976	26,814	31,103	31,859						
Transportation and warehousing	38	3,579	5,871	7,817	9,733						
Air transportation.....	39	52	150								
Rail transportation.....	40	274	544								
Water transportation.....	41	177	425								
Truck transportation.....	42	684	1,087								
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	43	37	65								
Pipeline transportation.....	44	245	326								
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	2,036	3,170								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.19D. Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Corporate profits after tax	1	664,793	897,314	1,186,697	1,351,865	Information	47	-8,926	25,848	49,054	52,927
Domestic industries	2	499,328	703,921	968,547	1,094,595	Publishing industries (includes software).....	48	4,357	10,715		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	1,537	2,358	3,655	3,781	Motion picture and sound recording industries	49	386	5,625		
Farms	4	571	1,495			Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	-13,379	3,577		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	966	864			Information and data processing services	51	-290	5,931		
Mining	6	13,217	19,223	33,599	42,234	Finance and insurance	52	120,437	132,338	187,023	222,429
Oil and gas extraction	7	13,761	17,688			Federal Reserve banks	53	-1,956	1,954		
Mining, except oil and gas	8	468	1,350			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	67,100	64,292		
Support activities for mining	9	-1,012	184			Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	55	14,206	18,831		
Utilities	10	7,482	13,722	20,065	24,065	Insurance carriers and related activities	56	14,907	24,692		
Construction	11	33,604	47,935	70,975	56,107	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	57	26,180	22,569		
Manufacturing	12	26,873	95,632	152,839	188,076	Real estate and rental and leasing	58	7,452	9,385	19,331	19,360
Durable goods	13	-20,278	25,527	49,480	61,164	Real estate	59	7,383	11,101		
Wood products	14	2,445	4,688			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	60	69	-1,717		
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	2,272	3,954			Professional, scientific, and technical services	61	22,769	30,203	31,454	35,753
Primary metals	16	-1,933	8,470			Legal services	62	8,455	9,076		
Fabricated metal products	17	6,273	11,933			Computer systems design and related services	63	-416	1,295		
Machinery	18	580	7,097			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	64	14,730	19,833		
Computer and electronic products	19	-22,115	-11,647			Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	65	89,194	100,167	107,144	117,144
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	1,121	-1,181			Administrative and waste management services	66	12,359	13,408	19,298	22,206
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-13,323	-8,189			Administrative and support services	67	9,349	10,817		
Other transportation equipment	22	239	2,574			Waste management and remediation services	68	3,010	2,591		
Furniture and related products	23	1,704	1,919			Educational services	69	2,529	3,551	4,205	4,254
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24	2,460	5,909			Health care and social assistance	70	36,552	38,744	46,806	52,667
Nondurable goods	25	47,151	70,104	103,359	126,912	Ambulatory health care services	71	26,737	28,399		
Food and beverage and tobacco products	26	15,962	15,292			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	72	5,636	6,082		
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	3,012	218			Social assistance	73	4,179	4,263		
Apparel and leather and allied products	28	1,995	2,524			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	2,996	4,277	5,552	7,653
Paper products	29	-388	3,894			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	75	2,079	2,679		
Printing and related support activities	30	2,574	3,107			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	76	917	1,598		
Petroleum and coal products	31	14,428	28,019			Accommodation and food services	77	9,534	12,559	17,007	19,610
Chemical products	32	7,405	12,861			Accommodation	78	660	2,384		
Plastics and rubber products	33	2,163	4,188			Food services and drinking places	79	8,874	10,175		
Wholesale trade	34	46,486	67,682	79,724	85,537	Other services, except government	80	6,868	7,150	10,520	11,612
Durable goods	35	21,782	36,372			Rest of the world ⁶	81	165,465	193,394	218,150	257,270
Nondurable goods	36	24,704	31,310			Receipts from the rest of the world	82	249,081	316,386	358,740	419,795
Retail trade	37	64,536	71,133	89,366	96,988	Less: Payments to the rest of the world	83	83,615	122,992	140,590	162,525
Transportation and warehousing	38	3,829	8,607	20,930	32,191						
Air transportation	39	-6,481	-6,866								
Rail transportation	40	1,139	2,066								
Water transportation	41	59	113								
Truck transportation	42	3,144	5,226								
Transit and ground passenger transportation	43	559	633								
Pipeline transportation	44	487	699								
Other transportation and support activities ²	45	4,547	6,143								
Warehousing and storage	46	375	592								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates (line 82), net of corresponding payments (line 83).

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.20D. Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net corporate dividends	1	424,741	539,471	601,350	698,890	Information	47	26,083	49,345	8,977	19,727
Domestic industries	2	392,766	491,694	345,515	623,094	Publishing industries (includes software).....	48	5,454	37,527		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	3,194	3,843	4,442	5,173	Motion picture and sound recording	49	928	2,095		
Farms ¹	4	2,116	2,761			Broadcasting and telecommunications	50	19,191	9,549		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	1,078	1,082			Information and data processing services	51	510	174		
Mining	6	4,754	6,397	2,022	19,077	Finance and insurance	52	64,356	59,862	98,899	118,579
Oil and gas extraction	7	3,051	4,696			Federal Reserve banks	53	518	582		
Mining, except oil and gas	8	1,362	1,445			Credit intermediation and related activities	54	11,996	15,855		
Support activities for mining	9	341	256			Securities, commodity contracts, and	55	9,960	9,770		
Utilities	10	9,603	10,618	11,635	13,890	investments	56	13,348	8,299		
Construction	11	22,431	27,016	34,755	46,251	Insurance carriers and related activities	57	28,534	25,355		
Manufacturing	12	94,094	113,675	-52,453	98,613	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	58	18,593	22,987	37,324	57,564
Durable goods	13	31,312	36,383	-17,376	28,879	Real estate	59	16,587	20,984		
Wood products	14	1,261	1,785			Rental and leasing services and lessors of	60	2,006	2,004		
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	1,495	1,345			intangible assets ³	61	24,179	25,652	28,638	32,977
Primary metals	16	574	2,167			Legal services	62	5,392	5,021		
Fabricated metal products	17	7,112	5,596			Computer systems design and related	63	2,290	3,230		
Machinery	18	2,435	3,237			services	64	16,497	17,401		
Computer and electronic products	19	1,466	501			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and	65	35,725	64,848	47,419	55,874
Electrical equipment, appliances, and	20	9,464	10,612			technical services ⁴	66	7,541	8,472	12,715	14,959
components	21	-469	832			Administrative and support services	67	6,647	6,987		
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and	22	2,653	3,709			Waste management and remediation	68	894	1,485		
parts	23	884	1,033			services	69	1,076	1,164	1,072	1,150
Other transportation equipment	24	4,437	5,563			Health care and social assistance	70	13,367	14,612	17,543	24,287
Furniture and related products	25	62,782	77,293	-35,077	69,734	Ambulatory health care services	71	11,245	12,097		
Miscellaneous manufacturing	26	14,483	21,283			Hospitals and nursing and residential care	72	655	1,017		
Nondurable goods	27	-291	422			facilities	73	1,467	1,498		
Food and beverage and tobacco	28	1,368	1,642			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	74	3,767	4,802	5,299	5,889
products	29	2,591	3,297			Performing arts, spectator sports,	75	1,842	2,363		
Textile mills and textile product mills	30	1,651	1,945			museums, and related activities	76	1,925	2,439		
Apparel and leather and allied products	31	28,220	22,879			Amusements, gambling, and recreation	77	6,198	7,865	12,509	19,797
Paper products	32	13,227	23,857			Accommodation	78	1,087	2,212		
Printing and related support activities	33	1,533	1,968			Food services and drinking places	79	5,111	5,653		
Petroleum and coal products	34	22,593	31,934	37,321	47,922	Other services, except government	80	3,550	3,819	4,641	4,866
Chemical products	35	11,653	16,142			Rest of the world	81	31,975	47,777	255,835	75,796
Plastics and rubber products	36	10,940	15,792			Receipts from the rest of the world ⁶	82	100,892	121,102	348,301	167,234
Wholesale trade	37	25,648	27,666	25,111	28,163	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁷	83	68,917	73,325	92,466	91,438
Durable goods	38	6,014	7,114	7,646	8,335						
Nondurable goods	39	319	574								
Retail trade	40	25,648	27,666	25,111	28,163						
Air transportation	41	290	355								
Rail transportation	42	1,548	1,546								
Water transportation	43	275	205								
Truck transportation	44	428	593								
Transit and ground passenger	45	1,874	2,499								
transportation	46	470	492								
Pipeline transportation											
Other transportation and support activities ²											
Warehousing and storage											

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

6. Consists of (1) receipts by U.S. residents of dividends from foreign corporations, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated foreign affiliates to their U.S. parents.

7. Consists of (1) payments by U.S. corporations of dividends to foreign residents, plus (2) earnings distributed by unincorporated U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.21D. Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Undistributed corporate profits	1	240,052	357,843	585,347	652,975	Information	47	-35,009	-23,497	40,077	33,200
Domestic industries	2	106,562	212,227	623,032	471,501	Publishing industries (includes software)	48	-1,097	-26,811		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	3	-1,657	-1,484	-787	-1,392	Motion picture and sound recording	49	-542	3,530		
Farms	4	-1,545	-1,266			industries	50	-32,570	-5,973		
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5	-112	-218			Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	51	-800	5,757		
Mining	6	8,463	12,825	31,577	23,157	Information and data processing services	52	56,081	72,476	88,123	103,849
Oil and gas extraction	7	10,710	12,992			Finance and insurance	53	-2,474	1,372		
Mining, except oil and gas	8	-894	-95			Federal Reserve banks	54	55,104	48,436		
Support activities for mining	9	-1,353	-72			Credit intermediation and related activities	55	4,246	9,061		
Utilities	10	-2,121	3,103	8,430	10,176	Securities, commodity contracts, and	56	1,559	16,393		
Construction	11	11,173	20,918	36,220	9,857	investments	57	-2,354	-2,786		
Manufacturing	12	-67,221	-18,044	205,292	89,463	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	58	-11,141	-13,603	-17,993	-38,204
Durable goods	13	-51,590	-10,856	66,856	32,285	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	59	-9,204	-9,882		
Wood products	14	1,184	2,903			Real estate and rental and leasing	60	-1,937	-3,721		
Nonmetallic mineral products	15	777	2,609			Real estate	61	-1,410	4,551	2,816	2,776
Primary metals	16	-2,507	6,303			Rental and leasing services and lessors of	62	3,063	4,054		
Fabricated metal products	17	-839	6,337			intangible assets ³	63	-2,706	-1,936		
Machinery	18	-1,855	3,859			Professional, scientific, and technical	64	-1,767	2,432		
Computer and electronic products	19	-23,581	-12,148			services	65	53,469	35,319	59,725	61,269
Electrical equipment, appliances, and	20	-8,343	-11,793			Legal services	66	4,818	4,936	6,583	7,247
components	21	-12,854	-9,021			Computer systems design and related	67	2,702	3,830		
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and	22	-2,414	-1,135			services	68	2,116	1,105		
parts	23	820	886			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and	69	1,453	2,387	3,133	3,104
Other transportation equipment	24	-1,977	346			technical services ⁴	70	23,185	24,131	29,263	28,380
Furniture and related products	25	-15,631	-7,188	138,436	57,178	Management of companies and	71	15,492	16,302		
Miscellaneous manufacturing	26	1,479	-5,991			enterprises ⁵	72	4,981	5,064		
Nondurable goods	27	3,303	-204			Administrative and waste management	73	2,712	2,765		
Food and beverage and tobacco	28	627	882			services	74	-771	-525	253	1,763
products	29	-2,979	597			Administrative and support services	75	237	316		
Textile mills and textile product mills	30	923	1,163			Waste management and remediation	76	-1,008	-841		
Apparel and leather and allied products	31	-13,792	5,140			services	77	3,336	4,693	4,498	-187
Paper products	32	-5,822	-10,996			Accommodation.....	78	-427	172		
Printing and related support activities	33	630	2,220			Food services and drinking places	79	3,763	4,522		
Petroleum and coal products	34	23,893	35,748	42,403	37,614	Other services, except government	80	3,318	3,332	5,879	6,746
Chemical products	35	10,129	20,230			Rest of the world	81	133,490	145,616	-37,684	181,475
Plastics and rubber products	36	13,764	15,518			Receipts from the rest of the world ⁶	82	148,189	195,284	10,439	252,561
Wholesale trade	37	38,888	43,466	64,255	68,826	Less: Payments to the rest of the world ⁷	83	14,698	49,667	48,124	71,087
Durable goods	38	-2,185	1,493	13,284	23,856						
Nondurable goods	39	-6,800	-7,440								
Retail trade	40	329	1,216								
Transportation and warehousing	41	-231	-242								
Air transportation	42	1,596	3,680								
Rail transportation	43	284	428								
Water transportation	44	59	106								
Truck transportation	45	2,673	3,644								
Transit and ground passenger	46	-95	101								
transportation											
Pipeline transportation											
Other transportation and support activities ²											
Warehousing and storage											

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

6. Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates.

7. Consists of payments to foreign residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates and reinvested earnings of their unincorporated U.S. affiliates.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.22D. Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Corporate capital consumption allowances	1	858,479	866,769	686,213	674,245	Other transportation and support activities ²	44	6,742	7,381		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	7,216	8,183	7,301	8,011	Warehousing and storage.....	45	919	941		
Farms ¹	3	5,081	6,046			Information	46	97,124	89,693	58,871	56,064
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	4	2,135	2,137			Publishing industries (includes software)	47	4,936	3,859		
Mining	5	17,053	18,614	16,073	15,287	Motion picture and sound recording industries	48	2,731	3,378		
Oil and gas extraction.....	6	7,590	8,721			Broadcasting and telecommunications	49	79,482	73,468		
Mining, except oil and gas	7	5,394	5,754			Information and data processing services.....	50	9,975	8,988		
Support activities for mining	8	4,069	4,139			Finance and insurance	51	59,860	60,018	51,560	48,626
Utilities	9	46,881	52,272	38,311	37,460	Federal Reserve banks.....	52	310	312		
Construction	10	23,870	24,444	21,398	20,447	Credit intermediation and related activities	53	19,576	17,892		
Manufacturing	11	267,717	265,358	211,319	217,846	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	54	7,119	7,300		
Durable goods	12	165,069	164,310	127,774	134,423	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	55	27,310	28,025		
Wood products	13	3,654	4,000			Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	56	5,545	6,489		
Nonmetallic mineral products	14	9,200	9,556			Real estate and rental and leasing	57	35,016	37,221	29,398	27,947
Primary metals	15	8,652	8,432			Real estate	58	10,423	11,043		
Fabricated metal products	16	11,540	11,547			Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	59	24,593	26,178		
Machinery.....	17	14,412	14,507			Professional, scientific, and technical services	60	20,679	21,241	18,007	17,004
Computer and electronic products.....	18	25,022	21,978			Legal services	61	1,357	1,263		
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	19	19,258	19,978			Computer systems design and related services	62	5,491	5,509		
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	20	53,032	54,434			Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	63	13,831	14,470		
Other transportation equipment.....	21	10,648	10,293			Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	64	60,775	56,998	44,849	45,510
Furniture and related products	22	2,108	1,986			Administrative and waste management services	65	13,653	14,102	10,937	9,713
Miscellaneous manufacturing	23	7,543	7,598			Administrative and support services.....	66	9,030	9,626		
Nondurable goods	24	102,648	101,048	83,545	83,424	Waste management and remediation services	67	4,623	4,476		
Food and beverage and tobacco products	25	21,376	21,056			Educational services	68	1,100	1,062	391	363
Textile mills and textile product mills	26	3,427	1,984			Health care and social assistance	69	10,766	11,604	9,700	7,013
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	27	2,028	1,952			Ambulatory health care services	70	5,690	6,280		
Paper products	28	10,570	9,722			Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	71	2,837	3,402		
Printing and related support activities	29	5,834	5,723			Social assistance.....	72	2,239	1,923		
Petroleum and coal products.....	30	25,601	26,867			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	73	2,174	2,249	1,327	1,426
Chemical products.....	31	26,443	26,617			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	74	1,309	1,162		
Plastics and rubber products.....	32	7,369	7,128			Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	75	865	1,087		
Wholesale trade	33	67,626	70,926	61,303	59,877	Accommodation and food services	76	17,770	18,426	15,936	15,402
Durable goods	34	46,344	48,129			Accommodation.....	77	6,751	6,796		
Nondurable goods	35	21,282	22,796			Food services and drinking places	78	11,019	11,630		
Retail trade	36	56,147	58,080	41,720	38,542	Other services, except government	79	5,349	5,217	4,535	4,649
Transportation and warehousing	37	47,703	51,061	43,278	43,059						
Air transportation	38	17,302	18,272								
Rail transportation	39	7,003	7,410								
Water transportation	40	1,911	2,053								
Truck transportation	41	11,484	12,550								
Transit and ground passenger transportation	42	1,827	2,063								
Pipeline transportation.....	43	515	392								

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of bank and other holding companies.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	107.601	111.931	116.681	115.213	108.082	110.378	108.649	115.795	112.904	114.403	115.711	123.689	112.918	117.426	114.079	118.153	111.194	112.874	113.187	
Auto output	2	89.265	89.096	100.690	103.924	84.189	86.580	90.512	88.331	90.958	100.191	97.958	100.638	103.973	106.536	104.208	101.508	103.445	100.274	100.288	
Truck output	3	120.758	128.280	128.179	123.323	125.182	127.400	121.657	135.435	128.626	124.676	128.481	140.225	119.333	125.250	121.168	130.163	116.713	121.928	122.457	
Final sales of domestic product	4	108.144	114.000	121.173	119.702	107.919	109.259	109.316	116.456	120.970	119.265	123.648	129.869	111.909	118.488	117.483	123.379	119.457	120.809	120.336	
Personal consumption expenditures	5	116.495	118.188	117.449	113.419	117.442	117.890	117.101	118.150	119.612	117.029	121.470	123.327	107.972	112.369	112.571	114.510	114.224	117.570	117.380	
New motor vehicles	6	124.814	126.515	124.609	117.741	125.741	128.149	124.978	126.146	126.785	121.390	131.110	134.414	111.522	116.698	116.979	119.058	118.229	123.756	122.177	
Autos	7	97.154	98.365	103.784	105.880	95.065	99.414	97.353	95.313	101.380	99.096	105.916	108.077	102.046	103.871	108.699	106.298	104.650	104.206	106.543	
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	150.798	152.958	144.151	128.718	154.555	155.137	150.926	155.115	150.654	142.360	154.808	159.184	120.254	128.608	124.495	130.899	130.871	142.225	136.813	
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	100.820	102.504	103.985	105.202	101.843	98.408	102.317	103.134	106.158	108.900	103.364	102.543	101.131	104.123	104.196	105.888	106.600	105.914	108.302	
Used autos	10	92.809	92.421	93.919	93.144	92.219	87.809	92.976	93.130	95.768	97.427	93.858	92.990	91.401	92.358	92.582	94.126	93.511	92.820	93.805	
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	110.510	114.749	116.203	119.898	113.517	111.294	113.636	115.285	118.781	122.857	114.893	114.127	112.935	118.464	118.345	120.212	122.571	121.895	126.012	
Private fixed investment	12	76.064	90.526	106.923	119.456	75.780	78.919	84.027	96.276	102.882	99.336	102.094	114.689	111.571	120.814	117.364	121.634	118.013	106.849	97.244	
New motor vehicles	13	83.869	94.849	105.170	114.114	87.044	86.541	90.397	99.588	102.871	98.909	101.788	111.073	108.912	117.497	111.212	113.361	114.387	109.818	102.004	
Autos	14	83.846	85.477	91.419	96.037	82.734	80.230	84.890	86.872	89.914	86.945	87.849	94.853	96.029	98.294	93.690	94.984	97.177	95.400	93.606	
Trucks	15	83.893	100.917	114.052	125.784	89.860	90.638	93.979	107.805	111.246	106.647	110.789	121.540	117.230	129.897	122.524	125.224	125.492	119.347	107.418	
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	90.144	104.079	115.685	127.623	95.785	93.899	96.934	112.164	113.318	105.262	111.900	126.609	118.968	133.283	123.376	127.688	126.143	126.851	121.765	
Other	17	66.906	91.679	108.462	119.530	73.638	81.324	85.381	95.445	104.567	108.684	106.514	107.401	111.247	119.842	118.660	117.578	122.040	100.416	73.511	
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	96.059	100.171	98.317	100.139	105.767	98.380	99.810	102.798	99.697	94.830	97.806	100.493	100.138	107.241	95.773	93.861	103.681	112.283	108.340	
Used autos	19	88.926	92.733	92.400	91.354	94.023	88.869	95.217	93.864	92.983	90.397	89.931	92.545	96.728	96.438	85.636	87.466	95.877	99.450	99.443	
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	104.141	108.598	104.992	110.124	119.119	109.194	104.953	112.950	107.297	99.798	106.742	109.507	103.920	119.546	107.327	101.096	112.528	126.954	118.439	
Gross government investment	21	110.983	111.673	119.291	121.610	100.729	114.155	110.306	114.790	107.441	116.165	112.061	132.628	116.310	109.922	116.594	128.078	131.847	113.205	102.939	
Autos	22	95.978	94.446	101.376	109.110	93.448	97.074	91.819	86.495	102.395	110.699	94.814	102.301	97.688	96.820	110.457	113.216	115.949	103.976	114.299	
Trucks	23	116.685	118.204	126.089	126.458	103.499	120.602	117.266	125.363	109.583	118.484	118.595	143.935	123.343	114.948	119.131	133.796	137.955	116.839	99.218	
Net exports	24																				
Exports	25	119.398	132.285	156.909	174.003	124.850	117.933	127.048	141.038	143.120	152.514	151.852	157.754	165.514	169.605	166.568	185.044	174.794	184.857	202.640	
Autos	26	125.764	129.433	159.207	185.330	128.662	119.298	128.218	129.586	140.631	155.098	152.405	157.863	171.461	177.583	174.228	196.827	192.682	205.074	224.671	
Trucks	27	113.713	134.472	154.690	164.151	121.354	116.541	125.797	150.542	145.007	150.083	151.116	157.369	160.193	162.575	159.814	174.790	159.427	167.514	183.739	
Imports	28	102.801	107.932	109.049	118.872	105.440	105.736	110.097	109.085	106.810	104.653	105.904	109.258	116.382	118.706	118.598	116.978	121.206	115.322	109.696	
Autos	29	100.009	100.221	96.646	106.996	104.208	99.035	98.186	104.818	98.844	93.994	93.123	96.856	102.610	102.109	102.521	109.778	113.576	100.922	98.805	
Trucks	30	106.091	116.993	123.583	132.809	106.895	113.611	124.068	114.121	116.171	117.156	120.876	123.792	132.510	138.104	137.392	125.503	130.236	132.154	122.469	
Change in private inventories	31																				
Autos	32																				
New	33																				
Domestic	34																				
Foreign	35																				
Used	36																				
Trucks	37																				
New	38																				
Domestic	39																				
Foreign	40																				
Used ¹	41																				
Addenda:																					
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	105.947	111.160	115.459	116.188	106.223	107.766	108.543	112.844	115.488	112.961	116.732	122.123	110.021	115.487	114.867	117.747	116.650	115.284	112.113	
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	87.146	95.267	104.197	112.655	89.591	87.417	91.216	100.197	102.239	96.579	100.514	111.576	108.120	116.696	109.311	112.181	112.433	111.769	108.435	
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	84.972	82.827	92.257	94.570	83.376	82.020	81.042	82.714	85.533	90.130	89.147	91.656	98.092	98.956	94.016	93.129	92.180	90.027	87.163	
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	104.520	108.578	111.754	121.519	101.250	105.401	110.277	106.063	112.572	104.766	110.199	116.720	115.333	115.557	121.041	123.693	125.786	124.071	127.969	

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	96.453	96.503	97.621	97.777	96.419	96.343	96.845	96.009	96.814	98.121	98.236	96.677	97.448	98.190	97.970	97.691	97.255	97.247	97.558	
Auto output	2	96.492	96.451	97.990	99.652	95.766	95.808	97.173	96.245	96.578	97.758	98.206	97.125	98.869	100.014	99.476	99.732	99.385	99.053	98.946	
Truck output	3	96.269	96.365	97.262	96.552	96.581	96.447	96.516	95.731	96.767	98.156	98.092	96.287	96.512	96.995	96.962	96.371	95.881	96.068	96.622	
Final sales of domestic product	4	96.395	96.449	97.558	97.650	96.361	96.294	96.808	95.946	96.749	98.060	98.173	96.620	97.377	98.092	97.853	97.576	97.077	96.905	97.222	
Personal consumption expenditures	5	96.573	96.605	97.193	97.255	95.168	95.031	95.540	95.504	96.343	97.267	97.604	96.765	97.134	97.643	97.518	97.391	96.465	95.891	95.911	
New motor vehicles	6	96.474	95.682	96.184	95.598	96.005	95.837	95.967	95.109	95.815	96.857	96.750	95.350	95.780	96.043	95.792	95.608	94.951	94.728	94.737	
Autos	7	96.563	95.842	96.749	97.618	95.999	95.769	96.144	95.429	96.028	96.781	96.919	96.231	97.066	97.643	97.500	97.784	97.545	97.281	97.295	
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	96.361	95.526	95.770	94.136	95.961	95.827	95.805	94.860	95.623	96.837	96.569	94.719	94.868	94.907	94.579	94.033	93.061	92.869	92.874	
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	96.477	95.093	99.217	100.725	92.835	92.785	94.218	96.113	97.256	97.893	99.228	99.770	99.980	101.002	101.141	101.131	99.626	98.281	98.327	
Used autos	10	97.441	96.870	101.038	102.747	93.771	93.996	96.269	98.230	98.986	99.498	100.808	101.336	102.510	103.362	103.088	103.160	101.380	99.766	99.799	
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	95.430	93.246	97.323	98.637	91.817	91.493	92.109	93.935	95.447	96.204	97.565	98.124	97.400	98.592	99.123	99.038	97.794	96.697	96.755	
Private fixed investment	12	101.631	106.981	106.127	106.287	108.025	108.049	108.270	105.706	105.898	107.356	106.963	104.304	105.887	106.545	106.150	105.710	106.743	107.809	108.859	
New motor vehicles	13	96.719	96.933	97.928	98.061	97.122	96.825	97.100	96.463	97.345	98.289	98.307	97.300	97.816	98.126	98.202	98.135	97.783	97.706	98.285	
Autos	14	96.554	95.841	96.754	97.620	95.997	95.771	96.145	95.424	96.023	96.783	96.926	96.235	97.070	97.644	97.501	97.787	97.546	97.280	97.298	
Trucks	15	96.816	97.587	98.627	98.386	97.811	97.466	97.680	97.087	98.117	99.160	99.112	97.943	98.293	98.470	98.656	98.413	98.006	98.025	98.909	
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	95.279	95.518	95.690	94.156	96.529	95.838	95.795	94.830	95.607	96.777	96.513	94.641	94.827	94.901	94.589	94.041	93.092	92.896	92.907	
Other	17	101.984	104.593	108.297	111.896	102.086	103.012	104.091	104.718	106.550	107.196	107.731	108.709	109.552	110.028	111.693	112.340	113.523	114.225	118.568	
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	90.694	84.072	87.965	88.059	83.633	82.560	82.678	84.571	86.478	86.819	87.566	89.400	88.076	87.756	88.715	89.389	86.377	84.432	84.334	
Used autos	19	91.203	84.927	88.841	89.053	84.520	83.456	83.546	85.406	87.300	87.706	88.514	90.231	88.913	88.755	89.702	90.277	87.479	85.658	85.582	
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	90.191	83.234	87.107	87.087	82.772	81.687	81.829	83.751	85.670	85.949	86.638	88.586	87.256	86.779	87.751	88.518	85.299	83.240	83.122	
Gross government investment	21	100.168	101.883	103.659	105.599	101.550	101.488	102.031	101.580	102.433	103.330	103.390	103.452	104.465	104.780	105.333	105.671	106.610	106.987	108.650	
Autos	22	99.756	99.141	99.598	101.846	101.846	100.028	100.050	98.707	97.778	98.938	98.825	99.369	101.260	101.324	100.843	101.662	103.556	103.271	102.056	
Trucks	23	100.295	102.726	104.905	106.746	101.443	101.025	102.651	102.451	103.852	104.666	104.785	104.705	105.463	105.836	106.726	106.896	107.525	108.119	110.879	
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	25	103.699	105.723	107.263	107.971	104.216	104.788	105.367	105.955	106.781	107.049	107.085	107.275	107.643	107.718	107.807	107.905	108.457	108.556	108.767	
Autos	26	102.539	103.988	104.803	105.471	102.898	103.335	104.064	104.030	104.434	104.598	104.564	104.733	105.266	105.298	105.298	105.429	105.831	105.898	105.998	
Trucks	27	104.900	107.449	109.628	110.375	105.545	106.180	106.613	107.722	108.913	109.347	109.480	109.714	109.945	110.042	110.214	110.278	110.982	111.116	111.445	
Imports	28	102.154	103.817	104.772	105.216	102.926	103.088	103.521	104.121	104.538	104.412	104.653	104.836	105.188	105.055	105.083	105.180	105.546	105.599	105.828	
Autos	29	101.661	103.080	103.682	103.824	102.343	102.477	102.675	103.343	103.808	103.508	103.542	103.709	103.942	103.642	103.742	103.742	104.142	104.010	104.340	
Trucks	30	102.732	104.657	105.957	106.685	103.596	103.798	104.467	104.998	105.363	105.397	105.831	106.031	106.499	106.531	106.501	106.697	107.032	107.263	107.398	
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:																					
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	97.541	97.902	98.939	99.078	97.689	97.644	98.128	97.569	98.266	99.278	99.430	98.183	98.866	99.401	99.218	99.018	98.674	98.542	98.845	
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	95.896	95.718	96.200	95.640	96.350	95.866	96.007	95.147	95.853	96.853	96.760	95.366	95.819	96.097	95.853	95.639	94.973	94.749	94.763	
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	97.484	97.214	98.013	98.857	97.167	97.072	97.518	96.864	97.404	98.045	98.135	97.521	98.350	98.840	98.693	98.930	98.964	98.899	98.944	
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	96.562	95.844	96.752	97.619	96.003	95.775	96.148	95.429	96.022	96.785	96.924	96.233	97.067	97.643	97.501	97.786	97.547	97.281	97.297	

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																						
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2003				2004				2005				2006				2007		
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	378.6	394.2	415.7	411.1	379.9	388.1	383.9	405.7	399.1	409.6	414.7	436.5	402.2	420.9	408.5	421.1	394.1	400.1	404.1				
Auto output	2	130.1	129.8	149.1	156.5	121.7	125.3	132.8	128.4	132.7	148.0	145.3	147.7	155.3	161.0	156.6	152.9	155.3	150.1	149.9				
Truck output	3	248.5	264.4	266.7	254.7	258.3	262.8	251.0	277.2	266.4	261.6	269.3	288.8	246.9	259.9	251.9	268.2	238.7	250.0	254.2				
Final sales of domestic product	4	369.5	389.7	419.0	414.3	368.6	372.9	375.1	396.0	414.8	414.6	430.3	444.8	386.3	412.0	407.5	426.7	411.0	414.9	414.7				
Personal consumption expenditures	5	366.2	367.8	371.6	359.0	363.8	364.7	364.2	367.3	375.1	370.5	385.9	388.4	341.4	357.1	357.3	363.0	358.7	367.0	366.5				
New motor vehicles	6	258.0	259.3	256.8	241.2	258.7	263.1	257.0	260.3	251.9	271.8	274.6	228.9	240.1	240.1	243.9	240.5	251.2	248.0	248.0				
Autos	7	97.2	97.7	104.0	107.1	94.5	98.6	96.9	94.2	100.8	99.3	106.3	107.7	102.6	105.1	109.8	107.7	105.7	105.0	107.4				
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	160.8	161.7	152.8	134.1	164.1	164.5	160.0	162.8	159.4	152.6	165.4	166.9	126.2	135.1	130.3	136.2	134.8	146.2	140.6				
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	108.2	108.4	114.8	117.9	105.2	101.5	107.2	110.2	114.8	118.6	114.1	113.9	112.5	117.0	117.2	119.1	118.1	115.8	118.5				
Used autos	10	54.8	54.3	57.6	58.0	52.4	50.0	54.3	55.4	57.5	58.8	57.4	57.2	56.8	57.9	57.9	58.9	57.5	56.2	56.8				
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	53.4	54.1	57.2	59.8	52.8	51.5	52.9	54.8	57.3	59.8	56.7	56.7	55.7	59.1	59.4	60.2	60.7	59.6	61.7				
Private fixed investment	12	91.4	114.5	134.2	150.2	96.8	101.0	107.7	120.5	128.9	126.2	129.2	141.6	139.8	152.3	147.3	152.1	149.0	136.2	125.2				
New motor vehicles	13	156.9	177.8	199.2	216.4	163.5	162.0	169.7	185.8	193.6	188.0	193.5	209.0	206.0	223.0	211.2	215.1	216.3	207.5	193.9				
Autos	14	61.8	62.6	67.6	71.6	60.7	58.7	62.3	63.3	66.0	64.3	65.0	69.7	71.2	73.3	69.8	71.0	72.4	70.6	69.6				
Trucks	15	95.0	115.2	131.6	144.8	102.8	103.3	107.4	122.4	127.7	123.7	128.5	139.3	134.8	149.6	141.4	144.2	143.9	136.9	124.3				
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	16	73.9	85.6	95.3	103.4	79.6	77.4	79.9	91.6	93.3	87.7	93.0	103.2	97.1	108.9	100.4	103.3	101.0	101.4	97.3				
Other	17	21.1	29.6	36.3	41.4	23.2	25.9	27.4	30.9	34.4	36.0	35.5	36.1	37.7	40.8	41.0	40.8	42.8	35.5	26.9				
Used autos	18	-65.4	-63.3	-65.0	-66.2	-66.6	-61.1	-62.0	-65.3	-64.7	-61.8	-64.3	-67.5	-66.2	-70.7	-63.9	-63.1	-67.3	-71.3	-68.7				
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	19	-32.3	-31.4	-32.7	-32.4	-31.7	-29.6	-31.7	-31.9	-32.3	-31.6	-31.7	-33.3	-34.3	-34.1	-30.6	-31.5	-33.5	-34.0	-33.9				
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-33.1	-31.9	-32.2	-33.8	-34.9	-31.5	-30.3	-33.3	-32.4	-30.2	-32.6	-34.2	-32.0	-36.6	-33.2	-31.6	-33.9	-37.3	-34.7				
Gross government investment	21	13.8	14.1	15.3	15.9	12.7	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.4	17.0	15.0	14.3	15.2	16.8	17.4	15.0	13.8				
Autos	22	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.0				
Trucks	23	10.5	10.9	11.9	12.1	9.4	11.0	10.8	11.5	10.2	11.1	11.2	13.5	11.7	10.9	11.4	12.8	13.3	11.3	9.9				
Net exports	24	-101.9	-106.7	-102.1	-110.8	-104.7	-107.1	-110.7	-106.2	-102.8	-97.0	-99.2	-102.2	-109.9	-111.7	-112.4	-105.1	-114.0	-103.3	-90.8				
Exports	25	32.3	36.5	44.0	49.1	34.0	32.3	35.0	39.0	39.9	42.6	42.5	44.2	46.5	47.7	46.9	52.2	49.5	52.4	57.6				
Autos	26	15.8	16.5	20.4	23.9	16.2	15.1	16.3	16.5	18.0	19.8	19.5	20.2	22.1	22.9	22.4	25.4	24.9	26.6	29.1				
Trucks	27	16.6	20.1	23.6	25.2	17.8	17.2	18.6	22.5	21.9	22.8	23.0	24.0	24.5	24.9	24.5	26.8	24.6	25.9	28.4				
Imports	28	134.3	143.2	146.1	159.9	138.7	139.3	145.7	145.2	142.7	139.7	141.7	146.4	156.5	159.4	159.3	157.3	163.5	155.7	148.4				
Autos	29	70.6	71.7	69.6	77.1	74.0	70.4	70.0	75.2	71.2	67.5	66.9	69.7	74.0	73.5	73.8	79.1	82.1	72.9	71.6				
Trucks	30	63.7	71.5	76.5	82.8	64.7	68.9	75.7	70.0	71.5	72.1	74.7	76.7	82.5	86.0	85.5	78.2	81.4	82.8	76.8				
Change in private inventories	31	9.1	4.5	-3.2	-3.2	11.3	15.2	8.8	9.6	-15.7	-5.0	-15.6	-8.3	16.0	8.9	1.0	-5.6	-17.0	-14.8	-10.6				
Autos	32	0.1	-1.3	-1.6	1.6	0.3	-0.4	1.5	3.2	-9.4	1.1	-7.5	-7.6	7.5	6.1	-2.6	-3.3	6.2	-5.1	-11.4				
New	33	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	4.1	-1.6	-0.5	-0.6	2.2	-8.2	3.2	-5.5	-6.4	6.8	5.9	1.9	0.2	8.4	-2.6	-8.3				
Domestic	34	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	2.3	-1.7	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-2.4	-0.9	-4.1	-4.9	7.6	3.8	1.1	0.8	3.6	-0.1	-3.8				
Foreign	35	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.4	-1.0	2.3	-5.8	4.1	-1.3	-1.5	-0.8	2.1	0.8	-0.5	4.8	-2.5	-4.5				
Used	36	0.0	0.5	-1.2	-2.5	1.9	0.1	2.1	1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.2	0.7	0.1	-4.5	-3.6	-2.2	-2.5	-3.1				
Trucks	37	9.1	5.8	-1.6	-4.7	11.0	15.6	7.3	6.5	-6.3	-6.1	-8.2	-0.7	8.5	2.8	3.6	-2.3	-23.2	-9.7	0.8				
New	38	9.0	5.3	-0.2	-2.8	7.3	15.4	6.8	4.1	-5.0	-2.1	-7.7	-0.5	9.7	1.6	6.6	1.9	-21.1	-10.4	3.7				
Domestic	39	8.9	5.4	-0.8	-3.5	7.7	13.5	5.6	3.5	-1.1	-3.0	-7.7	-1.1	8.7	-0.7	7.4	-1.3	-19.6	-10.1	5.6				
Foreign	40	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	-3.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	-0.9	3.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.9				
Used ¹	41	0.1	0.5	-1.5	-2.0	3.7	0.3	0.5	2.4	-1.3	-4.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.2	1.3	-2.9	-4.2	-2.1	0.6	-2.9				
Addenda:																								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	471.4	496.4	521.1	525.1	473.4	480.0	485.8	502.2	517.6	511.6	529.5	547.0	496.2	523.7	519.9	531.8	525.0	518.2	505.5				
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	135.8	148.1	162.8	175.0	140.2	136.1	142.3	154.9	159.2	152.0	158.1	172.9	168.4	182.2	170.2	174.3	173.5	172.0	166.9				
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	91.5	89.0	99.9	103.3	89.5	88.0	87.3	88.5	92.0	97.7	96.7	98.8	106.6	108.1	102.5	101.8	100.8	98.4	95.3				
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	84.6	87.3	90.7	99.5	81.5	84.7	88.9	84.9	90.7	85.0	89.6	94.2	93.9	94.6	99.0	101.4	102.9	101.2	104.4				

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
						2003		2004				2005				2006				2007	
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	392.7	408.5	425.8	420.5	394.5	402.8	396.5	422.6	412.1	417.5	422.3	451.4	412.1	428.6	416.3	431.2	405.8	412.0	413.1	
Auto output	2	134.9	134.6	152.1	157.0	127.2	130.8	136.7	133.5	137.4	151.4	148.0	152.0	157.1	161.0	157.4	153.4	156.3	151.5	151.5	
Truck output	3	258.3	274.4	274.2	263.8	267.7	272.5	260.2	289.7	275.1	266.7	274.8	299.9	255.2	267.9	259.2	278.4	249.6	260.8	261.9	
Final sales of domestic product	4	383.3	404.0	429.5	424.3	382.5	387.2	387.4	412.8	428.8	422.7	438.2	460.3	396.6	420.0	416.4	437.3	423.4	428.2	426.5	
Personal consumption expenditures	5	379.2	384.7	382.3	369.2	382.3	383.7	381.2	384.6	389.3	380.9	395.4	401.4	351.4	365.8	366.4	372.7	371.8	382.7	382.1	
New motor vehicles	6	267.4	271.1	267.0	252.3	269.4	274.6	267.8	270.3	271.6	260.1	280.9	288.0	238.9	250.0	250.6	255.1	253.3	265.1	261.8	
Autos	7	100.6	101.9	107.5	109.7	98.5	103.0	100.8	98.7	105.0	102.6	109.7	111.9	105.7	107.6	112.6	110.1	108.4	107.9	110.4	
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	166.9	169.3	159.5	142.4	171.0	171.7	167.0	171.7	166.7	157.5	171.3	176.2	133.1	142.3	137.8	144.9	144.8	157.4	151.4	
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	112.2	114.0	115.7	117.0	113.3	109.5	113.8	114.7	118.1	121.2	115.0	114.1	112.5	115.8	115.9	117.8	118.6	117.8	120.5	
Used autos	10	56.3	56.1	57.0	56.5	55.9	53.3	56.4	56.5	58.1	59.1	56.9	56.4	55.4	56.0	56.2	57.1	56.7	56.3	56.9	
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	55.9	58.1	58.8	60.7	57.4	56.3	57.5	58.3	60.1	62.2	58.1	57.7	57.1	59.9	59.9	60.8	62.0	61.7	63.8	
Private fixed investment	12	90.0	107.1	126.5	141.3	89.6	93.3	99.4	113.9	121.7	117.5	120.7	135.6	131.9	142.9	138.8	143.8	139.6	126.4	115.0	
New motor vehicles	13	162.2	183.4	203.4	220.7	168.3	167.3	174.8	192.6	198.9	191.3	196.8	214.8	210.6	227.2	215.1	219.2	221.2	212.4	197.2	
Autos	14	64.1	65.3	69.8	73.4	63.2	61.3	64.8	66.4	68.7	66.4	67.1	72.5	73.4	75.1	71.6	72.6	74.2	72.6	71.5	
Trucks	15	98.1	118.1	133.4	147.1	105.1	106.0	109.9	126.1	130.1	124.8	129.6	142.2	137.1	152.0	143.3	146.5	146.8	139.6	125.7	
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	77.6	89.6	99.6	109.8	82.4	80.8	83.4	96.5	97.5	90.6	96.3	109.0	102.4	114.7	106.2	109.9	108.6	109.2	104.8	
Other	17	20.7	28.3	33.5	37.0	22.8	25.1	26.4	29.5	32.3	33.6	32.9	33.2	34.4	37.1	36.7	36.4	37.7	31.0	22.7	
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-72.1	-75.2	-73.8	-75.2	-79.4	-73.9	-75.0	-77.2	-74.9	-71.2	-73.5	-75.5	-75.2	-80.5	-71.9	-70.5	-77.9	-84.3	-81.4	
Used autos	19	-35.4	-37.0	-36.8	-36.4	-37.5	-35.4	-38.0	-37.4	-37.1	-36.0	-35.8	-36.9	-38.6	-38.4	-34.1	-34.9	-38.2	-39.6	-39.6	
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-36.7	-38.3	-37.0	-38.8	-42.0	-38.5	-37.0	-39.8	-37.8	-35.2	-37.6	-38.6	-36.6	-42.1	-37.8	-35.6	-39.7	-44.7	-41.7	
Gross government investment	21	13.7	13.8	14.8	15.1	12.5	14.1	13.7	14.2	13.3	14.4	13.9	16.4	14.4	13.6	14.4	15.9	16.3	14.0	12.7	
Autos	22	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.9	
Trucks	23	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.4	9.3	10.8	10.5	11.3	9.8	10.6	10.6	12.9	11.1	10.3	10.7	12.0	12.4	10.5	8.9	
Net exports	24	-100.2	-103.4	-98.4	-106.5	-102.2	-104.4	-107.6	-102.6	-99.2	-93.9	-95.7	-98.5	-105.5	-107.4	-108.1	-101.2	-109.3	-99.1	-87.3	
Exports	25	31.2	34.6	41.0	45.5	32.6	30.8	33.2	36.8	37.4	39.8	39.7	41.2	43.2	44.3	43.5	48.3	45.7	48.3	52.9	
Autos	26	15.4	15.8	19.5	22.7	15.7	14.6	15.7	15.9	17.2	19.0	18.6	19.3	21.0	21.7	21.3	24.1	23.6	25.1	27.5	
Trucks	27	15.8	18.7	21.5	22.8	16.9	16.2	17.5	20.9	20.1	20.8	21.0	21.9	22.3	22.6	22.2	24.3	22.1	23.3	25.5	
Imports	28	131.4	138.0	139.4	152.0	134.8	135.2	140.7	139.5	136.5	133.8	135.4	139.7	148.8	151.8	151.6	149.5	154.9	147.4	140.2	
Autos	29	69.4	69.6	67.1	74.3	72.3	68.7	68.2	72.8	68.6	65.2	64.6	67.2	71.2	70.9	71.2	76.2	78.8	70.1	68.6	
Trucks	30	62.0	68.4	72.2	77.6	62.5	66.4	72.5	66.7	67.9	68.4	70.6	72.3	77.4	80.7	80.3	73.3	76.1	77.2	71.6	
Change in private inventories	31	9.1	4.5	-3.1	-3.0	11.6	15.3	8.9	9.7	-15.9	-4.9	-15.3	-8.0	15.7	9.0	0.9	-5.2	-16.8	-14.7	-10.6	
Autos	32	0.1	-1.3	-1.7	1.7	0.5	-0.5	1.7	3.4	-10.0	1.2	-7.9	-8.0	7.9	6.4	-2.7	-3.4	6.5	-5.4	-12.0	
New	33	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	4.1	-1.6	-0.5	-0.6	2.2	-8.3	3.3	-5.5	-6.5	6.8	6.0	1.9	0.2	8.4	-2.6	-8.3	
Domestic	34	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	2.4	-1.8	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-2.5	-0.9	-4.2	-5.1	7.8	3.9	1.1	0.8	3.7	-0.1	-3.9	
Foreign	35	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.4	-1.0	2.3	-5.5	4.0	-1.3	-1.4	-0.8	2.0	0.8	-0.5	4.6	-2.4	-4.3	
Used	36	0.1	0.6	-1.3	-2.8	2.2	0.1	2.5	1.2	-1.4	-2.4	-2.3	-1.3	0.8	0.1	-5.0	-3.9	-2.4	-2.9	-3.5	
Trucks	37	8.4	5.3	-1.4	-4.3	10.3	14.6	6.8	6.0	-6.1	-5.5	-7.4	-0.4	7.8	2.8	3.3	-1.8	-21.5	-9.0	0.6	
New	38	7.7	4.5	0.0	-2.3	6.2	13.3	5.9	3.5	-4.5	-1.7	-6.5	-0.3	8.4	1.5	5.6	1.9	-18.3	-9.0	3.1	
Domestic	39	7.6	4.6	-0.6	-3.1	6.5	11.4	4.7	3.0	-0.9	-2.6	-6.5	-0.9	7.4	-0.6	6.4	-1.1	-16.9	-8.7	4.8	
Foreign	40	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.4	1.9	1.2	0.5	-3.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.1	-0.8	3.1	-1.4	-0.3	-1.8	
Used	41	0.2	0.5	-1.6	-2.2	4.3	0.3	0.6	2.8	-1.5	-4.6	-0.5	-0.2	-1.4	1.4	-3.2	-4.6	-2.4	0.7	-3.3	
Residual	42	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	
Addenda:																					
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	483.3	507.0	526.7	530.0	484.5	491.6	495.1	514.7	526.8	515.3	532.5	557.1	501.9	526.8	524.0	537.1	532.1	525.9	511.4	
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	141.6	154.8	169.3	183.0	145.5	142.0	148.2	162.8	166.1	156.9	163.3	181.3	175.6	189.6	177.6	182.2	182.7	181.6	176.2	
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	93.9	91.5	101.9	104.5	92.1	90.6	89.6	91.4	94.5	99.6	98.5	101.3	108.4	109.3	103.9	102.9	101.9	99.5	96.3	
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	87.7	91.1	93.7	101.9	84.9	88.4	92.5	88.9	94.4	87.9	92.4	97.9	96.7	96.9	101.5	103.7	105.5	104.1	107.3	

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Table 7.3.5. Farm Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm output	1	227.7	260.5	253.3	254.8
Cash receipts from farm marketings.....	2	214.8	238.0	239.6	238.6
Crops.....	3	109.2	114.4	114.8	119.4
Livestock.....	4	105.5	123.5	124.8	119.2
Farm products consumed on farms.....	5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other farm income.....	6	11.8	13.8	13.9	17.0
Change in farm finished goods inventories.....	7	0.7	8.2	-0.8	-1.3
Crops.....	8	1.5	7.7	-2.1	-1.8
Livestock.....	9	-0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	10	139.5	145.8	152.4	159.1
Other than rent.....	11	129.1	135.7	143.6	150.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent.....	12	128.8	135.5	143.9	150.6
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	13	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords.....	14	10.4	10.1	8.8	8.6
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	88.3	114.7	100.9	95.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	16	27.7	29.6	31.4	33.1
Equals: Net farm value added	17	60.6	85.1	69.4	62.6
Compensation of employees.....	18	20.0	22.0	22.1	22.7
Wage and salary accruals.....	19	17.0	18.9	19.1	19.6
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	20	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
Taxes on production and imports.....	21	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.7
Less: Subsidies to operators.....	22	14.9	11.8	21.6	13.7
Net operating surplus.....	23	50.6	69.9	63.1	47.0
Net interest.....	24	8.9	9.1	10.6	12.2
Current transfer payments.....	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	26	41.6	60.8	52.5	34.7
Proprietors' income.....	27	29.2	37.3	30.8	19.4
Corporate profits.....	28	12.4	23.4	21.7	15.4
Addendum:					
Change in farm inventories ¹	29	0.4	8.0	-0.5	-1.2

1. Beginning with 1991, includes change in farm materials and supplies inventories.

Table 7.3.6. Real Farm Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm output	1	207.9	211.5	215.3	215.0
Cash receipts from farm marketings.....	2	195.5	191.9	202.0	200.2
Crops.....	3	96.0	93.2	101.4	97.2
Livestock.....	4	99.2	98.5	100.5	102.8
Farm products consumed on farms.....	5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other farm income.....	6	10.7	11.8	12.5	14.2
Change in farm finished goods inventories.....	7	0.6	6.0	-0.7	-1.1
Crops.....	8	1.2	5.8	-1.9	-1.4
Livestock.....	9	-0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	10	131.7	128.4	127.0	126.3
Other than rent.....	11	121.8	119.2	119.1	118.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased, other than rent.....	12	121.5	119.0	119.4	118.7
Less: Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	13	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.1
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords.....	14	9.9	9.2	7.8	7.6
Equals: Gross farm value added	15	76.0	82.1	87.0	87.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	16	26.5	27.3	27.9	28.4
Equals: Net farm value added	17	49.7	54.8	58.9	58.9
Change in farm inventories ¹	18	0.4	5.9	-0.4	-0.9

1. Beginning with 1991, includes change in farm materials and supplies inventories.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 7.4.5. Housing Sector Output, Gross Value Added, and Net Value Added

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Housing output ¹	1	1,103.8	1,162.8	1,229.0	1,306.3
Nonfarm housing.....	2	1,091.6	1,149.8	1,215.2	1,291.5
Owner-occupied.....	3	846.4	898.0	952.6	1,014.5
Tenant-occupied.....	4	245.3	251.8	262.7	277.0
Farm housing.....	5	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.8
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	6	225.7	233.7	264.9	268.1
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	878.2	929.1	964.2	1,038.2
Nonfarm housing.....	8	867.6	917.9	952.2	1,025.4
Owner-occupied.....	9	679.7	723.5	751.6	811.4
Tenant-occupied.....	10	187.9	194.3	200.6	214.0
Farm housing.....	11	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	12	194.3	232.3	308.0	254.3
Equals: Net housing value added ²	13	683.9	696.7	656.2	783.8
Compensation of employees.....	14	11.8	12.2	12.6	13.2
Taxes on production and imports.....	15	176.7	189.1	202.5	213.9
Less: Subsidies.....	16	26.5	28.6	31.7	30.9
Net operating surplus.....	17	521.8	524.0	472.7	587.6
Net interest.....	18	403.9	431.9	489.3	558.9
Current transfer payments.....	19	5.0	1.3	-17.1	7.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	20	10.0	6.4	-1.9	7.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	21	111.4	94.5	14.8	26.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	22	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.9
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	23	-10.2	-11.5	-13.5	-15.5

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.5.

2. Equals housing national income.

Table 7.4.6. Real Housing Sector Output, Real Gross Value Added, and Real Net Value Added, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Housing output ¹	1	996.1	1,025.3	1,057.1	1,085.2
Nonfarm housing.....	2	985.2	1,014.4	1,046.2	1,074.3
Owner-occupied.....	3	764.9	793.9	822.9	846.9
Tenant-occupied.....	4	220.4	220.6	223.4	227.6
Farm housing.....	5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed.....	6	206.9	200.5	216.2	204.0
Equals: Gross housing value added	7	789.9	825.6	841.2	883.3
Nonfarm housing.....	8	780.3	816.2	831.8	873.9
Owner-occupied.....	9	611.2	643.3	656.9	692.2
Tenant-occupied.....	10	169.1	172.8	174.8	181.7
Farm housing.....	11	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	12	174.3	193.9	240.8	190.0
Equals: Net housing value added	13	615.6	631.3	594.8	698.6

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing excluding expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.6.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Consumption of fixed capital	1	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2
Private	2	1,118.3	1,206.0	1,357.0	1,347.5
Domestic business	3	916.6	970.2	1,060.4	1,081.4
Corporate business.....	4	759.8	797.1	856.8	890.0
Financial.....	5	102.3	109.7	114.5	117.2
Nonfinancial.....	6	657.5	687.4	742.3	772.8
Noncorporate business.....	7	156.8	173.1	203.6	191.3
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	8	130.2	141.9	162.1	158.9
Farm.....	9	23.3	24.8	26.6	27.9
Nonfarm.....	10	106.9	117.1	135.6	131.0
Other private business.....	11	26.6	31.2	41.5	32.5
Rental income of persons.....	12	24.1	28.7	38.8	29.8
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing.....	13	22.3	26.7	36.7	27.5
Farm tenant-occupied housing.....	14	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords.....	15	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties.....	16	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Proprietors' income.....	17	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Households and institutions	18	201.7	235.8	296.6	266.1
Owner-occupied housing.....	19	144.6	173.6	228.7	192.8
Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	20	57.1	62.1	67.9	73.3
Government	21	218.2	230.2	252.4	267.7
General government.....	22	183.2	192.4	207.5	223.6
Federal.....	23	85.1	88.5	93.2	99.4
State and local.....	24	98.2	103.9	114.3	124.2
Government enterprises.....	25	35.0	37.7	44.9	44.1
Federal.....	26	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0
State and local.....	27	29.6	32.2	39.0	38.1
Addendum:					
Nonfarm business.....	28	923.9	978.4	1,073.9	1,092.4

Table 7.6. Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital consumption adjustment ¹	1	207.0	178.0	-110.4	-136.1
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	2	338.5	336.1	98.9	81.6
For current-cost valuation.....	3	-131.5	-158.1	-209.3	-217.8
Domestic corporate business	4	98.7	69.7	-170.6	-215.8
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	5	157.6	144.7	-65.6	-91.7
For current-cost valuation.....	6	-58.9	-75.1	-105.0	-124.0
Financial.....	7	18.3	7.3	-18.1	-23.1
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	8	19.2	11.4	-11.6	-14.7
For current-cost valuation.....	9	-0.9	-4.1	-6.5	-8.5
Nonfinancial.....	10	80.3	62.4	-152.5	-192.7
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	11	138.4	133.3	-54.0	-77.1
For current-cost valuation.....	12	-58.0	-71.0	-98.5	-115.6
Domestic noncorporate business	13	108.4	108.4	60.2	79.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	14	121.1	124.6	84.7	96.2
Farm ¹	15	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5	-7.0
Nonfarm.....	16	126.4	130.5	91.2	103.3
For consistent accounting at historical cost.....	17	180.9	191.4	164.5	173.4
For current-cost valuation.....	18	-54.6	-60.9	-73.2	-70.1
Other private business ¹	19	-12.7	-16.2	-24.5	-16.6
Rental income of persons.....	20	-12.1	-15.7	-23.8	-15.9
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing.....	21	-11.4	-14.9	-22.9	-14.9
Farm tenant-occupied housing.....	22	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords.....	23	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties.....	24	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Proprietors' income.....	25	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7

1. Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 15) and other private business (line 19), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation, based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns, to consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current-cost valuation converts the historical-cost series with consistent accounting to a series valued at current cost. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and for other private business, the historical-cost series is based on consistent service lives and empirically based depreciation schedules, so the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current-cost valuation.

Table 7.7. Business Current Transfer Payments by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Business current transfer payments (net)	1	83.8	83.0	66.5	90.2
Payments to persons (net)	2	34.3	26.4	37.6	27.2
Insurance payments to persons by business.....	3	18.2	8.9	15.5	7.6
Automobile insurance.....	4	16.4	14.1	14.0	13.9
Medical malpractice insurance.....	5	8.2	5.2	4.2	4.7
Net insurance settlements.....	6	-6.3	-10.4	-2.7	-10.9
Donations by corporate business to nonprofit institutions serving households.....	7	10.8	11.6	15.6	12.7
Other ¹	8	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.8
Payments to government (net) ²	9	47.9	48.1	30.7	60.6
Payments to the rest of the world (net) ³	10	1.7	8.5	-1.8	2.5

1. Consists largely of losses by business due to fraud and unrecovered thefts, corporate cash prizes, and payments from personal injury trust funds.

2. For detail, see table 3.7.

3. Consists of net insurance settlements paid to the rest of the world less net insurance settlements received from the rest of the world.

Table 7.8. Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Supplements to wages and salaries	1	1,197.7	1,276.9	1,356.8	1,422.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance (3.6:2).....	2	382.1	408.3	429.1	451.8
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds (6.11A-D:1).....	3	815.6	868.5	927.7	970.7
By type					
Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans ¹	4	583.4	604.8	634.2	659.0
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6:5).....	5	254.5	266.1	277.8	294.1
Federal civilian employee retirement (6.11A-C:2; 6.11D:28).....	6	41.2	47.5	48.6	52.2
Federal military employee retirement (6.11A-C:27; 6.11D:29).....	7	41.1	46.8	51.9	55.3
Railroad retirement (3.6:12).....	8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Pension benefit guaranty (3.6:13).....	9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7
State and local employee retirement (6.11A-C:28; 6.11D:30).....	10	56.1	55.4	61.0	63.3
Private pension and profit-sharing (6.11A-C:22; 6.11D:24).....	11	187.0	185.2	190.7	189.7
Health insurance	12	496.0	540.0	581.2	623.5
Federal hospital insurance (3.6:6).....	13	70.8	75.0	78.9	84.0
Military medical insurance (3.6:16).....	14	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5
Temporary disability insurance (3.6:18).....	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private group health insurance (6.11B,C:31; 6.11D:33) ²	16	423.4	463.1	500.2	537.0
Life insurance	17	11.5	12.6	13.2	15.5
Veterans life insurance (3.6:14).....	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private group life insurance (6.11B,C:32; 6.11D:34) ²	19	11.4	12.6	13.2	15.4
Workers' compensation	20	71.5	77.4	82.6	79.3
Federal (3.6:15).....	21	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
State and local (3.6:19).....	22	15.6	18.7	19.8	20.7
Private insurance (6.11B,C:33; 6.11D:35) ²	23	53.6	56.1	60.4	56.1
Unemployment insurance	24	35.3	42.0	45.6	45.3
State unemployment insurance (3.6:8).....	25	26.0	32.5	35.8	35.3
Federal unemployment tax (3.6:9).....	26	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5
Railroad employees unemployment insurance (3.6:10).....	27	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance (3.6:11).....	28	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Private supplemental unemployment (6.11B,C:34; 6.11D:36).....	29	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7

1. Employer contributions to privately administered programs and to publicly administered government employee retirement plans are classified as employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds. Employer contributions to other publicly administered programs are classified as employer contributions for government social insurance.

2. Government contributions to privately administered health, life, and workers' compensation insurance for government employees are classified as employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.

NOTE: The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

Table 7.9. Rental Income of Persons by Legal Form of Organization and by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	1	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5
Other private business	2	52.0	49.2	42.7	48.2
Tenant-occupied housing	3	27.9	22.7	11.9	17.6
Nonfarm tenant-occupied permanent site housing	4	27.2	21.9	11.0	16.6
Farm tenant-occupied housing owned by farm operator landlords	5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords ¹	6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2
Nonfarm nonresidential properties ²	7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
Royalties	8	18.1	20.8	25.1	25.1
Households and nonprofit institutions	9	81.0	69.2	0.2	6.4
Nonfarm owner-occupied housing	10	76.0	64.2	-4.7	1.1
Permanent site	11	59.8	49.4	-12.8	-16.2
Manufactured homes	12	16.2	14.8	8.1	17.3
Farm owner-occupied housing owned by farm operators	13	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1
Tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions	14	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2
Addendum:					
Rental income with capital consumption adjustment (1-8)	15	114.8	97.6	17.8	29.4

1. Includes housing, service structures, and land.

2. Includes rental income of private noninsured pension plans.

Table 7.10. Dividends Paid and Received by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Dividends paid	1	626.8	777.4	1,135.9	1,078.0
Domestic corporate business ¹	2	525.9	656.3	787.6	910.8
Financial	3	177.4	226.3	281.1	345.5
Nonfinancial	4	348.5	430.1	506.4	565.3
Rest of the world ²	5	100.9	121.1	348.3	167.2
Dividends received	6	626.8	777.4	1,135.9	1,078.0
Domestic corporate business ²	7	133.1	164.6	442.1	287.7
Financial	8	77.3	101.5	134.8	171.1
Nonfinancial	9	55.8	63.1	307.2	116.6
Rest of the world ¹	10	68.9	73.3	92.5	91.4
Government	11	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6
Persons ³	12	422.6	537.0	598.9	696.3
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans	13	16.5	20.9	24.2	25.3
Other	14	406.1	516.1	574.7	671.0
Addenda:					
Net corporate dividend payments (16+17)	15	424.7	539.5	601.4	698.9
Domestic corporate business (2-7)	16	392.8	491.7	345.5	623.1
Rest of the world (5-10)	17	32.0	47.8	255.8	75.8
Personal dividend income (15-11)	18	422.6	537.0	598.9	696.3

1. Remitted earnings to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).

2. Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).

3. Dividends received by insured private pension plans are included in dividends received by financial corporate business (line 8), and in imputed interest received by persons, table 7.11 (line 61).

Table 7.11. Interest Paid and Received by Sector and Legal Form of Organization

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Monetary interest											
Monetary interest paid	1	2,131.3	2,349.7	2,896.1	3,520.9	Corporate business	51	46.5	49.0	33.5	20.3
Domestic business ¹	2	1,166.9	1,308.0	1,661.1	2,080.0	Financial	52	13.2	13.4	-1.3	-13.1
Corporate business	3	926.0	1,047.4	1,328.8	1,699.3	Nonfinancial	53	33.3	35.6	34.8	33.4
Financial	4	510.8	630.6	891.6	1,183.2	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	54	15.0	16.5	16.3	16.7
On deposits ²	5	82.5	77.7	124.2	194.6	Farm	55	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
On other liabilities	6	428.3	552.9	767.4	988.6	Nonfarm	56	14.5	15.9	15.7	16.1
Nonfinancial	7	415.2	416.8	437.2	516.1	Other private business	57	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	8	182.6	198.3	263.2	303.1	Households and nonprofit institutions	58	362.9	383.3	406.4	411.7
Farm	9	9.1	9.3	11.0	12.6	Households	59	361.6	382.0	405.3	410.6
Nonfarm	10	173.5	189.0	252.2	290.5	Owner-occupied housing	60	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Other private business	11	58.3	62.2	69.1	77.6	Persons	61	360.3	380.8	403.9	409.3
Rental income of persons	12	57.1	61.1	67.9	76.5	From banks credit agencies, and investment companies	62	164.9	178.8	183.2	183.9
Proprietors' income	13	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	From life insurance carriers	63	183.2	189.7	208.4	213.8
Households and nonprofit institutions	14	579.8	615.9	704.0	797.0	From property and casualty insurance companies	64	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.5
Households	15	563.1	599.8	688.4	781.6	Nonprofit institutions	65	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Owner-occupied housing	16	364.6	391.0	450.4	519.0	Government	66	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.7
Persons ³	17	198.5	208.9	238.0	262.6	Federal	67	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nonprofit institutions	18	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.4	State and local	68	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.3
Government	19	304.7	313.2	351.2	377.8	Rest of the world	69	9.7	11.0	10.0	10.1
Federal	20	212.9	221.0	255.9	277.5	Borrower services:					
State and local	21	91.9	92.2	95.3	100.3	Imputed interest paid	70	-109.1	-115.6	-144.0	-177.7
Rest of the world	22	79.9	112.7	179.8	266.1	Domestic business ¹	71	-58.2	-60.1	-74.2	-93.9
To business and persons	23	75.5	110.0	177.4	264.0	Corporate business	72	-43.5	-44.9	-55.8	-70.9
To Federal Government	24	4.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	Financial	73	-7.5	-8.5	-9.7	-12.6
						Nonfinancial	74	-36.0	-36.4	-46.1	-58.3
Monetary interest received	25	2,131.3	2,349.7	2,896.1	3,520.9	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	75	-11.1	-11.3	-13.8	-17.7
Domestic business ¹	26	1,327.2	1,542.9	1,885.9	2,294.4	Farm	76	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5
Corporate business	27	1,272.6	1,473.3	1,781.0	2,176.2	Nonfarm	77	-10.0	-10.3	-12.6	-16.1
Financial	28	1,065.0	1,252.2	1,540.5	1,866.6	Other private business	78	-3.6	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4
Nonfinancial	29	207.6	221.1	240.4	309.5	Rental income of persons and proprietors' income	79	-3.6	-3.9	-4.6	-5.4
Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships ⁴	30	54.6	69.5	104.9	118.2	Households and nonprofit institutions	80	-45.2	-50.2	-63.1	-76.4
Other private business	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Households	81	-43.1	-47.8	-60.1	-72.4
Persons ⁴	32	552.5	513.1	613.8	689.8	Owner-occupied housing	82	-27.0	-30.2	-39.8	-47.8
Publicly administered government employee retirement plans ⁵	33	111.7	113.1	118.2	122.0	Persons	83	-16.0	-17.6	-20.3	-24.6
Other ⁶	34	440.8	400.0	495.6	567.8	Nonprofit institutions	84	-2.2	-2.4	-3.0	-4.0
Government	35	73.5	75.4	80.7	85.2	Government	85	-4.2	-3.9	-5.0	-4.9
Federal	36	15.8	16.8	17.1	16.7	Federal	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	37	57.7	58.6	63.7	68.6	State and local	87	-4.2	-3.9	-5.0	-4.9
Rest of the world	38	178.1	218.4	315.6	451.4	Rest of the world	88	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-2.5
From business	39	104.2	135.8	211.8	317.6	Imputed interest received	89	-109.1	-115.6	-144.0	-177.7
From Federal Government	40	73.9	82.5	103.9	133.8	Domestic corporate business, financial	90	-109.1	-115.6	-144.0	-177.7
						Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	91	-109.1	-115.6	-144.0	-177.7
Imputed interest						Addenda:					
Total imputed interest paid (43+70)	41	331.3	350.7	328.3	287.3	Net interest (93+97+98+99)	92	510.4	475.9	541.3	580.2
Total imputed interest received (49+89)	42	331.3	350.7	328.3	287.3	Domestic business (2+44+71-26-50-90)	93	262.5	213.9	262.8	291.6
Depositor and insurance services:						Corporate (3+44+72-27-51-90)	94	106.4	55.1	70.6	69.3
Imputed interest paid	43	440.4	466.3	472.4	464.9	Sole proprietorships and partnerships (8+75-30-54)	95	102.0	101.0	128.2	150.6
Domestic corporate business, financial	44	433.9	459.3	468.0	459.7	Other private business (11+78-31-57)	96	54.1	57.8	64.0	71.8
Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	45	217.4	236.4	228.9	215.3	Owner-occupied housing (16+82-60)	97	336.3	359.5	409.3	469.9
Life insurance carriers	46	183.2	189.7	208.4	213.8	Nonprofit institutions (18+84)	98	14.5	13.7	12.5	11.4
Property and casualty insurance companies	47	33.2	33.2	30.6	30.6	Rest of the world (22+48+88-38-69)	99	-102.9	-111.1	-143.2	-192.7
Rest of the world	48	6.5	7.0	4.4	5.2	Net interest paid by government (19+85-35-66)	100	221.2	227.9	259.8	282.0
Imputed interest received	49	440.4	466.3	472.4	464.9	Personal interest payments (17+83)	101	182.5	191.3	217.7	238.0
Domestic business ¹	50	62.0	66.0	50.3	37.4	Personal interest income (92+100+101) or (32+61+65)	102	914.1	895.1	1,018.9	1,100.2

1. Excludes interest paid or received by government enterprises, which is included in the government sector.
 2. Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.

3. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

4. Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 32.

5. Beginning with October 2002, includes the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund.

6. Includes nonprofit institutions primarily serving households.

NOTE: In this table, imputed interest paid (line 41) is the sum of (1) premium supplements paid to property and casualty insurance carriers by households and institutions, governments, domestic business, and the rest of the world as a measure of imputed services provided to these sectors by the property and casualty insurance providers, (2) the difference between the property income received by financial intermediaries from the investment of depositors' or beneficiaries' funds and the interest paid by them to business, households and institutions, governments, and the rest of the world, and (3) the imputed services provided to these sectors in the role of borrowers of financial services; these services are included as negative amounts paid by the borrowers and received by the financial intermediaries.

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Gross domestic product											
Gross domestic product	1	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	67	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5
Imputations (133-134+141+147+148+150+152+153+158+160+161+165-166+167+170+179+181).....	2	1,608.3	1,724.4	1,821.7	1,948.2	Imputations (139).....	68	78.8	67.0	-1.8	4.2
Excluding imputations (1-2).....	3	9,352.4	9,961.5	10,612.2	11,246.5	Excluding imputations (67-68).....	69	54.1	51.4	44.7	50.3
Personal consumption expenditures	4	7,703.6	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	Personal interest income.....	70	914.1	895.1	1,018.9	1,100.2
Imputations (133-134+141+147+152+160+167+171+172+173+174-177-178).....	5	794.3	790.5	778.1	887.4	Imputations (147+160-164).....	71	177.1	191.0	195.3	195.2
Excluding imputations (4-5).....	6	6,909.4	7,405.4	7,929.8	8,337.1	Excluding imputations (70-71).....	72	737.0	704.1	823.6	905.0
Gross private domestic investment	7	1,664.1	1,888.6	2,077.2	2,209.2	Personal current transfer receipts.....	73	1,351.0	1,422.5	1,520.7	1,612.5
Imputations (177+178+179).....	8	611.9	721.6	813.5	814.3	Excluding imputations (-136).....	74	-0.6	-1.4	-4.0	-2.3
Excluding imputations (7-8).....	9	1,052.2	1,167.0	1,263.7	1,394.9	Imputations (73-74).....	75	1,351.6	1,423.9	1,524.7	1,614.8
Net exports of goods and services	10	-499.4	-615.4	-714.6	-762.0	Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	76	778.6	828.8	874.8	927.6
Imputations (14-17).....	11	4.7	5.4	7.3	7.4	Imputations (175).....	77	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.0
Excluding imputations (10-11).....	12	-504.1	-620.8	-721.9	-769.4	Excluding imputations (76-77).....	78	774.4	824.3	870.1	922.6
Exports of goods and services.....	13	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6	Personal current taxes	79	1,001.1	1,046.3	1,209.1	1,354.3
Imputations (150+158+165).....	14	11.2	12.4	11.8	12.6	Imputations (-135-142).....	80	-128.6	-137.0	-145.4	-154.3
Excluding imputations (13-14).....	15	1,029.6	1,170.0	1,297.6	1,455.0	Excluding imputations (79-80).....	81	1,129.7	1,183.3	1,354.5	1,508.7
Imports of goods and services.....	16	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6	Disposable personal income	82	8,162.5	8,680.9	9,092.0	9,629.1
Imputations (166).....	17	6.5	7.0	4.4	5.2	Imputations (59-80).....	83	835.1	886.8	867.2	924.8
Excluding imputations (16-17).....	18	1,533.6	1,790.8	2,019.5	2,224.4	Excluding imputations (82-83).....	84	7,327.4	7,794.1	8,224.7	8,704.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	19	2,092.5	2,216.8	2,363.4	2,523.0	Personal outlays	85	7,987.7	8,499.2	9,047.4	9,590.3
Imputations (148+153+161+175+181).....	20	197.5	206.9	222.8	239.1	Imputations (5-138+198).....	86	422.0	397.8	347.0	373.2
Excluding imputations (19-20).....	21	1,895.0	2,009.9	2,140.6	2,283.9	Excluding imputations (85-86).....	87	7,565.7	8,101.4	8,700.3	9,217.1
Government consumption expenditures.....	22	1,736.5	1,844.0	1,965.7	2,089.3	Personal saving	88	174.9	181.7	44.6	38.8
Imputations (148+153+161+175+181-182).....	23	-158.5	-165.9	-175.0	-194.6	Imputations (177+178+179-140-144).....	89	413.1	489.0	520.2	551.7
Excluding imputations (22-23).....	24	1,895.0	2,009.9	2,140.6	2,283.9	Excluding imputations (88-89).....	90	-238.2	-307.3	-475.6	-512.9
Gross government investment.....	25	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8	Government current receipts, expenditures, and net saving					
Imputations (182).....	26	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8	Government current receipts	91	3,035.6	3,254.1	3,589.1	3,934.8
Excluding imputations (25-26).....	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Imputations (148+161+175).....	92	10.1	10.6	10.3	10.7
Gross domestic income	28	10,912.0	11,666.8	12,428.6	13,212.8	Excluding imputations (91-92).....	93	3,025.5	3,243.5	3,578.8	3,924.2
Imputations (133-134+141+147+148+150+152+153+158+160+161+165-166+167+170+179+181).....	29	1,608.3	1,724.4	1,821.7	1,948.2	Government current expenditures	94	3,428.1	3,623.2	3,892.2	4,130.3
Excluding imputations (28-29).....	30	9,303.7	9,942.3	10,606.9	11,264.6	Imputations (148+161+175+181-182).....	95	-162.7	-169.8	-179.9	-199.5
Compensation of employees, paid	31	6,331.1	6,662.5	7,036.0	7,454.8	Excluding imputations (94-95).....	96	3,590.8	3,793.0	4,072.1	4,329.8
Imputations (170).....	32	452.2	493.9	532.6	574.3	Net government saving	97	-392.5	-369.1	-303.1	-195.4
Excluding imputations (31-32).....	33	5,878.9	6,168.6	6,503.4	6,880.5	Imputations (182-181).....	98	172.7	180.4	190.2	210.1
Taxes on production and imports	34	807.2	863.8	921.6	967.3	Excluding imputations (97-98).....	99	-565.2	-549.5	-493.3	-405.6
Imputations (135+142).....	35	128.6	137.0	145.4	154.3	Current receipts from and payments to the rest of the world					
Excluding imputations (34-35).....	36	678.5	726.8	776.1	813.0	Current receipts from the rest of the world	100	1,377.6	1,619.9	1,853.5	2,159.0
Less: Subsidies	37	47.9	44.6	58.5	49.7	Imputations (150+165+166).....	101	16.2	18.0	14.4	15.3
Imputations (136).....	38	0.6	1.4	4.0	2.3	Excluding imputations (100-101).....	102	1,361.3	1,601.9	1,839.0	2,143.7
Excluding imputations (37-38).....	39	47.3	43.2	54.5	47.5	Exports of goods and services.....	103	1,040.8	1,182.4	1,309.4	1,467.6
Net operating surplus	40	2,485.1	2,748.9	2,920.0	3,225.3	Imputations (150+158+165).....	104	11.2	12.4	11.8	12.6
Imputations (138+139+167+179+183).....	41	646.0	669.8	646.8	735.7	Excluding imputations (103-104).....	105	1,029.6	1,170.0	1,297.6	1,455.0
Excluding imputations (40-41).....	42	1,839.1	2,079.1	2,273.2	2,489.6	Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	106	336.8	437.5	544.1	691.4
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	43	627.6	602.3	701.2	791.3	Imputations (-158+166).....	107	5.0	5.6	2.7	2.7
Imputations (183).....	44	559.9	598.4	656.7	720.3	Excluding imputations (106-107).....	108	331.8	431.9	541.4	688.7
Excluding imputations (43-44).....	45	67.8	3.9	44.5	70.9	Current payments to the rest of the world	109	1,889.8	2,244.0	2,588.5	2,953.2
Business current transfer payments (net).....	46	83.8	83.0	66.5	90.2	Imputations (150+165+166).....	110	16.2	18.0	14.4	15.3
Imputations (138).....	47	4.2	0.7	-12.4	7.0	Excluding imputations (109-110).....	111	1,873.6	2,226.1	2,574.1	2,937.8
Excluding imputations (46-47).....	48	79.7	82.3	78.9	83.2	Imports of goods and services.....	112	1,540.2	1,797.8	2,023.9	2,229.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	49	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	Imputations (166).....	113	6.5	7.0	4.4	5.2
Imputations (167+179).....	50	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	Excluding imputations (112-113).....	114	1,533.6	1,790.8	2,019.5	2,224.4
Excluding imputations (49-50).....	51	808.1	907.9	965.5	1,002.6	Income payments to the rest of the world.....	115	280.0	361.3	475.6	633.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	52	133.0	118.4	42.9	54.5	Imputations (150+165).....	116	9.7	11.0	10.0	10.1
Imputations (139).....	53	78.8	67.0	-1.8	4.2	Excluding imputations (115-116).....	117	270.2	350.3	465.5	623.3
Excluding imputations (52-53).....	54	54.1	51.4	44.7	50.3	Gross saving or gross domestic investment					
Consumption of fixed capital	55	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2	Gross domestic investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy	118	1,507.8	1,637.3	1,739.9	1,848.8
Imputations (140+144+181).....	56	382.0	425.1	500.8	486.2	Imputations (176+182).....	119	967.9	1,094.4	1,211.2	1,248.0
Excluding imputations (55-56).....	57	954.5	1,011.0	1,108.6	1,129.0	Excluding imputations (118-119).....	120	539.9	542.8	528.7	600.8
Personal income, outlays, and saving						Net saving	121	122.5	182.0	125.1	251.7
Personal income	58	9,163.6	9,727.2	10,301.1	10,983.4	Imputations (176+182-140-144-181).....	122	585.8	669.4	710.4	761.8
Imputations (139-136+147+160-164+167+171+172+173+174+179).....	59	706.5	749.8	721.8	770.5	Excluding imputations (121-122).....	123	-463.3	-487.3	-585.3	-510.1
Excluding imputations (58-59).....	60	8,457.1	8,977.4	9,579.3	10,212.9	Personal saving.....	124	174.9	181.7	44.6	38.8
Compensation of employees, received.....	61	6,310.4	6,671.4	7,024.6	7,440.8	Imputations (176-140-144).....	125	413.1	489.0	520.2	551.7
Imputations (170).....	62	452.2	493.9	532.6	574.3	Excluding imputations (124-125).....	126	-238.2	-307.3	-475.6	-512.9
Excluding imputations (61-62).....	63	5,858.2	6,177.5	6,492.0	6,866.5	Net government saving.....	127	-392.5	-369.1	-303.1	-195.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	64	811.3	911.6	969.9	1,006.7	Imputations (182-181).....	128	172.7	180.4	190.2	210.1
Imputations (167+179).....	65	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.1	Excluding imputations (127-128).....	129	-565.2	-549.5	-493.3	-405.6
Excluding imputations (64-65).....	66	808.1	907.9	965.5	1,002.6	Consumption of fixed capital	130	1,336.5	1,436.1	1,609.5	1,615.2
						Imputations (140+144+181).....	131	382.0	425.1	500.8	486.2
						Excluding imputations (130-131).....	132	954.5	1,011.0	1,108.6	1,129.0

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006		Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Specific imputations						Interest-related imputations:					
Owner-occupied housing:						Net interest, domestic (184-191+192-195)	183	559.9	598.4	656.7	720.3
Space rent.....	133	853.7	905.7	960.7	1,023.0	Interest paid by persons.....	184	352.1	374.4	423.1	482.6
Intermediate inputs.....	134	167.8	175.7	202.2	204.4	Monetary interest paid by persons.....	185	381.3	407.0	466.0	534.4
Taxes on production and imports.....	135	122.7	130.7	138.7	147.0	Owner-occupied housing.....	186	364.6	391.0	450.4	519.0
Subsidies.....	136	0.6	1.4	4.0	2.3	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.....	187	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.4
Net interest (186-156-164).....	137	336.3	359.5	409.3	469.9	Imputed interest paid by persons.....	188	-29.2	-32.6	-42.9	-51.8
Current transfer payments.....	138	4.2	0.7	-12.4	7.0	Owner-occupied housing (-156).....	189	-27.0	-30.2	-39.8	-47.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (133-134-135+136-137-138-140).....	139	78.8	67.0	-1.8	4.2	Nonprofit institutions serving households (-157).....	190	-2.2	-2.4	-3.0	-4.0
Consumption of fixed capital.....	140	144.6	173.6	228.7	192.8	Less: Imputed interest received by persons (164).....	191	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households¹	141	74.7	79.1	83.8	88.5	Imputed interest paid by private enterprises.....	192	163.2	176.9	142.5	100.2
Taxes on production and imports.....	142	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.3	By banks, credit agencies, and investment companies for depositor services and by property and casualty insurance carriers (146+159).....	193	250.6	269.6	259.5	245.9
Net interest (187+190).....	143	14.5	13.7	12.5	11.4	By private enterprises for borrower services (-154).....	194	-87.4	-92.7	-117.1	-145.7
Consumption of fixed capital.....	144	54.2	59.0	64.5	69.8	Less: Imputed interest received.....	195	-45.8	-48.3	-92.4	-138.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (146+151)....	145	326.5	351.9	373.0	393.0	By banks for borrower services (-151).....	196	-109.1	-115.6	-144.0	-177.7
Depositor services.....	146	217.4	236.4	228.9	215.3	By other private enterprises (149+162).....	197	63.3	67.2	51.6	38.8
Persons ²	147	164.9	178.8	183.2	183.9	Personal interest payments	198	-368.1	-392.0	-443.4	-507.2
Government.....	148	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.4	Owner-occupied housing (-186+156).....	199	-337.6	-360.7	-410.6	-471.2
Private enterprises.....	149	39.1	42.8	31.7	17.6	Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households (-143).....	200	-14.5	-13.7	-12.5	-11.4
Rest of the world ³	150	7.8	9.0	8.6	8.3	Borrower services paid by persons (-152).....	201	-16.0	-17.6	-20.3	-24.6
Borrower services.....	151	109.1	115.6	144.0	177.7	Personal interest income (147+160-164)	202	177.1	191.0	195.3	195.2
Persons.....	152	16.0	17.6	20.3	24.6	Net interest, domestic (183).....	203	559.9	598.4	656.7	720.3
Government.....	153	4.2	3.9	5.0	4.9	Net interest, rest of the world (-150-158-165+166).....	204	-4.7	-5.4	-7.3	-7.4
Private enterprises.....	154	87.4	92.7	117.1	145.7	Net imputed interest paid by government (-148-153-161).....	205	-10.0	-9.9	-10.6	-10.6
Domestic business.....	155	58.2	60.1	74.2	93.9	Personal interest payments (198).....	206	-368.1	-392.0	-443.4	-507.2
Owner-occupied housing.....	156	27.0	30.2	39.8	47.8	Selected aggregates					
Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	157	2.2	2.4	3.0	4.0	Gross domestic product	207	10,960.8	11,685.9	12,433.9	13,194.7
Rest of the world ⁴	158	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	Imputations.....	208	1,608.3	1,724.4	1,821.7	1,948.2
Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (160+161+162+165-166)	159	33.2	33.2	30.6	30.6	Owner-occupied housing (133-134).....	209	685.9	730.0	758.4	818.6
Persons and nonprofit institutions serving households.....	160	13.5	13.5	13.5	12.6	Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households (142+143+144).....	210	74.7	79.1	83.8	88.5
Government.....	161	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (147+148+150+152+153+158).....	211	200.0	216.4	224.2	229.6
Private enterprises.....	162	24.1	24.4	19.9	21.2	Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (160+161+165-166).....	212	9.1	8.8	10.7	9.4
Domestic business.....	163	22.8	23.2	18.6	19.8	Employment-related imputations (170).....	213	452.2	493.9	532.6	574.3
Owner-occupied housing.....	164	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	Farm products consumed on farms (167).....	214	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
To the rest of the world (exports).....	165	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.8	Margins on owner-built housing (179).....	215	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
From the rest of the world (imports).....	166	6.5	7.0	4.4	5.2	Consumption of general government fixed capital (181).....	216	183.2	192.4	207.5	223.6
Farm products consumed on farms	167	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Excluding imputations (207-208).....	217	9,352.4	9,961.5	10,612.2	11,246.5
Output.....	168	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Personal income	218	9,163.6	9,727.2	10,301.1	10,983.4
Less: Intermediate inputs.....	169	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Imputations.....	219	706.5	749.8	721.8	770.5
Employment-related imputations	170	452.2	493.9	532.6	574.3	Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service (171).....	220	12.2	12.7	13.7	15.7
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service ⁵	171	12.2	12.7	13.7	15.7	Standard clothing issued to military personnel (172).....	221	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Standard clothing issued to military personnel ⁵	172	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	Employees' lodging (173).....	222	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
Employees' lodging ⁵	173	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	Employer contributions for health and life insurance (174).....	223	434.8	475.7	513.3	552.5
Employer contributions for health and life insurance ⁶	174	434.8	475.7	513.3	552.5	Farm products consumed on farms (167).....	224	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contributions for government social insurance for Federal Government employees for certain programs ⁷	175	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	Margins on owner-built housing (179).....	225	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
Private investment-related imputations	176	611.9	721.6	813.5	814.3	Owner-occupied housing (139-136).....	226	78.2	65.6	-5.9	2.0
Owner-occupied residential structures ⁸	177	517.7	619.8	707.5	700.6	Depositor services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers and premium supplements (147+160-164).....	227	177.1	191.0	195.3	195.2
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving households ⁹	178	91.2	98.3	101.8	109.8	Excluding imputations (218-219).....	228	8,457.1	8,977.4	9,579.3	10,212.9
Margins on owner-built housing.....	179	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.9						
Government investment-related imputations	180	539.2	565.2	605.3	657.4						
General government consumption of fixed capital ¹⁰	181	183.2	192.4	207.5	223.6						
Gross government investment ¹¹	182	356.0	372.8	397.8	433.8						

1. Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

2. Includes services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers to government employee retirement plans.

3. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income payment to the rest of the world.

4. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income receipt from the rest of the world.

5. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; does not affect government consumption expenditures. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

6. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "expenses of handling life insurance and pension plans" category of PCE.

7. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar state and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

8. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving households in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

10. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.

11. Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE: "Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts that are not transactions of the market economy. In this table, the imputations shown in the "specific imputations" section are those that affect gross domestic product (GDP). In table 7.11, imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers (line 46) consists of the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves. These incomes are considered to be incomes received by persons and not by the insurance carriers; this reclassification is not considered an imputation for purposes of table 7.12, because it does not affect GDP.

Table 7.13. Relation of Consumption of Fixed Capital in the National Income and Product Accounts to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Corporations					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	1	823.6	825.7	.....	.....
Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches	2	3.0	2.9	.....	.....
Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹	3	89.7	96.1	.....	.....
Other ²	4	27.2	30.0	.....	.....
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage.....	5	5.2	14.3	.....	.....
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation.....	6	130.6	135.6	.....	.....
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense.....	7	14.6	15.7	.....	.....
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	8	2.7	2.7	.....	.....
Depreciation of railroad track charged to current expense ⁴	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ⁵	10	1.7	1.8	.....	.....
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPAs	11	858.5	866.8	686.2	674.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	12	98.7	69.7	-170.6	-215.8
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	13	759.8	797.1	856.8	890.0
Nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships					
Depreciation and amortization, IRS	14	251.2	263.7	236.3	.....
Less: Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets ¹	15	10.0	10.6	9.5	.....
Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	16	19.9	20.5	18.9	.....
Other ⁶	17	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....
Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage.....	18	0.6	2.5	5.5	.....
Depreciation of computer software not in IRS depreciation	19	7.3	7.6	7.8	.....
Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells charged to current expense.....	20	4.4	5.1	6.0	.....
Depreciation of motor vehicles not in IRS depreciation ³	21	0.7	0.7	0.5	.....
Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPAs	22	233.3	247.6	226.8	234.3
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	23	126.4	130.5	91.2	103.3
Equals: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	24	106.9	117.1	135.6	131.0

1. Consists of intangible assets that the IRS allows to be amortized.
 2. Consists of depreciation or amortization of the following items: Breeding, dairy, and work animals; motion picture films; rental videocassettes; and rental clothing.
 3. Consists of depreciation of employees' motor vehicles reimbursed by business and depreciation of business motor vehicles charged to current expense.
 4. Beginning with 1981, included in IRS depreciation (line 1).
 5. Consists of depreciation of assets owned by Federal Reserve banks, Federally sponsored credit agencies, credit unions, and nonprofit institutions serving business; depreciation of interest paid by public utilities for own-account investment prior to 1987 (beginning with 1987, included in line 1).
 6. Consists of depreciation or amortization of rental videocassettes and rental clothing.
- IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.14. Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS	1	443.2	512.9	634.7	.....
Plus: Adjustments for misreporting on income tax returns.....	2	326.0	356.7	402.2	.....
Posttabulation amendments and revisions ¹	3	-134.7	-144.9	-213.9	.....
Depletion on domestic minerals	4	1.1	1.5	1.9	.....
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	5	5.7	5.5	8.8	.....
Bad debt expense	6	13.5	14.0	15.3	.....
Income received by fiduciaries.....	7	1.4	1.4	1.5	.....
Income of tax-exempt cooperatives	8	1.8	2.9	3.1	.....
Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPAs	9	658.0	750.0	853.6	888.8

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for corporate partners and statutory employees, of interest income, and of margins on owner-built housing.
- IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.16. Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total receipts less total deductions, IRS	1	749.0	1,075.7		
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns	2	187.1	217.1		
Posttabulation amendments and revisions ¹	3	6.5	18.6		
Income of organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	4	26.7	32.9		
Federal Reserve banks	5	20.1	20.0		
Federally sponsored credit agencies ²	6	3.7	4.0		
Other ³	7	2.9	8.9		
Depletion on domestic minerals	8	7.9	9.2		
Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells	9	5.7	9.9		
State and local taxes on corporate income	10	35.3	43.0		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	11	-71.3	-75.3		
Bad debt expense	12	151.1	139.7		
Less: Tax-return measures of:					
Gains, net of losses, from sale of property	13	123.3	170.8		
Dividends received from domestic corporations	14	76.1	98.7		
Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations)	15	132.2	167.9		
Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities ⁴	16	23.9	22.3		
Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding payments	17	165.5	193.4		
Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPAs	18	908.1	1,204.7	1,579.6	1,805.8
Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS	19	243.8	299.6		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds	20	-1.7	7.8		
Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks	21	22.0	18.1		
State and local taxes on corporate income	22	35.3	43.0		
Taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments on income earned abroad	23	10.2	14.1		
Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid	24	51.1	57.8		
Investment tax credit ⁵	25				
Other tax credits ⁵	26	15.2	17.3		
Equals: Taxes on corporate income, NIPAs	27	243.3	307.4	392.9	453.9
Profits after tax, NIPAs (18-27)	28	664.8	897.3	1,186.7	1,351.9
Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS	29	614.5	785.0		
Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions ⁶	30	-23.2	-59.4		
Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and certain federally sponsored credit agencies ²	31	1.5	1.2		
U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad	32	32.0	47.8		
Earnings remitted to foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates	33	3.3	3.8		
Interest payments of regulated investment companies	34	-71.3	-75.3		
Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations	35	121.0	157.1		
Earnings of U.S. residents remitted by their unincorporated foreign affiliates	36	11.0	6.5		
Equals: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPAs	37	424.7	539.5	601.4	698.9

1. Consists largely of an adjustment to expense all meals and entertainment, of oilwell bonus payments written off, of adjustments for insurance carriers and savings and loan associations, of amortization of intangible assets, and of tax-exempt interest income.

2. Consists of the Farm Credit System and the Federal home loan banks.

3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business and of credit unions.

4. Includes the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.

5. Beginning with 1984, the investment tax credit is included in other tax credits (line 26).

6. Consists largely of an adjustment to remove capital gains distributions of regulated investment companies.

IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.17. Relation of Monetary Interest Paid and Received in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Corporations					
Interest paid, IRS	1	818.0	938.8		
Less: Interest paid by foreign branches of commercial banks	2	2.0	3.5		
Plus: Interest paid by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	3	28.2	30.1		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	4	17.4	20.2		
Other ¹	5	10.8	9.9		
Interest paid by regulated investment companies reported as distributions to stockholders	6	71.3	75.3		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations.....	7	5.0	1.1		
Other ²	8	5.3	5.7		
Equals: Monetary interest paid by corporations, NIPAs	9	926.0	1,047.4	1,328.8	1,699.3
Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships					
Interest paid, IRS	10	75.0	75.2	115.3	
Plus: Interest reported on rental expense schedule.....	11	84.0	87.4	101.5	
Interest passed through to partners.....	12	28.6	41.6	71.9	
Interest capitalized on tax returns.....	13	0.4	0.6	0.7	
Less: Adjustment for misreporting on income tax returns.....	14	14.5	15.8	22.2	
Equals: Monetary interest paid, NIPAs	15	173.5	189.0	252.2	290.5
Corporations					
Interest received, IRS	16	1,181.7	1,384.8		
Less: Interest received by foreign branches of commercial banks.....	17	8.9	9.6		
Plus: Interest received by organizations not filing corporation income tax returns	18	75.8	78.6		
Federal Reserve banks.....	19	23.8	23.5		
Federally sponsored credit agencies	20	21.5	24.5		
Other ³	21	30.5	30.5		
Adjustment for mutual savings banks and savings and loan associations.....	22	12.7	7.8		
Other ⁴	23	11.3	11.6		
Equals: Monetary interest received by corporations, NIPAs	24	1,272.6	1,473.3	1,781.0	2,176.2

1. Consists of interest paid by nonprofit organizations serving business and by credit unions.

2. Consists of construction interest capitalized on tax returns, interest reported on tax returns in cost of goods sold, and interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

3. Consists of nonprofit organizations serving business, of credit unions, and of other tax-exempt interest received by commercial banks and nonlife insurance carriers.

4. Consists of interest received by credit agencies and finance companies reported as business receipts on tax returns and of interest passed through to shareholders by small business corporations.

NOTE: Total interest received by financial proprietorships and partnerships is not separately identified by the IRS.

IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 7.18. Relation of Wages and Salaries in the National Income and Product Accounts to Wages and Salaries as Published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total wages and salaries, BLS ¹	1	4,826.3	5,087.6	5,351.9	5,690.8
Plus: Adjustment for misreporting on employment tax returns ²	2	111.8	117.6	119.4	123.2
Adjustment for thrift savings plans ³	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjustment for selected industries ⁴	4	154.5	166.7	173.3	178.9
Other ⁵	5	20.1	22.7	23.2	25.3
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, NIPAs	6	5,112.7	5,394.5	5,667.9	6,018.2
Plus: Wage accruals less disbursements, NIPAs	7	15.0	-15.0	5.0	7.5
Equals: Wage and salary accruals, NIPAs	8	5,127.7	5,379.5	5,672.9	6,025.7

1. Total annual wages of workers covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) laws and by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program. Data for the most recent year are preliminary.

2. Consists of unreported wages and salaries paid by employers and of unreported tips.

3. Consists of voluntary contributions by employees. Prior to 1985, employers were not required to report these contributions. In 1985, reporting requirements were enacted by over one half of the States; by 1990, the requirement had been enacted by almost all States.

4. Consists of the difference between estimates from more comprehensive source data (excluding the adjustments in lines 2 and 3) and BLS wages and salaries.

5. Consists of wages and salaries for insurance agents classified as statutory employees, for students and their spouses employed by public colleges or universities, for nonprofit organizations not participating in the UI program, for judicial fees paid to jurors and witnesses, for compensation of prison inmates, for marriage and license fees paid to justices of the peace, and of other coverage adjustments.

BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics

GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2007:II

The historical series from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) have been updated to present revised estimates from the 2007 annual revision and the “advance” estimates for the second quarter of 2007.

Table 1 presents current-dollar estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components. Table

2A presents estimates of real GDP and its components in chained dollars, and table 2B presents estimates of real GDP and its components in chain-type quantity indexes. Table 3 presents price indexes. Table 4 presents national income and personal income.

The estimates are available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period					
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local	Gross domestic product			Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential														Total	Exports	Imports
								Structures	Equipment and software																	
1929.....	103.6	77.4	9.2	37.7	30.5	16.5	14.9	11.0	5.5	5.5	4.0	1.5	0.4	5.9	5.6	9.4	1.7	7.6	102.1	104.4	.....	.....		
1930.....	91.2	70.1	7.2	34.0	29.0	10.8	11.0	8.6	4.4	4.2	2.4	-0.2	0.3	4.4	4.1	10.0	1.8	8.2	91.4	91.9	-12.0	-10.4				
1931.....	76.5	60.7	5.5	29.0	26.2	5.9	7.0	5.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	-1.1	0.0	2.9	2.9	9.9	1.9	8.0	77.6	77.0	-16.1	-15.1				
1932.....	58.7	48.7	3.6	22.7	22.3	1.3	3.6	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	-2.4	0.0	2.0	1.9	8.7	1.8	6.9	61.1	59.1	-23.2	-21.3				
1933.....	56.4	45.9	3.5	22.3	20.2	1.7	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	-1.4	0.1	2.0	1.9	8.7	2.3	6.4	57.8	56.7	-4.0	-5.4				
1934.....	66.0	51.5	4.2	26.7	20.5	3.7	4.3	3.3	1.2	2.1	0.9	-0.6	0.3	2.6	2.2	10.5	3.3	7.2	66.6	66.3	17.0	15.1				
1935.....	73.3	55.9	5.1	29.3	21.5	6.7	5.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.3	1.1	-0.2	2.8	3.0	10.9	3.4	7.5	72.2	73.6	11.1	8.4				
1936.....	83.8	62.2	6.3	32.9	23.0	8.6	7.5	5.8	1.9	3.9	1.7	1.2	-0.1	3.0	3.2	13.1	5.6	7.5	82.6	84.0	14.3	14.5				
1937.....	91.9	66.8	6.9	35.2	24.7	12.2	9.5	7.5	2.7	4.8	2.1	2.6	0.1	4.0	4.0	12.8	5.1	7.7	89.2	92.2	9.7	8.0				
1938.....	86.1	64.3	5.7	34.0	24.6	7.1	7.7	5.5	2.1	3.4	2.1	-0.6	1.0	3.8	2.8	13.8	5.7	8.1	86.7	86.5	-6.2	-2.8				
1939.....	92.2	67.2	6.7	35.1	25.4	9.3	9.1	6.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	0.2	0.8	4.0	3.1	14.8	6.0	8.8	92.0	92.5	7.0	6.1				
1940.....	101.4	71.3	7.8	37.0	26.5	13.6	11.2	7.7	2.6	5.2	3.5	2.4	1.5	4.9	3.4	15.0	6.5	8.6	99.0	101.7	10.0	7.7				
1941.....	126.7	81.1	9.7	42.9	28.5	18.1	13.8	9.7	3.3	6.4	4.1	4.3	1.0	5.5	4.4	26.5	18.0	8.6	122.4	127.2	25.0	23.6				
1942.....	161.9	89.0	6.9	50.8	31.4	10.4	8.5	6.3	2.2	4.1	2.2	1.9	-0.3	4.4	4.6	62.7	54.1	8.6	160.0	162.3	27.7	30.7				
1943.....	198.6	99.9	6.5	58.6	34.8	6.1	6.9	5.4	1.8	3.7	1.4	-0.7	-2.2	4.0	6.3	94.8	86.5	8.4	199.4	198.9	27.2	24.6				
1944.....	219.8	108.7	6.7	64.3	37.6	7.8	8.7	7.4	2.4	5.0	1.4	-0.9	-2.0	4.9	6.9	105.3	97.0	8.4	220.7	220.1	10.7	10.7				
1945.....	223.1	120.0	8.0	71.9	40.1	10.8	12.3	10.6	3.3	7.3	1.7	-1.5	-0.8	6.8	7.5	93.0	84.1	9.0	224.6	223.4	1.5	1.8				
1946.....	222.3	144.3	15.8	82.7	45.8	31.1	25.1	17.3	7.4	9.9	7.8	6.0	7.2	14.2	7.0	39.6	28.9	10.8	216.3	222.9	-0.4	-3.7				
1947.....	244.2	162.0	20.4	90.9	50.7	35.0	35.5	23.5	8.1	15.3	12.1	-0.6	10.8	18.7	7.9	36.4	22.7	13.7	244.7	245.3	9.8	13.1				
1948.....	269.2	175.0	22.9	96.6	55.6	48.1	42.4	26.8	9.5	17.3	15.6	5.7	5.5	15.5	10.1	40.6	24.2	16.3	263.5	270.6	10.2	7.7				
1949.....	267.3	178.5	25.1	94.9	58.6	36.9	39.6	24.9	9.2	15.7	14.6	-2.7	5.2	14.5	9.2	46.7	27.7	19.0	270.0	268.6	-0.7	2.5				
1950.....	293.8	192.2	30.7	98.2	63.3	54.1	48.3	27.8	10.0	17.8	20.5	5.8	0.7	12.4	11.6	46.8	26.0	20.7	288.0	295.2	9.9	6.7				
1951.....	339.3	208.5	29.9	109.2	69.5	60.2	50.3	31.8	12.0	19.9	18.4	9.9	2.5	17.1	14.6	68.1	45.1	23.0	329.4	341.2	15.5	14.4				
1952.....	358.3	219.5	29.3	114.7	75.4	54.0	50.5	31.9	12.2	19.7	18.6	3.5	1.2	16.5	15.3	83.6	59.2	24.4	354.8	360.3	5.6	7.7				
1953.....	379.4	233.1	32.7	117.8	82.5	56.4	54.5	35.1	13.6	21.5	19.4	1.9	-0.7	15.3	16.0	90.6	64.4	26.1	377.4	381.3	5.9	6.4				
1954.....	380.4	240.0	31.9	119.7	88.4	53.8	55.8	34.7	13.9	20.8	21.1	-1.9	0.4	15.8	15.4	86.2	57.3	28.9	382.3	382.5	0.3	1.3				
1955.....	414.8	258.8	38.8	124.7	95.2	69.0	64.0	39.0	15.2	23.9	25.0	5.0	0.5	17.7	17.2	86.5	54.9	31.6	409.8	417.2	9.0	7.2				
1956.....	437.5	271.7	38.1	130.8	102.8	72.0	68.1	44.5	18.2	26.3	23.6	4.0	2.4	21.3	18.9	91.4	56.7	34.7	433.5	440.3	5.5	5.8				
1957.....	461.1	286.9	40.0	137.1	109.8	70.5	69.7	47.5	19.0	28.6	22.2	0.8	4.1	24.0	19.9	99.7	61.3	38.3	460.3	464.1	5.4	6.2				
1958.....	467.2	296.2	37.4	141.7	117.0	64.5	64.9	42.5	17.6	24.9	22.3	-0.4	0.5	20.6	20.0	106.0	63.8	42.2	467.6	469.8	1.3	1.6				
1959.....	506.6	317.6	42.7	148.5	126.5	78.5	74.6	46.5	18.1	28.4	28.1	3.9	0.4	22.7	22.3	110.0	65.4	44.7	502.7	509.3	8.4	7.5				
1960.....	526.4	331.7	43.3	152.8	135.6	78.9	75.7	49.4	19.6	29.8	26.3	3.2	4.2	27.0	22.8	111.6	64.1	47.5	523.2	529.5	3.9	4.1				
1961.....	544.7	342.1	41.8	156.6	143.8	78.2	75.2	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.4	3.0	4.9	27.6	22.7	119.5	67.9	51.6	541.7	548.2	3.5	3.6				
1962.....	585.6	363.3	46.9	162.8	153.6	88.1	82.0	53.1	20.8	32.3	29.0	6.1	4.1	29.1	25.0	130.1	75.3	54.9	579.5	589.7	7.5	7.0				
1963.....	617.7	382.7	51.6	168.2	162.9	93.8	88.1	56.0	21.2	34.8	32.1	5.6	4.9	31.1	26.1	136.4	76.9	59.5	612.1	622.2	5.5	5.6				
1964.....	663.6	411.4	56.7	178.6	176.1	102.1	97.2	63.0	23.7	39.2	34.3	4.8	6.9	35.0	28.1	143.2	78.5	64.8	658.8	668.5	7.4	7.6				
1965.....	719.1	443.8	63.3	191.5	189.0	118.2	109.0	74.8	28.3	46.5	34.2	9.2	5.6	37.1	31.5	151.5	80.4	71.0	709.9	724.4	8.4	7.8				
1966.....	787.8	480.9	68.3	208.7	203.8	131.3	117.7	85.4	31.3	54.0	32.3	13.6	3.9	40.9	37.1	171.8	92.5	79.2	774.2	792.9	9.5	9.1				
1967.....	832.6	507.8	70.4	217.1	220.3	128.6	118.7	86.4	31.5	54.9	32.4	9.9	3.6	43.5	39.9	192.7	104.8	87.9	822.7	838.0	5.7	6.3				
1968.....	910.0	558.0	80.8	235.7	241.6	141.2	132.1	93.4	33.6	59.9	38.7	9.1	1.4	47.9	46.6	209.4	111.4	98.0	900.9	916.1	9.3	9.5				
1969.....	984.6	605.2	85.9	253.1	266.1	156.4	147.3	104.7	37.7	67.0	42.6	9.2	1.4	51.9	50.5	221.5	113.4	108.2	975.4	990.7	8.2	8.3				
1970.....	1,038.5	648.5	85.0	272.0	291.5	152.4	150.4	109.0	40.3	68.7	41.4	2.0	4.0	59.7	55.8	233.8	113.5	120.3	1,036.5	1,044.9	5.5	6.3				
1971.....	1,127.1	701.9	96.9	285.5	319.5	178.2	169.9	114.1	42.7	71.5	55.8	8.3	0.6	63.0	62.3	246.5	113.7	132.8	1,118.9	1,134.7	8.5	7.9				
1972.....	1,238.3	770.6	110.4	308.0	352.2	207.6	198.5	128.8	47.2	81.7	69.7	9.1	-3.4	70.8	74.2	263.5	119.7	143.8	1,229.2	1,246.8	9.9	9.9				
1973.....	1,382.7	852.4	123.5	343.1	385.8	244.5	228.6	153.3	55.0	98.3	75.3	15.9	4.1	95.3	91.2	281.7	122.5	159.2	1,366.8	1,395.3	11.7	11.2				
1974.....	1,500.0	933.4	122.3	384.5	426.6	249.4	235.4	169.5	61.2	108.2	66.0	14.0	-0.8	126.7	127.5	317.9	134.6	183.4	1,486.0	1,515.5	8.5	8.7				
1975.....	1,638.3	1,034.4	133.5	420.7	480.2	230.2	236.5	173.7	61.4	112.4	62.7	-6.3	16.0	138.7	122.7	357.7	149.1	208.7	1,644.6	1,651.3	9.2	10.7				
1976.....	1,825.3	1,151.9	158.9	458.3	534.7	292.0	274.8	192.4	65.9	126.4	82.5	17.1	-1.6	149.5	151.1	383.0	159.7	223.3	1,808.2	1,842.1	11.4	9.9				
1977.....	2,030.9	1,278.6	181.2	497.1	600.2	361.3	339.0	228.7	74.6	154.1	110.3	22.3	-23.1	159.4	182.4	414.1	175.4	238.7	2,008.6	2,051.2	11.3	11.1				
1978.....	2,294.7	1,428.5	201.7	550.2	676.6	438.0	412.2	280.6	93.6	187.0	131.6	25.8	-25.4	186.9	212.3	453.6	190.9	262.6	2,268.9	2,316.3	13.0	13.0				
1979.....	2,563.3	1,592.2	214.4	624.5	753.3	492.9	474.9	333.9	117.7	216.2	141.0	18.0	-22.5	230.1	252.7	500.8	210.6	290.2	2,545.3	2,595.3	11.7	12.2				

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local	Gross domestic product			Final sales of domestic product	
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential												
								Total	Structures													Equipment and software
1980	2,789.5	1,757.1	214.2	696.1	846.9	479.3	485.6	362.4	136.2	226.2	123.2	-6.3	-13.1	280.8	293.8	566.2	243.8	322.4	2,795.8	2,823.7	8.8	9.8
1981	3,128.4	1,941.1	231.3	758.9	950.8	572.4	542.6	420.0	167.3	252.7	122.6	29.8	-12.5	305.2	317.8	627.5	280.2	347.3	3,098.6	3,161.4	12.2	10.8
1982	3,255.0	2,077.3	240.2	787.6	1,049.4	517.2	532.1	426.5	177.6	248.9	105.7	-14.9	-20.0	283.2	303.2	680.5	310.8	369.7	3,269.9	3,291.5	4.0	5.5
1983	3,536.7	2,290.6	280.8	831.2	1,178.6	564.3	570.1	417.2	154.3	262.9	152.9	-5.8	-51.7	277.0	328.6	733.5	342.9	390.5	3,542.4	3,573.8	8.7	8.3
1984	3,933.2	2,503.3	326.5	884.6	1,292.2	735.6	670.2	489.6	177.4	312.2	180.6	65.4	-102.7	302.4	405.1	797.0	374.4	422.6	3,867.8	3,969.5	11.2	9.2
1985	4,220.3	2,720.3	363.5	928.7	1,428.1	736.2	714.4	526.2	194.5	331.7	188.2	21.8	-115.2	302.0	417.2	879.0	412.8	466.2	4,198.4	4,246.8	7.3	8.5
1986	4,462.8	2,899.7	403.0	958.4	1,538.3	746.5	739.9	519.8	176.5	343.3	220.1	6.6	-132.7	320.5	453.3	949.3	438.6	510.7	4,456.3	4,480.6	5.7	6.1
1987	4,739.5	3,100.2	421.7	1,015.3	1,663.3	785.0	757.8	524.1	174.2	349.9	233.7	27.1	-145.2	363.9	509.1	999.5	460.1	539.4	4,712.3	4,757.4	6.2	5.7
1988	5,103.8	3,353.6	453.6	1,083.5	1,816.5	821.6	803.1	563.8	182.8	381.0	239.3	18.5	-110.4	444.1	554.5	1,039.0	462.3	576.7	5,085.3	5,127.4	7.7	7.9
1989	5,484.4	3,598.5	471.8	1,166.7	1,960.0	874.9	847.3	607.7	193.7	414.0	239.5	27.7	-88.2	503.3	591.5	1,099.1	482.2	616.9	5,456.7	5,510.6	7.5	7.3
1990	5,803.1	3,839.9	474.2	1,249.9	2,115.9	861.0	846.4	622.4	202.9	419.5	224.0	14.5	-78.0	552.4	630.3	1,180.2	508.3	671.9	5,788.5	5,837.9	5.8	6.1
1991	5,995.9	3,986.1	453.9	1,284.8	2,247.4	802.9	803.6	598.2	183.6	414.6	205.1	-0.4	-27.5	596.8	624.3	1,234.4	527.7	706.7	5,996.3	6,026.3	3.3	3.6
1992	6,337.7	4,235.3	483.6	1,330.5	2,421.2	864.8	848.5	612.1	172.6	439.6	236.3	16.3	-33.2	635.3	668.6	1,271.0	533.9	737.0	6,321.4	6,367.4	5.7	5.4
1993	6,657.4	4,477.9	526.7	1,379.4	2,571.8	953.4	932.5	666.6	177.2	489.4	266.0	20.8	-65.0	655.8	720.9	1,291.2	525.2	766.0	6,636.6	6,689.3	5.0	5.0
1994	7,072.2	4,743.3	582.2	1,437.2	2,723.9	1,097.1	1,033.3	731.4	186.8	544.6	301.9	63.8	-93.6	720.9	814.5	1,325.5	519.1	806.3	7,008.4	7,098.4	6.2	5.6
1995	7,397.7	4,975.8	611.6	1,485.1	2,879.1	1,144.0	1,112.9	810.0	207.3	602.8	302.8	31.1	-91.4	812.2	903.6	1,369.2	519.2	850.0	7,366.5	7,433.4	4.6	5.1
1996	7,816.9	5,256.8	652.6	1,555.5	3,048.7	1,240.3	1,209.5	875.4	224.6	650.8	334.1	30.8	-96.2	868.6	964.8	1,416.0	527.4	888.6	7,786.1	7,851.9	5.7	5.7
1997	8,304.3	5,547.4	692.7	1,619.0	3,235.8	1,389.8	1,317.8	968.7	250.3	718.3	349.1	72.0	-101.6	955.3	1,056.9	1,468.7	530.9	937.8	8,232.3	8,337.3	6.2	5.7
1998	8,747.0	5,879.5	750.2	1,683.6	3,445.7	1,509.1	1,438.4	1,052.6	275.2	777.3	385.8	70.8	-159.9	955.9	1,115.9	1,518.3	530.4	987.9	8,676.2	8,768.3	5.3	5.4
1999	9,268.4	6,282.5	817.6	1,804.8	3,660.0	1,625.7	1,558.8	1,133.9	282.2	851.7	424.9	66.9	-260.5	991.2	1,251.7	1,620.8	555.8	1,065.0	9,201.5	9,302.2	6.0	6.1
2000	9,817.0	6,739.4	863.3	1,947.2	3,928.8	1,735.5	1,679.0	1,232.1	313.2	918.9	446.9	56.5	-379.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	578.8	1,142.8	9,760.5	9,855.9	5.9	6.1
2001	10,128.0	7,055.0	883.7	2,017.1	4,154.3	1,614.3	1,646.1	1,176.8	322.6	854.2	469.3	-31.7	-367.0	1,032.8	1,399.8	1,825.6	612.9	1,212.8	10,159.7	10,171.6	3.2	4.1
2002	10,469.6	7,350.7	923.9	2,079.6	4,347.2	1,582.1	1,570.2	1,066.3	279.2	787.1	503.9	11.9	-424.4	1,005.9	1,430.3	1,961.1	679.7	1,281.5	10,457.7	10,500.2	3.4	2.9
2003	10,960.8	7,703.6	942.7	2,190.2	4,570.8	1,664.1	1,649.8	1,077.4	277.2	800.2	572.4	14.3	-499.4	1,040.8	1,540.2	2,092.5	756.4	1,336.0	10,946.5	11,017.6	4.7	4.7
2004	11,685.9	8,195.9	983.9	2,343.7	4,868.3	1,888.6	1,830.0	1,154.5	298.2	856.3	675.5	58.6	-615.4	1,182.4	1,797.8	2,216.8	825.6	1,391.2	11,627.3	11,762.1	6.6	6.2
2005	12,433.9	8,707.8	1,023.9	2,516.2	5,167.8	2,077.2	2,040.3	1,272.1	334.6	937.5	768.2	36.9	-714.6	1,309.4	2,023.9	2,363.4	878.4	1,485.0	12,397.0	12,502.4	6.4	6.6
2006	13,194.7	9,224.5	1,048.9	2,688.0	5,487.6	2,209.2	2,162.5	1,397.7	405.1	992.6	764.8	46.7	-762.0	1,467.6	2,229.6	2,523.0	932.5	1,590.5	13,148.0	13,252.7	6.1	6.1
1947: I	237.2	156.3	19.4	87.7	49.2	33.7	33.2	22.8	7.9	14.9	10.4	0.5	10.9	18.4	7.5	36.3	23.4	13.0	236.7	238.2	.....	.....
1947: II	240.5	160.2	20.0	90.1	50.1	32.4	33.6	23.2	7.9	15.2	10.4	-1.2	11.3	19.5	8.2	36.6	23.3	13.4	241.7	241.6	5.6	8.7
1947: III	244.6	163.7	20.3	92.1	51.3	32.7	35.6	23.3	8.3	15.0	12.3	-2.9	11.8	19.4	7.7	36.4	22.4	14.0	247.5	245.7	7.0	9.9
1947: IV	254.4	167.8	22.0	93.6	52.1	41.0	39.6	24.5	8.4	16.1	15.1	1.5	9.3	17.6	8.3	36.3	21.6	14.7	252.9	255.6	17.1	9.1
1948: I	260.4	170.5	22.0	95.1	53.4	45.0	41.3	26.2	8.8	17.3	15.2	3.6	7.3	16.9	9.6	37.6	22.4	15.2	256.7	261.8	9.7	6.2
1948: II	267.3	174.3	22.5	97.0	54.8	48.1	42.2	26.0	9.3	16.7	16.3	5.9	5.2	15.2	10.0	39.7	23.8	15.9	261.5	268.8	11.1	7.6
1948: III	273.9	177.2	23.7	97.0	56.5	50.2	43.1	27.0	9.9	17.1	16.1	7.2	4.9	15.4	10.5	41.4	24.6	16.8	266.7	275.3	10.1	8.3
1948: IV	275.2	178.1	23.4	97.3	57.5	49.1	43.1	28.1	10.1	18.0	15.0	6.0	4.5	14.6	10.1	43.5	26.0	17.5	269.2	276.6	1.9	3.8
1949: I	270.0	177.0	22.8	96.3	57.9	40.9	40.5	26.6	9.7	16.8	14.0	0.4	6.5	16.1	9.6	45.6	27.6	18.0	269.6	271.4	-7.3	0.6
1949: II	266.2	178.6	24.8	95.3	58.5	34.0	39.2	25.5	9.4	16.1	13.7	-5.1	6.3	15.6	9.4	47.3	28.6	18.7	271.4	267.6	-5.4	2.7
1949: III	267.7	178.0	25.8	93.5	58.6	37.3	38.6	24.1	8.9	15.2	14.5	-1.3	5.2	14.1	8.9	47.2	27.7	19.5	269.0	269.0	2.2	-3.5
1949: IV	265.2	180.4	26.8	94.3	59.4	35.2	39.9	23.5	8.7	14.8	16.3	-4.7	3.0	12.1	9.1	46.6	26.9	19.7	269.9	266.4	-3.6	1.4
1950: I	275.2	183.1	27.7	94.8	60.6	44.4	42.3	24.2	9.1	15.1	18.1	2.0	2.2	11.7	9.5	45.6	25.5	20.0	273.2	276.5	16.0	5.0
1950: II	284.6	187.0	28.1	96.3	62.5	49.9	47.0	26.6	9.5	17.1	20.4	2.8	1.6	11.9	10.2	46.1	25.7	20.4	281.7	285.9	14.2	13.1
1950: III	302.0	200.7	35.6	100.9	64.2	56.1	52.0	29.6	10.3	19.3	22.3	4.2	-0.7	12.3	13.0	45.9	24.9	21.0	297.8	303.6	26.8	24.8
1950: IV	313.4	198.1	31.5	100.9	65.7	65.9	51.9	30.6	11.0	19.6	21.3	14.0	-0.2	13.5	13.7	49.5	27.9	21.6	299.3	315.0	16.0	2.1
1951: I	329.0	209.4	33.8	107.8	67.8	62.1	51.7	30.9	11.5	19.4	20.8	10.4	0.2	15.0	14.9	57.4	35.2	22.1	318.6	330.5	21.5	28.4
1951: II	336.7	205.1	28.9	107.4	68.8	64.8	50.1	31.8	12.2	19.7	18.2	14.8	1.9	17.1	15.2	64.7	41.8	22.9	321.9	338.5	9.6	4.1
1951: III	343.6	207.8	28.3	109.4	70.0	59.4	49.6	32.5	12.3	20.2	17.2	9.7	3.7	18.1	14.3	72.6	49.2	23.4	333.8	345.6	8.5	15.7
1951: IV	348.0	211.8	28.4	112.0	71.3	54.4	49.6	32.2	11.9	20.2	17.5	4.7	4.2	18.2	14.0	77.6	53.9	23.7	343.3	350.1	5.2	11.8
1952: I	351.3	213.1	28.9	111.4	72.8	55.2	50.5	32.4	12.0	20.4	18.0	4.7	3.7	18.7	15.0	79.2	55.4	23.8	346.5	353.3	3.8	3.9
1952: II	352.2	217.3	29.1	113.7	74.4	49.9	51.4	32.9	12.1	20.8	18.5	-1.5	2.0	16.6	14.6	83.1	58.5	24.6	353.7	354.2	1.0	8.5
1952: III	358.5	219.8	27.6	115.9	76.3	53.9	48.3	29.8	12.2	17.7	18.5	5.6	0.0	15.2	15.3	84.9	60.5	24.4	353.0	360.5	7.4	-0.8
1952: IV	371.4	227.9	31.7	117.9	78.3	57.1	51.9	32.5	12.6	19.9	19.4	5.3	-1.0	15.3	16.3	87.4	62.4	25.0	366.1			

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local	Gross domestic product			Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential													Total	Exports	Imports
								Total	Structures																	Equipment and software
1958: I.....	454.0	290.5	37.4	139.5	113.6	60.5	64.5	43.6	18.1	25.5	20.9	-4.0	1.1	20.5	19.5	101.8	61.2	40.6	458.0	456.6	-6.4	-6.8			
1958: II.....	458.1	293.4	36.6	140.8	116.0	58.7	63.0	42.0	17.6	24.4	21.0	-4.2	0.5	20.5	20.1	105.4	63.9	41.6	462.3	460.8	3.7	3.8			
1958: III.....	471.7	298.5	37.3	142.8	118.4	65.5	63.9	41.4	17.3	24.1	22.5	1.5	0.9	20.6	19.7	106.9	64.2	42.7	470.2	474.3	12.5	7.0			
1958: IV.....	485.0	302.3	38.5	143.9	119.9	73.2	68.0	43.1	17.6	25.5	24.9	5.2	-0.3	20.6	20.8	109.7	66.0	43.7	479.8	487.6	11.7	8.4			
1959: I.....	495.4	310.0	41.5	146.1	122.4	76.2	72.3	44.5	17.4	27.1	27.8	3.9	0.4	21.8	21.4	108.9	64.3	44.5	491.5	498.0	8.9	10.2			
1959: II.....	508.4	316.0	43.2	147.6	125.1	82.2	74.9	46.1	18.0	28.1	28.8	7.3	0.0	22.6	22.5	110.2	65.5	44.7	501.2	511.0	10.9	8.1			
1959: III.....	509.3	321.2	44.1	149.3	127.8	76.4	76.1	47.8	18.6	29.1	28.3	0.4	0.6	23.5	22.9	111.0	66.2	44.8	508.9	512.1	0.7	6.3			
1959: IV.....	513.2	323.3	41.8	150.9	130.6	79.3	75.2	47.7	18.5	29.2	27.5	4.1	0.6	23.1	22.5	110.0	65.4	44.6	509.1	516.2	3.1	0.2			
1960: I.....	526.9	326.9	43.2	150.8	132.8	89.1	77.9	49.5	19.4	30.2	28.4	11.2	2.7	26.0	23.3	108.3	62.4	45.8	515.7	529.8	11.1	5.3			
1960: II.....	526.1	332.7	44.1	153.6	135.0	79.7	76.5	50.3	19.5	30.9	26.1	3.2	4.2	27.6	23.5	109.5	62.4	47.2	522.9	529.1	-0.6	5.7			
1960: III.....	528.9	332.7	43.6	153.0	136.1	78.7	74.4	49.0	19.4	29.6	25.3	4.3	4.2	27.0	22.9	113.4	65.3	48.1	524.6	532.1	2.2	1.3			
1960: IV.....	523.6	334.6	42.4	153.9	138.3	68.1	73.9	48.6	20.0	28.6	25.3	-5.8	5.8	27.5	21.7	115.1	66.3	48.8	529.4	527.0	-4.0	3.7			
1961: I.....	527.9	335.1	39.9	155.2	140.1	70.3	72.8	47.5	19.9	27.6	25.3	-2.5	5.8	27.5	21.7	116.7	66.0	50.7	530.5	531.5	3.3	0.8			
1961: II.....	539.0	340.1	40.9	156.0	143.2	75.8	74.0	48.4	19.6	28.8	25.5	1.8	5.5	27.4	21.9	117.6	66.8	50.8	537.2	542.4	8.7	5.2			
1961: III.....	549.4	343.0	42.1	156.5	144.4	82.4	75.7	48.8	19.7	29.1	26.9	6.7	3.9	27.2	23.3	120.2	68.6	51.6	542.8	552.9	8.0	4.2			
1961: IV.....	562.5	350.3	44.2	158.6	147.5	84.2	78.2	50.4	19.6	30.8	27.8	6.0	4.4	28.3	23.9	123.6	70.2	53.4	556.6	566.1	9.9	10.6			
1962: I.....	576.0	355.6	45.2	160.6	149.8	89.4	80.0	51.6	20.0	31.6	28.4	9.4	4.0	28.3	24.3	127.2	73.4	53.8	566.6	579.6	9.9	7.4			
1962: II.....	583.2	361.2	46.4	161.9	152.8	87.9	82.5	53.2	20.8	32.4	29.2	5.4	5.8	30.7	24.9	128.3	73.9	54.8	577.8	587.2	5.1	8.1			
1962: III.....	590.0	365.1	46.9	163.4	154.7	89.3	83.1	53.9	21.4	32.5	29.2	6.2	3.8	29.0	25.1	131.8	76.6	55.2	583.8	594.0	4.7	4.2			
1962: IV.....	593.3	371.3	48.9	165.2	157.2	86.0	82.6	53.5	20.9	32.6	29.1	3.4	2.8	28.4	25.6	133.2	77.1	56.1	589.9	598.0	2.3	4.3			
1963: I.....	602.4	374.9	50.0	166.3	158.6	90.5	83.6	53.4	20.2	33.2	30.2	6.9	3.9	29.1	25.2	133.2	75.5	57.6	595.6	606.9	6.3	3.9			
1963: II.....	611.2	379.0	51.3	167.0	160.8	92.2	87.3	55.1	21.2	33.9	32.2	4.8	6.5	32.4	25.9	133.4	74.9	58.5	606.3	615.5	5.9	7.4			
1963: III.....	623.9	386.0	52.0	169.4	164.6	95.0	89.3	56.8	21.4	35.4	32.5	5.7	3.9	30.6	26.7	139.0	78.8	60.2	618.2	628.4	8.6	8.1			
1963: IV.....	633.5	390.7	53.1	169.9	167.7	97.4	92.3	58.7	21.9	36.8	33.7	5.1	5.4	32.2	26.8	139.9	78.4	61.5	628.4	638.1	6.3	6.8			
1964: I.....	649.6	400.3	55.2	174.0	171.1	100.7	95.5	60.1	22.4	37.7	35.4	5.1	7.3	34.2	27.0	141.3	78.6	62.7	644.5	654.6	10.6	10.6			
1964: II.....	658.8	408.3	56.6	177.3	174.4	100.6	96.1	61.9	23.4	38.5	34.2	4.5	7.1	34.8	27.7	142.9	78.4	64.5	654.4	663.7	5.8	6.3			
1964: III.....	670.5	417.2	58.4	181.0	177.8	102.5	97.8	64.1	24.3	39.8	33.7	4.7	6.4	34.8	28.4	144.4	78.9	65.5	665.8	675.5	7.2	7.1			
1964: IV.....	675.6	419.8	56.4	182.2	181.2	104.6	99.6	65.7	24.8	40.9	33.8	5.0	6.9	36.2	29.3	144.3	77.8	66.5	670.6	680.3	3.1	2.9			
1965: I.....	695.7	430.5	61.9	185.0	183.6	115.7	104.1	70.3	26.1	44.1	33.9	11.5	4.6	33.1	28.5	144.9	77.1	67.8	684.1	701.1	12.4	8.3			
1965: II.....	708.1	437.4	61.7	188.7	187.0	115.8	107.3	73.1	28.2	44.9	34.2	8.6	7.5	39.1	31.7	147.4	77.5	69.9	699.6	713.8	7.4	9.3			
1965: III.....	725.2	446.6	63.6	192.6	190.5	119.7	110.4	76.1	28.5	47.5	34.3	9.3	4.9	36.9	32.0	154.0	81.6	72.5	715.9	730.4	10.0	9.7			
1965: IV.....	747.5	460.6	65.9	199.9	194.8	121.8	114.2	79.7	30.4	49.3	34.5	7.6	5.5	39.5	33.9	159.6	85.5	74.1	739.9	752.3	12.9	14.1			
1966: I.....	770.8	471.0	68.9	204.3	197.8	131.7	117.9	83.0	31.1	51.9	34.8	13.9	4.4	39.4	35.0	163.6	87.6	76.0	756.9	775.8	13.1	9.5			
1966: II.....	779.9	476.1	66.3	207.9	201.9	130.7	118.4	85.2	31.2	54.0	33.2	12.3	5.2	41.5	36.2	167.9	90.0	77.9	767.6	785.0	4.8	5.8			
1966: III.....	793.4	485.3	68.8	211.0	205.4	130.2	118.3	86.4	31.9	54.5	31.9	11.9	2.2	40.4	38.2	175.7	95.8	79.9	781.5	798.3	7.1	7.4			
1966: IV.....	807.1	491.1	69.1	211.7	210.2	132.7	116.1	87.0	31.2	55.7	29.2	16.5	3.6	42.4	38.8	179.8	96.8	83.0	790.6	812.4	7.1	4.7			
1967: I.....	817.9	495.4	67.6	213.8	213.9	132.9	113.9	85.6	31.7	53.9	28.3	15.4	4.6	44.0	39.4	188.7	103.2	85.4	802.5	823.2	5.5	6.2			
1967: II.....	822.5	504.5	71.0	215.6	217.9	123.7	117.3	85.7	30.9	54.8	31.6	6.3	4.5	43.5	39.0	189.7	102.9	86.8	816.1	827.6	2.2	7.0			
1967: III.....	837.1	511.8	71.1	218.0	222.7	128.5	119.2	85.8	31.5	54.3	33.4	9.3	2.9	42.4	39.5	194.0	105.6	88.3	827.9	842.8	7.3	5.9			
1967: IV.....	852.8	519.3	72.0	220.8	226.5	132.9	124.5	88.4	32.0	56.5	36.0	8.4	2.2	43.9	41.7	198.4	107.4	90.9	844.4	858.4	7.7	8.2			
1968: I.....	879.9	537.3	77.1	228.1	232.1	137.2	128.8	91.9	33.1	58.8	36.9	8.4	1.1	45.5	44.4	204.3	110.3	94.0	871.5	885.7	13.3	13.5			
1968: II.....	904.2	551.2	79.1	233.3	238.8	143.4	129.3	91.2	33.2	58.0	38.2	14.1	1.9	47.4	45.4	207.7	110.7	97.0	890.2	910.2	11.5	8.8			
1968: III.....	919.4	567.4	83.3	239.4	244.6	139.7	132.0	93.2	33.2	59.9	38.9	7.7	1.3	49.5	48.2	211.1	111.8	99.2	911.7	925.7	6.9	10.1			
1968: IV.....	936.3	576.3	83.6	242.0	250.7	144.4	138.3	97.4	34.8	62.6	40.9	6.0	1.1	49.2	48.2	214.6	112.7	102.0	930.3	942.6	7.6	8.4			
1969: I.....	961.0	588.5	85.5	246.4	256.6	155.7	144.2	101.0	35.8	65.2	43.2	11.5	0.2	44.0	43.8	216.6	112.2	104.4	949.5	967.3	11.0	8.5			
1969: II.....	976.3	599.9	85.9	251.1	262.9	155.7	146.4	103.0	36.7	66.4	43.4	9.2	1.2	53.9	52.7	219.5	112.1	107.4	967.0	982.4	6.5	7.6			
1969: III.....	996.5	610.2	86.1	255.2	268.9	160.3	150.1	106.9	38.9	68.0	43.2	10.2	1.0	53.3	52.4	224.9	115.4	109.5	986.3	1,002.4	8.5	8.2			
1969: IV.....	1,004.6	622.2	86.2	259.9	276.1	154.1	148.3	107.6	39.4	68.2	40.7	5.8	3.3	56.5	53.1	225.0	113.7	111.3	998.9	1,010.7	3.3	5.2			
1970: I.....	1,017.3	633.3	84.9	266.1	282.3	150.7	148.8	108.1	39.5	68.7	40.7	1.8	3.4	56.9	53.5	229.9	115.0	114.9	1,015.5	1,023.6	5.1	6.8			
1970: II.....	1,033.2	643.3	86.0	269.8	287.5	153.9	148.8	109.4	40.3	69.1	39.4	5.1	5.4	60.6	55.2	230.7	112.7	118.0	1,028.2	1,039.9	6.4	5.1			
1970: III.....	1,050.7	655.3	86.9	273.6	294.7	156.1	151.0	110.6	40.6	70.0	40.4	5.1	3.8	60.3	56.4	235.6	112.8	122.7	1,045.6	1,057.3	6.9	7.0			
1970: IV.....	1,052.9	662.0	82.1	278.4	301.5	148.9	152.9	107.9	40.8	67.1	45.0	-4.0	3.2	61.1	57.9	238.9	113.3	125.6	1,056.9	1,059.0	0.8	4.4			
1971: I.....	1,098.3	681.0	92.7	280.3	308.0	171.3	159.0	110.4	41.5	68.9	48.6	12.3	4.4	63.1	58.7	241.6	112.9	128.7	1,086.1	1,105.8	18.4	11.5			
1971: II.....	1,119.1	695.1																							

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product		Percent change from preceding period	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential												
								Total	Structures													Equipment and software
1975: I.....	1,570.0	988.6	123.5	404.4	460.7	218.7	228.7	171.0	61.7	109.3	57.7	-10.0	16.5	141.4	124.9	346.3	144.0	202.2	1,580.0	1,581.4	4.4	12.9
II.....	1,605.6	1,017.4	128.2	415.6	473.7	216.8	230.7	170.8	60.4	110.4	59.9	-14.0	21.6	136.8	115.2	349.8	144.9	204.9	1,619.6	1,617.3	9.4	10.4
III.....	1,663.1	1,051.3	137.9	427.8	485.5	237.8	239.2	174.6	61.3	113.3	64.6	-1.4	12.0	134.1	122.1	362.0	151.4	210.6	1,664.5	1,676.1	15.1	11.6
IV.....	1,714.6	1,080.2	144.3	435.1	500.5	247.6	247.3	178.6	62.0	116.6	68.7	0.3	13.8	142.5	128.7	372.9	156.0	216.9	1,714.2	1,730.5	13.0	12.5
1976: I.....	1,772.6	1,114.0	153.8	445.4	514.8	274.8	260.1	183.9	64.1	119.8	76.2	14.7	4.7	143.6	138.9	379.1	156.3	222.8	1,757.9	1,788.3	14.2	10.6
II.....	1,804.9	1,133.7	156.3	452.7	524.7	291.6	269.1	188.5	65.1	123.4	80.7	22.4	-0.5	146.6	147.1	380.1	157.8	222.3	1,782.4	1,821.5	7.5	5.7
III.....	1,838.3	1,163.1	160.0	462.6	540.5	296.5	275.7	195.1	66.7	128.4	80.6	20.8	-4.1	151.8	155.8	382.8	159.9	223.0	1,817.5	1,855.5	7.6	8.1
IV.....	1,885.3	1,196.9	165.3	472.6	559.0	304.9	294.4	201.9	67.8	134.1	92.5	10.5	-6.6	156.1	162.7	390.0	164.9	225.2	1,874.8	1,903.1	10.6	13.2
1977: I.....	1,939.3	1,232.5	173.9	483.9	574.7	326.6	311.8	214.2	69.7	144.5	97.6	14.8	-21.1	155.4	176.4	401.4	169.8	231.5	1,924.5	1,960.1	12.0	11.0
II.....	2,006.0	1,260.4	178.8	492.2	589.4	354.9	335.4	223.8	73.6	150.1	111.7	19.5	-21.1	161.9	183.0	411.8	174.8	237.0	1,986.6	2,026.8	14.5	13.5
III.....	2,066.8	1,291.7	183.0	498.7	609.9	378.4	347.5	232.5	76.4	156.1	115.0	30.9	-20.6	162.3	182.9	417.3	176.5	240.8	2,035.9	2,087.7	12.7	10.3
IV.....	2,111.6	1,329.8	189.2	513.8	626.9	385.5	361.4	244.5	78.5	165.9	116.9	24.1	-29.6	157.8	187.4	425.8	180.6	245.3	2,087.5	2,130.4	9.0	10.5
1978: I.....	2,150.0	1,359.9	187.0	524.3	648.7	396.8	371.3	250.4	80.0	170.3	121.0	25.5	-38.7	164.6	203.3	431.9	183.0	249.0	2,124.5	2,172.1	7.5	7.3
II.....	2,275.6	1,417.6	204.7	542.9	670.0	430.9	406.6	276.0	90.3	185.8	130.6	24.3	-22.6	186.2	208.8	449.8	189.2	260.6	2,251.4	2,294.4	25.5	26.1
III.....	2,336.2	1,448.7	205.0	558.5	685.1	451.4	426.4	290.6	98.6	192.0	135.8	25.0	-23.8	191.3	215.1	459.9	192.4	267.4	2,311.2	2,357.0	11.1	11.1
IV.....	2,417.0	1,487.9	210.2	575.3	702.4	472.8	444.3	305.3	105.5	199.8	139.0	28.5	-16.4	205.4	221.8	472.7	199.1	273.6	2,388.5	2,441.6	14.6	14.1
1979: I.....	2,464.4	1,523.6	211.5	593.8	718.3	481.1	457.3	318.8	107.9	210.9	138.5	23.9	-18.2	211.7	229.8	477.8	202.3	275.5	2,440.5	2,490.1	8.1	9.0
II.....	2,527.6	1,564.3	210.3	610.5	743.4	493.0	465.6	324.9	112.8	212.1	140.6	27.4	-22.2	220.9	243.1	492.5	207.9	284.6	2,500.2	2,557.1	10.7	10.1
III.....	2,600.7	1,618.6	218.9	635.8	763.9	497.9	485.7	342.3	121.8	220.5	143.5	12.1	-23.0	234.3	257.3	507.3	211.8	295.5	2,588.6	2,636.8	12.1	14.9
IV.....	2,660.5	1,662.2	216.9	657.7	787.7	499.5	491.0	349.6	128.3	221.3	141.4	8.6	-28.8	253.7	280.5	525.5	220.5	305.0	2,651.9	2,697.0	9.5	10.2
1980: I.....	2,725.3	1,709.1	220.0	679.6	809.4	505.2	495.3	361.3	132.6	228.8	134.0	9.9	-35.8	268.5	304.3	546.8	231.7	315.1	2,715.4	2,763.2	10.1	9.9
II.....	2,729.3	1,711.2	199.8	686.6	824.9	470.4	462.7	350.9	132.3	218.6	111.7	7.8	-15.2	277.4	292.6	562.8	243.0	319.8	2,721.5	2,765.1	0.6	0.9
III.....	2,786.6	1,770.1	213.1	699.6	857.5	443.5	477.3	361.1	135.8	225.3	116.3	-33.9	5.5	284.7	279.2	567.6	243.6	324.0	2,820.5	2,821.0	8.7	15.4
IV.....	2,916.9	1,838.1	223.8	718.6	895.8	497.9	507.0	376.2	144.1	232.2	130.8	-9.1	-6.7	292.5	299.2	587.5	256.8	330.8	2,926.0	2,945.4	20.1	15.8
1981: I.....	3,052.7	1,893.7	233.5	745.8	914.5	563.1	524.4	393.1	150.0	243.0	131.3	38.8	-14.3	305.5	319.7	610.1	266.5	343.6	3,014.0	3,084.1	20.0	12.6
II.....	3,085.9	1,925.5	228.3	756.2	941.0	551.4	539.7	410.8	161.0	249.8	128.9	11.7	-13.5	308.4	322.0	622.5	278.7	343.8	3,074.2	3,115.9	4.4	8.2
III.....	3,178.7	1,965.1	239.2	763.2	962.6	592.8	548.8	428.4	169.7	258.6	120.4	44.0	-7.6	302.3	309.9	628.4	281.4	347.0	3,134.8	3,211.4	12.6	8.1
IV.....	3,196.4	1,979.9	224.3	770.4	985.2	582.2	557.4	447.8	188.5	259.3	109.6	24.8	-14.8	304.7	319.4	649.0	294.2	354.8	3,171.6	3,234.0	2.2	4.8
1982: I.....	3,186.8	2,018.0	234.0	776.1	1,008.0	526.4	547.9	443.1	186.6	256.5	104.8	-21.5	-16.3	293.2	309.5	658.6	298.7	359.9	3,208.2	3,222.8	-1.2	4.7
II.....	3,242.7	2,044.4	236.6	778.6	1,029.3	530.8	535.0	432.0	182.5	249.6	102.9	-4.2	-4.4	294.7	299.1	671.9	305.1	366.8	3,246.9	3,283.7	7.2	4.9
III.....	3,276.2	2,092.1	239.1	793.0	1,060.3	528.7	522.9	419.5	172.9	246.5	103.5	5.8	-29.7	279.6	309.3	684.7	312.3	372.4	3,270.4	3,311.2	4.2	2.9
IV.....	3,314.4	2,154.2	251.2	802.7	1,100.3	483.0	522.8	411.3	168.3	243.0	111.5	-39.8	-29.6	265.3	294.9	706.8	327.1	379.7	3,354.2	3,348.5	4.7	10.7
1983: I.....	3,382.9	2,194.1	255.3	806.3	1,132.5	496.6	531.7	400.5	158.6	241.9	131.2	-35.1	-24.6	270.7	295.3	716.7	332.9	383.8	3,417.9	3,416.9	8.5	7.8
II.....	3,484.1	2,258.2	275.5	824.0	1,158.7	542.2	549.9	402.9	149.5	253.4	147.0	-7.7	-45.4	272.5	318.0	729.1	342.1	387.0	3,491.8	3,520.9	12.5	8.9
III.....	3,589.3	2,328.6	287.9	842.3	1,198.4	577.7	581.9	419.5	152.6	266.8	162.4	-4.2	-65.2	278.2	343.4	748.2	354.2	394.0	3,593.5	3,627.1	12.6	12.2
IV.....	3,690.4	2,381.3	304.5	852.1	1,224.8	640.7	616.8	446.0	156.6	289.3	170.8	23.9	-71.4	286.6	358.0	739.8	342.5	397.3	3,666.5	3,730.1	11.8	8.4
1984: I.....	3,809.6	2,427.6	316.3	866.4	1,244.9	709.7	636.7	460.1	165.7	294.3	176.6	73.0	-95.0	293.0	388.0	767.4	359.3	408.0	3,736.6	3,846.6	13.6	7.9
II.....	3,908.6	2,486.3	325.7	883.8	1,276.9	735.1	665.8	484.4	175.8	308.6	181.4	69.3	-104.3	302.2	406.6	791.5	374.0	417.4	3,839.3	3,946.1	10.8	11.5
III.....	3,978.2	2,524.9	326.3	889.7	1,308.9	753.5	682.1	500.7	182.5	312.8	181.4	71.3	-103.9	305.7	409.5	803.6	375.3	428.4	3,906.8	4,015.5	7.3	7.2
IV.....	4,036.3	2,574.3	337.7	898.7	1,338.0	744.3	696.3	513.3	185.5	327.8	183.0	48.0	-107.8	308.6	416.4	825.5	388.8	436.7	3,988.3	4,069.6	6.0	8.6
1985: I.....	4,119.5	2,645.7	351.7	910.5	1,383.6	720.0	703.8	520.5	194.9	325.6	183.3	16.2	-91.9	305.4	397.3	845.7	398.1	447.6	4,103.3	4,145.8	8.5	12.0
II.....	4,178.4	2,690.1	356.6	924.1	1,409.3	735.3	713.7	528.5	195.2	333.3	185.1	21.6	-115.4	303.1	418.6	868.5	407.7	460.8	4,156.8	4,207.1	5.8	5.3
III.....	4,261.3	2,758.7	379.5	932.7	1,446.5	727.2	710.9	522.2	192.2	329.9	188.8	16.3	-118.6	295.6	414.2	894.0	420.8	473.2	4,245.0	4,285.5	8.2	8.8
IV.....	4,321.8	2,786.7	366.2	947.4	1,473.0	762.2	729.1	533.6	195.8	337.8	195.5	33.1	-134.9	304.0	438.9	907.8	424.7	483.1	4,288.7	4,348.8	5.8	4.2
1986: I.....	4,385.6	2,830.3	373.8	957.2	1,499.2	763.8	733.5	527.2	191.7	335.5	206.3	30.3	-127.6	312.2	439.8	919.2	421.5	497.7	4,355.3	4,409.4	6.0	6.4

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product—Table Ends
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period					
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Change in private inventories	Net	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			Gross domestic product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential													Total	Exports	Imports
								Total	Structures																	Equipment and software
1991:I.....	5,888.0	3,914.2	448.8	1,273.3	2,192.1	787.9	803.4	608.2	194.9	413.3	195.2	-15.6	-41.5	574.6	616.1	1,227.4	530.4	697.0	5,903.5	5,926.3	2.7	3.0			
1991:II.....	5,964.3	3,970.3	452.0	1,287.1	2,231.2	784.0	802.1	601.4	189.9	411.5	200.7	-18.1	-24.3	592.3	616.6	1,234.3	532.9	701.4	5,982.4	5,991.7	5.3	5.5			
1991:III.....	6,035.6	4,015.7	460.8	1,290.9	2,263.9	805.2	804.4	594.1	177.5	416.6	210.3	0.8	-22.7	602.6	625.3	1,237.5	527.3	710.2	6,034.8	6,059.6	4.9	3.5			
1991:IV.....	6,095.8	4,044.1	454.1	1,287.8	2,302.2	834.4	803.2	589.0	172.2	416.9	214.2	31.2	-21.4	617.8	639.2	1,238.6	520.5	718.1	6,064.5	6,127.5	4.0	2.0			
1992:I.....	6,196.1	4,142.5	471.9	1,312.5	2,358.2	810.2	810.0	585.6	169.9	415.7	224.4	0.2	-14.2	627.4	641.6	1,257.6	526.8	730.7	6,195.9	6,227.2	6.7	8.9			
1992:II.....	6,290.1	4,193.1	476.8	1,316.8	2,399.5	865.4	842.2	607.1	170.6	436.5	235.1	23.2	-33.7	628.0	661.7	1,265.3	530.0	735.3	6,266.9	6,320.9	6.2	4.7			
1992:III.....	6,380.5	4,264.3	487.4	1,333.8	2,443.1	876.8	856.3	619.0	173.0	446.0	237.3	20.5	-39.6	641.8	681.4	1,278.9	539.6	739.3	6,360.0	6,408.2	5.9	6.1			
1992:IV.....	6,484.3	4,341.1	498.3	1,359.0	2,483.9	906.6	885.3	636.7	176.7	460.0	248.6	21.3	-45.5	644.1	689.6	1,282.1	539.3	742.8	6,463.0	6,513.3	6.7	6.6			
1993:I.....	6,542.7	4,379.3	503.1	1,362.1	2,514.2	931.3	895.4	642.8	173.7	469.1	252.6	35.9	-50.0	645.1	695.1	1,282.1	528.9	753.2	6,506.8	6,580.0	3.7	2.7			
1993:II.....	6,612.1	4,446.7	523.0	1,374.3	2,549.4	942.3	918.2	660.3	175.1	485.2	257.9	24.1	-65.2	654.3	719.6	1,288.3	524.7	763.6	6,568.0	6,643.1	4.3	5.1			
1993:III.....	6,674.6	4,510.7	531.9	1,384.3	2,594.5	943.4	936.8	667.5	177.5	490.0	269.3	6.6	-70.9	651.6	722.5	1,291.5	521.7	769.8	6,668.0	6,711.9	3.8	4.9			
1993:IV.....	6,800.2	4,574.9	549.0	1,396.9	2,629.0	996.5	979.8	685.7	182.4	513.3	284.1	16.7	-74.0	672.3	746.3	1,302.8	525.7	777.2	6,783.5	6,822.4	7.7	7.1			
1994:I.....	6,911.0	4,643.9	564.0	1,408.1	2,671.8	1,043.2	997.9	704.8	176.2	528.6	293.1	45.3	-77.6	681.2	758.8	1,301.5	513.3	788.2	6,865.7	6,940.2	6.7	4.9			
1994:II.....	7,030.6	4,702.8	574.0	1,425.0	2,703.8	1,106.7	1,025.2	720.5	187.4	533.1	304.7	81.5	-94.6	706.3	801.0	1,315.7	516.2	799.5	6,949.1	7,056.4	7.1	5.0			
1994:III.....	7,115.1	4,778.6	584.4	1,449.8	2,744.4	1,092.9	1,039.5	734.7	189.4	545.3	304.8	53.4	-99.7	737.2	836.9	1,343.4	528.6	814.8	7,061.7	7,139.7	4.9	6.0			
1994:IV.....	7,232.2	4,847.9	606.5	1,465.8	2,775.6	1,145.5	1,070.4	765.6	194.0	571.6	304.8	75.1	-102.4	758.8	861.2	1,341.3	518.5	822.8	7,157.1	7,257.4	6.7	5.5			
1995:I.....	7,298.3	4,879.0	596.7	1,468.6	2,813.8	1,160.6	1,099.4	797.7	201.4	596.3	301.7	61.2	-102.7	780.7	883.4	1,361.4	523.5	837.9	7,237.1	7,335.8	3.7	4.5			
1995:II.....	7,337.7	4,946.7	602.7	1,481.8	2,862.2	1,132.6	1,098.9	805.5	206.8	598.7	293.4	33.7	-114.3	797.7	912.0	1,372.7	523.3	849.3	7,304.0	7,378.8	2.2	3.7			
1995:III.....	7,432.1	5,011.0	618.5	1,490.8	2,901.7	1,126.2	1,115.0	811.2	210.5	600.6	303.8	11.2	-78.2	830.9	909.1	1,373.0	520.3	852.7	7,420.8	7,458.7	5.2	6.6			
1995:IV.....	7,522.5	5,066.4	628.5	1,499.0	2,938.8	1,156.6	1,138.2	825.8	210.5	615.4	312.4	18.3	-70.3	839.6	909.8	1,369.8	509.7	860.1	7,504.2	7,560.4	5.0	4.6			
1996:I.....	7,624.1	5,142.8	636.1	1,520.2	2,986.5	1,170.0	1,163.2	841.4	214.4	627.0	321.8	6.8	-84.2	848.2	932.4	1,395.6	527.8	867.8	7,617.3	7,666.2	5.5	6.2			
1996:II.....	7,776.6	5,232.0	652.3	1,552.3	3,027.4	1,227.9	1,197.4	860.5	220.0	640.6	336.9	30.5	-97.0	859.6	956.6	1,413.7	533.6	880.0	7,746.2	7,809.9	8.2	6.9			
1996:III.....	7,866.2	5,286.4	655.5	1,561.3	3,069.7	1,279.9	1,228.8	889.0	225.5	663.5	339.7	51.1	-116.7	860.8	977.5	1,416.6	522.8	893.8	7,815.1	7,895.4	4.7	3.6			
1996:IV.....	8,000.4	5,366.1	666.3	1,588.4	3,111.4	1,283.3	1,248.6	910.7	238.6	672.0	337.9	34.7	-87.1	905.6	992.7	1,438.1	525.3	912.8	7,965.8	8,036.1	7.0	7.9			
1997:I.....	8,113.8	5,448.8	682.8	1,605.3	3,160.7	1,315.4	1,271.0	930.1	243.1	687.1	340.8	44.4	-103.0	919.7	1,022.7	1,452.7	523.5	929.2	8,069.4	8,142.6	5.8	5.3			
1997:II.....	8,250.4	5,484.6	673.8	1,603.2	3,207.6	1,385.2	1,296.8	950.0	243.2	706.9	346.8	88.5	-88.3	955.5	1,043.8	1,468.9	535.6	933.3	8,162.0	8,290.1	6.9	4.7			
1997:III.....	8,381.9	5,589.8	700.1	1,628.5	3,261.2	1,419.5	1,347.0	995.7	255.2	740.5	351.3	72.5	-99.6	975.6	1,075.2	1,472.2	532.8	939.4	8,309.4	8,416.1	6.5	7.4			
1997:IV.....	8,471.2	5,666.4	714.0	1,638.8	3,313.6	1,439.1	1,356.4	998.9	260.0	738.9	357.5	82.7	-115.3	970.6	1,085.9	1,481.1	531.7	949.4	8,388.6	8,500.2	4.3	3.9			
1998:I.....	8,586.7	5,733.4	711.9	1,652.0	3,369.4	1,505.5	1,390.0	1,024.0	264.2	759.9	365.9	115.5	-129.2	965.2	1,094.4	1,477.0	520.3	956.7	8,471.2	8,615.1	5.6	4.0			
1998:II.....	8,657.9	5,824.2	739.8	1,671.3	3,423.1	1,474.6	1,427.7	1,049.1	277.5	771.6	378.6	46.9	-162.4	949.6	1,112.0	1,511.5	534.4	977.1	8,611.0	8,684.3	3.4	6.8			
1998:III.....	8,789.5	5,924.2	754.9	1,691.2	3,478.1	1,507.8	1,447.1	1,054.3	277.5	776.8	392.8	60.7	-174.2	938.3	1,112.5	1,531.7	530.5	1,001.2	8,728.8	8,802.7	6.2	5.6			
1998:IV.....	8,953.8	6,026.2	794.2	1,719.7	3,512.3	1,548.6	1,488.7	1,082.7	281.8	800.9	406.0	59.9	-174.0	970.6	1,144.6	1,553.1	536.6	1,016.4	8,893.9	8,971.2	7.7	7.8			
1999:I.....	9,066.6	6,101.7	785.2	1,748.5	3,568.0	1,596.7	1,514.6	1,101.0	278.3	822.7	413.5	82.2	-207.5	960.1	1,167.6	1,575.6	540.6	1,035.0	8,984.4	9,097.2	5.1	4.1			
1999:II.....	9,174.1	6,237.2	818.5	1,789.2	3,629.6	1,589.9	1,551.7	1,130.1	282.0	848.1	421.7	38.1	-252.1	972.8	1,224.9	1,599.1	545.9	1,053.2	9,136.0	9,209.9	4.8	6.9			
1999:III.....	9,313.5	6,337.2	832.8	1,812.5	3,691.9	1,628.3	1,579.2	1,151.5	281.6	869.8	427.8	49.1	-285.2	1,000.5	1,285.7	1,633.2	560.0	1,073.2	9,264.4	9,343.4	6.2	5.7			
1999:IV.....	9,519.5	6,453.7	834.1	1,869.0	3,750.7	1,687.7	1,589.5	1,153.0	286.9	866.1	436.5	98.2	-297.2	1,031.6	1,328.8	1,675.3	576.8	1,098.5	9,421.3	9,558.3	9.1	6.9			
2000:I.....	9,629.4	6,613.9	876.9	1,894.2	3,842.8	1,642.4	1,193.9	295.2	288.8	898.7	448.5	29.9	-346.4	1,055.1	1,401.5	1,689.6	565.3	1,124.3	9,599.6	9,661.9	4.7	7.8			
2000:II.....	9,822.8	6,688.1	854.2	1,938.3	3,895.6	1,781.7	1,685.4	1,236.5	310.4	926.1	448.9	96.3	-366.9	1,091.8	1,458.7	1,720.0	586.6	1,133.4	9,726.5	9,859.6	8.3	5.4			
2000:III.....	9,862.1	6,783.9	861.3	1,965.8	3,956.7	1,749.0	1,690.6	1,247.5	321.1	926.5	443.1	58.4	-400.7	1,122.4	1,523.1	1,729.9	581.2	1,148.6	9,803.7	9,893.6	1.6	3.2			
2000:IV.....	9,953.6	6,871.6	860.9	1,990.5	4,020.3	1,738.9	1,697.5	1,250.3	326.0	924.2	447.2	41.4	-403.9	1,115.8	1,519.7	1,746.9	582.0	1,164.9	9,912.2	10,008.4	3.8	4.5			
2001:I.....	10,021.5	6,955.8	872.1	2,000.0	4,083.7	1,675.3	1,685.2	1,229.6	323.9	905.7	455.6	-9.9	-392.9	1,100.7	1,493.7	1,783.3	596.2	1,187.2	10,031.4	10,060.2	2.8	4.9			
2001:II.....	10,128.9	7,017.5	864.7	2,016.6	4,136.2	1,647.7	1,654.7	1,181.7	325.7	861.4	467.6	-7.0	-361.7	1,060.5	1,422.2	1,825.4	610.9	1,214.5	10,136.0	10,173.5	4.4	4.2			
2001:III.....	10,135.1	7,058.5	865.1	2,024.2	4,169.1	1,613.0	1,644.8	1,167.2	335.8	831.4	477.6	-31.8	-361.9	1,003.5	1,365.3	1,825.6	614.3	1,211.2	10,166.9	10,151.8	0.2	1.2			
2001:IV.....	10,226.3	7,188.4	932.8	2,027.5	4,228.0	1,521.4	1,599.6	1,123.2	305.2	818.1	476.3	-78.2	-351.6	966.6	1,318.2	1,868.2	630.1	1,238.1	10,304.5	10,300.9	3.6	5.5			
2002:I.....	10,333.3	7,230.3	915.2	2,044.9	4,270.2	1,564.1	1,572.4	1,085.2	292.2	793.0	487.2	-8.3	-373.1	976.4	1,349.5	1,912.0	654.9	1,257.2	10,341.6	10,359.5	4.3	1.4			
2002:II.....	10,426.6	7,323.0	918.9	2,078.9	4,325.2	1,571.4	1,568.8	1,067.8	280.9	787.0	501.0	2.6	-416.1	1,008.2	1,424.3	1,948.3	675.2	1,273.1	10,424.0	10,443.3	3.7	3.2			
2002:III.....	10,527.4	7,396.6	940.1	2,085.1	4,371.4	1,592.9	1,566.8	1,061.4	272.1	789.3	505.4	26.0	-433.8	1,022.9	1,456.7	1,									

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1929	865.2	661.4	91.3	34.9	44.3	120.6	1.3	874.5	879.5	889.3	872.6					
1930	790.7	626.1	60.9	28.9	38.5	132.9	-19.6	814.8	806.1	831.0	797.8	-8.6	-6.8	-8.3	-6.6	-8.6
1931	739.9	606.9	38.3	24.0	33.6	138.5	-34.2	767.4	756.1	784.3	745.7	-6.4	-5.8	-6.2	-5.6	-6.5
1932	643.7	553.0	11.5	18.8	27.9	133.8	-45.5	680.4	659.1	696.9	648.4	-13.0	-11.3	-12.8	-11.1	-13.0
1933	635.5	541.0	17.0	18.9	29.1	129.2	-41.5	659.8	651.5	676.5	639.5	-1.3	-3.0	-1.2	-2.9	-1.4
1934	704.2	579.3	30.7	21.0	29.7	145.7	-42.8	722.2	719.8	738.3	707.8	10.8	9.5	10.5	9.1	10.7
1935	766.9	614.8	56.9	22.2	38.9	149.7	-37.8	767.2	790.3	790.8	771.1	8.9	6.2	9.8	7.1	9.0
1936	866.6	677.0	72.9	23.3	38.4	174.7	-42.9	868.3	890.9	892.6	870.3	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.9	12.9
1937	911.1	702.0	91.1	29.3	43.3	167.3	-35.3	904.6	932.4	925.8	915.9	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.7	5.2
1938	879.7	690.7	60.2	29.0	33.6	180.2	-46.8	891.6	891.9	904.1	884.7	-3.4	-1.4	-4.3	-2.3	-3.4
1939	950.7	729.1	77.4	30.6	35.3	196.0	-47.1	957.4	963.8	970.7	955.9	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.1
1940	1,034.1	767.1	107.9	34.8	36.2	201.5	-41.0	1,022.5	1,044.1	1,032.1	1,038.5	8.8	6.8	8.3	6.3	8.6
1941	1,211.1	821.9	131.7	35.7	44.5	335.1	-68.8	1,187.1	1,232.5	1,207.9	1,217.0	17.1	16.1	18.0	17.0	17.2
1942	1,435.4	803.1	69.6	23.6	40.4	788.6	-209.1	1,435.3	1,478.0	1,478.2	1,441.3	18.5	20.9	19.9	22.4	18.4
1943	1,670.9	826.1	41.1	19.9	50.9	1,173.3	-338.6	1,693.6	1,737.7	1,761.5	1,676.7	16.4	18.0	17.6	19.2	16.3
1944	1,806.5	850.2	50.8	21.4	53.3	1,320.5	-383.1	1,831.5	1,877.0	1,903.2	1,812.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1
1945	1,786.3	902.7	67.0	29.9	56.7	1,152.9	-309.5	1,816.5	1,843.6	1,875.1	1,791.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.8	-1.5	-1.2
1946	1,589.4	1,012.9	172.1	64.6	47.0	396.8	-10.0	1,566.4	1,571.6	1,547.7	1,596.1	-11.0	-13.8	-14.8	-17.5	-10.9
1947	1,574.5	1,031.6	165.3	73.7	44.6	337.2	11.3	1,598.5	1,538.8	1,562.8	1,583.5	-0.9	2.1	-2.1	1.0	-0.8
1948	1,643.2	1,054.4	211.2	58.0	52.0	361.7	9.9	1,628.1	1,644.1	1,628.6	1,654.0	4.4	1.9	6.8	4.2	4.5
1949	1,634.6	1,083.5	161.2	57.5	50.2	404.9	-22.3	1,666.7	1,634.0	1,666.6	1,644.5	0.5	2.4	-0.6	2.3	-0.6
1950	1,777.3	1,152.8	252.7	50.3	59.3	405.3	0.5	1,763.8	1,801.0	1,787.4	1,788.2	-8.7	5.8	10.2	7.2	8.7
1951	1,915.0	1,171.2	228.3	61.7	61.7	553.5	-38.0	1,889.4	1,926.0	1,900.0	1,928.4	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.3	7.8
1952	1,988.3	1,208.2	206.5	59.0	67.1	666.3	-84.6	1,990.0	2,011.9	2,013.6	2,002.1	3.8	5.3	4.5	6.0	3.8
1953	2,079.5	1,265.7	216.2	55.1	73.4	713.9	-98.0	2,087.7	2,118.6	2,127.1	2,092.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.5
1954	2,065.4	1,291.4	206.1	57.7	69.8	665.1	-85.1	2,092.5	2,095.7	2,123.4	2,079.4	-0.7	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.6
1955	2,212.8	1,385.5	256.2	63.9	78.2	640.7	-55.3	2,209.2	2,246.3	2,242.8	2,228.5	7.1	5.6	7.2	5.6	7.2
1956	2,255.8	1,425.4	252.7	74.4	84.5	641.0	-53.2	2,259.0	2,281.8	2,285.0	2,273.1	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0
1957	2,301.1	1,460.7	241.7	80.9	88.1	669.5	-63.6	2,316.9	2,322.1	2,338.3	2,319.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.0
1958	2,279.2	1,472.3	221.7	70.0	92.3	690.9	-83.4	2,299.0	2,320.7	2,341.1	2,294.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	-1.1
1959	2,441.3	1,554.6	266.7	77.2	101.9	714.3	-69.6	2,442.7	2,485.9	2,487.4	2,457.4	7.1	6.2	7.1	6.3	7.1
1960	2,501.8	1,597.4	266.6	90.6	103.3	715.4	-64.9	2,506.8	2,529.6	2,534.8	2,519.4	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.5
1961	2,560.0	1,630.3	264.9	91.1	102.6	751.3	-75.0	2,566.8	2,587.6	2,594.6	2,579.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
1962	2,715.2	1,711.1	298.4	95.7	114.3	797.6	-73.3	2,708.5	2,751.4	2,744.8	2,736.9	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	6.1
1963	2,834.0	1,781.6	318.5	102.5	117.3	818.1	-69.4	2,830.3	2,866.0	2,862.4	2,857.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4
1964	2,998.6	1,888.4	344.7	114.6	123.6	836.1	-61.6	2,999.9	3,023.2	3,024.5	3,023.6	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8
1965	3,191.1	2,007.7	393.1	117.8	136.7	861.3	-52.1	3,173.8	3,228.6	3,211.2	3,217.3	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.2	6.4
1966	3,399.1	2,121.8	427.7	126.0	157.1	937.1	-56.4	3,364.8	3,450.3	3,415.5	3,423.7	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.4	6.4
1967	3,484.6	2,185.0	408.1	128.9	168.5	1,008.9	-77.8	3,467.6	3,545.1	3,528.1	3,510.1	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.5
1968	3,652.7	2,310.5	431.9	139.0	193.6	1,040.5	-75.6	3,640.3	3,727.5	3,715.3	3,680.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.8
1969	3,765.4	2,396.4	457.1	145.7	204.6	1,038.0	-67.2	3,753.7	3,844.1	3,832.6	3,792.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0
1970	3,771.9	2,451.9	427.1	161.4	213.4	1,012.9	-68.0	3,787.7	3,837.4	3,854.0	3,798.2	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.2
1971	3,898.6	2,545.5	475.7	164.1	224.7	990.8	-52.8	3,893.4	3,974.2	3,969.3	3,927.8	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.4
1972	4,105.0	2,701.3	532.1	176.5	250.0	983.5	-38.4	4,098.6	4,192.8	4,186.9	4,136.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3
1973	4,341.5	2,833.8	594.4	209.7	261.6	980.4	-14.8	4,315.9	4,399.1	4,373.4	4,383.6	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.5	6.0
1974	4,319.6	2,812.3	550.6	226.3	255.7	1,004.7	-18.6	4,305.5	4,343.8	4,329.7	4,367.5	-0.5	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	-0.4
1975	4,311.2	2,876.9	453.1	224.9	227.3	1,027.4	-43.8	4,352.5	4,297.0	4,338.2	4,348.4	-0.2	1.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.4
1976	4,540.9	3,035.5	544.7	234.7	271.7	1,031.9	-34.2	4,522.3	4,576.0	4,556.2	4,583.3	5.3	3.9	6.5	5.0	5.4
1977	4,750.5	3,164.1	627.0	240.3	301.4	1,043.3	-22.8	4,721.6	4,818.5	4,789.5	4,800.3	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.7
1978	5,015.0	3,303.1	702.6	265.7	327.6	1,074.0	-2.8	4,981.6	5,081.5	5,047.9	5,064.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
1979	5,173.4	3,383.4	725.0	292.0	333.0	1,094.1	11.9	5,161.2	5,208.8	5,194.2	5,240.1	3.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.5

See the note at the end of the table.

NOTE. Chain-type estimates provide the best available method for comparing the level of a given series at two points in time. Chained-dollar estimates are obtained by multiplying the chain-type quantity index for an aggregate by its value in current dollars in the reference year (currently 2000) and dividing by 100. For an analysis of changes over time in an aggregate or in a component, the percentage changes calculated from the chained-dollar estimates and the chain-type quantity indexes are the same. Thus, chained-dollar estimates can be used to compute "real" (that is, inflation-adjusted) rates of growth. However, comparisons of two or more different chained-dollar series must be made with caution, because the prices used as weights in the chained-dollar calculations usually differ from the prices in the reference period, and the resulting chained-dollar values for detailed GDP components usually do not sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP or to any intermediate aggregate. A measure of the extent of such differences is provided in most chained-dollar tables by a "residual" line, which indicates the difference between GDP (or another major aggregate) and the sum of the most detailed components in

the table.

It is usually best to make comparisons of aggregate series in current dollars or to use BEA's estimates of contributions to percent change. Measures of the contributions of components to the percentage change in real GDP and to the percentage change in other major aggregates are provided in NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, 5.3.2, 5.4.2A, 5.4.2B, and 5.5.2. In general, the use of chained-dollar estimates to calculate component shares or component contributions may be misleading for periods away from the reference year; component shares of GDP are provided in table 1.1.10. In the November 2003 SURVEY, the article "Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" discussed the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars. To assist users in undertaking historical analysis, BEA provides supplemental tables that present estimates for selected timespans in chained 1937, 1952, 1972, and 1982 dollars (see tables 1.1.6A, 1.1.6B, 1.1.6C, and 1.1.6D).

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1980	5,161.7	3,374.1	645.3	323.5	310.9	1,115.4	14.3	5,196.7	5,108.9	5,142.8	5,227.6	-0.2	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	-0.2
1981	5,291.7	3,422.2	704.9	327.4	319.1	1,125.6	30.7	5,265.1	5,244.7	5,217.9	5,349.7	2.5	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.3
1982	5,189.3	3,470.3	606.0	302.4	315.0	1,145.4	-19.8	5,233.4	5,175.1	5,218.2	5,249.7	-1.9	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	-1.9
1983	5,423.8	3,668.6	662.5	294.6	354.8	1,187.3	-34.4	5,454.0	5,477.6	5,507.3	5,482.5	4.5	4.2	5.8	5.5	4.4
1984	5,813.6	3,863.3	857.7	318.7	441.1	1,227.0	-12.0	5,739.2	5,951.6	5,877.3	5,869.3	7.2	5.2	8.7	6.7	7.1
1985	6,053.7	4,064.0	849.7	328.3	469.8	1,312.5	-31.0	6,042.1	6,215.8	6,204.2	6,093.4	4.1	5.3	4.4	5.6	3.8
1986	6,263.6	4,228.9	843.9	353.7	510.0	1,392.5	-45.4	6,271.8	6,443.6	6,452.0	6,290.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.2
1987	6,475.1	4,369.8	870.0	391.8	540.2	1,426.7	-43.0	6,457.2	6,644.1	6,626.5	6,500.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.3
1988	6,742.7	4,546.9	890.5	454.6	561.4	1,445.1	-33.0	6,734.5	6,857.9	6,849.7	6,775.2	4.1	4.3	3.2	3.4	4.2
1989	6,981.4	4,675.0	926.2	506.8	586.0	1,482.5	-23.1	6,962.2	7,060.8	7,041.6	7,015.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.5
1990	7,112.5	4,770.3	895.1	552.5	607.1	1,530.0	-28.3	7,105.2	7,161.6	7,157.4	7,155.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0
1991	7,100.5	4,778.4	822.2	589.1	603.7	1,547.2	-32.7	7,115.0	7,101.2	7,115.2	7,136.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3
1992	7,336.6	4,934.8	889.0	629.7	645.6	1,555.3	-26.6	7,331.1	7,338.9	7,333.0	7,371.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3
1993	7,532.7	5,099.8	968.3	650.0	702.1	1,541.1	-27.4	7,522.3	7,577.2	7,566.4	7,568.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.7
1994	7,835.5	5,290.7	1,099.6	706.5	785.9	1,541.3	-16.7	7,777.8	7,911.3	7,853.6	7,864.2	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.9
1995	8,031.7	5,433.5	1,134.0	778.2	849.1	1,549.7	-14.6	8,010.2	8,098.4	8,076.8	8,069.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.6
1996	8,328.9	5,619.4	1,234.3	843.4	923.0	1,564.9	-10.1	8,306.5	8,405.7	8,383.1	8,365.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7
1997	8,703.5	5,831.8	1,387.7	943.7	1,048.3	1,594.0	-5.4	8,636.6	8,807.6	8,740.4	8,737.5	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.4
1998	9,066.9	6,125.8	1,524.1	966.5	1,170.3	1,624.4	-3.6	8,997.6	9,272.5	9,203.2	9,088.7	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.0
1999	9,470.3	6,438.6	1,642.6	1,008.2	1,304.4	1,686.9	-1.6	9,404.0	9,767.7	9,701.3	9,504.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.4	4.6
2000	9,817.0	6,739.4	1,735.5	1,096.3	1,475.8	1,721.6	0.0	9,760.5	10,196.4	10,140.0	9,855.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	3.7
2001	9,890.7	6,910.4	1,598.4	1,036.7	1,435.8	1,780.3	0.7	9,920.9	10,290.1	10,320.5	9,933.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.8
2002	10,048.8	7,099.3	1,557.1	1,013.3	1,484.6	1,858.8	4.9	10,036.5	10,517.7	10,505.3	10,079.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
2003	10,301.0	7,295.3	1,613.1	1,026.1	1,545.0	1,904.8	6.7	10,285.1	10,815.5	10,799.5	10,355.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7
2004	10,675.8	7,561.4	1,770.2	1,126.1	1,719.9	1,931.8	6.2	10,619.8	11,261.4	11,205.2	10,746.0	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.8
2005	11,003.4	7,803.6	1,869.3	1,203.4	1,821.5	1,946.3	2.3	10,966.9	11,613.1	11,576.4	11,064.7	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0
2006	11,319.4	8,044.1	1,919.5	1,304.1	1,928.6	1,981.4	-1.1	11,275.9	11,937.1	11,893.4	11,370.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
1947: I	1,570.5	1,017.2	170.2	78.3	46.0	335.4	15.4	1,584.0	1,528.8	1,541.9	1,579.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
II	1,568.7	1,034.0	156.7	77.5	46.9	337.4	10.0	1,594.5	1,529.2	1,554.9	1,577.7	-0.5	2.7	0.1	3.4	-0.3
III	1,568.0	1,037.5	151.6	73.7	41.6	340.5	6.3	1,607.6	1,528.4	1,568.6	1,576.9	-0.2	3.3	-0.2	3.6	-0.2
IV	1,590.9	1,037.7	182.6	65.3	43.9	335.4	13.8	1,607.8	1,568.8	1,585.9	1,600.4	6.0	0.0	11.0	4.5	6.1
1948: I	1,616.1	1,042.6	202.6	62.3	49.5	342.0	16.1	1,614.6	1,606.1	1,604.5	1,626.4	6.5	1.7	9.9	4.8	6.7
II	1,644.6	1,054.3	215.8	56.4	51.4	358.4	11.1	1,625.6	1,647.6	1,628.2	1,655.5	7.3	2.8	10.7	6.0	7.3
III	1,654.1	1,056.1	218.3	57.7	54.1	365.5	10.6	1,628.8	1,658.2	1,632.2	1,665.1	2.3	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.3
IV	1,658.0	1,064.8	207.9	55.7	53.2	381.0	1.8	1,643.4	1,664.4	1,649.3	1,669.0	1.0	3.6	1.5	4.2	1.0
1949: I	1,633.2	1,066.1	174.8	62.3	51.6	391.7	-10.1	1,649.4	1,626.8	1,643.1	1,643.8	-5.8	1.5	-8.7	-1.5	-5.9
II	1,628.4	1,082.6	150.9	61.8	50.9	409.5	-25.5	1,671.2	1,621.8	1,665.2	1,638.6	-1.2	5.4	-1.2	5.5	-1.2
III	1,646.7	1,085.0	164.3	56.7	48.8	413.7	-24.2	1,670.4	1,660.1	1,670.1	1,656.7	4.6	-0.2	6.1	1.2	4.5
IV	1,629.9	1,100.2	154.9	49.1	49.5	404.7	-29.5	1,675.7	1,641.4	1,688.0	1,638.9	-4.0	1.3	-1.1	4.4	-4.2
1950: I	1,696.8	1,118.9	194.2	48.3	50.9	397.9	-11.6	1,703.0	1,712.2	1,718.5	1,706.4	17.4	6.7	18.4	7.4	17.5
II	1,747.3	1,136.8	215.5	48.9	53.7	404.3	-4.5	1,748.1	1,766.0	1,766.0	1,757.5	12.5	11.0	13.2	11.7	12.5
III	1,815.8	1,195.3	234.8	50.1	66.3	396.7	5.2	1,811.4	1,848.8	1,844.5	1,827.9	16.6	15.3	20.1	18.8	17.0
IV	1,848.9	1,160.1	266.2	54.1	66.4	422.3	12.6	1,792.7	1,876.8	1,819.7	1,860.9	7.5	-4.1	6.2	-5.3	7.4
1951: I	1,871.3	1,187.4	237.9	56.9	66.4	467.2	-11.7	1,844.6	1,895.4	1,868.5	1,882.8	4.9	12.1	4.0	11.2	4.8
II	1,903.1	1,154.5	244.0	62.5	64.2	531.4	-25.1	1,854.0	1,916.3	1,866.6	1,916.5	7.0	2.0	4.5	-0.4	7.4
III	1,941.1	1,167.9	225.3	64.0	58.8	591.5	-48.8	1,915.3	1,945.1	1,918.8	1,955.0	8.2	13.9	6.1	11.7	8.3
IV	1,944.4	1,174.9	206.1	63.4	57.2	623.9	-66.7	1,943.7	1,947.3	1,946.5	1,959.2	0.7	6.1	0.5	5.9	0.8
1952: I	1,964.7	1,178.1	210.9	66.8	63.9	643.7	-70.9	1,960.4	1,971.5	1,967.1	1,978.6	4.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.0
II	1,966.0	1,200.7	193.3	59.4	63.6	665.3	-89.1	1,991.3	1,984.0	2,009.8	1,980.1	0.3	6.5	2.6	9.0	0.3
III	1,978.8	1,206.0	203.5	54.7	67.4	672.0	-90.0	1,971.5	2,009.3	2,002.1	1,992.6	2.6	-3.9	5.2	-1.5	2.6
IV	2,043.8	1,248.3	218.1	55.2	73.4	684.1	-88.5	2,036.6	2,082.4	2,075.3	2,057.4	13.8	13.9	15.4	15.4	13.7
1953: I	2,082.3	1,263.4	222.5	54.2	71.7	707.1	-93.2	2,080.8	2,120.7	2,119.4	2,095.7	7.7	9.0	7.5	8.8	7.6
II	2,098.1	1,271.2	223.3	54.5	75.4	722.6	-98.1	2,097.4	2,140.7	2,140.2	2,112.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.2
III	2,085.4	1,268.2	218.0	56.7	75.1	713.9	-96.3	2,092.3	2,123.9	2,131.2	2,098.1	-2.4	-1.0	-3.1	-1.7	-2.6
IV	2,052.5	1,259.7	201.0	54.8	71.4	711.9	-103.5	2,080.4	2,088.9	2,117.5	2,065.2	-6.2	-2.2	-6.4	-2.5	-6.1
1954: I	2,042.4	1,264.3	199.1	52.4	67.3	692.6	-98.7	2,068.1	2,077.4	2,103.7	2,056.0	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.6	-1.8
II	2,044.3	1,280.1	198.5	59.9	73.3	668.0	-88.9	2,075.7	2,075.3	2,107.4	2,057.8	0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.7	0.3
III	2,066.9	1,297.1	208.7	58.0	68.9	651.9	-79.9	2,095.9	2,095.8	2,125.3	2,080.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.5
IV	2,107.8	1,324.0	218.2	60.6	69.6	647.8	-73.2	2,130.4	2,134.1	2,157.2	2,123.2	8.2	6.8	7.5	6.1	8.4
1955: I	2,168.5	1,353.5	241.6	62.9	73.7	647.1	-62.9	2,170.9	2,197.3	2,200.0	2,184.2	14.0	7.8	12.4	8.2	12.0
II	2,204.0	1,379.1	256.8	61.4	77.9	640.5	-55.9	2,199.1	2,240.7	2,235.9	2,219.5	6.7	5.3	8.1	6.7	6.6
III	2,233.4	1,396.1	260.4	65.5	79.1	644.5	-54.0	2,231.1	2,266.1	2,263.9	2,249.0	5.4	6.0	4.6	5.1	5.4
IV	2,245.3	1,413.3	266.0	65.8	82.0	630.5	-48.3	2,235.5	2,281.1	2,271.4	2,261.3	2.2	0.8	2.7	1.3	2.2
1956: I	2,234.8	1,415.5	257.1	68.9	85.4	630.0	-51.3	2,230.3	2,269.8	2,265.4	2,252.5	-1.9	-0.9	-2.0	-1.0	-1.6
II	2,252.5	1,420.2	254.1	73.5	85.0	643.3	-53.6	2,255.1	2,280.2	2,283.0	2,269.9	3.2	4.5	1.8	3.2	3.1
III	2,249.8	1,423.4	251.2	76.0	85.8	637.3	-52.3	2,255.9	2,274.6	2,281.1	2,267.5	-0.5	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4
IV	2,286.5	1,442.8	248.4	79.4	81.9	653.6	-55.8	2,294.6	2,302.3	2,310.6	2,302.3	6.7	7.0	4.9	5.3	6.3
1957: I	2,300.3	1,452.7	244.3	84.6	88.4	667.2	-60.1	2,314.8	2,316.2	2,331.0	2					

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period									
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1958: I	2,230.2	1,447.3	211.9	69.7	88.8	672.5	-82.4	2,263.4	2,267.5	2,301.4	2,246.0	-10.4	-9.9	-8.4	-8.0	-10.3					
II	2,243.4	1,458.9	206.7	70.0	92.5	689.4	-89.1	2,274.9	2,284.5	2,316.9	2,259.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.4					
III	2,295.2	1,482.2	223.8	70.2	91.3	693.6	-83.3	2,307.2	2,335.6	2,348.1	2,310.6	9.6	5.8	9.2	5.5	9.4					
IV	2,348.0	1,500.9	244.5	70.1	96.4	708.3	-79.4	2,350.4	2,395.2	2,398.0	2,363.3	9.5	7.7	10.6	8.8	9.4					
1959: I	2,392.9	1,525.9	258.0	74.7	98.3	703.7	-71.1	2,396.9	2,436.2	2,440.6	2,408.1	7.9	8.1	7.0	7.3	7.8					
II	2,455.8	1,551.7	279.8	77.2	103.3	714.4	-64.0	2,440.3	2,502.3	2,486.6	2,471.1	10.9	7.4	11.3	7.8	10.9					
III	2,453.9	1,569.2	260.1	79.6	104.5	723.4	-73.9	2,471.1	2,498.0	2,515.7	2,470.3	-0.3	5.1	-0.7	4.8	-0.1					
IV	2,462.6	1,571.4	268.8	77.4	101.8	715.6	-68.8	2,462.3	2,507.1	2,507.0	2,479.8	1.4	-1.4	1.5	-1.4	1.6					
1960: I	2,517.4	1,585.6	298.5	87.2	105.6	701.3	-49.6	2,488.1	2,553.0	2,523.3	2,534.1	9.2	4.3	7.5	2.6	9.0					
II	2,504.8	1,605.1	268.0	92.7	106.3	707.0	-61.7	2,511.5	2,532.8	2,539.8	2,521.8	-2.0	3.8	-3.1	2.6	-1.9					
III	2,508.7	1,598.5	266.4	90.4	103.1	724.1	-67.6	2,507.9	2,536.8	2,536.0	2,526.5	0.6	-0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.7					
IV	2,476.2	1,600.3	233.6	92.2	98.3	729.1	-80.7	2,519.8	2,495.9	2,540.3	2,494.9	-5.1	1.9	-6.3	0.7	-4.9					
1961: I	2,491.2	1,600.2	239.4	91.6	97.8	738.6	-80.8	2,522.0	2,511.5	2,543.0	2,510.8	2.4	0.4	2.5	0.4	2.6					
II	2,538.0	1,624.2	257.3	90.3	99.0	740.3	-75.1	2,549.1	2,562.4	2,573.8	2,556.7	7.7	4.4	8.4	4.9	7.5					
III	2,579.1	1,632.1	279.0	89.8	105.6	754.9	-71.1	2,568.9	2,612.0	2,601.6	2,598.3	6.6	3.1	8.0	4.4	6.7					
IV	2,631.8	1,664.9	283.7	92.6	108.1	771.4	-72.7	2,627.3	2,664.4	2,659.9	2,651.4	8.4	9.4	8.3	9.3	8.4					
1962: I	2,679.1	1,682.7	300.6	92.4	111.4	785.2	-70.4	2,659.5	2,716.4	2,696.6	2,698.6	7.4	5.0	8.0	5.6	7.3					
II	2,708.4	1,703.1	297.7	101.3	113.8	789.4	-69.3	2,704.5	2,736.0	2,732.1	2,729.7	4.4	6.9	2.9	5.4	4.7					
III	2,733.3	1,717.0	302.9	95.6	115.2	807.3	-74.3	2,725.6	2,771.1	2,763.3	2,754.8	3.7	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.7					
IV	2,740.0	1,741.5	292.6	93.5	116.6	808.5	-79.5	2,744.5	2,782.2	2,787.1	2,764.5	1.0	2.8	1.6	3.5	1.4					
1963: I	2,775.9	1,753.1	308.9	95.7	113.9	803.6	-71.5	2,762.8	2,813.0	2,799.7	2,799.4	5.3	2.7	4.5	1.8	5.1					
II	2,810.6	1,770.0	313.4	106.9	116.6	802.6	-65.7	2,809.7	2,835.2	2,834.2	2,833.3	5.1	7.0	3.2	5.0	4.9					
III	2,863.5	1,794.0	323.7	101.2	119.6	837.0	-72.8	2,859.4	2,900.4	2,896.3	2,886.6	7.7	7.3	9.5	9.1	7.7					
IV	2,885.8	1,809.3	327.8	106.3	119.2	829.4	-67.8	2,889.5	2,915.5	2,919.2	2,909.6	3.1	4.3	2.1	3.2	3.2					
1964: I	2,950.5	1,845.2	341.2	112.8	119.1	832.3	-61.9	2,952.7	2,972.1	2,974.4	2,976.3	9.3	9.0	8.0	7.8	9.5					
II	2,984.8	1,877.9	339.7	114.7	121.8	837.8	-63.5	2,988.1	3,007.1	3,010.6	3,009.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.6					
III	3,025.5	1,912.6	347.7	113.8	125.0	838.3	-61.9	3,025.4	3,053.3	3,053.2	3,051.1	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.6					
IV	3,033.6	1,918.0	350.3	117.2	128.4	835.9	-59.4	3,033.2	3,060.5	3,060.0	3,057.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8					
1965: I	3,108.2	1,960.3	385.8	104.5	123.8	834.0	-52.6	3,081.0	3,149.7	3,122.1	3,135.2	10.2	6.5	12.2	8.4	10.6					
II	3,150.2	1,982.0	385.7	124.2	138.4	844.6	-47.9	3,136.6	3,179.6	3,165.8	3,178.0	5.5	7.4	3.8	5.7	5.6					
III	3,214.1	2,016.0	399.5	117.1	139.0	873.8	-53.3	3,195.5	3,255.5	3,236.7	3,240.0	8.4	7.7	9.9	9.3	8.0					
IV	3,291.8	2,072.7	401.4	125.5	145.8	892.7	-54.7	3,282.4	3,329.9	3,320.2	3,315.7	10.0	11.3	9.5	10.7	9.7					
1966: I	3,372.3	2,103.2	435.2	123.3	149.5	908.7	-48.6	3,337.0	3,418.9	3,383.0	3,396.9	10.1	6.8	11.1	7.8	10.2					
II	3,384.0	2,109.0	427.3	128.7	153.2	924.8	-52.6	3,352.4	3,427.0	3,395.0	3,408.7	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.4					
III	3,406.3	2,133.1	423.1	123.9	161.8	949.7	-61.7	3,380.2	3,465.6	3,439.3	3,430.4	2.7	3.4	4.6	5.3	2.6					
IV	3,433.7	2,142.0	425.2	128.0	163.7	965.1	-62.9	3,389.6	3,489.6	3,444.8	3,458.9	3.3	1.1	2.8	0.7	3.4					
1967: I	3,464.1	2,154.6	413.4	130.4	166.1	1,006.1	-74.3	3,424.2	3,519.6	3,479.1	3,489.0	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.5					
II	3,464.3	2,183.4	395.8	129.3	164.8	1,000.6	-80.0	3,460.2	3,520.1	3,516.2	3,488.5	0.0	4.3	0.1	4.3	-0.1					
III	3,491.8	2,194.5	407.2	126.1	167.1	1,011.0	-79.9	3,477.8	3,555.1	3,541.0	3,518.5	3.2	2.0	4.0	2.8	3.5					
IV	3,518.2	2,207.8	416.0	129.7	175.9	1,018.0	-77.4	3,508.2	3,585.7	3,576.0	3,544.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	2.9					
1968: I	3,590.7	2,260.3	425.2	133.5	186.2	1,035.6	-77.7	3,581.7	3,664.7	3,656.0	3,617.2	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.3	8.5					
II	3,651.6	2,295.1	442.3	136.1	189.1	1,040.3	-73.1	3,617.7	3,726.0	3,691.8	3,678.7	7.0	4.1	6.9	4.0	7.0					
III	3,676.5	2,338.2	427.9	144.1	200.4	1,042.6	-75.9	3,669.4	3,751.4	3,744.5	3,704.4	2.7	5.8	2.8	5.8	2.8					
IV	3,692.0	2,348.6	432.3	142.3	198.7	1,043.3	-75.8	3,692.2	3,768.0	3,768.7	3,719.6	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.6					
1969: I	3,750.2	2,375.0	460.8	125.2	180.0	1,044.4	-75.2	3,730.5	3,833.3	3,813.5	3,778.0	6.5	4.2	7.1	4.8	6.4					
II	3,760.9	2,390.0	457.1	153.3	215.5	1,040.0	-64.0	3,748.6	3,839.5	3,827.3	3,787.7	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.0					
III	3,784.2	2,401.0	467.8	149.6	212.7	1,041.4	-62.9	3,767.6	3,865.8	3,849.2	3,810.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.4					
IV	3,766.3	2,419.8	442.7	154.8	210.3	1,026.0	-66.7	3,768.1	3,837.9	3,840.2	3,792.1	-1.9	0.1	-2.8	-0.9	-1.9					
1970: I	3,760.0	2,434.4	428.7	156.1	209.7	1,020.5	-70.0	3,778.0	3,829.0	3,847.8	3,786.3	-0.7	1.1	-0.9	0.8	-0.6					
II	3,767.1	2,445.7	430.2	163.0	213.8	1,007.3	-65.3	3,771.0	3,830.8	3,835.0	3,794.3	0.8	-0.7	0.2	-1.3	0.8					
III	3,800.5	2,467.1	437.5	162.5	213.3	1,011.8	-65.1	3,804.6	3,865.2	3,869.8	3,827.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5					
IV	3,759.8	2,460.1	411.9	164.0	216.7	1,011.8	-71.3	3,797.2	3,824.8	3,863.4	3,784.5	-4.2	-0.8	-4.1	-0.7	-4.4					
1971: I	3,864.1	2,507.4	465.6	164.6	214.1	995.4	-54.8	3,844.7	3,927.8	3,908.4	3,893.1	11.6	5.1	11.2	4.7	12.0					
II	3,885.9	2,530.5	479.9	164.3	230.2	992.3	-50.9	3,871.3	3,966.4	3,951.9	3,916.4	2.3	2.8	4.0	4.5	2.4					
III	3,916.7	2,550.7	486.3	171.0	235.3	991.5	-47.5	3,905.2	3,993.7	3,982.4	3,944.4	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9					
IV	3,927.9	2,593.2	471.3	156.7	219.3	984.1	-58.1	3,952.5	4,008.7	4,034.3	3,957.1	1.1	4.9	1.5	5.3	1.3					
1972: I	3,997.7	2,627.6	504.4	173.3	251.4	987.7	-43.9	4,006.9	4,089.1	4,099.0	4,028.1	7.3	5.6	8.3	6.6	7.4					
II	4,092.1	2,677.3	535.4	168.2	242.5	993.8	-40.1	4,073.0	4,183.4	4,164.5	4,122.1	9.8	6.8	9.6	6.5	9.7					
III	4,131.1	2,718.4	542.9	178.4	247.5	973.3	-34.4	4,109.6	4,214.4	4,193.0	4,163.5	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.8	4.1					
IV	4,198.7	2,781.7	545.5	185.9	258.7	979.4	-35.1	4,204.8	4,284.4	4,291.1	4,231.0	6.7	9.6	6.8	9.7	6.6					
1973: I	4,305.3	2,832.0	580.4	199.6	270.6	988.9	-25.0	4,296.4	4,386.9	4,378.2	4,342.5	10.6	9.0	9.9	8.4	11.0					
II	4,355.1	2,830.5	607.4	209.2	262.8	983.1	-12.3	4,317.4	4,415.7	4,377.5	4,394.6	4.7	2.0	2.6	-0.1	4.9					
III	4,331.9	2,840.6	583.6	209.9	255.6	970.5	-17.1	4,322.6	4,382.7	4,373.5	4,377.8	-2.1	0.5	-3.0	-0.4	-1.5					
IV	4,373.3	2,832.2	606.2	220.2	257.5	977.6	-5.4	4,327.3	4,411.0	4,364.4	4,419.5	3.9	0.4	2.6	-0.8	3.9					

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Continues
 [Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period				
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1974: I	4,335.4	2,807.8	566.9	223.0	248.7	998.1	-11.7	4,322.7	4,355.5	4,342.6	4,389.4	-3.4	-0.4	-4.9	-2.0	-2.7
II	4,347.9	2,819.0	564.7	233.9	261.9	1,004.7	-12.5	4,328.7	4,369.1	4,349.5	4,399.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9
III	4,305.8	2,831.6	533.0	221.3	257.4	1,006.2	-28.9	4,316.3	4,340.3	4,350.9	4,352.4	-3.8	-1.1	-2.6	0.1	-4.2
IV	4,288.9	2,790.8	537.9	227.0	254.8	1,009.8	-21.8	4,254.5	4,310.4	4,275.7	4,329.3	-1.6	-5.6	-2.7	-6.7	-2.1
1975: I	4,237.6	2,814.6	443.8	228.7	229.3	1,022.1	-42.3	4,287.8	4,219.3	4,269.3	4,271.5	-4.7	3.2	-8.2	-0.6	-5.2
II	4,268.6	2,860.5	427.7	222.0	210.9	1,014.2	-44.9	4,331.0	4,235.1	4,297.4	4,302.8	3.0	4.1	1.5	2.7	3.0
III	4,340.9	2,901.2	463.9	218.2	228.4	1,032.2	-46.2	4,370.1	4,339.3	4,368.5	4,377.7	6.9	3.7	10.2	6.8	7.1
IV	4,397.8	2,931.4	477.2	230.6	240.6	1,040.9	-41.7	4,421.1	4,394.2	4,417.4	4,441.7	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.6	6.0
1976: I	4,496.8	2,989.7	526.4	229.0	255.7	1,043.4	-36.0	4,482.1	4,517.1	4,502.2	4,539.3	9.3	5.6	11.7	7.9	9.1
II	4,530.3	3,016.3	549.3	231.3	266.8	1,032.0	-31.8	4,496.3	4,562.8	4,528.4	4,574.6	3.0	1.3	4.1	2.3	3.1
III	4,552.0	3,047.9	550.0	238.0	277.6	1,026.6	-32.9	4,523.7	4,589.1	4,560.5	4,596.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9
IV	4,584.6	3,088.0	553.1	240.4	286.8	1,025.8	-35.9	4,587.1	4,631.0	4,633.6	4,630.4	2.9	5.7	3.7	6.6	3.0
1977: I	4,640.0	3,124.6	580.9	236.6	300.4	1,035.1	-36.8	4,631.5	4,712.0	4,703.6	4,692.2	4.9	3.9	7.2	6.2	5.4
II	4,731.1	3,141.5	625.5	243.0	303.2	1,045.8	-21.5	4,705.5	4,779.5	4,771.9	4,782.3	8.1	6.5	7.5	5.9	7.9
III	4,815.8	3,171.4	659.8	244.8	299.0	1,047.7	-8.9	4,755.2	4,873.5	4,812.6	4,866.4	7.4	4.3	6.5	3.5	7.2
IV	4,815.3	3,219.1	641.9	237.0	303.2	1,044.4	-23.9	4,794.1	4,891.1	4,869.8	4,860.4	0.0	3.3	1.5	4.8	-0.5
1978: I	4,830.8	3,237.3	654.0	242.6	323.5	1,046.1	-25.7	4,799.5	4,926.8	4,895.5	4,882.9	1.3	0.5	3.0	2.1	1.9
II	5,021.2	3,306.4	699.3	267.8	324.5	1,074.3	-2.1	4,989.9	5,080.2	5,048.8	5,064.7	16.7	16.8	13.0	13.1	15.7
III	5,070.7	3,320.8	720.6	270.8	328.8	1,082.9	4.4	5,036.0	5,131.2	5,096.3	5,118.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.3
IV	5,137.4	3,347.8	736.6	281.6	333.4	1,092.7	12.1	5,100.6	5,187.9	5,150.9	5,191.9	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.9
1979: I	5,147.4	3,365.3	737.1	281.8	332.4	1,082.9	12.7	5,117.8	5,195.8	5,166.0	5,203.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
II	5,152.3	3,364.0	735.1	282.5	334.2	1,094.4	10.5	5,117.9	5,202.3	5,167.7	5,214.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9
III	5,189.4	3,397.3	720.6	292.7	329.1	1,095.9	12.0	5,192.3	5,215.6	5,218.1	5,263.8	2.9	5.9	1.0	4.0	3.8
IV	5,204.7	3,407.1	707.2	311.0	336.3	1,103.1	12.6	5,216.9	5,213.2	5,225.0	5,278.6	1.2	1.9	-0.2	0.5	1.1
1980: I	5,221.3	3,401.7	701.6	319.8	336.6	1,120.8	14.0	5,227.3	5,217.1	5,222.8	5,296.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	-0.2	1.4
II	5,115.9	3,325.8	638.7	325.8	312.1	1,124.3	13.4	5,126.2	5,062.3	5,071.8	5,185.5	-7.8	-7.5	-11.3	-11.1	-8.1
III	5,107.4	3,362.0	590.3	325.1	289.6	1,108.8	10.8	5,193.5	5,016.3	5,100.3	5,173.0	-0.7	5.4	-3.6	2.3	-1.0
IV	5,202.1	3,406.8	650.6	323.2	305.2	1,107.7	19.0	5,239.7	5,139.7	5,176.2	5,255.6	7.6	3.6	10.2	6.1	6.5
1981: I	5,307.5	3,421.3	716.0	329.2	318.2	1,122.5	36.7	5,261.7	5,256.3	5,210.4	5,364.5	8.4	1.7	9.4	2.7	8.6
II	5,266.1	3,422.1	682.2	331.1	318.7	1,124.9	24.5	5,272.8	5,213.4	5,219.3	5,319.8	-3.1	0.8	-3.2	0.7	-3.3
III	5,329.8	3,435.7	724.7	324.0	315.1	1,122.3	38.2	5,278.5	5,281.4	5,230.0	5,386.8	4.9	0.4	5.3	0.8	5.1
IV	5,263.4	3,409.7	696.4	325.5	324.2	1,132.7	23.3	5,247.4	5,228.0	5,211.7	5,327.3	-4.9	-2.3	-4.0	-1.4	-4.3
1982: I	5,177.1	3,432.2	623.7	311.4	314.9	1,131.5	-6.8	5,232.9	5,149.4	5,204.0	5,237.7	-6.4	-1.1	-5.9	-0.6	-6.6
II	5,204.9	3,444.3	622.9	313.3	309.8	1,138.2	-4.0	5,230.5	5,166.2	5,191.2	5,272.8	2.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.0	2.7
III	5,185.2	3,470.8	615.8	299.4	324.1	1,146.0	-22.7	5,196.6	5,189.4	5,200.2	5,242.9	-1.5	-2.6	1.8	0.7	-2.2
IV	5,189.8	3,533.9	561.5	285.7	311.4	1,165.8	-45.7	5,273.3	5,195.2	5,277.6	5,245.3	0.4	6.0	0.4	6.1	0.2
1983: I	5,253.8	3,568.5	581.3	290.3	318.5	1,174.6	-42.4	5,329.2	5,263.2	5,337.5	5,308.8	5.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.9
II	5,372.3	3,639.5	637.7	291.2	343.0	1,184.6	-37.7	5,404.6	5,414.9	5,446.6	5,430.9	9.3	5.8	12.0	8.4	9.5
III	5,478.4	3,704.1	680.1	295.6	369.7	1,205.2	-36.9	5,505.1	5,552.1	5,578.4	5,538.0	8.1	7.7	10.5	10.0	8.1
IV	5,590.5	3,762.5	750.7	301.5	387.9	1,184.8	-21.1	5,577.0	5,680.4	5,666.9	5,652.4	8.4	5.3	9.6	6.5	8.5
1984: I	5,699.8	3,794.9	830.1	307.8	419.0	1,196.6	-10.6	5,614.4	5,823.3	5,738.1	5,757.1	8.1	2.7	10.4	5.1	7.6
II	5,797.9	3,849.3	858.0	315.5	436.6	1,222.4	-10.7	5,717.5	5,934.3	5,854.0	5,855.5	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.3	7.0
III	5,854.3	3,879.1	878.3	322.4	447.9	1,231.4	-9.0	5,770.2	5,996.0	5,912.2	5,911.3	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9
IV	5,902.4	3,930.2	864.3	329.0	461.1	1,257.9	-17.9	5,854.6	6,052.6	6,004.9	5,953.2	3.3	6.0	3.8	6.4	2.9
1985: I	5,956.9	3,996.2	835.2	329.2	450.9	1,272.2	-25.0	5,953.0	6,093.7	6,089.8	5,997.4	3.8	6.9	2.7	5.8	3.0
II	6,007.8	4,032.6	849.8	328.0	473.1	1,300.8	-30.3	5,998.5	6,174.5	6,165.3	6,050.8	3.5	3.1	5.4	5.1	3.6
III	6,101.7	4,109.1	840.5	323.2	468.5	1,334.6	-37.2	6,095.8	6,268.9	6,263.1	6,137.4	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.8
IV	6,148.6	4,118.4	873.5	332.9	486.7	1,342.6	-32.1	6,121.2	6,326.2	6,298.9	6,188.2	3.1	1.7	3.7	2.3	3.4
1986: I	6,207.4	4,152.7	871.6	343.6	486.5	1,357.1	-31.1	6,184.1	6,370.7	6,347.6	6,242.5	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.1	3.6
II	6,232.0	4,196.7	852.2	347.3	507.1	1,385.9	-43.0	6,230.5	6,416.6	6,415.1	6,257.3	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.3	1.0
III	6,291.7	4,269.5	825.4	355.2	521.2	1,417.5	-54.7	6,317.8	6,483.5	6,509.6	6,320.1	3.9	5.7	4.2	6.0	4.1
IV	6,323.4	4,296.7	826.6	368.5	525.4	1,409.6	-52.6	6,355.0	6,503.5	6,535.1	6,342.8	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
1987: I	6,365.0	4,298.6	852.0	368.7	522.0	1,413.2	-45.5	6,344.4	6,540.5	6,520.1	6,386.8	2.7	-0.7	2.3	-0.9	2.8
II	6,435.0	4,357.3	853.2	383.6	535.1	1,423.1	-47.1	6,431.4	6,608.1	6,604.6	6,461.8	4.5	5.6	4.2	5.3	4.8
III	6,493.4	4,406.3	854.1	400.1	545.5	1,425.6	-47.2	6,510.8	6,658.8	6,676.1	6,519.5	3.7	5.0	3.1	4.4	3.6
IV	6,606.8	4,417.1	920.6	414.9	558.0	1,445.1	-32.9	6,542.5	6,769.1	6,705.1	6,635.4	7.2	2.0	6.8	1.7	7.3
1988: I	6,639.1	4,490.6	868.8	437.8	555.6	1,436.7	-39.2	6,637.2	6,768.9	6,767.0	6,675.0	2.0	5.9	0.0	3.7	2.4
II	6,723.5	4,522.7	889.9	450.0	549.1	1,439.9	-29.9	6,716.4	6,828.9	6,821.7	6,756.2	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.3	5.0
III	6,759.4	4,560.5	895.6	458.3	561.9	1,438.0	-31.1	6,749.5	6,870.6	6,860.6	6,788.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0
IV	6,848.6	4,614.0	907.5	472.4	578.8	1,465.9	-32.4	6,835.1	6,963.3	6,949.6	6,880.9	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.5
1989: I	6,918.1	4,631.2	942.3	485.9	577.2	1,456.7	-20.8	6,873.3	7,013.1	6,968.4	6,950.1	4.1	2.3	2.9	1.1	4.1
II	6,963.5	4,653.0	931.3	507.1	585.8	1,479.2	-21.3	6,933.6	7,042.4	7,012.5	6,993.9	2.6	3.6	1.7	2.6	2.5
III	7,013.1	4,697.3	920.4	513.0	586.5	1,493.0	-24.1	7,015.3	7,085.4	7,087.4	7,046.2	2.9	4.8	2.5	4.3	3.0
IV	7,030.9	4,718.8	910.8	521.4	594.2	1,501.0	-26.9	7,026.8	7,102.4	7,098.1	7,071.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4

See the note at the end of the table.

Table 2A. Real Gross Domestic Product—Table Ends

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Residual	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Percent change from preceding period									
				Exports	Imports							Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Final sales to domestic purchasers	Gross national product
1990: I	7,112.1	4,757.1	920.0	543.6	607.3	1,524.2	-25.5	7,110.6	7,172.2	7,170.5	7,150.0	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.5					
II	7,130.3	4,773.0	920.1	550.5	614.1	1,526.8	-26.0	7,103.8	7,190.4	7,163.8	7,169.9	1.0	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	1.1					
III	7,130.8	4,792.6	898.4	555.1	613.2	1,526.7	-28.8	7,118.3	7,184.3	7,171.7	7,163.9	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.3					
IV	7,076.9	4,758.3	841.8	560.7	593.8	1,542.2	-32.3	7,101.3	7,099.4	7,123.4	7,137.1	-3.0	-1.0	-4.6	-2.7	-1.5					
1991: I	7,040.8	4,738.1	807.3	563.2	581.5	1,548.4	-34.7	7,071.5	7,045.3	7,075.5	7,087.0	-2.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.8					
II	7,086.5	4,779.4	803.5	583.8	598.1	1,553.7	-35.8	7,120.2	7,086.6	7,119.9	7,119.9	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.8					
III	7,120.7	4,800.1	823.5	597.8	613.9	1,546.6	-33.4	7,134.6	7,123.4	7,136.8	7,149.3	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.7					
IV	7,154.1	4,795.9	854.7	611.6	621.2	1,540.4	-27.3	7,133.8	7,149.3	7,128.7	7,191.8	1.9	0.0	1.5	-0.5	2.4					
1992: I	7,228.2	4,875.0	835.8	621.9	626.6	1,552.3	-30.2	7,239.3	7,217.2	7,228.1	7,265.5	4.2	6.0	3.9	5.7	4.2					
II	7,297.9	4,903.0	890.7	622.2	642.4	1,550.7	-26.3	7,284.3	7,305.2	7,291.3	7,334.5	3.9	2.5	5.0	3.5	3.9					
III	7,369.5	4,951.8	900.2	635.6	651.4	1,559.0	-25.7	7,360.5	7,371.7	7,362.3	7,402.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8					
IV	7,450.7	5,009.4	929.1	639.1	662.1	1,559.3	-24.1	7,440.3	7,461.3	7,450.4	7,485.0	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.5					
1993: I	7,459.7	5,027.3	950.3	639.9	677.2	1,543.0	-23.6	7,431.2	7,487.0	7,458.4	7,502.4	0.5	-0.5	1.4	0.4	0.9					
II	7,497.5	5,071.9	957.8	647.4	696.0	1,541.4	-25.0	7,483.7	7,538.1	7,523.9	7,532.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	1.6					
III	7,536.0	5,127.3	957.8	645.7	705.1	1,537.0	-26.7	7,540.6	7,588.9	7,593.0	7,577.7	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.4					
IV	7,637.4	5,172.9	1,007.3	667.0	730.1	1,542.7	-22.4	7,633.7	7,694.4	7,690.4	7,661.5	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.5					
1994: I	7,715.1	5,230.3	1,050.6	672.8	746.5	1,527.1	-19.2	7,677.5	7,784.3	7,746.6	7,747.2	4.1	2.3	4.8	3.0	4.6					
II	7,815.7	5,268.0	1,112.0	695.0	778.1	1,533.7	-14.9	7,737.2	7,895.4	7,817.0	7,843.7	5.3	3.1	5.8	3.7	5.1					
III	7,859.5	5,305.7	1,092.4	721.0	800.0	1,558.8	-18.4	7,814.3	7,935.0	7,889.7	7,886.8	2.3	4.0	2.0	3.8	2.2					
IV	7,951.6	5,358.7	1,143.2	737.3	819.2	1,545.5	-13.9	7,882.3	8,030.5	7,961.1	7,979.2	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.7	4.8					
1995: I	7,973.7	5,367.2	1,154.6	750.5	836.5	1,551.9	-14.0	7,918.7	8,057.4	8,002.3	8,014.3	1.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.8					
II	7,988.0	5,411.7	1,123.8	761.0	848.7	1,558.2	-18.0	7,962.3	8,073.8	8,047.9	8,032.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.3	0.9					
III	8,053.1	5,458.8	1,113.1	794.5	851.7	1,553.2	-14.8	8,055.0	8,104.1	8,105.8	8,081.0	3.3	4.7	1.5	2.9	2.5					
IV	8,112.0	5,496.1	1,144.4	806.6	859.7	1,535.5	-10.9	8,104.8	8,158.6	8,151.0	8,152.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.6					
1996: I	8,169.2	5,544.6	1,160.2	816.4	884.6	1,544.9	-12.3	8,175.4	8,233.0	8,238.9	8,213.3	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.0					
II	8,303.1	5,604.9	1,220.0	830.3	911.4	1,570.3	-11.0	8,285.8	8,381.4	8,363.8	8,337.6	6.7	5.5	7.4	6.2	6.2					
III	8,372.7	5,640.7	1,280.8	837.3	941.6	1,565.1	-9.6	8,319.9	8,476.7	8,423.9	8,402.7	3.4	1.7	4.6	2.9	3.2					
IV	8,470.6	5,687.6	1,276.1	889.5	954.4	1,579.2	-7.4	8,444.7	8,532.0	8,505.9	8,507.6	4.8	6.1	2.6	4.0	5.1					
1997: I	8,536.1	5,749.1	1,302.9	905.7	994.7	1,581.6	-8.5	8,507.3	8,623.8	8,595.0	8,566.0	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.3	2.8					
II	8,665.8	5,775.8	1,389.6	941.8	1,034.8	1,598.1	-4.7	8,574.6	8,757.9	8,666.5	8,707.0	6.2	3.2	6.4	3.4	6.8					
III	8,773.7	5,870.7	1,417.5	964.2	1,073.0	1,598.5	-4.2	8,705.7	8,882.1	8,814.0	8,808.7	5.1	6.3	5.8	7.0	4.8					
IV	8,838.4	5,931.4	1,440.7	963.2	1,090.9	1,597.9	-3.9	8,758.6	8,966.5	8,886.4	8,868.1	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.7					
1998: I	8,936.2	5,996.8	1,515.8	967.4	1,131.1	1,589.1	-1.8	8,821.1	9,101.1	8,985.9	8,965.5	4.5	2.9	6.1	4.6	4.5					
II	8,995.3	6,092.1	1,491.7	957.0	1,162.1	1,621.4	-4.8	8,948.7	9,202.5	9,155.9	9,022.2	2.7	5.9	4.5	7.8	2.6					
III	9,098.9	6,165.7	1,525.8	952.9	1,176.9	1,636.0	-4.6	9,038.4	9,325.3	9,264.9	9,112.2	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.8	4.0					
IV	9,237.1	6,248.8	1,563.0	988.7	1,211.0	1,651.1	-3.5	9,182.2	9,461.4	9,406.4	9,255.2	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.4					
1999: I	9,315.5	6,311.3	1,606.6	980.1	1,242.2	1,662.2	-2.5	9,239.7	9,579.6	9,503.6	9,346.7	3.4	2.5	5.1	4.2	4.0					
II	9,392.6	6,409.7	1,607.8	991.2	1,286.4	1,672.3	-2.0	9,353.7	9,689.1	9,650.1	9,429.1	3.4	5.0	4.7	6.3	3.6					
III	9,502.2	6,476.7	1,647.4	1,017.4	1,331.3	1,693.1	-1.1	9,453.5	9,816.7	9,768.1	9,532.7	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.5					
IV	9,671.1	6,556.8	1,708.4	1,044.1	1,357.9	1,720.2	-0.5	9,569.3	9,985.4	9,883.5	9,710.4	7.3	5.0	7.1	4.8	7.7					
2000: I	9,695.6	6,661.3	1,678.0	1,060.9	1,411.5	1,707.3	-0.4	9,668.8	10,046.5	10,019.6	9,729.0	1.0	4.2	2.5	5.6	0.8					
II	9,847.9	6,703.3	1,788.6	1,092.0	1,466.5	1,730.5	0.0	9,748.4	10,222.4	10,122.9	9,885.3	6.4	3.3	7.2	4.2	6.6					
III	9,836.6	6,788.0	1,742.6	1,120.0	1,515.6	1,721.5	0.1	9,780.4	10,232.1	10,176.0	9,867.8	-0.5	1.3	0.4	2.1	-0.7					
IV	9,887.7	6,825.0	1,732.7	1,112.3	1,509.5	1,727.1	0.1	9,844.3	10,284.7	10,241.4	9,941.6	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.0					
2001: I	9,875.6	6,853.1	1,670.3	1,097.2	1,495.4	1,749.6	0.8	9,883.2	10,273.2	10,280.8	9,913.6	-0.5	1.6	-0.4	1.5	-1.1					
II	9,905.9	6,870.3	1,637.4	1,060.6	1,445.8	1,783.0	0.4	9,908.7	10,291.3	10,294.2	9,949.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.5					
III	9,871.1	6,900.5	1,592.6	1,008.7	1,407.1	1,776.1	0.3	9,899.9	10,270.1	10,299.1	9,887.7	-1.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.2	-2.5					
IV	9,910.0	7,017.6	1,493.4	980.3	1,394.9	1,812.7	0.9	9,992.3	10,325.6	10,408.4	9,983.1	1.6	3.8	2.2	4.3	3.9					
2002: I	9,977.3	7,042.2	1,541.7	992.8	1,434.0	1,832.0	2.6	9,986.8	10,418.0	10,427.5	10,004.1	2.7	-0.2	3.6	0.7	0.8					
II	10,031.6	7,083.5	1,549.0	1,018.0	1,476.9	1,853.4	4.6	10,028.4	10,488.5	10,485.3	10,048.6	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.8					
III	10,090.7	7,123.2	1,570.9	1,025.2	1,497.4	1,863.9	4.9	10,063.5	10,560.4	10,533.1	10,119.7	2.4	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.9					
IV	10,095.8	7,148.2	1,567.0	1,017.2	1,530.2	1,885.8	7.8	10,067.3	10,604.1	10,575.4	10,143.8	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.6	1.0					
2003: I	10,126.0	7,184.9	1,561.8	1,003.3	1,510.5	1,879.3	7.2	10,100.9	10,629.0	10,603.9	10,163.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8					
II	10,212.7	7,249.3	1,574.4	999.0	1,525.9	1,907.5	8.4	10,213.7	10,734.6	10,735.6	10,266.9	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.1					
III	10,398.7	7,352.9	1,639.7	1,026.3	1,540.0	1,914.5	5.3	10,385.9	10,908.7	10,895.9	10,449.9	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.1	7.3					
IV	10,467.0	7,394.3	1,676.5	1,075.8	1,603.6	1,918.0	6.0	10,440.0	10,989.5	10,962.4	10,540.5	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.5					
2004: I	10,543.6	7,475.1	1,685.3	1,101.8	1,650.9	1,925.4	6.9	10,507.1	11,086.3	11,049.6	10,633.0	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.6					
II	10,634.2	7,520.5	1,766.3	1,119.4	1,710.5	1,931.8	6.7	10,568.5	11,216.9	11,150.9	10,701.4	3.5	2.4	4.8	3.7	2.6					
III	10,728.7	7,585.5	1,800.5	1,128.0	1,730.8	1,939.4	6.1	10,666.6	11,322.8	11,260.5	10,804.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9					
IV	10,796.4	7,664.3	1,828.8	1,155.3	1,787.7	1,930.6	5.1	10,737.0	11,419.2	11,359.7	10,844.4	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.6	1.5					
2005: I	10,878.4	7,709.4	1,852.6	1,172.4	1,796.8	1,936.8	4.0	10,813.0	11,493.8	11,428.1	10,941.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.6					
II	10,954.1	7,775.2	1,834.3	1,199.3	1,800.3	1,942.5	3.1	10,940.4	11,546.9	11,533.0	11,014.7	2.8	4.8	1.9	3.7	2.7					
III	11,074.3	7,852.8	1,865.3	1,205.6	1,809.7	1,957.6	2.7	11,064.8	11,670.0	11,660.2	11,151.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.1					
IV	11,107.2	7,876.9	1,924.9	1,236.4	1,879.0	1,948.2	-0.2	11,049.5	11,742.0	11,684.3	11,151.1	1.2	-0.5	2.5	0.8	0.0					
2006: I	11,238.7	7,961.9	1,945.4	1,270.6	1,910.7	1,971.8	-0.3	11,196.1	11,871.3	11,828.6	11,294.0	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.2					
II	11,306.7	8,009.3	1,948.5	1,288.4	1,915.0	1,9															

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local		
							Total	Nonresidential		Total								
								Total	Structures										Equipment and software
1929	8.813	9.814	4.153	15.102	8.399	5.259	7.120	5.742	27.415	2.597	13.092	3.185	3.002	7.005	3.562	11.386	8.960	8.854
1930	8.054	9.290	3.423	14.394	8.190	3.508	5.456	4.732	23.456	2.059	7.958	2.632	2.611	7.719	3.945	12.534	8.348	8.095
1931	7.537	9.005	2.926	14.323	7.930	2.204	3.784	3.100	15.098	1.374	6.656	2.188	2.278	8.042	4.084	13.077	7.862	7.566
1932	6.557	8.206	2.193	13.153	7.431	0.665	2.202	1.857	9.257	0.805	3.515	1.714	1.890	7.774	4.174	12.466	6.971	6.579
1933	6.473	8.028	2.151	12.956	7.213	0.981	1.946	1.676	7.193	0.824	2.871	1.725	1.969	7.503	5.162	11.142	6.760	6.488
1934	7.173	8.595	2.485	14.066	7.488	1.771	2.516	2.134	8.101	1.139	3.931	1.917	2.012	8.463	6.925	11.714	7.399	7.181
1935	7.812	9.123	3.034	14.907	7.721	3.279	3.260	2.703	8.978	1.552	5.499	2.021	2.636	8.694	7.046	12.088	7.860	7.824
1936	8.828	10.046	3.723	16.655	8.104	4.203	4.340	3.654	11.773	2.129	6.964	2.123	2.605	10.147	10.638	12.158	8.896	8.830
1937	9.281	10.417	3.923	17.251	8.380	5.249	5.088	4.377	14.932	2.475	7.573	2.675	2.932	9.718	9.579	12.157	9.268	9.293
1938	8.961	10.249	3.204	17.492	8.289	3.469	4.031	3.209	11.942	1.723	7.614	2.646	2.279	10.465	10.580	12.868	9.135	8.976
1939	9.684	10.819	3.807	18.397	8.541	4.461	4.838	3.581	12.599	1.989	10.786	2.793	2.393	11.387	11.345	14.145	9.809	9.699
1940	10.534	11.382	4.387	19.218	8.848	6.215	5.812	4.433	14.312	3.177	12.164	3.177	2.451	11.707	12.701	13.679	10.476	10.537
1941	12.337	12.195	5.090	20.512	9.296	7.590	6.632	5.219	16.994	2.522	12.925	3.258	3.014	19.465	33.520	12.810	12.162	12.348
1942	14.622	11.917	3.101	20.867	9.716	4.011	3.743	3.072	10.506	1.733	6.538	2.152	2.736	45.806	102.955	11.618	14.705	14.624
1943	17.021	12.258	2.713	21.559	10.252	2.368	2.889	2.568	7.635	1.557	3.884	1.814	3.450	68.151	162.866	10.557	17.352	17.021
1944	18.402	12.615	2.480	22.413	10.598	2.926	3.547	3.410	9.998	2.082	3.345	1.948	3.611	76.701	185.910	10.183	18.764	18.391
1945	18.196	13.395	2.798	24.202	10.947	3.863	4.856	4.791	13.480	2.982	3.933	2.729	3.839	66.969	159.700	10.534	18.611	18.178
1946	16.190	15.030	5.319	25.321	11.947	9.914	8.971	7.065	26.624	3.718	16.564	5.895	3.182	23.046	42.998	11.584	16.048	16.194
1947	16.039	15.307	6.355	24.643	12.451	9.525	10.792	8.222	24.223	5.055	21.348	6.721	3.021	19.584	31.776	13.197	16.377	16.067
1948	16.738	15.646	6.774	24.726	12.927	12.168	11.885	8.652	25.483	5.320	25.543	5.294	3.525	21.010	34.286	14.036	16.681	16.782
1949	16.651	16.077	7.327	25.108	13.260	9.290	10.865	7.858	24.638	4.663	23.613	5.244	3.401	23.518	37.627	16.173	17.076	16.685
1950	18.104	17.105	8.942	25.892	13.925	13.118	12.976	8.581	26.406	5.147	32.308	4.592	4.020	23.542	35.565	17.499	18.071	18.143
1951	19.507	17.378	8.147	26.572	14.639	13.156	12.429	8.977	28.421	5.297	27.046	5.627	4.178	32.150	59.001	17.635	19.358	19.566
1952	20.254	17.928	7.929	27.627	15.283	11.896	12.195	8.803	28.313	5.144	26.562	5.384	4.545	38.700	76.755	17.927	20.388	20.314
1953	21.183	18.780	8.910	28.494	15.933	12.457	13.048	9.595	30.831	5.611	27.502	5.023	4.972	41.466	82.937	18.816	21.389	21.234
1954	21.039	19.162	8.876	28.853	16.578	11.878	13.251	9.389	31.886	5.296	29.782	5.266	4.727	38.631	72.040	20.461	21.439	21.098
1955	22.541	20.558	10.845	30.250	17.448	14.764	14.977	10.430	34.176	6.022	34.607	5.829	5.297	37.213	65.507	21.936	22.634	22.611
1956	22.979	21.151	10.407	31.281	18.323	14.562	15.034	11.025	37.760	6.182	31.790	6.791	5.727	37.235	64.343	22.645	23.144	23.063
1957	23.440	21.674	10.501	31.857	19.030	13.929	14.872	11.193	37.743	6.343	29.846	7.383	5.967	38.890	66.624	23.986	23.738	23.531
1958	23.217	21.846	9.656	32.164	19.752	12.776	13.806	9.964	35.680	5.418	30.159	6.385	6.251	40.133	66.579	26.022	23.554	23.283
1959	24.868	23.067	10.822	33.491	20.794	15.367	15.736	10.760	36.530	6.065	37.820	7.043	6.908	41.489	68.666	26.999	25.026	24.933
1960	25.484	23.702	11.041	33.994	21.720	15.362	15.870	11.371	39.433	6.322	35.129	8.266	7.000	41.553	66.779	28.182	25.683	25.562
1961	26.077	24.191	10.622	34.621	22.626	15.261	15.820	11.299	39.966	6.200	35.227	8.309	6.953	43.639	69.564	29.918	26.298	26.170
1962	27.658	25.389	11.865	35.710	23.747	17.197	17.248	12.284	41.775	6.917	38.604	8.729	7.742	46.329	75.492	30.839	27.750	27.769
1963	28.868	26.436	13.017	36.463	24.830	18.351	18.584	12.966	42.239	7.500	43.154	9.353	7.951	47.522	75.540	32.696	28.998	28.990
1964	30.545	28.020	14.222	38.248	26.345	19.863	20.378	14.504	46.626	8.457	45.662	10.454	8.374	48.563	74.530	34.913	30.735	30.678
1965	32.506	29.791	16.025	40.277	27.749	22.650	22.459	17.031	54.058	10.007	44.329	10.747	9.265	50.028	74.508	37.252	32.517	32.643
1966	34.625	31.484	17.377	42.487	29.129	24.644	23.745	19.160	57.751	11.609	40.362	11.492	10.642	54.430	82.737	39.590	34.474	34.738
1967	35.496	32.422	17.648	43.157	30.552	23.517	23.306	18.900	56.284	11.532	39.092	11.757	11.417	58.604	90.960	41.589	35.527	35.614
1968	37.208	34.284	19.594	45.126	32.148	24.887	24.935	19.746	57.102	12.250	44.421	12.681	13.118	60.436	91.681	44.048	37.296	37.338
1969	38.356	35.558	20.289	46.326	33.691	26.338	26.486	21.246	60.189	13.334	45.733	13.294	13.866	60.290	88.525	45.534	38.458	38.474
1970	38.422	36.381	19.631	47.436	35.038	24.608	25.931	21.134	60.364	13.201	42.998	14.723	14.457	58.833	81.997	46.797	38.806	38.537
1971	39.713	37.770	21.593	48.294	36.400	27.413	27.894	21.135	59.370	13.332	54.789	14.973	15.229	57.553	75.686	48.232	39.889	39.852
1972	41.815	40.082	24.336	50.422	38.469	30.658	31.246	23.072	61.201	15.052	64.526	16.096	16.943	57.128	72.574	49.291	41.992	41.967
1973	44.224	42.048	26.849	52.068	40.274	34.249	34.101	26.429	66.200	17.812	64.112	19.131	17.729	56.926	69.519	50.694	44.218	44.477
1974	44.001	41.729	25.001	51.020	41.216	31.729	31.971	26.653	64.785	18.268	50.877	20.643	17.327	58.360	70.134	52.603	44.112	44.314
1975	43.916	42.688	24.966	51.771	42.743	26.111	28.541	24.022	57.984	16.529	44.271	20.512	15.402	59.675	70.360	54.536	44.593	44.120
1976	46.256	45.041	28.187	54.301	44.475	31.387	31.356	25.200	59.390	17.562	54.698	21.408	18.413	59.940	70.388	54.937	46.333	46.523
1977	48.391	46.950	30.809	55.609	46.392	36.130	35.863	28.045	61.841	20.208	66.440	21.923	20.426	60.598	71.880	55.137	48.375	48.705
1978	51.085	49.012	32.435	57.687	48.558	40.486	40.205	32.243	70.769	23.284	70.623	24.234	22.196	62.383	73.681	56.938	51.038	51.384
1979	52.699	50.204	32.325	59.226	50.044	41.776	42.473	35.489	79.731	25.318	68.032	26.637	22.565	63.549	75.465	57.775	52.879	53.167
1980	52.579	50.065	29.788	59.137	50.921	37.182	39.708	35.388	84.350	24.407	53.636	29.506	21.066	64.790	79.043	57.736	53.242	53.040
1981	53.904	50.779	30.149	59.839	51.773	40.615	40.591	37.398	91.074	25.445	49.336	29.868	21.620	65.381	82.818	56.577	53.943	54.279
1982	52.860	51.493	30.128	60.409	52.865	34.918	37.737	35.981	89.528	24.122	40.378	27.586	21.348	66.530	86.018	56.607	53.618	53.265
1983	55.249	54.436	34.535	62.417	55.760	38.172	40.491	35.518	79.865	25.420	57.093	26.875	24.041	68.964	91.726	57.268	55.878	55.627
1984	59.220	57.325	39.577	64.898	58.026	49.420	47.331	41.788	91.016	30.462	65.566	29.068	29.893	71.273	94.550	59.322	58.800	59.551
1985	61.666	60.303	43.577	66.665	61.303	48.963	49.823	44.561	97.502	32.397	66.604	29.951	31.833	76.240	101.9			

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local				
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential									
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software			
2000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2001	100.751	102.537	104.327	102.027	102.403	92.103	97.047	95.817	97.737	95.136	100.357	94.565	97.291	103.412	103.908	103.162	101.644	100.788	100.788
2002	102.362	105.340	111.752	104.614	104.366	89.724	91.997	86.969	81.029	89.265	105.149	92.430	100.601	107.969	111.169	106.354	102.828	102.264	102.264
2003	104.931	108.249	118.214	108.002	106.363	92.949	95.110	87.804	77.735	91.747	113.977	93.599	104.693	110.644	118.712	106.557	105.375	105.067	105.067
2004	108.748	112.197	125.652	111.833	109.726	102.003	102.012	92.873	78.760	98.505	125.343	102.723	116.546	112.210	123.693	106.384	108.804	109.031	109.031
2005	112.086	115.791	131.748	115.828	112.687	107.709	109.080	99.490	79.127	107.935	133.608	109.775	123.425	113.050	125.524	106.721	112.360	112.265	112.265
2006	115.304	119.359	136.735	120.051	115.696	110.607	111.657	106.062	85.770	114.332	127.433	118.957	130.683	115.092	128.255	108.418	115.526	115.363	115.363
1947: I	15.998	15.094	6.115	24.353	12.349	9.808	10.594	8.337	24.330	5.150	19.615	7.140	3.119	19.479	32.008	12.860	16.229	16.022	16.022
II	15.979	15.343	6.233	24.788	12.509	9.032	10.314	8.206	24.202	5.041	18.639	7.065	3.177	19.596	32.060	13.035	16.336	16.008	16.008
III	15.972	15.395	6.317	24.881	12.494	8.738	10.663	8.044	24.361	4.872	18.495	6.719	2.818	19.777	32.079	13.339	16.471	16.000	16.000
IV	16.206	15.397	6.756	24.551	12.453	10.521	11.599	8.301	23.999	5.156	25.644	5.960	2.972	19.482	30.958	13.555	16.473	16.238	16.238
1948: I	16.462	15.471	6.702	24.553	12.682	11.675	11.991	8.818	24.501	5.590	25.339	5.686	3.351	19.865	32.003	13.534	16.542	16.502	16.502
II	16.753	15.644	6.753	24.804	12.864	12.436	11.979	8.509	25.177	5.218	26.816	5.147	3.484	20.819	33.947	13.923	16.655	16.797	16.797
III	16.849	15.671	6.874	24.597	13.030	12.581	11.851	8.530	25.934	5.152	25.966	5.264	3.664	21.229	34.650	14.170	16.688	16.894	16.894
IV	16.889	15.799	6.765	24.950	13.131	11.982	11.717	8.750	26.322	5.318	24.053	5.078	3.602	22.130	36.543	15.515	16.837	16.934	16.934
1949: I	16.637	15.819	6.609	25.076	13.200	10.072	11.044	8.334	25.807	4.982	22.236	5.687	3.498	22.750	37.258	15.114	16.899	16.678	16.678
II	16.588	16.064	7.226	25.133	13.287	8.696	10.696	8.008	25.216	4.740	21.858	5.641	3.446	23.784	38.666	15.976	17.122	16.626	16.626
III	16.774	16.099	7.594	24.936	13.254	9.466	10.670	7.611	24.101	4.490	23.728	5.171	3.305	24.300	38.257	16.642	17.114	16.809	16.809
IV	16.603	16.325	7.880	25.289	13.298	8.925	11.048	7.479	23.428	4.440	26.629	4.479	3.354	23.506	36.329	16.959	17.168	16.629	16.629
1950: I	17.284	16.602	8.195	25.593	13.493	11.188	11.753	7.693	24.564	4.517	29.663	4.403	3.448	23.110	34.586	17.380	17.448	17.313	17.313
II	17.799	16.868	8.245	25.869	13.884	12.417	12.841	8.380	25.794	5.026	32.533	4.457	3.639	23.486	35.354	17.527	17.910	17.832	17.832
III	18.497	17.736	10.318	26.332	14.081	13.530	13.800	9.132	27.285	5.566	34.324	4.571	4.492	23.041	34.122	17.541	18.558	18.546	18.546
IV	18.834	17.214	9.011	25.775	14.243	15.336	13.513	9.118	27.983	5.477	32.714	4.937	4.499	24.531	38.200	17.550	18.367	18.881	18.881
1951: I	19.062	17.619	9.285	26.429	14.484	13.708	13.008	8.881	28.068	5.245	30.965	5.191	4.499	27.136	45.637	17.378	18.899	19.103	19.103
II	19.386	17.130	7.901	26.129	14.584	14.058	12.412	9.004	29.022	5.255	26.802	5.698	4.350	30.867	55.391	17.674	18.995	19.445	19.445
III	19.773	17.330	7.732	26.716	14.717	12.980	12.212	9.106	28.849	5.370	25.094	5.836	3.982	34.355	64.871	17.759	19.623	19.836	19.836
IV	19.807	17.434	7.671	27.014	14.771	11.877	12.086	8.918	27.746	5.316	25.323	5.784	3.879	36.241	70.103	17.730	19.914	19.878	19.878
1952: I	20.013	17.481	7.749	26.838	14.972	12.152	12.228	8.952	27.774	5.346	25.989	6.089	4.329	37.388	73.279	17.785	20.085	20.075	20.075
II	20.027	17.816	7.883	27.471	15.166	11.139	12.397	9.052	27.980	5.418	26.463	5.421	4.307	38.642	76.155	18.164	20.402	20.090	20.090
III	20.157	17.895	7.369	27.914	15.374	11.728	11.636	8.234	28.213	4.617	26.196	4.994	4.569	39.035	78.162	17.673	20.199	20.217	20.217
IV	20.819	18.522	8.714	28.284	15.618	12.567	12.521	8.975	29.265	5.197	27.602	5.031	4.976	39.373	79.423	18.088	20.866	20.875	20.875
1953: I	21.211	18.747	9.045	28.504	15.749	12.822	13.026	9.469	30.177	5.564	28.031	4.942	4.857	41.070	82.438	18.477	21.319	21.263	21.263
II	21.372	18.863	8.991	28.631	15.965	12.864	13.096	9.533	30.749	5.560	28.113	4.975	5.107	41.973	85.031	18.446	21.489	21.431	21.431
III	21.243	18.818	8.939	28.428	16.058	12.563	13.106	9.749	30.921	5.747	27.048	5.174	5.088	41.469	82.723	18.940	21.336	21.288	21.288
IV	20.908	18.692	8.667	28.412	15.959	11.579	12.965	9.631	31.475	5.572	26.818	5.001	4.838	41.351	81.556	19.400	21.431	20.954	20.954
1954: I	20.805	18.760	8.393	28.622	16.144	11.475	12.759	9.343	31.783	5.264	27.098	4.780	4.557	40.230	77.171	20.096	21.189	20.861	20.861
II	20.824	18.994	8.820	28.523	16.480	11.439	12.969	9.245	32.012	5.147	28.862	5.464	4.968	38.800	73.018	20.177	21.266	20.879	20.879
III	21.054	19.246	8.859	28.890	16.756	12.024	13.487	9.498	31.944	5.392	30.621	5.289	4.669	37.866	69.400	20.737	21.473	21.111	21.111
IV	21.471	19.646	9.432	29.976	16.933	12.573	13.789	9.470	31.805	5.382	32.547	5.532	4.715	37.628	68.572	20.833	21.827	21.542	21.542
1955: I	22.089	20.083	10.307	29.596	17.200	13.921	14.347	9.640	32.801	5.430	34.965	5.737	4.993	37.585	66.931	21.708	22.242	22.161	22.161
II	22.451	20.464	10.888	30.105	17.311	14.799	14.963	10.247	33.610	5.912	35.482	5.604	5.276	37.206	65.391	21.993	22.531	22.519	22.519
III	22.750	20.716	11.257	30.337	17.474	15.007	15.293	10.770	34.720	6.282	34.728	5.973	5.363	37.437	66.093	21.957	22.859	22.819	22.819
IV	22.872	20.971	10.928	30.962	17.806	15.328	15.306	11.065	35.572	6.465	33.254	6.001	5.556	36.623	63.614	22.087	22.904	22.944	22.944
1956: I	22.765	21.003	10.413	31.273	17.988	14.813	14.981	10.859	36.676	6.146	32.377	6.283	5.790	36.594	63.112	22.327	22.850	22.788	22.788
II	22.945	21.073	10.429	31.189	18.198	14.644	15.101	11.029	37.985	6.160	32.181	6.706	5.760	37.369	64.791	22.601	23.104	23.031	23.031
III	22.917	21.120	10.224	31.215	18.420	14.477	15.078	11.119	38.232	6.217	31.548	6.931	5.811	37.015	63.617	22.710	23.113	23.007	23.007
IV	23.291	21.409	10.562	31.447	18.687	14.316	14.976	11.093	38.146	6.203	31.055	7.243	5.547	37.962	65.854	22.942	23.509	23.360	23.360
1957: I	23.432	21.556	10.781	31.550	18.804	14.075	14.974	11.172	37.815	6.315	30.610	7.175	5.989	38.752	67.051	23.519	23.716	23.527	23.527
II	23.374	21.591	10.507	31.703	18.952	14.064	14.830	11.143	37.788	6.289	29.872								

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software		
1962: I	27.291	24.968	11.455	35.399	23.285	17.322	16.817	11.959	40.383	6.764	37.747	8.428	7.547	45.608	74.255	30.395	27.248	27.381
1962: II	27.589	25.271	11.751	35.566	23.656	17.152	17.326	12.315	41.850	6.937	38.929	9.236	7.711	45.853	74.553	30.614	27.709	27.696
1962: III	27.843	25.477	11.853	35.829	23.866	17.454	17.466	12.474	42.956	6.968	38.986	8.720	7.808	46.891	76.781	31.004	27.925	27.951
1962: IV	27.911	25.840	12.402	36.045	24.180	16.861	17.381	12.389	41.912	7.000	38.845	8.531	7.904	46.963	76.378	31.343	28.119	28.049
1963: I	28.277	26.013	12.674	36.196	24.293	17.802	17.583	12.369	40.446	7.138	40.249	8.731	7.721	46.680	74.532	31.932	28.306	28.403
1963: II	28.630	26.263	12.958	36.349	24.564	18.059	18.398	12.764	42.351	7.300	43.144	9.753	7.903	46.619	77.839	32.222	28.786	28.747
1963: III	29.169	26.620	13.106	36.641	25.058	18.652	18.875	13.150	42.648	7.627	43.942	9.232	8.104	48.615	73.930	33.083	29.296	29.288
1963: IV	29.396	26.846	13.330	36.665	25.405	18.889	19.478	13.581	43.510	7.935	45.280	9.695	8.077	48.174	75.857	33.545	29.604	29.521
1964: I	30.055	27.379	13.833	37.355	25.792	19.659	20.219	13.918	44.633	8.127	48.054	10.289	8.070	48.347	75.458	34.044	30.252	30.198
1964: II	30.404	27.864	14.195	38.044	26.160	19.573	20.165	14.273	46.150	8.294	45.635	10.460	8.251	48.662	74.959	34.825	30.614	30.536
1964: III	30.819	28.380	14.674	38.731	26.527	20.034	20.488	14.758	47.673	8.580	44.889	10.379	8.472	48.694	74.379	35.205	30.996	30.957
1964: IV	30.902	28.459	14.186	38.861	26.900	20.187	20.638	15.066	48.049	8.828	44.071	10.688	8.702	48.551	73.324	35.578	31.076	31.022
1965: I	31.661	29.087	15.553	39.308	27.158	22.229	21.579	16.079	50.514	9.507	44.224	9.535	8.388	48.442	72.424	35.915	31.566	31.810
1965: II	32.089	29.409	15.584	39.748	27.538	22.222	22.182	16.684	54.030	9.684	44.570	11.325	9.378	49.061	72.548	36.825	32.136	32.245
1965: III	32.740	29.914	16.137	40.326	27.919	23.017	22.781	17.313	54.587	10.214	44.745	10.677	9.417	50.755	75.473	37.861	32.739	32.874
1965: IV	33.532	30.755	16.825	41.727	28.382	23.131	23.292	18.048	57.103	10.625	43.776	11.451	9.877	51.854	77.588	38.408	33.629	33.642
1966: I	34.352	31.208	17.640	42.106	28.644	25.075	24.166	18.837	58.472	11.218	44.770	11.249	10.130	52.780	79.344	38.884	34.189	34.466
1966: II	34.471	31.294	16.901	42.476	28.990	24.622	23.851	19.128	57.333	11.627	41.179	11.742	10.382	53.716	81.447	39.184	34.347	34.585
1966: III	34.698	31.652	17.483	42.765	29.242	24.381	23.843	19.361	58.594	11.702	39.840	11.301	10.965	55.166	84.734	39.636	34.632	34.806
1966: IV	34.977	31.783	17.484	42.601	29.641	24.501	23.121	19.312	56.605	11.889	35.660	11.674	11.090	56.058	85.424	40.655	34.728	35.095
1967: I	35.287	31.970	17.152	42.928	30.003	23.822	22.576	18.901	57.185	11.426	34.588	11.899	11.257	58.440	91.281	41.158	35.082	35.400
1967: II	35.289	32.398	17.915	43.134	30.367	22.808	23.155	18.835	55.563	11.554	38.520	11.791	11.170	58.123	89.964	41.383	35.451	35.395
1967: III	35.569	32.563	17.748	43.163	30.799	23.465	23.383	18.741	56.152	11.394	40.451	11.504	11.320	58.725	91.385	41.545	35.631	35.699
1967: IV	35.838	32.759	17.779	43.403	31.039	23.971	24.112	19.125	56.237	11.754	42.808	11.832	11.921	59.129	91.210	42.269	35.943	35.959
1968: I	36.576	33.539	18.920	44.356	31.438	24.498	24.699	19.732	57.370	12.204	43.069	12.176	12.618	60.156	92.783	43.010	36.696	36.701
1968: II	37.197	34.055	19.280	44.921	31.966	25.486	24.571	19.388	56.875	11.931	44.157	12.418	12.811	60.429	92.027	43.846	37.065	37.325
1968: III	37.450	34.695	20.155	45.619	32.387	24.656	24.930	19.644	56.503	12.223	44.950	13.148	13.580	60.560	91.249	44.477	37.594	37.586
1968: IV	37.608	34.849	20.021	45.610	32.800	24.909	25.539	20.222	57.659	12.644	45.510	12.981	13.465	60.600	90.665	44.859	37.828	37.740
1969: I	38.201	35.240	20.392	46.047	33.140	26.550	26.345	20.820	58.542	13.121	47.149	11.423	12.197	60.666	90.179	45.226	38.220	38.332
1969: II	38.310	35.463	20.326	46.275	33.500	26.340	26.462	21.048	59.024	13.284	46.642	13.983	14.602	60.407	88.729	45.604	38.406	38.431
1969: III	38.548	35.626	20.270	46.351	33.831	26.953	26.907	21.620	61.817	13.498	46.262	13.648	14.412	60.491	88.790	45.700	38.601	38.657
1969: IV	38.365	35.906	20.169	46.631	34.292	25.509	26.232	21.496	61.373	13.432	42.879	14.121	14.253	59.597	86.401	45.605	38.606	38.475
1970: I	38.301	36.122	19.814	47.113	34.611	24.704	26.134	21.366	60.889	13.365	42.964	14.243	14.207	59.278	84.701	46.026	38.707	38.417
1970: II	38.373	36.290	20.016	47.210	34.800	24.787	25.555	21.252	60.265	13.332	40.101	14.870	14.487	58.511	82.037	46.278	38.635	38.498
1970: III	38.714	36.607	20.071	47.523	35.234	25.207	26.007	21.359	60.494	13.407	42.237	14.821	14.455	58.769	80.841	47.323	38.980	38.834
1970: IV	38.299	36.503	18.624	47.897	35.508	23.735	26.026	20.558	59.806	12.700	46.689	14.958	14.681	58.773	80.409	47.561	38.904	38.938
1971: I	39.361	37.205	20.720	48.060	35.808	26.827	26.614	20.752	59.647	12.910	49.182	15.014	14.506	57.821	77.278	47.777	39.390	39.500
1971: II	39.583	37.548	21.189	48.236	36.175	27.650	27.708	21.051	59.479	13.230	54.145	14.984	15.601	57.639	76.170	48.098	39.663	39.737
1971: III	39.897	37.847	21.748	48.240	36.520	28.020	28.236	21.138	59.260	13.348	56.813	15.600	15.946	57.592	75.824	48.217	40.010	40.021
1971: IV	40.011	38.479	22.716	48.639	37.098	27.156	29.018	21.599	59.094	13.840	59.015	14.293	14.863	57.161	73.473	48.835	40.495	40.150
1972: I	40.722	38.989	23.268	48.948	37.685	29.065	30.312	22.316	60.644	14.355	62.951	15.807	17.038	57.370	73.778	48.996	41.052	40.870
1972: II	41.684	39.726	23.835	50.150	38.150	30.850	30.852	22.692	60.985	14.691	64.185	15.347	16.432	57.723	74.945	48.892	41.730	41.824
1972: III	42.081	40.336	24.456	50.858	38.651	31.282	31.187	23.042	61.104	15.032	64.335	16.272	16.773	56.533	70.904	49.291	42.104	42.244
1972: IV	42.770	41.276	25.783	51.732	39.389	31.434	32.631	24.239	62.071	16.129	66.634	16.960	17.529	56.887	70.670	49.985	43.080	42.929
1973: I	43.856	42.021	27.426	52.300	39.779	33.441	34.018	25.381	64.098	17.026	68.871	18.204	18.339	57.442	71.829	50.210	44.018	44.060
1973: II	44.363	41.999	27.070	51.852	40.212	34.997	34.310	26.413	66.105	17.809	65.370	19.082	17.810	57.105	70.731	50.296	44.233	44.589
1973: III	44.127	42.149	26.794	52.157	40.454	33.628	34.209	26.855	67.607	18.049	62.599	19.147	17.318	56.374	67.737	50.824	44.287	44.418
1973: IV	44.548	42.024	26.106	51.964	40.652	34.931	33.865	27.067	66.992	18.367	59.607	20.089	17.450	56.783	67.777	51.447	44.335	44.841
1974: I	44.162	41.662	25.442	51.284	40.671	32.668	33.067	27.038	66.614	18.391	55.238	20.344	16.855	57.976	69.921	52.123	44.288	44.536
1974: II	44.290	41.829	25.593	51.104	41.088	32.538	32.592	26.979	66.348	18.368	52.826	21.334	17.750	58.361	69.796	52.791	44.349	44.634
1974: III	43.861	42.016	25.758	51.208	41.337	30.715	32.019	26.666	63.465	18.494	51.083	20.184	17.440	58.448	70.144	52.734	44.222	44.160
1974: IV	43.689	41.410	23.209	50.486	41.769	30.994	30.207	25.926	62.714	17.819	44.361	20.710	17.265	58.655	70.676	52.763	43.589	43.926
1975: I	43.166	41.764	23.698	50.696	42.146	25.571	28.354	24.331	59.487	16.624	41.621	20.857	15.535	59.367	69.865	54.328	43.930	43.340
1975: II	43.482	42.445	24.136	51.793	42.612	26.645	27.958	23.698	57.244	16.300	42.516	20.249	14.290	58.913	69.304	53.927	44.373	43.657
1975: III	44.218	43.048	25.699	52.220	42.860	26.730	28.659	23.919	57.585	16.482	45.479	19.908	15.478	59.955	71.047	54.595	44.773	44.417
1975: IV	44.798	43.496	26.450	52.377	43.355	27.499	29.192	24.										

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures									Equipment and software
1978: I	49.209	48.036	30.808	56.738	47.895	37.687	37.377	29.534	63.082	21.610	67.751	22.125	21.922	60.762	72.103	55.270	49.173	49.543
1978: II	51.148	49.061	33.214	57.360	48.538	40.293	40.094	32.030	69.265	23.300	71.007	24.431	21.992	62.402	73.822	56.890	51.124	51.388
1978: III	51.652	49.275	32.737	57.974	48.775	41.524	41.240	33.165	73.823	23.782	71.994	24.700	22.280	62.898	74.075	57.529	51.596	51.930
1978: IV	52.332	49.675	32.982	58.676	49.023	42.442	42.111	34.244	76.908	24.444	71.741	25.683	22.590	63.468	74.723	58.065	52.258	52.678
1979: I	52.434	49.935	32.642	58.967	49.519	42.474	42.443	35.005	76.484	25.347	70.063	25.704	22.523	62.901	74.835	57.108	52.434	52.792
1979: II	52.484	49.916	31.888	58.729	49.979	42.356	42.108	34.895	77.588	25.036	68.756	25.772	22.648	63.566	75.759	57.638	52.435	52.911
1979: III	52.862	50.410	32.813	59.363	50.169	41.521	42.870	35.980	81.192	25.608	67.938	26.698	22.302	63.656	75.637	57.848	53.197	53.408
1979: IV	53.017	50.555	31.956	59.845	50.509	40.752	42.471	36.074	83.661	25.280	65.370	28.373	22.785	64.072	75.628	58.505	53.449	53.558
1980: I	53.186	50.475	31.528	59.690	50.637	40.430	41.870	36.464	84.947	25.487	60.372	29.169	22.809	65.104	78.045	58.783	53.556	53.739
1980: II	52.113	49.349	28.003	58.918	50.338	36.800	38.227	34.614	83.064	23.775	49.200	29.716	21.148	65.307	80.010	58.013	52.520	52.613
1980: III	52.026	49.886	29.339	58.812	50.969	34.011	38.601	34.872	83.466	23.992	50.940	29.655	19.626	64.405	78.926	57.197	53.209	52.486
1980: IV	52.991	50.550	30.282	59.128	51.738	37.487	40.133	35.603	85.924	24.374	54.331	29.482	20.682	64.342	79.189	56.952	53.683	53.324
1981: I	54.065	50.766	31.185	59.679	51.422	41.259	40.425	36.176	85.843	25.033	53.946	30.030	21.561	65.199	80.837	57.381	53.908	54.429
1981: II	53.643	50.778	29.919	59.861	51.852	39.312	40.692	36.903	89.087	25.259	52.122	30.198	21.599	65.340	83.239	56.281	54.022	53.976
1981: III	54.292	50.979	30.889	59.862	51.863	41.759	40.696	37.800	91.335	25.855	48.102	29.556	21.354	65.192	83.149	56.100	54.080	54.656
1981: IV	53.615	50.594	28.602	59.953	51.954	40.130	40.550	38.712	98.029	25.633	43.174	29.689	21.965	65.794	84.046	56.547	53.762	54.052
1982: I	52.736	50.927	29.588	60.024	52.186	35.936	39.307	37.780	94.904	25.158	40.686	28.408	21.340	65.725	84.162	56.374	53.613	53.143
1982: II	53.019	51.107	29.674	60.118	52.455	35.895	37.940	36.437	91.778	24.214	39.400	28.574	20.990	66.112	84.934	56.552	53.589	53.499
1982: III	52.819	51.501	29.912	60.454	52.940	35.484	36.883	35.209	86.699	23.778	39.275	27.306	21.962	66.565	86.213	56.555	53.241	53.196
1982: IV	52.866	52.436	31.339	61.041	53.879	32.357	36.820	34.498	84.732	23.338	42.152	26.057	21.099	67.716	88.764	56.948	54.027	53.220
1983: I	53.518	52.950	31.630	61.344	54.599	33.497	37.632	33.860	81.298	23.267	49.335	26.477	21.583	68.228	89.837	57.157	54.600	53.864
1983: II	54.725	54.003	34.013	61.954	55.388	36.746	39.081	34.269	77.448	24.453	55.180	26.559	23.243	68.808	91.744	57.014	55.372	55.103
1983: III	55.805	54.962	35.351	62.872	56.204	39.191	41.414	35.813	79.258	25.871	60.647	26.960	25.054	70.003	94.318	57.468	56.402	56.190
1983: IV	56.947	55.829	37.144	63.499	56.849	43.254	43.836	38.127	81.456	28.092	63.208	27.503	26.284	68.817	91.004	57.433	57.139	57.350
1984: I	58.061	56.310	38.596	63.845	57.042	47.832	45.210	39.371	86.085	28.636	64.966	28.077	28.394	69.505	91.788	58.080	57.522	58.413
1984: II	59.060	57.117	39.477	64.984	57.601	49.437	47.074	41.334	90.427	30.055	66.168	28.775	29.584	71.001	94.662	58.830	58.578	59.411
1984: III	59.634	57.558	39.472	65.196	58.338	50.607	48.085	42.704	93.292	31.076	65.532	29.411	30.351	71.525	94.301	59.856	59.118	59.977
1984: IV	60.124	58.317	40.764	65.566	59.124	49.805	48.955	43.742	94.260	32.081	65.600	30.009	31.244	73.063	97.447	60.524	59.983	60.402
1985: I	60.680	59.297	42.236	65.936	60.272	48.123	49.324	44.240	98.263	31.882	65.396	30.030	30.555	73.895	98.470	61.259	60.991	60.851
1985: II	61.198	59.836	42.719	66.464	60.828	48.966	49.946	44.872	98.202	32.621	65.918	29.923	32.057	75.560	100.882	62.532	61.457	61.393
1985: III	62.155	60.971	45.526	66.867	61.779	48.431	49.543	44.185	96.163	32.224	66.756	29.483	31.744	77.522	104.266	63.738	62.454	62.271
1985: IV	62.632	61.109	43.828	67.392	62.333	50.332	50.481	44.945	97.380	32.862	68.345	30.367	32.978	77.983	104.212	64.482	62.714	62.787
1986: I	63.231	61.619	44.746	68.263	62.477	50.221	50.555	44.331	94.944	32.626	71.265	31.341	32.964	78.827	103.672	66.081	63.359	63.338
1986: II	63.482	62.272	46.312	69.010	62.744	49.104	50.433	43.218	85.984	33.094	75.221	31.679	34.362	80.500	106.967	66.894	63.834	63.488
1986: III	64.090	63.352	50.432	69.154	63.281	47.562	50.147	42.584	82.919	32.960	76.379	32.403	35.317	82.334	111.034	67.544	64.728	64.125
1986: IV	64.413	63.755	49.650	69.812	63.941	47.631	50.476	43.017	83.419	33.363	76.241	33.611	35.600	81.877	109.343	67.738	65.109	64.355
1987: I	64.837	63.783	46.485	70.088	64.930	49.096	49.483	41.842	81.487	32.387	76.041	33.629	35.372	82.089	110.005	67.717	65.001	64.802
1987: II	65.550	64.655	48.465	70.715	65.544	49.164	50.368	42.844	82.458	33.355	76.374	34.993	36.259	82.660	111.574	67.768	65.892	65.563
1987: III	66.145	65.381	50.486	70.842	66.153	49.212	51.440	44.224	85.891	34.276	76.143	36.499	36.964	82.805	111.721	67.913	66.706	66.148
1987: IV	67.300	65.541	49.029	71.216	66.743	53.049	51.438	44.125	87.525	33.836	76.517	37.847	37.811	83.938	113.397	68.765	67.031	67.324
1988: I	67.629	66.632	51.511	71.857	67.599	50.059	51.365	44.460	84.200	34.887	74.860	39.939	37.648	83.449	110.331	69.611	68.001	67.726
1988: II	68.489	67.109	51.532	72.603	68.069	51.277	52.373	45.556	85.957	35.809	75.456	41.044	37.209	83.638	109.213	70.476	68.812	68.550
1988: III	68.854	67.669	50.865	73.386	68.901	51.607	52.574	45.793	84.797	36.323	75.502	41.805	38.077	83.527	108.400	70.727	69.151	68.882
1988: IV	69.763	68.463	52.289	74.218	69.453	52.293	53.098	46.272	84.583	36.928	76.164	43.087	39.223	85.147	111.646	71.513	70.028	69.815
1989: I	70.471	68.718	51.966	74.439	69.909	54.295	53.628	47.056	85.952	37.569	75.667	44.323	39.113	84.613	109.359	71.878	70.420	70.517
1989: II	70.933	69.042	52.710	74.510	70.236	53.664	53.702	47.726	84.977	38.560	73.424	46.257	39.698	85.922	111.818	72.595	71.037	70.962
1989: III	71.439	69.699	53.901	75.255	70.662	53.034	54.639	49.097	87.966	39.554	72.624	46.793	39.745	86.722	112.879	73.261	71.875	71.492
1989: IV	71.620	70.018	52.168	75.971	71.414	52.484	53.741	48.375	87.438	38.813	71.099	47.560	40.267	87.184	112.322	74.241	71.992	71.748
1990: I	72.447	70.587	54.545	76.171	71.612	53.009	54.408	49.016	89.359	39.166	71.822	49.582	41.153	88.534	114.019	75.415	72.851	72.545
1990: II	72.632	70.822	52.737	76.334	72.528	53.015	53.150	48.169	88.917	38.255	69.060	50.214	41.613	88.684	114.159	75.569	72.781	72.747
1990: III	72.637	71.113	52.178	76.571	73.110	51.766	52.575	48.475	88.593	38.687	65.137	50.634	41.552	88.680	113.152	76.071	72.930	72.686
1990: IV	72.088	70.604	50.666	75.762	73.082	48.505	51.078	47.549	84.601	38.437	61.529	51.144	40.240	89.578	114.162	76.909	72.756	72.415
1991: I	71.721	70.304	49.187	75.700	73.007	46.516	49.330	46.323	82.771	37.368	57.870	51.371	39.402	89.937	115.033	77.006	72.450	71.906
1991: II	72.186	70.918	49.444	76.296	73.732	46.298	49.256	45.879	80.525	37.319	59.235	53.255	40.527	90.247	115.365	77.305	72.949	72.232
1991: III	72.535	71.225	50.226	76.341	74.038	47.450	49.419	45.444	75.300	37.921	61.690	54.532	41.596	89.832	113.255	77.755	73.097	72.538
1991: IV	72.875	71.16																

Table 2B. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes—Table Ends

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment						Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment				Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local			
							Total	Nonresidential		Residential								
								Total	Structures							Equipment and software		
1992: I	73.630	72.336	51.330	77.065	75.355	48.161	50.026	45.003	72.870	37.918	66.259	56.729	42.457	90.168	111.121	79.356	74.170	73.717
1992: II	74.340	72.752	51.735	76.968	76.050	51.324	51.994	46.790	72.876	40.039	68.794	56.753	43.527	90.074	111.035	79.260	74.631	74.417
1992: III	75.069	73.476	52.861	77.475	76.768	51.869	52.790	47.742	73.524	41.033	68.953	57.976	44.142	90.553	112.314	79.327	75.411	75.108
1992: IV	75.896	74.330	53.953	78.706	77.343	53.538	54.439	49.182	74.423	42.556	71.295	58.299	44.868	90.574	112.380	79.327	76.229	75.944
1993: I	75.988	74.596	54.483	78.599	77.730	54.760	54.742	49.480	72.463	43.346	71.620	58.368	45.891	89.626	108.934	79.663	76.136	76.121
1993: II	76.373	75.257	56.316	79.315	78.024	55.189	55.968	50.797	72.356	44.954	72.462	59.053	47.164	89.535	107.371	80.330	76.673	76.429
1993: III	76.765	76.079	56.998	80.095	78.902	55.190	56.958	51.360	72.699	45.558	74.964	58.900	47.777	89.280	105.824	80.740	77.256	76.885
1993: IV	77.798	76.757	58.509	80.465	79.501	58.042	59.483	53.512	74.044	47.855	78.739	60.845	49.471	89.610	106.094	81.102	78.210	77.735
1994: I	78.589	77.608	59.917	81.245	80.226	60.538	60.252	54.047	71.008	49.204	80.294	61.368	50.586	88.700	102.948	81.344	78.659	78.605
1994: II	79.614	78.167	60.617	82.014	80.631	64.074	61.704	55.132	75.041	49.588	82.995	63.400	52.722	89.084	102.387	82.217	79.271	79.584
1994: III	80.060	78.727	61.281	82.712	81.088	62.946	62.324	56.165	74.954	50.865	82.122	65.764	54.206	90.543	104.845	83.160	80.061	80.021
1994: IV	80.999	79.514	63.469	83.505	81.472	65.873	64.036	58.651	75.715	53.725	81.071	67.258	55.510	89.773	102.019	83.450	80.757	80.959
1995: I	81.224	79.640	62.233	83.606	81.992	66.528	65.493	61.045	77.613	56.208	79.263	68.459	56.681	90.142	101.830	84.106	81.130	81.315
1995: II	81.369	80.299	62.956	84.027	82.752	64.752	65.249	61.470	79.167	56.351	76.728	69.417	57.507	90.510	101.644	84.760	81.577	81.494
1995: III	82.032	80.999	64.830	83.323	83.323	64.137	66.117	61.898	79.752	56.723	79.113	72.475	57.710	90.216	100.681	84.811	82.527	81.992
1995: IV	82.632	81.552	66.026	84.636	83.827	65.944	67.499	63.136	79.079	58.438	80.917	73.577	58.257	89.192	96.859	85.237	83.037	82.712
1996: I	83.215	82.271	66.736	85.122	84.662	66.855	69.199	64.697	80.486	60.024	83.035	74.469	59.942	89.735	98.881	85.014	83.760	83.334
1996: II	84.579	83.167	68.938	86.125	85.149	70.298	71.452	66.558	82.249	61.892	86.547	75.734	61.760	91.212	100.839	86.243	84.891	84.595
1996: III	85.288	83.697	69.508	86.613	85.688	73.804	73.104	68.770	83.242	64.400	86.314	76.377	63.805	90.908	98.412	87.038	85.241	85.256
1996: IV	86.285	84.394	70.919	87.339	86.180	73.533	74.317	70.618	87.439	65.608	85.426	81.138	64.670	91.729	98.231	88.378	86.519	86.320
1997: I	86.952	85.306	72.965	87.861	86.992	75.077	75.763	72.413	88.175	67.669	85.718	82.612	67.401	91.866	96.968	89.239	87.161	86.912
1997: II	88.274	85.703	72.731	87.890	87.733	80.073	77.395	74.211	87.399	70.157	86.798	85.905	70.123	92.829	99.097	89.600	87.850	88.343
1997: III	89.373	87.110	76.065	89.161	88.717	81.679	80.383	78.005	90.735	74.055	87.192	87.948	72.707	92.847	98.463	89.957	89.193	89.375
1997: IV	90.032	88.011	77.980	89.510	89.635	83.017	81.086	78.650	91.418	74.685	88.081	87.864	73.918	92.812	97.735	90.282	89.735	89.978
1998: I	91.028	88.982	78.327	90.664	90.663	87.345	83.530	81.295	91.556	78.055	89.902	88.243	76.644	92.305	95.359	90.741	90.376	90.966
1998: II	91.630	90.395	81.947	91.780	91.680	85.955	86.035	83.804	95.138	80.236	92.391	87.296	78.747	94.177	97.770	92.333	91.683	91.541
1998: III	92.685	91.487	84.228	92.426	92.701	87.919	87.262	84.605	94.345	81.522	94.907	86.925	79.746	95.029	96.938	94.053	92.602	92.454
1998: IV	94.093	92.721	89.226	93.747	92.998	90.065	89.800	87.224	95.037	84.736	97.186	90.191	82.061	95.906	97.814	94.929	94.075	93.905
1999: I	94.892	93.648	88.891	94.967	94.083	92.577	91.189	88.792	93.238	87.352	98.024	89.406	84.174	96.550	97.248	96.195	94.664	94.834
1999: II	95.677	95.108	93.085	95.925	95.155	92.646	93.426	91.499	93.915	90.702	98.869	90.419	87.170	97.136	97.670	96.865	95.832	95.670
1999: III	96.794	96.103	95.066	96.223	96.269	94.923	95.212	93.697	93.179	93.848	99.452	92.807	90.210	98.343	99.642	97.679	96.855	96.721
1999: IV	98.514	97.291	95.725	98.383	97.103	98.442	95.707	93.931	94.144	93.846	100.672	95.243	92.011	99.920	101.926	98.896	98.041	98.524
2000: I	98.764	98.841	101.097	98.458	98.530	96.691	98.339	97.126	95.744	97.587	101.689	96.770	95.643	99.169	98.169	99.679	99.061	98.712
2000: II	100.315	99.465	98.609	99.835	99.474	103.060	100.600	100.526	99.785	100.778	100.786	99.608	99.371	100.517	102.139	99.696	99.876	100.298
2000: III	100.200	100.424	100.056	100.398	100.521	100.411	100.443	101.066	102.088	100.723	98.718	102.163	102.700	99.995	99.970	100.007	100.204	100.121
2000: IV	100.721	101.270	100.238	101.309	101.475	99.838	100.619	101.282	102.383	100.912	98.807	101.458	102.286	100.318	99.722	100.618	100.859	100.870
2001: I	100.597	101.687	101.877	101.438	101.758	96.245	99.953	100.192	100.191	100.210	99.342	100.083	101.330	101.628	101.679	101.601	101.257	100.585
2001: II	100.906	101.942	101.802	101.409	102.218	94.350	97.709	96.600	99.168	95.683	100.714	96.748	97.972	103.567	103.910	103.394	101.519	100.953
2001: III	100.551	102.391	102.576	102.018	102.519	91.768	96.603	94.908	100.621	92.820	101.166	92.009	95.345	103.164	103.920	102.784	101.428	100.323
2001: IV	100.948	104.128	111.051	103.242	103.114	86.051	93.924	91.569	90.968	91.831	100.206	89.422	94.518	105.289	106.124	104.869	102.375	101.291
2002: I	101.633	104.494	109.858	104.085	103.579	88.835	92.405	88.489	86.299	89.335	102.707	90.557	97.172	106.411	107.667	105.782	102.319	101.504
2002: II	102.186	105.106	110.840	104.426	104.247	89.255	92.076	87.116	81.879	89.130	105.066	92.858	100.078	107.658	110.873	106.033	102.745	101.955
2002: III	102.788	105.695	113.908	104.507	104.585	90.517	91.914	86.687	78.500	89.855	105.582	93.520	101.467	108.266	111.700	106.532	103.105	102.677
2002: IV	102.840	106.066	112.404	105.439	105.055	90.290	91.593	85.584	77.438	88.739	107.242	92.784	103.688	109.539	114.438	107.067	103.143	102.921
2003: I	103.148	106.611	112.521	106.435	105.458	89.993	91.502	85.023	76.061	88.514	108.329	91.518	102.355	109.160	114.471	106.478	103.488	103.124
2003: II	104.031	107.566	116.971	107.033	105.917	90.718	93.842	87.208	78.719	90.506	111.060	91.128	103.398	110.799	119.742	106.266	104.643	104.170
2003: III	105.926	109.103	121.579	109.027	106.664	94.483	96.889	89.179	78.552	93.348	116.766	93.612	104.354	111.206	119.858	106.820	106.408	106.027
2003: IV	106.621	109.718	121.783	109.513	107.415	96.604	98.206	89.806	77.607	94.622	119.753	98.136	108.666	111.410	120.778	106.663	106.962	106.946
2004: I	107.402	110.917	123.502	110.759	108.502	97.109	98.148	89.210	77.550	93.800	120.936	100.502	111.867	111.839	122.580	106.393	107.649	107.885
2004: II	108.325	111.590	124.094	111.178	109.309	101.776	101.175	91.512	78.708	96.575	125.696	102.108	115.903	112.212	123.306	106.586	108.278	108.579
2004: III	109.287	112.555	126.432	112.026	110.088	103.748	103.439	94.211	79.410	100.124	126.994	102.897	117.279	112.649	125.175	106.291	109.284	109.629
2004: IV	109.977	113.724	128.580	113.369	111.003	105.377	105.287	96.558	79.371	103.519	127.747	105.385	121.135	112.138	123.710	106.265	110.005	110.030
2005: I	110.812	114.393	129.271	114.360	111.516	106.749	106.333	97.355	79.776	104.477	129.413	106.943	121.756	112.500	124.566	106.378	110.783	111.019
2005: II	111.583	115.370	132.777	115.404	112.026	105.992	108.386	98.545	79.460	106.368	133.463	109.401	121.994	112.830	124.787	106.763		

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes														Implicit price deflators				Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes			
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal								State and local
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1995.....	92.115	91.577	110.672	90.629	88.320	100.292	106.239	83.879	115.224	85.769	104.376	106.412	88.358	89.503	87.778	92.483	92.123	92.106	92.114	2.0	2.1	2.1
1996.....	93.859	93.547	109.507	92.567	90.844	100.028	105.011	86.045	112.451	87.610	102.988	104.529	90.491	91.982	89.709	94.145	93.869	93.852	93.863	1.9	1.8	1.9
1997.....	95.415	95.124	107.068	93.835	93.305	99.785	103.696	89.381	109.120	89.843	101.232	100.816	92.139	93.533	91.414	95.440	95.421	95.414	95.420	1.7	1.4	1.7
1998.....	96.475	95.978	104.152	93.821	95.319	98.861	101.421	93.474	104.259	92.239	98.905	95.353	93.469	94.511	92.934	96.060	96.477	96.472	96.475	1.1	0.6	1.1
1999.....	97.868	97.575	101.626	96.173	97.393	98.888	100.057	96.257	101.366	95.780	98.313	95.960	96.079	96.884	95.667	97.556	97.869	97.868	97.869	1.4	1.6	1.4
2000.....	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	2.2	2.5	2.2
2001.....	102.402	102.094	98.114	101.531	103.257	101.023	99.683	105.403	97.708	104.633	99.624	97.497	102.544	101.907	102.868	101.994	102.399	102.399	102.396	2.4	2.0	2.4
2002.....	104.193	103.542	95.766	102.089	106.018	101.660	99.513	110.030	95.956	107.240	99.273	96.341	105.507	105.631	105.435	103.583	104.184	104.187	104.179	1.7	1.6	1.7
2003.....	106.409	105.597	92.366	104.145	109.379	103.313	99.591	113.872	94.912	112.372	101.429	99.685	109.849	110.094	109.712	105.962	106.401	106.404	106.396	2.1	2.3	2.1
2004.....	109.462	108.392	90.696	107.626	112.929	106.845	100.896	120.912	94.600	120.587	104.997	104.526	114.754	115.322	114.431	109.235	109.456	109.462	109.455	2.9	3.1	2.9
2005.....	113.005	111.588	90.018	111.561	116.726	111.404	103.778	135.013	94.527	128.653	108.803	111.117	121.435	120.914	121.758	113.225	112.999	113.000	112.994	3.2	3.7	3.2
2006.....	116.568	114.675	88.857	114.989	120.725	115.352	106.961	150.806	94.485	134.288	112.537	115.610	127.334	125.622	128.370	116.920	116.558	116.567	116.558	3.2	3.3	3.1
1947: I.....	15.115	15.366	36.774	18.501	10.131	18.714	22.229	10.388	31.539	11.925	23.353	16.298	10.832	12.614	8.831	14.819	15.094	15.105	15.084	.....	.....	.....
II.....	15.335	15.491	37.110	18.666	10.195	19.446	22.939	10.522	32.864	12.584	25.068	17.455	10.855	12.536	8.981	14.994	15.316	15.329	15.310	6.0	4.8	6.0
III.....	15.590	15.777	37.307	19.002	10.448	19.937	23.555	10.893	33.594	12.859	26.331	18.396	10.687	12.072	9.176	15.223	15.573	15.597	15.580	6.8	6.3	6.9
IV.....	15.912	16.174	37.785	19.586	10.660	20.347	23.975	11.262	33.900	13.182	26.984	19.018	10.812	12.056	9.472	15.543	15.895	15.989	15.972	8.5	8.7	8.5
1948: I.....	16.093	16.356	38.032	19.886	10.726	20.556	24.110	11.560	33.723	13.417	27.154	19.461	10.995	12.107	9.814	15.737	16.076	16.111	16.094	4.6	5.1	4.6
II.....	16.276	16.533	38.553	20.078	10.852	21.014	24.808	11.881	34.715	13.564	27.021	19.519	11.092	12.120	10.020	15.931	16.259	16.254	16.237	4.6	5.0	4.6
III.....	16.563	16.781	39.942	20.256	11.039	21.666	25.697	12.187	36.156	13.874	26.702	19.331	11.345	12.288	10.384	16.225	16.543	16.556	16.536	7.2	7.6	7.2
IV.....	16.555	16.725	40.008	20.018	11.140	21.909	26.074	12.295	36.806	13.941	26.281	19.033	11.426	12.308	10.546	16.223	16.534	16.597	16.576	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
1949: I.....	16.514	16.600	39.995	19.724	11.157	21.874	25.887	12.095	36.736	14.059	25.834	18.588	11.641	12.792	10.427	16.181	16.493	16.531	16.509	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
II.....	16.405	16.496	39.768	19.476	11.201	21.836	25.839	11.920	36.937	14.038	25.344	18.404	11.555	12.771	10.261	16.084	16.384	16.350	16.329	-2.6	-2.4	-2.6
III.....	16.267	16.403	39.306	19.264	11.262	21.587	25.727	11.858	36.795	13.709	24.935	18.328	11.408	12.518	10.243	15.959	16.247	16.256	16.235	-3.3	-3.1	-3.3
IV.....	16.272	16.399	39.365	19.141	11.362	21.509	25.569	11.884	36.389	13.718	24.656	18.395	11.523	12.797	10.177	15.974	16.251	16.272	16.251	0.1	0.4	0.1
1950: I.....	16.206	16.368	39.174	19.025	11.429	21.500	25.597	11.852	36.508	13.696	24.264	18.739	11.453	12.751	10.087	15.933	16.187	16.222	16.203	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6
II.....	16.279	16.454	39.550	19.128	11.462	21.855	25.844	11.820	37.123	14.051	24.310	19.129	11.398	12.570	10.162	16.015	16.259	16.286	16.266	1.8	2.1	1.8
III.....	16.608	16.796	40.019	19.681	11.604	22.472	26.386	12.077	37.887	14.587	24.543	19.750	11.573	12.622	10.463	16.353	16.587	16.630	16.608	8.3	8.7	8.3
IV.....	16.881	17.083	40.568	20.095	11.751	22.899	27.295	12.591	39.023	14.561	25.011	20.683	11.732	12.639	10.772	16.641	16.859	16.950	16.927	6.7	7.2	6.7
1951: I.....	17.470	17.636	42.153	20.953	11.909	23.677	28.238	13.099	40.242	15.038	26.463	22.386	12.295	13.366	11.147	17.238	17.445	17.582	17.556	14.7	15.1	14.6
II.....	17.564	17.768	42.375	21.106	12.013	24.031	28.717	13.420	40.745	15.211	27.443	23.594	12.193	13.062	11.342	17.341	17.540	17.690	17.665	2.2	2.4	2.2
III.....	17.621	17.792	42.423	21.308	12.115	24.216	28.975	13.640	40.926	15.292	28.254	24.284	12.285	13.092	11.550	17.392	17.598	17.700	17.676	1.3	1.2	1.3
IV.....	17.848	18.024	42.933	21.031	12.289	24.466	29.291	13.762	41.422	15.432	28.711	24.374	12.443	13.265	11.700	17.606	17.825	17.896	17.871	5.3	5.0	5.3
1952: I.....	17.862	18.094	43.253	21.324	12.373	24.593	29.447	13.880	41.564	15.510	27.998	23.389	12.305	13.055	11.708	17.611	17.837	17.879	17.854	0.3	0.1	0.3
II.....	17.944	18.098	42.792	21.263	12.490	24.711	29.524	13.831	41.824	15.645	27.905	22.994	12.489	13.270	11.848	17.682	17.919	17.913	17.888	1.8	1.6	1.9
III.....	18.083	18.225	43.291	21.328	12.632	24.746	29.426	13.803	41.654	15.794	27.848	22.594	12.638	13.385	12.085	17.809	18.058	18.119	18.094	3.1	2.9	3.1
IV.....	18.149	18.259	42.161	21.408	12.757	24.693	29.432	13.836	41.605	15.698	27.794	22.233	12.774	13.596	12.068	17.863	18.124	18.172	18.146	1.5	1.2	1.5
1953: I.....	18.163	18.325	42.610	21.282	12.951	24.703	29.439	13.872	41.556	15.708	27.928	22.028	12.683	13.401	12.195	17.866	18.138	18.172	18.147	0.3	0.1	0.3
II.....	18.204	18.351	42.647	21.190	13.083	24.835	29.666	14.072	41.705	15.727	27.863	21.819	12.706	13.452	12.154	17.901	18.180	18.206	18.182	0.9	0.8	0.9
III.....	18.266	18.452	42.364	21.238	13.278	25.036	29.899	14.254	41.896	15.864	27.772	21.721	12.646	13.365	12.153	17.960	18.242	18.276	18.252	1.4	1.3	1.4
IV.....	18.327	18.534	42.504	21.231	13.478	24.987	29.877	14.230	41.885	15.798	27.668	21.724	12.705	13.463	12.132	18.023	18.303	18.316	18.292	1.3	1.4	1.3
1954: I.....	18.405	18.627	42.855	21.298	13.518	24.998	29.988	14.038	42.512	15.715	27.522	21.976	12.787	13.609	12.099	18.113	18.381	18.375	18.350	1.7	2.0	1.7
II.....	18.440	18.612	41.750	21.394	13.534	25.101	30.140	13.893	43.171	15.757	27.435	22.074	12.906	13.649	12.376	18.153	18.415	18.392	18.368	0.8	0.9	0.7
III.....	18.432	18.517	41.017	21.307	13.583	25.098	29.926	13.897	42.649	15.941	27.384	22.210	13.012	13.779	12.446	18.150	18.408	18.425	18.401	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
IV.....	18.457	18.543	40.760	21.213	13.674	25.119	29.976	13.917	42.727	15.936	27.379	22.222	13.119	13.908	12.518	18.176	18.434	18.477	18.454	0.5	0.6	0.6
1955: I.....	18.531	18.608	41.055	21.221	13.765	25.112	29.870	13.952	42.414	16.007	27.460	21.949	13.200	14.097	12.421	18.237	18.508	18.566	18.544	1.6	1.3	1.6
II.....	18.636	18.630	41.265	21.156	13.840	25.286	30.046	14.067	42.601	16.143	27.578	21.965	13.432	14.455	12.468	18.338	18.614	18.644	18.622	2.3	2.2	2.3
III.....	18.771	18.706	41.658	21.168	13.929	25.604	30.539	14.259	43.373	16.253	27.717	22.011	13.600	14.597	12.679	18.469	18.749	18.783	18.761	2.9	2.9	2.9
IV.....																						

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes															Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes				
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment				Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal								State and local
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1961: I	21.210	20.944	45.282	23.294	16.076	28.318	35.116	15.761	51.229	16.722	29.976	22.150	15.801	16.828	14.906	20.807	21.186	21.192	21.169	0.5	0.4	0.5
II	21.249	20.940	45.517	23.171	16.137	28.338	35.080	15.793	51.069	16.787	30.370	22.119	15.888	16.872	15.045	20.831	21.226	21.237	21.214	0.7	0.5	0.8
III	21.305	21.016	45.737	23.228	16.211	28.321	35.043	15.814	50.936	16.792	30.314	22.092	15.920	16.844	15.148	20.887	21.283	21.303	21.280	1.1	1.1	1.1
IV	21.360	21.039	45.671	23.214	16.269	28.323	35.063	15.871	50.864	16.777	30.539	22.081	16.028	16.941	15.272	20.933	21.338	21.375	21.352	1.0	0.9	1.0
1962: I	21.482	21.131	45.661	23.304	16.372	28.340	35.064	15.896	50.811	16.806	30.590	21.832	16.196	17.086	15.473	21.041	21.460	21.501	21.479	2.3	2.1	2.3
II	21.538	21.209	45.779	23.380	16.445	28.365	35.113	15.951	50.816	16.804	30.302	21.868	16.255	17.138	15.544	21.109	21.517	21.533	21.511	1.0	1.3	1.1
III	21.596	21.262	45.880	23.422	16.500	28.356	35.104	15.934	50.830	16.797	30.283	21.792	16.329	17.149	15.572	21.163	21.574	21.585	21.564	1.1	1.0	1.1
IV	21.671	21.325	45.699	23.542	16.546	28.323	35.066	15.983	50.639	16.774	30.325	21.906	16.474	17.439	15.667	21.241	21.650	21.653	21.632	1.4	1.5	1.4
1963: I	21.732	21.386	45.700	23.595	16.619	28.339	35.091	16.034	50.600	16.778	30.367	22.105	16.572	17.513	15.796	21.308	21.712	21.702	21.681	1.1	1.3	1.2
II	21.754	21.416	45.843	23.590	16.662	28.289	35.072	16.070	50.488	16.713	30.324	22.201	16.625	17.537	15.883	21.335	21.734	21.745	21.724	0.4	0.5	0.4
III	21.794	21.518	45.983	23.745	16.720	28.187	35.098	16.110	50.470	16.526	30.253	22.332	16.608	17.475	15.921	21.382	21.774	21.788	21.768	0.7	0.9	0.7
IV	21.923	21.596	46.136	23.802	16.802	28.253	35.092	16.128	50.424	16.636	30.283	22.456	16.873	17.863	16.046	21.514	21.903	21.951	21.930	2.4	2.5	2.4
1964: I	22.001	21.697	46.237	23.926	16.885	28.159	35.094	16.106	50.467	16.490	30.359	22.655	16.981	18.005	16.119	21.596	21.980	22.016	21.995	1.4	1.5	1.4
II	22.073	21.744	46.177	23.936	16.970	28.409	35.258	16.288	50.502	16.747	30.350	22.771	17.056	18.078	16.199	21.674	22.053	22.073	22.053	1.3	1.5	1.3
III	22.180	21.815	46.127	23.996	17.063	28.441	35.265	16.308	50.483	16.794	30.592	22.739	17.226	18.339	16.273	21.769	22.160	22.160	22.140	2.0	1.8	2.0
IV	22.282	21.889	46.027	24.085	17.146	28.753	35.457	16.564	50.444	17.160	30.925	22.808	17.263	18.343	16.345	21.860	22.262	22.270	22.250	1.9	1.7	1.9
1965: I	22.380	21.963	46.065	24.172	17.213	28.771	35.509	16.595	50.506	17.145	31.620	22.993	17.378	18.412	16.508	21.940	22.361	22.383	22.363	1.8	1.5	1.8
II	22.479	22.072	45.875	24.381	17.288	28.831	35.600	16.716	50.491	17.164	31.516	22.895	17.458	18.476	16.605	22.037	22.460	22.480	22.460	1.8	1.8	1.8
III	22.578	22.155	45.615	24.528	17.366	28.877	35.701	16.761	50.639	17.148	31.547	23.054	17.632	18.685	16.746	22.140	22.559	22.563	22.544	1.8	1.9	1.8
IV	22.717	22.223	45.329	24.611	17.468	29.224	35.878	17.092	50.443	17.631	31.431	23.296	17.885	19.058	16.881	22.292	22.698	22.707	22.688	2.5	2.8	2.5
1966: I	22.857	22.396	45.256	24.920	17.577	29.064	35.817	17.045	50.391	17.378	31.955	23.414	18.012	19.085	17.110	22.416	22.838	22.855	22.837	2.5	2.2	2.5
II	23.071	22.576	45.421	25.141	17.729	29.574	36.174	17.424	50.536	18.014	32.219	23.658	18.164	19.105	17.401	22.629	23.052	23.048	23.029	3.8	3.9	3.8
III	23.293	22.750	45.603	25.341	17.882	29.569	36.250	17.450	50.664	17.905	32.595	23.590	18.511	19.552	17.645	22.831	23.274	23.291	23.272	3.9	3.6	3.9
IV	23.498	22.927	45.788	25.526	18.054	29.938	36.582	17.672	51.025	18.299	33.155	23.724	18.634	19.579	17.874	23.018	23.479	23.505	23.486	3.6	3.3	3.6
1967: I	23.611	22.993	45.664	25.582	18.151	30.071	36.776	17.748	51.325	18.335	33.728	23.734	18.756	19.547	18.166	23.109	23.592	23.612	23.593	1.9	1.6	1.9
II	23.759	23.108	45.893	25.673	18.267	30.210	36.964	17.843	51.579	18.396	33.685	23.669	18.964	19.775	18.356	23.254	23.740	23.741	23.722	2.5	2.5	2.5
III	23.977	23.322	46.430	25.935	18.405	30.400	37.208	17.965	51.912	18.500	33.651	23.670	19.187	19.973	18.608	23.469	23.957	23.975	23.955	3.7	3.7	3.7
IV	24.242	23.525	46.923	26.130	18.575	30.775	37.569	18.218	52.288	18.853	33.838	23.680	19.488	20.356	18.824	23.723	24.222	24.241	24.221	4.5	4.4	4.5
1968: I	24.503	23.776	47.221	26.409	18.799	31.081	37.835	18.463	52.471	19.175	34.084	23.846	19.727	20.542	19.124	23.979	24.484	24.506	24.487	4.4	4.4	4.4
II	24.777	24.019	47.514	26.670	19.021	31.383	38.209	18.699	52.902	19.354	34.786	24.026	19.967	20.793	19.355	24.230	24.758	24.763	24.743	4.5	4.3	4.6
III	25.017	24.269	47.910	26.951	19.230	31.574	38.536	18.851	53.367	19.361	34.365	24.074	20.244	21.173	19.527	24.483	24.997	25.008	24.988	3.9	4.2	3.9
IV	25.367	24.542	48.352	27.250	19.462	32.291	39.145	19.326	53.930	20.125	34.609	24.246	20.574	21.472	19.893	24.826	25.347	25.362	25.342	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: I	25.622	24.783	48.596	27.479	19.711	32.633	39.422	19.603	54.094	20.511	35.137	24.346	20.740	21.502	20.198	25.062	25.601	25.626	25.605	4.1	3.9	4.1
II	25.966	25.103	48.964	27.869	19.977	32.983	39.782	19.920	54.378	20.812	35.196	24.453	21.101	21.822	20.605	25.402	25.944	25.958	25.937	5.5	5.5	5.5
III	26.345	25.418	49.202	28.278	20.235	33.258	40.190	20.192	54.833	20.888	35.678	24.631	21.596	22.461	20.965	25.764	26.323	26.332	26.310	6.0	5.8	6.0
IV	26.678	25.716	49.505	28.624	20.500	33.688	40.679	20.580	55.277	21.202	36.497	25.269	21.926	22.735	21.353	26.093	26.656	26.675	26.652	5.2	5.2	5.2
1970: I	27.051	26.018	49.599	29.012	20.766	33.942	41.114	20.788	55.891	21.183	36.463	25.533	22.526	23.465	21.839	26.474	27.028	27.056	27.034	5.7	6.0	5.7
II	27.437	26.304	49.779	29.350	21.028	34.707	41.822	21.437	56.403	21.974	37.177	25.827	22.898	23.736	22.307	26.841	27.415	27.428	27.406	5.8	5.7	5.9
III	27.655	26.562	50.156	29.572	21.291	34.599	42.062	21.494	56.826	21.388	37.098	26.458	23.281	24.110	22.701	27.093	27.633	27.647	27.624	3.2	3.8	3.2
IV	28.009	26.910	51.058	29.847	21.614	35.010	42.632	21.842	57.506	21.562	37.234	26.721	23.609	24.351	23.104	27.449	27.986	28.004	27.982	5.2	5.4	5.2
1971: I	28.429	27.164	51.834	29.949	21.900	35.616	43.219	22.298	58.052	22.137	38.317	27.398	24.272	25.237	23.578	27.854	28.407	28.425	28.403	6.1	6.0	6.2
II	28.809	27.472	52.223	30.245	22.202	36.139	43.757	22.810	58.418	22.586	38.411	27.490	24.722	25.747	23.980	28.230	28.788	28.798	28.777	5.5	5.5	5.5
III	29.097	27.743	52.076	30.521	22.521	36.571	44.144	23.319	58.477	23.011	38.234	27.827	25.067	26.133	24.290	28.539	29.076	29.089	29.069	4.1	4.5	4.1
IV	29.329	27.915																				

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Continues

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes															Implicit price deflators				Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
							Total	Structures	Equipment and software													
1977: I	41.781	39.452	67.271	44.868	32.016	54.622	64.642	37.510	81.194	35.537	65.657	58.742	38.776	41.352	36.898	41.591	41.759	41.796	41.773	6.8	7.7	6.8
1977: II	42.452	40.130	67.635	45.727	32.630	55.671	65.646	38.196	82.346	36.501	66.632	60.374	39.381	41.878	37.553	42.306	42.431	42.401	42.381	6.6	7.1	6.6
1977: III	43.036	40.736	68.340	46.253	33.265	56.931	66.799	39.045	83.603	37.708	66.302	61.176	39.837	42.053	38.193	42.950	43.017	42.917	42.899	5.6	6.2	5.6
1977: IV	43.762	41.321	69.270	46.798	33.820	58.145	67.947	39.852	84.900	38.842	66.616	61.801	40.782	43.435	38.844	43.688	43.741	43.852	43.831	6.9	7.1	6.9
1978: I	44.493	42.018	70.320	47.462	34.482	59.273	68.947	40.726	85.859	39.988	67.926	62.845	41.301	43.863	39.422	44.410	44.471	44.505	44.483	6.9	6.8	6.8
1978: II	45.350	42.885	71.409	48.618	35.143	60.511	70.096	41.852	86.837	41.182	69.616	64.364	41.878	44.308	40.082	45.266	45.331	45.321	45.301	7.9	7.9	8.0
1978: III	46.133	43.635	72.578	49.489	35.758	61.684	71.246	42.887	87.896	42.246	70.754	65.425	42.484	44.909	40.688	46.048	46.113	46.072	46.052	7.1	7.1	7.1
1978: IV	47.074	44.456	73.844	50.371	36.474	62.936	72.489	44.063	88.970	43.367	73.072	66.555	43.276	46.058	41.243	46.928	47.055	47.047	47.027	8.4	7.9	8.4
1979: I	47.929	45.284	75.068	51.733	36.926	64.241	74.027	45.281	90.565	44.216	75.218	69.149	44.135	46.718	42.228	47.828	47.910	47.876	47.857	7.5	7.9	7.5
1979: II	49.092	46.509	76.403	53.402	37.867	65.911	75.688	46.675	92.205	45.734	78.281	72.745	45.019	47.435	43.219	49.044	49.071	49.058	49.034	10.1	10.6	10.1
1979: III	50.102	47.650	77.258	55.011	38.766	67.529	77.307	48.130	93.693	47.203	80.122	78.196	46.297	48.391	44.704	50.289	50.080	50.115	50.093	8.5	10.5	8.5
1979: IV	51.088	48.793	78.590	56.443	39.704	68.884	78.738	49.167	95.263	48.343	81.610	83.425	47.648	50.382	45.626	51.515	51.065	51.117	51.093	8.1	10.1	8.1
1980: I	52.209	50.246	80.817	58.472	40.699	70.486	80.492	50.024	97.644	49.617	84.003	90.352	48.782	51.307	46.894	52.930	52.183	52.195	52.172	9.1	11.4	9.0
1980: II	53.362	51.457	82.623	59.840	41.721	72.117	82.353	51.050	100.042	50.784	85.161	93.632	50.050	52.492	48.216	54.220	53.334	53.349	53.324	9.1	10.1	9.1
1980: III	54.572	52.652	84.102	61.081	42.831	73.673	84.101	52.137	102.152	51.948	87.557	96.225	51.179	53.346	49.535	55.446	54.543	54.560	54.534	9.4	9.4	9.4
1980: IV	56.105	53.955	85.564	62.405	44.077	75.272	85.846	53.749	103.635	53.227	90.483	97.844	53.034	56.052	50.789	56.907	56.074	56.071	56.043	11.7	11.0	11.7
1981: I	57.566	55.349	86.676	64.172	45.270	77.307	88.316	56.084	105.677	54.388	92.769	100.422	54.359	56.999	52.380	58.397	57.540	57.517	57.492	10.8	10.9	10.9
1981: II	58.582	56.265	88.350	64.874	46.195	79.051	90.502	58.025	107.648	55.245	93.162	101.000	55.341	57.879	53.437	59.434	58.555	58.598	58.571	7.2	7.3	7.2
1981: III	59.661	57.197	89.667	65.479	47.247	80.383	92.137	59.677	108.887	55.946	93.310	98.365	56.001	58.513	54.117	60.355	59.638	59.641	59.616	7.6	6.3	7.6
1981: IV	60.704	58.068	90.821	65.993	48.270	81.939	94.027	61.734	110.096	56.770	93.628	98.587	57.309	60.513	54.904	61.400	60.682	60.729	60.706	7.2	7.1	7.2
1982: I	61.563	58.803	91.599	66.400	49.172	83.066	95.287	63.054	110.931	57.608	94.162	98.272	58.213	61.355	55.854	62.213	61.538	61.555	61.530	5.8	5.4	5.8
1982: II	62.330	59.365	92.343	66.512	49.957	84.027	96.310	63.709	112.143	58.461	94.107	96.563	59.044	62.108	56.746	62.883	62.302	62.302	62.276	5.1	4.4	5.1
1982: III	63.193	60.294	92.618	67.368	50.990	84.485	96.762	63.896	112.808	58.955	93.431	95.420	59.761	62.629	57.613	63.717	63.165	63.162	63.155	4.2	4.4	5.7
1982: IV	63.866	60.972	92.871	67.541	51.992	84.609	96.824	63.603	113.289	59.232	92.882	94.687	60.638	63.691	58.347	64.372	63.839	63.863	63.837	4.3	4.2	4.3
1983: I	64.413	61.498	93.535	67.504	52.807	84.194	96.079	62.508	113.135	59.518	93.277	92.688	61.026	64.046	58.761	64.768	64.388	64.388	64.363	3.5	2.5	3.5
1983: II	64.881	62.063	93.862	68.313	53.259	83.855	95.489	61.866	112.725	59.664	93.607	92.687	61.555	64.449	59.392	65.213	64.859	64.853	64.831	2.9	2.8	3.0
1983: III	65.542	62.880	94.353	68.810	54.284	83.739	95.143	61.733	112.209	59.558	94.127	92.864	62.085	64.904	59.984	65.849	65.520	65.517	65.495	4.1	4.0	4.1
1983: IV	66.020	63.303	94.975	68.917	54.847	83.858	95.015	61.648	112.050	60.490	95.049	92.277	62.449	65.049	60.526	66.231	66.000	66.012	65.991	2.9	2.3	3.0
1984: I	66.838	63.978	94.938	69.693	55.560	83.937	94.924	61.721	111.811	60.851	95.170	92.555	64.138	67.660	61.478	67.052	66.816	66.837	66.815	5.0	5.1	5.0
1984: II	67.439	64.599	95.565	69.848	56.433	84.306	95.216	62.330	111.724	61.338	95.781	93.071	64.761	68.291	62.094	67.647	67.417	67.414	67.392	3.6	3.6	3.6
1984: III	67.989	65.098	95.756	70.085	57.118	84.564	95.279	62.726	111.438	61.929	94.808	91.413	65.277	68.786	62.628	68.114	67.965	67.943	67.930	3.3	2.8	3.3
1984: IV	68.392	65.506	95.943	70.390	57.610	84.787	95.362	63.095	111.218	62.401	93.788	90.278	65.644	68.966	63.145	68.476	68.366	68.385	68.359	2.4	2.1	2.4
1985: I	69.180	66.212	96.443	70.919	58.438	85.054	95.595	63.570	111.156	62.721	92.770	88.135	66.489	69.876	63.942	69.137	69.152	69.155	69.127	4.7	3.9	4.7
1985: II	69.542	66.714	96.699	71.411	58.979	85.169	95.697	63.720	111.193	62.856	92.409	88.502	66.774	69.846	64.484	69.537	69.520	69.550	69.529	2.1	2.3	2.1
1985: III	69.876	67.144	96.545	71.640	59.605	85.527	96.008	64.056	111.428	63.283	91.445	88.430	66.994	69.743	64.972	69.907	69.864	69.838	69.827	1.9	2.1	2.0
1985: IV	70.299	67.672	96.794	72.201	60.157	86.077	96.445	64.414	111.874	64.015	91.310	90.185	67.624	70.432	65.557	70.459	70.286	70.289	70.276	2.4	3.2	2.4
1986: I	70.266	68.159	96.797	72.012	61.084	86.471	96.611	64.679	111.929	64.785	90.852	90.383	67.739	70.262	65.903	70.851	70.642	70.652	70.635	2.1	2.2	2.0
1986: II	71.001	68.200	97.278	70.738	61.770	87.136	97.278	65.024	112.804	65.407	90.525	87.610	67.885	70.253	66.174	70.985	70.979	71.015	70.993	1.9	0.8	1.9
1986: III	71.455	68.713	98.068	71.056	62.341	87.896	97.953	65.314	113.729	66.250	90.190	88.213	68.254	70.372	66.752	71.493	71.430	71.426	71.401	2.6	2.9	2.6
1986: IV	71.960	69.203	98.596	71.287	62.966	88.501	98.423	65.656	114.250	67.028	90.989	89.278	68.822	70.520	67.668	72.025	71.932	71.893	71.866	2.9	3.0	2.8
1987: I	72.514	69.984	99.429	72.709	63.386	88.772	98.410	65.662	114.211	67.728	91.399	91.616	69.500	71.004	68.505	72.728	72.492	72.487	72.465	3.1	4.0	3.2
1987: II	72.904	70.586	100.190	73.444	63.886	88.884	98.258	65.925	113.723	68.245	92.620	93.994	69.899	71.116	69.143	73.229	72.892	72.892	72.870	2.2	2.8	2.2
1987: III	73.450	71.306	100.939	74.144	64.608	89.046	98.150	66.281	113.234	68.828	92.953	94.952	70.344	71.321	69.789	73.819	73.437	73.425	73.412	3.0	3.3	3.0
1987: IV	73.948	71.911	101.301	74.628	65.314	89.772	98.921	66.926	114.017	69.440	94.524	96.441	70.480	71.360	70.007	74.332	73.935	73.958	73.944	2.7	2.8	2.7
1988: I	74.564	72.534	101.040	74.977	66.224	90.584	99.815	67.991	114.667	70.069	95.640	97.787	71.158	72.198	70.557	74.975	74.548	74.587	74.571	3.4	3.5	3.4
1988: II	75.296	73.337	101.552	75.770	67.077	91.134	100.296	68.662	114.942	70.700	97.635	95.544	71.778	72.744	71.237	75.706	75.280	75.300	75.285	4.0	4.0	4.0
1988: III	76.178	74.213	102.220	76.730	67.940	91.556	100.694	69.335	115.076	71.139	98.844	98.468	72.146	72.836	71.822	76.406	76.161	76.141	76.124			

Table 3. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Gross Domestic Purchases—Table Ends

[Index numbers, 2000=100; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted]

Year and quarter	Chain-type price indexes																	Implicit price deflators		Percent change from preceding period for chain-type price indexes		
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Private fixed investment					Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			Gross domestic pur-chases	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic pur-chases	Gross national product
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal	State and local							
							Total	Struc-tures	Equip-ment and software													
1993: I	87.729	87.116	106.962	88.996	82.334	97.446	105.472	76.610	117.768	78.938	100.815	102.621	83.092	83.899	82.726	88.076	87.726	87.705	87.705	3.2	2.5	3.2
II	88.204	87.678	107.584	88.981	83.173	97.727	105.508	77.278	117.450	79.675	101.067	103.369	83.583	84.448	83.177	88.595	88.204	88.190	88.189	2.2	2.4	2.2
III	88.599	87.979	108.113	88.758	83.700	97.953	105.470	77.916	117.042	80.397	100.917	102.470	84.028	85.186	83.426	88.916	88.603	88.570	88.574	1.8	1.5	1.8
IV	89.030	88.443	108.703	89.157	84.172	98.096	105.497	78.605	116.714	80.753	100.794	102.226	84.454	85.620	83.848	89.331	89.039	89.038	89.048	2.0	1.9	2.0
1994: I	89.598	88.794	109.055	89.009	84.771	98.648	105.837	79.245	116.892	81.684	101.274	101.694	85.237	86.165	84.789	89.800	89.604	89.578	89.583	2.6	2.1	2.6
II	89.980	89.278	109.697	89.235	85.356	98.965	106.066	79.735	116.985	82.155	101.649	102.996	85.794	87.126	85.091	90.271	89.989	89.954	89.963	1.7	2.1	1.7
III	90.525	90.070	110.475	90.022	86.148	99.348	106.174	80.712	116.648	83.043	102.681	104.675	86.188	87.126	85.735	90.921	90.524	90.530	90.527	2.4	2.9	2.4
IV	90.958	90.472	110.683	90.153	86.716	99.573	105.954	81.861	115.761	84.135	102.930	105.171	86.788	87.824	86.274	91.340	90.959	90.952	90.953	1.9	1.9	1.9
1995: I	91.554	90.909	111.054	90.213	87.353	99.981	106.056	82.844	115.446	85.175	104.030	105.618	87.730	88.832	87.173	91.877	91.557	91.530	91.534	2.6	2.4	2.7
II	91.891	91.412	110.890	90.564	88.041	100.310	106.353	83.392	115.621	85.577	104.825	107.465	88.094	88.963	87.678	92.329	91.900	91.859	91.868	1.5	2.0	1.5
III	92.281	91.801	110.490	90.782	88.646	100.439	106.383	84.293	115.235	85.928	104.571	106.736	88.401	89.293	87.971	92.662	92.290	92.289	92.299	1.7	1.5	1.7
IV	92.734	92.185	110.253	90.958	89.240	100.437	106.165	84.987	114.593	86.398	104.077	105.828	89.205	90.924	88.288	93.065	92.744	92.733	92.743	2.0	1.8	2.0
1996: I	93.302	92.758	110.394	91.718	89.792	100.117	105.552	85.069	113.667	86.718	103.875	105.411	90.321	92.245	89.285	93.602	93.312	93.328	93.338	2.5	2.3	2.5
II	93.615	93.352	109.587	92.568	90.501	99.816	104.926	85.410	112.609	87.118	103.514	104.950	90.016	91.451	89.268	93.897	93.626	93.659	93.671	1.3	1.3	1.4
III	94.064	93.725	109.228	92.577	91.186	100.114	104.915	86.535	112.094	88.083	102.777	103.787	90.523	91.812	89.860	94.286	94.073	93.951	93.962	1.9	1.7	1.9
IV	94.455	94.352	108.817	93.403	91.898	100.064	104.651	87.165	111.435	88.520	101.785	103.968	91.102	92.419	90.422	94.796	94.463	94.450	94.458	1.7	2.2	1.7
1997: I	94.963	94.781	108.369	93.833	92.485	99.914	104.245	88.047	110.463	88.969	101.534	102.763	91.819	93.284	91.055	95.189	94.968	95.054	95.058	2.2	1.7	2.2
II	95.291	94.961	107.290	93.678	93.065	99.793	103.890	88.854	109.611	89.396	101.452	100.819	91.908	93.386	91.136	95.296	95.297	95.206	95.212	1.4	0.5	1.4
III	95.541	95.218	106.581	93.801	93.570	99.807	103.589	89.813	108.783	90.167	101.183	100.165	92.115	93.481	91.405	95.494	95.549	95.534	95.542	1.1	0.8	1.1
IV	95.864	95.536	106.031	94.026	94.099	99.626	103.061	90.810	107.624	90.839	100.760	99.516	92.715	93.982	92.060	95.781	95.869	95.846	95.851	1.4	1.2	1.3
1998: I	96.096	95.610	105.245	93.578	94.598	99.105	102.220	92.138	105.898	91.102	99.768	96.720	92.953	94.266	92.274	95.773	96.099	96.089	96.091	1.0	0.0	1.0
II	96.284	95.771	104.524	93.521	95.040	98.834	101.591	93.157	104.615	91.723	99.225	95.664	93.231	94.431	92.612	95.881	96.288	96.249	96.254	0.8	0.5	0.8
III	96.620	96.088	103.773	93.973	95.503	98.769	101.133	93.926	103.676	92.635	98.461	94.515	93.628	94.555	93.154	96.141	96.623	96.600	96.604	1.4	1.1	1.4
IV	96.901	96.443	103.067	94.213	96.133	98.736	100.739	94.674	102.845	93.499	98.165	94.513	94.066	94.794	93.697	96.444	96.899	96.934	96.932	1.2	1.3	1.1
1999: I	97.274	96.687	102.292	94.566	96.535	98.922	100.632	95.302	102.476	94.415	97.956	94.023	94.803	96.055	94.162	96.761	97.276	97.328	97.330	1.5	1.3	1.6
II	97.701	97.319	101.833	95.801	97.094	98.925	100.235	95.880	101.732	95.442	98.145	95.268	95.639	96.583	95.157	97.317	97.702	97.674	97.675	1.8	2.3	1.8
III	98.022	97.855	101.455	96.751	97.620	98.790	99.737	96.513	100.844	96.253	98.345	96.634	96.475	97.120	96.146	97.790	98.022	98.013	98.014	1.3	2.0	1.3
IV	98.475	98.438	100.923	97.575	98.322	98.916	99.625	97.331	100.413	97.010	98.807	97.914	97.397	97.777	97.205	98.356	98.476	98.432	98.433	1.9	2.3	1.9
2000: I	99.292	99.296	100.471	98.816	99.276	99.481	99.772	98.482	100.212	98.683	99.461	99.321	98.970	99.489	98.707	99.275	99.287	99.317	99.311	3.4	3.8	3.3
II	99.780	99.777	100.337	99.717	99.685	99.788	99.841	99.365	100.005	99.635	99.989	99.487	99.395	99.223	99.483	99.714	99.775	99.745	99.741	2.0	1.8	2.0
III	100.241	100.239	99.715	100.562	100.194	100.252	100.191	100.455	100.102	100.418	100.223	100.506	100.486	100.449	100.504	100.283	100.245	100.259	100.262	1.9	2.3	1.9
IV	100.687	100.687	99.477	100.905	100.845	100.479	100.195	101.697	99.681	101.263	100.327	100.686	101.149	100.838	101.306	100.727	100.693	100.666	100.672	1.8	1.8	1.8
2001: I	101.507	101.502	99.137	101.256	102.149	100.410	99.605	103.196	98.376	102.628	100.345	99.926	101.929	101.309	102.245	101.403	101.510	101.478	101.480	3.3	2.7	3.3
II	102.290	102.146	98.369	102.121	102.997	100.856	99.743	104.835	97.996	103.889	100.017	98.416	102.384	101.587	102.789	101.974	102.286	102.252	102.248	3.1	2.3	3.1
III	102.690	102.291	97.669	101.895	103.512	101.399	99.818	106.512	97.497	105.639	99.512	97.089	102.792	102.143	103.121	102.223	102.685	102.675	102.671	1.6	1.0	1.6
IV	103.122	102.437	97.279	100.852	104.368	101.427	99.564	107.069	96.964	106.377	98.623	94.556	103.072	102.589	103.315	102.378	103.114	103.191	103.183	1.7	0.6	1.7
2002: I	103.553	102.673	96.496	100.895	104.937	101.348	99.542	108.065	96.607	106.151	98.360	94.146	104.378	105.098	103.997	102.755	103.543	103.568	103.552	1.7	1.5	1.7
II	103.944	103.385	96.029	102.238	105.608	101.480	99.485	109.455	96.087	106.720	99.048	96.474	105.126	105.231	105.064	103.385	103.935	103.938	103.928	1.5	2.5	1.5
III	104.347	103.841	95.594	102.464	106.390	101.532	99.380	110.612	95.598	107.130	99.772	97.304	105.795	105.502	105.943	103.816	104.339	104.328	104.321	1.6	1.7	1.6
IV	104.926	104.288	94.946	102.760	107.137	102.279	99.645	111.988	95.534	108.960	99.911	97.441	106.728	106.696	106.734	104.374	104.919	104.907	104.903	2.2	2.2	2.2
2003: I	105.742	105.059	93.795	104.175	108.076	103.067	99.664	113.295	95.173	111.434	100.920	100.078	109.107	109.578	108.840	105.435	105.736	105.724	105.718	3.1	4.1	3.2
II	106.076	105.235	92.785	103.423	109.002	102.865	99.341	113.239	94.774	111.496	101.192	99.093	109.449	109.987	109.144	105.587	106.067	106.062	106.053	1.3	0.6	1.3
III	106.616	105.851	91.848	104.424	109.808	103.207	99.509	113.894	94.799	112.225	101.423	99.734	110.118	110.257	110.041	106.170	106.607	106.611	106.602	2.1	2.2	2.1
IV	107.204	106.242	91.037	104.558	110.629	104.111	99.849	115.058	94.902	114.331	102.181	99.836	110.724	110.556	110.822	106.671	107.194	107.190	107.180	2.2	1.9	2.2
2004: I	108.180	107.163	90.927	105.918	111.582	105.165	100.123	116.960	94.708	117.027	103.567	102.047	112.657	113.641	112.088	107.787	108.175	108.175	108.170	3.7	4.3	3.7
II	109.185	108.179	90.986	107.530	112.532	106.382	100.729	119.118	94.872	119.511	104.785	103.872	114.028	115.164	113.369	108.893	109.178	109.178	109.173	3.8	4.2	3.8
III	109.807																					

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income											Disposition of personal income								
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1929	94.2	51.1	50.5	0.7	5.8	8.4	6.2	10.8	4.6	6.8	0.5	.....	9.2	85.1	1.7	83.4	79.6	3.8	4.5	712.7
1930	83.1	46.9	46.2	0.7	4.0	7.0	5.5	7.5	4.8	7.0	0.5	.....	3.4	76.3	1.6	74.7	71.6	3.1	4.1	666.8
1931	67.6	39.8	39.2	0.6	3.1	5.3	4.5	2.9	4.8	6.6	0.5	.....	-0.1	65.3	1.0	64.3	61.8	2.5	3.9	643.5
1932	51.3	31.1	30.5	0.6	1.8	3.3	3.6	-0.2	4.5	6.5	0.6	.....	-1.9	49.9	0.7	49.2	49.7	-0.5	-0.9	558.4
1933	48.9	29.6	29.0	0.5	2.3	3.1	2.9	-0.1	4.0	6.8	0.5	.....	1.2	46.9	0.8	46.1	46.8	-0.7	-1.5	542.3
1934	58.3	34.3	33.7	0.6	2.7	4.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	7.2	0.5	.....	2.3	53.7	0.9	52.8	52.3	0.5	1.0	594.5
1935	66.3	37.4	36.7	0.7	5.0	5.2	2.6	4.0	4.1	7.5	0.5	.....	3.3	60.4	1.1	59.3	56.7	2.6	4.3	652.2
1936	75.0	42.9	42.0	1.0	4.0	6.4	2.8	6.2	3.8	8.3	0.5	.....	5.5	68.7	1.3	67.4	63.1	4.3	6.3	733.6
1937	83.6	48.0	46.1	1.8	5.7	6.9	3.0	7.1	3.7	8.7	0.5	.....	5.9	74.1	1.9	72.2	67.9	4.3	6.0	758.6
1938	76.8	45.0	43.0	2.0	4.1	6.6	3.6	5.0	3.6	8.6	0.4	.....	3.4	68.4	1.9	66.6	65.3	1.3	2.0	715.5
1939	82.2	48.1	46.0	2.2	4.1	7.1	3.8	6.6	3.6	8.5	0.4	.....	6.2	72.9	1.5	71.4	68.2	3.2	4.5	774.9
1940	91.2	52.2	49.9	2.3	4.1	8.2	3.9	9.8	3.3	9.2	0.5	.....	7.6	78.5	1.7	76.8	72.4	4.4	5.7	826.5
1941	116.0	64.8	62.1	2.7	6.1	10.6	4.5	15.5	3.3	10.7	0.5	.....	10.7	96.1	2.3	93.8	82.3	11.5	12.2	950.7
1942	149.8	85.3	82.1	3.2	9.7	13.7	5.5	20.6	3.2	11.2	0.5	.....	10.6	123.5	4.9	118.6	90.0	28.6	24.1	1,069.9
1943	184.5	109.6	105.8	3.8	11.6	16.7	6.1	24.9	2.9	12.0	0.6	.....	11.5	152.2	16.7	135.4	100.8	34.6	25.6	1,119.9
1944	198.2	121.3	116.7	4.5	11.5	18.0	6.5	24.9	2.4	12.8	0.8	.....	11.5	166.0	17.7	148.3	109.7	38.7	26.1	1,160.7
1945	198.4	123.3	117.5	5.8	11.8	19.0	6.7	20.3	2.3	14.1	0.9	.....	9.3	171.7	19.4	152.2	121.2	31.1	20.4	1,145.3
1946	198.5	119.6	112.0	7.6	14.2	21.4	7.1	17.8	1.9	15.7	0.7	.....	15.8	178.6	17.2	161.4	145.9	15.5	9.6	1,132.7
1947	216.6	130.1	123.1	7.0	14.4	20.2	7.2	23.7	2.5	17.9	0.7	.....	20.7	191.0	19.8	171.2	163.8	7.4	4.3	1,090.3
1948	243.0	142.0	135.6	6.4	16.7	22.6	7.9	31.2	2.6	19.4	0.7	.....	23.5	209.8	19.2	190.6	177.3	13.4	7.0	1,148.4
1949	238.0	141.9	134.7	7.1	12.0	22.7	8.2	29.1	2.9	20.6	0.7	.....	19.4	207.1	16.7	190.4	180.9	9.5	5.0	1,155.8
1950	264.4	155.3	147.3	8.0	12.9	24.7	9.2	36.0	3.2	22.4	0.9	.....	25.3	229.0	18.9	210.1	195.0	15.1	7.2	1,260.0
1951	304.3	181.4	171.6	9.8	15.3	27.4	10.1	41.2	3.7	24.0	1.2	.....	22.2	258.0	27.1	231.0	211.5	19.5	8.4	1,297.3
1952	321.8	196.2	185.6	10.5	14.3	28.8	11.2	39.3	4.1	26.7	1.3	.....	20.8	275.4	32.0	243.4	222.9	20.5	8.4	1,339.4
1953	339.5	210.2	199.0	11.2	12.1	30.0	12.5	39.7	4.7	29.0	1.2	.....	21.4	291.9	33.2	258.6	237.1	21.5	8.3	1,404.5
1954	339.4	209.2	197.3	11.9	11.7	30.6	13.5	38.8	5.6	29.0	1.0	.....	21.7	294.5	30.2	264.3	244.3	20.0	7.6	1,422.1
1955	372.7	225.7	212.2	13.5	10.6	33.7	13.9	49.5	6.2	31.7	1.4	.....	27.8	316.1	32.9	283.3	263.6	19.7	6.9	1,516.7
1956	395.6	244.5	229.0	15.5	10.5	35.4	14.2	48.5	6.9	33.9	1.7	.....	28.5	339.6	36.6	303.0	277.2	25.8	8.5	1,589.7
1957	414.3	257.5	240.0	17.6	10.4	37.4	14.6	48.4	8.0	36.0	1.9	.....	27.7	358.7	38.9	319.8	292.8	27.0	8.5	1,628.5
1958	416.8	259.5	241.3	18.2	12.3	37.8	15.4	43.5	9.5	36.8	1.8	.....	24.0	369.0	38.5	330.5	302.2	28.3	8.6	1,642.6
1959	455.8	281.0	259.8	21.1	10.0	40.6	16.2	55.7	9.6	40.0	1.8	1.0	30.0	392.8	42.3	350.5	323.9	26.7	7.6	1,715.5
1960	474.9	296.4	272.9	23.6	10.5	40.3	17.1	53.8	10.6	43.4	1.9	0.9	28.8	411.5	46.1	365.4	338.8	26.7	7.3	1,759.7
1961	491.6	305.3	280.5	24.8	11.0	42.2	17.9	54.9	12.5	45.0	2.0	0.8	28.7	429.0	47.3	381.8	349.6	32.2	8.4	1,819.2
1962	530.1	327.1	299.4	27.8	11.0	44.4	18.8	63.3	14.2	48.2	2.2	0.9	32.9	456.7	51.6	405.1	371.3	33.8	8.3	1,908.2
1963	560.6	345.2	314.9	30.4	10.8	45.7	19.5	69.0	15.2	51.2	2.7	1.4	35.7	479.6	54.6	425.1	391.8	33.3	7.8	1,979.1
1964	602.7	370.7	337.8	32.9	9.6	49.8	19.6	76.5	17.4	54.6	3.1	1.3	40.9	514.6	52.1	462.5	421.7	40.8	8.8	2,122.8
1965	653.4	399.5	363.8	35.7	11.8	52.1	20.2	87.5	19.6	57.8	3.6	1.3	49.1	555.7	57.7	498.1	455.1	43.0	8.6	2,253.3
1966	711.0	442.7	400.3	42.3	12.8	55.4	20.8	93.2	22.4	59.3	3.5	1.0	52.8	603.9	66.4	537.5	493.1	44.4	8.3	2,371.9
1967	751.9	475.1	429.0	46.1	11.5	58.4	21.2	91.3	25.5	64.2	3.8	0.9	50.6	648.3	73.0	575.3	529.8	54.4	9.5	2,475.8
1968	823.2	524.3	472.0	52.3	11.5	62.8	20.9	98.8	27.1	72.3	4.3	1.2	52.8	712.0	87.0	625.0	572.2	52.8	8.4	2,588.0
1969	889.7	577.6	518.3	59.3	12.6	64.7	21.2	95.4	32.7	79.4	4.9	1.0	51.4	778.5	104.5	674.0	621.4	52.5	7.8	2,668.7
1970	930.9	617.2	551.6	65.7	12.7	65.7	21.4	83.6	39.1	86.7	4.5	0.0	46.2	838.8	103.1	735.7	666.2	69.5	9.4	2,781.7
1971	1,008.1	658.9	584.5	74.4	13.2	71.6	22.4	98.0	43.9	95.9	4.3	-0.2	54.7	903.5	101.7	801.8	721.2	80.6	10.1	2,907.9
1972	1,111.2	725.1	638.8	86.4	16.8	79.1	23.4	112.1	47.9	101.4	4.9	0.5	65.5	992.7	123.6	869.1	791.9	77.2	8.9	3,046.5
1973	1,247.4	811.2	708.8	102.5	28.9	84.6	24.3	125.5	55.2	112.1	6.0	-0.4	84.9	1,110.7	132.4	978.3	875.6	102.7	10.5	3,252.3
1974	1,342.1	890.2	772.3	118.0	23.2	89.9	24.3	115.8	70.6	121.7	7.1	-0.9	95.0	1,222.6	151.0	1,071.6	958.0	113.6	10.6	3,228.5
1975	1,445.9	949.1	814.8	134.3	21.7	97.8	23.7	134.8	81.6	131.0	9.4	-3.2	93.9	1,335.0	147.6	1,187.4	1,061.9	125.6	10.6	3,302.6
1976	1,611.8	1,059.3	899.7	159.6	17.0	115.2	22.3	163.3	85.5	141.5	9.5	-1.8	114.4	1,474.8	172.3	1,302.5	1,180.2	122.3	9.4	3,432.2
1977	1,798.9	1,180.5	994.2	186.4	15.7	130.0	20.7	192.4	101.1	152.8	8.4	-2.6	136.0	1,633.2	197.5	1,435.7	1,310.4	125.3	8.7	3,552.9
1978	2,027.4	1,336.1	1,121.2	214.9	19.6	147.1	22.1	216.6	115.0	162.2	10.6	-1.9	161.3	1,837.7	229.4	1,608.3	1,465.8	142.5	8.9	3,718.8
1979	2,249.1	1,500.8	1,255.8	245.0	21.8	158.3	23.8	223.2	138.9	171.9	13.0	-2.6	181.9	2,062.2	268.7	1,793.5	1,634.4	159.1	8.9	3,811.2
1980	2,439.3	1,651.8	1,377.6	274.2	11.3	162.8	30.0	201.1	181.8	190.9	14.4	-4.8	166.3	2,307.9	298.9	2,009.0	1,807.5	201.4	10.0	3,857.7
1981	2,742.4	1,825.8	1,517.5	308.3	18.7	164.3	38.0	226.1	232.3	224.5	17.6	-4.9	159.4	2,591.3	345.2	2,246.1	2,001.8	244.3	10.9	3,960.0
1982	2,864.3	1,925.8	1,593.7	332.1	13.1	163.3	38.8	209.7	271.1	226.4	20.1	-4.0	132.0	2,775.3	354.1	2,421.2	2,150.4	270.8	11.2	4,044.9
1983	3,084.2	2,042.6	1,684.6	358.0	6.0	186.5	37.8	264.2	285.3	242.5	22.5	-3.1	153.3	2,960.7	352.3	2,608.4	2,374.8	233.6	9.0	4,177.7
1984	3,482.3	2,255.6	1,855.1	400.5	20.6	222.7	40.2	318.6	327.1	269.3	30.1	-1.9	171.1	3,289.5	377.4	2,912.0	2,597.3	314.8	10.8	4,494.1
1985	3,723.4	2,424.7	1,995.5	429.2	20.8	241.5	41.9	330.3	341.3	287.3	34.8	0.8	158.0	3,526.7	417.4	3,109.3	2,829.3	280.0	9.0	4,645.2
1986	3,902.3	2,570.1	2,114.8	455.3	22.6	253.1	33.5	319.5	366.8	298.9	36.6	1.3	136.3	3,722.4	437.3	3,285.1	3,016.7	268.4	8.2	4,791.0
1987	4,173.7	2,750.2	2,270.7	479.5	28.7	273.5	33.5	368.8	368.4	317.7	33.8	1.2	187.2	3,947.4	489.1					

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income												Disposition of personal income							
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
2000	8,795.2	5,782.7	4,829.2	953.4	22.7	705.7	150.3	817.9	559.0	664.6	87.1	5.3	508.2	8,429.7	1,235.7	7,194.0	7,025.6	168.5	2.3	7,194.0
2001	8,979.8	5,942.1	4,942.8	999.3	19.7	752.2	167.4	767.3	566.3	673.3	92.8	-1.4	503.8	8,724.1	1,237.3	7,486.8	7,354.5	132.3	1.8	7,333.3
2002	9,229.3	6,091.2	4,980.9	1,110.3	10.6	757.8	152.9	886.3	520.9	724.4	84.3	0.9	575.8	8,881.9	1,051.8	7,830.1	7,645.3	184.7	2.4	7,562.2
2003	9,632.3	6,325.4	5,127.7	1,197.7	29.2	782.1	133.0	993.1	524.7	759.3	83.8	1.7	664.8	9,163.6	1,001.1	8,162.5	7,987.7	174.9	2.1	7,729.9
2004	10,306.8	6,656.4	5,379.5	1,276.9	37.3	874.3	118.4	1,231.2	491.2	819.2	83.0	-4.2	897.3	9,727.2	1,046.3	8,680.9	8,499.2	181.7	2.1	8,008.9
2005	10,887.6	7,029.6	5,672.9	1,356.8	30.8	939.1	42.9	1,372.8	558.0	863.1	66.5	-15.1	1,186.7	10,301.1	1,209.1	9,092.0	9,047.4	44.6	0.5	8,147.9
2006	11,655.6	7,448.3	6,025.7	1,422.6	19.4	987.4	54.5	1,553.7	598.5	917.6	90.2	-13.9	1,351.9	10,983.4	1,354.3	9,629.1	9,590.3	38.8	0.4	8,396.9
1947: I	211.7	127.2	119.7	7.5	16.0	20.6	7.0	20.6	2.3	17.4	0.7	.....	21.2	187.6	19.2	168.4	158.1	10.3	6.1	1,096.0
II	213.0	128.7	121.5	7.2	12.4	20.0	7.1	24.1	2.4	17.5	0.7	.....	20.0	185.7	19.5	166.2	161.9	4.3	2.6	1,072.8
III	216.6	130.1	123.4	6.6	14.1	19.8	7.3	24.2	2.6	17.9	0.7	.....	19.8	193.7	19.7	174.0	165.6	8.4	4.8	1,102.8
IV	225.2	134.3	127.8	6.5	14.9	20.3	7.5	25.9	2.6	18.9	0.7	.....	21.7	197.0	20.8	176.2	169.7	6.5	3.7	1,089.7
1948: I	233.7	137.9	131.4	6.5	14.5	21.6	7.7	29.9	2.5	18.8	0.7	.....	22.9	202.3	21.2	181.1	172.7	8.4	4.6	1,107.3
II	242.3	139.6	133.2	6.4	18.0	22.5	7.9	31.6	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	24.1	208.3	18.9	189.3	176.5	12.8	6.8	1,145.3
III	247.2	144.5	138.1	6.4	17.9	23.1	7.9	30.8	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	23.8	214.3	18.2	196.1	179.5	16.6	8.5	1,168.4
IV	248.9	145.9	139.5	6.4	16.4	23.2	8.0	32.3	2.6	19.6	0.7	.....	23.0	214.4	18.4	196.0	180.4	15.6	8.0	1,171.9
1949: I	241.9	144.1	137.0	7.1	12.7	22.8	7.9	31.0	2.7	20.0	0.7	.....	21.0	208.3	17.8	190.5	179.2	11.3	5.9	1,147.6
II	237.6	141.9	134.6	7.2	12.1	22.7	8.0	28.7	2.8	20.7	0.7	.....	18.6	207.0	17.0	190.0	181.0	9.0	4.7	1,151.4
III	238.1	141.0	133.9	7.1	11.6	22.6	8.3	29.9	2.9	21.0	0.7	.....	19.2	206.3	16.3	190.0	180.4	9.6	5.0	1,158.1
IV	234.5	140.5	133.4	7.0	11.5	22.7	8.5	26.7	3.0	20.9	0.8	.....	18.8	207.0	15.8	191.2	183.0	8.2	4.3	1,165.7
1950: I	244.2	144.6	137.1	7.5	12.2	23.4	8.8	30.2	3.1	21.1	0.7	.....	19.3	221.6	16.6	205.0	185.7	19.3	9.4	1,252.8
II	255.7	150.6	142.9	7.8	12.2	24.1	9.0	33.8	3.2	21.9	0.8	.....	23.1	222.4	17.6	204.8	189.7	15.1	7.4	1,245.4
III	273.4	159.0	150.8	8.2	13.1	25.7	9.2	38.5	3.2	23.9	0.9	.....	28.0	231.3	18.9	212.4	203.6	8.8	4.1	1,264.8
IV	284.3	166.9	158.3	8.6	13.9	25.6	9.5	41.6	3.2	22.6	1.0	.....	30.8	240.7	22.5	218.2	201.1	17.1	7.8	1,277.4
1951: I	295.9	175.0	165.5	9.4	15.0	27.1	9.7	40.4	3.4	24.2	1.1	.....	25.6	249.6	24.4	225.2	212.4	12.8	5.7	1,276.9
II	301.7	180.6	170.8	9.7	15.4	27.1	10.0	40.6	3.6	23.2	1.2	.....	21.8	256.9	26.4	230.6	208.1	22.5	9.8	1,297.5
III	306.9	183.7	173.8	9.9	15.1	27.6	10.3	41.2	3.8	23.9	1.2	.....	19.9	260.1	27.8	232.4	210.8	21.6	9.3	1,305.9
IV	312.9	186.5	176.2	10.2	15.6	27.9	10.5	42.5	3.8	24.6	1.3	.....	21.6	265.5	29.6	235.8	214.8	21.1	8.9	1,308.5
1952: I	314.8	191.5	181.2	10.3	13.7	28.2	10.8	39.8	3.9	25.6	1.3	.....	20.9	267.5	30.9	236.7	216.2	20.4	8.6	1,308.1
II	316.5	192.8	182.4	10.4	14.5	28.6	11.1	37.8	4.0	26.5	1.3	.....	20.0	271.4	31.8	239.6	220.5	19.1	8.0	1,323.9
III	322.4	196.3	185.7	10.6	15.9	28.9	11.4	37.6	4.1	26.9	1.2	.....	20.2	278.2	32.3	246.0	223.2	22.8	9.3	1,349.7
IV	333.6	204.1	193.3	10.8	13.0	29.6	11.7	41.9	4.2	27.8	1.2	.....	22.2	284.3	33.1	251.2	231.5	19.7	7.8	1,376.0
1953: I	339.9	208.0	196.9	11.1	13.0	30.1	12.0	42.6	4.5	28.4	1.3	.....	22.9	289.0	33.4	255.6	235.3	20.3	7.9	1,395.0
II	342.9	211.3	200.1	11.3	12.4	30.0	12.3	41.8	4.6	29.1	1.3	.....	22.8	293.0	33.4	259.6	237.3	22.2	8.6	1,414.5
III	341.5	211.5	200.3	11.2	11.7	30.0	12.6	40.7	4.8	29.1	1.2	.....	22.3	293.1	33.2	259.9	238.2	21.8	8.4	1,408.7
IV	333.7	210.0	198.7	11.3	11.5	29.9	12.9	33.8	5.0	29.4	1.1	.....	17.5	292.4	32.9	259.4	237.7	21.7	8.4	1,399.8
1954: I	335.4	208.1	196.4	11.7	12.8	29.9	13.2	36.1	5.2	29.0	1.0	.....	20.1	292.4	30.2	262.2	239.7	22.5	8.6	1,407.5
II	335.5	207.7	196.0	11.7	11.6	30.4	13.4	37.3	5.5	28.6	1.0	.....	20.8	291.9	30.0	262.0	242.5	19.5	7.4	1,407.4
III	338.9	208.3	196.3	11.9	11.7	30.6	13.6	39.2	5.7	28.9	1.0	.....	22.1	294.0	30.0	264.0	245.2	18.8	7.1	1,422.7
IV	347.9	212.6	200.4	12.2	10.6	31.6	13.7	42.8	6.0	29.6	1.0	.....	23.8	299.4	30.5	269.0	249.9	19.1	7.1	1,450.6
1955: I	360.0	217.1	204.2	12.9	10.9	32.6	13.8	48.0	6.1	30.4	1.2	.....	27.0	305.3	31.4	273.9	256.3	17.5	6.4	1,471.9
II	370.1	223.6	210.3	13.3	11.2	33.3	13.8	49.3	6.3	31.3	1.3	.....	27.4	313.2	32.4	280.7	261.6	19.1	6.8	1,506.9
III	377.0	228.6	214.7	13.9	10.6	34.1	13.9	49.9	6.2	32.3	1.5	.....	28.0	320.5	33.4	287.2	266.1	21.1	7.3	1,535.3
IV	383.6	233.6	219.5	14.1	9.9	34.7	14.0	51.0	6.3	32.7	1.6	.....	29.1	325.5	34.2	291.3	270.3	21.0	7.2	1,552.7
1956: I	387.2	238.0	223.3	14.8	10.1	34.8	14.1	48.9	6.6	33.1	1.7	.....	28.2	330.9	35.4	295.5	272.1	23.4	7.9	1,568.4
II	392.9	242.6	227.5	15.1	10.3	35.2	14.1	48.8	6.8	33.4	1.7	.....	28.9	336.7	36.2	300.4	274.9	25.5	8.5	1,583.9
III	397.0	245.7	230.0	15.8	10.8	35.4	14.2	47.9	7.1	34.1	1.8	.....	27.6	341.6	36.9	304.7	278.2	26.5	8.7	1,590.6
IV	405.2	251.6	235.4	16.2	10.8	36.1	14.3	48.6	7.0	34.9	1.8	.....	29.2	349.2	37.9	311.3	283.7	27.7	8.9	1,615.9
1957: I	412.1	255.3	238.3	17.1	9.8	37.1	14.4	50.4	7.7	35.3	1.9	.....	29.5	353.3	38.6	314.7	288.3	26.5	8.4	1,618.9
II	414.4	257.0	239.6	17.4	10.4	37.4	14.5	49.4	8.0	35.8	1.9	.....	28.2	357.8	39.0	318.9	290.6	28.2	8.9	1,629.5
III	418.4	259.7	241.8	17.8	10.9	37.8	14.6	48.8	8.2	36.4	1.9	.....	27.6	362.1	39.2	322.9	295.3	27.7	8.6	1,637.5
IV	412.1	258.1	240.1	18.1	10.6	37.3	14.9	44.8	8.2	36.3	1.9	.....	25.3	361.5	38.8	322.7	297.0	25.8	8.0	1,628.2
1958: I	407.2	255.2	237.4	17.9	13.2	37.0	15.2	39.5	9.0	36.2	1.9	.....	21.6	362.0	38.2	323.8	296.6	27.3	8.4	1,613.2
II	408.4	254.8	236.9	17.9	12.9	37.4	15.3	40.0	9.5	36.5	1.8	.....	22.0	364.3						

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income												Disposition of personal income							
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1963: I	546.7	337.5	308.0	29.5	11.2	44.8	19.3	65.4	14.6	50.0	2.6	1.3	33.6	470.2	54.1	416.1	383.6	32.6	7.8	1,946.0
II	556.1	342.4	312.4	30.0	10.6	45.3	19.5	68.7	14.8	50.8	2.6	1.3	35.5	475.0	54.3	420.7	387.9	32.7	7.8	1,964.3
III	564.6	347.4	316.8	30.6	10.4	45.9	19.6	70.1	15.3	51.7	2.7	1.4	36.4	482.0	54.6	427.4	395.3	32.1	7.5	1,986.4
IV	574.9	353.6	322.2	31.3	10.9	46.8	19.6	71.7	15.8	52.3	2.8	1.5	37.4	491.3	55.2	436.1	400.3	35.8	8.2	2,019.6
1964: I	587.7	360.0	328.2	31.8	9.6	48.5	19.6	76.1	16.6	53.0	2.9	1.4	40.6	500.8	53.8	447.1	410.1	37.0	8.3	2,060.6
II	597.4	367.4	334.8	32.5	9.3	49.7	19.6	76.1	17.1	53.9	2.9	1.4	40.5	510.0	49.7	460.3	418.4	41.9	9.1	2,116.8
III	608.9	374.7	341.4	33.3	9.1	50.5	19.7	77.3	17.9	55.3	3.3	1.1	41.6	519.4	51.6	467.8	427.7	40.1	8.6	2,144.6
IV	616.7	380.7	346.7	34.0	10.2	50.6	19.6	76.4	18.1	56.2	3.4	1.5	41.0	528.1	53.2	474.8	430.5	44.4	9.3	2,169.4
1965: I	635.1	387.3	352.8	34.5	11.2	51.0	19.9	84.3	19.0	57.3	3.6	1.4	46.8	538.6	57.0	481.7	441.3	40.4	8.4	2,193.3
II	646.1	394.1	358.9	35.2	11.8	51.6	20.1	86.4	19.5	57.4	3.6	1.5	48.5	547.8	58.4	489.4	448.7	40.7	8.3	2,217.4
III	657.0	402.3	366.2	36.1	12.0	52.2	20.3	87.6	20.0	57.6	3.6	1.3	49.1	561.7	57.0	504.7	458.1	46.6	9.2	2,278.4
IV	675.6	414.3	377.1	37.2	12.3	53.6	20.3	91.6	20.0	58.7	3.6	1.2	51.9	574.8	58.3	516.5	472.2	44.3	8.6	2,324.3
1966: I	695.1	426.7	385.8	40.9	14.6	54.7	20.7	94.7	21.1	57.9	3.6	1.1	53.1	586.9	61.5	525.3	482.8	42.5	8.1	2,345.9
II	704.6	437.8	395.9	41.9	12.4	55.0	20.6	93.4	21.9	59.0	3.5	1.1	53.3	596.5	65.6	530.9	488.3	42.6	8.0	2,351.7
III	715.9	449.0	406.1	42.8	12.1	55.5	20.9	91.7	22.7	59.8	3.5	0.8	52.9	609.6	67.9	541.7	497.6	44.1	8.1	2,381.3
IV	728.3	457.1	413.5	43.7	12.0	56.3	20.9	93.0	23.8	60.7	3.5	1.0	51.9	622.8	70.6	552.2	503.6	48.5	8.8	2,408.6
1967: I	734.7	463.3	418.8	44.4	11.7	57.3	21.1	90.5	24.7	61.6	3.6	0.9	49.6	633.3	71.2	562.2	508.2	53.9	9.6	2,445.0
II	741.8	469.0	423.6	45.4	10.9	57.9	21.2	89.5	25.5	63.0	3.7	1.1	49.6	640.4	70.9	569.5	517.9	51.6	9.1	2,464.5
III	757.6	478.7	432.0	46.6	11.8	59.2	21.2	91.0	25.8	65.1	3.8	1.0	50.6	654.1	73.8	580.3	524.9	55.3	9.5	2,488.1
IV	773.4	489.7	441.6	48.1	11.4	59.1	21.1	94.3	26.2	67.0	3.9	0.7	52.9	665.4	75.9	589.5	532.6	57.0	9.7	2,506.1
1968: I	794.3	504.5	454.2	50.3	11.5	60.7	20.9	95.5	26.6	69.4	4.1	1.2	51.5	684.7	78.6	606.2	550.9	55.3	9.1	2,549.8
II	815.1	517.6	465.9	51.7	11.1	62.5	20.9	99.4	27.0	71.3	4.3	1.2	52.6	704.2	81.7	622.5	565.1	57.4	9.2	2,592.3
III	833.6	531.4	478.3	53.1	11.6	63.7	21.0	99.6	27.1	73.6	4.4	1.2	52.8	722.0	91.9	630.2	581.9	48.3	7.7	2,597.1
IV	849.6	543.8	489.4	54.4	11.8	64.2	20.8	100.7	27.7	75.0	4.6	1.1	54.3	737.2	95.9	641.3	591.2	50.2	7.8	2,613.7
1969: I	866.2	555.9	499.1	56.8	11.4	64.8	21.1	100.4	30.5	76.3	4.9	0.9	53.8	751.2	102.6	648.6	603.9	44.7	6.9	2,617.5
II	882.1	569.8	511.4	58.4	12.4	65.1	21.1	97.2	32.1	78.5	5.0	1.0	52.1	769.2	105.7	663.5	616.0	47.5	7.2	2,643.5
III	900.7	586.6	526.4	60.1	12.9	65.1	21.3	94.5	33.7	80.6	5.0	1.0	50.4	789.5	104.1	685.4	626.7	58.7	8.6	2,696.6
IV	909.7	598.2	536.5	61.8	13.9	64.0	21.2	89.5	34.6	82.1	5.0	1.2	49.4	804.0	105.6	698.4	639.2	59.2	8.5	2,716.1
1970: I	914.5	608.6	545.1	63.5	13.4	64.3	21.2	82.0	36.0	83.8	4.8	0.5	46.9	814.7	104.6	710.1	650.7	59.4	8.4	2,729.4
II	926.1	614.2	549.1	65.1	12.2	64.9	20.9	85.7	38.1	85.8	4.6	-0.3	46.6	836.1	105.5	730.5	660.9	69.6	9.5	2,777.4
III	941.3	622.2	555.7	66.4	13.0	66.2	21.5	85.8	40.5	87.9	4.4	-0.1	47.3	848.2	100.7	747.5	673.2	74.4	10.0	2,814.6
IV	941.8	623.9	556.3	67.6	12.3	67.4	21.8	80.9	41.9	89.4	4.3	-0.2	44.3	856.1	101.5	754.6	680.2	74.5	9.9	2,804.4
1971: I	979.3	641.6	570.2	71.4	13.2	68.6	21.7	94.4	43.1	93.0	4.3	-0.6	51.0	876.1	98.3	777.8	699.6	78.2	10.1	2,863.6
II	999.0	653.7	580.3	73.4	13.1	70.8	22.3	96.6	44.0	94.2	4.3	0.0	53.0	898.6	100.7	797.9	714.1	83.7	10.5	2,904.6
III	1,016.3	664.1	588.8	75.3	12.7	72.5	22.7	98.9	44.1	97.3	4.3	-0.3	56.5	911.3	102.3	809.0	727.1	81.9	10.1	2,916.4
IV	1,037.6	676.3	599.0	77.3	13.9	74.4	23.1	102.2	46.3	99.2	4.4	-0.2	58.2	928.0	105.5	822.5	743.9	78.5	9.5	2,946.8
1972: I	1,069.0	701.1	618.0	83.2	12.9	75.7	23.7	107.2	45.2	98.6	4.7	0.0	62.1	956.1	119.8	836.4	761.8	74.6	8.9	2,965.0
II	1,088.7	715.8	630.5	85.3	15.1	76.6	20.7	108.0	46.5	100.7	4.8	0.4	62.9	972.3	123.4	848.9	780.9	68.0	8.0	2,991.5
III	1,120.0	729.7	642.4	87.3	17.0	79.5	24.6	113.0	48.9	101.8	5.0	0.5	65.7	998.6	124.3	874.3	799.8	74.5	8.5	3,053.6
IV	1,167.2	753.9	664.3	89.7	22.2	84.5	24.6	120.2	51.1	104.6	5.2	1.0	71.2	1,043.8	127.1	916.7	825.0	91.6	10.0	3,175.0
1973: I	1,205.3	781.7	683.4	98.3	21.7	84.3	24.5	127.2	51.3	108.8	5.7	0.1	82.2	1,064.8	126.4	938.4	849.9	88.5	9.4	3,210.5
II	1,229.4	800.8	700.1	100.7	27.1	84.0	24.5	123.8	52.8	110.6	6.1	-0.3	84.5	1,094.6	129.2	965.4	866.0	99.4	10.3	3,240.3
III	1,257.8	819.9	716.2	103.7	29.4	85.0	23.5	124.0	56.8	113.8	5.9	-0.5	84.7	1,122.6	134.1	988.5	884.9	103.6	10.5	3,258.3
IV	1,297.0	842.5	735.4	107.1	37.4	85.0	24.5	127.0	60.0	115.3	6.1	-0.8	88.1	1,161.0	140.0	1,021.0	901.6	119.4	11.7	3,297.6
1974: I	1,308.9	860.7	748.2	112.5	28.4	87.5	24.7	120.0	64.4	117.4	6.6	-0.7	92.8	1,177.8	142.8	1,035.0	918.7	116.3	11.2	3,246.6
II	1,329.6	881.4	765.3	116.1	19.8	89.0	24.0	118.3	69.1	121.3	6.9	-0.2	95.3	1,203.9	148.9	1,055.0	947.8	107.2	10.2	3,219.9
III	1,357.6	903.1	783.1	120.0	21.2	91.7	24.4	114.5	72.4	124.0	7.3	-1.1	101.4	1,241.8	154.9	1,086.9	977.4	109.4	10.1	3,231.1
IV	1,372.5	915.8	792.5	123.3	23.4	91.4	24.2	110.4	77.3	124.2	7.7	-1.8	90.3	1,267.1	157.6	1,109.5	987.9	121.5	11.0	3,217.3
1975: I	1,380.6	919.5	791.9	127.6	19.4	93.8	24.1	112.4	80.7	124.7	8.7	-2.8	80.0	1,284.0	158.0	1,126.0	1,015.5	110.5	9.8	3,205.7
II	1,412.3	931.7	800.4	131.4	19.9	95.5	23.8	125.3	80.8	128.9	9.5	-3.0	85.4	1,314.2	121.1	1,193.2	1,044.5	148.6	12.5	3,354.6
III	1,473.2	957.7	821.3	136.4	23.5	98.9	23.7	147.3	82.2	133.8	9.7	-3.6	102.3	1,351.9	152.8	1,199.1	1,079.1	120.0	10.0	3,309.1
IV	1,517.4	987.6	845.8	149.9	24.1	102.8	23.2	154.3	82.8	136.4	9.8	-3.6	107.9	1,390.1	158.5	1,231.5	1,108.3	123.2	10.0	3,342.0
1976: I	1,567.4	1,022.4	871.2	151.1	19.2	108.4	22.9	167.1	82.5	136.7	9.8	-1.5	113.2	1,425.6	162.1	1,263.5	1,141.8	121.7	9.6	3,390.9
II	1,593.2	1,046.1	889.4	156.8	16.7	113.2	21.9	161.8	85.2	140.2	9.8	-1.8	114.3	1,453.5	169.0	1,284.5	1,161.6	122.9	9.6	3,417.5
III	1,626.0	1,070.8	908.4	162.4	15.9	117.8	22.1	162.4	86.6	142.8	9.5	-1.9	115.1	1,491.5	175.8	1,315.8	1,191.4	124.4	9.5	3,448.0
IV	1,660.7	1,098.1	929.9	168.1	16.1	121.3	22.2	162.1	87.9	146.1	9.0	-2.0	115.1	1,528.5	182.4	1,346.1	1,225.9	120.2	8.9	3,473.0
1977: I	1,706.2	1,127.0	950.0	177.0	15.7	124.6	22.2	170.7	90.5	149.2	8.6	-2.3	126.6	1,561.0	188.4	1,372.5	1,262.7	109.8	8.0	3,479.7
II	1,775.3	1,164.4	980.9	183.5	13.9	127.8	20.6	191.9	98.6	152.4	8.2	-2.5	135.4	1,606.6	195.3	1,411.3	1,291.8	119.5		

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Continues

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income												Disposition of personal income							
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1980: I	2,386.8	1,602.5	1,338.4	264.1	12.9	163.2	29.8	216.7	171.3	180.7	13.5	-3.9	183.9	2,228.2	284.2	1,944.0	1,759.2	184.9	9.5	3,869.4
II	2,371.2	1,625.1	1,354.9	270.3	2.7	158.3	25.4	185.8	176.9	187.6	13.8	-4.4	153.8	2,246.8	291.6	1,955.2	1,761.2	194.0	9.9	3,800.0
III	2,434.0	1,657.9	1,381.0	276.9	11.5	162.0	26.6	192.3	180.1	194.6	14.1	-5.2	161.8	2,322.8	301.6	2,021.2	1,819.7	201.6	10.0	3,839.0
IV	2,565.3	1,721.6	1,436.3	285.3	18.3	167.6	38.2	209.7	199.0	200.7	16.1	-5.8	165.7	2,433.7	318.2	2,115.5	1,890.1	225.4	10.7	3,920.8
1981: I	2,656.9	1,774.5	1,474.7	299.8	17.3	171.2	36.7	223.7	201.9	220.6	16.9	-6.0	169.8	2,492.2	330.3	2,161.9	1,950.2	211.6	9.8	3,905.7
II	2,702.3	1,808.0	1,502.4	305.7	17.8	161.8	36.5	218.8	221.4	225.2	17.1	-4.3	154.9	2,544.9	342.1	2,202.8	1,984.6	218.3	9.9	3,915.0
III	2,798.7	1,846.4	1,535.1	311.3	23.0	163.3	37.8	238.6	251.0	226.7	17.8	-5.9	158.7	2,645.9	356.3	2,289.6	2,027.5	262.2	11.5	4,003.1
IV	2,811.5	1,874.2	1,557.8	316.4	16.7	160.7	41.0	223.3	255.1	225.7	18.4	-3.6	154.3	2,682.1	352.1	2,330.1	2,044.9	285.1	12.2	4,012.8
1982: I	2,815.6	1,897.9	1,573.2	324.6	14.1	156.1	40.1	201.1	266.4	223.8	19.5	-3.5	133.0	2,711.6	351.9	2,359.7	2,086.6	273.1	11.6	4,013.3
II	2,864.2	1,917.3	1,587.1	330.2	12.6	162.5	37.6	214.4	278.3	225.1	20.1	-3.7	134.1	2,758.2	359.1	2,399.1	2,116.4	282.7	11.8	4,041.9
III	2,883.8	1,937.1	1,602.3	334.8	11.8	164.3	39.6	214.8	271.4	229.2	20.4	-4.8	132.3	2,796.7	349.5	2,447.2	2,167.1	280.1	11.4	4,059.3
IV	2,893.7	1,951.1	1,612.2	338.9	13.8	170.1	38.0	208.4	268.4	227.3	20.6	-4.0	128.7	2,834.7	356.0	2,478.7	2,231.5	247.2	10.0	4,062.2
1983: I	2,959.1	1,979.2	1,629.5	349.7	12.8	175.2	38.0	230.4	274.8	231.2	21.0	-3.5	131.1	2,871.5	350.3	2,521.2	2,274.0	247.2	9.8	4,100.4
II	3,040.0	2,017.2	1,661.8	355.4	7.6	181.8	38.3	260.9	275.6	240.1	21.6	-3.1	150.9	2,923.3	359.0	2,564.3	2,341.0	223.3	8.7	4,132.7
III	3,117.8	2,059.5	1,699.0	360.6	-0.1	190.2	35.8	277.3	290.0	245.8	22.7	-3.5	163.0	2,980.0	344.9	2,635.1	2,414.5	220.6	8.4	4,191.6
IV	3,219.9	2,114.5	1,748.1	366.4	3.5	198.9	39.0	288.3	300.8	252.7	24.6	-2.4	167.9	3,068.0	355.1	2,712.9	2,469.6	243.3	9.0	4,286.5
1984: I	3,358.1	2,184.8	1,794.0	390.8	19.2	212.4	37.8	314.3	303.3	261.0	27.6	-2.2	176.6	3,166.0	360.7	2,805.3	2,517.2	288.2	10.3	4,385.5
II	3,458.5	2,235.4	1,837.9	397.5	20.9	225.0	36.3	324.2	321.7	267.3	29.6	-2.0	177.3	3,255.3	370.0	2,885.4	2,578.9	306.5	10.6	4,467.0
III	3,526.4	2,281.5	1,877.3	404.1	20.1	228.6	40.8	314.5	340.0	271.8	31.1	-2.1	164.9	3,338.6	385.6	2,955.0	2,620.5	334.5	11.3	4,539.8
IV	3,586.2	2,320.9	1,911.7	409.7	22.2	225.0	45.8	321.4	343.2	276.9	32.1	-1.3	165.5	3,397.9	393.5	3,002.4	2,672.5	330.0	11.0	4,583.9
1985: I	3,652.6	2,366.2	1,946.2	419.9	22.6	240.7	44.1	322.7	343.2	280.4	33.1	-0.3	153.5	3,464.0	431.8	3,032.2	2,748.5	283.7	9.4	4,580.0
II	3,700.1	2,402.2	1,976.3	426.0	20.3	240.9	43.3	326.7	341.3	285.2	39.0	1.2	156.3	3,505.6	388.1	3,117.5	2,798.6	318.9	10.2	4,673.4
III	3,746.8	2,441.1	2,009.3	431.8	19.1	242.0	41.0	343.3	334.5	291.0	33.5	1.3	159.5	3,536.5	421.1	3,115.4	2,869.7	245.7	7.9	4,640.4
IV	3,794.1	2,489.2	2,050.1	439.1	21.2	242.4	39.3	328.5	346.3	292.4	33.8	1.0	162.8	3,600.6	428.5	3,172.2	2,900.4	271.8	8.6	4,688.0
1986: I	3,856.3	2,522.7	2,076.3	446.4	19.4	245.2	38.3	327.1	365.1	294.8	42.8	1.1	131.6	3,659.1	425.8	3,233.4	2,945.6	287.7	8.9	4,744.2
II	3,874.1	2,545.3	2,093.8	451.5	19.8	251.5	36.2	320.6	368.6	295.7	35.1	1.2	133.4	3,698.0	428.9	3,269.1	2,978.6	290.5	8.9	4,793.8
III	3,916.8	2,581.4	2,124.0	457.4	25.6	258.3	31.7	313.7	369.9	301.1	33.8	1.2	135.9	3,746.2	438.9	3,307.2	3,050.8	256.4	7.8	4,813.6
IV	3,962.1	2,631.1	2,165.2	466.0	25.6	257.3	27.9	316.6	363.4	303.9	34.6	1.7	144.3	3,786.2	455.5	3,330.7	3,091.8	238.9	7.2	4,813.4
1987: I	4,035.8	2,678.6	2,207.7	470.8	26.5	265.1	31.7	327.9	361.9	308.1	34.3	1.6	162.8	3,847.3	450.3	3,397.1	3,124.0	273.0	8.0	4,854.6
II	4,124.5	2,721.1	2,244.9	476.2	28.6	269.9	29.3	363.6	361.5	314.3	34.8	1.3	186.5	3,900.6	511.2	3,389.4	3,191.3	198.1	5.8	4,802.3
III	4,218.3	2,767.6	2,285.4	482.2	28.8	275.9	34.7	387.5	368.2	321.5	33.1	1.0	195.4	3,973.0	488.5	3,484.5	3,258.9	225.6	6.5	4,887.3
IV	4,316.4	2,833.7	2,344.9	488.7	30.7	283.3	38.1	396.3	373.8	326.8	33.1	0.7	204.0	4,068.6	506.5	3,562.1	3,293.4	268.7	7.5	4,954.1
1988: I	4,410.8	2,883.1	2,381.5	501.6	33.3	300.1	39.1	408.2	379.8	335.2	32.3	-0.4	225.3	4,139.6	501.1	3,638.5	3,376.1	262.4	7.2	5,016.9
II	4,503.2	2,945.5	2,435.5	510.0	27.5	312.0	37.2	427.5	373.9	343.3	33.0	3.3	243.4	4,208.2	496.9	3,711.3	3,437.6	273.7	7.4	5,061.3
III	4,591.3	2,994.2	2,476.0	518.3	28.9	321.3	38.4	436.0	385.6	349.0	34.5	3.4	248.9	4,292.6	505.7	3,786.9	3,506.8	280.0	7.4	5,103.3
IV	4,692.2	3,045.9	2,518.8	527.1	17.6	325.5	47.6	458.8	402.1	354.6	36.2	3.8	260.2	4,374.5	516.3	3,858.2	3,582.7	275.5	7.1	5,149.2
1989: I	4,775.4	3,092.8	2,555.5	537.3	36.7	330.3	46.1	437.1	425.8	363.8	38.1	4.7	251.4	4,506.2	551.3	3,954.9	3,640.9	314.0	7.9	5,216.3
II	4,803.9	3,122.1	2,576.9	545.2	32.4	327.7	46.5	428.1	433.0	370.7	38.3	5.2	238.0	4,558.5	565.1	3,993.4	3,708.1	285.3	7.1	5,199.1
III	4,840.7	3,158.3	2,605.0	553.3	30.0	329.0	41.5	421.0	437.1	377.4	40.9	5.3	225.8	4,608.8	570.0	4,038.8	3,769.0	269.7	6.7	5,224.9
IV	4,886.6	3,207.7	2,648.1	559.7	32.9	334.1	38.3	420.3	432.5	376.6	39.7	4.5	235.6	4,677.8	578.2	4,099.5	3,820.1	279.5	6.8	5,259.9
1990: I	4,999.4	3,272.8	2,701.2	571.6	34.7	341.8	44.5	433.6	436.6	393.0	39.4	3.0	253.8	4,778.8	580.6	4,198.2	3,905.6	292.6	7.0	5,307.9
II	5,090.7	3,330.5	2,749.8	580.7	32.5	347.3	47.7	457.8	441.1	393.3	39.1	1.5	265.2	4,860.8	592.7	4,268.1	3,960.9	307.2	7.2	5,338.7
III	5,121.3	3,370.2	2,781.3	588.9	31.3	353.8	54.0	430.4	440.7	400.7	39.1	1.1	267.4	4,924.5	598.8	4,325.7	4,027.8	297.8	6.9	5,343.6
IV	5,145.2	3,379.4	2,783.7	595.6	29.0	352.0	56.4	429.4	450.3	407.9	40.0	0.7	269.9	4,950.2	598.9	4,351.3	4,051.3	300.6	6.9	5,306.6
1991: I	5,165.9	3,394.5	2,786.7	607.9	26.0	341.9	55.9	456.0	429.8	417.8	40.6	3.4	283.8	4,965.7	578.5	4,387.1	4,066.7	320.4	7.3	5,310.5
II	5,199.7	3,426.5	2,809.6	616.9	27.7	346.5	58.3	449.4	420.6	425.0	39.7	6.0	280.0	5,025.5	583.7	4,441.8	4,124.1	317.7	7.2	5,347.1
III	5,246.9	3,461.5	2,834.3	627.2	24.5	352.7	61.6	447.8	418.8	434.2	39.6	6.2	283.3	5,071.7	588.0	4,483.7	4,170.0	313.7	7.0	5,359.6
IV	5,298.9	3,498.5	2,861.4	637.2	28.8	360.4	65.3	451.6	403.8	443.8	39.6	7.1	290.5	5,140.9	596.4	4,544.5	4,199.8	344.7	7.6	5,389.4
1992: I	5,432.6	3,566.8	2,911.7	655.0	33.0	376.5	71.6	492.4	397.5	448.3	39.3	7.4	317.4	5,238.0	586.6	4,651.4	4,292.0	359.4	7.7	5,473.9
II	5,506.4	3,617.0	2,950.1	666.9	35.5	389.8	79.8	494.8	390.4	452.5	38.9	7.7	325.7	5,321.0	604.9	4,716.1	4,342.3	373.8	7.9	5,514.6
III	5,486.7	3,659.9	2,982.3	677.6	35.2	397.2	70.8	428.5	382.7	456.2	48.0	8.2	285.6	5,382.5	613.9	4,768.6	4,418.5	350.1	7.3	5,537.4
IV	5,625.3	3,698.0	3,014.0	684.0	34.3	408.8	89.9	501.6	383.3	458.8	43.5	7.2	320.8	5,506.5	636.9	4,869.6	4,488.7	380.9	7.8	5,619.2

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Table 4. National Income and Disposition of Personal Income—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	National income											Disposition of personal income								
	National income	Compensation of employees			Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj		Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	Business current transfer payments	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	Addendum: Corporate profits after tax without IVA and CCAAdj	Personal income	Less: Personal current taxes	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays	Equals: Personal saving	Saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Real disposable personal income ²
		Total	Wage and salary accruals	Supplements to wages and salaries	Farm	Nonfarm														
1993: I	5,663.8	3,738.7	3,042.7	696.0	28.8	415.9	90.9	505.1	381.0	454.9	42.3	6.2	328.8	5,419.5	617.9	4,801.6	4,529.2	272.4	5.7	5,512.1
II	5,750.9	3,782.5	3,074.2	708.3	35.1	421.2	95.3	536.2	371.6	461.0	40.2	7.8	342.9	5,542.3	641.2	4,901.2	4,596.9	304.3	6.2	5,590.2
III	5,779.8	3,823.2	3,105.5	717.6	25.5	423.4	94.3	539.3	359.2	467.9	39.8	7.3	343.5	5,579.6	655.3	4,924.3	4,659.8	264.5	5.4	5,597.4
IV	5,898.9	3,861.2	3,134.3	727.0	35.5	429.9	101.7	587.0	351.1	484.4	40.3	7.6	369.0	5,692.8	672.1	5,020.8	4,725.7	295.1	5.9	5,677.2
1994: I	5,931.9	3,929.6	3,190.9	738.7	40.9	420.0	105.7	526.7	353.9	499.0	48.5	7.6	346.2	5,668.9	670.2	4,998.7	4,795.4	203.3	4.1	5,629.9
II	6,091.1	3,978.1	3,231.5	746.6	35.9	439.3	120.9	597.1	357.9	512.5	40.3	9.2	376.9	5,813.7	695.6	5,118.1	4,859.3	258.8	5.1	5,733.1
III	6,181.8	4,013.7	3,262.9	750.8	31.4	444.5	126.2	625.2	370.9	519.0	42.0	8.9	397.5	5,891.0	693.5	5,197.5	4,941.2	256.3	4.9	5,770.8
IV	6,284.2	4,067.5	3,313.7	753.8	27.6	453.7	125.9	652.2	382.9	523.4	42.3	8.6	412.6	5,996.5	703.4	5,293.1	5,013.7	279.4	5.3	5,850.9
1995: I	6,356.3	4,134.9	3,379.2	755.7	20.9	462.2	122.6	657.4	379.1	521.9	45.4	11.8	437.7	6,072.3	721.4	5,350.9	5,048.1	302.9	5.7	5,886.4
II	6,408.0	4,169.5	3,412.6	757.0	19.0	465.9	122.3	683.9	369.2	520.2	46.7	11.3	455.4	6,119.2	742.9	5,376.3	5,123.3	253.0	4.7	5,881.7
III	6,492.1	4,213.8	3,455.1	758.7	22.0	471.8	119.6	720.6	360.1	525.2	47.6	11.3	462.8	6,174.6	747.5	5,427.1	5,196.8	230.3	4.2	5,912.1
IV	6,559.3	4,255.1	3,495.7	759.4	28.8	477.9	124.1	724.9	359.8	529.6	47.8	11.3	466.5	6,243.0	764.4	5,478.6	5,260.9	217.6	4.0	5,943.3
1996: I	6,677.0	4,295.3	3,532.7	762.6	36.7	489.3	131.1	768.1	359.9	536.6	48.0	12.1	492.8	6,371.1	796.6	5,574.5	5,338.0	236.5	4.2	6,010.0
II	6,796.6	4,362.7	3,596.8	765.9	43.9	504.0	130.7	780.9	370.2	543.6	48.4	12.3	499.9	6,490.5	833.9	5,656.6	5,433.6	223.0	3.9	6,059.8
III	6,876.8	4,422.7	3,653.9	768.8	33.4	512.1	132.1	787.1	379.8	547.8	48.8	12.9	498.9	6,566.0	838.5	5,727.5	5,492.6	234.9	4.1	6,111.3
IV	7,010.0	4,481.5	3,709.5	772.0	35.2	518.2	132.0	808.5	394.9	559.4	67.0	13.3	513.8	6,654.6	859.4	5,795.3	5,576.0	219.2	3.8	6,142.5
1997: I	7,114.6	4,553.5	3,777.7	775.8	39.1	530.5	130.0	835.2	404.3	562.5	46.8	12.6	529.4	6,773.1	895.7	5,877.4	5,663.7	213.7	3.6	6,201.3
II	7,220.0	4,615.0	3,833.7	781.3	29.8	537.0	129.5	863.9	409.0	577.9	47.3	13.3	548.2	6,847.0	910.4	5,936.7	5,706.0	230.6	3.9	6,251.9
III	7,361.1	4,690.5	3,900.5	790.0	34.5	545.3	128.2	895.5	416.9	584.4	53.3	12.5	570.4	6,956.7	935.9	6,020.8	5,816.1	204.7	3.4	6,323.3
IV	7,473.0	4,787.8	3,986.8	801.0	33.4	554.5	127.4	881.9	432.3	591.5	52.1	12.0	560.4	7,083.7	963.3	6,120.5	5,896.2	224.3	3.7	6,406.6
1998: I	7,573.3	4,893.4	4,075.7	817.6	29.6	576.6	131.0	811.9	464.7	595.6	59.8	10.7	478.9	7,247.1	991.2	6,255.9	5,964.2	291.7	4.7	6,543.4
II	7,687.5	4,976.9	4,146.4	830.5	27.7	591.5	135.7	794.0	488.5	601.6	60.8	10.8	471.0	7,376.0	1,018.3	6,357.7	6,072.3	285.4	4.5	6,638.6
III	7,823.1	5,061.5	4,218.3	843.2	27.4	605.1	141.6	807.1	498.8	607.7	63.3	10.6	469.2	7,485.8	1,037.7	6,448.1	6,167.6	280.5	4.3	6,710.9
IV	7,927.3	5,145.7	4,290.4	855.3	32.8	620.4	141.6	793.5	496.2	612.8	75.1	9.2	460.8	7,583.0	1,061.0	6,522.1	6,272.5	249.6	3.8	6,763.0
1999: I	8,074.2	5,248.0	4,380.9	867.0	34.9	629.4	145.2	844.2	480.6	616.6	64.2	11.2	499.3	7,658.4	1,071.7	6,586.7	6,346.3	240.4	3.6	6,812.9
II	8,161.3	5,302.5	4,425.4	877.1	29.3	642.7	147.6	849.3	490.6	623.5	65.4	10.5	510.0	7,728.8	1,090.2	6,638.6	6,489.5	149.1	2.2	6,822.1
III	8,254.7	5,376.3	4,486.1	890.2	25.6	655.1	144.5	862.3	498.8	634.0	68.1	10.0	515.1	7,823.7	1,115.5	6,708.2	6,593.2	115.0	1.7	6,856.0
IV	8,456.4	5,501.7	4,593.2	908.5	24.6	671.5	152.1	849.3	511.5	645.3	71.8	8.6	544.5	7,998.8	1,152.5	6,846.2	6,716.6	129.7	1.9	6,955.6
2000: I	8,680.5	5,694.1	4,760.0	934.1	23.2	686.1	153.8	832.6	548.3	653.2	81.3	7.9	514.6	8,266.2	1,207.0	7,059.2	6,888.0	171.2	2.4	7,109.7
II	8,750.4	5,727.2	4,783.2	944.0	23.8	702.7	148.5	833.0	560.6	662.6	85.0	7.1	512.2	8,372.3	1,231.1	7,141.2	6,970.0	171.3	2.4	7,157.5
III	8,858.3	5,837.4	4,874.9	962.5	23.0	712.6	148.2	811.6	564.3	667.9	88.9	4.2	502.3	8,514.4	1,248.0	7,266.4	7,076.3	190.1	2.6	7,249.3
IV	8,891.7	5,871.9	4,898.8	973.1	20.7	721.4	150.5	794.3	563.0	674.6	93.1	2.2	503.7	8,565.8	1,256.6	7,309.3	7,168.1	141.2	1.9	7,259.6
2001: I	8,987.6	5,946.2	4,961.1	985.1	21.9	747.5	155.3	778.7	565.2	672.8	98.3	1.7	532.1	8,688.7	1,296.6	7,392.1	7,253.5	138.6	1.9	7,283.0
II	9,001.5	5,944.6	4,951.4	993.2	19.2	751.5	161.7	783.1	569.9	667.9	104.8	-1.1	537.1	8,719.9	1,312.3	7,407.6	7,318.8	88.7	1.2	7,252.1
III	8,890.3	5,939.3	4,935.2	1,004.1	17.7	755.7	176.4	714.5	565.5	658.2	65.7	-2.9	473.6	8,733.1	1,110.3	7,622.8	7,361.2	261.6	3.4	7,452.2
IV	9,039.9	5,938.3	4,923.4	1,014.8	20.0	754.1	176.2	793.0	564.8	694.5	102.5	-3.4	472.4	8,754.8	1,230.0	7,524.8	7,484.4	40.5	0.5	7,346.0
2002: I	9,131.1	6,025.3	4,961.2	1,064.2	8.9	754.1	172.1	829.4	545.8	706.1	91.1	-1.6	518.9	8,814.7	1,063.2	7,751.5	7,526.1	225.4	2.9	7,549.9
II	9,211.7	6,091.5	4,989.4	1,102.1	4.0	759.4	167.7	864.3	519.3	720.8	85.8	-1.2	553.6	8,892.0	1,050.3	7,841.7	7,620.5	221.2	2.8	7,585.2
III	9,247.5	6,114.5	4,988.5	1,126.0	11.0	758.1	142.9	895.4	507.0	733.3	81.4	4.0	589.5	8,895.4	1,050.0	7,845.4	7,692.4	153.0	2.0	7,555.5
IV	9,326.7	6,133.4	4,984.5	1,148.9	18.4	759.7	129.2	956.1	511.5	737.2	78.8	2.3	641.3	8,925.5	1,043.8	7,881.7	7,742.4	139.3	1.8	7,559.3
2003: I	9,406.7	6,202.4	5,032.4	1,170.0	21.8	757.4	137.4	923.6	529.1	745.5	84.1	5.4	625.3	8,998.2	1,022.7	7,975.5	7,826.4	149.1	1.9	7,591.7
II	9,537.9	6,289.0	5,098.7	1,190.3	30.5	771.2	130.5	956.2	529.6	744.6	83.8	2.5	622.2	9,111.3	1,023.7	8,087.6	7,913.7	173.9	2.2	7,685.7
III	9,699.3	6,365.8	5,159.3	1,206.6	32.1	791.5	116.3	1,016.2	526.4	766.4	84.1	0.5	672.7	9,203.6	942.6	8,261.0	8,067.0	194.0	2.3	7,804.8
IV	9,885.4	6,444.3	5,220.4	1,223.9	32.5	808.3	147.6	1,076.5	513.7	780.7	83.3	-1.5	738.9	9,341.3	1,015.4	8,326.0	8,143.5	182.5	2.2	7,837.3
2004: I	10,090.0	6,505.6	5,257.4	1,248.2	40.3	839.1	140.4	1,184.0	497.3	801.1	84.8	-2.5	845.8	9,482.8	1,008.1	8,474.7	8,299.5	175.1	2.1	7,908.7
II	10,248.0	6,596.7	5,329.7	1,266.9	39.6	869.1	126.0	1,227.4	491.8	814.2	86.6	-3.3	892.5	9,629.6	1,024.5	8,605.1	8,432.9	172.2	2.0	7,955.1
III	10,317.8	6,709.7	5,422.8	1,286.9	33.0	881.1	105.5	1,218.7	483.9	823.6	67.0	-4.7	896.7	9,770.9	1,062.1	8,708.9	8,553.7	155.2	1.8	8,012.2
IV	10,571.3	6,813.6	5,508.1	1,305.5	36.5	908.0	101.7	1,294.8	491.8	837.9	93.6	-6.5	954.2	10,025.5	1,090.7	8,934.8	8,710.6	224.2	2.5	8,158.8
2005: I	10,768.5	6,890.5	5,559.1	1,331.3	30.1	918.6	87.6	1,376.7	534.0	845.1	94.3	-8.5	1,169.4	10,074.1	1,166.4	8,907.7	8,819.0	88.7	1.0	8,089.8
II	10,903.0	6,961.3	5,614.0	1,347.2	34.0	937.1	74.5	1,404.0	546.7	859.7	96.1	-10.4	1,184.9	10,234.1	1,195.5	9,038.6	8,970.8	67.8	0.8	8,140.9
III	10,714.6	7,088.5	5,720.4	1,368.1	30.9	936.2	-49.8	1,297.9	568.5	870.4	-0.3	-27.7	1,155.2	10,328.6	1,223.5	9,105.1	9,153.9	-48.8	-0.5	8,115.4
IV	11,164.5	7,178.3	5,797.9	1,380.4	28.2	964.4	59.3	1,412.5	583.0	877.0	75.8	-13.9	1,237.3	10,567.4	1,251.0	9,316.4	9,245.7	70.8	0.8	

U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies

Operations in 2005

By Thomas Anderson

ACCORDING to preliminary results from the Bureau of Economic Analysis' most recent annual survey of foreign direct investment in the United States, growth in the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates of foreign companies slowed slightly in 2005. As in 2004, the growth in affiliate value added mainly reflected the expansion of existing operations. Some increases in value added stemmed from new investments, but they were largely offset by decreases due to selloffs and reorganizations of affiliates. In contrast to the growth in affiliate value added, employment by affiliates fell in 2005 for the fifth consecutive year, largely as a result of selloffs of U.S. companies by foreign investors.

In 2005, the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank affiliates ("U.S. affiliates") increased 5.6 percent, to \$540 billion, following a 7.7-percent increase in 2004 and a 3.1-percent increase in 2003 (table 1).¹ In comparison, total U.S. current-dollar value added in nonbank private industries increased 7 percent, following increases of 7 percent in 2004 and 5 percent in 2003. As a result of the slower growth by affiliates in 2005, their share of value added in private industries declined from 5.7 percent in 2004 to 5.6 percent in 2005, falling farther from a peak share of 5.9 percent reached in 2000 (chart 1).

The growth in value added by affiliates can be attributed largely to growth in existing U.S. affiliates rather than to new foreign direct investments, which remained well below the levels reached in 1998–2000.²

1. This article focuses on the operations of nonbank U.S. affiliates that are majority-owned by foreign direct investors. The Bureau of Economic Analysis also collects annual data on the operations of nonbank U.S. affiliates that are owned 50 percent or less by foreign direct investors; however, beginning with the 2002 benchmark survey, the data for these affiliates are less extensive than those for majority-owned affiliates. (Data on the operations of bank affiliates are collected only in benchmark survey years.) Selected data on the operations of all (majority-owned and minority-owned) nonbank U.S. affiliates are presented in tables that can be accessed on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>. In 2005, majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates accounted for 92 percent of the employment of all nonbank U.S. affiliates.

2. According to data from BEA's survey of new foreign investments, outlays by foreign direct investors to acquire or establish businesses in the United States, which exceeded \$200 billion in each of the years 1998–2000, totaled \$91 billion in 2005, up from \$86 billion in 2004. The outlays for new investment had peaked at \$336 billion in 2000 before falling to \$147 billion in 2001 and \$55 billion in 2002; see Laurence R. McNeil, "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2006", SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 86 (June 2007): 44–51.

The growth in value added at existing affiliates was particularly strong in pharmaceutical and food manufacturing and in mining, especially oil and gas extraction.

Employment by majority-owned affiliates declined slightly in 2005, falling 0.9 percent after falling each year from 2001 to 2004. Total U.S. employment in private industries rose 1.8 percent in 2005, the largest

Table 1. Value Added and Employment of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, 1988–2005

	Value added		Employment	
	Millions of dollars	As a percentage of U.S. private industry value added	Thousands of workers	As a percentage of U.S. private industry employment
1988	146,424	3.8	3,119.0	3.5
1989	168,547	4.0	3,573.4	3.9
1990	190,477	4.3	3,841.7	4.2
1991	207,126	4.6	3,991.3	4.4
1992	214,781	4.5	3,903.9	4.3
1993	223,008	4.4	3,851.7	4.1
1994	244,690	4.5	3,954.0	4.1
1995	254,938	4.5	4,022.6	4.0
1996	283,422	4.7	4,155.6	4.1
1997	313,655	4.9	4,269.1	4.1
1998	353,860	5.2	4,669.5	4.3
1999	397,295	5.6	5,064.3	4.6
2000	447,287	5.9	5,656.5	5.0
2001	417,122	5.4	5,594.3	4.9
2002	460,609	5.8	5,425.4	4.9
2003	475,062	5.7	5,244.4	4.7
2004 ^p	511,474	5.7	5,131.5	4.5
2005 ^p	539,869	5.6	5,085.7	4.4
Percent change from preceding year				
1989	15.1	.....	14.6	.....
1990	13.0	.....	7.5	.....
1991	8.7	.....	3.9	.....
1992	3.7	.....	-2.2	.....
1993	3.8	.....	-1.3	.....
1994	9.7	.....	2.7	.....
1995	4.2	.....	1.7	.....
1996	11.2	.....	3.3	.....
1997	10.7	.....	2.7	.....
1998	12.8	.....	9.4	.....
1999	12.3	.....	8.5	.....
2000	12.6	.....	11.7	.....
2001	-6.7	.....	-1.1	.....
2002	10.4	.....	-3.0	.....
2003	3.1	.....	-3.3	.....
2004 ^r	7.7	.....	-2.2	.....
2005 ^p	5.6	.....	-0.9	.....

^p Preliminary
^r Revised

Notes: For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate value added, U.S. private industry value added was adjusted to exclude value added in depository institutions and private households, imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing, and business transfer payments.

For the latest estimates of U.S. private industry value added, see Thomas F. Howells III and Kevin B. Barefoot, "Annual Industry Accounts: Advanced Estimates for 2006," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 87 (May 2007): 12–25.

For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate employment, U.S. private industry employment was adjusted to exclude employment in depository institutions and private households. For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. private industry employment, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate total when the employment shares were computed.

Chart 1. Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S.-Affiliate Share of Value Added in Private Industries, 1988–2005



increase since 2000. As a result, the share of total U.S. private industry employment accounted for by affiliates of foreign companies decreased from 4.5 percent to 4.4 percent in 2005, continuing a downtrend from a

high of 5.0 percent in 2000.³ The decline in U.S. affiliate employment partly reflected selloffs of U.S. companies by foreign investors, including partial selloffs of subsidiaries or operating units of U.S. affiliates. The downtrend in the share of private industry employment accounted for by affiliates is partly explained by the concentration of affiliates in industries that have not experienced domestic job growth in recent years, such as manufacturing.

The following are additional highlights of the operations of U.S. affiliates in 2005:

- By country of ownership, the United Kingdom continued to be the largest investing country in terms of value added, followed by Germany and Japan.
- By industrial sector, affiliates' shares of U.S. employment were highest in mining and manufacturing.
- By state, the affiliate share of employment was highest in Delaware, followed by South Carolina and

3. Because U.S. affiliates tend to be concentrated in industrial sectors with relatively high value added per employee (such as manufacturing, mining, and wholesale trade), their share of U.S. employment has consistently been lower than their share of U.S. value added.

Key Terms

The following key terms are used to describe U.S. affiliates of foreign companies and their operations.

U.S. affiliate. A U.S. business enterprise in which there is foreign direct investment—that is, in which a single foreign person owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated U.S. business enterprise. **Person** is broadly defined to include any individual, corporation, branch, partnership, associated group, association, estate, trust, or other organization and any government (including any corporation, institution, or other entity or instrumentality of a government). A “foreign person” is any person that resides outside the United States—that is, outside the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and all U.S. territories and possessions.

Majority-owned U.S. affiliate. A U.S. affiliate that is owned more than 50 percent by foreign direct investors.

Foreign parent. The first person outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

Ultimate beneficial owner (UBO). That person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States. The UBO of each U.S. affiliate is identified

to ascertain the person that ultimately owns or controls the U.S. affiliate and that therefore ultimately derives the benefits from ownership or control.

Foreign parent group. Consists of (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, up to and including the UBO, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

Value added. The contribution to U.S. gross domestic product, which is the market value of the goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States. Value added can be measured as gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income plus inventory change) minus intermediate inputs (purchased goods and services). Alternatively, it can be measured as the sum of the costs incurred (except for intermediate inputs) and the profits earned in production. The value-added estimates for U.S. affiliates were prepared by summing cost and profit data collected in the annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States. The estimates are measures of gross value added rather than measures of net value added because they are calculated without the deduction for the consumption of fixed capital used in production.

The estimates of value added of U.S. affiliates are conceptually consistent with BEA's estimates of U.S. value added by industry.

Connecticut; in previous years, the share had been highest in South Carolina.

- Affiliates continued to account for a large share of both U.S. imports and U.S. exports of goods; U.S. affiliates accounted for nearly 20 percent of exports and about 25 percent of imports.
- Research and development (R&D) spending by U.S. affiliates totaled \$31.7 billion in 2005, slightly more than in 2004.

This article examines changes in value added, employment, and trade in goods of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies in 2005. In light of heightened interest in U.S. R&D activity, the article also examines the R&D activity of U.S. affiliates. For each of these measures, changes are examined both in the aggregate and for each major investing country. For value added, changes are also examined by industry of affiliate and industry of the foreign owner. For employment, changes are examined by industry and by state. Several additional measures of U.S.-affiliate operations are presented in tables at the end of this article.

Value Added

In 2005, the current-dollar value added of majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates increased 6 percent, from \$511 billion to \$540 billion. In comparison, total U.S. current-dollar value added by nonbank private industries increased 7 percent. The share of value added

of private industries that was accounted for by U.S. affiliates decreased slightly, from 5.7 percent to 5.6 percent.⁴

By country of ownership

In 2005, seven major investing countries—Canada, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom—accounted for more than three-fourths of the value added of majority-owned nonbank affiliates (table 2 and chart 2). In 2005, as in every year since at least 1977 (the initial year covered by BEA's annual survey of operations of U.S. affiliates), affiliates with ultimate beneficial owners (UBOs) in the United Kingdom accounted for the largest share of affiliate value added. British-owned affiliates accounted for 20 percent of affiliate value added and for 1 percent of total U.S. value added in private industries. Japanese- and German-owned affiliates had the second and third largest shares of affiliate value added.

For each of the seven largest investing countries, value added by affiliates rose in 2005. In percentage

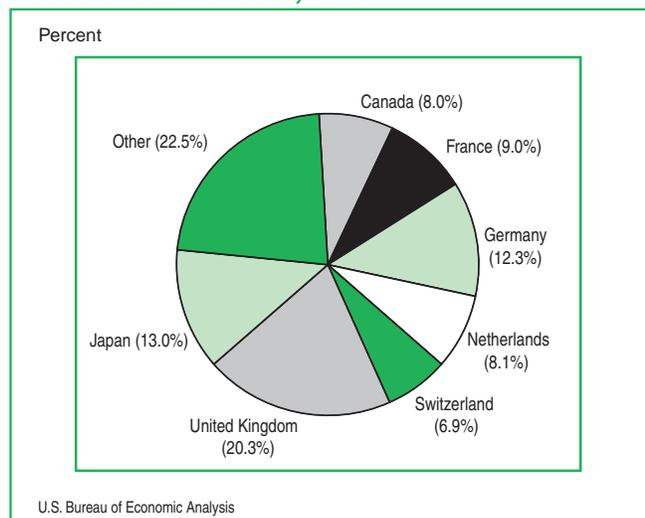
4. The rate of change in U.S. value added in private industries serves as a convenient benchmark against which the increase in U.S.-affiliate value added can be evaluated. However, the two growth rates are not strictly comparable, because the growth rate of U.S.-affiliate value added partly reflects changes in ownership that do not represent changes in production for the whole economy. Similarly, changes in U.S.-affiliate employment, exports, imports, and R&D partly reflect changes in ownership. Thus, they are not strictly comparable with the corresponding changes for the whole economy.

Table 2. Value Added of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2000–2005

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of all-countries total						Addendum: Percent change in affiliate value added, 2005
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
All countries	447,287	417,122	460,609	475,062	511,474	539,869	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.6
Canada	36,928	31,702	35,496	35,486	40,231	43,063	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.0
Europe	299,251	270,144	299,965	313,054	332,450	350,615	66.9	64.8	65.1	65.9	65.0	64.9	5.5
Belgium	5,526	5,925	6,997	6,927	8,080	6,922	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	-14.3
Denmark	1,282	1,188	2,738	3,019	3,117	3,366	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.0
Finland	3,218	(D)	3,877	3,709	3,731	3,920	0.7	(D)	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.1
France	38,763	35,444	40,947	41,186	44,026	48,465	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.6	9.0	10.1
Germany	51,524	46,882	59,434	63,242	64,977	66,479	11.5	11.2	12.9	13.3	12.7	12.3	-2.3
Ireland	(D)	3,109	3,291	3,226	3,525	3,821	(D)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	8.4
Italy	4,765	4,665	5,824	5,380	6,354	7,202	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	13.4
Netherlands	43,745	36,188	39,102	43,327	41,686	43,729	9.8	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.2	8.1	4.9
Sweden	10,678	10,803	11,972	12,088	12,086	12,670	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.8
Switzerland	35,225	29,097	30,809	31,217	33,646	36,732	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	9.2
United Kingdom	98,282	89,151	90,124	94,230	105,032	109,862	22.0	21.4	19.6	19.8	20.5	20.3	4.6
Other	(D)	(D)	4,850	5,501	6,189	7,446	(D)	(D)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	20.3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	25,036	30,075	36,737	34,453	38,832	40,812	5.6	7.2	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.6	5.1
Bermuda	11,697	14,949	21,745	18,541	21,449	19,683	2.6	3.6	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	-8.2
Mexico	2,746	2,660	3,299	2,964	3,195	4,532	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	41.8
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	1,658	2,022	1,995	2,487	2,230	3,151	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	41.3
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.a.
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	n.a.
Africa	1,051	(D)	981	916	1,135	1,048	0.2	(D)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-7.6
Middle East	2,402	8,308	7,439	8,391	9,511	10,414	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	9.5
Saudi Arabia	328	6,307	5,105	5,615	6,415	6,771	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.6
Other	2,074	2,000	2,334	2,776	3,096	3,642	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	17.6
Asia and Pacific	77,594	69,960	74,947	77,155	82,082	85,985	17.3	16.8	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.9	4.8
Australia	6,109	6,224	6,565	8,121	9,315	7,326	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	-21.4
Japan	63,622	57,735	61,099	62,168	65,032	70,337	14.2	13.8	13.3	13.1	12.7	13.0	8.2
Korea, Republic of	2,372	1,303	2,094	1,993	2,342	1,969	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-15.9
Other	5,491	4,698	5,188	4,873	5,394	6,354	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	17.8
United States	5,024	(D)	5,044	5,608	7,233	7,932	1.1	(D)	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	9.7

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Chart 2. Investing-Country Shares of Value Added of U.S. Affiliates, 2005



terms, the increase was greatest for French-owned affiliates, followed by Swiss-, Japanese-, and Canadian-owned affiliates. The value added of French-owned affiliates rose 10 percent; much of the increase was accounted for by affiliates in finance and insurance and by affiliates in manufacturing. The value added of Swiss-owned affiliates increased 9 percent, largely as a result of expanded production by affiliates in pharmaceuticals and food manufacturing. The value added of Japanese-owned affiliates increased 8 percent, reflecting expanded operations by affiliates in manufacturing and wholesale trade, including several affiliates involved in the manufacture and sale of motor vehicles. The value added of Canadian-owned affiliates rose 7 percent, partly because of increases in output among manufacturing, information, and mining affiliates.

For Netherlands-, British-, and German-owned affiliates, the increases in value added in 2005 were relatively modest. The value added of British-owned

affiliates grew 5 percent, as growth in existing affiliates and the entry of new manufacturing affiliates were partly offset by the selloff of several affiliates and the transfer of ownership of affiliates to other countries of UBO. Among Netherlands-owned affiliates, value added rose 5 percent, reflecting selloffs of affiliates, which offset growth in existing affiliates. The value added of German-owned affiliates increased only 2 percent, as growth in manufacturing affiliates was nearly offset by a decline in value added by affiliates in finance.

Among other investing countries, the value added of Mexican-owned affiliates increased 42 percent in 2005, reflecting both acquisitions and expanded production by existing affiliates. The value added of affiliates with UBOs in the “United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean” increased 41 percent, mainly because of expanded operations by affiliates in the insurance and mining industries. In contrast, the value added of majority-owned affiliates with UBOs in Australia dropped 21 percent, as increases associated with new foreign investment and expanded affiliate production were more than offset by decreases associated with selloffs and company reorganizations that reduced foreign ownership shares to less than 50 percent.

By industry of UBO

In 2005, affiliates of UBOs in manufacturing accounted for slightly more than half of all U.S.-affiliate value added (table 3). Affiliates of UBOs in nonmanufacturing industries accounted for a further one-third of the total affiliate value added. Affiliates of UBOs that were individuals, estates, or trusts accounted for 9 percent of affiliate value added, and affiliates of UBOs that

Table 3. Value Added of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2002–2005

	Millions of dollars				Percentage of all-industries total			
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2002	2003	2004	2005
All industries	460,609	475,062	511,474	539,869	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Government and government-related entities Government and government-owned enterprises.....	13,626	15,755	17,356	17,554	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3
Pension funds—government run	13,635	15,710	17,303	17,371	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2
Individuals, estates, and trusts	-9	44	53	184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Manufacturing	39,619	42,400	45,173	49,423	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.2
Mining	16,121	19,597	22,467	23,051	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	252,240	248,078	260,507	273,946	54.8	52.2	50.9	50.7
Information.....	31,483	32,433	35,418	35,903	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7
Depository institutions and bank holding companies	19,144	19,548	22,282	18,886	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	8,631	6,788	9,259	10,189	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,712	18,489	18,718	22,076	1.9	3.9	3.7	4.1
Other	13,076	13,726	16,170	18,375	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4
	44,331	42,494	64,124	70,466	9.6	8.9	12.5	13.1

* Non-zero values between -0.05 and 0.05.

Data Availability

This article summarizes the preliminary estimates from the 2005 annual survey of foreign direct investment in the United States. More detailed estimates will be posted this fall in files that can be downloaded at no charge from BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Revised estimates will be released next year.

Detailed estimates of U.S. affiliate operations for 1977–2004 are also available on BEA's Web site.

For more information on these products and how to order them, see the International Investment Division Product Guide at www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm.

were foreign governments or government-related entities accounted for 3 percent.

By industry of affiliate

The distribution of value added by industry of affiliate did not change substantially in 2005 (table 4). Manufacturing continued to account for the largest share, 45 percent, up slightly from the previous year, though down from the late 1990s when manufacturing accounted for more than half of affiliate value added. The wholesale trade industry, which includes several affiliates that also have substantial secondary operations in manufacturing, accounted for 18 percent of affiliate value added.⁵

Value added by affiliates in manufacturing grew 7 percent in 2005, slightly faster than growth in value added of all affiliates. Within manufacturing, growth in value added was substantial in several subsectors—notably primary metals (23 percent), fabricated metal products (16 percent), and food manufacturing (16 percent). In primary metals, the growth was primarily due to the entry of new affiliates. In food manufacturing, the increase was primarily due to increased output of existing affiliates, and in fabricated metals, it was due to both increased output of existing affiliates and the entry of new affiliates. In contrast, value added

by affiliates in petroleum and coal products, which had increased sharply in 2004, grew relatively slowly, at 3 percent. Value added in machinery manufacturing declined 4 percent, mainly because of the reclassification of affiliates into other industries.

Outside of manufacturing, growth in value added by affiliates in finance (except depository institutions) and insurance was substantial, 11 percent. Most of the increase was due to increases by existing affiliates in life insurance. There was also considerable growth in the residual category “other industries,” reflecting growth by affiliates in mining (especially oil and gas extraction); administration, support, and waste management; construction; and transportation and warehousing. Value added by affiliates in information fell 7 percent, mainly because of declines in sales by telecommunications affiliates and reorganizations of other information affiliates. Value added by affiliates in retail trade fell 1 percent, as increases from acquisitions and expansions in ongoing operations were more than offset by decreases from selloffs.

Employment

In 2005, employment by majority-owned nonbank U.S. affiliates of foreign companies fell 1 percent, from 5,131,000 employees to 5,086,000 employees. The decline—the fifth in 5 years—followed a decline of 2 percent in 2004. Since peaking in 2000, employment by affiliates has fallen 10 percent. In contrast, total U.S. employment in nonbank private industries rose 2

Table 4. Value Added of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2000–2005

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of all industries total						Addendum: Percent change in affiliate value added, 2005
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
All industries	447,287	417,122	460,609	475,062	511,474	539,869	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.6
Manufacturing	215,684	200,506	229,245	220,637	226,992	242,355	48.2	48.1	49.8	46.4	44.4	44.9	6.8
Food	10,710	10,832	14,303	9,268	12,897	14,923	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.5	2.8	15.7
Beverages and tobacco products	(D)	(D)	5,678	7,142	6,287	7,061	(D)	(D)	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	12.3
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,373	21,397	22,005	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.9	4.2	4.1	2.8
Chemicals	41,016	39,512	45,034	47,307	45,290	50,237	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	8.9	9.3	10.9
Plastics and rubber products	8,727	7,636	9,460	9,553	9,596	10,649	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	11.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,952	14,367	15,144	14,913	16,351	17,656	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	8.0
Primary metals	8,299	8,254	5,590	4,029	9,584	11,785	1.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	23.0
Fabricated metal products	7,279	6,382	7,390	7,767	5,897	6,865	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	16.4
Machinery	18,382	19,077	21,055	19,712	21,744	20,788	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.9	-4.4
Computers and electronic products	26,936	21,004	23,082	18,782	12,938	14,234	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	2.5	2.6	10.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	16,359	12,536	4,481	5,235	5,150	5,692	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	10.5
Transportation equipment	30,358	29,048	36,848	34,800	35,623	36,746	6.8	7.0	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.8	3.2
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,755	24,237	23,715	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.0	4.7	4.4	-2.2
Wholesale trade	81,413	81,462	75,657	86,568	97,947	98,271	18.2	19.5	16.4	18.2	19.2	18.2	0.3
Petroleum and petroleum products	(D)	(D)	27,138	30,290	33,305	31,636	(D)	(D)	5.9	6.4	6.5	5.9	-5.0
Other	(D)	(D)	48,519	56,278	64,642	66,635	(D)	(D)	10.5	11.8	12.6	12.3	3.1
Retail trade	22,308	24,800	26,486	27,843	29,362	28,953	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	-1.4
Information	19,427	8,247	24,297	26,049	30,326	28,162	4.3	2.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.2	-7.1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	34,730	17,305	15,216	22,961	25,280	28,137	7.8	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	11.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	9,323	9,502	9,647	9,928	12,192	12,998	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	6.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	8,553	14,923	16,426	16,694	19,075	20,406	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	7.0
Other industries	55,848	60,377	63,634	64,383	70,298	80,586	12.5	14.5	13.8	13.6	13.7	14.9	14.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

percent in 2005 and 1 percent from 2000 to 2005. As a result, the share of private industry employment accounted for by U.S. affiliates decreased from 4.5 percent in 2004 to 4.4 percent in 2005, continuing a downtrend from a peak share of 5.0 percent in 2000. As in 2000–2004, the decline in recorded employment by affiliates was due primarily to sales of U.S. companies by foreign investors to domestic firms.

By industry

In 2005, as has been the case for many years, the U.S.-affiliate share of private industry employment at the

sector level was highest in mining, at 15.8 percent (table 5).⁶ Other sectors where employment by U.S. affiliates accounted for substantial shares were manufacturing (11.8 percent), wholesale trade (7.4 percent),

6. The estimates of U.S.-affiliate employment shares are derived from data on affiliate employment broken down by industry of sales, a basis that approximates the establishment-based disaggregation of the corresponding data for all U.S. businesses. See the box "Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry." Because employment by industry of sales more precisely reflects the industrial composition of affiliate business activities than data by industry of affiliate, the industry presentation in this section is more detailed than that presented in the section on value added by industry of affiliate.

Table 5. Employment by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Sales, 2000–2005

	Thousands of employees						Percentage of total U.S. employment in nonbank private industries ¹					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All industries²	5,656.5	5,594.3	5,425.4	5,244.4	5,131.5	5,085.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	12.7	12.1	10.3	8.9	8.7	8.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mining, excluding oil and gas extraction	54.4	60.4	79.8	62.2	61.7	68.9	13.8	14.6	20.6	16.2	15.3	15.8
Utilities	24.8	19.7	31.6	33.7	32.1	34.2	4.1	3.3	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.2
Construction	69.6	79.8	81.5	82.2	69.5	72.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing³	2,139.1	1,956.7	1,844.1	1,769.4	1,703.0	1,712.9	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.8
Food and beverage and tobacco products	M	M	135.9	156.8	140.3	130.8	(D)	(D)	7.7	9.1	8.2	7.8
Textile mills and textile product mills	25.2	J	18.3	15.3	15.7	15.4	4.2	(D)	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.0
Apparel and leather and allied products	J	J	7.0	5.5	5.4	5.7	(D)	(D)	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
Wood products	19.7	19.9	17.9	12.0	13.1	9.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.6
Paper	K	K	41.7	46.0	46.0	43.8	(D)	(D)	7.7	8.9	9.3	9.0
Printing and related support activities	L	53.8	50.6	54.4	45.0	42.2	(D)	6.9	7.0	7.8	6.6	6.4
Petroleum and coal products ⁴	25.2	22.8	21.7	37.2	33.5	32.3	10.1	9.3	9.0	15.7	14.3	13.5
Chemicals	261.2	247.7	264.9	254.1	249.2	224.3	26.5	25.8	28.6	28.0	28.1	25.6
Plastics and rubber products	132.9	126.1	121.6	118.4	111.6	115.5	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	13.8	14.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	125.6	122.4	117.2	119.7	117.4	121.8	22.3	22.4	22.5	23.9	23.4	24.0
Primary metals	85.2	78.4	61.8	56.0	63.5	76.0	13.7	13.7	12.2	11.8	13.6	16.3
Fabricated metal products	108.7	112.5	103.4	90.0	85.3	87.5	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7
Machinery	204.4	184.1	172.0	161.1	149.0	143.5	13.9	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.0	12.3
Computers and electronic products	286.9	240.6	198.1	154.1	148.9	162.7	15.8	13.7	13.2	11.4	11.3	12.4
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	118.2	103.7	101.0	83.6	81.0	90.1	19.9	18.7	20.3	18.2	18.2	20.7
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	322.8	275.9	268.5	277.7	273.2	278.1	24.5	22.8	23.3	24.9	24.5	25.3
Other transportation equipment	46.1	48.1	47.2	45.0	48.2	52.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.9
Furniture and related products	15.1	15.1	11.5	11.2	11.3	13.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	80.7	80.3	83.9	71.4	65.5	67.9	10.5	10.9	11.8	10.4	9.7	10.1
Wholesale trade	407.0	440.3	438.6	411.1	430.0	430.0	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.4
Retail trade	641.8	643.1	605.4	576.1	597.2	526.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	213.7	228.7	247.3	199.3	193.2	208.9	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.8
Information	212.6	196.1	206.4	215.0	196.3	187.4	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	264.8	274.0	230.7	227.0	185.2	189.8	6.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.4
Finance, except depository institutions	M	142.6	100.9	109.4	85.7	88.9	(D)	7.7	5.4	5.7	4.4	4.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	M	131.4	129.8	117.6	99.5	100.9	(D)	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.3	4.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	43.2	42.9	38.8	37.6	48.3	46.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	199.0	225.4	215.7	233.7	247.9	255.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Administration, support, and waste management	590.0	546.7	547.9	508.8	474.7	486.1	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.0
Educational services	I	7.6	5.0	5.9	6.9	5.9	(D)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Health care and social assistance	L	L	103.5	77.6	79.4	72.5	(D)	(D)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36.2	36.0	33.6	33.9	33.0	22.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.1
Accommodation and food services	M	324.8	326.1	333.3	317.9	309.6	(D)	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8
Other services, except government	K	K	27.8	53.9	69.3	76.4	(D)	(D)	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1
Auxiliaries	289.3	326.6	313.6	331.4	328.7	342.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Unspecified ⁵	40.9	28.3	34.6	40.4	46.5	27.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
n.a. Not applicable

1. The data on U.S. employment in private industries that were used in calculating these percentages are classified by industry of establishment. They are from table 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) Tables." The total for U.S. employment in nonbank private industries is equal to employment in private industries less the employment of depository institutions and private households. The U.S. private-industry employment totals used to calculate the affiliate shares in "all industries" in this table differ from the U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in table 6; the latter are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The estimates in table 6, unlike those used for this table, include employment in depository institutions. In addition, the estimates for table 6, unlike those used for this table, exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They may also differ from NIPA estimates used for "all industries" in this table because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. employment in private industries, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed. Data needed to make this adjustment are not available for individual industries.

3. Total affiliate manufacturing employment and the shares of all-U.S.-business manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates shown in this table differ from those shown in table 7. In this table, employment is classified by industry of sales, and the total for manufacturing includes some nonmanufacturing employees (see the box "Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry"), whereas in

table 7, affiliate manufacturing employment consists only of employees on the payrolls of manufacturing plants. Data on the latter basis are not available for the industries within manufacturing shown in this table. In addition, the total for manufacturing in this table includes oil and gas extraction, which is excluded from the total in table 7.

4. For both U.S. affiliates and all U.S. businesses, includes oil and gas extraction. (See note below.)

5. This line includes all employment that U.S. affiliates did not specify in terms of industry of sales when they filled out their survey forms. Affiliates that filed the long form (that is, affiliates with assets, sales, or net income or loss greater than \$100 million in 1999–2001 and greater than \$125 million in 2002–2005) had to specify only their 10 largest sales categories, and affiliates that filed the short form had to specify only their 4 largest sales categories.

Notes: A significant portion of U.S.-affiliate employment in petroleum and coal products is accounted for by integrated petroleum companies that have, in addition to their manufacturing employees, substantial numbers of employees in petroleum extraction; because these employees cannot be identified separately, they are included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing. For consistency, employees of affiliates classified in the "oil and gas extraction without refining" industry and employees of all U.S. businesses in oil and gas extraction are also included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing rather than in mining.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

and information (6.1 percent). Within manufacturing, affiliates accounted for the largest shares of employment in chemicals (25.6 percent), motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts (25.3 percent), and nonmetallic mineral products (24.0 percent).

The affiliate share of employment in manufacturing edged up, rising from 11.7 percent in 2004 to 11.8 percent in 2005, as affiliate employment in manufacturing increased slightly in the face of a slight decrease in total U.S. manufacturing employment. Within manufacturing, the affiliate share of employment rose in several industries, especially in primary metals, in electrical equipment, appliances, and components, and in com-

puters and electronic products. In primary metals, the affiliate share rose from 13.6 percent to 16.3 percent as a result of new acquisitions of U.S. companies by foreign direct investors. In electrical equipment, appliances, and components, the affiliate share rose from 18.2 percent to 20.7 percent, partly because of acquisitions made by existing U.S. affiliates. In computers and electronic products, the affiliate share rose from 11.3 percent to 12.4 percent, mainly because of new foreign investments.

The affiliate share of employment fell in several manufacturing industries, including chemicals and petroleum and coal products. In chemicals, the affiliate

Data on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States

BEA collects three broad sets of data on foreign direct investment in the United States: (1) Financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates, (2) data on U.S. businesses newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors (new investment data), and (3) international transactions (balance of payments) and direct investment position data. This article presents the financial and operating data. The new investment data were published in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2006" in the June 2007 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The international transactions and direct investment position data were published in the articles "The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 2006," "U.S. International Transactions: First Quarter of 2007," and "Direct Investment Positions for 2006: Country and Industry Detail," in the July 2007 SURVEY.

Each of the three data sets focuses on a distinct aspect of foreign direct investment. The financial and operating data provide a picture of the overall activities of the U.S. affiliates; the new investment data provide information about U.S. businesses that are newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors, regardless of whether the invested funds were raised in the United States or abroad; and the international transactions and direct investment position data cover foreign investors' transactions with, and positions in, both new and existing U.S. affiliates.¹

Financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates. The data on the overall operations of U.S. affiliates are collected in BEA's annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment. Benchmark surveys are BEA's most

comprehensive surveys of foreign direct investment in terms of both coverage of companies and subject matter and are conducted every 5 years. The data cover U.S. affiliates' balance sheets and income statements, employment and compensation of employees, trade in goods, research and development expenditures, sources of finance, and selected data by state. In addition, the value added of affiliates is estimated from data reported in these surveys.

Except in benchmark survey years, these data, unlike the new investment data, cover only nonbank affiliates. The financial and operating data for affiliates are on a fiscal year basis. The data cover the entire operations of the U.S. affiliate regardless of the percentage of foreign ownership.

New investment data. The data on outlays by foreign direct investors to acquire or establish affiliates in the United States are collected on a calendar year basis in BEA's annual survey of new foreign direct investment. In addition, the surveys of new investment collect selected data on the operations of the newly acquired or established affiliates. For newly acquired affiliates, these data are for (or as of the end of) the most recent fiscal year preceding the acquisition, and for newly established businesses, they are projected for (or as of the end of) the first year of operation. The data cover the entire operations of the business irrespective of the percentage of foreign ownership.

International transactions and direct investment position data. These data are collected in the quarterly surveys of foreign direct investment. The data cover the U.S. affiliate's transactions and positions with its foreign parent and with other members of its foreign parent group, so these data focus on the foreign parent's share, or interest, in the affiliate rather than on the affiliate's overall size or level of operations. The major items included in the U.S. international transactions (balance of payments) accounts are direct investment financial flows, direct investment income, royalties and license fees, and other services transactions with the foreign parent group.

1. For a more detailed discussion of the differences between these three sets of data, see Alicia M. Quijano, "A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States," SURVEY 70 (February 1990): 29-37; <www.bea.gov/bea/mp_international.htm>.

For a comparison of the data on affiliate operations with the data on new investment, see the appendix "Sources of Data" in Mahnaz Fahim-Nader and William J. Zeile, "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 1994 and Affiliate Operations in 1993," SURVEY 75 (May 1995): 68-70; <www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>.

share decreased to 25.6 percent, reflecting job cuts related to cost-cutting at several existing affiliates and selloffs of affiliates. In petroleum and coal products, the affiliate share decreased to 13.5 percent because of selloffs of affiliates.

Outside manufacturing, the affiliate share of employment in mining rose from 15.3 percent to 15.8 percent, but it remained lower than the high of 20.6 percent reached in 2002. The rise in 2005 was primarily due to increases in employment in existing affiliates, especially among affiliates involved in support services for oil and gas exploration. The affiliate share of employment also rose significantly in utilities, to 6.2 percent from 5.7 percent, mainly because of expansions of existing affiliates. In retail trade, the share of employment fell to 3.3 percent from 3.8 percent, as total employment by affiliates fell 70,000, largely because of selloffs.

By state

In 2005, Delaware had the largest share of private industry employment accounted for by majority-owned U.S. affiliates, 7.2 percent (table 6). Affiliate shares of employment were also relatively high in South Carolina (7.0 percent), Connecticut (6.9 percent), New Jersey (6.2 percent), New Hampshire (6.1 percent), and Hawaii (6.1 percent). In 2002–2004, South Carolina

had the highest share of employment accounted for by affiliates.

In Delaware, more than half of the employment by U.S. affiliates was accounted for by European-owned affiliates, most notably those owned by British investors. European-owned affiliates also accounted for the largest shares of employment in South Carolina, Connecticut, New Jersey, and New Hampshire. In Hawaii,

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Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry

The data on employment are used to estimate affiliate shares of the U.S. economy by industry on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) because these data can be disaggregated by industry of sales, a basis that approximates the disaggregation of the data for all U.S. businesses by industry of establishment.¹ Thus, using the data on affiliate employment, the affiliate shares of the U.S. economy can be calculated at a greater level of industry detail than is possible using the value-added estimates or other data, which can only be disaggregated on the basis of industry of affiliate.²

1. The data for all U.S. businesses used to compute the affiliate shares of employment by NAICS industry are from the national income and product accounts (see table 5, footnote 1).

2. Establishment-level data from a joint project of BEA and the Census Bureau can be used to calculate affiliate shares at an even greater level of detail. For affiliate shares based on establishment data for six-digit manufacturing and five-digit nonmanufacturing NAICS industries for 2002, see *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Establishment Data for 2002* at <www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#page15>. Similar data on a NAICS basis are available for 1997 and data on a Standard Industrial Classification basis are available for 1987 and 1992. Data only for manufacturing industries are available for 1988–91. The data for foreign-owned establishments are analyzed in SURVEY articles at <www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#page15>.

In the classification by industry of sales, the data on affiliate employment and sales are distributed among all of the industries in which the affiliate reports sales. As a result, employment classified by industry of sales should approximate that classified by industry of establishment (or plant), because an affiliate that has an establishment in an industry usually also has sales in that industry.³

In contrast, in the classification by industry of affiliate, all of the operations data (including the employment data) for an affiliate are assigned to that affiliate's "primary" industry—that is, the industry in which it has the most sales.⁴ As a result, any affiliate operations that take place in secondary industries will be classified as operations in the primary industry.

3. However, this is not the case if one establishment of an affiliate provides all of its output to another establishment of that affiliate. For example, if an affiliate operates both a metal mine and a metal-manufacturing plant and if the entire output of the mine is used by the manufacturing plant, all of the affiliate's sales would be in metal manufacturing, and none, in metal mining. Thus, when the affiliate's employment is distributed by industry of sales, all of it would be classified in manufacturing, even though some of the employees work in an establishment in mining.

4. An affiliate's primary industry is based on a breakdown of the affiliate's sales by BEA's NAICS-based International Surveys Industry classification.

Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for the largest share of employment.

In 2005, the largest decrease in affiliate employment was in Massachusetts, where employment fell 14,400, or 8 percent, largely because of selloffs of U.S. affiliates. Several southeastern states also had substantial decreases in affiliate employment, including South Caro-

lina, Alabama, Florida, and North Carolina. In each of these states, the decreases were largely due to selloffs.

Employment by affiliates increased substantially in Nevada and West Virginia. In Nevada, affiliate employment rose 3,400, or 12.9 percent, mainly because of expansion by existing affiliates in wholesale trade. In West Virginia, employment by affiliates rose 2,900, or

Table 6. Employment by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by State, 2000–2005

	Thousands of employees						Percentage of total private industry employment in the state or area ¹					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total ²	5,656.5	5,594.3	5,425.4	5,244.4	5,131.5	5,085.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4
New England	420.9	435.3	419.2	401.4	390.5	360.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.9
Connecticut.....	105.5	117.4	111.0	105.5	102.1	100.9	6.9	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9
Maine.....	31.7	32.8	31.7	29.4	28.4	23.7	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	4.6
Massachusetts.....	207.7	209.9	196.9	188.4	182.0	167.5	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8
New Hampshire.....	43.8	41.0	41.1	41.7	40.8	34.2	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.1
Rhode Island.....	22.2	23.5	27.5	26.1	26.3	22.9	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.3
Vermont.....	9.9	10.7	11.1	10.3	11.0	11.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3
Mideast	1,051.2	1,042.2	996.1	988.1	968.7	970.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2
Delaware.....	27.7	24.4	22.4	28.1	27.5	27.2	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.7	7.3	7.2
District of Columbia.....	14.7	17.7	17.4	15.8	15.1	15.6	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3
Maryland.....	104.6	106.4	105.4	102.9	100.6	102.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
New Jersey.....	234.6	239.4	228.3	224.0	218.4	214.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2
New York.....	415.8	415.5	386.8	384.2	380.5	378.0	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Pennsylvania.....	253.9	238.7	235.8	233.1	226.5	233.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6
Great Lakes	979.0	941.0	920.3	895.5	864.2	867.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6
Illinois.....	277.2	274.2	262.9	252.5	232.4	226.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4
Indiana.....	143.8	142.0	133.2	134.7	133.7	139.9	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4
Michigan.....	228.4	204.7	202.9	204.6	202.4	202.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
Ohio.....	228.3	220.8	214.2	208.0	207.8	213.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Wisconsin.....	101.3	99.3	107.1	95.6	87.9	85.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5
Plains	285.3	300.1	284.8	276.1	270.2	273.7	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Iowa.....	36.5	38.8	36.6	38.7	37.4	37.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
Kansas.....	37.8	36.0	34.9	31.4	31.9	32.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Minnesota.....	90.7	87.8	88.1	85.5	85.2	85.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Missouri.....	89.4	102.7	91.5	87.2	84.0	85.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Nebraska.....	19.3	20.1	18.7	19.0	19.8	18.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4
North Dakota.....	5.2	8.2	7.4	7.8	6.3	7.1	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5
South Dakota.....	6.4	6.6	7.6	6.5	5.6	7.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2
Southeast	1,397.7	1,393.8	1,361.3	1,314.5	1,284.7	1,245.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4
Alabama.....	65.0	75.5	75.1	72.6	72.4	63.2	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	3.9
Arkansas.....	34.7	35.8	35.7	32.2	31.5	33.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
Florida.....	244.2	257.7	252.1	247.8	237.6	226.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Georgia.....	199.5	195.0	191.2	183.9	177.5	170.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9
Kentucky.....	94.1	90.9	88.4	87.9	86.1	86.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6
Louisiana.....	51.3	51.1	50.5	49.2	50.4	52.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
Mississippi.....	20.0	21.5	25.8	21.7	25.4	25.2	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.7
North Carolina.....	239.1	223.0	214.8	203.8	199.2	192.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.7
South Carolina.....	129.1	129.1	133.0	126.8	121.9	110.4	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.0
Tennessee.....	137.7	134.2	130.1	128.5	129.5	125.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2
Virginia.....	158.0	154.5	141.9	138.9	134.8	138.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5
West Virginia.....	25.0	25.7	22.7	21.4	18.4	21.3	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.6
Southwest	492.5	484.7	457.0	444.4	448.0	457.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
Arizona.....	60.8	57.0	57.5	58.0	64.2	64.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
New Mexico.....	12.0	13.5	12.8	11.6	12.7	13.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
Oklahoma.....	34.7	40.0	33.9	34.5	32.9	34.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Texas.....	384.9	374.2	352.8	340.3	338.2	344.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Rocky Mountain	143.4	136.2	136.8	131.8	131.1	131.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Colorado.....	88.2	81.3	77.7	72.3	71.7	72.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Idaho.....	10.8	11.3	12.5	11.6	13.2	12.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3
Montana.....	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.5	6.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Utah.....	32.2	30.4	32.3	34.0	30.6	31.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2
Wyoming.....	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
Far West	862.5	832.4	823.1	762.7	744.9	748.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0
Alaska.....	10.3	10.5	12.6	11.7	12.2	12.1	4.8	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.1
California.....	638.9	615.2	612.6	558.0	541.8	542.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2
Hawaii.....	40.6	38.9	36.7	35.2	31.1	30.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.6	6.5	6.1
Nevada.....	30.7	28.2	25.8	26.1	26.7	30.1	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Oregon.....	56.0	51.5	50.9	47.9	47.1	47.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3
Washington.....	86.0	88.1	84.5	83.7	85.9	85.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
Puerto Rico.....	16.0	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other U.S. areas ³	7.5	11.9	9.9	12.9	10.5	10.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign ⁴	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not available

1. The data on employment in private industries used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The totals are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. The U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in this table differ from those used for tables 1 and 5, which are from tables 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) Tables." They differ from the NIPA estimates of employment because they include depository institutions, and, by definition, they exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They also may differ from the NIPA estimates because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas" and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

Note. The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

15.3 percent, mostly in manufacturing, because of the entry of new affiliates and increases in employment at existing affiliates.

In manufacturing, affiliate shares of employment were highest in the District of Columbia (23.9 percent), Delaware (21.2 percent), and South Carolina (20.9 percent) (table 7). The high affiliate share in the

District of Columbia reflects a very small amount of total manufacturing employment in the District.⁷ In Delaware, more than half of affiliate manufacturing

7. Employment data from the BEA's Regional Economics Information System indicate that there were only 2,200 manufacturing employees in the District of Columbia in 2005; more than half of these employees were in the printing and food manufacturing industries.

Table 7. Manufacturing Employment by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by State, 2000–2005

	Thousands of employees						Percentage of total manufacturing employment in the state or area ¹					
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total ²	2,118.8	1,934.9	1,811.9	1,667.4	1,552.4	1,537.5	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.7
New England	127.7	125.6	105.7	99.8	89.2	85.9	13.6	13.8	12.8	13.0	11.9	11.6
Connecticut.....	32.2	35.7	29.4	28.8	26.4	26.8	13.7	15.7	13.8	14.3	13.3	13.7
Maine.....	11.4	11.4	9.6	7.3	7.5	6.2	14.3	15.1	13.9	11.3	11.8	10.0
Massachusetts.....	53.3	51.2	42.5	40.2	32.9	31.7	13.1	13.1	12.1	12.3	10.5	10.3
New Hampshire.....	20.8	18.2	17.6	18.2	17.0	14.8	20.4	18.6	20.6	22.5	21.1	18.4
Rhode Island.....	6.1	5.2	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.1	8.6	7.6	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5
Vermont.....	3.9	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.4	8.4	8.5	6.2	5.0	5.0	9.0
Mideast	M	261.3	248.6	229.8	204.7	203.2	(D)	12.1	(D)	12.3	11.3	11.4
Delaware.....	1	9.4	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.1	(D)	23.7	21.9	27.8	19.6	21.2
District of Columbia.....	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	11.5	11.0	(D)	13.8	24.2	23.9
Maryland.....	21.8	20.1	16.2	15.5	14.1	17.9	12.6	11.8	10.2	10.5	9.8	12.6
New Jersey.....	64.0	64.9	67.2	56.5	51.5	48.4	15.2	16.1	18.2	16.1	15.1	14.6
New York.....	77.9	74.7	67.2	59.9	53.0	50.6	10.5	10.5	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.6
Pennsylvania.....	111.7	91.9	89.3	87.5	78.6	78.7	13.0	11.1	11.7	12.3	11.4	11.5
Great Lakes	516.4	455.8	433.7	396.7	364.3	356.0	12.8	12.0	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.9
Illinois.....	109.7	97.4	88.8	79.8	67.1	61.2	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.1	9.6	8.8
Indiana.....	99.9	96.0	87.1	82.2	80.8	83.9	15.1	15.5	14.7	14.3	14.1	14.6
Michigan.....	133.9	102.2	93.6	89.3	81.6	78.8	15.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.5
Ohio.....	118.7	111.4	109.2	99.0	95.8	95.4	11.7	11.6	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.7
Wisconsin.....	54.2	48.7	55.0	46.4	38.9	36.7	9.1	8.7	10.4	9.1	7.6	7.2
Plains	132.8	135.8	120.4	112.9	108.0	108.2	9.5	10.1	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.7
Iowa.....	22.4	22.1	20.2	21.1	18.6	17.7	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.5	8.3	7.7
Kansas.....	18.3	14.0	15.1	13.7	13.2	12.7	9.2	7.1	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0
Minnesota.....	32.2	31.2	26.2	22.4	23.8	23.0	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.4	6.9	6.6
Missouri.....	46.2	51.8	42.4	39.8	38.7	39.5	12.7	15.1	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.7
Nebraska.....	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.9	8.0	9.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.7	7.8	8.9
North Dakota.....	2.0	4.5	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.7	8.2	18.4	16.5	15.7	10.1	10.3
South Dakota.....	3.5	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	8.0	9.6	12.1	8.5	8.4	8.9
Southeast	596.8	543.9	533.7	490.6	469.0	470.3	13.9	13.3	14.0	13.5	13.1	13.2
Alabama.....	41.1	36.7	37.0	34.4	32.6	33.9	11.8	11.1	11.9	11.6	11.1	11.3
Arkansas.....	23.7	22.8	20.3	19.1	17.7	19.0	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.2	8.6	9.4
Florida.....	49.2	46.0	41.5	35.2	36.1	34.8	10.9	10.5	10.1	8.9	9.1	8.6
Georgia.....	79.0	70.4	68.8	65.3	58.6	58.2	14.6	13.8	14.4	14.3	12.9	12.8
Kentucky.....	60.7	55.8	53.9	51.1	47.7	44.8	19.6	18.9	19.4	19.1	17.9	17.0
Louisiana.....	22.0	19.5	16.9	15.8	15.6	16.9	12.4	11.2	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.1
Mississippi.....	9.6	9.9	12.7	9.4	12.8	13.3	4.3	4.9	6.7	5.2	7.1	7.4
North Carolina.....	113.6	96.6	93.4	82.2	78.1	76.8	15.0	13.6	14.4	13.5	13.3	13.3
South Carolina.....	70.0	65.9	70.8	63.9	58.1	55.5	21.0	20.8	24.2	22.6	21.3	20.9
Tennessee.....	72.7	70.0	67.6	67.6	67.3	67.6	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.2	16.2	16.4
Virginia.....	42.4	38.2	37.9	35.8	35.8	38.0	11.8	11.0	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.7
West Virginia.....	12.9	12.1	12.9	10.7	8.5	11.5	17.1	16.6	18.6	16.4	13.4	18.3
Southwest	184.7	160.8	136.9	125.0	114.8	112.6	12.4	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.2	8.8
Arizona.....	16.2	15.1	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.1	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.1
New Mexico.....	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	9.2	6.6	4.7	3.6	4.9	5.6
Oklahoma.....	15.5	15.5	14.5	12.2	11.2	13.2	8.8	9.1	9.5	8.5	7.8	9.1
Texas.....	149.2	127.5	107.6	97.7	88.0	84.2	14.0	12.3	11.3	10.8	9.8	9.3
Rocky Mountain	K	35.9	36.7	29.8	29.5	26.7	(D)	8.8	(D)	8.4	8.1	7.3
Colorado.....	24.4	19.0	19.9	15.5	14.7	14.6	12.9	10.4	11.9	10.0	9.6	9.6
Idaho.....	H	3.8	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.3	(D)	5.5	5.7	5.1	7.2	5.2
Montana.....	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	4.1	9.9	9.7	5.5	3.0	4.0
Utah.....	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.4	7.9	6.5	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.2	6.8	5.4
Wyoming.....	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	9.8	9.2	(D)	11.9	18.9	14.9
Far West	226.2	206.7	187.2	171.4	161.3	162.7	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.8
Alaska.....	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	11.6	13.6	18.6	15.9	16.3	14.8
California.....	175.0	161.3	146.2	133.5	123.4	123.9	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.0	8.2
Hawaii.....	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	7.7	5.5	6.4	4.3	5.0	2.3
Nevada.....	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	8.9	9.2	9.4
Oregon.....	19.3	15.6	12.7	11.1	10.9	11.1	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4
Washington.....	24.5	22.3	20.5	20.3	19.9	20.9	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.6
Puerto Rico.....	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.5	7.8	8.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other U.S. areas ³	0.3	1.0	0.5	2.8	(D)	(D)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign ⁴	0.0	0.0	(*)	0.3	(D)	(D)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

* More than zero and fewer than 50 employees.

n.a. Not available

1. The data on employment in manufacturing used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The U.S. manufacturing employment totals used to calculate shares in this table differ from the NIPA data for manufacturing used for table 5 (see footnote 1 to table 5).

2. Total affiliate manufacturing employment and the shares of all-U.S.-business manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates in this table differ from those shown in table 5 (see footnote 3 to table 5). For consistency with the coverage of the employment data for all U.S. manufacturing plants, U.S. affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

Note: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

employment was accounted for by German- and Canadian-owned affiliates; much of the remainder was accounted for by other European-owned affiliates. In South Carolina, European-owned affiliates—especially those owned by French, German, and British investors—accounted for most of the manufacturing employment. Japanese-owned affiliates also accounted for a substantial number of manufacturing employees in South Carolina.

In 2005, manufacturing employment by affiliates decreased significantly in Illinois, falling 5,900, or 8.8 percent, mainly because of reductions in employment by existing affiliates. In contrast, affiliate manufacturing employment rose 3,800 in Maryland, increasing the affiliate share from 9.8 percent to 12.6 percent. The increase was attributable to the entry of new affiliates.

Trade in Goods

Majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign-owned companies continued to account for large shares of total U.S. exports and imports of goods—19 percent of exports and 27 percent of imports in 2005 (table 8). These shares are much larger than the affiliate shares of either value added or employment, reflecting both the general international orientation of foreign-owned companies and their production and distribution ties to their foreign parents. Much of the trade in goods by

affiliates—nearly 50 percent of exports and about 80 percent of imports—was accounted for by intrafirm transactions between the affiliates and their foreign parents or other member companies of their foreign parent groups (see the box “Key Terms”). The intrafirm trade of majority-owned U.S. affiliates has generally accounted for 8–10 percent of U.S. exports and for 20–25 percent of U.S. imports.⁸

Since the early 1990s, imports by U.S. affiliates have usually been at least twice as high as their exports, and the gap in earlier years was even larger. This trade gap for affiliates is substantially more pronounced than the gap between total U.S. imports and exports. The gap for affiliates is largely accounted for by wholesale trade affiliates, many of which were established to facilitate the import of goods manufactured abroad by their foreign parents. Since the late 1980s, the imports of wholesale trade affiliates have been two to four times as large as their exports, and these affiliates have consistently accounted for more than two-thirds of the total import-export gap for U.S. affiliates.⁹ Most of the remaining gap has been accounted for by manufacturing affiliates, some of which have secondary activities in wholesale trade and some of which import parts and components produced by their foreign parents.

Exports

Exports of goods by U.S. affiliates rose 9 percent in 2005, to \$169.2 billion, following a 5-percent rise in 2004 (table 9). Total U.S. exports of goods also rose more substantially in 2005, 10 percent; as a result, the affiliate share of U.S. exports of goods decreased, to 18.7 percent from 19.0 percent. The increase in affiliate exports was largely due to increases by manufacturing affiliates, especially those in transportation equipment, in computers and electronic products, and in chemicals manufacturing. Exports by mining affiliates also rose.

Table 8. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates, 1987–2005

	Millions of dollars				U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. exports of goods		U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. imports of goods	
	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates		U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates		Total	Of which: To the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: From the foreign parent group
	Total	Of which: To the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: From the foreign parent group				
1987.....	39,497	18,677	133,620	102,167	15.5	7.3	32.9	25.1
1988.....	57,209	26,001	144,896	112,012	17.7	8.1	32.9	25.4
1989.....	72,413	33,778	158,792	122,899	19.9	9.3	33.6	26.0
1990.....	79,368	37,177	170,677	131,665	20.2	9.4	34.5	26.6
1991.....	85,254	41,373	169,362	128,143	20.2	9.8	34.7	26.2
1992.....	91,686	47,567	172,260	132,217	20.5	10.6	32.3	24.8
1993.....	94,329	46,241	186,369	144,698	20.3	9.9	32.1	24.9
1994.....	107,057	49,864	214,485	166,085	20.9	9.7	32.3	25.0
1995.....	121,277	55,842	232,250	182,148	20.7	9.5	31.2	24.5
1996.....	125,897	59,544	248,562	187,889	20.1	9.5	31.3	23.6
1997.....	128,394	61,288	249,310	193,969	18.6	8.9	28.6	22.3
1998.....	136,949	56,115	277,909	199,524	20.1	8.2	30.5	21.9
1999.....	140,808	58,385	312,895	225,132	20.2	8.4	30.5	22.0
2000.....	150,911	64,785	354,613	267,187	19.3	8.3	29.1	21.9
2001.....	145,525	64,442	333,855	260,633	20.0	8.8	29.3	22.8
2002.....	140,510	64,572	335,021	267,291	20.3	9.3	28.8	23.0
2003.....	147,643	71,188	356,756	290,492	20.4	9.8	28.4	23.1
2004.....	155,507	74,784	394,463	320,268	19.0	9.1	26.8	21.8
2005 ^p	169,238	78,799	452,968	360,026	18.7	8.7	27.1	21.5

^p Preliminary
^r Revised

NOTE: The data on U.S. exports and imports of goods used to compute the affiliate shares in this table are from the U.S. Census Bureau and are on a Census Bureau basis.

8. A portion of the remaining trade, trade between U.S. parent companies and their majority-owned foreign affiliates, is also intrafirm trade. Together, the intrafirm trade of foreign-owned U.S. affiliates and the intrafirm trade of U.S. multinational companies (MNCs) accounted for 28 percent of U.S. exports and for 35 percent of U.S. imports in 2004 (the latest year currently available for trade of U.S. MNCs).

For further information and analysis on intrafirm trade, see William J. Zeile, “Trade in Goods Within Multinational Companies: Survey-Based Data and Findings for the United States of America” (paper prepared for the Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development Committee on Industry and Business Environment Working Party on Statistics, Session on Globalisation, Paris, November 3–4, 2003); <www.bea.gov/bea/papers.htm>.

9. Although wholesale trade affiliates have consistently accounted for a dominant share of the affiliate import-export gap, their shares of both affiliate exports and imports have declined since the late 1980s. Their share of affiliate exports declined from 66 percent in 1987 to 39 percent in 2005, and their share of affiliate imports declined from 78 percent in 1987 to 62 percent in 2005. One reason for this change is the reorientation of some wholesale trade affiliates from the import of manufactured goods for sale in the United States to the manufacture of goods at U.S. facilities.

As in previous years, Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for the largest share of affiliate exports in 2005 (25 percent); however, their share was down from 27 percent in 2004, as exports by Japanese-owned affiliates increased at a much slower pace than total affiliate exports. The slow growth in exports by these affiliates occurred as declines in exports by machinery manufacturing and wholesale trade affiliates were only slightly offset by increases exports by other manufacturing affiliates.

Over half of the overall increase in affiliate exports was accounted for by British-, French-, and German-owned affiliates. Exports by British-owned affiliates rose 20 percent, largely because of increases by manufacturers and petroleum wholesalers. The increases in exports by German- and French-owned affiliates were mainly in manufacturing.

Imports

Imports of goods by U.S. affiliates rose 15 percent in 2005, to \$453.0 billion, following an increase of 11 percent in 2004. Total U.S. imports of goods also rose substantially in 2005, but the rate of growth—14 percent—was slightly lower than that for U.S. affiliates. As a result, the share of U.S. imports accounted for by affiliates edged up from 26.8 percent to 27.1 percent. By industry, the increase in imports was mostly accounted for by affiliates in wholesale trade, especially petroleum, electrical goods, and motor vehicles wholesalers.

Imports by Japanese-owned affiliates, which increased 9 percent in 2005, continued to account for the largest share of affiliate imports (34 percent); however the share was lower than in 2004, continuing a downward trend (table 9). The majority of imports by Japanese-owned affiliates were by wholesale trade affiliates, including affiliates that have significant secondary operations in transportation equipment manufacturing; these affiliates also accounted for much of the increase in 2005.

Imports by Netherlands-owned affiliates rose sharply in 2005, 45 percent, to \$27.1 billion, largely because of increased imports by affiliates in petroleum-related industries. Imports by French-owned affiliates also rose substantially, 29 percent, because of the entry of new majority-owned affiliates in manufacturing. Imports by Korean-owned affiliates, which have risen substantially for the past several years, rose 14 percent in 2005, continuing the upward trend. Much of the increase was accounted for by wholesale trade affiliates involved in the shipment of electronics and other manufactured goods. Imports by Canadian-owned affiliates fell 1 percent in 2005.

Research and Development

In 2005, the cost of research and development (R&D) performed by U.S. affiliates totaled \$31.7 billion, compared with \$30.1 billion in 2004 (table 10). In 2004, the most recent year for which data for R&D spending by all U.S. businesses are available, U.S. affiliates

Table 9. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Selected Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2000–2005

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of all-countries total						Addendum: Percentage change in affiliate exports or imports, 2005
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
U.S. exports shipped by affiliates:													
All countries	150,911	145,525	140,510	147,643	155,507	169,238	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.8
Canada.....	9,058	8,191	6,401	6,405	6,583	8,014	6.0	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.7	21.7
France.....	10,474	9,817	10,043	9,744	9,475	11,580	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.8	22.2
Germany.....	31,430	29,298	30,351	32,326	31,603	33,894	20.8	20.1	21.6	21.9	20.3	20.0	7.3
Netherlands.....	(D)	(D)	5,022	5,068	9,041	10,642	(D)	(D)	3.6	3.4	5.8	6.3	17.7
Switzerland.....	5,931	5,947	5,998	4,941	5,430	6,344	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	16.8
United Kingdom.....	16,262	15,586	14,241	13,608	14,766	17,732	10.8	10.7	10.1	9.2	9.5	10.5	20.1
Japan.....	40,667	40,766	38,531	41,010	42,506	42,653	26.9	28.0	27.4	27.8	27.3	25.2	0.3
Korea, Republic of.....	(D)	(D)	4,368	5,205	7,256	7,256	(D)	(D)	3.1	3.5	4.7	4.3	0.0
Other.....	25,013	25,111	25,556	29,336	28,848	31,122	16.6	17.3	18.2	19.9	18.6	18.4	7.9
U.S. imports shipped to affiliates:													
All countries	354,613	333,855	335,021	356,756	394,463	452,968	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.8
Canada.....	20,995	19,070	18,634	23,012	26,102	25,826	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.6	5.7	-1.1
France.....	(D)	(D)	14,608	14,489	13,953	18,058	(D)	(D)	4.4	4.1	3.5	4.0	29.4
Germany.....	57,804	56,477	57,386	62,062	61,701	65,245	16.3	16.9	17.1	17.4	15.6	14.4	5.7
Netherlands.....	(D)	16,227	14,817	14,893	18,692	27,066	(D)	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.7	6.0	44.8
Switzerland.....	8,416	8,010	8,438	9,173	10,205	13,404	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	31.3
United Kingdom.....	23,691	22,675	21,344	25,568	27,574	30,116	6.7	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.0	6.6	9.2
Japan.....	147,156	133,612	127,923	133,170	141,337	154,753	41.5	40.0	38.2	37.3	35.8	34.2	9.5
Korea, Republic of.....	(D)	(D)	19,966	22,081	28,968	33,054	(D)	(D)	6.0	6.2	7.3	7.3	14.1
Other.....	45,673	47,507	51,905	52,307	65,931	85,444	12.9	14.2	15.5	14.7	16.7	18.9	29.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: Affiliates of the eight countries listed in this table accounted for the largest shares of affiliate trade in each year in 2000–2005.

accounted for 14 percent of the total R&D performed by all U.S. businesses, a share notably higher than the affiliate shares of U.S. private industry value added or employment.

Table 10. Research and Development Performed by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates and by All U.S. Businesses, 1997–2005

	R&D performed by affiliates	R&D performed by all U.S. businesses ¹	R&D by affiliates as a percentage of R&D by all U.S. businesses
	Millions of dollars		
1997	17,216	157,739	10.9
1998	22,375	169,180	13.2
1999	24,027	182,711	13.2
2000	26,180	199,539	13.1
2001	26,463	198,505	13.3
2002	27,507	193,868	14.2
2003	29,803	200,724	14.8
2004	30,063	208,301	14.4
2005	31,694	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not available
1. These estimates are computed using data obtained from the National Science Foundation Web site <www.nsf.gov/statistics/infbrief/nsf07304/>.

Affiliates of the seven largest investing countries in terms of affiliate value added together accounted for more than 80 percent of the affiliate expenditures for R&D (table 11). German-owned affiliates accounted for the largest share of affiliate R&D expenditures (20 percent), followed closely by British-owned affiliates (19 percent). Expenditures by German-owned affi-

Table 11. Research and Development (R&D) Performed by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates, by Country of UBO, and by Industry of Affiliate, 2004 and 2005

	R&D performed by affiliates (millions of dollars)		Share of the total		R&D intensity ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
All countries and industries	30,083	31,694	100.0	100.0	5.9	5.9
<i>By country:</i>						
Canada	1,459	1,465	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.4
France	3,800	4,063	12.6	12.8	8.6	8.4
Germany	5,916	6,287	19.7	19.8	9.1	9.5
Netherlands	1,319	1,597	4.4	5.0	3.2	3.7
Switzerland	4,185	4,334	13.9	13.7	12.4	11.8
United Kingdom	5,807	5,954	19.3	18.8	5.5	5.4
Japan	3,414	3,447	11.3	10.9	5.2	4.9
Other	4,183	4,547	13.9	14.3	3.6	3.8
<i>By industry:</i>						
Manufacturing	20,587	21,818	68.4	68.8	9.1	9.0
Food	440	506	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.4
Beverages and tobacco products	61	44	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals	9,922	10,398	33.0	32.8	21.9	20.7
Plastics and rubber products	374	366	1.2	1.2	3.9	3.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	207	219	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2
Primary metals	80	86	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7
Fabricated metal products	167	197	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.9
Machinery	1,638	1,547	5.4	4.9	7.5	7.4
Computers and electronic products	2,690	2,878	8.9	9.1	20.8	20.2
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	3,707	4,111	12.3	13.0	10.4	11.2
Other	1,301	1,466	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.9
Wholesale trade	6,674	6,775	22.2	21.4	6.8	6.9
Information	986	1,135	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,436	1,517	4.8	4.8	7.5	7.4
Other industries	399	450	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.3

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
1. R&D intensity is equal to R&D expenditures divided by value added.

ates were concentrated in transportation equipment, pharmaceuticals, and machinery manufacturing. Expenditures by British-owned affiliates were concentrated in pharmaceuticals and computers and electronic products manufacturing.

In 2005, as in previous years, about two-thirds of the R&D performed by affiliates was by affiliates in manufacturing. Within manufacturing, affiliates in pharmaceuticals, transportation equipment, and computers accounted for the largest shares of affiliate R&D. U.S.-affiliate R&D intensity—measured as R&D divided by value added—was highest in two manufacturing industries: Chemicals (21 percent) and computers and electronic products (20 percent). It was also relatively high in transportation equipment manufacturing (11 percent). Outside manufacturing, affiliate R&D intensity was highest in professional, scientific, and technical services (7 percent). By country, Swiss-owned affiliates had the highest R&D intensity (12 percent) due to their prominence in pharmaceuticals.

In several industries within manufacturing—such as basic chemicals, pharmaceuticals and medicines, and machinery—U.S. affiliates accounted for at least one-quarter of the R&D performed by all U.S. businesses (table 12). The high shares are due both to the strong presence of the U.S. affiliates in these industries and to the use of the United States by many foreign

Table 12. Research and Development (R&D) Performed by Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates and all U.S. Businesses, in Selected Industries, 2004

	R&D performed by affiliates (millions of dollars)	R&D performed by all U.S. businesses ¹ (millions of dollars)	R&D by affiliates as a percentage of R&D by all U.S. businesses
	All industries	30,083	208,301	14.4
Manufacturing	20,587	147,288	14.0
<i>Of which:</i>			
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	1,603	(D)
Chemicals	9,922	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>			
Basic chemicals	655	2,393	27.4
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments	131	2,096	6.3
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	8,678	31,477	27.6
Machinery	1,638	6,579	24.9
Computers and electronic products	2,690	48,296	5.6
<i>Of which:</i>			
Computers and peripheral equipment	159	5,734	2.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	(D)	2,664	(D)
Transportation equipment	3,707	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>			
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3,279	15,677	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	776	4,388	17.7
Information	986	22,593	4.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,436	28,709	5.0
<i>Of which:</i>			
Architectural, engineering, and related services	80	4,265	1.9
Computer systems design and related services	219	11,575	1.9
Other industries	7,074	9,711	(²)
<i>Of which:</i>			
Construction	6	1,481	0.4
Retail trade	(D)	1,596	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Source: National Science Foundation.

2. Because of differences in industry classification, BEA data for U.S. affiliates and NSF data for all U.S. businesses may not always be compatible for individual industries. Because the lack of comparability may be particularly great for "other industries," the affiliate share in U.S. business R&D has not been computed for this industry category.

multinational companies as a center for conducting R&D. In contrast, in professional, technical, and scientific services, the U.S.-affiliate share of private R&D spending, 5 percent, was lower, reflecting the relative lack of foreign direct investment.

In 2005, R&D performed by affiliates rose 5 percent. Most of the increase in affiliate R&D expenditures was accounted for by the rise in manufacturing affiliate R&D. Within manufacturing, increases were substantial in chemicals and in transportation equipment. Expenditures also rose in professional, scientific, and technical services. Almost all of the increase in affiliate R&D spending was by existing affiliates.

Revisions

The estimates of U.S. affiliate operations in 2005 presented in this article are preliminary. The estimates for employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment supersede the advance summary estimates for majority-owned affiliates that were released on April 19, 2007 (BEA news release 07-15). From the advance estimates to the preliminary estimates, the estimate of employment was revised down

0.3 percent, the estimate of sales was revised down 0.5 percent, and the estimate of capital expenditures was revised up 0.2 percent.

The final estimates of U.S.-affiliate operations in 2004 are also presented. The final estimates for employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment supersede the advance summary estimates for majority-owned affiliates from the April release and the preliminary estimates that were released in August 2006.¹⁰ From the estimates released in April to these final estimates, the estimate of employment was revised down 0.2 percent, the estimate of sales was revised down 0.5 percent, and the estimate of capital expenditures was revised down 0.5 percent. From the preliminary estimates to the final estimates, the estimate of employment was revised up 0.3 percent, the estimate of sales was revised down 0.5 percent, and the estimate of capital expenditures was revised up 3.9 percent.

10. See Thomas W. Anderson and William J. Zeile, "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2004," *SURVEY* 86 (August 2006): 195-211.

Tables 13.1 to 14.2 follow.

Table 13.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2004

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All industries	5,540,350	1,057,486	112,369	2,292,931	71,523	511,474	323,793	5,131.5	155,507	394,463	30,083
Manufacturing	1,043,255	471,668	38,122	895,709	26,353	226,992	144,829	2,003.9	88,624	141,423	20,587
Food.....	91,222	24,602	1,865	65,452	1,038	12,897	8,723	132.9	6,219	2,640	440
Beverages and tobacco products.....	26,425	8,145	794	20,545	3,186	6,287	2,804	38.9	808	1,686	61
Textiles, apparel, and leather products.....	(D)	2,684	247	3,833	70	1,372	940	19.4	357	393	27
Paper.....	22,610	17,724	1,003	17,481	-141	4,638	3,137	47.3	1,086	2,883	64
Printing and related support activities.....	5,709	3,764	164	6,085	82	2,718	1,925	33.8	80	205	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	2,679	(D)	(D)	21,397	4,774	32.5	(D)	14,661	(D)
Chemicals.....	218,407	94,557	5,919	166,999	7,641	45,290	28,554	281.2	16,933	22,751	9,922
Basic chemicals.....	29,642	31,176	1,660	32,088	531	7,100	4,032	44.2	3,807	3,845	655
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments.....	18,503	14,799	614	21,242	-27	3,455	1,992	19.3	3,352	2,030	131
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	126,102	34,198	2,726	85,313	3,930	27,225	17,603	151.2	6,800	13,654	8,678
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations.....	16,112	3,493	301	10,407	745	2,947	1,541	22.3	596	691	96
Other.....	28,047	10,891	618	17,948	2,463	4,564	3,386	44.3	2,378	2,531	361
Plastics and rubber products.....	28,092	18,871	1,312	32,342	597	9,596	7,064	118.3	3,041	5,079	374
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	73,954	48,184	2,729	47,626	1,513	16,351	9,833	157.8	1,774	1,669	207
Primary and fabricated metals.....	48,296	30,181	1,515	56,673	2,412	15,481	10,227	151.1	4,116	8,256	247
Primary metals.....	31,122	20,281	948	38,116	1,921	9,584	5,913	81.7	2,784	6,247	80
Fabricated metal products.....	17,173	9,900	567	18,557	491	5,897	4,313	69.4	1,332	2,008	167
Machinery.....	99,068	23,990	2,472	70,508	-992	21,744	18,213	242.6	8,955	8,569	1,638
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	40,967	4,079	434	15,764	1,203	3,827	2,923	35.4	3,319	2,160	258
Industrial machinery.....	9,075	3,043	221	9,326	-315	2,482	2,386	30.1	1,704	1,243	322
Other.....	49,025	16,868	1,817	45,419	-1,880	15,435	12,903	177.0	3,932	5,167	1,058
Computers and electronic products.....	50,330	21,193	2,047	47,955	-773	12,938	9,443	131.6	(D)	10,299	2,690
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	3,520	1,800	(D)	5,356	-49	1,312	1,059	11.8	1,155	2,517	159
Communications equipment.....	10,035	3,847	167	6,904	-606	1,240	1,466	16.8	890	718	630
Semiconductors and other electronic components.....	16,769	9,815	680	18,719	-45	4,195	2,291	32.9	4,892	4,535	495
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments.....	15,927	3,965	(D)	11,962	-148	5,076	3,961	54.8	(D)	1,011	1,307
Other.....	4,078	1,766	189	5,014	75	1,115	666	15.3	257	1,518	99
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	20,732	7,616	504	19,139	339	5,150	3,846	72.0	2,221	2,416	(D)
Transportation equipment.....	242,379	111,200	13,558	215,467	3,344	35,623	25,686	384.2	26,623	55,892	3,707
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	222,242	106,131	13,178	197,118	3,170	31,082	21,957	335.3	24,652	53,470	3,279
Other.....	20,137	5,069	379	18,350	174	4,541	3,729	48.9	1,971	2,422	428
Other.....	55,934	(D)	1,316	(D)	(D)	15,509	9,662	160.5	4,019	4,026	798
Wholesale trade	477,408	203,306	27,037	741,845	22,766	97,947	44,916	560.7	61,300	242,121	6,674
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	116,922	58,681	14,409	146,434	4,680	13,481	5,983	69.6	8,676	73,434	533
Electrical goods.....	58,432	15,718	1,513	97,180	1,212	13,453	10,392	104.6	12,137	47,335	2,191
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	140,515	(D)	(D)	222,196	8,944	33,305	4,994	48.4	7,788	34,877	(D)
Other.....	161,539	(D)	(D)	276,036	7,930	37,708	23,547	338.1	32,699	86,475	(D)
Retail trade	62,536	42,253	4,864	130,098	878	29,362	17,852	612.7	216	4,434	(D)
Food and beverage stores.....	37,872	30,864	3,335	92,396	279	20,380	12,854	432.7	0	(D)	0
Other.....	24,664	11,389	1,529	37,702	599	8,983	4,998	180.0	216	(D)	(D)
Information	243,398	40,534	5,110	82,615	2,797	30,326	18,337	221.7	1,338	677	986
Publishing industries.....	58,510	6,214	624	27,004	1,080	11,647	8,531	98.5	994	(D)	692
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	43,117	2,459	151	11,741	444	2,161	1,280	15.1	(D)	1	(*)
Telecommunications.....	62,756	23,162	3,343	18,978	-330	6,293	2,503	37.6	0	(D)	(D)
Other.....	79,015	8,699	992	24,892	1,603	10,225	6,023	70.5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,069,870	27,887	4,988	169,090	8,127	25,280	31,657	194.9	0	1	9
Finance, except depository institutions.....	1,924,695	16,114	3,695	59,265	4,992	13,454	18,635	80.9	0	1	9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	1,145,175	11,773	1,293	109,825	3,135	11,826	13,022	114.0	0	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	93,705	79,277	12,082	23,400	2,160	12,192	2,791	47.7	(D)	422	6
Real estate.....	74,758	66,551	4,545	15,086	1,817	8,211	1,355	21.7	0	2	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	18,947	12,726	7,537	8,314	343	3,981	1,436	25.9	(D)	420	6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	80,515	10,969	1,351	53,353	2,282	19,075	15,238	183.3	(D)	288	1,436
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	10,430	2,501	243	7,304	-38	3,048	2,809	40.8	304	135	80
Computer systems design and related services.....	11,273	3,079	436	13,018	-62	6,808	6,032	61.8	10	(D)	219
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	12,262	238	26	1,916	1,025	960	766	7.4	0	0	0
Other.....	46,550	5,151	645	31,114	1,356	8,260	5,631	73.3	(D)	(D)	1,137
Other industries	469,663	181,592	18,815	196,820	6,160	70,298	48,173	1,306.5	3,378	5,096	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4,023	2,717	258	2,046	26	610	343	6.4	340	128	41
Mining.....	67,557	43,605	5,325	23,590	2,160	11,536	4,340	57.8	2,783	1,550	199
Utilities.....	97,867	68,960	5,110	40,214	870	8,762	2,906	35.5	1	3,133	0
Construction.....	21,261	8,994	3,957	33,772	695	6,285	5,029	64.9	64	31	6
Transportation and warehousing.....	47,265	25,070	2,046	37,524	-196	10,657	8,906	196.2	(D)	15	(D)
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises.....	139,659	321	71	138	1,473	-621	176	1.9	0	(D)	1
Administration, support, and waste management.....	32,659	4,062	384	21,800	897	14,913	12,930	465.4	(D)	2	(*)
Health care and social assistance.....	12,541	3,574	347	9,194	334	4,194	3,280	84.9	97	(D)	33
Accommodation and food services.....	38,305	18,562	906	23,041	76	11,398	8,618	331.4	(*)	3	(*)
Miscellaneous services.....	8,526	5,728	410	5,503	-175	2,563	1,646	62.3	45	(D)	(D)

* A non-zero value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
Estimates for 2004 are revised.

Table 13.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2005

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All industries	5,883,782	1,092,128	121,133	2,495,380	80,882	539,869	335,870	5,085.7	169,238	452,968	31,694
Manufacturing	1,095,936	483,477	42,481	1,001,845	30,796	242,355	146,591	1,986.6	97,333	160,323	21,818
Food	91,523	25,899	2,139	69,213	1,526	14,923	8,690	130.8	6,920	2,876	506
Beverages and tobacco products	(D)	7,691	766	18,898	1,842	7,061	2,393	33.4	889	1,032	44
Textiles, apparel, and leather products	3,235	2,759	291	4,368	86	1,468	981	19.6	411	471	31
Paper	23,642	17,652	825	18,904	-314	4,721	3,239	45.1	1,309	3,257	61
Printing and related support activities	6,619	4,339	452	6,915	87	2,851	2,046	36.1	163	232	2
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	3,012	(D)	(D)	22,005	4,248	30.1	(D)	23,235	(D)
Chemicals	233,534	91,581	6,854	182,227	10,249	50,237	28,248	276.6	18,438	25,889	10,398
Basic chemicals	36,159	34,866	1,955	43,485	1,076	8,668	4,683	49.9	6,071	5,358	791
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments	9,335	5,822	393	11,606	222	1,688	885	9.9	1,015	1,108	72
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	132,150	34,006	3,396	89,860	7,521	30,361	16,584	139.7	7,164	14,736	8,966
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations	22,192	3,333	280	10,415	737	2,933	1,491	20.2	611	703	104
Other	33,698	13,554	830	26,861	693	6,586	4,605	56.9	3,577	3,983	466
Plastics and rubber products	29,130	19,788	1,430	35,916	801	10,649	7,350	119.2	3,180	5,646	366
Nonmetallic mineral products	76,964	49,929	3,088	52,974	2,166	17,656	10,137	159.5	1,907	2,030	219
Primary and fabricated metals	58,990	35,037	3,701	68,014	1,856	18,650	11,341	173.2	5,169	8,048	283
Primary metals	39,617	23,788	2,988	46,566	983	11,785	6,785	95.9	3,601	5,185	86
Fabricated metal products	19,374	11,249	713	21,449	873	6,865	4,556	77.3	1,569	2,863	197
Machinery	88,808	19,872	1,827	69,722	2,821	20,788	16,818	209.6	8,320	8,461	1,547
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery	(D)	3,250	336	15,263	1,566	3,951	2,592	31.4	2,890	1,475	259
Industrial machinery	8,319	2,631	149	9,445	-4	2,486	2,225	27.9	1,391	1,363	169
Other	(D)	13,990	1,342	45,014	1,259	14,351	12,001	150.2	4,038	5,623	1,119
Computers and electronic products	55,176	21,854	2,277	57,621	-3,157	14,234	10,514	143.2	(D)	14,405	2,878
Computers and peripheral equipment	4,225	2,010	819	9,452	25	1,569	1,227	14.3	1,842	3,898	160
Communications equipment	5,952	2,100	130	6,958	-2,919	1,078	1,280	14.2	981	754	582
Semiconductors and other electronic components	17,815	10,521	642	19,207	317	4,654	2,754	36.2	5,119	5,241	583
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	16,138	4,233	320	12,416	-488	4,865	3,834	48.7	(D)	963	1,366
Other	11,045	2,989	366	9,588	-92	2,068	1,419	29.8	764	3,550	186
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21,394	7,902	471	20,566	327	5,692	3,833	70.8	2,578	2,556	(D)
Transportation equipment	254,736	117,499	13,944	235,015	3,147	36,746	26,981	387.9	29,022	58,815	4,111
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	233,169	112,174	13,599	215,137	2,754	31,576	22,815	334.9	26,242	55,836	3,550
Other	21,567	5,325	346	19,878	393	5,170	4,166	53.1	2,780	2,979	561
Other	56,843	(D)	1,403	(D)	(D)	14,675	9,772	151.5	4,374	3,370	830
Wholesale trade	519,722	215,604	27,481	791,488	26,383	98,271	46,637	567.8	65,443	279,847	6,775
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	126,694	65,491	14,184	160,368	4,926	15,323	6,431	73.4	7,437	80,078	347
Electrical goods	62,538	16,703	1,660	109,027	278	12,473	10,547	102.6	13,360	58,363	2,176
Petroleum and petroleum products	153,266	(D)	(D)	235,278	13,233	31,636	5,469	47.7	11,253	47,242	(D)
Other	177,225	(D)	(D)	286,815	7,945	38,840	23,980	344.0	33,392	94,164	(D)
Retail trade	64,097	38,625	4,400	128,959	1,355	28,953	16,696	531.1	177	4,721	(D)
Food and beverage stores	37,751	26,690	2,567	85,619	604	19,083	11,368	355.4	(*)	(D)	(*)
Other	26,346	11,936	1,834	43,340	751	9,870	5,328	175.7	177	(D)	(D)
Information	208,519	34,694	3,937	77,078	1,423	28,162	18,836	211.9	1,382	(D)	1,135
Publishing industries	60,326	5,896	624	28,945	1,460	12,912	9,481	103.3	1,037	216	805
Motion picture and sound recording industries	50,924	2,779	177	15,006	970	3,095	1,842	16.3	(D)	1	(*)
Telecommunications	66,254	19,583	2,322	20,799	-1,033	5,106	2,635	37.4	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other	31,015	6,435	815	12,328	26	7,050	4,878	52.9	(D)	3	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,313,319	30,814	7,502	191,610	9,367	28,137	35,117	200.7	0	1	10
Finance, except depository institutions	2,063,360	19,058	6,244	79,163	4,548	15,216	21,582	84.4	0	1	10
Insurance carriers and related activities	1,249,958	11,756	1,257	112,448	4,820	12,920	13,535	116.3	0	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	98,663	83,548	14,242	25,708	2,400	12,998	2,942	48.1	(D)	568	9
Real estate	76,780	69,414	6,317	16,593	1,814	8,391	1,497	23.4	0	1	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	21,883	14,135	7,925	9,115	586	4,607	1,445	24.7	(D)	567	9
Professional, scientific, and technical services	87,830	11,134	1,663	54,172	56	20,406	16,369	197.1	(D)	(D)	1,517
Architectural, engineering, and related services	12,558	2,628	215	8,924	-168	3,667	3,326	45.1	320	133	184
Computer systems design and related services	9,607	2,160	383	12,446	-500	6,471	5,399	55.2	3	5	165
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	12,272	338	46	2,287	-501	1,101	860	8.3	0	4	0
Other	53,393	6,008	1,018	30,515	1,225	9,166	6,785	88.5	(D)	(D)	1,168
Other industries	495,696	194,232	19,426	224,519	9,102	80,586	52,683	1,342.3	4,206	6,578	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4,124	2,507	218	2,084	78	630	323	6.2	320	122	61
Mining	82,164	50,669	7,273	28,936	4,033	15,411	5,789	71.1	3,417	1,552	214
Utilities	96,657	67,905	3,260	48,687	-1,252	8,968	2,867	35.0	2	4,435	0
Construction	25,477	11,972	3,833	37,058	926	7,460	5,360	68.8	(D)	31	5
Transportation and warehousing	52,750	28,678	2,411	42,001	564	11,725	9,157	207.5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises	138,371	327	72	176	2,387	206	152	1.5	0	0	1
Administration, support, and waste management	38,776	6,871	634	26,813	1,269	17,474	14,888	493.6	(D)	6	(*)
Health care and social assistance	12,767	3,488	438	9,682	1,167	4,729	3,695	78.2	(D)	(D)	32
Accommodation and food services	38,633	19,051	932	24,349	1	11,943	9,025	326.7	(*)	2	0
Miscellaneous services	5,976	2,764	355	4,733	-70	2,040	1,427	53.6	52	(D)	(D)

* A non-zero value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Estimates for 2005 are preliminary.

Table 14.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2004

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All countries	5,540,350	1,057,486	112,369	2,292,931	71,523	511,474	323,793	5,131.5	155,507	394,463	30,083
Canada	380,743	99,546	(D)	150,540	4,578	40,231	24,611	384.6	6,583	26,102	1,459
Europe	4,180,952	657,193	62,412	1,380,217	48,545	332,450	220,881	3,561.0	81,800	156,177	22,825
Austria.....	2,266	1,252	117	2,948	49	741	518	9.9	249	665	9
Belgium.....	79,800	16,399	911	32,367	1,263	8,080	4,172	131.2	1,329	1,141	137
Denmark.....	21,020	3,274	562	10,216	111	3,117	2,579	60.4	693	2,071	160
Finland.....	13,751	8,218	445	19,139	228	3,731	2,845	35.9	2,234	6,511	(D)
France.....	589,950	66,731	6,388	170,541	5,308	44,026	30,388	448.6	9,475	13,953	3,800
Germany.....	605,967	197,369	23,835	315,447	8,519	64,977	46,771	655.1	31,603	61,701	5,916
Ireland.....	17,843	6,579	592	12,346	20	3,525	2,568	39.3	154	337	266
Italy.....	39,418	14,115	895	23,877	210	6,354	4,147	102.3	1,866	3,670	230
Luxembourg.....	8,410	4,410	(D)	4,279	17	1,427	776	34.7	218	960	12
Netherlands.....	566,971	74,145	6,060	224,686	8,623	41,686	27,470	486.9	9,041	18,692	1,319
Norway.....	6,480	1,810	161	8,502	-293	555	721	9.5	348	1,248	(D)
Spain.....	30,476	3,476	278	6,827	-167	1,280	825	19.6	514	819	(D)
Sweden.....	36,264	15,471	1,277	43,878	490	12,086	9,110	210.5	3,745	5,747	270
Switzerland.....	1,157,733	38,618	3,049	131,798	2,761	33,646	30,659	389.1	5,430	10,205	4,185
United Kingdom.....	998,096	202,103	16,665	364,387	21,149	105,032	56,478	914.8	14,766	27,574	5,807
Other.....	6,506	3,223	(D)	8,980	257	2,186	856	13.2	136	884	6
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	267,053	61,683	5,701	146,306	4,583	38,832	22,823	317.7	10,837	22,484	(D)
South and Central America.....	35,666	17,096	(D)	62,521	1,030	11,983	4,095	70.7	1,796	17,716	(D)
Brazil.....	5,072	1,905	215	8,126	133	680	408	5.7	661	4,479	0
Mexico.....	19,185	6,663	517	17,047	31	3,195	2,434	50.9	663	(D)	17
Panama.....	1,040	(D)	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	17	(D)
Venezuela.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)	(*)
Other.....	(D)	763	118	3,312	36	324	239	5.2	133	1,622	3
Other Western Hemisphere.....	231,387	44,588	(D)	83,785	3,553	26,849	18,728	247.0	9,041	4,768	1,069
Bahamas.....	889	342	64	269	63	76	87	1.7	(D)	(D)	(*)
Bermuda.....	158,147	30,350	2,588	64,682	3,304	21,449	14,877	189.1	8,234	3,425	873
Netherlands Antilles.....	(D)	(D)	316	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	(D)	85	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	63,285	7,685	1,225	12,466	-272	2,230	1,798	25.1	77	(D)	(D)
Other.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	25	17	(D)
Africa	4,784	3,941	183	5,849	37	1,135	720	9.0	464	327	36
South Africa.....	3,889	3,496	157	5,434	-12	1,032	684	8.4	463	325	36
Other.....	896	445	26	415	49	103	36	0.6	(*)	2	0
Middle East	31,648	18,441	1,888	44,190	892	9,511	2,260	44.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Israel.....	11,300	1,992	342	6,104	-477	1,254	758	13.0	268	1,003	123
Kuwait.....	1,912	1,169	32	720	120	(D)	(D)	G	1	(*)	0
Lebanon.....	1,384	1,329	48	824	35	269	134	2.7	6	1	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	10,962	9,611	749	(D)	(D)	6,415	587	5.5	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates.....	3,810	3,310	554	1,040	107	476	114	1.9	75	81	0
Other.....	2,280	1,030	162	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	75	79	41
Asia and Pacific	649,430	204,379	25,819	545,055	11,730	82,082	48,592	760.9	52,632	176,238	3,763
Australia.....	112,464	25,716	2,093	33,582	1,852	9,315	4,493	63.1	588	899	42
China.....	1,181	676	52	2,058	-43	345	257	3.2	(D)	186	14
Hong Kong.....	6,677	4,940	590	5,495	102	1,350	606	13.0	333	971	(D)
India.....	1,018	206	29	2,029	52	689	572	10.3	15	17	0
Japan.....	493,515	153,700	20,934	440,128	9,295	65,032	39,677	613.6	42,506	141,337	3,414
Korea, Republic of.....	17,060	7,932	1,567	40,913	452	2,342	1,016	14.4	7,256	28,968	(D)
Malaysia.....	1,551	1,020	59	804	14	314	238	4.4	(D)	16	(D)
New Zealand.....	470	79	5	1,299	21	116	69	1.2	(D)	(D)	0
Singapore.....	7,087	3,626	126	6,766	-321	809	719	18.1	(D)	465	20
Taiwan.....	6,985	5,496	265	10,701	260	1,569	827	14.5	1,064	1,892	102
Other.....	1,422	990	100	1,278	45	201	117	5.0	33	(D)	1
United States	25,741	12,301	(D)	20,774	1,157	7,233	3,907	54.3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Addenda:											
European Union (25) ¹	3,012,840	614,993	59,029	1,233,808	45,935	296,600	188,863	3,153.4	75,902	144,030	18,570
OPEC ²	26,226	21,178	(D)	68,440	2,064	14,510	1,282	13.4	513	(D)	(D)

* A non-zero value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The European Union (25) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait,

Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Notes. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Estimates for 2004 are revised.

Table 14.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2005

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All countries	5,883,782	1,092,128	121,133	2,495,380	80,882	539,869	335,870	5,085.7	169,238	452,968	31,694
Canada	425,138	103,992	(D)	164,817	6,210	43,063	25,848	376.9	8,014	25,826	1,465
Europe	4,432,035	676,818	64,529	1,499,619	54,336	350,615	227,544	3,517.1	92,658	182,888	24,228
Austria	2,317	1,237	157	3,354	82	814	543	9.4	314	880	7
Belgium	85,587	12,054	910	30,071	976	6,922	4,218	127.4	1,061	1,055	136
Denmark	23,375	3,768	567	11,704	46	3,366	2,817	63.1	770	2,767	319
Finland	15,367	8,101	(D)	21,296	51	3,920	2,944	35.6	2,397	8,423	(D)
France	627,425	66,403	5,080	184,743	10,011	48,465	32,235	473.1	11,580	18,058	4,063
Germany	627,624	208,630	24,177	343,293	5,555	66,479	48,154	654.9	33,894	65,245	6,287
Ireland	18,257	6,948	498	13,785	176	3,821	2,769	40.3	175	440	241
Italy	42,685	14,334	892	26,132	1,449	7,202	4,218	100.3	2,336	3,685	270
Luxembourg	8,649	4,278	177	4,962	490	982	525	26.4	312	(D)	3
Netherlands	622,797	70,916	5,519	259,291	8,371	43,729	26,311	441.8	10,642	27,066	1,597
Norway	11,631	6,148	604	10,457	194	1,220	628	6.6	258	1,573	(D)
Spain	41,777	4,244	685	7,360	150	1,895	1,175	29.2	595	375	(D)
Sweden	36,918	14,546	1,344	47,818	1,785	12,670	9,048	196.6	4,043	7,208	282
Switzerland	1,208,918	43,688	4,403	149,589	5,721	36,732	32,275	388.9	6,344	13,404	4,334
United Kingdom	1,050,847	207,486	18,511	375,239	19,008	109,862	58,677	907.8	17,732	30,116	5,954
Other	7,861	4,036	(D)	10,523	271	2,534	1,007	15.6	205	(D)	9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	289,281	58,258	5,410	167,245	4,711	40,812	24,698	323.2	11,989	30,721	(D)
South and Central America	35,671	19,198	(D)	78,485	1,409	12,949	4,641	76.4	2,309	25,806	(D)
Brazil	5,628	1,857	459	9,955	-24	456	339	4.8	762	6,844	0
Mexico	17,089	8,258	748	21,477	357	4,532	2,866	56.3	893	(D)	18
Panama	1,149	(D)	73	1,163	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	35	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)	(*)
Other	(D)	1,037	150	(D)	(D)	484	324	6.5	176	1,638	3
Other Western Hemisphere	253,611	39,060	(D)	88,761	3,302	27,863	20,056	246.8	9,679	4,916	1,145
Bahamas	984	206	23	213	127	42	93	1.7	(D)	(D)	(*)
Bermuda	169,241	25,537	2,081	65,428	1,493	19,683	15,017	181.8	8,751	3,434	934
Netherlands Antilles	(D)	(D)	441	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	(D)	104	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	72,598	6,686	534	15,341	801	3,151	2,003	27.3	103	(D)	(D)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	36	34	(D)
Africa	4,299	3,877	206	6,322	-25	1,048	713	8.7	501	311	32
South Africa	3,794	3,417	176	5,945	-67	990	676	8.1	500	309	32
Other	505	460	30	377	42	59	38	0.6	(*)	2	0
Middle East	37,477	20,771	2,516	57,003	1,906	10,414	2,590	50.4	559	(D)	(D)
Israel	12,560	2,326	211	8,111	-425	1,435	833	14.6	269	1,052	129
Kuwait	1,325	847	48	930	127	(D)	(D)	G	1	(*)	0
Lebanon	1,387	1,305	42	912	32	270	139	2.6	6	(*)	(*)
Saudi Arabia	12,879	10,455	1,080	(D)	(D)	6,771	522	5.2	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates	5,763	4,637	890	1,308	100	671	134	2.5	(D)	74	0
Other	3,562	1,200	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	J	98	293	62
Asia and Pacific	667,079	215,563	31,322	578,603	12,285	85,985	50,559	755.3	53,298	196,642	3,879
Australia	74,894	26,551	3,264	22,775	1,358	7,326	3,414	49.5	884	1,595	97
China	1,132	404	42	1,683	-62	149	151	1.7	(D)	210	(D)
Hong Kong	7,479	5,278	644	9,800	190	1,880	962	18.2	860	1,942	(D)
India	1,362	383	44	2,756	12	859	739	12.3	16	27	0
Japan	544,356	162,182	24,849	472,361	10,956	70,337	41,929	613.6	42,653	154,753	3,447
Korea, Republic of	18,611	8,779	1,918	45,022	-166	1,969	1,126	15.4	7,256	33,054	(D)
Malaysia	1,610	1,055	79	888	37	350	249	4.5	(D)	18	(D)
New Zealand	672	72	9	1,638	27	127	73	1.4	(D)	1,230	0
Singapore	8,243	4,287	204	8,165	-301	1,166	953	20.2	(D)	763	21
Taiwan	7,261	5,599	220	12,222	203	1,557	837	13.9	889	2,544	107
Other	1,460	975	50	1,294	31	264	127	4.7	30	505	(*)
United States	28,473	12,851	(D)	21,771	1,459	7,932	3,917	54.1	2,220	(D)	(D)
Addenda:											
European Union (25) ¹	3,206,400	624,486	59,297	1,332,176	48,311	310,726	193,854	3,110.2	85,862	167,011	19,822
OPEC ²	(D)	23,212	(D)	86,898	3,462	14,689	1,400	14.6	469	(D)	(D)

* A non-zero value between -\$500,000 and \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The European Union (25) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait,

Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Notes. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Estimates for 2005 are preliminary.

BEA Current and Historical Data

A selection of estimates from the national, industry, international, and regional accounts of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are presented in this section. BEA's estimates are not copyrighted and may be reprinted without BEA's permission. Citing the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and BEA as the source is appreciated.

More detailed estimates from BEA's accounts are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>. These estimates are available in a variety of formats. In addition, news releases, articles, and other information, including methodologies and working papers, are available.

The tables present annual [A], quarterly [Q], and monthly [M] data.

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International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

(Millions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

	2005	2006	2006								2007					
			May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May ^r	June ^p
Exports of goods and services	1,283,070	1,445,703	118,816	121,026	119,903	122,612	123,353	124,611	125,920	127,092	127,767	125,916	129,239	129,168	132,581	134,541
Goods	894,631	1,023,109	83,882	86,259	85,061	87,375	87,849	88,203	88,788	89,495	90,491	88,569	91,056	90,934	93,444	95,185
Foods, feeds, and beverages	58,955	65,962	5,399	5,543	5,571	5,844	5,744	5,737	5,597	5,874	6,023	6,346	6,000	6,585	6,619	6,702
Industrial supplies and materials	233,045	276,045	23,070	23,556	22,913	23,534	24,457	24,306	24,024	23,781	23,794	23,676	24,766	25,093	25,807	27,028
Capital goods, except automotive	362,342	413,894	33,893	34,815	33,877	34,866	35,173	35,479	36,086	36,356	36,945	34,829	35,251	34,621	36,537	36,608
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	98,578	107,161	8,543	8,959	9,386	9,333	8,829	8,815	9,106	9,459	9,911	9,079	9,890	9,823	9,785	9,901
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	116,093	129,982	10,685	10,872	10,916	11,227	10,865	11,214	11,343	11,434	11,874	11,512	11,829	11,968	12,040	11,868
Other goods	36,964	43,589	3,316	3,487	3,501	3,784	4,065	3,937	4,242	4,060	4,193	4,143	4,692	4,143	3,903	4,174
Adjustments ¹	-11,347	-13,525	-1,025	-973	-1,102	-1,213	-1,284	-1,283	-1,610	-1,470	-1,248	-1,014	-1,372	-1,299	-1,246	-1,097
Services	388,439	422,594	34,934	34,767	34,842	35,237	35,504	36,408	37,132	37,597	37,276	37,347	38,183	38,234	39,137	39,356
Travel	81,799	85,694	7,169	7,008	7,194	7,155	7,178	7,247	7,378	7,485	7,429	7,420	7,687	7,711	7,928	7,989
Passenger fares	20,970	22,187	1,790	1,769	1,893	1,887	1,916	1,898	1,927	1,940	1,880	1,893	1,958	2,008	2,053	2,056
Other transportation	41,334	46,297	3,898	3,928	3,820	4,024	3,872	3,857	3,956	3,976	3,927	3,873	4,058	4,043	4,133	4,173
Royalties and license fees	59,409	62,378	5,061	5,117	5,201	5,272	5,342	5,437	5,488	5,519	5,563	5,590	5,609	5,640	5,666	5,680
Other private services	164,301	187,771	15,485	15,497	15,277	15,427	15,729	16,532	16,853	17,056	16,869	16,980	17,332	17,330	17,707	17,973
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	19,539	17,112	1,436	1,352	1,359	1,374	1,369	1,338	1,431	1,522	1,510	1,492	1,440	1,402	1,551	1,386
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	1,087	1,155	95	96	98	98	98	99	99	99	98	99	99	100	99	99
Imports of goods and services	1,997,441	2,204,225	184,530	185,553	187,457	190,218	187,502	182,777	184,375	187,398	184,569	183,514	191,629	187,834	191,739	192,676
Goods	1,681,780	1,861,380	155,917	156,902	158,794	161,647	158,743	153,696	155,044	158,085	155,116	154,069	161,798	158,278	161,928	162,680
Foods, feeds, and beverages	88,094	74,938	6,081	6,084	6,198	6,414	6,352	6,390	6,378	6,455	6,587	6,603	6,841	6,589	6,763	6,719
Industrial supplies and materials	523,771	601,988	52,712	51,897	53,880	55,012	51,867	46,758	46,938	48,257	48,012	44,544	49,727	50,178	52,540	52,558
Capital goods, except automotive	379,334	418,271	34,592	34,729	35,180	35,762	35,766	35,495	35,704	35,730	36,459	36,706	36,192	35,697	36,592	37,161
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	239,487	256,660	21,049	21,886	21,072	21,327	21,204	21,102	21,428	22,631	20,408	20,829	22,122	21,075	20,504	21,397
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	407,196	442,595	36,093	36,809	36,920	37,424	37,920	38,089	38,820	39,283	38,162	39,676	40,406	38,743	39,223	38,991
Other goods	55,572	59,487	4,803	4,929	4,915	5,007	5,029	5,204	5,148	5,163	4,908	5,178	5,030	4,800	5,109	5,176
Adjustments ¹	8,325	7,442	589	567	629	700	605	658	627	566	580	533	1,480	1,197	1,198	678
Services	315,661	342,845	28,613	28,651	28,663	28,571	28,759	29,081	29,331	29,313	29,453	29,445	29,831	29,556	29,811	29,996
Travel	68,970	72,029	6,097	5,972	6,062	5,938	6,015	6,069	6,113	6,173	6,100	6,073	6,220	6,066	6,056	6,123
Passenger fares	26,149	27,503	2,325	2,315	2,308	2,286	2,295	2,277	2,323	2,339	2,343	2,372	2,444	2,308	2,335	2,377
Other transportation	61,929	65,282	5,544	5,493	5,450	5,541	5,500	5,511	5,522	5,332	5,453	5,356	5,409	5,327	5,458	5,394
Royalties and license fees	24,632	26,432	2,119	2,304	2,254	2,111	2,133	2,189	2,214	2,233	2,241	2,246	2,250	2,272	2,290	2,303
Other private services	99,927	116,524	9,613	9,632	9,580	9,683	9,825	10,163	10,306	10,373	10,359	10,415	10,513	10,575	10,698	10,776
Direct defense expenditures ²	30,075	31,054	2,576	2,595	2,667	2,671	2,652	2,541	2,525	2,535	2,626	2,651	2,663	2,673	2,639	2,688
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	3,979	4,021	339	340	342	341	339	331	328	328	331	332	332	335	335	335
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods	-787,149	-838,271	-72,035	-70,643	-73,733	-74,272	-70,894	-65,492	-66,256	-68,590	-64,624	-65,500	-70,742	-67,345	-68,483	-67,495
Balance on services	72,778	79,749	6,321	6,116	6,179	6,666	6,745	7,327	7,801	8,284	7,823	7,902	8,352	8,678	9,326	9,360
Balance on goods and services	-714,371	-758,522	-65,714	-64,527	-67,554	-67,606	-64,149	-58,165	-58,455	-60,306	-56,801	-57,598	-62,390	-58,667	-59,157	-58,135

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1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring the Census Bureau's component data in line with the concepts and definitions

used to prepare BEA's international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2005	2006	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted					
				2006					2007	2006				2007
				I	II	III	IV	I P	I	II	III	IV	I P	
Current account														
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	1,788,557	2,096,165	489,772	524,226	528,476	553,692	554,815	494,027	518,595	532,894	550,649	560,445	
2	Exports of goods and services	1,283,070	1,445,703	342,119	360,837	362,051	380,696	378,324	345,636	356,575	365,868	377,623	382,922	
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	894,631	1,023,109	242,019	258,538	254,059	268,493	267,879	243,880	252,458	260,285	266,486	270,116	
4	Services	388,439	422,594	100,100	102,299	107,992	112,203	110,445	101,756	104,117	105,583	111,137	112,806	
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	19,539	17,112	4,531	4,188	4,102	4,291	4,442	4,531	4,188	4,102	4,291	4,442	
6	Travel	81,799	85,694	18,785	22,050	24,006	20,853	19,928	20,845	21,212	21,527	22,110	22,536	
7	Passenger fares	20,970	22,187	5,223	5,233	6,032	5,698	5,545	5,397	5,328	5,696	5,765	5,731	
8	Other transportation	41,334	46,297	10,866	11,640	11,954	11,837	11,628	11,038	11,754	11,716	11,789	11,858	
9	Royalties and license fees	59,409	62,378	14,277	15,051	15,514	17,536	15,887	14,923	15,196	15,815	16,444	16,762	
10	Other private services	164,301	187,771	46,141	43,850	46,090	51,691	52,719	44,745	46,153	46,433	50,441	51,181	
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	1,087	1,155	277	286	294	297	296	277	286	294	297	296	
12	Income receipts	505,488	650,462	147,653	163,389	166,425	172,996	176,492	148,391	162,020	167,026	173,025	177,523	
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	315,661	342,845	146,932	162,662	165,713	172,276	175,763	147,670	161,293	166,314	172,305	176,794	
14	Direct investment receipts	269,346	310,224	72,512	79,156	77,783	80,774	80,404	73,304	77,702	78,372	80,846	81,466	
15	Other private receipts	230,537	334,958	73,776	83,004	87,348	90,830	94,778	73,776	83,004	87,348	90,830	94,778	
16	U.S. Government receipts	2,715	2,400	644	502	572	670	581	590	587	594	629	550	
17	Compensation of employees	2,890	2,880	721	727	712	720	729	721	727	712	729	729	
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-2,454,871	-2,818,047	-651,964	-708,953	-736,448	-720,683	-704,052	-673,277	-700,504	-726,352	-717,914	-726,878	
19	Imports of goods and services	-1,997,441	-2,204,225	-514,348	-556,647	-574,860	-558,370	-537,267	-535,348	-549,153	-565,175	-554,549	-559,710	
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-1,681,780	-1,861,380	-435,242	-468,288	-485,730	-472,120	-453,631	-451,637	-463,734	-479,184	-466,825	-470,983	
21	Services	-315,661	-342,845	-79,106	-88,359	-89,130	-86,250	-83,636	-83,711	-85,419	-85,991	-87,724	-88,727	
22	Direct defense expenditures	-30,075	-31,054	-7,726	-7,737	-7,990	-7,601	-7,940	-7,726	-7,737	-7,990	-7,601	-7,940	
23	Travel	-68,970	-72,029	-14,933	-20,596	-20,549	-15,951	-15,777	-17,582	-18,077	-18,015	-18,355	-18,393	
24	Passenger fares	-26,149	-27,503	-6,176	-7,528	-7,257	-6,542	-6,484	-6,927	-6,889	-6,939	-7,159	-7,159	
25	Other transportation	-61,929	-65,282	-15,471	-16,531	-17,037	-16,243	-15,317	-16,025	-16,401	-16,491	-16,365	-16,218	
26	Royalties and license fees	-24,632	-26,432	-6,398	-6,135	-6,092	-6,333	-6,767	-6,532	-6,497	-6,636	-6,737	-6,737	
27	Other private services	-99,927	-116,524	-27,407	-28,816	-29,183	-31,118	-30,790	-27,867	-28,728	-29,087	-30,841	-31,285	
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-3,979	-4,021	-996	-1,016	-1,022	-987	-995	-996	-1,016	-1,022	-987	-995	
29	Income payments	-457,430	-613,823	-137,615	-152,306	-161,588	-162,313	-166,785	-137,929	-151,352	-161,177	-163,365	-167,167	
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-448,139	-604,410	-135,329	-150,062	-159,256	-159,763	-164,428	-135,607	-149,004	-158,823	-160,977	-164,773	
31	Direct investment payments	-116,834	-136,010	-31,021	-34,113	-38,318	-32,558	-29,808	-31,299	-33,055	-37,885	-33,772	-30,153	
32	Other private payments	-227,431	-334,645	-73,830	-83,037	-86,607	-91,171	-96,955	-73,803	-83,037	-86,607	-91,171	-96,955	
33	U.S. Government payments	-103,874	-133,755	-30,478	-32,912	-34,331	-36,034	-37,665	-30,478	-32,912	-34,331	-36,034	-37,665	
34	Compensation of employees	-9,290	-9,412	-2,286	-2,244	-2,332	-2,550	-2,357	-2,322	-2,348	-2,354	-2,388	-2,394	
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-88,535	-89,595	-21,989	-22,860	-23,923	-20,823	-26,693	-21,360	-23,686	-23,877	-20,673	-26,148	
36	U.S. Government grants	-33,039	-27,142	-5,671	-7,226	-7,741	-6,504	-10,101	-5,671	-7,226	-7,126	-6,504	-10,101	
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-6,303	-6,508	-1,740	-1,277	-1,465	-2,026	-1,532	-1,614	-1,627	-1,620	-1,647	-1,692	
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-49,193	-55,945	-14,578	-14,357	-14,717	-12,293	-15,060	-14,075	-14,833	-14,516	-12,522	-14,355	
Capital account														
39	Capital account transactions, net	-4,054	-3,913	-1,724	-1,008	-545	-637	-559	-1,724	-1,008	-545	-637	-559	
Financial account														
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-426,875	-1,055,176	-350,441	-211,860	-213,420	-279,455	-427,111	-344,032	-212,218	-209,898	-289,028	-420,786	
41	U.S. official reserve assets	14,096	2,374	513	-560	1,006	1,415	-72	513	-560	1,006	1,415	-72	
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43	Special drawing rights	4,511	223	-67	-51	-54	-51	-43	-67	-51	-54	-51	-43	
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	10,200	3,331	729	-351	1,275	1,678	212	729	-351	1,275	1,678	212	
45	Foreign currencies	-615	-734	-149	-158	-215	-212	-241	-149	-158	-215	-212	-241	
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	5,539	5,346	1,049	1,765	1,570	962	466	1,049	1,765	1,570	962	466	
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-2,255	-2,992	-1,517	-376	-592	-507	-529	-1,517	-376	-592	-507	-529	
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	5,603	8,329	2,558	2,147	2,170	1,454	1,064	2,558	2,147	2,170	1,454	1,064	
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	2,191	9	8	-6	-8	15	-69	8	-6	-8	15	-69	
50	U.S. private assets	-446,510	-1,062,896	-352,003	-213,065	-215,996	-281,832	-427,505	-345,594	-212,423	-212,474	-291,405	-421,180	
51	Direct investment	7,662	-235,358	-72,911	-53,386	-52,540	-56,521	-81,789	-66,502	-53,744	-49,018	-66,094	-75,464	
52	Foreign securities	-197,098	-289,422	-57,693	-59,003	-55,496	-117,230	-87,731	-57,693	-59,003	-55,496	-117,230	-87,731	
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-39,603	-83,531	-24,302	-45,885	-29,162	15,818	-24,968	-24,302	-45,885	-29,162	15,818	-24,968	
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-217,471	-454,585	-197,097	-54,791	-78,798	-123,899	-233,017	-197,097	-54,791	-78,798	-123,899	-233,017	
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	1,204,231	1,859,597	538,077	356,824	452,097	512,598	624,305	538,140	355,442	449,987	516,029	623,554	
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	259,268	440,264	125,257	120,861	108,799	85,347	147,834	125,257	120,861	108,799	85,347	147,834	
57	U.S. Government securities	213,334	380,734	112,338	65,626	107,972	94,798	106,253	112,338	65,626	107,972	94,798	106,253	
58	U.S. Treasury securities	112,841	189,181	65,124	24,262	52,746	47,049	40,197	65,124	24,262	52,746	47,049	40,197	
59	Other	100,493	191,553	47,214	41,364	55,226	47,749	66,056	47,214	41,364	55,226	47,749	66,056	
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities	-421	3,133	26	824	1,154	1,129	467	26	824	1,129	467		
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	26,260	22,040	2,394	42,533	-7,221	-15,666	29,445	2,394	42,533	-7,221	-15,666	29,445	
62	Other foreign official assets	20,095	34,357	10,499	11,878	6,894	5,086	11,669	10,499	11,878	6,894	5,086	11,669	
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	944,963	1,419,333	412,820	235,963	343,298	427,251	476,471	412,883	234,581	341,188	430,682	475,720	
64	Direct investment	108,996	180,580	42,913	50,438	45,089	42,139	24,217	42,976	49,056	42,979	45,570	23,466	
65	U.S. Treasury securities	132,300	-35,931	-25,274	-19,307	-13,440	22,090	45,614	-25,274	-19,307	-13,440	22,090	45,614	
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	450,386	591,951	173,213	145,750	140,243	132,745	123,428	173,213	145,750	140,243	132,745	123,428	
67	U.S. currency	18,969	125,751	1,933	1,127	1,129	8,382	1,933	1,127	1,129	8,382	1,127	-1,631	
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	31,804	23,679	60,613	55,907	69,637	49,612	81,076	60,613	55,907	69,637	49,612	81,076	
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	202,508	434,393	159,422	2,048	100,640	172,283	203,767	159,422	2,048	100,640	172,283	203,767	
70	Financial derivatives, net	n.a.	28,762	1,633										

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p
	Current account								
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	194,178	198,187	169,586	173,618	105,135	108,256	54,016	55,566
2	Exports of goods and services	109,628	111,778	94,760	97,583	63,350	65,866	24,332	24,760
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	63,393	68,591	54,963	60,687	40,858	44,568	10,889	12,478
4	Services	46,235	43,187	39,797	36,896	22,492	21,298	13,443	12,282
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	1,101	1,091	826	821	244	301	103	82
6	Travel	6,970	5,824	6,372	5,320	3,099	2,461	2,778	2,409
7	Passenger fares	1,767	1,515	1,608	1,353	893	671	657	557
8	Other transportation	4,321	4,338	3,853	3,848	2,262	2,270	899	878
9	Royalties and license fees	9,092	7,938	7,159	6,102	4,939	4,916	1,634	1,298
10	Other private services	22,903	22,398	19,151	19,386	11,015	10,638	7,354	7,039
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	81	82	64	65	41	41	18	19
12	Income receipts	84,551	86,409	74,826	76,035	41,784	42,390	29,683	30,806
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	84,446	86,301	74,741	75,947	41,737	42,341	29,658	30,782
14	Direct investment receipts	39,161	38,765	34,036	33,046	25,090	24,465	17,719	7,228
15	Other private receipts	44,972	47,210	40,422	42,656	16,446	17,632	21,857	23,554
16	U.S. Government receipts	313	326	283	245	201	244	82	0
17	Compensation of employees	105	108	85	88	47	49	25	24
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-212,193	-210,025	-185,275	-184,958	-119,765	-117,777	-52,700	-54,507
19	Imports of goods and services	-134,872	-129,938	-116,802	-113,569	-83,512	-81,304	-23,115	-21,929
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-97,074	-94,568	-84,205	-83,391	-63,312	-63,250	-13,383	-12,540
21	Services	-37,798	-35,370	-32,597	-30,178	-20,200	-18,054	-9,732	-9,389
22	Direct defense expenditures	-2,806	-3,000	-2,490	-2,660	-2,080	-2,200	-299	-350
23	Travel	-4,332	-3,838	-3,957	-3,425	-2,679	-2,210	-1,075	-1,049
24	Passenger fares	-3,106	-2,977	-2,923	-2,777	-1,749	-1,675	-1,055	-983
25	Other transportation	-6,235	-5,694	-5,479	-4,981	-3,200	-2,938	-1,066	-969
26	Royalties and license fees	-5,011	-3,745	-3,893	-2,688	-2,935	-1,853	-551	-462
27	Other private services	-15,822	-15,622	-13,495	-13,285	-7,264	-6,883	-5,635	-5,524
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-487	-494	-360	-362	-293	-295	-52	-52
29	Income payments	-77,321	-80,087	-68,474	-71,389	-36,254	-36,473	-29,585	-32,578
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-77,160	-79,920	-68,351	-71,261	-36,170	-36,386	-29,559	-32,551
31	Direct investment payments	-20,390	-19,071	-18,105	-17,401	-12,438	-11,660	-4,357	-4,822
32	Other private payments	-49,064	-52,690	-44,780	-48,050	-19,578	-20,592	-24,443	-26,660
33	U.S. Government payments	-7,706	-8,159	-5,466	-5,810	-4,154	-4,134	-759	-1,069
34	Compensation of employees	-161	-166	-123	-128	-84	-87	-26	-27
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	219	-1,529	1,536	-270	-519	-790	2,102	650
36	U.S. Government grants	-464	-474	-24	-21	(*)	0	0	0
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-442	-451	-410	-420	-310	-275	-68	-72
38	Private remittances and other transfers	1,125	-604	1,970	171	-209	-515	2,170	722
	Capital account								
39	Capital account transactions, net	-209	-210	-101	-113	-63	-63	-13	-13
	Financial account								
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-163,178	-324,209	-180,245	-275,004	-86,346	-147,037	-99,138	-125,573
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-197	-224	-156	-179	-156	-179	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund								
45	Foreign currencies	-197	-224	-156	-179	-156	-179		
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	101	356	20	28	12	37	-2	-11
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-172	-77	-165	-51	0	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	275	463	173	91	7	37	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-2	-30	12	-12	5	0	-2	-11
50	U.S. private assets	-163,082	-324,341	-180,109	-274,853	-86,202	-146,895	-99,136	-125,562
51	Direct investment	-36,780	-42,276	-34,688	-33,663	-26,492	-28,043	-7,277	-6,577
52	Foreign securities	-103,064	-82,073	-95,430	-87,301	-32,217	-30,219	-61,125	-55,160
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	27,308	-20,005	27,174	-19,924	-28,194	10,283	51,656	-9,558
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-50,546	-179,987	-77,165	-133,965	701	-78,350	-82,390	-54,267
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	232,151	438,096	213,386	408,870	89,224	76,466	124,950	328,513
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	29,623	16,447	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
57	U.S. Government securities	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
59	Other	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities	-190	-162	-165	-296	188	55	-7	-15
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
62	Other foreign official assets	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	202,528	421,649	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
64	Direct investment	31,365	14,844	25,666	11,820	20,829	11,436	5,717	-360
65	U.S. Treasury securities	5,437	35,264	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	74,981	85,109	71,218	85,462	-7,150	6,352	77,420	78,436
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	60,536	84,715	60,834	84,159	53,670	30,158	6,998	54,095
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	30,209	201,717	² 55,833	² 227,725	² 21,687	² 28,465	² 34,822	² 196,357
70	Financial derivatives, net	147	2,068	n.a.	n.a.	-2,487	4,422	n.a.	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-51,115	-100,311	-20,955	-122,143	14,822	80,944	-33,639	-204,637
	Memoranda:								
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-33,681	-25,977	-29,242	-22,704	-22,454	-18,682	-2,494	-62
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	8,436	7,817	7,201	6,718	2,293	3,244	3,711	2,893
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-25,245	-18,160	-22,041	-15,986	-20,161	-15,438	1,217	2,831
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	7,230	6,323	6,352	4,646	5,530	5,917	99	-1,771
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	219	-1,529	1,536	-270	-519	-790	2,102	650
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-17,796	-13,367	-14,153	-11,610	-15,150	-10,311	3,418	1,710

p Preliminary (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-).

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	78,443	80,079	115,969	112,531	43,789	41,604	128,217	126,878	10,950	10,135
2	Exports of goods and services	67,722	69,117	78,213	74,114	40,353	38,028	102,458	100,767	7,223	6,589
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	57,854	58,143	58,492	55,999	34,230	32,351	73,733	71,016	4,512	4,250
4	Services.....	9,868	10,974	19,721	18,115	6,123	5,677	28,725	29,751	2,711	2,339
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	55	76	187	267	5	3	1,288	697	311	92
6	Travel.....	2,142	3,076	5,604	4,453	1,962	1,582	5,415	5,907	595	511
7	Passenger fares.....	752	954	1,711	1,637	562	632	1,346	1,379	150	127
8	Other transportation.....	775	798	1,424	1,360	361	343	4,191	4,008	93	75
9	Royalties and license fees	1,353	1,266	1,152	1,052	410	382	5,683	5,361	360	274
10	Other private services.....	4,759	4,773	9,603	9,305	2,818	2,730	10,698	12,295	1,195	1,253
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services.....	31	31	40	40	5	5	104	104	7	7
12	Income receipts.....	10,722	10,962	37,756	38,417	3,436	3,576	25,759	26,111	3,726	3,546
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	10,687	10,927	37,702	38,364	3,428	3,568	25,662	26,012	3,719	3,539
14	Direct investment receipts	5,427	5,597	13,017	12,826	2,458	2,580	15,753	15,773	2,229	1,936
15	Other private receipts	5,260	5,330	24,589	25,499	968	986	9,761	10,160	1,490	1,603
16	U.S. Government receipts.....	0	0	96	39	2	2	148	79	0	0
17	Compensation of employees.....	35	35	54	53	8	8	97	99	7	7
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-86,855	-87,506	-131,999	-131,169	-57,588	-56,982	-241,123	-226,146	-5,242	-4,894
19	Imports of goods and services	-80,652	-81,130	-96,894	-94,819	-54,470	-53,736	-204,402	-189,049	-3,505	-3,229
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-75,118	-75,917	-81,778	-79,570	-50,632	-49,469	-183,292	-168,368	-2,167	-1,885
21	Services.....	-5,534	-5,213	-15,116	-15,249	-3,838	-4,267	-21,110	-20,681	-1,338	-1,344
22	Direct defense expenditures	-60	-64	-83	-85	-5	-4	-1,409	-1,410	-43	-40
23	Travel.....	-1,154	-906	-6,100	-6,335	-2,646	-3,038	-3,753	-3,905	-287	-321
24	Passenger fares.....	-68	-46	-770	-740	-164	-210	-2,441	-2,408	-241	-271
25	Other transportation.....	-1,169	-1,180	-1,479	-1,461	-222	-240	-5,824	-5,508	-85	-82
26	Royalties and license fees	-256	-217	-217	-132	-60	-46	-2,260	-2,169	-108	-70
27	Other private services.....	-2,735	-2,711	-6,350	-6,377	-701	-688	-5,254	-5,111	-554	-541
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services.....	-92	-89	-117	-119	-41	-41	-168	-170	-19	-19
29	Income payments.....	-6,203	-6,376	-35,097	-36,350	-3,118	-3,246	-36,721	-37,096	-1,738	-1,665
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-6,078	-6,249	-33,199	-34,659	-1,294	-1,606	-36,399	-36,767	-1,733	-1,660
31	Direct investment payments.....	-2,792	-2,830	-11,680	-11,507	104	-196	-5,851	-4,875	-678	-519
32	Other private payments.....	-2,881	-2,982	-27,631	-28,956	-646	-644	-8,306	-8,859	-807	-887
33	U.S. Government payments.....	-405	-437	-3,888	-4,196	-752	-766	-22,242	-23,033	-248	-254
34	Compensation of employees.....	-125	-127	-1,898	-1,691	-1,824	-1,640	-322	-329	-5	-5
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-50	-322	-7,102	-7,389	-2,777	-2,845	-3,680	-4,758	-35	-51
36	U.S. Government grants	0	0	-257	-673	-7	-13	-1,823	-1,823	0	0
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.....	-156	-167	-184	-202	-69	-74	-207	-183	-18	-18
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	106	-155	-6,661	-6,514	-2,701	-2,758	-1,889	-2,752	-17	-33
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	24	29	-42	-41	-30	-29	-316	-243	-7	-7
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-15,709	-5,507	-63,769	-85,555	-3,485	-1,112	-30,140	-7,869	-6,651	-10,568
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-15	-17	0	0
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	Foreign currencies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-15	-17	0	0
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	-1	0	154	142	5	6	286	149	0	0
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-88	-76	-10	-4	-6	-68	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	244	221	14	11	278	211	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	-1	0	-2	-3	1	-1	14	6	0	0
50	U.S. private assets.....	-15,708	-5,507	-63,923	-85,697	-3,490	-1,118	-30,411	-8,001	-6,651	-10,568
51	Direct investment.....	-2,960	-3,281	2,354	-13,047	-4,213	-2,548	-11,685	-15,821	-1,959	-3,365
52	Foreign securities.....	-3,193	-4,268	4,450	4,880	589	2,390	-14,536	-9,363	-4,907	-4,684
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	167	4,534	-14,919	-11,629	-36	-370	1,206	2,171	-172	3,320
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	-9,722	-2,492	-55,808	-65,901	170	-590	-5,396	15,012	387	-5,839
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	-409	12,803	183,016	73,727	-3,841	1,262	90,178	83,990	2,549	7,138
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	-355	639	7,335	21,291	(¹)	(²)	52,572	97,971	(²)	(²)
57	U.S. Government securities.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
59	Other.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities.....	28	-11	55	-44	(¹)	1	581	1,359	-119	84
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
62	Other foreign official assets.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States.....	-54	12,164	175,682	52,436	(¹)	(²)	37,606	-13,981	(²)	(²)
64	Direct investment.....	2,522	2,827	1,023	-2,982	-196	440	5,889	8,007	-21	-834
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	8,765	6,252	57,200	34,789	2,435	809	-8,155	-5,054	471	4,277
67	U.S. currency.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-371	134	(¹)	(¹)	107	618
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	-981	2,948	108,078	4,280	² -5,709	² -122	33,177	-5,150	² 2,111	² 2,993
70	Financial derivatives, net	42	n.a.	-1,977	n.a.	(¹)	n.a.	-1,441	n.a.	-1,648	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	24,513	425	-94,106	37,896	23,933	18,102	58,306	28,148	85	-1,753
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20).....	-17,264	-17,774	-23,286	-23,571	-16,402	-17,118	-109,559	-97,352	2,345	2,365
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21).....	4,334	5,761	4,605	2,866	2,285	1,410	7,615	9,070	1,374	995
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).....	-12,930	-12,013	-18,681	-20,705	-14,117	-15,708	-101,944	-88,282	3,719	3,360
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29).....	4,519	4,586	2,660	2,068	318	330	-10,963	-10,985	1,989	1,880
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).....	-50	-322	-7,102	-7,389	-2,777	-2,845	-3,680	-4,758	-35	-51
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76).....	-8,461	-7,749	-23,123	-26,027	-16,576	-18,223	-116,587	-104,026	5,673	5,189

p Preliminary (¹) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-).

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p	2006:IV	2007:I ^p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	19,278	19,003	5,015	5,753	32,721	33,527	16,222	16,050	9,409	9,412
2	Exports of goods and services	17,781	17,611	4,252	4,859	25,282	26,034	13,951	13,697	7,773	7,808
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	14,975	14,535	2,709	2,882	14,763	15,113	9,588	8,789	5,433	5,341
4	Services	2,806	3,076	1,543	1,977	10,519	10,921	4,363	4,908	2,340	2,467
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	0	0	3	9	263	124	1,321	1,964	308	301
6	Travel	392	363	381	365	2,633	3,110	439	435	283	233
7	Passenger fares	104	103	167	156	822	905	85	53	37	7
8	Other transportation	624	602	110	110	977	953	548	519	231	239
9	Royalties and license fees	405	402	98	78	2,524	2,469	116	122	140	147
10	Other private services	1,277	1,602	771	1,247	3,269	3,329	1,834	1,797	1,321	1,519
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	4	4	12	12	31	31	20	18	20	20
12	Income receipts	1,497	1,392	763	894	7,439	7,493	2,271	2,353	1,635	1,604
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	1,488	1,382	759	890	7,419	7,473	2,247	2,328	1,617	1,585
14	Direct investment receipts	1,245	1,123	548	635	2,355	2,245	1,547	1,595	1,241	1,176
15	Other private receipts	233	240	206	247	5,049	5,211	683	708	330	340
16	U.S. Government receipts	10	19	5	8	15	17	17	25	46	69
17	Compensation of employees	9	10	4	4	20	20	24	25	18	19
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-92,604	-83,322	-7,826	-8,241	-62,781	-59,351	-24,380	-23,337	-20,012	-21,558
19	Imports of goods and services	-83,209	-73,111	-7,402	-7,781	-45,896	-42,725	-20,923	-20,114	-19,479	-21,098
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-81,359	-71,454	-5,596	-5,830	-39,317	-36,234	-16,539	-15,393	-18,319	-19,815
21	Services	-1,850	-1,657	-1,806	-1,951	-6,579	-6,491	-4,384	-4,721	-1,160	-1,283
22	Direct defense expenditures	-1	-1	-4	-1	-389	-385	-3,168	-3,301	-75	-80
23	Travel	-495	-462	-577	-768	-692	-682	-252	-353	-360	-440
24	Passenger fares	-163	-115	-57	-46	-300	-349	-89	-193	-68	-120
25	Other transportation	-843	-746	-87	-97	-1,658	-1,601	-302	-286	-109	-97
26	Royalties and license fees	-17	-12	-12	-8	-2,054	-2,030	-39	-46	-11	-9
27	Other private services	-325	-313	-1,065	-1,027	-1,453	-1,410	-476	-484	-473	-473
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-7	-8	-4	-4	-34	-34	-58	-58	-64	-64
29	Income payments	-9,395	-10,211	-424	-460	-16,885	-16,626	-3,457	-3,223	-533	-460
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-9,288	-10,102	-358	-394	-16,849	-16,589	-3,442	-3,208	-504	-431
31	Direct investment payments	9	-5	-79	-59	-4,515	-4,139	-562	-197	-101	-45
32	Other private payments	-1,321	-1,417	-131	-136	-3,042	-3,146	-1,439	-1,513	-236	-229
33	U.S. Government payments	-7,976	-8,680	-148	-199	-9,292	-9,304	-1,441	-1,498	-167	-157
34	Compensation of employees	-107	-109	-66	-66	-36	-37	-15	-15	-29	-29
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-478	-602	-453	-626	515	287	-3,529	-5,944	-1,531	-1,374
36	U.S. Government grants	-2	-2	-29	-34	0	0	-2,725	-5,247	-802	-592
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-1	-1	-5	-5	-61	-43	-28	-31	-7	-7
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-475	-599	-419	-587	576	330	-776	-666	-722	-775
39	Capital account transactions, net	-40	-41	-42	-45	-75	2	-84	-84	-10	-10
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	2,621	-607	-1,332	-4,402	-26,078	12,792	-3,436	-2,977	1,622	-500
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-15	-17	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-15	-17				
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	26	43	31	27	5	0	41	40	582	23
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-4	0	0	0	-11	-5	-29	-104
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	21	42	31	25	0	0	48	42	609	127
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	5	1	4	2	5	0	4	3	2	0
50	U.S. private assets	2,595	-650	-1,363	-4,429	-26,068	12,809	-3,477	-3,017	1,040	-523
51	Direct investment	-2,642	-1,781	-419	-1,537	-2,374	-1,931	-3,826	-1,476	1,005	-1,217
52	Foreign securities	3,518	4,476	-619	-2,771	-4,416	-5,535	-743	-289	-176	446
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	2,095	59	-221	16	-378	-715	1,204	39	852	-73
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-376	-3,404	-104	-137	-18,900	20,990	-112	-1,291	-641	321
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	35,825	76,733	4,463	6,284	23,436	-5,624	2,651	12,928	-4,156	1,747
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	-507	9,597	-3,321	1,890
57	U.S. Government securities	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
59	Other	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities	0	0	13	3	-53	47	297	-385	358	-289
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
62	Other foreign official assets	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	3,158	3,331	-835	-143
64	Direct investment	164	-189	151	253	4,704	8,024	123	92	36	147
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-2,553	2,151	-18	-91	-2,518	-7,715	795	2,233	-610	-48
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,808	-518	59	-20	-43	41	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	² 40,022	² 75,289	² 4,258	² 6,139	² 21,346	² -6,021	1,545	-1,330	520	5
70	Financial derivatives, net	(¹)	n.a.	(¹)	n.a.	-933	n.a.	(⁵)	n.a.	243	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	35,399	-11,164	175	1,277	33,194	18,366	12,557	3,364	14,435	12,283
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-66,384	-56,919	-2,887	-2,948	-24,554	-21,121	-6,951	-6,604	-12,886	-14,474
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	956	1,419	-263	26	3,940	4,430	-21	187	1,180	1,184
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-65,428	-55,500	-3,150	-2,922	-20,615	-16,691	-6,972	-6,417	-11,706	-13,290
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-7,898	-8,819	339	435	-9,445	-9,132	-1,187	-870	1,103	1,144
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-478	-602	-453	-626	515	287	-3,529	-5,944	-1,531	-1,374
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-73,804	-64,921	-3,264	-3,113	-29,545	-25,536	-11,687	-13,231	-12,134	-13,520

p Preliminary (¹) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-).

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		2005	2006	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted				
				2006				2007	2006				2007
				I	II	III	IV	I ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^p
1	Exports of private services.....	367,813	404,327	95,292	97,824	103,596	107,615	105,707	96,948	99,643	101,187	106,549	108,068
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6).....	81,799	85,694	18,785	22,050	24,006	20,853	19,928	20,845	21,212	21,527	22,110	22,536
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7).....	20,970	22,187	5,223	5,233	6,032	5,698	5,545	5,397	5,328	5,696	5,765	5,731
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8).....	41,334	46,297	10,866	11,640	11,954	11,837	11,628	11,038	11,754	11,716	11,789	11,858
5	Freight.....	16,470	17,266	4,060	4,300	4,405	4,501	4,292	4,149	4,252	4,422	4,443	4,385
6	Port services.....	24,865	29,031	6,806	7,340	7,549	7,336	7,336	6,889	7,502	7,294	7,346	7,473
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9).....	59,409	62,378	14,277	15,051	15,514	17,536	15,887	14,923	15,196	15,815	16,444	16,762
8	Affiliated.....	43,880	44,477	10,168	11,063	11,068	12,178	10,681	10,714	11,107	11,269	11,386	11,440
9	U.S. parents' receipts.....	39,758	39,340	9,156	9,807	9,764	10,613	9,618	9,396	9,809	9,989	10,145	10,180
10	U.S. affiliates' receipts.....	4,123	5,137	1,012	1,256	1,305	1,565	1,318	1,318	1,299	1,280	1,241	1,260
11	Unaffiliated.....	15,528	17,901	4,109	3,988	4,446	5,358	5,206	4,209	4,088	4,546	5,058	5,322
12	Industrial processes ¹	6,733	7,510	1,814	1,712	1,800	2,184	2,195	1,814	1,712	1,800	2,184	2,195
13	Other ²	8,795	10,390	2,295	2,276	2,646	3,173	3,010	2,395	2,376	2,746	2,873	3,126
14	Other private services (table F.2, line 10).....	164,301	187,771	46,141	43,850	46,090	51,691	52,719	44,745	46,153	46,433	50,441	51,181
15	Affiliated services.....	50,108	57,638	13,156	14,065	13,660	16,758	14,649	13,819	14,438	14,453	14,929	15,340
16	U.S. parents' receipts.....	29,850	32,551	7,521	7,878	7,791	9,361	8,651	7,839	8,065	8,214	8,433	8,702
17	U.S. affiliates' receipts.....	20,259	25,088	5,635	6,187	5,869	7,397	5,998	5,980	6,373	6,239	6,496	6,638
18	Unaffiliated services.....	114,193	130,133	32,985	29,785	32,430	34,933	38,070	30,926	31,715	31,980	35,512	35,841
19	Education.....	14,076	14,570	6,009	1,800	4,066	2,695	6,176	3,607	3,637	3,656	3,671	3,702
20	Financial services.....	31,039	37,114	9,263	8,781	8,395	10,675	10,302	9,263	8,781	8,395	10,675	10,302
21	Insurance, net.....	7,787	9,276	2,330	2,341	2,239	2,366	2,757	2,330	2,341	2,239	2,366	2,757
22	Telecommunications.....	5,231	6,257	1,354	1,399	1,792	1,712	1,820	1,354	1,399	1,792	1,712	1,820
23	Business, professional, and technical services.....	41,874	47,400	10,592	11,653	12,092	13,063	12,568	10,858	11,732	12,115	12,695	12,735
24	Other unaffiliated services ³	14,187	15,515	3,437	3,810	3,846	4,422	4,446	3,514	3,826	3,783	4,393	4,525
25	Imports of private services.....	281,607	307,770	70,384	79,606	80,118	77,662	74,701	74,989	76,666	76,979	79,136	79,792
26	Travel (table F.2, line 23).....	68,970	72,029	14,933	20,596	20,549	15,951	15,777	17,582	18,077	18,015	18,355	18,393
27	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24).....	26,149	27,503	6,176	7,528	7,257	6,542	6,484	6,748	6,927	6,889	6,939	7,159
28	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25).....	61,929	65,282	15,471	16,531	17,037	16,243	15,317	16,025	16,401	16,491	16,365	16,218
29	Freight.....	43,920	45,700	11,005	11,430	11,785	11,480	10,820	11,227	11,346	11,515	11,612	11,419
30	Port services.....	18,009	19,582	4,466	5,101	5,252	4,763	4,497	4,798	5,055	4,976	4,753	4,799
31	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26).....	24,632	26,432	6,398	6,135	6,092	7,808	6,333	6,767	6,532	6,497	6,636	6,737
32	Affiliated.....	20,373	20,963	4,697	4,814	4,810	6,643	5,129	5,066	5,211	5,216	5,471	5,533
33	U.S. parents' payments.....	3,055	2,260	563	552	553	593	615	563	552	553	593	615
34	U.S. affiliates' payments.....	17,318	18,703	4,134	4,262	4,258	6,049	4,513	4,503	4,660	4,663	4,877	4,918
35	Unaffiliated services.....	4,260	5,469	1,701	1,321	1,282	1,165	1,204	1,701	1,321	1,282	1,165	1,204
36	Industrial processes ¹	2,834	3,017	786	708	741	782	784	786	708	741	782	784
37	Other ²	1,428	2,453	915	614	542	382	419	915	614	542	382	419
38	Other private services (table F.2, line 27).....	99,927	116,524	27,407	28,816	29,183	31,118	30,790	27,867	28,728	29,087	30,841	31,285
39	Affiliated services.....	39,847	48,201	11,551	11,834	11,603	13,213	12,602	11,774	11,768	11,870	12,789	12,829
40	U.S. parents' payments.....	22,977	26,026	5,938	6,594	6,327	7,167	6,684	6,162	6,529	6,593	6,743	6,911
41	U.S. affiliates' payments.....	16,870	22,175	5,612	5,240	5,276	6,046	5,918	5,612	5,240	5,276	6,046	5,918
42	Unaffiliated services.....	60,080	68,323	15,856	16,982	17,580	17,905	18,188	16,093	16,960	17,217	18,052	18,456
43	Education.....	3,962	4,403	829	1,107	1,459	1,008	910	1,066	1,085	1,097	1,155	1,178
44	Financial services.....	6,720	8,497	1,884	2,133	2,115	2,365	2,416	1,884	2,133	2,115	2,365	2,416
45	Insurance, net.....	28,540	33,582	8,015	8,333	8,600	8,634	8,776	8,015	8,333	8,600	8,634	8,776
46	Telecommunications.....	4,527	4,557	1,068	1,192	1,135	1,162	1,178	1,068	1,192	1,135	1,162	1,178
47	Business, professional, and technical services.....	14,824	15,845	3,673	3,866	3,883	4,423	4,591	3,673	3,866	3,883	4,423	4,591
48	Other unaffiliated services ³	1,508	1,441	388	351	388	314	319	388	351	388	314	319
Supplemental data on insurance transactions:													
49	Premiums received ⁴	21,277	23,252	5,995	5,937	5,415	5,905	5,984	5,995	5,937	5,415	5,905	5,984
50	Actual losses paid.....	14,067	10,928	3,104	2,780	2,558	2,486	2,556	3,104	2,780	2,558	2,486	2,556
51	Premiums paid ⁴	65,695	65,280	16,140	16,348	16,522	16,270	16,379	16,140	16,348	16,522	16,270	16,379
52	Actual losses recovered.....	42,173	29,324	7,041	7,246	7,436	7,601	7,738	7,041	7,246	7,436	7,601	7,738
Memoranda:													
53	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72).....	-787,149	-838,271	-193,223	-209,750	-231,671	-203,627	-185,752	-207,757	-211,276	-218,899	-200,339	-200,867
54	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 5).....	86,206	96,558	24,908	18,219	23,478	29,953	31,006	21,959	22,977	24,208	27,414	28,276
55	Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54).....	-700,943	-741,714	-168,316	-191,531	-208,193	-173,674	-154,746	-185,799	-188,299	-194,691	-172,925	-172,591

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1. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with the use of intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with the use of copyrights, trademarks,

franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intangible property rights.

3. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

4. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2005 and 2006

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2005 ^r	Changes in position in 2006				Total (a+b+c+d)	Position, 2006 ^p
			Attributable to					
			Financial flows	Valuation adjustments				
				Price changes	Exchange-rate changes ¹	Other changes ²		
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(a+b+c+d)				
1	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-2,238,359	-833,183	347,585	220,653	-36,325	-301,270	-2,539,629
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) ³	57,915	-28,762	(⁴)	(⁴)	⁴ 29,782	1,020	58,935
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26)	-2,296,274	-804,421	347,585	220,653	-66,107	-302,290	-2,598,564
4	U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)	11,576,336	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,178,654	13,754,990
5	Financial derivatives, gross positive fair value	1,190,029	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	47,535	1,237,564
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17)	10,386,307	1,055,176	675,909	268,603	131,431	2,131,119	12,517,426
7	U.S. official reserve assets	188,043	-2,374	31,123	3,092	-11	31,810	219,853
8	Gold	134,175	0	⁵ 31,123	.....	⁶ -31	31,092	165,267
9	Special drawing rights	8,210	223	.....	437	0	660	8,870
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	8,036	-3,331	.....	335	0	-2,996	5,040
11	Foreign currencies	37,622	734	.....	2,320	0	3,054	40,676
12	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets	77,523	-5,346	.....	.....	12	-5,334	72,189
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	76,960	-5,337	.....	.....	12	-5,325	71,635
14	Repayable in dollars	76,687	-5,337	.....	.....	12	-5,325	71,362
15	Other ⁸	273	0	.....	.....	.....	0	273
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	563	-9	.....	.....	.....	-9	554
17	U.S. private assets	10,120,741	1,062,896	644,786	265,511	131,450	2,104,643	12,225,384
18	Direct investment at current cost	2,535,188	235,358	46,009	39,188	-124	320,431	2,865,619
19	Foreign securities	4,345,884	289,422	598,777	198,181	0	1,086,380	5,432,264
20	Bonds	1,028,179	150,884	-12,032	13,727	0	152,579	1,180,758
21	Corporate stocks	3,317,705	138,538	610,809	184,454	0	933,801	4,251,506
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	734,034	83,531	.....	13,075	17,824	114,430	848,464
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2,505,635	454,585	.....	15,067	113,750	583,402	3,089,037
24	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	13,814,695	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	2,479,924	16,294,619
25	Financial derivatives, gross negative fair value	1,132,114	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	46,515	1,178,629
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34)	12,682,581	1,859,597	328,324	47,950	197,538	2,433,409	15,115,990
27	Foreign official assets in the United States	2,306,292	440,264	20,840	.....	2,769	463,873	2,770,165
28	U.S. Government securities	1,725,193	380,734	-8,563	.....	7,332	379,503	2,104,696
29	U.S. Treasury securities	1,340,598	189,181	-8,600	.....	-411	180,170	1,520,768
30	Other	384,595	191,553	37	.....	7,743	199,333	583,928
31	Other U.S. Government liabilities ⁹	15,866	3,133	.....	.....	0	3,133	18,999
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	296,647	22,040	.....	.....	-22,000	40	296,687
33	Other foreign official assets	268,586	34,357	29,403	.....	17,437	81,197	349,783
34	Other foreign assets	10,376,289	1,419,333	307,484	47,950	194,769	1,969,536	12,345,825
35	Direct investment at current cost	1,868,245	180,580	32,495	3,916	14,190	231,181	2,099,426
36	U.S. Treasury securities	643,793	-35,931	-9,233	.....	-4,386	-49,550	594,243
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	4,352,998	591,951	284,222	25,419	-26,054	875,538	5,228,536
38	Corporate and other bonds	2,243,135	449,194	-12,143	25,419	-15,789	446,681	2,689,816
39	Corporate stocks	2,109,863	142,757	296,365	.....	-10,265	428,857	2,538,720
40	U.S. currency	351,706	12,571	.....	.....	0	12,571	364,277
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	557,840	235,769	.....	9,605	-62,849	182,525	740,365
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2,601,707	434,393	.....	9,010	273,868	717,271	3,318,978
Memoranda:								
43	Direct investment abroad at market value	3,570,252	235,358	393,709	179,732	-1,221	807,578	4,377,830
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value	2,806,029	180,580	226,483	.....	9,387	416,450	3,222,479

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage, capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates, and other adjustments to the value of assets and liabilities.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d). Price changes result from changes in the value of derivatives contracts due to changes in the value of their underlying assets or reference rates, which may arise from movements in interest rates, stock prices, commodity prices, or other variables. Exchange-rate changes result from the revaluation of foreign-currency-denominated derivatives

contracts at current exchange rates. "Other changes" can result when data on investment positions that had accumulated in prior periods are covered by a new or more complete survey.

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. Government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Primarily U.S. Government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2003-2006

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment ¹			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
All countries, all industries	1,769,613	2,124,775	2,135,492	2,384,004	129,352	257,967	-27,736	216,614	165,203	216,773	247,472	291,480
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	187,953	213,012	233,474	246,451	17,340	23,865	11,023	14,793	15,826	22,771	22,745	23,442
Europe	976,889	1,169,620	1,109,950	1,250,508	87,509	120,382	-55,068	127,375	86,480	108,494	122,538	146,608
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	51,229	61,362	60,127	65,933	1,074	7,820	-579	4,886	4,034	4,817	4,658	7,209
Germany	72,262	77,731	90,574	99,253	4,376	9,432	6,047	8,275	4,584	6,200	6,654	8,906
Ireland	60,604	81,987	71,255	83,615	7,408	8,336	-3,174	13,264	9,134	14,142	16,950	18,122
Netherlands	186,366	218,906	184,614	215,715	15,502	26,489	-38,515	32,896	16,595	28,813	29,672	32,239
Switzerland	92,750	109,481	81,048	90,085	14,462	9,468	-12,290	10,441	12,643	12,359	12,184	11,241
United Kingdom	277,246	330,897	333,497	364,084	26,738	29,755	3,114	19,382	13,829	14,423	18,533	25,080
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	297,222	341,480	365,895	403,284	3,901	22,915	-1,489	22,273	24,480	34,423	41,306	50,436
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	84,508	99,016	103,454	108,462	-3,778	2,856	-5,137	5,685	7,089	8,944	9,729	11,260
Brazil	29,553	28,574	29,619	32,601	-290	1,837	1,147	1,166	1,465	2,520	3,683	5,973
Mexico	56,851	66,428	75,106	84,699	3,664	7,712	7,385	10,645	5,343	7,381	8,458	9,391
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	61,882	75,710	79,728	80,604	3,314	7,927	-11,208	-4,635	5,388	6,316	7,321	8,837
Africa	19,835	21,708	23,018	25,556	2,697	1,317	1,025	2,176	3,156	4,517	4,748	5,493
Middle East	16,885	19,088	22,631	26,487	1,315	1,610	3,769	4,956	2,640	4,268	5,042	6,274
Asia and Pacific	270,830	359,866	380,523	431,718	16,592	87,878	13,003	45,041	32,621	42,299	51,092	59,227
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	48,447	(D)	115,623	122,587	7,717	(D)	(D)	6,460	3,406	4,871	5,819	7,601
Hong Kong	36,426	27,847	32,577	38,118	-689	(D)	3,556	4,817	3,718	4,625	5,202	6,105
Japan	57,794	69,076	79,280	91,769	867	11,974	6,998	12,241	8,103	9,490	10,861	10,235
Singapore	51,053	60,773	54,500	60,417	5,446	(D)	-9,625	5,363	5,987	8,709	11,586	12,853
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	85,473	102,384	115,956	136,145	3,930	16,242	12,518	15,419	11,189	17,775	24,108	31,543
Manufacturing	371,078	414,687	449,202	503,495	31,207	58,028	36,638	60,022	34,594	46,209	48,422	59,243
Food	27,692	28,743	30,540	32,517	3,420	1,847	2,041	2,981	3,631	3,815	3,684	3,773
Chemicals	91,435	107,090	116,075	129,778	6,983	14,378	6,364	13,577	9,921	12,704	14,295	16,144
Primary and fabricated metals	21,349	25,308	23,441	23,220	-306	4,021	-850	3,690	1,710	2,445	2,270	2,619
Machinery	20,825	22,620	27,330	32,172	3,200	3,734	2,909	3,825	2,314	2,520	2,827	3,821
Computers and electronic products	47,171	55,568	62,074	76,660	2,217	5,986	7,718	18,428	4,345	6,745	8,430	11,992
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,774	11,500	13,837	15,765	311	851	1,880	1,467	583	993	1,229	1,462
Transportation equipment	47,903	50,913	48,968	55,526	2,961	3,407	-974	4,555	2,152	4,048	1,677	4,304
Other manufacturing	103,929	112,945	126,937	137,858	12,422	23,806	17,550	11,499	9,937	12,938	14,010	15,128
Wholesale trade	119,891	128,276	139,444	164,290	12,239	14,744	15,518	22,703	18,440	23,716	25,701	29,271
Information	46,728	63,171	65,439	74,368	3,918	-2,182	5,338	4,797	6,221	8,475	10,467	11,069
Depository institutions	58,695	57,094	65,798	67,550	1,255	-3,155	-4,168	-4,214	2,268	806	213	-826
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	316,847	433,510	452,726	484,840	19,912	41,315	15,745	24,847	19,623	25,957	29,778	32,617
Professional, scientific, and technical services	35,832	44,352	48,834	57,429	3,156	8,674	6,546	6,813	3,250	5,326	5,978	7,542
Holding companies (nonbank)	598,964	723,297	620,765	710,336	50,437	113,677	-132,169	73,929	59,248	72,104	85,602	100,387
Other industries	136,106	158,004	177,327	185,549	3,298	10,624	16,299	12,929	10,370	16,404	17,203	20,633

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2003-2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding

taxes.

In 2006, income without current-cost adjustment and net of withholding taxes was \$290,291 million.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2004

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
All countries, all industries	8,757,063	3,768,733	398,611	191,929	253,563	10,028.0	8,065,229	3,238,471	354,016	824,336	184,143	231,518	8,617.2
By country of foreign affiliate													
Canada	634,677	442,607	36,867	60,427	91,054	1,092.1	619,822	416,435	35,336	94,205	58,898	84,518	1,065.1
Europe	5,376,372	1,909,697	206,641	49,225	55,003	4,290.9	5,046,136	1,709,354	189,612	460,010	47,820	54,045	3,879.3
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	256,211	176,266	9,581	4,502	4,417	603.4	235,409	163,038	9,081	47,717	3,831	4,182	562.8
Germany	419,052	286,710	12,599	6,303	6,160	636.4	378,802	252,097	11,419	74,184	6,168	6,146	601.7
Netherlands	753,827	180,417	39,280	(D)	2,878	224.7	693,167	140,028	35,621	28,220	7,781	2,626	175.1
United Kingdom	1,938,209	464,968	28,430	11,983	9,882	1,272.0	1,884,334	436,246	27,251	132,527	11,850	9,783	1,166.3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,208,716	417,185	62,360	39,721	56,665	1,935.7	1,083,754	357,600	52,875	82,181	37,508	52,630	1,580.2
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil	99,033	78,382	3,756	3,348	2,498	397.2	85,052	71,495	3,066	18,261	3,149	2,279	345.8
Mexico	134,617	143,276	7,886	31,148	43,611	984.4	103,723	114,726	5,594	22,383	29,461	41,203	785.2
Africa	102,824	61,134	8,689	1,789	(D)	226.7	86,827	50,008	7,416	23,519	1,674	2,403	160.8
Middle East	72,412	51,514	10,144	1,286	(D)	86.6	34,819	20,352	3,433	7,634	1,191	1,166	54.4
Asia and Pacific	1,362,061	886,596	73,911	39,482	46,953	2,396.1	1,193,871	684,722	65,345	156,786	37,053	36,754	1,877.4
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	179,521	105,071	12,224	4,486	1,666	323.5	168,103	85,878	11,387	29,853	4,433	1,663	271.9
China	63,783	71,721	7,284	3,608	3,340	454.5	55,436	60,435	6,092	13,336	2,974	3,188	407.9
India	23,600	14,976	727	521	373	182.5	20,188	13,100	637	3,937	508	373	165.6
Japan	537,378	301,506	14,442	10,374	10,895	521.0	445,552	181,687	11,265	46,491	9,409	2,644	227.6
By industry of affiliate													
Mining	413,619	167,218	40,833	1,818	15,486	183.3	348,534	139,264	34,359	94,662	1,769	14,006	163.6
Utilities	111,275	59,981	3,375	7	(D)	89.9	76,962	35,240	2,190	9,545	2	(D)	59.9
Manufacturing	1,684,472	1,794,682	88,580	130,242	202,687	4,979.2	1,447,019	1,524,737	72,530	390,714	125,168	182,380	4,309.2
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	103,174	121,861	6,251	3,522	3,934	404.4	95,373	110,587	5,477	24,367	3,190	3,749	370.3
Chemicals	438,191	317,318	25,602	20,727	18,393	613.8	390,313	282,354	21,181	76,457	20,169	17,158	562.1
Primary and fabricated metals	77,266	57,673	4,167	3,074	3,620	243.5	72,627	52,629	3,938	15,605	3,037	3,557	234.3
Machinery	91,386	94,431	4,618	7,834	(D)	400.9	76,956	78,369	4,145	20,996	7,518	8,824	342.3
Computers and electronic products	183,906	230,390	9,406	20,465	37,796	676.8	177,108	225,152	9,367	39,118	20,350	37,562	644.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	39,516	38,278	1,028	2,648	4,282	271.4	36,283	35,341	915	10,516	2,631	3,512	247.0
Transportation equipment	321,927	443,053	6,328	55,935	97,219	1,123.7	246,536	339,688	3,440	55,476	53,816	82,428	945.6
Wholesale trade	583,126	862,523	38,534	48,408	33,168	787.5	557,239	819,982	37,050	121,597	46,318	32,993	733.5
Information	269,748	202,864	17,023	(D)	(D)	480.6	156,127	116,992	6,641	36,514	569	108	318.3
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,036,831	234,727	37,856	6	0	269.7	2,962,810	221,785	36,745	38,570	6	0	242.8
Professional, scientific, and technical services	189,960	109,999	11,008	1,698	(D)	500.1	184,925	103,611	10,841	45,804	1,677	(D)	475.1
Other industries	2,468,033	336,739	161,402	(D)	(D)	2,737.7	2,331,614	276,860	153,659	86,930	8,633	1,594	2,314.8

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

2004 Benchmark Survey[®] in the November 2006 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

NOTE: The data in this table are from "Operations of U.S. Multinational Companies: Preliminary Results From the

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2003-2006

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment ¹			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
All countries, all industries	1,395,159	1,520,316	1,594,488	1,789,087	53,146	135,826	101,025	175,394	60,964	87,890	106,340	130,824
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	95,707	125,276	154,180	158,979	7,090	33,164	13,762	6,570	2,306	6,607	5,891	12,425
Europe	1,001,237	1,078,782	1,128,161	1,270,570	22,756	80,730	76,656	122,183	48,711	61,377	78,338	88,922
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	136,434	137,927	120,272	158,830	4,526	10,706	5,291	28,141	6,526	8,401	12,111	13,022
Germany	160,691	164,921	180,339	202,581	12,280	7,079	14,622	31,003	2,183	7,557	6,941	9,131
Luxembourg	109,212	116,479	116,729	130,925	14,344	7,301	2,402	11,109	683	1,188	1,350	2,480
Netherlands	146,601	159,601	165,366	189,293	6,365	8,191	5,756	17,029	8,840	12,553	16,302	22,663
Switzerland	124,247	122,165	131,342	140,259	-3,127	12,571	4,137	1,536	6,928	7,023	3,172	2,881
United Kingdom	217,841	267,209	296,277	303,232	-4,385	28,137	34,323	11,468	17,610	18,641	30,473	27,812
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	84,134	76,268	70,789	79,845	9,186	-2,945	-2,908	9,302	1,305	2,988	3,937	6,262
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	9,854	6,626	-471	2,757	-3,470	-597	-7,157	2,550	-1,205	-373	-643	494
Mexico	9,022	7,592	3,806	6,075	2,173	-629	142	2,387	616	17	(D)	715
Panama	8,874	10,408	11,109	12,994	2,664	1,403	967	1,710	1,081	(D)	1,174	1,830
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	26,202	21,702	23,932	24,572	3,757	-3,936	657	-55	1,027	197	474	744
Venezuela	4,349	5,009	5,304	7,246	-86	624	320	489	425	(D)	(D)	777
Africa	2,196	1,859	2,734	2,244	-34	-605	524	287	-8	177	204	248
Middle East	7,177	7,899	8,396	17,639	393	713	1,508	10,271	154	488	597	1,376
Asia and Pacific	204,708	230,231	230,228	259,810	13,755	24,769	11,482	26,781	8,496	16,253	17,373	21,591
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	37,059	40,107	22,411	25,727	3,422	3,099	-6,022	1,658	1,178	2,446	3,465	2,998
Japan	157,176	174,490	188,687	210,996	8,544	17,489	13,889	21,282	7,346	12,774	12,160	17,065
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	465,401	475,214	513,609	593,759	18,235	21,005	52,911	65,804	23,736	34,375	46,871	54,319
Food	17,433	17,774	20,217	23,874	1,749	2,193	2,265	3,855	912	677	1,952	2,155
Chemicals	127,776	140,338	147,999	183,127	8,757	11,874	15,528	25,985	9,072	9,067	16,489	16,414
Primary and fabricated metals	17,049	20,351	26,363	34,238	508	1,976	6,488	8,161	471	2,780	2,731	5,533
Machinery	43,887	44,802	49,550	59,889	2,137	492	5,072	10,742	70	1,110	2,579	3,371
Computers and electronic products	42,652	29,186	33,250	54,713	2,408	-2,689	7,930	12,989	725	160	1,876	2,828
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	12,220	10,668	11,817	14,731	-1,914	22	1,589	2,258	-531	610	853	996
Transportation equipment	63,201	67,975	74,832	69,243	2,968	2,904	6,857	-2,083	4,143	4,786	4,438	3,916
Other manufacturing	141,184	144,121	149,582	153,946	1,622	4,233	7,181	3,897	8,874	15,184	15,953	19,106
Wholesale trade	187,883	218,443	242,174	252,028	-5,339	26,613	15,673	21,011	18,170	24,517	25,959	28,218
Retail trade	25,672	26,554	30,101	32,898	3,957	579	2,293	3,589	922	2,043	2,501	3,338
Information	135,841	144,982	110,639	125,963	1,380	15,487	-11,412	11,850	1,381	4,608	2,936	3,407
Depository institutions (banking)	85,195	122,674	130,676	148,981	4,168	17,902	9,839	15,408	2,156	4,698	4,410	7,762
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	182,951	199,417	215,782	257,677	19,460	31,602	6,901	30,959	6,962	6,249	4,906	10,839
Real estate and rental and leasing	36,702	36,987	38,609	43,295	-3,561	2,580	1,719	4,091	1,411	1,879	2,374	3,004
Professional, scientific, and technical services	38,280	44,207	52,578	62,262	1,974	5,850	9,611	8,220	321	1,223	1,288	3,014
Other industries	237,236	251,836	260,320	272,225	12,873	14,208	13,490	14,462	5,905	8,298	15,095	16,924

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2003-2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding

taxes.

In 2006, income without current-cost adjustment and net of withholding taxes was \$128,405 million.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2005

	All nonbank affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	6,849,777	2,755,941	110,835	5,530.1	180,782	467,595	5,883,782	2,495,380	80,882	539,869	5,085.7	169,238	452,968
By country of ultimate beneficial owner													
Canada	454,953	176,018	7,267	435.5	8,304	26,047	425,138	164,817	6,210	43,063	376.9	8,014	25,826
Europe	4,623,490	1,594,964	67,981	3,689.7	96,876	184,891	4,432,035	1,499,619	54,336	350,615	3,517.1	92,658	182,888
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	633,575	195,819	12,878	485.2	12,047	18,616	627,425	184,743	10,011	48,465	473.1	11,580	18,058
Germany	636,072	351,487	6,025	672.1	35,582	65,512	627,624	343,293	5,555	66,479	654.9	33,894	65,245
Netherlands	665,954	276,005	11,388	467.5	10,995	27,169	622,797	259,291	8,371	43,729	441.8	10,642	27,066
Sweden	36,941	47,825	1,781	196.6	4,043	7,208	36,918	47,818	1,785	12,670	196.6	4,043	7,208
Switzerland	1,231,075	155,964	5,407	410.5	6,862	13,499	1,208,918	149,589	5,721	36,732	388.9	6,344	13,404
United Kingdom	1,154,744	424,153	26,526	995.2	18,404	30,614	1,050,847	375,239	19,008	109,862	907.8	17,732	30,116
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	334,936	191,837	5,655	390.8	(D)	35,947	289,281	167,245	4,711	40,812	323.2	11,989	30,721
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda	196,133	67,832	1,714	186.2	8,773	3,443	169,241	65,428	1,493	19,683	181.8	8,751	3,434
Mexico	22,229	29,872	448	115.7	948	3,741	17,089	21,477	357	4,532	56.3	893	(D)
United Kingdom Islands--Caribbean	74,053	17,069	804	28.3	103	1,319	72,598	15,341	801	3,151	27.3	103	(D)
Venezuela	12,518	(D)	(D)	6.0	319	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)
Africa	5,803	6,489	22	8.9	518	315	4,299	6,322	-25	1,048	8.7	501	311
Middle East	(D)	59,428	2,125	57.1	(D)	(D)	37,477	57,003	1,906	10,414	50.4	559	(D)
Asia and Pacific	704,850	624,601	14,528	834.1	60,132	203,676	667,079	578,603	12,285	85,985	755.3	53,298	196,642
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	81,423	26,370	1,406	51.3	2,529	2,411	74,894	22,775	1,358	7,326	49.5	884	1,595
Japan	569,660	509,226	13,083	674.8	47,592	160,218	544,356	472,361	10,956	70,337	613.6	42,653	154,753
Korea, Republic of	19,368	46,321	-138	16.6	7,296	33,441	18,611	45,022	-166	1,969	15.4	7,256	33,054
United States	684,297	102,605	13,256	113.9	2,275	3,808	28,473	21,771	1,459	7,932	54.1	2,220	(D)
By industry of U.S. affiliate													
Manufacturing	1,173,300	1,082,778	35,742	2,106.6	107,544	172,513	1,095,936	1,001,845	30,796	242,355	1,986.6	97,333	160,323
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	92,914	72,023	1,569	137.1	7,079	2,911	91,523	69,213	1,526	14,923	130.8	6,920	2,876
Chemicals	256,509	198,129	12,437	304.7	21,474	26,879	233,534	182,227	10,249	50,237	276.6	18,438	25,889
Primary and fabricated metals	66,123	79,459	2,333	182.8	7,186	9,446	58,990	68,014	1,856	18,650	173.2	5,169	8,048
Machinery	90,062	72,598	2,860	213.5	8,434	9,323	88,808	69,722	2,821	20,788	209.6	8,320	8,461
Computers and electronic products	61,266	61,972	-3,363	150.7	13,605	15,297	55,176	57,621	-3,157	14,234	143.2	(D)	14,405
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21,515	20,717	321	71.3	2,601	2,576	21,394	20,566	327	5,692	70.8	2,578	2,556
Transportation equipment	259,272	247,682	3,419	404.0	29,510	61,078	254,736	235,015	3,147	36,746	387.9	29,022	58,815
Wholesale trade	526,069	809,198	28,101	580.7	66,621	282,149	519,722	791,488	26,383	98,271	567.8	65,443	279,847
Retail trade	70,431	138,950	1,478	602.0	177	4,819	64,097	128,959	1,355	28,953	531.1	177	4,721
Information	339,442	124,740	8,708	291.6	1,440	(D)	208,519	77,078	1,423	28,162	211.9	1,382	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries	72,581	31,789	1,392	117.4	1,037	216	60,326	28,945	1,460	12,912	105.3	1,037	216
Telecommunications	143,608	54,431	5,033	95.3	(D)	(D)	66,254	20,799	-1,033	5,106	37.4	(*)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,986,856	268,172	20,851	267.5	0	1	3,313,319	191,610	9,367	28,137	200.7	0	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	132,191	31,461	3,475	59.3	(D)	568	98,663	25,708	2,400	12,998	48.1	(D)	568
Professional, scientific, and technical services	91,207	56,733	4	205.3	(D)	(D)	87,830	54,172	56	20,406	197.1	(D)	(D)
Other industries	530,280	243,910	12,476	1,417.0	4,303	6,599	495,696	224,519	9,102	80,586	1,342.3	4,206	6,578

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

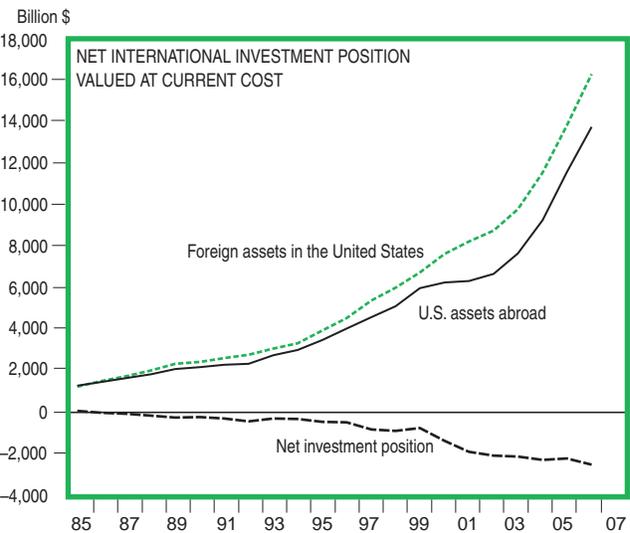
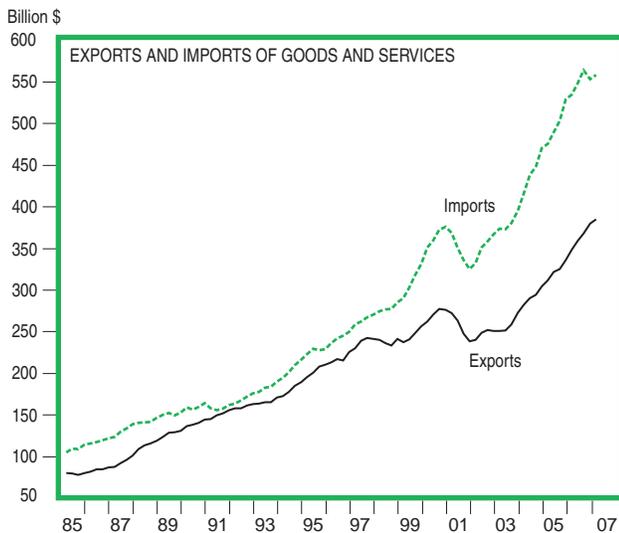
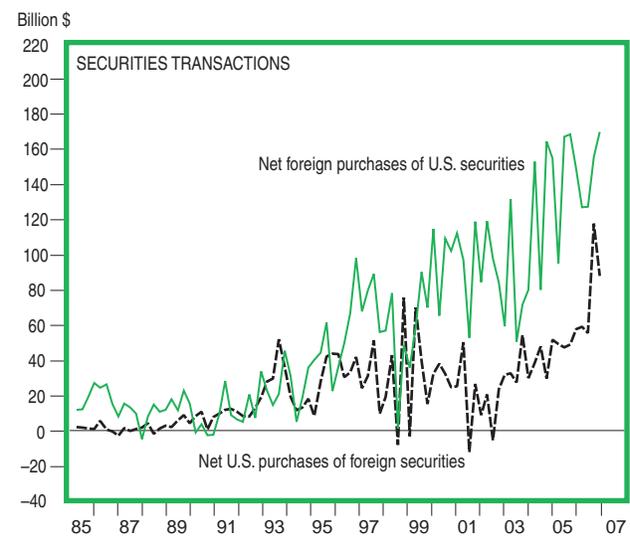
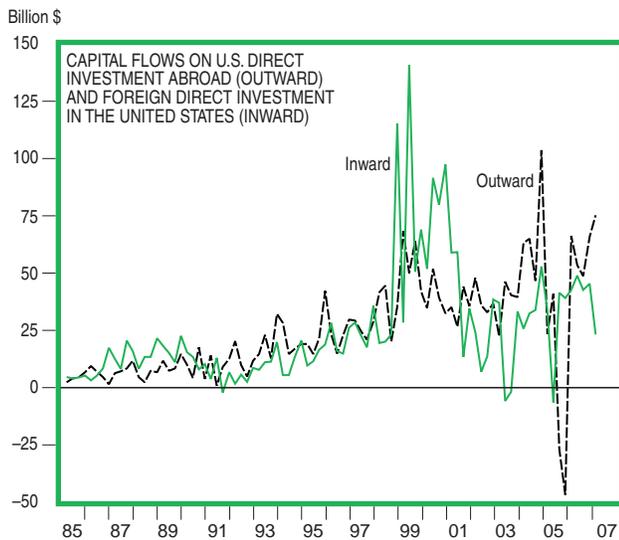
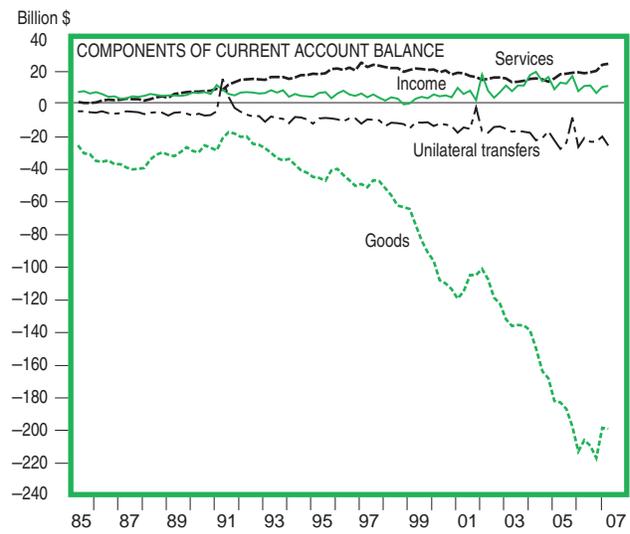
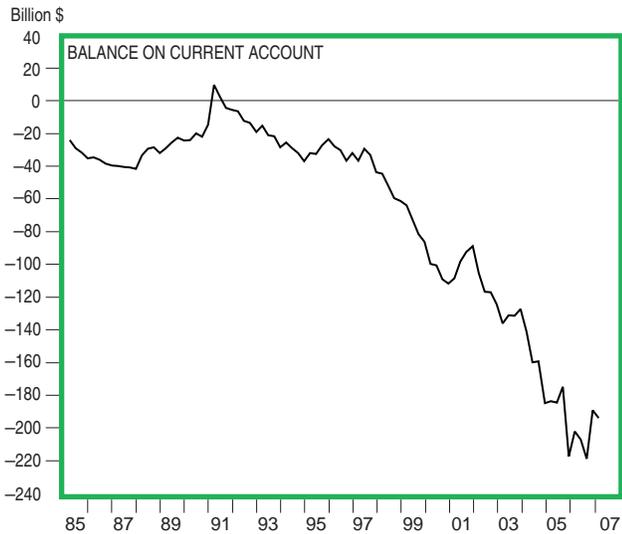
* Less than \$500,000.

Notes. The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2005" in the August 2007 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available on CD-ROM. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis.remd@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gspread@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Analysis Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area name	2003			2004				2005				2006				2007	Percent change ¹
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
United States	9,098,189	9,190,338	9,326,994	9,483,165	9,626,114	9,752,663	10,003,462	10,031,521	10,143,478	10,244,098	10,464,671	10,697,717	10,784,271	10,916,114	11,071,307	11,315,543	2.2
New England	534,510	540,404	549,369	556,264	565,003	572,712	582,904	583,304	589,087	597,904	605,722	619,737	623,315	627,769	638,324	653,322	2.3
Connecticut	148,189	149,278	151,695	154,618	156,772	159,653	163,225	162,850	164,655	166,969	169,089	173,622	173,400	174,399	176,899	183,041	3.5
Maine	37,196	37,620	38,402	38,438	38,917	39,373	40,214	40,067	40,435	40,798	41,145	41,985	42,475	42,837	43,064	43,916	2.0
Massachusetts	251,862	255,219	258,876	262,257	266,649	269,409	273,574	274,587	277,007	281,801	286,045	292,520	294,877	296,726	302,367	309,084	2.2
New Hampshire	43,983	44,479	45,279	46,038	46,824	47,686	48,443	48,497	49,079	49,754	50,096	51,201	51,509	51,838	53,558	53,735	0.3
Rhode Island	34,704	35,139	35,845	35,976	36,357	36,932	37,450	37,264	37,695	38,080	38,654	39,206	39,950	40,563	41,569	42,466	1.7
Vermont	18,576	18,669	19,271	18,936	19,483	19,659	19,999	20,039	20,215	20,502	20,693	21,203	21,104	21,405	21,880	21,978	2.0
Mideast	1,683,193	1,698,416	1,724,210	1,756,003	1,778,456	1,806,834	1,850,644	1,848,843	1,865,515	1,894,539	1,924,794	1,967,639	1,984,031	2,000,045	2,030,001	2,096,637	3.3
Delaware	27,210	27,619	27,858	28,538	29,041	29,334	30,289	30,540	30,646	31,335	32,352	32,785	32,791	33,213	32,834	33,583	2.3
District of Columbia	26,788	26,995	27,502	28,377	28,840	29,233	30,051	30,145	30,546	31,017	31,248	31,970	31,986	32,767	32,880	33,568	2.0
Maryland	204,667	207,049	210,079	215,606	219,012	221,000	226,795	229,678	232,638	236,431	239,690	244,270	245,776	249,744	252,624	257,802	2.0
New Jersey	341,243	345,200	348,763	355,128	359,097	365,099	373,307	374,654	378,120	384,314	388,775	398,140	403,340	404,596	410,715	422,466	2.9
New York	691,757	696,651	708,385	724,342	732,878	746,342	765,274	757,462	763,405	776,100	790,994	811,195	816,493	821,108	835,333	874,436	4.7
Pennsylvania	391,527	394,901	401,622	404,013	409,589	415,826	424,928	426,365	430,159	435,342	441,735	449,280	453,646	458,618	465,614	474,782	2.0
Great Lakes	1,422,650	1,429,029	1,450,703	1,453,859	1,468,214	1,484,115	1,510,667	1,515,045	1,529,363	1,549,286	1,562,344	1,589,895	1,602,385	1,615,104	1,631,315	1,664,668	2.0
Illinois	426,076	428,584	431,927	435,741	438,377	442,541	452,738	454,256	459,028	466,058	472,370	483,159	487,922	492,315	500,663	513,408	2.5
Indiana	177,422	178,655	182,406	184,068	186,667	188,238	191,158	192,052	194,220	196,993	198,062	202,987	203,572	204,928	206,863	211,138	2.1
Michigan	312,206	312,778	318,392	316,353	318,129	321,076	325,486	326,955	330,423	333,180	334,835	336,490	339,277	340,891	341,965	347,414	1.6
Ohio	339,582	340,630	346,775	345,437	350,226	354,023	360,667	360,300	363,207	367,297	371,008	376,880	379,998	383,232	385,716	392,647	1.8
Wisconsin	167,364	168,383	171,204	172,259	174,814	178,239	180,618	181,481	182,485	185,757	186,069	190,450	191,615	193,737	196,108	200,059	2.0
Plains	595,091	602,154	608,449	618,334	626,670	634,831	649,846	649,641	653,799	663,306	671,118	684,416	690,933	695,781	707,275	719,053	1.7
Iowa	83,148	84,373	85,833	89,241	90,314	91,429	93,936	92,532	92,946	94,524	95,673	97,912	98,586	99,303	101,139	102,405	1.3
Kansas	80,428	81,405	82,463	83,428	84,711	86,210	87,732	88,904	89,593	90,740	92,044	94,612	95,704	96,827	99,257	100,449	1.2
Minnesota	172,654	175,202	176,016	180,000	182,409	185,042	189,449	189,179	189,257	192,849	193,416	197,539	198,828	199,948	201,549	205,755	2.1
Missouri	165,368	166,670	168,314	169,652	171,413	173,523	177,630	177,587	179,858	181,798	185,023	187,863	190,110	191,416	194,586	198,678	2.1
Nebraska	53,196	53,620	54,249	54,512	55,419	56,043	57,341	57,097	57,394	58,075	58,972	59,985	60,862	60,926	62,189	63,172	1.6
North Dakota	18,063	18,414	18,623	18,132	18,413	18,449	19,040	19,493	19,718	19,994	20,392	20,408	20,636	20,703	21,291	21,291	-0.1
South Dakota	22,322	22,470	22,951	23,369	23,991	24,136	24,718	24,849	25,032	25,326	25,598	26,098	26,206	26,659	27,249	27,303	0.2
Southwest	2,024,839	2,048,195	2,083,327	2,127,863	2,163,953	2,191,647	2,249,516	2,268,070	2,298,065	2,268,557	2,375,800	2,420,194	2,442,206	2,475,305	2,507,525	2,557,028	2.0
Alabama	117,483	118,720	120,532	123,064	125,520	127,318	130,717	131,614	133,624	134,944	138,762	140,895	142,874	145,124	146,662	149,800	2.1
Arkansas	65,844	66,801	68,083	68,814	70,165	71,229	73,203	72,696	73,541	74,266	75,731	77,019	77,889	78,788	79,863	81,310	1.8
Florida	509,747	517,232	527,076	548,130	560,200	565,065	586,595	587,823	597,383	611,428	619,890	635,038	640,922	652,511	660,415	673,678	2.0
Georgia	249,462	251,426	254,723	258,620	262,450	265,785	272,057	275,945	279,607	283,995	289,741	294,929	296,505	300,094	304,068	310,560	2.1
Kentucky	105,675	106,610	108,131	110,013	110,859	112,156	114,464	115,599	117,300	118,758	120,210	121,598	123,120	124,123	125,638	128,261	2.1
Louisiana	114,939	116,286	118,066	119,624	120,621	121,995	124,884	124,361	125,389	126,208	130,534	131,323	133,781	136,291	138,495	141,710	1.7
Mississippi	65,736	66,534	67,562	67,975	68,987	69,892	70,945	71,681	72,447	70,619	76,701	76,360	76,723	77,490	78,467	79,717	1.6
North Carolina	232,816	235,657	240,530	245,259	249,551	254,104	260,100	264,848	267,061	270,722	274,181	281,178	283,447	287,009	291,855	298,217	2.2
South Carolina	106,474	107,357	109,023	110,839	112,710	114,268	116,712	117,728	119,262	120,849	122,655	125,695	126,984	128,236	129,982	132,775	2.1
Tennessee	164,427	165,732	168,546	170,507	173,088	175,708	178,506	180,425	182,739	185,591	189,017	191,461	194,937	196,363	199,856	202,906	1.5
Virginia	248,601	251,942	256,597	260,232	264,231	268,151	274,390	278,252	282,032	286,020	288,434	295,586	297,179	300,752	302,743	308,768	2.0
West Virginia	43,634	43,898	44,457	44,785	45,572	45,976	46,944	47,098	47,680	48,156	48,769	49,900	50,302	51,034	51,667	52,540	1.7
Southwest	933,627	944,045	960,144	978,837	995,314	1,010,388	1,036,808	1,054,421	1,069,287	1,092,597	1,114,931	1,148,843	1,161,415	1,182,832	1,204,359	1,226,532	1.8
Arizona	149,424	151,205	154,504	159,093	162,281	165,487	169,628	173,009	176,447	181,975	183,392	190,443	191,249	195,732	198,065	202,275	2.1
New Mexico	46,347	46,748	47,917	49,388	50,261	50,819	52,362	52,540	54,036	54,966	56,790	57,227	58,585	59,184	60,031	61,14	1.8
Oklahoma	92,082	92,994	94,622	97,127	99,209	100,727	103,045	104,032	104,901	106,585	108,957	113,265	113,749	115,893	117,144	119,131	1.7
Texas	645,774	653,098	663,102	673,229	683,563	693,355	711,773	724,841	734,617	750,001	767,622	788,345	799,189	812,623	829,965	845,095	1.8
Rocky Mountain	287,735	292,008	294,382	301,883	307,794	310,657	319,240</										

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area name	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹						Rank in United States
	[Millions of dollars]						Percent change ²	[Dollars]						
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		2005-2006	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		2006
United States	8,716,992	8,872,871	9,150,320	9,716,351	10,220,942	10,860,917	6.3	30,562	30,795	31,466	33,090	34,471	36,276	.....
New England	524,402	528,030	538,413	569,221	594,004	625,774	5.3	37,308	37,330	37,894	39,969	41,670	43,852	.....
Connecticut	147,356	146,997	148,777	158,567	165,890	174,721	5.3	42,921	42,510	42,723	45,384	47,388	49,852	1
Maine	35,107	35,998	37,533	39,236	40,612	42,750	5.3	27,291	27,759	28,713	29,861	30,808	32,348	34
Massachusetts	249,095	249,954	253,993	267,972	279,860	295,320	5.5	38,880	38,866	39,442	41,636	43,501	45,877	3
New Hampshire	42,624	43,393	44,327	47,248	49,356	51,690	4.7	33,871	34,061	34,471	36,402	37,768	39,311	7
Rhode Island	32,478	33,633	35,072	36,679	37,923	39,916	5.3	30,683	31,477	32,631	33,996	35,324	37,388	15
Vermont	17,742	18,051	18,711	19,519	20,362	21,377	5.0	28,948	29,292	30,247	31,442	32,717	34,264	24
Mideast	1,627,895	1,648,005	1,690,345	1,797,984	1,883,423	1,992,327	5.8	34,895	35,144	35,871	38,007	39,703	41,924	.....
Delaware	25,537	26,530	27,395	29,300	31,218	33,304	6.7	32,104	32,932	33,537	35,354	37,088	39,022	10
District of Columbia	25,525	25,786	26,914	29,125	30,739	32,423	5.5	44,210	44,543	46,606	50,240	52,811	55,755	.....
Maryland	191,657	198,824	205,377	220,603	234,609	247,526	5.5	35,625	36,539	37,361	39,725	41,972	44,077	4
New Jersey	332,951	337,009	342,858	363,158	381,466	404,331	6.0	39,141	39,290	39,717	41,858	43,831	46,344	2
New York	679,886	677,604	693,533	742,209	771,990	818,426	6.0	35,604	35,352	36,050	38,473	39,967	42,392	5
Pennsylvania	372,339	382,251	393,908	413,589	433,400	456,316	5.3	30,281	31,023	31,892	33,415	34,937	36,680	18
Great Lakes	1,359,189	1,386,117	1,428,321	1,479,214	1,539,010	1,612,914	4.8	29,904	30,370	31,176	32,164	33,262	34,854	.....
Illinois	407,254	413,711	426,877	442,349	462,928	490,374	5.9	32,516	32,847	33,746	34,794	36,264	38,215	13
Indiana	167,881	172,474	178,675	187,533	195,332	205,355	5.1	27,403	28,023	28,857	30,134	31,173	32,526	33
Michigan	299,542	303,465	313,503	320,261	331,349	341,710	3.1	29,945	30,231	31,138	31,730	32,804	33,847	27
Ohio	325,623	333,158	341,146	352,588	365,453	382,658	4.7	28,583	29,187	29,826	30,763	31,860	33,338	29
Wisconsin	158,888	163,309	168,120	176,482	183,948	192,818	4.8	29,398	30,028	30,752	32,095	33,278	34,701	22
Plains	562,733	576,806	598,619	632,420	659,466	694,315	5.3	29,041	29,616	30,582	32,115	33,297	34,817	.....
Iowa	79,456	82,398	83,920	91,230	93,919	99,112	5.5	27,098	28,071	28,524	30,887	31,670	33,236	30
Kansas	77,564	78,606	81,116	85,520	90,320	96,031	6.3	28,701	28,955	29,745	31,230	32,866	34,743	21
Minnesota	162,578	166,968	173,498	184,225	191,175	200,031	4.6	32,608	33,230	34,295	36,163	37,290	38,712	12
Missouri	156,937	161,104	166,129	173,054	181,066	191,086	5.5	27,810	28,362	29,082	30,081	31,231	32,705	31
Nebraska	49,303	50,390	53,391	55,828	57,885	60,826	5.1	28,676	29,177	30,737	31,957	32,923	34,397	23
North Dakota	16,465	16,743	18,179	18,509	19,899	20,699	4.0	25,875	26,423	28,736	29,109	31,357	32,552	32
South Dakota	20,429	20,596	22,386	24,053	25,201	26,530	5.3	26,948	27,089	29,304	31,231	32,523	33,929	26
Southeast	1,922,935	1,973,853	2,040,368	2,183,245	2,302,623	2,460,283	6.8	27,344	27,731	28,340	29,912	31,088	32,827	.....
Alabama	110,421	113,835	118,356	126,655	134,736	143,925	6.8	24,721	25,423	26,330	28,037	29,623	31,295	40
Arkansas	61,967	63,234	66,476	70,853	74,059	78,521	6.0	23,022	23,366	24,407	25,794	26,681	27,935	48
Florida	478,637	495,489	514,378	564,997	604,131	647,583	7.2	29,266	29,702	30,290	32,534	34,001	35,798	20
Georgia	240,616	244,957	250,806	264,728	282,322	298,627	5.8	28,563	28,490	28,663	29,628	30,914	31,891	38
Kentucky	101,346	103,866	106,319	111,873	117,967	123,458	4.7	24,915	25,401	25,840	27,020	28,272	29,352	46
Louisiana	110,256	112,744	115,695	121,781	111,167	132,715	19.4	24,702	25,219	25,819	27,088	24,664	30,952	41
Mississippi	62,739	63,979	66,305	69,450	72,862	77,232	6.0	21,967	22,346	23,069	24,009	25,051	26,535	50
North Carolina	225,395	228,684	234,983	252,253	269,203	285,477	6.0	27,489	27,508	27,922	29,569	31,041	32,234	36
South Carolina	101,468	104,046	107,203	113,632	120,123	127,543	6.2	24,988	25,370	25,880	27,090	28,285	29,515	45
Tennessee	154,416	159,173	165,402	174,452	184,443	195,078	5.8	26,871	27,499	28,350	29,641	30,969	32,304	35
Virginia	233,770	240,534	250,605	266,751	283,685	299,393	5.5	32,501	33,014	33,976	35,698	37,503	39,173	9
West Virginia	41,902	43,312	43,841	45,819	47,926	50,730	5.9	23,261	24,007	24,240	25,302	26,419	27,897	49
Southwest	892,795	905,918	939,250	1,005,337	1,082,809	1,172,575	8.3	27,937	27,830	28,378	29,843	31,522	33,304	.....
Arizona	138,854	144,150	150,582	164,122	178,706	193,983	8.5	26,197	26,472	26,975	28,564	30,019	31,458	39
New Mexico	44,138	44,987	46,650	50,707	53,714	57,998	8.0	24,083	24,247	24,846	26,679	27,889	29,673	44
Oklahoma	90,161	90,178	92,599	100,027	106,119	115,288	8.6	26,008	25,850	26,424	28,394	29,948	32,210	37
Texas	619,642	626,604	649,419	690,480	744,270	805,307	8.2	29,012	28,793	29,340	30,664	32,460	34,257	25
Rocky Mountain	279,678	283,369	289,654	309,894	329,766	354,355	7.5	29,631	29,580	29,899	31,473	32,889	34,640	.....
Colorado	152,700	153,066	154,829	164,673	174,919	186,266	6.5	34,481	34,014	34,059	35,810	37,510	39,186	8
Idaho	33,054	33,849	34,816	38,229	40,706	43,924	7.9	25,014	25,180	25,461	27,414	28,478	29,952	43
Montana	22,359	22,819	24,177	25,791	27,122	28,989	6.9	24,675	25,066	26,360	27,841	29,015	30,688	42
Utah	56,594	58,172	59,412	63,478	68,039	74,229	9.1	24,731	25,010	25,220	26,214	27,321	29,108	47
Wyoming	14,972	15,463	16,420	17,723	18,981	20,948	10.4	30,304	30,990	32,742	35,058	37,305	40,676	6
Far West	1,547,366	1,570,773	1,625,348	1,739,037	1,829,841	1,948,374	6.5	32,257	32,280	32,974	34,861	36,282	38,200	.....
Alaska	20,050	20,722	21,184	22,259	23,588	24,974	5.9	31,712	32,351	32,705	33,889	35,564	37,271	16
California	1,135,304	1,147,716	1,187,040	1,268,049	1,335,386	1,420,245	6.4	32,859	32,769	33,469	35,380	36,936	38,956	11
Hawaii	35,126	36,370	37,837	41,129	43,913	46,662	6.3	28,759	29,491	30,376	32,660	34,489	36,299	19
Nevada	64,367	66,632	71,183	79,353	86,224	92,557	7.3	30,712	30,717	31,762	34,021	35,744	37,089	17
Oregon	99,020	101,882	105,161	111,325	117,497	124,589	6.0	28,502	28,915	29,530	31,017	32,289	33,666	28
Washington	193,498	197,452	202,942	216,921	223,232	239,348	7.2	32,274	32,528	33,105	34,956	35,479	37,423	14

1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. The population estimates were released by the Bureau of the Census in December 2006.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences

in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 "State Personal Income: Fourth Quarter of 2006 and Annual Estimates for 2006" in the April 2007 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area name	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹						Rank in United States
	[Millions of dollars]						Percent change ²	[Dollars]						
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		2005-2006	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005		2006
United States	7,480,971	7,822,136	8,150,333	8,667,643	9,019,122	9,501,462	5.3	26,228	27,148	28,028	29,518	30,418	31,735	.....
New England	432,904	454,473	468,091	495,261	510,071	531,192	4.1	30,798	32,130	32,945	34,776	35,782	37,224	.....
Connecticut	118,825	123,813	126,684	134,905	138,538	143,602	3.7	34,610	35,806	36,379	38,612	39,574	40,973	1
Maine	30,508	31,984	33,713	35,292	36,197	38,031	5.1	23,715	24,663	25,791	26,860	27,459	28,777	36
Massachusetts	203,390	214,288	219,666	232,021	239,505	249,722	4.3	31,746	33,320	34,112	36,050	37,229	38,794	3
New Hampshire	36,774	38,709	39,979	42,801	44,239	45,975	3.9	29,223	30,384	31,090	32,976	33,852	34,964	7
Rhode Island	27,949	29,644	31,192	32,648	33,426	34,947	4.6	26,404	27,742	29,022	30,260	31,135	32,734	16
Vermont	15,457	16,036	16,857	17,594	18,166	18,915	4.1	25,221	26,022	27,250	28,341	29,188	30,317	26
Mideast	1,362,089	1,422,594	1,474,695	1,569,467	1,622,932	1,699,405	4.7	29,198	30,337	31,294	33,177	34,212	35,760	.....
Delaware	21,688	23,183	24,183	25,850	27,230	28,747	5.6	27,266	28,778	29,605	31,192	32,350	33,683	9
District of Columbia	21,447	22,308	23,436	25,391	26,392	27,631	4.7	37,147	38,535	40,583	43,799	45,343	47,515	.....
Maryland	161,723	171,570	178,801	191,884	202,031	211,006	4.4	30,061	31,531	32,470	34,553	36,144	37,574	4
New Jersey	279,149	291,335	299,674	319,020	330,867	347,587	5.1	32,816	33,965	34,714	36,771	38,017	39,840	2
New York	556,722	576,527	597,414	637,667	652,696	683,569	4.7	29,154	30,078	31,053	33,054	33,791	35,407	6
Pennsylvania	321,359	337,670	351,187	369,655	383,716	400,865	4.5	26,135	27,405	28,433	29,865	30,932	32,222	18
Great Lakes	1,173,332	1,221,717	1,273,948	1,322,748	1,363,672	1,420,389	4.2	25,815	26,768	27,807	28,761	29,561	30,694	.....
Illinois	348,839	362,767	379,815	394,318	408,152	428,828	5.1	27,852	28,802	30,025	31,016	31,973	33,419	13
Indiana	146,577	153,422	160,676	169,280	174,920	182,959	4.6	23,925	24,928	25,950	27,201	27,916	28,979	34
Michigan	260,068	269,198	281,273	288,533	296,335	304,046	2.6	25,998	26,817	27,936	28,586	29,338	30,117	27
Ohio	280,988	292,555	302,840	313,282	321,777	335,421	4.2	24,665	25,630	26,477	27,334	28,052	29,223	32
Wisconsin	139,860	143,775	149,343	157,334	162,487	169,135	4.1	25,322	26,436	27,318	28,612	29,395	30,439	25
Plains	489,385	512,013	537,211	569,351	588,333	614,629	4.5	25,255	26,290	27,445	28,913	29,705	30,821	.....
Iowa	70,140	74,161	76,099	83,099	84,802	88,889	4.8	23,921	25,265	25,866	28,134	28,596	29,808	28
Kansas	67,684	70,049	73,094	77,356	81,020	85,506	5.5	25,045	25,803	26,803	28,249	29,481	30,935	23
Minnesota	138,730	145,240	152,623	162,638	167,129	173,065	3.6	27,825	28,906	30,169	31,925	32,599	33,494	12
Missouri	136,441	143,294	149,429	156,225	161,941	169,826	4.9	24,178	25,227	26,159	27,156	27,932	29,066	33
Nebraska	43,184	45,123	48,403	50,640	51,986	54,245	4.3	25,117	26,127	27,866	28,987	29,568	30,676	24
North Dakota	14,763	15,266	16,745	17,026	18,188	18,767	3.2	23,199	24,092	26,469	26,776	28,661	29,515	29
South Dakota	18,443	18,879	20,819	22,368	23,266	24,330	4.6	24,328	24,832	27,253	29,043	30,026	31,116	21
Southeast	1,682,999	1,762,224	1,840,485	1,971,245	2,058,848	2,184,633	6.1	23,932	24,758	25,563	27,007	27,797	29,149	.....
Alabama	98,257	102,725	107,741	115,693	122,102	129,622	6.2	21,998	22,942	23,969	25,610	26,845	28,185	39
Arkansas	55,026	56,919	60,504	64,598	66,918	70,585	5.5	20,443	21,033	22,214	23,517	24,108	25,112	49
Florida	418,855	443,369	466,917	509,980	538,621	572,272	6.2	25,611	26,577	27,495	29,366	30,314	31,635	20
Georgia	207,824	216,481	223,843	236,945	250,692	263,213	5.0	24,670	25,178	25,581	26,518	27,450	28,109	40
Kentucky	88,537	92,299	95,199	100,664	105,386	109,795	4.2	21,766	22,573	23,137	24,312	25,257	26,104	46
Louisiana	98,406	102,141	105,959	112,036	101,880	122,427	20.2	22,047	22,848	23,647	24,921	22,603	28,553	37
Mississippi	56,692	58,542	61,165	64,517	67,193	70,901	5.5	19,849	20,447	21,281	22,304	23,102	24,360	50
North Carolina	195,424	202,246	209,846	226,119	238,972	250,982	5.0	23,834	24,327	24,935	26,505	27,555	28,339	38
South Carolina	89,602	93,514	97,135	103,146	108,214	114,105	5.4	22,065	22,802	23,449	24,590	25,481	26,406	45
Tennessee	138,817	145,548	152,470	161,232	169,278	177,880	5.1	24,157	25,145	26,133	27,394	28,423	29,456	30
Virginia	198,134	209,201	219,705	234,325	246,044	257,017	4.5	27,547	28,714	29,787	31,359	32,527	33,628	10
West Virginia	37,425	39,240	40,001	41,991	43,549	45,833	5.2	20,776	21,750	22,117	23,188	24,006	25,204	48
Southwest	789,375	818,959	857,087	920,069	982,649	1,056,088	7.5	24,701	25,159	25,895	27,312	28,606	29,996	.....
Arizona	121,547	129,279	136,028	148,003	159,355	171,195	7.4	22,932	23,741	24,368	25,759	26,769	27,763	41
New Mexico	39,388	40,631	42,493	46,377	48,831	52,459	7.4	21,491	21,899	22,631	24,401	25,354	26,839	43
Oklahoma	79,731	81,087	83,929	90,911	95,721	103,422	8.0	22,999	23,244	23,950	25,806	27,014	28,895	35
Texas	548,709	567,962	594,637	634,778	678,742	729,012	7.4	25,691	26,098	26,865	28,190	29,603	31,012	22
Rocky Mountain	242,403	251,784	259,930	278,747	293,643	312,727	6.5	25,682	26,283	26,830	28,310	29,287	30,571	.....
Colorado	130,976	134,727	137,882	147,090	154,695	163,192	5.5	29,575	29,939	30,331	31,986	33,173	34,332	8
Idaho	28,945	30,512	31,603	34,751	36,687	39,233	6.9	21,904	22,698	23,111	24,919	25,667	26,754	44
Montana	19,835	20,572	21,981	23,459	24,389	25,901	6.2	21,889	22,598	23,965	25,324	26,092	27,419	42
Utah	49,627	52,123	53,574	57,337	60,813	65,770	8.2	21,687	22,409	22,742	23,678	24,420	25,792	47
Wyoming	13,019	13,850	14,890	16,110	17,058	18,631	9.2	26,351	27,758	29,691	31,868	33,526	36,176	5
Far West	1,308,485	1,378,371	1,438,886	1,540,755	1,598,973	1,682,400	5.2	27,277	28,326	29,191	30,886	31,704	32,985	.....
Alaska	17,801	18,684	19,269	20,376	21,410	22,510	5.1	28,155	29,169	29,748	31,022	32,280	33,595	11
California	949,844	1,001,232	1,044,737	1,116,527	1,159,068	1,216,692	5.0	27,492	28,587	29,457	31,152	32,059	33,373	14
Hawaii	30,701	32,308	33,841	36,793	38,837	40,951	5.4	25,136	26,197	27,168	29,217	30,502	31,856	19
Nevada	56,117	59,195	63,811	70,736	75,810	80,581	6.3	26,776	27,289	28,473	30,326	31,427	32,290	17
Oregon	85,137	89,801	93,365	98,906	103,231	108,468	5.1	24,506	25,486	26,218	27,557	28,369	29,310	31
Washington	168,885	177,151	183,863	197,417	200,618	213,198	6.3	28,169	29,184	29,992	31,813	31,885	33,334	15

1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. The population estimates were released by the Bureau of the Census in December 2006.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences

in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 "State Personal Income: Fourth Quarter of 2006 and Annual Estimates for 2006" in the April 2007 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		13,149,033	378,401	647,882	915,677	685,475	1,651,830	626,282	579,232	2,758,592	1,564,590	1,034,977	471,768	295,704	1,538,624
New England		714,826	2,982	30,342	51,493	24,777	85,094	24,057	30,167	184,753	97,856	76,406	23,456	14,961	68,481
Connecticut	23	204,134	448	6,726	15,223	8,324	23,088	6,586	7,747	62,142	27,554	18,397	5,514	4,039	18,347
Maine	43	46,973	662	2,535	2,726	2,641	6,683	2,036	1,236	9,679	3,737	5,553	1,867	1,016	6,603
Massachusetts	13	337,570	1,012	14,745	23,204	10,116	38,541	9,851	16,619	83,502	53,835	38,496	11,044	7,017	29,588
New Hampshire	40	56,276	285	2,733	4,924	1,678	8,348	2,961	1,958	12,858	5,995	5,849	2,156	1,349	5,182
Rhode Island	44	45,660	120	2,307	3,270	1,234	5,151	1,547	1,700	12,175	4,795	5,238	1,635	979	5,511
Vermont	50	24,213	456	1,295	2,146	784	3,283	1,077	907	4,398	1,941	2,873	1,241	561	3,251
Mideast		2,391,253	11,863	94,619	90,918	108,949	270,453	101,633	127,821	629,413	331,071	218,367	77,149	55,758	273,238
Delaware	38	60,361	(D)	(D)	1,262	3,292	4,768	1,787	1,075	26,942	7,489	3,412	1,291	1,034	5,168
District of Columbia		87,664	(D)	(D)	70	111	1,917	1,245	5,130	13,649	21,064	6,067	3,048	5,315	28,932
Maryland	15	257,815	1,059	15,876	6,591	7,469	29,433	12,104	9,134	60,334	35,865	22,192	8,801	6,529	42,428
New Jersey	8	453,177	868	19,068	13,915	27,644	64,876	22,036	21,541	115,509	62,249	36,056	15,204	9,208	45,003
New York	3	1,021,944	3,048	32,181	30,132	34,010	106,069	35,711	73,142	315,463	142,277	92,792	34,089	21,074	101,956
Pennsylvania	6	510,293	6,468	23,957	38,949	36,423	63,389	28,749	17,799	97,516	62,127	57,848	14,717	12,598	49,752
Great Lakes		1,908,049	17,601	83,334	230,526	122,037	242,524	101,920	55,920	374,043	222,575	157,681	59,403	43,862	196,623
Illinois	5	589,598	3,761	28,041	44,275	33,366	76,158	33,913	21,078	132,963	81,871	44,587	18,892	13,872	56,823
Indiana	16	248,915	2,685	10,835	49,930	26,110	29,882	14,642	5,328	38,417	18,347	19,930	8,706	5,664	24,439
Michigan	9	381,003	3,708	15,958	53,768	14,587	49,322	17,856	10,837	70,477	50,510	32,119	11,953	8,780	41,127
Ohio	7	461,302	4,196	18,230	60,493	28,827	59,519	24,497	12,076	87,469	52,108	40,558	13,245	10,579	49,507
Wisconsin	21	227,230	3,251	10,270	28,059	19,148	27,643	11,012	6,601	44,717	19,740	20,487	6,607	4,968	24,726
Plains		840,506	25,985	37,657	72,776	51,557	109,395	45,192	33,824	163,261	82,514	71,221	26,622	19,343	101,158
Iowa	30	123,970	4,256	5,191	15,078	10,991	14,715	6,880	3,670	26,366	7,137	9,194	3,670	2,558	14,266
Kansas	32	111,699	5,670	4,465	8,757	6,552	14,621	6,444	6,798	17,329	10,309	8,424	3,134	2,575	16,622
Minnesota	17	244,546	4,819	11,275	21,232	12,644	32,457	9,827	8,441	54,951	27,985	22,386	7,324	5,697	25,509
Missouri	22	225,876	2,891	10,835	18,543	15,742	30,276	11,763	10,802	37,618	27,291	19,722	8,707	5,551	26,133
Nebraska	37	75,700	3,609	3,270	4,857	4,065	9,234	7,060	2,323	14,616	6,590	6,084	1,901	1,665	10,427
North Dakota	49	26,385	2,674	1,250	1,801	697	3,959	1,742	904	4,025	1,632	2,354	737	564	4,426
South Dakota	46	32,330	2,066	1,371	2,509	866	4,134	1,476	887	8,355	1,570	3,056	1,149	734	4,156
Southeast		2,955,468	73,917	167,547	191,772	204,765	394,929	146,815	114,978	547,649	327,141	218,795	111,606	67,704	387,849
Alabama	25	160,569	5,040	8,085	18,284	11,687	21,853	8,825	4,609	23,730	14,159	11,999	4,231	3,881	24,185
Arkansas	34	91,837	3,599	4,079	9,679	8,350	13,108	6,332	3,527	11,538	7,270	7,261	2,531	2,074	12,492
Florida	4	713,505	7,118	55,839	24,430	11,430	103,597	29,878	28,841	170,618	91,320	56,310	37,295	17,954	78,875
Georgia	10	379,550	4,286	19,793	19,437	29,564	55,606	20,656	23,434	67,943	44,543	25,504	12,306	7,620	48,859
Kentucky	28	145,959	6,189	6,118	16,458	10,870	19,255	9,194	3,937	20,777	11,267	12,626	4,654	3,167	21,448
Louisiana	24	193,138	28,757	8,939	8,014	32,500	12,199	11,233	4,140	21,546	14,124	11,550	7,130	3,706	19,899
Mississippi	35	84,225	4,228	4,281	7,847	5,039	12,529	5,276	2,035	11,120	5,647	6,564	3,803	2,026	14,230
North Carolina	11	374,525	3,995	18,703	27,743	46,271	44,825	14,825	12,684	78,392	35,697	26,127	11,046	7,389	46,827
South Carolina	27	149,214	1,394	9,146	14,693	11,561	21,052	7,683	4,098	24,332	12,955	9,449	6,059	3,436	23,357
Tennessee	18	238,029	1,895	10,465	26,205	16,178	36,099	12,848	7,520	37,735	24,693	23,246	9,931	6,084	25,131
Virginia	12	369,260	3,305	19,568	15,590	18,573	38,536	15,343	18,749	72,508	61,742	22,580	10,596	9,068	63,083
West Virginia	41	55,658	4,111	2,532	3,393	2,741	7,271	4,721	1,405	7,412	3,724	5,580	2,025	1,280	9,462
Southwest		1,508,916	150,600	84,699	103,680	76,170	194,161	88,769	55,036	240,921	162,307	99,452	47,920	30,696	174,505
Arizona	19	232,463	5,464	18,096	15,834	2,993	33,483	10,234	6,519	53,158	26,271	18,001	9,877	4,423	28,108
New Mexico	36	75,910	13,227	3,637	6,257	1,080	7,263	3,435	1,917	9,459	7,610	5,086	2,501	1,453	12,984
Oklahoma	29	134,651	22,917	5,162	9,090	4,909	15,397	7,237	4,111	18,327	11,306	9,192	3,603	2,849	20,551
Texas	2	1,065,891	108,992	57,804	72,498	67,188	138,018	67,863	42,490	159,976	117,119	67,172	31,939	21,971	112,861
Rocky Mountain		440,018	33,543	27,806	23,912	11,740	52,305	21,591	25,655	79,807	51,826	29,297	17,033	10,556	54,948
Colorado	20	230,478	14,694	14,278	9,221	5,791	26,360	9,168	19,534	44,090	31,508	14,622	9,449	5,262	26,501
Idaho	42	49,907	2,555	3,357	5,584	1,609	7,023	2,297	1,126	8,044	5,758	3,602	1,686	964	6,303
Montana	47	32,322	3,119	2,160	907	566	4,025	2,545	907	5,402	2,283	3,060	1,457	725	5,166
Utah	33	97,749	3,700	6,247	7,824	3,156	12,177	4,592	3,661	19,115	10,976	6,756	3,284	3,099	13,161
Wyoming	48	29,561	9,474	1,763	376	618	2,719	2,989	426	3,157	1,301	1,257	1,156	507	3,817
Far West		2,389,998	61,909	121,878	150,600	85,480	302,968	96,306	135,829	538,745	289,301	163,758	108,579	52,823	281,822
Alaska	45	41,105	12,439	1,882	153	779	2,686	3,977	910	4,506	2,219	2,391	1,277	615	7,272
California	1	1,727,355	37,177	82,664	100,665	68,312	221,473	66,936	103,269	407,890	225,288	117,613	67,262	38,871	189,935
Hawaii	39	58,307	387	3,465	330	668	6,276	2,994	1,461	13,102	5,305	4,507	5,541	1,427	12,844
Nevada	31	118,399	2,290	11,881	4,307	1,453	14,072	5,237	2,161	25,745	11,706	6,027	19,663	2,080	11,776
Oregon	26	151,301	3,930	7,273	21,627	4,867	18,823	6,428	4,776	28,895	13,923	12,317	4,648	3,264	20,529
Washington	14	293,531	5,687	14,713	23,519	9,401	39,638	10,734	23,252	58,607	30,859	20,904	10,187	6,565	39,465

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national

GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GDP by state estimates for 2006 that were released on June 7, 2007. Detailed estimates are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>.

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004-2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³	2004	2005	2006 ³	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³
United States	9,716,351	10,220,942	10,870,319	5.2	6.4	33,090	34,471	36,307	.....	4.2	5.3
Metropolitan portion of the United States	8,476,476	8,924,022	9,508,992	5.3	6.6	34,700	36,140	38,109	.....	4.1	5.4
Metropolitan Statistical Areas³											
Abilene, TX.....	4,161	4,390	4,700	5.5	7.1	26,289	27,760	29,738	245	5.6	7.1
Akron, OH.....	22,573	23,425	24,424	3.8	4.3	32,181	33,396	34,845	109	3.8	4.3
Albany, GA.....	3,835	4,060	4,214	5.9	3.8	23,657	24,941	25,700	343	5.4	3.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	29,084	30,159	31,757	3.7	5.3	34,452	35,590	37,320	67	3.3	4.9
Albuquerque, NM.....	23,280	24,631	26,671	5.8	8.3	29,836	30,884	32,652	155	3.5	5.7
Alexandria, LA.....	4,045	4,289	4,522	6.0	5.4	27,592	29,115	30,129	225	5.5	3.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	25,282	26,698	28,301	5.6	6.0	32,447	33,808	35,361	96	4.2	4.6
Altoona, PA.....	3,368	3,489	3,625	3.6	3.9	26,502	27,562	28,660	278	4.0	4.0
Amarillo, TX.....	6,364	6,727	7,240	5.7	7.6	27,000	28,170	29,976	231	4.3	6.4
Ames, IA.....	2,453	2,553	2,704	4.1	5.9	30,554	32,002	33,734	135	4.7	5.4
Anchorage, AK.....	12,734	13,508	14,416	6.1	6.7	36,810	38,421	40,137	38	4.4	4.5
Anderson, IN.....	3,631	3,741	3,874	3.0	3.6	27,837	28,688	29,672	247	3.1	3.4
Anderson, SC.....	4,511	4,726	4,988	4.8	5.5	26,039	26,968	28,030	298	3.6	3.9
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,087	13,578	13,893	3.8	2.3	38,635	39,689	40,381	36	2.7	1.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	2,967	3,160	3,340	6.5	5.7	26,518	28,156	29,584	249	6.2	5.1
Appleton, WI.....	6,890	7,194	7,553	4.4	5.0	32,366	33,436	34,758	110	3.3	4.0
Asheville, NC.....	10,840	11,522	12,254	6.3	6.4	28,005	29,405	30,789	206	5.0	4.7
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	4,408	4,670	4,953	6.0	6.1	25,162	25,594	26,702	326	1.7	4.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	161,795	173,159	184,186	7.0	6.4	33,553	34,825	35,846	89	3.8	2.9
Atlantic City, NJ.....	8,720	9,274	9,730	6.3	4.9	32,566	34,307	35,823	91	5.3	4.4
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	2,870	3,054	3,275	6.4	7.2	23,848	24,804	26,034	339	4.0	5.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	13,945	14,687	15,353	5.3	4.5	27,100	28,361	29,342	254	4.7	3.5
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	46,192	50,102	54,955	8.5	9.7	32,726	34,441	36,308	82	5.2	5.4
Bakersfield, CA.....	17,660	18,924	20,087	7.2	6.1	24,067	24,999	25,748	342	3.9	3.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	103,138	109,543	115,770	6.2	5.7	39,032	41,320	43,549	21	5.9	5.4
Bangor, ME.....	4,035	4,215	4,419	4.5	4.8	27,522	28,711	30,021	229	4.3	4.6
Barnstable Town, MA.....	9,530	9,949	10,399	4.4	4.5	41,851	43,992	46,258	12	5.1	5.2
Baton Rouge, LA.....	20,162	21,687	23,591	7.6	8.8	27,782	29,654	30,777	207	6.7	3.8
Battle Creek, MI.....	3,807	3,919	4,029	2.9	2.8	27,332	28,289	29,197	257	3.5	3.2
Bay City, MI.....	2,996	3,047	3,169	1.7	4.0	27,453	27,984	29,234	256	1.9	4.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	10,081	10,939	11,682	8.5	6.8	26,345	28,550	30,772	209	8.4	7.8
Bellingham, WA.....	5,065	5,420	5,742	7.0	5.9	28,116	29,561	30,881	199	5.1	4.5
Bend, OR.....	4,164	4,534	4,995	8.9	10.2	31,001	32,094	33,493	137	3.5	4.4
Billings, MT.....	4,547	4,829	5,107	6.2	5.8	31,464	32,963	34,481	116	4.8	4.6
Binghamton, NY.....	6,848	7,122	7,547	4.0	6.0	27,482	28,728	30,488	219	4.5	6.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	36,526	38,809	41,399	6.3	6.7	33,816	35,663	37,635	65	5.5	5.5
Bismarck, ND.....	3,046	3,226	3,387	5.9	5.0	31,134	32,452	33,491	138	4.2	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	3,496	3,720	3,939	6.4	5.9	23,225	24,647	25,994	340	6.1	5.5
Bloomington, IN.....	4,709	4,905	5,136	4.2	4.7	26,558	27,598	28,738	273	3.9	4.1
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,074	5,231	5,563	3.1	6.3	32,157	32,905	34,511	114	2.3	4.9
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	16,372	17,732	19,485	8.3	9.9	31,207	32,527	34,326	122	4.2	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	201,089	209,847	223,140	4.4	6.3	45,195	47,168	50,085	6	4.4	6.2
Boulder, CO.....	12,006	12,815	13,642	6.7	6.5	43,076	45,849	48,324	10	6.4	5.4
Bowling Green, KY.....	2,894	3,100	3,292	7.1	6.2	26,568	27,945	29,050	263	5.2	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	8,189	8,602	9,106	5.0	5.9	34,101	35,616	37,847	60	4.4	6.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	57,845	60,615	64,743	4.8	6.8	64,224	67,269	71,901	1	4.7	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	6,221	6,597	7,100	6.0	7.6	16,783	17,410	18,313	362	3.7	5.2
Brunswick, GA.....	2,875	3,019	3,255	5.0	7.8	29,578	30,772	32,347	166	4.0	5.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	35,617	36,715	38,335	3.1	4.4	30,912	32,071	33,701	136	3.7	5.1
Burlington, NC.....	3,688	3,863	4,099	4.8	6.1	26,668	27,551	28,732	274	3.3	4.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	6,976	7,262	7,627	4.1	5.0	34,115	35,385	37,022	75	3.7	4.6
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	11,386	11,811	12,192	3.7	3.2	27,780	28,841	29,754	244	3.8	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	18,381	19,905	21,756	8.3	9.3	35,728	36,577	38,079	58	2.4	4.1
Carson City, NV.....	1,997	2,118	2,209	6.0	4.3	35,697	37,898	39,958	39	6.2	5.4
Casper, WY.....	2,659	2,888	3,225	8.6	11.7	38,550	41,462	45,815	14	7.6	10.5
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	7,930	8,282	8,812	4.4	6.4	32,387	33,530	35,344	97	3.5	5.4
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,261	6,397	6,780	2.2	6.0	29,144	29,687	31,302	193	1.9	5.4
Charleston, WV.....	9,039	9,400	9,931	4.0	5.6	29,448	30,703	32,505	160	4.3	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	17,016	18,253	19,535	7.3	7.0	29,223	30,844	32,387	165	5.5	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	51,652	55,931	60,508	8.3	8.2	35,075	36,761	38,223	55	4.8	4.0
Charlottesville, VA.....	6,269	6,688	7,166	6.7	7.2	33,813	35,570	37,663	64	5.2	5.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	14,463	15,221	16,142	5.2	6.1	29,629	30,952	32,499	161	4.5	5.0
Cheyenne, WY.....	2,973	3,124	3,410	5.1	9.2	34,983	36,739	39,936	40	5.0	8.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	350,111	367,957	391,262	5.1	6.3	37,268	38,951	41,161	31	4.5	5.7
Chico, CA.....	5,517	5,811	6,183	5.3	6.4	25,948	27,136	28,641	281	4.6	5.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	70,041	73,103	76,521	4.4	4.7	33,758	34,961	36,366	78	3.6	4.0
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	6,537	7,412	7,846	13.4	5.9	27,527	30,515	32,624	156	10.9	6.9
Cleveland, TN.....	2,847	3,005	3,134	5.6	4.3	26,605	27,785	28,631	282	4.4	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	72,723	75,278	78,371	3.5	4.1	34,078	35,423	37,070	74	3.9	4.6
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,205	3,445	3,783	7.5	9.8	26,191	26,970	28,765	271	3.0	6.7
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	4,426	4,753	5,139	7.4	8.1	23,454	25,019	26,743	325	6.7	6.9
Colorado Springs, CO.....	18,360	19,696	20,647	7.3	4.8	31,726	33,569	34,462	117	5.8	2.7
Columbia, MO.....	4,517	4,773	5,087	5.7	6.6	29,905	31,141	32,608	158	4.1	4.7
Columbia, SC.....	20,139	21,288	22,737	5.7	6.8	29,419	30,810	32,308	167	4.7	4.9
Columbus, GA-AL.....	7,934	8,550	8,969	7.8	4.9	28,188	30,265	31,051	197	7.4	2.6
Columbus, IN.....	2,402	2,499	2,659	4.0	6.4	32,968	33,955	35,712	93	3.0	5.2
Columbus, OH.....	56,971	59,674	62,698	4.7	5.1	33,725	34,960	36,335	80	3.7	3.9
Corpus Christi, TX.....	11,076	11,816	12,700	6.7	7.5	27,068	28,603	30,543	216	5.7	6.8
Corvallis, OR.....	2,727	2,883	3,031	5.7	5.1	34,809	36,685	38,332	54	5.4	4.5
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,414	2,540	2,654	5.2	4.5	23,943	25,352	26,601	330	5.9	4.9

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004-2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³	2004	2005	2006 ³	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³
Metropolitan Statistical Areas³—Continued											
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	202,282	216,667	235,277	7.1	8.6	35,521	37,209	39,187	45	4.8	5.3
Dalton, GA.....	3,416	3,612	3,803	5.7	5.3	26,336	27,382	28,300	295	4.0	3.4
Danville, IL.....	2,023	2,060	2,158	1.8	4.7	24,513	25,068	26,334	336	2.3	5.1
Danville, VA.....	2,677	2,788	2,816	4.2	1.0	24,802	25,951	26,293	338	4.6	1.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	11,713	12,224	13,039	4.4	6.7	31,226	32,513	34,559	113	4.1	6.3
Dayton, OH.....	25,935	26,744	27,950	3.1	4.5	30,746	31,792	33,316	143	3.4	4.8
Decatur, AL.....	4,136	4,364	4,590	5.5	5.2	28,086	29,436	30,695	211	4.8	4.3
Decatur, IL.....	3,437	3,603	3,762	4.8	4.4	31,163	32,808	34,420	119	5.3	4.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	12,971	13,830	14,789	6.6	6.9	27,117	28,347	29,783	243	4.5	5.1
Denver-Aurora, CO.....	94,402	100,066	106,706	6.0	6.6	40,583	42,369	44,299	16	4.4	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	18,824	19,750	21,144	4.9	7.1	36,724	37,737	39,579	42	2.8	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	161,831	168,038	170,600	3.8	1.5	36,094	37,515	38,174	57	3.9	1.8
Dothan, AL.....	3,678	3,909	4,163	6.3	6.5	27,295	28,708	30,114	226	5.2	4.9
Dover, DE.....	3,801	4,045	4,230	6.4	4.6	27,382	28,196	28,658	279	3.0	1.6
Dubuque, IA.....	2,696	2,808	2,983	4.2	6.2	29,549	30,650	32,290	168	3.7	5.4
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,034	8,275	8,639	3.0	4.4	29,150	30,092	31,502	188	3.2	4.7
Durham, NC.....	15,260	16,011	17,304	4.9	8.1	33,937	35,097	37,262	70	3.4	6.2
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,247	4,441	4,686	4.5	5.5	27,785	28,876	30,223	222	3.9	4.7
El Centro, CA.....	3,239	3,413	3,547	5.4	3.9	21,285	21,899	22,127	359	2.9	1.0
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,122	3,280	3,474	5.1	5.9	28,600	29,689	31,330	191	3.8	5.5
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	5,896	6,195	6,461	5.1	4.3	30,760	31,725	32,613	157	3.1	2.8
Elmira, NY.....	2,310	2,444	2,576	5.8	5.4	25,716	27,456	29,064	262	6.8	5.9
El Paso, TX.....	15,727	16,771	17,980	6.6	7.2	22,074	23,256	24,420	348	5.4	5.0
Erie, PA.....	7,404	7,754	8,098	4.7	4.4	26,363	27,676	28,941	266	5.0	4.6
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	9,415	9,981	10,538	6.0	5.6	28,416	29,841	31,189	195	5.0	4.5
Evansville, IN-KY.....	10,858	11,373	11,926	4.7	4.9	31,234	32,579	34,040	128	4.3	4.5
Fairbanks, AK.....	2,745	2,939	3,140	7.0	6.8	31,641	33,568	36,191	86	6.1	7.8
Fargo, ND-MN.....	5,751	6,033	6,444	4.9	6.8	31,510	32,758	34,462	117	4.0	5.2
Farmington, NM.....	2,818	3,052	3,344	8.3	9.5	22,716	24,260	26,437	334	6.8	9.0
Fayetteville, NC.....	9,794	10,746	11,188	9.7	4.1	28,998	31,632	32,776	151	11.4	3.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	10,640	11,380	12,130	7.0	6.6	27,144	27,994	28,822	268	3.1	3.0
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,227	3,473	3,695	7.6	6.4	26,328	28,045	29,574	251	6.5	5.5
Flint, MI.....	12,110	12,197	12,574	0.7	3.1	27,352	27,550	28,450	289	0.7	3.3
Florence, SC.....	5,204	5,445	5,758	4.6	5.8	26,458	27,551	28,957	265	4.1	5.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,510	3,699	3,926	5.4	6.1	24,723	26,041	27,520	313	5.3	5.7
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,088	3,215	3,349	4.1	4.2	31,346	32,509	33,745	133	3.7	3.8
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	8,816	9,330	9,893	5.8	6.0	32,796	34,323	35,812	92	4.7	4.3
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	7,030	7,514	8,009	6.9	6.6	24,956	26,420	27,729	309	5.9	5.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	5,968	6,393	6,792	7.1	6.2	33,034	35,275	37,673	63	6.8	6.8
Fort Wayne, IN.....	12,116	12,620	13,221	4.2	4.8	30,188	31,223	32,399	164	3.4	3.8
Fresno, CA.....	21,859	22,796	24,173	4.3	6.0	25,257	25,961	27,107	320	2.8	4.4
Gadsden, AL.....	2,603	2,744	2,872	5.4	4.7	25,289	26,658	27,782	307	5.4	4.2
Gainesville, FL.....	6,648	7,194	7,662	8.2	6.5	27,927	29,951	31,402	189	7.2	4.8
Gainesville, GA.....	4,133	4,405	4,773	6.6	8.4	25,757	26,486	27,548	312	2.8	4.0
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,441	3,607	3,774	4.8	4.6	26,947	28,057	29,151	260	4.1	3.9
Goldsboro, NC.....	2,847	2,976	3,064	4.5	3.0	24,982	26,141	26,914	323	4.6	3.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,683	2,795	2,879	4.1	3.0	27,670	29,021	29,823	240	4.9	2.8
Grand Junction, CO.....	3,472	3,744	4,093	7.8	9.3	27,282	28,854	30,503	217	5.8	5.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	23,610	24,519	25,500	3.9	4.0	30,832	31,836	32,943	147	3.3	3.5
Great Falls, MT.....	2,348	2,436	2,592	3.8	6.4	29,392	30,647	32,657	154	4.3	6.6
Greeley, CO.....	5,322	5,669	6,047	6.5	6.7	24,246	24,846	25,528	345	2.5	2.7
Green Bay, WI.....	9,399	9,731	10,206	3.5	4.9	31,874	32,757	34,133	127	2.8	4.2
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	20,160	21,214	22,469	5.2	5.9	30,301	31,464	32,784	150	3.8	4.2
Greenville, NC.....	4,196	4,483	4,690	6.8	4.6	26,219	27,610	28,292	296	5.3	2.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	16,497	17,402	18,547	5.5	6.6	28,275	29,464	30,809	204	4.2	4.6
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	6,538	6,682	7,023	2.2	5.1	25,901	26,245	30,815	203	1.3	17.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	6,865	7,392	7,856	7.7	6.3	28,127	29,468	30,494	218	4.8	3.5
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	2,959	3,090	3,289	4.4	6.5	20,808	21,536	22,504	355	3.5	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	17,554	18,322	19,161	4.4	4.6	33,880	35,188	36,471	77	3.9	3.6
Harrisonburg, VA.....	2,782	2,960	3,106	6.4	4.9	25,115	26,419	27,379	316	5.2	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	47,840	50,237	52,540	5.0	4.6	40,504	42,369	44,194	18	4.6	4.3
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,064	3,243	3,594	5.9	10.8	23,634	24,683	26,672	327	4.4	8.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	9,387	9,735	10,263	3.7	5.4	26,602	27,349	28,518	286	2.8	4.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,490	1,617	1,666	8.5	3.0	20,922	22,522	22,501	356	7.6	-0.1
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	7,539	7,845	8,162	4.1	4.0	29,810	30,743	31,677	183	3.1	3.0
Honolulu, HI.....	31,278	33,316	35,202	6.5	5.7	34,832	36,828	38,689	50	5.7	5.1
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,439	2,601	2,742	6.6	5.4	26,477	27,833	28,816	269	5.1	3.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	5,067	5,176	6,211	2.1	20.0	25,581	26,008	30,610	212	1.7	17.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	191,918	209,818	229,517	9.3	9.4	36,676	39,199	41,429	30	6.9	5.7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,040	7,337	7,726	4.2	5.3	24,617	25,701	27,062	321	4.4	5.3
Huntsville, AL.....	11,467	12,314	13,260	7.4	7.7	31,628	33,403	35,196	104	5.6	5.4
Idaho Falls, ID.....	2,983	3,179	3,469	6.6	9.1	26,991	28,054	29,651	248	3.9	5.7
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	56,900	59,683	63,058	4.9	5.7	35,180	36,391	37,849	59	3.4	4.0
Iowa City, IA.....	4,522	4,701	5,015	4.0	6.7	32,837	33,925	35,936	88	3.3	5.9
Ithaca, NY.....	2,759	2,849	3,016	3.3	5.9	27,579	28,462	30,040	228	3.2	5.5
Jackson, MI.....	4,304	4,461	4,568	3.7	2.4	26,480	27,299	27,878	302	3.1	2.1
Jackson, MS.....	15,015	15,765	16,841	5.0	6.8	29,133	30,277	31,808	180	3.9	5.1
Jackson, TN.....	2,994	3,152	3,307	5.2	4.9	27,265	28,509	29,544	252	4.6	3.6
Jacksonville, FL.....	40,348	42,785	46,314	6.0	8.2	33,014	34,288	36,239	84	3.9	5.7
Jacksonville, NC.....	4,370	4,922	5,115	12.6	3.9	28,320	32,705	33,945	129	15.5	3.8
Janesville, WI.....	4,380	4,532	4,902	3.5	8.2	28,068	28,804	30,800	205	2.6	6.9
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,032	4,188	4,380	3.9	4.6	28,352	29,139	30,215	223	2.8	3.7
Johnson City, TN.....	4,687	4,916	5,205	4.9	5.9	25,054	26,023	27,229	318	3.9	4.6
Johnstown, PA.....	3,742	3,920	4,096	4.8	4.5	25,195	26,525	27,869	303	5.3	5.1
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,681	2,772	2,989	3.4	7.8	24,156	24,768	26,370	335	2.5	6.5
Joplin, MO.....	4,096	4,263	4,530	4.1	6.3	24,987	25,688	26,876	324	2.8	4.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³	2004	2005	2006 ³	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³
Metropolitan Statistical Areas³—Continued											
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	9,457	9,696	10,109	2.5	4.3	29,739	30,411	31,618	186	2.3	4.0
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	2,833	2,941	3,126	3.8	6.3	26,477	27,275	28,652	280	3.0	5.0
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	66,426	69,560	74,266	4.7	6.8	34,498	35,769	37,748	62	3.7	5.5
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA.....	5,985	6,259	6,428	4.6	2.7	27,783	28,337	28,437	290	2.0	0.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	9,386	10,428	11,140	11.1	6.8	27,203	29,823	31,709	182	9.6	6.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	7,796	8,149	8,635	4.5	6.0	26,014	27,079	28,549	285	4.1	5.4
Kingston, NY.....	5,208	5,438	5,811	4.4	6.8	28,657	29,811	31,798	181	4.0	6.7
Knoxville, TN.....	19,202	20,266	21,643	5.5	6.8	29,694	30,898	32,430	163	4.1	5.0
Kokomo, IN.....	3,053	3,128	3,246	2.4	3.8	30,224	30,887	32,180	171	2.2	4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	3,840	3,973	4,149	3.5	4.4	29,922	30,857	32,108	174	3.1	4.1
Lafayette, IN.....	4,983	5,229	5,441	4.9	4.1	27,449	28,496	29,292	255	3.8	2.8
Lafayette, LA.....	7,110	7,550	8,509	6.2	12.7	29,004	30,585	33,443	141	5.5	9.3
Lake Charles, LA.....	5,047	4,540	5,740	-10.1	26.4	26,038	23,362	29,845	237	-10.3	27.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	3,780	4,116	4,462	8.9	8.4	21,066	22,055	23,118	353	4.7	4.8
Lakeland, FL.....	14,376	15,659	16,755	8.9	7.0	27,459	28,896	29,834	239	5.2	3.2
Lancaster, PA.....	15,171	15,991	16,684	5.4	4.3	31,216	32,638	33,741	134	4.6	3.4
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	13,329	13,790	14,453	3.5	4.8	29,284	30,330	31,831	179	3.6	4.9
Laredo, TX.....	3,863	4,230	4,536	9.5	7.2	17,653	18,809	19,598	361	6.5	4.2
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,092	4,367	4,672	6.7	7.0	22,082	23,070	24,096	350	4.5	4.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	54,475	59,793	64,543	9.8	7.9	33,049	34,980	36,311	81	5.8	3.8
Lawrence, KS.....	3,012	3,166	3,379	5.1	6.7	27,515	28,394	30,133	224	3.2	6.1
Lawton, OK.....	2,958	3,127	3,338	5.7	6.7	26,229	28,269	30,573	214	7.8	8.2
Lebanon, PA.....	3,761	3,957	4,150	5.2	4.9	30,316	31,545	32,703	152	4.1	3.7
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,611	1,662	1,771	3.1	6.6	27,496	28,135	29,722	246	2.3	5.6
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,047	3,163	3,327	3.8	5.2	28,521	29,542	30,929	198	3.6	4.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	13,815	14,496	15,377	4.9	6.1	32,545	33,737	35,214	102	3.7	4.4
Lima, OH.....	2,817	2,904	3,027	3.1	4.3	26,527	27,382	28,616	283	3.2	4.5
Lincoln, NE.....	9,028	9,377	9,904	3.9	5.6	32,420	33,316	34,876	108	2.8	4.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	20,087	21,059	22,513	4.8	6.9	31,645	32,770	34,485	115	3.6	5.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,392	2,504	2,679	4.7	7.0	21,958	22,609	24,106	349	3.0	6.6
Longview, TX.....	5,545	6,014	6,536	8.5	8.7	27,763	29,903	32,137	172	7.7	7.5
Longview, WA.....	2,429	2,553	2,691	5.1	5.4	25,265	26,268	26,932	322	4.0	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	453,033	475,263	505,197	4.9	6.3	35,115	36,746	39,011	46	4.6	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	39,044	40,842	43,257	4.6	5.9	32,522	33,749	35,392	95	3.8	4.9
Lubbock, TX.....	6,832	7,277	7,722	6.5	6.1	26,510	28,098	29,541	253	6.0	5.1
Lynchburg, VA.....	6,434	6,808	7,161	5.8	5.2	27,566	28,846	29,897	232	4.6	3.6
Macon, GA.....	6,411	6,751	7,072	5.3	4.8	28,195	29,613	30,836	202	5.0	4.1
Madera, CA.....	2,995	3,164	3,262	5.7	3.1	21,560	22,198	22,292	357	3.0	0.4
Madison, WI.....	19,913	20,939	22,085	5.2	5.5	37,490	38,993	40,671	34	4.0	4.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	15,385	15,967	16,875	3.8	5.7	38,634	39,865	41,895	28	3.2	5.1
Mansfield, OH.....	3,351	3,432	3,523	2.4	2.7	26,204	26,900	27,742	308	2.7	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	10,229	11,102	11,988	8.5	8.0	15,560	16,359	17,111	363	5.1	4.6
Medford, OR.....	5,599	5,901	6,227	5.4	5.5	29,021	30,239	31,596	187	4.2	4.5
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	40,258	42,133	44,758	4.7	6.2	32,342	33,529	35,113	106	3.7	4.7
Merced, CA.....	5,362	5,538	5,618	3.3	1.4	22,647	22,862	23,167	354	0.9	0.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	190,430	203,465	216,523	6.8	6.4	35,589	37,507	39,628	41	5.4	5.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	2,892	3,002	3,128	3.8	4.2	26,371	27,222	28,316	294	3.2	4.0
Midland, TX.....	4,426	4,963	5,631	12.1	13.5	36,899	40,855	45,274	15	10.7	10.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	55,370	57,604	60,876	4.0	5.7	36,644	38,164	40,316	37	4.1	5.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	127,315	132,210	138,735	3.8	4.9	40,915	42,091	43,696	20	-2.9	3.8
Missoula, MT.....	2,923	3,062	3,258	4.7	6.4	29,520	30,608	32,127	173	3.7	5.0
Mobile, AL.....	9,619	10,237	11,235	6.4	9.7	24,111	25,602	27,798	305	6.2	8.6
Modesto, CA.....	12,886	13,552	14,281	5.2	5.4	25,915	26,810	27,886	301	3.5	4.0
Monroe, LA.....	4,450	4,609	4,906	3.6	6.4	26,071	27,018	28,485	287	3.6	5.4
Monroe, MI.....	4,592	4,747	4,908	3.4	3.4	30,154	30,873	31,659	185	2.4	2.5
Montgomery, AL.....	10,679	11,375	12,216	6.5	7.4	30,237	31,958	33,769	132	5.7	5.7
Morgantown, WV.....	3,047	3,217	3,439	5.6	6.9	26,766	28,058	29,867	236	4.8	6.4
Morristown, TN.....	3,052	3,195	3,350	4.7	4.9	23,709	24,459	25,219	346	3.2	3.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	3,333	3,594	3,811	7.8	6.1	29,990	31,754	32,942	148	5.9	3.7
Muncie, IN.....	3,083	3,188	3,261	3.4	2.3	26,255	27,431	28,387	292	4.5	3.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,363	4,495	4,662	3.0	3.7	25,084	25,692	26,606	328	2.4	3.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC.....	5,654	6,095	6,639	7.8	8.9	26,006	26,789	27,835	304	3.0	3.9
Napa, CA.....	5,405	5,787	6,180	7.1	6.8	40,835	43,669	46,286	11	6.9	6.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	14,550	15,237	16,760	4.7	10.0	49,043	49,492	53,265	4	0.9	7.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	48,620	52,092	56,026	7.1	7.6	34,888	36,655	38,503	51	5.1	5.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	31,856	33,182	34,735	4.2	4.7	37,803	39,292	41,094	32	3.9	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	40,230	26,552	39,290	-34.0	48.0	30,611	20,210	38,343	53	-34.0	89.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	816,254	851,660	910,760	4.3	6.9	43,496	45,268	48,397	9	4.1	6.9
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,607	4,740	4,992	2.9	5.3	28,351	29,242	30,869	200	3.1	5.6
Norwich-New London, CT.....	10,029	10,379	10,800	3.5	4.1	37,715	39,276	41,019	33	4.1	4.4
Ocala, FL.....	7,495	8,161	8,843	8.9	8.4	25,721	26,893	27,968	299	4.6	4.0
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,765	3,909	4,070	3.8	4.1	37,556	39,563	41,651	29	5.3	5.3
Odessa, TX.....	2,914	3,206	3,659	10.0	14.1	23,457	25,590	28,707	276	9.1	12.2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	12,862	13,654	14,824	6.2	8.6	26,951	28,070	29,788	242	4.2	6.1
Oklahoma City, OK.....	35,735	37,970	41,278	6.3	8.7	31,325	32,875	35,210	103	4.9	7.1
Olympia, WA.....	7,317	7,724	8,273	5.6	7.1	32,589	33,745	35,253	100	3.5	4.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	29,025	30,435	32,448	4.9	6.6	36,191	37,444	39,448	44	3.5	5.4
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	55,966	60,951	65,459	8.9	7.4	30,068	31,557	32,979	146	5.0	4.5
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,050	5,261	5,504	4.2	4.6	31,846	32,978	34,272	123	3.6	3.9
Owensboro, KY.....	2,933	3,102	3,218	5.8	3.7	26,435	27,844	28,704	277	5.3	3.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	30,534	32,139	33,862	5.3	5.4	38,367	40,358	42,342	27	5.2	4.9

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004-2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³	2004	2005	2006 ³	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³
Metropolitan Statistical Areas³—Continued											
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	15,780	16,811	17,887	6.5	6.4	30,455	31,800	33,474	139	4.4	5.3
Palm Coast, FL.....	1,850	2,076	2,270	12.2	9.3	26,913	27,297	27,316	317	1.4	0.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL.....	4,546	4,888	5,231	7.5	7.0	28,836	30,298	31,996	176	5.1	5.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,252	4,350	4,584	2.3	5.4	26,123	26,811	28,347	293	2.6	5.7
Pascagoula, MS.....	3,712	3,910	4,174	5.3	6.8	23,849	24,943	27,390	315	4.6	9.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	11,629	12,361	13,200	6.3	6.8	26,800	28,217	30,000	230	5.3	6.3
Peoria, IL.....	11,633	12,410	13,456	6.7	8.4	31,694	33,690	36,349	79	6.3	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	224,974	236,467	250,482	5.1	5.9	38,869	40,727	42,988	23	4.8	5.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	114,926	125,718	136,972	9.4	9.0	30,892	32,414	33,911	131	4.9	4.6
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,392	2,442	2,559	2.1	4.8	22,791	23,433	24,695	347	2.8	5.4
Pittsburgh, PA.....	83,356	87,003	91,790	4.4	5.5	34,810	36,530	38,717	48	4.9	6.0
Pittsfield, MA.....	4,651	4,953	5,174	6.5	4.5	35,149	37,586	39,463	43	6.9	5.0
Pocatello, ID.....	2,045	2,143	2,271	4.8	6.0	23,914	25,048	26,303	337	4.7	5.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	17,405	17,948	18,878	3.1	5.2	34,078	34,986	36,752	76	2.7	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	70,144	74,282	79,399	5.9	6.9	34,018	35,430	37,145	72	4.2	4.8
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	12,295	13,169	14,196	7.1	7.8	33,731	34,723	36,203	85	2.9	4.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	21,372	22,451	23,632	5.1	5.3	32,260	33,647	35,191	105	4.3	4.6
Prescott, AZ.....	4,519	4,876	5,336	7.9	9.4	23,696	24,521	25,653	344	3.5	4.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	54,685	56,721	59,967	3.7	5.7	33,639	35,025	37,178	71	4.1	6.1
Provo-Orem, UT.....	8,881	9,557	10,544	7.6	10.3	20,043	20,731	22,236	358	3.4	7.3
Pueblo, CO.....	3,745	3,870	4,064	3.3	5.0	25,024	25,634	26,575	332	2.4	3.7
Punta Gorda, FL.....	4,334	4,613	4,951	6.4	7.3	27,588	29,890	32,055	175	8.3	7.2
Racine, WI.....	6,304	6,574	6,917	4.3	5.2	32,571	33,676	35,275	99	3.4	4.7
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	31,680	33,907	36,905	7.0	8.8	34,615	35,624	37,107	73	2.9	4.2
Rapid City, SD.....	3,697	3,902	4,108	5.5	5.3	31,474	33,093	34,588	112	5.1	4.5
Reading, PA.....	11,931	12,543	13,412	5.1	6.9	30,501	31,655	33,434	142	3.8	5.6
Redding, CA.....	4,991	5,209	5,506	4.4	5.7	28,103	29,104	30,596	213	3.6	5.1
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	15,397	16,259	17,308	5.6	6.5	40,065	41,284	43,209	22	3.0	4.7
Richmond, VA.....	40,189	42,873	45,122	6.7	5.2	34,808	36,537	37,790	61	5.0	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	97,251	104,074	111,869	7.0	7.5	25,705	26,618	27,786	306	3.6	4.4
Roanoke, VA.....	9,128	9,531	10,012	4.4	5.0	31,384	32,587	33,933	130	3.8	4.1
Rochester, MN.....	6,406	6,640	6,952	3.7	4.7	36,652	37,517	38,715	49	2.4	3.2
Rochester, NY.....	33,821	35,106	36,762	3.8	4.7	32,531	33,857	35,503	94	4.1	4.9
Rockford, IL.....	9,253	9,692	10,392	4.7	7.2	27,461	28,335	29,840	238	3.2	5.3
Rocky Mount, NC.....	3,847	4,025	4,180	4.6	3.9	26,584	27,724	28,579	284	4.3	3.1
Rome, GA.....	2,550	2,708	2,864	6.2	5.8	27,128	28,698	30,048	227	5.8	4.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	68,308	72,404	77,056	6.0	6.4	33,919	35,463	37,277	68	4.6	5.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,580	5,665	5,874	1.5	3.7	26,712	27,256	28,472	288	2.0	4.5
St. Cloud, MN.....	5,146	5,334	5,585	3.7	4.7	28,719	29,473	30,554	215	2.6	3.7
St. George, UT.....	2,421	2,689	3,020	11.1	12.3	21,912	22,565	23,913	352	3.0	6.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	3,113	3,231	3,474	3.8	7.5	25,541	26,528	28,402	291	3.9	7.1
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	94,075	98,979	104,202	5.2	5.3	34,011	35,573	37,263	69	4.6	4.8
Salem, OR.....	10,167	10,790	11,459	6.1	6.2	27,500	28,677	29,794	241	4.3	3.9
Salinas, CA.....	14,179	14,752	15,667	4.0	6.2	34,203	35,775	38,193	56	4.6	6.8
Salisbury, MD.....	3,095	3,309	3,483	6.9	5.2	27,113	28,549	29,577	250	5.3	3.6
Salt Lake City, UT.....	31,341	33,634	36,520	7.3	8.6	30,731	32,133	34,204	126	4.6	6.4
San Angelo, TX.....	2,891	3,022	3,161	4.5	4.6	27,431	28,738	29,889	234	4.8	4.0
San Antonio, TX.....	53,643	57,384	62,110	7.0	8.2	28,981	30,393	31,979	177	4.9	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	113,062	119,136	125,885	5.4	5.7	38,536	40,569	42,797	24	5.3	5.5
Sandusky, OH.....	2,530	2,620	2,683	3.5	2.4	32,095	33,426	34,350	121	4.1	2.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	207,385	218,475	233,248	5.3	6.8	49,989	52,543	55,801	2	5.1	6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	83,986	88,883	95,671	5.8	7.6	48,226	50,468	53,533	3	4.6	6.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	8,379	8,766	9,288	4.6	6.0	32,949	34,305	36,140	87	4.1	5.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.....	15,389	16,231	16,968	5.5	4.5	38,313	40,486	42,385	26	5.7	4.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	10,258	10,636	11,449	3.7	7.6	40,907	42,643	45,849	13	4.2	7.5
Santa Fe, NM.....	5,019	5,341	5,768	6.4	8.0	36,095	37,934	40,500	35	5.1	6.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	17,985	18,890	19,954	5.0	5.6	38,441	40,451	42,738	25	5.2	5.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL.....	26,286	27,914	30,073	6.2	7.7	40,356	41,577	44,042	19	3.0	5.9
Savannah, GA.....	9,423	10,183	10,998	8.1	8.0	30,431	32,486	34,367	120	6.8	5.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	16,131	16,818	17,558	4.3	4.4	29,295	30,547	31,875	178	4.3	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	131,813	133,475	144,337	1.3	8.1	41,593	41,608	44,228	17	0.0	6.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	5,643	5,886	6,415	4.3	9.0	45,336	46,219	49,305	7	1.9	6.7
Sheboygan, WI.....	3,754	3,937	4,113	4.9	4.5	32,978	34,409	35,841	90	4.3	4.2
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	2,878	3,060	3,277	6.3	7.1	24,846	26,207	27,659	310	5.5	5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	10,998	11,463	12,248	4.2	6.9	28,947	30,004	31,668	184	3.7	5.5
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	4,059	4,187	4,366	3.2	4.3	28,361	29,392	30,431	220	3.6	3.5
Sioux Falls, SD.....	7,193	7,604	8,165	5.7	7.4	35,390	36,576	38,351	52	3.4	4.9
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	9,694	10,067	10,497	3.8	4.3	30,556	31,700	33,008	145	3.7	4.1
Spartanburg, SC.....	6,831	7,111	7,567	4.1	6.4	25,908	26,656	27,912	300	2.9	4.7
Spokane, WA.....	12,202	12,862	13,746	5.4	6.9	28,061	29,203	30,773	208	4.1	5.4
Springfield, IL.....	6,664	6,918	7,263	3.8	5.0	32,517	33,699	35,237	101	3.6	4.6
Springfield, MA.....	21,369	22,433	23,473	5.0	4.6	31,128	32,678	34,208	125	5.0	4.7
Springfield, MO.....	10,447	11,054	11,724	5.8	6.1	26,741	27,783	28,800	270	3.9	3.7
Springfield, OH.....	3,912	4,042	4,238	3.3	4.8	27,507	28,485	29,872	235	3.6	4.9
State College, PA.....	3,910	4,110	4,330	5.1	5.4	27,939	29,295	30,723	210	4.9	4.9
Stockton, CA.....	16,803	17,332	18,273	4.4	5.4	25,570	26,071	27,144	319	2.0	4.1
Sumter, SC.....	2,515	2,627	2,762	4.5	5.1	23,867	25,042	26,445	333	4.9	5.6
Syracuse, NY.....	19,583	20,291	21,242	3.6	4.7	30,011	31,195	32,677	153	3.9	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Table Ends

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³	2004	2005	2006 ³	2006 ³	2005	2006 ³
Metropolitan Statistical Areas³—Continued											
Tallahassee, FL	9,501	9,944	10,504	4.7	5.6	28,775	29,852	31,215	194	3.7	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	82,692	87,999	94,311	6.4	7.2	32,000	33,250	34,959	107	3.9	5.1
Terre Haute, IN	4,285	4,428	4,609	3.3	4.1	25,457	26,341	27,399	314	3.5	4.0
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,409	3,620	3,868	6.2	6.9	25,758	27,184	28,757	272	5.5	5.8
Toledo, OH	19,679	20,269	21,105	3.0	4.1	29,945	30,915	32,285	169	3.2	4.4
Topeka, KS	6,803	7,093	7,432	4.3	4.8	29,923	31,074	32,469	162	3.8	4.5
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	15,893	16,811	17,999	5.8	7.1	43,657	45,923	48,964	8	5.2	6.6
Tucson, AZ	24,881	26,704	28,722	7.3	7.6	27,467	28,869	30,350	221	5.1	5.1
Tulsa, OK	28,763	30,723	33,723	6.8	9.8	32,692	34,685	37,564	66	6.1	8.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	5,350	5,801	6,240	8.4	7.6	27,498	29,557	31,395	190	7.5	6.2
Tyler, TX	5,562	5,963	6,402	7.2	7.4	29,804	31,301	32,893	149	5.0	5.1
Utica-Rome, NY	7,850	8,110	8,535	3.3	5.2	26,323	27,256	28,709	275	3.5	5.3
Valdosta, GA	2,924	3,099	3,283	6.0	6.0	23,701	24,838	25,994	340	4.8	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	13,048	13,759	14,537	5.4	5.7	31,716	33,494	35,311	98	5.6	5.4
Victoria, TX	3,082	3,300	3,573	7.1	8.3	27,226	29,102	31,320	192	6.9	7.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,058	4,304	4,509	6.1	4.8	26,917	28,149	29,122	261	4.6	3.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	51,739	54,438	57,062	5.2	4.8	31,587	33,163	34,595	111	5.0	4.3
Visalia-Porterville, CA	9,190	9,669	10,056	5.2	4.0	22,920	23,517	23,947	351	2.6	1.8
Waco, TX	5,673	6,026	6,399	6.2	6.2	25,503	26,860	28,292	296	5.3	5.3
Warner Robins, GA	3,347	3,580	3,812	7.0	6.5	27,064	28,507	29,892	233	5.3	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	239,826	255,740	270,903	6.6	5.9	46,311	48,697	51,207	5	5.2	5.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4,836	4,986	5,231	3.1	4.9	29,932	30,807	32,238	170	2.9	4.6
Wausau, WI	3,946	4,146	4,358	5.1	5.1	30,890	32,176	33,465	140	4.2	4.0
Weirton-Stuebenville, WV-OH	3,224	3,320	3,455	3.0	4.1	25,317	26,287	27,601	311	3.8	5.0
Wenatchee, WA	2,784	2,914	3,094	4.7	6.2	26,971	27,789	28,964	264	3.0	4.2
Wheeling, WV-OH	3,931	4,088	4,262	4.0	4.3	26,319	27,565	28,931	267	4.7	5.0
Wichita, KS	18,519	19,763	21,467	6.7	8.6	31,737	33,671	36,254	83	6.1	7.7
Wichita Falls, TX	4,228	4,432	4,740	4.8	6.9	28,630	30,335	32,571	159	6.0	7.4
Williamsport, PA	3,204	3,311	3,432	3.3	3.6	27,068	28,034	29,164	259	3.6	4.0
Wilmington, NC	8,594	9,357	10,068	8.9	7.6	28,382	29,742	30,869	200	4.8	3.8
Winchester, VA-WV	3,219	3,468	3,699	7.7	6.7	28,487	29,873	31,103	196	4.9	4.1
Winston-Salem, NC	14,004	14,801	15,623	5.7	5.6	31,762	33,022	34,215	124	4.0	3.6
Worcester, MA	27,565	28,806	30,469	4.5	5.8	35,433	36,851	38,814	47	4.0	5.3
Yakima, WA	5,647	5,851	6,202	3.6	6.0	24,637	25,336	26,605	329	2.8	5.0
York-Hanover, PA	12,374	13,222	13,765	6.9	4.1	30,877	32,393	33,062	144	4.9	2.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	15,894	16,352	17,137	2.9	4.8	26,700	27,670	29,197	257	3.6	5.5
Yuba City, CA	3,864	3,998	4,303	3.5	7.6	25,559	25,602	26,594	331	0.2	3.9
Yuma, AZ	3,558	3,814	4,002	7.2	4.9	20,265	21,005	21,336	360	3.7	1.6

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

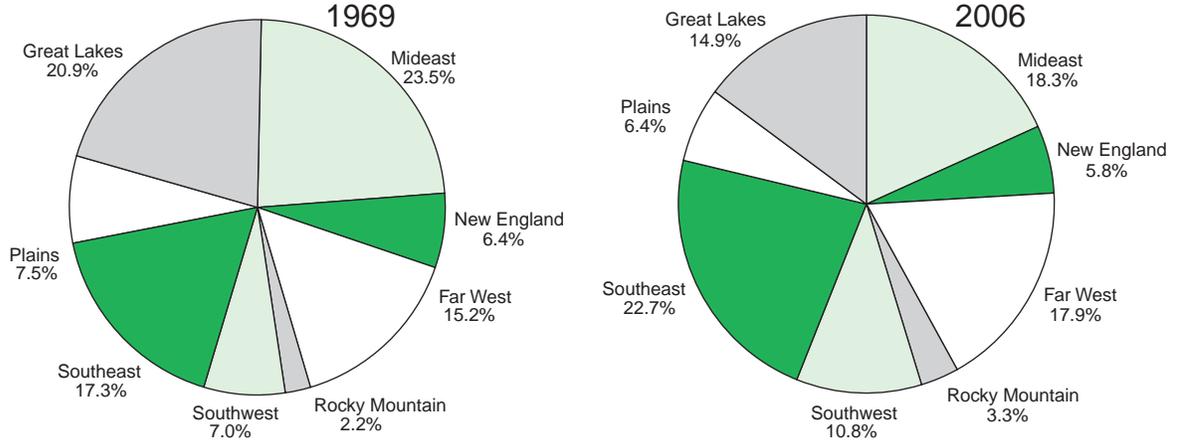
3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the new county-

based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released in February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, and December 2006) for federal statistical purposes.

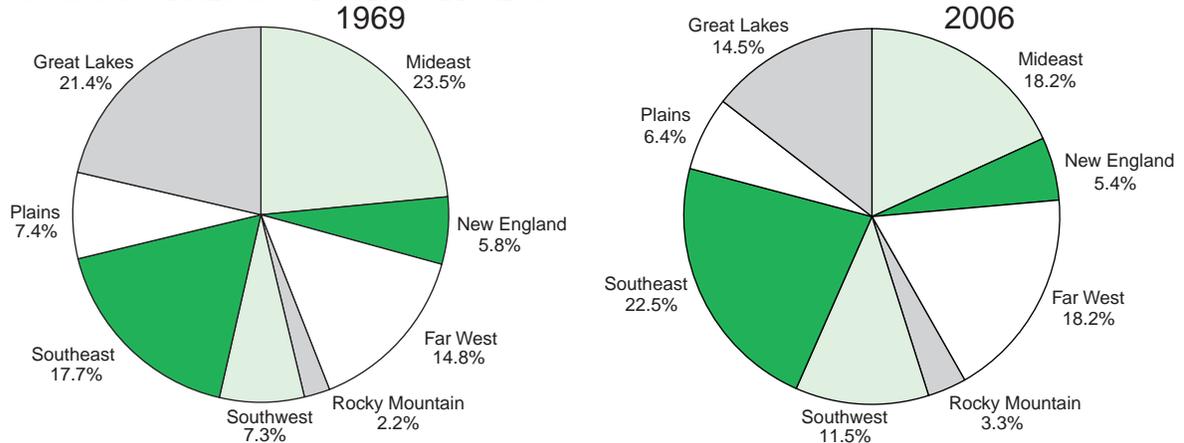
K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

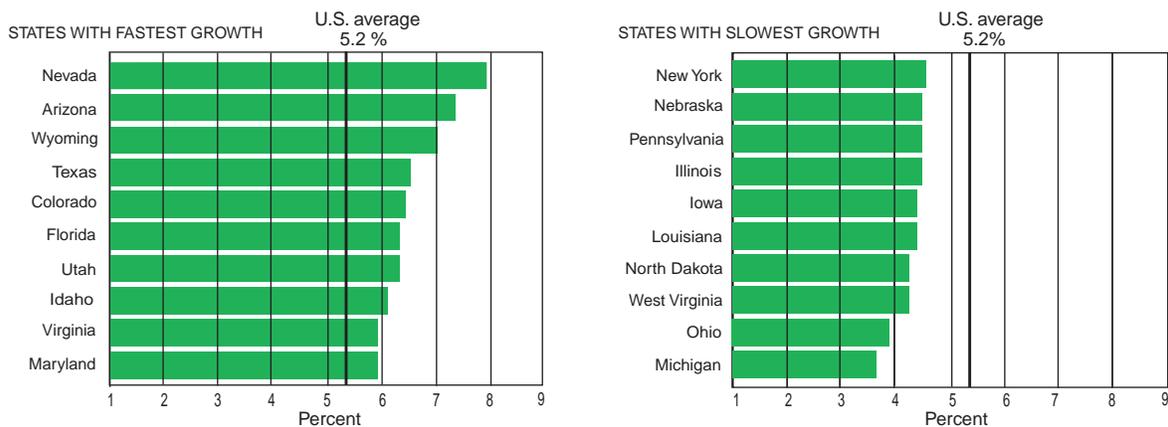
SHARES OF U.S. PERSONAL INCOME BY REGION



SHARES OF U.S. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE BY REGION

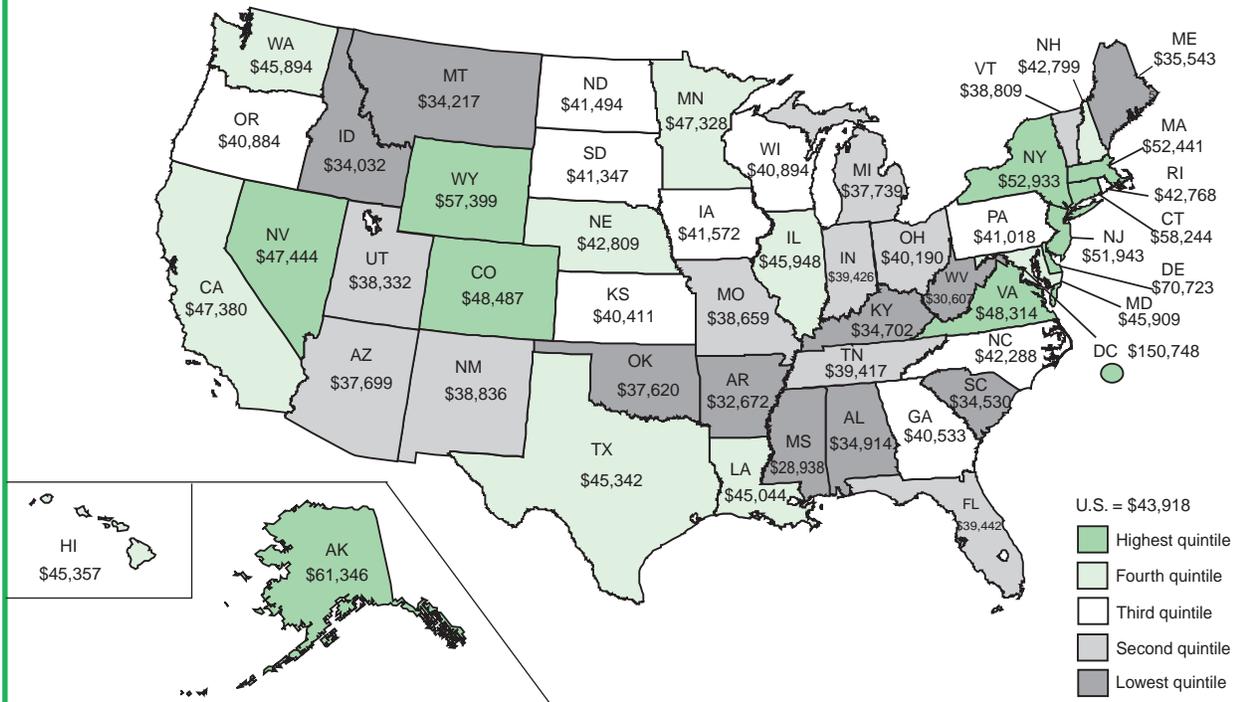


AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1996-2006

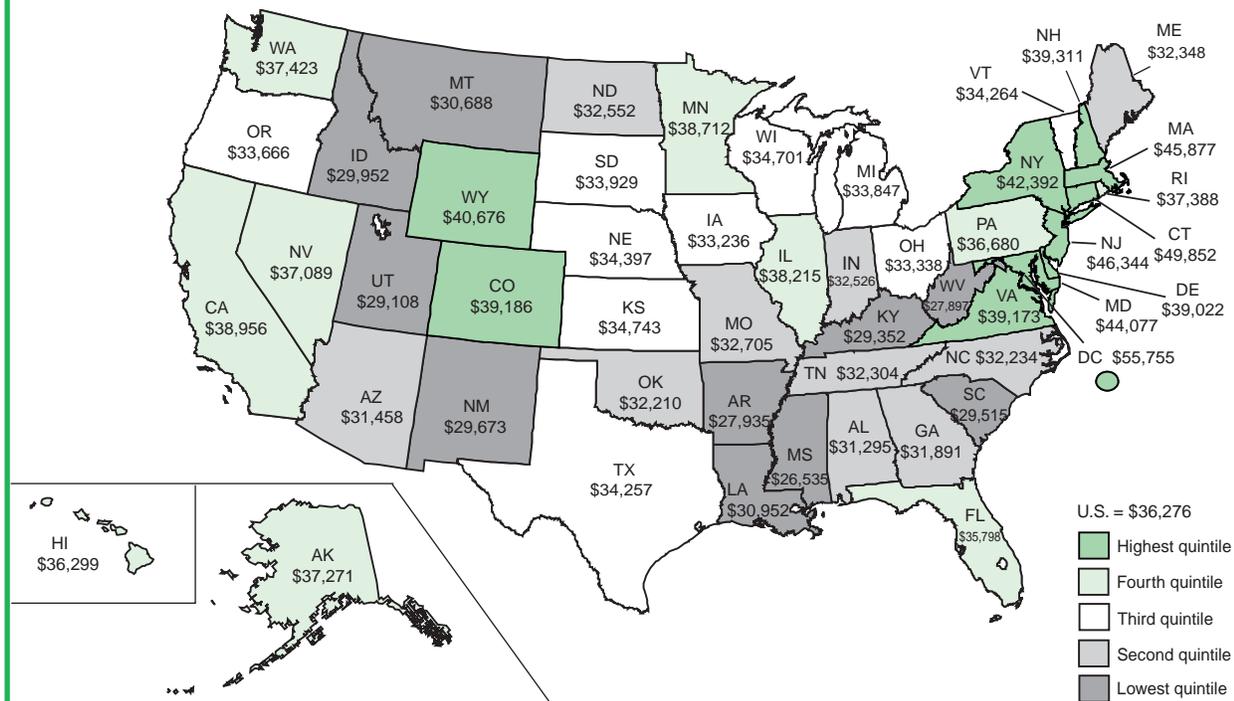


SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE IN CURRENT DOLLARS, 2006



PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 2006



Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2000—equal to 100.¹

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2001–2002 uses prices for 2001 and 2002 as weights, and the 2001–2002 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2001 and 2002 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2000) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2000 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2000 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2001, then the chained (2000) dollar value of this component in 2001 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2000) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such differences is provided by a “residual” line—the differ-

ence between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_o} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_o is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, $t-0$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2005	2006				2007
					IV	I	II	III	
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	1,788.6	2,096.2	1,889.1	1,976.1	2,074.4	2,131.6	2,202.6	2,241.8
Less: Gold, ITAs	2	5.5	8.8	5.8	7.7	8.8	9.6	9.0	10.6
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items.....	4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	5	7.2	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.4	8.8
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	6	56.1	56.0	56.8	56.8	55.0	56.3	55.8	54.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers.....	7	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.4
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	1,853.5	2,159.0	1,955.4	2,039.9	2,136.3	2,194.3	2,265.7	2,302.0
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	2,454.9	2,818.0	2,644.7	2,693.1	2,802.0	2,905.4	2,871.7	2,907.5
Less: Gold, ITAs	10	4.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.1	7.8
Statistical differences ¹	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items.....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs	13	-3.5	-4.3	-3.6	-4.0	-4.2	-4.0	-5.1	-4.0
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	14	7.2	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.4	8.8
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	15	36.8	38.1	35.7	40.8	44.2	35.3	32.2	40.1
Imputed interest paid to rest of world.....	16	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.4
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	2,499.5	2,863.1	2,688.3	2,740.2	2,852.8	2,948.3	2,910.9	2,953.0
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-666.3	-721.8	-755.6	-717.0	-727.6	-773.8	-669.1	-665.7
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	-2.4	-1.1	-3.2	-2.0	-1.6	0.0	-1.2	-1.2
Statistical differences (3-11) ¹	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other items (4-12)	21	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	19.3	17.9	21.1	16.0	10.8	21.0	23.6	14.8
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-646.0	-704.1	-732.9	-700.3	-716.5	-754.0	-645.2	-651.0

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
ITAs: International transactions accounts
NIPAs: National income and product accounts

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>; see "Methodology Papers" and the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS under "Publications."

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that have been used to prepare the estimates.

An Introduction to National Economic Accounting (1985) [also in the March 1985 SURVEY]

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

Government Transactions (1988)

Personal Consumption Expenditures (1990)

The methodologies described in these papers have been updated and improved, typically as part of the comprehensive and annual revisions of the NIPAs.

The following SURVEY articles describe the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

"Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1929–2002: Results of the Comprehensive Revision" (February 2004)

"Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 1997 Effects of Incorporating the 1997 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definitional and Statistical Changes" (January 2003)

"Preview of the 2003 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts"

Changes in Definitions and Classifications (June 2003)

New and Redesigned Tables (August 2003)

Statistical Changes (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Commercial Banks in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Property-Casualty In-

urance in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (October 2003)

In addition, see the following articles.

"Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" (August 2007) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies" (November 2006) describes the source data and the methods that are used to prepare the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP.

"Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

"Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity" (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

"Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data" (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2002" (May 2004) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the most recent comprehensive NIPA revision.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1995–2005" (September 2006) provides estimates that reflect the incorporation of the most recent annual NIPA revision.

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov> under "About BEA."

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts) and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. “Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003” (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (December 2006) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

In addition, see the following articles.

“Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002” (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

“Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts” (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

“Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for the U.S. Economy, 1997” (December 2002)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”
For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”
For 1998–2003 (September 2004)

For 2001–2004 (June 2005)

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts (ITAs). *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the ITAs.

The annual revisions of the ITAs are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2007 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a

collection of previously published articles on U.S. direct investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes “A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies,” which is also available in the March 1995 SURVEY, and “A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States,” which is also available in the February 1990 SURVEY.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey* (2004) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

International services. *U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross state product.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

“Comprehensive Revision of State Personal Income for 1969–2003” (May 2004) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates and that are part of a comprehensive revision.

“The Reliability of the State Personal Income Estimates” (December 2003) evaluates the estimates of state personal income and of selected components by examining the revisions of these estimates.

“Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income for 1969–2002” (June 2004) summarizes the improvements in the methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties and metropolitan areas. The detailed methodology is available on the DVD-ROM *Regional Economic Information System, 1969–2005*.

Gross domestic product by state. “Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product” (January 2005) summarizes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State for 2003–2006” (July 2007) presents the most recent annual revision.