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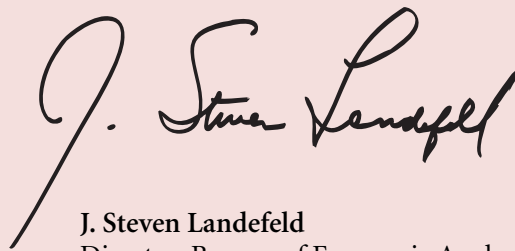
## Director's Message

As the new year approaches, I'd like to reemphasize our commitment to presenting our statistics in plain language and easy-to-read formats as well as in more technical presentations. We've also tried to make it easier for our customers to access and download our statistics interactively. The SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, both the traditional printed publication and the online version, has been a big part of our efforts.

Over the past 12 months, we've made some improvements to the SURVEY. We've taken steps toward integrating our interactive data features with our traditional data presentations. We've enhanced our online SURVEY search engine. We've made our articles more Web friendly. And we've continued to publish *BEA Briefings* and *Research Spotlights* that explain important services and research in a less technical fashion.

We look forward to the new year. There are many initiatives underway that will result in new products and services from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. As always, the SURVEY will be a prime tool in communicating these developments to our users.

We appreciate your comments and questions.



**J. Steven Landefeld**  
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Taking Account...

### Overview of income taxes and other taxes on MNCs

In a recent paper, Daniel R. Yorgason, economist at the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), discussed the statistics compiled by BEA on corporate income and other taxes paid by multinational companies (MNCs) with a presence in the United States (either as direct investors or direct investment enterprises). The paper includes some examples of how the data can be used to assess various facets of the international economy.

The paper was presented by Obie G. Whichard, Associate Director for International Economics at BEA, at the Fourth Joint Session of the Working Group on International Investment Statistics and the Working Party on Globalisation of Industry Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development held in October in Paris.

BEA collects two types of MNC tax data: corporate income taxes and “taxes other than income and payroll taxes,” also referred to as “indirect business taxes.” These data are collected as part of larger surveys—both annual surveys and benchmark surveys, which are conducted roughly every 5 years—that gather financial and operating statistics directly from MNCs.

For U.S. direct investment abroad (outward), the annual and benchmark surveys collect tax data from both U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates. For foreign direct invest-

ment in the United States (inward), the surveys collect tax data from U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs; no information is available on the taxes paid by foreign parent companies.

These surveys, which have been used to collect data since 1982 for outward data and since 1976 for inward data, gather comprehensive financial data on MNCs as well as data on a wide range of their activities, including assets, sales, employment, foreign trade, R&D, value added, and net income.

BEA data on the tax liabilities of MNCs can be used for a variety of purposes. At the most basic level, the data on income taxes, which are reported on the income statement in the MNC surveys, illustrate the difference between the pretax and after-tax net incomes of MNCs as a group or of given subsets.

The data can also be used to calculate effective average income tax rates: the total income tax liability of an individual entity or a group of entities divided by the corresponding pretax net income. These data provide an indication of the average burden of taxes borne by MNCs or groups of MNCs.

However, as discussed in the paper, adjustments may be necessary to avoid misleading results. For example, income that affiliates earn by virtue of ownership of other affiliates rather than as a result of their own operations is included in the denominator of the calculation but

is often untaxed. Thus, it may be appropriate to make an adjustment for such income.

Effective average income tax rates typically differ from effective marginal income tax rates—the actual tax rate applicable to the next unit of income received—and from statutory marginal income tax rates—legally mandated tax rates on the next unit of income. The reasons include factors such as deductions, credits, and movement through tax brackets.

As with income tax data, the indirect business tax data can be used variously. One key use is the calculation of MNC value added. BEA computes value added by summing up all costs incurred, except intermediate inputs, and the profits earned in production. Indirect business taxes are one of the cost categories used in this calculation.

Because indirect business taxes are a mix of different types of payments, there is no obvious measure to compare with indirect business taxes—unlike income taxes, which can be compared with pretax net income. However, it is often informative to scale indirect business taxes by value added.

Several academic uses of the MNC tax data are included in “[Taxation and Multinational Activity: New Evidence, New Interpretations](#),” in the February 2006 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Yorgason’s paper is available on the BEA Web site in “[Papers and Working Papers](#).”

# GDP and the Economy

## Second Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2009

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased 2.8 percent at an annual rate in the third quarter of 2009, according to the “second” estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).<sup>1</sup> The increase was 0.7 percentage point less in the advance estimate (see page 9). In the second quarter, real GDP decreased 0.7 percent.

The upturn in real GDP in the third quarter primarily reflected upturns in consumer spending, inventory investment, exports, and residential fixed investment and a smaller decrease in nonresidential fixed investment. In contrast, imports turned up, state and local government spending turned down, and federal government spending decelerated.<sup>2</sup> For a look at how the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 affected the government accounts, see pages 12 and 14.

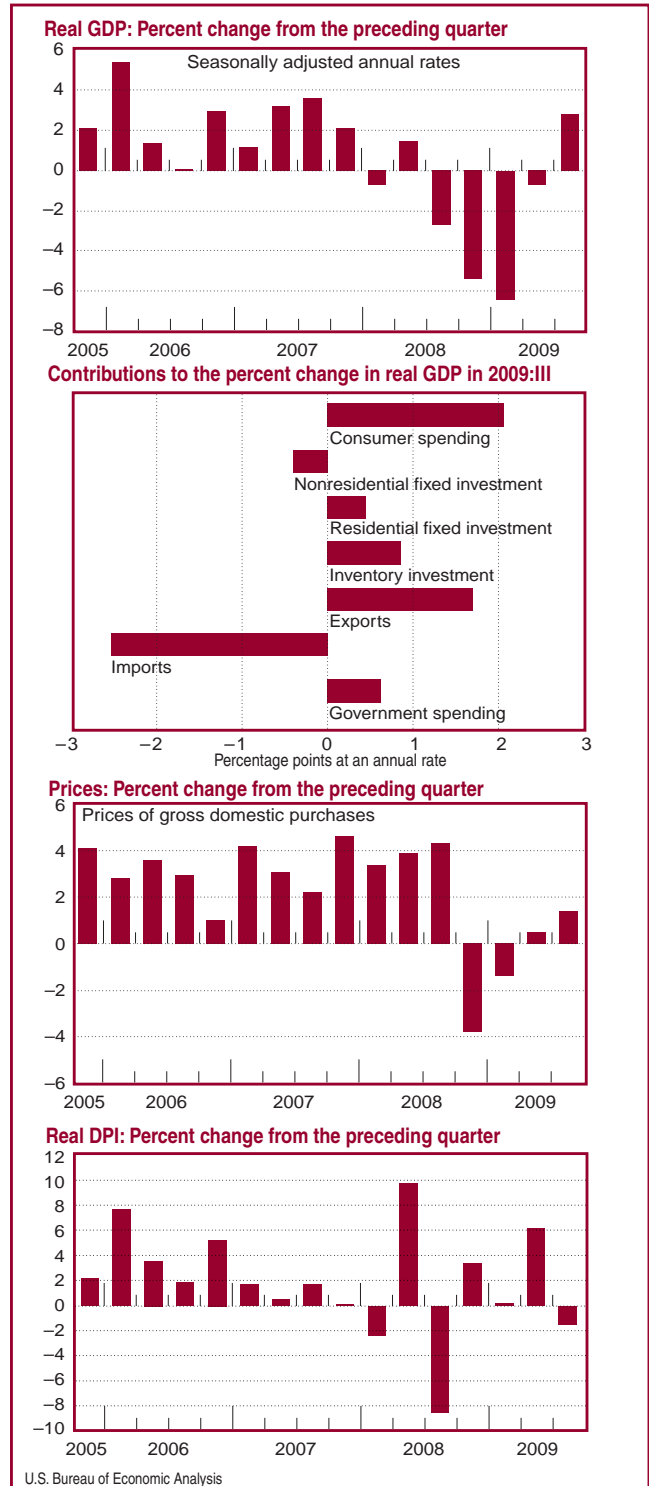
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 1.4 percent in the third quarter; it was revised down 0.2 percentage point. In the second quarter, it rose 0.5 percentage point (see page 8). Energy prices turned up sharply, and food prices decreased less than in the second quarter. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices slowed, rising 0.4 percent after increasing 0.8 percent.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) decreased 1.5 percent in the third quarter; it was revised up 1.9 percentage points. In the second quarter, it increased 6.2 percent (revised) (see page 9). The downturn primarily reflected a slowdown in current-dollar DPI and an acceleration in the PCE implicit price deflator that is used to deflate DPI.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 4.5 percent; in the second quarter, it was 5.4 percent (revised).
- Profits from current production increased \$130.0 billion after increasing \$43.8 billion (see page 10).

1. “Real” estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at [www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm](http://www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm) and [www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp\\_accuracy.htm](http://www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm). Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, “consumer spending” refers to “personal consumption expenditures (PCE),” “inventory investment” refers to “change in private inventories,” and “government spending” refers to “government consumption expenditures and gross investment.”

*Christopher Swann prepared this article.*

**Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)**





## Real GDP Overview

**Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components**

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)				
	2009		2009					2009				
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>			
<b>Personal consumption expenditures.....</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-2.15</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>2.07</b>			
Goods.....	23.1	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	7.2	-2.41	0.56	-0.71	1.60			
Durable goods.....	7.4	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	20.1	-1.64	0.28	-0.41	1.34			
Nondurable goods.....	15.7	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	1.7	-0.78	0.29	-0.29	0.26			
Services.....	48.0	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0	0.26	-0.13	0.09	0.47			
<b>Gross private domestic investment.....</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>-24.2</b>	<b>-50.5</b>	<b>-23.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-3.91</b>	<b>-8.98</b>	<b>-3.10</b>	<b>0.91</b>			
Fixed investment.....	12.1	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	0.3	-3.28	-6.62	-1.68	0.04			
Nonresidential.....	9.5	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-4.1	-2.47	-5.29	-1.01	-0.40			
Structures.....	3.2	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-15.1	-0.31	-2.28	-0.69	-0.55			
Equipment and software.....	6.3	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	2.3	-2.15	-3.01	-0.32	0.15			
Residential.....	2.5	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	19.5	-0.81	-1.33	-0.67	0.45			
Change in private inventories.....	-1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.87			
<b>Net exports of goods and services.....</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	<b>0.45</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>-0.83</b>			
Exports.....	11.0	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	17.0	-2.67	-3.95	-0.45	1.71			
Goods.....	7.3	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	24.5	-2.50	-3.41	-0.45	1.57			
Services.....	3.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	3.8	-0.17	-0.54	0.00	0.14			
Imports.....	13.8	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	20.8	3.12	6.58	2.09	-2.53			
Goods.....	11.2	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	25.6	3.09	6.25	1.89	-2.45			
Services.....	2.7	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	3.0	0.03	0.34	0.21	-0.08			
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>-0.52</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.63</b>			
Federal.....	8.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4	8.3	0.49	-0.33	0.85	0.65			
National defense.....	5.6	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.9	0.20	-0.27	0.70	0.48			
Nondefense.....	2.6	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.9	0.29	-0.06	0.15	0.17			
State and local.....	12.6	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-0.1	-0.25	-0.19	0.48	-0.02			

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

**Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product**

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)				
	2009		2009					2009				
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>			
Final sales of domestic product.....	101.1	-4.7	-4.1	0.7	1.9	-4.74	-4.07	0.68	1.92			
Change in private inventories.....	-1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.87			
Goods.....	25.8	-16.4	-8.7	-3.2	7.1	-4.54	-2.19	-0.84	1.80			
Services.....	66.1	0.7	-0.9	1.5	1.3	0.46	-0.53	0.96	0.87			
Structures.....	8.1	-12.9	-34.0	-9.7	1.4	-1.30	-3.70	-0.86	0.12			
<b>Addenda:</b>												
Motor vehicle output.....	1.9	-50.5	-64.5	13.3	131.7	-1.41	-1.69	0.19	1.45			
GDP excluding motor vehicle output.....	98.1	-4.1	-4.9	-0.9	1.3	-3.96	-4.74	-0.93	1.33			
Final sales of computers.....	0.5	2.9	11.2	-7.3	-22.5	0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.13			
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.5	-5.4	-6.5	-0.7	2.9	-5.39	-6.49	-0.69	2.92			

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending turned up sharply in the third quarter, primarily reflecting an upturn in spending for goods. The upturn in consumer spending added 2.07 percentage points to real GDP growth after subtracting 0.62 percentage point (see page 3).

Nonresidential fixed investment decreased less than in the second quarter, subtracting 0.40 percentage point from real GDP growth after subtracting 1.01 percentage points (see page 4).

Residential investment turned up, increasing 19.5 percent, the first increase in 15 quarters, after decreasing 23.3 percent; residential investment added 0.45 percentage point to real GDP growth after subtracting 0.67 percentage point.

Inventory investment turned up, adding 0.87 percentage point to real GDP growth after subtracting 1.42 percentage points in the second quarter (see page 5).

Exports turned up, reflecting an upturn in exports of goods and an acceleration in exports of services. Exports added 1.71 percentage points to real GDP growth after subtracting 0.45 percentage point (see page 6).

Imports also turned up, subtracting 2.53 percentage points from real GDP growth and reflecting upturns in both imports of goods and services (see page 6).

Federal government spending decelerated, increasing 8.3 percent after increasing 11.4 percent (see page 7).

State and local government spending turned down, decreasing 0.1 percent after increasing 3.9 percent.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 1.9 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.7 percent.

Motor vehicle output accelerated sharply, increasing 131.7 percent after increasing 13.3 percent, and added 1.45 percentage points to real GDP growth after adding 0.19 percentage point.

Excluding motor vehicle output, real GDP increased 1.3 percent after decreasing 0.9 percent.

Final sales of computers decreased 22.5 percent after decreasing 7.3 percent.

## Consumer Spending

**Table 3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)**

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar PCE (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real PCE (percentage points)		
	2009	2008	2009			2008	2009			
			III	IV	I		II	III	IV	I
<b>PCE</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>32.5</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>-3.46</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>-1.00</b>	<b>2.27</b>	
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	10.4	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	20.1	-2.34	0.40	-0.58	1.90	
Motor vehicles and parts ....	3.3	-32.5	6.7	-6.3	43.5	-1.21	0.19	-0.19	1.14	
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	2.5	-14.1	-7.0	-7.8	6.4	-0.39	-0.19	-0.21	0.16	
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	3.2	-12.4	9.3	-4.6	17.1	-0.44	0.29	-0.15	0.51	
Other durable goods .....	1.4	-19.9	7.2	-1.9	6.3	-0.31	0.10	-0.03	0.09	
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>22.1</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-1.12</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>0.37</b>	
Food and beverages for off-premises consumption....	7.8	-7.3	0.6	3.6	3.8	-0.59	0.05	0.28	0.30	
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-8.9	-1.7	-8.2	-0.7	-0.30	-0.06	-0.28	-0.02	
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	3.2	10.6	8.6	1.1	0.8	0.39	0.24	0.03	0.03	
Other nondurable goods.....	7.9	-7.7	2.2	-5.5	0.8	-0.61	0.17	-0.45	0.07	
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>67.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.68</b>	
Household consumption expenditures.....	65.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.08	0.47	0.43	0.70	
Housing and utilities .....	18.5	3.6	0.1	-1.2	0.1	0.66	0.03	-0.23	0.02	
Health care .....	16.2	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.2	0.27	0.53	0.62	0.36	
Transportation services	3.0	-7.8	-7.0	1.0	4.0	-0.25	-0.22	0.03	0.12	
Recreation services.....	3.8	-3.9	1.8	-1.6	-2.7	-0.15	0.07	-0.06	-0.10	
Food services and accommodations.....	6.0	-8.0	-1.6	-2.3	-1.6	-0.50	-0.10	-0.14	-0.10	
Financial services and insurance .....	8.3	-4.1	0.4	2.5	3.7	-0.34	0.03	0.21	0.30	
Other services .....	9.3	4.3	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.38	0.14	0.01	0.10	
Final consumption expenditures of NPISHs <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	10.8	-21.3	-10.9	-0.9	0.29	-0.67	-0.30	-0.02	
Gross output of NPISHs <sup>3</sup> ...	10.6	3.3	-3.0	0.1	0.7	0.34	-0.32	0.02	0.07	
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by NPISHs <sup>4</sup> .....	8.0	0.7	4.5	4.1	1.2	0.05	0.35	0.32	0.09	

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.  
 2. Net of expenses, or gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 3. Net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 4. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
 NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 2.3.1, and contributions, from NIPA table 2.3.2; shares are calculated from NIPA table 2.3.5.  
 NPISHs Nonprofit institutions serving households

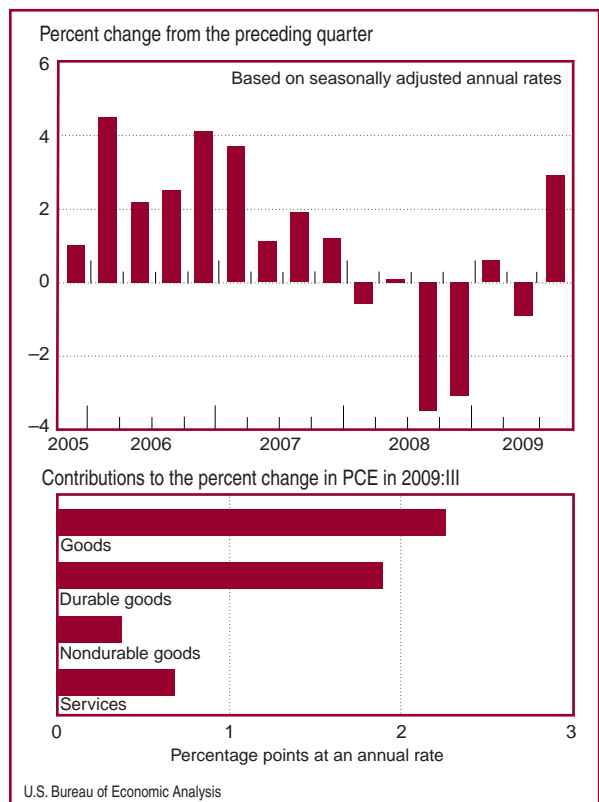
Spending for goods turned up in the third quarter, reflecting upturns in spending for both durable goods and nondurable goods.

The upturn in spending for durable goods was mainly due to upturns in motor vehicles and parts and in recreational goods and vehicles, partly reflecting the federal “cash for clunkers” program, which was in effect in July and August.

The upturn in spending for nondurable goods primarily reflected an upturn in “other” nondurable goods and a smaller decrease in clothing and footwear.

Spending for services accelerated, reflecting a smaller decrease in final consumption expenditures of NPISHs and a pickup in household consumption expenditures. The smaller decrease in spending of NPISHs primarily reflected a deceleration in receipts from sales of health services to households. The pickup in household spending mainly reflected an upturn in housing and utilities; in contrast, spending for health care slowed.

**Chart 2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures**



### Changes in Consumer Spending Categories

The comprehensive NIPA revision released in July incorporated a new classification system for consumer spending, which defined new categories of expenditures by type of product and by function. Prominent among these changes are the separate identification within services of household consumption from nonprofit consumption, the addition of new major product categories (such as insurance), and the reclassification of purchased meals and beverages from nondurable goods to services under food services and accommodations.

See “[Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision: New Classification for Personal Consumption Expenditures](#)” in the May 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

**Private Fixed Investment**

**Table 4. Real Private Fixed Investment (PFI)**

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar PFI (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real PFI (percentage points)		
		2009	2008	2009			2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Private fixed investment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>-39.0</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>-39.0</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>-39.2</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-15.16</b>	<b>-30.88</b>	<b>-7.36</b>	<b>-3.34</b>
<b>Structures</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>-43.6</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>-13.33</b>	<b>-5.17</b>	<b>-4.55</b>
Commercial and health care	7.8	-28.4	-35.3	-21.6	-25.3	-2.60	-3.07	-2.01	-2.37
Manufacturing	4.5	46.0	59.7	30.0	-20.1	1.20	1.98	1.22	-1.05
Power and communication	5.6	-18.8	-8.8	42.5	0.9	-0.86	-0.33	1.88	0.05
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	4.4	16.1	-82.4	-69.1	8.7	1.26	-10.36	-5.90	0.37
Other structures <sup>2</sup>	4.6	-15.3	-31.6	-7.3	-27.2	-0.73	-1.54	-0.37	-1.55
<b>Equipment and software</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-36.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-13.44</b>	<b>-17.55</b>	<b>-2.18</b>	<b>1.20</b>
Information processing equipment and software	30.3	-16.9	-19.6	5.5	9.0	-4.43	-4.55	1.60	2.56
Computers and peripheral equipment	4.1	-29.2	-14.7	16.8	0.8	-1.19	-0.46	0.63	0.03
Software <sup>3</sup>	14.3	-9.1	-24.0	1.3	12.5	-1.08	-2.88	0.21	1.65
Other <sup>4</sup>	11.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9	7.8	-2.17	-1.20	0.76	0.88
Industrial equipment	8.5	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1	-13.9	-1.19	-4.98	-1.34	-1.29
Transportation equipment	4.3	-68.9	-81.3	20.7	26.6	-5.42	-5.26	0.83	0.98
Other equipment <sup>5</sup>	9.1	-24.8	-31.1	-29.8	-10.8	-2.41	-2.77	-3.26	-1.06
<b>Residential</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-38.2</b>	<b>-23.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>-5.08</b>	<b>-8.10</b>	<b>-5.18</b>	<b>3.64</b>
<b>Structures</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>-23.4</b>	<b>-38.8</b>	<b>-23.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>-5.01</b>	<b>-8.07</b>	<b>-5.13</b>	<b>3.57</b>
Permanent site	7.7	-39.0	-60.9	-44.5	31.4	-4.42	-6.67	-4.40	2.04
Single family	6.1	-42.7	-67.5	-47.0	73.4	-3.93	-6.11	-3.53	3.16
Multifamily	1.6	-22.9	-28.8	-36.6	-47.5	-0.49	-0.56	-0.87	-1.12
Other structures <sup>6</sup>	12.7	-6.3	-13.9	-6.2	13.2	-0.59	-1.40	-0.73	1.53
<b>Equipment</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.07</b>

Private fixed investment turned up in the third quarter, reflecting an upturn in residential fixed investment and a smaller decrease in nonresidential fixed investment.

The smaller decrease in nonresidential investment reflected an upturn in equipment and software and a smaller decrease in structures.

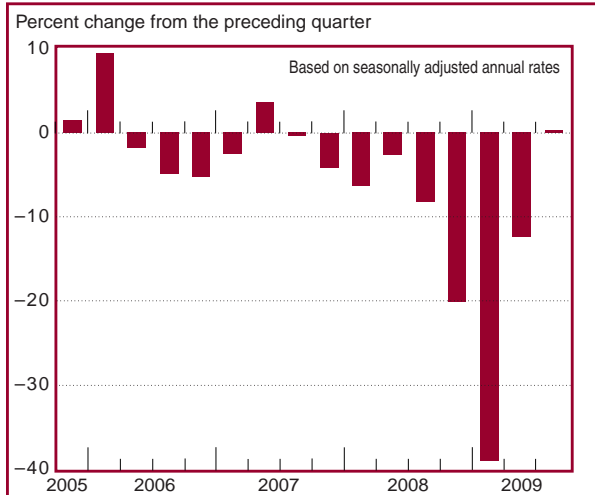
The smaller decrease in structures primarily reflected an upturn in mining exploration, shafts, and wells, that was partly offset by a downturn in manufacturing, a slowdown in power and communication, and a larger decrease in "other" structures.

The upturn in equipment and software primarily reflected a smaller decrease in "other" equipment and an acceleration in software.

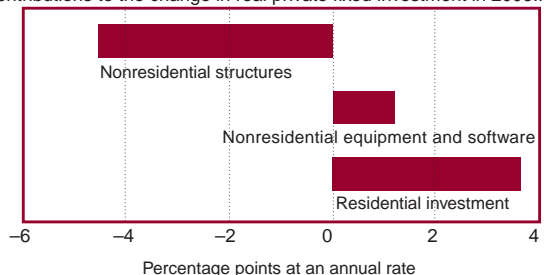
Residential investment turned up, mainly reflecting upturns in single-family structures and in "other" structures, which includes improvements and brokers' commissions. The increase was the first in 15 quarters.

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.  
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.  
 NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 5.3.1, contributions are from NIPA table 5.3.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 5.3.5.

**Chart 3. Real Private Fixed Investment**



Contributions to the change in real private fixed investment in 2009:III



## Inventory Investment

**Table 5. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level				Change from preceding quarter				
	2008		2009		2008		2009		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Change in private inventories<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-29.7</b>	<b>-37.4</b>	<b>-113.9</b>	<b>-160.2</b>	<b>-133.4</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-76.5</b>	<b>-46.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>
Farm.....	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9	0.9
Mining, utilities, and construction ....	-3.0	-11.3	6.6	7.6	1.0	-8.3	17.9	1.0	-6.6
Manufacturing .....	-30.8	8.2	-28.9	-39.8	-49.3	39.0	-37.1	-10.9	-9.5
Durable-goods industries .....	6.8	31.9	-23.5	-30.7	-45.4	25.1	-55.4	-7.2	-14.7
Nondurable-goods industries .....	-34.6	-22.0	-5.6	-9.4	-4.6	12.6	16.4	-3.8	4.8
Wholesale trade .....	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9	-66.3	-20.6	-25.5	-30.6	6.6
Durable-goods industries .....	20.4	-1.6	-53.1	-54.7	-42.8	-22.0	-51.5	-1.6	11.9
Nondurable-goods industries .....	-13.8	-14.6	8.7	-19.2	-23.8	-0.8	23.3	-27.9	-4.6
Retail trade .....	5.6	-21.5	-47.2	-51.4	-16.0	-27.1	-25.7	-4.2	35.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	5.7	-3.7	-35.6	-32.8	4.7	-9.4	-31.9	2.8	37.5
Food and beverage stores.....	0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.3	0.3	-1.0	3.0	-2.6	0.6
General merchandise stores.....	-1.5	-4.0	-3.6	-2.6	-4.0	-2.5	0.4	1.0	-1.4
Other retail stores.....	1.3	-13.0	-12.3	-17.2	-16.3	-14.3	0.7	-4.9	0.9
Other industries.....	1.7	5.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.3	3.7	-8.8	-2.4	1.5
Residual <sup>2</sup> .....	-8.0	-1.9	5.3	2.7	-1.3	6.1	7.2	-2.6	-4.0
<b>Addenda: Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:<sup>3</sup></b>									
Private inventories to final sales	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.38	2.33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.18	2.12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.09	3.97	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The levels are from NIPA table 5.6.6B.  
 2. The residual is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. It reflects that chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive, because they are based on quantity indexes that use weights of more than one period.  
 3. The ratios are from NIPA table 5.7.6B.

Real inventory investment increased \$26.8 billion in the third quarter after decreasing \$46.3 billion in the second quarter.

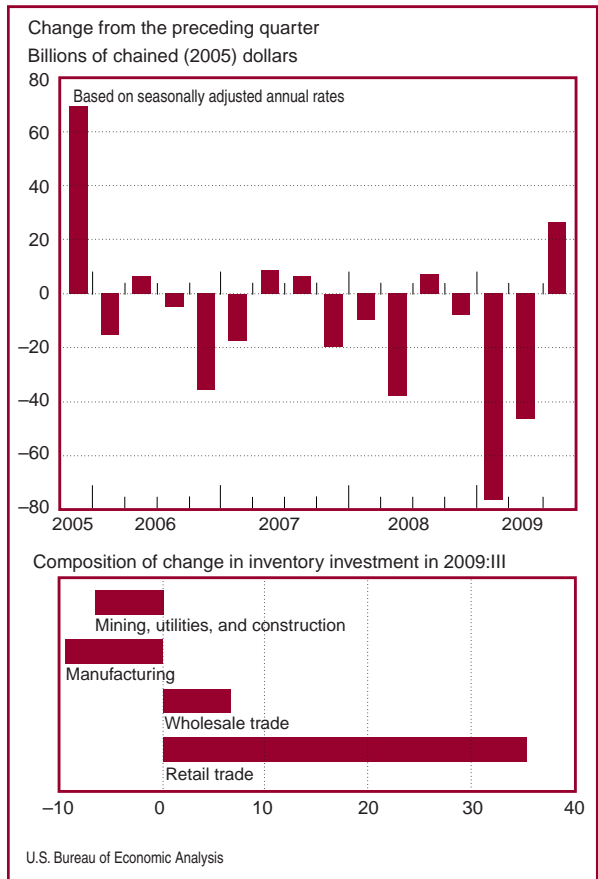
Inventory investment in manufacturing industries decreased \$9.5 billion after decreasing \$10.9 billion, reflecting a larger drawdown in durable-goods industries.

Inventory investment in wholesale trade industries increased \$6.6 billion after decreasing \$30.6 billion. An increase in durable-goods industries was partly offset by a decrease in nondurable-goods industries.

Inventory investment in retail trade industries increased \$35.4 billion after decreasing \$4.2 billion; the increase primarily reflected an increase in motor vehicle and parts dealers.

The ratio of private inventories to final sales decreased to 2.33, down from its previous peak of 2.44 reached in the fourth quarter of 2008 and the first quarter of 2009.

**Chart 4. Real Private Inventory Investment**



### Inventory Investment

The change in real private inventories, often called real private inventory investment, represents the change in the physical stock of goods held by businesses. It includes finished goods, goods at various stages of production, and raw materials.

The change in private inventories is a key component of gross domestic product (GDP), which aims to measure output derived from current production. To include the value of currently produced goods that are not yet sold and to exclude the value of goods produced in previous periods, change in private inventories must be included in the GDP calculation.

Thus, GDP can also be seen as the sum of final sales of domestic product and the change in private inventories (table 2).

For most industries, the estimates of change in private inventories are prepared by revaluing book-value estimates of inventories from the Census Bureau to a replacement-cost basis and calculating the change over a quarter or year. BEA does not always have complete data for every industry.

## Exports and Imports

**Table 6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services**

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar exports and imports (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)								Contribution to percent change in real exports and imports (percentage points)		
		2008		2009				2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III		
<b>Exports of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>-29.9</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>-29.9</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>			
<b>Exports of goods<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>-25.5</b>	<b>-36.9</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>-18.31</b>	<b>-25.76</b>	<b>-4.19</b>	<b>15.67</b>			
Foods, feeds, and beverages	5.9	-16.8	-20.1	23.5	-0.1	-0.95	-1.01	1.27	0.10			
Industrial supplies and materials	18.9	-24.0	-34.6	10.5	38.8	-4.77	-6.34	1.72	6.39			
Capital goods, except automotive	24.3	-28.0	-28.3	-18.9	8.4	-7.58	-6.81	-5.29	2.24			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	5.5	-47.2	-83.0	-17.8	182.8	-3.88	-8.50	-0.89	5.45			
Consumer goods, except automotive	9.5	-23.2	-23.8	-2.7	12.6	-2.16	-2.09	-0.26	1.27			
Other	2.4	50.1	-35.1	-25.4	9.1	1.03	-1.00	-0.74	0.22			
<b>Exports of services<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-1.15</b>	<b>-4.18</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>1.37</b>			
<b>Imports of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-16.7</b>	<b>-36.4</b>	<b>-14.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>-16.7</b>	<b>-36.4</b>	<b>-14.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>			
<b>Imports of goods<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>-19.6</b>	<b>-41.0</b>	<b>-16.5</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>-16.74</b>	<b>-34.65</b>	<b>-13.30</b>	<b>20.09</b>			
Foods, feeds, and beverages	4.1	7.6	-20.9	-1.6	-0.2	0.30	-0.74	-0.03	0.05			
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	9.4	-25.6	-51.6	-39.5	26.0	-3.45	-6.85	-4.86	2.40			
Petroleum and products	14.0	10.3	-15.9	-21.9	5.5	1.72	-1.84	-2.76	0.75			
Capital goods, except automotive	18.5	-24.9	-44.0	-19.9	22.4	-4.79	-8.99	-3.93	4.13			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	9.0	-46.2	-82.3	-7.3	281.2	-5.08	-11.00	-0.45	11.38			
Consumer goods, except automotive	21.6	-24.6	-25.3	-3.8	5.2	-5.13	-4.87	-0.71	1.40			
Other	4.2	-10.7	-11.7	-12.4	-2.5	-0.31	-0.35	-0.56	-0.02			
<b>Imports of services<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-1.72</b>	<b>-1.45</b>	<b>0.69</b>			
<b>Addenda:</b>												
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>3</sup>	6.3	-0.6	-17.8	12.3	-2.2							
Exports of nonagricultural goods	60.2	-27.6	-38.6	-8.2	27.8							
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	66.8	-26.0	-44.9	-15.5	30.0							

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

2. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 4.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 4.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 4.2.5.

Exports of goods and services turned up, increasing 17.0 percent in the third quarter after decreasing 4.1 percent in the second quarter. Exports of goods turned up and exports of services accelerated.

Exports of goods increased 24.5 percent after decreasing 6.3 percent. The upturn reflected upturns in nonautomotive capital goods and in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts, an acceleration in industrial supplies and materials, and upturns in nonautomotive consumer goods and in "other" exports.

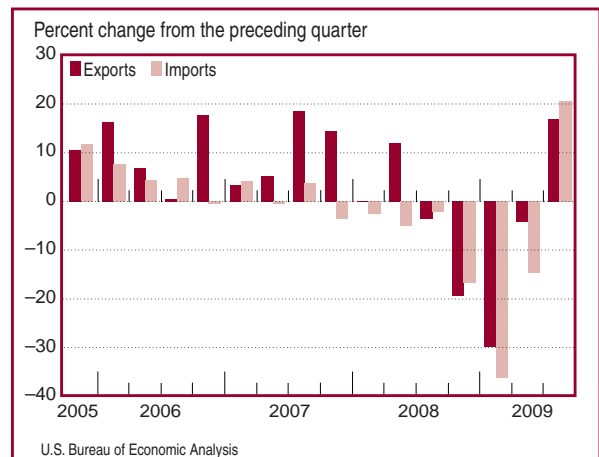
Exports of services picked up somewhat, increasing 3.8 percent after increasing 0.1 percent. The pickup mainly reflected an upturn in travel services.

Imports of goods and services turned up, increasing 20.8 percent after decreasing 14.7 percent. The upturn reflected upturns in both goods and services.

Imports of goods increased 25.6 percent after decreasing 16.5 percent. The upturn mainly reflected upturns in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts, in nonautomotive capital goods, in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, in petroleum and products, and in nonautomotive consumer goods.

Imports of services increased 3.0 percent after decreasing 7.5 percent. The upturn mainly reflected an upturn in travel services and a smaller decrease in "other" transportation services.

**Chart 5. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services**





## Government Spending

**Table 7. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment (CEGI)**  
[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar CEGI (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real CEGI (percentage points)		
	2009	2008	2009			2008				
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	
Consumption expenditures.....	82.2	2.0	-1.3	4.0	2.0	1.67	-1.04	3.37	1.62	
Gross investment.....	17.8	-2.9	-8.7	20.3	8.4	-0.51	-1.57	3.35	1.46	
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>39.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>-1.66</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>3.15</b>	
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>26.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>-1.36</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>2.31</b>	
Consumption expenditures.....	23.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5	0.73	-1.10	2.66	1.88	
Gross investment.....	3.9	6.7	-6.6	24.7	11.4	0.25	-0.25	0.87	0.43	
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>-0.30</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.84</b>	
Consumption expenditures.....	10.9	7.8	2.4	5.6	5.8	0.77	0.26	0.63	0.62	
Gross investment.....	1.6	50.9	-29.6	9.7	14.9	0.65	-0.56	0.15	0.22	
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>60.6</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.23</b>	<b>-0.95</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	
Consumption expenditures.....	48.4	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-1.8	0.17	-0.20	0.08	-0.88	
Gross investment.....	12.3	-11.1	-6.1	20.4	6.7	-1.41	-0.75	2.33	0.81	

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.  
NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 3.9.1, contributions from NIPA table 3.9.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 3.9.5.

Government spending slowed, increasing 3.1 percent in the third quarter after increasing 6.7 percent in the second quarter. State and local government spending turned down, and federal government spending slowed.

The slowdown in federal government spending primarily reflected a deceleration in national defense spending that was accounted for by decelerations in both consumption expenditures and investment in equipment and software. Federal nondefense spending picked up slightly. The impact of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 on federal government spending was small. For a look at the impact of the act's tax credits, benefit payments, and other items on the broader government accounts, see pages 12 and 14.

The downturn in state and local government spending mainly reflected a deceleration in investment in structures and a downturn in consumption expenditures.

### Government Spending

“Government consumption expenditures and gross investment,” or “government spending,” consists of two components: (1) consumption expenditures by federal government and by state and local governments and (2) gross investment by government and government-owned enterprises.

Government consumption expenditures consists of the goods and services that are produced by general government (less any sales to other sectors and investment goods produced by government itself). Governments generally provide services to the general public without charge. The value of government production—that is, government’s gross output—is measured as spending for labor and for intermediate goods and services and a charge for consumption of fixed capital.<sup>1</sup>

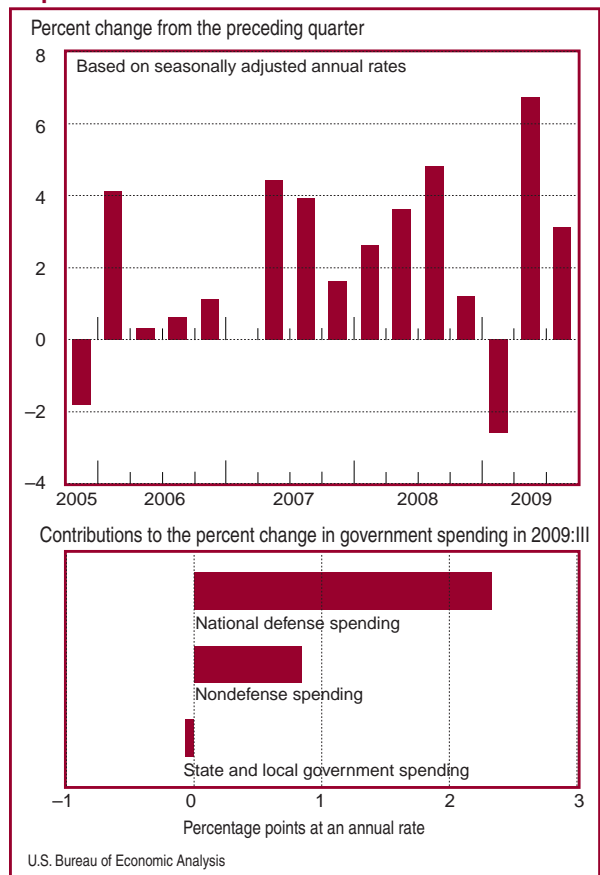
Gross investment consists of new and used structures (such as highways and dams) and of equipment and software purchased or produced by government and government-owned enterprises.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment excludes current transactions of government-owned enterprises, current transfer payments, interest payments, subsidies, and transactions in financial assets and nonproduced assets, such as land.

See also “Government Receipts and Expenditures” on page 11.

1. Consumption of fixed capital represents a partial measure of the services provided by government-owned fixed capital.

**Chart 6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**



## Prices

**Table 8. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases**

(Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100))

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic purchases<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-3.43</b>	<b>-1.01</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.86</b>
Goods.....	-16.1	-6.0	2.7	5.4	-3.86	-1.35	0.58	1.17
Durable goods.....	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1	-0.23	-0.12	0.02	-0.22
Nondurable goods.....	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6	-3.63	-1.23	0.56	1.40
Services.....	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.43	0.34	0.34	0.69
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>-0.62</b>
Fixed investment.....	1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.4	0.19	-0.27	-0.55	-0.53
Nonresidential.....	4.4	-1.3	-4.2	-4.8	0.48	-0.13	-0.42	-0.47
Structures.....	7.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.1	0.31	-0.14	-0.38	-0.35
Equipment and software.....	2.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.9	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.12
Residential.....	-9.5	-4.9	-5.2	-2.6	-0.29	-0.14	-0.13	-0.06
Change in private inventories.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.55	0.05	0.04	-0.09
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-1.15</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.19</b>
Federal.....	-4.1	1.7	0.5	1.4	-0.30	0.12	0.04	0.11
National defense.....	-6.0	0.9	0.3	1.9	-0.31	0.05	0.02	0.10
Nondefense.....	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.3	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01
State and local.....	-6.9	-2.8	0.4	0.7	-0.85	-0.34	0.05	0.08
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food.....	6.5	-1.1	-3.5	-2.0	0.33	-0.06	-0.20	-0.11
Energy goods and services.....	-61.8	-36.1	-1.3	40.2	-3.64	-1.59	-0.05	1.17
Excluding food and energy.....	-0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.53	0.22	0.75	0.38
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food and beverages for off-premises consumption.....	4.7	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services.....	-64.0	-36.7	-2.0	40.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy.....	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Market-based" PCE.....	-5.3	-1.2	1.5	2.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy.....	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product.....	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Note. Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for detailed PCE components are from NIPA table 2.3.7. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, accelerated, increasing 1.4 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.5 percent in the second quarter.

Consumer prices picked up, increasing 2.7 percent after increasing 1.4 percent. The pickup was the largest contributor to the acceleration in gross domestic purchases prices and mainly reflected a sharp acceleration in prices paid for gasoline and other energy goods. Services prices accelerated somewhat. The largest contributors were upturns in recreation and transportation services prices.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment decreased slightly more than in the second quarter, mainly reflecting a downturn in prices paid for transportation equipment.

Prices paid for residential investment decreased less than in the second quarter.

Prices paid by government picked up, primarily reflecting accelerations in prices paid by the federal government for national defense purchases and by state and local government. Prices paid by the federal government for nondefense purchases slowed.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, slowed, increasing 1.3 percent after increasing 2.0 percent.

The GDP price index increased 0.5 percent, 0.9 percentage point less than the percent change in the price index for gross domestic purchases, reflecting a larger increase in import prices than in export prices.

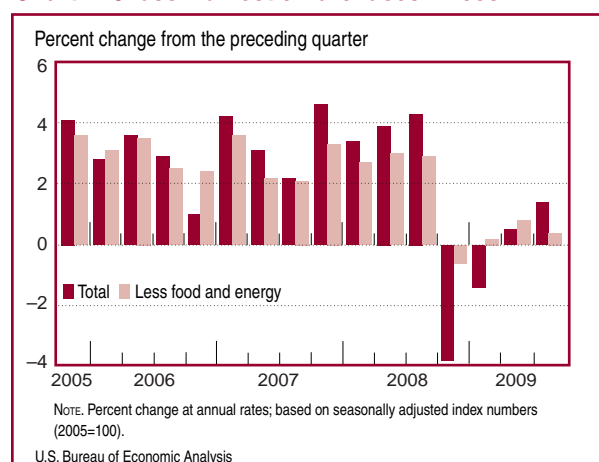
### Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services, regardless of whether those goods and services were produced domestically or imported. It is derived from prices of consumer spending, private investment, and government spending.

The GDP price index measures the prices of goods and services produced in the United States, including the prices of goods and services produced for export.

The difference between the gross domestic purchases price index and the GDP price index reflects the differences between the imports prices (included in the gross domestic purchases index) and the exports prices (included in the GDP price index). For other measures that are affected by import and export prices, see the dollar depreciation [FAQ Answer ID 498](#) on BEA's Web site.

**Chart 7. Gross Domestic Purchases Prices**



## Revisions

Table 9. Advance and Second Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2009

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Change from preceding quarter (percent)			Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)		
	Advance	Second	Second minus advance	Advance	Second	Second minus advance
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP) <sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>-0.29</b>
Goods .....	8.1	7.2	-0.9	1.79	1.60	-0.19
Durable goods .....	22.3	20.1	-2.2	1.47	1.34	-0.13
Nondurable goods .....	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.31	0.26	-0.05
Services .....	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.57	0.47	-0.10
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>-0.31</b>
Fixed investment .....	2.3	0.3	-2.0	0.28	0.04	-0.24
Nonresidential .....	-2.5	-4.1	-1.6	-0.24	-0.40	-0.16
Structures .....	-9.0	-15.1	-6.1	-0.32	-0.55	-0.23
Equipment and software .....	1.1	2.3	1.2	0.08	0.15	0.07
Residential .....	23.4	19.5	-3.9	0.53	0.45	-0.08
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	0.94	0.87	-0.07
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	.....	.....	.....	<b>-0.53</b>	<b>-0.83</b>	<b>-0.30</b>
Exports .....	14.7	17.0	2.3	1.49	1.71	0.22
Goods .....	21.4	24.5	3.1	1.38	1.57	0.19
Services .....	2.9	3.8	0.9	0.10	0.14	0.04
Imports .....	16.4	20.8	4.4	-2.01	-2.53	-0.52
Goods .....	20.0	25.6	5.6	-1.94	-2.45	-0.51
Services .....	2.7	3.0	0.3	-0.07	-0.08	-0.01
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.15</b>
Federal .....	7.9	8.3	0.4	0.62	0.65	0.03
National defense .....	8.4	8.9	0.5	0.45	0.48	0.03
Nondefense .....	6.8	6.9	0.1	0.17	0.17	0.00
State and local .....	-1.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.14	-0.02	0.12
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Final sales of domestic product .....	2.5	1.9	-0.6	2.59	1.92	-0.67
Gross domestic purchases price index .....	1.6	1.4	-0.2	.....	.....	.....
GDP price index .....	0.8	0.5	-0.3	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

The “second” estimate of the third-quarter increase in real GDP is 0.7 percentage point lower than the advance estimate, primarily reflecting an upward revision to imports and downward revisions to consumer spending and to nonresidential fixed investment that were partly offset by an upward revision to exports. The average revision (without regard to sign) between the advance estimate and the “second” estimate is 0.5 percentage point.

The downward revision to consumer spending primarily reflected a downward revision to durable goods (mainly motor vehicles and parts).

The downward revision to nonresidential fixed investment was more than accounted for by nonresidential structures (mainly commercial and health care structures and manufacturing structures).

The upward revision to exports was primarily to goods; the largest contributor to the revision was industrial supplies and materials (mainly petroleum and products).

The upward revision to imports was primarily to goods; the largest contributor to the revision was automotive vehicles, engines, and parts (mainly new and used motor vehicles).

## Source Data for the Second Estimates

*Personal consumption expenditures:* Retail sales for August and September (revised). Motor vehicle registrations for July and August (revised) and September (new). Retail natural gas sales for August (new).

*Nonresidential fixed investment:* Construction spending (value put in place) for July and August (revised) and September (new). Manufacturers’ shipments (M3) of machinery and equipment for August (revised) and September (new). Exports and imports for July and August (revised) and September (new).

*Residential investment:* Construction spending (value put in place) and one-unit deflator for July and August (revised) and September (new).

*Change in private inventories:* Manufacturers’ inventories and trade inventories for August (revised) and September (new).

*Exports and imports of goods and services:* International transactions for July and August (revised) and September (new).

*Government consumption expenditures and gross investment:* State and local construction spending (value put in place) for July and August (revised) and September (new).

## Personal Income for the Second Quarter of 2009

With the release of the second estimates of GDP, BEA also releases revised estimates of various income-related measures for the previous quarter. This revision reflects the incorporation of newly available second-quarter tabulations from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Wage and salary disbursements increased \$5.3 billion, an upward revision of \$82.2 billion. Personal current taxes decreased \$104.7 billion, \$14.4 billion less of a decrease than the previous estimate. Contributions for government social insurance, which are subtracted in calculating personal income, increased \$1.2 billion, an upward revision of \$11.2 billion.

As a result of these revisions

- Personal income increased \$96.1 billion, an upward revision of \$77.0 billion.
- Disposable personal income increased \$200.8 billion, an upward revision of \$62.6 billion.
- Personal saving increased \$192.6 billion, an upward revision of \$62.6 billion.
- The personal saving rate was 5.4 percent, an upward revision of 0.5 percentage point.



## Corporate Profits

**Table 10. Corporate Profits**  
[Seasonally adjusted]

	Billions of dollars (annual rate)					Percent change from preceding quarter (quarterly rate)			
	Level		Change from preceding quarter						
	2009	2008	2009			2008	2009		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current production measures:</b>									
Corporate profits.....	1,356.5	-331.0	59.1	43.8	130.0	-22.8	5.3	3.7	10.6
Domestic industries.....	1,035.2	-266.1	75.7	58.3	109.9	-25.2	9.6	6.7	11.9
Financial.....	363.3	-167.9	115.9	28.5	97.0	-57.9	95.0	12.0	36.4
Nonfinancial.....	671.9	-98.2	-40.2	29.8	12.9	-12.8	-6.0	4.7	2.0
Rest of the world.....	321.3	-64.8	-16.6	-14.6	20.1	-16.3	-5.0	-4.6	6.7
Receipts from the rest of the world.....	429.8	-79.4	-76.9	7.7	19.9	-14.2	-16.1	1.9	4.8
Less: Payments to the rest of the world.....	108.5	-14.5	-60.4	22.3	-0.2	-9.0	-41.1	25.8	-0.2
Less: Taxes on corporate income.....	312.6	-81.5	47.0	35.6	6.7	-26.7	21.1	13.2	2.2
Equals: Profits after tax.....	1,043.9	-249.4	12.0	8.2	123.3	-21.7	1.3	0.9	13.4
Net dividends.....	543.3	-6.7	-51.8	-62.1	-12.7	-1.0	-7.7	-10.0	-2.3
Undistributed profits from current production.....	500.6	-242.7	63.7	70.3	136.1	-51.3	27.7	23.9	37.3
Net cash flow.....	1,586.5	59.8	16.2	-30.5	41.6	4.0	1.0	-1.9	2.7
<b>Industry profits:</b>									
Profits with IVA.....	1,475.9	-322.9	128.3	27.5	120.8	-21.2	10.7	2.1	8.9
Domestic industries.....	1,154.6	-258.1	145.0	42.0	100.7	-22.9	16.7	4.2	9.5
Financial.....	376.8	-167.2	123.6	26.8	96.1	-56.2	94.8	10.6	34.3
Nonfinancial.....	777.7	-90.9	21.4	15.3	4.4	-11.0	2.9	2.0	0.6
Rest of the world.....	321.3	-64.8	-16.6	-14.6	20.1	-16.3	-5.0	-4.6	6.7
<b>Addenda:</b>									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	1,493.3	-516.5	186.4	90.6	156.2	-32.8	17.6	7.3	11.7
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	1,180.7	-435.1	139.3	55.0	149.6	-34.2	16.6	5.6	14.5
IVA.....	-17.4	193.7	-58.1	-63.0	-35.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
CCAAdj.....	-119.4	-8.0	-69.3	16.3	9.2	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE: Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Profits from current production increased \$130.0 billion, or 10.6 percent at a quarterly rate, in the third quarter, the largest increase since the first quarter of 2004. In the second quarter, profits increased 43.8 billion.

Domestic profits of financial corporations increased \$97.0 billion, or 36.4 percent, after increasing \$28.5 billion.

Domestic profits of nonfinancial corporations increased \$12.9 billion, or 2.0 percent, after increasing \$29.8 billion.

Profits from the rest of the world increased \$20.1 billion, or 6.7 percent, after decreasing \$14.6 billion. In the third quarter, receipts increased \$19.9 billion, and payments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Taxes on corporate income increased \$6.7 billion, or 2.2 percent, after increasing \$35.6 billion.

Profits after tax increased \$123.3 billion, or 13.4 percent, after increasing \$8.2 billion.

Undistributed corporate profits (a measure of net saving that equals after-tax profits less dividends) increased \$136.1 billion, or 37.3 percent, after increasing \$70.3 billion.

Net cash flow from current production, a profits-related measure of internal funds available for investment, increased \$41.6 billion, or 2.7 percent, after decreasing \$30.5 billion.

### Measuring Corporate Profits

Corporate profits is a widely followed economic indicator used to gauge corporate health, assess investment conditions, and analyze the effect on corporations of economic policies and conditions. In addition, corporate profits is an important component in key measures of income.

BEA's measure of corporate profits aims to capture the income earned by corporations from current production in a manner that is fully consistent with the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The measure is defined as receipts arising from current production less associated expenses. Receipts exclude income in the form of dividends and capital gains, and expenses exclude bad debts, natural resource depletion, and capital losses.

Because direct estimates of NIPA-consistent corporate profits are unavailable, BEA derives these estimates in three steps.

First, BEA measures profits before taxes to reflect corporate income regardless of any redistributions of income through taxes. Estimates for the current quarter are based on corporate earnings reports from sources including Cen-

sus Bureau quarterly financial reports, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation call reports, other regulatory reports, and tabulations from corporate financial reports. The estimates are benchmarked to Internal Revenue Service data when the data are available for two reasons: the data are based on well-specified accounting definitions, and they are comprehensive, covering all incorporated businesses—publicly traded and privately held—in all industries.

Second, to remove the effects of price changes on inventories valued at historical cost and of tax accounting for inventory withdrawals, BEA adds an inventory valuation adjustment that values inventories at current cost.

Third, to remove the effects of tax accounting on depreciation, BEA adds a capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj). CCAAdj is defined as the difference between capital consumption allowances (tax return depreciation) and consumption of fixed capital (the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging).

# Government Receipts and Expenditures

## Third Quarter of 2009

**N**ET GOVERNMENT saving, the difference between current receipts and current expenditures of the federal government and state and local governments, was  $-\$1,359.8$  billion in the third quarter of 2009, decreasing  $\$66.3$  billion from  $-\$1,293.5$  billion in the second quarter.

Government receipts and expenditures in the third quarter were affected by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA) (see page 14) and by continued capital injections into financial enterprises.

Net federal government saving was  $-\$1,342.8$  billion in the third quarter, decreasing  $\$73.9$  billion from  $-\$1,268.9$  billion in the second quarter (see page 12). Current receipts decreased more in the third quarter, while current expenditures decelerated.

Net state and local government saving was  $-\$16.9$  billion in the third quarter, increasing  $\$7.7$  billion from  $-\$24.6$  billion in the second quarter (see page 13). Current receipts and current expenditures decelerated in the third quarter.

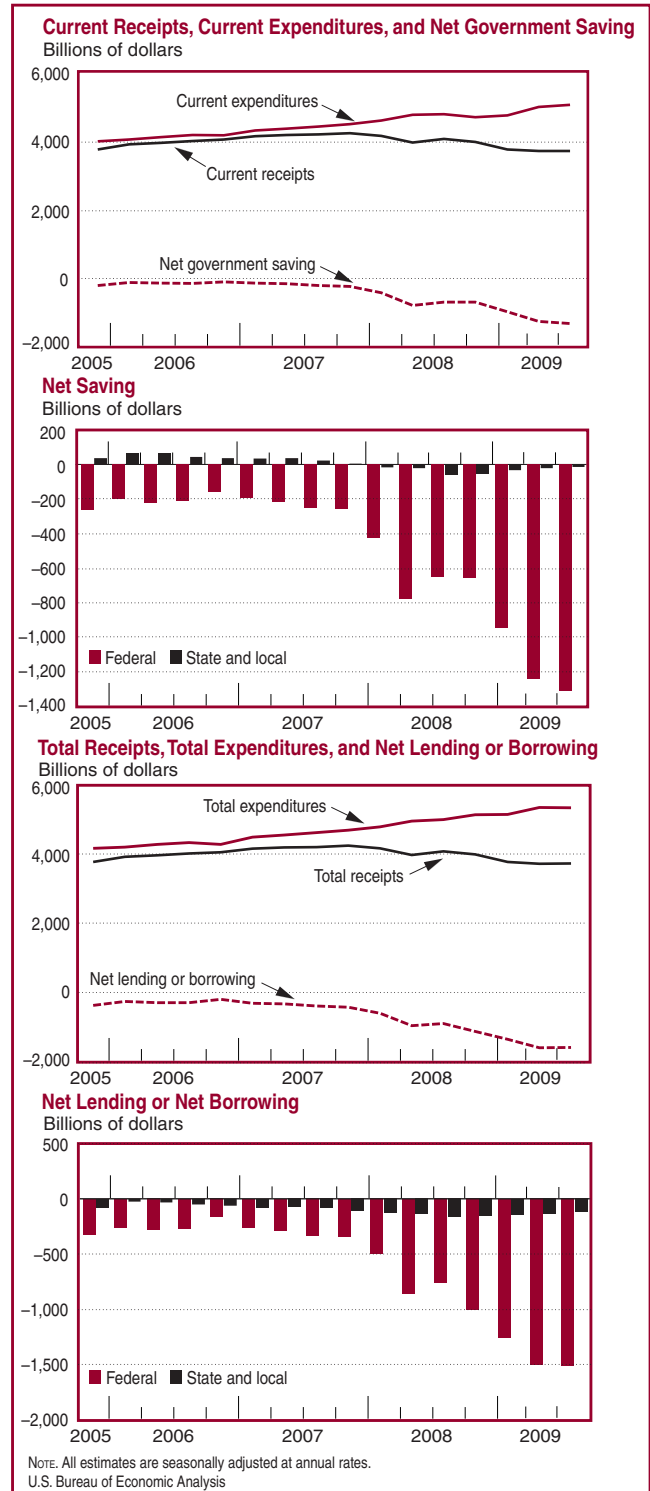
Net borrowing was  $\$1,638.5$  billion in the third quarter, decreasing  $\$10.0$  billion from  $\$1,648.5$  billion in the second quarter. Federal government net borrowing was  $\$1,518.3$  billion in the third quarter, increasing  $\$8.0$  billion from  $\$1,510.3$  billion in the second quarter. State and local government net borrowing was  $\$120.2$  billion in the third quarter, decreasing  $\$18.0$  billion from  $\$138.2$  billion in the second quarter.

**Table 1. Net Government Saving and Net Lending or Net Borrowing**  
[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding quarter		
	2009	2008	2009		
	III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts .....	3,730.4	-90.2	-221.8	-46.6	2.0
Current expenditures .....	5,090.2	-84.8	53.7	241.3	68.3
<b>Net government saving .....</b>	<b>-1,359.8</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-275.5</b>	<b>-287.8</b>	<b>-66.3</b>
Federal .....	-1,342.8	-8.4	-295.0	-299.8	-73.9
State and local .....	-16.9	2.9	19.5	12.0	7.7
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-) ...</b>	<b>-1,638.5</b>	<b>-233.1</b>	<b>-231.0</b>	<b>-248.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Federal .....	-1,518.3	-243.2	-247.1	-252.1	-8.0
State and local .....	-120.2	10.1	16.1	3.3	18.0

*Kyle D. Mulgrew and Mark S. Ludwick prepared this article.*

**Chart 1. Government Fiscal Position**



## Federal Government

**Table 2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding quarter		
	2009	2008	2009		
	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	<b>2,211.7</b>	<b>-41.7</b>	<b>-196.5</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>-25.3</b>
Current tax receipts .....	1,150.3	-52.3	-191.4	-34.1	-7.1
Personal current taxes .....	815.5	10.1	-219.9	-70.4	-14.4
Taxes on production and imports .....	93.3	-1.6	-4.5	5.9	1.7
Taxes on corporate income .....	230.8	-62.0	35.5	31.8	7.0
Taxes from the rest of the world .....	10.7	1.2	-2.4	-1.4	-1.4
Contributions for government social insurance .....	956.6	-2.1	-23.4	1.3	2.3
Income receipts on assets .....	49.5	-0.6	10.7	10.1	-1.3
Current transfer receipts .....	58.7	15.0	8.7	7.1	-21.1
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	-3.4	-1.5	-1.3	1.4	1.9
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	<b>3,554.6</b>	<b>-33.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>285.6</b>	<b>48.7</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	1,001.6	-0.6	-1.2	24.9	22.5
National defense .....	680.1	-6.4	-5.9	19.8	17.4
Nondefense .....	321.5	5.9	4.7	5.1	5.1
Current transfer payments .....	2,191.1	40.5	111.7	214.4	-4.5
Government social benefits .....	1,652.3	25.1	83.0	142.0	6.2
To persons .....	1,636.2	25.0	82.1	141.1	6.0
To the rest of the world .....	16.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.2
Other current transfer payments .....	538.8	15.4	28.8	72.4	-10.8
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments .....	483.7	12.4	35.3	60.2	-14.2
To the rest of the world .....	55.1	2.9	-6.4	12.2	3.4
Interest payments .....	295.1	-74.9	-13.3	46.1	17.7
Subsidies .....	66.7	1.7	1.2	0.1	13.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net federal government saving</b> .....	<b>-1,342.8</b>	<b>-8.4</b>	<b>-295.0</b>	<b>-299.8</b>	<b>-73.9</b>
Social insurance funds .....	-246.8	-19.6	-90.2	-46.2	-22.9
Other .....	-1,096.1	11.2	-204.7	-253.7	-51.1
<b>Addenda:</b>					
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>2,237.9</b>	<b>-42.8</b>	<b>-197.9</b>	<b>-13.8</b>	<b>-24.7</b>
Current receipts .....	2,211.7	-41.7	-196.5	-14.3	-25.3
Capital transfer receipts .....	26.1	-1.1	-1.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>3,756.2</b>	<b>200.4</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>-16.7</b>
Current expenditures .....	3,554.6	-33.3	98.4	285.6	48.7
Gross government investment .....	163.5	6.5	-6.5	6.8	4.3
Capital transfer payments .....	162.3	259.2	-53.0	-76.7	-72.2
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	1.8	-31.8	11.5	24.3	4.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	126.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	2.1
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	<b>-1,518.3</b>	<b>-243.2</b>	<b>-247.1</b>	<b>-252.1</b>	<b>-8.0</b>

Personal current taxes decreased less as a result of a smaller decrease in withheld income taxes. The smaller decrease follows the impact of the reduction in withheld tax rates in the second quarter from the "Making Work Pay" tax credit provision of the ARRA.

Taxes on production and imports decelerated because of a deceleration in excise taxes. Second-quarter excise taxes were boosted by an increase in the tobacco tax that took effect on April 1, 2009.

Income receipts on assets turned down, reflecting a downturn in dividends on preferred stocks.

Current transfer receipts turned down, reflecting a downturn in deposit insurance premiums. Second-quarter receipts were boosted by a special assessment by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Government social benefits to persons decelerated, reflecting decreased spending for provisions of the ARRA (see page 14). Benefit payments for unemployment and Medicare programs also decelerated.

Grants-in-aid to state and local governments turned down, reflecting a downturn in Medicaid and education grants authorized by the ARRA.

Other transfer payments to the rest of the world decelerated after a second-quarter payment to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands to finance the "Making Work Pay" tax credit.

Interest payments decelerated, reflecting a smaller increase in interest paid to persons and businesses on Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities.

Capital transfers fell less, as capital injected into financial companies fell. About \$10.7 billion was provided to Fannie Mae; of this amount, \$9.6 billion (\$38.4 billion at an annual rate) was treated as capital transfers. About \$3.5 billion was given to financial companies via the Troubled Asset Relief Program; \$2.5 billion (\$10.0 billion at an annual rate) was capital transfers.

### Federal Government Estimates

Estimates of federal government current receipts, current expenditures, and net federal government saving are based on data from the federal budget, from the *Monthly Treasury Statement* and other reports from the Department of the Treasury, and from other federal government agencies. Total receipts, total expenditures, and net lending or net borrowing, which are alternative measures of the federal fiscal position, are based on these same sources.

Quarterly and annual estimates are published monthly in NIPA table 3.2. Detailed annual estimates of these transactions by component are published annually in NIPA tables

3.4–3.8, 3.12, and 3.13. Detailed quarterly estimates are available in underlying NIPA tables at [www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/nipa\\_underlying/Index.asp](http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/nipa_underlying/Index.asp).

Each year, BEA translates the information in the federal budget into a NIPA framework.<sup>1</sup> For a historical time series of these estimates, see NIPA table 3.18B, which was published in November 2009.

1. See Benjamin A. Mandel and Bryan A. Williams, "NIPA Translation of the Fiscal Year 2010 Federal Budget," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 89 (June 2009): 15–24.

## State and Local Government

**Table 3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding quarter		
	2009	2008	2009		
	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	<b>2,002.4</b>	<b>-36.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Current tax receipts .....	1,262.0	-52.1	-26.7	-34.1	23.9
Personal current taxes .....	273.6	-13.1	-27.1	-34.3	20.9
Taxes on production and imports .....	932.0	-19.6	-14.1	-5.0	4.0
Taxes on corporate income .....	56.4	-19.4	14.5	5.2	-1.0
Contributions for government social insurance .....	21.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
Income receipts on assets .....	116.5	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.8
Current transfer receipts .....	604.9	14.0	36.2	61.7	-12.5
Federal grants-in-aid .....	483.7	12.4	35.3	60.2	-14.2
Other .....	121.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.8
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	-2.9	-0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	<b>2,019.3</b>	<b>-39.0</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	1,430.6	-38.7	-17.3	5.5	0.7
Government social benefits .....	480.1	-1.4	7.4	11.8	2.6
Interest payments .....	107.5	0.4	1.3	-0.6	2.1
Subsidies .....	1.2	0.7	-0.8	-0.8	0.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net state and local government saving</b> .....	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Social insurance funds .....	1.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
Other .....	-18.8	2.6	19.8	12.2	7.7
<b>Addenda:</b>					
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>2,076.4</b>	<b>-36.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>
Current receipts .....	2,002.4	-36.1	10.0	27.9	13.1
Capital transfer receipts .....	74.0	0.0	-7.8	5.1	12.6
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>2,196.6</b>	<b>-46.1</b>	<b>-14.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Current expenditures .....	2,019.3	-39.0	-9.5	15.9	5.4
Gross government investment .....	363.0	-2.7	-2.1	13.4	1.7
Capital transfer payments .....					
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	13.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	199.2	4.4	2.6	-0.3	-0.3
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	<b>-120.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Personal current taxes turned up in the third quarter of 2009 as a result of an upturn in personal income taxes.

Taxes on production and imports turned up in the third quarter, reflecting an upturn in sales taxes.

Federal grants-in-aid turned down, reflecting a downturn in Medicaid and education grants from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (see page 14).

Consumption expenditures decelerated in the third quarter, reflecting a downturn in compensation of government employees that was partly offset by an acceleration in spending for nondurable goods.

Government social benefit payments decelerated, reflecting a deceleration in Medicaid payments.

Capital transfer receipts accelerated, reflecting an acceleration in federal investment grants to state and local governments.

Gross government investment decelerated as a result of a deceleration in investment for structures.

### Estimates of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures

The estimates of state and local government current receipts and expenditures and total receipts and expenditures are mainly based on compilations of data for state and local government finances. The Census Bureau produces the primary source data: the census of governments that is conducted in years that end in a 2 or a 7 and the Government Finances series of surveys for the other years. In addition, other sources of Census Bureau data are from the "Quarterly Summary of State and Local Government Tax Revenue" and the monthly construction spending (value put in place). Data sources from the Bureau of Labor Statistics include the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages and the Employment Cost Index.

Quarterly and annual estimates are available monthly in NIPA table 3.3. Detailed annual estimates of state and local government transactions by component are available

annually in NIPA tables 3.4–3.8, 3.12, and 3.13. Detailed quarterly estimates are available in underlying NIPA tables at [www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/nipa\\_underlying/Index.asp](http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/nipa_underlying/Index.asp). For a historical time series of reconciliations of the NIPA estimates with the Census Bureau data from Government Finances, see NIPA table 3.19.

BEA also prepares annual estimates of receipts and expenditures of state governments and of local governments.<sup>1</sup> These estimates are available annually in NIPA table 3.20 (state government receipts and expenditures) and in NIPA table 3.21 (local government receipts and expenditures); see "Newly Available NIPA Tables" in the October 2009 SURVEY.

1. Bruce E. Baker, "Receipts and Expenditures of State Governments and of Local Governments," SURVEY 85 (October 2005): 5–10.

## American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009

The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009—which was signed into law on February 17, 2009—includes provisions for reducing taxes, funding state fiscal stabilization, creating and preserving jobs, providing assistance to the unemployed, and investing in infrastructure, energy efficiency, and science. Although the total cost of the ARRA is scheduled to be distributed over many years, the majority of the cost will be incurred by the end of fiscal year 2010. The ARRA also established the Recovery Accountability and Transparency Board to monitor spending authorized by the act and to publicize how and where this spending occurs on Recovery.gov.

BEA tracks the portion of federal government sector receipts and expenditures in the national income and product accounts that are affected by the provisions of the ARRA.<sup>1</sup> Many of the ARRA-funded transactions—such as grants, transfers, and tax cuts—are not directly included in gross domestic product (GDP), because GDP only includes government spending on goods and services. However, these transactions affect GDP indirectly by providing resources to households, businesses, and state and local governments to fund personal consumption expenditures, business investment, and state and local government spending. BEA's accounts do not identify the indirect effects of ARRA on these components of GDP, so the overall effect of ARRA on GDP cannot be presented. The estimated impact of tax cuts and spending authorized by the ARRA on specific federal government transactions are shown in the accompanying table.

Spending authorized by the ARRA boosted government social benefits \$65.0 billion in the third quarter, down from \$90.2 billion in the second quarter. The second-quarter amount includes one-time stimulus payments of \$250 to recipients of Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, veterans' benefits, and railroad retirement benefits. Grants authorized by the ARRA boosted grants to state and local governments \$65.0 billion in the third quarter, down from \$82.9 billion in the second quarter. The largest ARRA-funded grants programs provide funding for Medicaid and the State Fiscal Stabilization Fund.

Additional spending authorized by the ARRA boosted capital transfer payments \$21.1 billion in the third quarter, up from \$9.0 billion in the second quarter. Capital transfers include grants to fund highway and public trans-

port infrastructure construction and tax credits for first-time homebuyers.

Additional information about federal economic stimulus programs, including an updated version of this table, will be available on the BEA Web site under "National."

### Impact of the ARRA on Selected Government Sector Transactions

(Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	2009					
	I		II		III	
	Total level	ARRA impact	Total level	ARRA impact	Total level	ARRA impact
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	<b>2,251.3</b>	<b>-23.6</b>	<b>2,237.0</b>	<b>-104.9</b>	<b>2,211.7</b>	<b>-104.9</b>
Current tax receipts .....	1,191.5	-23.6	1,157.4	-104.9	1,150.3	-49.8
Personal current taxes .....	900.3	-3.7	829.9	-85.0	815.5	-85.0
"Making Work Pay" tax credit .....	-3.7	-3.7	-49.8	-49.8	-49.8	-49.8
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	0.0	0.0	-35.2	-35.2	-35.2	-35.2
Taxes on corporate income <sup>2</sup> .....	192.0	-19.9	223.8	-19.9	230.8	-19.9
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	<b>3,220.3</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>3,505.9</b>	<b>180.2</b>	<b>3,554.6</b>	<b>133.4</b>
Consumption expenditures ...	954.2	0.4	979.1	0.4	1,001.6	0.4
Current transfer payments ...	1,981.2	46.1	2,195.6	177.1	2,191.1	130.5
Government social benefits	1,504.1	8.8	1,646.1	90.2	1,652.3	65.0
To persons .....	1,489.1	8.8	1,630.2	90.2	1,636.2	65.0
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	149.3	0.0	168.9	8.3	171.5	8.8
One-time \$250 payments <sup>3</sup> .....	0.0	0.0	54.5	54.5	0.5	0.5
Unemployment programs .....	96.9	1.9	123.3	19.8	136.1	32.5
Other programs <sup>4</sup> .....	45.6	6.9	117.7	7.7	92.0	23.3
Other current transfer payments .....	477.2	37.3	549.6	86.9	538.8	65.5
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments .....	437.7	37.3	497.9	82.9	483.7	65.0
Medicaid .....	253.5	37.3	275.8	51.5	263.5	37.6
Education .....	39.1	0.0	74.0	30.8	68.5	24.7
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	6.5	0.0	5.7	0.6	7.3	2.7
To the rest of the world (net) <sup>6</sup> .....	39.5	0.0	51.7	4.0	55.1	0.5
Subsidies <sup>7</sup> .....	53.6	0.0	53.7	2.7	66.7	2.4
<b>Net federal government saving</b> .....	<b>-969.1</b>	<b>-70.2</b>	<b>-1,268.9</b>	<b>-285.1</b>	<b>-1,342.8</b>	<b>-238.3</b>
Capital transfer payments .....	311.2	3.6	234.5	9.0	162.3	21.1
Capital grants <sup>8</sup> .....	50.6	0.0	55.8	1.7	68.4	10.0
Capital transfers to business <sup>9</sup> .....	226.6	3.6	144.6	7.3	59.8	11.2

1. Includes an increase in the alternative minimum tax exemption and business tax incentives claimed by individuals.

2. Includes special allowances for certain property acquired in 2009 and the net operating loss carryback election for small businesses.

3. Payments to recipients of Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, veterans' benefits, and railroad retirement benefits.

4. Includes increased funding for Pell grants, COBRA premium assistance payments, and payments to cover digital converter box redemptions.

5. Includes grants to fund employment training and agriculture assistance.

6. Includes grants to fund "Making Work Pay" tax credits in the territories.

7. Includes funding to supplement Section 8 housing subsidies and to promote the use of efficient and renewable energy.

8. Includes grants for highway and public transit infrastructure construction and restoration.

9. Includes first-time home buyer tax credits.

1. For details of federal government current receipts and expenditures, see NIPA table 3.2.



# Subject Guide

## VOLUME 89 JANUARY–DECEMBER 2009

This guide lists the major items that were published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS in the January–December 2009 issues. It gives the month of the issue and the beginning page number, and it includes selected boxes that are cited by title and page number.

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Changes in Definitions and Presentations {March, 10}

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Fourth Quarter 2008 {April, 1}

First Quarter 2009 {July, 1}

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Government Receipts and Expenditures

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First Quarter 2009 {June, 11}

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Impact of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 on Government-Sector Transactions [box, 14]

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- Accelerated Statistics for 2008, New Statistics for 2007, and Revised Statistics for 2005–2006 {October, 100}

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- Advance Statistics for 2008 and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007 {June, 62}

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<b>January</b>	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, November 2009*	January 12
	Gross Domestic Product, 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009 (advance estimate)	January 29
<b>February</b>	Personal Income and Outlays, December 2009	February 1
	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, December 2009*	February 10
	Gross Domestic Product, 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009 (second estimate)	February 26
<b>March</b>	Personal Income and Outlays, January 2010	March 1
	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, January 2010*	March 11
	U.S. International Transactions, 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009	March 18
	Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009 and 2009	March 19
	State Quarterly Personal Income, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2006–4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009 and State Annual Personal Income, 2009 (preliminary estimates)	March 25
	Gross Domestic Product, 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009 (third estimate), including Corporate Profits, 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2009	March 26
	Personal Income and Outlays, February 2010	March 29
<b>April</b>	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, February 2010*	April 13
	Summary Estimates for Multinational Companies, 2008	April 16
	Local Area Personal Income, 2008	April 22
	Gross Domestic Product, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2010 (advance estimate)	April 30
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<b>June</b>	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, April 2010*	June 10
	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Annual Revision, 2009*	June 10
	U.S. International Transactions, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2010	June 17
	State Quarterly Personal Income, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2009–1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2010	June 18
	U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2010	June 22
	Gross Domestic Product, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2010 (third estimate), including Corporate Profits, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2010 (revised estimate)	June 25
	U.S. International Investment Position, 2009	June 25
	Personal Income and Outlays, May 2010	June 28

All releases are scheduled for 8:30 a.m.

\*Joint release by the Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis



<b>July</b>	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 2010* Gross Domestic Product, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 (advance estimate)	July 13 July 30
<b>August</b>	Personal Income and Outlays, June 2010 Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas, 2009 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 2010* Gross Domestic Product, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 (second estimate), including Corporate Profits, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 (preliminary estimate) Personal Income and Outlays, July 2010	August 3 August 9 August 11 August 27 August 30
<b>September</b>	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, July 2010* U.S. International Transactions, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 State Quarterly Personal Income, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2007–2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 and Revised State Annual Personal Income, 2007–2009 U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 Gross Domestic Product, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 (third estimate), including Corporate Profits, 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter 2010 (revised estimate)	September 9 September 16 September 20 September 23 September 30
<b>October</b>	Personal Income and Outlays, August 2010 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, August 2010* Gross Domestic Product, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 (advance estimate)	October 1 October 14 October 29
<b>November</b>	Personal Income and Outlays, September 2010 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, September 2010* Gross Domestic Product by State, 2009 (advance estimate) and 1963–2008 (revised estimates) Gross Domestic Product, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 (second estimate), including Corporate Profits, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 (preliminary estimate) Personal Income and Outlays, October 2010	November 1 November 10 November 18 November 23 November 24
<b>December</b>	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, October 2010* U.S. International Transactions, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 State Quarterly Personal Income, 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2009–3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 County Estimates of Compensation by Industry, 2007–2009 Gross Domestic Product, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 (third estimate), including Corporate Profits, 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter 2010 (revised estimate) Personal Income and Outlays, November 2010	December 10 December 16 December 17 December 20 December 21 December 22 December 23

All releases are scheduled for 8:30 a.m.

\*Joint release by the Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis

## National Data

### A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on November 24, 2009. These estimates include the “second” estimates for the third quarter of 2009. Also included are revised estimates of wages and salaries and of affected income-side series for the second quarter of 2009.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA’s Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

### 1. Domestic Product and Income

**Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	2.9
Goods .....	3	3.1	-2.1	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	7.2
Durable goods .....	4	4.3	-4.5	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	20.1
Nondurable goods .....	5	2.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	1.7
Services .....	6	2.4	0.7	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	7	-3.8	-7.3	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7	8.4
Fixed investment .....	8	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	0.3
Nonresidential .....	9	6.2	1.6	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-4.1
Structures .....	10	14.9	10.3	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-15.1
Equipment and software .....	11	2.6	-2.6	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	2.3
Residential .....	12	-18.5	-22.9	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	19.5
Change in private inventories .....	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	14							
Exports .....	15	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	17.0
Goods .....	16	7.4	5.9	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	24.5
Services .....	17	11.8	4.2	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	3.8
Imports .....	18	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	20.8
Goods .....	19	1.7	-3.9	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	25.6
Services .....	20	3.5	0.7	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	3.0
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	21	1.7	3.1	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7	3.1
Federal .....	22	1.3	7.7	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4	8.3
National defense .....	23	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.9
Nondefense .....	24	-0.6	7.3	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.9
State and local .....	25	2.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-0.1

**Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	1.84	-0.17	-2.49	-2.15	0.44	-0.62	2.07
Goods .....	3	0.75	-0.50	-1.89	-2.41	0.56	-0.71	1.60
Durable goods .....	4	0.36	-0.36	-0.95	-1.64	0.28	-0.41	1.34
Nondurable goods .....	5	0.39	-0.13	-0.94	-0.78	0.29	-0.29	0.26
Services .....	6	1.09	0.32	-0.60	0.26	-0.13	0.09	0.47
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	7	-0.65	-1.18	-1.04	-3.91	-8.98	-3.10	0.91
Fixed investment .....	8	-0.35	-0.81	-1.30	-3.28	-6.62	-1.68	0.04
Nonresidential .....	9	0.70	0.19	-0.73	-2.47	-5.29	-1.01	-0.40
Structures .....	10	0.49	0.39	0.00	-0.31	-2.28	-0.69	-0.55
Equipment and software .....	11	0.20	-0.20	-0.73	-2.15	-3.01	-0.32	0.15
Residential .....	12	-1.05	-1.00	-0.57	-0.81	-1.33	-0.67	0.45
Change in private inventories .....	13	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.87
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	14	0.63	1.20	-0.10	0.45	2.64	1.65	-0.83
Exports .....	15	0.96	0.64	-0.48	-2.67	-3.95	-0.45	1.71
Goods .....	16	0.57	0.48	-0.17	-2.50	-3.41	-0.45	1.57
Services .....	17	0.39	0.16	-0.31	-0.17	-0.54	0.00	0.14
Imports .....	18	-0.33	0.56	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.09	-2.53
Goods .....	19	-0.24	0.58	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.89	-2.45
Services .....	20	-0.09	-0.02	-0.17	0.03	0.34	0.21	-0.08
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	21	0.32	0.59	0.95	0.24	-0.52	1.33	0.63
Federal .....	22	0.09	0.53	0.93	0.49	-0.33	0.85	0.65
National defense .....	23	0.10	0.37	0.93	0.20	-0.27	0.70	0.48
Nondefense .....	24	-0.01	0.16	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.15	0.17
State and local .....	25	0.23	0.06	0.01	-0.25	-0.19	0.48	-0.02



**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.9	2.1	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.5
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	2.7	3.3	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.4	2.7
Goods	3	1.3	3.3	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.7	5.4
Durable goods	4	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1
Nondurable goods	5	2.9	5.6	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6
Services	6	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	2.2	0.6	2.3	5.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.6
Fixed investment	8	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.4
Nonresidential	9	2.6	1.6	4.4	4.4	-1.3	-4.2	-4.8
Structures	10	7.4	3.2	6.7	7.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.1
Equipment and software	11	0.5	0.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.9
Residential	12	1.3	-1.6	-3.8	-9.5	-4.9	-5.2	-2.6
Change in private inventories	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14							
Exports	15	3.5	4.9	6.3	-21.4	-12.6	0.1	4.7
Goods	16	3.6	5.0	5.6	-25.4	-14.8	1.9	4.8
Services	17	3.5	4.8	7.8	-11.9	-8.1	-3.3	4.5
Imports	18	3.7	10.7	7.1	-34.3	-28.3	4.2	11.3
Goods	19	3.7	11.4	7.1	-37.0	-31.6	5.5	12.9
Services	20	3.9	7.2	7.5	-19.1	-12.1	-0.7	5.4
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	4.5	4.5	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.4	1.0
Federal	22	3.5	3.0	1.9	-4.1	1.7	0.5	1.4
National defense	23	3.7	3.3	2.4	-6.0	0.9	0.3	1.9
Nondefense	24	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.3
State and local	25	5.1	5.4	5.6	-6.9	-2.8	0.4	0.7
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross national product	26	2.9	2.1	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the  
Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.9	2.1	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.5
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	1.87	2.33	3.21	-3.64	-1.04	0.95	1.91
Goods	3	0.30	0.77	1.57	-4.09	-1.40	0.60	1.20
Durable goods	4	-0.15	-0.10	-0.10	-0.24	-0.13	0.02	-0.23
Nondurable goods	5	0.46	0.87	1.67	-3.84	-1.27	0.57	1.43
Services	6	1.57	1.55	1.64	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.71
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	0.37	0.10	0.39	0.76	-0.22	-0.52	-0.63
Fixed investment	8	0.36	0.12	0.37	0.19	-0.28	-0.56	-0.55
Nonresidential	9	0.30	0.19	0.50	0.50	-0.14	-0.43	-0.48
Structures	10	0.25	0.13	0.28	0.33	-0.15	-0.39	-0.36
Equipment and software	11	0.04	0.06	0.23	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.12
Residential	12	0.07	-0.06	-0.13	-0.31	-0.14	-0.14	-0.07
Change in private inventories	13	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.57	0.05	0.04	-0.09
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14	-0.22	-1.17	-0.41	4.19	3.35	-0.53	-0.94
Exports	15	0.40	0.59	0.81	-3.02	-1.52	0.01	0.50
Goods	16	0.28	0.42	0.51	-2.52	-1.20	0.13	0.34
Services	17	0.12	0.18	0.30	-0.50	-0.32	-0.12	0.16
Imports	18	-0.62	-1.76	-1.22	7.21	4.87	-0.54	-1.44
Goods	19	-0.52	-1.57	-1.01	6.60	4.51	-0.56	-1.30
Services	20	-0.10	-0.20	-0.21	0.61	0.35	0.02	-0.14
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	0.84	0.87	0.83	-1.22	-0.22	0.09	0.20
Federal	22	0.24	0.21	0.14	-0.32	0.13	0.04	0.11
National defense	23	0.17	0.16	0.12	-0.33	0.05	0.02	0.10
Nondefense	24	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01
State and local	25	0.60	0.66	0.69	-0.90	-0.35	0.05	0.09

**Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	106.214	108.483	109.172	109.172	109.691	109.686	109.822
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	105.502	109.031	110.276	108.858	108.453	108.818	109.551
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	108.434	103.767	102.169	102.847	104.206
Durable goods	4	96.713	95.537	95.514	94.718	94.301	94.382	93.636
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	115.748	108.961	106.729	107.726	110.226
Services	6	106.964	110.582	111.276	111.543	111.750	111.955	112.367
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	106.630	107.370	107.637	108.850	108.430	107.198	105.594
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.550	107.885	108.238	107.689	106.484	105.298
Nonresidential	9	106.210	107.897	108.348	109.536	109.191	108.030	106.703
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	125.815	128.243	127.097	123.711	120.448
Equipment and software	11	100.715	101.455	101.830	102.450	102.485	102.339	101.860
Residential	12	107.513	105.778	105.710	103.097	101.815	100.455	99.787
Change in private inventories	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14							
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	115.580	108.816	105.213	105.231	106.452
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	115.907	107.720	103.492	103.980	105.211
Services	17	107.305	112.445	114.820	111.235	108.925	108.011	109.214
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	125.116	112.647	103.669	104.744	107.594
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	126.238	112.473	102.293	103.667	106.851
Services	20	107.863	115.682	119.426	113.252	109.668	109.485	110.923
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	109.552	114.502	115.957	114.229	113.919	114.046	114.318
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.778	110.623	111.079	111.209	111.594
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	113.050	111.327	111.576	111.657	112.181
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.934	109.145	109.193	110.080	110.315	110.404
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	118.492	116.395	115.586	115.712	115.908
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross national product	26	106.215	108.486	109.181	109.167	109.678	109.679	109.817

**Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
				<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	69.8	70.1	70.3	69.8	70.4	70.7	71.1
Goods	3	23.9	23.6	23.8	22.5	22.6	22.6	23.1
Durable goods	4	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4
Nondurable goods	5	15.7	16.0	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.7
Services	6	45.9	46.6	46.5	47.3	47.9	48.1	48.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	16.3	14.8	14.7	14.1	11.9	11.0	11.0
Fixed investment	8	16.1	15.0	15.0	14.4	12.8	12.3	12.1
Nonresidential	9	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.5
Structures	10	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2
Equipment and software	11	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.3
Residential	12	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5
Change in private inventories	13	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14	-5.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.8
Exports	15	11.8	12.7	13.2	11.9	10.6	10.6	11.0
Goods	16	8.1	8.8	9.2	8.1	7.0	6.9	7.3
Services	17	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
Imports	18	16.8	17.6	18.4	16.0	13.3	13.0	13.8
Goods	19	14.1	14.7	15.4	13.2	10.6	10.3	11.2
Services	20	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	19.0	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.7	20.7
Federal	22	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2
National defense	23	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6
Nondefense	24	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
State and local	25	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.6

**Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	2.5	0.8	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	0.7	1.9
Change in private inventories .....	3							
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	3.7	0.4	-7.0	-16.4	-8.7	-3.2	7.1
Final sales .....	5	5.0	1.8	-7.8	-14.1	0.4	2.2	3.5
Change in private inventories .....	6							
Durable goods .....	7	4.9	1.4	4.8	-23.6	-30.1	-3.2	15.1
Final sales .....	8	5.9	1.2	-6.4	-19.8	-6.5	-1.6	5.9
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods .....	10	2.4	-0.7	-19.3	-7.2	20.5	-3.2	0.0
Final sales .....	11	3.8	2.4	-9.4	-7.3	8.2	6.2	1.1
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	13	2.6	1.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	1.5	1.3
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	-4.4	-5.9	-5.5	-12.9	-34.0	-9.7	1.4
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	-1.3	-18.4	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	13.3	131.7
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	2.2	1.0	-2.6	-4.1	-4.9	-0.9	1.3
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	22.1	21.3	-3.6	2.9	11.2	-7.3	-22.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	2.0	0.3	-2.7	-5.4	-6.5	-0.7	2.9
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	19	1.3	-0.8	-2.4	-5.4	-8.6	-2.4	3.5

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	2.45	0.81	-2.94	-4.74	-4.07	0.68	1.92
Change in private inventories .....	3	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.87
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	1.01	0.11	-1.91	-4.54	-2.19	-0.84	1.80
Final sales .....	5	1.32	0.48	-2.17	-3.90	0.17	0.58	0.93
Change in private inventories .....	6	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.87
Durable goods .....	7	0.71	0.20	0.69	-3.66	-4.55	-0.41	1.80
Final sales .....	8	0.85	0.18	-0.92	-2.97	-0.84	-0.22	0.78
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9	-0.13	0.02	1.62	-0.70	-3.71	-0.19	1.02
Nondurable goods .....	10	0.30	-0.09	-2.60	-0.87	2.36	-0.43	0.00
Final sales .....	11	0.47	0.30	-1.25	-0.93	1.01	0.80	0.15
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12	-0.17	-0.39	-1.35	0.06	1.35	-1.23	-0.15
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	13	1.61	0.94	-0.22	0.46	-0.53	0.96	0.87
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	-0.49	-0.61	-0.55	-1.30	-3.70	-0.86	0.12
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	-0.04	-0.52	-0.15	-1.41	-1.69	0.19	1.45
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	2.18	0.96	-2.53	-3.96	-4.74	-0.93	1.33
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	0.13	0.12	-0.02	0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.13
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	2.02	0.32	-2.66	-5.39	-6.49	-0.69	2.92

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.785
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	105.131	105.980	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.888	104.374
Change in private inventories .....	3							
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	109.123	109.567	109.865	105.044	102.693	101.854	103.619
Final sales .....	5	110.188	112.169	112.492	108.292	108.393	108.981	109.912
Change in private inventories .....	6							
Durable goods .....	7	110.367	111.888	114.095	106.664	97.531	96.739	100.201
Final sales .....	8	112.116	113.514	114.296	108.169	106.357	105.925	107.445
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods .....	10	107.684	106.918	105.088	103.152	108.081	107.193	107.182
Final sales .....	11	107.957	110.586	110.409	108.327	110.486	112.153	112.466
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	13	105.006	106.571	106.575	106.756	106.527	106.917	107.265
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	93.989	88.410	88.600	85.598	77.143	75.197	75.467
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	97.492	79.505	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.168	65.599
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	105.116	106.149	106.250	105.145	103.833	103.589	103.931
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	152.892	185.528	187.250	188.585	193.669	190.016	178.262
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	104.622	104.959	105.051	103.599	101.866	101.688	102.426
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	19	103.679	102.808	102.791	101.370	99.119	98.511	99.356

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.801
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	106.226	108.507	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550	109.717
Change in private inventories .....	3							
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	100.670	99.432	99.609	100.312	102.224	102.397	102.415
Final sales .....	5	100.611	99.456	99.796	99.967	101.781	101.907	102.009
Change in private inventories .....	6							
Durable goods .....	7	98.123	96.530	96.367	96.484	96.634	96.750	95.952
Final sales .....	8	98.048	96.454	96.283	96.429	96.525	96.592	95.949
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods .....	10	103.744	102.946	103.550	104.987	108.950	109.187	110.098
Final sales .....	11	103.716	103.097	104.063	104.261	108.073	108.266	109.205
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	13	107.545	111.432	112.336	111.963	112.000	112.187	112.635
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	113.368	115.500	115.866	116.537	115.965	113.815	111.931
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	98.891	96.404	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.366	99.459
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	106.463	108.860	109.526	109.592	110.086	110.039	110.165
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	70.975	59.633	58.307	56.265	54.774	52.463	49.237
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	106.492	108.888	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.157	110.340

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.



**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product  
by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,266.3
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,327.4	14,416.4
Change in private inventories .....	3	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-150.1
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	3,814.1	3,783.8	3,806.1	3,661.4	3,649.3	3,625.7	3,688.0
Final sales .....	5	3,794.7	3,818.6	3,843.0	3,705.9	3,776.7	3,801.9	3,838.2
Change in private inventories .....	6	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-150.1
Durable goods .....	7	2,047.7	2,042.3	2,078.2	1,946.6	1,782.4	1,769.8	1,817.8
Final sales .....	8	2,040.1	2,032.0	2,042.3	1,935.7	1,905.2	1,898.8	1,913.2
Change in private inventories .....	9	7.6	10.3	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-129.0	-95.4
Non-durable goods .....	10	1,766.4	1,741.5	1,727.8	1,714.8	1,866.8	1,855.9	1,870.2
Final sales .....	11	1,754.6	1,786.6	1,800.7	1,770.2	1,871.5	1,903.1	1,925.0
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12	11.8	-45.1	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-47.2	-54.7
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	13	8,810.8	9,265.4	9,340.8	9,325.7	9,308.8	9,358.4	9,426.4
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	1,452.8	1,392.2	1,399.8	1,360.2	1,219.9	1,167.0	1,151.9
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	403.9	321.2	321.5	264.9	206.9	218.8	272.9
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	13,673.7	14,120.2	14,225.3	14,082.4	13,971.0	13,932.4	13,993.3
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	85.7	87.4	86.3	83.8	83.8	78.7	69.3
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	13,991.9	14,354.0	14,460.4	14,263.6	14,094.2	14,072.4	14,197.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product  
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,990.3
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,077.8	13,139.0
Change in private inventories .....	3	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-133.4
Residual .....	4	0.3	-3.1	0.0	-14.2	-16.5	-16.1	-15.3
<b>Goods</b> .....	5	3,789.7	3,805.1	3,815.5	3,648.1	3,566.4	3,537.3	3,598.6
Final sales .....	6	3,771.6	3,839.5	3,850.5	3,706.7	3,710.2	3,730.3	3,762.2
Change in private inventories .....	7	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-133.4
Durable goods .....	8	2,087.2	2,115.9	2,157.7	2,017.1	1,844.4	1,829.4	1,894.9
Final sales .....	9	2,080.7	2,106.7	2,121.2	2,007.5	1,973.9	1,965.9	1,994.1
Change in private inventories .....	10	7.6	9.4	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-121.8	-88.6
Non-durable goods .....	11	1,703.3	1,691.2	1,662.2	1,631.6	1,709.6	1,695.5	1,695.4
Final sales .....	12	1,691.7	1,732.9	1,730.1	1,697.5	1,731.3	1,757.5	1,762.4
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	13	11.8	-33.7	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-40.8	-46.2
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	14	8,192.7	8,314.8	8,315.1	8,329.3	8,311.4	8,341.8	8,368.9
<b>Structures</b> .....	15	1,281.4	1,205.4	1,208.0	1,167.0	1,051.8	1,025.2	1,028.9
Residual .....	16	-11.8	-23.3	-24.8	-23.5	-26.0	-26.3	-29.2
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	17	408.4	333.1	333.6	279.8	215.9	222.7	274.8
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	18	12,844.6	12,970.8	12,983.2	12,848.1	12,687.8	12,658.0	12,699.8
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	19	120.8	146.6	147.9	149.0	153.0	150.1	140.8
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	20	13,139.9	13,182.1	13,193.8	13,011.4	12,793.7	12,771.3	12,864.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2.2	0.0	-3.7	-7.2	-8.7	-1.0	3.1
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	2.3	-0.1	-4.0	-7.6	-8.8	-1.1	2.9
Farm .....	4	-7.6	12.9	24.4	27.9	-3.3	4.0	20.4
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	2.2	1.6	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	2.8
Households .....	6	2.4	1.3	-3.4	-1.2	0.4	-4.8	2.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	2.6
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.0
Federal .....	9	0.8	3.9	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.2	6.9
State and local .....	10	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.6
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	3.5	1.5	-2.6	-1.0	0.7	-3.6	2.9

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.785
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	105.362	105.357	105.418	103.456	101.127	100.865	101.632
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	105.527	105.376	105.438	103.378	101.035	100.760	101.487
Farm .....	4	89.746	101.368	101.393	107.831	106.917	107.962	113.096
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	104.471	106.118	106.192	106.066	106.172	105.575	106.300
Households .....	6	106.381	107.745	107.589	107.264	107.384	106.076	106.832
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	101.940	103.952	104.334	104.474	104.560	104.937	105.619
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	102.019	104.247	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.107	106.378
Federal .....	9	100.688	104.664	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.327	112.183
State and local .....	10	102.607	104.066	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.269	103.852
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	107.853	109.488	109.392	109.120	109.305	108.306	109.091

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.801
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	105.626	107.225	107.909	107.678	108.219	108.134	108.210
Nontfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	105.434	107.039	107.717	107.696	108.399	108.307	108.457
Farm	4	126.869	127.716	128.231	108.504	94.830	95.362	89.153
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	107.185	112.593	113.298	114.500	114.035	114.099	114.672
Households	6	105.895	112.599	113.668	114.530	114.560	115.000	115.386
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	108.958	112.557	112.758	114.433	113.284	112.832	113.658
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	109.301	112.750	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.346	115.488
Federal	9	109.953	112.192	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.501	114.487
State and local	10	109.016	112.994	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.713	115.928
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	106.039	113.212	114.331	115.358	115.433	115.880	116.152

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,266.3
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	10,789.0	10,953.1	11,034.7	10,802.9	10,614.2	10,578.5	10,665.3
Nontfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	10,672.8	10,821.0	10,901.6	10,683.3	10,510.4	10,473.0	10,562.3
Farm	4	116.2	132.1	133.0	119.6	103.8	105.5	103.0
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	1,686.9	1,799.9	1,812.4	1,829.5	1,823.9	1,814.7	1,836.3
Households	6	973.7	1,048.7	1,057.1	1,062.0	1,063.4	1,054.5	1,065.6
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	713.1	751.2	755.3	767.5	760.5	760.1	770.7
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,758.0	1,764.7
Federal	9	485.7	515.2	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.3	563.5
State and local	10	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,203.8	1,201.2
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	1,205.4	1,306.5	1,318.3	1,326.9	1,330.0	1,322.9	1,335.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,990.3
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	10,215.3	10,214.8	10,220.8	10,030.6	9,804.7	9,779.3	9,853.7
Nontfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	10,123.7	10,109.2	10,115.1	9,917.5	9,692.7	9,666.4	9,736.1
Farm	4	91.6	103.4	103.4	110.0	109.1	110.1	115.4
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	1,573.8	1,598.6	1,599.7	1,597.8	1,599.4	1,590.4	1,601.3
Households	6	919.5	931.3	930.0	927.2	928.2	916.9	923.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	654.5	667.4	669.9	670.8	671.3	673.7	678.1
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,502.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,528.1
Federal	9	441.8	459.2	462.3	469.1	474.6	484.1	492.2
State and local	10	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.3	1,036.2
Residual	11	-0.7	3.4	3.5	6.7	9.8	10.0	8.9
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	12	1,136.8	1,154.0	1,153.0	1,150.1	1,152.1	1,141.6	1,149.8

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	17.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	20.8
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	1.4	-0.7	-2.5	-5.5	-8.6	-2.3	3.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	1.7	-0.4	-2.7	-4.9	-6.4	-0.9	2.7
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product	7	2.5	0.8	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	0.7	1.9

**Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.785
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	118.472	124.842	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766	113.130
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	108.188	104.721	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292	90.464
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	104.046	103.294	103.276	101.818	99.566	98.988	99.854
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	104.288	103.896	103.883	102.583	100.913	100.678	101.341
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product	7	105.131	105.980	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.888	104.374

**Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.801
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	107.103	112.389	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284	106.505
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	108.017	119.559	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821	107.674
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	106.408	109.765	110.871	109.790	109.395	109.533	109.926
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	106.412	109.792	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.437	109.848
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product	7	106.226	108.507	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550	109.717

**Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,266.3
Less: Exports of goods and services .....	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,571.7
Plus: Imports of goods and services .....	3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,973.7
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	4	14,791.4	15,149.2	15,304.2	14,937.8	14,556.5	14,490.3	14,668.4
Less: Change in private inventories .....	5	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-150.1
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b> .....	6	14,772.0	15,183.9	15,341.1	14,982.3	14,683.9	14,666.5	14,818.5
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product .....	7	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,327.4	14,416.4

**Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,990.3
Less: Exports of goods and services .....	2	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,476.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services .....	3	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,834.4
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	4	13,901.6	13,801.2	13,798.8	13,604.0	13,303.1	13,225.9	13,341.7
Less: Change in private inventories .....	5	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-133.4
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b> .....	6	13,881.9	13,829.8	13,828.0	13,654.9	13,432.7	13,401.4	13,489.6
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product .....	7	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,077.8	13,139.0

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	2.9
Goods .....	3	3.1	-2.1	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	7.2
Durable goods .....	4	4.3	-4.5	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	20.1
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	1.4	-13.6	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-6.3	43.5
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	2.0	-2.9	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.8	6.4
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	11.4	5.4	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.6	17.1
Other durable goods .....	8	0.8	-4.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.9	6.3
Non-durable goods .....	9	2.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	1.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	2.1	0.0	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	3.6	3.8
Clothing and footwear .....	11	4.4	-0.3	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-8.2	-0.7
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	0.8	-4.4	-12.9	10.6	8.6	1.1	0.8
Other non-durable goods .....	13	3.0	-0.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-5.5	0.8
Services .....	14	2.4	0.7	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	2.3	0.4	-1.8	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1
Housing and utilities .....	16	0.9	0.9	-1.4	3.6	0.1	-1.2	0.1
Health care .....	17	2.6	3.0	-0.6	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.2
Transportation services .....	18	1.2	-5.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	1.0	4.0
Recreation services .....	19	3.7	0.0	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-1.6	-2.7
Food services and accommodations .....	20	1.1	-0.4	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.3	-1.6
Financial services and insurance .....	21	5.0	-1.6	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.5	3.7
Other services .....	22	2.8	-0.6	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.1	1.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	4.0	8.9	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-10.9	-0.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	2.6	3.5	0.9	3.3	-3.0	0.1	0.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	2.1	1.6	-2.1	0.7	4.5	4.1	1.2
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	-3.8	-7.3	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7	8.4
Fixed investment .....	27	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	0.3
Nonresidential .....	28	6.2	1.6	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-4.1
Structures .....	29	14.9	10.3	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-15.1
Equipment and software .....	30	2.6	-2.6	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	2.3
Information processing equipment and software .....	31	8.0	6.0	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	5.5	9.0
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	32	17.7	8.4	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	16.8	0.8
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	33	6.3	6.4	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	1.3	12.5
Other .....	34	5.8	4.4	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9	7.8
Industrial equipment .....	35	4.7	-3.5	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1	-13.9
Transportation equipment .....	36	-9.7	-27.3	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	20.7	26.6
Other equipment .....	37	-0.8	-2.1	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-29.8	-10.8
Residential .....	38	-18.5	-22.9	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	19.5
Change in private inventories .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	43	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	17.0
Goods .....	44	7.4	5.9	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	24.5
Services .....	45	11.8	4.2	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	3.8
Imports .....	46	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	20.8
Goods .....	47	1.7	-3.9	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	25.6
Services .....	48	3.5	0.7	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	3.0
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	1.7	3.1	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7	3.1
Federal .....	50	1.3	7.7	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4	8.3
National defense .....	51	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.9
Consumption expenditures .....	52	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross investment .....	53	6.2	16.7	18.6	6.7	-6.6	24.7	11.4
Nondefense .....	54	-0.6	7.3	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.9
Consumption expenditures .....	55	-0.9	7.2	-0.8	7.8	2.4	5.6	5.8
Gross investment .....	56	1.6	8.3	6.8	50.9	-29.6	9.7	14.9
State and local .....	57	2.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-0.1
Consumption expenditures .....	58	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-1.8
Gross investment .....	59	2.6	-0.6	-2.6	-11.1	-6.1	20.4	6.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.







Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,990.3
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,256.0
Goods.....	3	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,105.4	3,159.8
Durable goods.....	4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.0
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	402.4	347.5	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.2	335.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	283.6	275.5	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.2	258.1
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	382.4	403.0	407.6	394.3	403.1	398.4	414.4
Other durable goods.....	8	134.5	128.0	128.3	121.4	123.5	122.9	124.8
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,034.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	700.7	700.7	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	700.1
Clothing and footwear.....	11	345.9	345.0	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	326.3
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	300.7	287.4	280.1	287.2	293.2	294.0	294.6
Other nondurable goods.....	13	729.4	728.7	735.4	720.8	724.7	714.5	716.0
Services.....	14	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,093.7
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,826.7	5,842.1
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,651.8	1,652.3
Health care.....	17	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,448.2	1,456.1
Transportation services.....	18	288.3	273.8	272.1	266.7	261.9	262.5	265.1
Recreation services.....	19	350.0	349.8	349.6	346.1	347.7	346.3	343.9
Food services and accommodations.....	20	547.7	545.4	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.5	528.3
Financial services and insurance.....	21	772.3	759.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	756.1	763.0
Other services.....	22	831.0	825.7	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.4	834.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	244.9	266.6	268.4	275.4	259.4	252.0	251.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	924.6	956.7	957.2	965.1	957.8	958.2	959.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	680.0	691.0	689.8	691.0	698.7	705.7	707.7
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	2,146.2	1,989.4	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,486.4
Fixed investment.....	27	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,633.1
Nonresidential.....	28	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,274.9
Structures.....	29	441.4	486.8	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0	383.9
Equipment and software.....	30	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5	881.5
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	555.7	588.8	594.5	567.6	537.5	544.8	556.6
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	32							
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	33	241.5	257.0	258.3	252.2	235.5	236.2	243.3
Other.....	34	202.3	211.1	216.7	204.3	195.8	199.1	202.9
Industrial equipment.....	35	180.9	174.7	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2	130.2
Transportation equipment.....	36	177.4	128.9	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7	66.5
Other equipment.....	37	184.1	180.3	185.4	172.6	157.3	144.0	139.9
Residential.....	38	585.0	451.1	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4	360.1
Change in private inventories.....	39	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-133.4
Farm.....	40	-0.8	-5.3	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2	3.1
Nonfarm.....	41	20.4	-20.4	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.1	-136.9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	-647.7	-494.3	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4	-358.0
Exports.....	43	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,476.4
Goods.....	44	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	940.7	993.6
Services.....	45	481.3	501.7	500.4	494.9	477.2	477.4	481.9
Imports.....	46	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,834.4
Goods.....	47	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,492.1
Services.....	48	354.2	356.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	339.5	342.0
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,588.2
Federal.....	50	906.4	975.9	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,023.5	1,044.1
National defense.....	51	611.5	659.4	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2	710.2
Consumption expenditures.....	52	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross investment.....	53	84.3	98.4	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8	110.8
Nondefense.....	54	294.9	316.4	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.2	333.7
Consumption expenditures.....	55	255.2	273.5	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0	288.0
Gross investment.....	56	39.7	43.0	42.6	47.2	43.3	44.3	45.9
State and local.....	57	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,548.0	1,547.4
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,247.0
Gross investment.....	59	294.0	292.3	294.4	285.9	281.5	294.9	299.7
Residual.....	60	-8.7	-1.2	1.0	8.4	-1.1	-2.9	-12.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component.

However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2, and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.





**Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	1	2.9	3.2	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.5	1.4
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	1.78	2.23	3.08	-3.43	-1.01	0.93	1.86
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	0.29	0.74	1.51	-3.86	-1.35	0.58	1.17
Durable goods .....	4	-0.15	-0.09	-0.09	-0.23	-0.12	0.02	-0.22
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.14	-0.02	0.10	0.10
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.11
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	-0.15	-0.11	-0.09	-0.09	-0.13	-0.12	-0.21
Other durable goods .....	8	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.01
Nondurable goods .....	9	0.44	0.83	1.60	-3.63	-1.23	0.56	1.40
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	0.19	0.30	0.46	0.24	-0.06	-0.20	-0.12
Clothing and footwear .....	11	-0.02	-0.02	0.10	-0.10	0.08	0.02	0.10
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	0.20	0.43	0.92	-3.94	-1.52	0.21	1.28
Other nondurable goods .....	13	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.28	0.53	0.14
<b>Services</b> .....	14	1.49	1.49	1.57	0.43	0.34	0.34	0.69
Household consumption expenditures .....	15	1.46	1.47	1.51	0.48	0.44	0.37	0.67
Housing and utilities .....	16	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.09	0.17	-0.05	-0.03
Health care .....	17	0.36	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.27
Transportation services .....	18	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.04	-0.03	0.06
Recreation services .....	19	0.07	0.08	0.11	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.11
Food services and accommodations .....	20	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.02
Financial services and insurance .....	21	0.23	0.17	0.03	-0.13	-0.21	0.08	0.13
Other services .....	22	0.17	0.25	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.11
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	23	0.02	0.02	0.06	-0.05	-0.09	-0.02	0.02
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	24	0.35	0.10	0.38	0.74	-0.22	-0.51	-0.62
Fixed investment .....	25	0.35	0.12	0.36	0.19	-0.27	-0.55	-0.53
Nonresidential .....	26	0.28	0.18	0.48	0.48	-0.13	-0.42	-0.47
Structures .....	27	0.24	0.12	0.26	0.31	-0.14	-0.38	-0.35
Equipment and software .....	28	0.04	0.05	0.22	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.12
Information processing equipment and software .....	29	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	-0.08	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	30	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	31	0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05
Other .....	32	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Industrial equipment .....	33	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Transportation equipment .....	34	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	-0.03
Other equipment .....	35	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.02	-0.01	-0.03
Residential .....	36	0.07	-0.06	-0.12	-0.29	-0.14	-0.13	-0.06
Change in private inventories .....	37	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.55	0.05	0.04	-0.09
Farm .....	38	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nonfarm .....	39	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.54	0.05	0.04	-0.08
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	40	0.80	0.83	0.80	-1.15	-0.21	0.09	0.19
Federal .....	41	0.23	0.20	0.14	-0.30	0.12	0.04	0.11
National defense .....	42	0.16	0.16	0.11	-0.31	0.05	0.02	0.10
Consumption expenditures .....	43	0.16	0.14	0.10	-0.31	0.06	0.02	0.10
Gross investment .....	44	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
Nondefense .....	45	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01
Consumption expenditures .....	46	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.02
Gross investment .....	47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
State and local .....	48	0.57	0.63	0.66	-0.85	-0.34	0.05	0.08
Consumption expenditures .....	49	0.42	0.52	0.51	-1.05	-0.43	0.14	0.20
Gross investment .....	50	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.09	-0.09	-0.11
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers <sup>2</sup> .....	51	-0.11	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.11	-0.12
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	52	3.04	3.27	4.36	-3.74	-1.35	0.61	1.56
Food <sup>3</sup> .....	53	0.19	0.29	0.47	0.33	-0.06	-0.20	-0.11
Energy goods and services .....	54	0.24	0.54	1.19	-3.64	-1.59	-0.05	1.17
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy .....	55	2.50	2.33	2.59	-0.53	0.22	0.75	0.38

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

**Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product**

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	16.3	-8.9	-10.9	-41.4	-56.2	-6.2	5.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	12.0	-13.4	-27.0	-27.4	-60.8	-0.9	-20.6
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	2.4	0.6	-1.8	-6.7	-6.6	-1.0	3.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	3.9	3.3	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.8
Private .....	6	4.0	3.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.0
Government .....	7	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
General government enterprises .....	8	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5	5.1
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
Net domestic product .....	10	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-7.8	-7.7	-1.2	4.2
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	11	0.6	-0.4	-1.1	-7.3	-7.7	-0.1	2.0
Gross national income <sup>2</sup> .....	12	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-8.5	-7.8	-0.3	3.0
Net domestic product .....	13	1.9	0.0	-3.3	-6.3	-7.6	-0.9	3.1
Net domestic income <sup>3</sup> .....	14	0.1	-0.9	-1.5	-8.5	-9.0	-0.2	2.2

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

**Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.785
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	141.675	129.019	130.190	113.899	92.642	91.175	92.420
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	147.760	127.986	126.147	116.451	92.143	91.928	86.784
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	104.925	105.552	105.773	103.965	102.219	101.973	102.918
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	107.698	111.279	111.680	111.994	112.421	112.573	112.784
Private .....	6	108.054	111.656	112.054	112.319	112.631	112.581	113.574
Government .....	7	105.888	109.363	109.783	110.330	111.308	112.422	113.670
General government enterprises .....	8	106.230	109.980	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.336	114.747
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	9	104.187	106.309	106.568	106.976	107.431	107.927	108.381
Net domestic product .....	10	104.542	104.764	104.960	102.863	100.819	100.520	101.563
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	11	104.478	104.506	104.563	102.875	100.867	100.631	101.400

**Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.801
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	106.148	109.452	110.637	109.428	109.151	109.309	109.693
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	106.097	109.561	110.733	109.596	109.378	109.395	109.790
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	106.223	108.484	109.138	109.149	109.647	109.648	109.794
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	106.023	107.688	107.950	108.969	108.706	107.430	106.520
Private .....	6	105.363	106.585	106.777	107.783	107.396	106.012	105.046
Government .....	7	109.470	113.465	114.089	115.174	115.561	114.844	114.220
General government enterprises .....	8	109.320	113.077	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.338	113.780
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	9	110.230	115.441	116.115	117.705	118.373	117.427	116.461
Net domestic product .....	10	106.252	108.599	109.312	109.174	109.787	109.984	110.292
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	11	106.251	108.597	109.304	109.181	109.804	109.996	110.304

**Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>14,077.6</b>	<b>14,441.4</b>	<b>14,546.7</b>	<b>14,347.3</b>	<b>14,178.0</b>	<b>14,151.2</b>	<b>14,266.3</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	861.8	809.2	825.6	714.4	579.6	571.3	581.1
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	746.0	667.3	664.8	607.4	479.7	478.6	453.5
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	<b>14,193.3</b>	<b>14,583.3</b>	<b>14,707.5</b>	<b>14,454.3</b>	<b>14,277.9</b>	<b>14,243.8</b>	<b>14,393.9</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,851.7
Private.....	6	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,526.4
Domestic business.....	7	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,259.4	1,247.6
Capital consumption allowances.....	8	1,089.7	1,340.2	1,346.2	1,357.3	1,267.6	1,270.1	1,269.9
Less: Capital consumption adjustment.....	9	-98.8	87.8	85.9	80.5	-9.3	10.6	22.2
Households and institutions.....	10	281.1	283.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	281.1	278.8
Government.....	11	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.3
General government.....	12	242.4	259.5	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4	272.4
Government enterprises.....	13	48.1	51.4	51.8	52.7	53.2	53.1	52.9
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	14	<b>12,433.3</b>	<b>12,736.2</b>	<b>12,849.3</b>	<b>12,573.3</b>	<b>12,394.3</b>	<b>12,379.8</b>	<b>12,542.2</b>
Less: Statistical discrepancy.....	15	-14.8	101.0	68.3	139.4	185.4	161.7	190.7
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	16	<b>12,448.2</b>	<b>12,635.2</b>	<b>12,781.0</b>	<b>12,433.9</b>	<b>12,208.9</b>	<b>12,218.1</b>	<b>12,351.5</b>
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	1,356.5
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	18	974.0	993.8	1,005.7	982.1	963.2	964.6	957.4
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	19	959.3	990.6	994.9	993.3	969.7	970.9	973.4
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets.....	20	739.2	815.1	806.1	854.7	826.2	784.4	763.8
Business current transfer payments (net).....	21	102.2	118.8	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.4	124.5
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	23	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets.....	24	2,031.5	1,994.4	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,773.4	1,757.5
Personal current transfer receipts.....	25	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,140.3	2,149.1
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	26	<b>11,894.1</b>	<b>12,238.8</b>	<b>12,286.6</b>	<b>12,233.5</b>	<b>11,952.7</b>	<b>12,048.8</b>	<b>12,088.7</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income.....	27	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,478.4	14,207.9	13,992.5	13,989.5	14,075.6
Gross national income.....	28	14,208.2	14,482.3	14,639.2	14,314.9	14,092.5	14,082.1	14,203.2
Gross national factor income <sup>1</sup> .....	29	13,138.6	13,376.7	13,524.5	13,209.9	13,002.0	12,980.8	13,127.5
Net domestic product.....	30	12,317.6	12,594.3	12,688.5	12,466.4	12,294.4	12,287.2	12,414.6
Net domestic income.....	31	12,332.4	12,493.3	12,620.3	12,327.0	12,108.9	12,125.5	12,223.9
Net national factor income <sup>2</sup> .....	32	11,378.6	11,529.6	11,666.4	11,329.0	11,118.5	11,116.9	11,275.8

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>13,254.1</b>	<b>13,312.2</b>	<b>13,324.6</b>	<b>13,141.9</b>	<b>12,925.4</b>	<b>12,901.5</b>	<b>12,990.3</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	811.9	739.3	746.0	652.7	530.9	522.5	529.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	703.2	609.1	600.3	554.2	438.5	437.5	413.0
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	<b>13,362.8</b>	<b>13,442.6</b>	<b>13,470.7</b>	<b>13,240.5</b>	<b>13,018.1</b>	<b>12,986.8</b>	<b>13,107.2</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,660.0	1,715.2	1,721.4	1,726.2	1,732.8	1,735.2	1,738.4
Private.....	6	1,394.8	1,441.3	1,446.4	1,449.8	1,453.9	1,453.2	1,453.1
Government.....	7	265.3	274.0	275.1	276.4	278.9	281.7	284.8
General government.....	8	221.7	229.5	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5	239.5
Government enterprises.....	9	43.6	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2	45.4
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	10	<b>11,702.6</b>	<b>11,727.5</b>	<b>11,749.4</b>	<b>11,514.6</b>	<b>11,285.8</b>	<b>11,252.3</b>	<b>11,369.1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	11	13,268.0	13,219.0	13,262.0	13,014.3	12,756.3	12,754.1	12,816.7
Gross national income <sup>2</sup> .....	12	13,376.8	13,349.5	13,408.2	13,112.9	12,848.9	12,839.4	12,933.5
Net domestic product.....	13	11,593.9	11,597.1	11,603.3	11,416.0	11,193.2	11,167.0	11,252.3
Net domestic income <sup>3</sup> .....	14	11,607.9	11,504.1	11,541.0	11,288.3	11,024.4	11,020.0	11,079.5

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	1	104.925	105.552	105.773	103.965	102.219	101.973	102.918
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	125.539	126.175	127.922	118.343	104.687	103.431	106.826
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	3	124.595	119.893	119.664	115.232	106.266	104.185	106.223
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> .....	4	104.786	104.625	104.555	103.507	102.452	102.084	102.830
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product.....	5	2.4	-0.2	-1.9	-4.0	-4.0	-1.4	3.0

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	1	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	12,986.8	13,107.2
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	2,357.7	2,369.7	2,402.5	2,222.6	1,966.1	1,942.5	2,006.3
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	3	2,340.0	2,251.7	2,247.9	2,164.6	1,996.2	1,957.1	1,995.4
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> .....	4	13,345.1	13,324.6	13,316.1	13,182.6	13,048.2	13,001.4	13,096.3
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Terms of trade <sup>2</sup> .....	5	99.247	95.021	93.565	97.393	101.531	100.752	99.458

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic income</b> .....	1	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,478.4	14,207.9	13,992.5	13,989.5	14,075.6
<b>Compensation of employees, paid</b> .....	2	7,863.6	8,044.8	8,076.3	8,037.9	7,833.0	7,823.0	7,844.7
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	6,409.7	6,548.2	6,574.9	6,531.0	6,335.0	6,320.2	6,336.7
Disbursements.....	4	6,416.0	6,553.2	6,574.9	6,551.0	6,315.0	6,320.2	6,336.7
To persons.....	5	6,405.9	6,542.8	6,564.6	6,540.5	6,304.8	6,310.2	6,326.7
To the rest of the world.....	6	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.0
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,502.8	1,508.0
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	9	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,025.4
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	10	54.8	53.5	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9	67.9
<b>Net operating surplus</b> .....	11	3,494.9	3,454.8	3,538.3	3,307.0	3,312.7	3,337.9	3,421.8
Private enterprises.....	12	3,501.5	3,461.7	3,545.2	3,315.9	3,323.4	3,346.7	3,428.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	964.1	1,043.1	1,035.2	1,072.5	1,034.8	986.0	950.4
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	102.2	118.8	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.4	124.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	144.9	210.4	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0	279.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	1,193.9	983.2	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3	1,035.2
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	312.6
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	742.4	691.0	752.6	568.0	596.6	619.4	722.6
Net dividends.....	20	641.6	543.3	514.7	580.0	515.3	455.5	397.0
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	100.8	147.7	237.9	-11.9	81.3	163.8	325.6
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	23	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,851.7
Private.....	24	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,526.4
Government.....	25	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.3
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	-14.8	101.0	68.3	139.4	185.4	161.7	190.7

**Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National income</b> .....	1	<b>12,448.2</b>	<b>12,635.2</b>	<b>12,781.0</b>	<b>12,433.9</b>	<b>12,208.9</b>	<b>12,218.1</b>	<b>12,351.5</b>
<b>Compensation of employees</b> .....	2	<b>7,856.5</b>	<b>8,037.4</b>	<b>8,069.1</b>	<b>8,030.3</b>	<b>7,825.8</b>	<b>7,815.9</b>	<b>7,837.7</b>
Wage and salary accruals .....	3	6,402.6	6,540.8	6,567.7	6,523.5	6,327.8	6,313.1	6,329.7
Government .....	4	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,184.8
Other .....	5	5,313.5	5,399.6	5,419.2	5,368.6	5,156.0	5,128.8	5,144.8
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,502.8	1,508.0
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,042.0	1,046.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	460.8	472.7	474.7	473.6	460.2	460.8	461.9
<b>Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj</b> .....	9	<b>1,096.4</b>	<b>1,106.3</b>	<b>1,114.4</b>	<b>1,083.6</b>	<b>1,037.8</b>	<b>1,028.0</b>	<b>1,038.8</b>
Farm .....	10	39.4	48.7	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9	27.8
Nonfarm .....	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1	1,011.0
<b>Rental income of persons with CCAAdj</b> .....	12	<b>144.9</b>	<b>210.4</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>236.7</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>262.0</b>	<b>279.0</b>
<b>Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj</b> .....	13	<b>1,541.7</b>	<b>1,360.4</b>	<b>1,454.6</b>	<b>1,123.6</b>	<b>1,182.7</b>	<b>1,226.5</b>	<b>1,356.5</b>
Taxes on corporate income .....	14	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	312.6
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj .....	15	1,090.2	1,068.2	1,149.8	900.4	912.4	920.6	1,043.9
Net dividends .....	16	767.8	689.9	676.6	669.9	618.1	556.0	543.3
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	17	322.4	378.3	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5	500.6
<b>Net interest and miscellaneous payments</b> .....	18	<b>739.2</b>	<b>815.1</b>	<b>806.1</b>	<b>854.7</b>	<b>826.2</b>	<b>784.4</b>	<b>763.8</b>
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	19	<b>1,028.7</b>	<b>1,047.3</b>	<b>1,058.5</b>	<b>1,037.3</b>	<b>1,018.8</b>	<b>1,019.6</b>	<b>1,025.4</b>
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	20	<b>54.8</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>67.9</b>
<b>Business current transfer payments (net)</b> .....	21	<b>102.2</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>145.4</b>	<b>124.5</b>
To persons (net) .....	22	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.8
To government (net) .....	23	65.4	78.8	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9	87.5
To the rest of the world (net) .....	24	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	5.0	4.8	4.2
<b>Current surplus of government enterprises</b> .....	25	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>-6.3</b>
<b>Addenda for corporate cash flow:</b>								
Net cash flow with IVA .....	26	1,303.4	1,478.4	1,499.4	1,559.2	1,575.4	1,544.9	1,586.5
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	27	322.4	378.3	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5	500.6
Consumption of fixed capital .....	28	981.0	1,036.8	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.0	1,033.0
Less: Capital transfers paid (net) .....	29	0.0	-63.3	17.7	-270.7	-223.0	-137.3	-52.9
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj .....	30	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.8
Farm .....	31	39.4	48.7	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9	27.8
Proprietors' income with IVA .....	32	45.8	55.6	56.2	46.0	34.4	35.5	34.2
Capital consumption adjustment .....	33	-6.4	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	-6.6	-6.4
Nonfarm .....	34	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1	1,011.0
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	35	950.4	888.0	896.7	846.0	842.7	836.3	851.5
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	36	-6.2	-5.1	-7.6	19.8	10.0	2.3	-2.7
Capital consumption adjustment .....	37	112.8	174.6	176.0	178.8	157.7	160.5	162.2
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj .....	38	144.9	210.4	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0	279.0
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj) .....	39	161.5	226.2	237.9	252.3	261.0	276.6	293.2
Capital consumption adjustment .....	40	-16.6	-15.8	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-14.6	-14.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	41	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	1,356.5
Corporate profits with IVA .....	42	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,355.1	1,475.9
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	43	1,774.4	1,462.7	1,576.6	1,060.1	1,246.5	1,337.1	1,493.3
Taxes on corporate income .....	44	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	312.6
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	45	1,322.8	1,170.6	1,271.9	836.8	976.1	1,031.1	1,180.7
Net dividends .....	46	767.8	689.9	676.6	669.9	618.1	556.0	543.3
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	47	555.1	480.7	595.3	166.9	358.0	475.1	637.4
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	48	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	-17.4
Capital consumption adjustment .....	49	-188.7	-64.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6	-119.4

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment



**Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross value added of corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	<b>8,026.0</b>	<b>8,112.1</b>	<b>8,233.0</b>	<b>7,973.8</b>	<b>7,839.9</b>	<b>7,844.0</b>	<b>7,910.0</b>
Consumption of fixed capital .....	2	981.0	1,036.8	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.0	1,033.0
Net value added .....	3	7,045.0	7,075.2	7,189.1	6,915.8	6,781.7	6,801.0	6,877.0
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,948.0	5,005.9	5,021.8	4,970.7	4,781.3	4,749.8	4,757.8
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,121.9	4,162.9	4,176.3	4,124.8	3,946.1	3,914.0	3,920.5
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	826.1	843.0	845.5	845.9	835.3	835.8	837.3
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies .....	7	655.8	665.4	672.7	658.1	645.8	646.3	638.7
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,441.2	1,404.0	1,494.6	1,287.0	1,354.5	1,405.0	1,480.5
Net interest and miscellaneous payments .....	9	174.8	334.0	352.4	398.8	384.3	370.5	353.1
Business current transfer payments (net) .....	10	72.4	86.8	84.9	97.0	103.2	109.2	92.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,193.9	983.2	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3	1,035.2
Taxes on corporate income .....	12	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	312.6
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	742.4	691.0	752.6	568.0	596.6	619.4	722.6
Net dividends .....	14	641.6	543.3	514.7	580.0	515.3	455.5	397.0
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	100.8	147.7	237.9	-11.9	81.3	163.8	325.6
<b>Gross value added of financial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	16	<b>1,055.9</b>	<b>1,140.6</b>	<b>1,190.6</b>	<b>1,039.7</b>	<b>1,136.1</b>	<b>1,172.2</b>	<b>1,261.9</b>
<b>Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	17	<b>6,970.1</b>	<b>6,971.5</b>	<b>7,042.4</b>	<b>6,934.1</b>	<b>6,703.8</b>	<b>6,671.9</b>	<b>6,648.1</b>
Consumption of fixed capital .....	18	849.4	898.4	904.6	917.1	916.7	903.0	894.3
Net value added .....	19	6,120.6	6,073.0	6,137.8	6,017.0	5,787.1	5,768.9	5,753.8
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,364.2	4,427.9	4,440.4	4,410.1	4,238.5	4,194.4	4,193.3
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,627.3	3,677.2	3,687.5	3,656.8	3,494.7	3,450.0	3,449.6
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	22	736.9	750.7	752.9	753.3	743.8	744.3	745.7
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies .....	23	612.8	621.0	627.8	614.2	602.7	603.1	595.2
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,143.7	1,024.1	1,069.6	992.7	945.8	971.4	963.3
Net interest and miscellaneous payments .....	25	228.1	242.1	233.3	246.8	237.4	229.2	218.4
Business current transfer payments (net) .....	26	68.6	70.4	68.7	76.5	79.2	83.2	73.0
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	846.9	711.6	767.6	669.4	629.2	659.0	671.9
Taxes on corporate income .....	28	299.3	237.8	254.5	177.7	197.9	217.0	218.5
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	547.6	473.8	513.1	491.6	431.3	442.1	453.4
Net dividends .....	30	465.2	409.3	383.3	449.9	373.1	362.7	332.7
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	82.4	64.5	129.7	41.7	58.1	79.3	120.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Corporate business:</b>								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	32	1,426.6	1,085.5	1,179.5	727.7	930.7	1,035.9	1,172.0
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	33	975.1	793.4	874.7	504.5	660.4	729.9	859.4
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	34	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	-17.4
Capital consumption adjustment .....	35	-188.7	-64.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6	-119.4
<b>Nonfinancial corporate business:</b>								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	36	1,058.9	806.7	882.0	597.4	676.9	755.2	795.2
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	37	759.5	568.8	627.5	419.7	478.9	538.2	576.6
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	38	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	-17.4
Capital consumption adjustment .....	39	-167.9	-56.8	-60.0	-67.2	-128.7	-114.2	-105.8
		Value added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars						
<b>Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>2</sup></b> .....	40	<b>6,649.4</b>	<b>6,675.5</b>	<b>6,722.6</b>	<b>6,579.3</b>	<b>6,278.8</b>	<b>6,269.8</b>	<b>6,273.2</b>
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> .....	41	808.3	837.3	840.5	842.6	844.0	842.6	841.6
Net value added <sup>4</sup> .....	42	5,841.1	5,838.2	5,882.1	5,736.7	5,434.8	5,427.1	5,431.6

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

**Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business**

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	<b>1.048</b>	<b>1.044</b>	<b>1.048</b>	<b>1.054</b>	<b>1.068</b>	<b>1.064</b>	<b>1.060</b>
<b>Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)</b> .....	2	<b>0.656</b>	<b>0.663</b>	<b>0.661</b>	<b>0.670</b>	<b>0.675</b>	<b>0.669</b>	<b>0.669</b>
<b>Unit nonlabor cost</b> .....	3	<b>0.264</b>	<b>0.275</b>	<b>0.274</b>	<b>0.282</b>	<b>0.293</b>	<b>0.290</b>	<b>0.285</b>
Consumption of fixed capital .....	4	0.128	0.135	0.135	0.139	0.146	0.144	0.143
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net) .....	5	0.102	0.104	0.104	0.105	0.109	0.109	0.107
Net interest and miscellaneous payments .....	6	0.034	0.036	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.035
<b>Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)</b> .....	7	<b>0.127</b>	<b>0.107</b>	<b>0.114</b>	<b>0.102</b>	<b>0.100</b>	<b>0.105</b>	<b>0.107</b>
Taxes on corporate income .....	8	0.045	0.036	0.038	0.027	0.032	0.035	0.035
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.082	0.071	0.076	0.075	0.069	0.071	0.072

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

## 2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>11,894.1</b>	<b>12,238.8</b>	<b>12,286.6</b>	<b>12,233.5</b>	<b>11,952.7</b>	<b>12,048.8</b>	<b>12,088.7</b>
Compensation of employees, received .....	2	7,862.7	8,042.4	8,069.1	8,050.3	7,805.8	7,815.9	7,837.7
Wage and salary disbursements .....	3	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,307.8	6,313.1	6,329.7
Private industries .....	4	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,136.0	5,128.8	5,144.8
Government .....	5	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,184.8
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,502.8	1,508.0
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,042.0	1,046.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	460.8	472.7	474.7	473.6	460.2	460.8	461.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.8
Farm .....	10	39.4	48.7	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9	27.8
Nonfarm .....	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1	1,011.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	144.9	210.4	222.2	226.7	245.9	262.0	279.0
Personal income receipts on assets .....	13	2,031.5	1,994.4	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,773.4	1,757.5
Personal interest income .....	14	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,327.8	1,292.9	1,243.4	1,241.1	1,235.7
Personal dividend income .....	15	765.1	686.4	673.7	665.2	602.1	532.3	521.8
Personal current transfer receipts .....	16	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,140.3	2,149.1
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,107.7	2,116.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	1,003.7	1,070.3	1,080.5	1,087.0	1,128.5	1,151.1	1,165.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	32.3	50.6	57.7	70.3	96.2	122.5	135.2
Veterans benefits .....	20	42.1	45.6	46.1	46.5	50.3	50.5	52.0
Family assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	21	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.9
Other .....	22	591.2	657.9	638.5	642.3	660.4	763.9	743.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	24	959.3	990.6	994.9	993.3	969.7	970.9	973.4
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	25	<b>1,490.9</b>	<b>1,432.4</b>	<b>1,437.3</b>	<b>1,434.3</b>	<b>1,187.3</b>	<b>1,082.6</b>	<b>1,089.1</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	26	<b>10,403.1</b>	<b>10,806.4</b>	<b>10,849.3</b>	<b>10,799.1</b>	<b>10,765.4</b>	<b>10,966.2</b>	<b>10,999.6</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	27	<b>10,224.3</b>	<b>10,520.0</b>	<b>10,613.6</b>	<b>10,389.9</b>	<b>10,362.3</b>	<b>10,370.5</b>	<b>10,509.7</b>
Personal consumption expenditures .....	28	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,140.1
Personal interest payments <sup>2</sup> .....	29	256.8	237.7	238.3	228.8	220.4	216.7	213.8
Personal current transfer payments .....	30	141.0	152.3	155.2	151.3	154.2	154.5	155.7
To government .....	31	82.3	87.9	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4	92.5
To the rest of the world (net) .....	32	58.7	64.5	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.1	63.3
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	33	<b>178.9</b>	<b>286.4</b>	<b>235.7</b>	<b>409.2</b>	<b>403.1</b>	<b>595.7</b>	<b>489.9</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	34	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars</b> <sup>3</sup>	35	<b>9,645.4</b>	<b>9,504.6</b>	<b>9,442.0</b>	<b>9,494.4</b>	<b>9,188.7</b>	<b>9,105.5</b>	<b>9,073.0</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>3</sup> .....	36	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,077.5	10,040.6
Per capita:								
Current dollars .....	37	34,478	35,486	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,735	35,758
Chained (2005) dollars .....	38	32,679	32,546	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,840	32,640
Population (midperiod, thousands) .....	39	301,737	304,529	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872	307,615
Percent change from preceding period:								
<b>Disposable personal income, current dollars</b> .....	40	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars</b> .....	41	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-1.5</b>

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	<b>6,408.9</b>	<b>6,545.9</b>	<b>6,567.7</b>	<b>6,543.5</b>	<b>6,307.8</b>	<b>6,313.1</b>	<b>6,329.7</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	<b>5,319.8</b>	<b>5,404.6</b>	<b>5,419.2</b>	<b>5,388.6</b>	<b>5,136.0</b>	<b>5,128.8</b>	<b>5,144.8</b>
Goods-producing industries .....	3	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,206.2	1,192.2	1,107.3	1,067.8	1,055.0
Manufacturing .....	4	753.5	742.0	740.3	732.2	681.0	662.0	660.8
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,106.9	4,198.1	4,213.0	4,196.5	4,028.8	4,061.0	4,089.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	6	1,044.7	1,048.3	1,047.8	1,039.4	1,002.3	989.3	988.7
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,062.2	3,149.8	3,165.2	3,157.1	3,026.5	3,071.7	3,101.2
<b>Government</b> .....	8	<b>1,089.1</b>	<b>1,141.3</b>	<b>1,148.5</b>	<b>1,154.9</b>	<b>1,171.8</b>	<b>1,184.4</b>	<b>1,184.8</b>

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	2.9
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3.1	-2.1	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	7.2
Durable goods .....	3	4.3	-4.5	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	20.1
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	1.4	-13.6	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-6.3	43.5
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	2.0	-2.9	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.8	6.4
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	11.4	5.4	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.6	17.1
Other durable goods .....	7	0.8	-4.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.9	6.3
Nondurable goods .....	8	2.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	1.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	2.1	0.0	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	3.6	3.8
Clothing and footwear .....	10	4.4	-0.3	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-8.2	-0.7
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	0.8	-4.4	-12.9	10.6	8.6	1.1	0.8
Other nondurable goods .....	12	3.0	-0.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-5.5	0.8
<b>Services</b> .....	13	2.4	0.7	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	2.3	0.4	-1.8	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1
Housing and utilities .....	15	0.9	0.9	-1.4	3.6	0.1	-1.2	0.1
Health care .....	16	2.6	3.0	-0.6	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.2
Transportation services .....	17	1.2	-5.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	1.0	4.0
Recreation services .....	18	3.7	0.0	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-1.6	-2.7
Food services and accommodations .....	19	1.1	-0.4	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.3	-1.6
Financial services and insurance .....	20	5.0	-1.6	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.5	3.7
Other services .....	21	2.8	-0.6	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.1	1.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	4.0	8.9	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-10.9	-0.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	2.6	3.5	0.9	3.3	-3.0	0.1	0.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	2.1	1.6	-2.1	0.7	4.5	4.1	1.2
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	1.3	-3.5	-14.6	16.4	3.3	-6.0	-1.1
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	2.8	0.0	-2.5	-3.9	0.4	-1.0	3.1

**Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	2.9
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	1.08	-0.71	-2.67	-3.46	0.80	-1.00	2.27
Durable goods .....	3	0.51	-0.52	-1.34	-2.34	0.40	-0.58	1.90
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	0.06	-0.54	-0.90	-1.21	0.19	-0.19	1.14
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	0.06	-0.08	-0.31	-0.39	-0.19	-0.21	0.16
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	0.38	0.18	-0.09	-0.44	0.29	-0.15	0.51
Other durable goods .....	7	0.01	-0.07	-0.04	-0.31	0.10	-0.03	0.09
Nondurable goods .....	8	0.57	-0.19	-1.33	-1.12	0.41	-0.42	0.37
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	0.16	0.00	-0.40	-0.59	0.05	0.28	0.30
Clothing and footwear .....	10	0.15	-0.01	-0.39	-0.30	-0.06	-0.28	-0.02
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	0.03	-0.18	-0.60	0.39	0.24	0.03	0.03
Other nondurable goods .....	12	0.23	-0.01	0.07	-0.61	0.17	-0.45	0.07
<b>Services</b> .....	13	1.57	0.46	-0.85	0.37	-0.19	0.13	0.68
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	1.47	0.23	-1.11	0.08	0.47	0.43	0.70
Housing and utilities .....	15	0.17	0.17	-0.25	0.66	0.03	-0.23	0.02
Health care .....	16	0.39	0.44	-0.09	0.27	0.53	0.62	0.36
Transportation services .....	17	0.04	-0.16	-0.15	-0.25	-0.22	0.03	0.12
Recreation services .....	18	0.14	0.00	-0.12	-0.15	0.07	-0.06	-0.10
Food services and accommodations .....	19	0.07	-0.02	-0.16	-0.50	-0.10	-0.14	-0.10
Financial services and insurance .....	20	0.41	-0.14	-0.22	-0.34	0.03	0.21	0.30
Other services .....	21	0.25	-0.06	-0.12	0.38	0.14	0.01	0.10
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	0.10	0.23	0.26	0.29	-0.67	-0.30	-0.02
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	0.26	0.35	0.10	0.34	-0.32	0.02	0.07
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	0.16	0.12	-0.16	0.05	0.35	0.32	0.09
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	0.08	-0.22	-1.03	0.92	0.17	-0.31	-0.06
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	2.42	-0.03	-2.08	-3.42	0.39	-0.85	2.71

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	105.612	105.351	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196	104.955
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	106.499	104.296	103.895	101.186	101.817	101.023	102.795
Durable goods .....	3	108.543	103.692	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947	101.497
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	98.225	84.820	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.745	81.813
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	107.476	104.398	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.314	97.818
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	126.070	132.849	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.337	136.614
Other durable goods .....	7	104.591	99.569	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.579	97.040
Nondurable goods .....	8	105.405	104.513	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.911	103.335
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	105.363	105.371	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.288	105.268
Clothing and footwear .....	10	109.630	109.341	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.610	103.424
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	98.643	94.298	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.448	96.652
Other nondurable goods .....	12	106.788	106.686	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.602	104.820
<b>Services</b> .....	13	105.147	105.883	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809	106.069
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	104.793	105.181	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.346	105.625
Housing and utilities .....	15	103.093	104.069	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.354	104.387
Health care .....	16	104.524	107.635	107.614	108.088	108.993	110.046	110.647
Transportation services .....	17	100.853	95.765	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.825	92.722
Recreation services .....	18	107.094	107.045	106.983	105.922	106.402	105.964	105.246
Food services and accommodations .....	19	104.253	103.825	104.179	102.017	101.598	100.997	100.578
Financial services and insurance .....	20	108.372	106.615	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.105	107.068
Other services .....	21	106.326	105.640	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.502	106.784
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	114.383	124.554	125.383	128.650	121.155	117.721	117.455
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	105.709	109.383	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.550	109.729
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	102.937	104.611	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.835	107.143
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	98.731	95.235	92.259	95.820	96.591	95.096	94.822
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	106.104	106.069	106.023	104.961	105.078	104.823	105.628

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>105.502</b>	<b>109.031</b>	<b>110.273</b>	<b>108.855</b>	<b>108.449</b>	<b>108.814</b>	<b>109.548</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>102.789</b>	<b>106.150</b>	<b>108.451</b>	<b>103.784</b>	<b>102.186</b>	<b>102.864</b>	<b>104.223</b>
Durable goods .....	3	96.714	95.537	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407	93.661
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	99.483	98.523	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904	99.073
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	98.665	98.049	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882	97.362
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	88.301	84.337	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.666	78.797
Other durable goods .....	7	106.078	111.534	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.380	113.034
Nondurable goods .....	8	106.250	112.188	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736	110.237
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	105.623	111.926	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339	112.731
Clothing and footwear .....	10	98.638	97.823	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361	99.430
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	122.378	143.694	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.966	110.783
Other nondurable goods .....	12	103.539	106.098	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.264	111.954
<b>Services</b> .....	13	<b>106.964</b>	<b>110.582</b>	<b>111.275</b>	<b>111.542</b>	<b>111.749</b>	<b>111.954</b>	<b>112.366</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	107.105	110.838	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341	112.760
Housing and utilities .....	15	108.047	111.926	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283	113.214
Health care .....	16	106.840	109.726	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.045	112.720
Transportation services .....	17	106.622	112.403	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.643	115.493
Recreation services .....	18	106.213	109.517	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165	111.325
Food services and accommodations .....	19	107.348	111.599	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201	114.358
Financial services and insurance .....	20	106.726	109.986	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.100	109.716
Other services .....	21	106.374	110.819	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.771	113.256
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	103.525	104.531	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043	103.288
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	106.807	109.691	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.236	111.883
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	107.947	111.530	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.230	115.019
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	118.262	134.981	149.736	115.976	103.432	102.900	112.092
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	104.699	107.207	107.652	107.866	108.173	108.712	109.067
Market-based personal consumption expenditures <sup>6</sup> .....	27	105.334	108.954	110.280	108.781	108.452	108.848	109.606
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	104.368	106.811	107.219	107.616	108.133	108.737	109.057

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,826.4</b>	<b>10,129.9</b>	<b>10,220.1</b>	<b>10,009.8</b>	<b>9,987.7</b>	<b>9,999.3</b>	<b>10,140.1</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,365.0</b>	<b>3,403.2</b>	<b>3,463.0</b>	<b>3,227.5</b>	<b>3,197.7</b>	<b>3,193.8</b>	<b>3,292.7</b>
Durable goods .....	3	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,050.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	400.3	342.3	332.7	296.4	300.6	299.5	331.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	279.8	270.1	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.3	251.3
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	337.7	339.9	342.0	327.3	329.6	321.3	326.5
Other durable goods .....	7	142.7	142.8	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.4	141.1
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,242.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	740.1	784.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.3	789.4
Clothing and footwear .....	10	341.2	337.5	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.6	324.5
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	368.0	413.0	461.4	321.2	271.0	279.4	326.6
Other nondurable goods .....	12	755.2	773.2	781.7	772.5	787.0	795.0	801.6
<b>Services</b> .....	13	<b>6,461.4</b>	<b>6,726.8</b>	<b>6,757.1</b>	<b>6,782.3</b>	<b>6,790.0</b>	<b>6,805.6</b>	<b>6,847.4</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	6,207.9	6,448.0	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,545.9	6,587.7
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,871.1	1,870.6
Health care .....	16	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,622.6	1,641.3
Transportation services .....	17	307.4	307.8	309.1	305.7	301.6	301.1	306.3
Recreation services .....	18	371.7	383.1	385.9	380.9	383.4	381.5	382.9
Food services and accommodations .....	19	587.9	608.7	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.0	604.3
Financial services and insurance .....	20	824.2	835.6	837.3	823.5	816.7	824.9	837.1
Other services .....	21	884.0	915.0	915.9	929.8	936.0	938.7	945.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	253.5	278.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	259.7	259.7
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	987.5	1,049.4	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,065.8	1,073.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	734.0	770.7	772.7	778.0	792.7	806.1	814.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	578.2	636.6	684.8	550.9	495.3	485.1	526.9
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	8,508.2	8,709.1	8,741.8	8,671.4	8,705.8	8,727.9	8,823.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,313.9</b>	<b>9,290.9</b>	<b>9,267.7</b>	<b>9,195.3</b>	<b>9,209.2</b>	<b>9,189.0</b>	<b>9,256.0</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,273.7</b>	<b>3,206.0</b>	<b>3,193.6</b>	<b>3,110.4</b>	<b>3,129.8</b>	<b>3,105.4</b>	<b>3,159.8</b>
Durable goods .....	3	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.0
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	402.4	347.5	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.2	335.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	283.6	275.5	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.2	258.1
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	382.4	403.0	407.6	394.3	403.1	398.4	414.4
Other durable goods .....	7	134.5	128.0	128.3	121.4	123.5	122.9	124.8
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,034.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	700.7	700.7	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	700.1
Clothing and footwear .....	10	345.9	345.0	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	326.3
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	300.7	287.4	280.1	287.2	293.2	294.0	294.6
Other nondurable goods .....	12	729.4	728.7	735.4	720.8	724.7	714.5	716.0
<b>Services</b> .....	13	<b>6,040.8</b>	<b>6,083.1</b>	<b>6,072.4</b>	<b>6,080.4</b>	<b>6,076.0</b>	<b>6,078.8</b>	<b>6,093.7</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,826.7	5,842.1
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,651.8	1,652.3
Health care .....	16	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,448.2	1,456.1
Transportation services .....	17	288.3	273.8	272.1	266.7	261.9	262.5	265.1
Recreation services .....	18	350.0	349.8	349.6	346.1	347.7	346.3	343.9
Food services and accommodations .....	19	547.7	545.4	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.5	528.3
Financial services and insurance .....	20	772.3	759.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	756.1	763.0
Other services .....	21	831.0	825.7	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.4	834.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	244.9	266.6	268.4	275.4	259.4	252.0	251.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	924.6	956.7	957.2	965.1	957.8	958.2	959.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	680.0	691.0	689.8	691.0	698.7	705.7	707.7
Residual .....	25	-6.9	-8.7	-12.0	-1.9	-4.5	-1.9	-8.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	26	488.9	471.6	456.9	474.5	478.3	470.9	469.5
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	27	8,126.3	8,123.6	8,120.1	8,038.7	8,047.7	8,028.2	8,089.8

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-16.1</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Durable goods .....	3	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-0.6	-1.0	-1.6	-6.7	-0.9	5.1	4.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-0.8	-0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3	-6.0
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	-6.3	-4.5	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4	-9.0
Other durable goods .....	7	4.1	5.1	0.0	1.7	-0.5	2.4	-1.2
Nondurable goods .....	8	2.9	5.6	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	3.8	6.0	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1
Clothing and footwear .....	10	-0.9	-0.8	4.6	-4.4	3.5	0.7	4.4
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	8.4	17.4	36.3	-78.8	-53.3	11.8	85.2
Other nondurable goods .....	12	1.3	2.5	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2	2.5
<b>Services</b> .....	13	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5
Housing and utilities .....	15	3.6	3.6	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4	-0.2
Health care .....	16	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4
Transportation services .....	17	2.3	5.4	6.4	3.7	1.9	-1.6	3.0
Recreation services .....	18	2.8	3.1	4.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.4	4.3
Food services and accommodations .....	19	3.9	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.6
Financial services and insurance .....	20	4.3	3.1	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	1.5	2.3
Other services .....	21	2.9	4.2	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.7
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	1.4	1.0	3.3	-2.4	-4.8	-1.2	1.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	6.1	14.1	29.8	-64.0	-36.7	-2.0	40.8
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.3
Market-based personal consumption expenditures <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.5	3.4	5.1	-5.3	-1.2	1.5	2.8
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.



## 3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>4,209.2</b>	<b>4,057.6</b>	<b>4,087.0</b>	<b>3,996.8</b>	<b>3,775.0</b>	<b>3,728.4</b>	<b>3,730.4</b>
Current tax receipts .....	2	2,960.6	2,758.0	2,786.2	2,681.8	2,463.7	2,395.4	2,412.3
Personal current taxes .....	3	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,187.3	1,082.6	1,089.1
Taxes on production and imports .....	4	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,025.4
Taxes on corporate income .....	5	426.7	263.3	275.7	194.2	244.2	281.2	287.2
Taxes from the rest of the world .....	6	14.2	15.0	14.7	15.9	13.5	12.1	10.7
Contributions for government social insurance .....	7	964.2	995.6	999.9	998.4	974.8	976.0	978.5
Income receipts on assets .....	8	143.3	144.2	143.2	144.6	156.5	166.5	166.0
Interest and miscellaneous receipts .....	9	140.6	140.7	140.3	139.8	140.5	142.8	144.5
Dividends .....	10	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.8	16.0	23.7	21.4
Current transfer receipts .....	11	147.7	166.7	164.5	181.0	190.7	199.3	180.0
From business (net) .....	12	65.4	78.8	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9	87.5
From persons .....	13	82.3	87.9	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4	92.5
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	14	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	15	<b>4,424.0</b>	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>4,811.7</b>	<b>4,726.9</b>	<b>4,780.6</b>	<b>5,021.9</b>	<b>5,090.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	16	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,432.2
Current transfer payments .....	17	1,743.3	1,904.0	1,898.7	1,925.3	2,009.2	2,175.2	2,187.5
Government social benefits .....	18	1,701.1	1,859.2	1,855.7	1,879.4	1,969.7	2,123.5	2,132.4
To persons .....	19	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,107.7	2,116.3
To the rest of the world .....	20	13.3	16.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.1
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) .....	21	42.2	44.8	43.0	45.9	39.5	51.7	55.1
Interest payments .....	22	411.0	395.9	423.8	349.3	337.3	382.8	402.6
To persons and business .....	23	246.6	230.6	259.5	191.5	191.3	243.9	276.8
To the rest of the world .....	24	164.3	165.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	138.8	125.8
Subsidies .....	25	54.8	53.5	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9	67.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net government saving</b> .....	27	<b>-214.8</b>	<b>-682.7</b>	<b>-724.8</b>	<b>-730.2</b>	<b>-1,005.7</b>	<b>-1,293.5</b>	<b>-1,359.8</b>
Social insurance funds .....	28	-2.7	-53.2	-65.8	-85.0	-175.6	-222.0	-244.9
Other .....	29	-212.1	-629.5	-658.9	-645.1	-830.1	-1,071.5	-1,114.9
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	30	<b>4,241.0</b>	<b>4,091.4</b>	<b>4,120.2</b>	<b>4,029.0</b>	<b>3,805.8</b>	<b>3,759.7</b>	<b>3,762.2</b>
Current receipts .....	31	4,209.2	4,057.6	4,087.0	3,996.8	3,775.0	3,728.4	3,730.4
Capital transfer receipts .....	32	31.8	33.9	33.2	32.2	30.8	31.3	31.7
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	33	<b>4,636.0</b>	<b>5,025.0</b>	<b>5,055.8</b>	<b>5,197.7</b>	<b>5,205.5</b>	<b>5,408.2</b>	<b>5,400.7</b>
Current expenditures .....	34	4,424.0	4,740.3	4,811.7	4,726.9	4,780.6	5,021.9	5,090.2
Gross government investment .....	35	461.6	496.3	505.0	508.9	500.4	520.4	526.5
Capital transfer payments .....	36	29.1	105.5	46.6	305.8	260.6	178.7	94.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	37	11.8	-6.2	6.3	-25.5	-13.9	10.6	15.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	38	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.3
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	39	<b>-395.0</b>	<b>-933.6</b>	<b>-935.6</b>	<b>-1,168.7</b>	<b>-1,399.7</b>	<b>-1,648.5</b>	<b>-1,638.5</b>

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>2,660.8</b>	<b>2,475.0</b>	<b>2,489.5</b>	<b>2,447.8</b>	<b>2,251.3</b>	<b>2,237.0</b>	<b>2,211.7</b>
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,647.2	1,421.7	1,435.2	1,382.9	1,191.5	1,157.4	1,150.3
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,168.1	1,102.5	1,110.1	1,120.2	900.3	829.9	815.5
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	94.7	92.0	91.8	90.2	85.7	91.6	93.3
Excise taxes.....	5	65.9	62.7	62.5	62.1	62.2	70.0	72.3
Customs duties.....	6	28.8	29.2	29.4	28.1	23.6	21.6	21.0
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	370.2	212.3	218.5	156.5	192.0	223.8	230.8
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	34.6	31.7	30.7	36.5	25.6	40.9	51.2
Other.....	9	335.6	180.6	187.8	120.0	166.4	182.9	179.6
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	14.2	15.0	14.7	15.9	13.5	12.1	10.7
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	944.4	974.5	978.5	976.4	953.0	954.3	956.6
Income receipts on assets.....	12	29.1	30.3	30.6	30.0	40.7	50.8	49.5
Interest receipts.....	13	21.6	19.7	20.5	20.2	21.9	23.7	25.3
Dividends.....	14	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.7	12.8	21.0	19.1
Rents and royalties.....	15	7.3	10.0	9.9	8.1	6.1	6.2	5.1
Current transfer receipts.....	16	42.7	52.3	49.0	64.0	72.7	79.8	58.7
From business.....	17	24.1	33.2	29.9	44.8	53.5	60.6	39.5
From persons.....	18	18.6	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-2.7	-3.8	-3.9	-5.4	-6.7	-5.3	-3.4
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	20	<b>2,897.2</b>	<b>3,117.6</b>	<b>3,155.2</b>	<b>3,121.9</b>	<b>3,220.3</b>	<b>3,505.9</b>	<b>3,554.6</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	21	848.8	934.4	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.1	1,001.6
Current transfer payments.....	22	1,688.6	1,840.6	1,829.0	1,869.5	1,981.2	2,195.6	2,191.1
Government social benefits.....	23	1,267.5	1,404.1	1,396.0	1,421.1	1,504.1	1,646.1	1,652.3
To persons.....	24	1,254.2	1,388.2	1,382.0	1,407.0	1,489.1	1,630.2	1,636.2
To the rest of the world.....	25	13.3	16.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.1
Other current transfer payments.....	26	421.1	436.5	433.0	448.4	477.2	549.6	538.8
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	378.9	391.7	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9	483.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	42.2	44.8	43.0	45.9	39.5	51.7	55.1
Interest payments.....	29	312.2	292.0	319.5	244.6	231.3	277.4	295.1
To persons and business.....	30	147.9	126.6	155.3	86.8	85.3	138.6	169.3
To the rest of the world.....	31	164.3	165.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	138.8	125.8
Subsidies.....	32	47.6	50.6	50.7	52.4	53.6	53.7	66.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net federal government saving</b> .....	34	<b>-236.5</b>	<b>-642.6</b>	<b>-665.7</b>	<b>-674.1</b>	<b>-969.1</b>	<b>-1,268.9</b>	<b>-1,342.8</b>
Social insurance funds.....	35	-4.6	-55.2	-67.9	-87.5	-177.7	-223.9	-246.8
Other.....	36	-231.9	-587.4	-597.8	-586.6	-791.3	-1,045.0	-1,096.1
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	37	<b>2,687.2</b>	<b>2,503.3</b>	<b>2,517.1</b>	<b>2,474.3</b>	<b>2,276.4</b>	<b>2,262.6</b>	<b>2,237.9</b>
Current receipts.....	38	2,660.8	2,475.0	2,489.5	2,447.8	2,251.3	2,237.0	2,211.7
Capital transfer receipts.....	39	26.5	28.3	27.6	26.5	25.1	25.6	26.1
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	40	<b>2,994.1</b>	<b>3,288.4</b>	<b>3,285.0</b>	<b>3,485.4</b>	<b>3,534.5</b>	<b>3,772.9</b>	<b>3,756.2</b>
Current expenditures.....	41	2,897.2	3,117.6	3,155.2	3,121.9	3,220.3	3,505.9	3,554.6
Gross government investment.....	42	127.9	148.2	152.4	158.9	152.4	159.2	163.5
Capital transfer payments.....	43	82.8	161.6	105.0	364.2	311.2	234.5	162.3
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	44	-1.3	-19.2	-6.6	-38.4	-26.9	-2.6	1.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	45	112.6	119.8	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.0	126.1
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	46	<b>-306.8</b>	<b>-785.1</b>	<b>-767.9</b>	<b>-1,011.1</b>	<b>-1,258.2</b>	<b>-1,510.3</b>	<b>-1,518.3</b>

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>1,927.3</b>	<b>1,974.2</b>	<b>1,987.5</b>	<b>1,951.4</b>	<b>1,961.4</b>	<b>1,989.3</b>	<b>2,002.4</b>
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,313.4	1,336.3	1,351.0	1,298.9	1,272.2	1,238.1	1,262.0
Personal current taxes.....	3	322.8	330.0	327.2	314.1	287.0	252.7	273.6
Income taxes.....	4	295.5	302.4	299.4	286.4	259.2	224.9	245.7
Other.....	5	27.3	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.9
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	934.0	955.3	966.7	947.1	933.0	928.0	932.0
Sales taxes.....	7	446.3	443.9	447.3	436.3	429.4	420.7	421.7
Property taxes.....	8	396.3	410.6	412.0	415.0	417.7	420.4	423.2
Other.....	9	91.5	100.9	107.3	95.9	85.9	86.9	87.1
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	56.5	51.0	57.1	37.7	52.2	57.4	56.4
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	19.8	21.1	21.4	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.9
Income receipts on assets.....	12	114.2	113.9	112.7	114.5	115.8	115.7	116.5
Interest receipts.....	13	101.2	100.1	98.9	100.3	101.2	101.5	102.5
Dividends.....	14	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.3
Rents and royalties.....	15	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
Current transfer receipts.....	16	483.9	506.1	505.5	519.5	555.7	617.4	604.9
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	378.9	391.7	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9	483.7
From business (net).....	18	41.3	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.8	47.3	48.0
From persons.....	19	63.7	68.8	69.4	70.4	71.2	72.2	73.3
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-3.9	-3.2	-3.1	-3.5	-4.0	-3.5	-2.9
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	21	<b>1,905.6</b>	<b>2,014.4</b>	<b>2,046.5</b>	<b>2,007.5</b>	<b>1,998.0</b>	<b>2,013.9</b>	<b>2,019.3</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,430.6
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	433.7	455.0	459.7	458.3	465.7	477.5	480.1
Interest payments.....	24	98.7	103.9	104.3	104.7	106.0	105.4	107.5
Subsidies.....	25	7.1	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net state and local government saving</b> .....	27	<b>21.7</b>	<b>-40.2</b>	<b>-59.0</b>	<b>-56.1</b>	<b>-36.6</b>	<b>-24.6</b>	<b>-16.9</b>
Social insurance funds.....	28	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
Other.....	29	19.8	-42.2	-61.1	-58.5	-38.7	-26.5	-18.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	30	<b>1,966.4</b>	<b>2,035.9</b>	<b>2,051.6</b>	<b>2,015.6</b>	<b>2,017.7</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>2,076.4</b>
Current receipts.....	31	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	1,989.3	2,002.4
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	59.1	61.7	64.1	64.1	56.3	61.4	74.0
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	33	<b>2,074.6</b>	<b>2,184.3</b>	<b>2,219.3</b>	<b>2,173.2</b>	<b>2,159.2</b>	<b>2,189.0</b>	<b>2,196.6</b>
Current expenditures.....	34	1,905.6	2,014.4	2,046.5	2,007.5	1,998.0	2,013.9	2,019.3
Gross government investment.....	35	333.7	348.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	361.3	363.0
Capital transfer payments.....	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	177.9	191.2	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5	199.2
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	39	<b>-88.2</b>	<b>-148.4</b>	<b>-167.7</b>	<b>-157.6</b>	<b>-141.5</b>	<b>-138.2</b>	<b>-120.2</b>



**Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	1	<b>2,676.5</b>	<b>2,883.2</b>	<b>2,941.4</b>	<b>2,905.9</b>	<b>2,879.0</b>	<b>2,929.4</b>	<b>2,958.7</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,432.2
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	461.6	496.3	505.0	508.9	500.4	520.4	526.5
Structures .....	4	298.8	315.5	320.7	321.2	321.5	335.4	339.3
Equipment and software .....	5	162.8	180.8	184.3	187.6	178.8	185.1	187.3
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	<b>976.7</b>	<b>1,082.6</b>	<b>1,108.3</b>	<b>1,114.3</b>	<b>1,106.7</b>	<b>1,138.3</b>	<b>1,165.1</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	7	848.8	934.4	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.1	1,001.6
Gross investment .....	8	127.9	148.2	152.4	158.9	152.4	159.2	163.5
Structures .....	9	21.6	24.6	25.4	28.0	29.0	29.6	31.7
Equipment and software .....	10	106.3	123.6	127.0	130.9	123.4	129.6	131.8
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	<b>662.1</b>	<b>737.9</b>	<b>763.6</b>	<b>758.9</b>	<b>750.7</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>796.7</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	12	574.9	634.0	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.7	680.1
Gross investment .....	13	87.3	103.9	108.4	110.1	107.8	113.5	116.6
Structures .....	14	10.5	12.9	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.4	18.5
Equipment and software .....	15	76.8	91.0	95.3	95.3	91.9	97.2	98.1
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	<b>314.5</b>	<b>344.7</b>	<b>344.7</b>	<b>355.3</b>	<b>356.0</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>368.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	17	273.9	300.4	300.7	306.6	311.3	316.4	321.5
Gross investment .....	18	40.6	44.3	44.0	48.8	44.7	45.7	46.9
Structures .....	19	11.1	11.7	12.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Equipment and software .....	20	29.5	32.5	31.7	35.6	31.5	32.4	33.7
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	<b>1,699.8</b>	<b>1,800.6</b>	<b>1,833.1</b>	<b>1,791.7</b>	<b>1,772.3</b>	<b>1,791.2</b>	<b>1,793.6</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,430.6
Gross investment .....	23	333.7	348.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	361.3	363.0
Structures .....	24	277.2	290.9	295.4	293.2	292.5	305.8	307.5
Equipment and software .....	25	56.4	57.3	57.3	56.8	55.4	55.4	55.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	1	<b>2,443.1</b>	<b>2,518.1</b>	<b>2,536.6</b>	<b>2,544.0</b>	<b>2,527.2</b>	<b>2,568.6</b>	<b>2,588.2</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,025.2	2,085.9	2,099.0	2,109.7	2,102.9	2,123.7	2,134.0
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	417.8	432.1	437.5	434.3	424.5	444.7	453.8
Structures .....	4	255.8	255.4	258.1	252.6	249.8	263.5	270.1
Equipment and software .....	5	162.3	178.7	181.5	184.6	176.8	182.9	185.1
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	<b>906.4</b>	<b>975.9</b>	<b>991.6</b>	<b>1,007.3</b>	<b>996.3</b>	<b>1,023.5</b>	<b>1,044.1</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	7	782.6	835.1	847.5	857.2	851.7	872.3	888.5
Gross investment .....	8	124.0	141.4	144.8	151.1	145.4	152.2	156.7
Structures .....	9	18.9	20.9	21.4	23.5	24.0	24.8	27.1
Equipment and software .....	10	104.9	120.5	123.3	127.3	120.9	126.9	128.9
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	<b>611.5</b>	<b>659.4</b>	<b>675.4</b>	<b>681.7</b>	<b>672.8</b>	<b>695.2</b>	<b>710.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	12	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross investment .....	13	84.3	98.4	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8	110.8
Structures .....	14	9.1	11.0	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9	15.9
Equipment and software .....	15	75.0	87.2	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.5	94.2
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	<b>294.9</b>	<b>316.4</b>	<b>315.9</b>	<b>325.4</b>	<b>323.4</b>	<b>328.2</b>	<b>333.7</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	17	255.2	273.5	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0	288.0
Gross investment .....	18	39.7	43.0	42.6	47.2	43.3	44.3	45.9
Structures .....	19	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2
Equipment and software .....	20	29.9	33.2	32.2	36.5	32.3	33.2	34.6
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	<b>1,536.7</b>	<b>1,543.7</b>	<b>1,547.0</b>	<b>1,539.3</b>	<b>1,533.3</b>	<b>1,548.0</b>	<b>1,547.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	22	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,247.0
Gross investment .....	23	294.0	292.3	294.4	285.9	281.5	294.9	299.7
Structures .....	24	236.9	234.6	236.8	229.4	226.2	239.0	243.5
Equipment and software .....	25	57.4	58.0	58.0	57.0	55.7	55.7	55.9
Residual .....	26	-0.2	-2.4	-2.5	-3.9	-3.3	-2.6	-2.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	1.4	3.0	5.3	2.0	-1.3	4.0	2.0
Gross output of general government	2	1.5	2.9	5.1	1.3	-1.0	3.6	1.7
Value added	3	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.0
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.7	2.3	0.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	5	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5	5.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	6	1.6	4.1	8.9	0.5	-4.5	5.3	2.9
Durable goods	7	6.9	11.7	13.9	7.0	-16.7	25.1	21.8
Nondurable goods	8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.5	4.0	-3.7
Services	9	1.1	4.3	11.7	-0.9	-4.9	3.9	3.4
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	10	3.2	3.5	1.6	-3.2	0.7	6.5	0.1
Sales to other sectors	11	2.1	2.4	4.0	-3.1	0.8	1.1	0.3
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	12	0.8	6.7	12.9	4.7	-2.6	10.0	7.6
Gross output of general government	13	0.7	6.6	14.1	3.6	-2.1	10.1	7.7
Value added	14	0.8	3.9	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.2	6.9
Compensation of general government employees	15	0.0	3.8	7.6	7.3	4.5	8.6	6.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	16	3.5	4.4	2.7	1.4	5.8	6.7	7.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	17	0.7	10.0	23.8	0.9	-9.9	12.6	8.7
Durable goods	18	9.2	18.1	21.8	9.7	-24.3	40.2	34.3
Nondurable goods	19	0.0	7.3	10.3	6.9	4.9	22.7	-14.3
Services	20	-0.3	9.4	26.6	-1.1	-9.6	7.8	9.0
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	21	-4.1	7.6	14.5	5.2	29.3	-4.5	10.6
Sales to other sectors	22	-2.3	-4.2	253.9	-66.6	51.7	29.3	14.3
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	23	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross output of general government	24	1.6	6.2	19.8	3.2	-4.7	12.2	8.5
Value added	25	0.5	4.0	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5	8.3
Compensation of general government employees	26	-0.4	3.9	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0	8.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	27	3.3	4.4	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9	8.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	28	2.9	8.9	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.7	8.9
Durable goods	29	9.9	18.4	23.6	9.5	-25.7	43.2	35.5
Nondurable goods	30	3.7	3.4	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.9	-8.0
Services	31	1.7	7.9	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	10.7	6.0
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	32	-4.6	4.6	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.5	7.1
Sales to other sectors	33	7.3	-28.6	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	1.6	14.2
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	34	-0.9	7.2	-0.8	7.8	2.4	5.6	5.8
Gross output of general government	35	-1.1	7.4	3.1	4.5	3.5	6.0	6.0
Value added	36	1.2	3.9	3.3	6.7	5.2	7.6	4.3
Compensation of general government employees	37	0.6	3.8	3.5	7.8	5.1	7.8	3.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	38	4.1	4.4	2.5	1.4	6.1	6.3	7.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	39	-4.3	12.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	3.7	8.4
Durable goods	40	1.9	14.4	0.4	13.1	-1.7	5.5	18.9
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	-4.3	13.0	-23.1	2.8	39.5	14.6	-18.0
Services	44	-4.6	12.7	4.0	1.3	-4.1	1.7	16.2
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	45	-3.8	10.0	23.0	15.0	11.8	-12.7	13.4
Sales to other sectors	46	-10.3	20.4	638.4	-82.2	100.4	47.7	14.3
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	47	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-1.8
Gross output of general government	48	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.5
Value added	49	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.6
Compensation of general government employees	50	1.5	1.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-2.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	51	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	52	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.4	-1.2
Durable goods	53	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.9	-0.5	0.9	-0.3
Nondurable goods	54	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9
Services	55	2.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	-1.4
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	56	4.8	2.6	-0.9	-4.9	-5.0	9.4	-2.3
Sales to other sectors	57	2.2	2.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Tuition and related educational charges	58	1.2	1.2	-0.8	-3.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Health and hospital charges	59	2.6	4.2	2.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Other sales	60	2.3	1.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	2.3	0.8

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.



Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>102.395</b>	<b>105.464</b>	<b>106.126</b>	<b>106.664</b>	<b>106.321</b>	<b>107.373</b>	<b>107.893</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	102.439	105.437	106.125	106.472	106.207	107.163	107.620
Value added .....	3	102.019	104.247	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.107	106.378
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	101.303	103.272	103.621	104.089	104.271	104.877	104.957
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	106.230	109.980	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.336	114.747
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	103.137	107.395	108.591	108.721	107.478	108.879	109.652
Durable goods .....	7	112.792	125.976	128.700	130.886	125.031	132.221	138.897
Nondurable goods .....	8	101.827	103.804	104.037	104.639	104.771	105.807	104.809
Services .....	9	102.757	107.172	108.669	108.428	107.084	108.120	109.026
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	105.283	108.925	109.904	109.021	109.221	110.964	110.988
Sales to other sectors .....	11	102.503	104.985	105.810	104.992	105.199	105.475	105.556
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>102.189</b>	<b>109.048</b>	<b>110.659</b>	<b>111.933</b>	<b>111.206</b>	<b>113.899</b>	<b>116.010</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	101.928	108.670	110.493	111.483	110.902	113.603	115.729
Value added .....	14	100.688	104.664	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.327	112.183
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	99.044	102.825	103.577	105.429	106.597	108.806	110.581
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	106.831	111.545	112.105	112.490	114.097	115.975	118.144
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	103.535	113.903	117.155	117.425	114.402	117.853	120.339
Durable goods .....	18	118.216	139.614	144.256	147.636	137.721	149.868	161.340
Nondurable goods .....	19	95.946	102.984	104.570	106.327	107.619	113.263	108.984
Services .....	20	102.973	112.626	116.021	115.693	112.803	114.951	117.465
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	94.159	101.333	103.023	104.328	111.259	109.980	112.793
Sales to other sectors .....	22	83.851	80.310	100.437	76.351	84.741	90.371	93.436
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>102.432</b>	<b>109.088</b>	<b>111.499</b>	<b>112.401</b>	<b>111.005</b>	<b>114.258</b>	<b>116.618</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	102.471	108.871	111.260	112.152	110.813	114.043	116.404
Value added .....	25	100.025	104.024	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.803	112.008
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	98.106	101.891	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072	110.267
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	106.207	110.908	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.340	117.569
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	105.472	114.840	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.220	121.776
Durable goods .....	29	119.049	140.946	145.989	149.329	138.631	151.650	163.607
Nondurable goods .....	30	99.904	103.345	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.250	110.920
Services .....	31	103.984	112.234	116.471	115.838	112.198	115.077	116.764
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	93.334	97.632	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.718	112.637
Sales to other sectors .....	33	114.445	81.700	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225	84.997
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>101.675</b>	<b>108.959</b>	<b>108.873</b>	<b>110.931</b>	<b>111.598</b>	<b>113.130</b>	<b>114.724</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	100.819	108.262	108.913	110.105	111.068	112.697	114.345
Value added .....	36	101.924	105.855	106.169	107.897	109.282	111.296	112.486
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	100.638	104.413	104.682	106.662	107.989	110.043	111.084
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	108.520	113.271	113.820	114.208	115.908	117.691	119.694
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	99.155	111.807	112.955	113.365	113.700	114.750	117.079
Durable goods .....	40	108.922	124.613	124.583	128.469	127.916	129.645	135.371
Nondurable goods .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods .....	43	89.261	100.893	99.021	99.702	108.347	112.108	106.668
Services .....	44	100.693	113.509	115.000	115.360	114.168	114.658	119.045
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	94.820	104.305	106.457	110.251	113.380	109.609	113.112
Sales to other sectors .....	46	66.355	79.864	111.971	72.688	86.483	95.343	98.585
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>102.523</b>	<b>103.255</b>	<b>103.341</b>	<b>103.431</b>	<b>103.323</b>	<b>103.356</b>	<b>102.887</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	102.697	103.819	103.943	103.973	103.865	103.945	103.564
Value added .....	49	102.607	104.066	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.269	103.852
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	102.195	103.445	103.633	103.560	103.355	103.325	102.737
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	105.748	108.760	109.134	109.852	110.552	111.327	112.177
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	102.865	103.370	103.340	103.382	103.251	103.358	103.048
Durable goods .....	53	104.905	106.335	106.327	106.823	106.682	106.915	106.844
Nondurable goods .....	54	103.170	104.020	103.951	104.293	104.164	104.142	103.913
Services .....	55	102.560	102.800	102.793	102.621	102.489	102.653	102.287
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	107.984	110.775	111.583	110.179	108.780	111.239	110.604
Sales to other sectors .....	57	103.086	105.753	105.991	105.860	105.833	105.957	105.952
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	102.107	103.382	103.497	102.574	102.471	102.369	102.266
Health and hospital charges .....	59	102.564	106.851	107.378	107.622	107.514	107.407	107.299
Other sales .....	60	104.464	105.863	105.791	105.697	105.828	106.424	106.632

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>109.366</b>	<b>114.427</b>	<b>116.072</b>	<b>113.623</b>	<b>113.111</b>	<b>113.434</b>	<b>113.975</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	109.328	114.355	115.886	113.843	113.480	113.848	114.406
Value added .....	3	109.301	112.750	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.346	115.488
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	109.297	112.691	113.001	113.409	114.890	115.533	115.804
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	109.320	113.077	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.338	113.780
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	109.375	116.973	120.399	114.274	111.209	111.461	112.694
Durable goods .....	7	102.255	103.537	103.902	104.470	104.581	104.450	104.396
Nondurable goods .....	8	113.960	131.300	141.880	116.138	105.471	107.723	111.881
Services .....	9	108.392	113.135	114.350	114.452	113.763	113.336	113.668
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	107.926	112.035	113.043	112.640	112.290	112.771	113.250
Sales to other sectors .....	11	109.190	114.061	114.878	115.417	116.054	116.720	117.400
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>108.458</b>	<b>111.892</b>	<b>112.805</b>	<b>111.453</b>	<b>112.046</b>	<b>112.245</b>	<b>112.741</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	108.442	111.872	112.805	111.402	111.968	112.170	112.666
Value added .....	14	109.953	112.192	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.501	114.487
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	111.234	113.493	113.240	113.084	116.555	116.583	116.586
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	105.474	107.643	108.309	107.980	107.664	107.267	107.193
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	106.540	111.419	113.499	110.689	108.807	109.335	110.446
Durable goods .....	18	101.968	102.607	102.873	103.289	103.122	103.039	103.139
Nondurable goods .....	19	111.493	128.011	138.501	114.816	104.308	108.897	113.814
Services .....	20	106.412	110.269	111.454	111.039	110.120	110.144	110.857
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	108.079	110.735	110.977	110.993	110.119	110.381	110.760
Sales to other sectors .....	22	107.110	110.668	113.903	106.826	105.255	105.776	106.273
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>109.011</b>	<b>112.891</b>	<b>114.144</b>	<b>112.120</b>	<b>112.502</b>	<b>112.653</b>	<b>113.278</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	109.003	112.878	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.618	113.242
Value added .....	25	110.946	113.490	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.689	115.838
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	112.560	115.062	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.244	118.375
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	106.104	108.763	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.059	108.259
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	106.729	112.088	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.154	110.304
Durable goods .....	29	102.545	103.449	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.031	104.152
Nondurable goods .....	30	115.473	142.673	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.108	111.557
Services .....	31	106.496	110.384	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.467	111.148
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	108.602	111.646	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.949	108.528
Sales to other sectors .....	33	108.006	111.470	112.964	113.128	111.005	109.411	109.830
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>107.333</b>	<b>109.848</b>	<b>110.057</b>	<b>110.109</b>	<b>111.136</b>	<b>111.432</b>	<b>111.663</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	107.319	109.849	110.136	109.968	110.975	111.285	111.521
Value added .....	36	108.142	109.828	109.520	109.726	112.295	112.340	112.026
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	109.045	110.903	110.469	110.713	113.755	113.845	113.634
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	103.804	104.684	104.960	104.987	105.334	105.171	104.377
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	106.120	109.871	110.980	110.290	109.101	109.786	110.803
Durable goods .....	40	95.673	93.181	93.308	91.946	91.556	91.778	91.616
Nondurable goods .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods .....	43	107.336	113.175	115.173	112.101	110.499	112.991	115.127
Services .....	44	106.227	110.012	110.970	110.810	109.173	109.430	110.214
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	107.664	110.024	110.204	110.198	111.929	112.113	112.331
Sales to other sectors .....	46	106.269	109.718	113.689	103.263	102.608	103.706	104.239
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>109.941</b>	<b>116.057</b>	<b>118.193</b>	<b>115.003</b>	<b>113.738</b>	<b>114.145</b>	<b>114.717</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	109.783	115.644	117.498	115.106	114.234	114.693	115.286
Value added .....	49	109.016	112.994	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.713	115.928
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	108.554	112.383	112.907	113.538	114.223	115.116	115.498
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	112.509	117.598	118.168	120.268	121.150	120.241	119.265
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	111.250	120.715	125.120	116.566	112.644	112.692	114.013
Durable goods .....	53	102.737	105.156	105.709	106.578	107.230	107.002	106.624
Nondurable goods .....	54	114.493	132.013	142.620	116.409	105.707	107.389	111.356
Services .....	55	110.060	115.572	116.807	117.391	116.916	116.074	116.046
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	107.891	112.315	113.492	112.994	112.771	113.304	113.807
Sales to other sectors .....	57	109.248	114.152	114.900	115.652	116.342	117.011	117.696
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	113.390	120.444	121.390	122.897	124.687	126.685	128.973
Health and hospital charges .....	59	107.680	111.049	111.534	111.929	112.796	113.519	114.073
Other sales .....	60	108.760	114.435	115.429	116.212	115.965	115.736	115.615

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>2,214.9</b>	<b>2,386.9</b>	<b>2,436.4</b>	<b>2,397.1</b>	<b>2,378.6</b>	<b>2,409.0</b>	<b>2,432.2</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	2,575.2	2,772.5	2,827.9	2,787.1	2,771.3	2,805.3	2,831.1
Value added .....	3	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,758.0	1,764.7
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	1,359.4	1,428.9	1,437.6	1,449.3	1,470.8	1,487.6	1,492.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	242.4	259.5	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4	272.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	973.5	1,084.1	1,128.3	1,072.2	1,031.5	1,047.3	1,066.4
Durable goods .....	7	63.0	71.2	73.0	74.6	71.4	75.4	79.1
Nondurable goods .....	8	252.5	296.5	321.2	264.5	240.5	248.0	255.2
Services .....	9	658.0	716.3	734.1	733.1	719.6	723.9	732.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	27.0	29.0	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.8	29.9
Sales to other sectors .....	11	333.3	356.6	362.0	360.8	363.5	366.6	369.0
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>848.8</b>	<b>934.4</b>	<b>956.0</b>	<b>955.4</b>	<b>954.2</b>	<b>979.1</b>	<b>1,001.6</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	861.7	947.7	971.6	968.2	968.0	993.4	1,016.4
Value added .....	14	485.7	515.2	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.3	563.5
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	379.5	402.0	404.0	410.7	428.0	437.0	444.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	106.3	113.2	114.5	114.5	115.8	117.3	119.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	376.0	432.5	453.1	442.9	424.2	439.1	452.9
Durable goods .....	18	39.0	46.3	48.0	49.3	45.9	49.9	53.8
Nondurable goods .....	19	43.4	53.5	58.8	49.6	45.6	50.1	50.4
Services .....	20	293.5	332.7	346.3	344.1	332.7	339.1	348.8
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8
Sales to other sectors .....	22	8.2	8.1	10.4	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.0
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>574.9</b>	<b>634.0</b>	<b>655.2</b>	<b>648.8</b>	<b>642.9</b>	<b>662.7</b>	<b>680.1</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	581.0	639.3	660.5	654.1	648.3	668.1	685.7
Value added .....	25	315.6	335.7	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.3	369.0
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	238.2	252.9	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.7	281.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	77.4	82.9	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.6	87.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	265.4	303.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	306.8	316.7
Durable goods .....	29	36.1	43.1	44.7	46.0	42.6	46.6	50.3
Nondurable goods .....	30	24.1	30.8	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6	25.9
Services .....	31	205.3	229.6	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.6	240.5
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Sales to other sectors .....	33	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>273.9</b>	<b>300.4</b>	<b>300.7</b>	<b>306.6</b>	<b>311.3</b>	<b>316.4</b>	<b>321.5</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	280.6	308.5	311.1	314.0	319.7	325.3	330.7
Value added .....	36	170.1	179.4	179.5	182.7	189.4	193.0	194.5
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	141.3	149.1	148.9	152.0	158.2	161.3	162.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	28.8	30.4	30.6	30.7	31.3	31.7	32.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	110.5	129.0	131.6	131.3	130.3	132.3	136.2
Durable goods .....	40	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Nondurable goods .....	41	19.3	22.7	23.1	22.5	24.2	25.5	24.5
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Other nondurable goods .....	43	19.4	23.1	23.1	22.6	24.3	25.7	24.9
Services .....	44	88.3	103.0	105.3	105.5	102.8	103.5	108.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
Sales to other sectors .....	46	4.1	5.1	7.3	4.3	5.1	5.7	5.9
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>1,366.1</b>	<b>1,452.4</b>	<b>1,480.4</b>	<b>1,441.7</b>	<b>1,424.4</b>	<b>1,429.9</b>	<b>1,430.6</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	1,713.6	1,824.7	1,856.2	1,819.0	1,803.3	1,812.0	1,814.6
Value added .....	49	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,203.8	1,201.2
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	979.9	1,026.9	1,033.6	1,038.6	1,042.8	1,050.7	1,048.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	136.1	146.3	147.5	151.1	153.2	153.1	153.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	597.5	651.5	675.1	629.2	607.3	608.2	613.5
Durable goods .....	53	24.0	24.9	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.4
Nondurable goods .....	54	209.0	243.0	262.4	214.9	194.9	197.9	204.8
Services .....	55	364.5	383.6	387.7	389.0	387.0	384.8	383.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	22.3	23.8	24.2	23.8	23.5	24.1	24.1
Sales to other sectors .....	57	325.1	348.5	351.6	353.4	355.5	357.9	360.0
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	70.8	76.2	76.8	77.1	78.1	79.3	80.7
Health and hospital charges .....	59	146.1	157.0	158.4	159.4	160.4	161.3	161.9
Other sales .....	60	108.2	115.4	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>2,025.2</b>	<b>2,085.9</b>	<b>2,099.0</b>	<b>2,109.7</b>	<b>2,102.9</b>	<b>2,123.7</b>	<b>2,134.0</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	2,355.5	2,424.5	2,440.3	2,448.3	2,442.2	2,464.1	2,474.6
Value added .....	3	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,502.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,528.1
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	1,243.8	1,268.0	1,272.2	1,278.0	1,280.2	1,287.7	1,288.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	221.7	229.5	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5	239.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	890.0	926.8	937.1	938.2	927.5	939.6	946.3
Durable goods .....	7	61.6	68.8	70.3	71.5	68.3	72.2	75.8
Nondurable goods .....	8	221.5	225.8	226.3	227.7	227.9	230.2	228.0
Services .....	9	607.1	633.2	642.0	640.6	632.7	638.8	644.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	25.0	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.4
Sales to other sectors .....	11	305.2	312.6	315.1	312.6	313.3	314.1	314.3
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>782.6</b>	<b>835.1</b>	<b>847.5</b>	<b>857.2</b>	<b>851.7</b>	<b>872.3</b>	<b>888.5</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	794.6	847.2	861.4	869.1	864.6	885.6	902.2
Value added .....	14	441.8	459.2	462.3	469.1	474.6	484.1	492.2
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	341.2	354.2	356.8	363.1	367.2	374.8	380.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	100.7	105.2	105.7	106.1	107.6	109.4	111.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	352.9	388.2	399.3	400.2	389.9	401.7	410.1
Durable goods .....	18	38.2	45.1	46.6	47.7	44.5	48.4	52.2
Nondurable goods .....	19	39.0	41.8	42.5	43.2	43.7	46.0	44.3
Services .....	20	275.8	301.7	310.8	309.9	302.2	307.9	314.7
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2
Sales to other sectors .....	22	7.6	7.3	9.1	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.5
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>527.4</b>	<b>561.6</b>	<b>574.0</b>	<b>578.7</b>	<b>571.5</b>	<b>588.2</b>	<b>600.4</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	533.1	566.3	578.8	583.4	576.4	593.2	605.5
Value added .....	25	284.5	295.8	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3	318.5
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	211.6	219.8	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1	237.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	73.0	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2	80.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	248.7	270.8	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.1	287.2
Durable goods .....	29	35.2	41.6	43.1	44.1	41.0	44.8	48.3
Nondurable goods .....	30	20.9	21.6	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.7	23.2
Services .....	31	192.8	208.0	215.9	214.7	208.0	213.3	216.4
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Sales to other sectors .....	33	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>255.2</b>	<b>273.5</b>	<b>273.3</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>280.1</b>	<b>284.0</b>	<b>288.0</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	261.5	280.8	282.5	285.6	288.1	292.3	296.6
Value added .....	36	157.3	163.4	163.9	166.5	168.7	171.8	173.6
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	129.6	134.4	134.8	137.3	139.0	141.7	143.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	27.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.7	30.1	30.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	104.1	117.4	118.6	119.1	119.4	120.5	123.0
Durable goods .....	40	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
Nondurable goods .....	41	18.0	20.2	20.1	20.1	21.6	22.4	21.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Other nondurable goods .....	43	18.1	20.4	20.1	20.2	22.0	22.7	21.6
Services .....	44	83.1	93.7	94.9	95.2	94.2	94.6	98.2
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Sales to other sectors .....	46	3.8	4.6	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.7
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>1,242.6</b>	<b>1,251.5</b>	<b>1,252.5</b>	<b>1,253.6</b>	<b>1,252.3</b>	<b>1,252.7</b>	<b>1,247.0</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	1,560.9	1,577.9	1,579.8	1,580.2	1,578.6	1,579.8	1,574.0
Value added .....	49	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.3	1,036.2
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	902.7	913.8	915.4	914.8	913.0	912.7	907.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	121.0	124.4	124.8	125.7	126.5	127.4	128.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	537.1	539.7	539.6	539.8	539.1	539.7	538.0
Durable goods .....	53	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8
Nondurable goods .....	54	182.6	184.1	183.9	184.5	184.3	184.3	183.9
Services .....	55	331.2	332.0	331.9	331.4	331.0	331.5	330.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	20.7	21.2	21.4	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2
Sales to other sectors .....	57	297.6	305.3	306.0	305.6	305.5	305.9	305.9
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	62.5	63.2	63.3	62.7	62.7	62.6	62.6
Health and hospital charges .....	59	135.7	141.4	142.1	142.4	142.2	142.1	142.0
Other sales .....	60	99.5	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.3	101.5
Residual .....	61	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9	-2.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.9
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross output of general government .....	3	1.6	6.2	19.8	3.2	-4.7	12.2	8.5
Value added .....	4	0.5	4.0	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5	8.3
Compensation of general government employees .....	5	-0.4	3.9	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0	8.4
Military .....	6	-0.8	4.5	11.9	9.9	5.6	10.3	7.5
Civilian .....	7	0.6	2.6	6.2	1.1	1.0	6.1	10.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	8	3.3	4.4	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9	8.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	2.9	8.9	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.7	8.9
Durable goods .....	10	9.9	18.4	23.6	9.5	-25.7	43.2	35.5
Aircraft .....	11	3.8	13.1	34.5	19.1	-2.6	32.1	32.8
Missiles .....	12	8.8	5.2	2.3	7.4	-33.2	15.9	111.8
Ships .....	13	-19.6	-31.6	-22.2	-43.1	-22.0	60.8	17.0
Vehicles .....	14	38.9	35.3	0.5	156.9	-81.6	256.7	41.8
Electronics .....	15	22.7	38.7	43.8	-1.3	-40.1	62.4	30.8
Other durable goods .....	16	7.7	16.0	14.5	-11.9	3.8	17.9	17.7
Nondurable goods .....	17	3.7	3.4	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.9	-8.0
Petroleum products .....	18	3.8	1.5	23.4	5.0	-9.6	19.4	-32.7
Ammunition .....	19	-6.3	2.4	45.2	15.2	-50.9	62.3	-13.2
Other nondurable goods .....	20	9.8	7.8	1.4	25.3	5.0	41.1	31.1
Services .....	21	1.7	7.9	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	10.7	6.0
Research and development .....	22	-3.3	5.0	-2.1	61.9	-40.8	21.1	-7.5
Installation support .....	23	-5.4	3.9	65.0	-9.1	14.9	13.8	3.9
Weapons support .....	24	-2.7	18.7	183.0	-31.0	-33.5	5.1	28.8
Personnel support .....	25	5.5	16.6	53.4	-17.3	9.4	5.0	13.4
Transportation of material .....	26	50.5	-16.6	-52.4	-59.2	46.2	7.4	-7.0
Travel of persons .....	27	9.7	-20.0	-25.9	62.8	14.6	2.2	-10.8
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	28	-4.6	4.6	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.5	7.1
Sales to other sectors .....	29	7.3	-28.6	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	1.6	14.2
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	30	6.2	16.7	18.6	6.7	-6.6	24.7	11.4
Structures .....	31	22.7	20.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	21.6	72.4
Equipment and software .....	32	4.3	16.2	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	25.2	3.1
Aircraft .....	33	-6.1	5.1	-4.7	2.4	-5.0	66.8	-44.0
Missiles .....	34	-5.5	-4.7	7.7	-43.8	88.9	19.4	14.9
Ships .....	35	-6.9	-0.5	10.8	23.6	-21.5	21.7	-6.1
Vehicles .....	36	21.3	47.2	69.7	6.5	-45.8	-2.9	27.2
Electronics and software .....	37	17.1	26.6	25.3	1.4	-22.6	36.4	26.4
Other equipment .....	38	6.0	18.1	14.1	-4.9	5.8	12.6	15.0

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.



**Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103.806</b>	<b>111.939</b>	<b>114.668</b>	<b>115.732</b>	<b>114.219</b>	<b>118.014</b>	<b>120.568</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102.432</b>	<b>109.088</b>	<b>111.499</b>	<b>112.401</b>	<b>111.005</b>	<b>114.258</b>	<b>116.618</b>
Gross output of general government.....	3	102.471	108.871	111.260	112.152	110.813	114.043	116.404
Value added.....	4	100.025	104.024	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.803	112.008
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	98.106	101.891	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072	110.267
Military.....	6	96.891	101.205	102.198	104.634	106.074	108.695	110.673
Civilian.....	7	100.762	103.351	104.457	104.744	104.996	106.561	109.248
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	106.207	110.908	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.340	117.569
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	105.472	114.840	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.220	121.776
Durable goods.....	10	119.049	140.946	145.989	149.329	138.631	151.650	163.607
Aircraft.....	11	103.658	117.187	122.228	127.679	126.825	135.955	145.943
Missiles.....	12	130.204	137.034	137.189	139.666	126.286	131.037	158.080
Ships.....	13	79.613	54.445	56.681	49.231	46.268	52.100	54.181
Vehicles.....	14	205.031	277.342	268.160	339.493	222.465	305.734	333.607
Electronics.....	15	143.342	198.803	212.317	211.611	186.142	210.127	224.737
Other durable goods.....	16	113.585	131.777	135.752	131.508	132.724	138.298	144.056
Nondurable goods.....	17	99.904	103.345	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.250	110.920
Petroleum products.....	18	99.716	101.234	106.118	107.430	104.757	109.496	99.185
Ammunition.....	19	91.997	94.160	94.440	97.851	81.893	92.431	89.215
Other nondurable goods.....	20	105.056	113.204	112.706	119.241	120.707	131.565	140.777
Services.....	21	103.984	112.234	116.471	115.838	112.198	115.077	116.764
Research and development.....	22	100.186	105.212	102.275	115.365	101.177	106.130	104.082
Installation support.....	23	94.370	98.048	104.516	102.050	105.654	109.113	110.166
Weapons support.....	24	99.622	118.290	136.347	124.256	112.222	113.618	121.042
Personnel support.....	25	111.717	130.257	138.190	131.775	134.773	136.418	140.767
Transportation of material.....	26	144.449	120.488	109.540	87.563	96.280	98.009	96.245
Travel of persons.....	27	93.488	74.758	68.056	76.874	79.533	79.971	77.709
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	93.334	97.632	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.718	112.637
Sales to other sectors.....	29	114.445	81.700	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225	84.997
<b>Gross investment <sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>113.578</b>	<b>132.547</b>	<b>137.614</b>	<b>139.865</b>	<b>137.493</b>	<b>145.286</b>	<b>149.268</b>
Structures.....	31	122.695	147.710	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.485	213.694
Equipment and software.....	32	112.414	130.625	136.145	136.004	132.443	140.101	141.165
Aircraft.....	33	95.423	100.266	107.724	108.361	106.968	121.560	105.138
Missiles.....	34	105.457	100.497	109.520	94.819	111.162	116.211	120.322
Ships.....	35	91.837	91.352	92.808	97.863	92.108	96.749	95.249
Vehicles.....	36	155.607	229.040	242.270	246.118	211.140	209.593	222.576
Electronics and software.....	37	133.208	168.586	175.629	176.241	165.288	178.612	189.377
Other equipment.....	38	114.459	135.209	138.894	137.176	139.123	143.308	148.404

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>108.286</b>	<b>111.913</b>	<b>113.059</b>	<b>111.334</b>	<b>111.584</b>	<b>111.664</b>	<b>112.189</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>109.011</b>	<b>112.891</b>	<b>114.144</b>	<b>112.120</b>	<b>112.502</b>	<b>112.653</b>	<b>113.278</b>
Gross output of general government.....	3	109.003	112.878	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.618	113.242
Value added.....	4	110.946	113.490	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.689	115.838
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	112.560	115.062	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.244	118.375
Military.....	6	114.276	117.109	117.131	116.430	120.422	120.351	120.734
Civilian.....	7	108.964	110.779	110.293	110.530	113.710	113.834	113.417
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	106.104	108.763	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.059	108.259
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	106.729	112.088	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.154	110.304
Durable goods.....	10	102.545	103.449	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.031	104.152
Aircraft.....	11	101.897	101.701	101.858	102.454	102.733	102.221	102.146
Missiles.....	12	105.245	107.052	107.182	107.993	107.811	108.010	108.183
Ships.....	13	104.036	107.541	108.909	109.502	108.999	109.035	109.127
Vehicles.....	14	102.107	103.707	102.980	105.738	105.382	105.508	105.357
Electronics.....	15	101.865	102.129	102.357	102.315	101.630	101.372	101.576
Other durable goods.....	16	102.355	104.386	105.142	105.479	105.418	105.812	106.185
Nondurable goods.....	17	115.473	142.673	126.588	118.559	97.584	104.108	111.557
Petroleum products.....	18	123.895	175.903	212.570	125.251	81.715	95.075	111.084
Ammunition.....	19	111.518	119.092	121.795	120.332	116.845	117.145	116.738
Other nondurable goods.....	20	105.375	108.422	109.393	108.312	109.278	109.697	110.550
Services.....	21	106.496	110.384	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.467	111.148
Research and development.....	22	106.737	110.756	111.652	111.800	112.020	111.511	111.909
Installation support.....	23	107.852	112.173	113.370	112.805	110.458	111.108	112.720
Weapons support.....	24	104.478	106.986	107.607	107.679	108.263	107.959	108.299
Personnel support.....	25	106.634	108.850	109.391	109.701	110.094	110.264	110.477
Transportation of material.....	26	104.521	114.912	122.723	113.491	103.216	101.396	103.253
Travel of persons.....	27	106.104	118.712	126.586	117.167	113.250	112.629	115.908
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	108.602	111.646	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.949	108.528
Sales to other sectors.....	29	108.006	111.470	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411	109.830
<b>Gross investment <sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>103.524</b>	<b>105.630</b>	<b>106.170</b>	<b>106.140</b>	<b>105.650</b>	<b>105.338</b>	<b>105.313</b>
Structures.....	31	114.500	117.040	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.683	116.336
Equipment and software.....	32	102.321	104.376	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939	104.123
Aircraft.....	33	98.952	102.508	102.295	103.427	103.612	104.056	103.810
Missiles.....	34	102.509	104.988	105.010	106.266	104.912	104.131	105.962
Ships.....	35	114.227	123.044	128.162	122.342	116.208	114.557	116.490
Vehicles.....	36	103.099	104.756	103.131	107.795	107.520	107.524	106.738
Electronics and software.....	37	97.622	96.015	96.117	95.516	94.707	94.408	94.053
Other equipment.....	38	102.020	103.701	104.323	104.498	104.304	104.635	104.902

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	662.1	737.9	763.6	758.9	750.7	776.2	796.7
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	574.9	634.0	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.7	680.1
Gross output of general government.....	3	581.0	639.3	660.5	654.1	648.3	668.1	685.7
Value added.....	4	315.6	335.7	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.3	369.0
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	238.2	252.9	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.7	281.6
Military.....	6	162.8	174.3	176.0	179.2	187.8	192.4	196.5
Civilian.....	7	75.4	78.6	79.1	79.5	82.0	83.3	85.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	77.4	82.9	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.6	87.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	265.4	303.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	306.8	316.7
Durable goods.....	10	36.1	43.1	44.7	46.0	42.6	46.6	50.3
Aircraft.....	11	11.3	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.9	16.0
Missiles.....	12	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.6
Ships.....	13	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Vehicles.....	14	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.6	3.9
Electronics.....	15	7.8	10.9	11.7	11.6	10.2	11.4	12.3
Other durable goods.....	16	8.9	10.5	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.2	11.7
Nondurable goods.....	17	24.1	30.8	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6	25.9
Petroleum products.....	18	12.5	18.0	22.7	13.6	8.6	10.5	11.1
Ammunition.....	19	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.1
Other nondurable goods.....	20	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.9	10.6
Services.....	21	205.3	229.6	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.6	240.5
Research and development.....	22	57.7	62.9	61.6	69.5	61.1	63.8	62.8
Installation support.....	23	36.0	38.9	41.8	40.7	41.2	42.8	43.9
Weapons support.....	24	25.4	30.8	35.7	32.6	29.6	29.9	31.9
Personnel support.....	25	66.5	79.2	84.4	80.7	82.8	84.0	86.8
Transportation of material.....	26	11.6	10.7	10.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Travel of persons.....	27	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Sales to other sectors.....	29	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	30	87.3	103.9	108.4	110.1	107.8	113.5	116.6
Structures.....	31	10.5	12.9	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.4	18.5
Equipment and software.....	32	76.8	91.0	95.3	95.3	91.9	97.2	98.1
Aircraft.....	33	12.8	13.9	14.9	15.1	15.0	17.1	14.7
Missiles.....	34	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.9	5.1
Ships.....	35	10.3	11.0	11.7	11.7	10.5	10.9	10.9
Vehicles.....	36	6.2	9.3	9.7	10.3	8.8	8.7	9.2
Electronics and software.....	37	16.4	20.5	21.3	21.3	19.8	21.3	22.5
Other equipment.....	38	26.7	32.1	33.2	32.8	33.2	34.3	35.6

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	611.5	659.4	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2	710.2
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross output of general government.....	3	533.1	566.3	578.8	583.4	576.4	593.2	605.5
Value added.....	4	284.5	295.8	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3	318.5
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	211.6	219.8	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1	237.9
Military.....	6	142.5	148.8	150.3	153.9	156.0	159.8	162.7
Civilian.....	7	69.2	71.0	71.7	71.9	72.1	73.2	75.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	73.0	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2	80.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	248.7	270.8	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.1	287.2
Durable goods.....	10	35.2	41.6	43.1	44.1	41.0	44.8	48.3
Aircraft.....	11	11.1	12.6	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.6	15.7
Missiles.....	12	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.2
Ships.....	13	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Vehicles.....	14	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.7
Electronics.....	15	7.7	10.7	11.4	11.4	10.0	11.3	12.1
Other durable goods.....	16	8.7	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.6	11.0
Nondurable goods.....	17	20.9	21.6	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.7	23.2
Petroleum products.....	18	10.1	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.0
Ammunition.....	19	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.5
Other nondurable goods.....	20	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.0	9.6
Services.....	21	192.8	208.0	215.9	214.7	208.0	213.3	216.4
Research and development.....	22	54.0	56.8	55.2	62.2	54.6	57.2	56.1
Installation support.....	23	33.3	34.6	36.9	36.1	37.3	38.6	38.9
Weapons support.....	24	24.3	28.8	33.2	30.3	27.3	27.7	29.5
Personnel support.....	25	62.4	72.7	77.1	73.6	75.2	76.2	78.6
Transportation of material.....	26	11.1	9.3	8.4	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.4
Travel of persons.....	27	7.7	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Sales to other sectors.....	29	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	30	84.3	98.4	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8	110.8
Structures.....	31	9.1	11.0	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9	15.9
Equipment and software.....	32	75.0	87.2	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.5	94.2
Aircraft.....	33	12.9	13.6	14.6	14.7	14.5	16.4	14.2
Missiles.....	34	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8
Ships.....	35	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.3
Vehicles.....	36	6.0	8.9	9.4	9.5	8.2	8.1	8.6
Electronics and software.....	37	16.8	21.3	22.2	22.3	20.9	22.6	23.9
Other equipment.....	38	26.2	31.0	31.8	31.4	31.9	32.8	34.0
Residual.....	39	-0.7	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.3

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

## 4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	1	2,517.7	2,640.3	2,738.6	2,420.7	2,089.0	2,065.0	2,152.8
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,571.7
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.1	1,045.4
Durable .....	4	776.8	822.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	617.0	664.3
Nondurable .....	5	362.6	444.1	481.8	393.0	344.8	361.1	381.1
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	6	516.5	564.2	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.6	526.3
<b>Income receipts</b> .....	7	861.8	809.2	825.6	714.4	579.6	571.3	581.1
Wage and salary receipts .....	8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Income receipts on assets .....	9	858.8	806.2	822.5	711.4	576.6	568.3	578.1
Interest .....	10	354.2	261.9	264.0	232.3	174.5	158.4	148.4
Dividends .....	11	233.3	258.7	264.4	228.6	222.0	181.4	215.3
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad .....	12	271.3	285.6	294.1	250.5	180.1	228.5	214.4
<b>Current payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	13	3,242.4	3,347.6	3,475.8	3,041.7	2,498.5	2,454.5	2,575.7
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	14	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,973.7
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	15	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,594.3
Durable .....	16	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	820.9	896.0
Nondurable .....	17	812.5	965.5	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	640.2	698.3
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	18	382.1	412.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	371.7	379.4
<b>Income payments</b> .....	19	746.0	667.3	664.8	607.4	479.7	478.6	453.5
Wage and salary payments .....	20	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.0
Income payments on assets .....	21	736.0	656.9	654.5	596.9	469.5	468.6	443.5
Interest .....	22	579.2	489.9	493.2	450.2	383.1	359.9	335.1
Dividends .....	23	107.1	112.1	102.5	138.6	119.2	80.9	69.0
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States .....	24	49.7	55.0	58.8	8.1	-32.8	27.8	39.4
<b>Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)</b> .....	25	126.6	141.4	140.4	137.5	130.9	143.0	148.5
From persons (net) .....	26	58.7	64.5	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.1	63.3
From government (net) .....	27	36.5	40.8	37.2	39.1	35.9	50.4	55.5
From business (net) .....	28	31.4	36.2	36.5	36.6	31.2	29.6	29.7
<b>Balance on current account, NIPAs</b> .....	29	-724.7	-707.2	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	-389.5	-422.9
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs .....	30	-726.8	-706.8	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	-392.5	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs .....	31	-724.7	-707.2	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	-389.5	-422.9
Less: Capital account transactions (net) <sup>2</sup> .....	32	2.2	-0.4	-11.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

**Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	1	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	17.0
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	7.4	5.9	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	24.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	8.7	6.7	-7.8	-16.8	-20.1	23.5	-0.1
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	5.5	11.2	0.4	-24.0	-34.6	10.5	38.8
Durable goods.....	5	5.7	10.5	-0.1	-22.1	-48.0	0.2	34.1
Nondurable goods.....	6	5.4	11.6	0.6	-25.1	-26.0	16.2	41.2
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	7.5	5.1	2.7	-28.0	-28.3	-18.9	8.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	8.4	-3.2	1.5	-58.1	111.0	-24.9	-15.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	3.5	5.2	1.3	-38.3	-14.0	-10.8	25.2
Other.....	10	7.9	7.1	3.1	-17.8	-45.6	-18.2	13.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	11.8	-1.1	8.0	-47.2	-83.0	-17.8	182.8
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	10.8	8.2	8.4	-23.2	-23.8	-2.7	12.6
Durable goods.....	13	15.2	7.5	-1.7	-40.6	-41.6	-7.3	37.9
Nondurable goods.....	14	5.4	9.0	23.5	4.7	1.2	2.0	-8.4
Other.....	15	-2.4	-11.3	-64.1	50.1	-35.1	-25.4	9.1
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	16	11.8	4.2	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	3.8
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	3.7	-14.6	-51.1	20.8	-4.5	42.3	13.3
Travel.....	18	9.2	8.4	3.0	-15.8	-23.3	-14.4	8.8
Passenger fares.....	19	7.8	11.5	-9.0	-2.3	-17.8	8.0	-9.0
Other transportation.....	20	8.1	1.0	-16.3	-18.2	-38.7	-1.9	13.8
Royalties and license fees.....	21	15.3	5.9	-6.7	-2.3	-11.8	-0.6	3.5
Other private services.....	22	14.5	3.2	-5.6	-1.5	-4.0	1.6	1.1
Other.....	23	4.3	11.1	-3.5	60.0	-3.8	19.8	0.6
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	24	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	20.8
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	25	1.7	-3.9	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	25.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	1.3	-1.3	-1.5	7.6	-20.9	-1.6	-0.2
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-3.9	-7.4	8.2	-25.6	-51.6	-39.5	26.0
Durable goods.....	28	-9.7	-8.6	-0.3	-18.2	-56.9	-49.2	8.2
Nondurable goods.....	29	3.6	-6.2	17.6	-32.4	-45.7	-28.9	45.3
Petroleum and products.....	30	-2.3	-2.9	2.7	10.3	-15.9	-21.9	5.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	5.8	0.6	-7.6	-24.9	-44.0	-19.9	22.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	15.3	-3.0	-36.9	-26.2	-27.5	11.5	-30.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	9.8	1.7	-15.9	-39.9	-22.3	24.7	59.7
Other.....	34	3.4	0.6	-0.6	-19.6	-50.7	-33.9	18.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.0	-12.1	-23.9	-46.2	-82.3	-7.3	281.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	5.8	-1.1	-1.8	-24.6	-25.3	-3.8	5.2
Durable goods.....	37	6.9	-1.4	0.6	-32.0	-32.1	1.4	-2.5
Nondurable goods.....	38	4.4	-0.7	-4.8	-14.8	-16.7	-9.2	14.5
Other.....	39	0.7	-11.9	-10.5	-10.7	-11.7	-12.4	-2.5
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	40	3.5	0.7	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	3.0
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-4.5	-5.6	24.5	16.0	21.3	-18.5	-18.3
Travel.....	42	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	59.1	-11.1	-23.1	18.9
Passenger fares.....	43	-2.9	-0.3	-6.1	-15.8	-21.3	14.7	10.5
Other transportation.....	44	4.7	-3.4	-9.7	-18.5	-26.8	-20.7	-2.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	2.0	4.5	78.9	-60.2	-27.4	-0.3	7.8
Other private services.....	46	10.0	5.0	5.7	-3.1	-7.7	2.7	2.1
Other.....	47	0.8	-0.2	3.2	43.5	2.9	15.0	-6.5
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	8.3	4.7	-0.6	-30.3	-44.2	-15.3	28.9
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	5.5	8.4	-3.7	-15.7	-20.3	12.2	17.3
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	7.0	6.6	-8.6	-0.6	-17.8	12.3	-2.2
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	7.4	5.8	-1.1	-27.6	-38.6	-8.2	27.8
Imports of durable goods.....	52	2.2	-4.4	-8.5	-29.8	-52.2	-16.7	37.6
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1.0	-3.3	2.3	-5.5	-22.4	-16.3	11.7
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	2.5	-4.2	-5.5	-26.0	-44.9	-15.5	30.0

**Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	1	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	17.0
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	5.15	4.06	-1.24	-18.31	-25.76	-4.19	15.67
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	0.42	0.36	-0.60	-0.95	-1.01	1.27	0.10
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.02	2.10	0.12	-4.77	-6.34	1.72	6.39
Durable goods.....	5	0.40	0.71	0.01	-1.44	-3.52	0.02	1.92
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.62	1.38	0.11	-3.32	-2.82	1.70	4.47
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	2.02	1.31	0.68	-7.58	-6.81	-5.29	2.24
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.37	-0.14	0.06	-3.18	3.58	-1.44	-0.79
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.11	0.13	0.03	-1.05	-0.31	-0.27	0.56
Other.....	10	1.54	1.32	0.59	-3.35	-10.08	-3.58	2.46
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.85	-0.08	0.51	-3.88	-8.50	-0.89	5.45
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.94	0.71	0.71	-2.16	-2.09	-0.26	1.27
Durable goods.....	13	0.72	0.37	-0.08	-2.37	-2.28	-0.36	1.65
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.21	0.34	0.79	0.22	0.18	0.10	-0.38
Other.....	15	-0.08	-0.36	-2.67	1.03	-1.00	-0.74	0.22
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	16	3.57	1.32	-2.36	-1.15	-4.18	0.04	1.37
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	0.06	-0.21	-0.75	0.22	-0.05	0.47	0.18
Travel.....	18	0.54	0.49	0.17	-0.97	-1.44	-0.96	0.54
Passenger fares.....	19	0.12	0.18	-0.16	-0.04	-0.32	0.14	-0.15
Other transportation.....	20	0.25	0.03	-0.57	-0.59	-1.27	-0.05	0.38
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.73	0.30	-0.33	-0.11	-0.61	-0.03	0.21
Other private services.....	22	1.83	0.43	-0.70	-0.14	-0.47	0.25	0.18
Other.....	23	0.04	0.10	-0.03	0.48	-0.03	0.23	0.01
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	24	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	20.8
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	25	1.43	-3.31	-3.12	-16.74	-34.65	-13.30	20.09
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.04	-0.05	-0.06	0.30	-0.74	-0.03	0.05
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-0.52	-0.95	0.98	-3.45	-6.85	-4.86	2.40
Durable goods.....	28	-0.72	-0.57	-0.03	-1.15	-3.93	-3.15	0.43
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.20	-0.38	1.01	-2.30	-2.92	-1.70	1.97
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.32	-0.45	0.50	1.72	-1.84	-2.76	0.75
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	1.06	0.10	-1.41	-4.79	-8.99	-3.93	4.13
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.20	-0.04	-0.63	-0.37	-0.35	0.20	-0.54
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.42	0.07	-0.69	-1.83	-0.83	0.99	2.36
Other.....	34	0.44	0.07	-0.09	-2.60	-7.81	-5.11	2.31
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.00	-1.27	-2.49	-5.08	-11.00	-0.45	11.38
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.13	-0.21	-0.38	-5.13	-4.87	-0.71	1.40
Durable goods.....	37	0.74	-0.15	0.05	-3.81	-3.48	0.27	-0.15
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.39	-0.06	-0.42	-1.32	-1.39	-0.97	1.55
Other.....	39	0.03	-0.47	-0.27	-0.31	-0.35	-0.56	-0.02
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	40	0.55	0.10	0.90	0.01	-1.72	-1.45	0.69
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.07	-0.08	0.31	0.23	0.41	-0.36	-0.37
Travel.....	42	-0.07	-0.05	0.02	1.50	-0.35	-0.98	0.71
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.04	0.00	-0.08	-0.22	-0.29	0.21	0.15
Other transportation.....	44	0.13	-0.10	-0.29	-0.55	-0.75	-0.63	-0.04
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.02	0.05	0.61	-0.95	-0.29	0.00	0.09
Other private services.....	46	0.56	0.29	0.32	-0.18	-0.47	0.22	0.19
Other.....	47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.09	-0.04

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.





**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services  
by Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,571.7
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.1	1,045.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	84.3	108.3	115.4	93.4	86.6	94.7	92.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	303.1	369.4	411.2	315.4	253.5	262.5	296.3
Durable goods.....	5	113.9	128.6	140.2	111.4	88.4	87.9	99.0
Nondurable goods.....	6	189.2	240.7	271.0	204.0	165.1	174.6	197.3
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	433.0	457.7	472.3	436.1	393.8	373.1	382.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	73.0	74.0	78.5	64.3	79.0	73.4	70.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	45.5	43.9	45.4	39.3	36.9	35.5	37.4
Other.....	10	314.5	339.8	348.4	332.5	277.9	264.2	274.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	121.3	121.5	127.5	109.1	70.2	66.7	86.4
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	146.0	161.3	167.5	156.1	146.0	144.2	150.0
Durable goods.....	13	82.7	90.7	94.4	83.3	72.6	70.9	77.5
Nondurable goods.....	14	63.3	70.6	73.2	72.8	73.4	73.3	72.5
Other.....	15	51.8	48.8	44.5	45.6	39.5	36.9	38.2
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	516.5	564.2	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.6	526.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	24.0	21.0	18.6	19.6	19.3	21.1	21.8
Travel.....	18	97.1	110.1	115.3	104.7	95.4	91.3	95.2
Passenger fares.....	19	25.6	31.6	33.0	31.6	27.9	25.3	25.0
Other transportation.....	20	51.6	58.9	62.5	52.7	42.5	42.0	44.7
Royalties and license fees.....	21	83.8	91.6	92.3	90.7	87.7	87.7	88.8
Other private services.....	22	220.1	233.5	235.8	232.1	228.1	229.0	231.5
Other.....	23	14.4	17.4	17.1	19.1	18.9	19.1	19.4
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,973.7
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,594.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	81.7	89.0	91.3	88.7	81.7	81.5	81.2
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	295.7	316.5	344.0	283.9	208.4	174.4	186.1
Durable goods.....	28	158.5	160.1	171.7	142.3	100.9	83.5	90.7
Nondurable goods.....	29	137.1	156.4	172.2	141.6	107.5	90.9	95.5
Petroleum and products.....	30	331.0	453.3	523.4	341.8	208.9	227.8	275.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	446.0	455.2	462.1	427.6	367.1	346.1	364.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	34.4	35.4	34.3	32.2	30.2	31.4	29.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	105.2	100.9	101.4	87.7	80.6	84.4	95.0
Other.....	34	306.5	318.9	326.4	307.7	256.3	230.3	240.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	259.2	233.8	232.6	199.4	129.4	126.8	178.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	478.2	484.7	495.5	459.3	425.6	421.0	425.7
Durable goods.....	37	263.4	264.9	274.0	246.9	221.5	222.8	221.2
Nondurable goods.....	38	214.8	219.8	221.5	212.4	204.1	198.3	204.5
Other.....	39	95.9	94.0	94.5	91.7	87.2	83.6	83.1
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	382.1	412.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	371.7	379.4
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	32.8	36.5	39.1	35.7	34.4	35.1	35.5
Travel.....	42	76.4	79.7	79.4	78.2	74.5	70.9	74.9
Passenger fares.....	43	28.4	32.6	33.4	33.4	29.0	26.4	26.2
Other transportation.....	44	67.1	72.1	75.7	67.1	55.8	50.9	51.3
Royalties and license fees.....	45	24.7	26.6	30.6	24.0	22.1	22.1	22.6
Other private services.....	46	141.7	153.3	157.3	154.0	152.2	154.3	156.9
Other.....	47	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	776.8	822.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	617.0	664.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	362.6	444.1	481.8	393.0	344.8	361.1	381.1
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	92.1	118.0	125.5	103.0	94.4	101.0	99.0
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,047.3	1,149.0	1,213.0	1,052.7	895.1	877.1	946.4
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	820.9	896.0
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	812.5	965.5	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	640.2	698.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,656.7	1,673.2	1,719.9	1,550.7	1,299.3	1,233.3	1,318.7

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services  
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,476.4
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	940.7	993.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	69.2	73.8	74.1	70.7	66.9	70.5	70.5
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	258.0	287.0	295.9	276.2	248.4	254.7	276.4
Durable goods.....	5	95.1	105.1	108.8	102.3	86.9	86.9	93.5
Nondurable goods.....	6	162.9	181.8	187.0	174.0	161.4	167.5	182.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	431.1	453.3	466.6	429.8	395.6	375.4	383.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	67.1	65.0	68.4	55.0	66.3	61.7	59.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9							
Other.....	10	312.2	334.4	341.6	325.2	279.3	265.6	274.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	118.4	117.2	122.8	104.7	67.3	64.0	83.1
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	141.2	152.7	157.9	147.8	138.1	137.1	141.3
Durable goods.....	13	81.1	87.2	90.3	79.3	69.3	68.0	73.7
Nondurable goods.....	14	60.1	65.6	67.6	68.4	68.6	68.9	67.4
Other.....	15	47.7	42.3	37.2	41.2	37.0	34.4	35.1
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	481.3	501.7	500.4	494.9	477.2	477.4	481.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	22.9	19.5	17.3	18.1	17.9	19.5	20.2
Travel.....	18	89.8	97.4	99.2	95.1	89.0	85.6	87.4
Passenger fares.....	19	23.6	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4	24.8
Other transportation.....	20	47.4	47.9	47.4	45.1	39.9	39.7	41.0
Royalties and license fees.....	21	78.9	83.6	83.3	82.8	80.2	80.1	80.8
Other private services.....	22	205.3	212.0	212.2	211.4	209.2	210.1	210.7
Other.....	23	13.4	14.9	14.4	16.2	16.1	16.8	16.8
Residual.....	24	-0.6	0.9	0.2	1.8	5.6	7.5	5.4
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	25	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,834.4
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	26	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,492.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	73.1	72.2	71.6	73.0	68.8	68.5	68.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	266.5	246.7	252.2	234.3	195.4	172.3	182.6
Durable goods.....	29	134.3	122.8	123.1	117.1	94.8	80.1	81.7
Nondurable goods.....	30	132.9	124.7	130.0	117.9	101.2	92.9	102.0
Petroleum and products.....	31	241.5	234.6	232.5	238.3	228.2	214.5	217.4
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	447.4	449.9	453.7	422.4	365.4	345.7	363.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	31.5	30.6	29.4	27.2	25.1	25.8	23.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	34							
Other.....	35	296.7	298.4	302.1	286.1	239.7	216.2	225.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	255.6	224.8	223.1	191.1	124.0	121.7	170.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	470.0	464.8	472.4	440.2	409.3	405.3	410.5
Durable goods.....	38	259.0	255.3	262.2	238.2	216.2	216.9	215.5
Nondurable goods.....	39	211.0	209.5	210.2	201.9	192.9	188.3	194.8
Other.....	40	91.9	81.0	79.7	77.5	75.1	72.7	72.2
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	41	354.2	356.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	339.5	342.0
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	28.1	26.6	26.7	27.7	29.1	27.6	26.3
Travel.....	43	68.0	66.8	64.1	72.0	69.9	65.5	68.4
Passenger fares.....	44	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.0	22.6	23.4	24.0
Other transportation.....	45	68.8	66.4	65.7	62.4	57.7	54.5	54.2
Royalties and license fees.....	46	23.2	24.3	27.6	21.9	20.2	20.2	20.6
Other private services.....	47	130.7	137.3	139.0	137.9	135.2	136.1	136.8
Other.....	48	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.2
Residual.....	49	-7.9	-9.1	-11.2	5.0	7.1	5.6	0.1
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	749.1	784.0	807.0	737.4	637.3	611.4	651.5
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	316.1	342.7	347.8	333.3	314.9	324.0	337.2
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	52	75.3	80.3	79.6	79.5	75.7	77.9	77.5
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	989.5	1,047.2	1,076.0	992.4	878.4	859.9	914.4
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,139.8	1,089.2	1,097.6	1,004.7	835.3	798.1	864.4
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	701.4	678.5	680.2	670.7	629.4	602.1	619.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	56	1,602.8	1,535.8	1,549.6	1,437.2	1,238.1	1,187.0	1,267.5

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

NOTE.

## 5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross saving</b> .....	1	<b>2,040.2</b>	<b>1,824.1</b>	<b>1,842.4</b>	<b>1,770.5</b>	<b>1,595.3</b>	<b>1,530.7</b>	<b>1,482.5</b>
<b>Net saving</b> .....	2	<b>280.2</b>	<b>-23.0</b>	<b>-15.8</b>	<b>-110.5</b>	<b>-288.3</b>	<b>-333.3</b>	<b>-369.2</b>
Net private saving.....	3	495.0	659.8	709.0	619.7	717.4	960.2	990.6
Personal saving.....	4	178.9	286.4	235.7	409.2	403.1	595.7	489.9
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	5	322.4	378.3	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5	500.6
Undistributed profits	6	555.1	480.7	595.3	166.9	358.0	475.1	637.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	7	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	-17.4
Capital consumption adjustment	8	-188.7	-64.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6	-119.4
Wage accruals less disbursements	9	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	10	-214.8	-682.7	-724.8	-730.2	-1,005.7	-1,293.5	-1,359.8
Federal	11	-236.5	-642.6	-665.7	-674.1	-969.1	-1,268.9	-1,342.8
State and local	12	21.7	-40.2	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	-24.6	-16.9
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	13	<b>1,760.0</b>	<b>1,847.1</b>	<b>1,858.2</b>	<b>1,881.0</b>	<b>1,883.6</b>	<b>1,864.0</b>	<b>1,851.7</b>
Private	14	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,526.4
Domestic business	15	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,259.4	1,247.6
Households and institutions	16	281.1	283.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	281.1	278.8
Government	17	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.3
Federal	18	112.6	119.8	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.0	126.1
State and local	19	177.9	191.2	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5	199.2
<b>Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs</b> .....	20	<b>2,025.4</b>	<b>1,925.2</b>	<b>1,910.6</b>	<b>1,909.9</b>	<b>1,780.8</b>	<b>1,692.4</b>	<b>1,673.2</b>
Gross domestic investment	21	2,750.0	2,632.4	2,647.8	2,530.9	2,190.3	2,082.0	2,096.1
Gross private domestic investment	22	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,569.5
Gross government investment	23	461.6	496.3	505.0	508.9	500.4	520.4	526.5
Capital account transactions (net)	24	2.2	-0.4	-11.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	25	-726.8	-706.8	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	-392.5	.....
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> .....	26	<b>-14.8</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>161.7</b>	<b>190.7</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross private saving	27	1,964.6	2,195.9	2,253.3	2,182.3	2,278.7	2,500.7	2,517.0
Gross government saving	28	75.6	-371.8	-411.0	-411.8	-683.4	-970.0	-1,034.5
Federal	29	-123.9	-522.8	-544.7	-553.0	-846.6	-1,144.9	-1,216.8
State and local	30	199.5	151.0	133.7	141.2	163.2	174.9	182.3
Net domestic investment	31	990.0	785.3	789.6	650.0	306.7	218.0	244.4
<b>Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income</b> .....	32	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>Net saving as a percentage of gross national income</b> .....	33	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
<b>Disaster losses</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	34	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Private	35	0.0	17.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business	36	0.0	9.9	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions	37	0.0	7.5	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>-39.0</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>-39.2</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	<b>14.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>-43.6</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>-15.1</b>
Commercial and health care	4	9.9	-1.8	-10.8	-28.4	-35.3	-21.6	-25.3
Manufacturing	5	22.5	25.4	20.6	46.0	59.7	30.0	-20.1
Power and communication	6	34.0	18.4	-14.6	-18.8	-8.8	42.5	0.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	10.0	16.1	19.4	16.1	-82.4	-69.1	8.7
Other structures	8	16.2	11.1	-4.2	-15.3	-31.6	-7.3	-27.2
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-36.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Information processing equipment and software	10	8.0	6.0	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	5.5	9.0
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	17.7	8.4	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	16.8	0.8
Software	12	6.3	6.4	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	1.3	12.5
Other	13	5.8	4.4	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9	7.8
Industrial equipment	14	4.7	-3.5	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1	-13.9
Transportation equipment	15	-9.7	-27.3	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	20.7	26.6
Other equipment	16	-0.8	-2.1	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-29.8	-10.8
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	<b>-18.5</b>	<b>-22.9</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-38.2</b>	<b>-23.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>-23.4</b>	<b>-38.8</b>	<b>-23.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Permanent site	19	-25.5	-33.5	-28.1	-39.0	-60.9	-44.5	31.4
Single family	20	-27.4	-36.7	-32.0	-42.7	-67.5	-47.0	73.4
Multifamily	21	-10.1	-14.8	-9.2	-22.9	-28.8	-36.6	-47.5
Other structures	22	-7.8	-9.5	-2.2	-6.3	-13.9	-6.2	13.2
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-13.7</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-6.2	-7.5	-7.2	-14.2	-41.7	-19.9	-2.0
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	2.5	-2.6	-9.4	-25.8	-36.1	-4.9	2.4
Private fixed investment in new structures	26	-5.3	-6.5	-8.0	-12.5	-42.6	-21.3	-5.0
Nonresidential structures	27	15.1	10.2	-0.2	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-14.9
Residential structures	28	-19.2	-23.5	-18.8	-20.7	-40.8	-27.6	14.0

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
Private fixed investment .....	1	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	0.3
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	4.13	1.19	-4.64	-15.16	-30.88	-7.36	-3.34
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	2.93	2.46	0.04	-1.72	-13.33	-5.17	-4.55
Commercial and health care .....	4	0.70	-0.15	-0.95	-2.60	-3.07	-2.01	-2.37
Manufacturing .....	5	0.35	0.52	0.51	1.20	1.98	1.22	-1.05
Power and communication .....	6	0.81	0.62	-0.67	-0.86	-0.33	1.88	0.05
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	0.53	1.01	1.35	1.26	-10.36	-5.90	0.37
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	0.54	0.45	-0.19	-0.73	-1.54	-0.37	-1.55
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	1.20	-1.26	-4.68	-13.44	-17.55	-2.18	1.20
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	1.74	1.40	-1.10	-4.43	-4.55	1.60	2.56
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	0.63	0.31	-1.21	-1.19	-0.46	0.63	0.03
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	0.64	0.70	-0.37	-1.08	-2.88	0.21	1.65
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	0.48	0.39	0.49	-2.17	-1.20	0.76	0.88
Industrial equipment .....	14	0.37	-0.30	-0.96	-1.19	-4.98	-1.34	-1.29
Transportation equipment .....	15	-0.85	-2.18	-3.51	-5.42	-5.26	0.83	0.98
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	-0.06	-0.18	0.89	-2.41	-2.77	-3.26	-1.06
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	-6.21	-6.27	-3.69	-5.08	-8.10	-5.18	3.64
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	-6.21	-6.25	-3.63	-5.01	-8.07	-5.13	3.57
Permanent site .....	19	-5.24	-5.15	-3.39	-4.42	-6.67	-4.40	2.04
Single family .....	20	-5.00	-4.82	-3.19	-3.93	-6.11	-3.53	3.16
Multifamily .....	21	-0.24	-0.33	-0.19	-0.49	-0.56	-0.87	-1.12
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	-0.97	-1.10	-0.24	-0.59	-1.40	-0.73	1.53
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	0.00	-0.01	-0.07	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05	0.07
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	-3.27	-3.80	-3.58	-6.73	-21.40	-10.30	-0.97
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	1.20	-1.27	-4.75	-13.52	-17.58	-2.24	1.27
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	-2.58	-3.06	-3.72	-5.47	-20.77	-10.43	-2.28
Nonresidential structures .....	27	2.95	2.43	0.02	-1.73	-13.30	-5.16	-4.47
Residential structures .....	28	-5.53	-5.49	-3.74	-3.74	-7.46	-5.28	2.19

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	100.189	95.106	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.895	76.952
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	114.617	116.502	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.623	94.625
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	125.495	138.392	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.716	109.143
Commercial and health care .....	4	116.608	114.464	115.201	105.965	95.029	89.434	83.148
Manufacturing .....	5	135.026	169.306	171.014	187.969	211.321	225.659	213.326
Power and communication .....	6	144.524	171.103	171.116	162.439	158.762	173.474	173.869
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	125.994	146.293	150.567	156.288	101.231	75.481	77.068
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	126.844	140.948	142.623	136.817	124.402	122.057	112.743
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	110.184	107.332	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.036	88.547
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	116.924	123.885	125.088	119.436	113.092	114.624	117.110
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	144.893	157.032	154.508	141.747	136.221	141.609	141.889
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	110.781	117.896	118.466	115.688	108.007	108.358	111.585
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	113.404	118.346	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.640	113.764
Industrial equipment .....	14	113.341	109.426	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.659	81.555
Transportation equipment .....	15	97.625	70.937	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.498	36.590
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	102.872	100.749	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.453	78.181
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	75.490	58.213	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.436	46.462
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	75.144	57.694	56.684	53.032	46.904	43.852	45.868
Permanent site .....	19	68.037	45.220	43.634	38.557	30.483	28.307	28.163
Single family .....	20	65.487	41.462	39.619	34.472	26.035	22.212	25.489
Multifamily .....	21	90.440	77.014	77.422	72.545	66.645	59.478	50.625
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	87.353	79.035	79.002	77.724	74.862	73.682	75.998
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	103.566	100.478	99.921	95.593	93.839	91.411	94.333
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	91.802	84.941	84.913	81.715	71.400	67.545	67.201
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	110.119	107.265	107.501	99.767	89.188	88.068	88.602
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	93.646	87.575	87.308	84.434	73.497	69.235	68.351
Nonresidential structures .....	27	125.779	138.574	140.355	137.753	119.377	113.852	109.343
Residential structures .....	28	75.282	57.592	56.057	52.906	46.403	42.798	44.220

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2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	<b>106.718</b>	<b>107.551</b>	<b>107.866</b>	<b>108.217</b>	<b>107.668</b>	<b>106.463</b>	<b>105.278</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>106.209</b>	<b>107.897</b>	<b>108.314</b>	<b>109.498</b>	<b>109.154</b>	<b>107.993</b>	<b>106.667</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	<b>121.275</b>	<b>125.207</b>	<b>125.814</b>	<b>128.238</b>	<b>127.092</b>	<b>123.706</b>	<b>120.443</b>
Commercial and health care .....	4	114.749	119.014	118.998	122.305	123.134	121.311	118.074
Manufacturing .....	5	112.261	120.113	120.358	125.893	127.187	125.139	120.433
Power and communication .....	6	114.634	122.152	123.955	126.888	126.624	124.790	122.857
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	146.745	147.142	147.999	148.863	142.001	131.583	127.301
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	112.432	115.011	115.421	116.187	116.002	113.735	111.235
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	<b>100.715</b>	<b>101.455</b>	<b>101.797</b>	<b>102.415</b>	<b>102.450</b>	<b>102.304</b>	<b>101.825</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	96.698	95.600	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.033	93.554
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	78.065	69.960	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.563	63.514
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	101.700	102.748	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.674	100.929
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	100.112	100.487	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.465	100.622
Industrial equipment .....	14	106.771	110.942	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.003	112.339
Transportation equipment .....	15	102.425	102.641	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335	110.750
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	104.601	108.231	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.916	112.221
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	<b>107.513</b>	<b>105.779</b>	<b>105.807</b>	<b>103.198</b>	<b>101.915</b>	<b>100.554</b>	<b>99.885</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	<b>107.587</b>	<b>105.832</b>	<b>105.850</b>	<b>103.188</b>	<b>101.871</b>	<b>100.484</b>	<b>99.875</b>
Permanent site .....	19	108.258	105.756	105.418	102.866	102.142	99.639	98.204
Single family .....	20	107.501	103.358	102.473	99.799	99.097	96.668	95.276
Multifamily .....	21	114.454	121.226	122.086	119.890	119.047	116.129	114.456
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	106.467	105.572	105.941	103.188	101.423	100.759	100.659
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	<b>102.243</b>	<b>101.608</b>	<b>102.128</b>	<b>101.950</b>	<b>102.085</b>	<b>101.732</b>	<b>98.790</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	112.542	113.490	113.771	113.831	112.636	110.229	108.252
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	100.729	101.457	101.801	102.411	102.447	102.299	101.795
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	113.516	114.919	115.340	115.587	114.441	111.779	109.616
Nonresidential structures .....	27	121.390	125.370	125.990	128.433	127.287	123.879	120.590
Residential structures .....	28	108.348	107.059	107.332	104.632	103.418	101.635	100.890

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3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	<b>2,269.1</b>	<b>2,170.8</b>	<b>2,179.7</b>	<b>2,066.6</b>	<b>1,817.2</b>	<b>1,737.7</b>	<b>1,719.7</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>1,640.2</b>	<b>1,693.6</b>	<b>1,711.0</b>	<b>1,638.7</b>	<b>1,442.6</b>	<b>1,391.8</b>	<b>1,360.4</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	<b>535.4</b>	<b>609.5</b>	<b>620.4</b>	<b>620.7</b>	<b>533.1</b>	<b>494.8</b>	<b>462.4</b>
Commercial and health care .....	4	181.9	185.2	186.5	176.3	159.2	147.6	133.6
Manufacturing .....	5	45.3	60.8	61.5	70.7	80.3	84.4	76.8
Power and communication .....	6	74.8	94.4	95.9	93.2	90.9	97.9	96.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	142.5	165.9	171.6	179.2	110.7	76.5	75.6
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	90.9	103.3	104.9	101.3	92.0	88.5	79.9
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	<b>1,104.8</b>	<b>1,084.1</b>	<b>1,090.6</b>	<b>1,018.0</b>	<b>909.5</b>	<b>897.0</b>	<b>897.9</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	537.4	562.9	568.8	540.2	508.3	512.2	520.7
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	89.2	86.7	84.3	75.8	71.1	72.0	70.9
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	245.6	264.1	266.4	258.7	240.5	240.2	245.5
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	202.5	212.1	218.1	205.6	196.7	200.1	204.2
Industrial equipment .....	14	193.2	193.8	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.4	146.3
Transportation equipment .....	15	181.7	132.3	125.9	95.3	65.4	70.6	73.9
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	192.6	195.1	201.1	194.7	178.0	162.7	157.1
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	<b>629.0</b>	<b>477.2</b>	<b>468.6</b>	<b>427.8</b>	<b>374.6</b>	<b>345.9</b>	<b>359.3</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	<b>618.6</b>	<b>467.2</b>	<b>458.7</b>	<b>418.3</b>	<b>365.2</b>	<b>336.8</b>	<b>350.2</b>
Permanent site .....	19	354.1	229.9	220.7	190.3	149.4	125.8	132.7
Single family .....	20	305.2	185.8	176.0	149.1	111.8	93.1	105.3
Multifamily .....	21	49.0	44.2	44.7	41.1	37.5	32.7	27.4
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	264.5	237.3	238.0	228.0	215.9	211.1	217.5
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	1,154.0	1,076.7	1,079.1	1,039.0	898.3	831.7	812.6
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	1,115.2	1,094.1	1,100.6	1,027.5	918.9	906.1	907.1
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	1,070.7	1,013.7	1,014.4	983.2	847.3	779.6	754.8
Nonresidential structures .....	27	534.9	608.6	619.5	619.8	532.4	494.1	462.0
Residential structures .....	28	535.8	405.0	394.9	363.3	315.0	285.5	292.8

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,633.1
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,274.9
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	441.4	486.8	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0	383.9
Commercial and health care .....	4	158.5	155.6	156.6	144.0	129.2	121.6	113.0
Manufacturing .....	5	40.4	50.6	51.1	56.2	63.2	67.4	63.8
Power and communication .....	6	65.3	77.3	77.3	73.3	71.7	78.3	78.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	97.1	112.7	116.0	120.4	78.0	58.2	59.4
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	80.8	89.8	90.9	87.2	79.3	77.8	71.8
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5	881.5
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	555.7	588.8	594.5	567.6	537.5	544.8	556.6
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	11							
Software <sup>3</sup> .....	12	241.5	257.0	258.3	252.2	235.5	236.2	243.3
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	13	202.3	211.1	216.7	204.3	195.8	199.1	202.9
Industrial equipment .....	14	180.9	174.7	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2	130.2
Transportation equipment .....	15	177.4	128.9	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7	66.5
Other equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	16	184.1	180.3	185.4	172.6	157.3	144.0	139.9
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	585.0	451.1	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4	360.1
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	575.0	441.5	433.7	405.8	358.9	335.5	351.0
Permanent site .....	19	327.1	217.4	209.8	185.4	146.6	126.5	135.4
Single family .....	20	283.9	179.7	171.8	149.4	112.9	96.3	110.5
Multifamily .....	21	42.8	36.4	36.6	34.3	31.5	28.1	23.9
Other structures <sup>6</sup> .....	22	248.4	224.7	224.6	221.0	212.9	209.5	216.1
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.2
Residual .....	24	-1.5	5.9	8.0	15.1	2.9	-3.1	-7.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	25	1,025.4	948.7	948.4	912.7	797.5	754.4	750.6
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	26	1,107.1	1,078.4	1,080.8	1,003.0	896.7	885.4	890.8
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>7</sup> .....	27	943.2	882.1	879.4	850.4	740.3	697.4	688.4
Nonresidential structures .....	28	440.7	485.5	491.7	482.6	418.2	398.9	383.1
Residential structures .....	29	494.5	378.3	368.2	347.5	304.8	281.1	290.5

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	1	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-150.1
Farm .....	2	-0.6	-7.1	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	0.6	1.1
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	-0.4	-2.6	-3.8	-13.0	7.0	8.1	1.1
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4	4.2	-7.0	-35.9	11.4	-31.4	-42.7	-55.7
Durable goods industries .....	5	0.0	12.6	7.5	35.5	-25.4	-32.8	-50.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	4.2	-19.7	-43.4	-24.1	-6.1	-9.9	-5.7
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	7	6.9	-7.1	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-81.2	-75.0
Durable goods industries .....	8	2.0	7.7	23.2	-1.2	-57.1	-58.6	-46.6
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	4.9	-14.9	-19.7	-18.9	9.8	-22.6	-28.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	10	5.8	-13.4	5.0	-24.2	-50.2	-54.7	-16.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	2.9	-0.5	5.8	-3.7	-35.5	-32.7	4.9
Food and beverage stores .....	12	0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.4	0.4
General merchandise stores .....	13	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-4.3	-3.9	-2.9	-4.4
Other retail stores .....	14	2.3	-9.8	0.5	-15.3	-13.4	-18.7	-17.8
Other industries .....	15	3.5	2.5	1.8	5.0	-4.1	-6.3	-4.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Change in private inventories .....	16	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-150.1
Durable goods industries .....	17	7.6	10.3	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-129.0	-95.4
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	11.8	-45.1	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-47.2	-54.7
<b>Nonfarm industries</b> .....	19	20.0	-27.7	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.8	-151.2
Nonfarm change in book value <sup>1</sup> .....	20	73.4	17.6	36.8	-234.1	-225.7	-203.7	-127.6
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment <sup>2</sup> .....	21	-53.4	-45.3	-66.2	193.2	99.6	26.9	-23.7
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	22	6.9	-7.1	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-81.2	-75.0
Merchant wholesale trade .....	23	7.9	0.0	18.2	-10.1	-37.2	-70.8	-67.5
Durable goods industries .....	24	0.8	10.8	26.0	0.1	-48.4	-51.5	-41.4
Nondurable goods industries .....	25	7.1	-10.7	-7.8	-10.3	11.2	-19.2	-26.1
<b>Nonmerchant wholesale trade</b> .....	26	-1.1	-7.1	-14.8	-9.9	-10.1	-10.4	-7.4

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).



Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	1	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-133.4
Farm .....	2	-0.8	-5.3	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2	3.1
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	-0.4	-2.4	-3.0	-11.3	6.6	7.6	1.0
Manufacturing .....	4	4.9	-3.8	-30.8	8.2	-28.9	-39.8	-49.3
Durable goods industries .....	5	0.2	11.5	6.8	31.9	-23.5	-30.7	-45.4
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	4.5	-14.2	-34.6	-22.0	-5.6	-9.4	-4.6
Wholesale trade .....	7	6.4	-5.2	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9	-66.3
Durable goods industries .....	8	1.9	6.7	20.4	-1.6	-53.1	-54.7	-42.8
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	4.3	-10.7	-13.8	-14.6	8.7	-19.2	-23.8
Retail trade .....	10	5.9	-11.8	5.6	-21.5	-47.2	-51.4	-16.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	3.0	-0.5	5.7	-3.7	-35.6	-32.8	4.7
Food and beverage stores .....	12	0.9	0.2	0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.3	0.3
General merchandise stores .....	13	-0.3	-3.1	-1.5	-4.0	-3.6	-2.6	-4.0
Other retail stores .....	14	2.4	-8.3	1.3	-13.0	-12.3	-17.2	-16.3
Other industries .....	15	3.5	2.5	1.7	5.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.3
Residual .....	16	0.3	-2.3	-8.0	-1.9	5.3	2.7	-1.3
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Change in private inventories .....	17	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-133.4
Durable goods industries .....	18	7.6	9.4	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-121.8	-88.6
Nondurable goods industries .....	19	11.8	-33.7	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-40.8	-46.2
Nonfarm industries .....	20	20.4	-20.4	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.1	-136.9
Wholesale trade .....	21	6.4	-5.2	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9	-66.3
Merchant wholesale trade .....	22	7.5	1.2	15.9	-6.7	-33.1	-63.1	-59.6
Durable goods industries .....	23	0.8	9.5	22.9	-0.2	-44.9	-48.0	-38.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	24	6.3	-7.3	-5.2	-6.4	9.7	-16.0	-21.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	25	-1.0	-6.4	-11.8	-10.3	-9.5	-9.8	-6.7

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,912.2	1,894.9
Farm .....	2	200.9	178.4	171.9	171.6	169.6
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	114.6	100.1	96.4	96.8	97.3
Manufacturing .....	4	655.3	592.8	575.8	567.4	565.9
Durable goods industries .....	5	372.5	357.2	346.3	336.7	332.3
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	282.8	235.7	229.4	230.7	233.6
Wholesale trade .....	7	528.2	482.7	464.3	449.6	436.7
Durable goods industries .....	8	299.4	288.4	271.4	256.7	248.4
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	228.8	194.3	192.9	192.8	188.3
Retail trade .....	10	520.7	506.4	489.7	478.5	477.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	161.5	159.2	148.1	140.9	143.8
Food and beverage stores .....	12	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.3
General merchandise stores .....	13	81.6	80.4	79.2	78.6	77.5
Other retail stores .....	14	234.5	224.3	220.1	216.8	214.0
Other industries .....	15	158.2	155.5	150.0	148.3	148.0
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories .....	16	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,912.2	1,894.9
Durable goods industries .....	17	951.3	916.7	874.6	840.3	829.7
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	1,226.4	1,099.1	1,073.4	1,071.9	1,065.2
Nonfarm industries .....	19	1,976.9	1,837.5	1,776.1	1,740.6	1,725.3
Wholesale trade .....	20	528.2	482.7	464.3	449.6	436.7
Merchant wholesale trade .....	21	462.0	428.6	413.8	400.5	387.9
Durable goods industries .....	22	267.4	257.7	243.1	230.2	223.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	23	194.5	170.9	170.7	170.3	164.9
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	24	66.2	54.1	50.5	49.1	48.8
<b>Final sales of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	25	814.4	800.0	794.1	792.5	796.7
<b>Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	26	434.4	419.7	413.9	411.6	413.3
<b>Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:</b>						
Private inventories to final sales .....	27	2.67	2.52	2.45	2.41	2.38
Nonfarm inventories to final sales .....	28	2.43	2.30	2.24	2.20	2.17
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures .....	29	4.55	4.38	4.29	4.23	4.17

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	<b>1,828.1</b>	<b>1,818.8</b>	<b>1,790.3</b>	<b>1,750.2</b>	<b>1,716.9</b>
Farm.....	2	151.1	150.7	150.7	151.3	152.1
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	90.3	87.5	89.2	91.1	91.3
Manufacturing.....	4	535.1	537.1	529.9	520.0	507.7
Durable goods industries.....	5	319.8	327.7	321.9	314.2	302.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	215.8	210.3	208.9	206.6	205.4
Wholesale trade.....	7	433.8	429.6	419.0	400.8	384.2
Durable goods industries.....	8	266.0	265.6	252.3	238.6	227.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	168.6	165.0	167.1	162.4	156.4
Retail trade.....	10	480.0	474.6	462.8	450.0	446.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	159.0	158.1	149.2	141.0	142.2
Food and beverage stores.....	12	36.7	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.1
General merchandise stores.....	13	74.6	73.6	72.7	72.0	71.0
Other retail stores.....	14	209.7	206.5	203.4	199.1	195.1
Other industries.....	15	137.6	138.9	138.1	136.6	135.6
Residual.....	16	-1.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories.....	17	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,750.2	1,716.9
Durable goods industries.....	18	850.1	852.4	823.6	793.1	771.0
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	979.1	967.8	967.4	957.2	945.6
Nonfarm industries.....	20	1,677.5	1,668.6	1,639.8	1,599.1	1,564.8
Wholesale trade.....	21	433.8	429.6	419.0	400.8	384.2
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	381.1	379.4	371.2	355.4	340.5
Durable goods industries.....	23	236.9	236.9	225.6	213.6	204.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	144.9	143.3	145.7	141.7	136.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	52.7	50.1	47.7	45.3	43.6
<b>Final sales of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup>	26	<b>760.7</b>	<b>746.0</b>	<b>734.7</b>	<b>734.3</b>	<b>738.1</b>
<b>Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup>	27	<b>417.5</b>	<b>402.3</b>	<b>391.9</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>394.0</b>
<b>Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:</b>						
Private inventories to final sales.....	28	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.38	2.33
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	29	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.18	2.12
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	30	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.09	3.97

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.  
2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	<b>119.126</b>	<b>110.836</b>	<b>108.813</b>	<b>109.255</b>	<b>110.371</b>
Farm.....	2	132.898	18.414	114.052	113.459	111.563
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	126.810	114.311	108.082	106.252	106.481
Manufacturing.....	4	122.464	110.370	108.649	109.115	111.475
Durable goods industries.....	5	116.477	108.981	107.597	107.169	109.730
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	131.038	112.047	109.810	111.642	113.695
Wholesale trade.....	7	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.179	113.660
Durable goods industries.....	8	112.573	108.604	107.563	107.588	108.986
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	135.664	117.773	115.410	118.781	120.384
Retail trade.....	10	108.477	106.687	105.814	106.346	107.072
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	101.582	100.732	99.297	99.963	101.116
Food and beverage stores.....	12	117.494	116.088	113.887	113.785	113.779
General merchandise stores.....	13	109.386	109.277	108.978	109.170	109.099
Other retail stores.....	14	111.789	108.618	108.200	108.876	109.726
Other industries.....	15	114.977	111.911	108.633	108.552	109.151
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories.....	16	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.255	110.371
Durable goods industries.....	17	111.912	106.202	107.549	105.950	107.621
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	125.264	113.569	110.962	111.987	112.648
Nonfarm industries.....	19	117.849	110.122	108.312	108.851	110.255
Wholesale trade.....	20	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.179	113.660
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	121.208	112.953	111.485	111.697	113.912
Durable goods industries.....	22	112.887	108.797	107.735	107.778	109.230
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	134.267	119.284	117.175	120.171	121.029
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	125.710	108.022	105.741	108.356	111.930

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

## 6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>National income without capital consumption adjustment</b> .....	1	12,547.0	12,547.4	12,695.1	12,353.4	12,218.2	12,207.5	12,329.3
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	12,431.3	12,405.4	12,534.4	12,246.4	12,118.3	12,114.8	12,201.7
<b>Private industries</b> .....	3	10,959.3	10,863.0	10,983.2	10,686.4	10,539.0	10,517.4	10,598.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	4	109.7	116.6	116.7	106.7	96.4	96.7	.....
Mining .....	5	194.7	231.6	252.1	233.2	199.7	183.6	.....
Utilities .....	6	196.8	191.8	194.6	194.0	207.7	205.9	.....
Construction .....	7	693.7	626.3	619.8	611.6	573.8	550.4	.....
Manufacturing .....	8	1,424.5	1,328.0	1,356.1	1,293.6	1,209.5	1,198.0	.....
Durable goods .....	9	806.5	742.7	751.6	705.6	668.7	656.4	.....
Nondurable goods .....	10	618.0	585.3	604.6	587.9	540.8	541.6	.....
Wholesale trade .....	11	770.7	753.6	768.6	783.6	744.8	731.0	.....
Retail trade .....	12	914.0	861.2	861.1	848.6	835.5	844.6	.....
Transportation and warehousing .....	13	362.6	338.5	334.8	337.3	320.4	310.1	.....
Information .....	14	445.6	428.0	444.9	385.4	412.2	414.3	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing .....	15	2,192.4	2,239.9	2,238.4	2,204.3	2,185.3	2,203.5	.....
Professional and business services <sup>1</sup> .....	16	1,691.1	1,730.9	1,769.5	1,649.9	1,722.0	1,728.7	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	17	1,115.1	1,167.9	1,174.2	1,191.0	1,200.1	1,221.7	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services .....	18	482.2	475.0	478.1	471.7	464.7	464.9	.....
Other services, except government .....	19	366.4	373.5	374.3	375.6	366.9	363.9	.....
<b>Government</b> .....	20	1,471.9	1,542.5	1,551.1	1,560.0	1,579.3	1,597.5	1,603.4
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	21	115.7	141.9	160.8	107.0	99.9	92.6	127.6

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.  
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	1	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	1,356.5
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	1,193.9	983.2	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3	1,035.2
Financial <sup>1</sup> .....	3	347.0	271.6	289.8	121.9	237.8	266.3	363.3
Nonfinancial .....	4	846.9	711.6	767.6	669.4	629.2	659.0	671.9
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	5	347.8	377.2	397.2	332.4	315.8	301.2	321.3
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	6	504.5	544.2	558.5	479.1	402.2	409.9	429.8
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	7	156.8	167.0	161.3	146.8	86.4	108.7	108.5
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment</b> .....	8	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,355.1	1,475.9
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	9	1,382.6	1,047.3	1,125.0	866.9	1,011.9	1,053.9	1,154.6
Financial .....	10	367.8	278.9	297.5	130.3	253.9	280.7	376.8
Federal Reserve banks .....	11	37.7	35.7	34.6	41.1	28.8	46.1	57.6
Other financial <sup>2</sup> .....	12	330.1	243.2	262.9	89.2	225.1	234.6	319.2
Nonfinancial .....	13	1,014.9	768.4	827.5	736.6	758.0	773.3	777.7
Utilities .....	14	49.1	40.1	43.5	40.8	53.6	53.4	.....
Manufacturing .....	15	278.6	175.5	205.7	148.6	121.6	132.3	.....
Durable goods .....	16	96.1	30.7	40.5	1.5	8.0	11.9	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	17	21.3	17.6	17.7	19.2	19.3	13.7	.....
Machinery .....	18	19.8	16.1	14.6	19.6	12.8	10.4	.....
Computer and electronic products .....	19	11.2	4.7	0.1	2.2	3.2	3.9	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	20	-1.1	-4.1	-2.6	-8.4	-6.3	-9.1	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	21	-16.4	-47.5	-45.4	-53.4	-54.8	-38.5	.....
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> .....	22	61.3	43.9	56.2	22.3	33.9	31.5	.....
Nondurable goods .....	23	182.6	144.9	165.2	147.1	113.6	120.4	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	24	30.2	33.7	37.3	31.3	34.7	33.1	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	25	77.8	66.5	79.3	79.7	29.4	15.2	.....
Chemical products .....	26	51.9	31.3	39.1	21.7	29.6	39.4	.....
Other nondurable goods <sup>4</sup> .....	27	22.7	13.3	9.5	14.4	19.8	32.8	.....
Wholesale trade .....	28	102.2	75.1	85.8	111.5	94.0	87.5	.....
Retail trade .....	29	121.6	78.2	77.1	79.7	83.1	95.1	.....
Transportation and warehousing .....	30	30.0	11.4	9.2	11.5	6.7	1.3	.....
Information .....	31	90.3	84.7	81.9	63.6	95.4	99.4	.....
Other nonfinancial <sup>5</sup> .....	32	343.0	303.4	324.4	280.8	303.6	304.2	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	33	347.8	377.2	397.2	332.4	315.8	301.2	321.3

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.  
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.  
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.  
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.  
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.  
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

## 7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	1	46,655	47,422	47,714	46,945	46,296	46,114	46,377
Gross national product .....	2	47,039	47,888	48,241	47,295	46,622	46,416	46,792
Personal income .....	3	39,419	40,189	40,301	40,028	39,030	39,263	39,298
Disposable personal income .....	4	34,478	35,486	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,735	35,758
Personal consumption expenditures .....	5	32,566	33,264	33,522	32,752	32,613	32,585	32,964
Goods .....	6	11,152	11,175	11,359	10,561	10,442	10,407	10,704
Durable goods .....	7	3,846	3,596	3,570	3,337	3,348	3,296	3,415
Nondurable goods .....	8	7,306	7,579	7,789	7,223	7,094	7,111	7,289
Services .....	9	21,414	22,089	22,164	22,192	22,172	22,177	22,259
<b>Chained (2005) dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	10	43,926	43,714	43,706	43,001	42,206	42,042	42,229
Gross national product .....	11	44,286	44,142	44,185	43,323	42,509	42,320	42,609
Disposable personal income .....	12	32,679	32,546	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,840	32,640
Personal consumption expenditures .....	13	30,868	30,509	30,399	30,087	30,071	29,944	30,090
Goods .....	14	10,849	10,528	10,475	10,177	10,220	10,119	10,272
Durable goods .....	15	3,977	3,764	3,738	3,523	3,550	3,492	3,648
Nondurable goods .....	16	6,876	6,766	6,729	6,629	6,646	6,601	6,612
Services .....	17	20,020	19,975	19,918	19,895	19,840	19,809	19,810
Population (midperiod, thousands) .....	18	301,737	304,529	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872	307,615

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	1	-1.3	-18.4	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	13.3	131.7
Auto output .....	2	-1.4	-6.9	-5.2	-63.6	-77.4	77.8	63.0
Truck output .....	3	-1.3	-25.4	-7.9	-37.2	-52.2	-15.4	190.8
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b>								
Final sales of domestic product .....	4	-0.3	-17.8	-21.3	-51.1	1.5	-12.4	13.1
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>								
Personal consumption expenditures .....	5	1.6	-15.0	-25.5	-36.2	9.6	-6.3	53.7
New motor vehicles .....	6	1.2	-19.7	-31.6	-47.0	-1.4	-4.7	112.0
Autos .....	7	-3.6	-10.7	-51.1	-50.4	-17.9	-20.1	309.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	4.8	-26.1	-7.6	-43.9	14.1	8.2	25.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	2.5	-5.3	-13.4	-13.6	28.6	-8.7	-10.4
Used autos .....	10	-4.6	-5.5	-17.9	-24.2	29.9	-6.4	-1.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	9.0	-5.1	-9.5	-4.3	27.6	-10.4	-16.6
<b>Private fixed investment</b>								
Private fixed investment .....	12	-12.9	-30.0	-47.3	-76.1	-82.7	-4.5	15.4
New motor vehicles .....	13	-6.2	-20.4	-28.6	-61.8	-65.0	38.4	28.6
Autos .....	14	1.8	-13.9	-19.3	-70.8	-61.8	103.9	12.1
Trucks .....	15	-10.6	-24.6	-35.1	-53.2	-67.1	1.4	44.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	-0.3	-24.9	-37.2	-61.9	-63.7	18.6	42.9
Other .....	17	-36.9	-23.5	-26.6	-10.6	-75.2	-39.5	49.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	10.8	-1.1	9.5	-33.6	-31.8	85.8	39.1
Used autos .....	19	2.8	1.2	17.0	-42.0	-34.1	69.6	32.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	18.4	-3.1	3.4	-25.4	-29.9	100.2	44.5
<b>Gross government investment</b>								
Gross government investment .....	21	-7.1	-0.4	60.0	-71.2	-50.3	-48.1	93.0
Autos .....	22	0.2	-6.3	21.9	-7.3	-38.9	-38.7	67.8
Trucks .....	23	-9.3	1.6	72.4	-80.1	-54.2	-51.6	105.1
<b>Net exports</b>								
Net exports .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	22.7	6.4	21.4	-51.5	-87.9	-27.9	190.2
Autos .....	26	31.9	16.6	23.5	-51.7	-91.9	-20.7	173.4
Trucks .....	27	14.0	-4.8	18.5	-51.2	-80.4	-35.1	209.9
Imports .....	28	-2.6	-11.7	-29.0	-49.5	-86.1	-1.3	357.4
Autos .....	29	-1.6	-0.6	12.6	-30.4	-89.3	7.6	394.0
Trucks .....	30	-3.6	-22.2	-59.0	-68.5	-79.4	-12.6	307.7
<b>Change in private inventories</b>								
Change in private inventories .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	-3.2	-18.8	-29.4	-50.5	-23.3	-7.9	48.4
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	0.6	-20.0	-28.8	-66.7	-62.8	56.5	26.0
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	-3.2	-4.6	38.7	-57.0	-94.6	79.5	278.3
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	4.0	-10.4	-46.1	-55.5	-21.2	1.0	121.9

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	97.492	79.505	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.168	65.599
Auto output .....	2	100.974	93.958	97.819	75.999	52.392	60.502	68.363
Truck output .....	3	95.524	71.216	69.150	61.567	51.184	49.090	64.107
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	98.534	81.004	79.374	66.366	66.619	64.457	66.474
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	97.782	83.126	80.582	72.030	73.692	72.502	80.731
New motor vehicles .....	6	95.336	76.550	73.606	62.817	62.601	61.859	74.641
Autos .....	7	97.981	87.543	82.667	69.376	66.029	62.436	88.836
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	93.671	69.227	67.604	58.505	60.461	61.671	65.254
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	103.164	97.677	95.991	92.553	98.555	96.329	93.730
Used autos .....	10	92.955	87.807	86.385	80.607	86.058	84.645	84.395
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	113.117	107.298	105.355	104.193	110.735	107.732	102.945
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	96.395	67.520	63.341	44.295	28.573	28.249	29.277
New motor vehicles .....	13	101.248	80.550	79.136	62.204	47.860	51.912	55.282
Autos .....	14	106.356	91.578	95.279	70.050	55.078	65.817	67.723
Trucks .....	15	98.275	74.122	69.710	57.666	43.673	43.826	48.042
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	110.128	82.738	77.357	60.760	47.166	49.222	53.821
Other .....	17	68.416	52.372	50.467	49.073	34.621	30.538	33.780
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	112.628	111.363	116.277	104.960	95.367	111.348	120.926
Used autos .....	19	101.015	102.261	108.661	94.834	85.440	97.507	104.630
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	124.420	120.605	124.013	115.242	105.450	125.430	137.528
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	101.834	101.473	114.576	83.934	70.488	59.838	70.526
Autos .....	22	108.847	102.013	102.681	100.742	89.078	78.808	89.700
Trucks .....	23	99.752	101.317	118.156	78.911	64.934	54.155	64.812
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	136.112	144.781	155.249	129.545	76.426	70.417	91.906
Autos .....	26	153.565	179.099	193.209	161.031	85.940	81.089	104.272
Trucks .....	27	121.016	115.216	122.561	102.431	68.129	61.156	81.145
Imports .....	28	106.131	93.758	92.777	78.224	47.773	47.618	69.639
Autos .....	29	108.928	108.305	112.185	102.480	58.573	59.658	88.940
Trucks .....	30	103.598	80.605	75.200	56.344	37.969	36.709	52.161
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	97.463	79.152	76.646	64.302	60.177	58.945	65.063
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	108.465	86.765	85.502	64.962	50.749	56.761	60.139
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	97.209	92.713	99.071	80.219	38.634	44.717	62.365
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	114.786	102.807	101.343	82.795	78.003	78.194	95.433

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	98.891	96.404	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.366	99.459
Auto output .....	2	100.439	98.424	99.575	97.820	98.208	99.271	99.113
Truck output .....	3	97.997	95.194	94.398	92.795	94.406	97.732	99.631
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	98.862	96.406	96.413	94.792	95.726	97.911	98.898
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	98.368	96.445	96.404	94.102	93.672	94.992	96.421
New motor vehicles .....	6	98.313	96.842	96.930	95.357	95.987	97.828	98.169
Autos .....	7	100.491	100.164	100.982	99.649	99.833	100.841	100.885
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	96.808	94.488	93.765	92.002	92.957	95.353	95.919
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	98.501	95.731	95.408	91.939	89.973	90.555	93.696
Used autos .....	10	98.505	95.421	96.097	91.146	88.801	88.560	90.186
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	98.510	95.991	94.873	92.557	90.877	92.086	96.412
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	101.130	100.395	100.754	102.037	108.189	113.704	111.412
New motor vehicles .....	13	99.861	99.045	99.190	97.997	98.827	100.341	100.840
Autos .....	14	100.479	100.174	100.986	99.672	99.869	100.839	101.060
Trucks .....	15	99.511	98.355	98.006	96.905	98.188	100.137	100.871
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	96.925	94.746	94.280	92.494	93.478	95.787	96.427
Other .....	17	107.459	110.764	111.005	112.425	114.758	115.224	116.339
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	97.094	96.158	95.695	91.783	88.346	87.276	89.330
Used autos .....	19	97.237	96.156	95.543	91.945	88.688	87.991	90.418
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	96.969	96.155	95.822	91.640	88.054	86.684	88.445
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	103.956	105.061	105.479	105.194	107.958	110.284	111.391
Autos .....	22	103.887	105.611	107.270	105.178	109.153	112.824	115.082
Trucks .....	23	103.980	104.893	104.942	105.225	107.514	109.278	109.898
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	101.550	102.609	102.661	103.291	103.167	103.027	103.009
Autos .....	26	101.240	101.871	101.775	102.450	102.181	102.062	101.985
Trucks .....	27	101.864	103.445	103.757	104.332	104.384	104.222	104.271
Imports .....	28	101.392	103.414	103.731	103.712	103.408	103.343	103.734
Autos .....	29	101.053	103.113	103.404	102.663	102.341	102.806	103.388
Trucks .....	30	101.706	103.685	104.156	105.227	104.951	104.122	104.224
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	99.352	97.836	97.950	96.490	97.222	99.157	100.105
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	98.461	97.124	97.264	95.708	96.314	97.952	98.378
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	100.845	100.890	101.411	101.153	102.315	102.803	102.346
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	100.487	100.168	101.019	99.609	99.853	100.845	100.962

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.



Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	403.9	321.2	321.5	264.9	206.9	218.8	272.9
Auto output.....	2	152.4	139.1	146.4	111.8	77.4	90.3	101.9
Truck output.....	3	251.5	182.2	175.0	153.1	129.6	128.5	171.0
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	411.6	330.0	322.9	265.4	269.0	266.3	277.4
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	347.8	289.9	280.4	244.7	249.2	248.6	281.0
New motor vehicles.....	6	233.3	184.5	177.3	148.9	149.3	150.4	182.1
Autos.....	7	95.9	85.4	81.3	67.4	64.2	61.3	87.3
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	137.3	99.1	96.0	81.5	85.1	89.1	94.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	114.5	105.4	103.1	95.8	99.8	98.2	98.9
Used autos.....	10	51.0	46.6	46.1	40.8	42.5	41.7	42.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	63.6	58.7	57.0	55.0	57.3	56.5	56.6
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	144.2	100.3	94.7	67.1	45.9	47.7	48.4
New motor vehicles.....	13	215.3	169.9	167.0	129.7	100.6	110.8	118.6
Autos.....	14	83.1	71.3	74.8	54.3	42.8	51.6	53.2
Trucks.....	15	132.2	98.6	92.2	75.4	57.8	59.2	65.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	105.4	77.4	71.8	55.3	43.4	46.4	51.1
Other.....	17	26.8	21.1	20.4	20.1	14.5	12.8	14.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-71.1	-69.6	-72.3	-62.6	-54.7	-63.1	-70.2
Used autos.....	19	-32.2	-32.2	-34.0	-28.5	-24.8	-28.1	-30.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-38.9	-37.4	-38.3	-34.0	-29.9	-35.1	-39.2
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	16.0	16.1	18.2	13.3	11.5	10.0	11.9
Autos.....	22	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.6
Trucks.....	23	12.1	12.4	14.4	9.7	8.1	6.9	8.3
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	-96.4	-76.3	-70.5	-59.7	-37.5	-40.0	-63.9
Exports.....	25	60.8	65.3	70.1	58.9	34.7	31.9	41.6
Autos.....	26	31.7	37.2	40.1	33.7	17.9	16.9	21.7
Trucks.....	27	29.0	28.1	30.0	25.2	16.8	15.0	19.9
Imports.....	28	157.2	141.6	140.6	118.5	72.2	71.9	105.6
Autos.....	29	76.6	77.7	80.7	73.2	41.7	42.7	64.0
Trucks.....	30	80.6	63.9	59.9	45.4	30.5	29.2	41.6
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	-7.7	-8.8	-1.4	-0.5	-62.1	-47.5	-4.4
Autos.....	32	-4.6	4.5	14.8	13.7	-26.9	-13.6	-11.3
New.....	33	-3.5	6.2	15.0	15.6	-24.1	-14.6	-14.8
Domestic.....	34	-2.7	4.2	11.9	14.5	-18.4	-12.3	-9.6
Foreign.....	35	-0.9	2.0	3.1	1.0	-5.7	-2.3	-5.2
Used.....	36	-1.1	-1.7	-0.1	-1.9	-2.8	1.0	3.5
Trucks.....	37	-3.2	-13.3	-16.3	-14.2	-35.2	-33.9	6.9
New.....	38	-2.9	-12.8	-17.6	-12.4	-28.3	-34.6	1.2
Domestic.....	39	-2.1	-13.9	-20.8	-9.6	-21.2	-30.2	2.5
Foreign.....	40	-0.8	1.0	3.2	-2.9	-7.2	-4.5	-1.3
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.8	-6.9	0.7	5.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	508.0	406.3	393.4	325.1	306.5	306.2	341.3
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	188.5	148.8	146.6	109.6	86.1	98.0	104.3
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	105.7	100.9	108.4	87.6	42.7	49.6	68.9
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	99.6	88.9	88.4	71.2	67.2	68.1	83.2

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	408.4	333.1	333.6	279.8	215.9	222.7	274.8
Auto output.....	2	151.7	141.2	147.0	114.2	78.7	90.9	102.7
Truck output.....	3	256.7	191.3	185.8	165.4	137.5	131.9	172.2
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	416.4	342.3	335.4	280.4	281.5	272.4	280.9
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	353.6	300.6	291.4	260.5	266.5	262.2	291.9
New motor vehicles.....	6	237.3	190.5	183.2	156.3	155.8	154.0	185.8
Autos.....	7	95.5	85.3	80.6	67.6	64.3	60.8	86.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	141.9	104.8	102.4	88.6	91.6	93.4	98.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	116.3	110.1	108.2	104.3	111.1	108.6	105.6
Used autos.....	10	51.8	48.9	48.1	44.9	47.9	47.1	47.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	64.5	61.2	60.1	59.4	63.2	61.4	58.7
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	142.6	99.9	93.7	65.5	42.3	41.8	43.3
New motor vehicles.....	13	215.6	171.5	168.5	132.5	101.9	110.5	117.7
Autos.....	14	82.7	71.2	74.1	54.5	42.8	51.2	52.7
Trucks.....	15	132.9	100.2	94.2	78.0	59.0	59.2	64.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	108.8	81.7	76.4	60.0	46.6	48.6	53.2
Other.....	17	24.9	19.1	18.4	17.9	12.6	11.1	12.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-73.2	-72.4	-75.6	-68.2	-62.0	-72.4	-78.6
Used autos.....	19	-33.1	-33.5	-35.6	-31.0	-28.0	-31.9	-34.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-40.1	-38.9	-40.0	-37.2	-34.0	-40.5	-44.4
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	15.4	15.3	17.3	12.7	10.6	9.0	10.6
Autos.....	22	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.1
Trucks.....	23	11.6	11.8	13.8	9.2	7.6	6.3	7.5
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	-95.2	-73.3	-67.2	-57.3	-36.2	-38.6	-61.3
Exports.....	25	59.8	63.7	68.3	57.0	33.6	31.0	40.4
Autos.....	26	31.4	36.6	39.4	32.9	17.5	16.6	21.3
Trucks.....	27	28.5	27.1	28.9	24.1	16.0	14.4	19.1
Imports.....	28	155.0	136.9	135.5	114.3	69.8	69.6	101.7
Autos.....	29	75.8	75.3	78.0	71.3	40.7	41.5	61.9
Trucks.....	30	79.3	61.7	57.5	43.1	29.0	28.1	39.9
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	-7.9	-9.0	-1.8	-0.7	-63.6	-48.1	-4.3
Autos.....	32	-4.6	4.4	14.6	13.7	-27.4	-13.8	-11.4
New.....	33	-3.5	5.9	14.3	15.0	-23.3	-13.9	-14.1
Domestic.....	34	-2.7	4.0	11.4	14.0	-17.7	-11.6	-9.0
Foreign.....	35	-0.8	1.9	3.0	1.0	-5.6	-2.3	-5.0
Used.....	36	-1.1	-1.7	-0.1	-2.1	-3.1	1.2	3.8
Trucks.....	37	-3.2	-13.6	-16.7	-14.5	-36.2	-34.3	7.1
New.....	38	-2.9	-13.0	-18.0	-12.5	-28.6	-34.2	1.4
Domestic.....	39	-2.2	-14.1	-21.2	-9.6	-21.4	-29.8	2.6
Foreign.....	40	-0.8	1.0	3.1	-2.8	-7.0	-4.4	-1.2
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.9	-7.7	0.9	6.3
Residual.....	42	-0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	43	511.3	415.3	402.1	337.4	315.7	309.3	341.4
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	44	191.5	153.2	151.0	114.7	89.6	100.2	106.2
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	45	104.8	99.9	106.8	86.5	41.6	48.2	67.2
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	46	99.1	88.8	87.5	71.5	67.4	67.5	82.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

## B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on November 25, 2009.

**Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition**  
[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2007	2008	2008				2009									
			Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April <sup>r</sup>	May <sup>r</sup>	June <sup>r</sup>	July <sup>r</sup>	Aug. <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Personal Income</b> .....	<b>11,894.1</b>	<b>12,238.8</b>	<b>12,306.6</b>	<b>12,268.2</b>	<b>12,235.6</b>	<b>12,196.6</b>	<b>12,038.3</b>	<b>11,937.1</b>	<b>11,882.7</b>	<b>11,969.8</b>	<b>12,146.9</b>	<b>12,029.7</b>	<b>12,061.1</b>	<b>12,092.1</b>	<b>12,112.8</b>	<b>12,142.9</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	7,862.7	8,042.4	8,067.8	8,071.6	8,058.2	8,021.2	7,863.0	7,798.4	7,756.0	7,804.2	7,820.1	7,823.6	7,829.1	7,845.7	7,838.3	7,842.3
Wage and salary disbursements.....	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,565.1	6,566.3	6,550.2	6,514.0	6,362.2	6,301.0	6,260.3	6,303.6	6,317.0	6,318.9	6,322.7	6,337.2	6,329.2	6,331.9
Private industries.....	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,413.8	5,412.9	5,395.1	5,358.0	5,193.2	5,129.4	5,085.5	5,123.0	5,132.0	5,131.4	5,138.1	5,151.3	5,145.1	5,147.2
Goods-producing industries.....	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,201.2	1,202.7	1,197.4	1,176.4	1,125.6	1,105.5	1,090.7	1,077.4	1,066.2	1,059.7	1,060.5	1,055.6	1,048.8	1,045.5
Manufacturing.....	753.5	742.0	735.9	738.8	736.1	721.7	690.4	680.4	672.1	668.0	660.5	657.4	662.5	660.0	659.7	656.1
Service-producing industries.....	4,106.9	4,198.1	4,212.6	4,210.2	4,197.7	4,181.6	4,067.6	4,023.9	3,994.8	4,045.5	4,065.8	4,071.8	4,077.6	4,095.7	4,096.3	4,101.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	1,044.7	1,048.3	1,045.5	1,043.9	1,040.8	1,033.4	1,011.5	1,002.8	992.7	989.7	991.0	987.1	985.7	991.1	989.3	990.9
Other services-producing industries.....	3,062.2	3,149.8	3,167.1	3,166.3	3,156.9	3,148.2	3,056.1	3,021.1	3,002.1	3,055.8	3,074.8	3,084.6	3,091.9	3,104.6	3,107.0	3,110.7
Government.....	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,151.3	1,153.4	1,155.1	1,156.0	1,169.0	1,171.5	1,174.8	1,180.6	1,185.0	1,187.4	1,184.6	1,185.8	1,184.1	1,184.7
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,502.7	1,505.3	1,507.9	1,507.2	1,500.9	1,497.4	1,495.7	1,500.6	1,503.1	1,504.7	1,506.4	1,508.6	1,509.0	1,510.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	993.0	1,023.9	1,027.7	1,030.6	1,033.8	1,035.2	1,036.7	1,037.8	1,038.9	1,040.6	1,042.0	1,043.4	1,045.0	1,046.2	1,047.2	1,048.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	460.8	472.7	475.0	474.7	474.2	472.0	464.2	459.6	458.8	460.0	461.1	461.3	461.4	462.4	461.8	461.7
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,109.4	1,098.6	1,082.3	1,069.9	1,050.2	1,036.2	1,027.1	1,026.0	1,026.8	1,031.2	1,035.2	1,039.4	1,041.9	1,051.9
Farm.....	39.4	48.7	47.3	42.0	38.5	36.7	31.0	26.1	25.0	27.1	29.1	30.6	29.1	27.8	26.4	31.0
Nonfarm.....	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,062.1	1,056.6	1,043.8	1,033.2	1,019.2	1,010.1	1,002.1	998.9	997.7	1,000.6	1,006.1	1,011.6	1,015.5	1,020.9
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	144.9	210.4	228.1	234.2	237.0	238.9	242.2	245.9	249.7	255.4	261.9	268.7	273.9	279.0	284.2	288.5
Personal income receipts on assets.....	2,031.5	1,994.4	2,006.5	1,975.0	1,956.5	1,942.8	1,894.0	1,845.5	1,797.1	1,785.2	1,773.4	1,761.5	1,759.5	1,757.5	1,755.5	1,760.3
Personal interest income.....	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,337.0	1,308.3	1,291.6	1,278.9	1,261.0	1,243.4	1,225.8	1,233.5	1,241.1	1,248.7	1,242.2	1,235.7	1,229.1	1,234.8
Personal dividend income.....	765.1	686.4	669.6	666.7	664.8	663.9	633.0	602.1	571.2	551.8	532.3	512.8	517.3	521.8	526.3	525.5
Personal current transfer receipts.....	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,890.2	1,884.4	1,895.8	1,913.8	1,966.0	1,979.7	2,016.2	2,068.3	2,236.1	2,116.6	2,135.9	2,144.8	2,166.4	2,173.6
Government social benefits to persons.....	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,857.5	1,851.7	1,863.1	1,881.0	1,933.5	1,947.2	1,983.6	2,035.7	2,203.4	2,083.9	2,103.2	2,112.0	2,133.6	2,140.7
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	1,003.7	1,070.3	1,081.4	1,082.1	1,088.7	1,090.2	1,120.4	1,129.1	1,136.0	1,148.4	1,145.7	1,159.1	1,158.4	1,162.8	1,176.3	1,175.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	32.3	50.6	68.7	58.9	68.0	83.9	87.8	92.4	108.3	113.9	121.6	132.0	131.1	136.9	137.6	137.8
Other.....	651.7	722.4	707.5	710.7	706.4	706.9	725.3	725.7	739.3	773.4	936.1	792.8	813.7	812.3	819.7	827.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	30.2	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	953.3	990.6	995.4	995.6	994.3	990.0	977.1	968.6	963.3	969.3	971.4	971.9	972.5	974.4	973.5	973.7
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	<b>1,490.9</b>	<b>1,432.4</b>	<b>1,474.7</b>	<b>1,455.0</b>	<b>1,431.6</b>	<b>1,416.3</b>	<b>1,215.9</b>	<b>1,189.5</b>	<b>1,156.4</b>	<b>1,094.4</b>	<b>1,083.0</b>	<b>1,070.5</b>	<b>1,087.7</b>	<b>1,090.1</b>	<b>1,089.4</b>	<b>1,073.8</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>10,403.1</b>	<b>10,806.4</b>	<b>10,831.9</b>	<b>10,813.2</b>	<b>10,803.9</b>	<b>10,780.2</b>	<b>10,822.4</b>	<b>10,747.7</b>	<b>10,726.3</b>	<b>10,875.4</b>	<b>11,063.9</b>	<b>10,959.3</b>	<b>10,973.4</b>	<b>11,002.1</b>	<b>11,023.4</b>	<b>11,069.1</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	<b>10,224.3</b>	<b>10,520.0</b>	<b>10,590.5</b>	<b>10,504.7</b>	<b>10,394.5</b>	<b>10,270.6</b>	<b>10,347.8</b>	<b>10,386.0</b>	<b>10,353.1</b>	<b>10,340.3</b>	<b>10,350.4</b>	<b>10,420.6</b>	<b>10,442.4</b>	<b>10,573.6</b>	<b>10,513.0</b>	<b>10,578.8</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,196.7	10,118.7	10,013.7	9,897.0	9,972.7	10,011.3	9,978.9	9,968.1	9,979.3	10,050.6	10,072.6	10,204.0	10,143.7	10,212.0
Goods.....	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,427.7	3,338.7	3,229.8	3,114.1	3,183.0	3,219.7	3,190.3	3,166.8	3,179.4	3,235.1	3,245.5	3,355.2	3,277.4	3,308.5
Durable goods.....	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,070.2	1,029.2	1,024.9	1,005.5	1,031.2	1,030.2	1,014.3	1,000.6	1,011.5	1,022.5	1,038.8	1,103.6	1,009.5	1,030.6
Non-durable goods.....	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,357.5	2,309.4	2,204.9	2,108.6	2,151.8	2,189.5	2,176.0	2,166.2	2,167.9	2,212.6	2,206.7	2,251.6	2,268.0	2,277.9
Services.....	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,769.0	6,780.1	6,783.9	6,782.9	6,789.7	6,791.6	6,788.6	6,801.3	6,799.9	6,815.6	6,827.0	6,848.8	6,866.3	6,903.5
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	256.8	237.7	238.2	234.9	229.4	221.9	221.2	220.4	219.7	218.2	216.7	215.2	214.5	213.8	213.1	210.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	141.0	152.3	155.6	151.0	151.3	151.6	153.9	154.2	154.6	154.1	154.5	154.8	155.4	155.7	156.2	156.5
To government.....	82.3	87.9	88.9	89.2	89.5	89.8	90.1	90.4	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.3
To the rest of the world (net).....	58.7	64.5	66.7	61.8	61.8	61.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>178.9</b>	<b>286.4</b>	<b>241.4</b>	<b>308.5</b>	<b>409.5</b>	<b>509.7</b>	<b>474.5</b>	<b>361.7</b>	<b>373.2</b>	<b>535.0</b>	<b>713.5</b>	<b>538.6</b>	<b>531.0</b>	<b>428.5</b>	<b>510.4</b>	<b>490.3</b>
<b>Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>																
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts:																
Billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	9,645.4	9,504.6	9,437.0	9,451.6	9,518.6	9,514.1	9,302.5	9,169.3	9,094.5	9,119.4	9,122.0	9,075.4	9,084.4	9,072.9	9,061.9	9,059.0
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>2</sup> .....	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,813.4	9,842.5	9,945.9	9,974.3	9,995.3	9,897.0	9,887.0	10,016.5	10,183.3	10,033.1	10,043.8	10,034.9	10,043.1	10,058.3
Per capita:																
Current dollars.....	34,478	35,486	35,498	35,408	35,350	35,247	35,362	35,095	35,003	35,465	36,055	35,686	35,703	35,766	35,804	35,923
Chained (2005) dollars.....	32,679	32,546	32,161	32,229	32,543	32,612	32,659	32,318	32,264	32,664	33,185	32,670	32,679	32,622	32,620	32,643
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	301,737	304,529	305,138	305,390	305,824	305,845	306,049	306,243	306,443	306,648	306,865	307,103	307,351	307,613	307,882	308,135
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,238.0	9,210.3	9,218.4	9,157.1	9,210.6	9,218.9	9,198.1	9,180.8	9,185.1	9,201.3	9,219.3	9,307.0	9,241.7	9,279.5
Goods.....	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,159.9	3,126.2	3,131.3	3,073.5	3,128.8	3,141.3	3,119.2	3,095.0	3,106.1	3,114.9	3,130.8	3,214.7	3,134.0	3,156.6
Durable goods.....	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,123.0	1,081.4	1,082.7	1,066.2	1,094.7	1,091.8	1,075.2	1,059.2	1,072.5	1,083.5	1,106.5	1,181.5	1,078.1	1,099.6
Non-durable goods.....	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,033.7	2,037.0	2,040.9	2,000.3	2,028.0	2,042.5	2,035.9	2,028.9	2,025.8	2,024.5	2,019.9	2,035.5	2,046.8	2,050.0
Services.....	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,075.6	6,080.6	6,083.6	6,077.0	6,078.3	6,074.9	6,074.9	6,080.3	6,074.3	6,081.9	6,084.8	6,092.6	6,103.8	6,119.7
Implicit price deflator, 2005=100.....	105.500	109.030	110.378	109.863	108.627	108.080	108.275	108.595	108.489	108.575	108.647	109.231	109.255	109.638	109.760	110.049
<b>Percent change from preceding period:</b>																
Personal income, current dollars.....	5.6	2.9	0.1	-0.3	-0											

### C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue and from the “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series” tables that were published in the September 2009 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

**Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues**

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	2,762.5	2,764.0	2,780.5	7.2	6.3	18.348	17.972	18.340	18.320	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960	2,830.9	2,836.6	2,850.6	2.5	2.6	18.604	18.220	18.596	18.577	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	2,896.9	2,904.6	2,918.6	2.3	2.4	18.814	18.412	18.805	18.786	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1962	3,072.4	3,064.9	3,096.8	6.1	5.5	19.071	18.654	19.062	19.044	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1963	3,206.7	3,202.6	3,232.8	4.4	4.5	19.273	18.871	19.265	19.248	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3,392.3	3,393.7	3,420.4	5.8	6.0	19.572	19.175	19.563	19.546	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,610.1	3,590.7	3,639.5	6.4	5.8	19.928	19.507	19.919	19.903	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	3,845.3	3,806.6	3,873.1	6.5	6.0	20.493	20.054	20.484	20.469	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	3,942.5	3,923.3	3,971.1	2.5	3.1	21.124	20.637	21.115	21.098	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1968	4,133.4	4,119.4	4,164.1	4.8	5.0	22.022	21.508	22.012	21.996	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
1969	4,261.8	4,248.6	4,291.6	3.1	3.1	23.110	22.563	23.099	23.081	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	4,269.9	4,287.9	4,299.4	0.2	0.9	24.328	23.778	24.317	24.299	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	4,413.3	4,407.4	4,446.0	3.4	2.8	25.545	25.000	25.533	25.515	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
1972	4,647.7	4,640.6	4,682.9	5.3	5.3	26.647	26.112	26.634	26.617	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1973	4,917.0	4,888.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.3	28.124	27.623	28.112	28.097	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6
1974	4,889.9	4,874.1	4,944.0	-0.6	-0.3	30.669	30.459	30.664	30.643	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.1
1975	4,879.5	4,926.3	4,921.4	-0.2	1.1	33.577	33.300	33.563	33.541	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.5
1976	5,141.3	5,120.2	5,191.2	5.4	3.9	35.505	35.208	35.489	35.472	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8
1977	5,377.7	5,344.9	5,433.7	4.6	4.4	37.764	37.586	37.751	37.735	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
1978	5,677.6	5,639.7	5,733.2	5.6	5.5	40.413	40.252	40.400	40.385	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	5,855.0	5,841.2	5,930.2	3.1	3.6	43.773	43.797	43.761	43.745	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
1980	5,839.0	5,878.7	5,913.4	-0.3	0.6	47.776	48.408	47.751	47.728	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1
1981	5,987.2	5,959.5	6,052.5	2.5	1.4	52.281	52.864	52.225	52.206	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4
1982	5,870.9	5,923.3	5,939.1	-1.9	-0.6	55.467	55.859	55.412	55.391	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1
1983	6,136.2	6,172.9	6,202.3	4.5	4.2	57.655	57.817	57.603	57.586	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
1984	6,577.1	6,495.6	6,639.8	7.2	5.2	59.823	59.854	59.766	59.749	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
1985	6,849.3	6,838.9	6,893.9	4.1	5.3	61.633	61.553	61.576	61.562	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1986	7,086.5	7,098.7	7,116.5	3.5	3.8	63.003	62.948	62.937	62.920	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1987	7,313.3	7,296.2	7,342.2	3.2	2.8	64.763	64.923	64.764	64.749	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
1988	7,613.9	7,607.8	7,650.4	4.1	4.3	66.990	67.159	66.988	66.974	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989	7,865.9	7,867.5	7,924.0	3.6	3.4	69.520	69.706	69.518	69.511	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990	8,033.9	8,032.7	8,081.8	1.9	2.1	72.213	72.540	72.201	72.199	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
1991	8,015.1	8,034.8	8,055.6	-0.2	0.0	74.762	74.917	74.760	74.755	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1992	8,287.1	8,284.3	8,326.4	3.4	3.1	76.537	76.724	76.533	76.521	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1993	8,523.4	8,515.3	8,563.2	2.9	2.8	78.222	78.339	78.224	78.224	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
1994	8,870.7	8,809.2	8,900.5	4.1	3.5	79.867	79.962	79.872	79.874	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	9,093.7	9,073.2	9,129.4	2.5	3.0	81.533	81.674	81.536	81.542	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	9,433.9	9,412.5	9,471.1	3.7	3.7	83.083	83.150	83.088	83.096	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1997	9,854.3	9,782.6	9,881.8	4.5	3.9	84.554	84.397	84.555	84.558	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
1998	10,283.5	10,217.1	10,304.0	4.4	4.4	85.507	84.962	85.511	85.509	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
1999	10,779.8	10,715.7	10,812.1	4.8	4.9	86.766	86.304	86.768	86.766	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	11,226.0	11,167.5	11,268.8	4.1	4.2	88.648	88.463	88.647	88.645	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2001	11,347.2	11,391.7	11,404.6	1.1	2.0	90.654	90.123	90.650	90.648	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3
2002	11,553.0	11,543.5	11,606.9	1.8	1.3	92.113	91.422	92.118	92.113	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
2003	11,840.7	11,824.8	11,914.2	2.5	2.4	94.099	93.550	94.100	94.096	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2004	12,263.8	12,198.2	12,358.5	3.6	3.2	96.769	96.400	96.770	96.767	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
2005	12,638.4	12,588.4	12,735.5	3.1	3.2	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3
2006	12,976.2	12,917.1	13,046.1	2.7	2.6	103.263	103.380	103.257	103.260	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
2007	13,254.1	13,234.3	13,362.8	2.1	2.5	106.221	106.408	106.214	106.215	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2008	13,312.2	13,341.2	13,442.6	0.4	0.8	108.481	109.765	108.483	108.486	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I.....	2,710.3	2,714.7	2,727.5	8.3	8.5	18,267	17,892	18,281	18,261	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6
1959: II.....	2,778.8	2,761.5	2,795.9	10.5	7.1	18,309	17,936	18,299	18,279	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
1959: III.....	2,775.5	2,795.1	2,793.8	-0.5	5.0	18,369	17,992	18,350	18,331	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
1959: IV.....	2,785.2	2,784.6	2,804.6	1.4	-1.5	18,446	18,066	18,427	18,408	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1960: I.....	2,847.7	2,815.0	2,866.4	9.3	4.4	18,483	18,100	18,505	18,486	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
1960: II.....	2,834.4	2,841.9	2,853.5	-1.9	3.9	18,561	18,177	18,564	18,544	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
1960: III.....	2,839.0	2,837.9	2,858.9	0.7	-0.5	18,646	18,261	18,632	18,613	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1960: IV.....	2,802.6	2,851.8	2,823.6	-5.0	2.0	18,726	18,341	18,684	18,665	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1
1961: I.....	2,819.3	2,854.0	2,841.4	2.4	0.3	18,750	18,361	18,727	18,707	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
1961: II.....	2,872.0	2,884.6	2,893.1	7.7	4.4	18,786	18,383	18,769	18,749	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
1961: III.....	2,918.4	2,906.9	2,939.9	6.6	3.1	18,835	18,432	18,827	18,808	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
1961: IV.....	2,977.8	2,973.0	2,999.8	8.4	9.4	18,884	18,473	18,892	18,874	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962: I.....	3,031.2	3,009.2	3,053.1	7.4	5.0	18,992	18,569	19,004	18,985	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
1962: II.....	3,064.7	3,060.5	3,088.6	4.5	7.0	19,040	18,627	19,030	19,012	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
1962: III.....	3,093.0	3,084.3	3,117.2	3.7	3.1	19,091	18,675	19,076	19,058	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
1962: IV.....	3,100.6	3,105.6	3,128.1	1.0	2.8	19,159	18,744	19,136	19,119	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
1963: I.....	3,141.1	3,126.2	3,167.4	5.3	2.7	19,213	18,803	19,180	19,163	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
1963: II.....	3,180.4	3,179.2	3,205.9	5.1	7.0	19,232	18,827	19,217	19,200	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
1963: III.....	3,240.3	3,235.7	3,266.2	7.7	7.3	19,266	18,868	19,255	19,238	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
1963: IV.....	3,265.0	3,269.3	3,291.7	3.1	4.2	19,382	18,986	19,402	19,385	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1
1964: I.....	3,338.2	3,340.8	3,367.2	9.3	9.0	19,452	19,060	19,460	19,443	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1964: II.....	3,376.6	3,380.5	3,404.5	4.7	4.8	19,518	19,129	19,512	19,496	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
1964: III.....	3,422.5	3,422.4	3,451.2	5.5	5.1	19,614	19,216	19,590	19,573	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1964: IV.....	3,432.0	3,431.3	3,458.8	1.1	1.0	19,704	19,296	19,686	19,669	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965: I.....	3,516.3	3,485.5	3,546.6	10.2	6.5	19,788	19,364	19,785	19,769	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1965: II.....	3,564.0	3,548.5	3,595.2	5.5	7.4	19,876	19,450	19,870	19,854	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
1965: III.....	3,636.3	3,615.2	3,665.5	8.4	7.7	19,963	19,541	19,943	19,927	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1965: IV.....	3,724.0	3,713.4	3,750.8	10.0	11.3	20,086	19,675	20,071	20,055	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
1966: I.....	3,815.4	3,775.3	3,843.1	10.2	6.8	20,209	19,784	20,201	20,186	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
1966: II.....	3,828.1	3,792.4	3,855.9	1.3	1.8	20,401	19,973	20,374	20,358	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
1966: III.....	3,853.3	3,824.0	3,880.5	2.7	3.4	20,591	20,146	20,584	20,568	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.2
1966: IV.....	3,884.5	3,834.8	3,912.8	3.3	1.1	20,772	20,312	20,773	20,757	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1967: I.....	3,918.7	3,873.6	3,946.7	3.6	4.1	20,874	20,393	20,868	20,852	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
1967: II.....	3,919.6	3,915.0	3,946.8	0.1	4.3	21,002	20,518	20,980	20,963	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1
1967: III.....	3,950.8	3,934.9	3,980.8	3.2	2.0	21,194	20,708	21,185	21,169	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
1967: IV.....	3,981.0	3,969.8	4,010.1	3.1	3.6	21,426	20,930	21,419	21,403	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I.....	4,063.0	4,052.9	4,092.9	8.5	8.7	21,658	21,156	21,653	21,638	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968: II.....	4,132.0	4,093.6	4,162.5	7.0	4.1	21,900	21,377	21,880	21,864	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
1968: III.....	4,160.3	4,152.2	4,191.6	2.8	5.9	22,111	21,600	22,096	22,080	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1968: IV.....	4,178.3	4,178.6	4,209.4	1.7	2.6	22,418	21,900	22,407	22,390	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: I.....	4,244.1	4,221.8	4,275.4	6.5	4.2	22,644	22,109	22,640	22,623	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
1969: II.....	4,256.5	4,242.6	4,286.6	1.2	2.0	22,946	22,407	22,932	22,914	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
1969: III.....	4,283.4	4,264.6	4,312.3	2.6	2.1	23,279	22,724	23,260	23,242	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
1969: IV.....	4,263.3	4,265.4	4,292.1	-1.9	0.1	23,571	23,012	23,561	23,542	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970: I.....	4,256.6	4,277.0	4,286.2	-0.6	1.1	23,898	23,346	23,895	23,877	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
1970: II.....	4,264.3	4,268.7	4,294.9	0.7	-0.8	24,241	23,670	24,226	24,208	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1970: III.....	4,302.3	4,307.0	4,332.4	3.6	3.6	24,432	23,892	24,417	24,399	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
1970: IV.....	4,256.6	4,299.0	4,284.3	-4.2	-0.7	24,742	24,204	24,730	24,712	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
1971: I.....	4,374.0	4,352.2	4,406.6	11.5	5.0	25,115	24,563	25,104	25,086	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
1971: II.....	4,398.8	4,382.3	4,433.2	2.3	2.8	25,451	24,894	25,433	25,416	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
1971: III.....	4,433.9	4,420.9	4,465.1	3.2	3.6	25,705	25,166	25,689	25,673	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
1971: IV.....	4,446.3	4,474.2	4,479.1	1.1	4.9	25,909	25,378	25,896	25,878	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
1972: I.....	4,525.8	4,536.3	4,560.0	7.3	5.7	26,333	25,775	26,297	26,279	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
1972: II.....	4,633.1	4,611.6	4,666.8	9.8	6.8	26,486	25,952	26,452	26,435	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1972: III.....	4,677.5	4,653.2	4,714.0	3.9	3.7	26,728	26,207	26,708	26,691	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
1972: IV.....	4,754.5	4,761.4	4,790.8	6.8	9.6	27,041	26,514	27,060	27,044	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973: I.....	4,876.2	4,865.8	4,917.9	10.6	9.1	27,394	26,862	27,380	27,365	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
1973: II.....	4,932.6	4,889.7	4,977.0	4.7	2.0	27,851	27,368	27,804	27,789	6.8	7.8	6.3	6.3
1973: III.....	4,906.3	4,895.7	4,957.9	-2.1	0.5	28,383	27,872	28,346	28,330	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
1973: IV.....	4,953.1	4,901.4	5,005.1	3.9	0.5	28,869	28,391	28,907	28,893	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I.....	4,909.6	4,895.4	4,970.5	-3.5	-0.5	29,465	29,145	29,463	29,445	8.5	11.1	7.9	7.9
1974: II.....	4,922.2	4,900.8	4,979.8	1.0	0.4	30,125	29,981	30,166	30,146	9.3	12.0	9.9	9.9
1974: III.....	4,873.5	4,885.7	4,926.0	-3.9	-1.2	31,063	30,903	31,059	31,038	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.4
1974: IV.....	4,854.3	4,814.7	4,899.7	-1.6	-5.7	32,022	31,806	31,987	31,964	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.5
1975: I.....	4,795.3	4,852.4	4,833.4	-4.8	3.2	32,760	32,501	32,729	32,706	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6
1975: II.....	4,831.9	4,902.1	4,870.4	3.1	4.2	33,237	32,991	33,216	33,193	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
1975: III.....	4,913.3	4,946.2	4,954.8	6.9	3.6	33,857	33,563	33,835	33,814	7.7	7.1	7.7	7.7
1975: IV.....	4,977.5	5,004.6	5,026.9	5.3	4.8	34,454	34,144	34,433	34,413	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976: I.....	5,090.7	5,073.8	5,138.6	9.4	5.6	34.841	34.531	34.807	34.789	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
1976: II.....	5,128.9	5,090.9	5,178.8	3.0	1.4	35.208	34.905	35.178	35.160	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1976: III.....	5,154.1	5,122.4	5,204.4	2.0	2.5	35.680	35.407	35.655	35.639	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.6
1976: IV.....	5,191.5	5,194.0	5,243.0	2.9	5.7	36.291	35.989	36.300	36.284	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.4
1977: I.....	5,251.8	5,242.7	5,310.6	4.7	3.8	36.901	36.668	36.911	36.894	6.9	7.8	6.9	6.9
1977: II.....	5,356.1	5,327.0	5,413.8	8.2	6.6	37.491	37.295	37.438	37.423	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.9
1977: III.....	5,451.9	5,383.0	5,509.0	7.3	4.3	38.009	37.864	37.894	37.881	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.0
1977: IV.....	5,450.8	5,426.9	5,501.5	-0.1	3.3	38.652	38.517	38.725	38.709	6.9	7.1	9.1	9.0
1978: I.....	5,469.4	5,433.8	5,528.1	1.4	0.5	39.290	39.145	39.292	39.275	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.0
1978: II.....	5,684.6	5,649.4	5,733.5	16.7	16.8	40.048	39.900	40.016	40.001	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.6
1978: III.....	5,740.3	5,701.2	5,793.7	4.0	3.7	40.741	40.592	40.681	40.667	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
1978: IV.....	5,816.2	5,774.5	5,877.5	5.4	5.2	41.571	41.369	41.540	41.525	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	5,825.9	5,792.7	5,888.8	0.7	1.3	42.334	42.169	42.282	42.267	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.3
1979: II.....	5,831.4	5,792.4	5,901.8	0.4	0.0	43.364	43.244	43.325	43.307	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.2
1979: III.....	5,873.3	5,876.4	5,957.3	2.9	5.9	44.260	44.345	44.263	44.245	8.5	10.6	8.9	8.9
1979: IV.....	5,889.5	5,903.2	5,972.9	1.1	1.8	45.136	45.429	45.155	45.136	8.2	10.1	8.3	8.3
1980: I.....	5,908.5	5,914.7	5,993.4	1.3	0.8	46.126	46.678	46.105	46.085	9.1	11.5	8.7	8.7
1980: II.....	5,787.4	5,798.8	5,865.8	-7.9	-7.6	47.156	47.827	47.137	47.117	9.2	10.2	9.3	9.3
1980: III.....	5,776.6	5,874.4	5,850.6	-0.7	5.3	48.232	48.914	48.215	48.194	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
1980: IV.....	5,883.5	5,926.8	5,943.7	7.6	3.6	49.591	50.211	49.551	49.529	11.8	11.0	11.6	11.5
1981: I.....	6,005.7	5,956.0	6,069.9	8.6	2.0	50.894	51.534	50.808	50.788	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.6
1981: II.....	5,957.8	5,967.8	6,018.3	-3.2	0.8	51.802	52.460	51.769	51.747	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8
1981: III.....	6,030.2	5,974.8	6,094.4	4.9	0.5	52.754	53.271	52.685	52.666	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
1981: IV.....	5,955.1	5,939.5	6,027.2	-4.9	-2.3	53.674	54.193	53.646	53.628	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5
1982: I.....	5,857.3	5,922.8	5,925.6	-6.4	-1.1	54.430	54.906	54.375	54.356	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
1982: II.....	5,889.1	5,920.3	5,965.7	2.2	-0.2	55.105	55.494	55.033	55.013	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.9
1982: III.....	5,866.4	5,881.5	5,931.4	-1.5	-2.6	55.870	56.231	55.816	55.795	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8
1982: IV.....	5,871.0	5,968.6	5,933.6	0.3	6.1	56.463	56.806	56.422	56.401	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4
1983: I.....	5,944.0	6,031.7	6,005.9	5.1	4.3	56.946	57.157	56.880	56.861	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
1983: II.....	6,077.6	6,117.1	6,143.5	9.3	5.8	57.362	57.550	57.296	57.280	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1983: III.....	6,197.5	6,230.5	6,264.6	8.1	7.6	57.947	58.113	57.880	57.864	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
1983: IV.....	6,325.6	6,312.4	6,395.3	8.5	5.4	58.366	58.447	58.305	58.290	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
1984: I.....	6,448.3	6,354.6	6,512.8	8.0	2.7	59.091	59.172	59.045	59.029	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
1984: II.....	6,559.6	6,471.1	6,624.4	7.1	7.5	59.624	59.699	59.551	59.535	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1984: III.....	6,623.3	6,530.8	6,687.5	3.9	3.7	60.111	60.029	60.113	60.102	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2
1984: IV.....	6,677.3	6,626.0	6,734.4	3.3	6.0	60.466	60.431	60.413	60.394	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6
1985: I.....	6,740.3	6,738.3	6,785.7	3.8	7.0	61.157	61.009	61.083	61.062	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.5
1985: II.....	6,797.3	6,789.6	6,845.8	3.4	3.1	61.471	61.356	61.431	61.415	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
1985: III.....	6,903.5	6,899.9	6,943.5	6.4	6.7	61.763	61.679	61.683	61.677	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
1985: IV.....	6,955.9	6,928.1	7,000.5	3.1	1.6	62.142	62.169	62.087	62.078	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6
1986: I.....	7,022.8	6,999.4	7,061.9	3.9	4.2	62.457	62.511	62.403	62.391	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
1986: II.....	7,051.0	7,052.2	7,079.0	1.6	3.0	62.769	62.637	62.732	62.716	2.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1986: III.....	7,119.0	7,151.4	7,150.4	3.9	5.8	63.165	63.081	63.089	63.071	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.3
1986: IV.....	7,153.4	7,192.0	7,174.6	1.9	2.3	63.622	63.562	63.513	63.491	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
1987: I.....	7,193.0	7,172.8	7,217.0	2.2	-1.1	64.122	64.191	64.105	64.088	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
1987: II.....	7,269.5	7,268.4	7,299.6	4.3	5.4	64.482	64.645	64.471	64.458	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3
1987: III.....	7,332.6	7,355.2	7,361.9	3.5	4.9	64.990	65.191	64.977	64.964	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
1987: IV.....	7,458.0	7,388.3	7,490.1	7.0	1.8	65.456	65.668	65.475	65.460	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1988: I.....	7,496.6	7,497.5	7,536.7	2.1	6.0	65.982	66.220	66.012	65.997	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
1988: II.....	7,592.9	7,587.9	7,629.6	5.2	4.9	66.618	66.854	66.632	66.617	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
1988: III.....	7,632.1	7,624.0	7,665.1	2.1	1.9	67.408	67.479	67.384	67.368	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.6
1988: IV.....	7,734.0	7,721.9	7,770.3	5.5	5.2	67.952	68.081	67.895	67.883	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1
1989: I.....	7,806.6	7,759.2	7,842.3	3.8	1.9	68.662	68.835	68.664	68.652	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
1989: II.....	7,865.0	7,834.5	7,899.3	3.0	3.9	69.346	69.581	69.340	69.331	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0
1989: III.....	7,927.4	7,933.2	7,964.5	3.2	5.1	69.816	69.958	69.795	69.790	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.7
1989: IV.....	7,943.7	7,943.1	7,990.1	0.9	0.5	70.256	70.451	70.257	70.254	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
1990: I.....	8,027.7	8,029.3	8,070.3	4.2	4.4	71.109	71.405	71.106	71.103	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
1990: II.....	8,059.6	8,032.8	8,103.5	1.6	0.2	71.936	72.070	71.931	71.926	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.7
1990: III.....	8,059.5	8,048.6	8,096.5	0.0	0.8	72.604	72.593	72.593	72.589	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.7
1990: IV.....	7,988.9	8,020.0	8,057.0	-3.5	-1.4	73.202	73.801	73.176	73.177	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.3
1991: I.....	7,950.2	7,988.0	8,001.5	-1.9	-1.6	73.985	74.308	73.963	73.962	4.3	2.8	4.4	4.4
1991: II.....	8,003.8	8,045.4	8,040.2	2.7	2.9	74.503	74.644	74.490	74.487	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.9
1991: III.....	8,037.5	8,056.5	8,069.5	1.7	0.6	75.067	75.135	75.069	75.063	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
1991: IV.....	8,069.0	8,049.1	8,111.2	1.6	-0.4	75.492	75.579	75.505	75.498	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3



Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

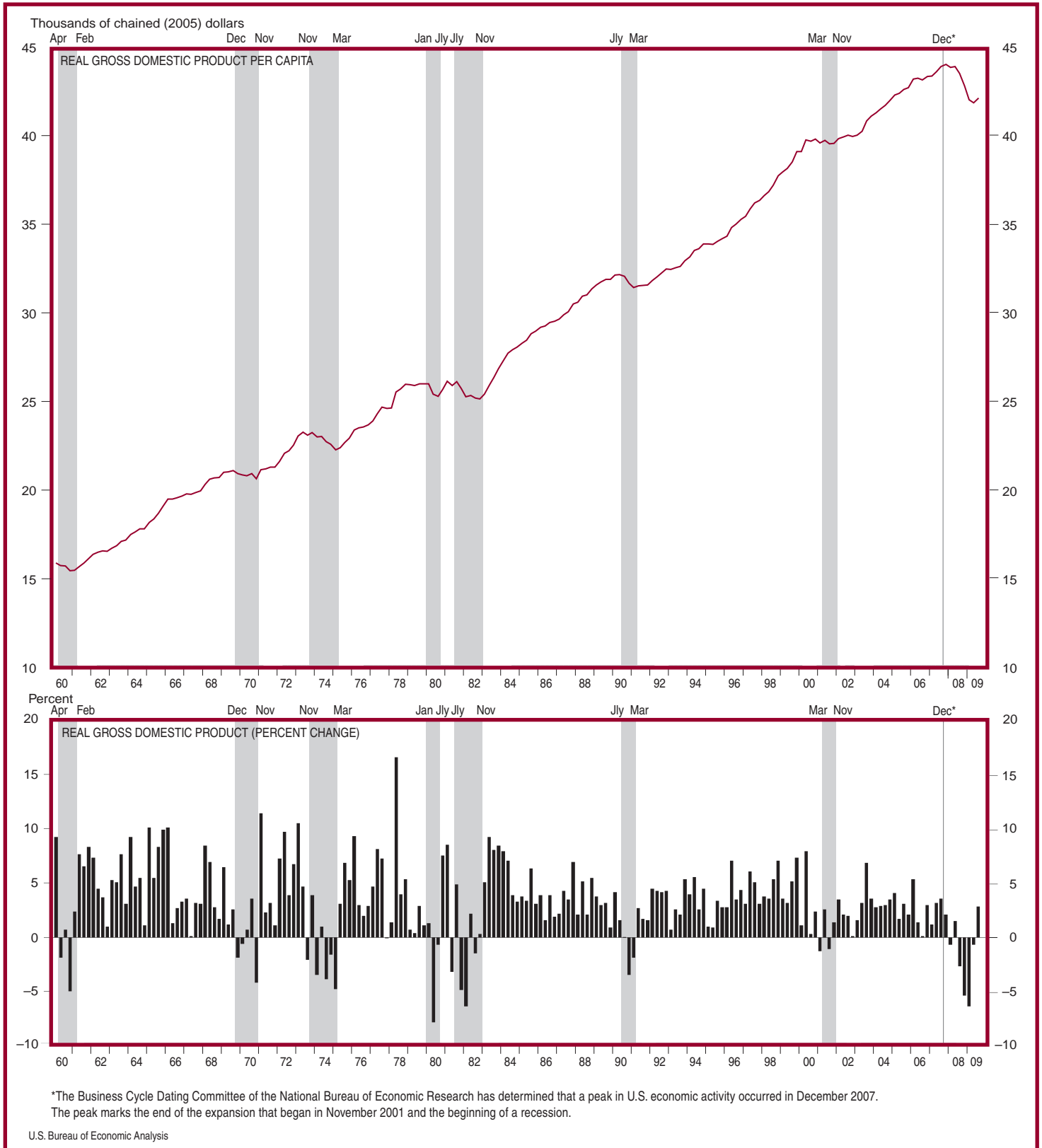
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1992: I.....	8,157.6	8,173.5	8,199.3	4.5	6.3	75.919	76.051	75.889	75.878	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0
1992: II.....	8,244.3	8,232.0	8,285.3	4.3	2.9	76.371	76.525	76.358	76.346	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
1992: III.....	8,329.4	8,322.5	8,366.1	4.2	4.5	76.710	76.967	76.713	76.700	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
1992: IV.....	8,417.0	8,409.1	8,455.0	4.3	4.2	77.146	77.353	77.149	77.138	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3
1993: I.....	8,432.5	8,403.6	8,480.0	0.7	-0.3	77.620	77.773	77.610	77.607	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5
1993: II.....	8,486.4	8,474.1	8,525.2	2.6	3.4	78.042	78.204	78.039	78.039	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1993: III.....	8,531.1	8,540.5	8,577.4	2.1	3.2	78.409	78.502	78.399	78.402	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
1993: IV.....	8,643.8	8,642.8	8,670.4	5.4	4.9	78.816	78.876	78.829	78.834	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2
1994: I.....	8,727.9	8,689.0	8,763.3	4.0	2.2	79.250	79.264	79.244	79.247	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
1994: II.....	8,847.3	8,762.2	8,877.5	5.6	3.4	79.633	79.694	79.621	79.625	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
1994: III.....	8,904.3	8,857.2	8,931.5	2.6	4.4	80.080	80.245	80.094	80.096	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1994: IV.....	9,003.2	8,926.4	9,029.7	4.5	3.3	80.503	80.646	80.507	80.510	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1995: I.....	9,025.3	8,966.4	9,063.8	1.0	1.7	80.985	81.110	80.969	80.973	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
1995: II.....	9,044.7	9,019.4	9,086.4	0.9	2.4	81.346	81.539	81.328	81.334	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
1995: III.....	9,120.7	9,126.8	9,145.0	3.4	4.9	81.691	81.840	81.710	81.717	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
1995: IV.....	9,184.3	9,180.1	9,222.5	2.8	2.4	82.110	82.208	82.125	82.132	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0
1996: I.....	9,247.2	9,259.4	9,292.9	2.8	3.5	82.554	82.642	82.600	82.608	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
1996: II.....	9,407.1	9,392.1	9,442.1	7.1	5.9	82.859	82.920	82.916	82.925	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
1996: III.....	9,488.9	9,433.0	9,520.0	3.5	1.8	83.269	83.287	83.179	83.186	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
1996: IV.....	9,592.5	9,565.4	9,629.6	4.4	5.7	83.650	83.752	83.638	83.645	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
1997: I.....	9,666.2	9,632.6	9,693.2	3.1	2.8	84.075	84.118	84.179	84.184	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6
1997: II.....	9,809.6	9,709.3	9,845.8	6.1	3.2	84.450	84.273	84.375	84.378	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
1997: III.....	9,932.7	9,862.5	9,959.7	5.1	6.5	84.686	84.463	84.669	84.673	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4
1997: IV.....	10,008.9	9,925.9	10,028.3	3.1	2.6	85.007	84.735	84.982	84.982	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1998: I.....	10,103.4	9,988.3	10,133.3	3.8	2.5	85.134	84.689	85.125	85.125	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.7
1998: II.....	10,194.3	10,157.1	10,221.2	3.6	6.9	85.344	84.810	85.329	85.327	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
1998: III.....	10,328.8	10,274.3	10,340.3	5.4	4.7	85.663	85.054	85.656	85.653	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
1998: IV.....	10,507.6	10,448.5	10,521.2	7.1	7.0	85.888	85.297	85.914	85.913	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
1999: I.....	10,601.2	10,517.3	10,628.0	3.6	2.7	86.252	85.634	86.298	86.295	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
1999: II.....	10,684.0	10,648.2	10,716.6	3.2	5.1	86.615	86.100	86.602	86.600	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4
1999: III.....	10,819.9	10,779.7	10,848.9	5.2	5.0	86.919	86.509	86.924	86.922	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
1999: IV.....	11,014.3	10,917.5	11,055.0	7.4	5.2	87.275	86.974	87.230	87.229	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4
2000: I.....	11,043.0	11,027.6	11,078.6	1.1	4.1	87.939	87.778	87.924	87.922	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2
2000: II.....	11,258.5	11,158.0	11,297.8	8.0	4.8	88.386	88.153	88.370	88.367	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
2000: III.....	11,267.9	11,206.4	11,302.4	0.3	1.7	88.908	88.716	88.903	88.901	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2000: IV.....	11,334.5	11,278.1	11,396.4	2.4	2.6	89.359	89.204	89.371	89.369	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
2001: I.....	11,297.2	11,335.1	11,343.3	-1.3	2.0	89.977	89.738	89.979	89.976	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
2001: II.....	11,371.3	11,385.2	11,426.4	2.6	1.8	90.603	90.142	90.590	90.587	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7
2001: III.....	11,340.1	11,373.8	11,369.9	-1.1	-0.4	90.891	90.274	90.874	90.873	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
2001: IV.....	11,380.1	11,472.8	11,479.0	1.4	3.5	91.144	90.337	91.151	91.150	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
2002: I.....	11,477.9	11,496.4	11,534.0	3.5	0.8	91.469	90.642	91.469	91.466	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2002: II.....	11,538.8	11,528.9	11,575.1	2.1	1.1	91.873	91.223	91.881	91.875	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
2002: III.....	11,596.4	11,579.7	11,648.5	2.0	1.8	92.282	91.621	92.284	92.279	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002: IV.....	11,598.8	11,569.1	11,669.9	0.1	-0.4	92.828	92.200	92.828	92.821	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003: I.....	11,645.8	11,616.5	11,701.8	1.6	1.6	93.501	93.105	93.496	93.492	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.9
2003: II.....	11,738.7	11,743.8	11,809.3	3.2	4.5	93.780	93.174	93.776	93.771	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
2003: III.....	11,935.5	11,933.4	12,005.6	6.9	6.6	94.304	93.712	94.304	94.300	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
2003: IV.....	12,042.8	12,005.3	12,140.2	3.6	2.4	94.813	94.207	94.799	94.795	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
2004: I.....	12,127.6	12,076.2	12,243.7	2.8	2.4	95.624	95.151	95.626	95.623	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5
2004: II.....	12,213.8	12,136.3	12,303.0	2.9	2.0	96.441	96.002	96.435	96.433	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
2004: III.....	12,303.5	12,241.1	12,403.5	3.0	3.5	97.146	96.766	97.131	97.128	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
2004: IV.....	12,410.3	12,339.2	12,483.7	3.5	3.2	97.864	97.681	97.862	97.860	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
2005: I.....	12,534.1	12,443.2	12,642.6	4.1	3.4	98.774	98.561	98.766	98.764	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
2005: II.....	12,587.5	12,572.0	12,684.5	1.7	4.2	99.445	99.333	99.438	99.437	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8
2005: III.....	12,683.2	12,671.2	12,789.5	3.1	3.2	100.470	100.541	100.461	100.463	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.2
2005: IV.....	12,748.7	12,667.2	12,825.6	2.1	-0.1	101.312	101.565	101.309	101.314	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
2006: I.....	12,915.9	12,851.3	12,994.2	5.4	5.9	102.071	102.275	102.071	102.076	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
2006: II.....	12,962.5	12,891.0	13,035.4	1.4	1.2	102.980	103.173	102.973	102.976	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
2006: III.....	12,965.9	12,898.3	13,025.1	0.1	0.2	103.763	103.910	103.756	103.760	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
2006: IV.....	13,060.7	13,027.8	13,129.5	3.0	4.1	104.237	104.162	104.218	104.217	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2007: I.....	13,099.9	13,086.4	13,160.5	1.2	1.8	105.327	105.229	105.310	105.311	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
2007: II.....	13,204.0	13,179.6	13,275.9	3.2	2.9	106.026	106.024	106.008	106.007	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
2007: III.....	13,321.1	13,290.3	13,451.5	3.6	3.4	106.460	106.592	106.447	106.444	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7
2007: IV.....	13,391.2	13,381.1	13,563.3	2.1	2.8	107.072	107.786	107.069	107.070	2.3	4.6	2.4	2.4
2008: I.....	13,366.9	13,363.5	13,525.4	-0.7	-0.5	107.577	108.678	107.534	107.538	1.9	3.4	1.7	1.8
2008: II.....	13,415.3	13,453.5	13,533.7	1.5	2.7	108.061	109.722	108.069	108.076	1.8	3.9	2.0	2.0
2008: III.....	13,324.6	13,354.3	13,470.7	-2.7	-2.9	109.130	110.871	109.172	109.181	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2
2008: IV.....	13,141.9	13,193.5	13,240.5	-5.4	-4.7	109.155	109.790	109.172	109.167	0.1	-3.8	0.0	-0.1
2009: I.....	12,925.4	13,055.8	13,018.1	-6.4	-4.1	109.661	109.395	109.691	109.678	1.9	-1.4	1.9	1.9
2009: II.....	12,901.5	13,077.8	12,986.8	-0.7	0.7	109.656	109.533	109.686	109.679	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
2009: III.....	12,990.3	13,139.0	13,107.2	2.8	1.9	109.801	109.926	109.822	109.817	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5

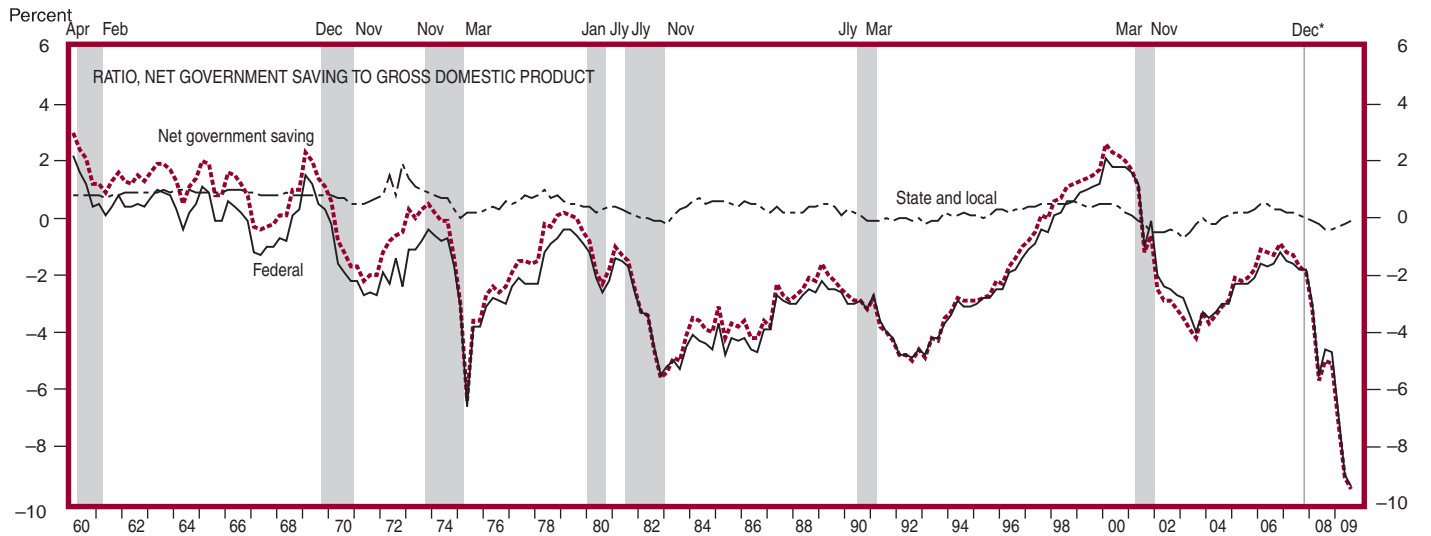
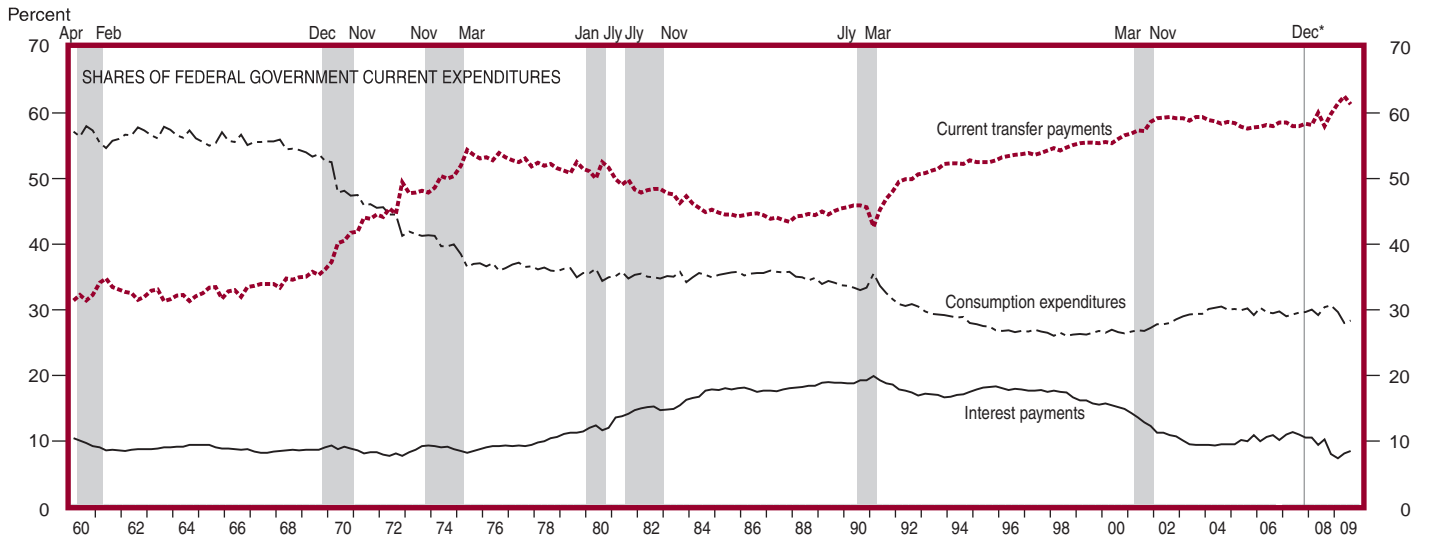
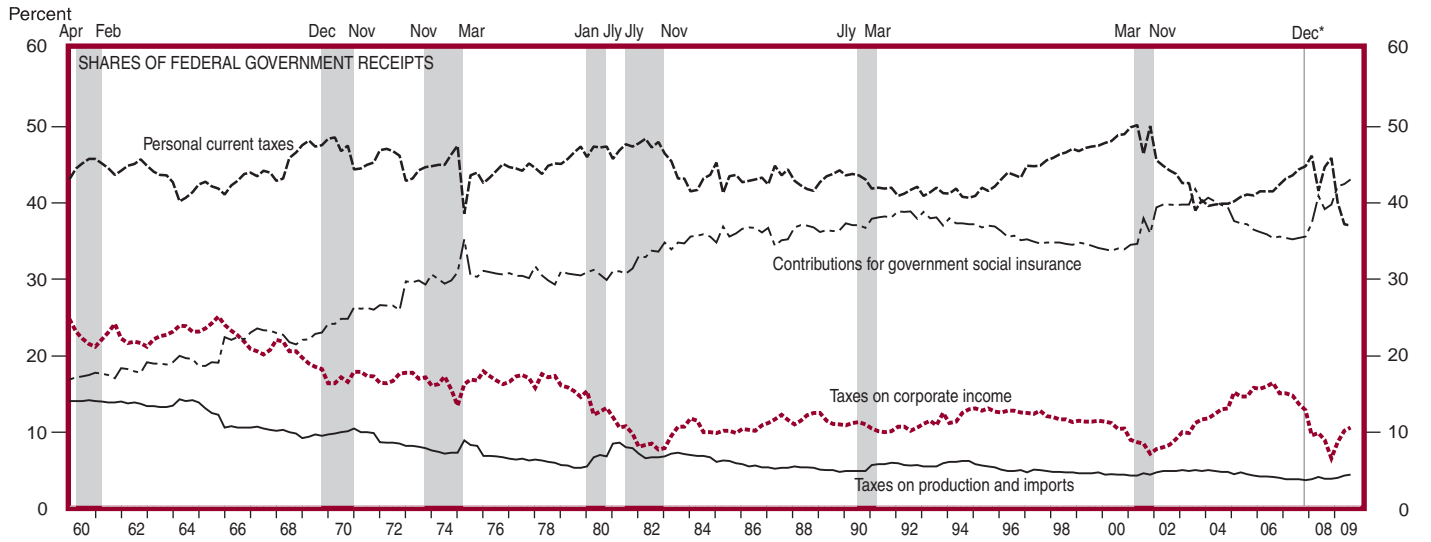
### D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

### SELECTED NIPA SERIES



### SELECTED NIPA SERIES

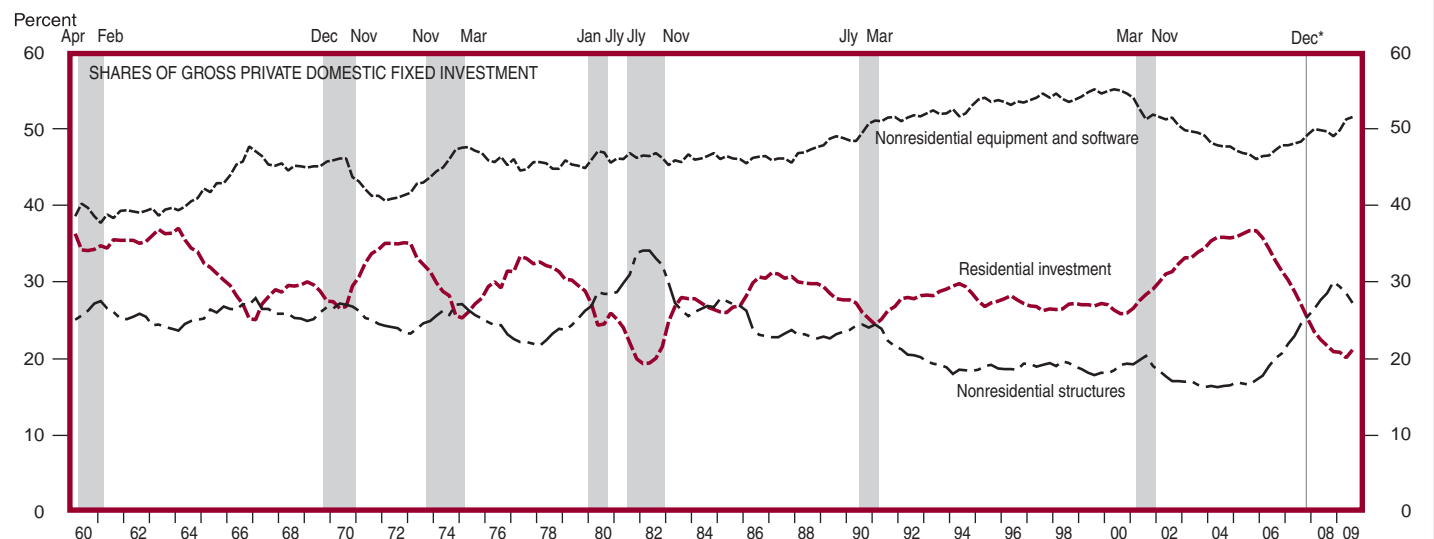
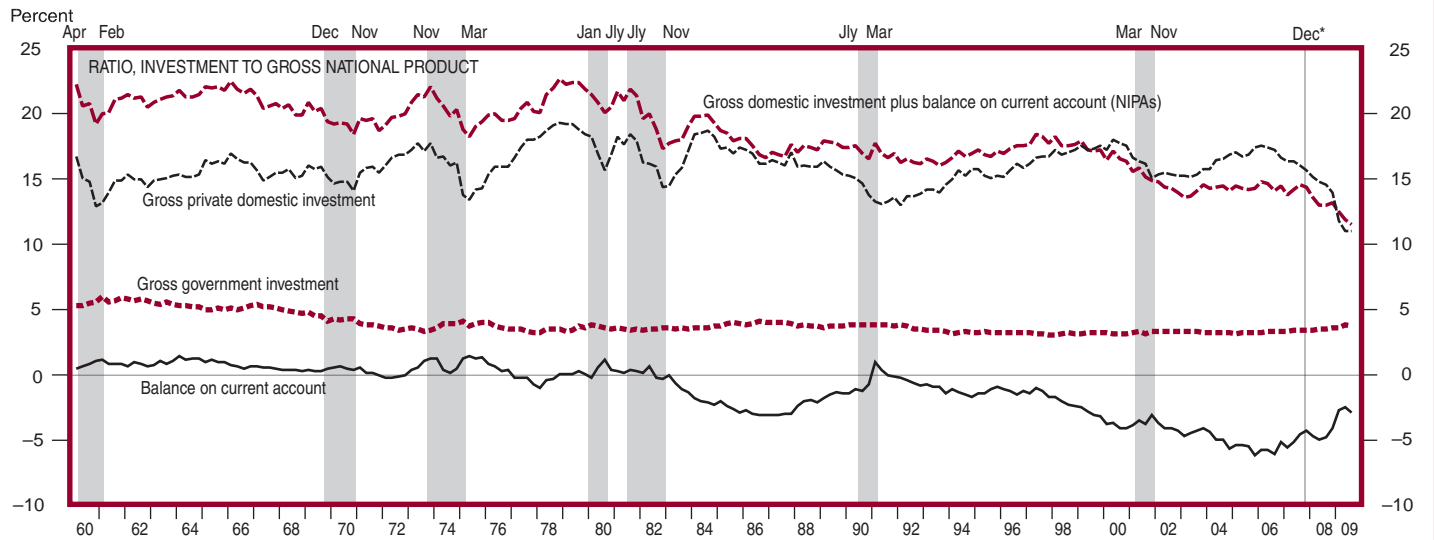
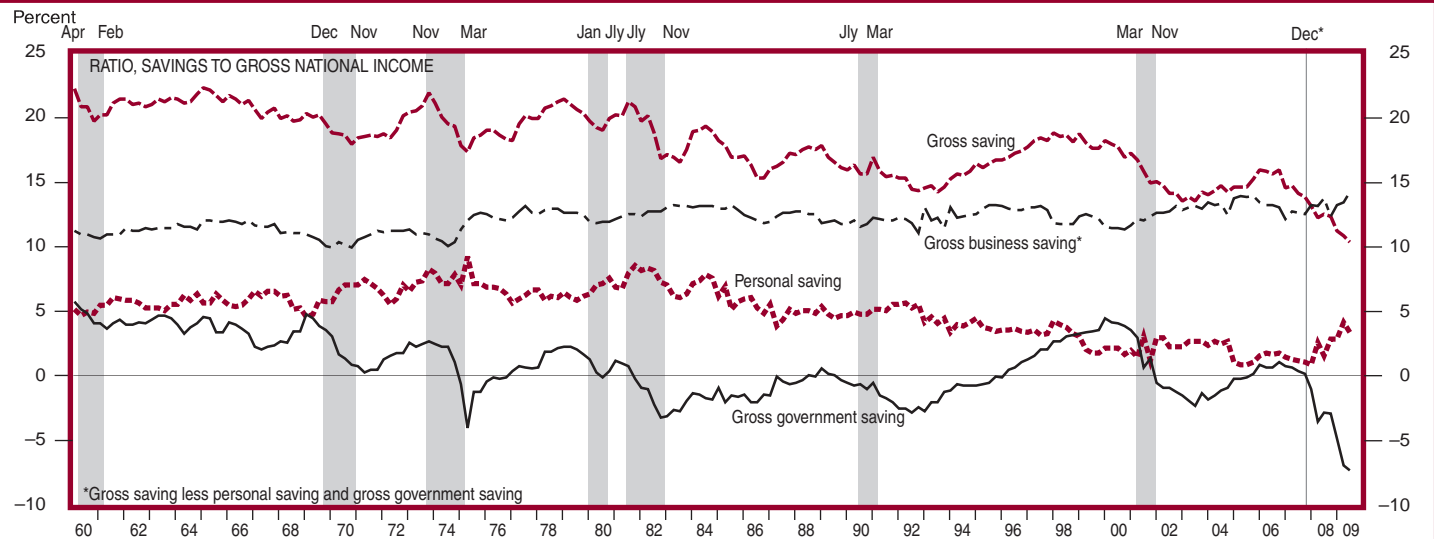


The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007.

The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

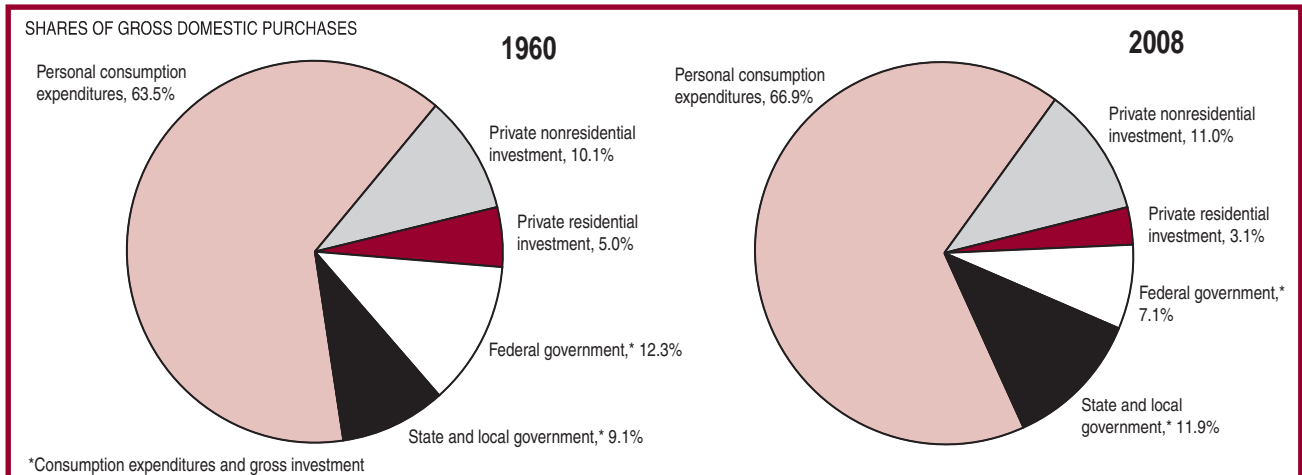
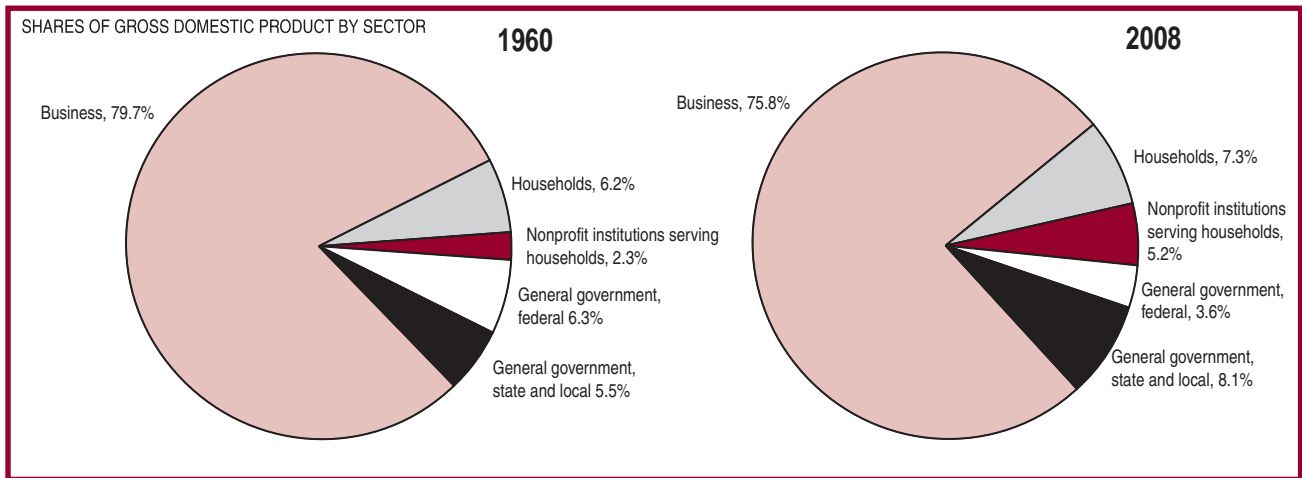
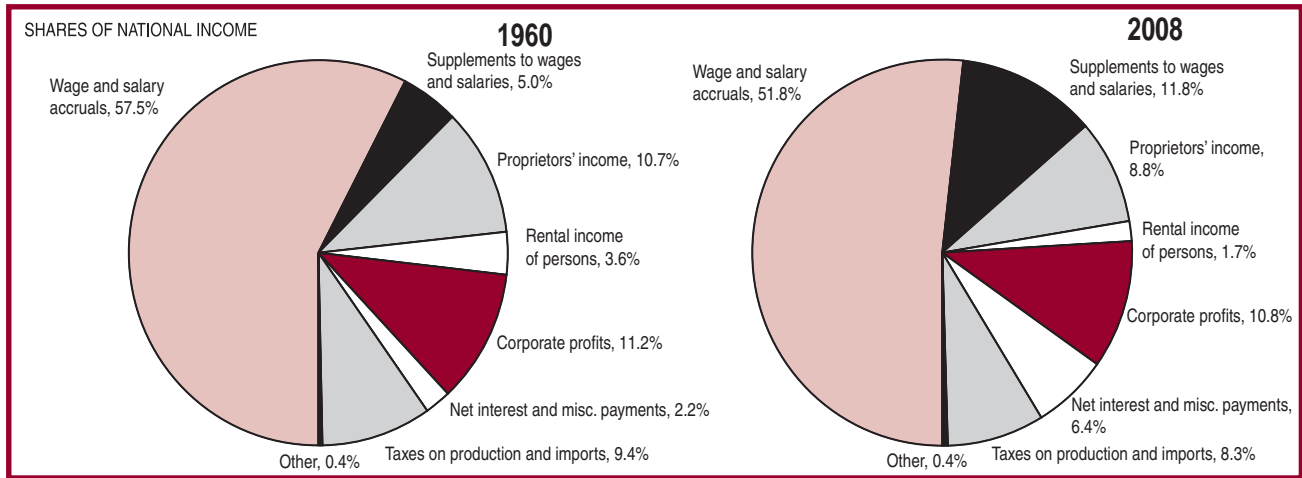
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

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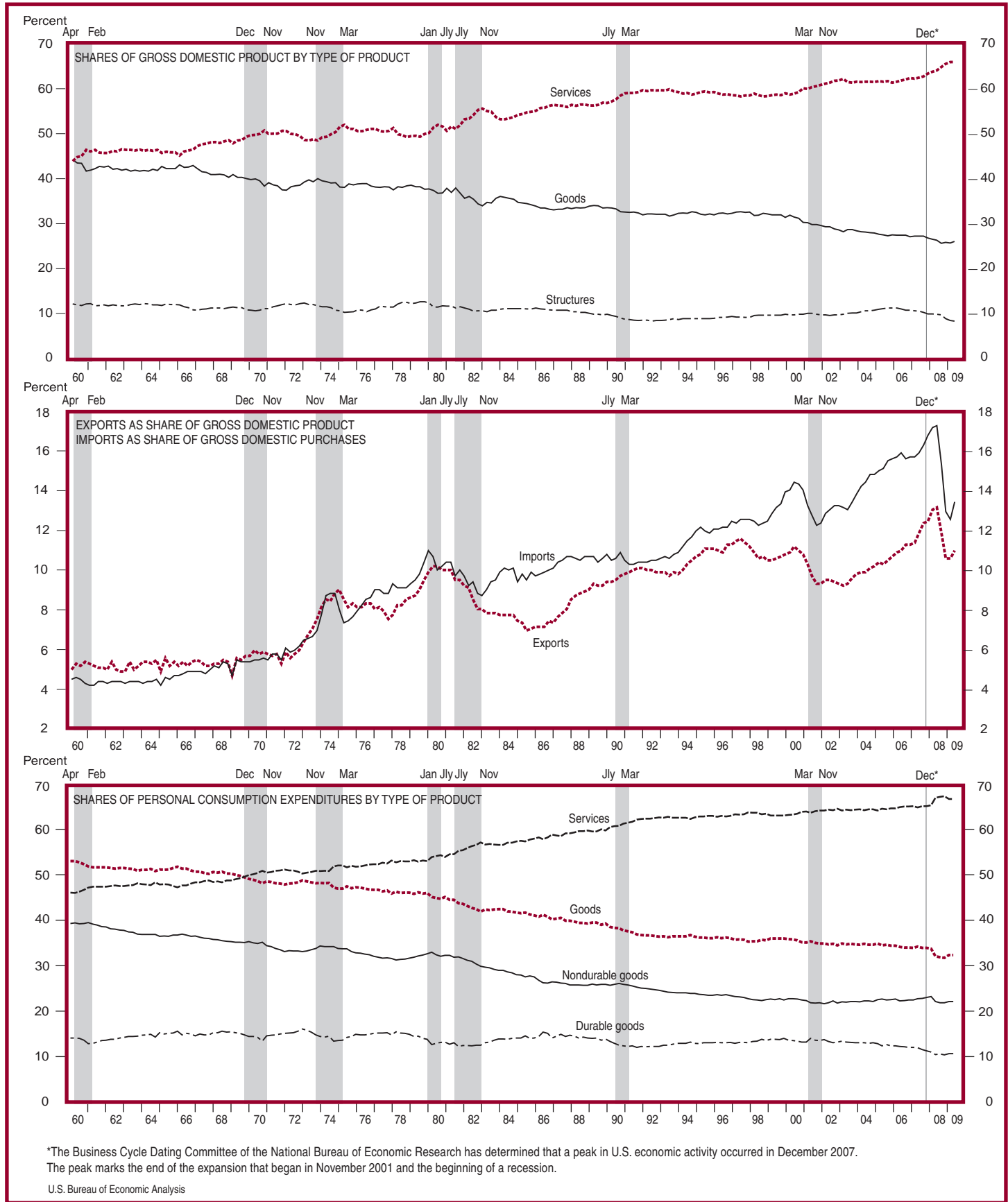
\*The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007. The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

**SELECTED NIPA SERIES**

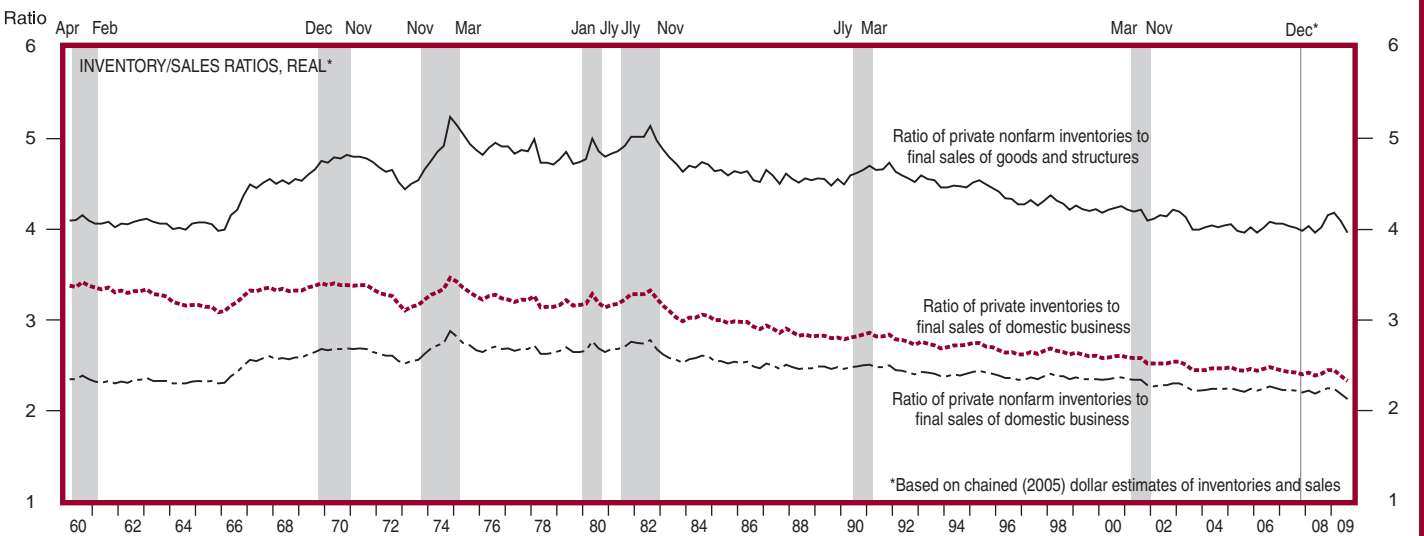
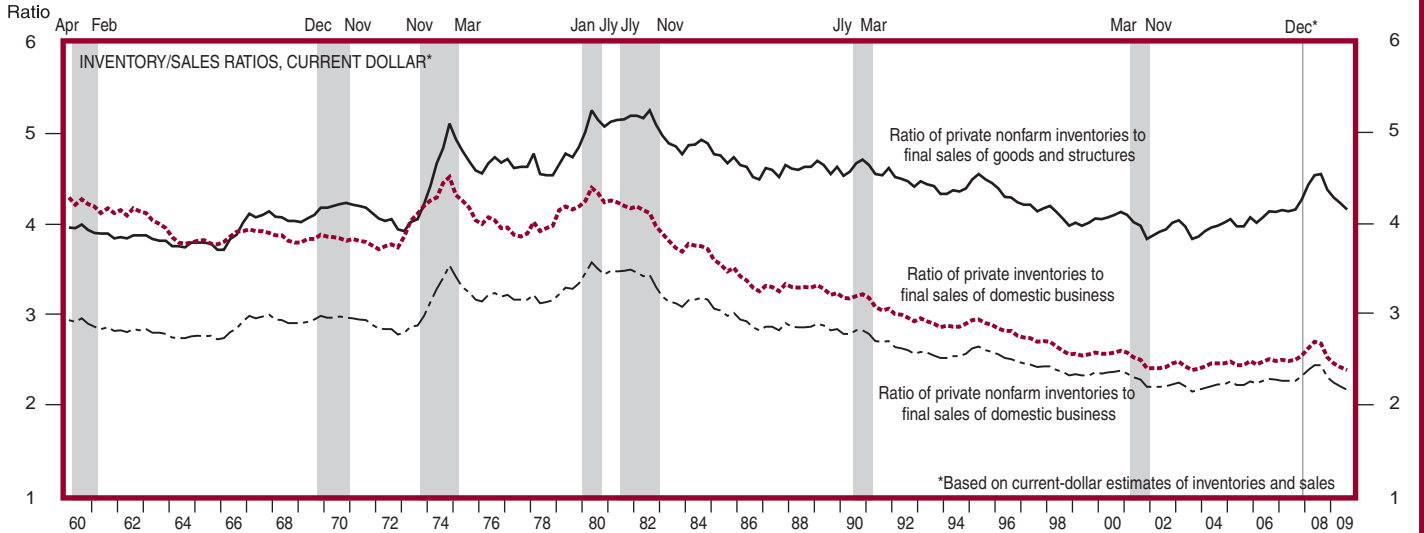
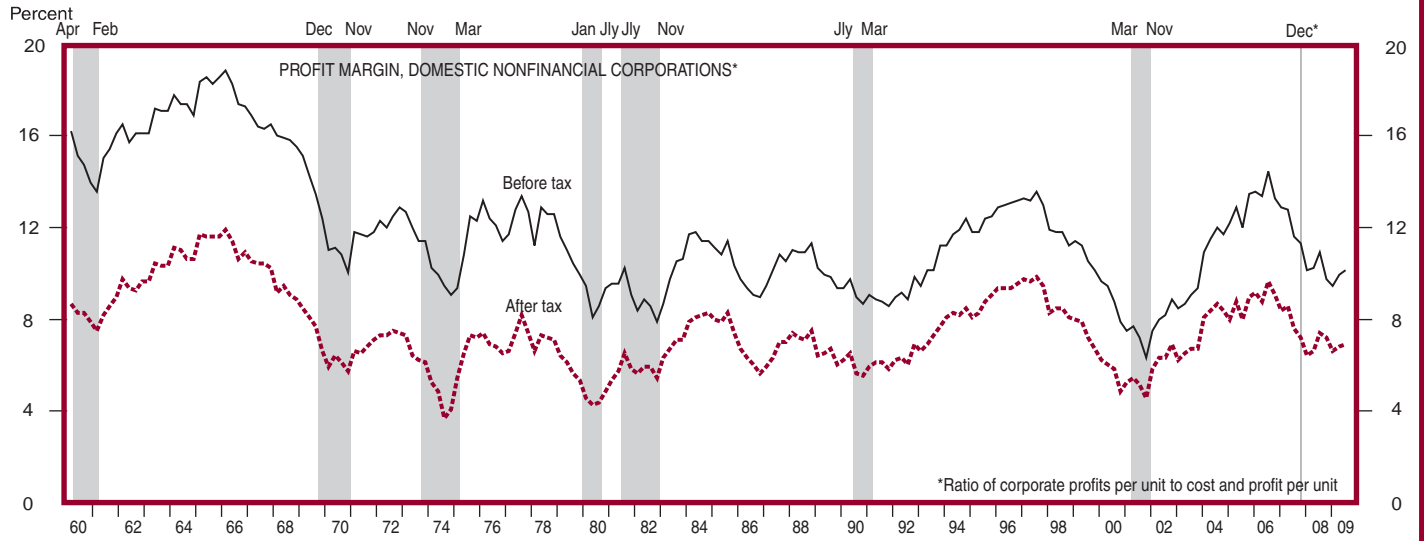




**SELECTED NIPA SERIES**



### SELECTED NIPA SERIES



\*The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007. The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

## Industry Data

### E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008” in the May 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

**Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2006–2008**

Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes			Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes		
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	2.8	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	50	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b> .....	4.1	2.0	-0.1	2.1	2.6	1.4
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	3.1	2.1	0.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	51	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	6.3	0.1	-3.0	0.9	2.8	0.6
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b> .....	-5.3	6.9	-0.5	-3.7	29.1	-5.6	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities .....	1.2	-4.9	.....	3.4	2.2	.....
4	Farms .....	-6.9	9.7	.....	-6.0	37.4	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments .....	16.7	8.4	.....	-3.7	3.4	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	0.3	-2.3	.....	4.1	2.9	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities .....	10.3	3.9	.....	1.0	2.6	.....
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	7.4	0.1	-0.8	9.2	4.7	19.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	-15.6	-22.4	.....	-12.8	18.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction .....	3.9	-3.7	.....	2.7	6.5	.....	56	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.9
8	Mining, except oil and gas .....	2.3	-3.6	.....	14.9	8.8	.....	57	Real estate .....	2.0	3.4	.....	2.9	2.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining .....	25.1	13.8	.....	28.2	-2.6	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....	12.4	2.9	.....	2.1	2.3	.....
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	1.1	1.2	1.9	12.6	2.0	6.7	59	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	3.4	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.1
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	11.3	6.4	0.9	60	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	5.8	7.1	8.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	5.5	2.9	-2.7	1.0	-0.4	4.1	61	Legal services .....	-1.6	-1.8	.....	6.0	7.7	.....
13	Durable goods .....	8.1	4.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	62	Computer systems design and related services .....	11.2	10.2	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
14	Wood products .....	-6.7	6.1	.....	-5.8	-12.2	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6.9	9.2	.....	1.4	-0.7	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	-2.0	-6.3	.....	11.6	0.2	.....	64	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	-1.4	-2.2	0.2	6.0	12.3	4.4
16	Primary metals .....	-4.5	-2.6	.....	17.9	1.0	.....	65	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b> .....	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
17	Fabricated metal products .....	6.1	2.8	.....	0.3	3.7	.....	66	Administrative and support services .....	1.8	2.1	.....	4.6	4.6	.....
18	Machinery .....	6.7	3.5	.....	0.4	1.6	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services .....	-6.7	1.4	.....	3.8	4.3	.....
19	Computer and electronic products .....	25.0	19.9	.....	-13.6	-15.5	.....	68	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	2.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	12.4	-0.3	.....	6.3	6.0	.....	69	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.1
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	15.3	4.7	.....	-13.2	-4.4	.....	70	<b>Health care and social assistance</b> .....	3.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
22	Other transportation equipment .....	5.7	8.6	.....	2.9	1.0	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services .....	5.4	2.4	.....	1.0	4.1	.....
23	Furniture and related products .....	3.3	-6.1	.....	2.1	2.9	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities .....	0.6	0.6	.....	4.0	4.1	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	4.5	2.5	.....	-0.8	0.6	.....	73	Social assistance .....	4.2	5.0	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
25	Nondurable goods .....	2.1	0.4	-4.6	4.5	2.1	9.1	74	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.1	2.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	4.5	9.0	.....	-3.8	0.1	.....	75	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	4.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills .....	-9.4	-7.2	.....	3.2	-1.9	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	4.6	0.2	.....	3.6	5.0	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products .....	-2.0	-4.3	.....	-0.3	0.8	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries .....	3.7	3.3	.....	2.8	2.3	.....
29	Paper products .....	8.5	-11.4	.....	4.5	0.4	.....	78	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.3	2.8
30	Printing and related support activities .....	1.7	1.8	.....	0.9	-1.0	.....	79	Accommodation .....	3.4	0.8	.....	3.7	5.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products .....	-12.6	-17.5	.....	18.8	15.9	.....	80	Food services and drinking places .....	3.1	2.1	.....	4.1	3.7	.....
32	Chemical products .....	11.0	3.3	.....	5.5	2.2	.....	81	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	-0.4	0.4	0.3	4.6	5.0	3.3
33	Plastics and rubber products .....	-12.5	3.7	.....	11.4	-2.4	.....	82	<b>Government</b> .....	0.5	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.3	3.5
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	0.6	0.8	-1.5	6.4	3.3	3.2	83	<b>Federal</b> .....	-0.1	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	2.8
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	5.6	4.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	84	General government .....	-0.1	0.7	.....	5.1	4.5	.....
36	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	2.1	2.5	-3.7	4.1	2.5	5.8	85	Government enterprises .....	-0.2	-0.3	.....	6.1	3.8	.....
37	Air transportation .....	0.3	10.7	.....	3.8	-0.8	.....	86	<b>State and local</b> .....	0.8	1.7	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
38	Rail transportation .....	5.0	-0.2	.....	10.7	4.3	.....	87	General government .....	0.9	1.6	.....	4.2	4.3	.....
39	Water transportation .....	19.1	11.1	.....	-9.0	-11.0	.....	88	Government enterprises .....	0.1	2.8	.....	5.0	3.7	.....
40	Truck transportation .....	0.8	3.4	.....	2.6	0.7	.....	89	<b>Addenda:</b>						
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	-1.1	3.3	.....	3.8	2.2	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	2.7	-0.7	-3.0	4.0	3.2	4.4
42	Pipeline transportation .....	-0.8	1.0	.....	20.8	4.8	.....	91	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.8
43	Other transportation and support activities .....	2.3	-2.9	.....	4.4	6.9	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	9.3	13.0	9.0	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8
44	Warehousing and storage .....	3.1	4.0	.....	1.8	3.7	.....								
45	<b>Information</b> .....	2.7	8.1	5.2	-2.3	-3.1	0.9								
46	Publishing industries (includes software) .....	-7.2	3.7	.....	1.0	-0.4	.....								
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	-0.5	4.9	.....	1.9	-3.4	.....								
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications .....	6.0	7.1	.....	-3.7	0.8	.....								
49	Information and data processing services .....	12.2	25.5	.....	-5.6	-24.8	.....								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance.

3. Consists of arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

## International Data

### F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

**Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services**

[Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	2007	2008	2008				2009									
			Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April <sup>r</sup>	May <sup>r</sup>	June <sup>r</sup>	July <sup>r</sup>	Aug. <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>1,643,168</b>	<b>1,826,596</b>	<b>151,984</b>	<b>149,708</b>	<b>141,525</b>	<b>132,919</b>	<b>124,004</b>	<b>125,292</b>	<b>122,904</b>	<b>121,718</b>	<b>123,511</b>	<b>126,179</b>	<b>129,390</b>	<b>129,761</b>	<b>133,382</b>	<b>136,842</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>1,138,384</b>	<b>1,276,994</b>	<b>106,025</b>	<b>103,831</b>	<b>97,545</b>	<b>89,193</b>	<b>82,444</b>	<b>84,356</b>	<b>82,574</b>	<b>80,003</b>	<b>82,080</b>	<b>84,051</b>	<b>86,765</b>	<b>86,847</b>	<b>90,299</b>	<b>93,542</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	84,264	108,349	9,006	8,345	7,886	7,116	7,149	7,149	7,346	7,634	7,889	8,141	7,756	7,856	7,460	7,673
Industrial supplies and materials .....	316,377	388,033	32,358	31,413	27,574	23,192	22,196	22,231	22,399	21,147	23,190	24,361	24,780	25,724	27,127	27,560
Capital goods, except automotive .....	433,019	457,655	37,615	37,538	36,360	35,119	33,174	33,343	31,931	30,876	30,981	31,425	32,176	30,865	32,507	33,719
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines .....	121,264	121,451	10,153	9,990	9,204	8,083	5,578	5,968	5,996	5,832	5,390	5,459	6,799	7,294	7,511	7,928
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive .....	145,975	161,292	13,469	13,302	13,180	12,551	11,384	12,762	12,352	11,878	12,100	12,071	12,443	12,299	12,761	13,749
Other goods .....	47,300	50,662	4,034	4,172	4,318	3,992	3,680	3,736	3,611	3,401	3,515	3,566	3,864	3,538	3,706	4,277
Adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	-9,815	-10,448	-610	-929	-978	-860	-716	-832	-1,060	-766	-985	-972	-1,053	-728	-773	-1,365
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>504,784</b>	<b>549,602</b>	<b>45,960</b>	<b>45,877</b>	<b>43,980</b>	<b>43,726</b>	<b>41,560</b>	<b>40,936</b>	<b>40,330</b>	<b>41,715</b>	<b>41,431</b>	<b>42,128</b>	<b>42,625</b>	<b>42,914</b>	<b>43,083</b>	<b>43,300</b>
Travel .....	97,050	110,090	9,254	9,165	8,415	8,598	8,105	7,893	7,492	7,708	7,521	7,583	7,824	8,040	8,022	8,024
Passenger fares .....	25,636	31,623	2,630	2,650	2,564	2,682	2,531	2,378	2,237	2,334	2,126	2,199	2,185	2,235	2,187	2,227
Other transportation .....	51,550	58,945	5,035	4,646	4,351	4,185	3,659	3,619	3,500	3,564	3,512	3,563	3,707	3,758	3,839	3,888
Royalties and license fees .....	83,824	91,599	7,659	7,700	7,585	7,400	6,682	6,664	6,500	6,864	6,926	6,974	7,010	7,046	7,109	7,141
Other private services .....	220,077	233,529	19,641	19,799	19,213	19,008	18,668	18,444	18,553	18,889	19,001	19,215	19,293	19,379	19,492	19,676
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>2</sup> .....	25,436	22,571	1,634	1,809	1,743	1,743	1,810	1,834	1,793	2,250	2,239	2,487	2,490	2,337	2,315	2,228
U.S. government miscellaneous services .....	1,212	1,245	106	108	109	109	104	104	104	106	107	107	117	119	119	116
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>2,344,590</b>	<b>2,522,532</b>	<b>212,124</b>	<b>209,097</b>	<b>184,772</b>	<b>174,777</b>	<b>160,967</b>	<b>151,858</b>	<b>151,783</b>	<b>150,212</b>	<b>149,329</b>	<b>153,109</b>	<b>160,806</b>	<b>160,074</b>	<b>169,033</b>	<b>169,778</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>1,969,375</b>	<b>2,117,245</b>	<b>177,687</b>	<b>175,224</b>	<b>151,813</b>	<b>142,352</b>	<b>130,046</b>	<b>121,569</b>	<b>121,796</b>	<b>119,925</b>	<b>119,311</b>	<b>122,385</b>	<b>129,520</b>	<b>128,847</b>	<b>137,683</b>	<b>138,361</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	81,683	88,997	7,561	7,648	7,371	7,165	6,904	6,712	6,797	6,724	6,782	6,858	6,825	6,718	6,704	6,910
Industrial supplies and materials .....	634,746	779,481	65,894	66,084	48,849	43,591	38,461	34,307	34,503	33,716	33,058	36,950	38,335	37,491	42,864	41,065
Capital goods, except automotive .....	444,508	453,743	38,447	37,206	35,367	34,140	31,893	30,123	29,559	28,643	28,912	28,855	30,096	30,052	30,911	32,037
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines .....	259,239	233,764	18,564	17,918	16,714	15,230	11,494	10,231	10,620	10,467	10,156	11,076	13,433	14,714	16,345	16,762
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive .....	474,552	481,643	40,090	40,061	37,356	36,697	36,149	34,595	35,151	35,546	35,501	33,736	35,432	34,842	35,386	36,375
Other goods .....	62,234	66,013	5,610	5,449	5,390	5,113	4,729	5,247	4,735	4,421	4,590	4,662	5,147	4,596	5,107	4,738
Adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	12,413	13,605	1,522	858	767	417	418	354	430	408	311	248	251	434	366	473
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>375,215</b>	<b>405,287</b>	<b>34,437</b>	<b>33,873</b>	<b>32,959</b>	<b>32,425</b>	<b>30,921</b>	<b>30,289</b>	<b>29,987</b>	<b>30,287</b>	<b>30,018</b>	<b>30,724</b>	<b>31,286</b>	<b>31,227</b>	<b>31,350</b>	<b>31,417</b>
Travel .....	76,354	79,743	6,497	6,537	6,514	6,500	6,242	6,222	6,040	5,986	5,597	5,874	6,063	6,199	6,108	6,067
Passenger fares .....	28,437	32,597	2,737	2,816	2,830	2,711	2,423	2,356	2,200	2,041	1,989	2,092	2,064	2,040	1,990	2,055
Other transportation .....	67,100	72,143	6,232	6,009	5,461	5,297	4,815	4,544	4,590	4,383	4,287	4,353	4,585	4,329	4,481	4,459
Royalties and license fees .....	24,656	26,616	2,215	2,079	2,001	1,928	1,916	1,892	1,880	2,008	2,047	2,075	2,081	2,098	2,114	2,134
Other private services .....	141,664	153,267	13,129	13,002	12,800	12,696	12,320	12,099	12,101	12,575	12,758	12,947	13,052	13,087	13,165	13,201
Direct defense expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....	32,820	36,452	3,247	3,040	2,964	2,909	2,838	2,810	2,806	2,903	2,944	2,984	3,035	3,065	3,086	3,099
U.S. government miscellaneous services .....	4,184	4,469	381	390	389	385	368	367	370	391	396	399	407	409	407	402
<b>Memoranda:</b>																
Balance on goods .....	-830,992	-840,252	-71,662	-71,393	-54,269	-53,159	-47,602	-37,212	-39,222	-39,922	-37,231	-38,334	-42,754	-42,000	-47,383	-44,819
Balance on services .....	129,569	144,315	11,523	12,004	11,021	11,301	10,639	10,647	10,343	11,428	11,413	11,404	11,339	11,687	11,733	11,883
Balance on goods and services .....	-701,423	-695,937	-60,140	-59,389	-43,247	-41,858	-36,963	-26,565	-28,879	-28,494	-25,818	-26,930	-31,415	-30,313	-35,650	-32,936

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1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Census Bureau.

**Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions**  
 (Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2008				2009		2008				2009	
			I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>														
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>2,591,233</b>	<b>645,378</b>	<b>678,730</b>	<b>672,971</b>	<b>594,153</b>	<b>499,388</b>	<b>505,386</b>	<b>654,217</b>	<b>671,886</b>	<b>673,383</b>	<b>591,747</b>	<b>507,553</b>	<b>500,835</b>
2	Exports of goods and services.....	1,826,596	443,619	477,608	478,003	427,366	364,527	370,842	451,290	473,090	478,064	424,151	372,201	367,816
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	1,276,994	311,581	337,116	334,254	294,043	244,070	248,891	315,637	332,876	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134
4	Services.....	549,602	132,038	140,492	143,749	133,324	120,457	121,951	135,653	140,214	140,152	133,583	122,827	121,682
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	22,571	6,226	5,931	5,120	5,295	5,437	5,846	6,226	5,931	5,120	5,295	5,437	5,846
6	Travel.....	110,900	24,065	29,099	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,418	27,072	28,005	28,835	26,178	23,491	22,476
7	Passenger fares.....	31,623	7,078	7,735	9,104	7,705	6,696	6,340	7,522	7,970	8,254	7,896	7,146	6,507
8	Other transportation.....	58,945	14,183	15,519	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,717	14,541	15,601	15,621	13,182	10,779	10,652
9	Royalties and license fees.....	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
10	Other private services.....	233,529	58,624	56,707	58,902	59,296	57,939	53,391	57,359	59,209	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	1,245	299	307	313	326	312	319	299	307	313	326	312	319
12	Income receipts.....	764,637	201,760	201,122	194,969	166,787	134,861	134,544	202,927	198,796	195,319	167,596	135,352	133,019
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad.....	761,593	200,996	200,355	194,204	166,038	134,120	133,807	202,163	198,028	194,554	166,847	134,611	132,822
14	Direct investment receipts.....	370,747	97,256	102,871	95,752	74,868	62,689	71,369	98,426	100,538	96,047	75,736	63,168	69,829
15	Other private receipts.....	385,940	103,024	96,756	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360	103,024	96,756	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360
16	U.S. government receipts.....	4,906	716	727	1,256	2,206	2,436	1,078	713	735	1,311	2,147	2,448	1,093
17	Compensation of employees.....	3,044	764	767	765	749	741	737	764	767	765	749	741	737
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-3,168,938</b>	<b>-767,973</b>	<b>-837,977</b>	<b>-846,599</b>	<b>-716,389</b>	<b>-554,995</b>	<b>-573,588</b>	<b>-800,185</b>	<b>-828,458</b>	<b>-825,200</b>	<b>-715,096</b>	<b>-581,660</b>	<b>-567,401</b>
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-2,522,532	-603,146	-664,059	-684,619	-570,708	-439,427	-455,584	-633,943	-655,937	-664,006	-568,646	-464,609	-450,821
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-2,117,245	-509,145	-558,740	-576,158	-473,202	-353,710	-363,611	-534,482	-554,372	-559,002	-469,389	-373,411	-361,621
21	Services.....	-405,287	-94,001	-105,319	-108,461	-97,506	-85,718	-91,973	-99,461	-101,565	-105,004	-99,257	-91,199	-89,200
22	Direct defense expenditures.....	-36,452	-8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-8,913	-8,454	-8,629	-8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-8,913	-8,454	-8,629
23	Travel.....	-79,743	-17,462	-22,972	-22,410	-16,899	-16,083	-20,248	-20,235	-20,109	-19,848	-19,551	-18,504	-17,598
24	Passenger fares.....	-32,597	-7,296	-8,722	-8,784	-7,795	-6,444	-6,880	-7,868	-8,029	-8,343	-8,357	-6,979	-6,322
25	Other transportation.....	-72,143	-17,232	-18,870	-19,483	-16,558	-12,966	-12,333	-17,956	-18,496	-18,924	-16,767	-13,948	-12,722
26	Royalties and license fees.....	-26,616	-6,390	-6,398	-7,493	-6,334	-5,672	-5,555	-6,427	-6,537	-7,644	-6,007	-5,687	-5,689
27	Other private services.....	-153,267	-35,768	-38,279	-39,377	-39,843	-34,993	-37,122	-37,122	-38,315	-39,331	-38,498	-36,521	-37,054
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	-4,469	-1,083	-1,092	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186	-1,083	-1,092	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186
29	Income payments.....	-646,406	-164,827	-173,918	-161,980	-145,681	-115,567	-118,004	-166,241	-172,521	-161,194	-146,450	-117,051	-116,581
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.....	-636,043	-162,272	-171,483	-159,471	-142,816	-113,062	-113,062	-163,652	-169,951	-152,618	-143,823	-114,501	-114,085
31	Direct investment payments.....	-120,862	-25,889	-41,603	-29,903	-23,466	-10,531	-22,192	-27,269	-40,071	-29,050	-24,473	-11,970	-20,626
32	Other private payments.....	-349,871	-94,416	-87,061	-88,504	-79,890	-66,038	-58,747	-94,416	-87,061	-88,504	-79,890	-66,038	-58,747
33	U.S. government payments.....	-165,310	-41,967	-42,819	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-34,712	-41,967	-42,819	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-34,712
34	Compensation of employees.....	-10,364	-2,555	-2,434	-2,866	-2,505	-2,353	-2,590	-2,571	-2,576	-2,627	-2,550	-2,496	
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-128,363</b>	<b>-33,906</b>	<b>-30,428</b>	<b>-32,052</b>	<b>-31,977</b>	<b>-30,910</b>	<b>-30,984</b>	<b>-33,330</b>	<b>-31,147</b>	<b>-32,361</b>	<b>-31,527</b>	<b>-30,343</b>	<b>-32,226</b>
36	U.S. government grants.....	-36,003	-10,335	-7,488	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488	-10,335	-7,893	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers.....	-8,390	-1,680	-2,014	-1,538	-3,158	-1,842	-1,770	-2,082	-2,097	-2,100	-2,113	-2,300	-2,280
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	-83,970	-21,891	-20,521	-21,946	-19,612	-20,727	-18,726	-20,913	-21,157	-21,693	-20,207	-19,701	-19,458
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>-637</b>	<b>-682</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-693</b>	<b>-637</b>	<b>-682</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-693</b>
<b>Financial account</b>														
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-258,949</b>	<b>104,059</b>	<b>22,567</b>	<b>132,217</b>	<b>88,456</b>	<b>38,375</b>	<b>-251,501</b>	<b>107,343</b>	<b>29,322</b>	<b>114,730</b>	<b>94,734</b>	<b>41,865</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets.....	-4,848	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....	-106	-29	-22	-30	-25	-15	-8	-29	-22	-30	-25	-15	-8
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	-3,473	112	-955	256	-2,886	-754	-3,485	112	-955	256	-2,886	-754	-3,485
45	Foreign currencies.....	-1,269	-359	-290	-405	-215	-213	-139	-359	-290	-405	-215	-213	-139
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	-529,615	3,268	-41,592	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,862	3,268	-41,592	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,862
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	-2,202	-179	-1,106	-475	-442	-240	-1,949	-179	-1,106	-475	-442	-240	-1,949
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	2,354	490	497	695	672	484	471	490	497	695	672	484	471
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	-529,766	2,957	-40,983	-226,217	-265,523	243,858	195,340	2,957	-40,983	-226,217	-265,523	243,858	195,340
50	U.S. private assets.....	534,357	-261,941	146,918	248,743	400,637	-154,664	-151,855	-254,493	150,202	255,498	383,150	-148,387	-148,365
51	Direct investment.....	-332,012	-97,240	-106,903	-60,870	-66,999	-46,539	-48,351	-97,240	-106,903	-60,870	-66,999	-46,539	-48,351
52	Foreign securities.....	60,761	-47,870	-40,566	79,182	70,015	-36,201	-47,870	-40,566	79,182	70,015	-36,201	-47,870	-40,566
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	372,229	116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282	116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	433,379	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,862	-89,401	-34,380	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,862	-89,401	-34,380
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>534,071</b>	<b>425,368</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>120,270</b>	<b>-15,772</b>	<b>-68,842</b>	<b>18,600</b>	<b>426,058</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>117,897</b>	<b>-11,888</b>	<b>-67,757</b>	<b>16,393</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	487,021	208,646	178,826	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989	208,646	178,826	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989
57	U.S. government securities.....	543,498	185,239	169,365	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,443	185,239	169,365	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,443
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	477,652	106,005	76,220	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,495	106,005	76,220	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,495
59	Other.....	65,846	79,234	93,145	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052	79,234	93,145	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052
60	Other U.S. government liabilities.....	8,626	1,645	2,439	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,905	1,645	2,439	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,905
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	-153,443	-24,173	-29,697	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501	-24,173	-29,697	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501
62	Other foreign official assets.....	88,340	45,935	36,719	-1,786	7,472	1,498	3,142	45,935	36,719	-1,786	7,472	1,498	3,142
63	Other foreign assets in the United States.....	47,050	216,722	-174,621	4,697	252	-139,734	-106,389	216,722	-174,621	4,697	252	-139,734	-106,389
64	Direct investment.....	319,737	58,763	102,908	65,128	92,918	22,766	28,344	58,763	102,908	65,128	92,918	22,766	28,344
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	196,619	16,127	18,947	80,049	81,496	53							



Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>									
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>174,999</b>	<b>175,315</b>	<b>148,798</b>	<b>148,805</b>	<b>102,844</b>	<b>102,637</b>	<b>37,472</b>	<b>38,025</b>
2	Exports of goods and services	111,508	113,008	95,586	96,007	65,336	64,931	23,337	24,409
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	64,517	63,083	55,487	53,467	40,653	39,576	11,565	10,940
4	Services	46,991	49,925	40,099	42,539	24,683	25,355	11,772	13,469
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	1,150	1,232	786	849	606	556	120	136
6	Travel	6,112	8,365	5,506	7,675	3,053	4,002	1,850	2,960
7	Passenger fares	1,897	2,265	1,691	2,077	949	1,117	584	736
8	Other transportation	3,970	4,109	3,498	3,639	1,950	2,038	911	953
9	Royalties and license fees	10,766	11,327	8,544	8,511	6,395	6,010	1,558	1,984
10	Other private services	23,008	22,542	20,006	19,719	11,683	11,583	6,735	6,688
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	89	84	68	69	46	49	14	12
12	Income receipts	63,491	62,307	53,212	52,798	37,508	37,707	14,135	13,616
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	63,380	62,197	53,122	52,710	37,458	37,657	14,109	13,591
14	Direct investment receipts	31,488	34,702	24,712	28,179	20,777	23,277	3,618	4,418
15	Other private receipts	30,427	26,829	27,054	23,891	15,587	13,796	10,387	9,131
16	U.S. government receipts	1,465	666	1,356	640	1,094	584	104	42
17	Compensation of employees	111	110	90	89	50	50	26	25
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-168,590</b>	<b>-180,575</b>	<b>-141,927</b>	<b>-151,232</b>	<b>-95,307</b>	<b>-105,649</b>	<b>-36,588</b>	<b>-35,342</b>
19	Imports of goods and services	-113,805	-122,181	-97,272	-103,254	-70,600	-74,046	-19,056	-21,428
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-67,619	-67,894	-67,210	-66,740	-51,208	-50,578	-10,519	-10,787
21	Services	-36,186	-43,287	-30,062	-36,514	-19,393	-23,469	-8,537	-10,641
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3,435	-3,570	-3,085	-3,220	-2,707	-2,740	-356	-450
23	Travel	-3,290	-8,067	-2,973	-7,330	-1,957	-5,266	-781	-1,672
24	Passenger fares	-2,586	-3,752	-2,347	-3,595	-1,527	-2,157	-735	-1,229
25	Other transportation	-5,039	-4,857	-4,399	-4,294	-2,627	-2,571	-911	-922
26	Royalties and license fees	-4,012	-3,969	-3,216	-2,986	-2,263	-1,957	-577	-641
27	Other private services	-17,278	-18,480	-13,637	-14,711	-7,933	-8,467	-5,133	-5,693
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-545	-593	-405	-378	-318	-311	-45	-34
29	Income payments	-54,785	-58,394	-44,655	-47,978	-24,706	-31,603	-17,532	-13,914
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-54,596	-58,239	-44,512	-47,857	-24,607	-31,516	-17,501	-13,887
31	Direct investment payments	-11,708	-19,873	-6,986	-14,301	-1,294	-10,409	-4,358	-2,396
32	Other private payments	-36,612	-32,783	-33,302	-29,811	-20,268	-18,273	-12,299	-10,897
33	U.S. government payments	-6,276	-5,583	-4,224	-3,745	-3,045	-2,834	-844	-594
34	Compensation of employees	-189	-155	-144	-121	-99	-87	-31	-27
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-3,177</b>	<b>-2,829</b>	<b>-1,564</b>	<b>-1,380</b>	<b>-1,864</b>	<b>-1,765</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>537</b>
36	U.S. government grants	-510	-458	-241	-20	-2	-1	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-480	-471	-48	-439	-339	-350	-75	-75
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-2,187	-1,900	-1,095	-921	-1,523	-1,414	611	612
<b>Capital account</b>									
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>-240</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-16</b>
<b>Financial account</b>									
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>68,315</b>	<b>18,773</b>	<b>69,618</b>	<b>-9,673</b>	<b>83,129</b>	<b>62,921</b>	<b>-33,976</b>	<b>-74,998</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-191	-114	-177	-87	-177	-86	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund								
45	Foreign currencies	-191	-114	-177	-87	-177	-86		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	174,593	140,159	155,533	131,134	125,684	105,828	18,119	12,462
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-1	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	60	51	27	11	27	10	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	174,534	140,121	155,506	131,123	125,657	105,818	18,119	12,462
50	U.S. private assets	-106,087	-121,272	-85,737	-140,720	-42,378	-42,821	-52,095	-87,460
51	Direct investment	-20,741	-28,349	-10,322	-22,559	-15,115	-16,852	-2,691	-4,745
52	Foreign securities	-13,182	-52,751	-12,799	-50,067	-19,565	-14,966	5,025	-28,972
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	10,222	6,522	9,415	6,681	-10,367	441	22,550	2,646
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-82,386	-46,694	-72,031	-74,775	2,669	-11,444	-76,979	-56,389
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>-92,162</b>	<b>-44,855</b>	<b>-84,067</b>	<b>-62,562</b>	<b>-31,296</b>	<b>-11,322</b>	<b>-52,309</b>	<b>-57,948</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-22,205	30,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
59	Other	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	175	31	-57	-17	100	115	123	94
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-69,957	-74,855	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment	16,988	17,684	8,920	16,903	10,231	10,958	1,177	6,024
65	U.S. Treasury securities	-6,919	-39,961	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-24,809	-15,903	-27,488	-15,550	-23,398	-5,627	-3,184	-10,925
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-21,630	10,766	-21,835	10,247	4,093	2,097	-25,849	8,097
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-33,587	-47,441	<sup>2</sup> -43,607	<sup>2</sup> -74,145	<sup>2</sup> -22,322	<sup>2</sup> -18,865	<sup>2</sup> -24,576	<sup>2</sup> -61,238
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>	<b>8,601</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,666</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-3,473</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>10,369</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>	<b>12,256</b>	<b>34,411</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>76,171</b>	<b>-53,961</b>	<b>-46,750</b>	<b>74,513</b>	<b>129,742</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-13,102	-15,810	-11,723	-13,273	-10,555	-11,001	1,046	153
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	10,805	6,637	10,037	6,025	5,290	1,886	3,235	2,828
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-2,297	-9,173	-1,686	-7,247	-5,265	-9,116	4,281	2,981
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	8,705	3,913	8,557	4,821	12,802	6,104	-3,397	-297
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-3,177	-2,829	-1,564	-1,380	-1,864	-1,765	536	537
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	3,231	-8,090	5,307	-3,806	5,673	-4,777	1,420	3,221

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>											
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b> .....	<b>65,380</b>	<b>66,868</b>	<b>103,264</b>	<b>104,480</b>	<b>36,591</b>	<b>37,314</b>	<b>114,469</b>	<b>119,457</b>	<b>10,392</b>	<b>10,176</b>
2	Exports of goods and services.....	57,539	59,496	75,542	76,226	34,437	34,827	93,995	97,355	7,253	7,136
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	47,231	49,343	54,648	55,234	29,056	29,522	61,084	65,808	4,626	4,234
4	Services.....	10,309	10,154	20,894	20,992	5,381	5,305	32,911	31,547	2,626	2,902
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	101	174	160	227	5	6	2,032	2,109	65	77
6	Travel.....	3,061	2,762	4,982	5,007	1,424	1,380	5,745	6,257	534	711
7	Passenger fares.....	845	772	1,959	1,628	723	531	1,832	1,487	127	159
8	Other transportation.....	756	708	1,307	1,324	276	280	3,346	3,483	95	95
9	Royalties and license fees.....	1,158	1,558	1,517	2,172	379	599	4,983	6,321	429	494
10	Other private services.....	4,368	4,145	10,919	10,584	2,565	2,500	14,853	11,776	1,373	1,360
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	19	35	50	51	9	9	119	114	4	5
12	Income receipts.....	7,841	7,372	27,722	28,254	2,154	2,486	20,474	22,102	3,140	3,040
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad.....	7,806	7,337	27,666	28,198	2,145	2,478	20,373	22,001	3,133	3,033
14	Direct investment receipts.....	2,858	2,779	12,039	14,474	1,382	1,787	2,632	12,701	864	933
15	Other private receipts.....	4,948	4,558	15,616	13,667	763	690	9,867	8,980	2,138	2,082
16	U.S. government receipts.....	0	0	11	57	(*)	1	874	320	131	18
17	Compensation of employees.....	35	35	56	56	9	9	101	101	7	7
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b> .....	<b>-61,843</b>	<b>-62,537</b>	<b>-101,006</b>	<b>-101,116</b>	<b>-46,540</b>	<b>-47,952</b>	<b>-185,568</b>	<b>-189,094</b>	<b>-3,952</b>	<b>-3,781</b>
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-57,441	-58,407	-80,316	-82,771	-43,427	-44,875	-156,629	-157,988	-3,353	-3,097
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-52,994	-52,977	-63,702	-67,251	-39,479	-41,738	-135,258	-137,209	-1,991	-1,822
21	Services.....	-4,447	-5,430	-16,614	-15,520	-3,948	-3,137	-21,371	-20,780	-1,361	-1,275
22	Direct defense expenditures.....	-60	-65	-77	-82	-2	-2	-1,898	-1,911	-50	-60
23	Travel.....	-776	-1,490	-6,560	-5,457	-2,721	-1,905	-4,311	-4,101	-387	-294
24	Passenger fares.....	-60	-70	-865	-678	-184	-172	-2,459	-2,048	-221	-176
25	Other transportation.....	-968	-997	-1,479	-1,369	-266	-215	-4,380	-4,094	-67	-68
26	Royalties and license fees.....	-191	-200	-89	-100	-33	-45	-1,311	-1,229	-94	-102
27	Other private services.....	-2,301	-2,487	-7,393	-7,673	-696	-749	-6,830	-7,218	-522	-560
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	-92	-121	-150	-161	-46	-49	-182	-179	-20	-15
29	Income payments.....	-4,402	-4,129	-20,689	-18,345	-3,113	-3,076	-28,939	-31,105	-600	-684
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.....	-4,264	-3,992	-19,002	-16,598	-1,477	-1,364	-28,506	-30,825	-594	-679
31	Direct investment payments.....	-1,216	-1,244	253	413	-183	-209	3,067	-546	393	172
32	Other private payments.....	-2,981	-2,641	-15,168	-13,477	-690	-629	-7,638	-6,762	-847	-728
33	U.S. government payments.....	-67	-107	-4,087	-3,534	-604	-526	-29,935	-23,517	-140	-123
34	Compensation of employees.....	-138	-138	-1,688	-1,748	-1,636	-1,712	-433	-280	-6	-5
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b> .....	<b>-570</b>	<b>-512</b>	<b>-7,768</b>	<b>-7,516</b>	<b>-3,361</b>	<b>-3,326</b>	<b>-7,112</b>	<b>-5,994</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-123</b>
36	U.S. government grants.....	0	0	-783	-745	-22	-20	-2,596	-2,391	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers.....	-173	-166	-202	-204	-79	-77	-238	-232	-21	-21
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	-397	-346	-6,782	-6,566	-3,260	-3,229	-4,277	-3,371	-126	-102
<b>Capital account</b>											
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-63</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>-289</b>	<b>-290</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-8</b>
<b>Financial account</b>											
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b> .....	<b>5,389</b>	<b>-27,229</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>63,009</b>	<b>-1,643</b>	<b>-2,567</b>	<b>23,002</b>	<b>-2,210</b>	<b>-3,477</b>	<b>-8,649</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22	-25	0	0
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....										
45	Foreign currencies.....							-22	-25		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	1	1	39	-3,519	12	-3,229	69,374	58,567	13,255	9,329
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	0	0	-12	-453	0	-15	-57	-41	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	0	0	54	160	10	3	124	188	0	0
49	U.S. private currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	1	1	-3	-3,226	2	-3,217	69,307	58,420	13,255	9,329
50	U.S. private assets.....	5,388	-27,230	2,982	66,529	-1,655	662	-46,350	-60,752	-16,732	-17,978
51	Direct investment.....	-2,308	-2,353	-16,063	-7,897	-2,008	-1,044	1,377	-2,487	-594	-594
52	Foreign securities.....	-39	-19,170	-18,065	-1,800	-261	558	-1,513	-16,264	-829	-11,184
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	492	-2,243	11,367	18,069	475	-319	-5,189	922	-1,277	981
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	7,243	-3,464	25,743	58,158	139	1,467	-41,025	-42,923	-6,967	-7,181
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b> .....	<b>-3,351</b>	<b>22,555</b>	<b>-58,962</b>	<b>-46,793</b>	<b>-8,286</b>	<b>-5,887</b>	<b>77,172</b>	<b>93,318</b>	<b>-13,899</b>	<b>2,226</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	-1,872	1,125	-6,914	945	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	103,697	95,532	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
57	U.S. government securities.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
59	Other.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
60	Other U.S. government liabilities.....	85	19	170	36	-1	-3	1,498	1,142	261	272
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
62	Other foreign official assets.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
63	Other foreign assets in the United States.....	-1,479	21,430	-52,048	-47,738	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-26,525	-2,214	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
64	Direct investment.....	7,135	5,693	6,123	963	345	-735	-8,670	2,953	1,594	-296
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	-2,380	6,287	-18,979	14,427	-240	62	-7,521	9,745	-2,329	-774
67	U.S. currency.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-115	425	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-308	-244
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	-6,730	1,194	-70,072	-48,658	<sup>2</sup> -8,275	<sup>2</sup> -5,636	-51,034	-46,260	<sup>2</sup> -13,117	<sup>2</sup> 3,268
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b> .....	<b>-1,045</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,039</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>(<sup>3</sup>)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-2,226</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-1,245</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b> .....	<b>-3,990</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>57,500</b>	<b>-11,982</b>	<b>23,303</b>	<b>22,477</b>	<b>-19,448</b>	<b>-15,188</b>	<b>12,336</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20).....	-5,763	-3,635	-9,054	-12,017	-10,423	-12,216	-74,174	-71,401	2,635	2,412
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21).....	5,861	4,724	4,280	5,472	1,433	2,168	11,540	10,767	1,265	1,627
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).....	98	1,089	-4,774	-6,545	-8,990	-10,048	-62,634	-60,634	3,900	4,039
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29).....	3,439	3,242	7,032	9,909	-959	-590	-8,465	-9,003	2,540	2,356
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).....	-570	-512	-7,768	-7,516	-3,361	-3,326	-7,112	-5,994	-147	-123
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76).....	2,967	3,820	-5,510	-4,152	-13,310	-13,964	-78,210	-75,631	6,293	6,273

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>	2009:I <sup>r</sup>	2009:II <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>											
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>19,905</b>	<b>21,351</b>	<b>6,759</b>	<b>7,340</b>	<b>30,215</b>	<b>29,502</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>9,937</b>	<b>9,783</b>
2	Exports of goods and services	18,375	19,324	5,971	6,504	23,444	22,272	16,269	15,380	8,585	8,248
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	14,370	15,909	3,295	4,130	12,508	11,906	10,822	9,917	5,768	5,507
4	Services	4,005	3,415	2,676	2,374	10,936	10,366	5,447	5,463	2,817	2,741
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	(*)	(*)	2	9	479	198	1,731	1,817	234	248
6	Travel	686	600	516	926	2,627	2,210	550	628	284	399
7	Passenger fares	240	180	224	376	1,162	645	90	93	73	95
8	Other transportation	486	550	106	106	794	763	457	478	208	222
9	Royalties and license fees	473	635	179	107	1,878	2,791	263	276	210	266
10	Other private services	2,114	1,444	1,632	832	3,951	3,722	2,338	2,152	1,792	1,496
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	7	7	17	18	45	36	19	19	16	16
12	Income receipts	1,530	2,027	788	836	6,771	7,230	1,424	1,198	1,352	1,535
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	1,520	2,017	784	832	6,750	7,209	1,399	1,172	1,333	1,516
14	Direct investment receipts	1,074	1,595	497	536	1,825	3,379	854	675	875	1,119
15	Other private receipts	432	416	283	294	4,345	3,644	532	483	400	387
16	U.S. government receipts	14	6	4	2	580	186	13	14	58	10
17	Compensation of employees	10	10	4	4	21	21	25	25	19	19
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-79,650</b>	<b>-83,325</b>	<b>-8,540</b>	<b>-8,128</b>	<b>-36,389</b>	<b>-37,798</b>	<b>-20,413</b>	<b>-21,661</b>	<b>-13,803</b>	<b>-15,257</b>
19	Imports of goods and services	-66,809	-70,707	-8,176	-7,819	-27,268	-26,285	-17,115	-18,709	-13,386	-14,879
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-64,845	-68,623	-5,192	-4,956	-21,856	-20,893	-12,316	-13,978	-11,822	-13,302
21	Services	-1,963	-2,084	-2,984	-2,863	-5,413	-5,392	-4,800	-4,731	-1,564	-1,577
22	Direct defense expenditures	-2	-5	-5	-3	-491	-475	-2,881	-2,900	-103	-101
23	Travel	-518	-579	-641	-471	-831	-974	-526	-495	-620	-638
24	Passenger fares	-126	-124	-72	-50	-354	-259	-353	-246	-121	-86
25	Other transportation	-635	-650	-73	-67	-1,254	-1,205	-273	-285	-109	-105
26	Royalties and license fees	-53	-44	-22	-20	-1,065	-992	-61	-47	-8	-11
27	Other private services	-620	-670	-2,163	-2,245	-1,382	-1,455	-640	-698	-541	-576
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-11	-11	-8	-7	-35	-32	-67	-60	-63	-61
29	Income payments	-12,841	-12,618	-364	-309	-9,120	-11,513	-3,298	-2,952	-417	-378
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-12,702	-12,510	-272	-254	-9,079	-11,485	-3,273	-2,937	-384	-360
31	Direct investment payments	-31	-39	-56	-57	2,445	-533	-38	-37	5	-13
32	Other private payments	-1,074	-892	-37	-30	-3,478	-3,114	-1,498	-1,276	-130	-115
33	U.S. government payments	-11,597	-11,579	-179	-167	-8,046	-7,838	-1,737	-1,624	-259	-232
34	Compensation of employees	-139	-108	-92	-54	-42	-28	-25	-14	-32	-18
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-801</b>	<b>-645</b>	<b>-832</b>	<b>-578</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-2,508</b>	<b>-3,891</b>	<b>-2,816</b>	<b>-3,526</b>
36	U.S. government grants	-8	-4	-30	-29	0	0	-1,873	-3,320	-1,552	-2,333
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2	-2	-6	-6	-74	-70	-37	-37	-9	-9
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-791	-639	-796	-543	-91	8	-598	-534	-1,255	-1,184
<b>Capital account</b>											
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-13</b>
<b>Financial account</b>											
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>8,121</b>	<b>-499</b>	<b>-245</b>	<b>27,940</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>-2,114</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>-2,415</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-22	-25	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-22	-25				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	35	17	20	-1	61,691	43,103	31	-83	137	-48
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-118	-97	-90
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	36	21	13	7	0	0	31	30	215	42
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-1	-4	7	-8	61,691	43,103	1	5	19	0
50	U.S. private assets	2,684	8,104	-519	-244	-33,729	-41,842	-2,145	1,096	1,847	-2,367
51	Direct investment	2,032	7,056	132	-483	-397	-3,302	-2,972	-522	-890	-1,825
52	Foreign securities	1,473	1,997	-535	587	6,498	-2,878	-424	761	1,333	1,596
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,097	1,028	54	-51	463	225	392	85	218	-82
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	276	-1,977	-170	-297	-40,293	-35,887	859	772	1,186	-2,056
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>72,691</b>	<b>44,963</b>	<b>10,247</b>	<b>3,248</b>	<b>-6,656</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>-3,309</b>	<b>-924</b>	<b>2,053</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-3,327	-3,372	1,514	759
57	U.S. government securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	0	0	116	-337	-332	-2	604	441	189	236
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
62	Other foreign official assets	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4,111	63	-2,438	1,294
64	Direct investment	-359	-48	59	183	-9,141	3,128	506	193	-210	-34
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-2,265	-4,084	-66	-45	-4,666	11,537	666	1,165	-2,012	-39
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-170	-97	2	-9	553	431	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	275,485	249,192	210,136	234,456	26,930	2-12,529	1,267	-2,341	-996	688
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-1,956</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-627</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>	<b>-14,815</b>	<b>9,585</b>	<b>-7,081</b>	<b>-1,583</b>	<b>-12,988</b>	<b>4,558</b>	<b>6,650</b>	<b>11,362</b>	<b>6,278</b>	<b>9,375</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-50,475	-52,714	-1,896	-826	-9,347	-8,987	-1,494	-4,062	-6,054	-7,795
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	2,042	1,331	-308	-489	5,523	4,974	647	732	1,253	1,164
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-48,434	-51,383	-2,205	-1,315	-3,825	-4,013	-846	-3,329	-4,801	-6,631
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-11,311	-10,591	424	528	-2,350	-4,283	-1,874	-1,754	935	1,157
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-801	-645	-832	-578	-165	-62	-2,508	-3,891	-2,816	-3,526
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-60,546	-62,619	-2,613	-1,365	-6,339	-8,358	-5,228	-8,974	-6,681	-9,000

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

**Table F.4. Private Services Transactions**  
(Millions of dollars)

Line		2008	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2008				2009		2008				2009	
			I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>p</sup>
1	<b>Exports of private services</b> .....	<b>525,786</b>	<b>125,512</b>	<b>134,255</b>	<b>138,316</b>	<b>127,703</b>	<b>114,708</b>	<b>115,785</b>	<b>129,127</b>	<b>133,977</b>	<b>134,719</b>	<b>127,962</b>	<b>117,078</b>	<b>115,517</b>
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6) .....	110,090	24,065	29,099	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,418	27,072	28,005	28,835	26,178	23,491	22,476
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7) .....	31,623	7,078	7,735	9,104	7,705	6,696	6,340	7,522	7,950	8,254	7,896	7,146	6,507
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8) .....	58,945	14,183	15,519	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,717	14,541	15,601	15,621	13,182	10,779	10,652
5	Freight .....	22,430	5,463	5,753	5,914	5,300	4,268	4,336	5,586	5,710	5,880	5,254	4,405	4,274
6	Port services .....	36,515	8,720	9,766	9,882	8,147	6,173	6,381	8,955	9,891	9,740	7,928	6,374	6,378
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9) .....	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
	By type: <sup>1</sup>													
8	Industrial processes <sup>2</sup> .....	40,130	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866
9	Other <sup>3</sup> .....	51,469	11,654	14,983	11,863	12,969	11,027	14,054	12,725	13,000	13,250	12,495	12,127	12,125
	By affiliation:													
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates.....	56,055	13,914	14,393	13,870	13,878	10,957	11,837	14,419	14,193	13,988	13,455	11,448	11,663
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups.....	4,292	932	1,039	1,083	1,238	976	937	932	1,039	1,083	1,238	976	937
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners .....	31,252	6,716	9,763	6,729	8,044	6,964	9,145	7,283	7,980	7,998	7,992	7,573	7,391
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10).....	233,529	58,624	56,707	58,902	59,296	57,939	53,391	57,359	59,209	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891
	By type: <sup>1</sup>													
14	Education .....	17,796	7,292	2,173	4,982	3,350	7,831	2,311	4,326	4,420	4,490	4,560	4,648	4,725
15	Financial services .....	60,190	16,011	15,754	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,867	16,011	15,754	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,867
16	Insurance services .....	10,756	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	2,975	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	2,975
17	Telecommunications.....	9,163	2,200	2,325	2,439	2,199	2,048	2,033	2,200	2,325	2,439	2,199	2,048	2,033
18	Business, professional, and technical services.....	113,525	25,300	28,725	28,653	30,847	26,603	27,136	27,001	28,979	29,182	28,362	27,512	27,222
19	Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	22,099	5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069	5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069
	By affiliation:													
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates.....	50,668	11,638	12,496	12,627	13,906	11,837	11,970	12,137	12,761	12,955	12,815	12,242	12,140
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups.....	23,883	5,245	6,057	5,798	6,783	5,327	5,520	5,635	6,155	6,180	5,913	5,713	5,619
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners .....	158,978	41,741	38,153	40,477	38,607	40,776	35,901	39,587	40,294	39,805	39,293	37,710	38,131
23	<b>Imports of private services</b> .....	<b>364,366</b>	<b>84,149</b>	<b>95,241</b>	<b>97,547</b>	<b>87,429</b>	<b>76,158</b>	<b>82,158</b>	<b>89,609</b>	<b>91,487</b>	<b>94,090</b>	<b>89,181</b>	<b>81,639</b>	<b>79,385</b>
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23).....	79,743	17,462	22,972	22,410	16,899	16,083	20,248	20,235	20,109	19,848	19,551	18,504	17,598
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24) .....	32,597	7,296	8,722	8,784	7,795	6,444	6,880	7,868	8,029	8,343	8,357	6,979	6,322
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25).....	72,143	17,232	18,870	19,483	16,558	12,966	12,333	17,956	18,496	18,924	16,767	13,948	12,722
27	Freight .....	45,248	11,071	11,698	11,879	10,600	8,153	7,399	11,493	11,516	11,631	10,607	8,914	7,928
28	Port services .....	26,895	6,161	7,172	7,603	5,958	4,813	4,934	6,463	6,980	7,293	6,160	5,035	4,794
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26) .....	26,616	6,390	6,398	7,493	6,334	5,672	5,555	6,427	6,537	7,644	6,007	5,687	5,689
	By type: <sup>1</sup>													
30	Industrial processes <sup>2</sup> .....	18,698	4,658	4,814	4,758	4,468	3,965	3,862	4,666	4,919	4,865	4,248	3,954	3,959
31	Other <sup>3</sup> .....	7,918	1,733	1,583	2,736	1,866	1,707	1,693	1,761	1,618	2,779	1,760	1,733	1,730
	By affiliation:													
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates.....	3,826	773	876	1,146	1,031	1,002	946	773	876	1,146	1,031	1,002	946
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups.....	14,699	3,856	3,803	3,589	3,451	2,929	2,946	3,960	3,930	3,747	3,062	3,011	3,062
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners.....	8,091	1,762	1,718	2,759	1,852	1,741	1,663	1,694	1,731	2,751	1,915	1,675	1,681
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27).....	153,267	35,768	38,279	39,377	39,843	34,993	37,142	37,122	38,315	39,331	38,498	36,521	37,054
	By type: <sup>1</sup>													
36	Education .....	5,204	982	1,309	1,723	1,191	1,075	1,439	1,264	1,281	1,296	1,364	1,389	1,414
37	Financial services .....	19,143	5,160	5,148	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,699	5,160	5,148	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,699
38	Insurance services .....	42,939	10,099	10,357	11,284	11,199	11,293	11,722	10,099	10,357	11,284	11,199	11,293	11,722
39	Telecommunications.....	7,193	1,761	1,798	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647	1,761	1,798	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647
40	Business, professional, and technical services.....	76,284	17,137	18,984	19,198	20,965	16,962	18,121	18,209	19,049	19,579	19,447	18,176	18,058
41	Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	2,505	629	683	591	601	513	514	629	683	591	601	513	514
	By affiliation:													
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates.....	41,720	9,166	10,972	10,782	10,800	9,188	10,421	10,016	10,761	10,744	10,199	10,120	10,133
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups.....	19,042	4,389	4,572	4,650	5,431	4,271	4,375	4,571	4,737	4,852	4,882	4,513	4,503
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners.....	92,505	22,214	22,735	23,945	23,612	21,533	22,346	22,535	22,817	23,736	23,417	21,888	22,418
	<b>Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:</b>													
45	Premiums received <sup>5</sup> .....	20,224	4,462	5,289	5,352	5,121	5,190	5,243	4,462	5,289	5,352	5,121	5,190	5,243
46	Actual losses paid .....	12,627	3,012	3,159	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953	3,012	3,159	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953
47	Premiums paid <sup>5</sup> .....	73,770	17,804	17,710	19,164	19,092	18,032	18,382	17,804	17,710	19,164	19,092	18,032	18,382
48	Actual losses recovered .....	34,707	7,538	7,698	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,795	7,538	7,698	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,795
	<b>Memoranda:</b>													
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72) .....	-840,252	-197,564	-221,624	-241,904	-179,160	-109,640	-114,720	-218,846	-221,496	-221,090	-178,820	-124,036	-115,487
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23).....	161,420	41,363	39,015	40,769	40,274	38,549	33,627	39,518	42,491	40,629	38,782	35,438	36,132
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50).....	-678,831	-156,201	-182,610	-201,135	-138,885	-71,091	-81,093	-179,327	-179,005	-180,461	-140,038	-88,598	-79,355

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1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

## G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2007 and 2008

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2007 <sup>1</sup>	Changes in position in 2008				Position, 2008 <sup>p</sup>	
			Attributable to					
			Financial flows (a)	Valuation adjustments				
				Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes <sup>1</sup> (c)	Other changes <sup>2</sup> (d)		Total (a+b+c+d)
1	<b>Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)</b> .....	<b>-2,139,916</b>	<b>-505,060</b>	<b>-720,137</b>	<b>-583,040</b>	<b>478,907</b>	<b>-1,329,330</b>	<b>-3,469,246</b>
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) <sup>3</sup> .....	71,472	28,905	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>4</sup> 59,205	88,110	159,582
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-2,211,388	-533,965	-720,137	-583,040	419,702	-1,417,440	-3,628,828
4	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)</b> .....	<b>18,278,842</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>1,609,316</b>	<b>19,888,158</b>
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	2,559,332	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,065,217	6,624,549
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	15,719,510	106	-1,954,331	-681,066	179,390	-2,455,901	13,263,609
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	277,211	4,848	9,414	2,259	0	16,521	293,732
8	Gold.....	218,025	0	<sup>5</sup> 9,414	.....	<sup>6</sup> 0	9,414	227,439
9	Special drawing rights.....	9,476	106	.....	-242	0	-136	9,340
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	4,244	3,473	.....	-34	0	3,439	7,683
11	Foreign currencies.....	45,466	1,269	.....	2,535	0	3,804	49,270
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	94,471	529,615	.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	14	529,629	624,100
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>7</sup> .....	70,015	-152	.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	14	-138	69,877
14	Repayable in dollars.....	69,742	-152	.....	.....	14	-138	69,604
15	Other <sup>8</sup> .....	273	0	.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	0	0	273
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets <sup>9</sup> .....	24,456	529,766	.....	.....	.....	529,766	554,222
17	U.S. private assets.....	15,347,828	-534,357	-1,963,745	-683,325	179,376	-3,002,051	12,345,777
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	3,451,482	332,012	31,016	-110,804	-4,922	247,302	3,698,784
19	Foreign securities.....	6,835,079	-60,761	-1,994,761	-535,246	0	-2,590,768	4,244,311
20	Bonds.....	1,587,089	-62,095	-95,005	-37,086	0	-194,186	1,392,903
21	Corporate stocks.....	5,247,990	1,334	-1,899,756	-498,160	0	-2,396,582	2,851,408
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,239,718	-372,229	.....	-16,059	140,490	-247,798	991,920
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere <sup>10</sup> .....	3,821,549	-433,379	.....	-21,216	43,808	-410,787	3,410,762
24	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)</b> .....	<b>20,418,758</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>2,938,646</b>	<b>23,357,404</b>
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	2,487,860	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,977,107	6,464,967
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	17,930,898	534,071	-1,234,194	-98,026	-240,312	-1,038,461	16,892,437
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	3,403,995	487,021	-12,915	.....	-6,739	467,367	3,871,362
28	U.S. government securities.....	2,540,062	543,498	148,201	.....	-3,323	688,376	3,228,438
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,736,687	477,652	112,084	.....	-751	588,985	2,325,672
30	Other.....	803,375	65,846	36,117	.....	-2,572	99,391	902,766
31	Other U.S. government liabilities <sup>11</sup> .....	24,024	8,626	.....	.....	0	8,626	32,650
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere <sup>10</sup> .....	406,031	-153,443	.....	.....	0	-153,443	252,588
33	Other foreign official assets.....	433,878	88,340	-161,116	.....	-3,416	-76,192	357,686
34	Other foreign assets.....	14,526,903	47,050	-1,221,279	-98,026	-233,573	-1,505,828	13,021,075
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,450,132	319,737	24,986	-6,393	-141,615	196,715	2,646,847
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	639,715	196,619	54,349	.....	-5,718	245,250	884,965
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	6,190,067	-126,737	-1,300,614	-67,037	7,850	-1,486,538	4,703,529
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	3,289,077	-183,822	-180,165	-67,037	7,850	-423,174	2,865,903
39	Corporate stocks.....	2,900,990	57,085	-1,120,449	.....	0	-1,063,364	1,837,626
40	U.S. currency.....	271,952	29,187	.....	.....	0	29,187	301,139
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,000,430	-45,167	.....	-14,921	-67,115	-127,203	873,227
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere <sup>10</sup> .....	3,974,607	-326,589	.....	-9,675	-26,975	-363,239	3,611,368
43	<b>Memoranda:</b>							
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	5,227,962	332,012	-2,240,547	-205,504	-42,734	-2,156,773	3,071,189
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	3,593,291	319,737	-1,210,708	.....	-145,438	-1,036,409	2,556,882

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<sup>4</sup> Less than \$500,000 (+/-)<sup>5</sup> Not applicable

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate changes.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d).

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. The movement of exchange rates does not affect this valuation.

10. Also includes claims/liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers.

11. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.



Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2005-2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment <sup>1</sup>			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All countries, all industries .....</b>	<b>2,241,656</b>	<b>2,477,268</b>	<b>2,916,930</b>	<b>3,162,021</b>	<b>15,369</b>	<b>224,220</b>	<b>378,362</b>	<b>311,796</b>	<b>271,877</b>	<b>304,114</b>	<b>343,012</b>	<b>350,531</b>
<b>By country of foreign affiliate</b>												
Canada .....	231,836	205,134	233,971	227,298	13,556	-1,551	22,659	13,034	20,712	23,542	19,936	25,433
Europe .....	1,210,679	1,397,704	1,659,499	1,809,876	-29,035	147,687	234,577	180,172	136,038	153,702	176,794	172,490
<i>Of which:</i>												
France .....	60,526	63,008	70,113	75,040	-1,156	7,076	10,029	5,909	4,475	5,801	5,874	7,109
Germany .....	100,473	93,620	100,806	110,784	7,978	2,703	9,028	4,907	6,875	8,081	9,439	9,351
Ireland .....	55,173	86,372	114,876	146,194	-15,041	20,148	19,144	22,035	17,082	17,865	20,046	20,784
Netherlands .....	240,205	279,373	389,430	442,926	-19,284	41,118	103,408	53,376	33,888	35,644	40,888	42,009
Switzerland .....	100,692	102,022	97,917	123,358	-8,545	11,019	6,240	24,484	15,341	14,231	15,854	19,248
United Kingdom .....	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873	6,269	30,535	24,239	21,791	22,836	26,772	26,308	23,872
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	379,582	418,429	508,711	563,809	74	35,672	48,099	64,492	48,049	53,532	65,063	71,508
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda .....	113,222	133,480	162,286	165,857	-1,000	19,944	10,953	7,150	11,547	15,586	21,838	18,914
Brazil .....	30,882	33,504	47,750	45,500	1,400	223	5,612	4,136	3,554	5,253	7,927	9,789
Mexico .....	73,687	82,965	91,259	95,618	9,596	9,444	11,226	7,170	8,634	9,606	11,790	10,202
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	83,164	84,817	108,559	139,290	-12,586	-6,374	9,807	21,834	9,239	5,112	7,439	12,356
Africa .....	22,756	28,158	32,496	36,640	2,564	5,157	4,421	3,348	5,282	7,208	6,716	6,895
Middle East .....	21,115	24,206	28,256	32,488	3,785	5,699	3,857	4,058	5,110	6,043	7,699	9,041
Asia and Pacific .....	375,689	403,637	453,997	491,910	24,426	31,556	64,748	46,693	56,688	60,086	66,804	65,163
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia .....	75,669	67,632	83,346	88,549	(D)	1,473	9,111	8,613	6,269	6,596	7,651	7,704
Hong Kong .....	36,415	39,636	50,199	51,505	4,688	4,174	10,891	1,395	5,056	8,130	8,654	5,938
Japan .....	81,175	84,428	81,923	79,235	5,940	2,709	15,788	-3,234	10,803	7,627	7,834	9,298
Singapore .....	76,390	81,879	94,810	106,529	3,206	8,035	13,407	10,731	15,809	15,563	18,450	19,033
<b>By industry of foreign affiliate</b>												
Mining .....	109,280	121,006	143,430	151,859	12,015	21,903	19,943	27,272	24,559	29,848	29,403	36,690
Manufacturing .....	430,737	441,724	493,064	512,293	28,121	42,359	66,717	44,980	46,896	57,677	64,846	64,012
Food .....	27,638	31,215	39,100	41,802	1,171	2,736	10,701	4,530	3,558	4,278	4,441	5,128
Chemicals .....	106,975	94,519	102,678	108,049	3,911	5,778	7,937	13,018	13,056	12,523	15,340	17,467
Primary and fabricated metals .....	23,013	18,773	22,389	24,038	-703	2,490	2,927	2,689	1,815	2,044	2,246	2,323
Machinery .....	26,433	29,136	32,397	36,807	2,077	3,711	5,421	7,239	2,253	3,344	5,796	5,616
Computers and electronic products .....	50,773	63,113	69,159	76,453	3,607	13,458	6,440	9,426	7,714	12,542	11,060	9,830
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	15,449	16,293	18,909	24,095	1,662	2,753	2,255	5,458	1,703	1,919	1,807	2,778
Transportation equipment .....	50,739	50,663	58,768	51,774	-250	1,563	11,820	-6,692	1,936	4,257	4,915	2,759
Other manufacturing .....	129,716	138,013	149,664	149,275	16,645	9,869	19,216	9,312	14,862	16,771	19,241	18,110
Wholesale trade .....	132,915	138,211	154,780	178,213	12,517	14,835	13,637	29,874	24,494	24,321	27,421	27,421
Information .....	102,848	100,445	114,578	121,864	2,831	3,851	9,219	10,551	10,832	11,526	12,188	10,974
Depository institutions (banking) .....	66,707	81,637	127,047	141,557	-4,751	-6,441	12,008	4,709	164	-6,362	-8,135	-1,102
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	463,981	514,462	617,312	634,046	13,079	25,825	83,466	43,061	27,911	39,402	43,993	39,852
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57,164	69,213	68,978	81,242	-2,055	9,377	7,767	7,427	9,272	9,480	8,606	9,377
Holding companies (nonbank) .....	710,386	838,566	998,618	1,128,538	-66,351	97,498	148,753	123,806	109,566	120,884	142,755	141,810
Other industries .....	167,640	172,004	199,123	212,409	19,964	15,012	16,851	20,115	18,184	17,338	21,936	21,498

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>14,201,291</b>	<b>5,517,143</b>	<b>846,753</b>	<b>257,660</b>	<b>331,934</b>	<b>11,737.5</b>	<b>13,180,221</b>	<b>4,736,009</b>	<b>765,240</b>	<b>1,117,585</b>	<b>247,642</b>	<b>312,405</b>	<b>10,016.6</b>
<b>By country of affiliate</b>													
Canada .....	1,008,970	557,756	49,556	77,484	(D)	1,115.2	964,240	537,033	48,525	116,180	75,236	101,107	1,099.2
Europe .....	8,969,832	2,837,736	480,600	67,991	81,442	4,800.9	8,466,519	2,488,777	441,220	610,921	66,164	80,530	4,184.5
<i>Of which:</i>													
France .....	346,286	228,351	13,257	(D)	6,974	654.3	323,954	214,413	12,071	56,196	5,244	6,793	616.1
Germany .....	612,612	357,227	18,891	8,670	(D)	672.7	552,104	313,905	15,905	86,649	8,658	7,658	610.6
Netherlands .....	1,254,382	258,064	104,569	(D)	(D)	239.8	1,180,344	188,706	97,665	29,515	11,136	4,716	223.8
United Kingdom .....	3,497,971	672,000	60,572	14,740	15,858	1,344.4	3,391,268	625,442	53,812	172,310	14,695	15,817	1,191.9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	1,881,001	627,995	161,979	54,828	68,163	2,360.6	1,702,327	541,548	148,747	123,544	52,441	64,365	1,962.9
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil .....	178,215	134,087	11,018	4,548	(D)	490.5	164,224	126,839	10,406	33,090	4,347	2,758	469.7
Mexico .....	207,500	199,571	13,365	39,523	52,245	1,152.1	170,372	163,511	10,214	31,327	37,574	49,163	940.2
Africa .....	164,115	97,627	22,380	1,379	(D)	206.3	150,872	86,769	19,688	43,269	1,325	3,445	164.7
Middle East .....	144,942	93,966	22,005	1,166	3,102	109.6	81,288	38,941	8,663	16,036	893	2,497	78.9
Asia and Pacific .....	2,032,431	1,302,063	110,233	54,812	67,676	3,144.8	1,814,975	1,042,941	98,397	207,635	51,583	60,461	2,526.4
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia .....	296,549	159,117	14,855	5,008	2,031	328.6	282,479	130,264	14,142	44,088	4,929	2,028	295.9
China .....	128,808	146,172	11,619	4,546	(D)	792.9	106,798	117,748	10,122	22,429	3,463	7,041	679.2
India .....	50,635	34,839	2,647	626	(D)	334.8	39,597	28,053	2,287	7,307	540	816	276.5
Japan .....	653,755	299,492	12,645	12,438	6,680	612.9	571,076	185,303	9,806	38,954	11,648	1,447	302.9
<b>By industry of affiliate</b>													
Mining .....	669,188	356,849	82,534	2,062	(D)	M	562,252	247,440	64,436	152,285	2,045	17,062	186.9
Utilities .....	97,670	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	49.1	78,844	45,704	2,457	11,145	(D)	(D)	45.3
Manufacturing .....	2,208,845	2,515,449	165,699	169,165	251,900	5,489.0	1,868,890	2,130,455	135,914	509,962	161,053	232,888	4,682.8
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food .....	143,279	168,500	8,425	3,833	5,974	481.3	128,820	152,435	7,115	30,403	3,468	5,834	428.8
Chemicals .....	536,617	453,926	53,669	26,715	21,107	687.8	488,464	415,503	46,188	107,519	25,689	19,650	615.3
Primary and fabricated metals .....	99,565	83,435	5,899	3,662	5,984	238.4	94,963	77,419	5,554	21,192	3,636	5,935	229.7
Machinery .....	134,401	150,503	9,989	9,971	15,014	465.4	118,550	130,570	9,115	32,404	9,312	13,523	396.3
Computers and electronic products .....	260,144	335,120	22,027	29,381	55,988	721.5	245,019	329,090	22,123	50,473	29,345	55,477	695.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	69,677	55,583	4,153	(D)	(D)	289.6	63,254	48,614	3,960	13,085	3,330	6,585	243.9
Transportation equipment .....	330,021	508,824	8,380	68,918	(D)	1,069.1	291,814	438,311	5,483	71,208	65,153	86,219	973.0
Wholesale trade .....	743,700	1,235,764	57,766	70,819	57,781	802.4	718,427	1,204,009	55,754	151,964	69,469	57,590	775.5
Information .....	409,118	253,420	20,358	(D)	106	502.5	252,305	155,093	10,193	45,079	612	106	354.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	5,266,283	374,325	73,553	(D)	22	369.4	5,157,585	348,312	70,572	51,656	(D)	22	318.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	265,692	163,520	17,148	3,680	1,553	644.4	261,710	159,765	16,904	61,383	3,680	1,548	621.8
Other industries .....	4,540,795	(D)	(D)	11,012	1,553	M	4,280,209	445,231	409,010	134,111	(D)	(D)	3,031.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999;

M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in the United States and Abroad in 2007" in the August 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2005-2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment <sup>1</sup>			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All countries, all industries .....</b>	<b>1,634,121</b>	<b>1,840,463</b>	<b>2,109,876</b>	<b>2,278,892</b>	<b>104,773</b>	<b>237,136</b>	<b>271,176</b>	<b>316,112</b>	<b>110,324</b>	<b>144,755</b>	<b>121,950</b>	<b>117,237</b>
<b>By country of foreign parent</b>												
Canada .....	165,667	165,281	207,925	221,870	14,868	14,770	43,962	23,684	6,075	14,555	11,691	11,578
Europe .....	1,154,048	1,326,738	1,507,594	1,622,911	77,896	182,575	172,361	206,453	80,684	98,286	74,530	88,606
<i>Of which:</i>												
France .....	114,260	147,799	160,116	163,430	10,053	29,078	6,132	14,031	11,218	14,550	2,802	10,938
Germany .....	177,176	205,969	214,506	211,521	12,101	39,540	9,997	5,816	6,053	10,324	4,400	3,115
Luxembourg .....	79,680	89,157	120,524	113,248	4,235	17,923	42,919	1,228	2,462	2,710	4,316	3,227
Netherlands .....	156,602	182,014	208,177	259,385	-1,871	25,543	25,949	71,857	15,743	20,250	20,756	10,407
Switzerland .....	133,387	134,568	153,277	165,697	6,551	1,177	1,858	35,476	4,462	2,862	6,165	24,211
United Kingdom .....	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	36,132	38,547	18,388	54,711	33,274	36,555	22,021	22,752
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	57,175	66,583	55,816	49,233	-3,169	11,808	-5,577	27,445	4,359	7,113	6,276	2,936
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda .....	2,147	9,223	4,697	10,750	-5,380	7,047	-12,176	6,907	-41	670	328	1,180
Mexico .....	3,595	5,310	6,287	7,948	-19	2,265	161	1,672	(D)	923	800	911
Panama .....	10,983	11,924	980	881	895	1,618	1,042	238	1,173	1,851	1,171	415
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	23,063	28,367	34,423	21,604	-42	3,845	7,309	16,450	958	1,826	1,843	-888
Venezuela .....	5,292	5,380	4,196	4,563	308	-1,362	-1,966	550	(D)	818	(D)	(D)
Africa .....	2,341	1,976	1,396	2,002	323	255	-358	780	204	207	180	72
Middle East .....	8,306	10,112	15,058	14,676	1,799	2,504	4,809	1,355	592	1,243	581	-714
Asia and Pacific .....	246,585	269,772	322,087	368,200	13,056	25,225	55,979	56,395	18,410	23,550	28,691	14,759
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia .....	36,392	38,777	50,233	64,316	-5,253	2,174	15,506	15,628	3,919	5,773	8,983	5,621
Japan .....	189,851	204,020	230,453	259,569	14,200	16,466	25,869	35,690	12,715	16,190	17,154	7,327
<b>By industry of U.S. affiliate</b>												
Manufacturing .....	499,851	569,324	703,146	795,336	55,530	98,508	113,401	91,008	46,215	55,253	46,853	43,681
Food .....	45,217	50,339	24,225	25,641	2,953	6,550	-1,011	2,372	3,370	3,987	2,531	2,960
Chemicals .....	123,784	135,054	213,483	217,777	16,678	30,404	55,783	9,751	13,798	14,015	17,412	17,272
Primary and fabricated metals .....	27,164	34,812	48,897	48,719	7,809	8,341	14,956	10,146	3,532	5,484	4,658	3,721
Machinery .....	46,433	41,600	59,110	75,184	7,325	9,957	4,759	13,530	2,162	1,908	2,840	1,556
Computers and electronic products .....	31,298	48,944	66,599	63,251	8,009	23,312	10,524	608	2,260	5,633	-2,088	1,759
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	11,037	25,537	21,507	23,815	819	3,249	8,178	71	956	1,781	1,282	1,252
Transportation equipment .....	74,485	67,505	68,314	64,514	6,271	-4,134	3,328	-3,882	4,209	3,614	539	468
Other manufacturing .....	140,434	165,532	201,012	276,435	5,665	20,829	16,883	58,412	15,928	18,831	19,680	14,691
Wholesale trade .....	235,508	255,590	274,587	312,583	19,905	20,907	27,036	44,768	26,188	25,295	23,366	22,446
Retail trade .....	30,934	31,677	32,688	44,062	53	2,789	-790	8,585	1,381	2,557	2,412	2,702
Information .....	102,584	135,986	147,043	157,973	-11,929	27,321	5,520	9,516	2,781	5,720	7,455	3,562
Depository institutions (banking) .....	130,184	135,391	134,332	119,124	9,355	13,794	-4,775	20,745	4,374	7,535	-2,152	-14,959
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	214,623	283,364	260,735	248,888	3,925	37,614	-1,722	84,173	4,281	7,839	11,234	25,506
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	37,341	41,924	48,526	51,995	1,119	435	6,300	2,847	2,444	3,054	2,857	1,773
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51,546	47,597	58,770	62,118	7,757	3,636	9,218	6,275	1,291	1,566	2,407	2,890
Other industries .....	331,549	339,610	450,049	486,813	19,057	32,131	116,987	48,195	21,369	35,935	27,518	29,636

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

**Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007**

	All affiliates						Majority-owned affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>12,732,967</b>	<b>3,553,593</b>	<b>132,230</b>	<b>6,015.9</b>	<b>227,756</b>	<b>549,810</b>	<b>12,012,130</b>	<b>3,277,167</b>	<b>103,301</b>	<b>657,558</b>	<b>5,519.5</b>	<b>215,554</b>	<b>533,430</b>
<b>By country</b>													
Canada .....	1,106,039	267,691	10,230	632.2	12,035	36,089	1,047,583	248,669	8,572	64,861	542.5	11,159	35,158
Europe .....	9,579,113	2,161,219	79,712	3,885.9	117,469	207,650	9,094,374	1,998,241	58,710	412,330	3,595.4	111,537	201,929
<i>Of which:</i>													
France .....	1,306,546	278,844	15,243	563.5	15,102	20,805	1,262,812	253,627	10,288	60,733	516.0	14,364	20,085
Germany .....	1,940,056	477,477	1,987	731.0	(D)	(D)	1,825,362	442,648	1,844	85,921	653.9	40,454	69,539
Netherlands .....	1,046,613	345,483	20,770	420.4	(D)	33,776	1,000,675	323,524	16,040	43,639	391.2	13,406	33,704
Sweden .....	67,335	49,047	841	184.8	5,258	6,811	67,125	48,849	848	12,253	184.1	5,256	6,811
Switzerland .....	2,020,927	228,941	-1,280	417.1	8,030	15,018	2,005,325	223,055	-1,044	48,914	396.9	7,871	14,757
United Kingdom .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,024.8	(D)	(D)	2,216,961	499,412	27,638	117,686	949.3	20,774	33,085
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	428,869	204,634	11,112	387.7	(D)	(D)	401,811	189,286	9,953	49,637	375.5	16,958	38,757
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda .....	(D)	73,256	3,860	M	11,635	5,281	201,106	70,514	3,755	22,959	193.2	(D)	5,267
Mexico .....	19,982	(D)	(D)	K	3,878	19,569	20,158	475	4,800	43.0	1,048	3,878	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	33.3	164	1,902	105,447	18,242	2,307	5,683	32.7	164	1,902
Venezuela .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	I	(D)	(D)	23,053	(D)	(D)	6,485	6.6	(D)	(D)
Africa .....	(D)	7,949	84	8.5	539	(D)	6,016	7,832	44	1,124	8.4	537	754
Middle East .....	(D)	79,910	3,767	89.6	2,193	(D)	119,196	76,606	3,749	15,663	77.3	2,188	(D)
Asia and Pacific .....	1,332,752	767,177	24,310	927.7	71,396	234,541	1,270,935	706,088	20,997	104,925	857.9	66,909	227,984
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia .....	166,702	43,442	6,174	75.1	(D)	(D)	153,560	38,175	6,038	11,505	71.5	1,803	1,626
Japan .....	1,031,578	605,291	15,953	718.4	55,637	184,867	995,480	563,739	13,356	81,475	665.2	52,339	179,390
Korea, Republic of .....	37,728	(D)	(D)	25.0	10,185	(D)	37,137	56,713	541	3,006	23.9	10,143	37,759
United States .....	149,811	65,013	3,015	84.4	(D)	(D)	72,215	50,445	1,275	9,018	62.4	6,266	(D)
<b>By industry</b>													
Manufacturing .....	1,540,180	1,304,451	37,992	2,162.6	135,579	214,191	1,343,458	1,195,807	32,946	272,898	1,998.2	125,703	200,759
Food .....	101,108	78,429	4,317	148.7	10,727	4,490	99,744	75,564	4,197	15,133	145.3	10,668	4,471
Petroleum and coal products .....	102,722	(D)	(D)	40.3	5,595	(D)	100,636	182,720	11,454	29,574	38.6	(D)	49,991
Chemicals .....	368,743	276,849	12,630	322.4	31,097	33,091	354,097	266,946	10,680	65,994	304.6	30,209	32,605
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	92,610	62,314	2,511	171.5	1,344	2,736	91,896	61,285	2,379	21,117	168.9	1,309	2,653
Primary and fabricated metals .....	82,163	90,989	4,284	169.3	6,897	8,628	74,258	78,652	3,384	17,906	160.1	6,386	6,840
Machinery .....	125,079	87,344	3,274	223.4	11,006	13,606	123,584	84,494	3,206	23,461	219.5	10,872	12,841
Computers and electronic products .....	88,776	61,172	-3,855	142.5	14,832	15,067	82,071	56,362	-3,686	13,792	134.6	13,476	14,310
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	31,578	(D)	(D)	75.3	3,232	(D)	31,427	27,630	2,021	8,283	74.9	3,223	4,839
Transportation equipment .....	365,154	291,983	-1,858	490.0	38,807	65,778	245,112	247,001	-1,410	42,731	408.3	34,228	59,134
Wholesale trade .....	625,598	927,266	26,182	636.3	81,285	319,767	613,345	895,917	23,659	96,224	620.3	80,214	316,993
Retail trade .....	73,242	152,179	4,391	566.5	(D)	(D)	69,024	144,431	4,357	32,800	534.5	673	6,300
Information .....	432,109	156,280	17,985	345.8	1,213	(D)	234,301	90,292	5,007	35,341	238.1	893	415
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries .....	(D)	39,612	2,498	130.9	(D)	(D)	78,582	34,740	1,909	14,488	115.3	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	83,174	(D)	(D)	10,568	53.2	3	5
Finance and insurance .....	9,050,933	590,050	-2,279	427.3	(D)	(D)	8,834,038	561,864	-3,560	74,769	378.5	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	154,880	34,511	7,182	32.7	17	(D)	128,015	30,459	6,076	15,488	31.0	17	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	119,793	76,181	1,898	254.4	538	491	111,933	71,646	1,863	26,117	234.1	532	491
Other industries .....	736,231	312,675	38,879	1,590.4	8,397	8,345	678,015	286,751	32,952	103,920	1,484.8	(D)	8,246

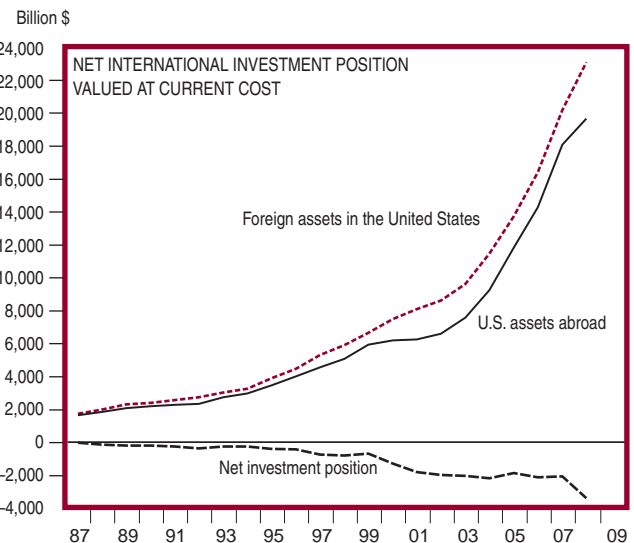
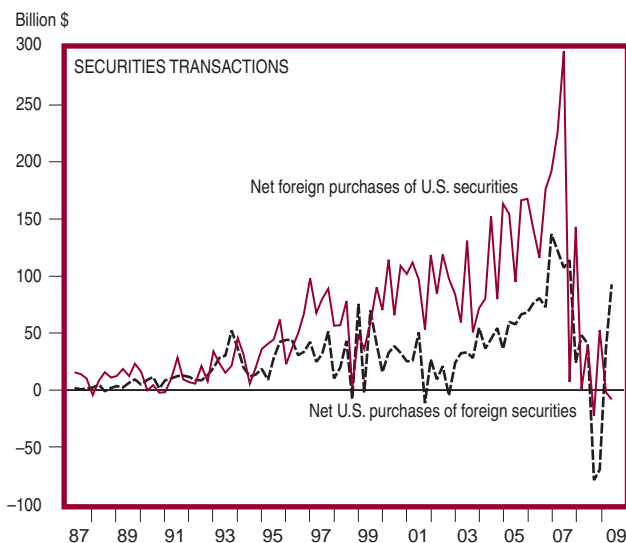
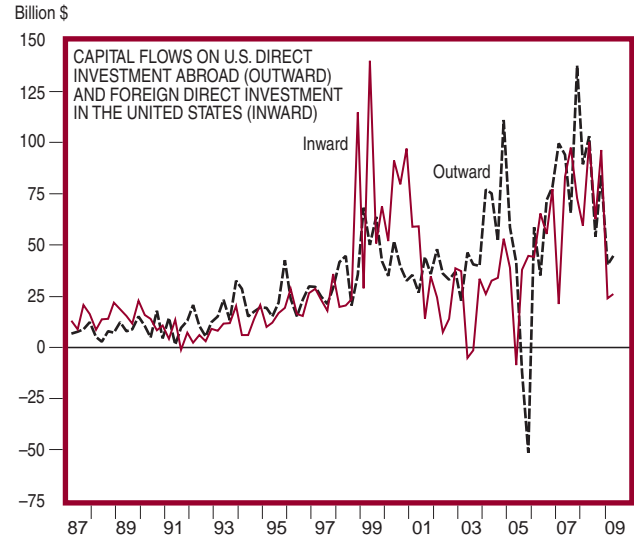
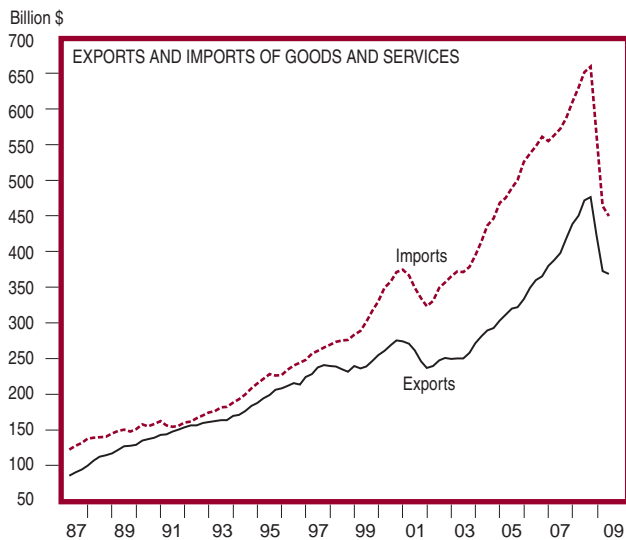
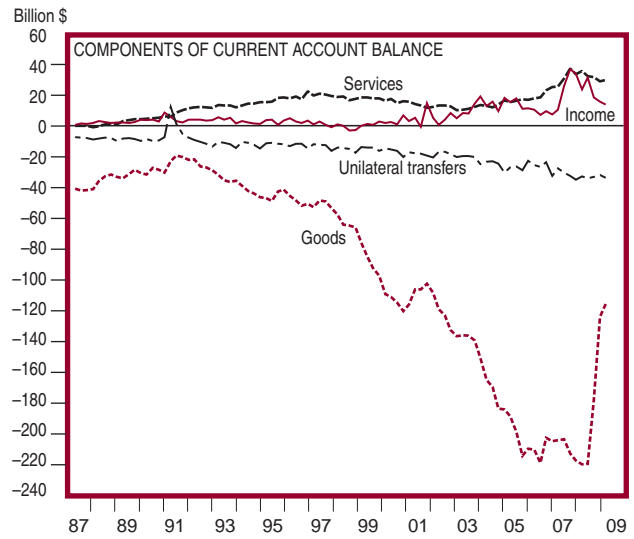
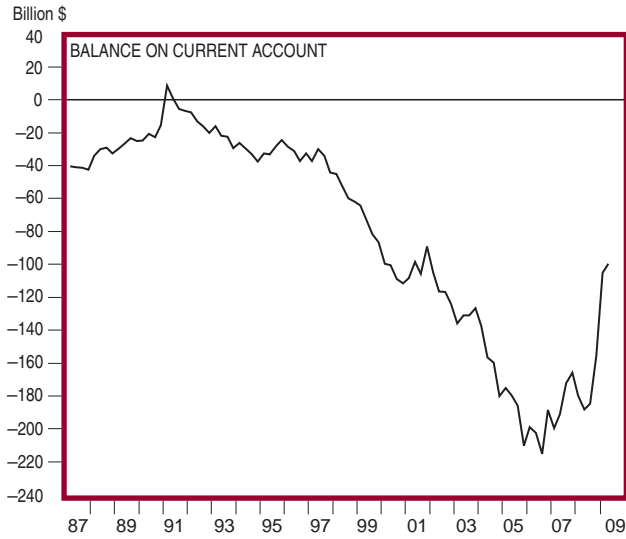
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The data in this table are from BEA's benchmark survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Preliminary Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey" in the November 2009 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



Note: All series except those for the international investment position are quarterly and are seasonally adjusted when adjusted data are available. The series are from tables F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and G.1.  
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

### Regional Data

#### I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). For information on state personal income, e-mail [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov); write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail [gdpbystate@bea.gov](mailto:gdpbystate@bea.gov); write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

**Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region**  
(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area	2005		2006				2007				2008				2009		Percent change <sup>1</sup> 2009:II
	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>r</sup>	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	
United States	10,564,809	10,728,358	11,009,392	11,196,173	11,327,195	11,493,304	11,687,163	11,811,516	11,932,289	12,088,376	12,134,919	12,275,276	12,273,734	12,218,427	11,939,330	11,959,177	0.2
New England	606,469	616,936	634,119	646,048	653,723	665,127	676,058	680,686	687,593	695,008	697,266	703,457	705,810	705,332	684,983	686,905	0.3
Connecticut	169,519	173,524	179,216	182,655	185,115	188,293	192,175	193,207	195,041	195,851	197,150	198,437	197,006	197,006	189,505	189,238	-0.1
Maine	42,054	42,703	43,512	44,249	44,617	44,847	45,593	45,916	46,269	46,790	47,381	48,034	48,280	48,281	47,280	47,738	1.0
Massachusetts	285,074	289,656	297,801	303,482	306,413	312,185	317,564	319,795	324,111	329,138	330,182	333,244	334,142	334,618	325,697	326,779	0.3
New Hampshire	50,229	50,844	52,199	52,986	53,812	55,646	55,392	56,340	56,264	56,824	57,168	57,557	57,486	57,385	56,229	56,330	0.2
Rhode Island	38,760	39,129	39,503	40,529	41,203	41,394	42,191	42,101	42,394	42,737	43,199	43,477	43,361	43,838	42,698	43,026	0.8
Vermont	20,832	21,081	21,888	22,146	22,564	22,762	23,144	23,326	23,513	23,668	23,834	23,995	24,104	24,205	23,574	23,794	0.9
Mideast	1,912,576	1,945,494	1,995,806	2,033,647	2,058,848	2,099,867	2,152,773	2,163,926	2,191,443	2,218,141	2,230,175	2,245,049	2,250,987	2,245,217	2,176,483	2,182,844	0.3
Delaware	30,927	32,449	32,669	33,350	33,668	33,541	34,292	34,565	34,493	34,797	35,054	35,460	35,514	35,481	34,804	35,010	0.6
District of Columbia	32,505	32,833	34,421	34,887	35,480	35,901	36,860	37,228	37,989	38,137	38,786	39,033	39,198	39,507	37,472	37,491	0.1
Maryland	239,286	242,681	247,711	251,364	254,579	257,469	260,846	263,524	265,017	268,083	269,710	272,821	273,436	274,201	274,140	274,841	0.3
New Jersey	382,391	388,037	400,503	410,377	414,434	421,669	430,462	433,070	435,738	440,523	444,447	445,139	447,587	446,540	434,372	435,572	0.3
New York	793,113	809,140	828,957	843,975	854,675	878,930	910,913	913,269	931,309	944,761	948,489	951,191	953,640	947,518	902,079	903,569	0.2
Pennsylvania	434,354	440,353	451,545	459,693	466,011	472,357	479,400	482,272	486,896	491,842	493,689	501,405	501,613	501,970	493,617	496,361	0.6
Great Lakes	1,560,291	1,574,616	1,607,404	1,630,508	1,644,961	1,659,893	1,684,105	1,694,645	1,706,854	1,726,632	1,732,089	1,749,758	1,747,811	1,741,988	1,695,119	1,702,685	0.4
Illinois	475,281	480,297	494,177	502,116	507,165	515,054	523,215	530,049	534,636	544,747	542,951	547,667	548,976	545,784	531,346	531,875	0.1
Indiana	196,897	198,641	203,706	206,342	208,194	209,596	211,816	212,940	214,007	216,736	219,678	221,410	220,981	220,611	215,660	216,845	0.5
Michigan	326,680	328,520	330,866	334,713	336,341	337,158	341,009	341,981	345,287	346,063	347,628	351,594	349,552	349,675	336,475	339,105	0.8
Ohio	373,390	377,829	383,851	389,701	393,175	395,854	402,870	403,473	405,555	409,047	411,090	416,038	414,865	412,935	405,664	407,908	0.6
Wisconsin	188,043	189,329	194,441	197,637	200,086	202,231	205,194	206,203	207,370	210,038	210,743	213,049	213,438	212,984	205,974	206,953	0.5
Plains	677,500	684,579	697,793	713,212	717,964	728,370	739,544	750,673	755,780	769,522	783,777	787,177	792,657	791,532	771,037	773,529	0.3
Iowa	95,968	96,581	98,080	100,403	100,904	102,413	104,043	105,986	106,783	109,204	112,013	112,081	113,145	111,972	111,233	112,524	1.2
Kansas	91,685	92,710	95,360	98,060	99,325	101,473	102,568	103,596	103,592	105,623	107,912	108,921	109,255	109,027	105,532	105,746	0.2
Minnesota	194,796	196,801	201,560	205,465	206,866	209,322	212,740	216,150	216,612	220,243	224,173	223,571	226,449	224,489	218,035	218,151	0.1
Missouri	187,828	190,239	194,627	198,212	199,809	202,085	204,111	206,330	208,614	211,155	213,097	216,344	215,878	220,868	212,327	213,097	0.4
Nebraska	60,557	61,226	61,394	63,098	62,888	64,102	65,410	66,702	67,386	68,813	69,648	69,989	70,584	69,663	68,693	68,480	-0.3
North Dakota	20,638	20,833	20,837	21,441	21,423	21,843	22,507	23,111	23,555	24,458	25,570	25,991	25,991	25,438	25,143	25,531	1.5
South Dakota	26,029	26,189	25,935	26,533	26,750	27,132	28,075	28,799	29,237	30,026	31,363	30,967	31,355	30,678	30,074	30,000	-0.2
Southeast	2,427,342	2,465,072	2,523,993	2,567,922	2,596,672	2,630,769	2,671,896	2,702,696	2,727,561	2,754,555	2,761,998	2,807,022	2,791,991	2,779,703	2,732,512	2,738,403	0.2
Alabama	136,495	139,208	141,189	143,922	145,510	147,126	149,489	151,211	152,911	154,934	155,741	159,375	157,813	156,759	154,463	155,216	0.5
Arkansas	77,927	79,573	80,880	82,626	83,440	84,771	86,842	88,696	89,764	93,004	91,769	93,391	92,646	92,215	91,686	91,313	-0.4
Florida	640,110	651,050	673,867	687,467	696,375	703,383	708,241	710,471	716,490	718,758	716,707	725,745	721,262	715,117	700,147	699,006	-0.2
Georgia	295,116	301,871	305,510	310,333	313,437	318,428	325,880	328,962	331,610	333,481	335,836	341,274	338,240	336,493	329,695	329,602	0.0
Kentucky	119,782	120,996	123,885	125,948	127,396	128,871	130,427	131,764	132,468	134,132	135,392	137,979	137,280	137,109	132,046	133,310	1.0
Louisiana	139,143	139,916	140,165	142,341	144,122	146,261	148,218	155,846	156,453	158,091	157,870	161,532	160,844	162,391	158,964	158,689	-0.2
Mississippi	79,570	80,252	79,933	80,908	81,417	82,287	83,654	86,312	87,503	87,788	88,052	91,032	89,282	88,959	87,845	88,331	0.6
North Carolina	279,589	283,279	291,122	295,384	299,155	304,569	311,280	313,981	316,789	322,042	323,785	328,309	326,856	324,866	320,054	321,404	0.4
South Carolina	125,245	127,245	131,362	133,607	135,118	136,729	138,878	140,373	141,921	143,802	144,620	147,748	146,863	146,109	143,874	144,885	0.7
Tennessee	189,155	191,464	195,488	199,591	201,065	204,531	206,323	209,532	211,823	215,672	216,332	219,125	217,940	216,095	215,819	217,072	0.6
Virginia	296,876	301,114	310,115	314,167	317,271	320,708	328,885	331,332	335,040	337,410	339,770	344,077	345,189	345,285	339,761	340,692	0.3
West Virginia	48,333	49,105	50,477	51,629	52,365	53,103	53,779	54,214	54,788	55,441	56,126	57,436	57,776	58,306	58,157	58,884	1.2
Southwest	1,122,362	1,144,112	1,179,434	1,200,484	1,218,070	1,239,049	1,253,750	1,275,481	1,293,361	1,312,803	1,325,218	1,347,490	1,343,572	1,341,772	1,315,145	1,316,174	0.1
Arizona	191,192	194,323	201,921	205,275	208,854	211,780	215,403	217,018	220,231	221,906	222,532	224,710	223,492	222,004	217,431	217,282	-0.1
New Mexico	55,872	56,549	58,079	58,957	59,610	60,451	61,629	62,550	63,805	64,744	65,462	66,782	66,563	66,542	65,792	66,213	0.6
Oklahoma	108,657	110,918	116,184	118,123	119,736	120,944	121,250	122,789	124,780	126,736	128,558	131,680	132,134	131,909	128,841	128,958	0.1
Texas	766,641	782,322	803,251	818,129	829,870	845,875	855,468	873,123	884,546	899,417	908,665	924,319	921,383	921,317	903,080	903,721	0.1
Rocky Mountain	345,442	351,117	363,167	369,579	375,786	381,096	387,346	393,994	397,948	406,394	406,934	410,598	412,155	408,465	400,590	399,802	-0.2
Colorado	181,653	183,791	190,724	192,584	196,252	198,013	200,683	203,947	206,387	211,174	211,167	212,636	213,908	212,571	207,971	207,312	-0.3
Idaho	42,558	43,401	44,908	46,300	46,375	47,508	48,429	49,933	49,273</								



Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>							Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change <sup>2</sup>	Dollars							
	2003 <sup>r</sup>	2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>		2003 <sup>r</sup>	2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>		
	2003 <sup>r</sup>	2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>	2003 <sup>r</sup>	2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>			
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>9,369,072</b>	<b>9,928,790</b>	<b>10,476,669</b>	<b>11,256,516</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>32,284</b>	<b>33,899</b>	<b>35,447</b>	<b>37,728</b>	<b>39,430</b>	<b>40,208</b>		
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>550,071</b>	<b>580,052</b>	<b>602,313</b>	<b>649,754</b>	<b>684,836</b>	<b>702,966</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>38,788</b>	<b>40,842</b>	<b>42,391</b>	<b>45,652</b>	<b>48,027</b>	<b>49,146</b>		
Connecticut .....	151,653	161,314	168,666	183,820	194,068	197,024	1.5	43,730	46,417	48,485	52,702	55,609	56,272	1	
Maine .....	39,002	41,165	41,983	44,306	46,142	47,994	4.0	29,939	31,474	32,022	33,735	35,078	36,457	30	
Massachusetts .....	258,696	271,160	282,447	304,970	322,652	333,046	3.2	40,161	42,123	43,897	47,330	49,885	51,254	3	
New Hampshire .....	45,739	48,597	49,956	53,661	56,205	57,399	2.1	35,699	37,612	38,412	40,999	42,831	43,623	10	
Rhode Island .....	35,855	37,585	38,567	40,657	42,356	43,469	2.6	33,469	35,090	36,233	38,392	40,219	41,368	16	
Vermont .....	19,126	20,231	20,694	22,340	23,413	24,034	2.7	31,013	32,713	33,416	36,021	37,717	38,686	24	
<b>Midwest</b> .....	<b>1,707,811</b>	<b>1,808,646</b>	<b>1,899,255</b>	<b>2,047,042</b>	<b>2,181,571</b>	<b>2,242,857</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>36,317</b>	<b>38,317</b>	<b>40,137</b>	<b>43,156</b>	<b>45,859</b>	<b>47,001</b>		
Delaware .....	27,586	29,521	31,077	33,307	34,537	35,377	2.4	33,879	35,753	37,062	39,168	40,068	40,519	18	
District of Columbia .....	27,442	29,821	32,169	35,172	37,554	39,131	4.2	47,529	51,458	55,268	60,080	63,881	66,119		
Maryland .....	209,974	225,023	237,522	252,781	264,367	272,542	3.1	38,212	40,625	42,601	45,121	47,050	48,378	6	
New Jersey .....	347,910	365,571	379,876	411,746	434,948	445,928	2.5	40,504	42,406	43,994	47,655	50,265	51,358	2	
New York .....	695,479	741,124	786,571	851,635	925,063	950,210	2.7	36,165	38,398	40,678	43,973	47,612	48,753	4	
Pennsylvania .....	399,420	417,588	432,040	462,402	485,103	499,669	3.0	32,427	33,852	34,978	37,326	39,058	40,140	19	
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,457,148</b>	<b>1,507,294</b>	<b>1,552,167</b>	<b>1,635,601</b>	<b>1,703,059</b>	<b>1,742,912</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>31,843</b>	<b>32,824</b>	<b>33,717</b>	<b>35,430</b>	<b>36,793</b>	<b>37,566</b>		
Illinois .....	435,952	455,416	472,185	504,628	533,162	546,344	2.5	34,569	35,957	37,168	39,549	41,569	42,347	14	
Indiana .....	182,817	190,329	195,590	206,959	213,875	220,670	3.2	29,588	30,645	31,302	32,881	33,756	34,605	40	
Michigan .....	314,192	319,358	325,664	334,769	343,585	349,612	1.8	31,214	31,650	32,265	33,198	34,188	34,949	37	
Ohio .....	350,893	361,854	372,133	390,645	405,236	413,732	2.1	30,698	31,617	32,498	34,093	35,307	36,021	33	
Wisconsin .....	173,295	180,338	186,595	198,598	207,201	212,553	2.6	31,656	32,736	33,689	35,665	37,008	37,767	27	
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>618,738</b>	<b>651,327</b>	<b>673,380</b>	<b>714,335</b>	<b>753,857</b>	<b>788,786</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>31,667</b>	<b>33,154</b>	<b>34,096</b>	<b>35,926</b>	<b>37,647</b>	<b>39,115</b>		
Iowa .....	86,372	93,209	95,359	100,450	106,504	112,302	5.4	29,444	31,674	32,306	33,853	35,699	37,402	28	
Kansas .....	83,901	87,171	90,850	98,554	103,845	108,779	4.8	30,822	31,918	33,130	35,756	37,389	38,820	23	
Minnesota .....	178,095	188,285	193,938	205,803	216,436	224,671	3.8	35,289	37,079	37,991	40,015	41,764	43,037	11	
Missouri .....	172,505	180,518	186,732	198,683	207,552	216,547	4.3	30,239	31,435	32,278	34,062	35,308	36,631	29	
Nebraska .....	55,696	57,953	60,116	62,871	67,078	69,821	4.1	32,141	33,279	34,331	35,726	37,908	39,150	22	
North Dakota .....	18,830	19,302	20,551	21,386	23,408	25,576	9.3	29,761	30,339	32,353	33,602	36,695	39,870	20	
South Dakota .....	23,340	24,888	25,834	26,587	29,034	31,091	7.1	30,452	32,175	33,150	33,767	36,489	38,661	25	
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2,103,264</b>	<b>2,248,429</b>	<b>2,403,019</b>	<b>2,579,839</b>	<b>2,714,177</b>	<b>2,785,178</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>29,255</b>	<b>30,858</b>	<b>32,514</b>	<b>34,516</b>	<b>35,800</b>	<b>36,336</b>		
Alabama .....	120,030	128,009	135,617	144,437	152,136	157,422	3.5	26,753	28,405	29,889	31,484	32,883	33,768	42	
Arkansas .....	69,239	73,725	77,478	82,929	89,576	92,505	3.3	25,475	26,905	27,981	29,573	31,646	32,397	46	
Florida .....	531,216	582,767	633,198	690,273	713,490	719,708	0.9	31,364	33,659	35,769	38,308	39,204	39,267	21	
Georgia .....	259,217	273,016	292,611	311,927	329,983	337,961	2.4	29,683	30,639	32,176	33,473	34,650	34,893	38	
Kentucky .....	108,314	113,803	118,968	126,525	132,198	136,940	3.6	26,348	27,518	28,557	30,129	31,206	32,076	47	
Louisiana .....	119,481	125,957	135,317	143,222	154,652	160,659	3.9	26,708	28,066	30,100	33,750	35,363	36,424	31	
Mississippi .....	68,798	72,602	77,777	81,136	86,314	89,331	3.5	23,999	25,169	26,836	28,010	29,549	30,399	50	
North Carolina .....	243,701	260,694	277,729	297,558	316,023	325,954	3.1	28,979	30,586	32,066	33,640	34,952	35,344	35	
South Carolina .....	110,644	117,230	124,379	134,204	141,244	146,335	3.6	26,704	27,933	29,270	31,031	32,065	32,666	45	
Tennessee .....	169,791	178,961	187,633	200,169	210,838	217,373	3.1	29,026	30,297	31,360	32,986	34,287	34,976	36	
Virginia .....	257,927	275,167	294,173	315,565	333,167	343,580	3.1	35,029	36,912	38,980	41,367	43,275	44,224	7	
West Virginia .....	44,906	46,497	48,139	51,894	54,555	57,411	5.2	24,916	25,784	26,684	28,722	30,144	31,641	49	
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>950,506</b>	<b>1,019,583</b>	<b>1,107,823</b>	<b>1,209,260</b>	<b>1,283,849</b>	<b>1,339,513</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>28,793</b>	<b>30,366</b>	<b>32,378</b>	<b>34,499</b>	<b>35,892</b>	<b>36,745</b>		
Arizona .....	155,607	170,027	188,153	206,957	218,639	223,184	2.1	27,859	29,567	31,563	33,498	34,413	34,335	41	
New Mexico .....	48,141	51,576	55,342	59,274	63,182	66,337	5.0	25,773	27,300	28,931	30,587	32,163	33,430	43	
Oklahoma .....	94,148	101,179	107,641	118,747	123,889	131,070	5.8	26,929	28,810	30,492	33,280	34,336	35,985	34	
Texas .....	652,610	696,800	756,686	824,281	878,139	918,921	4.6	29,581	31,073	33,172	35,275	36,829	37,774	26	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>299,172</b>	<b>318,334</b>	<b>341,594</b>	<b>372,407</b>	<b>396,421</b>	<b>409,538</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>30,818</b>	<b>32,289</b>	<b>34,061</b>	<b>36,312</b>	<b>37,799</b>	<b>38,275</b>		
Colorado .....	159,919	168,588	179,698	194,393	205,548	212,320	3.3	35,160	36,649	38,539	40,912	42,444	42,985	12	
Idaho .....	36,082	39,559	42,215	46,273	49,231	50,399	2.4	26,472	28,453	29,642	31,668	32,905	33,074	44	
Montana .....	24,752	26,495	28,179	30,447	32,475	33,516	3.2	27,000	28,613	30,141	32,204	33,948	34,644	39	
Utah .....	61,487	65,453	71,533	78,382	84,709	87,411	3.2	25,830	26,827	28,599	30,320	31,739	31,944	48	
Wyoming .....	16,933	18,239	19,969	22,912	24,457	25,892	5.9	33,929	36,274	39,464	44,700	46,741	48,608	5	
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1,682,361</b>	<b>1,795,124</b>	<b>1,897,118</b>	<b>2,048,279</b>	<b>2,162,066</b>	<b>2,213,838</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>34,270</b>	<b>36,176</b>	<b>37,869</b>	<b>40,481</b>	<b>42,331</b>	<b>42,845</b>		
Alaska .....	21,817	23,067	24,613	26,307	28,030	30,224	7.8	33,543	34,898	36,812	38,898	41,153	44,039	8	
California .....	1,232,991	1,312,244	1,387,682	1,495,560	1,572,271	1,604,113	2.0	34,922	36,830	38,670	41,404	43,221	43,641	9	
Hawaii .....	39,032	42,285	45,332	49,124	52,253	54,175	3.7	31,520	33,787	35,851	38,520	40,907	42,055	15	
Nevada .....	73,068	82,149	91,817	97,818	105,099	107,079	1.9	32,710	35,350	38,231	39,376	41,145	41,182	17	
Oregon .....	108,506	113,001	117,671	127,448	133,405	137,570	3.1	30,549	31,598	32,488	34,623	35,712	36,297	32	
Washington .....	206,947	222,379	230,002	252,023	271,008	280,678	3.6	33,869	35,986	37,773	39,623	42,020	42,857	13	

<sup>r</sup> Revised

1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from rounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from

the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income <sup>1</sup>						Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change <sup>2</sup>	Dollars					2008	
	2003 <sup>r</sup>	2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>		2003 <sup>r</sup>	2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>		
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>8,369,784</b>	<b>8,882,065</b>	<b>9,269,389</b>	<b>9,905,432</b>	<b>10,390,289</b>	<b>10,794,476</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>28,840</b>	<b>30,325</b>	<b>31,362</b>	<b>33,199</b>	<b>34,486</b>	<b>35,501</b>	.....
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>479,810</b>	<b>506,243</b>	<b>519,012</b>	<b>557,868</b>	<b>579,446</b>	<b>601,239</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>33,834</b>	<b>35,645</b>	<b>36,529</b>	<b>39,196</b>	<b>40,636</b>	<b>42,034</b>	.....
Connecticut .....	129,581	137,697	141,353	153,584	158,641	163,209	2.9	37,366	39,621	40,634	44,033	45,458	46,615	1
Maine .....	35,185	37,227	37,612	39,595	41,112	43,107	4.9	27,009	28,463	28,689	30,148	31,254	32,745	30
Massachusetts .....	224,395	235,293	242,368	260,772	271,693	283,374	4.3	34,836	36,551	37,668	40,471	42,006	43,610	3
New Hampshire .....	41,395	44,157	44,946	48,074	50,035	51,537	3.0	32,308	34,176	34,560	36,731	38,129	39,167	8
Rhode Island .....	31,981	33,557	34,226	35,946	37,251	38,621	3.7	29,852	31,330	32,154	33,943	35,372	36,754	17
Vermont .....	17,273	18,311	18,509	19,898	20,714	21,391	3.3	28,008	29,609	29,887	32,083	33,369	34,430	25
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,492,703</b>	<b>1,580,923</b>	<b>1,640,866</b>	<b>1,756,094</b>	<b>1,852,286</b>	<b>1,922,105</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>31,743</b>	<b>33,493</b>	<b>34,677</b>	<b>37,022</b>	<b>38,937</b>	<b>40,279</b>	.....
Delaware .....	24,378	26,084	27,089	29,065	30,099	31,176	3.6	29,938	31,591	32,306	34,180	34,920	35,707	19
District of Columbia .....	23,996	26,048	27,839	30,499	32,246	33,912	5.2	41,560	44,947	47,829	52,098	54,852	57,301	.....
Maryland .....	183,196	196,752	205,738	218,050	226,689	235,640	3.9	33,339	35,521	36,900	38,922	40,344	41,828	5
New Jersey .....	304,746	321,018	328,951	355,846	370,929	384,632	3.7	35,479	37,238	38,097	41,185	42,867	44,299	2
New York .....	599,574	637,209	668,873	715,041	768,082	796,410	3.7	31,178	33,014	34,591	36,921	39,532	40,862	6
Pennsylvania .....	356,813	373,812	382,377	407,593	424,241	440,335	3.8	28,968	30,303	30,957	32,902	34,158	35,373	21
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,302,580</b>	<b>1,350,906</b>	<b>1,380,364</b>	<b>1,447,784</b>	<b>1,498,524</b>	<b>1,547,005</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>28,465</b>	<b>29,418</b>	<b>29,985</b>	<b>31,361</b>	<b>32,374</b>	<b>33,344</b>	.....
Illinois .....	388,904	407,526	418,020	443,700	464,664	480,650	3.4	30,838	32,175	32,904	34,774	36,229	37,255	15
Indiana .....	164,433	171,724	175,249	184,662	189,640	197,242	4.0	26,612	27,649	28,046	29,339	29,931	30,931	41
Michigan .....	281,999	287,703	291,777	299,288	305,249	313,511	2.7	28,015	28,513	28,908	29,680	30,374	31,340	37
Ohio .....	312,717	322,709	329,779	344,932	356,619	367,457	3.0	27,359	28,196	28,799	30,103	31,071	31,992	34
Wisconsin .....	154,527	161,244	165,540	175,203	182,351	188,145	3.2	28,227	29,270	29,887	31,463	32,569	33,430	28
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>557,464</b>	<b>588,581</b>	<b>602,491</b>	<b>635,379</b>	<b>665,908</b>	<b>702,382</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>28,531</b>	<b>29,960</b>	<b>30,506</b>	<b>31,955</b>	<b>33,255</b>	<b>34,830</b>	.....
Iowa .....	78,555	85,102	86,305	90,310	95,058	101,053	6.3	28,780	28,919	29,238	30,435	31,863	33,656	27
Kansas .....	75,887	79,016	81,444	87,732	91,532	96,663	5.6	27,878	28,932	29,700	31,830	32,956	34,496	24
Minnesota .....	157,306	166,964	170,004	179,797	187,932	196,663	4.6	31,170	32,880	33,302	34,959	36,264	37,672	13
Missouri .....	155,834	163,705	167,695	177,537	184,163	193,502	5.1	27,317	28,507	28,987	30,437	31,329	32,733	31
Nebraska .....	50,713	52,765	54,298	56,282	59,666	62,652	5.0	29,265	30,300	31,009	31,983	33,720	35,130	23
North Dakota .....	17,396	17,823	18,859	19,422	21,104	23,265	10.2	27,495	28,015	29,688	30,517	33,084	36,268	18
South Dakota .....	21,773	23,206	23,885	24,298	26,453	28,583	8.1	28,409	30,000	30,649	30,860	33,245	35,542	20
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>1,903,420</b>	<b>2,035,800</b>	<b>2,153,562</b>	<b>2,301,722</b>	<b>2,414,334</b>	<b>2,500,519</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>26,475</b>	<b>27,940</b>	<b>29,139</b>	<b>30,795</b>	<b>31,845</b>	<b>32,622</b>	.....
Alabama .....	109,427	116,952	122,838	129,835	136,473	142,374	4.3	24,390	25,951	27,073	28,301	29,498	30,540	42
Arkansas .....	63,272	67,483	70,362	75,147	80,717	83,850	3.9	23,280	24,627	25,411	26,798	28,516	29,365	46
Florida .....	483,780	527,638	564,214	614,909	634,947	648,005	2.1	28,563	30,475	31,872	34,125	34,888	35,355	22
Georgia .....	232,284	245,274	260,732	276,061	291,565	301,540	3.4	26,599	27,526	28,671	29,624	30,616	31,132	38
Kentucky .....	97,172	102,610	106,515	113,280	117,691	122,456	4.0	23,638	24,812	25,568	26,975	27,782	28,683	48
Louisiana .....	109,746	115,856	123,941	129,586	140,014	146,427	4.6	24,532	25,816	27,569	30,536	32,015	33,197	29
Mississippi .....	63,578	67,409	71,939	74,642	79,177	82,307	4.0	22,178	23,369	24,822	25,768	27,106	28,009	50
North Carolina .....	218,589	234,603	247,466	263,493	277,848	289,051	4.0	25,993	27,525	28,572	29,789	30,730	31,342	36
South Carolina .....	100,590	106,743	112,215	120,482	126,241	131,998	4.6	24,277	25,434	26,407	27,858	28,659	29,465	45
Tennessee .....	156,858	165,771	172,689	182,765	191,973	199,547	3.9	26,815	28,064	28,862	30,118	31,220	32,108	33
Virginia .....	227,055	242,784	256,907	274,427	288,399	300,873	4.3	30,836	32,568	34,042	35,975	37,460	38,727	9
West Virginia .....	41,069	42,678	43,744	47,095	49,289	52,092	5.7	22,787	23,667	24,248	26,066	27,234	28,709	47
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>868,430</b>	<b>934,596</b>	<b>1,003,516</b>	<b>1,087,777</b>	<b>1,151,835</b>	<b>1,212,129</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>26,307</b>	<b>27,835</b>	<b>29,329</b>	<b>31,033</b>	<b>32,202</b>	<b>33,251</b>	.....
Arizona .....	141,071	153,935	168,245	184,233	194,867	201,245	3.3	25,257	26,769	28,223	29,820	30,671	30,960	40
New Mexico .....	43,986	47,260	50,295	53,450	56,860	60,196	5.9	23,548	25,015	26,293	27,581	28,945	30,335	43
Oklahoma .....	85,521	92,136	96,922	106,221	110,184	117,512	6.7	24,462	26,235	27,456	29,769	30,538	32,263	32
Texas .....	597,852	641,265	688,054	743,873	789,924	833,175	5.5	27,099	28,596	30,163	31,834	33,130	34,249	26
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>269,470</b>	<b>287,224</b>	<b>304,326</b>	<b>328,889</b>	<b>347,922</b>	<b>362,841</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>27,759</b>	<b>29,133</b>	<b>30,345</b>	<b>32,069</b>	<b>33,174</b>	<b>33,911</b>	.....
Colorado .....	142,985	151,010	159,216	170,856	179,169	186,691	4.2	31,437	32,828	34,146	35,959	36,997	37,796	12
Idaho .....	32,871	36,090	37,906	41,209	43,852	45,321	3.3	24,116	25,958	26,617	28,203	29,310	29,742	44
Montana .....	22,558	24,168	25,419	27,299	28,873	30,043	4.1	24,607	26,100	27,189	28,874	30,182	31,054	39
Utah .....	55,653	59,327	63,879	69,374	74,639	77,960	4.5	23,379	24,316	25,539	26,836	27,966	28,490	49
Wyoming .....	15,402	16,629	17,906	20,151	21,389	22,826	6.7	30,862	33,071	35,387	39,313	40,877	42,852	4
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1,495,907</b>	<b>1,597,793</b>	<b>1,665,253</b>	<b>1,789,918</b>	<b>1,880,035</b>	<b>1,946,257</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>30,471</b>	<b>32,199</b>	<b>33,241</b>	<b>35,375</b>	<b>36,809</b>	<b>37,667</b>	.....
Alaska .....	19,902	21,190	22,473	23,895	25,237	27,487	8.9	30,599	32,058	33,610	35,332	37,053	40,052	7
California .....	1,090,678	1,161,599	1,210,264	1,298,290	1,356,640	1,401,290	3.3	30,891	32,602	33,726	35,943	37,293	38,123	11
Hawaii .....	35,033	37,962	40,216	43,547	46,318	48,469	4.6	28,290	30,332	31,805	34,147	36,261	37,626	14
Nevada .....	65,703	73,540	81,261	86,537	93,345	96,271	3.1	29,413	31,645	33,835	34,835	36,543	37,025	16
Oregon .....	96,732	100,589	103,120	111,269	117,072	120,291	2.7	27,234	28,471	28,471	30,228	31,340	31,739	35
Washington .....	187,859	202,914	207,918	226,380	241,423	252,448	4.6	30,745	32,836	33,243	35,591	37,433	38,546	10

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1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from

the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the November 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
<b>United States</b> .....		<b>14,165,565</b>	<b>483,038</b>	<b>581,537</b>	<b>914,711</b>	<b>722,960</b>	<b>1,704,273</b>	<b>720,882</b>	<b>621,986</b>	<b>2,848,410</b>	<b>1,805,772</b>	<b>1,157,916</b>	<b>536,346</b>	<b>326,796</b>	<b>1,740,939</b>
<b>New England</b> .....		<b>763,683</b>	<b>3,315</b>	<b>26,634</b>	<b>54,360</b>	<b>28,873</b>	<b>85,315</b>	<b>27,907</b>	<b>31,987</b>	<b>188,953</b>	<b>111,355</b>	<b>86,013</b>	<b>26,746</b>	<b>16,164</b>	<b>76,062</b>
Connecticut .....	24	216,174	475	5,793	17,863	11,000	23,169	7,921	8,213	61,023	29,282	20,504	6,197	4,285	20,448
Maine .....	43	49,709	759	2,222	2,920	2,574	6,897	2,319	1,277	9,865	4,596	6,063	2,067	1,121	7,031
Massachusetts .....	13	364,988	1,103	13,267	23,646	11,160	38,376	11,515	17,565	87,286	63,351	44,010	12,927	7,648	33,134
New Hampshire .....	41	60,005	303	2,300	4,818	1,700	8,434	3,132	2,184	13,852	7,034	6,633	2,346	1,458	5,812
Rhode Island .....	45	47,364	122	1,995	3,000	1,650	5,153	1,756	1,803	12,301	4,961	5,656	1,841	1,031	6,095
Vermont .....	50	25,442	554	1,058	2,112	789	3,286	944	4,627	2,131	3,147	3,147	1,368	620	3,542
<b>Mideast</b> .....		<b>2,605,113</b>	<b>14,141</b>	<b>91,233</b>	<b>94,225</b>	<b>114,216</b>	<b>280,482</b>	<b>115,571</b>	<b>139,307</b>	<b>674,662</b>	<b>382,607</b>	<b>239,860</b>	<b>87,979</b>	<b>61,692</b>	<b>309,137</b>
Delaware .....	39	61,828	455	2,011	1,132	3,433	4,634	1,979	1,250	27,420	7,588	3,953	1,467	1,107	5,398
District of Columbia .....		97,235	1	1,159	63	130	2,079	1,336	5,612	13,671	24,609	6,929	3,602	6,297	31,749
Maryland .....	15	273,333	1,254	14,727	6,600	8,594	29,584	14,369	10,081	53,919	41,931	24,896	9,198	7,044	51,133
New Jersey .....	7	474,936	958	17,321	13,899	29,957	67,259	23,731	22,063	110,823	72,742	39,766	17,262	9,809	49,344
New York .....	3	1,144,481	3,827	34,088	30,349	38,787	110,544	40,405	80,138	363,255	162,536	99,982	39,587	23,497	117,487
Pennsylvania .....	6	553,301	7,647	21,928	42,183	33,314	66,381	33,572	20,164	105,574	73,201	64,334	16,862	13,938	54,025
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....		<b>1,983,039</b>	<b>28,134</b>	<b>74,734</b>	<b>214,502</b>	<b>122,706</b>	<b>247,109</b>	<b>113,394</b>	<b>59,086</b>	<b>369,162</b>	<b>252,830</b>	<b>174,954</b>	<b>66,558</b>	<b>47,536</b>	<b>212,334</b>
Illinois .....	5	633,697	8,163	25,786	45,583	33,176	79,147	37,408	23,141	137,243	95,820	49,976	21,470	15,524	61,261
Indiana .....	17	254,861	4,824	10,287	38,399	25,381	30,319	16,536	5,641	38,201	21,253	22,268	9,638	6,197	25,918
Michigan .....	12	382,544	4,338	13,020	45,866	15,891	49,025	19,838	10,541	67,060	54,071	35,669	13,405	9,281	44,538
Ohio .....	8	471,508	5,893	16,262	55,372	28,686	60,401	27,479	12,436	81,461	59,603	44,134	14,673	11,009	54,098
Wisconsin .....	21	240,429	4,916	9,379	29,283	19,572	28,217	12,133	7,326	45,196	22,083	22,906	7,372	5,525	26,519
<b>Plains</b> .....		<b>910,517</b>	<b>41,557</b>	<b>34,822</b>	<b>73,870</b>	<b>54,904</b>	<b>114,834</b>	<b>53,332</b>	<b>36,040</b>	<b>157,068</b>	<b>101,701</b>	<b>79,845</b>	<b>30,247</b>	<b>21,126</b>	<b>111,170</b>
Iowa .....	30	135,702	9,026	4,769	15,301	12,869	15,630	7,923	3,864	24,581	8,447	10,354	4,290	2,864	15,784
Kansas .....	32	122,731	6,960	4,364	11,881	6,718	15,736	7,216	7,220	16,889	12,509	9,446	3,447	2,929	17,418
Minnesota .....	16	262,847	7,336	9,791	20,999	12,726	33,470	11,852	9,088	53,522	36,989	25,136	8,202	5,935	27,801
Missouri .....	22	237,797	4,109	10,046	16,299	15,748	31,476	13,391	11,117	36,116	32,017	21,864	9,907	6,140	29,567
Nebraska .....	36	83,273	5,803	3,112	4,778	5,085	9,742	8,803	2,759	12,893	7,885	6,802	2,160	1,791	11,660
North Dakota .....	49	31,208	4,664	1,418	1,997	837	4,259	2,278	1,002	4,191	1,865	2,744	904	659	4,391
South Dakota .....	46	36,959	3,660	1,323	2,614	921	4,522	1,868	991	8,878	1,989	3,499	1,337	808	4,549
<b>Southeast</b> .....		<b>3,148,037</b>	<b>90,891</b>	<b>143,916</b>	<b>193,231</b>	<b>199,676</b>	<b>403,610</b>	<b>169,004</b>	<b>119,868</b>	<b>560,883</b>	<b>369,289</b>	<b>246,449</b>	<b>127,683</b>	<b>75,343</b>	<b>448,195</b>
Alabama .....	25	170,014	5,450	7,568	18,196	11,079	23,023	9,817	4,418	24,215	16,192	13,071	4,845	4,388	27,752
Arkansas .....	34	98,331	5,011	3,987	9,386	7,697	13,622	7,022	3,853	12,065	8,639	8,162	2,898	2,313	13,675
Florida .....	4	744,120	7,567	41,929	24,118	11,602	102,447	35,381	30,497	181,383	93,052	63,525	42,321	19,701	90,599
Georgia .....	10	397,756	5,000	17,464	18,382	24,902	56,941	24,832	25,260	69,226	49,838	28,323	13,883	8,269	55,436
Kentucky .....	27	156,436	6,392	6,028	16,630	12,203	20,067	10,372	4,143	20,263	13,258	13,910	5,159	3,442	24,568
Louisiana .....	23	222,218	38,408	9,680	8,613	31,932	23,242	13,802	4,447	22,302	17,965	14,094	8,863	4,278	24,591
Mississippi .....	35	91,782	5,554	4,438	8,181	5,548	11,963	6,037	2,096	11,333	6,490	7,224	4,620	2,220	16,077
North Carolina .....	9	400,192	4,493	16,628	30,979	46,977	46,711	16,708	12,097	76,592	42,039	30,032	12,830	8,105	56,001
South Carolina .....	28	156,384	1,403	7,719	15,119	10,054	21,277	8,600	4,313	23,753	15,576	10,655	6,890	3,957	27,068
Tennessee .....	18	252,127	1,851	9,596	24,487	16,107	37,583	13,989	8,438	38,728	29,151	25,721	11,048	6,873	28,556
Virginia .....	11	397,025	3,837	16,384	15,651	18,447	39,251	17,365	18,820	73,425	72,701	25,775	12,055	10,419	72,895
West Virginia .....	40	61,652	5,926	2,494	3,487	3,130	7,484	3,130	5,080	1,484	4,388	5,955	2,271	1,378	10,977
<b>Southwest</b> .....		<b>1,698,748</b>	<b>192,030</b>	<b>80,964</b>	<b>107,262</b>	<b>92,081</b>	<b>206,556</b>	<b>107,368</b>	<b>59,605</b>	<b>256,714</b>	<b>193,209</b>	<b>113,885</b>	<b>54,993</b>	<b>34,842</b>	<b>199,239</b>
Arizona .....	19	248,888	7,259	13,269	16,212	3,314	33,367	11,437	6,662	57,732	29,962	21,425	10,989	4,878	32,383
New Mexico .....	37	79,901	13,708	3,473	4,195	1,072	7,896	4,076	2,112	10,035	9,088	5,877	2,846	1,664	13,859
Oklahoma .....	29	146,448	22,850	5,369	9,703	6,042	16,927	8,903	4,498	17,531	13,375	10,657	4,384	3,187	23,021
Texas .....	2	1,223,511	148,214	58,853	77,151	81,652	148,365	82,952	46,334	171,416	140,784	75,926	36,774	25,113	129,976
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....		<b>482,328</b>	<b>38,777</b>	<b>24,323</b>	<b>23,528</b>	<b>13,123</b>	<b>56,728</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>27,621</b>	<b>85,923</b>	<b>60,244</b>	<b>32,925</b>	<b>19,898</b>	<b>11,727</b>	<b>63,426</b>
Colorado .....	20	248,603	14,472	12,099	9,456	6,443	28,508	9,639	21,137	46,224	36,574	16,488	11,079	5,877	30,608
Idaho .....	42	52,747	3,467	2,720	3,423	1,778	7,273	2,669	1,229	8,943	6,446	4,259	1,919	1,076	7,544
Montana .....	47	35,891	4,040	2,007	833	618	4,383	3,034	938	5,568	2,836	3,401	1,743	885	5,604
Utah .....	33	109,777	4,710	5,343	9,442	3,576	13,455	5,184	3,834	21,768	12,830	7,297	3,849	3,311	15,178
Wyoming .....	48	35,310	12,088	2,154	373	708	3,109	3,560	483	3,420	1,559	1,480	1,307	578	4,491
<b>Far West</b> .....		<b>2,574,100</b>	<b>74,192</b>	<b>104,912</b>	<b>153,734</b>	<b>97,380</b>	<b>309,639</b>	<b>110,220</b>	<b>148,472</b>	<b>555,045</b>	<b>334,536</b>	<b>183,985</b>	<b>122,243</b>	<b>58,366</b>	<b>321,378</b>
Alaska .....	44	47,912	15,498	1,829	163	791	2,927	5,039	1,046	4,792	2,691	2,562	1,440	702	8,432
California .....	1	1,846,757	43,333	67,770	100,274	80,860	223,755	75,890	112,752	416,324	260,133	131,067	75,639	42,196	216,764
Hawaii .....	38	63,847	406	3,596	427	664	6,590	3,351	1,391	13,903	5,789	4,918	6,087	1,592	15,133
Nevada .....	31	131,233	3,350	10,665	4,200	1,540	15,023	6,330	2,364	28,606	14,035	7,019	22,400	2,337	13,364
Oregon .....	26	161,573	4,190	6,339	25,388	4,813	19,205	7,081	5,420	29,051	16,113	14,139	5,305	3,784	20,745
Washington .....	14	322,778	7,415	14,711	23,282	8,713	42,139	12,529	25,499	62,369	35,775	24,279	11,371	7,755	46,940

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

## J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2006	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>10,978,053</b>	<b>11,634,322</b>	<b>12,035,388</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>36,794</b>	<b>38,615</b>	<b>39,582</b>	.....	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>9,639,016</b>	<b>10,213,729</b>	<b>10,550,281</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>38,679</b>	<b>40,544</b>	<b>41,455</b>	.....	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Metropolitan statistical areas <sup>3</sup></b>											
Abilene, TX.....	4,628	5,006	5,267	8.2	5.2	29,155	31,453	33,020	213	7.9	5.0
Akron, OH.....	24,462	25,561	26,231	4.5	2.6	34,983	36,563	37,551	114	4.5	2.7
Albany, GA.....	4,085	4,240	4,418	3.8	4.2	25,067	25,861	26,788	349	3.2	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	32,103	33,301	34,933	3.7	4.9	37,755	39,105	40,909	62	3.6	4.6
Albuquerque, NM.....	26,408	27,744	28,964	5.1	4.4	32,364	33,305	34,239	187	2.9	2.8
Alexandria, LA.....	4,587	4,811	4,988	4.9	3.7	30,151	31,517	32,577	227	4.5	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	28,022	29,722	30,616	6.1	3.0	35,273	37,037	37,881	105	5.0	2.3
Altoona, PA.....	3,605	3,811	3,946	5.7	3.5	28,715	30,402	31,523	255	5.9	3.7
Amarillo, TX.....	7,177	7,715	8,212	7.5	6.4	29,927	31,863	33,678	200	6.5	5.7
Ames, IA.....	2,707	2,895	3,011	7.0	4.0	32,411	33,942	34,702	173	4.7	2.2
Anchorage, AK.....	14,904	15,669	17,045	5.1	8.8	41,538	43,515	46,738	26	4.8	7.4
Anderson, IN.....	3,829	3,925	3,987	2.5	1.6	29,225	29,929	30,320	289	2.4	1.3
Anderson, SC.....	5,008	5,234	5,443	4.5	4.0	28,299	29,084	29,774	305	2.8	2.4
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,473	14,234	14,311	5.6	0.5	38,920	40,905	41,199	58	5.1	0.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,246	3,488	3,645	7.4	4.5	28,835	30,907	32,139	236	7.2	4.0
Appleton, WI.....	7,523	8,041	8,258	6.9	2.7	34,811	36,912	37,582	113	6.0	1.8
Asheville, NC.....	12,253	13,078	13,576	6.7	3.8	30,865	32,408	33,238	208	5.0	2.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	4,977	5,268	5,536	5.8	5.1	27,242	28,272	29,250	315	3.8	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	186,590	198,580	202,444	6.4	1.9	36,487	37,744	37,655	112	3.4	-0.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	9,501	9,807	10,126	3.2	3.3	35,276	36,325	37,409	117	3.0	3.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,275	3,509	3,671	7.1	4.6	25,604	26,883	27,601	346	5.0	2.7
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	15,393	16,159	16,935	5.0	4.8	29,485	30,585	31,700	248	3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	55,636	59,306	62,487	6.6	5.4	36,434	37,238	37,811	106	2.2	1.5
Bakersfield, CA.....	19,927	21,325	22,183	7.0	4.0	25,872	27,090	27,713	344	4.7	2.3
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	115,091	122,235	126,242	6.2	3.3	43,299	45,887	47,333	23	6.0	3.2
Bangor, ME.....	4,353	4,541	4,741	4.3	4.4	29,442	30,574	31,896	241	3.8	4.3
Barnstable Town, MA.....	10,067	10,576	11,048	5.1	4.5	45,079	47,640	49,979	15	5.7	4.9
Baton Rouge, LA.....	24,578	26,341	27,604	7.2	4.8	32,187	34,236	35,649	152	6.4	4.1
Battle Creek, MI.....	3,931	4,076	4,232	3.7	3.8	28,653	29,897	31,146	264	4.3	4.2
Bay City, MI.....	3,081	3,184	3,301	3.3	3.7	28,551	29,656	30,712	278	3.9	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	11,782	12,425	13,141	5.4	5.8	31,517	33,005	34,742	170	4.7	5.3
Bellingham, WA.....	5,939	6,441	6,739	8.5	4.6	31,542	33,487	34,292	184	6.2	2.4
Bend, OR.....	5,089	5,392	5,544	6.0	2.8	34,192	35,057	34,988	162	2.5	-0.2
Billings, MT.....	5,230	5,675	5,866	8.5	3.4	35,418	37,968	38,590	89	7.2	1.6
Binghamton, NY.....	7,327	7,679	8,001	4.8	4.2	29,733	31,236	32,632	225	5.1	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	41,069	43,683	45,128	6.4	3.3	37,326	39,401	40,379	64	5.6	2.5
Bismarck, ND.....	3,433	3,683	3,882	7.3	5.4	33,934	35,714	36,994	123	5.2	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	3,969	4,151	4,207	4.6	1.3	25,479	26,382	26,569	351	3.5	0.7
Bloomington, IN.....	4,943	5,222	5,465	5.7	4.7	27,225	28,595	29,711	306	5.0	3.9
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,515	5,790	6,105	5.0	5.4	34,121	35,371	36,934	125	3.7	4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	19,779	20,963	21,169	6.0	1.0	34,921	35,737	35,296	156	2.3	-1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	225,661	240,085	248,863	6.4	3.7	50,515	53,443	55,023	9	5.8	3.0
Boulder, CO.....	13,978	14,841	15,455	6.2	4.1	49,038	51,388	52,719	12	4.8	2.6
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,269	3,463	3,636	5.9	5.0	28,707	29,929	30,829	274	4.3	3.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	31,488	33,055	33,384	5.0	1.0	46,385	48,255	48,536	19	4.0	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	9,320	9,889	10,293	6.1	4.1	38,872	41,521	42,929	43	6.8	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	67,497	72,651	73,631	7.6	1.3	75,796	81,576	82,266	1	7.6	0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,043	7,570	8,168	7.5	7.9	18,624	19,667	20,798	365	5.6	5.8
Brunswick, GA.....	3,294	3,477	3,654	5.5	5.1	33,005	34,253	35,525	155	3.8	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	38,047	39,471	40,934	3.7	3.7	33,611	35,038	36,408	132	4.2	3.9
Burlington, NC.....	4,063	4,282	4,458	5.4	4.1	28,714	29,575	30,113	294	3.0	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	7,793	8,275	8,611	6.2	4.1	37,785	39,932	41,308	57	4.7	3.4
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	12,052	12,607	13,003	4.6	3.1	29,587	30,931	31,896	241	4.5	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	23,539	24,674	24,773	4.8	0.4	41,421	41,954	41,766	52	1.3	-0.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,569	2,723	2,806	6.0	3.1	27,735	29,273	30,051	297	5.5	2.7
Carson City, NV.....	2,207	2,283	2,328	3.5	2.0	40,135	41,717	42,427	48	3.9	1.7
Casper, WY.....	3,413	3,772	4,076	10.5	8.1	48,605	52,543	55,736	8	8.1	6.1
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	8,651	9,311	9,794	7.6	5.2	34,689	36,880	38,340	94	6.3	4.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,519	7,010	7,356	7.5	4.9	29,464	31,354	32,812	218	6.4	4.7
Charleston, WV.....	10,039	10,636	11,185	5.9	5.2	33,068	35,027	36,799	128	5.9	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	20,119	21,602	22,517	7.4	4.2	32,627	34,265	34,936	164	5.0	2.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	60,661	64,591	66,305	6.5	2.7	38,391	39,231	38,962	84	2.2	-0.7
Charlottesville, VA.....	7,570	7,988	8,231	5.5	3.0	39,801	41,571	42,343	50	4.4	1.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	16,230	17,125	17,592	5.5	2.7	31,874	33,303	33,933	195	4.5	1.9
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,500	3,749	3,972	7.1	6.0	40,752	43,351	45,374	30	6.4	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	393,208	421,143	433,774	7.1	3.0	41,654	44,346	45,328	31	6.5	2.2
Chico, CA.....	6,182	6,495	6,753	5.1	4.0	28,473	29,767	30,647	281	4.5	3.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	76,952	80,997	83,546	5.3	3.1	36,299	37,782	38,766	86	4.1	2.6
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	8,002	8,371	8,715	4.6	7.7	31,695	31,967	34,510	182	0.9	8.0
Cleveland, TN.....	3,066	3,210	3,275	4.7	2.1	28,044	28,938	29,207	317	3.2	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	77,966	81,622	83,233	4.7	2.0	37,059	38,963	39,857	69	5.1	2.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,832	4,123	4,273	7.6	3.6	29,356	30,719	31,079	269	4.6	1.2
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,088	5,416	5,745	6.5	6.1	25,435	26,656	27,694	345	4.8	3.9
Colorado Springs, CO.....	20,722	21,711	22,590	4.8	4.1	34,455	35,717	36,571	130	3.7	2.4
Columbia, MO.....	5,028	5,288	5,521	5.2	4.4	31,538	32,661	33,604	202	3.6	2.9
Columbia, SC.....	23,012	24,211	25,191	5.2	4.0	32,738	33,829	34,600	179	3.3	2.3
Columbus, GA-AL.....	9,192	9,789	10,281	6.5	5.0	31,699	34,120	35,740	150	7.6	4.7
Columbus, IN.....	2,610	2,756	2,899	5.6	5.2	35,326	36,957	38,467	91	4.6	4.1
Columbus, OH.....	62,112	65,611	67,607	5.6	3.0	35,852	37,428	38,129	98	4.4	1.9
Corpus Christi, TX.....	12,848	13,701	14,557	6.6	6.2	31,134	33,171	35,044	160	6.5	5.6
Corvallis, OR.....	2,800	2,954	3,046	5.5	3.1	34,956	36,398	37,211	121	4.1	2.2
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,567	2,691	2,819	4.9	4.8	25,900	27,103	28,468	327	4.6	5.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2006	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	239,169	255,363	267,068	6.8	4.6	39,891	41,499	42,392	49	4.0	2.2
Dalton, GA.....	3,698	3,869	3,846	4.6	-0.6	28,033	29,052	28,673	323	3.6	-1.3
Danville, IL.....	2,078	2,203	2,293	6.0	4.1	25,449	27,141	28,417	329	6.6	4.7
Danville, VA.....	2,748	2,856	2,934	3.9	2.7	25,894	26,956	27,733	343	4.1	2.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	12,702	13,601	14,174	7.1	4.2	33,969	36,208	37,535	115	6.6	3.7
Dayton, OH.....	27,694	28,597	29,048	3.3	1.6	32,930	34,091	34,724	172	3.5	1.9
Decatur, AL.....	4,566	4,812	5,006	5.4	4.0	30,899	32,295	33,345	205	4.5	3.3
Decatur, IL.....	3,694	3,959	4,107	7.2	3.7	33,861	36,433	37,909	104	7.6	4.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	14,695	15,179	15,417	3.3	1.6	29,686	30,374	30,955	272	2.3	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	108,312	114,529	119,090	5.7	4.0	45,072	46,682	47,510	22	3.6	1.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	20,940	22,331	23,181	6.6	3.8	39,164	40,923	41,676	54	4.5	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	167,398	173,885	176,146	3.9	1.3	37,310	39,009	39,806	70	4.6	2.0
Dothan, AL.....	4,102	4,358	4,513	6.2	3.6	29,840	31,277	32,016	237	4.8	2.4
Dover, DE.....	4,256	4,487	4,662	5.4	3.9	28,854	29,578	29,995	298	2.5	1.4
Dubuque, IA.....	2,907	3,092	3,206	6.4	3.7	31,805	33,505	34,571	180	5.3	3.2
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,485	8,976	9,341	5.8	4.1	31,001	32,790	34,021	193	5.8	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	17,247	18,568	19,288	7.7	3.9	36,922	38,845	39,383	74	5.2	1.4
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,668	4,959	5,117	6.2	3.2	29,923	31,477	32,236	233	5.2	2.4
El Centro, CA.....	3,591	3,821	4,068	6.4	6.5	22,871	23,757	24,808	356	3.9	4.4
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,461	3,592	3,733	3.8	3.9	31,292	32,188	33,251	207	2.9	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,358	6,595	6,416	3.7	-2.7	32,382	33,369	32,219	234	3.0	-3.4
Elmira, NY.....	2,547	2,637	2,781	3.6	5.5	28,912	29,999	31,675	250	3.8	5.6
El Paso, TX.....	18,193	19,406	20,736	6.7	6.9	25,182	26,585	27,944	338	5.6	5.1
Erie, PA.....	8,018	8,469	8,805	5.6	4.0	28,674	30,323	31,540	254	5.8	4.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	10,646	11,270	11,645	5.9	3.3	31,364	32,877	33,601	203	4.8	2.2
Evansville, IN-KY.....	11,800	12,182	12,675	3.2	4.1	33,849	34,832	36,188	138	2.9	3.9
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,276	3,426	3,736	4.6	9.1	34,558	34,960	38,132	97	1.2	9.1
Fargo, ND-MN.....	6,520	6,998	7,579	7.3	8.3	34,505	36,459	38,733	87	5.7	6.2
Farmington, NM.....	3,242	3,496	3,761	7.8	7.6	26,661	28,598	30,704	279	7.3	7.4
Fayetteville, NC.....	11,340	12,305	13,264	8.5	7.8	32,583	35,048	37,248	120	7.6	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	12,744	13,729	14,384	7.7	4.8	30,168	31,586	32,398	232	4.7	2.6
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,797	4,057	4,197	6.8	3.5	30,146	31,855	32,651	224	5.7	2.5
Flint, MI.....	12,183	12,457	12,500	2.2	0.3	27,850	28,700	29,152	320	3.1	1.6
Florence, SC.....	5,861	6,093	6,256	4.0	2.7	29,661	30,690	31,306	262	3.5	2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,815	4,034	4,210	5.7	4.3	26,799	28,209	29,275	314	5.3	3.8
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,267	3,475	3,594	6.4	3.4	33,110	35,089	36,142	139	6.0	3.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	9,966	10,542	10,975	5.8	4.1	35,473	36,766	37,481	116	3.6	1.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,014	8,435	8,769	5.3	4.0	28,030	29,197	30,137	293	4.2	3.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	6,862	7,091	7,221	3.3	1.8	37,532	39,158	40,186	67	4.3	2.6
Fort Wayne, IN.....	12,989	13,574	13,806	4.5	1.7	32,018	33,173	33,578	204	3.6	1.2
Fresno, CA.....	23,965	25,214	26,015	5.2	3.2	27,166	28,181	28,614	325	3.7	1.5
Gadsden, AL.....	2,778	2,922	3,042	5.2	4.1	27,034	28,349	29,450	310	4.9	3.9
Gainesville, FL.....	7,927	8,336	8,513	5.2	2.1	31,344	32,510	32,926	215	3.7	1.3
Gainesville, GA.....	4,939	5,291	5,506	7.1	4.1	28,808	29,623	29,793	303	2.8	0.6
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,750	3,893	4,049	3.8	4.0	29,296	30,301	31,440	256	3.4	3.8
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,084	3,286	3,396	6.5	3.4	27,386	28,974	29,879	301	5.8	3.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,932	3,137	3,336	7.0	6.3	30,000	32,415	34,289	185	8.1	5.8
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,093	4,503	4,964	10.0	10.2	30,576	32,422	34,675	174	6.0	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	25,197	26,231	26,903	4.1	2.6	32,670	33,849	34,632	178	3.6	2.3
Great Falls, MT.....	2,656	2,815	2,943	6.0	4.5	32,452	34,417	35,874	143	6.1	4.2
Greeley, CO.....	6,025	6,385	6,667	6.0	4.4	25,668	26,314	26,691	350	2.5	1.4
Green Bay, WI.....	10,037	10,598	10,979	5.6	3.6	33,648	35,204	36,243	136	4.6	3.0
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	22,323	23,504	24,179	5.3	2.9	32,609	33,783	34,263	186	3.6	1.4
Greenville, NC.....	4,782	5,199	5,401	8.7	3.9	28,395	30,081	30,553	283	5.9	1.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	18,823	19,895	20,668	5.7	3.9	31,398	32,478	33,083	211	3.4	1.9
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	7,124	8,370	8,168	17.5	-2.4	31,357	36,133	34,814	168	15.2	-3.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,781	8,282	8,562	6.4	3.4	30,411	31,787	32,463	230	4.5	2.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,284	3,471	3,651	5.7	5.2	22,536	23,418	24,416	359	3.9	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	18,929	19,858	20,527	4.9	3.4	36,117	37,619	38,649	88	4.2	2.7
Harrisburg, VA.....	3,198	3,357	3,478	5.0	3.6	27,555	28,589	29,372	312	3.8	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	53,891	57,343	58,489	6.4	2.0	45,543	48,330	49,129	16	6.1	1.7
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,619	3,772	3,936	4.2	4.4	26,790	27,239	27,961	337	1.7	2.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,013	10,458	10,668	4.4	2.0	28,109	29,084	29,385	311	3.5	1.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,663	1,767	1,930	6.3	9.2	23,266	24,638	27,588	347	5.9	12.0
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	8,109	8,472	8,775	4.5	3.6	31,611	32,777	33,705	199	3.7	2.8
Honolulu, HI.....	35,766	37,835	39,408	5.8	4.2	39,558	42,015	43,543	40	6.2	3.6
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,867	3,058	3,209	6.6	4.9	30,142	31,770	32,925	216	5.4	3.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	6,512	7,217	7,730	10.8	7.1	32,430	35,903	38,429	93	10.7	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	238,607	260,140	276,434	9.0	6.3	43,497	46,471	48,259	20	6.8	3.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,668	8,063	8,466	5.2	5.0	26,977	28,397	29,784	304	5.3	4.9
Huntsville, AL.....	13,145	14,120	15,010	7.4	6.3	34,799	36,550	37,938	103	5.0	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,496	3,767	3,893	7.8	3.4	30,328	31,618	31,651	251	4.3	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	62,301	65,094	67,449	4.5	3.6	37,345	38,455	39,318	77	3.0	2.2
Iowa City, IA.....	4,912	5,305	5,589	8.0	5.3	34,046	36,164	37,398	118	6.2	3.4
Ithaca, NY.....	2,925	3,067	3,237	4.9	5.5	29,229	30,551	32,011	238	4.5	4.8
Jackson, MI.....	4,434	4,623	4,699	4.3	1.7	27,226	28,411	29,316	313	4.4	3.3
Jackson, MS.....	17,515	18,191	18,939	3.9	4.1	33,013	34,079	35,250	158	3.2	3.4
Jackson, TN.....	3,253	3,392	3,541	4.2	4.4	29,049	30,177	31,426	258	3.9	4.1
Jacksonville, FL.....	48,583	50,862	51,615	4.7	1.5	38,060	39,191	39,304	78	3.0	0.3
Jacksonville, NC.....	5,157	5,753	6,395	11.6	11.2	32,051	35,222	38,539	90	9.9	9.4
Janesville, WI.....	4,772	4,924	4,954	3.2	0.6	30,195	30,891	30,920	273	2.3	0.1
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,323	4,530	4,743	4.8	4.7	29,922	31,202	32,407	231	4.3	3.9
Johnson City, TN.....	5,175	5,475	5,710	5.8	4.3	27,064	28,327	29,154	319	4.7	2.9
Johnstown, PA.....	3,989	4,208	4,377	5.5	4.0	27,334	29,022	30,328	288	6.2	4.5
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,945	3,102	3,274	5.3	5.5	25,732	26,846	27,897	339	4.3	3.9
Joplin, MO.....	4,427	4,660	4,916	5.3	5.5	26,299	27,243	28,429	328	3.6	4.4

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2006	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	9,997	10,543	11,018	5.5	4.5	31,102	32,707	34,035	192	5.2	4.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,040	3,256	3,407	7.1	4.6	27,654	29,196	30,280	290	5.6	3.7
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	73,540	77,717	80,817	5.7	4.0	37,552	39,222	40,367	65	4.4	2.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	6,491	6,998	7,462	7.8	6.6	29,127	30,705	31,638	252	5.4	3.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	11,440	12,573	13,602	9.9	8.2	31,966	33,913	35,895	142	6.1	5.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	8,601	9,017	9,351	4.8	3.7	28,539	29,730	30,691	280	4.2	3.2
Kingston, NY.....	5,916	6,183	6,341	4.5	2.5	32,570	34,051	34,904	165	4.5	2.5
Knoxville, TN.....	21,517	22,754	23,611	5.7	3.8	32,138	33,430	34,162	188	4.0	2.2
Kokomo, IN.....	3,119	3,247	3,133	4.1	-3.5	31,218	32,581	31,546	253	4.4	-3.2
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,091	4,308	4,499	5.3	4.4	31,516	32,877	34,114	189	4.3	3.8
Lafayette, IN.....	5,230	5,528	5,797	5.7	4.9	27,774	28,979	30,058	296	4.3	3.7
Lafayette, LA.....	8,997	9,738	10,195	8.2	4.7	35,371	37,998	39,351	75	7.4	3.6
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,016	6,665	6,993	10.8	4.9	31,514	34,737	36,261	135	10.2	4.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	4,524	4,683	4,807	3.5	2.6	23,494	23,908	24,490	358	1.8	2.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	17,140	17,951	18,400	4.7	2.5	30,783	31,329	31,692	249	1.8	1.2
Lancaster, PA.....	16,416	17,239	17,881	5.0	3.7	33,276	34,619	35,593	153	4.0	2.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,182	14,756	15,275	4.0	3.5	31,139	32,425	33,642	201	4.1	3.8
Laredo, TX.....	4,588	4,959	5,295	8.1	6.8	20,262	21,423	22,346	363	5.7	4.3
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,628	4,972	5,315	7.4	6.9	23,925	25,106	26,366	354	4.9	5.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	67,833	71,622	73,266	5.6	2.3	38,309	39,188	39,269	79	2.3	0.2
Lawrence, KS.....	3,268	3,443	3,572	5.4	3.7	29,037	30,365	31,125	266	4.6	2.5
Lawton, OK.....	3,446	3,628	3,801	5.3	4.8	30,695	31,845	34,008	194	3.7	6.8
Lebanon, PA.....	4,128	4,363	4,529	5.7	3.8	32,659	34,126	35,129	159	4.5	2.9
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,737	1,859	1,925	7.0	3.5	29,167	31,034	31,868	243	6.4	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,254	3,399	3,539	4.5	4.1	30,431	31,857	33,116	210	4.7	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	15,634	16,619	17,115	6.3	3.0	35,543	37,253	37,745	109	4.8	1.3
Lima, OH.....	2,985	3,103	3,139	4.0	1.1	28,374	29,519	29,844	302	4.0	1.1
Lincoln, NE.....	9,699	10,268	10,697	5.9	4.2	33,705	35,254	36,202	137	4.6	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	23,050	25,121	25,780	9.0	2.6	35,104	37,739	38,189	96	7.5	1.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,626	2,810	2,959	7.0	5.3	22,177	23,193	23,655	362	4.6	2.0
Longview, TX.....	6,446	6,952	7,473	7.9	7.5	32,016	34,214	36,499	131	6.9	6.7
Longview, WA.....	2,660	2,814	2,898	5.8	3.0	26,956	28,076	28,622	324	4.2	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	518,758	540,510	552,450	4.2	2.2	40,538	42,278	42,916	44	4.3	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	43,726	46,179	47,422	5.6	2.7	35,871	37,473	38,099	100	4.5	1.7
Lubbock, TX.....	7,702	8,105	8,492	5.2	4.8	28,966	30,234	31,380	259	4.4	3.8
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,276	7,567	7,832	4.0	3.5	30,310	31,055	31,862	245	2.5	2.6
Macon, GA.....	7,002	7,236	7,559	3.3	4.5	30,606	31,486	32,753	221	2.9	4.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,281	3,548	3,649	8.1	2.8	22,892	24,359	24,601	357	6.4	1.0
Madison, WI.....	22,223	23,588	24,475	6.1	3.8	40,667	42,557	43,588	39	4.6	2.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	16,574	17,496	17,932	5.6	2.5	41,435	43,625	44,601	34	5.3	2.2
Manhattan, KS.....	3,614	4,110	4,510	13.7	9.7	30,905	34,762	36,987	124	12.5	6.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	2,905	3,011	3,195	3.6	6.1	32,007	32,846	34,570	181	2.6	5.2
Mansfield, OH.....	3,430	3,495	3,563	1.9	1.9	27,162	27,769	28,505	326	2.2	2.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	11,930	12,922	14,080	8.3	9.0	17,390	18,316	19,377	366	5.3	5.8
Medford, OR.....	6,322	6,670	6,849	5.5	2.7	32,173	33,516	34,051	191	4.2	1.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	45,139	47,516	48,590	5.3	2.3	35,535	37,147	37,792	107	4.5	1.7
Merced, CA.....	5,613	6,108	6,207	8.8	1.6	23,267	25,012	25,221	355	7.5	0.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	222,600	232,522	236,676	4.5	1.8	41,204	43,123	43,709	38	4.7	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,048	3,192	3,318	4.7	4.0	27,924	28,945	29,922	300	3.7	3.4
Midland, TX.....	6,047	6,688	7,461	10.6	11.5	48,992	52,974	57,615	6	8.1	8.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	61,083	64,472	66,685	5.5	3.4	39,697	41,774	43,042	42	5.2	3.0
Missoula, MT.....	140,158	149,496	154,593	6.7	3.4	44,295	46,752	47,863	21	5.5	2.4
Mobile, AL.....	3,310	3,548	3,695	7.2	4.1	31,835	33,587	34,426	183	5.5	2.5
Modesto, CA.....	11,199	11,681	12,330	4.3	5.6	27,884	28,905	30,347	287	3.7	5.0
Monroe, LA.....	14,076	14,756	15,046	4.8	2.0	27,862	28,985	29,463	309	4.0	1.6
Monroe, MI.....	5,114	5,357	5,484	4.8	2.4	29,658	31,106	31,746	247	4.9	2.1
Montgomery, AL.....	4,786	4,961	4,924	3.6	-0.7	31,253	32,355	32,196	235	3.5	-0.5
Montgomery, WV.....	11,861	12,489	13,117	5.3	5.0	32,724	34,126	35,845	144	4.3	5.0
Morgantown, WV.....	3,470	3,696	3,929	6.5	6.3	29,716	31,439	33,154	209	5.8	5.5
Morristown, TN.....	3,308	3,458	3,588	4.5	3.8	25,073	25,757	26,397	353	2.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,002	4,297	4,488	7.4	4.5	35,060	37,076	38,036	101	5.8	2.6
Muncie, IN.....	3,093	3,180	3,256	2.8	2.4	26,782	27,611	28,387	330	3.1	2.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,533	4,680	4,858	3.2	3.8	26,046	26,880	27,863	340	3.2	3.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	6,754	7,068	7,220	4.7	2.1	28,201	28,307	28,053	336	0.4	-0.9
Napa, CA.....	6,264	6,750	6,994	7.8	3.6	47,866	51,218	52,418	13	7.0	2.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	18,663	19,847	20,287	6.3	2.2	59,895	63,276	64,349	2	5.6	1.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	55,842	59,059	60,983	5.8	3.3	37,587	38,851	39,325	76	3.4	1.2
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	35,339	37,424	38,258	5.9	2.2	41,976	44,322	45,217	32	5.6	2.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	42,038	49,141	50,052	16.9	1.9	42,381	44,295	44,136	35	4.5	-0.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	935,656	1,000,151	1,030,585	6.9	3.0	49,642	52,855	54,222	10	6.5	2.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,821	5,121	5,316	6.2	3.8	30,252	32,140	33,334	206	6.2	3.7
Norwich-New London, CT.....	10,959	11,478	11,840	4.7	3.2	40,911	43,513	44,759	33	6.4	2.9
Ocala, FL.....	9,320	9,827	10,087	5.4	2.6	29,703	30,322	30,601	282	2.1	0.9
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,964	4,051	4,210	2.2	3.9	40,636	42,052	43,932	36	3.5	4.5
Odesa, TX.....	3,689	4,114	4,570	11.5	11.1	29,171	31,787	34,638	177	9.0	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	14,975	15,873	16,355	6.0	3.0	29,758	30,671	30,772	276	3.1	0.3
Oklahoma City, OK.....	42,677	46,180	49,381	8.2	6.9	36,373	38,834	40,942	61	6.8	5.4
Olympia, WA.....	8,482	9,108	9,557	7.4	4.9	36,423	38,242	39,978	83	5.0	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	32,461	34,476	35,802	6.2	3.8	39,631	41,655	42,727	46	5.1	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	67,103	70,047	71,371	4.4	1.9	33,653	34,528	34,738	171	2.6	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,546	5,904	6,125	6.5	3.7	34,610	36,600	37,780	108	5.7	3.2
Owensboro, KY.....	3,232	3,402	3,537	5.3	4.0	29,042	30,381	31,367	260	4.6	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	34,505	36,210	36,421	4.9	0.6	43,609	45,694	45,655	27	4.8	-0.1

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2006	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2008 <sup>3</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>3</sup>
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	18,245	18,839	19,209	3.3	2.0	34,361	35,213	35,803	148	2.5	1.7
Palm Coast, FL .....	2,480	2,731	2,805	10.1	2.7	30,140	30,973	30,746	277	2.8	-0.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	5,285	5,415	5,543	2.5	2.4	32,242	33,106	33,810	197	2.7	2.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH .....	4,482	4,701	4,901	4.9	4.3	27,846	29,254	30,504	285	5.1	4.3
Pascagoula, MS .....	4,227	4,961	5,022	17.4	1.2	28,274	32,610	32,799	219	15.3	0.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	13,606	14,157	14,482	4.0	2.3	30,189	31,362	31,969	240	3.9	1.9
Peoria, IL .....	13,244	14,160	14,827	6.9	4.7	35,927	38,189	39,806	70	6.3	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	251,380	264,951	274,141	5.4	3.5	43,301	45,499	46,954	25	5.1	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	140,540	146,578	148,475	4.3	1.3	34,829	35,185	34,675	174	1.0	-1.4
Pine Bluff, AR .....	2,541	2,640	2,719	3.9	3.0	24,740	25,980	27,014	348	5.0	4.0
Pittsburgh, PA .....	91,566	97,007	100,675	5.9	3.8	38,787	41,206	42,819	45	6.2	3.9
Pittsfield, MA .....	4,989	5,228	5,394	4.8	3.2	38,271	40,203	41,685	53	5.0	3.7
Pocatello, ID .....	2,247	2,368	2,456	5.4	3.7	25,816	27,046	27,752	341	4.8	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	19,109	20,300	21,100	6.2	3.9	37,382	39,620	41,046	59	6.0	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	79,014	84,151	87,053	6.5	3.4	37,157	38,842	39,436	73	4.5	1.5
Port St. Lucie, FL .....	14,881	15,884	16,233	6.7	2.2	38,388	39,821	40,203	66	3.7	1.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	23,898	25,216	26,083	5.5	3.4	35,907	37,712	38,784	85	5.0	2.8
Prescott, AZ .....	5,568	5,860	6,050	5.3	3.2	26,989	27,620	28,075	334	2.3	1.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	59,632	62,762	64,706	5.3	3.1	37,185	39,267	40,527	63	5.6	3.2
Provo-Orem, UT .....	10,640	11,335	11,767	6.5	3.8	21,664	21,681	21,758	364	0.1	0.4
Pueblo, CO .....	3,980	4,214	4,445	5.9	5.5	26,233	27,245	28,357	331	3.9	4.1
Punta Gorda, FL .....	5,152	5,333	5,378	3.5	0.8	33,719	34,978	35,837	145	3.7	2.5
Racine, WI .....	6,750	7,118	7,298	5.4	2.5	34,078	35,763	36,580	129	4.9	2.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	37,506	41,104	42,722	9.6	3.9	37,614	39,373	39,239	80	4.7	-0.3
Rapid City, SD .....	4,043	4,362	4,619	7.9	5.9	33,989	36,260	37,698	110	6.7	4.0
Reading, PA .....	13,327	14,020	14,457	5.2	3.1	33,455	34,921	35,820	146	4.4	2.6
Redding, CA .....	5,586	5,827	5,933	4.3	1.8	31,338	32,543	32,920	217	3.8	1.2
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	17,663	18,535	18,841	4.9	1.6	44,031	45,332	45,424	29	3.0	0.2
Richmond, VA .....	46,457	48,790	50,277	5.0	3.0	38,913	40,286	41,021	60	3.5	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	111,762	117,134	119,426	4.8	2.0	28,063	28,804	29,016	321	2.6	0.7
Roanoke, VA .....	9,992	10,412	10,592	4.2	1.7	33,965	35,135	35,531	154	3.4	1.1
Rochester, MN .....	6,910	7,346	7,618	6.3	3.7	38,740	40,740	41,648	55	5.2	2.2
Rochester, NY .....	36,772	38,231	39,538	4.0	3.4	35,602	37,028	38,234	95	4.0	3.3
Rockford, IL .....	10,294	10,971	11,293	6.6	2.9	29,869	31,232	31,865	244	4.6	2.0
Rocky Mount, NC .....	4,100	4,309	4,459	5.1	3.5	28,396	29,647	30,469	286	4.4	2.8
Rome, GA .....	2,682	2,785	2,893	3.8	3.9	28,233	29,199	30,144	292	3.4	3.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	76,563	80,006	82,287	4.5	2.9	37,239	38,424	39,002	82	3.2	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	5,654	5,801	5,871	2.6	1.2	27,600	28,679	29,246	316	3.9	2.0
St. Cloud, MN .....	5,500	5,814	6,120	5.7	5.3	30,011	31,334	32,738	222	4.4	4.5
St. George, UT .....	3,072	3,205	3,264	4.3	1.9	24,178	24,014	23,723	361	-0.7	-1.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	3,394	3,593	3,743	5.9	4.2	27,306	28,552	29,625	307	4.6	3.8
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	104,204	110,192	116,394	5.7	5.6	37,339	39,278	41,323	56	5.2	5.2
Salem, OR .....	11,058	11,698	12,197	5.8	4.3	29,207	30,377	31,141	265	4.0	2.5
Salinas, CA .....	15,774	16,694	17,205	5.8	3.1	39,053	41,256	42,144	51	5.6	2.2
Salisbury, MD .....	3,403	3,616	3,723	6.3	3.0	28,871	30,293	30,984	271	4.9	2.3
Salt Lake City, UT .....	37,789	39,442	40,548	4.4	2.8	35,177	36,008	36,343	134	2.4	0.9
San Angelo, TX .....	3,193	3,370	3,575	5.5	6.1	29,698	31,101	32,627	226	4.7	4.9
San Antonio, TX .....	62,964	67,179	70,824	6.7	5.4	32,590	33,845	34,864	167	3.9	3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	125,472	131,500	136,513	4.8	3.8	42,721	44,430	45,488	28	4.0	2.4
Sandusky, OH .....	2,645	2,718	2,772	2.7	2.0	34,167	35,222	35,969	141	3.1	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	241,665	257,111	263,941	6.4	2.7	57,848	60,983	61,747	3	5.4	1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	98,252	105,999	106,973	7.9	0.9	55,754	59,338	58,802	5	6.4	-0.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	9,489	9,977	10,353	5.1	3.8	36,544	38,114	39,024	81	4.3	2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	17,810	19,020	19,740	6.8	3.8	44,480	47,302	48,693	17	6.3	2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	11,465	12,116	12,314	5.7	1.6	45,925	48,337	48,647	18	5.3	0.6
Santa Fe, NM .....	5,647	6,006	6,307	6.4	5.0	40,147	42,184	43,821	37	5.1	3.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	20,382	21,416	21,928	5.1	2.4	44,219	46,325	46,980	24	4.8	1.4
Savannah, GA .....	11,099	11,897	12,459	7.2	4.7	34,557	36,127	37,264	119	4.5	3.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	17,428	18,355	19,022	5.3	3.6	31,801	33,430	34,639	176	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	149,858	162,935	168,815	8.7	3.6	46,054	49,401	50,471	14	7.3	2.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL .....	7,217	7,810	8,107	8.2	3.8	55,817	59,419	61,274	4	6.5	3.1
Sheboygan, WI .....	4,080	4,310	4,406	5.6	2.2	35,821	37,736	38,457	92	5.3	1.9
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	3,209	3,412	3,559	6.3	4.3	27,468	28,901	29,954	299	5.2	3.6
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	12,728	13,506	13,949	6.1	3.3	32,895	34,855	35,809	147	6.0	2.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	4,240	4,575	4,881	7.9	6.7	29,930	32,145	34,099	190	7.4	6.1
Sioux Falls, SD .....	8,078	8,751	9,205	8.3	5.2	36,476	38,551	39,517	72	5.7	2.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	10,491	10,954	11,172	4.4	2.0	33,218	34,638	35,258	157	4.3	1.8
Spartanburg, SC .....	7,607	7,975	8,316	4.8	4.3	28,223	28,971	29,623	308	2.7	2.3
Spokane, WA .....	13,652	14,601	15,161	6.9	3.8	30,546	32,019	32,769	220	4.8	2.3
Springfield, IL .....	7,011	7,458	7,813	6.4	4.8	34,090	36,150	37,672	111	6.0	4.2
Springfield, MA .....	23,260	24,454	25,451	5.1	4.1	33,871	35,598	37,016	122	5.1	4.0
Springfield, MO .....	11,657	12,343	12,829	5.9	3.9	28,423	29,416	30,104	295	3.5	2.3
Springfield, OH .....	4,114	4,244	4,349	3.1	2.5	29,186	30,250	31,096	267	3.6	2.8
State College, PA .....	4,293	4,562	4,767	6.3	4.5	29,858	31,731	32,929	214	6.3	3.8
Stockton, CA .....	18,292	19,195	19,619	4.9	2.2	27,615	28,739	29,178	318	4.1	1.5
Sumter, SC .....	2,743	2,868	2,950	4.6	2.9	26,345	27,576	28,328	332	4.7	2.7
Syracuse, NY .....	21,205	22,190	22,956	4.6	3.5	32,882	34,458	35,657	151	4.8	3.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2006	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2008 <sup>p</sup>	2007	2008 <sup>p</sup>
Tallahassee, FL .....	10,808	11,375	11,602	5.2	2.0	31,117	32,185	32,476	229	3.4	0.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	95,333	99,253	100,924	4.1	1.7	35,478	36,554	36,918	126	3.0	1.0
Terre Haute, IN .....	4,454	4,662	4,819	4.7	3.4	26,208	27,404	28,309	333	4.6	3.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	3,785	4,030	4,259	6.5	5.7	28,278	30,028	31,431	257	6.2	4.7
Toledo, OH .....	20,838	21,681	21,976	4.0	1.4	31,972	33,316	33,856	196	4.2	1.6
Topeka, KS .....	7,187	7,640	7,979	6.3	4.4	31,617	33,466	34,748	169	5.8	3.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	17,871	19,008	19,777	6.4	4.0	49,195	52,255	54,200	11	6.2	3.7
Tucson, AZ .....	30,170	31,647	32,967	4.9	4.2	30,971	31,755	32,575	228	2.5	2.6
Tulsa, OK .....	34,543	37,356	39,694	8.1	6.3	38,761	41,307	43,330	41	6.6	4.9
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	6,273	6,674	6,973	6.4	4.5	30,995	32,634	33,726	198	5.3	3.3
Tyler, TX .....	6,467	6,872	7,324	6.3	6.6	33,284	34,713	36,386	133	4.3	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY .....	8,433	8,800	9,135	4.4	3.8	28,679	29,927	31,093	268	4.4	3.9
Valdosta, GA .....	3,261	3,444	3,700	5.6	7.4	25,421	26,504	27,749	342	4.3	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	14,358	15,083	15,494	5.1	2.7	35,269	37,055	38,020	102	5.1	2.6
Victoria, TX .....	3,551	3,785	4,001	6.6	5.7	31,568	33,344	34,997	161	5.6	5.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	4,410	4,600	4,789	4.3	4.1	28,647	29,599	30,539	284	3.3	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	58,509	61,138	63,201	4.5	3.4	35,212	36,837	38,112	99	4.6	3.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	10,077	10,865	11,254	7.8	3.6	24,456	25,920	26,401	352	6.0	1.9
Waco, TX .....	6,402	6,773	7,154	5.8	5.6	28,361	29,730	31,074	270	4.8	4.5
Warner Robins, GA .....	3,817	4,004	4,166	4.9	4.0	29,825	30,572	31,288	263	2.5	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	276,061	291,471	302,789	5.6	3.9	52,485	54,971	56,510	7	4.7	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	5,122	5,472	5,726	6.8	4.6	31,460	33,555	34,866	166	6.7	3.9
Wausau, WI .....	4,314	4,564	4,682	5.8	2.6	33,490	35,169	35,748	149	5.0	1.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH .....	3,330	3,472	3,686	4.3	6.1	26,884	28,335	30,199	291	5.4	6.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA .....	3,096	3,295	3,441	6.4	4.4	29,494	30,872	31,807	246	4.7	3.0
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	4,185	4,393	4,636	5.0	5.5	28,535	30,137	32,003	239	5.6	6.2
Wichita, KS .....	21,824	22,951	24,255	5.2	5.7	37,115	38,552	40,176	68	3.9	4.2
Wichita Falls, TX .....	4,848	5,135	5,434	5.9	5.8	32,473	34,714	36,883	127	6.9	6.2
Williamsport, PA .....	3,352	3,522	3,656	5.1	3.8	28,594	30,148	31,334	261	5.4	3.9
Wilmington, NC .....	10,154	10,974	11,464	8.1	4.5	30,903	32,394	33,036	212	4.8	2.0
Winchester, VA-WV .....	3,761	3,901	3,999	3.7	2.5	31,693	32,260	32,677	223	1.8	1.3
Winston-Salem, NC .....	15,405	16,379	16,913	6.3	3.3	33,952	35,481	36,128	140	4.5	1.8
Worcester, MA .....	30,460	32,365	33,469	6.3	3.4	39,019	41,380	42,701	47	6.1	3.2
Yakima, WA .....	6,093	6,488	6,805	6.5	4.9	26,477	27,965	29,012	322	5.6	3.7
York-Hanover, PA .....	13,638	14,349	14,834	5.2	3.4	32,944	34,134	34,939	163	3.6	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	16,788	17,278	17,430	2.9	0.9	29,135	30,285	30,798	275	3.9	1.7
Yuba City, CA .....	4,288	4,501	4,637	5.0	3.0	26,836	27,561	28,058	335	2.7	1.8
Yuma, AZ .....	4,086	4,320	4,661	5.7	7.9	22,071	22,786	23,988	360	3.2	5.3

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the metropolitan area estimates and an estimate for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2008" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008<sup>\*</sup>—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion.....		12,724,270	320,681	519,622	774,954	608,956	1,534,378	621,329	597,506	2,705,621	1,725,056	1,045,444	480,217	287,801	1,502,703
Abilene, TX.....	244	5,594	791	294	(D)	(D)	783	(D)	(D)	499	(D)	(D)	(D)	177	1,198
Akron, OH.....	75	28,052	184	938	(D)	(D)	4,423	1,485	622	3,516	4,643	2,682	782	659	3,101
Albany, GA.....	279	4,687	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	(D)	375	364	501	126	141	989
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	56	39,258	187	1,580	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,578	1,350	(D)	5,739	4,227	1,175	1,022	8,040
Albuquerque, NM.....	60	34,859	(D)	1,767	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,914	5,200	2,942	1,221	(D)	6,119
Alexandria, LA.....	265	5,096	187	269	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	87	474	413	678	(D)	121	1,008
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	70	29,715	134	1,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,169	3,884	3,973	3,883	920	836	2,673
Altoona, PA.....	298	4,216	86	145	249	387	720	469	103	386	293	586	135	127	530
Amarillo, TX.....	173	9,793	1,228	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,426	664	284	995	740	(D)	318	(D)	1,208
Ames, IA.....	314	3,832	60	117	256	662	330	74	59	441	236	225	108	62	1,202
Anchorage, AK.....	81	26,316	7,496	1,201	88	102	(D)	(D)	790	3,304	2,051	1,612	784	425	4,114
Anderson, IN.....	344	3,225	59	92	(D)	(D)	384	175	54	370	177	371	186	97	402
Anderson, SC.....	281	4,642	25	262	938	548	654	158	35	385	239	305	172	131	789
Ann Arbor, MI.....	108	17,891	17	363	1,305	477	1,724	1,360	500	2,478	2,684	1,568	462	340	4,613
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	312	3,918	27	92	620	164	611	161	111	215	330	268	120	96	1,103
Appleton, WI.....	182	9,323	200	657	831	1,423	1,313	301	332	1,396	805	809	256	234	768
Asheville, NC.....	141	13,437	140	741	(D)	(D)	1,711	570	253	2,132	1,069	1,779	788	355	1,687
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	228	6,256	(D)	210	361	560	702	(D)	(D)	815	388	(D)	229	153	1,700
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	10	269,799	873	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,011	22,498	56,492	41,019	16,977	9,155	5,063	25,475
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	135	13,966	83	755	165	141	1,449	466	183	2,173	1,024	1,186	4,282	262	1,796
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	334	3,559	63	158	354	196	427	154	53	501	210	190	154	93	1,007
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	109	17,823	161	915	(D)	(D)	(D)	965	350	1,555	2,578	1,495	(D)	427	4,393
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	37	80,077	(D)	3,940	8,275	2,072	12,760	1,339	4,896	12,197	(D)	5,295	3,005	2,179	10,949
Bakersfield, CA.....	77	27,765	7,103	1,253	604	1,355	3,008	1,580	398	2,550	2,099	1,678	691	666	4,779
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	19	133,012	(D)	6,765	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,157	24,154	20,135	14,498	4,614	3,265	24,116
Bangor, ME.....	257	5,287	83	225	198	213	899	412	168	683	376	880	179	133	838
Barnstable Town, MA.....	193	8,583	46	527	(D)	(D)	1,026	279	204	2,241	856	1,066	772	280	1,108
Baton Rouge, LA.....	57	39,161	939	3,082	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,086	(D)	4,500	4,007	2,475	1,121	(D)	4,938
Battle Creek, MI.....	272	4,894	21	150	608	1,039	528	213	68	424	367	498	134	129	716
Bay City, MI.....	356	2,828	(D)	76	201	200	395	(D)	72	292	(D)	343	138	114	379
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	124	15,255	300	1,650	1,040	3,363	1,812	817	245	722	1,759	1,168	407	362	1,609
Bellingham, WA.....	209	7,436	303	553	461	735	1,152	234	164	1,131	573	612	309	213	993
Bend, OR.....	230	6,235	27	376	405	73	648	205	261	1,900	565	692	337	147	599
Billings, MT.....	219	6,688	661	381	(D)	(D)	1,169	485	160	(D)	(D)	824	298	159	655
Binghamton, NY.....	201	7,673	73	323	921	284	1,062	481	205	893	644	885	278	189	1,435
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	49	54,274	1,919	2,715	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,238	(D)	10,839	5,494	4,810	1,391	(D)	5,832
Bismarck, ND.....	292	4,404	81	212	244	130	628	332	119	631	443	615	158	130	680
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	268	4,945	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	203	64	513	379	326	(D)	128	1,205
Bloomington, IN.....	240	5,784	125	196	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	675	468	545	210	(D)	1,241
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	196	8,286	117	254	254	202	757	251	138	2,840	1,623	598	278	179	795
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	87	24,032	483	1,244	(D)	(D)	3,306	1,208	590	4,804	3,390	2,111	755	451	2,821
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	9	299,590	623	10,272	17,888	8,096	30,230	8,590	15,630	78,013	57,022	33,663	10,042	5,758	23,763
Boulder, CO.....	110	17,813	313	463	(D)	(D)	1,952	249	1,731	2,437	3,929	1,302	591	413	2,066
Bowling Green, KY.....	286	4,476	(D)	207	(D)	433	(D)	167	(D)	537	528	430	170	(D)	576
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	88	23,828	482	1,679	985	517	3,220	521	620	5,492	3,518	2,542	1,398	760	2,093
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	192	8,626	59	378	124	13	881	172	142	1,236	627	722	270	210	3,791
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	35	81,389	(D)	4,651	4,727	7,868	3,378	3,583	29,659	13,374	5,054	2,254	1,339	3,805	
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	204	7,557	232	271	364	177	1,012	385	193	791	496	1,255	350	247	1,783
Brunswick, GA.....	342	3,297	37	177	87	248	(D)	152	(D)	390	213	245	405	92	810
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	55	44,030	229	1,519	3,546	4,101	5,503	1,849	1,012	6,991	5,669	4,369	1,757	1,010	6,476
Burlington, NC.....	290	4,440	9	217	441	550	624	122	71	562	604	555	170	129	386
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	165	10,274	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	360	(D)	(D)	1,020	(D)	(D)	213	1,468
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	145	13,125	404	535	2,372	734	1,872	608	235	1,792	893	1,623	405	395	1,258
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	94	21,143	103	1,952	378	96	2,865	580	1,340	5,500	2,098	1,546	1,279	625	2,782
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	350	3,030	(D)	122	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	100	266	222	(D)	123	82	383
Carson City, NV.....	349	3,036	(D)	231	(D)	30	341	(D)	46	617	212	204	215	73	818
Casper, WY.....	221	6,453	(D)	248	100	59	802	(D)	56	613	244	383	134	135	392
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	148	12,510	269	576	1,447	953	1,470	1,137	711	2,482	862	982	322	269	1,031
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	197	8,217	134	343	(D)	(D)	897	347	271	1,379	623	874	286	183	2,122
Charleston, WV.....	129	14,600	1,740	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,237	(D)	(D)	1,437	1,344	386	324	2,038
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	80	26,317	95	1,371	(D)	(D)	(D)	780	4,437	3,158	1,893	1,373	664	5,281	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	21	118,350	393	4,467	5,826	8,082	12,946	5,874	5,429	43,577	13,846	5,212	3,417	1,669	7,612
Charlottesville, VA.....	185	8,872	283	406	(D)	(D)	(D)	242	(D)	1,578	1,034	693	412	286	2,384
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	97	20,781	66	(D)	1,585	1,728	(D)	1,387	(D)	3,823	1,918	1,834	756	(D)	2,609
Cheyenne, WY.....	296	4,299	176	226	39	118	418	597	145	566	243	264	147	77	1,282
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	3	520,672	1,296	21,504	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,872	(D)	123,682	86,372	39,249	18,484	(D)	43,777
Chico, CA.....	234	6,067	330	273	139	156	824	304	129	1,169	449	846	225	248	974
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	29	98,750	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,584	(D)	17,479	16,055	8,548	3,811	(D)	9,072
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	174	9,695	223	238	(D)	(D)	(D)	227	(D)	702	533	481	232	(D)	4,726
Cleveland, TN.....	336	3,530	54	(D)	502	494	(D)	110	36	542	271	410	109	113	332
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	26	104,425	1,054	2,956	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,664	22,927	13,813	9,772	3,248	2,186	10,620
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	300	4,198	97	305	242	50	592	139	116	926	394	361	282	86	607
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	220	6,464	(D)	350	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	178	596	467	559	282	175	1,913
Colorado Springs, CO.....	86	24,062	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,390	617	1,102	3,364					

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008<sup>\*</sup>—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Inform- ation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	17	150,810	(D)	6,199	(D)	(D)	17,713	(D)	17,321	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,625	3,230	14,201
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	61	34,297	394	1,309	(D)	(D)	4,252	1,164	1,373	13,212	2,850	2,478	1,063	722	3,085
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	13	200,856	619	6,487	23,696	4,914	26,399	10,088	6,703	37,891	37,233	17,757	7,251	4,415	17,403
Dothan, AL.....	291	4,423	61	211	(D)	(D)	800	569	(D)	471	282	498	150	(D)	621
Dover, DE.....	235	6,052	(D)	223	(D)	(D)	621	232	99	1,363	290	464	243	171	1,792
Dubuque, IA.....	294	4,307	78	154	972	206	556	198	193	579	238	514	265	86	270
Duluth, MN-WI.....	171	9,869	(D)	420	(D)	(D)	1,021	(D)	250	1,189	(D)	1,504	366	(D)	1,607
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	66	32,309	112	731	5,094	5,419	2,753	612	638	3,804	4,094	3,548	780	560	4,164
Eau Claire, WI.....	237	5,949	(D)	242	645	333	(D)	159	1,045	557	767	171	152	689	689
El Centro, CA.....	304	4,080	572	107	69	128	632	265	43	343	202	172	109	118	1,321
Elizabethtown, KY.....	287	4,474	12	133	(D)	(D)	382	145	(D)	380	(D)	259	110	90	1,765
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	184	9,136	76	287	3,354	850	1,204	371	79	872	578	597	172	190	505
Elmira, NY.....	359	2,798	40	120	542	30	388	127	69	273	174	381	90	70	495
El Paso, TX.....	79	26,353	167	1,008	1,344	1,736	3,106	1,457	665	6,148	1,625	1,767	731	516	6,082
Erie, PA.....	177	9,542	59	279	1,949	623	1,096	376	250	1,239	641	1,314	334	283	1,099
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	157	11,427	180	474	1,217	406	1,392	301	509	2,044	1,043	1,338	400	324	1,799
Evansville, IN-KY.....	121	15,693	1,024	823	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,464	1,212	1,481	465	352	1,063
Fairbanks, AK.....	275	4,815	(D)	278	14	68	346	775	79	398	(D)	279	165	77	1,772
Fargo, ND-MN.....	167	10,094	312	504	696	228	1,628	484	526	2,182	871	1,023	377	228	1,034
Farmington, NM.....	212	7,195	3,320	374	86	89	594	876	36	358	187	332	146	132	664
Fayetteville, NC.....	122	15,632	67	396	334	1,048	1,048	418	251	1,293	865	770	364	294	8,484
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	112	17,505	(D)	681	(D)	(D)	(D)	323	323	2,429	(D)	(D)	(D)	340	1,838
Flagstaff, AZ.....	289	4,461	40	194	(D)	(D)	483	188	49	669	238	499	529	103	1,122
Flint, MI.....	158	11,406	(D)	378	(D)	(D)	1,868	(D)	383	1,900	969	1,574	401	338	1,635
Florence, SC.....	218	6,763	45	268	807	846	916	541	131	723	450	625	207	167	1,036
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	311	3,919	86	194	421	287	680	156	70	445	202	309	136	123	810
Fond du Lac, WI.....	317	3,796	122	248	(D)	(D)	430	248	118	427	159	375	94	88	349
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	160	11,036	226	718	983	362	1,221	222	305	1,728	1,684	1,041	474	310	1,761
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	168	10,056	955	374	(D)	(D)	1,188	708	194	1,033	920	837	246	205	1,102
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	178	9,460	18	343	348	23	695	138	331	2,612	946	453	387	198	2,968
Fort Wayne, IN.....	116	16,794	126	684	2,525	711	(D)	1,273	(D)	2,758	1,335	2,042	489	(D)	1,335
Fresno, CA.....	72	28,857	2,475	1,314	(D)	(D)	3,893	1,560	759	4,355	2,301	2,864	857	823	4,763
Gadsden, AL.....	362	2,601	21	98	173	287	379	132	62	379	164	384	101	87	335
Gainesville, FL.....	176	9,597	64	400	(D)	(D)	980	274	237	1,463	752	1,300	432	245	3,007
Gainesville, GA.....	224	6,398	89	358	(D)	(D)	951	209	76	905	425	660	390	134	654
Glens Falls, NY.....	322	3,740	74	193	368	190	532	129	112	371	293	426	300	94	657
Greensboro, NC.....	329	3,641	13	133	235	679	445	149	25	261	179	332	83	83	1,025
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	318	3,774	239	160	226	139	492	259	84	365	195	461	143	83	927
Grand Junction, CO.....	260	5,227	705	436	165	79	740	334	99	689	410	533	228	158	651
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	64	33,125	(D)	1,256	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	678	6,081	(D)	(D)	938	739	2,455
Great Falls, MT.....	358	2,800	35	156	14	49	412	193	75	324	234	406	130	75	699
Greeley, CO.....	213	7,185	961	625	(D)	(D)	1,075	303	115	940	506	478	171	211	829
Green Bay, WI.....	131	14,409	236	586	935	1,752	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,413	1,203	1,324	588	(D)	1,266
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	63	33,175	210	1,276	(D)	(D)	5,038	1,444	829	6,172	3,389	2,678	935	674	2,813
Greenville, NC.....	238	5,946	(D)	234	397	860	611	(D)	(D)	705	367	586	192	122	1,610
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	84	24,829	86	1,213	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,084	3,270	3,422	1,675	830	614	3,093	614
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	170	9,895	79	463	(D)	(D)	1,021	690	172	1,132	817	532	1,288	195	2,815
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	200	7,802	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	399	253	1,213	561	818	258	194	1,467
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	306	4,025	(D)	44	531	337	103	34	243	104	265	80	81	1,565	81
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	76	27,908	257	936	1,503	1,175	(D)	1,011	5,177	3,103	2,846	985	784	4,654	4,654
Harrisonburg, VA.....	253	5,416	(D)	273	168	1,632	(D)	(D)	181	570	272	390	176	96	586
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	40	74,548	187	1,988	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,457	22,570	9,180	6,912	1,920	1,498	8,258
Hattiesburg, MS.....	288	4,465	128	181	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	628	281	592	196	108	867
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	155	11,755	144	337	2,388	1,513	1,535	658	105	1,234	(D)	978	(D)	283	1,376
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	346	3,129	9	39	(D)	109	(D)	30	110	123	(D)	41	67	2,362	67
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	183	9,286	264	340	2,601	750	1,030	351	89	1,357	661	489	214	233	907
Honolulu, HI.....	51	48,095	133	2,558	307	533	4,784	2,492	1,180	10,133	4,794	3,888	3,135	1,168	12,989
Hot Springs, AR.....	361	2,602	92	129	155	72	408	66	45	435	188	409	211	81	311
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	164	10,547	2,564	437	(D)	(D)	968	1,531	79	1,057	714	534	260	250	818
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	4	403,202	(D)	20,902	(D)	(D)	41,573	(D)	(D)	44,738	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,598	25,979
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	180	9,408	248	450	(D)	(D)	(D)	196	949	616	1,325	286	219	1,362	219
Huntsville, AL.....	103	19,274	154	474	2,914	407	2,042	204	365	1,852	4,369	1,062	501	389	4,540
Idaho Falls, ID.....	327	3,652	125	248	97	118	794	151	145	526	401	410	121	92	426
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	31	96,382	385	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,487	2,736	21,199	10,614	7,316	3,605	2,160	8,317
Iowa City, IA.....	214	7,164	111	223	191	689	603	445	314	958	348	494	267	132	2,390
Ithaca, NY.....	319	3,766	118	68	238	36	287	146	62	412	280	1,487	130	83	417
Jackson, MI.....	274	4,860	22	133	601	179	579	1,021	47	514	293	542	141	146	642
Jackson, MS.....	89	23,071	1,528	951	(D)	(D)	3,177	1,325	1,005	4,101	2,415	2,139	643	523	3,554
Jackson, TN.....	282	4,615	41	(D)	660	395	663	201	(D)	412	(D)	522	141	119	771
Jacksonville, FL.....	46	59,711	213	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,761	14,183	6,826	5,020	2,575	1,489	7,979
Jacksonville, NC.....	216	6,948	37	172	47	39	385	135	48	433	252	198	163	94	4,945
Janesville, WI.....	271	4,912	106	212	764	335	773	362	133	542	289	584	142	122	546
Jefferson City, MO.....	242	5,656	101	261	(D)	(D)	(D)	673	(D)	442	399	442	133	(D)	1,571
Johnson City, TN.....	239	5,907	12	221	769	290	805	165	336	667	388	781	235	228	1,010
Johnstown, PA.....	310	3,960	56	127	312	83	571	306	102	467	401	676	104	137	618
Jonesboro, AR.....	323	3,736	95	136	346	301	600	149	53	606	217	506	133	88	506
Joplin, MO.....	251	5,460	159	166	652	588	764	776	104	417	360	647	164	152	511
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	154	11,869	(D)	435	1,077	1,200	(D)	(D)	205	2,249	(D)	1,298	433	303	1,386
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	348	3,094	73	138	241	369	497	188	56	353	173	434	106	91	375
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	28	101,001	712	4,159	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,753	(D)	19,282	14,637	7,324	3,610	2,199	11,414
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	186	8,780	624	466	154	371	960	263	97	901	2,546	645	283	198	1,271
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	130	14,552	(D)	487	(D)	(D)	1,293	451	308	918	(D)	(D)	298	314	7,845
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	172	9,830	155	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	390	(D)	727	1,079	334	273	932	932
Kingston, NY.....	280	4,679	62	189	241	152	(D)	(D)	125	659	329	511	285	146	1,095
Knoxville, TN.....	71	29,613	152	(D)	3,324	747	(D)	1,053	(D)	4,329	3,971	2,901	(D)	(D)	3,469
Kokomo															



Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008\*—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA.....	102	19,394	603	1,373	1,951	1,986	2,979	894	585	2,845	1,640	1,977	622	571	1,368
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	107	18,358	(D)	575	1,537	413	(D)	445	4,159	(D)	1,733	534	585	4,201	585
Laredo, TX.....	232	6,152	641	179	40	25	951	875	73	791	336	485	229	154	1,371
Las Cruces, NM.....	266	5,029	288	198	258	76	479	247	105	614	493	537	200	133	1,401
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	30	97,053	221	8,717	2,275	905	10,671	4,357	1,842	23,192	10,470	4,891	18,937	1,663	8,915
Lawrence, KS.....	340	3,412	22	125	104	255	333	142	195	502	289	240	159	156	890
Lawton, OK.....	302	4,155	(D)	99	(D)	(D)	325	129	66	357	(D)	206	123	70	2,101
Lebanon, PA.....	332	3,628	136	127	443	436	651	200	54	248	201	374	89	98	570
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	365	1,821	(D)	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	266	(D)	240	78	66	298	98
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	331	3,636	51	(D)	176	337	501	204	108	(D)	317	613	103	76	320
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	90	22,736	(D)	910	(D)	(D)	(D)	822	3,668	(D)	(D)	869	426	3,273	426
Lima, OH.....	301	4,165	18	147	656	631	552	225	99	364	232	600	112	104	425
Lincoln, NE.....	139	13,608	250	474	874	918	(D)	(D)	336	2,427	1,285	1,371	404	339	2,499
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	68	30,965	462	1,340	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,745	(D)	4,772	3,016	2,781	905	682	5,405
Logan, UT-ID.....	347	3,124	148	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	327	123	48	295	311	214	88	118
Longview, TX.....	175	9,686	1,974	522	912	812	1,334	496	534	663	643	714	217	217	648
Longview, WA.....	354	2,902	126	220	262	366	(D)	(D)	36	260	125	308	106	85	383
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	2	717,884	6,553	21,066	39,371	29,636	92,774	28,106	57,556	181,231	100,660	48,886	33,399	16,116	62,530
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	48	56,320	419	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,455	(D)	10,136	5,629	5,332	2,178	1,235	5,528
Lubbock, TX.....	179	9,424	412	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,653	374	(D)	1,243	679	(D)	433	280	1,731
Lynchburg, VA.....	195	8,388	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	290	(D)	(D)	582	835	219	223	851
Macon, GA.....	208	7,503	160	319	(D)	(D)	(D)	544	(D)	1,351	687	1,207	235	(D)	930
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	328	3,650	756	140	(D)	(D)	367	135	88	349	189	416	94	102	740
Madison, WI.....	65	33,011	332	1,265	(D)	(D)	3,818	962	1,717	8,532	3,401	2,253	853	790	5,622
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	96	20,782	36	692	1,885	482	2,924	776	1,168	5,377	2,780	1,956	574	480	1,652
Manhattan, KS.....	263	5,171	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	389	(D)	259	141	132	2,809	132
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	321	3,746	260	157	357	274	463	124	177	433	270	496	96	106	533
Mansfield, OH.....	316	3,805	(D)	127	929	100	531	(D)	141	339	235	410	126	102	531
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	137	13,801	897	527	240	219	2,432	695	322	1,356	859	2,162	522	482	3,087
Medford, OR.....	229	6,243	174	373	332	178	(D)	(D)	192	1,054	568	825	276	183	804
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	43	63,826	284	2,061	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,591	(D)	12,371	7,630	4,986	3,393	(D)	7,228
Merced, CA.....	231	6,175	1,450	212	113	603	(D)	(D)	124	675	265	414	147	164	995
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	11	261,263	1,618	12,816	6,340	3,039	39,135	13,732	12,758	71,665	32,988	20,514	12,486	6,827	27,344
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	341	3,336	83	178	518	307	387	298	50	318	161	332	198	91	417
Midland, TX.....	162	10,869	6,120	245	319	122	1,014	201	158	582	838	329	218	173	550
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	34	82,694	151	2,798	(D)	(D)	9,548	3,030	3,058	18,923	10,340	8,666	2,410	1,706	6,998
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	14	193,947	(D)	6,730	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,213	46,163	(D)	15,199	6,151	4,166	17,971
Missoula, MT.....	283	4,551	43	243	79	117	601	319	143	1,029	453	553	225	130	617
Mobile, AL.....	126	15,074	332	982	1,107	936	2,252	1,179	367	2,239	1,427	1,331	444	441	2,035
Modesto, CA.....	123	15,454	1,461	653	650	1,542	2,032	707	217	2,567	1,078	1,659	454	423	2,011
Monroe, LA.....	225	6,340	(D)	200	(D)	(D)	1,019	287	599	727	637	669	201	152	799
Monroe, MI.....	324	3,723	77	221	624	48	411	602	37	444	357	265	149	96	391
Montgomery, AL.....	128	14,699	144	704	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,316	1,441	1,208	444	(D)	(D)	3,468
Morgantown, WV.....	256	5,307	238	192	(D)	(D)	531	263	92	851	365	612	160	103	1,270
Morristown, TN.....	326	3,655	60	(D)	682	454	(D)	240	176	271	201	291	92	101	381
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	277	4,759	261	286	307	862	652	197	38	617	215	319	167	139	698
Muncie, IN.....	343	3,243	48	112	330	71	388	153	44	469	335	515	116	94	568
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	278	4,747	36	164	942	176	698	182	142	694	213	616	175	120	587
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	181	9,383	47	575	237	47	1,290	180	253	3,054	589	521	1,379	211	1,000
Napa, CA.....	210	7,434	507	392	186	1,270	709	185	128	1,335	669	603	502	173	774
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	134	14,149	463	1,220	232	59	1,649	284	286	4,776	1,292	1,177	1,279	402	1,030
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	38	78,944	367	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,855	(D)	12,938	10,915	10,712	3,986	(D)	6,978
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	58	37,643	79	1,291	2,945	2,048	5,090	1,129	1,795	6,363	4,647	6,250	1,068	938	4,001
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	41	72,395	(D)	2,549	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,266	8,362	(D)	(D)	4,145	1,214	6,513
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,264,896	(D)	37,466	(D)	(D)	132,884	(D)	91,713	421,001	(D)	99,942	41,103	24,889	107,053
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	248	5,499	149	148	(D)	(D)	586	57	775	359	513	178	143	183	563
Norwich-New London, CT.....	136	13,910	109	364	(D)	(D)	1,367	1,001	205	1,333	1,264	1,179	576	250	3,297
Ocala, FL.....	202	7,562	179	603	444	138	1,184	336	217	1,492	502	832	313	244	1,077
Ocean City, NJ.....	307	4,022	35	(D)	19	31	426	(D)	59	1,344	227	266	482	112	664
Odessa, TX.....	227	6,256	(D)	557	435	150	1,100	192	152	544	350	(D)	179	234	573
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	118	16,527	117	905	(D)	(D)	1,847	662	(D)	2,878	1,529	1,117	481	(D)	3,904
Oklahoma City, OK.....	47	57,131	9,773	1,997	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,116	(D)	7,813	5,824	4,475	1,841	(D)	9,333
Olympia, WA.....	189	8,652	145	353	165	115	1,190	270	159	1,254	601	893	305	286	2,915
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	54	44,861	658	1,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,592	(D)	8,669	5,569	3,795	1,479	(D)	5,351
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	27	103,985	496	5,898	(D)	(D)	12,853	3,096	4,503	30,098	14,634	7,083	10,645	2,174	8,311
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	207	7,512	74	272	1,139	1,352	(D)	(D)	205	794	1,014	625	153	168	736
Owensboro, KY.....	297	4,219	98	144	(D)	(D)	293	(D)	423	186	308	132	120	571	571
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	59	35,131	2,425	1,224	2,180	3,713	4,738	779	1,036	6,779	3,790	2,261	1,185	812	4,208
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	113	17,500	30	964	2,170	83	2,097	438	467	2,418	3,278	1,820	716	470	2,550
Palm Coast, FL.....	366	1,269	(D)	67	55	6	178	(D)	(D)	254	104	97	73	47	241
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	223	6,402	30	394	239	93	742	202	182	1,441	586	488	418	193	1,393
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	241	5,682	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	665	573	(D)	609	336	613	181	129	792
Pascagoula, MS.....	252	5,458	71	444	(D)	(D)	394	261	93	367	385	252	135	113	779
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	142	13,393	50	843	266	299	1,728	580	416	1,924	1,402	1,515	505	397	3,468
Peoria, IL.....	114	17,308	308	795	(D)	(D)	1,695	1,071	327	1,922	1,970	1,9			

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008\* — Table Ends

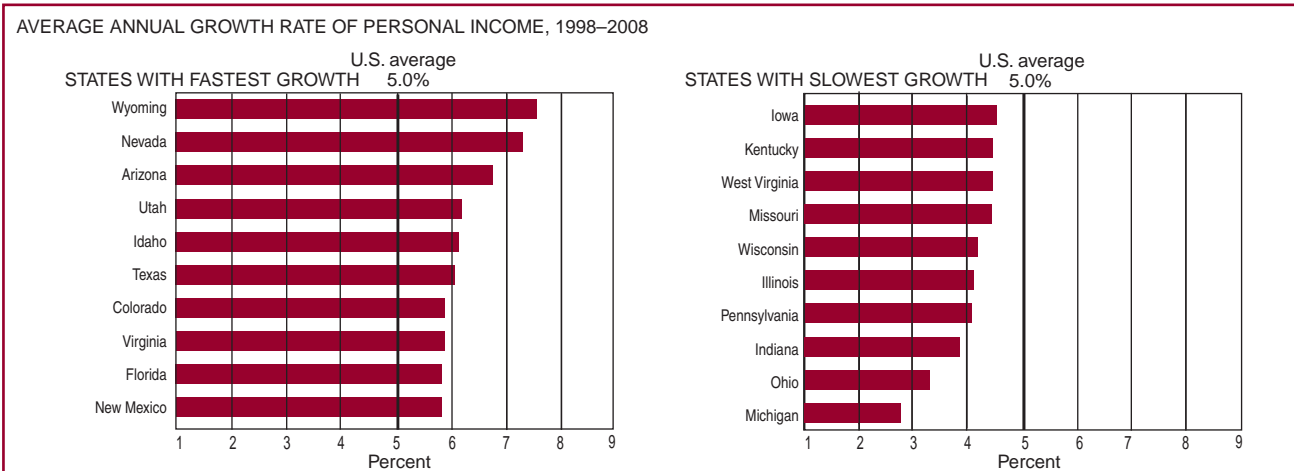
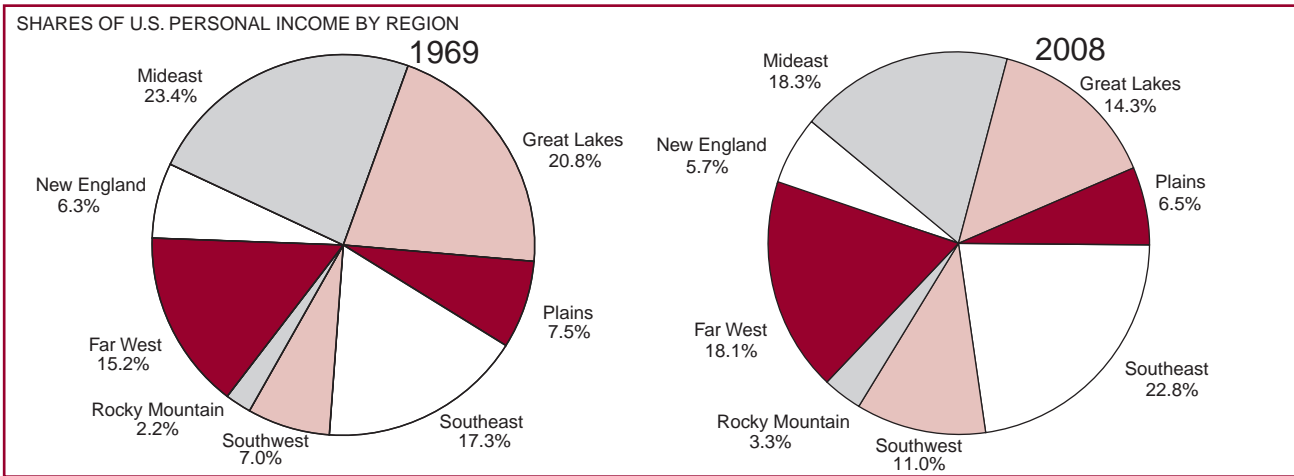
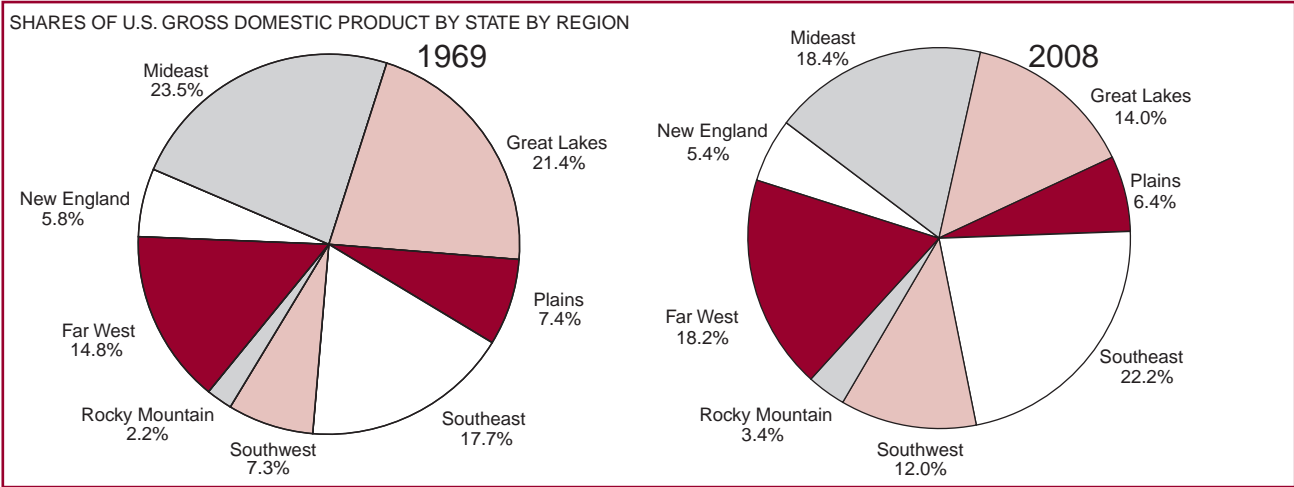
[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD	273	4,891	65	256	228	33	670	320	149	874	322	613	264	141	957
Reading, PA	127	14,838	208	730	2,314	1,077	2,105	804	183	2,024	1,691	1,469	376	417	1,439
Redding, CA	254	5,391	167	301	177	33	818	470	90	841	469	737	232	180	875
Reno-Sparks, NV	98	20,557	120	1,364	(D)	(D)	2,939	1,348	(D)	3,615	(D)	1,593	2,112	399	2,309
Richmond, VA	45	61,351	447	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,527	(D)	(D)	13,073	10,013	4,644	1,607	(D)	8,778
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	23	113,080	1,033	7,043	6,099	3,761	17,352	7,182	1,971	21,967	9,713	9,008	4,834	3,413	19,704
Roanoke, VA	149	12,425	67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	988	(D)	1,851	1,344	1,519	395	(D)	1,477
Rochester, MN	188	8,725	192	324	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	(D)	965	370	3,411	277	168	728
Rochester, NY	52	45,445	(D)	1,607	4,326	6,222	(D)	(D)	2,030	5,634	5,834	(D)	1,262	895	5,072
Rockford, IL	150	12,413	81	597	(D)	(D)	(D)	233	(D)	1,582	935	1,411	341	360	1,038
Rocky Mount, NC	249	5,479	112	200	714	929	1,025	182	192	531	374	350	142	112	617
Rome, GA	352	2,970	14	80	216	420	385	176	118	255	173	559	91	63	420
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	32	93,652	944	4,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,846	(D)	21,375	11,683	7,864	3,103	2,490	21,424
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	226	6,309	79	229	1,032	103	812	245	244	937	600	876	221	155	775
St. Cloud, MN	206	7,529	(D)	426	807	558	1,006	282	264	1,110	505	(D)	207	172	940
St. George, UT	338	3,449	(D)	294	185	17	499	226	(D)	701	260	391	218	141	397
St. Joseph, MO-KS	299	4,203	66	182	(D)	(D)	586	234	(D)	393	266	434	168	121	547
St. Louis, MO-IL	20	128,467	1,313	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,910	(D)	20,200	20,982	12,614	5,322	(D)	12,406
Salem, OR	153	12,045	751	562	539	515	1,207	382	177	1,955	866	1,506	332	290	2,964
Salinas, CA	105	18,820	4,168	531	207	838	2,338	516	339	2,661	1,261	1,101	1,190	419	3,231
Salisbury, MD	308	3,964	169	205	163	194	595	200	(D)	468	393	559	127	(D)	654
Salt Lake City, UT	44	62,525	1,778	2,742	4,150	1,968	(D)	(D)	2,227	15,323	8,581	3,616	2,247	1,611	7,255
San Angelo, TX	330	3,639	(D)	140	(D)	(D)	(D)	216	(D)	201	397	126	106	752	
San Antonio, TX	36	80,896	2,581	4,184	(D)	(D)	9,992	3,740	3,878	13,364	9,603	6,768	3,804	1,870	14,079
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	16	169,325	1,027	6,455	9,040	3,839	17,350	4,666	11,434	41,713	23,781	10,155	7,544	3,535	28,786
Sandusky, OH	351	2,979	21	72	493	257	394	101	30	330	124	289	463	59	345
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	8	310,825	(D)	11,053	9,700	21,162	(D)	(D)	17,256	78,725	61,578	20,414	11,819	6,636	27,814
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	18	146,687	798	4,057	(D)	(D)	17,245	8,395	15,585	23,004	27,896	10,142	3,656	2,061	8,616
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	163	10,587	470	619	(D)	(D)	1,250	1,102	185	2,222	899	847	578	297	1,518
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	100	19,646	1,853	824	989	477	2,060	339	615	4,007	2,546	1,552	1,008	514	2,862
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	169	9,903	561	520	359	198	1,593	182	155	1,979	1,358	910	435	316	1,337
Santa Fe, NM	217	6,809	555	281	95	62	792	85	197	1,465	697	607	487	189	1,294
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	99	20,229	345	1,206	(D)	(D)	2,783	614	486	4,706	2,472	1,878	848	565	2,056
Savannah, GA	144	13,181	41	612	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	232	1,430	1,162	1,398	670	343	2,283
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	104	19,065	135	701	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	923	2,385	1,559	2,608	638	517	2,110
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	218,771	1,309	9,460	(D)	(D)	27,922	8,448	23,757	47,737	26,719	14,326	7,367	4,765	24,734
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	285	4,492	162	293	143	23	824	62	105	1,137	398	522	277	134	413
Sheboygan, WI	259	5,249	80	172	1,257	1,036	498	147	30	667	291	462	135	92	381
Sherman-Denison, TX	345	3,219	70	183	587	168	496	151	54	307	174	438	129	93	369
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	91	22,392	7,914	561	(D)	(D)	2,086	1,011	375	1,646	1,133	1,522	1,086	369	2,788
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	222	6,420	494	209	(D)	(D)	767	460	110	911	524	(D)	242	157	603
Sioux Falls, SD	133	14,183	362	499	(D)	(D)	1,761	564	505	5,595	876	1,557	422	251	817
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	152	12,313	(D)	408	2,299	894	1,556	(D)	271	1,787	(D)	1,653	337	321	961
Spartanburg, SC	166	10,221	41	460	1,870	1,116	1,623	397	132	987	943	718	385	227	1,321
Spokane, WA	111	17,640	88	846	1,297	317	2,844	813	341	3,215	1,622	2,293	721	510	2,727
Springfield, IL	194	8,572	150	364	(D)	(D)	972	254	319	1,248	828	1,296	306	323	2,198
Springfield, MA	92	22,315	78	861	1,677	1,116	2,615	(D)	640	3,571	(D)	3,650	742	636	3,688
Springfield, MO	132	14,295	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,380	(D)	456	2,228	(D)	(D)	488	431	1,629
Springfield, OH	337	3,529	69	99	528	132	(D)	(D)	35	512	256	461	122	152	457
State College, PA	245	5,578	98	208	229	71	448	149	248	774	519	428	203	127	2,076
Stockton, CA	101	19,519	1,063	989	816	1,082	2,957	1,616	315	3,372	1,325	1,971	570	529	2,915
Sumter, SC	353	2,959	76	186	410	142	306	119	37	207	148	258	78	89	903
Syracuse, NY	78	26,851	156	994	(D)	(D)	3,596	2,977	706	4,125	2,856	3,073	796	634	3,611
Tallahassee, FL	146	12,797	164	614	(D)	(D)	(D)	259	(D)	1,773	1,638	1,148	409	499	4,060
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	25	110,510	1,178	5,988	4,562	2,270	15,392	5,574	5,196	23,489	16,156	10,628	5,491	2,742	11,844
Terre Haute, IN	255	5,356	142	203	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75	492	279	603	162	145	753
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	295	4,300	(D)	143	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	68	429	290	503	147	116	961
Toledo, OH	82	26,106	(D)	1,115	3,752	1,482	(D)	2,112	452	3,490	2,684	2,889	797	653	3,191
Topeka, KS	191	8,630	71	(D)	(D)	(D)	779	(D)	1,381	711	930	237	(D)	1,725	903
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	85	24,458	15	624	417	312	2,186	527	1,550	5,029	5,265	3,007	578	561	4,386
Tucson, AZ	67	31,805	757	1,377	3,262	299	3,400	1,326	768	4,866	3,838	3,516	1,399	787	6,210
Tulsa, OK	53	45,157	(D)	1,815	(D)	(D)	5,561	(D)	(D)	6,322	(D)	(D)	1,173	900	3,361
Tuscaloosa, AL	198	8,106	729	347	(D)	(D)	(D)	141	1,054	443	488	240	165	1,608	603
Tyler, TX	190	8,652	1,358	302	799	300	1,134	352	363	801	714	1,262	274	208	785
Utica-Rome, NY	187	8,747	111	263	723	249	(D)	218	1,213	666	1,210	267	209	209	2,094
Valdosta, GA	305	4,030	102	(D)	(D)	287	(D)	266	(D)	490	251	(D)	165	(D)	1,146
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	143	13,340	188	776	403	1,941	1,653	497	193	1,776	989	1,394	424	361	2,743
Victoria, TX	247	5,540	865	330	(D)	(D)	(D)	238	(D)	350	276	369	119	97	483
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	269	4,945	161	252	507	385	699	273	103	484	270	529	125	115	1,041
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	39	77,061	638	3,059	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,436	(D)	13,882	7,687	5,099	2,706	1,588	22,493
Visalia-Porterville, CA	156	11,569	2,608	470	201	754	1,575	609	202	1,170	652	731	261	303	2,034
Waco, TX	199	7,943	133	375	983	775	994	384	210	1,057	524	915	247	257	1,087
Warner Robins, GA	264	5,113	11	116	180	359	386	125	26	379	466	252	140	92	2,580
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5	395,747	541	(D)	(D)	(D)	28,531	15,424	(D)	(D)	92,898	23,719	12,292	14,453	83,121
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	203	7,562	229	218	2,041	505	843	285	123	1,003	447	675	211	144	838
Wausau, WI	246	5,576	210	207	995	453	822	235	92	937	363	530	131	123	477
Weirton-Staubenville, WV-OH	325	3,692	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	365	(D)	63	277	(D)	(D)	231	75	367
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	315	3,819	631	178	(D)	(D)	561	(D)	97	601	162	431	192	100	616
Wheeling, WV-OH	267	5,019	489	(D)	151	428	(D)	407	112	583	486	577	223	122	629
Wichita, KS	73	28,541	1,200	967	(D)	(D)	3,467	1,093	783	2,919	2,798	2,487	941	571	2,742
Wichita Falls, TX	236	5,958	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	613	172	(D)	379	243	499	150	162	1,266
Williamsport, PA	320	3,762	58	142	623	488	504	133	75	336	211	459	97	115	521
Wilmington, NC	140	13,494	103	802	957	741	1,608	1,008	376	3,153	1,246	953	619	291	1,637
Winchester, VA-WV	276	4,783	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	61	727	312	618	157	124	561
Winston-Salem, NC	93	21,936	(D)	695	1,247	4,695	(D)</								



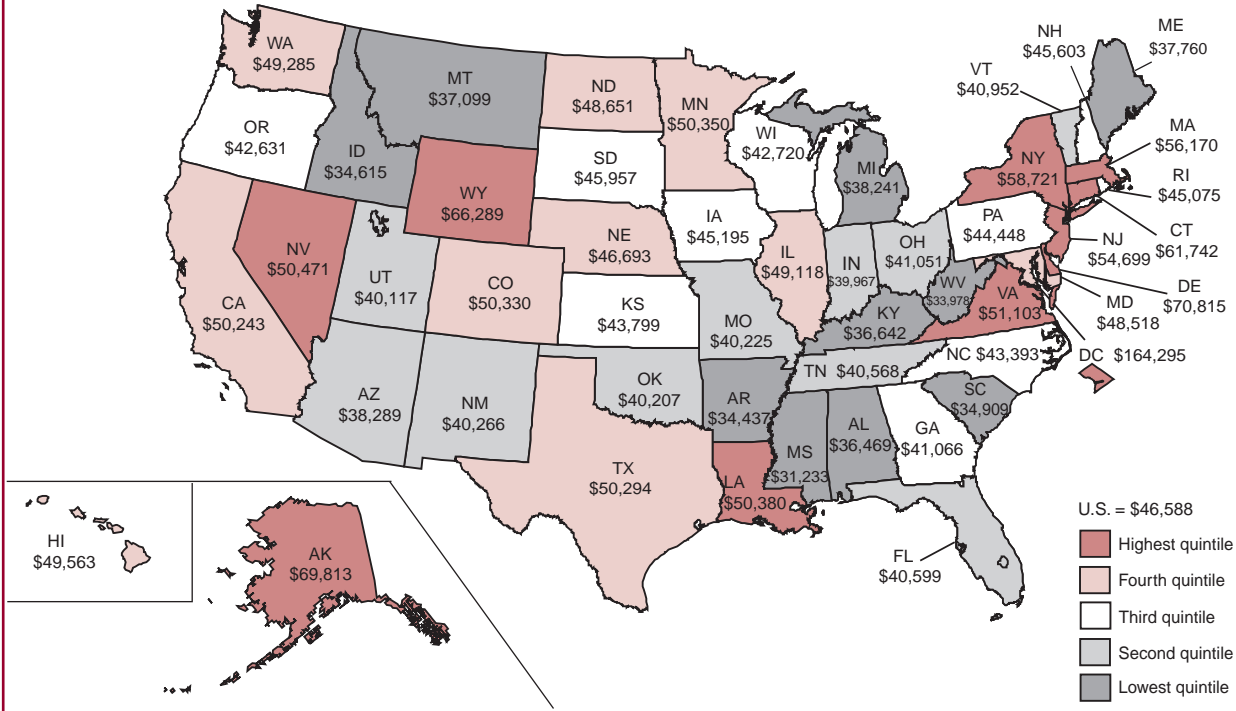
**K. Charts**

**SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES**

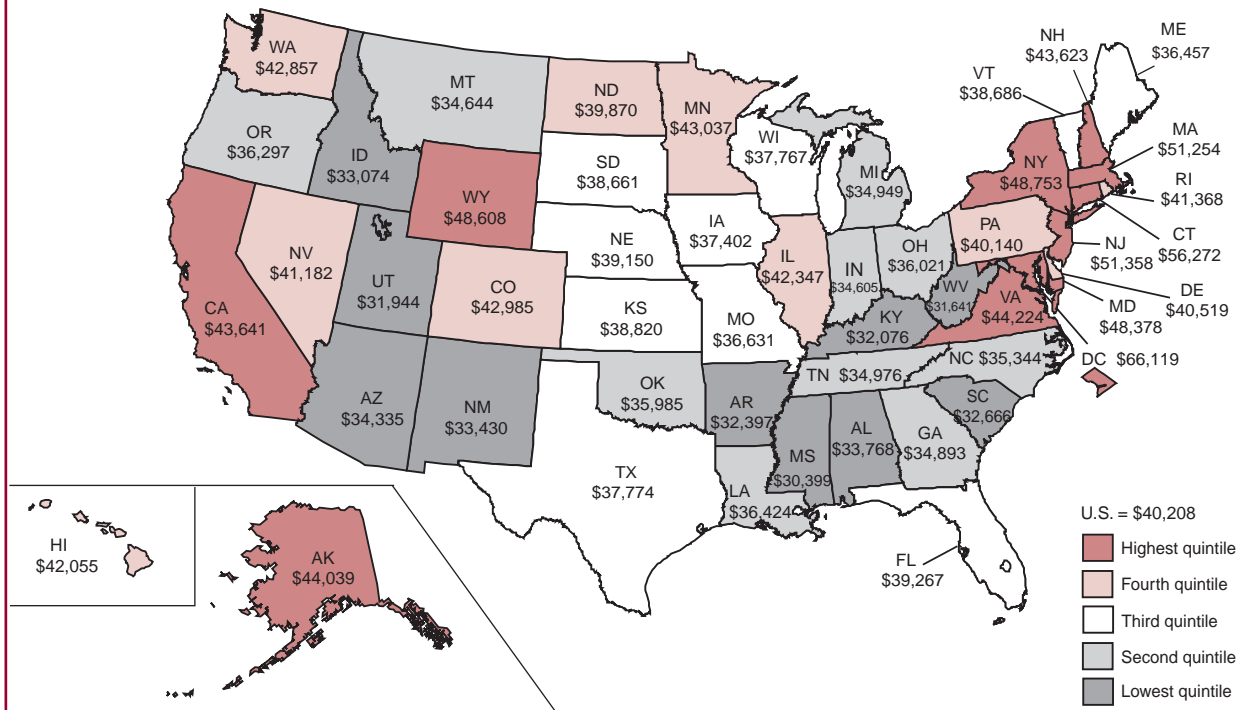


# SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE IN CURRENT DOLLARS, 2008



PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 2008



## Appendixes

### A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

#### Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2005—equal to 100.<sup>1</sup>

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2006–2007 uses prices for 2006 and 2007 as weights, and the 2006–2007 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2006 and 2007 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2005) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2005 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2005 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2006, then the chained (2005) dollar value of this component in 2006 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2005) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[ \left( \frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where  $r$  is the percent change at an annual rate;  $x_t$  is the level of activity in the later period;  $x_0$  is the level of activity in the earlier period;  $m$  is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and  $n$  is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is,  $t - 0$ ).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

## Reconciliation Table

**Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2008				2009	
				I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2,462.1</b>	<b>2,591.2</b>	<b>2,616.9</b>	<b>2,687.5</b>	<b>2,693.5</b>	<b>2,367.0</b>	<b>2,030.2</b>	<b>2,003.3</b>
Less: Gold, ITAs .....	2	13.3	18.7	24.6	19.0	17.7	13.4	13.8	12.3
Statistical differences <sup>1</sup> .....	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.8	-6.8
Other items.....	4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	5	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.2	10.6
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico .....	6	54.3	50.6	50.8	55.7	46.8	49.2	48.6	49.0
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers .....	7	5.5	8.5	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1
<b>Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>2,517.7</b>	<b>2,640.3</b>	<b>2,660.0</b>	<b>2,742.0</b>	<b>2,738.6</b>	<b>2,420.7</b>	<b>2,089.0</b>	<b>2,065.0</b>
<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>3,072.7</b>	<b>3,168.9</b>	<b>3,200.7</b>	<b>3,313.8</b>	<b>3,300.8</b>	<b>2,860.4</b>	<b>2,326.6</b>	<b>2,269.6</b>
Less: Gold, ITAs .....	10	8.8	12.5	18.0	12.5	12.6	6.6	7.3	8.4
Statistical differences <sup>1</sup> .....	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
Other items.....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs .....	13	-3.9	-4.2	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2	-4.3	-5.1	-4.9
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	14	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.2	10.6
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico .....	15	39.8	35.1	36.4	35.2	33.5	35.3	36.5	37.6
Imputed interest paid to rest of world.....	16	5.5	8.5	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1
<b>Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>3,115.8</b>	<b>3,206.2</b>	<b>3,233.4</b>	<b>3,351.8</b>	<b>3,335.4</b>	<b>2,904.2</b>	<b>2,367.5</b>	<b>2,311.5</b>
<b>Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>-610.6</b>	<b>-577.7</b>	<b>-583.8</b>	<b>-626.3</b>	<b>-607.3</b>	<b>-493.4</b>	<b>-296.4</b>	<b>-266.3</b>
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	0.6	2.0	2.6	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.4	-1.0
Statistical differences (3-11) <sup>1</sup> .....	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.8	-8.8
Other items (4-12).....	21	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	14.5	15.5	14.4	20.5	13.3	13.9	12.1	11.4
<b>Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>-598.1</b>	<b>-565.9</b>	<b>-573.4</b>	<b>-609.8</b>	<b>-596.8</b>	<b>-483.5</b>	<b>-278.5</b>	<b>-246.5</b>

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

ITAs International transactions accounts

NIPAs National income and product accounts

## B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

### National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

**National income and product accounts (NIPAs).** This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

*Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts*

*Introductory Chapters 1–4 (2008)*

*Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures (2009)*

*Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)*

*An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)*

*Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)*

The following SURVEY articles describe the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

“Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (August 2009)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2009)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision (August 2009)

“Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O

Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes” (March 2008)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies” (November 2009) describes the source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity” (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

“Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data” (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

**Fixed assets and consumer durable goods.** *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1999–2008” (November 2009) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

**Satellite accounts.** These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

### Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) under “About BEA.”

## Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and one satellite account.

**Annual industry accounts.** “Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003” (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (December 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts” (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

**Benchmark input-output accounts.** “Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002” (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

“U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002” (October 2007)

**Satellite accounts.** These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

## International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

**International transactions accounts.** *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts.

The annual revisions of the international transactions accounts are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2009 SURVEY.

**Direct investment.** *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes “A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies,” which is also available in the March 1995 SURVEY, and “A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States,” which is also available in the February 1990 SURVEY.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey* (2004) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

**International services.** *U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

## Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product. The following methodologies are available on BEA’s Web site at [www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm).

**Personal income.** Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

*State Personal Income* (2007) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates.

*Local Area Personal Income* (2007) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

**Gross domestic product.** Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

*Gross Domestic Product by State* (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (June 2009) presents the most recent annual revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates and the methodology used to prepare them.