

## Director's Message

## Taking Account

## Articles

### **GDP and the Economy: Advance Estimates for the Fourth Quarter of 2013**

Real GDP increased 3.2 percent after increasing 4.1 percent in the third quarter. Business investment slowed, federal government spending decreased more than in the third quarter, and residential investment turned down. Consumer spending and exports picked up.

### **Newly Available NIPA Tables**

These tables conclude the presentation of estimates that reflect the 2013 comprehensive NIPA revision.

### **Industry Economic Accounts: Results of the Comprehensive Revision**

The revised statistics show that economic growth in 2012 was widespread; 20 of the 22 major industry groups contributed to the 2.8 percent increase in real GDP. Leading contributors were professional and business services; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; mining; and manufacturing.

### **Upcoming in the Survey...**

***Preview of the 2014 Comprehensive Revision of the International Economic Accounts.*** A look at the changes in definitions and presentations that are planned as part of the upcoming revision.

## Director's Message

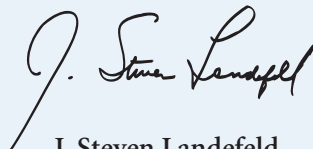
In this issue, we are pleased to present the results of the most recent comprehensive revision of the industry economic accounts, which provide statistics for 1997–2012. For the first time, the annual input-output (I-O) accounts and the gross domestic product by industry accounts are fully consistent with both the most recent comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts and the current benchmark I-O account.

The up-to-date and completely integrated I-O tables are a crucial new tool for businesses, policy analysts, economists, and others who want to drill deep into BEA's detailed data. This new tool can help business people, for instance, assess the impact of supply disruptions on their industry, track changes in the mix of customers for their products, and monitor increases in the price of raw materials like petroleum and other inputs that are used in production. The type of information that can be derived from the I-O tables can help businesses make informed decisions about investing and hiring and help them maintain a competitive edge.

As a reminder, this month marks the first online-only issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Rest assured, we will continue to publish high-quality articles in an online format. In fact, this move to an online-only presentation will serve as the first step toward a publication that exploits the many advantages of the Web. We intend to work toward a publication that will serve customers with more relevant, more accessible, and more useful information and statistics delivered in less cumbersome formats—all via a more cost-effective process.

We remain excited about the future of the SURVEY.

As always, we're interested in any ideas or comments from our customers about the content of the SURVEY as well as ideas for possible new features. Please contact James Kim, Editor-in-Chief, at [james.kim@bea.gov](mailto:james.kim@bea.gov).



J. Steven Landefeld  
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Taking Account...

### Study explores health care spending growth sources

As medical expenditures in the United States continue to grow, the specific sources of growth loom as a critical issue for economists and policymakers. In a recent paper, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) economists Abe Dunn and Eli Liebman and former BEA economist Adam Hale Shapiro offer a new analysis of the sources of growth at the disease level. Increasingly, economists and policymakers recommend that more analysis take place at the disease level, as opposed to the service level, to better assess spending and price issues.

The study decomposed commercial expenditure growth into four components using MarketScan data for 2003–2007: demographic shifts, service price growth, service utilization growth, and prevalence-of-treated-disease growth.

First, the authors estimated the growth attributable to demographic shifts, primarily an aging population. Second, they allocated expenditures into disease-level categories, allowing protocols, technologies, and prices relevant to treating diseases to vary uniquely over time.

Third, they broke down expenditures into expenditure per treatment and treated prevalence of a disease. For example, in the case of hypertension, they tracked the number of episodes of treatment for hypertension per capita as well as the expendi-

ture per episode of treatment.

Fourth, they split expenditure per episode of treatment into service price and service utilization. Service price represents the payment for a specific service. Service utilization represents the quantity of services performed during an episode of treatment.

The study found that rising medical care expenditures per capita (that is, per commercially enrolled person) came from two primary sources: an increase in the prevalence of treated diseases (accounting for around one-third of the increase in expenditure growth) and an increase in service prices (accounting for about half of the increase in growth). The remaining increase was attributed to demographic shifts, in particular, a slightly aging commercially insured population.

Interestingly, the study found no aggregate growth stemming from service utilization per episode. In fact, service utilization may have fallen slightly for some conditions. While service price growth was a large contributor to expenditure growth, it is important to highlight that price growth did not greatly exceed inflation. After deflating price growth measures by the national personal consumption expenditure deflator, the authors found that growth in prevalence accounted for two-thirds of expenditure growth.

The three largest contributors to expenditure growth were orthopedics, gastroenterology, and

endocrinology. These categories accounted for 33 percent of expenditures in 2003 but made up 40 percent of growth in 2003–2007. Each of the practice categories had large growth in service prices and the prevalence of treated disease. The category with the largest growth was preventive and administrative services, which grew 64 percent.

On the flip side, cardiology made up 12 percent of 2003 expenditures but accounted for less than 8 percent of the share in expenditure growth, reflecting a decline in the prevalence of heart disease and a decrease in service utilization. The decline in service utilization was driven by a shift from inpatient to outpatient services and from brand to generic drugs. These shifts may be indicative of greater efficiency, since fewer resources are necessary to treat each episode.

Digging deeper into the specific disease categories reveals some interesting patterns. Within cardiology and endocrinology services, there was a large increase in the prevalence of early-stage contributors to heart disease such as hypertension, diabetes, obesity, and hyperlipidemia.

However, there was a decline in the prevalence of ischemic heart disease. This may indicate that people are seeking treatment for heart disease at an earlier stage of illness. Indeed, there was a large increase in spending on preventive services across the entire sample.

# GDP and the Economy

## Advance Estimates for the Fourth Quarter of 2013

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased 3.2 percent at an annual rate in the fourth quarter of 2013 after increasing 4.1 percent in the third quarter, according to the advance estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).<sup>1</sup> For the year 2013, real GDP increased 1.9 percent after increasing 2.8 percent in 2012 (see table 5).

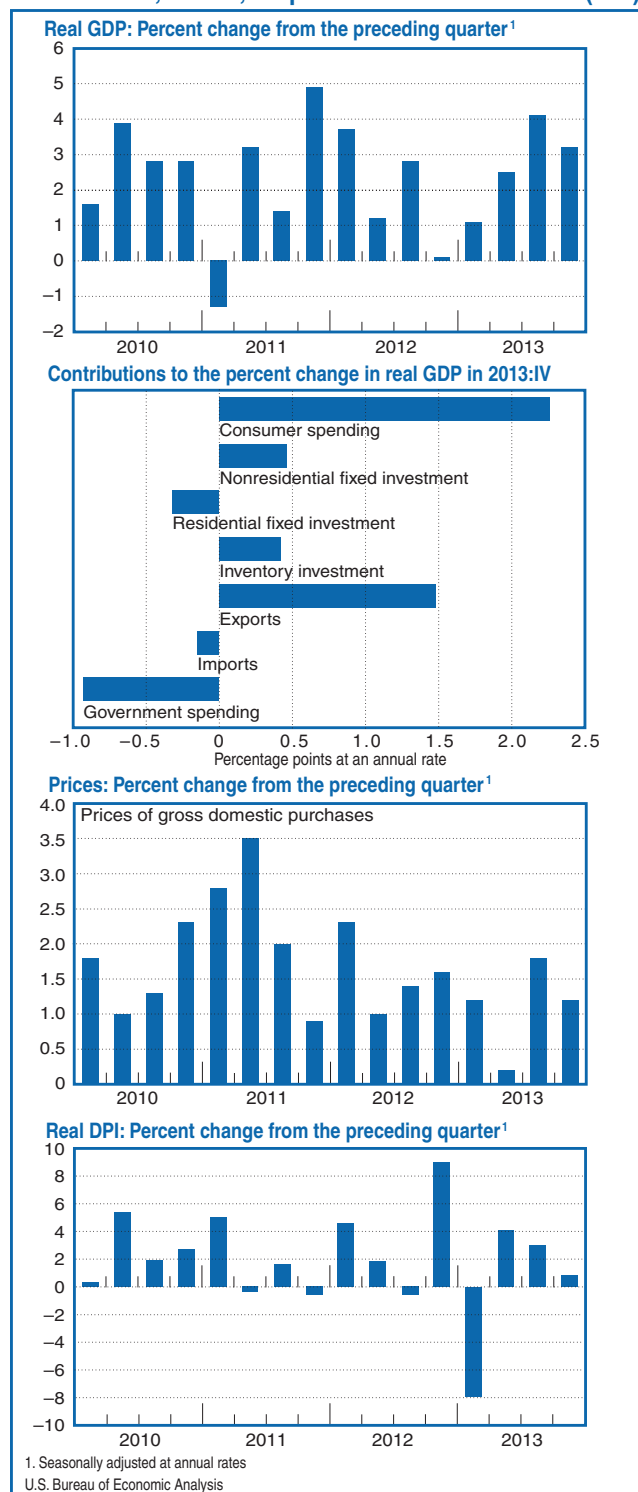
- The deceleration in real GDP in the fourth quarter reflected a deceleration in inventory investment, a larger decrease in federal government spending, a downturn in residential fixed investment, and decelerations in state and local government spending and in nonresidential fixed investment that were partly offset by accelerations in exports and in consumer spending and a deceleration in imports.<sup>2</sup>
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 1.2 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 1.8 percent in the third quarter. Both energy prices and food prices turned down in the fourth quarter. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 1.7 percent after increasing 1.5 percent (see table 2).
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 0.8 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 3.0 percent in the third quarter. Current-dollar DPI increased 1.5 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 5.0 percent in the third quarter (see table 3). The sharper deceleration in current-dollar DPI than in real DPI reflected a deceleration in the implicit price deflator for consumer spending, which is used to deflate DPI.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 4.3 percent in the fourth quarter; in the third quarter, the rate was 4.9 percent.

1. "Real" estimates are in chained (2009) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data; for more information, see "Revisions to GDP, GDI, and Their Major Components" in the July 2011 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, "consumer spending" refers to "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

Lisa S. Mataloni prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



## Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Related Measures

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)	Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
		2013					2013			
		IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>68.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>2.26</b>	
Goods .....	23.1	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.9	0.85	0.71	1.03	1.12	
Durable goods.....	7.5	5.8	6.2	7.9	5.9	0.43	0.46	0.58	0.44	
Nondurable goods.....	15.5	2.7	1.6	2.9	4.4	0.43	0.26	0.46	0.68	
Services .....	45.1	1.5	1.2	0.7	2.5	0.69	0.53	0.32	1.14	
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>16.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>0.56</b>	
Fixed investment.....	15.3	-1.5	6.5	5.9	0.9	-0.23	0.96	0.89	0.14	
Nonresidential.....	12.2	-4.6	4.7	4.8	3.8	-0.57	0.56	0.58	0.46	
Structures.....	2.8	-25.7	17.6	13.4	-1.2	-0.80	0.43	0.35	-0.03	
Equipment.....	5.6	1.6	3.3	0.2	6.9	0.09	0.18	0.02	0.38	
Intellectual property products.....	3.9	3.7	-1.5	5.8	3.2	0.14	-0.06	0.22	0.12	
Residential.....	3.1	12.5	14.2	10.3	-9.8	0.34	0.40	0.31	-0.32	
Change in private inventories.....	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.93	0.41	1.67	0.42	
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>-2.6</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	<b>-0.28</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>1.33</b>	
Exports.....	13.6	-1.3	8.0	3.9	11.4	-0.18	1.04	0.52	1.48	
Goods.....	9.5	-2.8	9.4	5.6	15.1	-0.27	0.84	0.52	1.34	
Services.....	4.1	2.2	4.8	0.1	3.4	0.09	0.20	0.01	0.14	
Imports.....	16.2	0.6	6.9	2.4	0.9	-0.10	-1.10	-0.39	-0.15	
Goods.....	13.5	-0.2	7.5	2.4	0.8	0.03	-1.00	-0.32	-0.11	
Services.....	2.7	5.0	4.0	2.5	1.5	-0.13	-0.11	-0.07	-0.04	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	<b>18.2</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.93</b>	
Federal.....	7.2	-8.4	-1.6	-1.5	-12.6	-0.68	-0.12	-0.11	-0.98	
National defense.....	4.4	-11.2	-0.6	-0.5	-14.0	-0.57	-0.03	-0.02	-0.68	
Nondefense.....	2.8	-3.6	-3.1	-3.1	-10.3	-0.11	-0.09	-0.09	-0.30	
State and local.....	11.1	-1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5	-0.14	0.05	0.19	0.06	
<b>Addenda:</b>										
Final sales of domestic product.....	99.1	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	0.21	2.07	2.47	2.81	
Goods.....	31.4	5.5	3.9	10.7	10.4	1.63	1.20	3.19	3.12	
Services.....	61.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.21	0.46	0.14	0.50	
Structures.....	7.5	-9.2	11.9	11.1	-5.1	-0.70	0.82	0.80	-0.39	
Motor vehicle output.....	2.7	9.2	12.1	-12.9	17.8	0.24	0.32	-0.38	0.44	
GDP excluding motor vehicle output.....	97.3	0.9	2.2	4.7	2.8	0.91	2.16	4.51	2.78	
Final sales of computers.....	0.4	17.5	15.4	-12.4	-11.0	0.07	0.06	-0.05	-0.04	
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.6	1.1	2.4	4.2	3.3	1.08	2.42	4.19	3.27	
Research and development (R&D).....	2.6	-0.2	1.9	3.0	0.6	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.02	
GDP excluding R&D.....	97.4	1.2	2.5	4.2	3.3	1.15	2.43	4.06	3.21	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE. Percent changes are from NIPA tables 1.1.1 and 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA tables 1.1.2 and 1.2.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10, or they are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending picked up in the fourth quarter, primarily reflecting a pickup in services. Spending for goods also picked up. In services, the largest contributors were household utilities and food services and accommodations.

Nonresidential fixed investment slowed, primarily reflecting a downturn in structures and a slowdown in intellectual property products (primarily software) that were partly offset by a pickup in equipment (primarily due to an upturn in "other equipment" and a pickup in transportation equipment).

Residential fixed investment turned down, primarily reflecting downturns in brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs and in improvements.

Inventory investment slowed, primarily reflecting a slowdown in nonfarm inventory investment. The slowdown was reflected in all industries except wholesale trade, which accelerated slightly.

Defense spending decreased more than in the third quarter, primarily reflecting a large downturn in intermediate services purchased.

Nondefense spending also decreased more than in the third quarter, primarily reflecting a larger decrease in compensation of general government employees that reflected a reduction in hours worked related to the partial government shutdown in October 2013 (see the box on page 3).

The slowdown in state and local government spending was more than accounted for by a slowdown in investment in structures.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 2.8 percent after increasing 2.5 percent.

## Prices

**Table 2. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2009=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2013				2013			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic purchases</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.2
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1.1	-0.1	1.9	0.7	0.72	-0.08	1.27	0.46
Goods .....	-1.0	-3.3	2.2	-1.8	-0.22	-0.76	0.50	-0.40
Durable goods .....	-1.1	-2.0	-2.3	-2.5	-0.08	-0.14	-0.17	-0.18
Nondurable goods .....	-0.9	-4.0	4.5	-1.4	-0.14	-0.62	0.67	-0.22
Services .....	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.94	0.69	0.77	0.86
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.27
Fixed investment .....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.8	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.41
Nonresidential .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.17
Structures .....	4.0	5.2	3.1	4.3	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.11
Equipment .....	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	-0.01
Intellectual property products .....	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.07
Residential .....	6.3	5.1	5.2	8.3	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.24
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.14
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	0.9	0.1	1.6	2.6	0.17	0.02	0.29	0.47
Federal .....	2.4	0.8	1.0	5.4	0.18	0.06	0.08	0.38
National defense .....	2.8	0.9	1.0	3.3	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.14
Nondefense .....	1.8	0.8	1.1	9.0	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.23
State and local .....	-0.1	-0.4	2.0	0.8	-0.01	-0.04	0.22	0.09
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food .....	1.4	0.3	0.5	-2.6	0.07	0.02	0.03	-0.14
Energy goods and services .....	-4.5	-12.2	11.8	-5.0	-0.16	-0.48	0.41	-0.19
Excluding food and energy .....	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.29	0.68	1.39	1.53
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services .....	-3.4	-11.9	11.8	-5.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy .....	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product (GDP) .....	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports of goods and services .....	1.4	-3.2	1.0	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Imports of goods and services .....	0.5	-5.0	0.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates of gross domestic purchases under the contribution columns are also percent changes. NOTE: Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are from NIPA table 2.3.7. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8. GDP, export, and import prices are from NIPA table 1.1.7.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, slowed, increasing 1.2 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 1.8 percent in the third quarter. The slowdown was primarily accounted for by a deceleration in consumer prices that was partly offset by a pickup in prices paid by government.

The deceleration in consumer prices primarily reflected a downturn in goods prices that was partly offset by a slight pickup in services prices.

The downturn in goods prices primarily reflected a downturn in nondurable goods, mainly for gasoline and other energy goods.

Prices paid for residential investment picked up, increasing 8.3 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 5.2 percent in the third quarter; the pickup primarily reflected a pickup in prices paid for the construction of new single-family structures.

Prices paid by the federal government accelerated, increasing 5.4 percent after increasing 1.0 percent; the acceleration primarily reflected a large acceleration in prices for federal nondefense spending.

The pickup in prices paid for nondefense spending primarily reflected a temporary increase in the prices paid for the compensation of federal government employees that was related to the partial federal government shutdown (see the box).

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, slowed, increasing 1.1 percent after increasing 1.4 percent.

**Note on the Effects of the Partial Federal Government Shutdown of the Fourth Quarter of 2013**

Because of a lapse in appropriations, some federal government agencies were closed, and some employees were furloughed October 1–October 16, 2013. The full effects of the partial shutdown on real GDP growth in the fourth quarter cannot be quantified, because they are embedded in the regular source data that underlie the estimates and cannot be identified. However, BEA estimated an effect of the reduction in hours worked by federal employees, which reduced real federal government compensation in the fourth quarter. This reduction in real compensation is estimated to have reduced real

GDP growth by about 0.3 percentage point in the fourth quarter.

After the shutdown, Congress legislated back pay for the furloughed workers. As a result, the shutdown did not affect current-dollar federal government employee compensation, but the prices paid for this compensation temporarily increased.

For details, see the FAQ [“How will the federal government shutdown be reflected in the methodologies used for estimating GDP for the fourth quarter of 2013?”](#) on BEA’s Web site.

## Personal Income

**Table 3. Personal Income and Its Disposition**

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding period			
	2013		2013			
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>14,226.2</b>	<b>14,295.6</b>	<b>-147.2</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>69.4</b>
Compensation of employees.....	8,889.3	8,964.7	-39.1	87.2	53.8	75.4
Wages and salaries.....	7,163.7	7,229.4	-46.2	77.2	46.1	65.7
Private industries.....	5,973.1	6,031.4	-42.7	79.1	49.5	58.3
Goods-producing industries.....	1,197.3	1,213.2	6.8	13.3	10.2	15.9
Manufacturing .....	749.4	759.6	1.6	3.8	3.5	10.2
Services-producing industries .....	4,775.8	4,818.3	-49.6	65.7	39.4	42.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,132.4	1,144.0	1.0	8.0	9.2	11.6
Other services-producing industries ..	3,643.4	3,674.3	-50.6	57.7	30.2	30.9
Government.....	1,190.6	1,197.9	-3.5	-1.7	-3.5	7.3
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	1,725.6	1,735.3	7.0	9.9	7.8	9.7
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	1,360.7	1,352.0	87.1	6.9	19.2	-8.7
Farm .....	131.7	109.4	62.5	-8.0	2.7	-22.3
Nonfarm .....	1,229.0	1,242.6	24.6	14.9	16.5	13.6
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj .....	596.6	602.2	19.5	12.8	8.9	5.6
Personal income receipts on assets .....	2,030.7	2,030.0	-127.0	58.2	36.7	-0.7
Personal interest income .....	1,234.2	1,237.7	-2.6	9.8	8.6	3.5
Personal dividend income .....	796.5	792.3	-124.3	48.4	28.1	-4.2
Personal current transfer receipts .....	2,458.0	2,464.8	38.0	4.9	27.1	6.8
Government social benefits to persons .....	2,413.1	2,419.5	34.1	4.5	26.6	6.4
Social security .....	802.4	808.9	19.6	5.1	7.5	6.5
Medicare .....	596.5	598.0	12.1	-3.0	10.2	1.5
Medicaid .....	438.4	440.3	-1.4	2.4	12.3	1.9
Unemployment insurance .....	62.2	59.1	-1.4	-5.4	-6.3	-3.1
Veterans benefits.....	81.6	83.1	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.5
Other .....	432.0	430.1	1.8	2.2	1.2	-1.9
Other current transfer receipts from business, net .....	44.9	45.3	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	1,109.1	1,118.1	125.8	9.6	5.8	9.0
Less: Personal current taxes.....	1,657.8	1,681.5	76.2	39.8	-11.0	23.7
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income (DPI)</b> .....	<b>12,568.4</b>	<b>12,614.1</b>	<b>-223.5</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>45.7</b>
Less: Personal outlays .....	11,950.4	12,069.0	98.7	42.1	113.4	118.6
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>618.0</b>	<b>545.1</b>	<b>-322.1</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>-72.9</b>
Personal saving as a percentage of DPI.....	4.9	4.3				
<b>Addenda: The effects of special factors on changes in DPI</b>						
In government compensation:						
Federal pay raise.....			1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal civilian furloughs .....			0.0	-0.6	-4.9	5.5
Federal shutdown.....						0.0
In supplements to wages and salaries:						
FICA increase in maximum taxable wages .....			1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
State unemployment insurance changes in tax rates and taxable wage base .....			3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal Unemployment Tax Act credit reduction .....			1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In farm proprietors' income:						
Farm loan lawsuit settlement .....			0.0	0.0	3.4	-3.4
In personal dividend income:						
Accelerated dividends.....			-132.6	27.0	0.0	0.0
In government social benefits to persons:						
Cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) <sup>1</sup> .....			15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Automatic Earnings Reappraisal Operation .....			-2.3	0.3	-0.3	2.7
In employee contributions for government social insurance:						
FICA and SECA increase in maximum taxable wages .....			2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
SMI premium increase .....			4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Additional hospital insurance tax .....			6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Expiration of the "payroll tax holiday" .....			115.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
In personal current taxes:						
Change in indexation .....			-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Refunds, settlements, and back taxes .....			61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Includes COLAs for social security, veterans benefits, railroad retirement, and supplemental security income. In the first quarter, the social security COLA boosted benefits \$13.2 billion.  
 Note. Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment  
 FICA Federal Insurance Contributions Act IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
 SECA Self-Employed Contributions Act SMI Supplementary Medical Insurance

Personal income, which is measured in current dollars, slowed in the fourth quarter, increasing \$69.4 billion after increasing \$140.0 billion in the third quarter. The slowdown primarily reflected downturns in personal dividend income and in farm proprietors' income and a slowdown in government social benefits to persons that were partly offset by a pickup in private wages and salaries and an upturn in government wages and salaries.

The pickup in private wages and salaries primarily reflected the pattern of monthly employment, hours, and earnings data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the fourth quarter.

The upturn in government wages and salaries primarily reflected the return to normal levels after the effects of administrative furloughs associated with sequestration in the third quarter.

The downturn in farm proprietors' income primarily reflected larger declines in prices received by farmers for crops.

The downturn in personal dividend income reflected estimates based on data from corporate financial reports.

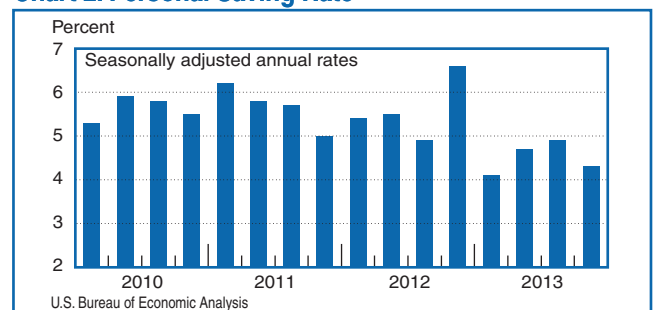
The slowdown in government social benefits to persons primarily reflected decelerations in government Medicaid and Medicare payments.

Personal current taxes turned up, primarily reflecting an upturn in state and local taxes based on a sample of state monthly collections data.

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—was \$545.1 billion in the fourth quarter, decreasing \$72.9 billion after increasing \$37.6 billion.

The personal saving rate was 4.3 percent in the fourth quarter; in the third quarter, it was 4.9 percent.

**Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate**



## Source Data for the Advance Estimates

**Table 4. Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP and Its Components for the Fourth Quarter of 2013**

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2013					
	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. <sup>1</sup>
<b>Private fixed investment:</b>						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place .....	302.9	303.2	304.1	305.7	313.9	309.8
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family .....	169.2	171.6	172.4	171.7	174.8	178.0
Multifamily .....	30.7	32.3	33.8	34.9	35.2	35.9
<b>Change in private inventories:</b>						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing .....	1.3	11.5	-14.2	-8.6	-7.3	-0.6
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment .....	40.5	39.8	60.6	75.6	62.6	44.4
<b>Net exports: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis .....	1,593.6	1,590.1	1,587.5	1,627.4	1,644.8	1,628.8
Excluding gold .....	1,553.4	1,560.5	1,565.9	1,599.8	1,626.8	1,606.0
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis .....	2,290.0	2,288.3	2,336.5	2,333.3	2,292.0	2,285.5
Excluding gold .....	2,274.8	2,271.5	2,323.0	2,316.0	2,277.9	2,269.8
Net exports of goods .....	-696.4	-698.2	-749.0	-706.0	-647.3	-656.7
Excluding gold .....	-721.4	-711.0	-757.1	-716.1	-651.1	-663.7
<b>State and local government structures:</b>						
Value of new construction put in place .....	251.8	254.2	249.3	256.2	251.9	254.0

1. All the values except the value for inventory investment for nondurable manufacturing are assumptions.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and imports, but it is not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

### Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP

The advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, but the estimates of some components are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

**Consumer spending:** sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2), motor vehicle fuels data (1), and electricity and gas usage and unit-value data (1);

**Nonresidential fixed investment:** unit auto and truck sales (3), construction spending (value put in place) (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment (3), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

**Residential fixed investment:** construction spending (value put in place) (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (3), and sales of existing houses (3);

**Change in private inventories:** trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

**Net exports of goods and services:** exports and imports of goods and services (2) and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2);

**Government spending:** federal government outlays (3), state and local government construction spending (value put in place) (2), and federal and state and local government employment (3);

**Compensation:** private employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3); and

**Prices:** consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and export and import price indexes (3).

#### Key assumptions

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for December, including the following (table 4):

- A decrease in nonresidential structures,
- An increase in single-family structures,
- A slight increase in multifamily structures,
- An increase in nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail inventories,
- A decrease in exports of goods excluding gold and a smaller decrease in imports of goods excluding gold, and
- An increase in state and local government construction spending.

A more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site.



**Real GDP for 2013**

**Table 5. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Components**  
[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)		Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>68.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.37</b>	
Goods.....	23.1	3.3	3.7	0.77	0.84	
Durable goods.....	7.5	7.7	7.1	0.56	0.52	
Nondurable goods.....	15.6	1.4	2.1	0.22	0.32	
Services.....	45.3	1.6	1.2	0.74	0.53	
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>15.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>0.83</b>	
Fixed investment.....	15.2	8.3	4.3	1.17	0.64	
Nonresidential.....	12.2	7.3	2.6	0.85	0.32	
Structures.....	2.7	12.7	1.3	0.31	0.04	
Equipment.....	5.6	7.6	2.9	0.41	0.16	
Intellectual property products.....	3.9	3.4	3.1	0.13	0.12	
Residential.....	3.1	12.9	12.0	0.32	0.33	
Change in private inventories.....	0.7			0.20	0.19	
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>-2.9</b>			<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.14</b>	
Exports.....	13.5	3.5	2.8	0.48	0.38	
Goods.....	9.3	3.8	2.5	0.36	0.24	
Services.....	4.1	3.0	3.4	0.12	0.14	
Imports.....	16.4	2.2	1.4	-0.38	-0.23	
Goods.....	13.7	2.1	1.2	-0.30	-0.16	
Services.....	2.7	2.7	2.5	-0.07	-0.07	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	<b>18.6</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	
Federal.....	7.4	-1.4	-5.1	-0.12	-0.41	
National defense.....	4.6	-3.2	-7.0	-0.17	-0.35	
Nondefense.....	2.8	1.8	-2.0	0.05	-0.06	
State and local.....	11.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.08	-0.02	

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.  
NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Real GDP slowed in 2013, primarily reflecting a slowdown in nonresidential fixed investment, a larger decrease in federal government spending, and slowdowns in consumer spending and in exports that were partly offset by a slowdown in imports and a smaller decrease in state and local government spending.

Consumer spending added 1.37 percentage points to the change in real GDP in 2013 after adding 1.52 percentage points in 2012. A slowdown in spending for services was partly offset by a pickup in spending for nondurable goods.

The slowdown in nonresidential fixed investment reflected slowdowns in structures, equipment, and to a lesser extent, intellectual property products.

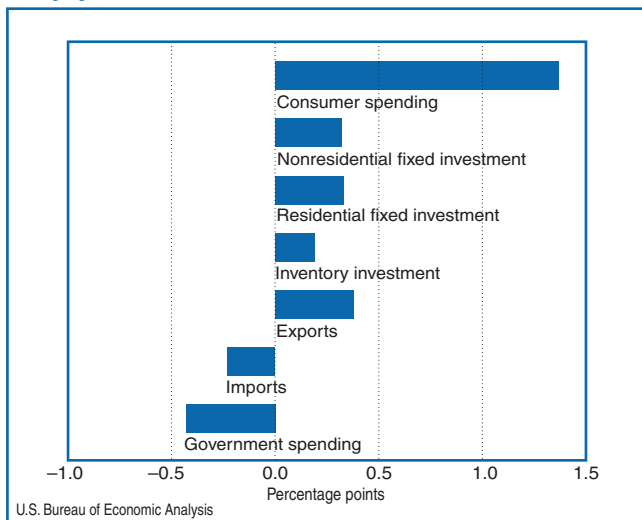
Exports added 0.38 percentage point to the change in real GDP in 2013 after adding 0.48 percentage point in 2012. The slowdown was more than accounted for by a slowdown in exports of goods that was partly offset by a pickup in exports of services.

Imports subtracted 0.23 percentage point from the change in real GDP after subtracting 0.38 percentage point. The slowdown primarily reflected a slowdown in imported goods.

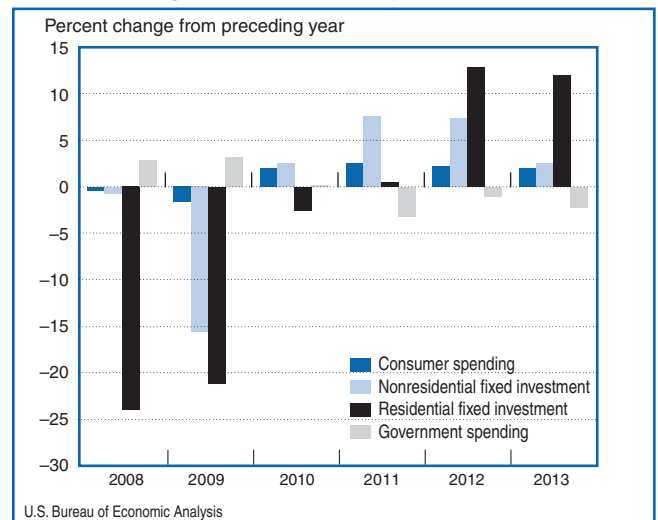
Federal government spending subtracted 0.41 percentage point from the change in real GDP after subtracting 0.12 percentage point. Both defense and nondefense spending contributed to the larger decrease.

State and local government spending subtracted 0.02 percentage point from the change in real GDP after subtracting 0.08 percentage point.

**Chart 3. Contributions to the Change in Real GDP in 2013**



**Chart 4. Change in Selected Components of Real GDP**



## Newly Available NIPA Tables

This report concludes the presentation of the 2013 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), which began in the September 2013 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The September 2013 SURVEY includes an article that summarizes the results of the comprehensive revision and that is followed by the presentation of most of the NIPA

tables.

NIPA tables 2.9, 3.18B, 3.19, 3.22, 3.23, 5.10 (formerly 5.9.), and 7.19 (formerly 7.20) were published in the January 2014 SURVEY. In this issue, NIPA tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, 3.20, 3.21, 7.12, and 7.15 are presented.

All the NIPA estimates are also available in interactive tables on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

**Table 3.15.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

[Percent]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Government</b> .....	1	3.2	0.1	-3.2	-1.0
General public service.....	2	5.2	-1.4	-4.3	0.7
National defense.....	3	5.4	3.2	-2.3	-3.2
Public order and safety.....	4	2.0	-1.9	-1.4	0.3
Economic affairs.....	5	3.4	1.8	-5.6	-0.9
Transportation.....	6	2.6	-0.3	-3.2	-0.3
Space.....	7	1.4	-2.7	-6.7	-9.4
Other economic affairs.....	8	5.5	7.0	-9.8	-0.4
Housing and community services.....	9	1.1	2.1	-12.3	-7.7
Health.....	10	5.4	1.5	0.0	4.8
Recreation and culture.....	11	3.1	-2.3	-6.1	-1.8
Education.....	12	0.7	-2.9	-3.0	-0.9
Income security.....	13	1.3	-0.6	-5.0	-1.1
<b>Federal</b> .....	14	5.7	4.4	-2.6	-1.4
General public service.....	15	7.7	4.1	-3.0	4.3
National defense.....	16	5.4	3.2	-2.3	-3.2
Public order and safety.....	17	5.9	0.1	0.0	1.0
Economic affairs.....	18	5.1	10.7	-8.3	-2.5
Transportation.....	19	1.8	4.6	1.9	1.9
Space.....	20	1.4	-2.7	-6.7	-9.4
Other economic affairs.....	21	8.6	19.5	-13.5	-2.3
Housing and community services.....	22	-8.3	15.7	9.4	-3.8
Health.....	23	7.8	5.0	3.5	5.9
Recreation and culture.....	24	5.4	13.7	-8.7	-2.8
Education.....	25	4.6	0.1	3.9	0.6
Income security.....	26	3.0	11.5	-15.6	0.5
<b>State and local</b> .....	27	1.6	-2.7	-3.6	-0.7
General public service.....	28	4.4	-3.1	-4.7	-0.6
Public order and safety.....	29	1.3	-2.3	-1.6	0.2
Economic affairs.....	30	2.5	-2.5	-4.1	-0.1
Transportation.....	31	2.7	-1.1	-4.1	-0.6
Other economic affairs.....	32	2.1	-7.3	-4.3	2.1
Housing and community services.....	33	1.4	1.7	-13.0	-7.8
Health (net).....	34	1.9	-4.1	-5.9	2.9
Gross expenditures.....	35	2.6	0.1	0.4	2.1
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	36	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.7
Recreation and culture.....	37	2.8	-4.5	-5.7	-1.7
Education.....	38	0.6	-2.9	-3.0	-0.9
Elementary and secondary.....	39	-0.1	-3.4	-4.7	-4.3
Higher.....	40	2.8	-0.8	4.0	11.8
Libraries and other.....	41	3.8	-2.0	-3.0	0.4
Income security.....	42	0.9	-3.4	-2.1	-1.5

**Table 3.15.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>					
<b>Government</b> .....	1	3.2	0.1	-3.2	-1.0
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>					
General public service.....	2	0.44	-0.12	-0.36	0.06
National defense.....	3	1.35	0.82	-0.61	-0.85
Public order and safety.....	4	0.23	-0.21	-0.15	0.04
Economic affairs.....	5	0.49	0.26	-0.83	-0.13
Transportation.....	6	0.23	-0.03	-0.29	-0.02
Space.....	7	0.01	-0.03	-0.07	-0.09
Other economic affairs.....	8	0.24	0.32	-0.48	-0.02
Housing and community services.....	9	0.02	0.04	-0.25	-0.14
Health.....	10	0.36	0.10	0.00	0.34
Recreation and culture.....	11	0.04	-0.03	-0.08	-0.02
Education.....	12	0.18	-0.77	-0.77	-0.24
Income security.....	13	0.04	-0.02	-0.15	-0.03
<b>Federal</b> .....	14	2.18	1.71	-1.06	-0.59
General public service.....	15	0.15	0.08	-0.07	0.09
National defense.....	16	1.35	0.82	-0.61	-0.85
Public order and safety.....	17	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02
Economic affairs.....	18	0.23	0.50	-0.43	-0.12
Transportation.....	19	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03
Space.....	20	0.01	-0.03	-0.07	-0.09
Other economic affairs.....	21	0.20	0.47	-0.39	-0.06
Housing and community services.....	22	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Health.....	23	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.27
Recreation and culture.....	24	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.00
Education.....	25	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Income security.....	26	0.02	0.07	-0.10	0.00
<b>State and local</b> .....	27	0.97	-1.64	-2.15	-0.39
General public service.....	28	0.28	-0.20	-0.30	-0.04
Public order and safety.....	29	0.13	-0.22	-0.15	0.02
Economic affairs.....	30	0.25	-0.24	-0.40	-0.01
Transportation.....	31	0.21	-0.09	-0.31	-0.05
Other economic affairs.....	32	0.04	-0.15	-0.08	0.04
Housing and community services.....	33	0.03	0.03	-0.25	-0.14
Health (net).....	34	0.05	-0.11	-0.15	0.07
Gross expenditures.....	35	0.21	0.01	0.03	0.17
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	36	-0.16	-0.12	-0.18	-0.10
Recreation and culture.....	37	0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.02
Education.....	38	0.17	-0.77	-0.78	-0.24
Elementary and secondary.....	39	-0.01	-0.71	-0.95	-0.84
Higher.....	40	0.14	-0.04	0.19	0.60
Libraries and other.....	41	0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.00
Income security.....	42	0.02	-0.08	-0.05	-0.04

**Table 3.15.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Government</b> .....	1	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.074</b>	<b>96.868</b>	<b>95.921</b>
General public service.....	2	100.000	98.637	94.400	95.054
National defense.....	3	100.000	103.203	100.802	97.562
Public order and safety.....	4	100.000	98.118	96.782	97.107
Economic affairs.....	5	100.000	101.800	96.109	95.250
Transportation.....	6	100.000	99.671	96.485	96.243
Space.....	7	100.000	97.301	90.797	82.293
Other economic affairs.....	8	100.000	107.030	96.566	96.187
Housing and community services.....	9	100.000	102.147	89.618	82.737
Health.....	10	100.000	101.514	101.557	106.478
Recreation and culture.....	11	100.000	97.719	91.778	90.083
Education.....	12	100.000	97.142	94.265	93.404
Income security.....	13	100.000	99.431	94.457	93.398
<b>Federal</b> .....	14	<b>100.000</b>	<b>104.350</b>	<b>101.660</b>	<b>100.212</b>
General public service.....	15	100.000	104.055	100.931	105.318
National defense.....	16	100.000	103.203	100.802	97.562
Public order and safety.....	17	100.000	100.072	100.063	101.096
Economic affairs.....	18	100.000	110.665	101.475	98.953
Transportation.....	19	100.000	104.610	106.573	108.634
Space.....	20	100.000	97.301	90.797	82.293
Other economic affairs.....	21	100.000	119.521	103.441	101.086
Housing and community services.....	22	100.000	115.717	126.550	121.792
Health.....	23	100.000	105.032	108.658	115.053
Recreation and culture.....	24	100.000	113.741	103.836	100.948
Education.....	25	100.000	100.063	104.007	104.612
Income security.....	26	100.000	111.533	94.159	94.596
<b>State and local</b> .....	27	<b>100.000</b>	<b>97.293</b>	<b>93.751</b>	<b>93.128</b>
General public service.....	28	100.000	96.881	92.282	91.736
Public order and safety.....	29	100.000	97.731	96.132	96.317
Economic affairs.....	30	100.000	97.543	93.526	93.441
Transportation.....	31	100.000	98.870	94.852	94.248
Other economic affairs.....	32	100.000	92.713	88.694	90.547
Housing and community services.....	33	100.000	101.736	88.503	81.560
Health (net).....	34	100.000	95.887	90.240	92.843
Gross expenditures.....	35	100.000	100.118	100.478	102.567
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	36	100.000	102.156	105.445	107.280
Recreation and culture.....	37	100.000	95.515	90.116	88.582
Education.....	38	100.000	97.112	94.167	93.291
Elementary and secondary.....	39	100.000	96.562	91.986	88.034
Higher.....	40	100.000	99.219	103.177	115.361
Libraries and other.....	41	100.000	98.047	95.129	95.476
Income security.....	42	100.000	96.578	94.539	93.127

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Table 3.15.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Government</b> .....	1	<b>100.000</b>	<b>102.673</b>	<b>105.560</b>	<b>106.882</b>
General public service.....	2	100.000	102.486	105.748	107.236
National defense.....	3	100.000	102.365	105.191	106.252
Public order and safety.....	4	100.000	102.616	105.286	106.684
Economic affairs.....	5	100.000	102.469	106.274	108.956
Transportation.....	6	100.000	102.089	106.679	110.465
Space.....	7	100.000	102.518	104.468	104.572
Other economic affairs.....	8	100.000	103.191	105.883	106.908
Housing and community services.....	9	100.000	103.132	107.806	110.664
Health.....	10	100.000	102.698	106.278	106.375
Recreation and culture.....	11	100.000	101.392	105.130	106.704
Education.....	12	100.000	103.254	105.326	106.247
Income security.....	13	100.000	102.210	104.869	106.636
<b>Federal</b> .....	14	<b>100.000</b>	<b>102.614</b>	<b>105.344</b>	<b>106.184</b>
General public service.....	15	100.000	103.166	105.929	106.477
National defense.....	16	100.000	102.365	105.191	106.252
Public order and safety.....	17	100.000	102.417	105.188	106.073
Economic affairs.....	18	100.000	103.303	105.669	106.087
Transportation.....	19	100.000	102.877	105.797	106.780
Space.....	20	100.000	102.518	104.468	104.572
Other economic affairs.....	21	100.000	103.836	106.069	106.292
Housing and community services.....	22	100.000	103.274	106.604	107.214
Health.....	23	100.000	103.204	105.731	105.900
Recreation and culture.....	24	100.000	101.401	103.708	104.535
Education.....	25	100.000	102.251	105.075	106.210
Income security.....	26	100.000	102.674	105.502	106.317
<b>State and local</b> .....	27	<b>100.000</b>	<b>102.714</b>	<b>105.710</b>	<b>107.371</b>
General public service.....	28	100.000	102.259	105.695	107.524
Public order and safety.....	29	100.000	102.656	105.305	106.809
Economic affairs.....	30	100.000	102.050	106.616	110.456
Transportation.....	31	100.000	101.958	106.843	111.144
Other economic affairs.....	32	100.000	102.398	105.717	107.781
Housing and community services.....	33	100.000	103.127	107.855	110.812
Health (net).....	34	100.000	101.857	107.366	107.322
Gross expenditures.....	35	100.000	102.482	105.550	107.220
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	36	100.000	102.774	104.787	107.170
Recreation and culture.....	37	100.000	101.392	105.361	107.053
Education.....	38	100.000	103.264	105.328	106.247
Elementary and secondary.....	39	100.000	103.547	106.021	107.420
Higher.....	40	100.000	102.164	102.463	101.654
Libraries and other.....	41	100.000	102.985	106.025	107.429
Income security.....	42	100.000	102.093	104.708	106.700

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Table 3.15.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012		Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>3,089.1</b>	<b>3,174.0</b>	<b>3,158.7</b>	<b>3,167.0</b>	Other economic affairs.....	59	74.2	92.1	81.5	79.8
<b>General public service</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>266.9</b>	<b>263.5</b>	<b>269.1</b>	General economic and labor affairs.....	60	7.4	11.5	10.2	7.8
Executive and legislative.....	3	83.3	85.4	87.6	89.0	Agriculture.....	61	9.9	13.7	10.7	10.7
Tax collection and financial management.....	4	54.2	55.6	50.8	54.6	Energy.....	62	27.7	33.9	27.7	28.9
Other.....	5	126.5	125.9	125.1	125.5	Natural resources.....	63	25.9	30.1	30.1	29.8
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>788.3</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>835.8</b>	<b>817.1</b>	Postal service.....	64	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>351.4</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>358.1</b>	<b>364.1</b>	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Police.....	8	154.3	158.1	161.0	163.0	<b>Health</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>147.7</b>	<b>156.6</b>
Fire.....	9	50.8	51.1	50.9	51.2	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Law courts.....	10	57.7	58.2	59.4	61.4	<b>Education</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Prisons.....	11	88.7	86.5	86.9	88.5	Elementary and secondary.....	69	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>449.0</b>	<b>468.4</b>	<b>458.6</b>	<b>466.0</b>	Higher.....	70	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
Transportation.....	13	277.2	282.1	285.3	294.7	Other.....	71	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4
Highways.....	14	212.1	214.4	217.3	224.6	<b>Income security</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Air.....	15	32.0	32.9	32.6	33.6	Disability.....	73	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Water.....	16	15.6	17.0	17.7	18.1	Retirement <sup>1</sup> .....	74	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7
Transit and railroad.....	17	17.5	17.7	17.6	18.4	Welfare and social services.....	75	8.8	11.9	9.5	9.8
Space.....	18	32.1	32.1	30.5	27.7	Unemployment.....	76	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other economic affairs.....	19	139.6	154.2	142.8	143.6	Other.....	77	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.7
General economic and labor affairs.....	20	30.2	33.0	31.8	30.6	<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>1,871.4</b>	<b>1,870.2</b>	<b>1,854.7</b>	<b>1,871.3</b>
Agriculture.....	21	16.2	20.0	17.3	17.7	<b>General public service</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>197.7</b>	<b>194.7</b>	<b>196.9</b>
Energy.....	22	41.4	46.7	39.3	41.0	Executive and legislative.....	80	35.8	34.9	34.3	34.3
Natural resources.....	23	47.7	50.8	51.0	51.2	Tax collection and financial management.....	81	37.4	37.0	35.2	37.1
Postal service.....	24	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	Other <sup>2</sup> .....	82	126.5	125.9	125.1	125.5
Other.....	25	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>293.3</b>	<b>294.3</b>	<b>296.9</b>	<b>301.7</b>
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>55.4</b>	Police.....	84	113.9	117.0	118.3	119.6
<b>Health</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>209.5</b>	<b>218.4</b>	<b>226.1</b>	<b>237.3</b>	Fire.....	85	49.6	50.0	49.8	50.1
<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>41.6</b>	Law courts.....	86	48.0	47.8	49.0	50.9
<b>Education</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>828.4</b>	<b>830.9</b>	<b>822.5</b>	<b>822.1</b>	Prisons.....	87	81.8	79.5	79.7	81.1
Elementary and secondary.....	30	637.2	636.8	621.3	602.3	<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>304.1</b>	<b>302.7</b>	<b>303.2</b>	<b>313.8</b>
Higher.....	31	154.9	157.1	164.0	181.9	Transportation.....	89	238.7	240.6	241.9	250.0
Libraries and other.....	32	36.3	37.0	37.2	37.9	Highways.....	90	209.4	211.3	214.1	221.0
Libraries.....	33	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.7	Air.....	91	10.2	10.2	9.0	9.0
Other.....	34	23.1	24.2	24.6	25.2	Water.....	92	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
<b>Income security</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>94.3</b>	Transit and railroad.....	93	17.0	17.1	16.8	17.5
Disability.....	36	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	Other economic affairs.....	94	65.4	62.1	61.3	63.8
Retirement <sup>1</sup> .....	37	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	General economic and labor affairs.....	95	22.8	21.5	21.5	22.8
Welfare and social services.....	38	81.6	84.0	82.0	82.7	Agriculture.....	96	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9
Unemployment.....	39	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Energy.....	97	13.7	12.8	11.6	12.1
Other.....	40	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.7	Natural resources.....	98	21.7	20.7	20.9	21.4
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>1,217.7</b>	<b>1,303.9</b>	<b>1,304.1</b>	<b>1,295.7</b>	Other.....	99	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
<b>General public service</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>53.1</b>
Executive and legislative.....	43	47.5	50.6	53.3	54.7	Water.....	101	19.3	19.4	17.5	17.1
Tax collection and financial management.....	44	16.9	18.6	15.6	17.5	Sewerage.....	102	21.6	22.7	20.9	20.1
Other.....	45					Sanitation.....	103	11.4	10.6	10.3	9.8
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>788.3</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>835.8</b>	<b>817.1</b>	Housing and other.....	104	6.4	9.0	7.5	6.1
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>Health (net)</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>80.6</b>
Police.....	48	40.3	41.1	42.6	43.4	Gross expenditures.....	106	248.1	254.5	263.1	272.8
Fire.....	49	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	Less: Sales to other sectors.....	107	167.2	175.5	184.7	192.2
Law courts.....	50	9.7	10.4	10.3	10.5	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	<b>108</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>
Prisons.....	51	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	<b>Education</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>820.0</b>	<b>822.4</b>	<b>813.4</b>	<b>812.8</b>
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	<b>52</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>152.1</b>	Elementary and secondary.....	110	635.7	635.6	619.9	601.1
Transportation.....	53	38.5	41.5	43.5	44.7	Higher.....	111	153.6	155.7	162.4	180.1
Highways.....	54	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	Libraries and other.....	112	30.8	31.1	31.0	31.6
Air.....	55	21.8	22.8	23.6	24.6	Libraries.....	113	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.7
Water.....	56	13.6	15.0	15.7	15.6	Other.....	114	17.6	18.2	18.5	18.8
Transit and railroad.....	57	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	<b>Income security</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>76.2</b>
Space.....	58	32.1	32.1	30.5	27.7	Disability.....	116	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3
						Welfare and social services.....	117	72.8	72.1	72.5	72.9

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds, including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

2. Consists primarily of unallocable state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

**Table 3.15.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures  
and Gross Investment by Function, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>3,089.1</b>	<b>3,091.4</b>	<b>2,992.3</b>	<b>2,963.1</b>
General public service.....	2	264.0	260.4	249.2	250.9
National defense.....	3	788.3	813.5	794.6	769.1
Public order and safety.....	4	351.4	344.8	340.1	341.3
Economic affairs.....	5	449.0	457.1	431.5	427.7
Transportation.....	6	277.2	276.3	267.5	266.8
Space.....	7	32.1	31.3	29.2	26.5
Other economic affairs.....	8	139.6	149.5	134.8	134.3
Housing and community services.....	9	60.5	61.8	54.3	50.1
Health.....	10	209.5	212.7	212.7	223.1
Recreation and culture.....	11	43.3	42.3	39.7	39.0
Education.....	12	828.4	804.7	780.9	773.7
Income security.....	13	94.7	94.2	89.4	88.4
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>1,217.7</b>	<b>1,270.7</b>	<b>1,237.9</b>	<b>1,220.3</b>
General public service.....	15	64.4	67.0	65.0	67.8
National defense.....	16	788.3	813.5	794.6	769.1
Public order and safety.....	17	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.8
Economic affairs.....	18	144.9	160.4	147.1	143.4
Transportation.....	19	38.5	40.3	41.1	41.9
Space.....	20	32.1	31.3	29.2	26.5
Other economic affairs.....	21	74.2	88.7	76.8	75.1
Housing and community services.....	22	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2
Health.....	23	128.6	135.0	139.7	147.9
Recreation and culture.....	24	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.3
Education.....	25	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.7
Income security.....	26	18.0	20.1	17.0	17.0
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>1,871.4</b>	<b>1,820.8</b>	<b>1,754.5</b>	<b>1,742.8</b>
General public service.....	28	199.6	193.4	184.2	183.1
Public order and safety.....	29	293.3	286.7	282.0	282.5
Economic affairs.....	30	304.1	296.6	284.4	284.1
Transportation.....	31	238.7	236.0	226.4	224.9
Other economic affairs.....	32	65.4	60.6	58.0	59.2
Housing and community services.....	33	58.8	59.8	52.0	47.9
Health (net).....	34	80.9	77.6	73.0	75.1
Gross expenditures.....	35	248.1	248.4	249.3	254.4
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	36	167.2	170.8	176.3	179.3
Recreation and culture.....	37	38.1	36.4	34.3	33.7
Education.....	38	820.0	796.4	772.2	765.0
Elementary and secondary.....	39	635.7	613.8	584.7	559.6
Higher.....	40	153.6	152.4	158.5	177.2
Libraries and other.....	41	30.8	30.2	29.3	29.4
Income security.....	42	76.7	74.1	72.5	71.4
Residual.....	43	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.2

NOTE. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.16. Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012		Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Government 1</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>5,213.0</b>	<b>5,451.8</b>	<b>5,535.4</b>	<b>5,621.6</b>	Water .....	58	12.0	13.1	13.6	13.6
<b>General public service</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>821.7</b>	<b>853.8</b>	<b>900.7</b>	<b>918.6</b>	Transit and railroad .....	59	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.2
Executive and legislative .....	3	121.2	120.2	127.8	123.1	Space .....	60	21.2	20.6	19.6	17.2
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	51.8	53.6	48.9	52.8	Other economic affairs .....	61	90.4	103.4	100.3	96.1
Interest payments 2 .....	5	542.4	572.7	615.5	631.6	General economic and labor affairs .....	62	25.3	24.7	29.7	24.8
Other 3 .....	6	106.2	107.4	108.6	111.2	Agriculture .....	63	22.3	25.7	21.3	21.4
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>613.8</b>	<b>653.6</b>	<b>663.2</b>	<b>652.6</b>	Energy .....	64	18.5	26.1	22.9	22.0
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>329.3</b>	<b>332.2</b>	<b>335.3</b>	<b>340.8</b>	Natural resources .....	65	24.3	26.9	26.5	27.9
Police.....	9	142.0	145.6	147.7	149.6	Postal service .....	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fire.....	10	47.8	48.5	48.4	48.6	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>58.1</b>
Law courts.....	11	55.3	55.7	56.8	58.8	<b>Health</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>878.2</b>	<b>926.2</b>	<b>931.1</b>	<b>960.8</b>
Prisons.....	12	84.2	82.4	82.4	83.8	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	69	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.5
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>304.1</b>	<b>316.0</b>	<b>315.3</b>	<b>319.6</b>	<b>Education</b> .....	70	<b>105.3</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>110.8</b>
Transportation.....	14	157.8	161.3	167.3	173.8	Elementary and secondary.....	71	56.5	66.0	55.2	40.0
Highways.....	15	124.3	125.3	130.6	136.3	Higher.....	72	34.4	46.0	48.6	43.5
Air.....	16	18.9	19.7	20.2	21.4	Other.....	73	14.4	22.4	26.5	27.3
Water.....	17	11.9	13.0	13.5	13.4	<b>Income security</b> .....	74	<b>1,165.8</b>	<b>1,236.7</b>	<b>1,224.0</b>	<b>1,244.4</b>
Transit and railroad.....	18	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	Disability .....	75	167.6	180.9	190.8	205.4
Space.....	19	21.2	20.6	19.6	17.2	Retirement 5 .....	76	581.4	600.3	619.5	646.9
Other economic affairs.....	20	125.2	134.1	128.4	128.5	Welfare and social services.....	77	187.8	207.5	209.7	212.9
General economic and labor affairs.....	21	43.6	42.0	45.9	43.3	Unemployment.....	78	145.5	155.0	112.1	87.7
Agriculture.....	22	27.1	30.7	26.5	27.1	Other.....	79	83.5	93.0	91.9	91.5
Energy.....	23	17.1	22.5	17.3	18.4	<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>2,191.2</b>	<b>2,235.8</b>	<b>2,243.0</b>	<b>2,292.1</b>
Natural resources.....	24	37.4	38.9	38.8	39.9	<b>General public service</b> .....	81	<b>364.9</b>	<b>368.6</b>	<b>368.5</b>	<b>390.9</b>
Postal service.....	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Executive and legislative.....	82	33.2	32.7	32.4	32.4
Other 4 .....	26	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	Tax collection and financial management.....	83	36.7	36.4	34.6	36.3
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	Interest payments .....	84	188.8	192.1	192.9	211.0
<b>Health</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>1,049.6</b>	<b>1,101.5</b>	<b>1,138.4</b>	<b>1,186.1</b>	Other 7 .....	85	106.2	107.4	108.6	111.2
<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>281.8</b>	<b>283.6</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>290.6</b>
<b>Education</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>780.6</b>	<b>813.0</b>	<b>812.0</b>	<b>811.6</b>	Police.....	87	110.1	113.2	114.5	115.6
Elementary and secondary.....	31	573.9	583.9	571.5	553.1	Fire.....	88	46.7	47.5	47.4	47.7
Higher.....	32	142.0	154.6	160.7	175.9	Law courts.....	89	46.6	46.4	47.7	49.6
Libraries and other.....	33	64.7	74.6	79.9	82.6	Prisons.....	90	78.4	76.5	76.6	77.7
Libraries.....	34	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5	<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	91	<b>170.4</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>174.3</b>	<b>181.3</b>
Other.....	35	53.0	63.0	68.4	71.1	Transportation.....	92	123.4	124.4	129.3	134.7
<b>Income security</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>1,234.0</b>	<b>1,301.5</b>	<b>1,290.1</b>	<b>1,313.2</b>	Highways.....	93	123.0	124.0	128.9	134.2
Disability.....	37	186.4	199.1	208.6	223.2	Transit and railroad.....	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Retirement 5.....	38	581.4	600.3	619.5	646.9	Other economic affairs.....	95	47.0	45.1	45.0	46.6
Welfare and social services.....	39	248.1	264.0	267.8	272.9	General economic and labor affairs.....	96	23.5	22.4	22.2	23.5
Unemployment.....	40	141.4	150.2	107.9	84.7	Agriculture.....	97	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.6
Other.....	41	76.7	87.9	86.2	85.4	Energy.....	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>3,479.9</b>	<b>3,721.3</b>	<b>3,764.9</b>	<b>3,772.7</b>	Natural resources.....	99	17.5	16.8	16.6	16.7
<b>General public service</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>458.4</b>	<b>487.1</b>	<b>534.3</b>	<b>530.5</b>	Other 4 .....	100	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Executive and legislative.....	44	89.7	89.4	97.5	93.4	<b>Housing and community services 8</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Tax collection and financial management.....	45	15.1	17.1	14.2	16.5	<b>Health (net)</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>445.7</b>	<b>470.5</b>	<b>477.5</b>	<b>491.2</b>
Interest payments 2.....	46	353.6	380.6	422.6	420.6	Gross expenditures.....	103	612.9	646.0	662.2	683.4
Other 6.....	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Less: Sales to other sectors.....	104	167.2	175.5	184.7	192.2
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>614.6</b>	<b>654.4</b>	<b>663.9</b>	<b>653.3</b>	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>Education</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>731.9</b>	<b>746.9</b>	<b>742.2</b>	<b>744.3</b>
Police.....	50	36.9	38.2	38.8	39.6	Elementary and secondary.....	107	571.7	581.7	569.3	551.4
Fire.....	51	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	Higher.....	108	108.1	111.2	117.5	135.6
Law courts.....	52	8.7	9.3	9.1	9.3	Libraries and other.....	109	52.1	54.0	55.4	57.3
Prisons.....	53	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.1	Libraries.....	110	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>161.0</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>152.6</b>	Other.....	111	40.4	42.4	44.0	45.8
Transportation.....	55	34.5	37.0	38.1	39.3	<b>Income security</b> .....	112	<b>157.3</b>	<b>158.2</b>	<b>157.2</b>	<b>157.1</b>
Highways.....	56	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	Disability.....	113	21.1	20.7	20.5	20.4
Air.....	57	18.9	19.7	20.2	21.4	Welfare and social services.....	114	136.2	137.5	136.7	136.7

1. Equals federal government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to state and local governments plus state and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments by function are shown in table 3.17.  
 2. Prior to 1960, federal interest receipts are not available separately but are included in interest payments, which is shown net of federal interest receipts. Interest payments includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for government employees.  
 3. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures; includes federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.  
 4. Consists of state and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered

lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.  
 5. Consists of social insurance funds, including old age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security), and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.  
 6. Consists primarily of federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.  
 7. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures.  
 8. Consists of current expenditures for sanitation. Beginning with 2007, includes housing subsidies related to Hurricanes Katrina and Rita.



Table 3.20. State Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>1,267.1</b>	<b>1,336.1</b>	<b>1,357.8</b>	<b>1,372.3</b>
Current tax receipts .....	2	688.2	720.0	773.2	804.9
Personal current taxes .....	3	256.6	264.7	293.2	313.8
Income taxes .....	4	236.3	242.2	270.5	290.4
Other .....	5	20.3	22.5	22.7	23.4
Taxes on production and imports .....	6	393.2	415.5	437.6	448.3
Sales taxes .....	7	335.6	354.7	369.9	379.2
Property taxes .....	8	10.4	10.7	9.8	9.7
Other .....	9	47.2	50.1	57.9	59.3
Taxes on corporate income .....	10	38.4	39.8	42.4	42.9
Contributions for government social insurance .....	11	18.6	18.1	18.3	17.5
Income receipts on assets .....	12	52.2	51.3	50.7	50.1
Interest receipts .....	13	43.0	42.4	41.8	40.8
Dividends .....	14	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
Rents and royalties .....	15	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.9
Current transfer receipts .....	16	501.2	539.5	507.6	491.2
Federal grants-in-aid .....	17	432.8	473.3	441.0	424.0
Local government grants-in-aid .....	18	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8
From business (net) .....	19	21.7	20.1	19.7	18.8
From persons .....	20	30.7	30.1	31.3	32.4
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	21	7.0	7.2	8.1	8.6
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	22	<b>1,455.0</b>	<b>1,487.1</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>1,579.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	23	411.7	411.2	425.5	459.7
Current transfer payments .....	24	939.4	970.3	984.5	1,004.7
Government social benefit payments to persons .....	25	453.0	481.5	489.9	501.9
Grants-in-aid to local governments .....	26	486.3	488.8	494.6	502.8
Interest payments .....	27	87.3	88.4	88.4	97.8
Subsidies .....	28	16.6	17.2	16.7	17.0
<b>Net state government saving</b> .....	29	<b>-187.9</b>	<b>-151.0</b>	<b>-157.2</b>	<b>-206.9</b>
Social insurance funds .....	30	2.2	3.2	4.2	3.9
Other .....	31	-190.1	-154.2	-161.4	-210.9
<b>Addenda:</b>					
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	32	<b>1,302.3</b>	<b>1,373.6</b>	<b>1,395.9</b>	<b>1,408.2</b>
Current receipts .....	33	1,267.1	1,336.1	1,357.8	1,372.3
Capital transfer receipts .....	34	35.2	37.5	38.0	35.9
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	35	<b>1,500.9</b>	<b>1,531.2</b>	<b>1,554.4</b>	<b>1,615.3</b>
Current expenditures .....	36	1,455.0	1,487.1	1,515.1	1,579.2
Gross government investment .....	37	128.5	129.1	128.5	129.6
Capital transfer payments .....	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	39	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	40	85.8	87.4	91.3	95.7
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	41	<b>-198.6</b>	<b>-157.6</b>	<b>-158.5</b>	<b>-207.1</b>

NOTE: State receipts plus local receipts and state expenditures plus local expenditures do not sum to the consolidated state and local government account totals because grants-in-aid from states to local governments and from local to state governments are netted in the consolidated account totals. In addition, the receipt cate-

gory "surplus of government enterprises" and the expenditure category "subsidies" do not sum to the consolidated account totals because the level of government making subsidy payments accounts for them as subsidies while recipient governments account for them as surpluses of government enterprises.



Table 3.21. Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>1,171.2</b>	<b>1,184.5</b>	<b>1,200.4</b>	<b>1,204.4</b>
Current tax receipts .....	2	580.0	585.7	593.1	600.3
Personal current taxes .....	3	31.2	33.0	33.8	35.1
Income taxes .....	4	23.3	25.0	25.7	26.9
Other .....	5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2
Taxes on production and imports .....	6	541.6	544.9	550.9	556.7
Sales taxes .....	7	88.3	91.2	93.8	95.7
Property taxes .....	8	424.7	424.4	427.1	430.3
Other .....	9	28.6	29.3	30.1	30.7
Taxes on corporate income .....	10	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.5
Contributions for government social insurance .....	11				
Income receipts on assets .....	12	35.7	31.3	29.3	28.4
Interest receipts .....	13	31.4	26.7	24.5	23.4
Dividends .....	14				
Rents and royalties .....	15	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0
Current transfer receipts .....	16	567.7	577.8	585.4	581.0
Federal grants-in-aid .....	17	25.3	31.9	31.4	19.2
State government grants-in-aid .....	18	486.3	488.8	494.6	502.8
From business (net) .....	19	22.3	23.3	24.4	23.1
From persons .....	20	33.3	33.1	33.9	35.1
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	21	-12.1	-10.4	-7.4	-5.2
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	22	<b>1,255.2</b>	<b>1,270.8</b>	<b>1,256.2</b>	<b>1,250.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	23	1,096.7	1,107.1	1,092.0	1,076.7
Current transfer payments .....	24	56.1	58.9	58.7	59.2
Government social benefit payments to persons .....	25	39.6	42.3	42.1	42.4
Grants-in-aid to state governments .....	26	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8
Interest payments .....	27	101.4	103.7	104.5	113.2
Subsidies .....	28	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
<b>Net local government saving</b> .....	29	<b>-84.0</b>	<b>-86.3</b>	<b>-55.9</b>	<b>-45.8</b>
Social insurance funds .....	30				
Other .....	31	-84.0	-86.3	-55.9	-45.8
<b>Addenda:</b>					
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	32	<b>1,203.7</b>	<b>1,223.7</b>	<b>1,236.3</b>	<b>1,242.6</b>
Current receipts .....	33	1,171.2	1,184.5	1,200.4	1,204.4
Capital transfer receipts .....	34	32.5	39.2	35.9	38.2
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	35	<b>1,376.4</b>	<b>1,376.3</b>	<b>1,342.6</b>	<b>1,327.9</b>
Current expenditures .....	36	1,255.2	1,270.8	1,256.2	1,250.2
Gross government investment .....	37	234.5	222.8	208.7	205.3
Capital transfer payments .....	38				
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	39	9.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	40	122.4	125.3	130.4	135.7
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	41	<b>-172.7</b>	<b>-152.6</b>	<b>-106.3</b>	<b>-85.2</b>

NOTE: State receipts plus local receipts and state expenditures plus local expenditures do not sum to the consolidated state and local government account totals because grants-in-aid from states to local governments and from local to state governments are netted in the consolidated account totals. In addition, the receipt cate-

gory "surplus of government enterprises" and the expenditure category "subsidies" do not sum to the consolidated account totals because the level of government making subsidy payments accounts for them as subsidies while recipient governments account for them as surpluses of government enterprises.

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Gross domestic product</b>					
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>14,417.9</b>	<b>14,958.3</b>	<b>15,533.8</b>	<b>16,244.6</b>
Imputations (153–156+165+170+171+173+175+176+179+181+182+185–186+187+190+199+202+211+212)	2	2,450.5	2,506.0	2,566.9	2,617.2
Excluding imputations (1–2).....	3	11,967.5	12,452.3	12,966.9	13,627.4
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	4	<b>9,842.9</b>	<b>10,201.9</b>	<b>10,711.8</b>	<b>11,149.6</b>
Imputations (153–156+165+170+175+181+187+199+203+204+205+206–209–210).....	5	1,583.4	1,626.5	1,676.4	1,682.0
Excluding imputations (4–5).....	6	8,259.5	8,575.4	9,035.4	9,467.6
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	7	<b>1,878.1</b>	<b>2,100.8</b>	<b>2,232.1</b>	<b>2,475.2</b>
Imputations (209+210+211).....	8	462.9	448.9	452.6	493.0
Excluding imputations (7–8).....	9	1,415.3	1,651.9	1,779.4	1,982.2
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	10	<b>–392.2</b>	<b>–518.5</b>	<b>–568.7</b>	<b>–547.2</b>
Imputations (14–17).....	11	–0.9	0.7	2.2	2.5
Excluding imputations (10–11).....	12	–391.3	–519.1	–570.9	–549.7
Exports of goods and services.....	13	1,583.8	1,843.5	2,101.2	2,195.9
Imputations (173+179+185).....	14	9.4	9.3	10.3	10.7
Excluding imputations (13–14).....	15	1,574.4	1,834.2	2,090.9	2,185.2
Imports of goods and services.....	16	1,976.0	2,362.0	2,669.9	2,743.1
Imputations (186).....	17	10.3	8.7	8.1	8.2
Excluding imputations (16–17).....	18	1,965.7	2,353.3	2,661.8	2,735.0
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	19	<b>3,089.1</b>	<b>3,174.0</b>	<b>3,158.7</b>	<b>3,167.0</b>
Imputations (171+176+182+190+207+212).....	20	405.1	429.9	435.7	439.7
Excluding imputations (19–20).....	21	2,684.0	2,744.1	2,723.0	2,727.3
Government consumption expenditures.....	22	2,442.1	2,522.2	2,526.1	2,548.0
Imputations (171+176+182+190+207+212–213).....	23	–241.9	–221.9	–196.9	–179.3
Excluding imputations (22–23).....	24	2,684.0	2,744.1	2,723.0	2,727.3
Gross government investment.....	25	647.0	651.8	632.6	619.0
Imputations (213).....	26	647.0	651.8	632.6	619.0
Excluding imputations (25–26).....	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Gross domestic income</b>					
<b>Gross domestic income</b> .....	28	<b>14,345.7</b>	<b>14,915.2</b>	<b>15,587.5</b>	<b>16,261.6</b>
Imputations (153–156+165+170+171+173+175+176+179+181+182+185–186+187+190+199+202+211+212)	29	2,450.5	2,506.0	2,566.9	2,617.2
Excluding imputations (28–29).....	30	11,895.2	12,409.2	13,020.6	13,644.4
<b>Compensation of employees, paid</b> .....	31	<b>7,795.7</b>	<b>7,975.3</b>	<b>8,286.6</b>	<b>8,620.0</b>
Imputations (188+202).....	32	565.8	572.9	577.7	571.2
Excluding imputations (31–32).....	33	7,229.9	7,402.4	7,708.9	8,048.8
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	34	<b>1,026.1</b>	<b>1,057.1</b>	<b>1,097.1</b>	<b>1,122.9</b>
Imputations (157).....	35	144.7	144.6	145.2	146.9
Excluding imputations (34–35).....	36	881.5	912.5	951.9	976.1
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	37	<b>58.3</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>57.3</b>
Imputations (158).....	38	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.7
Excluding imputations (37–38).....	39	56.4	54.4	59.0	56.6
<b>Net operating surplus</b> .....	40	<b>3,213.9</b>	<b>3,557.0</b>	<b>3,811.2</b>	<b>4,033.2</b>
Imputations (162+163+187–189–191+194–195+199+211+214).....	41	953.3	990.5	1,025.6	1,060.6
Excluding imputations (40–41).....	42	2,260.6	2,566.5	2,785.6	2,972.5
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	43	760.9	670.6	624.6	597.4
Imputations (214).....	44	846.8	817.5	797.4	766.4
Excluding imputations (43–44).....	45	–86.0	–146.9	–172.8	–169.1
Business current transfer payments (net).....	46	127.2	128.5	129.6	106.9
Imputations (162–197+198).....	47	–104.0	–96.0	–109.1	–104.7
Excluding imputations (46–47).....	48	231.1	224.5	238.7	211.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	49	973.0	1,032.7	1,155.1	1,224.9
Imputations (199+211).....	50	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
Excluding imputations (49–50).....	51	972.8	1,031.9	1,154.3	1,224.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	52	333.7	402.8	484.4	541.2
Imputations (163).....	53	216.8	268.1	327.4	367.3
Excluding imputations (52–53).....	54	116.9	134.7	157.0	173.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	55	1,039.8	1,345.4	1,441.2	1,590.5
Imputations (187–189+194–195+197–198).....	56	–5.2	3.8	12.1	33.2
Excluding imputations (55–56).....	57	1,045.0	1,341.5	1,429.1	1,557.3
Taxes on corporate income.....	58	269.4	370.6	374.2	434.8
Profits after tax with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustments.....	59	770.3	974.8	1,067.0	1,155.7
Imputations (187–189+194–195+197–198).....	60	–5.2	3.8	12.1	33.2
Excluding imputations (59–60).....	61	775.6	971.0	1,054.9	1,122.5
Net dividends.....	62	456.9	442.5	545.1	613.6
Imputations (196).....	63	53.5	51.4	51.3	54.1
Excluding imputations (62–63).....	64	403.4	391.1	493.9	559.4
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	65	313.5	532.3	521.8	542.2
Imputations (187–189+194–195–196+197–198).....	66	–58.7	–47.6	–39.2	–20.9
Excluding imputations (65–66).....	67	372.2	579.8	561.0	563.1
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	68	–20.6	–22.9	–23.8	–27.7
Imputations (–191).....	69	–1.2	–3.7	–3.0	–2.6
Excluding imputations (68–69).....	70	–19.4	–19.2	–20.8	–25.1
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	71	<b>2,368.4</b>	<b>2,381.6</b>	<b>2,452.6</b>	<b>2,542.9</b>
Imputations (164+167+212).....	72	788.7	799.5	819.3	839.3
Excluding imputations (71–72).....	73	1,579.7	1,582.1	1,633.3	1,703.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Personal income, outlays, and saving</b>					
<b>Personal income</b> .....	74	<b>12,082.1</b>	<b>12,435.2</b>	<b>13,191.3</b>	<b>13,743.8</b>
Imputations (163-158+170+181+188+195+196-197+198+199+203+204+205+206+211).....	75	1,233.5	1,306.9	1,377.8	1,426.9
Excluding imputations (74-75).....	76	10,848.5	11,128.2	11,813.5	12,316.9
Compensation of employees.....	77	7,787.8	7,967.3	8,278.5	8,611.6
Imputations (188+202).....	78	565.8	572.9	577.7	571.2
Excluding imputations (77-78).....	79	7,222.0	7,394.4	7,700.8	8,040.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	80	973.0	1,032.7	1,155.1	1,224.9
Imputations (199+211).....	81	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
Excluding imputations (80-81).....	82	972.8	1,031.9	1,154.3	1,224.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	83	333.7	402.8	484.4	541.2
Imputations (163).....	84	216.8	268.1	327.4	367.3
Excluding imputations (83-84).....	85	116.9	134.7	157.0	173.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	86	1,811.8	1,739.6	1,884.6	1,958.5
Imputations (170+181+195+196).....	87	570.6	575.6	586.5	602.0
Excluding imputations (86-87).....	88	1,241.2	1,164.1	1,298.1	1,356.5
Personal current transfer receipts.....	89	2,140.2	2,276.9	2,306.9	2,358.3
Imputations (-158-197+198).....	90	-111.6	-101.3	-105.3	-105.3
Excluding imputations (89-90).....	91	2,251.8	2,378.2	2,412.2	2,463.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	92	964.4	984.1	918.2	950.7
Imputations (207).....	93	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.2
Excluding imputations (92-93).....	94	956.3	975.0	908.9	941.5
<b>Personal current taxes</b> .....	95	<b>1,144.9</b>	<b>1,191.5</b>	<b>1,404.0</b>	<b>1,498.0</b>
Imputations (-157).....	96	-144.7	-144.6	-145.2	-146.9
Excluding imputations (95-96).....	97	1,289.6	1,336.0	1,549.2	1,644.9
<b>Disposable personal income</b> .....	98	<b>10,937.2</b>	<b>11,243.7</b>	<b>11,787.4</b>	<b>12,245.8</b>
Imputations (75-96).....	99	1,378.2	1,451.5	1,523.1	1,573.7
Excluding imputations (98-99).....	100	9,559.0	9,792.2	10,264.3	10,672.1
<b>Personal outlays</b> .....	101	<b>10,266.5</b>	<b>10,609.5</b>	<b>11,119.1</b>	<b>11,558.4</b>
Imputations (5-162+227).....	102	1,082.4	1,165.3	1,261.0	1,287.5
Excluding imputations (101-102).....	103	9,184.1	9,444.2	9,858.2	10,270.9
<b>Personal saving</b> .....	104	<b>670.7</b>	<b>634.2</b>	<b>668.2</b>	<b>687.4</b>
Imputations (198+208-164-167).....	105	295.8	286.2	262.1	286.2
Excluding imputations (104-105).....	106	374.9	348.0	406.1	401.2
<b>Government current receipts, expenditures, and net saving</b>					
<b>Government current receipts</b> .....	107	<b>3,691.2</b>	<b>3,885.0</b>	<b>4,074.1</b>	<b>4,259.2</b>
Imputations (171+182+207-191).....	108	11.5	10.5	11.1	11.8
Excluding imputations (107-108).....	109	3,679.7	3,874.5	4,063.0	4,247.4
<b>Government current expenditures</b> .....	110	<b>5,213.0</b>	<b>5,451.8</b>	<b>5,535.4</b>	<b>5,621.6</b>
Imputations (171+182+190+194+207+212-213).....	111	-72.5	-52.1	-32.0	4.4
Excluding imputations (110-111).....	112	5,285.5	5,504.0	5,567.4	5,617.2
<b>Net government saving</b> .....	113	<b>-1,521.7</b>	<b>-1,566.8</b>	<b>-1,461.3</b>	<b>-1,362.3</b>
Imputations (213-190-191-194-212).....	114	84.0	62.6	43.1	7.5
Excluding imputations (113-114).....	115	-1,605.8	-1,629.4	-1,504.4	-1,369.8
<b>Current receipts from and payments to the rest of the world</b>					
<b>Current receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	116	<b>2,227.5</b>	<b>2,563.5</b>	<b>2,904.0</b>	<b>3,014.5</b>
Imputations (173+185+186).....	117	18.2	16.4	16.4	16.2
Excluding imputations (116-117).....	118	2,209.3	2,547.1	2,887.5	2,998.3
Exports of goods and services.....	119	1,583.8	1,843.5	2,101.2	2,195.9
Imputations (173+179+185).....	120	9.4	9.3	10.3	10.7
Excluding imputations (119-120).....	121	1,574.4	1,834.2	2,090.9	2,185.2
Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	122	643.7	720.0	802.8	818.6
Imputations (-179+186).....	123	8.8	7.1	6.1	5.5
Excluding imputations (122-123).....	124	634.9	712.9	796.7	813.1
<b>Current payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	125	<b>2,608.7</b>	<b>3,018.1</b>	<b>3,360.9</b>	<b>3,453.5</b>
Imputations (173+185+186).....	126	18.2	16.4	16.4	16.2
Excluding imputations (125-126).....	127	2,590.5	3,001.6	3,344.5	3,437.3
Imports of goods and services.....	128	1,976.0	2,362.0	2,669.9	2,743.1
Imputations (186).....	129	10.3	8.7	8.1	8.2
Excluding imputations (128-129).....	130	1,965.7	2,353.3	2,661.8	2,735.0
Income payments to the rest of the world.....	131	496.5	514.1	542.1	565.7
Imputations (173+185).....	132	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.0
Excluding imputations (131-132).....	133	488.6	506.3	533.8	557.7
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	134	136.1	142.0	149.0	144.6
<b>Gross saving or gross domestic investment</b>					
<b>Gross domestic investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy</b> .....	135	<b>2,144.0</b>	<b>2,298.1</b>	<b>2,407.7</b>	<b>2,655.2</b>
Imputations (208+213).....	136	1,109.9	1,100.7	1,085.2	1,112.0
Excluding imputations (135-136).....	137	1,034.1	1,197.4	1,322.5	1,543.2
<b>Net saving</b> .....	138	<b>-296.6</b>	<b>-126.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>129.4</b>
Imputations (208+213-164-167-212).....	139	321.2	301.3	265.9	272.7
Excluding imputations (138-139).....	140	-617.8	-427.8	-257.1	-143.4
Personal saving.....	141	670.7	634.2	668.2	687.4
Imputations (198+208-164-167).....	142	295.8	286.2	262.1	286.2
Excluding imputations (141-142).....	143	374.9	348.0	406.1	401.2
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	144	554.4	806.0	801.9	804.3
Imputations (187-189+194-195-196+197-198).....	145	-58.7	-47.6	-39.2	-20.9
Excluding imputations (144-145).....	146	613.1	853.6	841.1	825.2
Net government saving.....	147	-1,521.7	-1,566.8	-1,461.3	-1,362.3
Imputations (213-190-191-194-212).....	148	84.0	62.6	43.1	7.5
Excluding imputations (147-148).....	149	-1,605.8	-1,629.4	-1,504.4	-1,369.8
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	150	<b>2,368.4</b>	<b>2,381.6</b>	<b>2,452.6</b>	<b>2,542.9</b>
Imputations (164+167+212).....	151	788.7	799.5	819.3	839.3
Excluding imputations (150-151).....	152	1,579.7	1,582.1	1,633.3	1,703.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Specific imputations and associated reclassifications</b>					
<b>Owner-occupied housing:</b>					
Imputed rental of owner-occupied housing .....	153	1,223.7	1,228.7	1,248.9	1,279.8
<b>Reclassifications:</b>					
Intermediate inputs .....	154	131.2	132.8	135.9	149.0
Imputed services (178+184) .....	155	37.7	36.5	34.5	37.1
Intermediate inputs excluding imputations (154-155).....	156	93.5	96.2	101.5	111.9
Taxes on production and imports .....	157	144.7	144.6	145.2	146.9
Subsidies.....	158	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.7
Net interest (225-178-184) .....	159	430.1	388.5	355.1	324.8
Imputations (-178-184) .....	160	-37.7	-36.5	-34.5	-37.1
Monetary interest (225).....	161	467.8	425.0	389.6	361.9
Current transfer payments.....	162	5.6	3.8	-4.7	0.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (153-154-157+158-159-162-164) .....	163	216.8	268.1	327.4	367.3
Consumption of fixed capital .....	164	297.4	292.6	290.8	292.6
<b>Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>165</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>116.5</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>124.5</b>
Monetary interest (226).....	166	14.2	13.4	12.6	12.0
Consumption of fixed capital .....	167	101.1	103.1	107.3	112.5
<b>Financial services furnished without payment (169+174).....</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>343.9</b>	<b>354.4</b>	<b>352.2</b>	<b>365.3</b>
Depositor services .....	169	221.9	231.2	232.2	229.1
Persons .....	170	179.3	191.3	201.2	196.2
Government .....	171	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.0
Private enterprises.....	172	32.4	29.3	20.2	22.4
Rest of the world <sup>2</sup> .....	173	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.6
Borrower services .....	174	122.1	123.2	120.0	136.2
Persons.....	175	13.4	19.1	17.9	20.6
Government .....	176	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5
Private enterprises.....	177	106.3	101.6	98.9	111.5
Of which: Owner-occupied housing .....	178	36.5	35.3	33.2	35.8
Rest of the world <sup>3</sup> .....	179	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.7
<b>Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (181+182+183+185-186).....</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>30.2</b>
Persons and nonprofit institutions serving households .....	181	9.5	7.5	7.4	11.5
Government .....	182	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Private enterprises.....	183	25.9	23.0	23.4	24.2
Of which: Owner-occupied housing .....	184	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
To the rest of the world (exports).....	185	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5
From the rest of the world (imports).....	186	10.3	8.7	8.1	8.2
<b>Defined benefit pension plans:</b>					
Output .....	187	17.9	19.7	21.0	21.3
Imputed employer contributions .....	188	-22.9	-24.3	-44.9	-70.2
Corporate business .....	189	-25.3	-39.0	-47.3	-62.4
General government .....	190	1.2	1.0	-0.6	-10.4
Government enterprises .....	191	1.2	3.7	3.0	2.6
Imputed interest on plans' claims on employers .....	192	199.1	194.9	190.4	207.3
Corporate business.....	193	28.8	24.1	24.3	22.2
Government .....	194	170.3	170.7	166.0	185.1
Imputed interest payments to persons .....	195	328.3	325.3	326.6	340.2
Imputed dividend payments to persons .....	196	53.5	51.4	51.3	54.1
Imputed household contributions and contribution supplements (-187+188+195+196).....	197	341.0	332.8	312.0	302.9
Net change in benefit entitlements.....	198	231.4	233.0	207.6	198.2
<b>Farm products consumed on farms .....</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Output .....	200	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Less: Intermediate inputs .....	201	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Employment-related imputations .....</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>588.7</b>	<b>597.2</b>	<b>622.6</b>	<b>641.4</b>
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service <sup>4</sup> .....	203	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.1
Standard clothing issued to military personnel <sup>4</sup> .....	204	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Employees' lodging <sup>4</sup> .....	205	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Employer contributions for health and life insurance <sup>5</sup> .....	206	563.7	571.7	595.5	614.1
Contributions for government social insurance for federal government employees for certain programs <sup>6</sup> .....	207	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.2
<b>Private investment-related imputations and reclassifications.....</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>462.9</b>	<b>448.9</b>	<b>452.6</b>	<b>493.0</b>
<b>Reclassifications:</b>					
Owner-occupied residential structures <sup>7</sup> .....	209	315.8	314.2	312.4	348.6
Nonresidential fixed investment by nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>8</sup> .....	210	147.1	134.1	139.6	143.8
<b>Imputations:</b>					
Margins on owner-built housing .....	211	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>Government investment-related imputations and reclassifications:</b>					
General government consumption of fixed capital <sup>9</sup> .....	212	390.3	403.8	421.2	434.2
<b>Reclassifications:</b>					
Gross government investment <sup>10</sup> .....	213	647.0	651.8	632.6	619.0
<b>Net interest-related imputations and reclassifications:</b>					
<b>Net interest, domestic (215-220+224).....</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>846.8</b>	<b>817.5</b>	<b>797.4</b>	<b>766.4</b>
<b>Imputations:</b>					
Imputed interest paid by private enterprises .....	215	500.2	503.1	509.1	510.2
By banks, credit agencies, and investment companies for depositor services and by property and casualty insurance carriers (169+180).....	216	249.3	255.2	257.1	259.3
By private enterprises for borrower services (-177).....	217	-106.3	-101.6	-98.9	-111.5
By corporate business for unfunded actuarial liability of defined benefit pension plans (193).....	218	28.8	24.1	24.3	22.2
By defined benefit pension plans (195).....	219	328.3	325.3	326.6	340.2
Imputed interest received by private enterprises .....	220	135.3	124.0	113.9	117.7
By banks for borrower services (-174) .....	221	-122.1	-123.2	-120.0	-136.2
By defined benefit pension plans for unfunded actuarial liability (192) .....	222	199.1	194.9	190.4	207.3
By other private enterprises (172+183) .....	223	58.4	52.3	43.6	46.6
<b>Reclassifications for owner-occupied housing and fixed assets of nonprofit institutions serving households:</b>					
Monetary interest paid by owner-occupants and nonprofit institutions .....	224	482.0	438.4	402.3	373.9
Owner-occupied housing .....	225	467.8	425.0	389.6	361.9
Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households .....	226	14.2	13.4	12.6	12.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

**Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Table Ends**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Personal interest payments</b> .....	227	<b>-495.4</b>	<b>-457.4</b>	<b>-420.2</b>	<b>-394.5</b>
Owner-occupied housing (-225).....	228	-467.8	-425.0	-389.6	-361.9
Interest paid by nonprofit institutions serving households (-166).....	229	-14.2	-13.4	-12.6	-12.0
Borrower services paid by persons (-175).....	230	-13.4	-19.1	-17.9	-20.6
<b>Personal interest income (170+181+195)</b> .....	231	<b>517.1</b>	<b>524.1</b>	<b>535.2</b>	<b>547.9</b>
Net interest, domestic (214).....	232	846.8	817.5	797.4	766.4
Net interest, rest of the world (-173-179-185+186).....	233	0.9	-0.7	-2.2	-2.5
Net imputed interest paid by government (-171-176-182+194).....	234	164.7	164.7	160.2	178.5
Personal interest payments (227).....	235	-495.4	-457.4	-420.2	-394.5
<b>Selected aggregates</b>					
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	236	<b>14,417.9</b>	<b>14,958.3</b>	<b>15,533.8</b>	<b>16,244.6</b>
Imputations.....	237	2,450.5	2,506.0	2,566.9	2,617.2
Owner-occupied housing (153-156).....	238	1,130.3	1,132.5	1,147.4	1,168.0
Rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households (165).....	239	115.3	116.5	120.0	124.5
Financial services furnished without payment (170+171+173+175+176+179).....	240	205.2	223.5	233.1	231.5
Premium supplements for property and casualty insurance (181+182+185-186).....	241	1.6	1.0	1.5	6.0
Defined benefit pension plans (187+190).....	242	19.1	30.7	20.4	10.9
Farm products consumed on farms (199).....	243	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Employment-related imputations (202).....	244	588.7	597.2	622.6	641.4
Margins on owner-built housing (211).....	245	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital (212).....	246	390.3	403.8	421.2	434.2
Excluding imputations (236-237).....	247	11,967.5	12,452.3	12,966.9	13,627.4
<b>Personal income</b> .....	248	<b>12,082.1</b>	<b>12,435.2</b>	<b>13,191.3</b>	<b>13,743.8</b>
Imputations.....	249	1,233.5	1,306.9	1,377.8	1,426.9
Owner-occupied housing (163-158).....	250	214.8	266.6	326.5	366.6
Depositor financial services furnished without payment and premium supplements (170+181).....	251	188.8	198.8	208.6	207.7
Defined benefit pension plans (188+195+196-197+198).....	252	249.3	252.7	228.6	219.5
Farm products consumed on farms (199).....	253	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Food furnished to employees, including military and domestic service (203).....	254	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.1
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (204).....	255	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Employees' lodging (205).....	256	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Employer contributions for health and life insurance (206).....	257	563.7	571.7	595.5	614.1
Margins on owner-built housing (211).....	258	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
Excluding imputations (248-249).....	259	10,848.5	11,128.2	11,813.5	12,316.9

1. Residential dwellings owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households are included in owner-occupied housing categories.

2. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income payment to the rest of the world.

3. Classified as a service in exports, and as an income receipt from the rest of the world.

4. For general government employees, recorded as compensation of employees (wages and salaries) and as a sale; does not affect government consumption expenditures. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

5. Health insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "net health insurance" category of personal consumption expenditures (PCE); life insurance premiums paid by employers are included in the calculation of the "life insurance" category of PCE.

6. Consists of the programs for which a social insurance fund is imputed, and for which contributions are set equal to benefits paid. These payments are funded directly out of the current budget. The specific programs consist of workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, and medical services for the dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities. Source data are not available for the corresponding treatment for similar state and local government programs. Similar payments for employees of government enterprises are not included in government consumption expenditures; they are deducted in the calculation of the surplus of government enterprises.

7. Consists of owner-occupant purchases of new single-family dwellings, including manufactured homes, expenditures on improvements, and payments of commissions on new and existing residential dwellings, less sales of dwellings to government. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's

capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

8. Excludes investment by nonprofit institutions serving households in residential properties, which is included in owner-occupant investment (see footnote 1) and in sales of existing structures to governments. The series is calculated from the investment data prepared as part of BEA's capital stock estimates. It differs from the investment data shown in table 5.4.5 because the series shown in that table reflect total purchases by private business.

9. The consumption of fixed capital (CFC) of government enterprises is not included in government consumption expenditures; it is deducted in the calculation of the current surplus of government enterprises and is recorded as part of total government CFC.

10. Includes gross investment of government enterprises.

NOTE: "Imputations" are transactions recorded in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) that are not transactions of the market economy. "Reclassifications" arise when imputations necessitate a recording of market transactions that differs from what might be expected. For example, the NIPAs treat owner-occupants as if they are rental businesses, and the taxes associated with owner-occupied housing are reclassified from personal current taxes to taxes on production and imports. In this table, the imputations and reclassifications shown in the "specific imputations and associated reclassifications" section are primarily those that affect gross domestic product (GDP). Imputed interest received by persons from life insurance carriers (table 7.11, line 68), which records the property incomes earned on life insurance and pension reserves as income received by persons and not by the insurance carriers, does not affect GDP and is not considered an imputation for the purposes of this table.

**Table 7.15. Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Net farm income, USDA</b> .....	1	<b>60.4</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>113.8</b>
<i>Plus:</i>					
Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA.....	2	26.8	27.3	28.5	30.3
Farm housing expenses excluding depreciation .....	3	10.1	10.3	10.8	12.1
Monetary interest received by farm corporations.....	4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	5	-0.6	1.4	-1.3	-0.4
Change in farm materials and supplies inventories .....	6	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
<i>Less:</i>					
Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs .....	7	34.2	35.0	37.1	38.9
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA .....	8	20.7	21.2	22.4	23.3
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives.....	9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	10	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.1
Statistical differences <sup>2</sup> .....	11	-1.2	-3.1	-5.0	-11.0
<b>Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	12	<b>42.4</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>101.5</b>
Proprietors' income .....	13	35.5	46.0	72.6	75.4
Corporate profits .....	14	6.9	16.5	25.9	26.1

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to certain farm operators.

2. Statistical differences result from updates to the USDA farm income estimates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

NIPAs National income and product accounts

**Table 1. Value Added by Industry, 2007–2012**

(Billions of dollars)

Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	<b>14,480.3</b>	<b>14,720.3</b>	<b>14,417.9</b>	<b>14,958.3</b>	<b>15,533.8</b>	<b>16,244.6</b>	54	<b>2,878.1</b>	<b>2,806.0</b>	<b>2,875.2</b>	<b>2,947.5</b>	<b>3,011.7</b>	<b>3,172.5</b>
2	<b>12,575.1</b>	<b>12,717.8</b>	<b>12,352.2</b>	<b>12,820.4</b>	<b>13,368.9</b>	<b>14,058.3</b>	55	<b>1,040.7</b>	<b>909.0</b>	<b>970.8</b>	<b>1,004.6</b>	<b>1,011.6</b>	<b>1,078.2</b>
3	<b>142.1</b>	<b>154.6</b>	<b>137.7</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>197.7</b>	<b>201.1</b>	56						
4	113.6	126.3	109.8	129.7	166.0	166.9							
5	28.5	28.3	27.9	30.5	31.7	34.2	57						
6	<b>314.1</b>	<b>401.8</b>	<b>291.0</b>	<b>332.9</b>	<b>409.3</b>	<b>429.7</b>	58						
7	205.4	280.8	185.2	210.4	260.7	268.9							
8	58.5	63.0	65.8	77.4	89.8	92.3	59						
9	50.3	58.0	40.0	45.1	58.9	68.5							
10	<b>235.1</b>	<b>240.1</b>	<b>253.7</b>	<b>272.8</b>	<b>280.0</b>	<b>275.1</b>	60						
11	<b>715.1</b>	<b>653.4</b>	<b>577.6</b>	<b>539.1</b>	<b>546.1</b>	<b>581.1</b>	61						
12	<b>1,854.8</b>	<b>1,807.7</b>	<b>1,718.6</b>	<b>1,829.5</b>	<b>1,922.9</b>	<b>2,034.3</b>	62						
13	1,030.2	991.9	871.1	958.7	1,006.7	1,065.3							
14	29.1	25.4	20.7	22.1	22.1	23.8	63						
15	50.3	43.9	37.4	36.3	36.6	38.3	64						
16	64.7	67.5	40.3	49.0	60.5	64.5							
17	135.1	133.1	118.0	120.6	125.5	134.1	65						
18	129.8	129.4	115.1	121.3	136.2	145.9	66						
19	227.3	232.8	227.3	247.5	247.3	252.4	67						
20	50.2	55.0	50.0	50.2	50.0	52.4	68						
21	125.3	91.3	48.1	96.4	113.8	122.4							
22	114.1	111.2	111.3	109.9	110.1	122.4	69						
23	32.5	27.9	23.1	22.2	22.9	24.0							
24	71.9	74.6	79.8	83.0	81.6	85.2	70						
25	824.5	815.8	847.5	870.8	916.2	969.0	71						
26	194.4	201.3	243.2	230.4	219.9	233.3	72						
27	19.4	17.9	15.2	15.6	15.7	16.2	73						
28	11.9	11.6	9.9	10.7	10.4	10.6	74						
29	55.8	51.1	58.5	55.2	53.3	53.4	75						
30	47.8	44.9	39.3	38.8	39.0	37.3	76						
31	155.0	156.9	114.7	130.2	172.9	179.1	77						
32	276.5	275.8	305.2	326.2	339.1	370.1	78						
33	63.7	56.3	61.5	63.7	65.9	68.9	79						
34	<b>861.0</b>	<b>878.5</b>	<b>823.5</b>	<b>869.1</b>	<b>909.4</b>	<b>962.7</b>	80						
35	<b>877.7</b>	<b>857.8</b>	<b>843.8</b>	<b>869.9</b>	<b>894.6</b>	<b>927.8</b>	81						
36	165.9	146.3	123.6	152.8	158.4	183.0							
37	125.0	131.7	136.8	137.2	141.3	140.7	82						
38	124.6	134.9	145.5	142.3	144.1	143.6							
39	462.2	444.9	437.8	437.6	450.7	460.6	83						
40	<b>409.7</b>	<b>423.5</b>	<b>400.0</b>	<b>426.7</b>	<b>447.8</b>	<b>471.6</b>	84						
41	68.8	64.3	64.1	72.5	75.9	77.8	85						
42	32.4	37.6	33.7	35.1	38.1	39.8							
43	14.7	16.9	16.7	16.0	14.3	14.4	86						
44	123.0	120.1	109.5	113.8	118.6	126.0							
45	26.3	27.0	27.3	28.1	28.8	30.4	87						
46	13.4	16.1	14.3	18.9	22.9	24.4	88						
47	89.9	96.0	88.6	96.0	103.4	110.2	89						
48	41.3	45.6	45.9	46.3	45.8	48.6	90						
49	<b>702.6</b>	<b>727.1</b>	<b>701.5</b>	<b>724.2</b>	<b>741.3</b>	<b>776.7</b>	91						
50	190.4	186.4	174.9	181.5	184.7	191.5	92						
51	73.7	80.6	88.0	104.5	108.2	113.2	93						
52	373.9	388.9	372.2	368.9	376.5	391.9	94						
53	64.6	71.3	66.4	69.2	72.0	80.2	95						
							96						
							97						
							98						
							99						
							100						

1. The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance,

real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

**Table 2. Value Added by Industry as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product, 2007–2012**  
[Percent]

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	54	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b> .....	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	55	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
4	Farms.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	60	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	61	Real estate.....	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.8
9	Support activities for mining.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	62	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	63	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	64	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	65	Legal services.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
13	Durable goods.....	7.1	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.6	66	Computer systems design and related services	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
14	Wood products.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	67	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	68	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
16	Primary metals.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	69	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b> .....	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
17	Fabricated metal products.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	70	Administrative and support services.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
18	Machinery.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	71	Waste management and remediation services.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
19	Computer and electronic products.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	72	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	73	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	74	<b>Health care and social assistance</b> .....	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>
22	Other transportation equipment.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	75	Ambulatory health care services.....	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
23	Furniture and related products.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	76	Hospitals.....	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	77	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
25	Nondurable goods.....	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	78	Social assistance.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	79	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	80	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	81	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
29	Paper products.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	82	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
30	Printing and related support activities.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	83	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	84	Accommodation.....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
32	Chemical products.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	85	Food services and drinking places.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	86	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	87	<b>Government</b> .....	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	88	<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	89	General government.....	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1
37	Food and beverage stores.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	90	Government enterprises.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
38	General merchandise stores.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	91	<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
39	Other retail.....	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	92	General government.....	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.4
40	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	93	Government enterprises.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
41	Air transportation.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	94	<b>NIPA reconciliation item <sup>1</sup></b> .....						
42	Rail transportation.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	95	<b>Addenda:</b>						
43	Water transportation.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	96	Gross domestic product, NIPAs.....						
44	Truck transportation.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	97	Less: Value added, all industries.....						
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	98	NIPA reconciliation item <sup>1</sup> .....						
46	Pipeline transportation.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	99	Private goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	20.9	20.5	18.9	19.1	19.8	20.0
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	100	Private services-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	65.9	65.9	66.8	66.6	66.3	66.6
48	Warehousing and storage.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9
49	<b>Information</b> .....	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5								

1. The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance,

real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.





Table 3A. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2007–2012

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	54	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b> .....	1.8	-3.6	4.0	1.6	1.1	2.2
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	1.5	-1.0	-3.2	2.4	1.9	3.0	55	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	-2.6	-12.9	15.7	-0.3	-0.7	2.3
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b> .....	-13.5	6.6	13.1	1.9	-4.0	0.3	56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	-4.7	-0.1	12.5	-3.1	0.1	0.1
4	Farms.....	-15.8	9.9	15.9	1.5	-5.1	-1.1	57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	-19.1	-47.8	82.7	2.5	-6.2	1.3
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	-4.9	-6.1	2.2	3.4	1.0	7.7	58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	8.0	-11.9	2.6	0.5	1.1	7.0
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	6.6	1.3	14.2	-5.9	9.9	14.0	59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	15.5	11.9	-3.1	8.8	-0.7	-11.9
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	6.8	0.5	31.1	-13.8	7.0	18.4	60	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	4.4	1.6	-1.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	1.7	-4.8	-4.2	6.6	10.2	1.9	61	Real estate.....	5.4	1.3	-0.3	3.0	2.0	1.7
9	Support activities for mining.....	12.0	12.5	-24.4	15.0	24.1	14.8	62	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	-4.6	4.5	-11.5	-1.1	2.0	7.0
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	1.2	1.9	-6.5	10.3	1.7	1.8	63	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	2.4	4.5	-6.6	2.7	4.5	4.6
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	-3.7	-8.5	-12.9	-5.0	0.0	4.0	64	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	3.1	7.4	-6.1	0.8	4.3	4.2
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3.3	-4.0	-7.8	6.8	0.7	1.9	65	Legal services.....	0.7	7.1	-11.8	-7.6	1.5	-0.2
13	Durable goods.....	4.3	-1.4	-14.8	12.4	6.3	4.1	66	Computer systems design and related services.....	11.5	5.9	2.1	7.1	8.9	12.6
14	Wood products.....	5.1	-7.8	-15.8	3.4	9.1	1.2	67	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	1.8	7.9	-6.3	2.0	3.9	3.0
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	-0.2	-8.3	-20.4	0.3	4.3	-0.3	68	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	-2.6	-0.3	-8.4	7.6	4.9	8.1
16	Primary metals.....	-2.8	3.1	-1.0	-3.3	6.0	22.4	69	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b> .....	3.8	0.9	-6.5	4.3	4.7	3.7
17	Fabricated metal products.....	3.8	-5.7	-23.7	9.9	4.6	1.6	70	Administrative and support services.....	3.3	1.0	-7.1	2.9	5.8	3.7
18	Machinery.....	4.4	-0.1	-20.4	10.4	13.5	2.4	71	Waste management and remediation services.....	9.1	-0.3	0.1	18.4	-4.8	3.1
19	Computer and electronic products.....	12.9	11.6	0.5	11.9	3.6	3.3	72	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	1.0	5.4	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.5
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	-6.4	6.3	-16.7	3.2	0.9	-1.2	73	<b>Educational services</b> .....	2.2	4.3	4.8	1.0	-0.1	1.0
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-4.4	-21.9	-54.9	115.4	25.8	3.0	74	<b>Health care and social assistance</b> .....	0.8	5.6	1.8	0.3	1.6	2.7
22	Other transportation equipment.....	17.6	-2.8	-5.3	-1.0	-0.6	8.7	75	Ambulatory health care services.....	-0.1	5.9	1.3	1.2	2.8	3.6
23	Furniture and related products.....	-9.1	-14.0	-26.6	0.9	3.2	1.1	76	Hospitals.....	2.3	5.9	3.6	-1.3	1.6	1.9
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1.6	5.1	2.8	4.8	-1.7	2.6	77	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	0.1	4.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.4
25	Nondurable goods.....	2.0	-7.1	0.8	1.1	-5.1	-0.5	78	Social assistance.....	1.2	4.8	0.6	0.5	-2.7	2.1
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	0.8	-10.9	7.7	2.7	-6.4	-3.1	79	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	0.1	-2.3	-6.5	3.6	4.4	2.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	-1.5	-9.1	-20.7	3.2	-11.1	6.7	80	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	1.7	-0.5	-3.3	4.4	4.2	2.3
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-6.0	-0.8	-15.1	11.2	-3.8	-0.2	81	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	-1.8	0.5	-1.8	-0.5	4.8	3.0
29	Paper products.....	-6.1	-12.5	4.2	-8.9	-3.3	0.1	82	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	6.2	-1.7	-5.3	10.8	3.5	1.5
30	Printing and related support activities.....	2.7	-2.5	-13.7	1.2	5.0	-3.5	83	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	-0.4	-3.0	-7.6	3.3	4.5	2.8
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	1.2	7.5	-3.2	-14.0	-10.4	-4.6	84	Accommodation.....	1.9	-3.0	-11.4	4.6	6.3	1.2
32	Chemical products.....	5.9	-10.2	1.2	7.3	-4.3	3.3	85	Food services and drinking places.....	-1.4	-3.0	-6.0	2.8	3.8	3.5
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	1.9	-13.0	-0.6	6.8	0.1	-1.0	86	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	-2.4	-3.6	-5.2	-1.8	-0.5	1.9
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	3.3	-1.1	-12.8	3.2	1.5	2.6	87	<b>Government</b> .....	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.2
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	-2.8	-4.0	-2.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	88	<b>Federal</b> .....	0.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	0.2	-1.0
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	-0.3	-9.5	-17.0	19.2	2.0	17.3	89	General government.....	1.4	3.8	5.1	3.4	1.0	-0.1
37	Food and beverage stores.....	-4.9	-1.5	0.2	4.4	-2.8	-5.6	90	Government enterprises.....	-3.3	-6.2	-15.5	-7.0	-9.3	-13.4
38	General merchandise stores.....	-2.1	4.6	12.0	-10.8	0.5	-9.0	91	<b>State and local</b> .....	1.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.2
39	Other retail.....	-3.2	-5.1	-3.4	1.1	2.3	1.4	92	General government.....	1.4	1.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.0
40	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	-1.3	0.2	-8.0	5.7	3.4	1.1	93	Government enterprises.....	-2.4	2.7	-13.2	6.8	4.8	3.0
41	Air transportation.....	7.8	-9.2	-5.3	9.9	-0.9	-8.8	94	<b>Addenda:</b>						
42	Rail transportation.....	-1.3	4.4	-12.4	2.3	3.4	-3.1	95	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	1.1	-3.9	-5.4	2.6	1.4	3.7
43	Water transportation.....	30.8	18.5	19.6	-16.3	7.6	13.0	96	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	-0.1	-2.6	2.4	2.1	2.7
44	Truck transportation.....	-3.1	-4.6	-11.5	10.0	5.1	2.7		Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	10.7	7.1	-2.3	4.4	4.7	7.2
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	0.2	-1.1	-9.5	0.3	0.5	0.9								
46	Pipeline transportation.....	18.4	27.4	-27.2	23.1	16.9	2.9								
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	-10.0	3.2	-8.1	3.1	2.0	2.1								
48	Warehousing and storage.....	-5.1	6.3	-0.8	4.2	3.9	11.2								
49	<b>Information</b> .....	9.7	4.4	-3.7	4.0	2.2	4.4								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	17.8	-3.3	-7.8	5.0	1.4	3.6								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	12.1	8.0	9.0	18.8	2.4	5.1								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	12.1	6.6	-3.6	-0.4	1.9	2.9								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	-18.2	11.3	-8.2	5.8	5.4	12.7								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.





Table 5A. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2007–2012

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	54	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b>	2.0	1.2	-1.5	0.9	1.1	3.0
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	2.8	2.2	0.4	1.3	2.3	2.1	55	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	1.9	0.3	-7.7	3.8	1.5	4.2
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b> .....	28.0	2.1	-21.2	14.2	28.5	1.4	56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	1.0	-0.3	-15.0	5.6	-1.1	7.1
4	Farms.....	35.9	1.2	-25.0	16.4	34.8	1.7	57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	9.1	8.1	-9.4	4.0	5.8	-0.7
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	3.2	5.6	-3.3	5.8	2.8	0.2	58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	-0.1	-1.8	2.6	1.5	2.7	2.0
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	7.8	26.3	-36.6	21.6	11.8	-8.0	59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	-4.7	-1.6	-12.0	6.3	-2.3	17.5
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	7.9	36.1	-49.7	31.9	15.8	-12.9	60	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	2.1	1.6	1.8	-0.6	0.9	2.5
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	9.8	13.2	9.0	10.4	5.3	0.8	61	Real estate.....	2.1	1.5	1.6	-0.6	0.9	2.8
9	Support activities for mining.....	4.9	2.5	-8.7	-2.0	5.2	1.4	62	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	2.3	3.2	4.0	-0.5	0.8	-0.6
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	1.0	0.2	1.3	-2.5	0.9	-3.4	63	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	5.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	6.3	-0.1	1.5	-1.8	1.3	2.3	64	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	-0.5	1.5	3.1	-0.3	4.4	3.9	65	Legal services.....	5.4	3.2	1.8	4.0	4.9	3.2
13	Durable goods.....	-1.8	-2.4	3.1	-2.1	-1.3	1.7	66	Computer systems design and related services.....	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.1	-1.2
14	Wood products.....	-12.7	-5.5	-3.1	3.4	-8.6	6.5	67	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	4.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.7
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	-0.5	-4.9	7.1	-3.2	-3.3	4.8	68	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	11.7	1.3	3.2	0.8	0.3	0.6
16	Primary metals.....	5.7	1.1	-39.7	25.7	16.6	-13.0	69	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b>	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.0
17	Fabricated metal products.....	2.4	4.4	16.2	-7.0	-0.6	5.2	70	Administrative and support services.....	4.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	2.2
18	Machinery.....	1.7	-0.2	11.8	-4.5	-1.1	4.6	71	Waste management and remediation services.....	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.2	1.1	0.0
19	Computer and electronic products.....	-10.0	-8.3	-2.8	-2.7	-3.6	-1.2	72	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	4.1	2.2	3.7	2.2	1.4	1.9
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	4.2	3.0	9.3	-2.7	-1.3	5.9	73	<b>Educational services</b> .....	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.7	2.7	3.8
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-2.7	-6.6	16.8	-6.9	-6.2	4.4	74	<b>Health care and social assistance</b>	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.6
22	Other transportation equipment.....	0.8	0.3	5.8	-0.2	0.7	2.3	75	Ambulatory health care services.....	4.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	0.9	1.1
23	Furniture and related products.....	3.3	0.0	12.5	-4.4	0.0	3.5	76	Hospitals.....	3.2	2.4	3.7	1.9	1.2	2.6
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	0.7	-1.3	4.1	-0.8	0.0	1.8	77	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	4.8	3.3	5.0	1.6	1.5	1.1
25	Nondurable goods.....	1.1	6.5	3.1	1.6	10.9	6.3	78	Social assistance.....	3.5	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.5
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	-1.0	16.2	12.2	-7.7	1.9	9.6	79	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	4.2	3.0	4.4	-0.1	-0.3	3.3
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	-2.5	1.4	7.2	-0.1	12.5	-2.8	80	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	3.9	2.1	2.4	-0.3	0.1	2.4
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-2.0	-1.5	0.9	-2.9	1.2	1.7	81	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	4.5	3.2	2.5	0.6	0.2	2.2
29	Paper products.....	2.2	4.6	9.9	3.4	0.0	0.1	82	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	3.2	0.9	2.4	-1.4	-0.1	2.6
30	Printing and related support activities.....	-1.0	-3.6	1.3	-2.4	-4.3	-0.8	83	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	4.3	3.4	5.1	-0.1	-0.5	3.6
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	8.7	-5.8	-24.4	31.9	48.1	8.6	84	Accommodation.....	5.2	2.3	-1.9	-0.9	1.2	3.2
32	Chemical products.....	0.2	11.1	9.3	-0.3	8.6	5.7	85	Food services and drinking places.....	3.9	3.8	8.2	0.2	-1.1	3.8
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	-2.9	1.6	9.9	-3.1	3.4	5.5	86	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	4.0	4.0	5.0	2.6	2.1	2.4
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	2.1	3.2	7.5	2.3	3.1	3.2	87	<b>Government</b> .....	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.2
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	2.8	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.4	88	<b>Federal</b> .....	3.8	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.6
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	0.7	-2.5	1.9	3.7	1.7	-1.5	89	General government.....	3.7	2.4	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.6
37	Food and beverage stores.....	2.9	6.9	3.7	-3.9	5.9	5.4	90	Government enterprises.....	4.1	1.6	13.5	2.6	-0.1	0.3
38	General merchandise stores.....	-0.1	3.5	-3.7	9.6	0.7	9.5	91	<b>State and local</b> .....	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.5
39	Other retail.....	4.3	1.5	1.9	-1.1	0.6	0.8	92	General government.....	4.4	3.8	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.3
40	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1.8	3.2	2.7	0.9	1.5	4.2	93	Government enterprises.....	2.8	0.8	17.4	-0.1	0.9	3.1
41	Air transportation.....	-1.2	3.1	5.1	3.0	5.6	12.5	94	<b>Addenda:</b>						
42	Rail transportation.....	2.0	11.1	2.3	1.8	5.1	7.8	95	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	3.0	3.8	-4.6	2.4	6.0	1.8
43	Water transportation.....	-14.8	-2.8	-17.5	14.2	-16.6	-10.9	96	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.2
44	Truck transportation.....	1.4	2.4	3.0	-5.4	-0.9	3.4		Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	-3.9	-3.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	1.2	3.7	12.0	2.5	1.9	4.8								
46	Pipeline transportation.....	2.3	-5.6	22.0	7.8	3.2	3.6								
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	5.4	3.5	0.4	5.1	5.6	4.3								
48	Warehousing and storage.....	6.5	3.9	1.6	-3.3	-4.7	-4.5								
49	<b>Information</b> .....	-1.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	0.2	1.2	1.7	-1.2	0.4	0.1								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	1.1	1.3	0.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.4								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	-2.2	-2.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	1.1								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	-3.3	-0.9	1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 6. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 2007–2012

Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
	<b>Percent change:</b>														
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	54	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b> .....	<b>0.35</b>	<b>-0.72</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.43</b>
	<b>Percentage points:</b>														
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>1.32</b>	<b>-0.87</b>	<b>-2.78</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>2.54</b>	55	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.92</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b> .....	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.00</b>	56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	-0.15	0.00	0.33	-0.09	0.00	0.00
4	Farms.....	-0.13	0.08	0.11	0.01	-0.05	-0.01	57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	-0.30	-0.63	0.55	0.03	-0.08	0.02
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	0.21	-0.32	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.17
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>-0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.35</b>	59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.04
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	0.09	0.01	0.46	-0.21	0.10	0.28	60	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.28</b>
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.03	0.05	0.01	61	Real estate.....	0.61	0.15	-0.04	0.36	0.24	0.21
9	Support activities for mining.....	0.04	0.04	-0.09	0.04	0.07	0.06	62	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	-0.06	0.05	-0.14	-0.01	0.02	0.07
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	63	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.54</b>
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.14</b>	64	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>0.42</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>-0.97</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.23</b>	65	Legal services.....	0.01	0.11	-0.19	-0.11	0.02	0.00
13	Durable goods.....	0.31	-0.10	-1.01	0.73	0.40	0.26	66	Computer systems design and related services.....	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.16
14	Wood products.....	0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	67	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	0.07	0.32	-0.27	0.08	0.16	0.13
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	68	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.15</b>
16	Primary metals.....	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.08	69	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b> .....	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.11</b>
17	Fabricated metal products.....	0.03	-0.05	-0.23	0.08	0.04	0.01	70	Administrative and support services.....	0.09	0.03	-0.19	0.08	0.15	0.10
18	Machinery.....	0.04	0.00	-0.19	0.08	0.11	0.02	71	Waste management and remediation services.....	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.01
19	Computer and electronic products.....	0.20	0.17	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.05	72	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.20</b>
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	-0.02	0.02	-0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	73	<b>Educational services</b> .....	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-0.04	-0.18	-0.36	0.36	0.16	0.02	74	<b>Health care and social assistance</b> .....	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.19</b>
22	Other transportation equipment.....	0.12	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.06	75	Ambulatory health care services.....	0.00	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.12
23	Furniture and related products.....	-0.02	-0.03	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	76	Hospitals.....	0.05	0.12	0.08	-0.03	0.04	0.04
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.01	77	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
25	Nondurable goods.....	0.12	-0.41	0.04	0.07	-0.31	-0.03	78	Social assistance.....	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.01
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	0.01	-0.16	0.11	0.04	-0.10	-0.05	79	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.10</b>
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.01	80	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	81	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02
29	Paper products.....	-0.03	-0.05	0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	82	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01
30	Printing and related support activities.....	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	0.00	0.01	-0.01	83	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.21</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.07</b>
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	0.01	0.08	-0.03	-0.13	-0.10	-0.05	84	Accommodation.....	0.02	-0.03	-0.09	0.03	0.05	0.01
32	Chemical products.....	0.11	-0.21	0.02	0.15	-0.10	0.07	85	Food services and drinking places.....	-0.03	-0.06	-0.12	0.05	0.07	0.07
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	86	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>0.19</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.15</b>	87	<b>Government</b> .....	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.08</b>	88	<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.05</b>
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	0.00	-0.11	-0.17	0.17	0.02	0.17	89	General government.....	0.05	0.14	0.20	0.14	0.04	0.00
37	Food and beverage stores.....	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	0.04	-0.03	-0.05	90	Government enterprises.....	-0.02	-0.03	-0.07	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04
38	General merchandise stores.....	-0.02	0.04	0.11	-0.11	0.01	-0.09	91	<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.02</b>
39	Other retail.....	-0.11	-0.16	-0.10	0.03	0.07	0.04	92	General government.....	0.12	0.11	0.03	-0.06	-0.09	0.00
40	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.23</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.03</b>	93	Government enterprises.....	-0.02	0.02	-0.09	0.05	0.03	0.02
41	Air transportation.....	0.04	-0.04	-0.02	0.04	0.00	-0.05		<b>Addenda:</b>						
42	Rail transportation.....	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.01	-0.01	94	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	0.23	-0.83	-1.07	0.49	0.27	0.73
43	Water transportation.....	0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.01	95	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	1.09	-0.04	-1.70	1.59	1.38	1.81
44	Truck transportation.....	-0.03	-0.04	-0.09	0.07	0.04	0.02	96	Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	0.60	0.40	-0.14	0.26	0.27	0.41
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00								
46	Pipeline transportation.....	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00								
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	-0.07	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01								
48	Warehousing and storage.....	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03								
49	<b>Information</b> .....	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.21</b>								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	0.20	-0.04	-0.10	0.06	0.02	0.04								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.04								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	0.29	0.17	-0.09	-0.01	0.05	0.07								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	-0.10	0.05	-0.04	0.03	0.02	0.06								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Table 7. Contributions to Percent Change in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 2007–2012

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	<b>Percent change:</b>								<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>-0.29</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.59</b>
1	Gross domestic product .....	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	54	Finance and insurance .....	0.14	0.02	-0.52	0.25	0.10	0.27
	<b>Percentage points:</b>							55	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities .....	0.03	-0.01	-0.46	0.15	-0.03	0.18
2	Private industries .....	2.45	1.87	0.31	1.14	1.98	1.85	56	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments .....	0.12	0.08	-0.08	0.05	0.07	-0.01
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	0.24	0.02	-0.24	0.14	0.30	0.02	57	Insurance carriers and related activities .....	0.00	-0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05
4	Farms .....	0.23	0.01	-0.23	0.12	0.29	0.02	58	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.05
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	59	Real estate and rental and leasing .....	0.27	0.21	0.23	-0.08	0.11	0.32
6	Mining .....	0.16	0.58	-1.12	0.42	0.27	-0.22	60	Real estate .....	0.24	0.17	0.19	-0.07	0.11	0.33
7	Oil and gas extraction .....	0.10	0.52	-1.13	0.38	0.23	-0.23	61	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....	0.03	0.04	0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.01
8	Mining, except oil and gas .....	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.00	62	Professional and business services .....	0.56	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.17
9	Support activities for mining .....	0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.01	63	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.25	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10
10	Utilities .....	0.02	0.00	0.21	-0.05	0.02	-0.06	64	Legal services .....	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.04
11	Construction .....	0.31	-0.01	0.06	-0.07	0.05	0.08	65	Computer systems design and related services	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.02
12	Manufacturing .....	-0.07	0.19	0.37	-0.04	0.53	0.48	66	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services .....	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.07
13	Durable goods .....	-0.13	-0.17	0.20	-0.13	-0.08	0.11	67	Management of companies and enterprises .....	0.20	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
14	Wood products .....	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	68	Administrative and waste management services	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06
15	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	0.00	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	69	Administrative and support services .....	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.06
16	Primary metals .....	0.02	0.01	-0.18	0.07	0.06	-0.06	70	Waste management and remediation services	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
17	Fabricated metal products .....	0.02	0.04	0.13	-0.06	0.00	0.04	71	Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	0.30	0.17	0.30	0.18	0.12	0.16
18	Machinery .....	0.01	0.00	0.09	-0.04	-0.01	0.04	72	Educational services .....	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04
19	Computer and electronic products .....	-0.17	-0.14	-0.05	-0.04	-0.06	-0.02	73	Health care and social assistance .....	0.26	0.13	0.25	0.15	0.09	0.12
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	0.02	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.02	74	Ambulatory health care services .....	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.04
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-0.03	-0.05	0.07	-0.03	-0.04	0.03	75	Hospitals .....	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.06
22	Other transportation equipment .....	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	76	Nursing and residential care facilities .....	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
23	Furniture and related products .....	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	77	Social assistance .....	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	78	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services .....	0.15	0.11	0.16	-0.01	-0.01	0.12
25	Nondurable goods .....	0.06	0.36	0.17	0.09	0.61	0.37	79	Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	-0.01	0.21	0.17	-0.13	0.03	0.13	80	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
27	Textile mills and textile product mills .....	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	81	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries .....	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01
28	Apparel and leather and allied products .....	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	82	Accommodation and food services .....	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.00	-0.01	0.10
29	Paper products .....	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	83	Accommodation .....	0.04	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.02
30	Printing and related support activities .....	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	84	Food services and drinking places .....	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.00	-0.02	0.07
31	Petroleum and coal products .....	0.09	-0.06	-0.26	0.24	0.39	0.09	85	Other services, except government .....	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.05
32	Chemical products .....	0.00	0.20	0.18	-0.01	0.18	0.12	86	Government .....	0.54	0.43	0.36	0.40	0.23	0.16
33	Plastics and rubber products .....	-0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.02	87	Federal .....	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.03
34	Wholesale trade .....	0.13	0.19	0.43	0.13	0.18	0.19	88	General government .....	0.14	0.09	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.02
35	Retail trade .....	0.18	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.14	89	Government enterprises .....	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	0.01	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	-0.02	90	State and local .....	0.38	0.33	0.28	0.26	0.15	0.13
37	Food and beverage stores .....	0.03	0.06	0.03	-0.04	0.05	0.05	91	General government .....	0.36	0.32	0.18	0.26	0.14	0.11
38	General merchandise stores .....	0.00	0.03	-0.04	0.09	0.01	0.08	92	Government enterprises .....	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02
39	Other retail .....	0.14	0.05	0.06	-0.03	0.02	0.02	93	Addenda:						
40	Transportation and warehousing .....	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.12	94	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	0.64	0.78	-0.92	0.45	1.15	0.36
41	Air transportation .....	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.06	95	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	1.81	1.08	1.23	0.69	0.83	1.49
42	Rail transportation .....	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	96	Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	-0.24	-0.20	-0.08	-0.11	-0.07	-0.04
43	Water transportation .....	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.01								
44	Truck transportation .....	0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.01	0.03								
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01								
46	Pipeline transportation .....	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01								
47	Other transportation and support activities .....	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03								
48	Warehousing and storage .....	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01								
49	Information .....	-0.07	-0.05	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.02								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software) .....	0.00	0.02	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.00								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries ..	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications .....	-0.06	-0.06	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.03								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services .....	-0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and

control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Table 8. Gross Output by Industry, 2007–2012

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	All industries .....	26,157.2	26,825.8	24,655.2	26,097.3	27,526.9	28,693.5	54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing .....	4,708.4	4,620.1	4,425.3	4,533.7	4,624.8	4,831.8
2	Private industries .....	23,210.6	23,689.8	21,423.9	22,757.7	24,147.6	25,260.6	55	Finance and insurance .....	2,061.6	1,979.9	1,854.3	1,896.0	1,907.7	1,999.4
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	346.9	380.5	341.9	372.8	431.2	445.5	56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities .....	738.0	716.7	689.8	671.3	637.9	667.4
4	Farms .....	302.5	336.1	301.2	328.2	383.9	396.2	57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments .....	503.4	432.7	403.0	418.4	413.3	436.6
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	44.5	44.4	40.8	44.5	47.3	49.3	58	Insurance carriers and related activities .....	703.6	710.4	662.4	699.4	742.1	776.9
6	Mining .....	471.4	592.4	380.4	463.3	550.4	572.3	59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	116.6	120.1	99.2	106.8	114.4	118.4
7	Oil and gas extraction .....	293.6	395.4	223.6	289.7	347.0	352.1	60	Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,646.8	2,640.2	2,571.0	2,637.7	2,717.1	2,832.4
8	Mining, except oil and gas .....	103.6	116.5	104.4	114.7	126.7	130.2	61	Real estate .....	2,378.9	2,352.5	2,322.1	2,371.1	2,435.3	2,531.6
9	Support activities for mining .....	74.2	80.5	52.4	58.9	76.6	90.1	62	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....	267.9	287.8	249.0	266.6	281.8	300.8
10	Utilities .....	438.2	490.4	389.3	423.5	398.8	378.1	63	Professional and business services .....	2,639.0	2,737.8	2,596.0	2,727.3	2,889.3	3,027.8
11	Construction .....	1,329.4	1,266.0	1,090.4	1,008.3	1,004.1	1,065.9	64	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1,543.1	1,616.4	1,548.7	1,609.2	1,691.9	1,750.6
12	Manufacturing .....	5,355.0	5,454.9	4,465.5	4,988.7	5,573.3	5,800.7	65	Legal services .....	288.5	287.7	276.4	280.1	287.9	294.4
13	Durable goods .....	2,736.9	2,662.3	2,118.4	2,366.5	2,588.2	2,773.1	66	Computer systems design and related services .....	249.5	271.5	266.2	289.9	310.0	327.0
14	Wood products .....	101.1	87.5	64.4	70.3	71.0	76.5	67	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1,005.1	1,057.2	1,006.1	1,039.1	1,093.9	1,129.2
15	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	126.7	113.5	88.9	90.7	92.5	96.0	68	Management of companies and enterprises .....	431.7	439.3	415.3	447.1	483.7	531.1
16	Primary metals .....	255.5	279.6	166.0	234.1	281.3	300.6	69	Administrative and waste management services .....	664.2	682.0	632.0	671.0	713.8	746.1
17	Fabricated metal products .....	341.1	356.7	280.4	295.0	329.8	344.8	70	Administrative and support services .....	588.6	602.5	558.5	588.6	628.3	659.2
18	Machinery .....	345.2	351.5	284.3	315.8	364.9	394.0	71	Waste management and remediation services .....	75.6	79.6	73.5	82.4	85.5	86.9
19	Computer and electronic products .....	431.1	419.7	353.4	368.7	376.7	380.5	72	Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	1,774.7	1,886.0	1,975.3	2,058.6	2,147.6	2,249.3
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	126.6	126.4	101.8	108.3	118.0	121.1	73	Educational services .....	227.1	244.4	259.0	279.4	291.7	311.7
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	513.4	421.1	320.0	422.7	482.3	531.7	74	Health care and social assistance .....	1,547.6	1,641.6	1,716.2	1,779.1	1,855.9	1,937.6
22	Other transportation equipment .....	261.3	270.7	250.1	248.1	251.8	300.1	75	Ambulatory health care services .....	710.9	750.9	777.3	805.2	836.8	869.6
23	Furniture and related products .....	83.0	77.2	59.7	57.6	59.7	63.3	76	Hospitals .....	531.1	566.5	603.0	623.4	657.2	698.5
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	151.9	158.3	149.3	155.2	160.0	164.5	77	Nursing and residential care facilities .....	171.5	180.7	186.6	194.2	202.2	207.9
25	Nonurable goods .....	2,618.1	2,792.7	2,347.1	2,622.2	2,985.1	3,027.5	78	Social assistance .....	134.1	143.4	149.3	156.3	159.7	161.5
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	715.6	773.0	771.5	800.1	865.6	884.8	79	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services .....	948.0	969.6	943.1	964.0	1,013.4	1,075.3
27	Textile mills and textile product mills .....	62.9	57.2	46.0	49.7	52.5	52.8	80	Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	238.9	246.7	243.1	245.2	254.7	268.6
28	Apparel and leather and allied products .....	26.7	21.5	17.7	18.6	19.9	20.2	81	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	126.2	131.8	132.3	132.2	136.5	144.0
29	Paper products .....	174.1	177.1	160.0	168.7	174.5	172.8	82	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries .....	112.7	114.8	110.8	113.0	118.2	124.6
30	Printing and related support activities .....	103.9	99.3	83.8	83.5	83.7	82.2	83	Accommodation and food services .....	709.0	723.0	700.0	718.8	758.7	806.8
31	Petroleum and coal products .....	602.0	731.6	479.4	601.7	806.9	810.2	84	Accommodation .....	196.1	197.6	178.4	178.8	189.5	197.4
32	Chemical products .....	727.7	735.6	622.6	714.8	782.1	794.2	85	Food services and drinking places .....	513.0	525.3	521.6	539.9	569.3	609.3
33	Plastics and rubber products .....	205.3	197.4	166.2	185.1	199.9	210.3	86	Other services, except government .....	533.8	551.6	526.0	539.6	553.9	579.6
34	Wholesale trade .....	1,269.5	1,311.4	1,092.0	1,253.1	1,354.4	1,413.1	87	Government .....	2,946.7	3,135.9	3,231.3	3,339.6	3,379.3	3,432.9
35	Retail trade .....	1,320.7	1,280.7	1,222.5	1,327.3	1,374.8	1,478.1	88	Federal .....	934.6	1,021.0	1,074.2	1,146.1	1,154.6	1,155.6
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	214.2	187.2	153.2	206.6	212.0	249.1	89	General government .....	838.6	922.6	978.1	1,050.2	1,058.5	1,056.0
37	Food and beverage stores .....	186.9	194.3	191.9	198.9	208.1	217.9	90	Government enterprises .....	96.0	98.4	96.2	95.9	96.1	99.6
38	General merchandise stores .....	193.9	200.1	208.7	216.6	215.2	223.2	91	State and local .....	2,012.1	2,114.9	2,157.1	2,193.4	2,224.7	2,277.3
39	Other retail .....	725.6	699.2	668.7	705.3	739.5	787.8	92	General government .....	1,788.0	1,879.7	1,913.9	1,942.3	1,963.1	1,999.7
40	Transportation and warehousing .....	866.9	907.9	773.5	844.8	925.9	965.3	93	Government enterprises .....	224.1	235.2	243.2	251.1	261.6	277.5
41	Air transportation .....	156.0	165.0	136.3	153.6	171.4	172.8	94	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7,502.7	7,693.8	6,278.2	6,833.0	7,558.9	7,884.4
42	Rail transportation .....	61.9	69.5	55.4	67.0	76.2	79.4	95	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	15,707.8	15,996.0	15,145.6	15,924.6	16,588.7	17,376.2
43	Water transportation .....	48.3	54.7	49.2	54.0	56.1	56.9	96	Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	1,444.0	1,491.5	1,419.6	1,494.8	1,571.7	1,663.4
44	Truck transportation .....	283.2	287.6	233.2	253.4	281.4	299.5								
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	44.8	45.3	45.1	45.5	48.2	51.4								
46	Pipeline transportation .....	25.9	29.4	24.0	26.2	28.0	28.8								
47	Other transportation and support activities .....	177.8	183.3	159.2	168.7	183.8	193.1								
48	Warehousing and storage .....	69.0	73.0	71.1	76.3	80.9	83.3								
49	Information .....	1,208.6	1,240.4	1,202.7	1,252.8	1,305.8	1,377.8								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software) .....	304.4	308.1	286.6	288.2	297.3	303.1								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	135.7	132.7	125.9	136.1	134.7	140.2								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications .....	648.7	666.9	657.7	687.4	717.5	757.4								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services .....	119.8	132.7	132.5	141.2	156.3	177.1								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.



Table 9. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Output by Industry, 2007–2012

[2009=100]

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	All industries .....	108.279	106.397	100.000	102.959	104.776	107.536	54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing .....	106.358	102.617	100.000	101.196	101.930	103.981
2	Private industries .....	110.204	107.791	100.000	103.377	105.722	108.854	55	Finance and insurance .....	107.241	101.662	100.000	99.291	98.490	100.393
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	98.435	97.113	100.000	101.252	97.128	96.356	56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities .....	97.127	93.357	100.000	93.123	88.347	87.696
4	Farms .....	96.995	96.410	100.000	101.114	96.299	95.026	57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments .....	123.927	102.553	100.000	101.086	96.574	101.449
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	109.644	102.522	100.000	102.277	103.737	107.447	58	Insurance carriers and related activities .....	107.716	108.694	100.000	104.094	108.713	112.412
6	Mining .....	103.280	105.852	100.000	102.837	110.537	123.226	59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	109.264	112.119	100.000	103.362	109.902	106.088
7	Oil and gas extraction .....	94.205	97.054	100.000	101.564	107.227	122.653	60	Real estate and rental and leasing .....	105.662	103.329	100.000	102.591	104.466	106.627
8	Mining, except oil and gas .....	115.091	114.660	100.000	101.044	105.373	106.969	61	Real estate .....	104.929	101.859	100.000	102.193	103.792	105.445
9	Support activities for mining .....	136.301	142.255	100.000	113.104	139.711	161.540	62	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....	112.435	117.068	100.000	106.285	110.708	117.596
10	Utilities .....	113.579	117.785	100.000	106.304	98.522	97.859	63	Professional and business services .....	104.228	106.084	100.000	103.588	108.145	111.661
11	Construction .....	124.625	115.264	100.000	92.444	89.380	92.680	64	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102.023	104.916	100.000	102.585	106.059	108.119
12	Manufacturing .....	120.816	114.162	100.000	105.562	108.899	111.948	65	Legal services .....	109.042	105.537	100.000	97.997	96.970	96.421
13	Durable goods .....	130.754	123.695	100.000	109.830	117.199	124.604	66	Computer systems design and related services .....	94.185	101.361	100.000	109.617	116.829	123.677
14	Wood products .....	148.850	128.731	100.000	103.198	104.303	109.090	67	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services .....	102.217	105.692	100.000	102.015	105.801	107.395
15	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	148.149	130.007	100.000	102.478	103.382	104.686	68	Management of companies and enterprises .....	107.388	107.305	100.000	106.477	114.104	124.228
16	Primary metals .....	133.958	135.545	100.000	122.485	131.861	147.664	69	Administrative and waste management services .....	107.566	108.145	100.000	104.148	109.348	112.145
17	Fabricated metal products .....	130.919	127.322	100.000	104.590	113.082	116.565	70	Administrative and support services .....	107.566	108.071	100.000	103.581	109.302	112.374
18	Machinery .....	129.540	126.640	100.000	110.757	124.896	131.881	71	Waste management and remediation services .....	107.555	108.710	100.000	108.415	109.749	110.510
19	Computer and electronic products ....	114.491	115.872	100.000	105.850	110.036	112.153	72	Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	94.250	97.521	100.000	102.119	104.585	107.741
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	130.912	125.008	100.000	103.896	109.985	110.707	73	Educational services .....	92.697	96.244	100.000	105.455	107.166	111.265
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	165.931	133.396	100.000	131.295	147.851	159.923	74	Health care and social assistance .....	94.485	97.714	100.000	101.615	104.196	107.207
22	Other transportation equipment .....	109.068	109.970	100.000	98.161	97.661	114.356	75	Ambulatory health care services .....	95.512	98.754	100.000	101.419	103.876	106.714
23	Furniture and related products .....	147.342	132.575	100.000	96.215	97.776	101.135	76	Hospitals .....	92.492	95.951	100.000	101.402	104.971	109.508
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	105.394	107.120	100.000	102.571	103.143	104.791	77	Nursing and residential care facilities Social assistance .....	97.552	99.394	100.000	102.319	104.438	106.050
25	Nonurable goods .....	112.334	106.026	100.000	101.868	101.991	101.754	78	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services ....	106.545	104.863	100.000	101.310	105.010	108.545
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	99.534	98.396	100.000	99.693	99.182	97.201	79	Arts, entertainment, and recreation ....	102.254	102.655	100.000	100.248	103.173	106.505
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	142.691	125.595	100.000	105.593	102.620	103.301	80	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	100.225	101.296	100.000	98.908	101.320	104.747
28	Apparel and leather and allied products .....	152.851	122.195	100.000	104.526	108.911	108.363	81	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries .....	104.655	104.269	100.000	101.854	105.394	108.615
29	Paper products .....	116.203	110.766	100.000	101.490	101.399	100.145	82	Accommodation and food services .....	108.052	105.634	100.000	101.678	105.646	109.250
30	Printing and related support activities	125.619	118.157	100.000	99.554	98.410	96.504	83	Accommodation .....	111.826	109.022	100.000	100.155	103.937	105.482
31	Petroleum and coal products .....	104.942	100.957	100.000	97.286	99.596	98.555	84	Food services and drinking places .....	106.723	104.444	100.000	102.196	106.227	110.531
32	Chemical products .....	124.075	112.286	100.000	106.786	105.352	107.721	85	Other services, except government .....	107.820	107.487	100.000	100.416	100.881	103.462
33	Plastics and rubber products .....	131.194	118.094	100.000	108.354	110.137	112.900	86	Government .....	95.300	97.027	100.000	100.191	98.507	98.786
34	Wholesale trade .....	125.897	125.928	100.000	112.181	117.812	119.678	87	Federal .....	90.053	95.228	100.000	103.637	101.549	100.731
35	Retail trade .....	111.032	105.173	100.000	107.324	109.226	114.953	88	General government .....	88.277	94.035	100.000	104.333	102.219	101.095
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	139.509	123.557	100.000	130.487	131.651	155.665	89	Government enterprises .....	108.820	107.718	100.000	96.573	94.752	97.044
37	Food and beverage stores .....	105.408	103.179	100.000	105.948	105.699	106.315	90	State and local .....	97.921	97.921	100.000	98.477	96.993	97.814
38	General merchandise stores .....	93.600	93.219	100.000	97.120	95.592	93.043	91	General government .....	98.090	98.169	100.000	98.316	96.554	96.853
39	Other retail .....	111.624	105.338	100.000	105.623	109.459	115.195	92	Government enterprises .....	96.597	95.981	100.000	99.746	100.436	105.334
40	Transportation and warehousing .....	114.794	112.284	100.000	105.013	108.835	110.197	93	Addenda:						
41	Air transportation .....	115.837	111.222	100.000	104.896	106.525	102.011	94	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	118.816	112.729	100.000	102.930	105.100	108.588
42	Rail transportation .....	118.399	119.313	100.000	115.450	121.493	121.293	95	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	106.459	105.659	100.000	103.567	105.992	108.959
43	Water transportation .....	91.949	96.199	100.000	100.775	102.002	105.272	96	Information-communications-technology- producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	99.524	103.987	100.000	106.082	111.767	118.191
44	Truck transportation .....	123.556	117.793	100.000	106.811	112.175	115.507								
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	108.682	104.735	100.000	96.687	97.414	100.753								
46	Pipeline transportation .....	112.912	121.199	100.000	101.240	103.631	104.794								
47	Other transportation and support activities .....	114.958	112.566	100.000	101.409	104.181	105.804								
48	Warehousing and storage .....	101.558	103.314	100.000	109.055	117.680	123.787								
49	Information .....	100.893	103.179	100.000	104.266	108.095	113.208								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software) .....	108.722	108.157	100.000	101.251	103.672	105.427								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	109.814	105.491	100.000	107.771	105.520	109.886								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications	97.692	101.087	100.000	104.418	108.559	113.229								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services .....	91.540	100.638	100.000	106.676	117.829	133.134								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 10. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry, 2007–2012

[2009=100]

Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Line		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1	<b>All industries</b> .....	97.980	102.262	100.000	102.807	106.558	108.224	54	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b> .....	100.036	101.739	100.000	101.237	102.528	105.004
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	98.308	102.584	100.000	102.756	106.613	108.318		<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	103.670	105.027	100.000	102.976	104.456	107.403
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b> .....	103.080	114.602	100.000	107.668	129.832	135.223	55	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities .....	110.147	111.296	100.000	104.512	104.675	110.335
4	Farms .....	103.547	115.751	100.000	107.789	132.361	138.434	56	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments .....	100.810	104.699	100.000	102.704	106.207	106.809
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	99.494	106.373	100.000	106.777	111.874	112.647	57	Insurance carriers and related activities .....	98.614	98.665	100.000	101.442	103.058	104.345
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	119.998	147.111	100.000	118.437	130.899	122.090	58	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	107.578	108.047	100.000	104.201	104.926	112.533
7	Oil and gas extraction .....	139.376	182.149	100.000	127.529	144.717	128.356	59	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	97.431	99.383	100.000	100.003	101.163	103.318
8	Mining, except oil and gas .....	86.244	97.353	100.000	108.818	115.255	116.589	60	Real estate .....	97.634	99.460	100.000	99.922	101.044	103.392
9	Support activities for mining .....	103.917	108.007	100.000	99.381	104.615	106.404	61	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....	95.715	98.733	100.000	100.743	102.236	102.747
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	99.122	106.962	100.000	102.333	103.988	99.271	62	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	97.534	99.412	100.000	101.418	102.916	104.453
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	97.832	100.734	100.000	100.033	103.026	105.476	63	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	97.663	99.479	100.000	101.284	103.001	104.545
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	99.257	107.003	100.000	105.829	114.609	116.035	64	Legal services .....	95.723	98.621	100.000	103.410	107.409	110.448
13	Durable goods .....	98.808	101.600	100.000	101.713	104.247	105.059	65	Computer systems design and related services .....	99.527	100.629	100.000	99.368	99.698	99.327
14	Wood products .....	105.471	105.563	100.000	105.833	105.784	108.900	66	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services .....	97.730	99.417	100.000	101.237	102.764	104.506
15	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	96.171	98.138	100.000	99.475	100.605	103.098	67	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	96.799	98.587	100.000	101.102	102.070	102.953
16	Primary metals .....	114.929	124.253	100.000	115.161	128.509	122.645	68	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b> .....	97.706	99.791	100.000	101.953	103.287	105.269
17	Fabricated metal products .....	92.911	99.926	100.000	100.590	104.024	105.507	69	Administrative and support services .....	97.983	99.822	100.000	101.762	102.932	105.035
18	Machinery .....	93.742	97.648	100.000	100.307	102.783	105.081	70	Waste management and remediation services .....	95.611	99.554	100.000	103.372	105.926	106.971
19	Computer and electronic products .....	106.554	102.479	100.000	98.560	96.868	96.007	71	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	95.327	97.909	100.000	102.054	103.956	105.691
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	94.936	99.310	100.000	102.350	105.385	107.396	72	Educational services .....	94.594	98.036	100.000	102.296	105.064	108.154
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	96.696	98.657	100.000	100.596	101.931	103.893	73	Health care and social assistance .....	95.436	97.890	100.000	102.017	103.783	105.307
22	Other transportation equipment .....	95.783	98.428	100.000	101.057	103.105	104.943	74	Ambulatory health care services .....	95.747	97.821	100.000	102.137	103.639	104.834
23	Furniture and related products .....	94.245	97.450	100.000	100.135	102.275	104.725	75	Hospitals .....	95.232	97.923	100.000	101.958	103.827	105.791
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	96.493	98.995	100.000	101.365	103.902	105.154	76	Nursing and residential care facilities .....	94.184	97.440	100.000	101.719	103.759	105.065
25	Nonurable goods .....	99.298	112.219	100.000	109.671	124.699	126.765	77	Social assistance .....	96.197	98.693	100.000	102.005	104.388	106.088
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	93.185	101.829	100.000	104.024	113.120	117.987	78	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	94.343	98.047	100.000	100.897	102.331	105.047
27	Textile mills and textile product mills .....	95.921	99.104	100.000	102.348	111.200	111.137	79	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	96.115	98.851	100.000	100.633	101.541	103.736
28	Apparel and leather and allied products .....	98.518	99.394	100.000	100.432	103.254	105.190	80	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	95.244	98.413	100.000	101.066	101.833	103.953
29	Paper products .....	93.617	99.899	100.000	103.903	107.563	107.831	81	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries .....	97.127	99.365	100.000	100.125	101.195	103.476
30	Printing and related support activities .....	98.733	100.293	100.000	100.138	101.553	101.694	82	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	93.746	97.772	100.000	100.987	102.601	105.494
31	Petroleum and coal products .....	119.678	151.176	100.000	129.022	169.017	171.502	83	Accommodation .....	98.263	101.610	100.000	100.077	102.165	104.907
32	Chemical products .....	94.193	105.213	100.000	107.512	119.229	118.411	84	Food services and drinking places .....	92.160	96.431	100.000	101.296	102.750	105.694
33	Plastics and rubber products .....	94.156	100.600	100.000	102.783	109.232	112.116	85	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	94.132	97.568	100.000	102.165	104.384	106.512
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	92.338	95.368	100.000	102.290	105.275	108.125	86	<b>Government</b> .....	95.688	100.021	100.000	103.153	106.165	107.543
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	97.298	99.607	100.000	101.161	102.956	105.178	87	<b>Federal</b> .....	96.609	99.809	100.000	102.949	105.839	106.793
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	100.206	98.862	100.000	103.309	105.104	104.428	88	General government .....	97.124	100.315	100.000	102.917	105.871	106.802
37	Food and beverage stores .....	92.433	98.133	100.000	97.825	102.620	106.838	89	Government enterprises .....	91.736	94.994	100.000	103.280	105.465	106.673
38	General merchandise stores .....	99.267	102.852	100.000	106.844	107.859	114.967	90	<b>State and local</b> .....	95.258	100.126	100.000	103.258	106.333	107.931
39	Other retail .....	97.211	99.255	100.000	99.856	101.022	102.270	91	General government .....	95.240	100.046	100.000	103.223	106.231	107.879
40	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	97.639	104.536	100.000	104.012	109.992	113.246	92	Government enterprises .....	95.395	100.754	100.000	103.530	107.125	108.348
41	Air transportation .....	98.784	108.833	100.000	107.419	118.053	124.225	93	<b>Addenda:</b>						
42	Rail transportation .....	94.436	105.210	100.000	104.773	113.312	118.209	94	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	100.579	108.710	100.000	105.740	114.557	115.651
43	Water transportation .....	106.796	115.601	100.000	108.882	111.700	109.825	95	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	97.420	99.958	100.000	101.522	103.336	105.294
44	Truck transportation .....	98.275	104.698	100.000	101.751	107.563	111.184	96	Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	102.209	101.039	100.000	99.262	99.060	99.142
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	91.332	95.882	100.000	104.309	109.483	113.063								
46	Pipeline transportation .....	95.651	101.139	100.000	108.081	112.648	114.770								
47	Other transportation and support activities .....	97.170	102.290	100.000	104.520	110.818	114.686								
48	Warehousing and storage .....	95.649	99.461	100.000	98.491	96.741	94.695								
49	<b>Information</b> .....	99.601	99.957	100.000	99.910	100.446	101.195								
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software) .....	97.702	99.410	100.000	99.334	100.073	100.313								
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	98.114	99.875	100.000	100.257	101.355	101.338								
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications .....	100.960	100.305	100.000	100.091	100.489	101.702								
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services .....	98.784	99.535	100.000	99.904	100.174	100.426								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

# Industry Economic Accounts

## Results of the Comprehensive Revision

### Revised Statistics for 1997–2012

By Donald D. Kim, Erich H. Strassner, and David B. Wasshausen

ON JANUARY 23, 2014, the Bureau of Economic Analysis released revised statistics on real gross domestic product (GDP) by industry for 1997–2012 that reflect the results of the 2014 comprehensive revision of the industry economic accounts (IEAs). These accounts provide statistics on interactions among industries and the roles these industries play in the economy, including each industry’s contribution to GDP.

Comprehensive revisions provide opportunities for the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) to make changes to its economic accounts in order to increase the overall quality and usefulness of the accounts. As a result of this comprehensive revision, for the first time, the annual input-output (I-O) accounts and GDP by industry accounts are fully consistent with both the most recent comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and the current 2007 benchmark I-O account.<sup>1</sup>

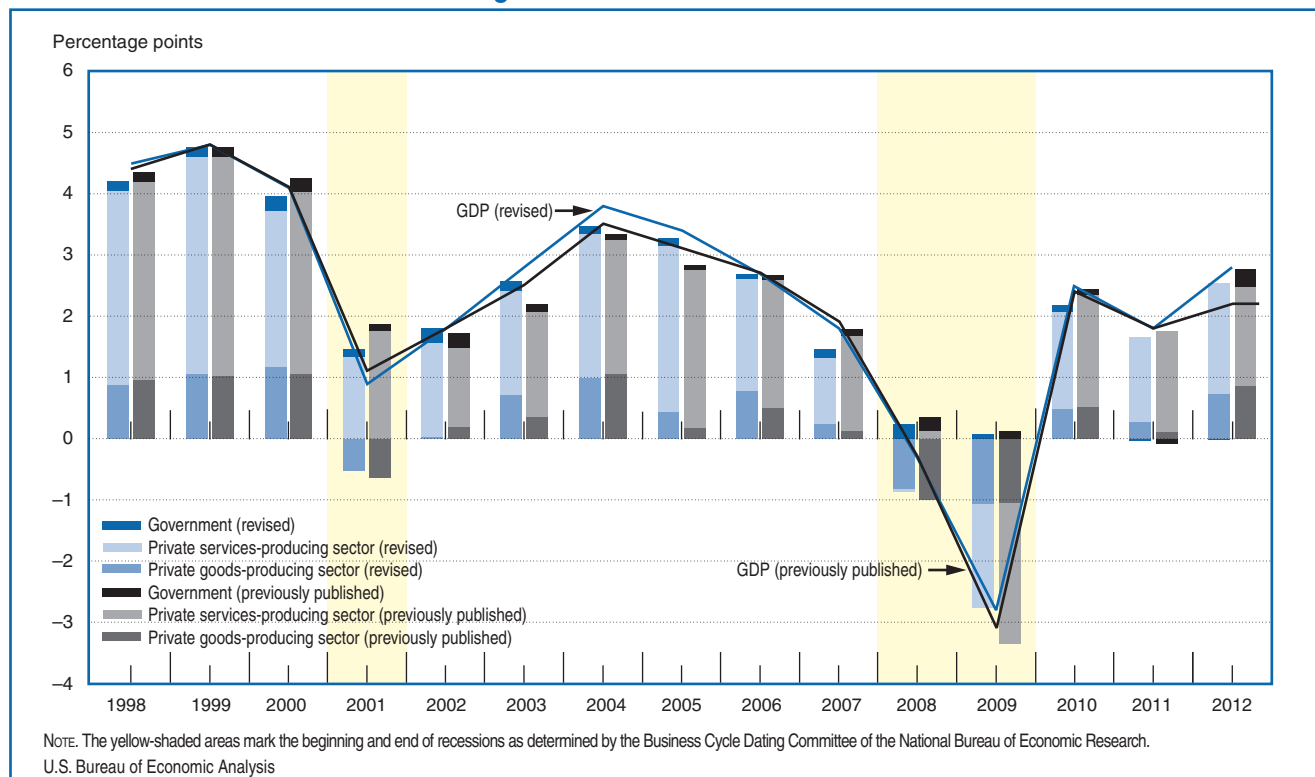
1. For additional details, see Stephanie H. McCulla, Alyssa E. Holdren, and Shelly Smith, “Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 93 (September 2013): 14–45.

The revised statistics show that economic growth in 2012 was widespread across industries; 20 of the 22 major industry groups contributed to the 2.8 percent increase in real GDP.<sup>2</sup> Among the leading contributors to real GDP growth were professional and business services; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; mining; and manufacturing. In addition, although these statistics incorporate many significant statistical and definitional changes, the revised statistics confirm the broad shifts in the previously published statistics: the downturn in the private goods-producing sector in 2008; the 2009 declines in both private goods-producing industries and private services-producing industries; and the expansion of the private sector, particularly in information communications technology-producing industries, beginning with 2010 (chart 1).

2. The previously published advance statistics for 2012 were developed from summary source data using an abbreviated methodology.

Brian M. Lindberg prepared the tables and the chart for this article.

**Chart 1. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP**



The IEAs were compiled within an I-O framework that balances and reconciles industry production and commodity usage. The framework provides information on value added for 69 industries and commodities.

Comprehensive revisions, which occur approximately every 5 years, differ from annual revisions in the scope of improvements and in the number of years subject to revision. The 2014 comprehensive revision introduces three major types of improvements: (1) full consistency with both the 2007 benchmark I-O account and the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPAs, (2) updated definitions and classifications, and (3) statistical changes that reflect the introduction of new and improved methodologies and the incorporation of newly available and revised source data. Combined, these improvements enable the accounts to accurately measure and capture the changing structure of the U.S. economy. Major changes introduced with this revision include the following:

- Integration with the 2007 benchmark I-O account and the 2013 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs;
- Updated industry and commodity definitions consistent with the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS);
- Capitalization of intellectual property products and other definitional improvements; and
- Incorporation of newly available and revised annual source data.

### Integration of the benchmark I-O account

The 2014 comprehensive revision marks the first time that the benchmark I-O account and NIPAs are fully integrated with one another and with the time series of the annual industry accounts. Future benchmark I-O accounts will be revised to reflect revisions stemming from the NIPAs, and they will be published with the revisions to the time series of the IEAs.

Benchmark I-O accounts provide the most comprehensive information available on the production of goods and services by industries and the flow of these goods and services to industries for use in their production processes and to final users in the economy. These accounts, which are primarily based on data from the economic censuses, are used to establish the level of GDP for benchmark years and to provide critical information for estimating GDP for periods after benchmark years. Benchmark I-O accounts provide a comprehensive measure of the amount of total gross output by commodity that is sold as final expenditures in the economy. Thus, these accounts provide the basis

for a more detailed understanding of the NIPAs; the 2007 account was used to establish the level and the commodity composition of GDP by final use category and the level of some income components for 2007 in the 2013 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

In the past, benchmark I-O accounts have been released before the comprehensive revision of the NIPAs and have not been revised to reflect the results of comprehensive NIPA revisions. As a consequence, benchmark I-O accounts have not been fully consistent with the NIPAs or with the annual industry accounts. This has resulted in mixed usefulness of the benchmark I-O accounts. They have provided an accurate and detailed set of interindustry relationships to analyze structural changes, and they have been used to benchmark the NIPAs and annual industry accounts. However, their relevance has been somewhat diminished because they have lacked a time series dimension.

Integrating the benchmark I-O account into the time series allows for a higher degree of consistency among the NIPAs, the benchmark I-O accounts, and the annual industry accounts. For example, in using the fully integrated IEAs, data users will be able to track time series trends in a NIPA final expenditure category at a detailed commodity level in benchmark years and at a slightly higher level of commodity aggregation in nonbenchmark years. Users interested in more detailed statistics on outputs, inputs, and value added at the industry level will be able to crosswalk between a time series of benchmark statistics and a slightly higher level of industry aggregation in nonbenchmark years.

### Changes in definitions

As part of the comprehensive revision of the IEAs, several major definitional changes were incorporated into both the IEAs and NIPAs that reflect a highly collaborative effort by IEA and NIPA staff.<sup>3</sup> These changes include the following:

- The recognition of research and development (R&D) expenditures as capital;
- The capitalization of entertainment, literary, and other artistic originals;
- The expansion of the capitalization of the ownership transfer costs of residential fixed assets; and
- The use of an improved measure of transactions for defined benefit pension plans.

In 2007, the overall revision to value added stem-

3. For additional detail on the definitional changes, see Erich H. Strassner and David B. Wasshausen, "Preview of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the Industry Economic Accounts," SURVEY 93 (June 2013): 20–22.

ming from changes in definition was \$488.0 billion. The recognition of R&D as capital accounted for \$330.9 billion, just slightly over two-thirds of the total revision from changes in definition (table A). Expenditures for R&D and for entertainment originals were not previously treated as an investment. As a result of the new treatment of R&D, value added was boosted by the amount of business R&D investment and by the consumption of fixed capital (CFC) associated with R&D investment by nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) and by general government. Gross output was revised up by a smaller amount. Gross output for businesses increased by the amount of their own-account R&D, but it was unaffected by purchases of R&D, which were reclassified from intermediate expenses to fixed investment. In addition, because gross output of NPISHs and of general government is measured as the sum of current operating expenses, their gross output was decreased by their purchases of R&D, but it increased by the additional capital services generated by the R&D investment. Unlike R&D, all fixed investment in entertainment originals is produced on own-account in a few selected private sectors; as a result, both the value added and gross output were revised up \$70.4 billion in 2007.

The expanded set of ownership costs that are now recognized as residential fixed investment increased value added by \$57.0 billion in 2007; gross output was unchanged because these costs were reclassified from intermediate expenses to fixed investment. The incorporation of the new accrual-based treatment of de-

financed benefit pension plans increased both value added and gross output by \$29.7 billion in 2007.

### Classification changes

IEA statistics released as part of the 2014 comprehensive revision are classified and presented on the basis of the 2007 NAICS; previously, the statistics were classified and presented on a 2002 NAICS basis. Overall, changes stemming from the conversion to 2007 NAICS are small.<sup>4</sup>

With the release of the 2014 IEA comprehensive revision, BEA published 388 industries in the 2007 benchmark I-O account, compared with 426 industries in the 2002 benchmark I-O account. The manufacturing sector saw the biggest reduction; in 2007, BEA published 238 industries in manufacturing, compared with 279 industries in 2002. Retail trade, construction, and health care were among the larger expansions. For retail trade, BEA published 4 industries in 2007; in 2002, BEA only published a total retail trade aggregate. For construction, BEA published 12 industries in 2007, compared with 7 industries in 2002. For health care, BEA published 13 industries in 2007, compared with 8 industries in 2002.<sup>5</sup>

### Statistical improvements and source data

Statistical improvements are changes in procedures in order to incorporate new and improved estimation methods and newly available and revised source data. A number of notable improvements in statistical methods were introduced with the release of the 2014 comprehensive revision of the IEAs, including the following:

- **Compensation.** For the first time, compensation by industry in a benchmark I-O account matches compensation by industry at the level of aggregation published in the NIPAs and the annual industry accounts.
- **Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.** Similar to compensation, taxes on production and imports less subsidies by industry now matches taxes on production and imports less subsidies by industry at the level of aggregation published in the NIPAs and the annual industry accounts.
- **Gross operating surplus.** Gross operating surplus in

### A. Revisions to Value Added and Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	1997	2002	2007	2012
<b>Value added</b>				
Total revision.....	276.1	337.9	451.6	559.8
Definitional.....	288.9	385.7	488.0	526.0
Capitalization of research and development.....	207.0	244.4	330.9	396.7
Capitalization of entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	46.1	57.6	70.4	74.3
Expanded capitalization of ownership transfer costs of residential housing.....	26.4	46.1	57.0	42.3
Accrual treatment of defined benefit pension plans ...	9.3	37.7	29.7	12.6
Statistical.....	-12.8	-47.8	-36.4	33.8
<b>Gross output</b>				
Total revision.....	206.0	303.0	337.6	.....
Definitional.....	207.5	265.0	318.4	.....
Capitalization of research and development.....	152.1	169.7	218.3	.....
Capitalization of entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	46.1	57.6	70.4	.....
Expanded capitalization of ownership transfer costs of residential housing.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	.....
Accrual treatment of defined benefit pension plans ...	9.3	37.7	29.7	.....
Statistical.....	-1.5	38.0	19.2	.....

4. For additional detail on the classification changes, see Strassner and Wasshausen, 22–23.

5. In addition, BEA published a larger expansion of industry data in its detailed time series product on gross output by industry—beyond that published in the benchmark I-O account—for utilities, retail trade, and wholesale trade. See [www.bea.gov/industry/gdpbyind\\_data.htm](http://www.bea.gov/industry/gdpbyind_data.htm).

the 2007 benchmark I-O account reflects the improvements introduced into gross domestic income as part of the 2013 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

- **Construction.** For the 2007 benchmark I-O account, the output measure for maintenance and repair and the industry distribution for intermediate inputs and for own-account construction were improved.
- **Insurance.** For the insurance industry, improved source data from a variety of public- and private-sector institutions were incorporated into the statistics, and methodological improvements were expanded to include additional lines of insurance.

A list of principal source data used to estimate current-dollar output, intermediate inputs, and value added for the 2007 benchmark can be found in tables A and B in the article “Preview of the 2013 Compre-

hensive Revision of the Industry Economic Accounts” (pages 26–28). For a list of principal source data used to estimate current-dollar output and prices, see table H, and for the a list of the principal source data used to estimate value added by industry for the annual time series, see table I. A number of source data improvements were incorporated into the fully integrated annual industry accounts time series.

- **Census Bureau Services Annual Survey (SAS)** data was expanded to improve measures of gross output, including in the transportation and insurance industries.
- **Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)** producer price indexes replaced a variety of price indicators, including personal consumption expenditure price indexes and implicit price deflators based on average wages per employee.

### Acknowledgments

Erich H. Strassner, Chief of the Industry Applications Division (IAD) and David B. Wasshausen, Chief of the Industry Sector Division (ISD), supervised the preparation of the estimates. Carol E. Moylan, Associate Director for Industry Economic Accounts, provided overall guidance. Thomas F. Howells III, Chief of the Input-Output Systems Branch in IAD, managed the economic information systems used to produce and review the statistics. Paul V. Kern, Chief of the Information, Business Services, and Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts Branch in ISD, Edward T. Morgan, Chief of the Professional and Distributive Services Branch in ISD, Matthew R. Russell, Chief of the Goods, Inventories, and International Trade Branch in IAD, and Patricia A. Washington, Chief of the Personal Services and Government Branch in ISD, provided guidance and contributed to the preparation of the industry statistics and analysis.

Robert J. McCahill, former Program Coordinator in ISD, provided valuable assistance. Jiemin Guo, Wendy Li, and Jon D. Samuels, Research Economists in the Office of the Associate Director, provided valuable assistance on economic research and analysis. Kali K. Kong, Special Assistant to the Associate Director, Maxine V. Tiggler, and Patricia A. Wilkinson provided administrative and program assistance.

The following staff also contributed to the preparation of the statistics:

*Agriculture, mining, construction, and manufacturing:* Kevin B. Barefoot, Donald D. Kim, Patrick H. Martin, Simon N. Randrianarivelo, and Christopher N. Wilderman.

*Balancing and reconciliation:* Ahmad Z. Yusuf and Gabriel W. Medeiros.

*Distributive Services:* Ricky L. Stewart, Mariana Matias, and Justin H. Settles.

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*Health care; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services:* Daniel W. Jackson, Olympia Belay, and Alexander M. Eisenmann.

*Information, business, and management services:* Robert J. Corea, Benjamin J. Hobbs, Erin M. Ludlow, and Mandy C. Roberts.

*International trade and inventories:* William A. Jolliff, Peter D. Kuhbach, Gregory R. Linder, and Sarah B. Osborne.

*Operations:* Amanda S. Lyndaker, Rajeshwari R. Bho-sale, Matthew E. Calby, Douglas B. Leung, Paul M. Rhodes, and Jeffrey A. Young.

*Other services, education, and government services:* Tameka R.L. Harris, Katharine E. Hamilton, and Darlene C. Robinson-Smith.

*Professional services and value added:* Jennifer Lee, Teresa L. Gilmore, and Brian M. Lindberg.

*Transportation and warehousing:* William H. Nicolls IV.

In addition, the Industry Economic Accounts Directorate expresses gratitude and appreciation for the contributions of staff from the National Economic Accounts Directorate, led by their Associate Director Brent R. Moulton and Division Chiefs Pamela A. Kelly and Nicole M. Mayerhauser.

## Real Value Added

Table B. Percent Changes in Real Value Added by Industry Group

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	-13.5	6.6	13.1	1.9	-4.0	0.3
Mining.....	6.6	1.3	14.2	-5.9	9.9	14.0
Utilities.....	1.2	1.9	-6.5	10.3	1.7	1.8
Construction.....	-3.7	-8.5	-12.9	-5.0	0.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	3.3	-4.0	-7.8	6.8	0.7	1.9
Durable goods.....	4.3	-1.4	-14.8	12.4	6.3	4.1
Nondurable goods.....	2.0	-7.1	0.8	1.1	-5.1	-0.5
Wholesale trade.....	3.3	-1.1	-12.8	3.2	1.5	2.6
Retail trade.....	-2.8	-4.0	-2.8	2.2	1.2	1.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	-1.3	0.2	-8.0	5.7	3.4	1.1
Information.....	9.7	4.4	-3.7	4.0	2.2	4.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	1.8	-3.6	4.0	1.6	1.1	2.2
Finance and insurance.....	-2.6	-12.9	15.7	-0.3	-0.7	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	4.4	1.6	-1.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
Professional and business services.....	2.4	4.5	-6.6	2.7	4.5	4.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3.1	7.4	-6.1	0.8	4.3	4.2
Management of companies and enterprises.....	-2.6	-0.3	-8.4	7.6	4.9	8.1
Administrative and waste management services	3.8	0.9	-6.5	4.3	4.7	3.7
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	1.0	5.4	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.5
Educational services.....	2.2	4.3	4.8	1.0	-0.1	1.0
Health care and social assistance.....	0.8	5.6	1.8	0.3	1.6	2.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	0.1	-2.3	-6.5	3.6	4.4	2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1.7	-0.5	-3.3	4.4	4.2	2.3
Accommodation and food services.....	-0.4	-3.0	-7.6	3.3	4.5	2.8
Other services, except government.....	-2.4	-3.6	-5.2	-1.8	-0.5	1.9
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Federal.....	0.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	0.2	-1.0
State and local.....	1.1	1.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	1.1	-3.9	-5.4	2.6	1.4	3.7
Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	-0.1	-2.6	2.4	2.1	2.7
Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	10.7	7.1	-2.3	4.4	4.7	7.2

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

Real GDP increased 2.8 percent in 2012, reflecting growth in 20 of the 22 major industry groups. The leading contributors to the increase were professional and business services; finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing; mining; and manufacturing.

Mining exhibited the strongest growth, at 14 percent, due to an increase in oil and gas extraction, which was the strongest contributor to growth among 69 more detailed industries.

Construction increased 4 percent—its first significant increase since 2004, reflecting gains in both residential and nonresidential construction.

Durable-goods manufacturing increased 4.1 percent, reflecting growth in primary metals, other transportation equipment, and computers and electronic products manufacturing.

Retail trade increased 1.3 percent, reflecting an increase in motor vehicle and parts dealers.

Information's strong growth of 4.4 percent was widespread among the more detailed industries within this group.

Real estate and rental and leasing's increase of 2.2 percent was led by real estate. Real estate was the second largest contributor to economic growth in 2012 due largely to gains in residential real estate resulting from an improved housing market.

Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 4.2 percent, reflecting increases in computer systems design and related services and in miscellaneous, professional, scientific, and technical services.

Health care and social assistance increased 2.7 percent—its strongest growth since 2008, reflecting growth in ambulatory health care services.

Federal government exhibited the largest decrease, at 1.0 percent. Federal government enterprises and general government services both decreased.

## Real Value Added

**Table C. Contributions to Percent Change  
in Real GDP by Industry Group**  
[Percentage points]

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>1.32</b>	<b>-0.87</b>	<b>-2.78</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>2.54</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	-0.14	0.06	0.12	0.02	-0.05	0.00
Mining .....	0.13	0.03	0.35	-0.13	0.23	0.35
Utilities .....	0.02	0.03	-0.11	0.18	0.03	0.03
Construction .....	-0.19	-0.42	-0.57	-0.19	0.00	0.14
Manufacturing .....	0.42	-0.51	-0.97	0.80	0.09	0.23
Durable goods .....	0.31	-0.10	-1.01	0.73	0.40	0.26
Nondurable goods .....	0.12	-0.41	0.04	0.07	-0.31	-0.03
Wholesale trade .....	0.19	-0.07	-0.79	0.18	0.09	0.15
Retail trade .....	-0.18	-0.24	-0.16	0.13	0.07	0.08
Transportation and warehousing .....	-0.04	0.00	-0.23	0.16	0.10	0.03
Information .....	0.45	0.21	-0.18	0.19	0.10	0.21
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing .....	0.35	-0.72	0.75	0.32	0.21	0.43
Finance and insurance .....	-0.20	-0.92	0.93	-0.02	-0.05	0.15
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	0.55	0.20	-0.18	0.34	0.26	0.28
Professional and business services .....	0.27	0.51	-0.79	0.31	0.52	0.54
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	0.21	0.49	-0.44	0.06	0.29	0.29
Management of companies and enterprises .....	-0.05	-0.01	-0.15	0.13	0.09	0.15
Administrative and waste management services .....	0.11	0.03	-0.19	0.12	0.14	0.11
Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	0.07	0.40	0.17	0.04	0.12	0.20
Educational services .....	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01
Health care and social assistance .....	0.05	0.36	0.12	0.02	0.12	0.19
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services .....	0.01	-0.09	-0.24	0.13	0.16	0.10
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02
Accommodation and food services .....	-0.01	-0.08	-0.21	0.09	0.12	0.07
Other services, except government .....	-0.06	-0.08	-0.12	-0.04	-0.01	0.04
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>
Federal .....	0.04	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.01	-0.05
State and local .....	0.10	0.13	-0.05	-0.02	-0.06	0.02
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	0.23	-0.83	-1.07	0.49	0.27	0.73
Private services-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	1.09	-0.04	-1.70	1.59	1.38	1.81
Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	0.60	0.40	-0.14	0.26	0.27	0.41

GDP Gross domestic product

1. The estimates of gross domestic product under the contributions columns are percent changes.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

The acceleration in real GDP growth was due to stronger growth in both the private good-producing and services-producing sectors. Overall, 15 of the 22 major industry groups contributed to the faster growth.

The acceleration in mining contributed 0.12 percentage point to the faster real GDP growth. The acceleration was led by oil and gas extraction.

Construction contributed 0.14 percentage point to the acceleration in real GDP growth in 2012, or about 14 percent.

Durable-goods manufacturing slowed in 2012, contributing 0.26 percentage point after contributing 0.40 percentage point in 2011. The slowdown was due to slowdowns in motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts and in machinery.

Nondurable-goods manufacturing was the leading contributor to the faster growth in real GDP. It subtracted 0.03 percentage point from growth in 2012 after subtracting 0.31 percentage point in 2011.

Transportation and warehousing slowed in 2012, contributing 0.03 percentage point to real GDP growth after contributing 0.10 percentage point in 2011. The slowdown was mostly due to a downturn in air transportation.

Finance and insurance was the second leading contributor to the faster growth in real GDP in 2012, contributing 0.15 percentage point after subtracting 0.05 percentage point. The upturn was due to faster growth in insurance carriers and related activities and to an upturn in securities, commodity contracts, and investments.

State and local government turned up in 2012 for the first time since 2008, reflecting flat growth in state and local general government services after a downturn in 2010 and a larger decrease in 2011.



## Value-Added Prices

**Table D. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry Group**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	28.0	2.1	-21.2	14.2	28.5	1.4
Mining.....	7.8	26.3	-36.6	21.6	11.8	-8.0
Utilities.....	1.0	0.2	13.1	-2.5	0.9	-3.4
Construction.....	6.3	-0.1	1.5	-1.8	1.3	2.3
Manufacturing.....	-0.5	1.5	3.1	-0.3	4.4	3.9
Durable goods.....	-1.8	-2.4	3.1	-2.1	-1.3	1.7
Nondurable goods.....	1.1	6.5	3.1	1.6	10.9	6.3
Wholesale trade.....	2.1	3.2	7.5	2.3	3.1	3.2
Retail trade.....	2.8	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	1.8	3.2	2.7	0.9	1.5	4.2
Information.....	-1.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.0	1.2	-1.5	0.9	1.1	3.0
Finance and insurance.....	1.9	0.3	-7.7	3.8	1.5	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.1	1.6	1.8	-0.6	0.9	2.5
Professional and business services.....	5.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
Management of companies and enterprises.....	11.7	1.3	3.2	0.8	0.3	0.6
Administrative and waste management services	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.0
Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	4.1	2.2	3.7	2.2	1.4	1.9
Educational services.....	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.7	2.7	3.8
Health care and social assistance.....	4.1	2.0	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.6
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	4.2	3.0	4.4	-0.1	-0.3	3.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3.9	2.1	2.4	-0.3	0.1	2.4
Accommodation and food services.....	4.3	3.4	5.1	-0.1	-0.5	3.6
Other services, except government.....	4.0	4.0	5.0	2.6	2.1	2.4
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Federal.....	3.8	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.6
State and local.....	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.5
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	3.0	3.8	-4.6	2.4	6.0	1.8
Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.2
Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	-3.9	-3.2	-1.4	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services.

Growth in the GDP price index slowed modestly in 2012. The slowdown reflected a significant deceleration in prices for the goods-producing sector; prices for the services-producing sector picked up.

Value-added prices for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting industry group slowed, reflecting a substantial slowdown in prices for the farm industry.

Mining prices turned down, reflecting a downturn in oil and gas extraction prices, which was the leading contributor to the overall slowdown in GDP prices.

Utilities prices turned down in 2012, decreasing 3.4 percent, its largest decrease since 2002.

Construction prices accelerated in 2012, its largest increase since 2007.

Durable-goods manufacturing prices turned up in 2012, increasing for the first time since 2009. The upturn was widespread.

Nondurable-goods manufacturing prices slowed in 2012, reflecting a substantial deceleration in prices for petroleum and coal products—the second leading contributor to the overall slowdown in GDP prices.

Retail trade prices accelerated in 2012, its largest increase since 2007.

Transportation and warehousing prices increased 4.2 percent, its fastest pace since 2001.

Finance and insurance prices increased 4.2 percent, its fastest growth over 1998–2012. The acceleration reflected an upturn in Federal reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.

Real estate and rental and leasing prices increased 2.5 percent, its fastest growth since 2006.

Prices for arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services turned up in 2012, reflecting an upturn in accommodation and food services and an acceleration in arts, entertainment, and recreation.

## Revisions

This comprehensive revision of the industry economic accounts reflected a number of significant improvements, including full integration with the 2007 benchmark I-O account as well as with the results of the 2013 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.<sup>1</sup> Although there were many significant statistical and definitional revisions incorporated into these statistics, including the capitalization of R&D, the overall industry narratives that underlie the business cycles in this period were unchanged. Additional notable improvements and sources of revision include the following:

- Capitalized expenditures on entertainment, literary, and artistic originals;
- Expanded the capitalization of ownership transfer costs;
- Reclassified transactions of defined benefit pension plans from a cash basis to an accrual basis;
- Improved sources and methods for estimating construction output;
- Improved sources and methods for estimating insurance output;
- Expanded use of Census Bureau service annual survey data, including for utilities, transportation, and insurance; and
- Expanded use of Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) producer price indexes (PPIs).

Table E presents historical revisions to the percent

1. See Stephanie H. McCulla, Alyssa E. Holdren, and Shelly Smith, "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision," *SURVEY* 93 (September 2013): 14–45

**Table E. Revisions to Percent Changes, 1998–2012**

	Gross domestic product		Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup>		Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup>		Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup>	
	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision
1998 .....	4.5	0.1	3.9	-0.4	4.9	0.0	19.1	-5.6
1999 .....	4.8	0.0	4.9	0.1	5.4	0.0	15.7	-6.2
2000 .....	4.1	0.0	5.5	0.5	3.9	-0.6	18.5	6.4
2001 .....	1.0	-0.1	-2.5	0.6	2.0	-0.6	4.8	2.7
2002 .....	1.8	0.0	0.1	-0.9	2.3	0.4	7.0	-8.5
2003 .....	2.8	0.3	3.6	1.8	2.6	0.0	10.2	0.0
2004 .....	3.8	0.3	4.9	-0.6	3.6	0.3	12.9	-7.3
2005 .....	3.4	0.3	2.1	1.2	4.1	0.3	11.8	-0.6
2006 .....	2.7	0.0	3.7	1.2	2.8	-0.3	9.2	0.9
2007 .....	1.8	-0.1	1.1	0.4	1.7	-0.6	10.7	0.5
2008 .....	-0.3	0.0	-3.9	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	7.1	1.0
2009 .....	-2.8	0.3	-5.4	0.4	-2.6	0.8	-2.3	-1.4
2010 .....	2.5	0.1	2.6	-0.3	2.4	-0.3	4.4	-7.0
2011 .....	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.1	-0.3	4.7	0.3
2012 .....	2.8	0.6	3.7	-1.0	2.7	0.4	7.2	0.7

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals; and computer systems design and related services. Revisions reflect both statistical revisions and an improved definition of these industries.

changes to GDP, to private goods-producing industries, to private services-producing industries and to information-communications-technology-producing industries. Table F presents revisions to percent changes in real value added by industry group; revisions to real value added reflect revisions to real gross output and to real intermediate inputs. Table G presents these revisions by industry group for 2010–2012 and the sources of growth in real value added as well as sources of revision; for example, in 2010, the notable downward revision to real value added for retail trade reflected a notable downward revision to real gross output. Conversely, in 2011, a notable upward revision to real value added for mining reflected a notable downward revision to real intermediate inputs.

## 1997–2002

The growth in both private goods-producing and private services-producing industries was revised down slightly, but the average annual growth rate for real GDP was unrevised. Information-communications-technology-producing industries was revised down, but they continued to be a leading contributor to the overall increase in GDP.

- Average annual growth in real value added for wholesale trade was revised down, reflecting an improved methodology for estimating price indexes used to deflate gross margin output. The improved methodology results in a more stable price index and is more closely aligned with the NIPA implicit price deflator for wholesale sales.

## 2002–2007

Growth in the private goods-producing industries was revised up, primarily reflecting upward revisions to mining and to construction. As a result, growth in the private goods-producing industries slightly outpaced growth in the private services-producing industries in this business cycle expansion.

- The upward revision to real value added for mining primarily reflected upward revisions to gross operating surplus for the oil and gas extraction industry.
- The upward revision to real value added for construction reflected upward revisions to both gross output and the gross operating surplus. Upward revisions to gross output reflected improved estimates for residential maintenance and repair.

## 2008

The direction of growth in real value added was unchanged for 20 of the 22 major industry groups. The top four leading contributors to the decrease in real GDP (finance and insurance, construction, nondurable goods

## Revisions

manufacturing, and retail trade) remained the top four. Although private goods-producing industries was revised up, it continued to contribute more to the decrease than the private services-producing industries.

- The downward revision to real value added for finance and insurance reflected downward revisions to all the underlying industries. The largest contributor to the downward revision was the securities, commodity contracts, and investments industry, which in turn reflected a notable downward revision to gross operating surplus. These revised value-added statistics more closely track value added for financial corporate business published in the NIPAs.

## 2009

The direction of growth in real value added was unchanged for 20 of the 22 major industry groups. The top four leading contributors to the decrease in real GDP (durable-goods manufacturing, wholesale trade, con-

struction, and professional, scientific and technical services) remained the top four. Although private services-producing industries was revised up, it continued to contribute more to the decrease in real value added than the private goods-producing industries.

- The upward revision to real value added for finance and insurance primarily reflected upward revisions to funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles, and to securities, commodity contracts, and investments, which reflected upward revisions to their gross operating surpluses.
- The downward revision to real value added for mining was widespread within the industry group. The leading contributor was the revision to oil and gas extraction that primarily reflected an upward revision to the implicit price deflator for gross output; the upward revision reflected updated detailed shares of gross output prepared as part of the 2007 benchmark I-O account.

Table F. Real Value Added by Industry Group

[Percent change from preceding period]

Line	Average annual rate of change				2008		2009		2010		2011		2012					
	1997–2002		2002–2007		Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision				
	Revised	Revision	Revised	Revision														
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....				<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....				<b>3.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....				2.8	0.0	1.9	-0.7	6.6	-2.1	13.1	0.0	1.9	4.7	-4.0	9.6	0.3	4.0
4	Mining.....				0.5	0.5	0.8	5.0	1.3	5.0	14.2	-11.0	-5.9	3.2	9.9	9.9	14.0	10.3
5	Utilities.....				-0.2	-0.3	0.4	-0.9	1.9	-2.7	-6.5	2.5	10.3	0.2	1.7	-0.9	1.8	0.9
6	Construction.....				1.3	0.1	-0.1	1.8	-8.5	-1.9	-12.9	0.0	-5.0	-3.8	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.9
7	Manufacturing.....				2.7	-0.1	4.4	-0.1	-4.0	1.9	-7.8	1.4	6.8	-0.1	0.7	-1.8	1.9	-4.3
8	Durable goods.....				4.3	-0.8	6.2	0.1	-1.4	0.2	-14.8	1.5	12.4	-0.9	6.3	-0.5	4.1	-5.1
9	Nondurable goods.....				0.4	0.7	2.3	-0.2	-7.1	3.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	-5.1	-3.1	-0.5	-3.5
10	Wholesale trade.....				4.1	-2.6	4.7	0.5	-1.1	0.0	-12.8	0.5	3.2	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	2.6	-2.2
11	Retail trade.....				4.5	0.6	1.6	0.2	-4.0	1.7	-2.8	-0.9	2.2	-4.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	-2.5
12	Transportation and warehousing.....				-0.8	-1.5	4.8	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	-8.0	2.1	5.7	-0.9	3.4	-1.4	1.1	-0.3
13	Information.....				6.7	-0.8	6.3	0.1	4.4	2.8	-3.7	1.8	4.0	0.8	2.2	-3.7	4.4	-1.4
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....				4.9	0.5	2.7	0.0	-3.6	-2.9	4.0	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	2.2	0.1
15	Finance and insurance.....				8.3	0.9	2.2	-0.1	-12.9	-6.3	15.7	7.3	-0.3	1.9	-0.7	-0.1	2.3	-1.3
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....				3.0	0.4	3.0	0.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.4	2.6	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.0
17	Professional and business services.....				3.5	-0.1	2.8	-0.6	4.5	0.6	-6.6	-0.7	2.7	0.5	4.5	-0.3	4.6	2.8
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....				4.1	0.0	2.8	-1.1	7.4	2.2	-6.1	-0.1	0.8	-1.8	4.3	-1.0	4.2	3.0
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....				2.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-2.3	-8.4	-8.6	7.6	12.4	4.9	5.4	8.1	4.6
20	Administrative and waste management services.....				2.9	-0.3	4.9	0.0	0.9	-0.9	-6.5	2.5	4.3	-1.2	4.7	-2.1	3.7	1.3
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....				2.6	0.1	2.8	0.2	5.4	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.4	-0.8	1.4	-0.3	2.5	2.1
22	Educational services.....				1.9	-0.1	2.8	2.3	4.3	2.0	4.8	1.6	1.0	2.8	-0.1	-1.2	1.0	0.8
23	Health care and social assistance.....				2.6	0.0	2.8	-0.1	5.6	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.3	-1.4	1.6	-0.2	2.7	2.3
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....				2.6	0.0	2.1	-0.9	-2.3	2.7	-6.5	-0.3	3.6	-2.9	4.4	-1.0	2.7	-0.9
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....				1.4	0.2	2.5	-0.4	-0.5	5.3	-3.3	0.0	4.4	-1.8	4.2	-1.3	2.3	-1.0
26	Accommodation and food services.....				3.0	-0.1	1.9	-1.1	-3.0	1.9	-7.6	-0.5	3.3	-3.2	4.5	-0.8	2.8	-0.8
27	Other services, except government.....				-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-3.6	0.6	-5.2	-0.9	-1.8	-2.6	-0.5	-1.8	1.9	1.7
28	<b>Government</b> .....				<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
29	Federal.....				0.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.7	0.0	3.0	-0.7	2.5	-0.4	0.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.5
30	State and local.....				2.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5
<b>Addenda:</b>																		
31	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....				2.3	-0.1	3.1	0.9	-3.9	1.1	-5.4	0.4	2.6	-0.3	1.4	0.8	3.7	-1.0
32	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....				3.7	-0.2	2.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-2.6	0.8	2.4	-0.3	2.1	-0.3	2.7	0.4
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....				12.9	-2.1	11.0	-1.2	7.1	1.0	-2.3	-1.4	4.4	-7.0	4.7	0.3	7.2	0.7

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services. Revisions for this series reflect both statistical revisions and an improved definition of information-communications-technology-producing industries.

## Revisions

• The downward revision to real value added for management of companies and enterprises primarily reflected the incorporation of an improved price index used to deflate this industry's gross output. The PPI for management consulting services replaced a wage-based price index.

## 2010

The direction of growth in real value added was unchanged for 18 of the 22 major industry groups. Although information-communications-technology-producing industries was revised down notably, it continued to contribute positively to the increase in real GDP.

• The downward revision to real value added for retail trade primarily reflected the full incorporation of all available retail PPIs used to deflate gross margin output. BLS PPIs for gasoline stations and for department stores replaced sales-based price indexes, beginning

with 2002 and 2004, respectively. With the incorporation of these PPIs, the annual industry accounts now reflect the full incorporation of all available retail trade PPIs, which more accurately align with the measurement of gross margin output for the industry than sales-based price indexes.

• The downward revision to real value added for construction reflected downward revisions to current-dollar value added, which reflected downward revisions to compensation and gross operating surplus. The downward revision to compensation partly reflects the improved treatment of pension plans.

• The upward revision to management of companies and enterprises reflected the incorporation of an improved price index used to deflate this industry's gross output. The PPI for management consulting services replaced a wage-based price index.

Table G. Real Gross Output, Real Intermediate Inputs, and Real Value Added by Industry Group, 2010–2012

[Percent change from preceding period]

Line	Revised									Revisions to the percent changes (percentage points)															
	Real gross output			Real intermediate inputs			Real value added			Real gross output			Real intermediate inputs			Real value added									
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012							
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....									2.5	1.8	2.8										0.1	0.0	0.6	
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....									3.4	2.3	3.0	4.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....									1.3	-4.1	-0.8	0.8	-4.1	-1.7	1.9	-4.0	0.3	2.7	0.5	1.2	-6.7	4.7	9.6	4.0
4	Mining.....									2.8	7.5	11.5	33.0	1.1	4.3	-5.9	9.9	14.0	-2.4	-1.1	2.0	-19.3	3.2	9.9	10.3
5	Utilities.....									6.3	-7.3	-0.7	-0.6	-23.4	-6.5	10.3	1.7	1.8	0.7	-2.6	4.9	1.1	0.2	-0.9	0.9
6	Construction.....									-7.6	-3.3	3.7	-10.4	-7.1	3.3	-5.0	0.0	4.0	0.8	1.4	4.9	2.3	-3.8	0.3	0.9
7	Manufacturing.....									5.6	3.2	2.8	4.9	4.5	3.3	6.8	0.7	1.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.7	1.1	-0.1	-1.8	-4.3
8	Durable goods.....									9.8	6.7	6.3	8.1	7.0	7.8	12.4	6.3	4.1	-1.1	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-5.1
9	Nondurable goods.....									1.9	0.1	-0.2	2.3	2.7	-0.1	1.1	-5.1	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.2	2.1	0.7	-3.1	-3.5
10	Wholesale trade.....									12.2	5.0	1.6	39.8	13.1	-0.4	3.2	1.5	2.6	-1.5	-2.0	-4.6	-2.5	-0.2	-1.5	-2.2
11	Retail trade.....									7.3	1.8	5.2	18.8	2.9	12.6	2.2	1.2	1.3	-3.5	0.3	-1.3	-1.2	-4.8	1.0	-2.5
12	Transportation and warehousing.....									5.0	3.6	1.3	4.3	3.9	1.4	5.7	3.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3
13	Information.....									4.3	3.7	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.2	4.0	2.2	4.4	1.2	-1.2	1.7	1.9	0.8	-3.7	-1.4
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....									1.2	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.8	1.6	5.1	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.1
15	Finance and insurance.....									-0.7	-0.8	1.9	-1.1	-0.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.7	2.3	4.0	1.4	5.9	3.0	1.9	-0.1	-1.3
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....									2.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.0
17	Professional and business services.....									3.6	4.4	3.3	5.2	4.2	0.9	2.7	4.5	4.6	1.5	1.0	3.1	3.7	0.5	-0.3	2.8
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....									2.6	3.4	1.9	5.8	1.7	-2.0	0.8	4.3	4.2	0.5	0.2	5.0	3.7	-1.8	-1.0	3.0
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....									6.5	7.2	8.9	4.8	10.5	9.9	7.6	4.9	8.1	6.8	5.3	-3.7	4.1	12.4	5.4	4.6
20	Administrative and waste management services.....									4.1	5.0	2.6	3.8	5.5	0.5	4.3	4.7	3.7	0.4	0.2	2.8	4.1	-1.2	-2.1	1.3
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....									2.1	2.4	3.0	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.4	1.4	2.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	-2.7	-0.8	-0.3	2.1
22	Educational services.....									5.5	1.6	3.8	13.1	4.2	8.1	1.0	-0.1	1.0	2.0	-2.2	-3.0	-5.2	2.8	-1.2	0.8
23	Health care and social assistance.....									1.6	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	-2.4	-1.4	-0.2	2.3
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....									1.3	3.7	3.4	-1.5	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.4	2.7	-0.6	-0.6	1.9	-0.1	-2.9	-1.0	-0.9
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....									0.2	2.9	3.2	-5.1	1.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	4.1	3.4	-1.8	-1.3	-1.0
26	Accommodation and food services.....									1.7	3.9	3.4	-0.3	3.2	4.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	-0.9	-0.8	1.6	-0.8	-3.2	-0.8	-0.8
27	Other services, except government.....									0.4	0.5	2.6	4.2	2.0	3.6	-1.8	-0.5	1.9	0.7	-0.9	6.3	0.4	-2.6	-1.8	1.7
28	<b>Government</b> .....									0.2	-1.7	0.3	-0.7	-4.0	1.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-1.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
29	Federal.....									3.6	-2.0	-0.8	5.5	-5.4	-0.4	2.5	0.2	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	-1.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.5
30	State and local.....									-1.5	-1.5	0.8	-4.0	-3.2	2.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-2.3	-1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Addenda:</b>																									
31	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....									2.9	2.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.4	3.7	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	-1.0
32	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....									3.6	2.3	2.8	5.6	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.0	0.2	3.2	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.4
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....									6.1	5.4	5.7	8.5	6.3	3.8	4.4	4.7	7.2	-0.6	-0.5	8.2	-1.8	-7.0	0.3	0.7

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic product manufacturing (excluding navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing); software publishers; broadcasting and telecommunications; data processing, hosting and related services; Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals; and computer systems design and related services. Revisions for this series reflect both statistical revisions and an improved definition of information-communications-technology-producing industries.

## Revisions

### 2011

The direction of growth in real value added was unchanged for 17 of the 22 major industry groups. The top two leading contributors to the increase in real GDP (durable-goods manufacturing and professional, scientific, and technical services) were revised down slightly, but they remained the top two contributors. Although private goods-producing industries was revised up and private services-producing industries was revised down, private services-producing industries continued to lead growth in real GDP.

- The upward revision to real value added for mining primarily reflected an upward revision to the oil and gas extraction industry, which reflected an upward revision to gross operating surplus. Newly available Treasury Department Statistics of Income (SOI) data on profits and proprietors' income replaced estimates based on a variety of sources, including estimates from the Census Bureau quarterly financial report (QFR) and quarterly employment data from BLS.
- The upward revision to real value added for agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting was more than accounted for by an upward revision to the farm industry. Current-dollar value added was revised up, reflecting an upward revision to gross operating surplus. Within gross operating surplus, both proprietors' income and corporate profits were revised up.
- The largest downward revision was to real value added for nondurable-goods manufacturing. Chemical product manufacturing and food and beverage and tobacco product manufacturing were the leading contributors in the sector. Downward revisions to both industries

reflected downward revisions to current-dollar value added and can be further traced to both compensation and gross operating surplus. Newly available SOI data replaced estimates based on a variety of sources, including the QFR.

### 2012

The direction of growth in real value added was unchanged for 19 of the 22 major industry groups. Private goods-producing industries was revised down, and private services-producing industries was revised up, reinforcing the fact that the private services-producing industries continued to lead growth in real GDP.

- The largest upward revision was to real value added for mining, reflecting upward revisions to all underlying industries. The oil and gas extraction industry showed the largest revision as a result of upward revisions to both current-dollar gross output and current-dollar value added. The revision to gross output reflected the incorporation of newly available data on oil and gas extraction from the Energy Information Administration, which replaced estimates based on the Federal Reserve Board's industrial production index. Revisions to current-dollar value added reflected the incorporation of updated source data, including updated Census Bureau QFR data.
- The downward revision to durable-goods manufacturing reflected widespread downward revisions throughout the sector, which reflected the incorporation of updated source data, including Census Bureau QFR data.

## A Note on the Forthcoming Quarterly Statistics on GDP by Industry

On April 25<sup>th</sup>, 2014, BEA will release for the first time official statistics presenting both quarterly GDP and quarterly gross output beginning with the first quarter of 2005 and ending with the fourth quarter of 2013. These statistics will be fully consistent with results released as part of the 2014 comprehensive revision of the IEAs as well as the 2013 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

BEA has explored the idea of producing quarterly statistics on GDP by industry since 2003. Experimental quarterly GDP by industry statistics were first released in February 2010.<sup>1</sup> Subsequent prototype quarterly statistics reflecting newly available source data and improved methodologies have been developed and released in a multiphase process, and the most recent update (December 2012) covered the first quarter of 2007 through the second quarter of 2012.<sup>2</sup> The April 25<sup>th</sup> release will mark the final phase of bringing these highly useful statistics into regular quarterly production.

The most recent recession and the subsequent recovery emphasized the need for more high-quality, real-time information on U.S. economic performance at the industry level. BEA's annual statistics on the breakout of GDP by industry can be used to describe the leading contributors to business cycle dynamics over 2007–2012, but these annual statistics are unable to provide a picture of the dynamic U.S. economy as it evolves from quarter

to quarter. With the April 25<sup>th</sup> release and subsequent regular quarterly updates of quarterly GDP by industry and gross output by industry, BEA will provide a more detailed and precise view of the turning points in the economy. These newly available quarterly statistics will provide more timely information on accelerations, decelerations, and turning points in economic growth at the industry level, including key information about changes in the industrial infrastructure of the United States. Additionally, comparing gross output to GDP at the industry level may be telling, with possible implications for productivity analysis.

Quarterly statistics on GDP by industry and on gross output by industry will be available approximately 4 months after the end of the reference quarter, or approximately 1 month after BEA's third release of quarterly GDP published as part of the NIPAs. The third release of the NIPA quarterly GDP statistics is a critical input to quarterly GDP by industry because these statistics are prepared in a fully integrated input-output framework that are consistent with NIPA final demand. These statistics will supplement other timely quarterly data—such as employment, wages and salaries, consumer spending, business investment, industrial production, and price statistics—allowing for a more complete analysis of business cycle dynamics and the sources of U.S. economic growth. Quarterly GDP by industry statistics would also augment the existing quarterly NIPA statistics by providing a comprehensive accounting of consumer spending, investment, international trade, and industry performance on a quarterly basis.

1. See Carol A. Robbins, Thomas F. Howells, and Wendy Li, “[Experimental Quarterly U.S. Gross Domestic Product by Industry Statistics](#),” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 90 (February 2011): 24–31.

2. For more information, see “[Note on the December 2012 Update of Prototype, Quarterly GDP by Industry Statistics](#)” on BEA's Web and Erich H. Strassner and David B. Wasshausen, “[Prototype Quarterly Statistics on U.S. Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 2007–2011](#),” *SURVEY* 92 (June 2012): 49–65.

## Methodology for the Industry Economic Accounts

The estimation methodology used to construct the industry economic accounts (IEAs)—that is, the benchmark I-O account, the annual I-O accounts, and the GDP by industry accounts—can be described in 10 summary steps: (1) benchmark year domestic supply; (2) benchmark year final expenditures, (3) initial estimates of benchmark year value added and intermediate inputs; (4) reconciliation of value added and intermediate inputs; (5) benchmark year balancing; (6) annual domestic supply; (7) annual estimates of initial intermediate inputs and final expenditures; (8) annual estimates of initial value added by industry; (9) annual balancing; and (10) price and quantity indexes for GDP by industry and for KLEMS statistics.<sup>1</sup>

**Step 1. Benchmark year domestic supply.** The domestic supply of each commodity is the total value of goods and services available for use as intermediate inputs by industries or as final uses. Domestic supply represents the value of goods and services (commodities) produced by domestic firms, plus imports and government sales, less exports, and changes in inventory. The output of most commodities and industries was based on receipts and shipments data from the economic censuses and are supplemented by a variety of other sources. Changes in private inventories by commodity were based on economic census data, data from the NIPAs, and information on corporate inventories by industry from the Treasury Department SOI. Exports and imports were based on international trade statistics from the Census Bureau and on data from the BEA's international transactions accounts.

**Step 2. Benchmark year final expenditures.** The estimation of final expenditures by commodity was primarily based on the commodity-flow methodology. In many cases, a predominant user of a commodity can be identified and a portion of that commodity can be assigned to flow to a particular final use for purchase by consumers or by business for investment. Class-of-customer data from the economic censuses or information developed from alternative sources—such as trade associations, private businesses, and other government agencies—was used to identify the purchaser of a commodity. The estimates of final uses of the federal government and of state and local governments were based on the estimates of total consumption and investment expenditures by type of purchase from the NIPAs.

1. For additional information on estimation methods, see Karen J. Horowitz and Mark A. Planting, *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts* (2006) at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov), and Nicole M. Mayerhauser and Erich H. Strassner, "Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Changes in Definitions, Classification, and Statistical Methods," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (March 2010): 21–34.

**Step 3. Initial estimates of benchmark year value added and intermediate inputs.** Value added by industry represents the costs incurred and the incomes earned in production, and it consists of compensation of employees by industry, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, and gross operating surplus. Intermediate inputs, or the secondary factors of production, consist of the energy, materials, and purchased-services inputs that are used in each industry's production process. Initial estimates of value added and of intermediate inputs by industry were prepared using economic census and annual survey data on business expenses, data from the NIPAs for the components of value added, the BLS quarterly census of employment and wages program for estimates of wages and salaries and of supplements to wages and salaries, and the Treasury Department SOI for taxes and other business income estimates.

**Step 4. Reconciliation of value added and intermediate inputs by industry.** The reconciliation of value added and of intermediate inputs by industry produces a combined measure of value added by industry, where the weights are determined by the relative variances of each initial estimate.<sup>2</sup> Two initial estimates of value added by industry at the 65 industry level are prepared: (1) a residual estimate of value added by industry that is calculated as the difference between gross output and intermediate inputs by industry and (2) a direct estimate of value added by industry that is calculated as the sum of the establishment-based distribution of gross domestic income from the NIPAs. In the reconciliation model, initial estimates of intermediate inputs by commodity and by industry and initial estimates of the components of gross operating surplus are assigned a reliability indicator from two sources: (1) coefficients of variation, which measure sampling errors, from the source data provided by the Census Bureau and the Internal Revenue Service and (2) qualitative reliability weights determined by criteria that indicate the relative quality of underlying data for which there are no coefficients of variation. The reconciliation method makes adjustments to the initial estimates based on the strengths and limitations of the data that underlie those estimates.<sup>3</sup>

**Step 5. Benchmark year balancing.** The benchmark

2. For a detailed description of the model used to reconcile value added by industry, see Dylan G. Rassier, Thomas F. Howells III, Edward T. Morgan, Nicholas R. Empey, and Conrad E. Roesch, "Integrating the 2002 Benchmark Input-Output Accounts and the 2002 Annual Industry Accounts," *SURVEY* 87 (December 2007): 14–22.

3. Essentially, the reconciliation produces a weighted average of the two initial estimates, in which initial estimates that are considered relatively weak are adjusted more than initial estimates that are considered relatively reliable. In other words, the reconciliation results for a given industry are closer to the initial estimate that has the highest relative quality.

## Methodology for the Industry Economic Accounts

year use table is balanced using a biproportional adjustment procedure that sequentially adjusts the columns and rows of the use table to a set of predetermined controls, including reconciled value added by industry, final expenditures by commodity, and GDP as measured as the sum of final expenditures. Balancing also ensures that the sum of value added by industry equals GDP, intermediate inputs by commodity and final use of commodities are consistent with domestic supply, and intermediate inputs and value added by industry are consistent with gross output by industry.

**Step 6. Annual domestic supply.** A time series of annual domestic supply is prepared by calculating annual estimates of domestic output by commodity and industry, changes in private inventories, and estimates of exports and imports by commodity. Domestic output is estimated, where available, using annual survey data from the Census Bureau, but it is supplemented with a wide array of public and private sector data sources. Changes in private inventories are based on data from the NIPAs; exports and imports were based on international trade statistics from the Census Bureau and on data from the BEA's international transactions accounts.

**Step 7. Annual estimates of initial intermediate inputs and final expenditures.** The distribution of initial intermediate inputs and final expenditures by commodity are based on the most recent available annual use table. For years in which a use table has been previously published, the initial intermediate inputs and final expenditures for that year are based on previously published details; for years in which a use table has not been published, the most recent year that is available is used to create initial estimates for the most recent estimate year.<sup>4</sup> Initial estimates for intermediate inputs are then updated based on broad business expense data from the Census Bureau annual surveys and from other sources. Intermediate inputs and final expenditures by commodity are later updated as part of balancing the use table to a set of control totals that include domestic supply, industry and commodity output from the make table, value added by industry, final expenditure by category, and GDP from the NIPAs.

**Step 8. Annual estimates of initial value added by industry.** Initial estimates of current-dollar value added by industry were prepared using distributions by industry

4. For example, in this revision, the year 2012 is estimated for the first time using as initial estimates the use table for the year 2011. Next annual revision, 2012 will be re-estimated using as initial estimates the use table published in this revision for 2012.

of gross domestic income from the NIPAs. Corporate data from the NIPAs were converted from an enterprise basis to an establishment basis using a cross-tabulation of employment data by company and establishment that is available for economic census years. Initial estimates of value added by industry are later updated as part of balancing the use table to a set of control totals that include domestic supply, industry and commodity output from the make table, initial value added and intermediate inputs by industry, final expenditure by category, and GDP from the NIPAs.

**Step 9. Annual balancing.** The annual use tables are balanced using a biproportional adjustment procedure that sequentially adjusts the columns and rows of the Use table to a set of predetermined controls, including initial value added and intermediate inputs by industry, final expenditures by category, and GDP as measured by the sum of final expenditures from the NIPAs. The balancing also ensures that the sum of value added by industry equals GDP, intermediate inputs by commodity and final use of commodities are consistent with domestic supply, and intermediate inputs and value added by industry are consistent with gross output by industry.

**Step 10. Price and quantity indexes for GDP by industry and for KLEMS statistics.** Price and quantity indexes for GDP by industry and KLEMS statistics are prepared in three steps. First, indexes are derived for gross output by deflating each commodity produced by an industry that is included as part of its gross output from the make table. Second, indexes for intermediate inputs are derived by deflating all commodities that are consumed by an industry as intermediate inputs, from the use table. Domestic and international sources of intermediate inputs are deflated separately through the use of the import proportionality, or comparability, assumption. Third, indexes for value added by industry are calculated using the double-deflation method in which real value added is computed as the difference between real gross output and real intermediate inputs within a Fisher index-number framework.<sup>5</sup>

5. For details on the Fisher index number framework for computing real value added by industry, see the technical appendix in Brian C. Moyer, Mark A. Planting, Mahnaz Fahim Nader, and Sherlene K.S. Lum, "Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross Domestic Product by Industry Accounts," SURVEY 84 (March 2004): 38–51. For details on computing contributions to growth by industry, see Brian C. Moyer, Mark A. Planting, Paul V. Kern, and Abigail M. Kish, "Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003: Integrated Annual Input-Output Accounts and Gross Domestic Product by Industry Accounts," SURVEY 84 (June 2004): 21–57.



## Principal Sources of Data

## H. Principal Sources of Data for Industry and Commodity Output and Prices—Continues

Industry and commodity	Source data for annual current-dollar statistics	Source data for price indexes
<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b>		
Farms	U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) data and farm output from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).	USDA prices received by farmer; Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Producer Price Index (PPI).
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	For forestry, new NIPA farm output; for logging and forestry support activities, Census Bureau annual survey of manufactures (ASM), Census Bureau manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders survey (M3) data; for fishing, hunting and trapping, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration commercial landings and export value.	BLS PPI; NIPA personal consumption expenditures (PCE) price indexes; USDA/National Agricultural Statistics Service unit prices.
<b>Mining</b>		
Oil and gas extraction	Energy Information Administration (EIA) data on quantities produced and on prices.	BLS PPI and EIA.
Mining, except oil and gas	For coal mining, EIA <i>U.S. Coal Supply and Demand in Review</i> ; for Uranium, EIA <i>Uranium Marketing Annual Report</i> , for all other, U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) <i>Mineral Commodity Summaries</i> .	EIA, USGS, and BLS PPI.
Support activities for mining	For mining exploration, trade source data on drilling costs and footage drilled; all other support activities, USGS <i>Mineral Commodity Summaries</i> .	EIA, USGS, BLS PPI, and trade sources.
<b>Utilities</b>	For power generation and supply, EIA forms 861 and 826; for natural gas distribution, EIA <i>Natural Gas Monthly</i> ; for water, sewage and other systems, Census Bureau service annual survey (SAS).	BLS Consumer Price Index (CPI) and BLS PPI.
<b>Construction</b>		
Residential	Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) survey.	Census Bureau price deflator for new single-family houses under construction and BEA price index for multifamily home construction.
Nonresidential	Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) survey, U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) expenditures, USDA expenditures, and BLS occupational employment statistics.	BEA composite price indexes based on cost per square foot and on cost indexes from trade source data and Census Bureau price deflator for single-family houses under construction; BLS PPI.
<b>Manufacturing</b>	Census Bureau M3 shipments and inventories data, ASM data, and nonemployer survey data.	BLS PPI, NIPA price indexes based on DOD prices paid for military equipment, and NIPA hedonic price indexes.
<b>Wholesale trade</b>	Census Bureau monthly wholesale trade survey data and annual wholesale trade survey data.	BLS PPI and NIPA sales deflators.
<b>Retail trade</b>	Census Bureau monthly retail trade survey data and annual retail trade survey (ARTS) data.	BLS PPI and NIPA sales deflators.
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>		
Air transportation	Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) Air Carrier Financial Statistics (ACFS) and Air Carrier Traffic Statistics (ACTS) and BEA foreign trade statistics.	BLS PPI.
Rail transportation	For rail passenger, <i>Amtrak Annual Report</i> ; for rail freight, Department of Transportation (DOT) Surface Transportation Board (STB) selected earnings data.	BLS PPI.
Water transportation	For freight and passenger transportation except deep sea transportation, Census Bureau SAS data; for deep sea freight transportation, BLS quarterly census of employment and wages (QCEW) data; for deep sea passenger transportation, NIPA PCE.	For freight, BLS PPI; for passenger, BLS CPI.
Truck transportation	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI.
Transit and ground passenger transportation	Census Bureau SAS data and PCE for ground passenger transportation.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
Pipeline transportation	Census Bureau SAS data, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission oil pipeline index, and EIA natural gas annual report.	BLS PPI.
Other transportation and support activities	Census Bureau SAS data, American Public Transportation Association, BTS, ACFS, STB, BLS QCEW, NIPA PCE, and trade source data for receipts.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
Warehousing and storage	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI.
<b>Information</b>		
Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software)	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI and BEA price indexes for software.
Motion picture and sound recording industries	Census Bureau SAS data.	PCE price indexes.
Broadcasting and telecommunications	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI.
Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
<b>Finance and insurance</b>		
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	Census Bureau SAS data, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation commercial bank call report data, Federal Reserve Board (FRB) data, National Credit Union Administration, Office of Thrift Supervision data, and NIPA measures of financial services indirectly measured.	BLS PPI, FRB-priced services, and PCE price indexes.
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	Securities and Exchange Commission Focus Report and Census Bureau SAS data; BLS QCEW data for auxiliary industries.	BLS PPI, PCE price indexes based on BLS CPI and PPI.
Insurance carriers and related activities	For property and casualty insurance, life insurance, and reinsurance, private trade source data and Census Bureau SAS data; for medical and hospitalization insurance, private trade source data and NIPA statistics on medical and hospital insurance premiums.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.

## Principal Sources of Data

## H. Principal Sources of Data for Industry and Commodity Output and Prices—Table Ends

Industry and commodity	Source data for annual current-dollar statistics	Source data for price indexes
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	NIPA imputed service charges for other financial institutions and Employee Benefits Security Administration data on pension funds.	PCE price indexes.
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b>		
Real estate	For residential dwellings, NIPA housing data and USDA data on farm housing; for nonresidential dwellings, new Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of business tax returns, NIPA rental value of buildings owned by nonprofits, and NIPA foreign trade statistics.	For residential dwellings, PCE price indexes and NIPA farm rents paid; for nonresidential dwellings, BLS PPI; for real estate managers and agents, BLS PPI and trade source data.
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	For rental and leasing services, Census Bureau SAS data; for royalties, IRS tabulations of business tax returns.	BLS PPI, BTS and construction index, mining, crude oil receipts.
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b>		
Legal services	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
Computer systems design and related services	Census Bureau SAS data.	BEA price indexes for software.
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	Census Bureau SAS data.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b>	BLS QCEW data.	BLS PPI.
<b>Administrative and waste management services</b>	Census Bureau SAS data; BLS QCEW data for auxiliary industries.	BLS PPI and QCEW.
<b>Educational services</b>	PCE data for education services based on data from the Department of Education and data from BLS consumer expenditure survey.	PCE price indexes.
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>	Census Bureau SAS data.	PCE price indexes and BLS PPI.
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b>	Census Bureau SAS data.	PCE price indexes.
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>		
Accommodations	For hotels and motels, PCE; for all other traveler accommodations and bed and breakfasts, BLS QCEW data.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
Food services and drinking places	Census Bureau ARTS data.	BLS PPI.
<b>Other services, except government</b>	For religious, grant making, civic, and other nonprofit services, for personal services, and for dry cleaning services, Census Bureau SAS data, PCE, and data from the National Center for Charitable Statistics; for repair and maintenance, BLS QCEW; for private household services, PCE.	PCE price indexes.
<b>Federal</b>		
General government	NIPA government expenditure statistics; for federal structures, DOD investment expenditures.	NIPA price indexes based on BLS PPI and CPI; for military facilities, DOD data on employment, prices for military construction, and construction cost indexes from trade sources.
Government enterprises	U.S. Postal Service receipts, EIA data for electric utilities, Overseas Private Investment Corporation, and Federal Housing Administration data; government agency data for specific federal enterprises.	BLS PPI.
<b>State and local</b>		
General government	NIPA government expenditure statistics.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes.
Government enterprises	NIPA statistics on government enterprises based on the Census Bureau annual survey of government finances; for Alaskan ferries, waterports, and airports, Alaska Railroad Administration; for electric utilities, EIA data; for state and local government structures, Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) survey.	BLS PPI.

## Principal Sources of Data

## I. Principal Sources of Data for Value Added—Continues

Component of gross domestic income	Major source data	Distribution available in source data	Industry distribution
			Data or assumption if distribution is not available
<b>Compensation of employees, paid</b>			
Wages and salary accruals <sup>1</sup>	For most private industries, federal government civilians, and state and local government, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabulations from the quarterly census of employment and wages (QCEW); for other private industries, a variety of sources; for military wages, Office of Personnel Management (OPM).	Establishment.	
Supplements to wages and salaries			
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	For health insurance, Department of Health and Human Services medical expenditure panel survey data; for private pension plans, Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation and corporate financial data and Department of Labor tabulations of Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 5500; for federal retirement plans, outlays from the Treasury Department <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for state and local government plans, Census Bureau annual survey of state and local government financial data; for other types of funds, trade association data and judgmental trend.	For pension plans, company; for the others, none.	BLS employer cost index and BLS QCEW.
Employer contributions for government social insurance	Tabulations from the Social Security Administration (SSA) and other agencies that administer social insurance programs.	None.	SSA and BLS tabulations.
<b>Taxes on production and imports less subsidies</b>			
Taxes on production and imports	For state and local government, Census Bureau data; for federal government excise taxes, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau collections and IRS data; for customs duties, Treasury Department <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> .	None.	
Subsidies	For federal government, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Commodity Credit Corporation subsidy payments and Office of Management and Budget (OMB) of the United States; for state and local government, Census Bureau and California administrative records.	None.	Payments are assigned to the industries receiving the subsidies.
<b>Gross operating surplus</b>			
Private enterprises			
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries			
Corporate	Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC) call report data on commercial banks, trade association data, and IRS tabulations from corporate tax returns (Form 1120 series), adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences.	Company.	Census Bureau company-establishment employment matrix.
Noncorporate	FFIEC call report data on commercial banks, Federal Reserve Board (FRB) mortgage debt times BEA interest rate for residential mortgage interest, IRS tabulations of tax return data from sole proprietorships (Form 1040 Schedule C) and partnerships (Form 1065), adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences.	Company.	Assumed to be equivalent to an establishment distribution.
Business current transfer payments (net)	For government, OMB <i>Budget of the United States</i> and Census Bureau Census of Governments and annual surveys; for persons, IRS tabulations from business tax returns and information from government agency reports and trade sources.	Company.	Industry-specific payments are assigned to the industries; others are based on IRS company-industry distribution.
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and without capital consumption adjustment (CCA <sub>adj</sub> )			
Farm	USDA farm income data.	Establishment.	
Nonfarm			
Proprietors' income without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Indicators of activity, such as construction spending (value put in place) for construction, trade, and services; for others, IRS tabulations of tax returns from sole proprietorships (Form 1040 Schedule C) and partnerships (Form 1065), adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences.	Company.	Assumed to be equivalent to an establishment distribution.
Inventory valuation adjustment	BLS prices, Census Bureau monthly surveys and <i>Quarterly Financial Report</i> , and IRS inventory data.	Establishment/ company.	
Rental income of persons without capital consumption adjustment	Census Bureau data on housing units and rents from the American Housing Survey and the current population survey/housing vacancy survey, FRB mortgage debt data, BEA interest rate data, and USDA data; for royalties, judgmental trend, IRS tabulations of data from individual tax returns (Form 1040).	Establishment.	

1. Includes wages and salaries to the rest of the world and excludes wages and salaries received from the rest of the world.

## Principal Sources of Data

## I. Principal Sources of Data for Value Added—Table Ends

Component of gross domestic income	Major source data	Distribution available in source data	Industry distribution
			Data or assumption if distribution is not available
Corporate profits before tax with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment, domestic industries			
Corporate profits before tax without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	Census Bureau data from the <i>Quarterly Financial Report</i> , regulatory agency reports, and public financial statements and IRS tabulations from corporate tax returns (Form 1120 series), adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences.	Company.	Census Bureau company-establishment employment matrix.
Inventory valuation adjustment	BLS prices, Census Bureau monthly surveys and <i>Quarterly Financial Report</i> , and IRS inventory data.	Establishment/ company.	
Capital consumption allowances			
Corporate	BEA estimates of tax-return-based depreciation and IRS tabulations from corporate tax returns (Form 1120 series), adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences.	Company.	Census Bureau company-establishment employment matrix.
Noncorporate	BEA estimates of tax-return-based depreciation and IRS tabulations of tax return data from sole proprietorships (Form 1040 Schedule C) and partnerships (Form 1065), adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences.	Company.	Assumed to be equivalent to an establishment distribution.
Current surplus of government enterprises	For federal government, reports from various agencies and BEA consumption of fixed capital; for state and local governments, Census Bureau surveys of government finances.	Establishment.	
Consumption of fixed capital			
Households and institutions <sup>2</sup>	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Establishment.	
Government	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Type of agency.	

2. Consists of owner-occupied housing and nonprofit institutions primarily serving households.

## BEA Current and Historical Data

A selection of estimates from the national, industry, international, and regional accounts of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are presented in this section. BEA's estimates are not copyrighted and may be reprinted without BEA's permission. Citing the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and BEA as the source is appreciated.

More detailed estimates from BEA's accounts are available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). These estimates are available in a variety of formats. In addition, news releases, articles, and other information, including methodologies and working papers, are available.

The tables present annual [A], quarterly [Q], and monthly [M] data.

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## National Data

### A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on January 30, 2014. These estimates include the advance estimates for the fourth quarter of 2013 and the initial annual estimates for 2013.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables. Estimates for all NIPA series for 1929 forward are on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) and subscribe. The "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day.

### 1. Domestic Product and Income

**Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Real Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2013				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.3
Goods .....	3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.9
Durable goods .....	4	7.7	7.1	10.5	5.8	6.2	7.9	5.9
Nondurable goods .....	5	1.4	2.1	0.6	2.7	1.6	2.9	4.4
Services .....	6	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	2.5
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	7	9.5	5.4	-2.4	4.7	9.2	17.2	3.4
Fixed investment .....	8	8.3	4.3	11.6	-1.5	6.5	5.9	0.9
Nonresidential .....	9	7.3	2.6	9.8	-4.6	4.7	4.8	3.8
Structures .....	10	12.7	1.3	17.6	-25.7	17.6	13.4	-1.2
Equipment .....	11	7.6	2.9	8.9	1.6	3.3	0.2	6.9
Intellectual property products .....	12	3.4	3.1	5.7	3.7	-1.5	5.8	3.2
Residential .....	13	12.9	12.0	19.8	12.5	14.2	10.3	-9.8
Change in private inventories .....	14							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	15							
Exports .....	16	3.5	2.8	1.1	-1.3	8.0	3.9	11.4
Goods .....	17	3.8	2.5	-3.0	-2.8	9.4	5.6	15.1
Services .....	18	3.0	3.4	11.3	2.2	4.8	0.1	3.4
Imports .....	19	2.2	1.4	-3.1	0.6	6.9	2.4	0.9
Goods .....	20	2.1	1.2	-3.5	-0.2	7.5	2.4	0.8
Services .....	21	2.7	2.5	-1.0	5.0	4.0	2.5	1.5
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	22	-1.0	-2.2	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4	0.4	-4.9
Federal .....	23	-1.4	-5.1	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6	-1.5	-12.6
National defense .....	24	-3.2	-7.0	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6	-0.5	-14.0
Nondefense .....	25	1.8	-2.0	1.0	-3.6	-3.1	-3.1	-10.3
State and local .....	26	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross domestic product, current dollars .....	27	4.6	3.4	1.6	2.8	3.1	6.2	4.6

**Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change  
in Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2013				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	1.52	1.37	1.13	1.54	1.24	1.36	2.26
Goods .....	3	0.77	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.71	1.03	1.12
Durable goods .....	4	0.56	0.52	0.74	0.43	0.46	0.58	0.44
Nondurable goods .....	5	0.22	0.32	0.10	0.43	0.26	0.46	0.68
Services .....	6	0.74	0.53	0.29	0.69	0.53	0.32	1.14
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	7	1.36	0.83	-0.36	0.71	1.38	2.56	0.56
Fixed investment .....	8	1.17	0.64	1.63	-0.23	0.96	0.89	0.14
Nonresidential .....	9	0.85	0.32	1.13	-0.57	0.56	0.58	0.46
Structures .....	10	0.31	0.04	0.44	-0.80	0.43	0.35	-0.03
Equipment .....	11	0.41	0.16	0.47	0.09	0.18	0.02	0.38
Intellectual property products .....	12	0.13	0.12	0.21	0.14	-0.06	0.22	0.12
Residential .....	13	0.32	0.33	0.50	0.34	0.40	0.31	-0.32
Change in private inventories .....	14	0.20	0.19	-2.00	0.93	0.41	1.67	0.42
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	15	0.10	0.14	0.68	-0.28	-0.07	0.14	1.33
Exports .....	16	0.48	0.38	0.15	-0.18	1.04	0.52	1.48
Goods .....	17	0.36	0.24	-0.28	-0.27	0.84	0.52	1.34
Services .....	18	0.12	0.14	0.43	0.09	0.20	0.01	0.14
Imports .....	19	-0.38	-0.23	0.53	-0.10	-1.10	-0.39	-0.15
Goods .....	20	-0.30	-0.16	0.50	0.03	-1.00	-0.32	-0.11
Services .....	21	-0.07	-0.07	0.03	-0.13	-0.11	-0.07	-0.04
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	22	-0.20	-0.43	-1.31	-0.82	-0.07	0.08	-0.93
Federal .....	23	-0.12	-0.41	-1.19	-0.68	-0.12	-0.11	-0.98
National defense .....	24	-0.17	-0.35	-1.22	-0.57	-0.03	-0.02	-0.68
Nondefense .....	25	0.05	-0.06	0.03	-0.11	-0.09	-0.09	-0.30
State and local .....	26	-0.08	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14	0.05	0.19	0.06



**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.3
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	-0.1	1.9	0.7
Goods	3	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.0	-3.3	2.2	-1.8
Durable goods	4	-1.2	-1.8	-2.1	-1.1	-2.0	-2.3	-2.5
Non-durable goods	5	2.4	0.1	2.0	-0.9	-4.0	4.5	-1.4
Services	6	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
Fixed investment	8	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.8
Nonresidential	9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Structures	10	1.9	3.0	1.2	4.0	5.2	3.1	4.3
Equipment	11	1.3	0.4	1.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.2
Intellectual property products	12	1.4	1.0	-0.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.8
Residential	13	0.9	5.0	4.0	6.3	5.1	5.2	8.3
Change in private inventories	14							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	15							
Exports	16	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.4	-3.2	1.0	0.3
Goods	17	0.4	-0.3	1.1	1.2	-4.4	0.5	-0.3
Services	18	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.0	-0.3	1.9	1.5
Imports	19	0.5	-0.9	4.1	0.5	-5.0	0.2	0.0
Goods	20	0.6	-1.2	4.5	0.6	-5.9	0.4	-0.7
Services	21	0.2	0.5	2.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	3.7
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	22	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.6	2.6
Federal	23	0.8	1.4	0.6	2.4	0.8	1.0	5.4
National defense	24	1.0	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.9	1.0	3.3
Nondefense	25	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.8	1.1	9.0
State and local	26	1.6	0.6	1.9	-0.1	-0.4	2.0	0.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross national product	27	1.7		1.1	1.3	0.6	2.0	
<b>Implicit price deflators:</b>								
Gross domestic product <sup>1</sup>	28	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.3
Gross national product <sup>1</sup>	29	1.7		1.4	1.7	0.6	2.0	

1. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.1.9.

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change  
in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.3
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	1.27	0.77	1.11	0.74	-0.08	1.31	0.48
Goods	3	0.29	-0.12	0.16	-0.23	-0.79	0.52	-0.41
Durable goods	4	-0.09	-0.14	-0.15	-0.08	-0.15	-0.18	-0.19
Non-durable goods	5	0.38	0.02	0.32	-0.14	-0.64	0.69	-0.22
Services	6	0.98	0.88	0.95	0.97	0.71	0.80	0.89
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	0.19	0.26	0.22	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.28
Fixed investment	8	0.19	0.29	0.20	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.42
Nonresidential	9	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.17
Structures	10	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.12
Equipment	11	0.07	0.02	0.08	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	-0.01
Intellectual property products	12	0.05	0.04	-0.02	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.07
Residential	13	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.25
Change in private inventories	14	0.00	-0.02	0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.15
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	15	0.04	0.18	-0.47	0.11	0.41	0.09	0.04
Exports	16	0.13	0.03	0.21	0.19	-0.43	0.13	0.04
Goods	17	0.04	-0.03	0.10	0.11	-0.42	0.05	-0.02
Services	18	0.09	0.06	0.10	0.08	-0.01	0.08	0.06
Imports	19	-0.09	0.15	-0.67	-0.09	0.85	-0.04	0.00
Goods	20	-0.08	0.17	-0.61	-0.09	0.83	-0.05	0.10
Services	21	0.00	-0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.02	0.01	-0.10
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	22	0.25	0.18	0.26	0.18	0.02	0.30	0.48
Federal	23	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.18	0.06	0.08	0.39
National defense	24	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.15
Nondefense	25	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.24
State and local	26	0.18	0.07	0.22	-0.01	-0.04	0.22	0.09

**Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	105.002	106.570	105.667	106.105	106.259	106.778	107.121
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	106.009	107.187	106.620	106.907	106.876	107.385	107.572
Goods	3	106.666	106.137	106.900	106.640	105.739	106.325	105.853
Durable goods	4	96.467	94.709	95.758	95.500	95.029	94.468	93.884
Non-durable goods	5	111.765	111.926	112.520	112.262	111.124	112.360	111.955
Services	6	105.689	107.741	106.491	107.059	107.476	107.945	108.475
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	101.608	104.052	102.382	103.442	103.805	104.218	104.688
Fixed investment	8	101.852	103.785	102.382	102.962	103.473	103.977	104.694
Nonresidential	9	101.977	103.172	102.349	102.691	103.007	103.303	103.668
Structures	10	103.732	106.930	104.175	105.200	106.533	107.359	108.502
Equipment	11	100.187	100.550	100.673	100.601	100.500	100.578	100.520
Intellectual property products	12	103.167	104.249	103.322	103.813	104.069	104.320	104.775
Residential	13	101.246	106.259	102.463	104.050	105.358	106.700	108.847
Change in private inventories	14							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	15							
Exports	16	112.185	112.412	112.543	112.943	112.034	112.302	112.380
Goods	17	113.508	113.139	113.730	114.059	112.770	112.920	112.846
Services	18	109.312	110.842	109.972	110.529	110.448	110.979	111.402
Imports	19	114.862	113.810	114.730	114.879	113.416	113.485	113.481
Goods	20	116.855	115.466	116.598	116.785	115.034	115.146	114.930
Services	21	105.895	106.379	106.336	106.308	106.164	106.032	107.007
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	22	106.882	107.867	107.209	107.454	107.485	107.916	108.622
Federal	23	106.184	107.657	106.370	107.006	107.229	107.504	108.938
National defense	24	106.252	107.807	106.545	107.286	107.515	107.787	108.671
Nondefense	25	106.077	107.408	106.078	106.546	106.757	107.037	109.362
State and local	26	107.371	108.027	107.797	107.775	107.676	108.212	108.440
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross national product	27	105.126		105.788	106.225	106.380	106.899	

**Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	2013				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	68.6	68.4	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.2	68.1
Goods	3	23.2	23.1	23.3	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.1
Durable goods	4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Non-durable goods	5	15.8	15.6	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.5
Services	6	45.4	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.1	45.1
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	15.2	15.9	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.2
Fixed investment	8	14.8	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.3
Nonresidential	9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Structures	10	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Equipment	11	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6
Intellectual property products	12	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Residential	13	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Change in private inventories	14	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	15	-3.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-2.6
Exports	16	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6
Goods	17	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5
Services	18	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Imports	19	16.9	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.2
Goods	20	14.1	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5
Services	21	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	22	19.5	18.6	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.2
Federal	23	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2
National defense	24	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
Nondefense	25	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
State and local	26	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1



**Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012		2013			
		IV	I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	
Goods.....	3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	
Durable goods.....	4	7.8	6.9	7.7	7.6	6.4	
Nondurable goods.....	5	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.9	
Services.....	6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	7	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	
Fixed investment.....	8	6.8	4.3	4.7	5.5	2.9	
Nonresidential.....	9	5.0	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.1	
Structures.....	10	9.3	-0.3	2.1	3.9	-0.6	
Equipment.....	11	4.5	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.0	
Intellectual property products.....	12	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.4	2.8	
Residential.....	13	15.5	12.9	15.1	14.2	6.3	
Change in private inventories.....	14						
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	15						
Exports.....	16	2.4	1.0	2.0	2.9	5.4	
Goods.....	17	1.4	0.2	1.2	2.2	6.6	
Services.....	18	4.7	2.8	3.8	4.5	2.6	
Imports.....	19	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.6	2.7	
Goods.....	20	0.0	-0.2	1.0	1.5	2.6	
Services.....	21	0.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	22	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	
Federal.....	23	-2.3	-3.8	-4.1	-6.5	-6.1	
National defense.....	24	-5.0	-6.2	-6.1	-8.9	-6.8	
Nondefense.....	25	2.6	0.3	-0.8	-2.2	-5.1	
State and local.....	26	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	
<b>Addenda:</b>							
Final sales of domestic product.....	27	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	
Gross domestic purchases.....	28	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.4	
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	29	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	
Gross domestic income.....	30	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.1		
Gross national product.....	31	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.0		
Real disposable personal income.....	32	3.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	-0.1	
<b>Price indexes (Chain-type):</b>							
Gross domestic purchases.....	33	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy <sup>1</sup> .....	34	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	
Gross domestic product.....	35	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy <sup>1</sup> .....	36	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	37	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>1</sup> .....	38	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Market-based PCE <sup>2</sup> .....	39	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>2</sup> .....	40	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	

1. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

2. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

**Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	2.6	1.7	2.2	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8
Change in private inventories.....	3							
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Final sales.....	5	4.5	3.9	5.6	2.3	2.6	5.1	9.2
Change in private inventories.....	6							
Durable goods.....	7	5.3	2.9	0.6	0.7	4.1	6.7	5.8
Final sales.....	8	4.7	3.7	6.4	3.3	2.9	1.9	6.0
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods.....	10	4.9	6.4	-3.3	11.7	3.7	15.8	16.0
Final sales.....	11	4.3	4.1	4.5	1.1	2.2	9.1	13.1
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
Services <sup>2</sup> .....	13	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	13.2	3.6	-2.8	9.2	12.1	-12.9	17.8
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	2.5	1.9	0.2	0.9	2.2	4.7	2.8
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	12.9	11.1	50.3	17.5	15.4	-12.4	-11.0
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.1	2.4	4.2	3.3
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	19	2.5	1.7	-0.9	1.4	2.5	3.9	1.7
Research and development.....	20	-0.3	0.9	0.4	-0.2	1.9	3.0	0.6
Gross domestic product excluding research and development.....	21	2.9	1.9	0.1	1.2	2.5	4.2	3.3
Final sales of domestic product, current dollars.....	22	4.4	3.2	3.3	1.6	2.7	4.5	4.3

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

Table with 8 columns: Line, 2012, 2013, and four quarterly sub-categories (IV, I, II, III) for 2013. Rows include 'Percent change at annual rate', 'Gross domestic product', 'Goods', 'Services', and 'Structures'.

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes [Index numbers, 2009=100]

Table with 8 columns: Line, 2012, 2013, and four quarterly sub-categories (IV, I, II, III) for 2013. Rows include 'Gross domestic product', 'Goods', 'Services', and 'Structures'.

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product [Index numbers, 2009=100]

Table with 8 columns: Line, 2012, 2013, and four quarterly sub-categories (IV, I, II, III) for 2013. Rows include 'Gross domestic product', 'Goods', 'Services', and 'Structures'.

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product [Billions of dollars]

Table with 8 columns: Line, 2012, 2013, and four quarterly sub-categories (IV, I, II, III) for 2013. Rows include 'Gross domestic product', 'Goods', 'Services', and 'Structures'.

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	15,470.7	15,767.1	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	15,839.3	15,965.6
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	15,403.2	15,671.2	15,528.3	15,536.4	15,616.2	15,711.1	15,821.1
Change in private inventories.....	3	57.6	85.4	7.3	42.2	56.6	115.7	127.2
Residual.....	4	9.9	10.5	4.0	5.3	6.9	12.5	17.3
<b>Goods</b> .....	5	4,833.1	5,048.9	4,852.4	4,917.4	4,965.1	5,093.0	5,220.1
Final sales.....	6	4,763.5	4,949.4	4,840.4	4,868.1	4,899.3	4,960.1	5,070.2
Change in private inventories.....	7	57.6	85.4	7.3	42.2	56.6	115.7	127.2
Durable goods.....	8	2,767.7	2,848.1	2,788.5	2,793.5	2,822.0	2,868.0	2,909.0
Final sales.....	9	2,700.9	2,801.1	2,747.2	2,769.5	2,789.3	2,802.2	2,843.5
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	10	59.8	41.8	36.3	20.4	28.5	59.4	59.1
Nondurable goods.....	11	2,067.6	2,200.3	2,066.8	2,124.7	2,144.0	2,224.2	2,308.4
Final sales.....	12	2,063.8	2,149.3	2,094.6	2,100.5	2,112.0	2,158.6	2,226.2
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	13	2.3	44.3	-24.5	22.1	28.6	57.7	68.7
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	14	9,536.2	9,580.5	9,552.0	9,560.1	9,577.6	9,582.6	9,601.7
<b>Structures</b> .....	15	1,109.5	1,152.1	1,144.0	1,116.7	1,148.5	1,179.2	1,163.9
Residual.....	16	-1.8	-2.0	-10.0	-5.4	-4.8	-0.4	2.5
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output.....	17	400.8	415.2	400.3	409.3	421.1	406.8	423.8
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	18	15,066.6	15,348.3	15,136.0	15,171.1	15,254.7	15,429.3	15,538.0
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	19	86.2	95.7	91.6	95.4	98.8	95.6	92.9
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	20	15,386.9	15,676.1	15,451.9	15,493.5	15,586.7	15,748.2	15,876.0
Research and development.....	21	385.8	389.3	386.4	386.3	388.2	391.0	391.6
Gross domestic product excluding research and development.....	22	15,085.2	15,378.4	15,153.6	15,198.1	15,292.0	15,448.9	15,574.6

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	3.6	2.5	0.2	1.4	3.4	5.6	4.4
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3.7	2.3	0.7	-0.3	3.3	5.4	4.9
Farm.....	4	-1.1	18.8	-27.0	179.6	9.0	15.4	-21.3
<b>Households and institutions</b> .....	5	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.7
Households.....	6	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2	-0.5	1.5	0.5
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.4	-0.7	1.0
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4
Federal.....	9	-0.1	-1.7	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-4.5	-4.9
State and local.....	10	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added.....	11	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.3	0.2	1.7	1.0

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>107.302</b>	<b>109.358</b>	<b>107.780</b>	<b>108.087</b>	<b>108.751</b>	<b>109.859</b>	<b>110.734</b>
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>109.454</b>	<b>112.226</b>	<b>110.091</b>	<b>110.469</b>	<b>111.384</b>	<b>112.915</b>	<b>114.135</b>
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	109.658	112.133	110.461	110.387	111.274	112.760	114.111
Farm.....	4	95.296	113.187	85.858	111.020	113.432	117.568	110.726
<b>Households and institutions</b> .....	5	<b>102.441</b>	<b>102.942</b>	<b>102.533</b>	<b>102.847</b>	<b>102.828</b>	<b>102.955</b>	<b>103.140</b>
Households.....	6	100.531	100.817	100.393	100.689	100.575	100.939	101.066
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	105.064	105.859	105.470	105.808	105.920	105.722	105.986
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	<b>100.233</b>	<b>99.862</b>	<b>100.209</b>	<b>100.124</b>	<b>100.071</b>	<b>99.797</b>	<b>99.454</b>
Federal.....	9	104.379	102.582	104.126	103.807	103.390	102.210	100.923
State and local.....	10	98.309	98.603	98.392	98.415	98.532	98.681	98.782
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added.....	11	103.919	104.635	103.969	104.314	104.371	104.803	105.053

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>105.008</b>	<b>106.467</b>	<b>105.640</b>	<b>105.994</b>	<b>106.165</b>	<b>106.685</b>	<b>107.024</b>
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>105.154</b>	<b>106.560</b>	<b>105.797</b>	<b>106.165</b>	<b>106.274</b>	<b>106.818</b>	<b>106.983</b>
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	104.602	105.925	105.141	105.379	105.597	106.228	106.496
Farm.....	4	159.982	172.983	172.290	186.517	176.543	169.186	159.687
<b>Households and institutions</b> .....	5	<b>103.320</b>	<b>105.527</b>	<b>104.223</b>	<b>104.651</b>	<b>105.186</b>	<b>105.770</b>	<b>106.502</b>
Households.....	6	102.881	105.137	103.604	104.175	104.821	105.369	106.182
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	103.915	106.061	105.058	105.297	105.685	106.318	106.945
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	<b>105.841</b>	<b>106.864</b>	<b>106.130</b>	<b>106.321</b>	<b>106.495</b>	<b>106.805</b>	<b>107.833</b>
Federal.....	9	105.770	107.745	105.958	106.687	107.059	107.372	109.860
State and local.....	10	105.881	106.442	106.218	106.147	106.224	106.532	106.865
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added.....	11	103.232	105.667	104.067	104.672	105.332	105.945	106.720

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>16,244.6</b>	<b>16,803.0</b>	<b>16,420.3</b>	<b>16,535.3</b>	<b>16,661.0</b>	<b>16,912.9</b>	<b>17,102.5</b>
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>12,195.4</b>	<b>12,688.4</b>	<b>12,346.6</b>	<b>12,445.0</b>	<b>12,558.3</b>	<b>12,795.8</b>	<b>12,954.6</b>
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	12,028.5	12,456.0	12,184.0	12,198.3	12,321.9	12,559.8	12,744.1
Farm.....	4	166.9	232.4	162.6	246.7	236.4	236.0	210.5
<b>Households and institutions</b> .....	5	<b>2,025.4</b>	<b>2,078.8</b>	<b>2,044.9</b>	<b>2,059.6</b>	<b>2,069.8</b>	<b>2,083.8</b>	<b>2,102.0</b>
Households.....	6	1,148.1	1,176.7	1,154.6	1,164.4	1,170.3	1,180.7	1,191.3
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	877.3	902.1	890.3	895.2	899.5	903.2	910.8
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	<b>2,023.7</b>	<b>2,035.7</b>	<b>2,028.8</b>	<b>2,030.7</b>	<b>2,033.0</b>	<b>2,033.3</b>	<b>2,045.8</b>
Federal.....	9	666.4	667.1	666.0	668.5	668.1	662.5	669.3
State and local.....	10	1,357.3	1,368.6	1,362.8	1,362.2	1,364.8	1,370.8	1,376.5
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added.....	11	1,511.6	1,557.9	1,524.5	1,538.5	1,549.0	1,564.5	1,579.7

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars**  
 [Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	15,470.7	15,767.1	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	15,839.3	15,965.6
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	11,598.5	11,892.2	11,666.1	11,706.0	11,803.0	11,965.3	12,094.5
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	11,499.7	11,759.3	11,583.9	11,576.2	11,669.2	11,825.0	11,966.7
Farm	4	104.6	124.3	94.3	121.9	124.5	129.1	121.6
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	1,960.3	1,969.9	1,962.1	1,968.1	1,967.7	1,970.2	1,973.7
Households	6	1,116.0	1,119.2	1,114.4	1,117.7	1,116.5	1,120.5	1,121.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	844.2	850.6	847.5	850.2	851.1	849.5	851.6
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	1,912.1	1,905.0	1,911.6	1,910.0	1,909.0	1,903.8	1,897.2
Federal	9	630.1	619.2	628.5	626.6	624.1	617.0	609.2
State and local	10	1,281.9	1,285.8	1,283.0	1,283.3	1,284.9	1,286.8	1,288.1
Residual	11	-5.8	8.7	-12.0	8.0	9.4	11.4	6.5
<b>Addendum:</b> Gross housing value added	12	1,464.2	1,474.3	1,464.9	1,469.8	1,470.6	1,476.7	1,480.2

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes**  
 [Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	107.302	109.358	107.780	108.087	108.751	109.859	110.734
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	123.590	127.060	124.196	123.781	126.181	127.389	130.888
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	120.860	122.546	120.398	120.584	122.615	123.347	123.638
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	107.374	109.217	107.702	108.073	108.737	109.779	110.278
Less: Change in private inventories	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	105.866	107.501	106.565	106.691	107.242	107.843	108.228
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product	7	105.751	107.591	106.610	106.666	107.214	107.865	108.620

**Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	16,244.6	16,803.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0	16,912.9	17,102.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	2,195.9	2,262.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9	2,265.8	2,329.7
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,743.1	2,755.9	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9	2,766.0	2,772.5
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	16,791.8	17,296.7	16,936.1	17,058.4	17,170.0	17,413.2	17,545.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5	66.1	110.5	13.0	63.4	77.2	144.8	156.7
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	16,725.7	17,186.2	16,923.1	16,995.0	17,092.8	17,268.4	17,388.5
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product	7	16,178.5	16,692.4	16,407.3	16,471.9	16,583.8	16,768.1	16,945.7

**Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
 [Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	3.5	2.8	1.1	-1.3	8.0	3.9	11.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2.2	1.4	-3.1	0.6	6.9	2.4	0.9
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	2.6	1.7	-0.5	1.4	2.5	3.9	1.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	2.1	2.3	1.4
<b>Addenda:</b> Final sales of domestic product	7	2.6	1.7	2.2	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.8
Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	8	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.9	2.6	5.8	3.1
<b>Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars</b>	9	4.1	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.3	4.2	2.8

**Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
 [Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	105.008	106.467	105.640	105.994	106.165	106.685	107.024
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	112.185	112.415	112.543	112.944	112.034	112.303	112.381
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	114.862	113.810	114.725	114.873	113.411	113.480	113.476
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	105.599	106.834	106.150	106.467	106.526	107.010	107.331
Less: Change in private inventories	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	105.624	106.881	106.171	106.496	106.559	107.053	107.415
<b>Addenda:</b> Final sales of domestic product	7	105.033	106.516	105.663	106.024	106.199	106.731	107.112
Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	8	105.624	106.881	106.170	106.494	106.557	107.052	107.413

**Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars**  
 [Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	15,470.7	15,767.1	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	15,839.3	15,965.6
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,957.4	2,012.4	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4	2,017.6	2,073.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,388.2	2,421.5	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9	2,437.3	2,443.1
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	15,902.3	16,175.2	15,950.8	16,005.8	16,104.1	16,258.5	16,332.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5	57.6	85.4	7.3	42.2	56.6	115.7	127.2
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	15,835.2	16,079.7	15,939.7	15,958.6	16,041.0	16,130.9	16,188.5
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product	7	15,403.2	15,671.2	15,528.3	15,536.4	15,616.2	15,711.1	15,821.1

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Goods .....	3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.9
Durable goods .....	4	7.7	7.1	10.5	5.8	6.2	7.9	5.9
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	7.2	5.1	14.3	5.2	-0.9	5.0	0.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	6.1	6.3	4.4	4.1	9.0	13.2	6.0
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	10.9	10.2	10.7	8.1	11.7	11.9	8.1
Other durable goods .....	8	5.7	7.5	11.5	5.8	8.6	0.2	13.2
Non-durable goods .....	9	1.4	2.1	0.6	2.7	1.6	2.9	4.4
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.6
Clothing and footwear .....	11	1.2	1.6	-1.8	1.8	5.9	-4.2	8.6
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	-1.4	0.4	-5.3	4.5	-0.9	3.2	1.5
Other nondurable goods .....	13	2.7	3.6	4.2	3.0	3.7	5.8	4.9
Services .....	14	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	2.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	1.5	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	2.5
Housing and utilities .....	16	0.8	0.8	-2.7	4.7	0.1	-2.5	1.1
Health care .....	17	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	3.6	2.7	1.6
Transportation services .....	18	1.3	0.7	-0.2	2.9	0.1	-2.0	0.8
Recreation services .....	19	1.4	0.8	-1.7	2.4	-0.9	4.2	0.5
Food services and accommodations .....	20	3.6	3.0	6.5	2.5	0.8	0.5	10.2
Financial services and insurance .....	21	-1.3	1.5	-0.2	5.5	4.0	1.8	4.9
Other services .....	22	1.7	-0.4	0.2	-2.8	-0.4	1.0	1.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	5.3	-2.1	9.0	-18.1	-3.9	4.7	2.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	2.9	1.1	1.2	-3.0	3.4	2.1	2.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	2.2	2.1	-1.3	2.4	5.7	1.3	2.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Fixed investment .....	27	8.3	4.3	11.6	-1.5	6.5	5.9	0.9
Nonresidential .....	28	7.3	2.6	9.8	-4.6	4.7	4.8	3.8
Structures .....	29	12.7	1.3	17.6	-25.7	17.6	13.4	-1.2
Equipment .....	30	7.6	2.9	8.9	1.6	3.3	0.2	6.9
Information processing equipment .....	31	2.7	3.0	20.0	-2.7	9.3	2.0	-6.2
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	32	5.4	-1.2	80.1	-15.8	-14.9	2.2	22.2
Other .....	33	1.7	4.7	3.1	3.0	19.8	1.9	-14.9
Industrial equipment .....	34	5.5	3.3	6.2	0.3	-1.0	15.5	-3.9
Transportation equipment .....	35	22.2	0.0	1.1	-7.6	6.5	3.0	19.7
Other equipment .....	36	3.9	5.4	5.6	18.8	-3.1	-16.1	24.6
Intellectual property products .....	37	3.4	3.1	5.7	3.7	-1.5	5.8	3.2
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	38	5.9	4.6	9.4	7.7	-5.9	8.5	3.7
Research and development <sup>5</sup> .....	39	1.6	2.0	3.1	-0.3	2.2	5.1	3.4
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals .....	40	0.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	2.8	-2.1	0.3
Residential .....	41	12.9	12.0	19.8	12.5	14.2	10.3	-9.8
Change in private inventories .....	42							
Farm .....	43							
Nonfarm .....	44							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	45							
Exports .....	46	3.5	2.8	1.1	-1.3	8.0	3.9	11.4
Goods .....	47	3.8	2.5	-3.0	-2.8	9.4	5.6	15.1
Services .....	48	3.0	3.4	11.3	2.2	4.8	0.1	3.4
Imports .....	49	2.2	1.4	-3.1	0.6	6.9	2.4	0.9
Goods .....	50	2.1	1.2	-3.5	-0.2	7.5	2.4	0.8
Services .....	51	2.7	2.5	-1.0	5.0	4.0	2.5	1.5
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	52	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
Federal .....	53	-1.4	-5.1	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6	-1.5	-12.6
National defense .....	54	-3.2	-7.0	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6	-0.5	-14.0
Consumption expenditures .....	55	-2.7	-7.6	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2	-1.7	-13.2
Gross investment .....	56	-5.3	-4.5	-7.5	-17.3	10.2	4.6	-16.9
Nondefense .....	57	1.8	-2.0	1.0	-3.6	-3.1	-3.1	-10.3
Consumption expenditures .....	58	3.5	-1.6	2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-4.2	-11.9
Gross investment .....	59	-3.0	-3.0	-2.6	-7.2	-2.2	0.5	-5.3
State and local .....	60	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5
Consumption expenditures .....	61	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Gross investment .....	62	-3.7	-2.5	-5.2	-7.5	0.4	7.7	1.5

- Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
- Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
- Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
- Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
- Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

**Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change  
in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	<b>1.52</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>2.26</b>
Goods .....	3	0.77	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.71	1.03	1.12
Durable goods .....	4	0.56	0.52	0.74	0.43	0.46	0.58	0.44
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	0.17	0.12	0.33	0.13	-0.02	0.12	0.02
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.21	0.10
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.16	0.23	0.24	0.16
Other durable goods .....	8	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.15
Non-durable goods .....	9	0.22	0.32	0.10	0.43	0.26	0.46	0.68
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.11	-0.06	0.14	0.19
Clothing and footwear .....	11	0.03	0.03	-0.04	0.04	0.13	-0.09	0.18
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	-0.04	0.01	-0.14	0.11	-0.02	0.08	0.04
Other nondurable goods .....	13	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.17	0.21	0.33	0.28
Services .....	14	0.74	0.53	0.29	0.89	0.53	0.32	1.14
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	0.65	0.56	0.13	1.04	0.60	0.24	1.10
Housing and utilities .....	16	0.10	0.10	-0.35	0.58	0.01	-0.31	0.14
Health care .....	17	0.30	0.24	0.26	0.14	0.40	0.31	0.18
Transportation services .....	18	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.06	0.00	-0.04	0.02
Recreation services .....	19	0.04	0.02	-0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.10	0.01
Food services and accommodations .....	20	0.15	0.13	0.27	0.11	0.03	0.02	0.43
Financial services and insurance .....	21	-0.07	0.08	-0.01	0.27	0.20	0.09	0.24
Other services .....	22	0.10	-0.02	0.01	-0.17	-0.02	0.06	0.08
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	0.09	-0.04	0.16	-0.35	-0.07	0.08	0.05
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	0.21	0.08	0.09	-0.22	0.25	0.15	0.16
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	0.12	0.12	-0.07	0.13	0.31	0.07	0.11
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	26	<b>1.36</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>-0.36</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>0.56</b>
Fixed investment .....	27	1.17	0.64	1.63	-0.23	0.96	0.89	0.14
Nonresidential .....	28	0.85	0.32	1.13	-0.57	0.56	0.58	0.46
Structures .....	29	0.31	0.04	0.44	-0.80	0.43	0.35	-0.03
Equipment .....	30	0.41	0.16	0.47	0.09	0.18	0.02	0.38
Information processing equipment .....	31	0.05	0.05	0.31	-0.05	0.16	0.03	-0.11
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	32	0.03	-0.01	0.28	-0.08	-0.08	0.01	0.09
Other .....	33	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.23	0.03	-0.20
Industrial equipment .....	34	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.00	-0.01	0.18	-0.05
Transportation equipment .....	35	0.25	0.00	0.01	-0.10	0.08	0.04	0.24
Other equipment .....	36	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.24	-0.04	-0.23	0.29
Intellectual property products .....	37	0.13	0.12	0.21	0.14	-0.06	0.22	0.12
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	38	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.13	-0.11	0.14	0.06
Research and development <sup>5</sup> .....	39	0.03	0.03	0.05	-0.01	0.04	0.08	0.06
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals .....	40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00
Residential .....	41	0.32	0.33	0.50	0.34	0.40	0.31	-0.32
Change in private inventories .....	42	0.20	0.19	-2.00	0.93	0.41	1.67	0.42
Farm .....	43	-0.03	0.23	0.10	0.88	0.12	0.12	-0.02
Nonfarm .....	44	0.22	-0.04	-2.09	0.06	0.30	1.55	0.44
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	45	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>-0.28</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>1.33</b>
Exports .....	46	0.48	0.38	1.15	-0.18	1.04	0.52	1.48
Goods .....	47	0.36	0.24	-0.28	-0.27	0.84	0.52	1.34
Services .....	48	0.12	0.14	0.43	0.09	0.20	0.01	0.14
Imports .....	49	-0.38	-0.23	0.53	-0.10	-1.10	-0.39	-0.15
Goods .....	50	-0.30	-0.16	0.50	0.03	-1.00	-0.32	-0.11
Services .....	51	-0.07	-0.07	0.03	-0.13	-0.11	-0.07	-0.04
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	52	<b>-0.20</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-1.31</b>	<b>-0.82</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.93</b>
Federal .....	53	-0.12	-0.41	-1.19	-0.68	-0.12	-0.11	-0.98
National defense .....	54	-0.17	-0.35	-1.22	-0.57	-0.03	-0.02	-0.68
Consumption expenditures .....	55	-0.11	-0.31	-1.14	-0.38	-0.12	-0.06	-0.51
Gross investment .....	56	-0.06	-0.05	-0.08	-0.18	0.09	0.04	-0.17
Nondefense .....	57	0.05	-0.06	0.03	-0.11	-0.09	-0.09	-0.30
Consumption expenditures .....	58	0.08	-0.04	0.05	-0.05	-0.08	-0.09	-0.27
Gross investment .....	59	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.02	0.00	-0.04
State and local .....	60	-0.08	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14	0.05	0.19	0.06
Consumption expenditures .....	61	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03
Gross investment .....	62	-0.08	-0.05	-0.11	-0.16	0.01	0.15	0.03

- Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
- Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
- Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
- Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
- Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

**Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product,  
Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	107.302	109.358	107.780	108.087	108.751	109.859	110.734
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	106.854	108.994	107.537	108.138	108.625	109.156	110.057
Goods.....	3	110.495	114.556	111.904	112.928	113.793	115.057	116.446
Durable goods.....	4	121.833	130.541	125.591	127.379	129.309	131.785	133.690
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	114.798	120.615	118.531	120.031	119.764	121.221	121.446
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	119.833	127.407	121.704	122.936	125.617	129.585	131.490
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	135.248	149.102	140.495	143.248	147.254	151.465	154.443
Other durable goods.....	8	116.098	124.819	120.206	121.912	124.439	124.499	128.427
Nondurable goods.....	9	105.594	107.771	106.047	106.762	107.197	107.973	109.152
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	105.120	106.559	105.659	106.184	105.891	106.606	107.553
Clothing and footwear.....	11	110.562	112.281	110.615	111.098	112.709	111.500	113.818
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	95.419	95.814	94.468	95.510	95.301	96.044	96.402
Other nondurable goods.....	13	108.709	112.661	109.948	110.762	111.772	113.369	114.743
Services.....	14	105.090	106.307	105.421	105.818	106.125	106.308	106.978
Household consumption expenditures (for services)....	15	105.039	106.392	105.256	105.884	106.244	106.386	107.056
Housing and utilities.....	16	103.328	104.198	103.239	104.438	104.455	103.807	104.092
Health care.....	17	108.820	109.118	107.592	107.932	108.882	109.615	110.560
Transportation services.....	18	102.863	103.622	103.070	103.820	103.841	103.305	103.521
Recreation services.....	19	104.889	105.716	104.714	105.333	105.084	106.162	106.286
Food services and accommodations.....	20	109.403	112.637	111.036	111.713	111.925	112.073	114.837
Financial services and insurance.....	21	103.764	105.300	102.607	103.983	105.004	105.475	106.738
Other services.....	22	104.208	103.797	104.397	103.650	103.551	103.810	104.175
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1.....	23	106.380	104.184	109.528	104.186	103.168	104.354	105.029
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2.....	24	105.550	106.689	106.415	105.610	106.491	107.041	107.613
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3.....	25	105.299	107.476	105.438	106.058	107.539	107.884	108.423
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	129.705	136.728	130.012	131.521	134.440	139.883	141.070
Fixed investment.....	27	116.766	121.836	119.914	119.467	121.362	123.119	123.395
Nonresidential.....	28	118.263	121.346	120.717	119.318	120.685	122.114	123.267
Structures.....	29	96.212	97.451	100.282	93.090	96.943	100.042	99.730
Equipment.....	30	140.604	144.685	142.609	143.175	144.326	144.401	146.837
Information processing equipment.....	31	115.460	118.956	117.963	117.165	119.797	120.384	118.476
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	114.515	113.116	119.857	114.804	110.257	110.847	116.555
Other.....	33	115.876	121.296	117.282	118.145	123.592	124.178	119.269
Industrial equipment.....	34	121.380	123.300	123.255	123.613	123.309	127.832	126.568
Transportation equipment.....	35	313.250	313.142	310.852	304.769	309.621	311.916	326.263
Other equipment.....	36	126.606	133.397	129.561	135.266	134.192	128.432	135.697
Intellectual property products.....	37	109.962	113.353	111.617	112.648	112.235	113.815	114.715
Software 4.....	38	111.326	116.426	114.156	116.288	114.537	116.901	117.979
Research and development 5.....	39	107.269	109.380	108.106	108.019	108.619	109.977	110.906
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	114.816	116.535	115.079	116.203	117.020	116.412	116.505
Residential.....	41	110.581	123.902	116.635	120.123	124.180	127.267	124.037
Change in private inventories.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	46	129.590	127.060	124.196	123.781	126.181	127.389	130.888
Goods.....	47	127.100	130.335	127.038	126.126	128.995	130.764	135.456
Services.....	48	116.297	120.293	118.321	118.961	120.372	120.410	121.428
Imports.....	49	120.860	122.546	120.398	120.584	122.615	123.347	123.638
Goods.....	50	123.750	125.219	123.170	123.098	125.341	126.087	126.350
Services.....	51	108.779	111.464	108.855	110.197	111.296	111.977	112.389
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	52	95.921	93.800	95.135	94.117	94.024	94.117	92.941
Federal.....	53	100.212	95.059	98.455	96.315	95.933	95.581	92.409
National defense.....	54	97.562	90.727	94.506	91.731	91.592	91.488	88.098
Consumption expenditures.....	55	99.523	91.927	95.892	93.502	92.746	92.341	89.120
Gross investment.....	56	90.571	86.476	89.580	85.413	87.509	88.497	84.486
Nondefense.....	57	105.068	103.019	105.708	104.740	103.910	103.098	100.327
Consumption expenditures.....	58	105.146	103.455	106.164	105.513	104.594	103.468	100.245
Gross investment.....	59	104.788	101.670	104.292	102.369	101.809	101.945	100.556
State and local.....	60	93.128	92.963	92.966	92.672	92.765	93.147	93.268
Consumption expenditures.....	61	94.616	94.937	94.772	94.800	94.894	94.989	95.063
Gross investment.....	62	86.787	84.576	85.289	83.644	83.734	85.306	85.622

- Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
- Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
- Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
- Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
- Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

**Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product,  
Expanded Detail**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	105.008	106.467	105.640	105.994	106.165	106.685	107.024
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	106.009	107.187	106.622	106.909	106.878	107.387	107.573
Goods.....	3	106.666	106.140	106.900	106.641	105.740	106.326	105.853
Durable goods.....	4	96.467	94.708	95.746	95.487	95.016	94.456	93.871
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	110.375	111.028	110.460	110.707	111.048	111.128	111.228
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	93.972	92.061	93.454	93.438	92.770	91.402	90.632
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	81.424	77.005	79.611	78.621	77.390	76.406	75.603
Other durable goods.....	8	104.174	103.981	103.999	104.015	104.011	104.482	103.417
Nondurable goods.....	9	111.765	111.927	112.522	112.264	111.126	112.362	111.958
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	106.657	107.777	107.163	107.503	107.647	107.970	107.989
Clothing and footwear.....	11	104.651	105.634	105.405	105.729	105.019	106.244	105.543
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	153.621	149.595	156.856	153.941	144.463	151.494	148.482
Other nondurable goods.....	13	105.312	105.545	105.535	105.316	105.372	105.693	105.797
Services.....	14	105.689	107.740	106.493	107.060	107.477	107.946	108.477
Household consumption expenditures (for services)....	15	105.980	108.032	106.809	107.422	107.747	108.215	108.743
Housing and utilities.....	16	103.616	106.211	104.507	105.162	105.992	106.500	107.186
Health care.....	17	106.286	107.784	106.946	107.560	107.397	107.819	108.364
Transportation services.....	18	106.750	108.005	107.100	107.780	107.295	108.189	108.755
Recreation services.....	19	105.622	107.454	106.421	106.904	107.016	107.654	108.240
Food services and accommodations.....	20	106.842	109.066	107.601	108.194	109.074	109.437	109.559
Financial services and insurance.....	21	110.057	111.935	111.701	111.682	111.508	112.215	112.333
Other services.....	22	106.415	108.747	106.996	108.083	108.625	108.759	109.520
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1.....	23	98.932	101.028	99.156	98.674	101.281	101.780	102.375
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2.....	24	105.479	107.716	106.234	106.816	107.447	107.967	108.634
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3.....	25	107.736	110.042	108.676	109.630	109.598	110.124	110.816
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	101.646	103.415	102.196	102.726	103.206	103.641	104.086
Fixed investment.....	27	101.852	103.781	102.386	102.967	103.478	103.982	104.699
Nonresidential.....	28	101.977	103.168	102.350	102.692	103.008	103.303	103.669
Structures.....	29	103.732	106.887	104.164	105.189	106.521	107.347	108.491
Equipment.....	30	100.187	100.549	100.673	100.601	100.500	100.578	100.520
Information processing equipment.....	31	96.235	94.863	95.791	95.405	94.989	94.591	94.467
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	90.060	89.266	89.629	89.401	89.438	89.291	88.930
Other.....	33	98.840	97.229	98.384	97.931	97.335	96.840	96.912
Industrial equipment.....	34	105.783	106.341	106.261	106.462	106.289	106.282	106.331
Transportation equipment.....	35	96.994	98.600	98.326	98.304	98.224	98.948	98.924
Other equipment.....	36	101.797	103.125	102.707	102.785	103.154	103.328	103.231
Intellectual property products.....	37	103.169	104.247	103.32				

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>16,244.6</b>	<b>16,803.0</b>	<b>16,420.3</b>	<b>16,535.3</b>	<b>16,661.0</b>	<b>16,912.9</b>	<b>17,102.5</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	<b>11,149.6</b>	<b>11,499.3</b>	<b>11,285.5</b>	<b>11,379.2</b>	<b>11,427.1</b>	<b>11,537.7</b>	<b>11,653.1</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	3,769.7	3,888.9	3,826.1	3,851.8	3,848.5	3,912.8	3,942.4
Durable goods.....	4	1,202.7	1,265.2	1,230.7	1,244.8	1,257.5	1,274.0	1,284.4
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	401.7	424.6	415.1	421.3	421.7	427.1	428.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	275.1	286.5	277.9	280.7	284.7	289.4	291.2
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	334.5	348.8	339.9	342.3	346.3	351.7	354.9
Other durable goods.....	8	191.3	205.3	197.8	200.6	204.7	205.8	210.1
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,567.0	2,623.7	2,595.4	2,607.0	2,591.0	2,638.8	2,658.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	863.3	884.3	871.8	878.9	877.6	886.2	894.3
Clothing and footwear.....	11	354.6	363.5	357.4	360.0	362.8	363.1	368.2
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	417.0	407.8	421.6	418.3	391.7	414.0	407.2
Other nondurable goods.....	13	932.1	968.1	944.7	949.7	958.9	975.6	988.3
<b>Services</b> .....	14	7,379.9	7,610.4	7,459.4	7,527.4	7,578.6	7,624.8	7,710.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	7,089.4	7,319.9	7,159.6	7,243.6	7,290.2	7,331.7	7,413.8
Housing and utilities.....	16	2,013.9	2,081.6	2,029.4	2,065.8	2,082.6	2,079.5	2,098.7
Health care.....	17	1,847.6	1,914.0	1,872.5	1,889.2	1,902.9	1,923.3	1,940.5
Transportation services.....	18	318.1	324.2	319.8	324.2	322.8	322.8	326.2
Recreation services.....	19	416.6	427.1	419.0	423.4	422.8	429.7	432.6
Food services and accommodations.....	20	701.7	737.5	717.2	725.6	732.9	736.3	753.3
Financial services and insurance.....	21	821.0	847.6	824.2	835.1	842.0	851.1	862.2
Other services.....	22	970.4	987.8	977.5	980.4	984.4	988.0	998.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	23	290.5	290.5	299.8	283.8	288.4	293.2	296.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2.....	24	1,194.1	1,232.6	1,212.5	1,209.9	1,227.2	1,239.5	1,253.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3.....	25	903.6	942.1	912.7	926.1	938.8	946.3	957.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	<b>2,475.2</b>	<b>2,672.0</b>	<b>2,499.9</b>	<b>2,555.1</b>	<b>2,621.0</b>	<b>2,738.0</b>	<b>2,773.7</b>
Fixed investment.....	27	2,409.1	2,561.4	2,486.9	2,491.7	2,543.8	2,593.2	2,616.9
Nonresidential.....	28	1,970.0	2,045.0	2,018.2	2,001.4	2,030.6	2,060.5	2,087.4
Structures.....	29	437.3	456.6	457.8	429.1	452.6	470.7	474.2
Equipment.....	30	907.6	937.3	925.0	928.0	934.6	935.8	951.0
Information processing equipment.....	31	284.5	289.0	289.4	286.2	291.4	291.6	286.6
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	79.2	77.5	82.5	78.8	75.7	76.0	79.6
Other.....	33	205.4	211.5	206.9	207.5	215.7	215.6	207.0
Industrial equipment.....	34	195.3	202.7	199.6	200.1	199.3	206.6	204.7
Transportation equipment.....	35	214.4	217.9	215.7	211.5	214.7	217.8	227.8
Other equipment.....	36	213.4	227.8	220.3	230.2	229.2	219.7	231.9
Intellectual property products.....	37	625.0	651.0	635.4	644.3	643.5	654.1	662.2
Software 4.....	38	281.6	294.6	287.3	293.7	290.4	296.0	298.1
Research and development 5.....	39	269.1	280.8	273.4	275.2	277.4	282.3	288.1
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	74.3	75.7	74.7	75.3	75.6	75.8	76.0
Residential.....	41	439.2	516.4	468.8	490.3	513.2	532.6	529.6
Change in private inventories.....	42	66.1	110.5	13.0	63.4	77.2	144.8	156.7
Farm.....	43	-11.7	40.7	-15.6	38.9	40.4	44.5	38.9
Nonfarm.....	44	77.8	69.9	28.6	24.5	36.9	100.3	117.8
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	45	<b>-547.2</b>	<b>-493.8</b>	<b>-515.8</b>	<b>-523.1</b>	<b>-509.0</b>	<b>-500.2</b>	<b>-442.8</b>
Exports.....	46	2,195.9	2,262.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9	2,265.8	2,329.7
Goods.....	47	1,536.0	1,570.0	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8	1,572.1	1,627.4
Services.....	48	659.9	692.2	675.5	682.6	690.2	693.7	702.2
Imports.....	49	2,743.1	2,755.9	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9	2,766.0	2,772.5
Goods.....	50	2,295.4	2,295.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7	2,304.5	2,305.0
Services.....	51	447.7	460.9	449.9	455.3	459.3	461.5	467.5
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	52	<b>3,167.0</b>	<b>3,125.5</b>	<b>3,150.7</b>	<b>3,124.1</b>	<b>3,121.9</b>	<b>3,137.5</b>	<b>3,118.6</b>
Federal.....	53	1,295.7	1,246.2	1,275.2	1,255.0	1,252.6	1,251.2	1,225.8
National defense.....	54	817.1	771.0	793.7	775.8	776.3	777.3	754.7
Consumption expenditures.....	55	652.0	612.3	630.6	619.7	615.7	614.9	598.8
Gross investment.....	56	165.1	158.7	163.1	156.1	160.5	162.5	155.8
Nondefense.....	57	478.6	475.1	481.5	479.2	476.3	473.9	471.1
Consumption expenditures.....	58	359.7	363.3	362.6	362.6	360.3	357.5	355.8
Gross investment.....	59	118.9	116.1	118.2	116.6	116.1	116.3	115.3
State and local.....	60	1,871.3	1,879.4	1,875.4	1,869.1	1,869.3	1,886.3	1,892.7
Consumption expenditures.....	61	1,536.4	1,547.2	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4	1,550.8	1,553.5
Gross investment.....	62	334.9	332.2	331.2	326.1	327.8	335.6	339.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.



Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>15,470.7</b>	<b>15,767.1</b>	<b>15,539.6</b>	<b>15,583.9</b>	<b>15,679.7</b>	<b>15,839.3</b>	<b>15,965.6</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	<b>10,517.6</b>	<b>10,728.2</b>	<b>10,584.8</b>	<b>10,644.0</b>	<b>10,691.9</b>	<b>10,744.2</b>	<b>10,832.8</b>
Goods .....	3	3,534.1	3,664.0	3,579.2	3,611.9	3,639.6	3,680.0	3,724.5
Durable goods .....	4	1,246.7	1,335.8	1,285.2	1,303.5	1,323.2	1,348.6	1,368.1
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	364.0	382.4	375.8	380.6	379.7	384.3	385.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	292.8	311.3	297.3	300.3	306.9	316.6	321.2
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	410.9	452.9	426.8	435.2	447.3	460.1	469.2
Other durable goods .....	8	183.6	197.4	190.1	192.8	196.8	196.9	203.1
Nondurable goods .....	9	2,296.8	2,344.2	2,306.7	2,322.2	2,331.7	2,348.6	2,374.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	809.4	820.5	813.5	817.6	815.3	820.8	828.1
Clothing and footwear.....	11	338.9	344.1	339.0	340.5	345.5	341.7	348.9
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	271.5	272.6	268.8	271.7	271.1	273.2	274.3
Other nondurable goods.....	13	885.1	917.3	895.2	901.8	910.0	923.0	934.2
Services .....	14	6,982.7	7,063.6	7,004.7	7,031.1	7,051.5	7,063.6	7,108.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	6,689.4	6,775.6	6,703.2	6,743.2	6,766.1	6,775.2	6,817.8
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,943.6	1,960.0	1,941.9	1,964.5	1,964.8	1,952.6	1,968.4
Health care.....	17	1,738.4	1,775.8	1,750.9	1,756.5	1,771.9	1,783.9	1,790.8
Transportation services.....	18	298.0	300.2	298.6	300.8	300.8	299.3	299.3
Recreation services.....	19	394.4	397.5	393.7	396.1	395.1	399.2	399.6
Food services and accommodations.....	20	656.8	676.2	666.6	670.7	671.9	679.4	689.4
Financial services and insurance.....	21	746.0	757.1	737.7	747.6	754.9	758.3	767.4
Other services.....	22	911.9	908.3	913.6	907.1	906.2	908.5	911.7
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	293.6	287.6	302.3	287.6	284.8	288.0	289.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	1,132.1	1,144.3	1,141.4	1,132.7	1,142.2	1,148.1	1,154.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	838.8	856.1	839.9	844.8	856.6	859.3	863.6
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	<b>2,436.0</b>	<b>2,567.9</b>	<b>2,441.8</b>	<b>2,470.1</b>	<b>2,524.9</b>	<b>2,627.2</b>	<b>2,649.4</b>
Fixed investment.....	27	2,365.3	2,468.0	2,429.1	2,420.0	2,458.4	2,494.0	2,499.6
Nonresidential .....	28	1,931.8	1,982.1	1,971.9	1,949.0	1,971.3	1,994.7	2,013.5
Structures .....	29	421.6	427.0	439.4	407.9	424.8	438.4	437.0
Equipment.....	30	905.9	932.2	918.8	922.5	929.9	930.4	946.1
Information processing equipment.....	31	295.7	304.6	302.1	300.0	306.8	308.3	303.4
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	207.8	217.5	210.3	211.8	221.6	222.7	213.9
Other.....	33	184.6	190.6	187.8	188.0	187.5	194.4	192.5
Industrial equipment .....	34	221.0	221.0	219.4	215.1	218.5	220.1	230.2
Transportation equipment .....	35	209.7	220.9	214.5	224.0	222.2	212.7	224.7
Other equipment .....	36	605.8	624.5	614.9	620.6	618.3	627.0	632.0
Intellectual property products.....	37	285.9	299.0	293.1	298.6	294.1	300.2	302.9
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	38	245.7	250.5	247.6	247.4	248.8	251.9	254.0
Research and development <sup>6</sup> .....	39	74.8	75.9	74.9	75.7	76.2	75.8	75.9
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	433.7	486.0	457.5	471.2	487.1	499.2	486.5
Residential .....	41	57.6	85.4	7.3	42.2	56.6	115.7	127.2
Change in private inventories.....	42	-7.2	19.8	-9.6	16.0	19.5	22.8	20.9
Farm.....	43	68.7	62.0	20.3	22.2	32.7	89.2	103.8
Nonfarm.....	44	-430.8	-409.1	-412.1	-422.3	-424.4	-419.8	-370.1
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	45	<b>-430.8</b>	<b>-409.1</b>	<b>-412.1</b>	<b>-422.3</b>	<b>-424.4</b>	<b>-419.8</b>	<b>-370.1</b>
Exports.....	46	1,957.4	2,012.4	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4	2,017.6	2,073.0
Goods .....	47	1,353.2	1,387.7	1,352.6	1,342.8	1,373.4	1,392.2	1,442.2
Services .....	48	603.7	624.5	614.2	617.5	624.9	625.1	630.3
Imports.....	49	2,388.2	2,421.5	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9	2,437.3	2,443.1
Goods .....	50	1,964.3	1,987.6	1,955.1	1,954.0	1,989.6	2,001.4	2,005.6
Services.....	51	422.8	433.3	423.1	428.3	432.6	435.2	436.8
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	52	<b>2,963.1</b>	<b>2,897.6</b>	<b>2,938.8</b>	<b>2,907.4</b>	<b>2,904.5</b>	<b>2,907.4</b>	<b>2,871.0</b>
Federal.....	53	1,220.3	1,157.5	1,198.9	1,172.8	1,168.2	1,163.9	1,125.2
National defense .....	54	769.1	715.2	745.0	723.1	722.0	721.2	694.5
Consumption expenditures .....	55	610.4	563.8	588.1	573.4	568.8	566.3	546.6
Gross investment.....	56	158.5	151.3	156.8	149.5	153.1	154.9	147.8
Nondefense .....	57	451.2	442.4	453.9	449.8	446.2	442.7	430.8
Consumption expenditures .....	58	336.9	331.5	340.2	338.1	335.1	331.5	321.2
Gross investment.....	59	114.2	110.8	113.7	111.6	111.0	111.1	109.6
State and local.....	60	1,742.8	1,739.7	1,739.8	1,734.3	1,736.0	1,743.2	1,745.4
Consumption expenditures .....	61	1,427.1	1,432.0	1,429.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,432.8	1,433.9
Gross investment.....	62	315.1	307.1	309.6	303.7	304.0	309.7	310.8
Residual.....	63	-34.1	-39.5	-45.1	-38.0	-41.2	-40.2	-37.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

NOTE: The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases [Index numbers, 2009=100]

Table with columns: Line, 2012, 2013, and Seasonally adjusted (2012, 2013 I-IV). Rows include Gross domestic purchases, Personal consumption expenditures, Goods, Durable goods, Motor vehicles and parts, Furnishings and durable household equipment, etc.

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment. 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts. 3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases [Percent]

Table with columns: Line, 2012, 2013, and Seasonally adjusted at annual rates (2012, 2013 I-IV). Rows include Gross domestic purchases, Personal consumption expenditures, Goods, Durable goods, Motor vehicles and parts, Furnishings and durable household equipment, etc.

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment. 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts. 3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services. 4. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.6.4.

**Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	1	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.2
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	1.23	0.74	1.08	0.72	-0.08	1.27	0.46
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	0.28	-0.11	0.16	-0.22	-0.76	0.50	-0.40
Durable goods .....	4	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.08	-0.14	-0.17	-0.18
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	0.00	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	-0.05	-0.10	-0.06
Other durable goods.....	7	-0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.13	-0.10	-0.09
Nondurable goods .....	8	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.05
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	0.37	0.02	0.31	-0.14	-0.62	0.67	-0.22
Clothing and footwear .....	10	0.12	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.00
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.03	-0.06	0.10	-0.06
Other nondurable goods.....	12	0.08	-0.06	0.19	-0.19	-0.60	0.45	-0.19
Services .....	13	0.09	0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.01	0.07	0.02
Household consumption expenditures .....	14	0.95	0.85	0.93	0.94	0.69	0.77	0.86
Housing and utilities .....	15	0.96	0.82	0.88	0.97	0.51	0.74	0.82
Health care .....	16	0.23	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.38	0.23	0.31
Transportation services .....	17	0.20	0.16	0.15	0.25	-0.07	0.18	0.22
Recreation services .....	18	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.05	-0.03	0.06	0.04
Food services and accommodations .....	19	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.05
Financial services and insurance .....	20	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.06	0.02
Other services .....	21	0.19	0.08	0.16	0.00	-0.03	0.13	0.02
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	22	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.12	0.03	0.16
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	23	-0.01	0.04	0.04	-0.03	0.17	0.03	0.04
Fixed investment .....	24	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.27
Nonresidential .....	25	0.19	0.28	0.20	0.33	0.29	0.29	0.41
Structures .....	26	0.17	0.14	0.09	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.17
Equipment .....	27	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.11
Information processing equipment .....	28	0.07	0.02	0.08	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	-0.01
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	29	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01
Other .....	30	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
Industrial equipment .....	31	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	0.00
Transportation equipment.....	32	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Other equipment .....	33	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
Intellectual property products...	34	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	35	0.05	0.04	-0.02	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.07
Research and development artistic originals .....	36	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.01	-0.02
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals .....	37	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.08
Residential .....	38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Change in private inventories .....	39	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.24
Farm .....	40	0.00	-0.02	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.14
Nonfarm .....	41	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	-0.09
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	42	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	0.02	-0.05
Federal .....	43	0.24	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.02	0.29	0.47
National defense .....	44	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.18	0.06	0.08	0.38
Consumption expenditures.....	45	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.14
Gross investment .....	46	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.13
Nondefense .....	47	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02
Consumption expenditures.....	48	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.23
Gross investment .....	49	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.22
State and local .....	50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Consumption expenditures.....	51	0.18	0.07	0.21	-0.01	-0.04	0.22	0.09
Gross investment .....	52	0.11	0.03	0.19	-0.04	-0.07	0.18	0.04
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers <sup>2</sup> .....	53	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.06
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	54	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03
Food <sup>3</sup> .....	55	1.69	1.20	1.61	1.24	0.25	1.86	1.23
Energy goods and services .....	56	0.11	0.05	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.03	-0.14
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy .....	57	0.05	-0.04	0.23	-0.16	-0.48	0.41	-0.19
	58	1.49	1.16	1.20	1.29	0.68	1.39	1.53

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

**Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product**

[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	0.3	.....	7.4	-8.9	1.5	0.6	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	2.6	.....	4.4	1.0	-4.1	-9.2	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b>	4	2.7	.....	0.3	0.6	2.7	4.4	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Private .....	6	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
Government .....	7	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
General government .....	8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Government enterprises .....	9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	10	2.8	.....	0.1	0.4	2.8	4.9	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	11	2.5	.....	4.9	2.4	3.2	1.8	.....
Gross national income <sup>2</sup> .....	12	2.4	.....	5.0	1.9	3.4	2.1	.....
Net domestic product .....	13	3.0	1.9	-0.2	1.0	2.6	4.5	3.4
Net domestic income <sup>3</sup> .....	14	2.7	.....	5.4	2.5	3.4	1.7	.....
Net domestic purchases .....	15	2.7	1.7	-0.9	1.3	2.6	4.2	1.8
Gross national product, current dollars .....	16	4.4	.....	1.8	2.3	3.3	6.5	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

**Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	107.302	109.358	107.780	108.087	108.751	109.859	110.734
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	109.605	.....	110.534	107.999	108.414	108.580	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	98.152	.....	98.837	99.077	98.057	95.712	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b>	4	107.744	.....	108.237	108.408	109.123	110.314	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	103.610	105.647	104.324	104.849	105.380	105.911	106.449
Private .....	6	103.025	105.256	103.792	104.373	104.962	105.547	106.140
Government .....	7	106.138	107.341	106.622	106.905	107.186	107.487	107.786
General government .....	8	106.103	107.269	106.577	106.852	107.121	107.409	107.695
Government enterprises .....	9	106.393	107.865	106.955	107.293	107.663	108.052	108.453
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	10	108.537	.....	108.987	109.091	109.841	111.159	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	11	108.019	110.079	108.451	108.717	109.407	110.626	111.568
Net domestic purchases .....	12	108.081	109.888	108.337	108.679	109.368	110.506	110.998

**Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	105.008	106.467	105.640	105.994	106.165	106.685	107.024
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	116.025	.....	116.626	116.985	117.067	117.610	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	116.085	.....	116.721	117.063	117.103	117.645	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b>	4	105.131	.....	105.762	106.116	106.287	106.807	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	103.626	105.773	104.220	104.859	105.455	106.032	106.746
Private .....	6	103.294	105.649	103.950	104.652	105.311	105.956	106.675
Government .....	7	105.046	106.312	105.380	105.752	106.077	106.362	107.056
General government .....	8	104.855	105.859	105.137	105.333	105.617	105.883	106.603
Government enterprises .....	9	106.466	109.667	107.185	108.857	109.486	109.914	110.411
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	10	105.420	.....	106.057	106.358	106.450	106.960	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	11	105.277	106.606	105.916	106.216	106.306	106.816	107.084
Net domestic purchases .....	12	105.969	107.036	106.512	106.770	106.731	107.198	107.446

**Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	16,244.6	16,803.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0	16,912.9	17,102.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	818.6	.....	829.8	813.3	817.0	822.0	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	565.7	.....	572.8	575.9	570.1	559.1	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	16,497.4	.....	16,677.3	16,772.7	16,907.9	17,175.9	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	2,542.9	2,646.6	2,575.0	2,603.8	2,631.9	2,659.6	2,691.1
Private .....	6	2,049.3	2,141.4	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5	2,153.5	2,180.3
Domestic business .....	7	1,639.4	1,707.4	1,661.4	1,680.6	1,698.9	1,715.8	1,734.3
Capital consumption allowances .....	8	1,595.0	1,673.8	1,614.1	1,650.6	1,666.1	1,681.4	1,697.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment .....	9	-44.4	-33.6	-47.3	-30.0	-32.8	-34.4	-37.1
Households and institutions .....	10	409.9	434.0	416.2	422.7	429.6	437.7	445.9
Government .....	11	493.6	505.2	497.4	500.5	503.4	506.1	510.9
General government .....	12	434.2	443.2	437.3	439.2	441.5	443.8	448.0
Government enterprises .....	13	59.4	62.1	60.2	61.3	61.9	62.3	62.8
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	14	13,954.6	.....	14,102.3	14,168.9	14,276.0	14,516.3	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy .....	15	-17.0	.....	-101.7	-155.6	-186.8	-92.6	.....
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	16	13,971.6	.....	14,204.0	14,324.5	14,462.7	14,608.9	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	17	2,009.5	.....	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4	2,126.6	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies .....	18	1,065.6	1,088.7	1,068.6	1,082.7	1,079.9	1,089.9	1,102.3
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets .....	19	950.7	1,106.0	967.9	1,093.7	1,103.3	1,109.1	1,118.1
Business current transfer payments (net) .....	20	439.6	468.3	430.3	477.0	444.0	467.2	485.0
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	21	106.9	124.1	99.5	121.9	125.8	120.1	128.8
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets .....	22	-27.7	-39.8	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0	-41.4	-43.2
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts .....	23	1,958.5	1,997.6	2,062.8	1,935.8	1,994.0	2,030.7	2,030.0
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	24	2,358.3	2,444.9	2,388.0	2,426.0	2,430.9	2,458.0	2,464.8
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	25	13,743.8	14,133.5	14,073.1	13,925.9	14,086.2	14,226.2	14,295.6
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income .....	26	16,261.6	.....	16,522.0	16,690.9	16,847.8	17,005.6	.....
Gross national income .....	27	16,514.5	.....	16,779.1	16,928.3	17,094.6	17,268.5	.....
Gross national factor income <sup>1</sup> .....	28	15,369.6	.....	15,642.8	15,759.2	15,927.9	16,099.9	.....
Net domestic product .....	29	13,701.7	14,156.3	13,845.3	13,931.5	14,029.1	14,253.3	14,411.3
Net domestic income .....	30	13,718.8	.....	13,947.0	14,087.1	14,215.9	14,346.0	.....
Net national factor income <sup>2</sup> .....	31	12,826.8	.....	13,067.8	13,155.4	13,296.0	13,440.3	.....
Net domestic purchases .....	32	14,248.9	14,650.1	14,361.1	14,454.6	14,538.1	14,753.5	14,854.1

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	15,470.7	15,767.1	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	15,839.3	15,965.6
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	705.5	.....	711.5	695.2	697.9	698.9	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	487.3	.....	490.7	491.9	486.9	475.2	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	15,693.1	.....	15,764.8	15,789.7	15,893.9	16,067.4	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	2,453.9	2,502.1	2,470.8	2,483.2	2,495.8	2,508.4	2,521.1
Private .....	6	1,983.9	2,026.9	1,998.7	2,009.9	2,021.2	2,032.5	2,043.9
Government .....	7	469.9	475.2	472.0	473.3	474.5	475.9	477.2
General government .....	8	414.1	418.6	415.9	417.0	418.0	419.2	420.3
Government enterprises .....	9	55.8	56.6	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.7	56.9
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	10	13,238.0	.....	13,292.9	13,305.5	13,397.1	13,557.8	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	11	15,487.0	.....	15,636.0	15,730.6	15,855.4	15,926.1	.....
Gross national income <sup>2</sup> .....	12	15,709.2	.....	15,861.0	15,936.3	16,069.4	16,154.0	.....
Net domestic product .....	13	13,015.8	13,264.1	13,067.9	13,099.9	13,183.0	13,330.0	13,443.4
Net domestic income <sup>3</sup> .....	14	13,032.0	.....	13,163.9	13,246.2	13,358.5	13,416.6	.....
Net domestic purchases .....	15	13,447.1	13,672.0	13,479.0	13,521.6	13,607.3	13,749.0	13,810.0

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	107.302	109.358	107.780	108.087	108.751	109.859	110.734
Less: Exports of goods and services .....	2	123.590	127.060	124.196	123.781	126.181	127.389	130.888
Plus: Imports of goods and services .....	3	120.860	122.546	120.398	120.584	122.615	123.347	123.638
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	4	107.374	109.217	107.702	108.073	108.737	109.779	110.278
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	5	131.297	133.694	131.697	131.333	132.725	133.710	137.068
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	6	131.461	130.548	130.155	130.136	130.569	130.835	130.747
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product</b> <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7	106.695	109.087	107.291	107.721	108.479	109.621	110.518
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	8	120.425	.....	121.462	118.688	119.160	119.354	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	9	107.898	.....	108.681	108.938	107.793	105.224	.....
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> <sup>1,3</sup> .....	10	107.261	.....	107.870	108.164	108.974	110.201	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Command-basis net domestic product <sup>4</sup> .....	11	107.306	109.761	107.879	108.289	109.087	110.347	111.313
Net domestic product .....	12	108.019	110.079	108.451	108.717	109.407	110.626	111.568
Command-basis net national product <sup>4</sup> .....	13	107.967	.....	108.557	108.806	109.668	111.028	.....
Net national product .....	14	108.537	.....	108.987	109.091	109.841	111.159	.....
<b>Percent change from preceding period (seasonally adjusted at annual rates):</b>								
Real gross domestic product .....	15	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
Command-basis gross domestic product .....	16	2.9	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.8	4.3	3.3
Real gross national product .....	17	2.7	.....	0.3	0.6	2.7	4.4	.....
Command-basis gross national product .....	18	2.8	.....	0.2	1.1	3.0	4.6	.....

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	15,470.7	15,767.1	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	15,839.3	15,965.6
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	1,957.4	2,012.4	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4	2,017.6	2,073.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	2,388.2	2,421.5	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9	2,437.3	2,443.1
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	4	15,902.3	16,175.2	15,950.8	16,005.8	16,104.1	16,258.5	16,332.3
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	5	2,079.5	2,117.5	2,085.5	2,079.7	2,101.8	2,117.4	2,170.5
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	6	2,597.7	2,579.6	2,571.4	2,571.0	2,579.6	2,584.8	2,583.1
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product</b> <sup>1,2</sup> .....	7	15,383.2	15,728.2	15,469.0	15,531.0	15,640.3	15,805.0	15,934.4
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	8	775.2	.....	781.7	763.9	766.9	768.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis <sup>1</sup> .....	9	535.7	.....	539.6	540.9	535.2	522.5	.....
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> <sup>1,3</sup> .....	10	15,622.7	.....	15,711.1	15,754.0	15,872.0	16,050.7	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Command-basis net domestic product <sup>4</sup> .....	11	12,929.9	13,225.7	12,998.9	13,048.2	13,144.4	13,296.3	13,412.6
Net domestic product.....	12	13,015.8	13,264.1	13,067.9	13,099.9	13,183.0	13,330.0	13,443.4
Command-basis net national product <sup>4</sup> .....	13	13,168.5	.....	13,240.2	13,270.6	13,375.7	13,541.5	.....
Net national product.....	14	13,238.0	.....	13,292.9	13,305.5	13,397.1	13,557.8	.....
<b>Trade indexes (seasonally adjusted):</b>								
Trading gains index <sup>5</sup> .....	15	99.440	99.657	99.520	99.556	99.660	99.696	99.714
Terms of trade index <sup>6</sup> .....	16	97.669	98.775	98.098	98.320	98.786	98.963	99.035
Terms of trade, goods <sup>7</sup> .....	17	97.135	97.992	97.546	97.672	98.038	98.072	98.193
Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods <sup>8</sup> .....	18	107.032	107.300	107.144	107.312	106.595	107.769	107.529

1. Uses gross domestic purchases price index as deflator.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Uses net domestic purchases price index as deflator.

5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.

6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.

8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross domestic income</b> .....	1	16,261.6	.....	16,522.0	16,690.9	16,847.8	17,005.6	.....
<b>Compensation of employees, paid</b> .....	2	8,620.0	8,867.8	8,795.5	8,756.1	8,844.0	8,897.8	8,973.2
Wages and salaries.....	3	6,935.1	7,146.1	7,094.6	7,048.2	7,126.1	7,172.2	7,237.8
To persons.....	4	6,920.5	.....	7,080.0	7,033.8	7,111.0	7,157.1	.....
To the rest of the world.....	5	14.6	.....	14.6	14.4	15.1	15.1	.....
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,684.9	1,721.7	1,700.9	1,707.9	1,717.8	1,725.6	1,735.3
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	7	1,122.9	1,147.5	1,126.3	1,140.7	1,138.8	1,149.0	1,161.6
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	8	57.3	58.8	57.7	58.0	58.9	59.1	59.3
<b>Net operating surplus</b> .....	9	4,033.2	.....	4,083.0	4,248.2	4,292.0	4,358.2	.....
Private enterprises.....	10	4,060.9	.....	4,114.8	4,283.7	4,331.0	4,399.6	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	11	597.4	.....	583.3	630.3	591.7	615.5	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	12	106.9	124.1	99.5	121.9	125.8	120.1	128.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	13	1,224.9	1,347.2	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5	1,360.7	1,352.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	14	541.2	590.3	555.4	574.9	587.7	596.6	602.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	15	1,590.5	.....	1,629.1	1,622.1	1,684.3	1,706.8	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	16	434.8	.....	433.2	408.2	418.2	417.8	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,155.7	.....	1,196.0	1,213.8	1,266.1	1,289.0	.....
Net dividends.....	18	613.6	.....	735.3	616.6	874.7	769.4	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	542.2	.....	460.7	597.3	391.4	519.5	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-27.7	-39.8	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0	-41.4	-43.2
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	21	2,542.9	2,646.6	2,575.0	2,603.8	2,631.9	2,659.6	2,691.1
Private.....	22	2,049.3	2,141.4	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5	2,153.5	2,180.3
Government.....	23	493.6	505.2	497.4	500.5	503.4	506.1	510.9
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Statistical discrepancy.....	24	-17.0	.....	-101.7	-155.6	-186.8	-92.6	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>National income</b> .....	1	<b>13,971.6</b>	.....	<b>14,204.0</b>	<b>14,324.5</b>	<b>14,462.7</b>	<b>14,608.9</b>	.....
<b>Compensation of employees</b> .....	2	<b>8,611.6</b>	<b>8,859.4</b>	<b>8,787.4</b>	<b>8,748.3</b>	<b>8,835.5</b>	<b>8,889.3</b>	<b>8,964.7</b>
Wages and salaries .....	3	6,926.8	7,137.8	7,086.6	7,040.4	7,117.6	7,163.7	7,229.4
Government .....	4	1,197.3	1,194.6	1,199.3	1,195.8	1,194.1	1,190.6	1,197.9
Other .....	5	5,729.4	5,943.2	5,887.2	5,844.5	5,923.6	5,973.1	6,031.4
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,684.9	1,721.7	1,700.9	1,707.9	1,717.8	1,725.6	1,735.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds <sup>1</sup> .....	7	1,170.6	1,190.5	1,176.8	1,182.1	1,187.6	1,193.0	1,199.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	514.3	531.2	524.0	525.8	530.2	532.5	536.3
<b>Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj</b> .....	9	<b>1,224.9</b>	<b>1,347.2</b>	<b>1,247.5</b>	<b>1,334.6</b>	<b>1,341.5</b>	<b>1,360.7</b>	<b>1,352.0</b>
Farm .....	10	75.4	126.8	74.5	137.0	129.0	131.7	109.4
Nonfarm .....	11	1,149.6	1,220.4	1,173.0	1,197.6	1,212.5	1,229.0	1,242.6
<b>Rental income of persons with CCAAdj</b> .....	12	<b>541.2</b>	<b>590.3</b>	<b>555.4</b>	<b>574.9</b>	<b>587.7</b>	<b>596.6</b>	<b>602.2</b>
<b>Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj</b> .....	13	<b>2,009.5</b>	.....	<b>2,047.2</b>	<b>2,020.6</b>	<b>2,087.4</b>	<b>2,126.6</b>	.....
Taxes on corporate income .....	14	434.8	.....	433.2	408.2	418.2	417.8	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj .....	15	1,574.7	.....	1,614.0	1,612.3	1,669.2	1,708.7	.....
Net dividends .....	16	770.3	902.8	867.6	763.8	1,037.3	858.3	951.9
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	17	804.3	.....	746.4	848.5	631.9	850.5	.....
<b>Net interest and miscellaneous payments</b> .....	18	<b>439.6</b>	<b>468.3</b>	<b>430.3</b>	<b>477.0</b>	<b>444.0</b>	<b>467.2</b>	<b>485.0</b>
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	19	<b>1,122.9</b>	<b>1,147.5</b>	<b>1,126.3</b>	<b>1,140.7</b>	<b>1,138.8</b>	<b>1,149.0</b>	<b>1,161.6</b>
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	20	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>59.3</b>
<b>Business current transfer payments (net)</b> .....	21	<b>106.9</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>128.8</b>
To persons (net) .....	22	41.4	44.6	40.1	44.0	44.4	44.9	45.3
To government (net) .....	23	70.6	78.5	59.7	75.7	80.1	74.6	83.7
To the rest of the world (net) .....	24	-5.1	1.0	-0.2	2.2	1.3	0.6	-0.3
<b>Current surplus of government enterprises</b> .....	25	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>-39.8</b>	<b>-31.8</b>	<b>-35.5</b>	<b>-39.0</b>	<b>-41.4</b>	<b>-43.2</b>
<b>Addenda for corporate cash flow:</b>								
Net cash flow with IVA .....	26	2,177.1	.....	2,117.9	2,258.6	2,053.3	2,284.4	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	27	804.3	.....	746.4	848.5	631.9	850.5	.....
Consumption of fixed capital .....	28	1,365.7	1,422.6	1,384.4	1,400.4	1,415.7	1,429.5	1,444.6
Less: Capital transfers paid (net) .....	29	-7.1	.....	12.9	-9.6	-5.7	-4.5	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj .....	30	1,224.9	1,347.2	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5	1,360.7	1,352.0
Farm .....	31	75.4	126.8	74.5	137.0	129.0	131.7	109.4
Proprietors' income with IVA .....	32	81.3	132.6	80.3	142.9	134.8	137.5	115.2
Capital consumption adjustment .....	33	-5.9	-5.8	-5.9	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-5.9
Nonfarm .....	34	1,149.6	1,220.4	1,173.0	1,197.6	1,212.5	1,229.0	1,242.6
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	35	1,004.9	1,071.4	1,027.9	1,049.8	1,060.9	1,080.9	1,094.0
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	36	-1.6	-0.2	-1.9	-2.5	2.1	-0.8	0.5
Capital consumption adjustment .....	37	146.2	149.2	147.0	150.3	149.6	148.9	148.1
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj .....	38	541.2	590.3	555.4	574.9	587.7	596.6	602.2
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj) .....	39	555.3	606.0	569.9	589.9	603.0	612.4	618.5
Capital consumption adjustment .....	40	-14.1	-15.6	-14.6	-15.0	-15.4	-15.8	-16.3
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	41	2,009.5	.....	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4	2,126.6	.....
Corporate profits with IVA .....	42	2,180.0	.....	2,221.1	2,180.0	2,248.6	2,288.2	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	43	2,190.0	.....	2,229.5	2,193.1	2,239.7	2,286.6	.....
Taxes on corporate income .....	44	434.8	.....	433.2	408.2	418.2	417.8	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	45	1,755.2	.....	1,796.4	1,784.8	1,821.4	1,868.7	.....
Net dividends .....	46	770.3	902.8	867.6	763.8	1,037.3	858.3	951.9
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	47	984.9	.....	928.7	1,021.0	784.2	1,010.4	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	48	-10.0	.....	-8.4	-13.0	8.9	1.7	.....
Capital consumption adjustment .....	49	-170.5	-161.3	-173.9	-159.5	-161.1	-161.6	-163.0

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

<sup>1</sup> Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

**Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Gross value added of corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	<b>9,089.7</b>		<b>9,287.1</b>	<b>9,290.9</b>	<b>9,433.6</b>	<b>9,521.0</b>	
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	1,365.7	1,422.6	1,384.4	1,400.4	1,415.7	1,429.5	1,444.6
Net value added.....	3	7,724.0		7,902.7	7,890.5	8,017.9	8,091.5	
Compensation of employees.....	4	5,202.9	5,387.3	5,345.7	5,300.3	5,369.8	5,414.3	5,465.0
Wages and salaries.....	5	4,331.4	4,491.4	4,450.3	4,413.0	4,476.3	4,515.8	4,560.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	871.5	895.9	895.4	887.3	893.4	898.5	904.5
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	740.5	758.0	743.0	753.3	752.1	759.1	767.4
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,780.6		1,814.1	1,836.9	1,895.9	1,918.1	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	110.7		112.8	119.8	113.4	118.1	
Business current transfer payments (net).....	10	79.4	96.7	72.1	95.0	98.2	93.2	100.3
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj.....	11	1,590.5		1,629.1	1,622.1	1,684.3	1,706.8	
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	434.8		433.2	408.2	418.2	417.8	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAadj.....	13	1,155.7		1,196.0	1,213.8	1,266.1	1,289.0	
Net dividends.....	14	613.6		735.3	616.6	874.7	769.4	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj.....	15	542.2		460.7	597.3	391.4	519.5	
<b>Gross value added of financial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	16	<b>1,058.8</b>		<b>1,123.4</b>	<b>1,127.5</b>	<b>1,177.1</b>	<b>1,184.8</b>	
<b>Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	17	<b>8,030.8</b>		<b>8,163.8</b>	<b>8,163.4</b>	<b>8,256.5</b>	<b>8,336.1</b>	
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	1,188.2	1,237.8	1,204.7	1,218.5	1,231.6	1,243.8	1,257.4
Net value added.....	19	6,842.7		6,959.1	6,944.9	7,024.9	7,092.3	
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,600.8	4,731.1	4,694.5	4,654.7	4,715.6	4,754.7	4,799.2
Wages and salaries.....	21	3,824.8	3,937.8	3,901.7	3,869.1	3,924.6	3,959.2	3,998.3
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	776.0	793.3	792.8	785.6	791.1	795.5	800.9
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	685.3	701.6	687.6	697.3	696.2	702.6	710.3
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,556.5		1,577.0	1,593.0	1,613.1	1,635.0	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	295.5		299.3	322.5	302.2	314.6	
Business current transfer payments (net).....	26	92.5	82.0	84.3	80.1	82.7	79.6	85.7
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj.....	27	1,168.5		1,193.4	1,190.3	1,228.1	1,240.8	
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	256.9		268.4	266.6	264.1	263.7	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAadj.....	29	911.6		925.0	923.7	964.0	977.1	
Net dividends.....	30	478.8		540.4	483.3	463.3	577.2	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj.....	31	432.8		384.6	440.5	500.8	399.9	
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Corporate business:</b>								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAadj).....	32	1,771.1		1,811.5	1,794.6	1,836.6	1,866.8	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAadj).....	33	1,336.3		1,378.3	1,386.3	1,418.3	1,448.9	
Undistributed profits after tax (without IVA and CCAadj).....	34	722.7		643.0	769.8	543.6	679.5	
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	35	-10.0		-8.4	-13.0	8.9	1.7	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	36	-170.5	-161.3	-173.9	-159.5	-161.1	-161.6	-163.0
<b>Nonfinancial corporate business:</b>								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAadj).....	37	1,293.7		1,319.4	1,307.7	1,324.7	1,345.2	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAadj).....	38	1,036.8		1,051.0	1,041.1	1,060.6	1,081.4	
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	39	-10.0		-8.4	-13.0	8.9	1.7	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	40	-115.1	-105.8	-117.6	-104.3	-105.4	-106.0	-107.5
				Value added, in billions of chained (2009) dollars:				
<b>Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>2</sup></b> .....	41	<b>7,743.2</b>		<b>7,821.0</b>	<b>7,795.6</b>	<b>7,889.9</b>	<b>7,924.2</b>	
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> .....	42	1,136.0	1,168.9	1,147.1	1,156.0	1,164.7	1,173.1	1,181.9
Net value added <sup>4</sup> .....	43	6,607.1		6,673.9	6,639.6	6,725.2	6,751.1	

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAadj Capital consumption adjustment

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business**  
[Dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1.037	.....	1.044	1.047	1.046	1.052	.....
<b>Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)</b> .....	2	0.594	.....	0.600	0.597	0.598	0.600	.....
<b>Unit nonlabor cost</b> .....	3	0.291	.....	0.291	0.297	0.293	0.296	.....
Consumption of fixed capital .....	4	0.153	.....	0.154	0.156	0.156	0.157	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net) .....	5	0.100	.....	0.099	0.100	0.099	0.099	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments .....	6	0.038	.....	0.038	0.041	0.038	0.040	.....
<b>Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)</b> .....	7	0.151	.....	0.153	0.153	0.156	0.157	.....
Taxes on corporate income .....	8	0.033	.....	0.034	0.034	0.033	0.033	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj .....	9	0.118	.....	0.118	0.118	0.122	0.123	.....

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

**Table 1.17.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates**

[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Production in the United States:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	1	2.8	1.9	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	3.2
Gross domestic income .....	2	2.5	.....	4.9	2.4	3.2	1.8	.....
Net domestic product <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3.0	1.9	-0.2	1.0	2.6	4.5	3.4
Net domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	4	2.7	.....	5.4	2.5	3.4	1.7	.....
<b>Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:</b>								
Gross national product .....	5	2.7	.....	0.3	0.6	2.7	4.4	.....
Gross national income .....	6	2.4	.....	5.0	1.9	3.4	2.1	.....
Net national product <sup>1</sup> .....	7	2.8	.....	0.1	0.4	2.8	4.9	.....
<b>Final expenditures by U.S. residents:</b>								
Gross domestic purchases .....	8	2.6	1.7	-0.5	1.4	2.5	3.9	1.8
Final sales to domestic purchasers <sup>2</sup> .....	9	2.4	1.5	1.4	0.5	2.1	2.3	1.4
<b>Purchasing power of income:</b> <sup>3</sup>								
Command-basis gross domestic product .....	10	2.9	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.8	4.3	3.3
Command-basis net domestic product <sup>1</sup> .....	11	3.1	2.3	-0.3	1.5	3.0	4.7	3.5
Command-basis gross national product .....	12	2.8	.....	0.2	1.1	3.0	4.6	.....
Command-basis net national product <sup>1</sup> .....	13	2.9	.....	-0.1	0.9	3.2	5.1	.....
<b>After-tax income received by the personal sector:</b>								
Disposable personal income .....	14	2.0	0.7	9.0	-7.9	4.1	3.0	0.8

1. In this table, the net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.

3. The command-basis estimates (lines 10-13) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis measures, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.



Table 1.17.5. Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Production in the United States:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	1	16,244.6	16,803.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0	16,912.9	17,102.5
Gross domestic income .....	2	16,261.6	.....	16,522.0	16,690.9	16,847.8	17,005.6	.....
Net domestic product <sup>1</sup> .....	3	13,701.7	14,156.3	13,845.3	13,931.5	14,029.1	14,253.3	14,411.3
Net domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	4	13,718.8	.....	13,947.0	14,087.1	14,215.9	14,346.0	.....
<b>Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:</b>								
Gross national product .....	5	16,497.4	.....	16,677.3	16,772.7	16,907.9	17,175.9	.....
Gross national income .....	6	16,514.5	.....	16,779.1	16,928.3	17,094.6	17,268.5	.....
Net national product <sup>1</sup> .....	7	13,954.6	.....	14,102.3	14,168.9	14,276.0	14,516.3	.....
National income <sup>2</sup> .....	8	13,971.6	.....	14,204.0	14,324.5	14,462.7	14,608.9	.....
<b>Final expenditures by U.S. residents:</b>								
Gross domestic purchases .....	9	16,791.8	17,296.7	16,936.1	17,058.4	17,170.0	17,413.2	17,545.3
Final sales to domestic purchasers <sup>3</sup> .....	10	16,725.7	17,186.2	16,923.1	16,995.0	17,092.8	17,268.4	17,388.5
<b>After-tax income received by the personal sector:</b>								
Disposable personal income .....	11	12,245.8	12,474.2	12,520.4	12,296.9	12,417.4	12,568.4	12,614.1

1. In this table, net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Equals gross national income less the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

3. Equals gross domestic purchases less change in private inventories.

Table 1.17.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Production in the United States:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	1	15,470.7	15,767.1	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	15,839.3	15,965.6
Gross domestic income .....	2	15,487.0	.....	15,636.0	15,730.6	15,855.4	15,926.1	.....
Net domestic product <sup>1</sup> .....	3	13,015.8	13,264.1	13,067.9	13,099.9	13,183.0	13,330.0	13,443.4
Net domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	4	13,032.0	.....	13,163.9	13,246.2	13,358.5	13,416.6	.....
<b>Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:</b>								
Gross national product .....	5	15,693.1	.....	15,764.8	15,789.7	15,893.9	16,067.4	.....
Gross national income .....	6	15,709.2	.....	15,861.0	15,936.3	16,069.4	16,154.0	.....
Net national product <sup>1</sup> .....	7	13,238.0	.....	13,292.9	13,305.5	13,397.1	13,557.8	.....
<b>Final expenditures by U.S. residents:</b>								
Gross domestic purchases .....	8	15,902.3	16,175.2	15,950.8	16,005.8	16,104.1	16,258.5	16,332.3
Final sales to domestic purchasers <sup>2</sup> .....	9	15,835.2	16,079.7	15,939.7	15,958.6	16,041.0	16,130.9	16,188.5
<b>Purchasing power of income: <sup>3</sup></b>								
Command-basis gross domestic product .....	10	15,383.2	15,728.2	15,469.0	15,531.0	15,640.3	15,805.0	15,934.4
Command-basis net domestic product <sup>1</sup> .....	11	12,929.9	13,225.7	12,998.9	13,048.2	13,144.4	13,296.3	13,412.6
Command-basis gross national product .....	12	15,622.7	.....	15,711.1	15,754.0	15,872.0	16,050.7	.....
Command-basis net national product <sup>1</sup> .....	13	13,168.5	.....	13,240.2	13,270.6	13,375.7	13,541.5	.....
<b>After-tax income received by the personal sector:</b>								
Disposable personal income .....	14	11,551.6	11,637.8	11,743.0	11,502.4	11,618.5	11,704.1	11,726.2

1. In this table, net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.

3. The command-basis estimates (lines 10-13) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis estimates, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

## 2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>13,743.8</b>	<b>14,133.5</b>	<b>14,073.1</b>	<b>13,925.9</b>	<b>14,086.2</b>	<b>14,226.2</b>	<b>14,295.6</b>
Compensation of employees.....	2	8,611.6	8,859.4	8,787.4	8,748.3	8,835.5	8,889.3	8,964.7
Wages and salaries.....	3	6,926.8	7,137.8	7,086.6	7,040.4	7,117.6	7,163.7	7,229.4
Private industries.....	4	5,729.4	5,943.2	5,887.2	5,844.5	5,923.6	5,973.1	6,031.4
Government.....	5	1,197.3	1,194.6	1,199.3	1,195.8	1,194.1	1,190.6	1,197.9
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,684.9	1,721.7	1,700.9	1,707.9	1,717.8	1,725.6	1,735.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds <sup>1</sup> .....	7	1,170.6	1,190.5	1,176.8	1,182.1	1,187.6	1,193.0	1,199.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	514.3	531.2	524.0	525.8	530.2	532.5	536.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,224.9	1,347.2	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5	1,360.7	1,352.0
Farm.....	10	75.4	126.8	74.5	137.0	129.0	131.7	109.4
Nonfarm.....	11	1,149.6	1,220.4	1,173.0	1,197.6	1,212.5	1,229.0	1,242.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	541.2	590.3	555.4	574.9	587.7	596.6	602.2
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,958.5	1,997.6	2,062.8	1,935.8	1,994.0	2,030.7	2,030.0
Personal interest income.....	14	1,211.6	1,228.3	1,218.4	1,215.8	1,225.6	1,234.2	1,237.7
Personal dividend income.....	15	746.9	769.3	844.3	720.0	768.4	796.5	792.3
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,358.3	2,444.9	2,388.0	2,426.0	2,430.9	2,458.0	2,464.8
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,316.8	2,400.3	2,347.9	2,382.0	2,386.5	2,413.1	2,419.5
Social security <sup>2</sup> .....	18	762.2	799.0	770.2	789.8	794.9	802.4	808.9
Medicare <sup>3</sup> .....	19	560.8	592.5	577.2	589.3	586.3	596.5	598.0
Medicaid.....	20	417.1	432.1	425.1	423.7	426.1	438.4	440.3
Unemployment insurance.....	21	84.2	65.9	75.3	73.9	68.5	62.2	59.1
Veterans' benefits.....	22	70.2	80.4	73.3	76.8	80.0	81.6	83.1
Other.....	23	422.5	430.4	426.8	428.6	430.8	432.0	430.1
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	41.4	44.6	40.1	44.0	44.4	44.9	45.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	950.7	1,106.0	967.9	1,093.7	1,103.3	1,109.1	1,118.1
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	26	<b>1,498.0</b>	<b>1,659.3</b>	<b>1,552.8</b>	<b>1,629.0</b>	<b>1,668.8</b>	<b>1,657.8</b>	<b>1,681.5</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	27	<b>12,245.8</b>	<b>12,474.2</b>	<b>12,520.4</b>	<b>12,296.9</b>	<b>12,417.4</b>	<b>12,568.4</b>	<b>12,614.1</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	28	<b>11,558.4</b>	<b>11,912.8</b>	<b>11,696.2</b>	<b>11,794.9</b>	<b>11,837.0</b>	<b>11,950.4</b>	<b>12,069.0</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	11,149.6	11,499.3	11,285.5	11,379.2	11,427.1	11,537.7	11,653.1
Personal interest payments <sup>4</sup> .....	30	248.4	248.0	247.3	250.4	244.3	248.8	248.6
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	160.4	165.5	163.4	165.3	165.6	163.9	167.3
To government.....	32	88.5	90.4	89.0	89.4	89.9	90.7	91.6
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	71.9	75.1	74.4	75.9	75.7	73.2	75.7
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	34	<b>687.4</b>	<b>561.4</b>	<b>824.1</b>	<b>502.0</b>	<b>580.4</b>	<b>618.0</b>	<b>545.1</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	35	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2009) dollars<sup>5</sup></b> .....	36	<b>10,740.1</b>	<b>10,904.8</b>	<b>10,959.6</b>	<b>10,756.9</b>	<b>10,905.4</b>	<b>10,958.9</b>	<b>10,998.1</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>								
Total, billions of chained (2009) dollars <sup>5</sup> .....	37	11,551.6	11,637.8	11,743.0	11,502.4	11,618.5	11,704.1	11,726.2
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	38	38,965	39,410	39,727	38,955	39,270	39,672	39,741
Chained (2009) dollars.....	39	36,756	36,767	37,260	36,438	36,743	36,943	36,943
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	40	314,278	316,524	315,162	315,671	316,206	316,810	317,409
Percent change from preceding period:								
<b>Disposable personal income, current dollars</b> .....	41	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Disposable personal income, chained (2009) dollars</b> .....	42	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

1. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.
2. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.
3. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.
4. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
5. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wages and Salaries by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Wages and salaries</b> .....	1	<b>6,926.8</b>	<b>7,137.8</b>	<b>7,086.6</b>	<b>7,040.4</b>	<b>7,117.6</b>	<b>7,163.7</b>	<b>7,229.4</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	<b>5,729.4</b>	<b>5,943.2</b>	<b>5,887.2</b>	<b>5,844.5</b>	<b>5,923.6</b>	<b>5,973.1</b>	<b>6,031.4</b>
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,154.0	1,192.9	1,167.0	1,173.8	1,187.1	1,197.3	1,213.2
Manufacturing.....	4	735.4	749.3	740.5	742.1	745.9	749.4	759.6
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,575.4	4,750.3	4,720.3	4,670.7	4,736.4	4,775.8	4,818.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,093.7	1,128.7	1,114.2	1,115.2	1,123.2	1,132.4	1,144.0
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,481.7	3,621.6	3,606.1	3,555.5	3,613.2	3,643.4	3,674.3
<b>Government</b> .....	8	<b>1,197.3</b>	<b>1,194.6</b>	<b>1,199.3</b>	<b>1,195.8</b>	<b>1,194.1</b>	<b>1,190.6</b>	<b>1,197.9</b>

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.3
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.9
Durable goods.....	3	7.7	7.1	10.5	5.8	6.2	7.9	5.9
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	7.2	5.1	14.3	5.2	-0.9	5.0	0.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	6.1	6.3	4.4	4.1	9.0	13.2	6.0
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	10.9	10.2	10.7	8.1	11.7	11.9	8.1
Other durable goods.....	7	5.7	7.5	11.5	5.8	8.6	0.2	13.2
Nondurable goods.....	8	1.4	2.1	0.6	2.7	1.6	2.9	4.4
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.6
Clothing and footwear.....	10	1.2	1.6	-1.8	1.8	5.9	-4.2	8.6
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-1.4	0.4	-5.3	4.5	-0.9	3.2	1.5
Other nondurable goods.....	12	2.7	3.6	4.2	3.0	3.7	5.8	4.9
<b>Services</b> .....	13	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	2.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	1.5	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	2.5
Housing and utilities.....	15	0.8	0.8	-2.7	4.7	0.1	-2.5	1.1
Health care.....	16	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	3.6	2.7	1.6
Transportation services.....	17	1.3	0.7	-0.2	2.9	0.1	-2.0	0.8
Recreation services.....	18	1.4	0.8	-1.7	2.4	-0.9	4.2	0.5
Food services and accommodations.....	19	3.6	3.0	6.5	2.5	0.8	0.5	10.2
Financial services and insurance.....	20	-1.3	1.5	-0.2	5.5	4.0	1.8	4.9
Other services.....	21	1.7	-0.4	0.2	-2.8	-0.4	1.0	1.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	5.3	-2.1	9.0	-18.1	-3.9	4.7	2.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	2.9	1.1	1.2	-3.0	3.4	2.1	2.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	2.2	2.1	-1.3	2.4	5.7	1.3	2.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.5	3.3
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	-1.8	1.9	-12.2	18.6	-1.3	-7.1	3.4
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.7	3.6
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.8	2.3	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.6

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.3
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	1.12	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.04	1.50	1.65
Durable goods.....	3	0.81	0.76	1.09	0.62	0.66	0.84	0.64
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	0.25	0.18	0.49	0.19	-0.03	0.18	0.03
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.31	0.15
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.24	0.33	0.34	0.24
Other durable goods.....	7	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.10	0.15	0.00	0.23
Nondurable goods.....	8	0.31	0.47	0.15	0.62	0.37	0.66	1.00
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.15	-0.08	0.21	0.27
Clothing and footwear.....	10	0.04	0.05	-0.06	0.06	0.18	-0.14	0.26
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	-0.05	0.01	-0.21	0.16	-0.03	0.11	0.05
Other nondurable goods.....	12	0.23	0.30	0.34	0.25	0.31	0.48	0.41
<b>Services</b> .....	13	1.08	0.77	0.43	1.01	0.78	0.47	1.69
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	0.94	0.82	0.20	1.53	0.87	0.35	1.63
Housing and utilities.....	15	0.14	0.15	-0.50	0.84	0.01	-0.45	0.20
Health care.....	16	0.44	0.36	0.38	0.21	0.58	0.45	0.26
Transportation services.....	17	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.08	0.00	-0.06	0.02
Recreation services.....	18	0.05	0.03	-0.06	0.09	-0.03	0.15	0.02
Food services and accommodations.....	19	0.22	0.19	0.40	0.16	0.05	0.03	0.63
Financial services and insurance.....	20	-0.10	0.11	-0.01	0.39	0.29	0.13	0.36
Other services.....	21	0.15	-0.03	0.02	-0.25	-0.03	0.09	0.12
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	0.14	-0.05	0.23	-0.51	-0.10	0.12	0.07
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	0.31	0.12	0.13	-0.32	0.36	0.22	0.23
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	0.18	0.17	-0.10	0.19	0.45	0.11	0.16
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	2.20	1.79	2.34	1.14	1.97	2.16	2.88
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	-0.10	0.11	-0.73	0.96	-0.07	-0.40	0.19
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	2.10	1.97	1.74	2.39	1.62	1.54	3.21
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.10	1.76	2.40	1.27	1.78	1.74	2.74

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	106.854	108.994	107.537	108.138	108.625	109.156	110.057
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	110.495	114.556	111.904	112.928	113.793	115.057	116.446
Durable goods.....	3	121.833	130.541	125.591	127.379	129.309	131.785	133.690
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	114.798	120.615	118.531	120.031	119.764	121.221	121.446
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	119.833	127.407	121.704	122.936	125.617	129.585	131.490
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	135.248	149.102	140.495	143.248	147.254	151.465	154.443
Other durable goods.....	7	116.098	124.819	120.206	121.912	124.439	124.499	128.427
Nondurable goods.....	8	105.594	107.771	106.047	106.762	107.197	107.973	109.152
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	105.120	106.559	105.659	106.184	105.891	106.606	107.553
Clothing and footwear.....	10	110.562	112.281	110.615	111.098	112.709	111.500	113.818
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	95.419	95.814	94.468	95.510	95.301	96.044	96.402
Other nondurable goods.....	12	108.709	112.661	109.948	110.762	111.772	113.369	114.743
<b>Services</b> .....	13	105.090	106.307	105.421	105.818	106.125	106.308	106.978
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	105.039	106.392	105.256	105.884	106.244	106.386	107.056
Housing and utilities.....	15	103.328	104.198	103.239	104.438	104.455	103.807	104.092
Health care.....	16	106.820	109.118	107.592	107.932	108.882	109.615	110.042
Transportation services.....	17	102.863	103.622	103.070	103.820	103.841	103.305	103.521
Recreation services.....	18	104.889	105.716	104.714	105.333	105.084	106.162	106.286
Food services and accommodations.....	19	109.403	112.637	111.036	111.713	111.925	112.073	114.837
Financial services and insurance.....	20	103.764	105.300	102.607	103.983	105.004	105.475	106.738
Other services.....	21	104.208	103.797	104.397	103.650	103.551	103.810	104.175
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	106.380	104.184	109.528	104.186	103.168	104.354	105.029
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	105.550	106.689	106.415	105.610	106.491	107.041	107.613
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	105.299	107.476	105.438	106.058	107.539	107.884	108.423
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	107.701	109.922	108.544	108.896	109.512	110.190	111.091
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	96.830	98.671	95.462	96.617	99.284	97.478	98.305
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	107.193	109.583	108.008	108.731	109.224	109.696	110.679
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	108.234	110.763	109.259	109.715	110.359	110.989	111.987

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	106.009	107.187	106.622	106.909	106.878	107.387	107.573
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	106.666	106.140	106.900	106.641	105.740	106.326	105.853
Durable goods.....	3	96.467	94.708	95.746	95.487	95.016	94.456	93.871
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	110.375	111.028	110.460	110.707	111.048	111.128	111.228
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	93.972	92.061	93.454	93.438	92.770	91.402	90.632
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	81.424	77.005	79.611	78.621	77.390	76.406	75.603
Other durable goods.....	7	104.174	103.981	103.999	104.015	104.011	104.482	103.417
Nondurable goods.....	8	111.765	111.927	112.522	112.264	111.126	112.362	111.958
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	106.657	107.777	107.163	107.503	107.647	107.970	107.989
Clothing and footwear.....	10	104.651	105.634	105.405	105.729	105.019	106.244	105.543
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	153.621	149.595	156.856	153.941	144.463	151.494	148.482
Other nondurable goods.....	12	105.312	105.545	105.535	105.316	105.372	105.693	105.797
<b>Services</b> .....	13	105.689	107.740	106.493	107.060	107.477	107.946	108.477
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	105.980	108.032	106.809	107.422	107.747	108.215	108.743
Housing and utilities.....	15	103.616	106.211	104.507	105.162	105.996	106.500	107.186
Health care.....	16	106.286	107.784	106.946	107.560	107.392	107.819	108.364
Transportation services.....	17	106.750	108.005	107.100	107.780	107.295	108.189	108.755
Recreation services.....	18	105.622	107.454	106.421	106.904	107.016	107.654	108.240
Food services and accommodations.....	19	106.842	109.066	107.601	108.194	109.074	109.437	109.559
Financial services and insurance.....	20	110.057	111.935	111.701	111.682	111.508	112.215	112.333
Other services.....	21	106.415	108.747	106.996	108.083	108.625	108.759	109.520
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	98.932	101.028	99.156	98.674	101.281	101.780	102.375
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	105.479	107.716	106.234	106.816	107.447	107.967	108.634
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	107.736	110.042	108.676	109.630	109.598	110.124	110.816
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	104.632	105.926	105.187	105.542	105.711	106.077	106.372
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	129.209	128.280	131.090	129.969	125.900	129.448	127.803
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	105.920	107.042	106.460	106.800	106.721	107.258	107.390
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	104.320	105.567	104.783	105.210	105.351	105.729	105.977

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	11,149.6	11,499.3	11,285.5	11,379.2	11,427.1	11,537.7	11,653.1
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3,769.7	3,888.9	3,826.1	3,851.8	3,848.5	3,912.8	3,942.4
Durable goods .....	3	1,202.7	1,265.2	1,230.7	1,244.8	1,257.5	1,274.0	1,284.4
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	401.7	424.6	415.1	421.3	421.7	427.1	428.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	275.1	286.5	277.9	280.7	284.7	289.4	291.2
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	334.5	348.8	339.9	342.3	346.3	351.7	354.9
Other durable goods .....	7	191.3	205.3	197.8	200.6	204.7	205.8	210.1
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,567.0	2,623.7	2,595.4	2,607.0	2,591.0	2,638.8	2,658.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	863.3	884.3	871.8	878.9	877.6	886.2	894.3
Clothing and footwear .....	10	354.6	363.5	357.4	360.0	362.8	363.1	368.2
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	417.0	407.8	421.6	418.3	391.7	414.0	407.2
Other nondurable goods .....	12	932.1	968.1	944.7	949.7	958.9	975.6	988.3
<b>Services</b> .....	13	7,379.9	7,610.4	7,459.4	7,527.4	7,578.6	7,624.8	7,710.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	7,089.4	7,319.9	7,159.6	7,243.6	7,290.2	7,331.7	7,413.8
Housing and utilities .....	15	2,013.9	2,081.6	2,029.4	2,065.8	2,082.6	2,079.5	2,098.7
Health care .....	16	1,847.6	1,914.0	1,872.5	1,889.2	1,902.9	1,923.3	1,940.5
Transportation services .....	17	318.1	324.2	319.8	324.2	322.8	323.8	326.2
Recreation services .....	18	416.6	427.1	419.0	423.4	422.8	429.7	432.6
Food services and accommodations .....	19	701.7	737.5	717.2	725.6	732.9	736.3	755.3
Financial services and insurance .....	20	821.0	847.6	824.2	835.1	842.0	851.1	862.2
Other services .....	21	970.4	987.8	977.5	980.4	984.4	988.0	998.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	290.5	290.5	299.8	283.8	288.4	293.2	296.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	1,194.1	1,232.6	1,212.5	1,209.9	1,227.2	1,239.3	1,253.8
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	903.6	942.1	912.7	926.1	938.8	946.3	957.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	9,661.2	9,982.5	9,788.4	9,853.3	9,924.9	10,020.9	10,131.0
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	625.1	632.5	625.3	647.0	624.6	630.5	627.8
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	9,884.1	10,211.5	10,009.8	10,109.1	10,147.4	10,242.5	10,347.0
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	8,396.3	8,695.2	8,513.2	8,583.7	8,645.6	8,726.2	8,825.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	10,517.6	10,728.2	10,584.8	10,644.0	10,691.9	10,744.2	10,832.8
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3,534.1	3,664.0	3,579.2	3,611.9	3,639.6	3,680.0	3,724.5
Durable goods .....	3	1,246.7	1,335.8	1,285.2	1,303.5	1,323.2	1,348.6	1,368.1
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	364.0	382.4	375.8	380.6	379.7	384.3	385.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	292.8	311.3	297.3	300.3	306.9	316.6	321.2
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	410.9	452.9	426.8	435.2	447.3	460.1	469.2
Other durable goods .....	7	183.6	197.4	190.1	192.8	196.8	196.9	203.1
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,296.8	2,344.2	2,306.7	2,322.2	2,331.7	2,348.6	2,374.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	809.4	820.5	813.5	817.6	815.3	820.8	828.1
Clothing and footwear .....	10	338.9	344.1	339.0	340.5	345.5	341.7	348.9
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	271.5	272.6	268.8	271.7	271.1	273.2	274.3
Other nondurable goods .....	12	885.1	917.3	895.2	901.8	910.0	923.0	934.2
<b>Services</b> .....	13	6,982.7	7,063.6	7,004.7	7,031.1	7,051.5	7,063.6	7,108.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	6,689.4	6,775.6	6,703.2	6,743.2	6,766.1	6,775.2	6,817.8
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,943.6	1,960.0	1,941.9	1,964.5	1,964.8	1,952.6	1,958.0
Health care .....	16	1,738.4	1,775.8	1,750.9	1,756.5	1,771.9	1,783.9	1,790.8
Transportation services .....	17	298.0	300.2	298.6	300.8	300.8	299.3	299.3
Recreation services .....	18	394.4	397.5	393.7	396.1	395.1	399.2	399.6
Food services and accommodations .....	19	656.8	676.2	666.6	670.7	671.9	672.8	689.4
Financial services and insurance .....	20	746.0	757.1	737.7	747.6	754.9	758.3	767.4
Other services .....	21	911.9	908.3	913.6	907.1	906.2	908.5	911.7
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	293.6	287.6	304.3	287.6	288.4	288.0	289.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	1,132.1	1,144.3	1,141.4	1,132.7	1,142.2	1,148.1	1,154.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	838.8	856.1	839.9	844.8	856.6	859.3	863.6
Residual .....	25	-21.0	-33.6	-26.2	-27.7	-31.9	-35.8	-38.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	26	9,233.5	9,424.0	9,305.9	9,336.0	9,388.8	9,446.9	9,524.3
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	27	483.8	493.0	477.0	497.7	496.1	487.0	491.2
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	28	9,331.7	9,539.7	9,402.6	9,465.6	9,508.5	9,549.6	9,635.1
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	29	8,048.6	8,236.6	8,124.8	8,158.8	8,206.6	8,253.5	8,327.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
				<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	1	1.8	1.1	1.6
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.0	-3.3	2.2	-1.8
Durable goods .....	3	-1.2	-1.8	-2.1	-1.1	-2.0	-2.3	-2.5
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1	-2.8	-5.8	-3.3
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	-6.1	-5.4	-5.4	-4.9	-6.1	-5.0	-4.1
Other durable goods .....	7	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	-4.0
Nondurable goods .....	8	2.4	0.1	2.0	-0.9	-4.0	4.5	-1.4
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear .....	10	3.6	0.9	2.1	1.2	-2.7	4.7	-2.6
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	3.4	-2.6	7.7	-7.2	-22.4	20.9	-7.7
Other nondurable goods .....	12	1.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	1.2	0.4
<b>Services</b> .....	13	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.0
Housing and utilities .....	15	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.6
Health care .....	16	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.3	-0.6	1.6	2.0
Transportation services .....	17	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.6	-1.8	3.4	2.1
Recreation services .....	18	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.4	2.4	2.2
Food services and accommodations .....	19	2.8	2.1	1.5	2.2	3.3	1.3	0.4
Financial services and insurance .....	20	3.9	1.7	3.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.6	0.4
Other services .....	21	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	0.5	2.8
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	-0.7	2.1	2.6	-1.9	11.0	2.0	2.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	2.4	2.1	1.9	3.6	-0.1	1.9	2.5
<b>Addenda:</b>								
PCE excluding food and energy <sup>4</sup> .....	25	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.1
Energy goods and services <sup>5</sup> .....	26	1.4	-0.7	6.6	-3.4	-11.9	11.8	-5.0
Market-based PCE <sup>6</sup> .....	27	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	-0.3	2.0	0.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.9

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

## 3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>4,259.2</b>	.....	<b>4,320.3</b>	<b>4,547.3</b>	<b>4,832.0</b>	<b>4,623.6</b>	.....
Current tax receipts .....	2	3,041.2	.....	3,098.2	3,164.4	3,211.8	3,210.0	.....
Personal current taxes .....	3	1,498.0	1,659.3	1,552.8	1,629.0	1,668.8	1,657.8	1,681.5
Taxes on production and imports .....	4	1,122.9	1,147.5	1,126.3	1,140.7	1,138.8	1,149.0	1,161.6
Taxes on corporate income .....	5	402.4	.....	399.2	375.4	384.7	383.2	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world .....	6	17.8	20.1	19.9	19.2	19.4	20.0	21.6
Contributions for government social insurance .....	7	955.3	1,111.4	972.6	1,099.0	1,108.6	1,114.4	1,123.5
Income receipts on assets .....	8	131.4	246.0	132.6	154.3	380.6	175.3	273.8
Interest and miscellaneous receipts .....	9	107.9	112.5	109.3	110.5	111.7	113.6	114.1
Dividends .....	10	23.4	133.5	23.3	43.8	268.9	61.7	159.6
Current transfer receipts .....	11	159.1	168.9	148.7	165.1	170.0	165.3	175.3
From business (net) .....	12	70.6	78.5	59.7	75.7	80.1	74.6	83.7
From persons .....	13	88.5	90.4	89.0	89.4	89.9	90.7	91.6
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	14	-27.7	-39.8	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0	-41.4	-43.2
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	15	<b>5,621.6</b>	<b>5,669.6</b>	<b>5,653.0</b>	<b>5,630.1</b>	<b>5,682.7</b>	<b>5,699.3</b>	<b>5,666.1</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	16	2,548.0	2,518.5	2,538.1	2,525.3	2,517.5	2,523.2	2,508.2
Current transfer payments .....	17	2,384.7	2,467.7	2,406.9	2,448.1	2,457.3	2,485.3	2,480.3
Government social benefits .....	18	2,334.8	2,418.8	2,366.1	2,400.4	2,404.9	2,431.8	2,437.9
To persons .....	19	2,316.8	2,400.3	2,347.9	2,382.0	2,386.5	2,413.1	2,419.5
To the rest of the world .....	20	18.0	18.5	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.7	18.4
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) .....	21	49.9	49.0	40.9	47.6	52.4	53.5	42.4
Interest payments .....	22	631.6	624.5	650.2	598.8	649.0	631.7	618.3
To persons and business .....	23	538.6	.....	557.8	505.2	556.4	539.0	.....
To the rest of the world .....	24	93.0	.....	92.4	93.6	92.6	92.8	.....
Subsidies .....	25	57.3	58.8	57.7	58.0	58.9	59.1	59.3
<b>Net government saving</b> .....	26	<b>-1,362.3</b>	.....	<b>-1,332.7</b>	<b>-1,082.9</b>	<b>-850.7</b>	<b>-1,075.7</b>	.....
Social insurance funds .....	27	-289.9	-306.4	-290.6	-311.8	-300.9	-308.2	-304.7
Other .....	28	-1,072.4	.....	-1,042.1	-771.1	-549.8	-767.5	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	29	<b>4,280.9</b>	.....	<b>4,351.9</b>	<b>4,569.9</b>	<b>4,855.3</b>	<b>4,648.7</b>	.....
Current receipts .....	30	4,259.2	.....	4,320.3	4,547.3	4,832.0	4,623.6	.....
Capital transfer receipts .....	31	21.7	24.6	31.6	22.6	23.3	25.1	27.5
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	32	<b>5,788.0</b>	<b>5,792.5</b>	<b>5,831.4</b>	<b>5,754.8</b>	<b>5,805.6</b>	<b>5,827.4</b>	<b>5,782.2</b>
Current expenditures .....	33	5,621.6	5,669.6	5,653.0	5,630.1	5,682.7	5,699.3	5,666.1
Gross government investment .....	34	619.0	607.0	612.5	598.8	604.4	614.4	610.4
Capital transfer payments .....	35	32.2	12.5	54.6	17.2	13.0	11.7	7.9
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	36	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.2	8.8	8.2	8.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	37	493.6	505.2	497.4	500.5	503.4	506.1	510.9
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	38	<b>-1,507.1</b>	.....	<b>-1,479.5</b>	<b>-1,184.9</b>	<b>-950.3</b>	<b>-1,178.7</b>	.....

**Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>2,663.0</b>		<b>2,709.0</b>	<b>2,900.1</b>	<b>3,166.9</b>	<b>2,976.1</b>	
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,636.0		1,679.8	1,711.0	1,742.5	1,760.7	
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,149.2	1,282.7	1,194.0	1,252.0	1,275.7	1,292.2	1,310.8
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	118.0	120.4	118.0	118.8	118.6	119.3	124.8
Excise taxes.....	5	84.5	85.0	83.8	83.5	84.5	84.6	87.5
Customs duties.....	6	33.5	35.4	34.2	35.4	34.1	34.8	37.3
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	351.0		347.9	321.0	328.7	329.3	
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	88.4		77.8	61.9	73.9	78.8	
Other.....	9	262.6		270.0	259.1	254.8	250.5	
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	17.8	20.1	19.9	19.2	19.4	20.0	21.6
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	937.8	1,093.8	955.3	1,081.7	1,091.2	1,096.9	1,105.6
Income receipts on assets.....	12	52.9	164.6	53.3	74.1	299.6	93.4	191.3
Interest receipts.....	13	22.2	23.4	22.2	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.3
Dividends.....	14	21.1	131.2	20.9	41.4	266.6	59.3	157.4
Rents and royalties.....	15	9.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.6
Current transfer receipts.....	16	49.7	55.4	38.4	53.9	57.4	51.0	59.3
From business.....	17	28.7	35.0	17.7	33.5	37.1	30.6	38.8
From persons.....	18	21.0	20.4	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.5
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-13.4	-24.4	-17.8	-20.6	-23.8	-25.9	-27.3
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	20	<b>3,772.7</b>	<b>3,793.4</b>	<b>3,787.5</b>	<b>3,753.2</b>	<b>3,820.1</b>	<b>3,825.7</b>	<b>3,774.8</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	21	1,011.7	971.3	993.9	982.3	976.0	972.4	954.6
Current transfer payments.....	22	2,283.6	2,349.4	2,301.7	2,327.2	2,347.1	2,372.0	2,351.2
Government social benefits.....	23	1,790.5	1,856.5	1,812.3	1,848.1	1,849.0	1,862.8	1,865.9
To persons.....	24	1,772.5	1,838.0	1,794.2	1,829.7	1,830.6	1,844.2	1,847.4
To the rest of the world.....	25	18.0	18.5	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.7	18.4
Other current transfer payments.....	26	493.1	492.9	489.3	479.2	498.1	509.2	485.3
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	443.2	444.0	448.4	431.5	445.7	455.7	442.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	49.9	49.0	40.9	47.6	52.4	53.5	42.4
Interest payments.....	29	420.6	414.3	434.7	386.1	438.4	422.7	410.1
To persons and business.....	30	327.6		342.3	292.5	345.8	329.9	
To the rest of the world.....	31	93.0		92.4	93.6	92.6	92.8	
Subsidies.....	32	56.8	58.4	57.3	57.5	58.5	58.6	58.8
<b>Net federal government saving</b> .....	33	<b>-1,109.7</b>		<b>-1,078.5</b>	<b>-853.1</b>	<b>-653.1</b>	<b>-849.7</b>	
Social insurance funds.....	34	-293.9	-311.2	-294.6	-315.9	-305.4	-313.2	-310.3
Other.....	35	-815.8		-784.0	-537.1	-347.7	-536.5	
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	36	<b>2,677.1</b>		<b>2,725.1</b>	<b>2,917.7</b>	<b>3,184.8</b>	<b>2,995.7</b>	
Current receipts.....	37	2,663.0		2,709.0	2,900.1	3,166.9	2,976.1	
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	14.1	19.2	16.1	17.6	17.8	19.6	21.9
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	39	<b>3,891.9</b>	<b>3,877.9</b>	<b>3,923.4</b>	<b>3,843.1</b>	<b>3,905.3</b>	<b>3,916.7</b>	<b>3,846.7</b>
Current expenditures.....	40	3,772.7	3,793.4	3,787.5	3,753.2	3,820.1	3,825.7	3,774.8
Gross government investment.....	41	284.0	274.8	281.4	272.7	276.6	278.8	271.2
Capital transfer payments.....	42	98.7	78.0	119.6	83.4	76.2	81.1	71.4
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	-1.4	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	262.3	267.6	263.7	265.6	266.8	267.8	270.2
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	45	<b>-1,214.8</b>		<b>-1,198.3</b>	<b>-925.4</b>	<b>-720.5</b>	<b>-921.0</b>	

**Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>2,039.4</b>		<b>2,059.7</b>	<b>2,078.7</b>	<b>2,110.8</b>	<b>2,103.2</b>	
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,405.2		1,418.4	1,453.4	1,469.3	1,449.3	
Personal current taxes.....	3	348.8	376.6	358.8	377.1	393.1	365.6	370.7
Income taxes.....	4	317.3	344.5	326.9	345.5	361.0	333.4	338.2
Other.....	5	31.6	32.1	31.8	31.6	32.1	32.2	32.5
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	1,004.9	1,027.2	1,008.3	1,021.9	1,020.2	1,029.7	1,036.8
Sales taxes.....	7	474.9	492.8	477.3	490.7	488.0	493.3	499.1
Property taxes.....	8	440.0	443.4	441.4	441.9	442.8	443.8	444.9
Other.....	9	90.0	91.0	89.6	89.2	89.5	92.5	92.8
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	51.4		51.3	54.5	56.0	54.0	
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.9
Income receipts on assets.....	12	78.5	81.4	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.9	82.4
Interest receipts.....	13	64.2	66.8	64.9	65.8	66.4	67.2	67.9
Dividends.....	14	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Rents and royalties.....	15	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4
Current transfer receipts.....	16	552.6	557.5	558.7	542.7	558.4	569.9	558.9
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	443.2	444.0	448.4	431.5	445.7	455.7	442.9
From business (net).....	18	41.9	43.5	42.0	42.2	43.0	43.9	44.9
From persons.....	19	67.5	70.0	68.3	69.0	69.6	70.3	71.1
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-14.3	-15.4	-14.0	-14.9	-15.2	-15.5	-15.9
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	21	<b>2,292.1</b>	<b>2,320.1</b>	<b>2,313.9</b>	<b>2,308.5</b>	<b>2,308.4</b>	<b>2,329.2</b>	<b>2,334.2</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,536.4	1,547.2	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4	1,550.8	1,553.5
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	544.3	562.3	553.7	552.3	555.9	568.9	572.0
Interest payments.....	24	211.0	210.1	215.5	212.7	210.6	209.0	208.1
Subsidies.....	25	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Net state and local government saving</b> .....	26	<b>-252.7</b>		<b>-254.2</b>	<b>-229.8</b>	<b>-197.6</b>	<b>-226.0</b>	
Social insurance funds.....	27	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.7
Other.....	28	-256.6		-258.2	-234.0	-202.1	-231.0	
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	29	<b>2,113.5</b>		<b>2,140.2</b>	<b>2,149.9</b>	<b>2,179.4</b>	<b>2,178.1</b>	
Current receipts.....	30	2,039.4		2,059.7	2,078.7	2,110.8	2,103.2	
Capital transfer receipts.....	31	74.1	71.0	80.5	71.3	68.6	74.9	69.1
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	32	<b>2,405.9</b>	<b>2,424.1</b>	<b>2,421.4</b>	<b>2,409.5</b>	<b>2,409.2</b>	<b>2,435.8</b>	<b>2,442.0</b>
Current expenditures.....	33	2,292.1	2,320.1	2,313.9	2,308.5	2,308.4	2,329.2	2,334.2
Gross government investment.....	34	334.9	332.2	331.2	326.1	327.8	335.6	339.2
Capital transfer payments.....	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	36	10.2	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	37	231.4	237.6	233.7	234.9	236.6	238.3	240.6
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	38	<b>-292.4</b>		<b>-281.2</b>	<b>-259.6</b>	<b>-229.8</b>	<b>-257.7</b>	



**Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	-1.0	-2.2	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4	0.4	-4.9
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	-0.2	-2.0	-6.8	-2.7	-1.1	-0.8	-4.9
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	-4.0	-3.1	-5.3	-10.1	2.4	5.5	-4.9
Structures.....	4	-7.0	-4.9	-5.0	-13.1	-0.7	8.9	-2.0
Equipment.....	5	-0.2	-3.3	-9.9	-18.0	12.6	5.4	-12.1
Intellectual property products.....	6	-2.3	-0.3	-1.9	1.1	-0.3	0.6	-3.6
Software.....	7	3.1	2.6	7.8	4.8	-6.5	6.6	-0.1
Research and development.....	8	-3.5	-1.1	-4.3	0.2	1.4	-0.9	-4.5
<b>Federal</b> .....	9	-1.4	-5.1	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6	-1.5	-12.6
Consumption expenditures.....	10	-0.6	-5.5	-16.1	-7.0	-3.3	-2.7	-12.7
Gross investment.....	11	-4.3	-3.9	-5.5	-13.2	4.8	2.9	-12.2
Structures.....	12	-26.8	-21.5	35.4	-56.1	-7.9	5.8	-26.4
Equipment.....	13	-0.1	-4.3	-15.5	-19.9	15.7	7.3	-19.9
Intellectual property products.....	14	-2.8	-1.0	-2.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-4.9
Software.....	15	2.1	1.3	7.2	2.2	-6.7	5.3	-2.4
Research and development.....	16	-3.7	-1.4	-4.8	-0.2	1.1	-1.4	-5.4
<b>National defense</b> .....	17	-3.2	-7.0	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6	-0.5	-14.0
Consumption expenditures.....	18	-2.7	-7.6	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2	-1.7	-13.2
Gross investment.....	19	-5.3	-4.5	-7.5	-17.3	10.2	4.6	-16.9
Structures.....	20	-38.6	-25.4	111.4	-65.7	0.6	-3.3	-53.4
Equipment.....	21	-1.2	-4.9	-19.2	-23.0	21.0	10.1	-22.5
Intellectual property products.....	22	-4.0	-1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-5.1
Software.....	23	0.8	0.8	6.0	2.5	-8.4	5.1	0.2
Research and development.....	24	-4.5	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	0.8	-1.6	-5.8
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	25	1.8	-2.0	1.0	-3.6	-3.1	-3.1	-10.3
Consumption expenditures.....	26	3.5	-1.6	2.2	-2.4	-3.4	-4.2	-11.9
Gross investment.....	27	-3.0	-3.0	-2.6	-7.2	-2.2	0.5	-5.3
Structures.....	28	-17.3	-19.2	4.9	-49.2	-12.5	11.5	-6.8
Equipment.....	29	4.9	-2.0	2.6	-5.7	-4.3	-4.3	-7.2
Intellectual property products.....	30	-1.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.3	-0.2	0.2	-4.7
Software.....	31	2.7	1.5	7.7	2.0	-6.0	5.4	-3.5
Research and development.....	32	-3.0	-1.0	-7.9	1.1	1.4	-1.1	-5.0
<b>State and local</b> .....	33	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4	1.7	0.5
Consumption expenditures.....	34	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Gross investment.....	35	-3.7	-2.5	-5.2	-7.5	0.4	7.7	1.5
Structures.....	36	-4.8	-3.5	-7.8	-8.2	-0.1	9.2	0.0
Equipment.....	37	-0.3	-0.8	5.9	-12.9	5.1	0.7	10.7
Intellectual property products.....	38	0.8	2.9	3.4	6.0	-0.8	5.3	2.9
Software.....	39	5.0	5.0	8.9	9.6	-6.2	9.1	4.1
Research and development.....	40	-2.1	1.3	-0.6	3.2	3.5	2.6	1.9

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	-1.0	-2.2	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4	0.4	-4.9
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	-0.17	-1.59	-5.53	-2.19	-0.85	-0.64	-3.96
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	-0.81	-0.62	-0.99	-2.02	0.45	1.04	-0.95
Structures.....	4	-0.66	-0.44	-0.43	-1.22	-0.06	0.76	-0.17
Equipment.....	5	-0.01	-0.15	-0.46	-0.87	0.53	0.24	-0.57
Intellectual property products.....	6	-0.14	-0.02	-0.11	0.07	-0.02	0.04	-0.22
Software.....	7	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.06	-0.08	0.08	0.00
Research and development.....	8	-0.17	-0.05	-0.20	0.01	0.07	-0.04	-0.22
<b>Federal</b> .....	9	-0.59	-2.10	-5.94	-3.47	-0.64	-0.59	-5.24
Consumption expenditures.....	10	-0.18	-1.76	-5.48	-2.25	-1.05	-0.84	-4.12
Gross investment.....	11	-0.40	-0.35	-0.46	-1.22	0.41	0.25	-1.12
Structures.....	12	-0.26	-0.15	0.21	-0.53	-0.05	0.03	-0.17
Equipment.....	13	0.00	-0.14	-0.53	-0.70	0.47	0.23	-0.70
Intellectual property products.....	14	-0.14	-0.05	-0.14	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.25
Software.....	15	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.02	-0.06	0.04	-0.02
Research and development.....	16	-0.16	-0.06	-0.20	-0.01	0.05	-0.06	-0.23
<b>National defense</b> .....	17	-0.85	-1.81	-6.11	-2.92	-0.15	-0.11	-3.62
Consumption expenditures.....	18	-0.56	-1.58	-5.74	-1.97	-0.64	-0.34	-2.70
Gross investment.....	19	-0.29	-0.24	-0.37	-0.95	0.49	0.23	-0.92
Structures.....	20	-0.16	-0.07	0.19	-0.26	0.00	-0.01	-0.15
Equipment.....	21	-0.03	-0.13	-0.55	-0.66	0.50	0.26	-0.66
Intellectual property products.....	22	-0.09	-0.04	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02	-0.12
Software.....	23	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.00
Research and development.....	24	-0.09	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.02	-0.03	-0.12
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	25	0.26	-0.29	0.17	-0.55	-0.49	-0.48	-1.62
Consumption expenditures.....	26	0.38	-0.18	0.26	-0.28	-0.40	-0.50	-1.42
Gross investment.....	27	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09	-0.27	-0.08	0.02	-0.20
Structures.....	28	-0.09	-0.09	0.02	-0.27	-0.05	0.04	-0.02
Equipment.....	29	0.03	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04
Intellectual property products.....	30	-0.05	-0.01	-0.13	0.04	0.00	0.01	-0.13
Software.....	31	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	-0.03	0.03	-0.02
Research and development.....	32	-0.07	-0.02	-0.17	0.02	0.03	-0.02	-0.11
<b>State and local</b> .....	33	-0.39	-0.11	-0.58	-0.74	0.24	0.99	0.33
Consumption expenditures.....	34	0.01	0.16	-0.05	0.06	0.19	0.20	0.16
Gross investment.....	35	-0.40	-0.27	-0.53	-0.80	0.05	0.79	0.17
Structures.....	36	-0.41	-0.29	-0.64	-0.69	-0.01	0.73	0.01
Equipment.....	37	0.00	-0.01	0.08	-0.18	0.06	0.01	0.13
Intellectual property products.....	38	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.01	0.05	0.03
Software.....	39	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	-0.03	0.04	0.02
Research and development.....	40	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>95.921</b>	<b>93.800</b>	<b>95.135</b>	<b>94.117</b>	<b>94.024</b>	<b>94.117</b>	<b>92.941</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	97.228	95.299	96.549	95.882	95.629	95.439	94.246
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	90.869	88.007	89.674	87.308	87.825	89.006	87.891
Structures .....	4	83.196	79.123	81.269	78.474	78.342	80.036	79.638
Equipment .....	5	97.473	94.245	96.980	92.297	95.070	96.334	93.278
Intellectual property products .....	6	99.115	98.775	98.707	98.982	98.903	99.061	98.155
Software .....	7	112.558	115.433	114.634	115.974	114.031	115.879	115.849
Research and development .....	8	96.107	95.064	95.155	95.197	95.525	95.314	94.218
<b>Federal .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>100.212</b>	<b>95.059</b>	<b>98.455</b>	<b>96.315</b>	<b>95.933</b>	<b>95.581</b>	<b>92.409</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	10	101.453	95.878	99.414	97.617	96.806	96.155	92.933
Gross investment .....	11	96.045	92.324	95.244	91.937	93.014	93.676	90.669
Structures .....	12	73.863	57.994	73.202	59.586	58.366	59.198	54.824
Equipment .....	13	99.458	95.155	98.346	93.032	96.485	98.202	92.900
Intellectual property products .....	14	97.960	96.993	97.334	97.372	97.321	97.248	96.032
Software .....	15	113.979	115.424	115.725	116.354	114.352	115.846	115.145
Research and development .....	16	95.359	94.010	94.357	94.302	94.560	94.238	92.943
<b>National defense .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>97.562</b>	<b>90.727</b>	<b>94.506</b>	<b>91.731</b>	<b>91.592</b>	<b>91.488</b>	<b>88.098</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	18	99.523	91.927	95.892	93.502	92.746	92.341	89.120
Gross investment .....	19	90.571	86.476	89.580	85.413	87.509	88.497	84.486
Structures .....	20	46.903	34.986	47.925	36.679	36.734	36.427	30.103
Equipment .....	21	97.474	92.733	95.848	89.786	94.172	96.471	90.502
Intellectual property products .....	22	92.663	91.188	91.918	91.638	91.578	91.366	90.170
Software .....	23	112.539	113.454	113.888	114.605	112.122	113.519	113.572
Research and development .....	24	90.647	88.940	89.698	89.321	89.497	89.128	87.813
<b>Nondefense .....</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>105.068</b>	<b>103.019</b>	<b>105.708</b>	<b>104.740</b>	<b>103.910</b>	<b>103.098</b>	<b>100.327</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	26	105.146	103.455	106.164	105.513	104.594	103.468	100.245
Gross investment .....	27	104.788	101.670	104.292	102.369	101.809	101.945	100.556
Structures .....	28	112.290	90.778	109.222	92.227	89.190	91.645	90.049
Equipment .....	29	109.244	107.108	110.685	109.083	107.900	106.712	104.737
Intellectual property products .....	30	102.747	102.246	102.227	102.559	102.514	102.571	101.339
Software .....	31	114.631	116.315	116.556	117.146	115.360	116.898	115.857
Research and development .....	32	100.094	99.110	99.034	99.308	99.650	99.378	98.104
<b>State and local .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>93.128</b>	<b>92.963</b>	<b>92.966</b>	<b>92.672</b>	<b>92.765</b>	<b>93.147</b>	<b>93.268</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	34	94.616	94.937	94.772	94.800	94.894	94.989	95.063
Gross investment .....	35	86.787	84.576	85.289	83.644	83.734	85.306	85.622
Structures .....	36	84.097	81.184	82.045	80.315	80.290	82.068	82.063
Equipment .....	37	92.799	92.077	93.725	90.552	91.688	91.857	94.213
Intellectual property products .....	38	105.335	108.373	106.101	107.647	107.420	108.827	109.597
Software .....	39	110.028	115.484	112.699	115.322	113.486	115.972	117.156
Research and development .....	40	102.042	103.401	101.485	102.288	103.172	103.831	104.314

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>106.882</b>	<b>107.869</b>	<b>107.209</b>	<b>107.454</b>	<b>107.485</b>	<b>107.916</b>	<b>108.622</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	107.314	108.221	107.649	107.849	107.799	108.259	108.978
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	105.273	106.594	105.569	106.000	106.363	106.679	107.332
Structures .....	4	107.540	110.053	108.394	109.012	109.633	110.286	111.279
Equipment .....	5	101.528	101.285	101.210	101.120	101.393	101.259	101.368
Intellectual property products .....	6	104.864	105.710	104.838	105.409	105.482	105.676	106.272
Software .....	7	99.832	100.047	99.492	99.916	100.184	100.109	99.980
Research and development .....	8	106.097	107.115	106.155	106.767	106.784	107.054	107.856
<b>Federal .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>106.184</b>	<b>107.669</b>	<b>106.370</b>	<b>107.007</b>	<b>107.229</b>	<b>107.504</b>	<b>108.938</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	10	106.799	108.519	107.070	107.771	107.980	108.309	110.016
Gross investment .....	11	104.142	104.821	104.030	104.446	104.715	104.807	105.319
Structures .....	12	105.211	108.030	106.132	106.822	107.645	108.334	109.318
Equipment .....	13	102.408	102.298	101.994	102.061	102.502	102.265	102.364
Intellectual property products .....	14	105.217	106.161	105.171	105.785	105.874	106.122	106.862
Software .....	15	100.065	100.457	99.771	100.303	100.569	100.521	100.433
Research and development .....	16	106.142	107.197	106.145	106.775	106.828	107.136	108.047
<b>National defense .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>106.252</b>	<b>107.812</b>	<b>106.542</b>	<b>107.283</b>	<b>107.512</b>	<b>107.784</b>	<b>108.668</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	18	106.824	108.608	107.221	108.061	108.243	108.568	109.557
Gross investment .....	19	104.185	104.901	104.068	104.433	104.839	104.917	105.414
Structures .....	20	105.110	107.969	106.114	106.694	107.550	108.265	109.367
Equipment .....	21	102.762	102.700	102.328	102.391	102.940	102.704	102.768
Intellectual property products .....	22	105.926	107.382	106.083	106.790	106.981	107.389	108.369
Software .....	23	99.504	99.731	99.158	99.610	99.885	99.790	99.640
Research and development .....	24	106.678	108.295	106.900	107.640	107.820	108.294	109.425
<b>Nondefense .....</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>106.077</b>	<b>107.428</b>	<b>106.081</b>	<b>106.549</b>	<b>106.760</b>	<b>107.040</b>	<b>109.365</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	26	106.755	108.349	106.795	107.257	107.511	107.848	110.778
Gross investment .....	27	104.128	104.758	104.023	104.507	104.589	104.701	105.235
Structures .....	28	105.269	108.069	106.142	106.898	107.702	108.377	109.300
Equipment .....	29	100.744	100.436	100.413	100.499	100.490	100.253	100.502
Intellectual property products .....	30	104.650	105.179	104.440	104.978	104.984	105.103	105.649
Software .....	31	100.320	100.785	100.050	100.617	100.880	100.853	100.793
Research and development .....	32	105.683	106.226	105.488	106.017	105.953	106.112	106.824
<b>State and local .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>107.371</b>	<b>108.026</b>	<b>107.798</b>	<b>107.775</b>	<b>107.676</b>	<b>108.213</b>	<b>108.441</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	34	107.652	108.045	108.029	107.907	107.693	108.235	108.345
Gross investment .....	35	106.294	108.170	106.945	107.388	107.834	108.343	109.116
Structures .....	36	107.793	110.283	108.642	109.254	109.860	110.511	111.506
Equipment .....	37	99.326	98.769	99.247	98.776	98.643	98.761	98.896
Intellectual property products .....	38	102.994	103.374	103.061	103.426	103.420	103.362	103.287
Software .....	39	99.393	99.286	98.967	99.195	99.466	99.342	99.140
Research and development .....	40	105.685	106.453	106.145	106.624	106.388	106.384	106.416

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2013				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	<b>3,167.0</b>	<b>3,125.5</b>	<b>3,150.7</b>	<b>3,124.1</b>	<b>3,121.9</b>	<b>3,137.5</b>	<b>3,118.6</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,548.0	2,518.5	2,538.1	2,525.3	2,517.5	2,523.2	2,508.2
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	619.0	607.0	612.5	598.8	604.4	614.4	610.4
Structures .....	4	285.3	277.7	281.0	272.8	273.9	281.5	282.6
Equipment .....	5	146.7	141.5	145.5	138.3	142.9	144.6	140.1
Intellectual property products .....	6	186.9	187.8	186.1	187.6	187.6	188.3	187.6
Software .....	7	38.3	39.3	38.8	39.5	38.9	39.5	39.4
Research and development .....	8	148.7	148.5	147.3	148.2	148.7	148.8	148.2
<b>Federal</b> .....	9	<b>1,295.7</b>	<b>1,246.2</b>	<b>1,275.2</b>	<b>1,255.0</b>	<b>1,252.6</b>	<b>1,251.2</b>	<b>1,225.8</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	10	1,011.7	971.3	993.9	982.3	976.0	972.4	954.6
Gross investment .....	11	284.0	274.8	281.4	272.7	276.6	278.8	271.2
Structures .....	12	22.7	18.3	22.6	18.6	18.3	18.7	17.5
Equipment .....	13	105.6	101.0	104.0	98.5	102.6	104.2	98.6
Intellectual property products .....	14	155.8	155.6	154.7	155.7	155.7	156.0	155.1
Software .....	15	24.9	25.3	25.2	25.5	25.1	25.4	25.2
Research and development .....	16	130.9	130.3	129.5	130.2	130.6	130.5	129.8
<b>National defense</b> .....	17	<b>817.1</b>	<b>771.0</b>	<b>793.7</b>	<b>775.8</b>	<b>776.3</b>	<b>777.3</b>	<b>754.7</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	18	652.0	612.3	630.6	619.7	615.7	614.9	598.8
Gross investment .....	19	165.1	158.7	163.1	156.1	160.5	162.5	155.8
Structures .....	20	8.4	6.5	8.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.6
Equipment .....	21	86.2	81.9	84.4	79.1	83.4	85.2	80.0
Intellectual property products .....	22	70.5	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.2
Software .....	23	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7
Research and development .....	24	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.7	62.7	62.5
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	25	<b>478.6</b>	<b>475.1</b>	<b>481.5</b>	<b>479.2</b>	<b>476.3</b>	<b>473.9</b>	<b>471.1</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	26	359.7	359.1	363.3	362.6	360.3	357.5	355.8
Gross investment .....	27	118.9	116.1	118.2	116.6	116.1	116.3	115.3
Structures .....	28	14.2	11.8	13.9	11.8	11.5	11.9	11.8
Equipment .....	29	19.5	19.0	19.7	19.4	19.2	18.9	18.6
Intellectual property products .....	30	85.3	85.3	84.7	85.4	85.3	85.5	84.9
Software .....	31	17.2	17.6	17.5	17.7	17.5	17.7	17.5
Research and development .....	32	68.0	67.7	67.2	67.7	67.9	67.8	67.4
<b>State and local</b> .....	33	<b>1,871.3</b>	<b>1,879.4</b>	<b>1,875.4</b>	<b>1,869.1</b>	<b>1,869.3</b>	<b>1,886.3</b>	<b>1,892.7</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	34	1,536.4	1,547.2	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4	1,550.8	1,553.5
Gross investment .....	35	334.9	332.2	331.2	326.1	327.8	335.6	339.2
Structures .....	36	262.7	259.5	258.3	254.3	255.6	262.8	265.2
Equipment .....	37	41.1	40.5	41.4	39.8	40.3	40.4	41.5
Intellectual property products .....	38	31.2	32.2	31.4	32.0	31.9	32.3	32.5
Software .....	39	13.4	14.0	13.6	14.0	13.8	14.1	14.2
Research and development .....	40	17.8	18.2	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2013				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	<b>2,963.1</b>	<b>2,897.6</b>	<b>2,938.8</b>	<b>2,907.4</b>	<b>2,904.5</b>	<b>2,907.4</b>	<b>2,871.0</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,374.4	2,327.3	2,357.8	2,341.5	2,335.3	2,330.7	2,301.5
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	588.0	569.4	580.2	564.9	568.3	575.9	568.7
Structures .....	4	265.3	252.3	259.2	250.3	249.9	255.3	254.0
Equipment .....	5	144.5	139.7	143.8	136.8	141.0	142.8	138.3
Intellectual property products .....	6	178.3	177.6	177.5	178.0	177.9	178.2	176.5
Software .....	7	38.3	39.3	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.5	39.5
Research and development .....	8	140.1	138.6	138.7	138.8	139.3	139.0	137.4
<b>Federal</b> .....	9	<b>1,220.3</b>	<b>1,157.5</b>	<b>1,198.9</b>	<b>1,172.8</b>	<b>1,168.2</b>	<b>1,163.9</b>	<b>1,125.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	10	947.3	895.2	928.2	911.5	903.9	897.8	867.7
Gross investment .....	11	272.8	262.2	270.5	261.1	264.1	266.0	257.5
Structures .....	12	21.5	16.9	21.3	17.4	17.0	17.3	16.0
Equipment .....	13	103.2	98.7	102.0	96.5	100.1	101.9	96.4
Intellectual property products .....	14	148.0	146.6	147.1	147.1	147.1	147.0	145.1
Software .....	15	24.9	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.0	25.3	25.1
Research and development .....	16	123.3	121.5	122.0	121.9	122.3	121.8	120.2
<b>National defense</b> .....	17	<b>769.1</b>	<b>715.2</b>	<b>745.0</b>	<b>723.1</b>	<b>722.0</b>	<b>721.2</b>	<b>694.5</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	18	610.4	563.8	588.1	573.4	568.8	566.3	546.6
Gross investment .....	19	158.5	151.3	156.8	149.5	153.1	154.9	147.8
Structures .....	20	8.0	6.0	8.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.2
Equipment .....	21	83.9	79.8	82.5	77.2	81.0	83.0	77.9
Intellectual property products .....	22	66.6	65.5	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.6	64.8
Software .....	23	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8
Research and development .....	24	58.9	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.2	57.9	57.1
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	25	<b>451.2</b>	<b>442.4</b>	<b>453.9</b>	<b>449.8</b>	<b>446.2</b>	<b>442.7</b>	<b>430.8</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	26	336.9	331.5	340.2	338.1	335.1	331.5	321.2
Gross investment .....	27	114.2	110.8	113.7	111.6	111.0	111.1	109.6
Structures .....	28	13.5	10.9	13.1	11.1	10.7	11.0	10.8
Equipment .....	29	19.3	18.9	19.6	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.5
Intellectual property products .....	30	81.5	81.1	81.1	81.3	81.3	81.3	80.4
Software .....	31	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.5	17.4
Research and development .....	32	64.4	63.7	63.7	63.8	64.1	63.9	63.1
<b>State and local</b> .....	33	<b>1,742.8</b>	<b>1,739.7</b>	<b>1,739.8</b>	<b>1,734.3</b>	<b>1,736.0</b>	<b>1,743.2</b>	<b>1,745.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	34	1,427.1	1,432.0	1,429.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,432.8	1,433.9
Gross investment .....	35	315.1	307.1	309.6	303.7	304.0	309.7	310.8
Structures .....	36	243.7	235.3	237.7	232.7	232.7	237.8	237.8
Equipment .....	37	41.3	41.0	41.8	40.3	40.8	40.9	42.0
Intellectual property products .....	38	30.3	31.1	30.5	30.9	30.9	31.3	31.5
Software .....	39	13.5	14.1	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.3
Research and development .....	40	16.8	17.1	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.2
Residual .....	41	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output**

[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	-0.2	-1.5	-5.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	-3.9
Value added .....	3	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-1.7	-2.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	-0.5	-3.7	-15.5	-4.8	-1.6	1.2	-8.7
Durable goods.....	7	-1.1	-4.8	-6.1	-2.0	8.2	-2.5	-3.2
Nondurable goods.....	8	0.4	-0.9	2.3	-0.6	-5.3	0.1	-2.9
Services.....	9	-0.9	-4.8	-23.7	-4.8	-0.8	2.1	-12.0
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	-3.0	-1.3	-4.2	-1.1	0.9	2.1	-3.5
Less: Sales to other sectors <sup>5</sup> .....	11	0.5	1.4	-0.2	3.1	1.3	1.8	2.1
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-16.1</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-12.7</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	-1.1	-5.4	-15.8	-6.3	-3.5	-2.5	-12.7
Value added .....	14	-0.1	-1.7	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-4.5	-4.9
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	-1.0	-3.4	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2	-7.9	-8.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	-2.8	-11.7	-36.4	-15.0	-7.1	1.2	-26.0
Durable goods.....	18	-1.8	-7.3	-8.0	-31.4	12.3	-4.4	-5.4
Nondurable goods.....	19	-2.4	-10.0	10.6	-8.5	-30.5	-6.8	-22.1
Services.....	20	-3.1	-12.8	-46.9	-13.1	-4.2	4.0	-30.0
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	-5.3	-2.7	-4.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.5	-9.7
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	22	-30.2	-4.2	-17.4	75.7	-34.0	6.6	-15.7
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-24.9</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-13.2</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	-2.7	-7.5	-24.2	-9.3	-3.2	-1.7	-13.0
Value added .....	25	-0.9	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2	-6.4	0.1
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	-1.9	-3.6	-3.2	-3.5	-2.2	-10.6	0.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	-5.5	-15.8	-49.1	-20.5	-6.6	7.2	-32.6
Durable goods.....	29	-2.3	-7.7	-8.9	-33.5	14.0	-4.3	-5.0
Nondurable goods.....	30	-7.1	-18.4	14.9	-22.7	-43.6	-4.6	-33.0
Services.....	31	-6.0	-17.2	-61.1	-16.4	-3.4	12.3	-38.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	-5.2	-2.4	-4.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.8	-6.4
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	33	-1.9	-5.0	-4.5	-5.5	-17.0	7.6	-1.9
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-11.9</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	2.0	-1.7	1.5	-1.0	-4.1	-4.0	-12.2
Value added .....	36	1.2	-1.1	1.2	0.1	-2.2	-1.4	-12.4
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	0.5	-3.2	0.5	-1.2	-4.7	-3.6	-20.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	3.5	-2.8	2.3	-3.2	-8.0	-9.3	-11.7
Durable goods.....	40	4.3	-1.7	3.5	-4.6	-4.7	-6.6	-10.0
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods .....	43	3.3	-1.1	4.7	10.3	-15.6	-9.5	-11.4
Services.....	44	3.5	-3.5	1.1	-6.8	-5.5	-9.6	-11.9
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	-5.3	-3.1	-5.0	-1.7	-1.1	-1.0	-14.0
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	46	-42.3	-3.8	-26.9	180.4	-43.7	5.8	-24.8
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Value added .....	49	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7
Durable goods.....	53	0.2	0.2	-2.2	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.0
Nondurable goods.....	54	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Services.....	55	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.8
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	-0.7	0.1	-3.8	-1.6	2.6	5.8	3.0
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	57	1.4	1.5	0.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.5
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	2.0	1.5	-0.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4
Health and hospital charges .....	59	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.4
Other sales <sup>5</sup> .....	60	0.6	1.4	-0.9	2.8	2.5	1.0	2.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>97.228</b>	<b>95.299</b>	<b>96.549</b>	<b>95.882</b>	<b>95.629</b>	<b>95.439</b>	<b>94.246</b>
Gross output of general government.....	2	98.289	96.829	97.689	97.230	97.068	96.983	96.034
Value added.....	3	100.233	99.862	100.209	100.124	100.071	99.797	99.454
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	98.748	97.966	98.599	98.422	98.287	97.870	97.367
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	106.103	107.269	106.577	106.852	107.121	107.409	107.695
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	94.600	91.135	92.939	91.794	91.429	91.692	89.626
Durable goods.....	7	94.979	90.428	95.305	89.568	91.343	90.771	90.028
Nondurable goods.....	8	93.496	92.636	93.888	93.744	92.479	92.497	91.826
Services.....	9	94.932	90.340	92.072	90.951	90.777	91.246	88.385
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	93.382	92.181	92.247	91.985	92.192	92.680	91.867
Less: Sales to other sectors <sup>5</sup> .....	11	106.044	107.480	106.039	106.856	107.190	107.660	108.216
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>101.453</b>	<b>95.878</b>	<b>99.414</b>	<b>97.617</b>	<b>96.806</b>	<b>96.155</b>	<b>92.933</b>
Gross output of general government.....	13	101.095	95.647	99.009	97.410	96.538	95.917	92.724
Value added.....	14	104.379	102.582	104.126	103.807	103.390	102.210	100.923
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	102.776	99.240	102.086	101.419	100.605	98.564	96.372
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	107.077	108.218	107.557	107.824	108.074	108.353	108.622
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	95.873	84.687	90.913	87.306	85.719	85.979	79.745
Durable goods.....	18	95.856	88.896	96.463	87.777	90.360	89.339	88.107
Nondurable goods.....	19	94.212	84.749	94.876	92.798	84.730	83.252	78.215
Services.....	20	96.162	83.877	89.040	85.968	85.060	85.905	78.574
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	94.988	92.441	93.496	93.337	93.156	92.808	90.464
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	22	89.074	85.304	80.228	82.363	83.242	84.573	81.036
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>99.523</b>	<b>91.927</b>	<b>95.892</b>	<b>93.502</b>	<b>92.746</b>	<b>92.341</b>	<b>89.120</b>
Gross output of general government.....	24	99.420	92.003	95.867	93.556	92.799	92.405	89.251
Value added.....	25	103.769	101.615	103.219	102.690	102.370	100.690	100.711
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	102.245	98.555	101.227	100.332	99.785	97.040	97.063
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	106.218	106.543	106.419	106.479	106.528	106.576	106.590
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	93.355	78.643	85.645	80.869	79.504	80.900	73.300
Durable goods.....	29	94.846	87.505	95.349	86.111	88.983	88.022	86.904
Nondurable goods.....	30	92.299	75.341	91.857	86.143	74.663	73.789	66.769
Services.....	31	93.073	77.061	82.313	78.709	78.034	80.324	71.178
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	96.694	94.406	95.078	95.103	94.982	94.545	92.995
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	33	96.910	92.047	95.896	94.556	90.243	91.915	91.475
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>105.146</b>	<b>103.455</b>	<b>106.164</b>	<b>105.513</b>	<b>104.594</b>	<b>103.468</b>	<b>100.245</b>
Gross output of general government.....	35	104.213	102.449	104.871	104.604	103.518	102.471	99.204
Value added.....	36	105.366	104.155	105.595	105.617	105.041	104.679	101.284
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	103.601	100.319	103.420	103.108	101.879	100.942	95.348
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	108.566	111.136	109.535	110.161	110.766	111.450	112.165
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	101.816	98.952	103.342	102.495	100.387	97.966	94.959
Durable goods.....	40	109.109	107.215	111.091	109.794	108.494	106.668	103.903
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	96.349	95.251	97.835	100.263	96.087	93.726	90.927
Services.....	44	103.399	99.808	104.767	102.934	101.483	98.951	95.863
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	92.829	89.955	91.497	91.102	90.845	90.609	87.262
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	46	84.563	81.384	70.612	91.378	79.149	80.269	74.738
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>94.616</b>	<b>94.937</b>	<b>94.772</b>	<b>94.800</b>	<b>94.894</b>	<b>94.989</b>	<b>95.063</b>
Gross output of general government.....	48	96.853	97.416	97.004	97.123	97.321	97.509	97.710
Value added.....	49	98.309	98.603	98.392	98.415	98.532	98.681	98.782
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	97.418	97.584	97.448	97.433	97.525	97.652	97.724
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	104.717	105.919	105.183	105.470	105.764	106.066	106.374
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	93.770	94.868	94.056	94.367	94.725	94.991	95.390
Durable goods.....	53	93.256	93.441	93.028	93.093	93.268	93.587	93.817
Nondurable goods.....	54	93.320	94.513	93.649	93.967	94.324	94.697	95.062
Services.....	55	94.059	95.153	94.349	94.672	95.042	95.233	95.666
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	91.830	91.934	91.038	90.676	91.259	92.558	93.242
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	57	106.491	108.060	106.712	107.238	107.814	108.263	108.924
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	107.559	109.140	107.866	108.298	108.839	109.383	110.039
Health and hospital charges.....	59	107.289	108.907	107.636	108.067	108.607	109.150	109.804
Other sales <sup>5</sup> .....	60	104.682	106.176	104.670	105.396	106.045	106.296	106.969

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>107.314</b>	<b>108.221</b>	<b>107.649</b>	<b>107.849</b>	<b>107.799</b>	<b>108.259</b>	<b>108.978</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	107.504	108.640	107.936	108.245	108.232	108.692	109.391
Value added .....	3	105.841	106.864	106.130	106.321	106.495	106.805	107.833
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	106.086	107.114	106.377	106.567	106.710	107.032	108.147
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	104.855	105.859	105.137	105.333	105.617	105.883	106.603
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	110.828	112.190	111.555	112.110	111.699	112.477	112.474
Durable goods.....	7	101.578	102.079	101.720	101.828	102.118	102.124	102.247
Nondurable goods.....	8	125.071	125.440	126.197	126.629	123.827	125.973	125.331
Services.....	9	106.278	108.168	106.916	107.576	108.079	108.383	108.632
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	106.070	107.149	106.376	106.746	106.843	107.058	107.950
Less: Sales to other sectors <sup>5</sup> .....	11	108.861	111.353	109.894	110.828	111.008	111.509	112.068
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>106.799</b>	<b>108.519</b>	<b>107.070</b>	<b>107.771</b>	<b>107.980</b>	<b>108.309</b>	<b>110.016</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	106.802	108.512	107.069	107.765	107.976	108.303	110.004
Value added .....	14	105.770	107.745	105.958	106.687	107.059	107.372	109.860
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	106.521	109.146	106.766	107.655	108.114	108.556	112.257
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	104.524	105.513	104.626	105.104	105.340	105.460	106.149
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	108.534	109.705	108.937	109.570	109.468	109.821	109.961
Durable goods.....	18	101.604	102.413	101.628	101.999	102.504	102.513	102.639
Nondurable goods.....	19	124.488	124.682	125.581	126.503	123.034	124.577	124.615
Services.....	20	106.902	108.346	107.254	107.880	108.313	108.515	108.676
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	106.162	107.677	106.312	106.851	107.181	107.435	109.242
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	22	108.803	110.239	109.195	109.961	109.874	110.275	110.847
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>106.824</b>	<b>108.608</b>	<b>107.221</b>	<b>108.061</b>	<b>108.243</b>	<b>108.568</b>	<b>109.557</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	106.808	108.578	107.199	108.031	108.218	108.539	109.524
Value added .....	25	105.698	107.771	106.037	106.992	107.372	107.647	109.073
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	106.245	108.915	106.653	107.933	108.351	108.737	110.641
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	104.826	106.012	105.061	105.528	105.854	105.965	106.702
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	108.438	109.645	108.913	109.527	109.361	109.766	109.927
Durable goods.....	29	101.689	102.637	101.765	102.167	102.726	102.766	102.892
Nondurable goods.....	30	138.415	138.010	140.332	141.641	135.032	137.653	137.712
Services.....	31	106.374	107.874	106.775	107.350	107.829	108.067	108.250
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	106.432	107.811	106.634	107.233	107.542	107.735	108.735
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	33	106.042	107.639	106.447	107.176	107.395	107.848	108.137
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>106.755</b>	<b>108.349</b>	<b>106.795</b>	<b>107.257</b>	<b>107.511</b>	<b>107.848</b>	<b>110.778</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	106.796	108.388	106.840	107.306	107.556	107.893	110.796
Value added .....	36	105.889	107.706	105.837	106.207	106.565	106.940	111.111
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	106.950	109.512	106.944	107.238	107.761	108.286	114.762
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	104.013	104.668	103.887	104.383	104.471	104.604	105.214
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	108.751	109.834	108.999	109.668	109.687	109.942	110.040
Durable goods.....	40	100.612	99.904	100.049	100.085	100.020	99.695	99.817
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods .....	43	111.990	112.562	112.343	112.932	111.916	112.689	112.710
Services.....	44	108.110	109.435	108.353	109.076	109.425	109.559	109.681
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	105.805	107.503	105.887	106.346	106.704	107.039	109.922
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	46	110.025	111.412	110.478	111.265	110.959	111.319	112.107
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>107.652</b>	<b>108.045</b>	<b>108.029</b>	<b>107.907</b>	<b>107.693</b>	<b>108.235</b>	<b>108.345</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	107.879	108.728	108.400	108.509	108.382	108.909	109.114
Value added .....	49	105.881	106.442	106.218	106.147	106.224	106.532	106.865
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	105.941	106.431	106.247	106.197	106.233	106.515	106.781
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	105.346	106.372	105.887	105.678	106.031	106.508	107.272
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	112.326	113.820	113.259	113.771	113.186	114.201	114.122
Durable goods.....	53	101.525	101.451	101.909	101.507	101.392	101.393	101.510
Nondurable goods.....	54	125.218	125.621	126.352	126.666	124.017	126.292	125.511
Services.....	55	105.772	107.985	106.628	107.312	107.861	108.232	108.536
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	105.986	106.644	106.446	106.650	106.516	106.693	106.717
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	57	108.852	111.368	109.900	110.838	111.024	111.526	112.085
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	115.847	120.740	117.481	119.287	120.579	121.131	121.962
Health and hospital charges .....	59	107.171	109.234	108.075	109.065	108.731	109.239	109.901
Other sales <sup>5</sup> .....	60	106.615	108.190	107.474	107.767	107.945	108.406	108.641

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2,548.0</b>	<b>2,518.5</b>	<b>2,538.1</b>	<b>2,525.3</b>	<b>2,517.5</b>	<b>2,523.2</b>	<b>2,508.2</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	3,055.8	3,042.2	3,049.4	3,043.7	3,038.3	3,048.5	3,038.1
Value added .....	3	2,023.7	2,035.7	2,028.8	2,030.7	2,033.0	2,033.3	2,045.8
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	1,589.6	1,592.5	1,591.5	1,591.5	1,591.4	1,589.5	1,597.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	434.2	443.2	437.3	439.2	441.5	443.8	448.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	1,032.0	1,006.5	1,020.6	1,013.0	1,005.3	1,015.2	992.3
Durable goods .....	7	71.8	68.7	72.1	67.8	69.4	69.0	68.5
Nondurable goods .....	8	307.4	305.5	311.5	312.1	301.1	306.3	302.6
Services .....	9	652.8	632.3	637.0	633.1	634.8	639.9	621.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	70.3	70.1	69.7	69.7	69.9	70.4	70.4
Less: Sales to other sectors <sup>5</sup> .....	11	437.4	453.5	441.6	448.7	450.9	454.9	459.5
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>1,011.7</b>	<b>971.3</b>	<b>993.9</b>	<b>982.3</b>	<b>976.0</b>	<b>972.4</b>	<b>954.6</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	1,056.0	1,015.0	1,036.8	1,026.7	1,019.5	1,016.0	997.6
Value added .....	14	666.4	667.1	666.0	668.1	668.1	662.5	669.3
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	411.1	406.6	409.3	410.0	408.4	401.8	406.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	255.3	260.5	256.7	258.5	259.7	260.7	263.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	389.6	347.9	370.9	358.2	351.4	353.6	328.4
Durable goods .....	18	48.0	44.9	48.3	44.1	45.7	45.2	44.6
Nondurable goods .....	19	59.7	53.8	60.6	59.7	53.0	52.7	49.6
Services .....	20	281.9	249.2	261.9	254.4	252.7	255.7	234.2
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	35.1	34.7	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.7	34.4
Less: Sales to other sectors .....	22	9.2	9.0	8.4	9.7	8.7	8.9	8.6
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>652.0</b>	<b>612.3</b>	<b>630.6</b>	<b>619.7</b>	<b>615.7</b>	<b>614.9</b>	<b>598.8</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	675.9	635.8	654.2	643.4	639.3	638.5	622.3
Value added .....	25	409.6	409.0	408.7	410.3	410.5	404.8	410.2
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	248.6	245.6	247.0	247.8	247.4	241.4	245.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	161.1	163.4	161.7	162.5	163.1	163.4	164.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	266.3	226.9	245.5	233.1	228.8	233.7	212.0
Durable goods .....	29	44.2	41.1	44.4	40.3	41.9	41.4	41.0
Nondurable goods .....	30	31.2	25.4	31.5	29.8	24.6	24.8	22.5
Services .....	31	190.9	160.3	169.5	163.0	162.3	167.4	148.6
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.7
Less: Sales to other sectors .....	33	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>359.7</b>	<b>359.1</b>	<b>363.3</b>	<b>362.6</b>	<b>360.3</b>	<b>357.5</b>	<b>355.8</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	380.1	379.1	382.6	383.3	380.2	377.6	375.4
Value added .....	36	256.8	258.1	257.2	258.2	257.7	257.7	259.0
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	162.5	161.0	162.2	162.2	161.0	160.3	160.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	94.3	97.1	95.0	96.0	96.6	97.3	98.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	123.3	121.0	125.4	125.1	122.6	119.9	116.3
Durable goods .....	40	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Nondurable goods .....	41	28.4	28.3	29.1	29.9	28.4	27.9	27.1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other nondurable goods .....	43	28.4	28.2	28.9	29.8	28.3	27.8	26.9
Services .....	44	91.0	88.9	92.4	91.4	90.4	88.3	85.6
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7
Less: Sales to other sectors .....	46	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.8
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>1,536.4</b>	<b>1,547.2</b>	<b>1,544.3</b>	<b>1,543.0</b>	<b>1,541.4</b>	<b>1,550.8</b>	<b>1,553.5</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	1,999.7	2,027.2	2,012.5	2,017.0	2,018.7	2,032.5	2,040.5
Value added .....	49	1,357.3	1,368.6	1,362.8	1,362.2	1,364.8	1,370.8	1,376.5
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	1,178.5	1,185.9	1,182.2	1,181.5	1,183.0	1,187.7	1,191.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	178.8	182.7	180.6	180.7	181.8	183.1	185.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	642.4	658.6	649.7	654.8	653.9	661.6	664.0
Durable goods .....	53	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.9
Nondurable goods .....	54	247.8	251.8	250.9	252.4	248.1	253.6	253.0
Services .....	55	370.9	383.0	375.0	378.7	382.1	384.2	387.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	35.2	35.5	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.7	36.0
Less: Sales to other sectors .....	57	428.2	444.5	433.2	439.1	442.2	446.0	451.0
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	98.7	104.3	100.3	102.3	103.9	104.9	106.3
Health and hospital charges .....	59	192.0	198.6	194.2	196.8	197.2	199.1	201.5
Other sales <sup>5</sup> .....	60	137.6	141.6	138.7	140.0	141.1	142.0	143.2

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Government consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,374.4</b>	<b>2,327.3</b>	<b>2,357.8</b>	<b>2,341.5</b>	<b>2,335.3</b>	<b>2,330.7</b>	<b>2,301.5</b>
Gross output of general government	2	2,842.5	2,800.3	2,825.1	2,811.9	2,807.2	2,804.7	2,777.3
Value added	3	1,912.1	1,905.0	1,911.6	1,910.0	1,909.0	1,903.8	1,897.2
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,498.4	1,486.8	1,496.1	1,493.4	1,491.4	1,485.0	1,477.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	5	414.1	418.6	415.9	417.0	418.0	419.2	420.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	6	931.2	897.1	914.8	903.6	900.0	902.6	882.2
Durable goods	7	70.7	67.3	70.9	66.6	67.9	67.5	67.0
Nondurable goods	8	245.8	243.5	246.8	246.5	243.1	243.2	241.4
Services	9	614.3	584.5	595.7	588.5	587.4	590.4	571.9
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	10	66.3	65.4	65.5	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.2
Less: Sales to other sectors <sup>5</sup>	11	401.8	407.3	401.8	404.9	406.2	407.9	410.0
<b>Federal consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>12</b>	<b>947.3</b>	<b>895.2</b>	<b>928.2</b>	<b>911.5</b>	<b>903.9</b>	<b>897.8</b>	<b>867.7</b>
Gross output of general government	13	988.8	935.5	968.4	952.7	944.2	938.1	906.9
Value added	14	630.1	619.2	628.5	626.6	624.1	617.0	609.2
Compensation of general government employees	15	385.9	372.6	383.3	380.8	377.8	370.1	361.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	16	244.3	246.9	245.4	246.0	246.6	247.2	247.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	17	359.0	317.1	340.4	326.9	321.0	321.9	298.6
Durable goods	18	47.3	43.8	47.6	43.3	44.6	44.0	43.4
Nondurable goods	19	47.9	43.1	48.3	47.2	43.1	42.3	39.8
Services	20	263.7	230.0	244.2	235.8	233.3	235.6	215.5
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	21	33.1	32.2	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.3	31.5
Less: Sales to other sectors	22	8.5	8.1	7.6	8.8	7.9	8.1	7.7
<b>Defense consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>23</b>	<b>610.4</b>	<b>563.8</b>	<b>588.1</b>	<b>573.4</b>	<b>568.8</b>	<b>566.3</b>	<b>546.6</b>
Gross output of general government	24	632.9	585.6	610.2	595.5	590.7	588.2	568.1
Value added	25	387.5	379.5	385.5	383.5	382.3	376.0	376.1
Compensation of general government employees	26	233.9	225.5	231.6	229.6	228.3	222.0	222.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	27	153.6	154.1	153.9	154.0	154.1	154.2	154.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	28	245.6	206.9	225.3	212.8	209.2	212.8	192.8
Durable goods	29	43.4	40.1	43.7	39.4	40.8	40.3	39.8
Nondurable goods	30	22.6	18.4	22.5	21.1	18.3	18.0	16.3
Services	31	179.5	148.6	158.7	151.8	150.5	154.9	137.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	32	18.8	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.1
Less: Sales to other sectors	33	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>34</b>	<b>336.9</b>	<b>331.5</b>	<b>340.2</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>335.1</b>	<b>331.5</b>	<b>321.2</b>
Gross output of general government	35	355.9	349.9	358.2	357.2	353.5	350.0	338.8
Value added	36	242.5	239.7	243.1	243.1	241.8	240.9	233.1
Compensation of general government employees	37	152.0	147.2	151.7	151.2	149.4	148.1	139.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	38	90.6	92.8	91.5	92.0	92.5	93.1	93.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	39	113.4	110.2	115.1	114.1	111.8	109.1	105.7
Durable goods	40	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Nondurable goods	41	25.4	25.1	25.8	26.4	25.3	24.7	24.0
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	25.3	25.0	25.7	26.4	25.3	24.6	23.9
Services	44	84.2	81.3	85.3	83.8	82.6	80.6	78.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	45	14.3	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.4
Less: Sales to other sectors	46	4.8	4.7	4.0	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.3
<b>State and local consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,427.1</b>	<b>1,432.0</b>	<b>1,429.5</b>	<b>1,429.9</b>	<b>1,431.3</b>	<b>1,432.8</b>	<b>1,433.9</b>
Gross output of general government	48	1,853.7	1,864.4	1,856.6	1,858.8	1,862.6	1,866.2	1,870.1
Value added	49	1,281.9	1,285.8	1,283.0	1,283.3	1,284.9	1,286.8	1,288.1
Compensation of general government employees	50	1,112.4	1,114.3	1,112.7	1,112.6	1,113.6	1,115.1	1,115.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	51	169.8	171.7	170.5	171.0	171.5	171.9	172.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	52	571.9	578.6	573.7	575.6	577.7	579.4	581.8
Durable goods	53	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.5
Nondurable goods	54	197.9	200.4	198.6	199.3	200.0	200.8	201.6
Services	55	350.6	354.7	351.7	352.9	354.3	355.0	356.6
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	56	33.2	33.2	32.9	32.8	33.0	33.5	33.7
Less: Sales to other sectors	57	393.4	399.2	394.2	396.1	398.2	399.9	402.3
Tuition and related educational charges	58	85.2	86.4	85.4	85.7	86.2	86.6	87.1
Health and hospital charges	59	179.1	181.8	179.7	180.4	181.3	182.2	183.3
Other sales <sup>5</sup>	60	129.0	130.9	129.0	129.9	130.7	131.0	131.8
Residual	61	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6	-1.5	-2.2

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.



**Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**  
[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	-3.2	-7.0	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6	-0.5	-14.0
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	-2.7	-7.6	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2	-1.7	-13.2
Gross output of general government .....	3	-2.7	-7.5	-24.2	-9.3	-3.2	-1.7	-13.0
Value added .....	4	-0.9	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2	-6.4	0.1
Compensation of general government employees .....	5	-1.9	-3.6	-3.2	-3.5	-2.2	-10.6	0.1
Military .....	6	-2.6	-2.5	-3.5	-3.7	-0.5	-1.0	-2.8
Civilian .....	7	-0.7	-5.7	-2.5	-3.1	-5.1	-26.1	5.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	8	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	-5.5	-15.8	-49.1	-20.5	-6.6	7.2	-32.6
Durable goods .....	10	-2.3	-7.7	-8.9	-33.5	14.0	-4.3	-5.0
Aircraft .....	11	7.5	-6.3	19.1	-51.4	13.1	19.6	6.6
Missiles .....	12	-8.6	-3.6	-28.7	-40.6	178.7	-36.8	-6.8
Ships .....	13	5.6	200.9	-41.0	6,439.8	56.5	-25.0	23.6
Vehicles .....	14	-17.3	-34.2	-40.9	-71.5	-2.2	-1.5	-43.0
Electronics .....	15	-13.0	-19.4	-19.0	-51.8	38.4	-37.3	-13.3
Other durable goods .....	16	-4.0	-10.6	-27.3	5.9	-27.8	1.8	-17.6
Nondurable goods .....	17	-7.1	-18.4	14.9	-22.7	-43.6	-4.6	-33.0
Petroleum products .....	18	-8.5	-24.2	62.8	-10.9	-67.5	-27.3	-42.8
Ammunition .....	19	-0.6	-17.2	-37.0	-70.8	15.1	134.1	-33.2
Other nondurable goods .....	20	-7.4	-8.2	-19.7	-12.6	14.2	-4.7	-17.0
Services .....	21	-6.0	-17.2	-61.1	-16.4	-3.4	12.3	-38.3
Installation support .....	22	-4.5	-12.7	-62.0	0.6	-2.6	3.1	-14.1
Weapons support .....	23	-6.4	-26.9	-87.4	1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-33.1
Personnel support .....	24	-2.0	-13.4	-47.7	-23.2	1.4	26.8	-49.8
Transportation of material .....	25	-34.0	-35.6	-34.7	-41.1	-34.8	-27.8	-30.0
Travel of persons .....	26	-11.0	-24.3	-23.2	-37.7	-30.1	-8.5	-17.6
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	27	-5.2	-2.4	-4.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.8	-6.4
Less: Sales to other sectors .....	28	-1.9	-5.0	-4.5	-5.5	-17.0	7.6	-1.9
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	29	-5.3	-4.5	-7.5	-17.3	10.2	4.6	-16.9
Structures .....	30	-38.6	-25.4	111.4	-65.7	0.6	-3.3	-53.4
Equipment .....	31	-1.2	-4.9	-19.2	-23.0	21.0	10.1	-22.5
Aircraft .....	32	6.6	12.0	-50.1	68.4	-0.2	63.4	-38.6
Missiles .....	33	31.3	-4.4	20.1	-62.8	116.4	106.9	-62.0
Ships .....	34	1.1	3.9	58.8	-58.8	121.6	2.7	35.9
Vehicles .....	35	-22.4	-33.1	-20.7	-81.6	87.5	-31.7	-29.1
Electronics .....	36	-11.4	-16.3	-15.8	-45.6	30.9	-31.8	-10.6
Other equipment .....	37	-4.1	-10.8	-21.1	-9.7	-9.3	-14.9	-16.0
Intellectual property products .....	38	-4.0	-1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-5.1
Software .....	39	0.8	0.8	6.0	2.5	-8.4	5.1	0.2
Research and development .....	40	-4.5	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	0.8	-1.6	-5.8

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	1	97.562	90.727	94.506	91.731	91.592	91.488	88.098
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	99.523	91.927	95.892	93.502	92.746	92.341	89.120
Gross output of general government								
government	3	99.420	92.003	95.867	93.556	92.799	92.405	89.251
Value added	4	103.769	101.615	103.219	102.690	102.370	100.690	100.711
Compensation of general government employees	5	102.245	98.555	101.227	100.332	99.785	97.040	97.063
Military	6	98.546	96.106	97.411	96.488	96.362	96.125	95.450
Civilian	7	109.480	103.284	108.697	107.858	106.466	98.709	100.102
Consumption of general government fixed capital	8	106.218	106.543	106.419	106.479	106.528	106.576	106.590
Intermediate goods and services purchased	9	93.355	78.643	85.645	80.869	79.504	80.900	73.300
Durable goods	10	94.846	87.505	95.349	86.111	88.983	88.022	86.904
Aircraft	11	130.731	122.547	139.632	116.563	120.201	125.707	127.717
Missiles	12	73.044	70.399	70.106	61.539	79.514	70.888	69.657
Ships	13	93.860	282.379	93.302	265.327	296.761	276.190	291.237
Vehicles	14	68.136	44.838	63.816	46.636	46.377	46.200	40.140
Electronics	15	68.675	55.361	66.762	55.622	60.326	53.690	51.806
Other durable goods	16	91.460	81.796	86.447	87.704	80.857	81.227	77.393
Nondurable goods	17	92.299	75.341	91.857	86.143	74.663	73.789	66.769
Petroleum products	18	96.806	73.332	98.707	95.901	72.411	66.864	58.152
Ammunition	19	95.044	78.667	95.679	70.317	72.826	90.082	81.443
Other nondurable goods	20	86.106	79.050	81.159	78.466	81.111	80.133	76.491
Services	21	93.073	77.061	82.313	78.709	78.034	80.324	71.178
Installation support	22	90.592	79.062	79.771	79.894	79.376	79.986	76.993
Weapons support	23	98.457	71.963	73.810	74.133	73.791	73.475	66.452
Personnel support	24	98.092	84.996	91.613	85.763	86.052	91.310	76.858
Transportation of material	25	62.202	40.075	52.511	46.003	41.339	38.105	34.854
Travel of persons	26	82.771	62.617	77.036	68.428	62.565	61.186	58.289
Less: Own-account investment	27	96.694	94.406	95.078	95.103	94.982	94.545	92.995
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	96.910	92.047	95.896	94.556	90.243	91.915	91.475
<b>Gross investment</b>	29	90.571	86.476	89.580	85.413	87.509	88.497	84.486
Structures	30	46.903	34.986	47.925	36.679	36.734	36.427	30.103
Equipment	31	97.474	92.733	95.848	89.786	94.172	96.471	90.502
Aircraft	32	154.237	172.819	146.926	167.382	167.290	189.144	167.460
Missiles	33	124.875	119.438	127.164	99.341	120.483	144.496	113.432
Ships	34	98.718	102.541	107.229	85.906	104.810	105.523	113.926
Vehicles	35	59.079	39.508	57.303	37.535	43.924	39.934	36.638
Electronics	36	71.463	59.841	69.912	60.028	64.214	58.364	56.757
Other equipment	37	90.200	80.494	86.667	84.492	82.454	79.203	75.829
Intellectual property products	38	92.663	91.188	91.918	91.638	91.578	91.366	90.170
Software	39	112.539	113.454	113.888	114.605	112.122	113.519	113.572
Research and development	40	90.647	88.940	89.698	89.321	89.497	89.128	87.813

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	1	106.252	107.812	106.542	107.283	107.512	107.784	108.668
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	106.824	108.608	107.221	108.061	108.243	108.568	109.557
Gross output of general government								
government	3	106.808	108.578	107.199	108.031	108.218	108.539	109.524
Value added	4	105.698	107.771	106.037	106.992	107.372	107.647	109.073
Compensation of general government employees	5	106.245	108.915	106.653	107.933	108.351	108.737	110.641
Military	6	106.028	108.999	106.645	108.486	108.833	109.156	109.520
Civilian	7	106.715	108.905	106.746	107.036	107.579	108.082	112.926
Consumption of general government fixed capital	8	104.826	106.012	105.061	105.528	105.854	105.965	106.702
Intermediate goods and services purchased	9	108.438	109.645	108.913	109.527	109.361	109.766	109.927
Durable goods	10	101.689	102.637	101.765	102.167	102.726	102.766	102.892
Aircraft	11	101.139	102.025	101.138	101.426	102.074	102.220	102.382
Missiles	12	102.715	103.246	102.908	102.437	103.964	103.519	103.063
Ships	13	101.807	101.892	101.807	101.538	101.827	101.970	102.233
Vehicles	14	103.655	104.340	104.273	104.327	104.171	103.831	105.030
Electronics	15	100.043	101.183	99.990	100.832	101.196	101.290	101.415
Other durable goods	16	103.097	104.310	103.270	104.010	104.386	104.399	104.444
Nondurable goods	17	138.415	138.010	140.332	141.641	135.032	137.653	137.712
Petroleum products	18	176.288	173.535	179.663	181.764	166.815	172.691	172.869
Ammunition	19	107.229	110.323	107.443	109.851	110.141	110.825	110.476
Other nondurable goods	20	108.041	109.167	109.115	108.965	108.978	109.292	109.434
Services	21	106.374	107.874	106.775	107.350	107.829	108.067	108.250
Installation support	22	108.351	110.005	108.579	109.457	109.908	110.386	110.269
Weapons support	23	106.104	107.512	106.462	106.925	107.286	107.698	108.137
Personnel support	24	104.474	105.871	105.008	105.358	105.645	106.115	106.367
Transportation of material	25	111.906	112.700	111.730	112.719	113.954	112.283	111.844
Travel of persons	26	109.353	111.688	109.448	111.167	114.045	110.504	111.038
Less: Own-account investment	27	106.432	107.811	106.634	107.233	107.542	107.735	108.735
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	106.042	107.639	106.447	107.176	107.395	107.848	108.137
<b>Gross investment</b>	29	104.185	104.901	104.068	104.433	104.839	104.917	105.414
Structures	30	105.110	107.969	106.114	106.694	107.550	108.265	109.367
Equipment	31	102.762	102.700	102.328	102.391	102.940	102.704	102.768
Aircraft	32	100.935	98.499	98.972	98.293	99.092	98.419	98.193
Missiles	33	109.325	108.146	108.442	106.933	109.539	108.608	107.505
Ships	34	108.599	108.862	108.164	108.561	108.503	108.858	109.526
Vehicles	35	104.940	106.626	107.262	106.659	106.186	105.694	107.964
Electronics	36	96.104	96.739	95.805	96.475	96.822	96.791	96.868
Other equipment	37	103.087	104.291	103.271	103.988	104.355	104.392	104.430
Intellectual property products	38	105.926	107.382	106.083	106.990	106.981	107.389	108.369
Software	39	99.504	99.731	99.158	99.610	99.885	99.790	99.640
Research and development	40	106.678	108.295	106.900	107.640	107.820	108.294	109.425

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2013				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>817.1</b>	<b>771.0</b>	<b>793.7</b>	<b>775.8</b>	<b>776.3</b>	<b>777.3</b>	<b>754.7</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>652.0</b>	<b>612.3</b>	<b>630.6</b>	<b>619.7</b>	<b>615.7</b>	<b>614.9</b>	<b>598.8</b>
Gross output of general								
government	3	675.9	635.8	654.2	643.4	639.3	638.5	622.3
Value added	4	409.6	409.0	408.7	410.3	410.5	404.8	410.2
Compensation of general government employees	5	248.6	245.6	247.0	247.8	247.4	241.4	245.7
Military	6	158.8	159.2	157.9	159.1	159.4	159.5	158.9
Civilian	7	89.7	86.3	89.1	88.7	88.0	81.9	86.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital	8	161.1	163.4	161.7	162.5	163.1	163.4	164.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased	9	266.3	226.9	245.5	233.1	228.8	233.7	212.0
Durable goods	10	44.2	41.1	44.4	40.3	41.9	41.4	41.0
Aircraft	11	19.4	18.4	20.7	17.4	18.0	18.9	19.2
Missiles	12	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.2
Ships	13	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1
Vehicles	14	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
Electronics	15	7.8	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.9	6.1	5.9
Other durable goods	16	10.5	9.5	9.9	10.1	9.4	9.4	9.0
Nondurable goods	17	31.2	25.4	31.5	29.8	24.6	24.8	22.5
Petroleum products	18	17.8	13.3	18.5	18.2	12.6	12.1	10.5
Ammunition	19	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.8
Other nondurable goods	20	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.2
Services	21	190.9	160.3	169.5	163.0	162.3	167.4	148.6
Installation support	22	43.3	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.9	37.4
Weapons support	23	34.1	25.2	25.6	25.9	25.8	25.8	23.4
Personnel support	24	95.9	84.2	90.0	84.6	85.1	90.7	76.5
Transportation of material	25	9.1	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1
Travel of persons	26	8.5	6.6	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.1
Less: Own-account investment	27	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.7
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
<b>Gross investment</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>165.1</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>162.5</b>	<b>155.8</b>
Structures	30	8.4	6.5	8.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.6
Equipment	31	86.2	81.9	84.4	79.1	83.4	85.2	80.0
Aircraft	32	21.0	22.9	19.6	22.2	22.3	25.1	22.2
Missiles	33	6.9	6.5	7.0	5.4	6.7	7.9	6.2
Ships	34	11.9	12.4	12.9	10.4	12.7	12.8	13.9
Vehicles	35	5.7	3.9	5.7	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.6
Electronics	36	9.1	7.7	8.9	7.7	8.2	7.5	7.3
Other equipment	37	31.5	28.5	30.3	29.8	29.2	28.0	26.8
Intellectual property products	38	70.5	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.2
Software	39	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7
Research and development	40	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.7	62.7	62.5

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2013				
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>769.1</b>	<b>715.2</b>	<b>745.0</b>	<b>723.1</b>	<b>722.0</b>	<b>721.2</b>	<b>694.5</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>610.4</b>	<b>563.8</b>	<b>588.1</b>	<b>573.4</b>	<b>568.8</b>	<b>566.3</b>	<b>546.6</b>
Gross output of general								
government	3	632.9	585.6	610.2	595.5	590.7	588.2	568.1
Value added	4	387.5	379.5	385.5	383.5	382.3	376.0	376.1
Compensation of general government employees	5	233.9	225.5	231.6	229.6	228.3	222.0	222.1
Military	6	149.8	146.1	148.1	146.7	146.5	146.1	145.1
Civilian	7	84.1	79.3	83.5	82.8	81.8	75.8	76.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital	8	153.6	154.1	153.9	154.0	154.1	154.2	154.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased	9	245.6	206.9	225.3	212.8	209.2	212.8	192.8
Durable goods	10	43.4	40.1	43.7	39.4	40.8	40.3	39.8
Aircraft	11	19.2	18.0	20.5	17.1	17.6	18.5	18.7
Missiles	12	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.2
Ships	13	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Vehicles	14	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Electronics	15	7.7	6.2	7.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	5.8
Other durable goods	16	10.1	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.0	9.0	8.6
Nondurable goods	17	22.6	18.4	22.5	21.1	18.3	18.0	16.3
Petroleum products	18	10.1	7.7	10.3	10.0	7.6	7.0	6.1
Ammunition	19	4.0	3.3	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.4
Other nondurable goods	20	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.5
Services	21	179.5	148.6	158.7	151.8	150.5	154.9	137.3
Installation support	22	39.9	34.8	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.2	33.9
Weapons support	23	32.1	23.5	24.1	24.2	24.1	24.0	21.7
Personnel support	24	91.8	79.6	85.8	80.3	80.5	85.5	71.9
Transportation of material	25	8.2	5.3	6.9	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6
Travel of persons	26	7.8	5.9	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.5
Less: Own-account investment	27	18.8	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.1
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Gross investment</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>158.5</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>153.1</b>	<b>154.9</b>	<b>147.8</b>
Structures	30	8.0	6.0	8.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.2
Equipment	31	83.9	79.8	82.5	77.2	81.0	83.0	77.9
Aircraft	32	20.8	23.3	19.8	22.6	22.6	25.5	22.6
Missiles	33	6.3	6.0	6.4	5.0	6.1	7.3	5.7
Ships	34	11.0	11.4	11.9	9.6	11.7	11.8	12.7
Vehicles	35	5.4	3.6	5.3	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.4
Electronics	36	9.5	7.9	9.3	7.9	8.5	7.7	7.5
Other equipment	37	30.6	27.3	29.4	28.6	28.0	26.8	25.7
Intellectual property products	38	66.6	65.5	66.0	65.8	65.8	65.6	64.8
Software	39	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8
Research and development	40	58.9	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.2	57.9	57.1
Residual	41	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	0.2	-1.8	-2.3	-2.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

## 4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
					IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	1	<b>3,014.5</b>		<b>3,043.5</b>	<b>3,027.5</b>	<b>3,055.9</b>	<b>3,087.8</b>	
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	2	<b>2,195.9</b>	<b>2,262.2</b>	<b>2,213.7</b>	<b>2,214.2</b>	<b>2,238.9</b>	<b>2,265.8</b>	<b>2,329.7</b>
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	1,536.0	1,570.0	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8	1,572.1	1,627.4
Durable.....	4	946.1	964.8	942.6	942.0	969.1	962.7	985.3
Nondurable.....	5	589.9	605.2	595.7	589.7	579.7	609.4	642.1
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	6	659.9	692.2	675.5	682.6	690.2	693.7	702.2
<b>Income receipts</b> .....	7	<b>818.6</b>		<b>829.8</b>	<b>813.3</b>	<b>817.0</b>	<b>822.0</b>	
Wage and salary receipts.....	8	6.3		6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	
Income receipts on assets .....	9	812.3		823.3	806.7	810.4	815.4	
Interest .....	10	146.3		146.1	149.2	151.6	148.4	
Dividends .....	11	297.9		278.1	303.2	293.4	283.1	
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad .....	12	368.1		399.1	354.2	365.3	383.9	
<b>Current payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	13	<b>3,453.5</b>		<b>3,444.9</b>	<b>3,465.5</b>	<b>3,474.6</b>	<b>3,480.4</b>	
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	14	<b>2,743.1</b>	<b>2,755.9</b>	<b>2,729.5</b>	<b>2,737.3</b>	<b>2,747.9</b>	<b>2,766.0</b>	<b>2,772.5</b>
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	15	2,295.4	2,295.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7	2,304.5	2,305.0
Durable.....	16	1,324.9	1,357.2	1,332.2	1,327.5	1,356.2	1,366.2	1,379.1
Nondurable.....	17	970.5	937.8	947.5	954.5	932.5	938.3	925.9
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	18	447.7	460.9	449.9	455.3	459.3	461.5	467.5
<b>Income payments</b> .....	19	<b>565.7</b>		<b>572.8</b>	<b>575.9</b>	<b>570.1</b>	<b>559.1</b>	
Wage and salary payments.....	20	14.6		14.6	14.4	15.1	15.1	
Income payments on assets .....	21	551.1		558.2	561.5	555.0	544.0	
Interest .....	22	304.1		299.1	302.5	299.4	296.7	
Dividends .....	23	141.1		145.7	156.0	130.8	194.2	
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States .....	24	105.9		113.4	103.0	124.8	53.0	
<b>Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)</b> .....	25	<b>144.6</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>145.7</b>
From persons (net).....	26	71.9	75.1	74.4	75.9	75.7	73.2	75.7
From government (net).....	27	45.4	42.1	34.4	41.5	46.1	46.9	33.8
From business (net) .....	28	27.3	35.3	33.8	35.0	34.8	35.2	36.2
<b>Balance on current account, NIPAs</b> .....	29	<b>-439.0</b>		<b>-401.4</b>	<b>-438.1</b>	<b>-418.7</b>	<b>-392.6</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	30	-432.4		-371.1	-438.5	-419.1	-391.9	
Balance on current account, NIPAs.....	31	-439.0		-401.4	-438.1	-418.7	-392.6	
Less: Capital account transactions (net) <sup>2</sup> .....	32	-6.6		-30.3	0.5	0.4	-0.6	

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

**Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**

[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-0.9	-2.3	-33.8	-0.8	-27.4	41.5	79.8
Industrial supplies and materials	4	1.8	4.3	0.8	-0.2	9.0	14.5	13.3
Durable goods .....	5	0.0	1.0	-9.6	13.5	-3.9	8.6	12.1
Nondurable goods .....	6	2.5	5.6	5.3	-5.3	14.6	16.8	13.8
Capital goods, except automotive	7	6.1	0.9	-5.1	-4.4	14.2	-2.2	3.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	8	14.5	10.4	0.4	-10.3	56.5	19.5	-18.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	9	1.1	0.0	-3.3	11.9	0.7	-3.0	1.9
Other .....	10	4.9	-1.3	-6.7	-4.7	6.8	-7.6	11.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	11	8.1	3.6	-2.4	3.1	21.0	2.9	-4.0
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	12	2.4	5.5	3.3	0.2	36.5	-19.6	21.2
Durable goods .....	13	0.3	8.0	4.7	7.2	54.7	-28.5	39.3
Nondurable goods .....	14	4.9	2.5	1.6	-7.6	16.7	-6.8	1.8
Other .....	15	5.5	3.7	62.4	-28.6	-27.5	47.2	58.4
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts .....	17	-2.5	9.6	57.6	-11.7	14.7	11.3	5.5
Travel .....	18	6.2	6.9	3.9	9.4	8.1	1.8	3.5
Passenger fares .....	19	3.2	3.5	-0.8	1.1	13.7	3.0	-7.2
Other transportation .....	20	-0.7	1.6	-4.4	19.3	-0.3	-10.7	6.9
Royalties and license fees .....	21	1.1	2.5	5.1	2.2	4.7	3.3	4.5
Other private services .....	22	3.6	2.5	20.4	-1.6	2.8	-1.4	3.1
Other .....	23	-2.5	-1.7	-5.5	-5.7	1.4	3.4	19.4
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	3.7	4.0	3.7	11.9	3.6	-7.7	0.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products .....	27	2.7	1.9	-11.2	10.0	-0.7	8.7	-3.4
Durable goods .....	28	5.9	2.5	-0.9	21.4	-1.1	-2.6	-4.0
Nondurable goods .....	29	-0.6	1.3	-20.8	-1.1	-0.2	22.0	-2.8
Petroleum and products .....	30	-8.2	-7.3	-10.7	-10.7	-3.6	-3.1	-8.0
Capital goods, except automotive	31	7.2	2.0	2.4	-0.7	2.9	7.9	9.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	32	7.1	12.2	67.4	-10.7	5.1	7.7	24.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	33	3.9	-0.1	29.8	-10.1	-12.8	15.6	28.5
Other .....	34	8.3	1.6	-9.8	3.8	8.0	5.7	3.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	35	14.8	4.0	-4.5	-12.1	29.0	20.6	-4.9
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	36	-1.0	3.2	3.1	0.4	8.8	-0.5	4.5
Durable goods .....	37	1.1	5.8	13.2	-6.8	20.0	-0.3	5.3
Nondurable goods .....	38	-3.4	0.3	-7.6	9.5	-3.1	-0.7	3.7
Other .....	39	5.1	8.6	-20.9	55.1	48.5	-37.2	0.2
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Direct defense expenditures .....	41	-6.8	-16.4	-27.3	-19.3	-11.1	-11.3	-29.7
Travel .....	42	7.0	1.0	-5.3	5.4	4.8	1.6	6.1
Passenger fares .....	43	4.7	4.0	-10.4	14.7	6.1	5.1	-2.5
Other transportation .....	44	2.2	7.8	1.1	16.5	12.1	7.2	6.2
Royalties and license fees .....	45	12.8	3.5	-18.0	12.4	7.7	6.0	1.6
Other private services .....	46	0.9	3.8	9.5	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.0
Other .....	47	-9.6	-4.7	3.4	-15.2	10.2	-4.7	-5.6
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods .....	48	4.8	2.2	-2.5	-0.7	14.5	-2.0	8.4
Exports of nondurable goods .....	49	2.2	3.2	-3.7	-6.2	1.6	19.2	26.4
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	0.8	-2.3	-32.9	-0.6	-24.6	33.7	75.4
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	4.1	3.1	1.0	-3.1	13.5	3.2	10.2
Imports of durable goods .....	52	7.2	3.6	1.7	-0.9	12.9	5.5	3.4
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	-4.1	-2.1	-10.5	0.7	0.2	-2.0	-2.8
Imports of nonpetroleum goods ...	54	4.8	3.1	-1.9	2.2	9.9	3.5	2.7

**Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>-2.11</b>	<b>-1.99</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>10.38</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-0.06	-0.16	-2.60	-0.04	-1.79	1.93	3.71
Industrial supplies and materials	4	0.40	0.92	0.16	-0.05	1.92	2.96	2.90
Durable goods .....	5	0.00	0.06	-0.63	0.78	-0.24	0.50	0.72
Nondurable goods .....	6	0.40	0.85	0.79	-0.83	2.16	2.46	2.18
Capital goods, except automotive	7	1.43	0.22	-1.27	-1.06	3.27	-0.51	0.89
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	8	0.56	0.45	0.02	-0.47	2.08	0.88	-1.00
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	9	0.03	0.00	-0.07	0.24	0.02	-0.06	0.05
Other .....	10	0.85	-0.23	-1.22	-0.83	1.16	-1.33	1.84
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	11	0.51	0.24	-0.16	0.20	1.31	0.20	-0.26
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	12	0.20	0.45	0.27	0.02	2.71	-1.84	1.66
Durable goods .....	13	0.01	0.36	0.21	0.31	2.11	-1.58	1.58
Nondurable goods .....	14	0.18	0.09	0.06	-0.30	0.60	-0.26	0.08
Other .....	15	0.16	0.11	1.50	-1.06	-0.92	1.11	1.48
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>1.07</b>
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts .....	17	-0.02	0.08	0.36	-0.10	0.12	0.09	0.05
Travel .....	18	0.35	0.40	0.22	0.54	0.48	0.11	0.22
Passenger fares .....	19	0.06	0.06	-0.01	0.02	0.24	0.05	-0.13
Other transportation .....	20	-0.01	0.03	-0.09	0.35	-0.01	-0.22	0.13
Royalties and license fees .....	21	0.07	0.14	0.28	0.12	0.27	0.19	0.26
Other private services .....	22	0.48	0.34	2.50	-0.23	0.39	-0.19	0.43
Other .....	23	-0.02	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.01	0.02	0.12
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>-2.96</b>	<b>-0.19</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>0.70</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.47	0.16	-0.34	0.00
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products .....	27	0.29	0.21	-1.25	1.02	-0.05	0.89	-0.36
Durable goods .....	28	0.32	0.14	-0.04	1.08	-0.05	-0.14	-0.22
Nondurable goods .....	29	-0.03	0.07	-1.20	-0.06	0.00	1.03	-0.14
Petroleum and products .....	30	-1.43	-1.13	-1.70	-1.70	-0.52	-0.44	-1.16
Capital goods, except automotive	31	1.39	0.41	0.49	-0.14	0.60	1.54	1.92
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts .....	32	0.10	0.18	0.80	-0.19	0.08	0.12	0.38
Computers, peripherals, and parts .....	33	0.17	0.00	1.15	-0.47	-0.59	0.63	1.13
Other .....	34	1.12	0.22	-1.46	0.52	1.11	0.79	0.42
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts .....	35	1.42	0.44	-0.50	-1.40	2.84	2.14	-0.58
Consumer goods, except automotive .....	36	-0.20	0.61	0.60	0.07	1.70	-0.09	0.86
Durable goods .....	37	0.11	0.59	1.29	-0.73	1.97	-0.02	0.54
Nondurable goods .....	38	-0.31	0.03	-0.69	0.81	-0.27	-0.07	0.32
Other .....	39	0.16	0.29	-0.76	1.48	1.50	-1.70	0.01
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.25</b>
Direct defense expenditures .....	41	-0.07	-0.15	-0.28	-0.18	-0.10	-0.09	-0.27
Travel .....	42	0.20	0.03	-0.16	0.16	0.15	0.05	0.18
Passenger fares .....	43	0.06	0.05	-0.14	0.18	0.08	0.07	-0.03
Other transportation .....	44	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.32	0.25	0.15	0.13
Royalties and license fees .....	45	0.17	0.05	-0.29	0.17	0.11	0.09	0.02
Other private services .....	46	0.07	0.28	0.67	0.21	0.16	0.17	0.22
Other .....	47	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	-0.05	0.03	-0.01	-0.02

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services  
by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	123.590	127.060	124.196	123.781	126.181	127.389	130.888
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	127.100	130.335	127.038	126.126	128.995	130.764	135.456
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	108.907	106.454	104.158	103.959	95.974	104.670	121.213
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	125.243	130.601	125.380	125.310	128.029	132.430	136.635
Durable goods.....	5	121.062	122.321	117.321	121.088	119.883	122.381	125.930
Nondurable goods.....	6	127.026	134.131	128.838	127.112	131.506	136.713	141.196
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	7	131.841	133.032	131.284	129.823	134.215	133.484	134.607
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	8	115.415	127.365	119.042	115.852	129.583	135.474	128.550
Other.....	9	140.637	140.598	136.887	140.791	141.032	139.960	140.610
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	10	134.999	133.234	133.629	132.026	134.203	131.587	135.119
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	11	171.984	178.128	170.364	171.680	180.049	181.323	179.461
Durable goods.....	12	116.955	123.381	118.058	118.110	127.657	120.896	126.862
Nondurable goods.....	13	129.252	139.653	129.006	131.283	146.423	134.638	146.265
Other.....	14	104.809	107.394	107.229	105.124	109.256	107.358	107.840
Other.....	15	104.342	108.204	115.435	106.105	97.903	107.830	120.977
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	116.297	120.293	118.321	118.961	120.372	120.410	121.428
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	112.137	122.945	121.506	117.787	121.895	125.200	126.899
Travel.....	18	120.322	128.594	123.362	126.172	128.642	129.218	130.345
Passenger fares.....	19	112.850	116.746	113.743	114.067	117.791	118.657	116.469
Other transportation.....	20	107.028	108.715	105.140	109.875	109.779	106.707	108.499
Royalties and license fees.....	21	119.175	122.174	119.657	120.298	121.692	122.682	124.026
Other private services.....	22	116.103	119.035	118.904	118.411	119.222	118.803	119.702
Other.....	23	107.040	105.267	104.900	103.378	103.734	104.605	109.351
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	120.860	122.546	120.398	120.584	122.615	123.347	123.638
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	123.750	125.219	123.170	123.098	125.341	126.087	126.350
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	108.148	112.507	109.752	112.879	113.877	111.628	111.646
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	125.402	127.794	123.904	126.895	126.687	129.354	128.241
Durable goods.....	28	132.413	135.741	130.344	136.805	136.429	135.547	134.182
Nondurable goods.....	29	118.462	119.947	117.550	117.220	117.169	123.133	122.266
Petroleum and products.....	30	90.484	83.858	87.864	85.214	84.428	83.757	82.032
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	31	147.977	150.938	148.067	147.807	148.869	151.735	155.341
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	32	116.455	130.693	130.098	126.453	128.034	130.434	137.853
Other.....	33	141.642	141.518	144.053	140.283	135.568	140.568	149.652
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	34	154.053	156.525	151.509	152.916	155.885	158.070	159.231
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	35	177.393	184.534	177.894	172.242	183.577	192.364	189.951
Durable goods.....	36	116.686	120.438	118.181	118.293	120.800	120.656	122.004
Nondurable goods.....	37	122.179	129.237	126.722	124.511	130.306	130.224	131.907
Other.....	38	110.770	111.093	109.086	111.595	110.730	110.522	111.526
Other.....	39	111.004	120.604	106.198	118.522	130.843	116.493	116.561
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	108.779	111.464	108.855	110.197	111.296	111.977	112.389
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	82.017	68.549	76.601	72.613	70.500	68.424	62.660
Travel.....	42	107.931	108.987	106.019	107.425	108.690	109.109	110.725
Passenger fares.....	43	106.285	110.574	105.187	108.847	110.459	111.841	111.148
Other transportation.....	44	116.071	125.177	116.448	120.979	124.492	126.663	128.573
Royalties and license fees.....	45	120.364	124.575	118.315	121.827	124.112	125.930	126.431
Other private services.....	46	112.159	116.410	114.621	115.436	116.019	116.655	117.528
Other.....	47	74.727	71.213	73.567	70.596	72.339	71.474	70.443
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	133.412	136.313	132.759	132.533	137.102	136.412	139.206
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	117.351	121.063	118.133	116.265	116.716	121.959	129.312
Exports of agricultural goods.....	50	110.163	107.593	105.473	105.310	98.122	105.512	121.429
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	129.011	133.012	129.559	128.554	132.696	133.753	137.045
Imports of durable goods.....	52	143.391	148.483	144.173	143.838	148.274	150.275	151.544
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	102.312	100.169	100.370	100.556	100.611	100.115	99.395
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	133.019	137.143	133.175	133.906	137.113	138.312	139.238

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services  
by Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	112.185	112.415	112.543	112.944	112.034	112.303	112.381
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	113.507	113.150	113.731	114.060	112.771	112.921	112.847
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	129.858	132.284	136.146	135.767	132.733	131.564	129.072
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	131.195	128.575	129.743	130.330	127.309	128.238	128.425
Durable goods.....	5	120.751	117.114	120.712	119.139	116.756	115.501	117.061
Nondurable goods.....	6	136.286	134.107	134.185	135.751	132.435	134.325	133.917
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	7	102.229	102.879	102.415	103.045	102.770	102.767	102.933
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	8	109.374	111.416	110.159	110.503	111.003	111.802	112.355
Other.....	9	92.882	90.634	91.561	91.246	90.969	90.328	89.992
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	10	101.949	102.665	102.212	103.045	102.578	102.451	102.587
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	11	103.978	104.536	103.976	104.478	104.449	104.530	104.688
Durable goods.....	12	103.976	102.826	104.341	103.502	102.834	102.524	102.444
Nondurable goods.....	13	101.877	100.160	102.044	100.772	100.099	99.915	99.852
Other.....	14	106.228	105.780	106.832	106.536	105.879	105.404	105.301
Other.....	15	114.739	114.444	115.023	115.359	114.034	114.226	114.157
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	109.312	110.842	109.974	110.531	110.451	110.981	111.403
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	104.775	106.196	105.182	105.806	106.171	106.276	106.531
Travel.....	18	111.371	112.198	111.964	112.297	111.541	112.795	112.159
Passenger fares.....	19	133.617	130.825	131.975	134.999	130.187	127.531	130.582
Other transportation.....	20	113.547	114.331	114.484	114.685	114.191	114.048	114.399
Royalties and license fees.....	21	105.889	107.161	106.450	106.775	106.838	107.334	107.696
Other private services.....	22	106.880	109.511	107.784	108.359	109.120	109.827	110.738
Other.....	23	110.423	109.525	112.334	111.957	110.199	110.624	105.320
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	114.862	113.810	114.725	114.873	113.411	113.480	113.476
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	116.855	115.468	116.592	116.779	115.028	115.140	114.924
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	123.996	124.587	122.533	122.715	123.975	125.390	126.266
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	117.590	116.200	118.280	119.470	118.191	113.113	114.024
Durable goods.....	28	119.732	116.702	119.607	119.948	116.198	114.629	116.035
Nondurable goods.....	29	115.647	116.067	117.198	119.304	120.739	111.913	112.314
Petroleum and products.....	30	179.114	172.256	176.471	176.975	165.671	174.849	171.530
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	31	99.669	98.695	99.438	99.237	98.706	98.465	98.373
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	32	112.326	114.350	113.216	113.662	113.827	114.834	115.076
Other.....	33	91.634	91.086	91.320	91.140	91.290	91.154	90.761
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	34	101.412	99.988	101.095	100.819	99.987	99.584	99.560
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	35	105.716	105.329	106.355	106.499	105.427	104.616	104.776
Durable goods.....	36	103.225	102.989	103.322	103.280	103.185	102.763	102.727
Nondurable goods.....	37	100.415	99.090	100.227	99.709	99.365	98.727	98.560
Other.....	38	106.505	107.641	106.954	107.510	107.733	107.593	107.728
Other.....	39	108.171	108.287	108.675	109.042	108.632	107.619	107.775
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	105.895	106.378	106.336	106.309	106.165	106.033	107.007
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	98.961	103.704	100.754	102.363	103.056	102.848	106.548
Travel.....	42	104.298	105.703	105.062	105.440	105.806	105.478	106.088
Passenger fares.....	43	129.812	133.784	131.241	132.887	132.431	129.999	139.818
Other transportation.....	44	112.130	111.649	112.804	112.445	111.403	111.419	

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	2,195.9	2,262.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9	2,265.8	2,329.7
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,536.0	1,570.0	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8	1,572.1	1,627.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	132.8	132.0	133.1	132.4	119.5	129.2	146.8
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	482.3	492.9	477.5	479.4	478.4	498.5	515.1
Durable goods.....	5	140.3	137.5	135.9	138.4	134.3	135.6	141.5
Nondurable goods.....	6	342.0	355.4	341.6	341.0	344.1	362.9	373.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	527.7	535.8	526.4	523.7	540.0	537.1	542.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	94.4	106.1	98.0	95.7	107.5	113.2	108.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	49.3	48.0	47.3	48.4	48.4	47.7	47.7
Other.....	10	384.0	381.7	381.1	379.6	384.1	376.2	386.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	146.1	152.2	144.8	146.6	153.7	154.9	153.5
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	181.7	189.6	184.1	182.7	196.2	185.2	194.2
Durable goods.....	13	99.3	105.5	99.3	99.8	110.6	101.5	110.2
Nondurable goods.....	14	82.4	84.1	84.8	82.9	85.6	83.7	84.0
Other.....	15	65.3	67.6	72.4	66.8	60.9	67.2	75.4
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	659.9	692.2	675.5	682.6	690.2	693.7	702.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	17.1	19.0	18.6	18.1	18.8	19.3	19.6
Travel.....	18	126.2	135.9	130.1	133.5	135.1	137.3	137.7
Passenger fares.....	19	39.4	39.9	39.2	40.2	40.0	39.5	39.7
Other transportation.....	20	43.9	44.9	43.4	45.5	45.2	43.9	44.8
Royalties and license fees.....	21	124.2	128.8	125.3	126.4	127.9	129.6	131.4
Other private services.....	22	294.5	309.4	304.2	304.5	308.8	309.7	314.6
Other.....	23	14.7	14.4	14.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	2,743.1	2,755.9	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9	2,766.0	2,772.5
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	2,295.4	2,295.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7	2,304.5	2,305.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	111.1	116.2	111.4	114.8	117.0	116.0	116.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	290.0	292.0	288.2	298.2	294.5	287.8	287.6
Durable goods.....	28	151.4	151.3	148.9	156.7	151.4	148.4	148.7
Nondurable goods.....	29	138.6	140.7	139.4	141.5	143.1	139.4	138.9
Petroleum and products.....	30	433.9	386.7	414.1	403.7	374.5	392.1	376.7
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	551.7	557.2	550.7	548.7	549.6	558.9	571.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	40.1	45.9	45.2	44.1	44.7	45.9	48.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	122.2	121.4	123.9	120.4	116.5	120.6	127.9
Other.....	34	389.3	390.0	381.7	384.2	388.4	392.3	395.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	298.5	309.3	301.2	292.0	308.1	320.4	316.8
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	519.6	535.1	526.8	527.1	537.7	534.9	540.7
Durable goods.....	37	278.0	290.2	287.8	281.3	293.4	291.3	294.6
Nondurable goods.....	38	241.6	244.9	239.0	245.7	244.3	243.5	246.1
Other.....	39	90.6	98.6	87.1	97.5	107.3	94.6	94.8
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	447.7	460.9	449.9	455.3	459.3	461.5	467.5
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	24.7	21.7	23.5	22.7	22.1	21.5	20.4
Travel.....	42	83.5	85.4	82.6	84.0	85.3	85.3	87.1
Passenger fares.....	43	34.7	37.2	34.7	36.3	36.7	36.5	39.0
Other transportation.....	44	55.4	59.5	56.0	57.9	59.1	60.1	61.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	39.9	41.8	39.4	40.7	41.5	42.3	42.6
Other private services.....	46	201.2	207.3	205.5	205.8	206.4	207.7	209.4
Other.....	47	8.3	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	946.1	964.8	942.6	942.0	969.1	962.7	985.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	589.9	605.2	595.7	589.7	579.7	609.4	642.1
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	144.9	144.5	144.5	144.8	132.6	141.4	159.1
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,391.1	1,425.5	1,393.8	1,386.9	1,416.2	1,430.7	1,468.3
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,324.9	1,357.2	1,332.2	1,327.5	1,356.2	1,366.2	1,379.1
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	970.5	937.8	947.5	954.5	932.5	938.3	925.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,861.5	1,908.3	1,865.5	1,878.2	1,914.2	1,912.5	1,928.3

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	1,957.4	2,012.4	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4	2,017.6	2,073.0
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,353.2	1,387.7	1,352.6	1,342.8	1,373.4	1,392.2	1,442.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	102.3	100.0	97.8	97.6	90.1	98.3	113.8
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	367.6	383.4	368.0	367.8	375.8	388.7	401.1
Durable goods.....	5	116.2	117.4	112.6	116.2	115.1	117.4	120.9
Nondurable goods.....	6	251.0	265.0	254.5	251.1	259.8	270.1	279.0
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	516.2	520.8	514.0	508.3	525.4	522.6	527.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	86.3	95.2	89.0	86.6	96.9	101.3	96.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	9							
Other.....	10	376.7	371.8	372.9	368.4	374.5	367.2	377.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	140.5	145.6	139.2	140.3	147.1	148.2	146.6
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	174.8	184.4	176.4	176.5	190.8	180.7	189.6
Durable goods.....	13	97.5	105.4	97.3	99.0	110.5	101.6	110.4
Nondurable goods.....	14	77.6	79.5	79.4	77.8	80.9	79.5	79.8
Other.....	15	56.9	59.0	63.0	57.9	53.4	58.8	66.0
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	603.7	624.5	614.2	617.5	624.9	625.1	630.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	16.3	17.9	17.6	17.1	17.7	18.2	18.4
Travel.....	18	113.3	121.1	116.2	118.8	121.2	121.7	122.8
Passenger fares.....	19	29.5	30.5	29.7	29.8	30.7	31.0	30.4
Other transportation.....	20	38.6	39.2	37.9	39.7	39.6	38.5	39.2
Royalties and license fees.....	21	117.3	120.2	117.7	118.4	119.8	120.7	122.0
Other private services.....	22	275.6	282.5	282.2	281.0	283.0	282.0	284.1
Other.....	23	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.6
Residual.....	24	-4.5	-4.0	-4.7	-5.2	-8.0	-2.7	-0.1
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	25	2,388.2	2,421.5	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9	2,437.3	2,443.1
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	26	1,964.3	1,987.6	1,955.1	1,954.0	1,989.6	2,001.4	2,005.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	27	89.6	93.2	90.9	93.5	94.4	92.5	92.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	246.6	251.3	243.6	249.5	249.1	254.4	252.2
Durable goods.....	29	126.5	129.6	124.5	130.7	130.3	129.5	128.1
Nondurable goods.....	30	119.8	121.3	118.9	118.8	118.5	124.5	123.7
Petroleum and products.....	31	242.2	224.5	234.7	228.1	226.0	224.2	219.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	553.5	564.6	553.9	552.9	556.9	567.6	581.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	35.7	40.1	39.9	38.8	39.3	40.0	42.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	34							
Other.....	35	383.9	390.1	377.6	381.1	388.5	393.9	396.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	282.4	293.8	283.2	274.2	292.2	306.2	302.4
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	503.4	519.6	509.8	510.3	521.1	520.5	526.3
Durable goods.....	38	276.8	292.8	287.1	282.1	295.3	295.1	298.9
Nondurable goods.....	39	226.9	227.5	223.4	228.6	226.4	226.4	228.4
Other.....	40	83.8	91.0	80.1	89.4	98.7	87.9	88.0
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	41	422.8	433.3	423.1	428.3	432.6	435.2	436.8
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	25.0	20.9	23.3	22.1	21.5	20.9	19.1
Travel.....	43	80.0	80.8	78.6	79.6	80.6	80.9	82.1
Passenger fares.....	44	26.7	27.8	26.4	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.9
Other transportation.....	45	49.4	53.3	49.6	51.5	53.0	54.0	54.8
Royalties and license fees.....	46	37.7	39.0	37.0	38.1	38.8	39.4	39.6
Other private services.....	47	195.8	203.2	200.1	201.5	202.5	203.6	205.2
Other.....	48	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.4
Residual.....	49	-35.2	-48.2	-39.6	-42.0	-46.5	-49.7	-54.6
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	896.4	915.9	892.0	890.5	921.2	916.6	935.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	460.9	475.5	464.0	456.7	458.4	479.0	507.9
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>3</sup> .....	52	111.2	108.6	106.5	106.3	99.1	106.5	122.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	1,243.3	1,281.8	1,248.6	1,238.9	1,278.8	1,289.0	1,320.7
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,280.6	1,326.0	1,287.6	1,284.6	1,324.2	1,342.1	1,353.4
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	710.3	695.4	696.8	698.1	698.5	695.0	690.0
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	56	1,755.3	1,809.7	1,757.4	1,767.0	1,809.3	1,825.2	1,837.4

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the

## 5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Gross saving</b> .....	1	<b>2,672.2</b>		<b>2,812.8</b>	<b>2,871.5</b>	<b>2,993.4</b>	<b>3,052.4</b>	
<b>Net saving</b> .....	2	<b>129.4</b>		<b>237.8</b>	<b>267.6</b>	<b>361.6</b>	<b>392.8</b>	
Net private saving .....	3	1,491.7		1,570.5	1,350.5	1,212.3	1,468.5	
Domestic business .....	4	804.3		746.4	848.5	631.9	850.5	
Undistributed corporate profits .....	5	984.9		928.7	1,021.0	784.2	1,010.4	
Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate .....	6	-10.0		-8.4	-13.0	8.9	1.7	
Capital consumption adjustment, corporate .....	7	-170.5	-161.3	-173.9	-159.5	-161.1	-161.6	-163.0
Households and institutions .....	8	687.4	561.4	824.1	502.0	580.4	618.0	545.1
Personal saving .....	9	687.4	561.4	824.1	502.0	580.4	618.0	545.1
Net government saving .....	10	-1,362.3		-1,332.7	-1,082.9	-850.7	-1,075.7	
Federal .....	11	-1,109.7		-1,078.5	-853.1	-653.1	-849.7	
State and local .....	12	-252.7		-254.2	-229.8	-197.6	-226.0	
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	13	<b>2,542.9</b>	<b>2,646.6</b>	<b>2,575.0</b>	<b>2,603.8</b>	<b>2,631.9</b>	<b>2,659.6</b>	<b>2,691.1</b>
Private .....	14	2,049.3	2,141.4	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5	2,153.5	2,180.3
Domestic business .....	15	1,639.4	1,707.4	1,661.4	1,680.6	1,698.9	1,715.8	1,734.3
Households and institutions .....	16	409.9	434.0	416.2	427.7	429.6	437.7	445.9
Government .....	17	493.6	505.2	497.4	500.5	503.4	506.1	510.9
Federal .....	18	262.3	267.6	263.7	265.6	266.8	267.8	270.2
State and local .....	19	231.4	237.6	233.7	234.9	236.6	238.3	240.6
<b>Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs</b> .....	20	<b>2,655.2</b>		<b>2,711.1</b>	<b>2,715.9</b>	<b>2,806.7</b>	<b>2,959.8</b>	
<b>Gross domestic investment</b> .....	21	<b>3,094.2</b>	<b>3,278.9</b>	<b>3,112.5</b>	<b>3,153.9</b>	<b>3,225.4</b>	<b>3,352.3</b>	<b>3,384.0</b>
Gross private domestic investment .....	22	2,475.2	2,672.0	2,499.9	2,555.1	2,621.0	2,738.0	2,773.7
Domestic business .....	23	1,977.1	2,110.1	1,978.2	2,017.4	2,063.4	2,158.4	2,201.1
Households and institutions .....	24	498.1	561.9	521.8	537.7	557.6	579.6	572.5
Gross government investment .....	25	619.0	607.0	612.5	598.8	604.4	614.4	610.4
Federal .....	26	284.0	274.8	281.4	272.7	276.6	278.8	271.2
State and local .....	27	334.9	332.2	331.2	326.1	327.8	335.6	339.2
<b>Capital account transactions (net)</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	28	<b>-6.6</b>		<b>-30.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	
Private .....	29	-26.0		-62.0	-3.3	1.8	4.5	
Domestic business .....	30	-12.4		-7.1	-10.7	-6.6	-6.0	
Households and institutions .....	31	-13.6		-54.9	7.4	8.4	10.6	
Government .....	32	19.5		31.7	3.8	-1.4	-5.2	
Federal .....	33	83.3		102.1	65.2	57.6	60.3	
State and local .....	34	-63.9		-70.4	-61.4	-59.1	-65.5	
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs</b> .....	35	<b>-432.4</b>		<b>-371.1</b>	<b>-438.5</b>	<b>-419.1</b>	<b>-391.9</b>	
Private .....	36	1,074.7		1,108.4	746.4	531.2	786.8	
Domestic business .....	37	462.0		335.0	366.8	87.3	321.3	
Households and institutions .....	38	612.7		773.4	379.6	443.9	465.5	
Government .....	39	-1,507.1		-1,479.5	-1,184.9	-950.3	-1,178.7	
Federal .....	40	-1,214.8		-1,198.3	-925.4	-720.5	-821.0	
State and local .....	41	-292.4		-281.2	-259.6	-229.8	-257.7	
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> .....	42	<b>-17.0</b>		<b>-101.7</b>	<b>-155.6</b>	<b>-129.8</b>	<b>-92.6</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross private saving .....	43	3,540.9		3,648.1	3,453.8	3,340.8	3,621.9	
Domestic business .....	44	2,443.7		2,407.8	2,529.1	2,330.8	2,566.2	
Households and institutions .....	45	1,097.3	995.3	1,240.3	924.7	1,010.0	1,055.7	991.1
Gross government saving .....	46	-868.7		-835.3	-582.4	-347.4	-569.5	
Federal .....	47	-847.4		-814.8	-587.5	-386.3	-581.8	
State and local .....	48	-21.3		-20.5	5.1	38.9	12.3	
Net domestic investment .....	49	551.3	632.3	537.4	550.1	593.6	692.7	692.9
Private .....	50	425.9	530.6	422.4	451.8	492.5	584.5	593.4
Domestic business .....	51	337.7	402.7	316.7	336.8	364.5	442.6	466.8
Households and institutions .....	52	88.2	127.9	105.6	115.0	128.0	141.9	126.6
Government .....	53	125.3	101.8	115.1	98.3	101.0	108.2	99.5
Federal .....	54	21.8	7.2	17.7	7.1	9.8	11.0	0.9
State and local .....	55	103.6	94.6	97.4	91.2	91.3	97.2	98.6
<b>Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income</b> .....	56	<b>16.2</b>		<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>Net saving as a percentage of gross national income</b> .....	57	<b>0.8</b>		<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	
<b>Disaster losses</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	58	<b>45.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Private .....	59	38.3	0.0	153.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business .....	60	17.5	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions .....	61	20.9	0.0	83.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government .....	62	7.6	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal .....	63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local .....	64	7.6	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.



**Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
(Percent)

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private fixed investment ....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nonresidential .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Structures .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>-25.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
Commercial and health care	4	7.9	3.3	-3.4	-0.5	-5.2	18.2	19.3
Manufacturing.....	5	15.1	4.3	17.1	-5.4	-19.2	55.5	-5.6
Power and communication...	6	18.9	-8.8	98.0	-68.3	37.8	2.9	-19.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells <sup>1</sup> .....	7	13.8	5.1	-2.0	-1.6	30.8	10.6	-2.6
Other structures <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8.0	4.2	-2.5	-15.2	41.0	2.7	0.9
<b>Equipment .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Information processing equipment.....	10	2.7	3.0	20.0	-2.7	9.3	2.0	-6.2
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11	5.4	-1.2	80.1	-15.8	-14.9	2.2	22.2
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	12	1.7	4.7	3.1	3.0	19.8	1.9	-14.9
Industrial equipment.....	13	5.5	3.3	6.2	0.3	-1.0	15.5	-3.9
Transportation equipment.....	14	22.2	0.0	1.1	-7.6	6.5	3.0	19.7
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	15	3.9	5.4	5.6	18.8	-3.1	-16.1	24.6
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	17	5.9	4.6	9.4	7.7	-5.9	8.5	3.7
Research and development <sup>6</sup>	18	1.6	2.0	3.1	-0.3	2.2	5.1	3.4
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	19	0.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	2.8	-2.1	0.3
<b>Residential .....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-9.8</b>
<b>Structures .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-10.0</b>
Permanent site.....	22	24.2	24.1	42.4	30.8	16.2	5.4	1.9
Single family.....	23	21.0	20.8	39.9	28.2	12.5	3.8	-4.8
Multifamily.....	24	47.6	44.5	57.4	46.5	38.2	14.4	43.6
Other structures <sup>7</sup> .....	25	7.7	5.4	8.6	2.4	13.1	13.6	-17.0
<b>Equipment .....</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	27	12.9	6.7	18.9	-8.0	15.8	11.8	-5.9
Private fixed investment in new structures.....	28	12.5	6.3	19.0	-9.8	15.7	11.3	-1.7
Nonresidential structures <sup>8</sup> .....	29	12.6	1.3	17.5	-25.6	17.5	13.4	-1.2
Residential structures <sup>9</sup> .....	30	12.3	12.8	21.2	14.7	13.5	9.0	-2.2
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software.....	31	4.3	3.8	14.5	2.4	1.4	5.2	-1.3

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

**Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change  
in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type**

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Private fixed investment.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Nonresidential.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6.01</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>8.09</b>	<b>-3.75</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.00</b>
<b>Structures .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>-5.29</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>-0.23</b>
Commercial and health care	4	0.34	0.14	-0.14	-0.02	-0.22	0.72	0.77
Manufacturing.....	5	0.27	0.08	0.31	-0.11	-0.39	0.84	-0.11
Power and communication....	6	0.71	-0.37	3.08	-4.67	1.19	0.11	-0.76
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells <sup>1</sup> .....	7	0.69	0.27	-0.10	-0.08	1.43	0.56	-0.14
Other structures <sup>2</sup> .....	8	0.21	0.11	-0.06	-0.42	0.90	0.08	0.02
<b>Equipment .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>3.51</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>2.43</b>
Information processing equipment.....	10	0.34	0.35	2.21	-0.31	1.05	0.24	-0.71
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11	0.19	-0.04	1.91	-0.56	-0.49	0.07	0.60
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	12	0.16	0.39	0.30	0.24	1.55	0.17	-1.31
Industrial equipment.....	13	0.45	0.26	0.52	0.02	-0.07	1.16	-0.31
Transportation equipment.....	14	1.74	0.00	0.23	-0.68	0.56	0.26	1.54
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	15	0.36	0.48	0.54	1.56	-0.28	-1.52	1.91
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>0.80</b>
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	17	0.72	0.53	1.08	0.86	-0.70	0.95	0.42
Research and development <sup>6</sup>	18	0.19	0.22	0.35	-0.04	0.25	0.55	0.37
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	19	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.09	-0.06	0.01
<b>Residential.....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>-2.10</b>
<b>Structures .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>-2.10</b>
Permanent site.....	22	1.36	1.56	2.48	1.96	1.18	0.42	0.15
Single family.....	23	1.03	1.15	2.00	1.54	0.78	0.25	-0.32
Multifamily.....	24	0.32	0.41	0.48	0.42	0.40	0.17	0.47
Other structures <sup>7</sup> .....	25	0.89	0.63	0.98	0.27	1.48	1.57	-2.25
<b>Equipment .....</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	27	4.46	2.43	6.56	-3.05	5.56	4.30	-2.33
Private fixed investment in new structures.....	28	3.81	1.99	5.81	-3.29	4.79	3.61	-0.56
Nonresidential structures <sup>8</sup> .....	29	2.19	0.24	3.07	-5.24	2.90	2.30	-0.23
Residential structures <sup>9</sup> .....	30	1.61	1.75	2.74	1.95	1.90	1.31	-0.33
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software.....	31	1.06	0.88	3.29	0.55	0.35	1.18	-0.29

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

**Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private fixed investment</b> ....	1	116.766	121.836	119.914	119.467	121.362	123.119	123.395
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	118.263	121.346	120.717	119.318	120.685	122.114	123.267
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	96.212	97.451	100.282	93.090	96.943	100.042	99.730
Commercial and health care	4	80.766	83.408	81.665	81.561	80.478	83.908	87.684
Manufacturing .....	5	79.977	83.426	83.542	82.394	78.110	87.221	85.977
Power and communication ...	6	91.902	83.782	106.073	79.602	86.247	86.872	82.408
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells <sup>1</sup> .....	7	165.520	174.031	164.224	163.577	174.924	179.394	178.227
Other structures <sup>2</sup> .....	8	73.221	76.271	74.188	71.184	77.570	78.079	78.252
<b>Equipment</b> .....	9	140.604	144.685	142.609	143.175	144.326	144.401	146.837
Information processing equipment.....	10	115.460	118.956	117.963	117.165	119.797	120.384	118.476
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	114.515	113.116	119.857	114.804	110.257	110.847	116.555
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	12	115.876	121.296	117.282	118.145	123.592	124.178	119.269
Industrial equipment .....	13	121.380	125.330	123.525	123.613	123.309	127.832	126.568
Transportation equipment .....	14	313.250	313.142	310.852	304.769	309.621	311.916	326.263
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	15	126.606	133.397	129.561	135.266	134.192	128.432	135.697
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	16	109.962	113.353	111.617	112.648	112.235	113.815	114.715
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	17	111.326	116.426	114.156	116.288	114.537	116.901	117.979
Research and development <sup>6</sup>	18	107.269	109.380	108.106	108.019	108.619	109.977	110.906
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals .....	19	114.816	116.535	115.079	116.203	117.020	116.412	116.505
<b>Residential</b> .....	20	110.581	123.902	116.635	120.123	124.180	127.267	124.037
<b>Structures</b> .....	21	110.502	123.912	116.631	120.136	124.214	127.298	124.000
Permanent site .....	22	114.999	142.746	128.724	137.672	142.939	144.844	145.529
Single family .....	23	125.412	151.485	139.000	147.909	152.344	153.781	151.906
Multifamily .....	24	77.426	111.861	91.742	100.932	109.440	113.174	123.899
Other structures <sup>7</sup> .....	25	108.154	114.044	110.293	110.946	114.402	118.098	112.729
<b>Equipment</b> .....	26	114.009	122.837	116.261	118.880	121.819	125.069	125.580
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	27	102.905	109.794	107.934	105.705	109.664	112.757	111.050
Private fixed investment in new structures.....	28	101.040	107.360	105.841	103.155	106.974	109.887	109.425
Nonresidential structures <sup>8</sup> .....	29	96.223	97.480	100.266	93.135	96.975	100.062	99.749
Residential structures <sup>9</sup> .....	30	108.190	122.087	114.120	118.093	121.879	124.529	123.846
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software .....	31	113.410	117.721	116.080	116.769	117.169	118.665	118.282

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.  
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.  
 7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.  
 8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

**Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	101.852	103.781	102.386	102.967	103.478	103.982	104.699
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	101.977	103.168	102.350	102.692	103.008	103.303	103.669
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	103.732	106.887	104.164	105.189	106.521	107.347	108.491
Commercial and health care	4	100.877	103.792	101.565	102.452	103.277	104.070	105.368
Manufacturing .....	5	101.797	104.125	102.076	102.740	103.413	104.149	106.200
Power and communication....	6	114.137	115.647	114.690	114.903	115.460	115.905	116.322
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells <sup>1</sup> .....	7	101.132	105.690	101.086	102.931	105.625	106.688	107.515
Other structures <sup>2</sup> .....	8	100.778	104.289	101.686	102.748	103.597	104.537	106.273
<b>Equipment</b> .....	9	100.187	100.549	100.673	100.601	100.500	100.578	100.520
Information processing equipment.....	10	96.235	94.863	95.791	95.405	94.989	94.591	94.467
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	90.060	89.266	89.629	89.401	89.438	89.291	88.932
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	12	98.840	97.229	98.384	97.931	97.335	96.840	96.810
Industrial equipment .....	13	105.783	106.341	106.261	106.462	106.289	106.282	106.331
Transportation equipment .....	14	96.994	98.600	98.326	98.304	98.224	98.948	98.924
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	15	101.797	103.125	102.707	102.785	103.154	103.328	103.231
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	16	103.169	104.247	103.325	103.816	104.071	104.322	104.777
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	17	98.522	98.525	97.992	98.368	98.748	98.605	98.382
Research and development <sup>6</sup>	18	109.522	112.083	110.412	111.261	111.523	112.100	113.449
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	19	99.370	99.694	99.726	99.488	99.227	99.947	100.113
<b>Residential</b> .....	20	101.246	106.277	102.500	104.088	105.396	106.739	108.886
<b>Structures</b> .....	21	101.396	106.607	102.691	104.324	105.697	107.100	109.309
Permanent site .....	22	100.191	104.901	101.246	102.920	104.156	104.943	107.586
Single family .....	23	99.933	105.381	101.058	103.032	104.471	105.407	108.614
Multifamily .....	24	100.612	100.859	100.758	100.759	100.912	100.928	100.839
Other structures <sup>7</sup> .....	25	102.026	107.546	103.464	105.068	106.529	108.338	110.250
<b>Equipment</b> .....	26	94.726	91.482	94.185	93.689	91.970	90.473	89.796
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	27	102.541	106.751	103.405	104.744	106.098	107.229	108.931
Private fixed investment in new structures.....	28	103.415	106.973	104.011	105.304	106.503	107.258	108.828
Nonresidential structures <sup>8</sup> .....	29	103.784	106.911	104.205	105.225	106.551	107.365	108.503
Residential structures <sup>9</sup> .....	30	102.976	107.094	103.809	105.442	106.491	107.176	109.267
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software .....	31	97.342	96.651	96.856	96.847	96.825	96.552	96.379

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.  
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.  
 7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.  
 8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

**Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private fixed investment ....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,409.1</b>	<b>2,561.4</b>	<b>2,486.9</b>	<b>2,491.7</b>	<b>2,543.8</b>	<b>2,593.2</b>	<b>2,616.9</b>
<b>Nonresidential .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,970.0</b>	<b>2,045.0</b>	<b>2,018.2</b>	<b>2,001.4</b>	<b>2,030.6</b>	<b>2,060.5</b>	<b>2,087.4</b>
<b>Structures .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>437.3</b>	<b>456.6</b>	<b>457.8</b>	<b>429.1</b>	<b>452.6</b>	<b>470.7</b>	<b>474.2</b>
Commercial and health care	4	103.2	109.7	105.1	105.9	105.3	110.6	117.1
Manufacturing.....	5	45.8	48.9	48.0	47.7	45.5	51.1	51.4
Power and communication ...	6	100.5	92.8	116.5	87.6	95.4	96.4	91.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells <sup>1</sup> .....	7	125.5	138.0	124.5	126.3	138.5	143.5	143.7
Other structures <sup>2</sup> .....	8	62.3	67.2	63.7	61.8	67.9	69.0	70.3
<b>Equipment.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>907.6</b>	<b>937.3</b>	<b>925.0</b>	<b>928.0</b>	<b>934.6</b>	<b>935.8</b>	<b>951.0</b>
Information processing equipment.....	10	284.5	289.0	289.4	286.2	291.4	291.6	286.6
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	79.2	77.5	82.5	78.8	75.7	76.0	79.6
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	12	205.4	211.5	206.9	207.5	215.7	215.6	207.0
Industrial equipment.....	13	195.3	202.7	199.6	200.1	199.3	206.6	204.7
Transportation equipment.....	14	214.4	217.9	215.7	211.5	214.7	217.8	227.8
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	15	213.4	227.8	220.3	230.2	229.2	219.7	231.9
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>625.0</b>	<b>651.0</b>	<b>635.4</b>	<b>644.3</b>	<b>643.5</b>	<b>654.1</b>	<b>662.2</b>
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	17	281.6	294.6	287.3	293.7	290.4	296.0	298.1
Research and development <sup>6</sup>	18	269.1	280.8	273.4	275.2	277.4	282.3	288.1
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	19	74.3	75.7	74.7	75.3	75.6	75.8	76.0
<b>Residential .....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>439.2</b>	<b>516.4</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>490.3</b>	<b>513.2</b>	<b>532.6</b>	<b>529.6</b>
<b>Structures .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>430.2</b>	<b>507.1</b>	<b>459.7</b>	<b>481.0</b>	<b>503.9</b>	<b>523.2</b>	<b>520.2</b>
Permanent site	22	154.2	200.4	174.3	189.5	199.2	203.3	209.5
Single family.....	23	132.0	168.2	148.0	160.5	167.6	170.7	173.8
Multifamily.....	24	22.2	32.2	26.4	29.0	31.5	32.6	35.7
Other structures <sup>7</sup> .....	25	275.9	306.7	285.3	291.4	304.7	319.9	310.7
<b>Equipment.....</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	27	867.5	963.7	917.4	910.1	956.4	993.9	994.4
Private fixed investment in new structures.....	28	763.6	839.4	804.4	793.8	832.5	861.3	870.2
Nonresidential structures <sup>8</sup> .....	29	437.4	456.6	457.7	429.3	452.6	470.6	474.1
Residential structures <sup>9</sup> .....	30	326.2	382.8	346.8	364.5	379.9	390.7	396.1
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software.....	31	566.2	583.5	576.6	580.0	581.8	587.6	584.7

**Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private fixed investment.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,365.3</b>	<b>2,468.0</b>	<b>2,429.1</b>	<b>2,420.0</b>	<b>2,458.4</b>	<b>2,494.0</b>	<b>2,499.6</b>
<b>Nonresidential.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,931.8</b>	<b>1,982.1</b>	<b>1,971.9</b>	<b>1,949.0</b>	<b>1,971.3</b>	<b>1,994.7</b>	<b>2,013.5</b>
<b>Structures.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>421.6</b>	<b>427.0</b>	<b>439.4</b>	<b>407.9</b>	<b>424.8</b>	<b>438.4</b>	<b>437.0</b>
Commercial and health care	4	102.3	105.7	103.5	103.3	102.0	106.3	111.1
Manufacturing.....	5	45.0	47.0	47.0	46.4	44.0	49.1	48.4
Power and communication.....	6	88.0	80.2	101.6	76.2	82.6	83.2	78.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells <sup>1</sup> .....	7	124.1	130.5	123.1	122.6	131.1	134.5	133.6
Other structures <sup>2</sup> .....	8	61.9	64.4	62.7	60.1	65.5	66.0	66.1
<b>Equipment.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>905.9</b>	<b>932.2</b>	<b>918.8</b>	<b>922.5</b>	<b>929.9</b>	<b>930.4</b>	<b>946.1</b>
Information processing equipment.....	10	295.7	304.6	302.1	300.0	306.8	308.3	303.4
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>3</sup> .....	11	207.8	217.5	210.3	211.8	221.6	222.7	213.9
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	12	184.6	190.6	187.8	188.0	187.5	194.4	192.5
Industrial equipment.....	13	184.6	190.6	187.8	188.0	187.5	194.4	192.5
Transportation equipment.....	14	221.0	221.0	219.4	215.1	218.5	220.1	230.2
Other equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	15	209.7	220.9	214.5	224.0	222.2	212.7	224.7
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>605.8</b>	<b>624.5</b>	<b>614.9</b>	<b>620.6</b>	<b>618.3</b>	<b>627.0</b>	<b>632.0</b>
Software <sup>6</sup> .....	17	285.9	299.0	293.1	298.6	294.1	300.2	302.9
Research and development <sup>7</sup>	18	245.7	250.5	247.6	247.4	248.8	251.9	254.0
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	19	74.8	75.9	74.9	75.7	76.2	75.8	75.9
<b>Residential.....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>433.7</b>	<b>486.0</b>	<b>457.5</b>	<b>471.2</b>	<b>487.1</b>	<b>499.2</b>	<b>486.5</b>
<b>Structures.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>424.2</b>	<b>475.7</b>	<b>447.8</b>	<b>461.2</b>	<b>476.9</b>	<b>488.7</b>	<b>476.1</b>
Permanent site	22	154.0	191.1	172.3	184.3	191.4	193.9	194.8
Single family.....	23	132.1	159.6	146.4	155.8	160.5	162.0	160.0
Multifamily.....	24	22.1	31.9	26.2	28.8	31.2	32.3	35.4
Other structures <sup>8</sup> .....	25	270.4	285.2	275.8	277.4	286.1	295.3	281.9
<b>Equipment.....</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>Residual.....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-9.8</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	28	846.0	902.7	887.4	869.0	901.6	927.0	913.0
Private fixed investment in new structures.....	29	738.4	784.5	773.4	753.8	781.7	803.0	799.6
Nonresidential structures <sup>9</sup> .....	30	421.4	426.9	439.1	407.9	424.7	438.2	436.9
Residential structures <sup>10</sup> .....	31	316.8	357.5	334.1	345.8	356.8	364.6	362.6
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software.....	32	581.6	603.7	595.3	598.9	600.9	608.6	606.6

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.  
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.  
 7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.  
 8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.  
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 3. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.  
 4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 6. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 7. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.  
 8. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.  
 9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 10. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.  
 NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Change in private inventories .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>156.7</b>
Farm.....	2	-11.7	40.7	-15.6	38.9	40.4	44.5	38.9
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	7.7	-1.4	-2.2	-11.1	0.5	10.0	-4.9
Manufacturing .....	4	11.1	14.1	-15.0	6.7	12.4	20.6	16.7
Durable goods industries .....	5	14.2	13.0	3.4	5.9	8.7	18.7	18.7
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	-3.1	1.1	-18.3	0.8	3.7	1.9	-1.9
Wholesale trade .....	7	22.4	27.4	11.3	11.2	3.0	32.1	63.1
Durable goods industries .....	8	22.5	14.6	15.6	12.1	6.1	23.6	16.7
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	-0.1	12.7	-4.4	-0.9	-3.1	8.6	46.3
Retail trade.....	10	29.1	28.7	27.2	18.9	21.3	34.1	40.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	22.5	15.5	15.0	6.5	15.8	15.2	24.4
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.3	2.8
General merchandise stores.....	13	1.0	4.0	6.0	6.2	1.0	5.3	3.4
Other retail stores .....	14	5.2	8.0	5.7	5.3	3.6	13.3	9.9
Other industries.....	15	7.6	1.1	7.3	-1.1	-0.4	3.3	2.5
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Change in private inventories.....	16	66.1	110.5	13.0	63.4	77.2	144.8	156.7
Durable goods industries .....	17	64.6	45.0	39.3	22.0	30.7	63.7	63.8
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	1.5	65.5	-26.3	41.4	46.6	81.1	92.9
Nonfarm industries.....	19	77.8	69.9	28.6	24.5	36.9	100.3	117.8
Nonfarm change in book value <sup>1</sup> .....	20	92.8	69.4	61.7	49.6	34.7	84.4	108.8
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment <sup>2</sup> .....	21	-15.0	0.5	-33.1	-25.0	2.2	15.8	9.1
Wholesale trade .....	22	22.4	27.4	11.3	11.2	3.0	32.1	63.1
Merchant wholesale trade.....	23	20.0	26.9	15.2	16.5	-2.6	32.9	60.7
Durable goods industries .....	24	19.6	14.1	15.0	17.2	4.6	20.5	14.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	25	0.4	12.8	0.2	-0.7	-7.2	12.4	46.7
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	26	2.3	0.5	-3.9	-5.4	5.6	-0.7	2.3

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.  
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Change in private inventories .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>127.2</b>
Farm.....	2	-7.2	19.8	-9.6	16.0	19.5	22.8	20.9
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	7.0	-1.2	-2.5	-9.8	0.5	8.8	-4.4
Manufacturing .....	4	9.8	12.4	-17.5	6.1	10.9	18.0	14.4
Durable goods industries .....	5	13.0	12.0	3.1	5.4	8.0	17.3	17.2
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	-2.3	1.0	-18.9	0.9	3.1	1.6	-1.6
Wholesale trade .....	7	19.1	23.9	9.7	9.7	2.7	28.6	54.6
Durable goods industries .....	8	20.9	13.6	14.5	11.2	5.7	22.0	15.6
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	-0.1	10.4	-3.2	-0.5	-2.3	7.6	36.9
Retail trade.....	10	26.7	26.2	24.7	17.2	19.5	31.1	36.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	20.7	14.3	13.7	6.0	14.6	14.1	22.4
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.4
General merchandise stores.....	13	0.9	3.6	5.5	5.7	0.9	4.8	3.1
Other retail stores .....	14	4.9	7.4	5.3	4.9	3.4	12.2	9.0
Other industries.....	15	6.9	1.0	6.6	-0.9	-0.4	3.0	2.2
Residual .....	16	-7.4	2.4	-7.6	2.5	2.7	1.2	3.5
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Change in private inventories.....	17	57.6	85.4	7.3	42.2	56.6	115.7	127.2
Durable goods industries .....	18	59.8	41.8	36.3	20.4	28.5	59.4	59.1
Nondurable goods industries .....	19	2.3	44.3	-24.5	22.1	28.6	57.7	68.7
Nonfarm industries.....	20	68.7	62.0	20.3	22.2	32.7	89.2	103.8
Wholesale trade .....	21	19.1	23.9	9.7	9.7	2.7	28.6	54.6
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	17.3	23.7	13.2	14.3	-2.2	29.5	53.3
Durable goods industries .....	23	18.2	13.1	13.9	15.9	4.4	19.1	13.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	24	0.3	10.7	0.3	-0.4	-5.6	10.7	37.9
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	25	1.9	0.4	-3.1	-4.3	4.6	-0.6	1.9

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2009) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.8.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2012	2013			
		IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	<b>2,388.3</b>	<b>2,405.2</b>	<b>2,410.8</b>	<b>2,435.8</b>	<b>2,459.5</b>
Farm.....	2	241.3	241.8	249.2	250.8	248.2
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	94.5	92.8	95.9	95.6	94.6
Manufacturing.....	4	723.3	733.6	727.7	736.4	739.0
Durable goods industries.....	5	412.7	415.0	414.1	419.7	426.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	310.6	318.6	313.5	316.7	312.9
Wholesale trade.....	7	635.9	638.1	635.3	639.9	653.0
Durable goods industries.....	8	344.0	346.5	345.4	352.0	357.6
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	292.0	291.7	289.9	287.9	295.4
Retail trade.....	10	529.0	534.2	538.9	547.4	558.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	155.6	157.0	160.3	164.0	171.5
Food and beverage stores.....	12	49.0	49.3	49.9	50.0	50.4
General merchandise stores.....	13	89.8	91.3	91.8	92.7	93.5
Other retail stores.....	14	234.6	236.6	236.9	240.6	242.7
Other industries.....	15	164.4	164.6	163.8	165.7	166.5
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories.....	16	2,388.3	2,405.2	2,410.8	2,435.8	2,459.5
Durable goods industries.....	17	1,001.8	1,007.6	1,008.7	1,026.4	1,047.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	1,386.5	1,397.7	1,402.1	1,409.4	1,412.4
Nonfarm industries.....	19	2,147.0	2,163.4	2,161.6	2,184.9	2,211.3
Wholesale trade.....	20	635.9	638.1	635.3	639.9	653.0
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	522.9	526.4	523.3	527.1	540.2
Durable goods industries.....	22	293.2	297.0	295.9	301.6	306.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	229.7	229.4	227.4	225.4	233.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	113.1	111.7	112.0	112.8	112.9
<b>Final sales of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup>	25	<b>929.9</b>	<b>934.8</b>	<b>943.7</b>	<b>957.3</b>	<b>971.5</b>
<b>Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup>	26	<b>509.5</b>	<b>510.2</b>	<b>515.6</b>	<b>526.5</b>	<b>535.1</b>
<b>Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:</b>						
Private inventories to final sales.....	27	2.57	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.53
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	28	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.28
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	29	4.21	4.24	4.19	4.15	4.13

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.8.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2012	2013			
		IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	<b>2,032.8</b>	<b>2,043.3</b>	<b>2,057.5</b>	<b>2,086.4</b>	<b>2,118.2</b>
Farm.....	2	157.7	161.8	166.6	172.3	177.5
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	85.0	82.6	82.7	84.9	83.8
Manufacturing.....	4	626.8	628.3	631.1	635.6	639.2
Durable goods industries.....	5	378.9	380.2	382.2	386.6	390.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	250.0	250.2	251.0	251.4	251.0
Wholesale trade.....	7	538.9	541.3	542.0	549.2	562.8
Durable goods industries.....	8	318.4	321.2	322.6	328.1	332.0
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	224.2	224.1	223.5	225.4	234.6
Retail trade.....	10	481.8	486.1	491.0	498.7	507.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	143.3	144.8	148.4	151.9	157.5
Food and beverage stores.....	12	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.8	43.4
General merchandise stores.....	13	82.0	83.5	83.7	84.9	85.7
Other retail stores.....	14	214.3	215.6	216.4	219.4	221.7
Other industries.....	15	147.7	147.5	147.4	148.2	148.7
Residual.....	16	-11.0	-10.7	-9.7	-9.5	-8.5
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories.....	17	2,032.8	2,043.3	2,057.5	2,086.4	2,118.2
Durable goods industries.....	18	926.7	931.8	938.9	953.8	968.5
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	1,113.6	1,119.2	1,126.3	1,140.7	1,157.9
Nonfarm industries.....	20	1,881.1	1,886.6	1,894.8	1,917.1	1,943.0
Wholesale trade.....	21	538.9	541.3	542.0	549.2	562.8
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	447.3	450.9	450.4	457.7	471.0
Durable goods industries.....	23	271.2	275.2	276.2	281.0	284.3
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	176.8	178.7	177.3	179.9	189.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	91.3	90.3	91.4	91.3	91.8
<b>Final sales of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup>	26	<b>883.8</b>	<b>885.4</b>	<b>892.5</b>	<b>900.8</b>	<b>912.2</b>
<b>Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup>	27	<b>493.3</b>	<b>493.3</b>	<b>498.6</b>	<b>506.3</b>	<b>514.1</b>
<b>Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:</b>						
Private inventories to final sales.....	28	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.32
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	29	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.13
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	30	3.81	3.82	3.80	3.79	3.78

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2009) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2009) dollar change in inventories for 2009 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2009 and that the average of the 2008 and 2009 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.8.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2012	2013			
			IV	I	II	III
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	117.491	117.711	117.171	116.744	116.111
Farm.....	2	152.965	149.496	149.570	145.570	139.814
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	111.083	112.419	115.964	112.643	112.850
Manufacturing .....	4	115.392	116.758	115.308	115.859	115.616
Durable goods industries .....	5	108.923	109.145	108.345	108.571	109.011
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	124.266	127.358	124.930	125.977	124.678
Wholesale trade .....	7	118.002	117.881	117.204	116.528	116.033
Durable goods industries .....	8	108.030	107.874	107.049	107.269	107.705
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	130.226	130.156	129.705	127.743	125.921
Retail trade.....	10	109.792	109.891	109.773	109.747	109.879
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	108.638	108.458	108.024	107.953	108.878
Food and beverage stores.....	12	115.686	115.982	116.856	116.960	116.195
General merchandise stores.....	13	109.427	109.360	109.693	109.231	109.153
Other retail stores .....	14	109.450	109.759	109.485	109.635	109.466
Other industries.....	15	111.283	111.624	111.126	111.824	111.980
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories.....	16	117.491	117.711	117.171	116.744	116.111
Durable goods industries .....	17	108.106	108.130	107.429	107.614	108.108
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	124.506	124.886	124.486	123.551	121.980
Nonfarm industries.....	19	114.140	114.672	114.081	113.972	113.805
Wholesale trade.....	20	118.002	117.881	117.204	116.528	116.033
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	116.882	116.745	116.192	115.152	114.677
Durable goods industries.....	22	108.115	107.943	107.116	107.335	107.779
Nondurable goods industries .....	23	128.482	128.401	128.282	125.297	123.425
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	24	123.789	123.745	122.455	123.586	122.985

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.  
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

## 6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>National income without capital consumption adjustment</b> .....	1	14,016.0	.....	14,251.4	14,354.5	14,495.5	14,643.3	.....
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	13,763.2	.....	13,994.4	14,117.1	14,248.7	14,380.3	.....
<b>Private industries</b> .....	3	12,070.5	.....	12,303.9	12,432.9	12,568.6	12,705.2	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	4	159.4	.....	159.8	226.4	220.3	225.2	.....
Mining .....	5	254.5	.....	261.4	247.6	254.3	256.4	.....
Utilities .....	6	202.0	.....	199.6	209.1	216.5	221.2	.....
Construction .....	7	586.9	.....	604.4	618.2	629.0	639.1	.....
Manufacturing .....	8	1,561.5	.....	1,574.8	1,568.1	1,558.9	1,577.7	.....
Durable goods .....	9	879.7	.....	882.8	878.8	886.1	910.1	.....
Nondurable goods .....	10	681.8	.....	692.0	689.2	670.1	667.6	.....
Wholesale trade .....	11	852.8	.....	874.3	870.0	874.4	884.0	.....
Retail trade .....	12	959.0	.....	977.9	971.4	995.8	1,000.2	.....
Transportation and warehousing .....	13	423.7	.....	421.8	434.0	436.3	443.6	.....
Information .....	14	487.2	.....	476.2	496.0	507.2	497.5	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing .....	15	2,312.8	.....	2,366.3	2,418.9	2,448.1	2,521.0	.....
Professional and business services <sup>1</sup> .....	16	1,920.3	.....	2,006.8	1,973.6	2,004.7	2,004.0	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	17	1,396.9	.....	1,413.1	1,423.7	1,438.9	1,439.2	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services .....	18	554.5	.....	562.6	569.7	577.1	585.2	.....
Other services, except government .....	19	399.0	.....	404.8	406.1	409.7	410.8	.....
<b>Government</b> .....	20	1,692.7	.....	1,690.5	1,684.3	1,680.1	1,675.1	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	21	252.8	.....	257.0	237.4	246.8	262.9	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	1	2,009.5	.....	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4	2,126.6	.....
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	1,590.5	.....	1,629.1	1,622.1	1,684.3	1,706.8	.....
Financial <sup>1</sup> .....	3	422.0	.....	435.8	431.7	456.2	465.9	.....
Nonfinancial .....	4	1,168.5	.....	1,193.4	1,190.3	1,228.1	1,240.8	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	5	418.9	.....	418.1	398.5	403.1	419.8	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	6	665.9	.....	677.2	657.5	658.7	667.0	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	7	247.0	.....	259.1	259.0	255.6	247.2	.....
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment</b> .....	8	2,180.0	.....	2,221.1	2,180.0	2,248.6	2,288.2	.....
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	9	1,761.1	.....	1,803.0	1,781.5	1,845.5	1,868.4	.....
Financial .....	10	477.4	.....	492.1	486.9	511.9	521.6	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	11	71.7	.....	73.3	70.0	82.1	90.4	.....
Other financial <sup>2</sup> .....	12	405.7	.....	418.7	416.9	429.8	431.2	.....
Nonfinancial .....	13	1,283.7	.....	1,310.9	1,294.6	1,333.6	1,346.8	.....
Utilities .....	14	37.1	.....	33.6	38.3	47.2	50.2	.....
Manufacturing .....	15	404.3	.....	410.1	389.7	381.8	392.4	.....
Durable goods .....	16	197.0	.....	195.3	186.7	195.4	212.3	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	17	24.3	.....	23.7	23.5	24.6	23.9	.....
Machinery .....	18	33.5	.....	29.5	24.6	31.0	30.4	.....
Computer and electronic products .....	19	39.5	.....	36.6	35.1	36.7	39.3	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	20	10.3	.....	12.2	10.8	9.6	13.5	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	21	12.1	.....	13.4	9.9	14.5	15.0	.....
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> .....	22	77.3	.....	79.8	82.7	79.0	90.2	.....
Nondurable goods .....	23	207.3	.....	214.8	203.0	186.4	180.0	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	24	49.7	.....	48.0	49.3	57.2	65.8	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	25	60.0	.....	69.1	57.4	27.1	18.2	.....
Chemical products .....	26	65.3	.....	64.0	63.4	66.1	59.4	.....
Other nondurable goods <sup>4</sup> .....	27	32.4	.....	33.6	32.9	36.0	36.5	.....
Wholesale trade .....	28	137.8	.....	144.4	150.2	151.1	154.7	.....
Retail trade .....	29	149.2	.....	159.0	148.9	169.9	166.0	.....
Transportation and warehousing .....	30	51.5	.....	47.1	54.5	57.6	61.3	.....
Information .....	31	110.6	.....	102.5	124.2	131.8	118.3	.....
Other nonfinancial <sup>5</sup> .....	32	393.2	.....	414.2	388.9	394.2	403.9	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	33	418.9	.....	418.1	398.5	403.1	419.8	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

## 7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Current dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	1	51,689	53,086	52,101	52,382	52,690	53,385	53,881
Gross national product .....	2	52,493	.....	52,917	53,134	53,471	54,215	.....
Personal income .....	3	43,731	44,652	44,654	44,115	44,548	44,904	45,039
Disposable personal income .....	4	38,965	39,410	39,727	38,955	39,270	39,672	39,741
Personal consumption expenditures .....	5	35,477	36,330	35,809	36,048	36,138	36,418	36,713
Goods .....	6	11,995	12,286	12,140	12,202	12,171	12,351	12,421
Durable goods .....	7	3,827	3,997	3,905	3,943	3,977	4,021	4,047
Nondurable goods .....	8	8,168	8,289	8,235	8,258	8,194	8,329	8,374
Services .....	9	23,482	24,044	23,668	23,846	23,967	24,068	24,292
<b>Chained (2009) dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	10	49,226	49,813	49,307	49,368	49,587	49,996	50,300
Gross national product .....	11	49,934	.....	50,021	50,020	50,264	50,716	.....
Disposable personal income .....	12	36,756	36,767	37,260	36,438	36,743	36,943	36,943
Personal consumption expenditures .....	13	33,466	33,894	33,585	33,719	33,813	33,914	34,129
Goods .....	14	11,245	11,576	11,357	11,442	11,516	11,616	11,734
Durable goods .....	15	3,967	4,220	4,078	4,129	4,185	4,257	4,310
Nondurable goods .....	16	7,308	7,406	7,319	7,356	7,319	7,413	7,480
Services .....	17	22,218	22,316	22,226	22,274	22,300	22,296	22,394
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	18	314,278	316,524	315,162	315,671	316,206	316,810	317,409

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Motor vehicle output</b>								
Auto output .....	1	13.2	3.6	-2.8	9.2	12.1	-12.9	17.8
Truck output .....	2	23.5	-3.5	-3.4	7.2	-14.4	-29.3	39.2
Truck output .....	3	8.4	7.4	-2.4	10.3	28.1	-4.4	9.4
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b>								
Personal consumption expenditures .....	4	9.0	4.6	8.4	15.3	-3.7	-6.2	2.1
New motor vehicles .....	5	8.4	5.7	17.2	5.5	-1.0	5.3	-0.8
Autos .....	6	12.0	4.0	11.2	2.3	0.4	4.5	1.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	7	16.8	0.3	13.1	-4.1	-12.2	7.4	13.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	9.1	6.5	9.9	6.6	9.1	2.7	-4.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	1.0	9.7	32.0	12.9	-4.1	7.4	-6.7
Used autos .....	10	-1.7	4.1	27.7	2.3	-8.7	13.2	-12.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	3.4	14.6	35.9	22.7	-0.1	2.9	-1.6
<b>Private fixed investment</b>								
New motor vehicles .....	12	21.5	2.4	-10.8	2.5	15.7	-0.5	1.9
Autos .....	13	13.3	8.7	14.6	13.4	8.3	2.0	4.5
Trucks .....	14	20.1	7.4	33.1	6.2	-1.0	8.2	-3.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	15	9.2	9.5	3.9	18.5	14.8	-1.7	9.5
Other .....	16	7.0	14.0	16.6	27.7	7.6	-0.1	8.0
Other .....	17	15.0	-1.5	-23.5	-4.5	38.6	-6.0	14.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	-2.4	23.9	105.7	39.9	-5.1	7.4	9.9
Used autos .....	19	-3.0	6.2	71.8	12.7	-18.6	12.7	-4.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	-1.9	40.3	139.6	65.3	5.9	3.9	21.3
<b>Gross government investment</b>								
Autos .....	21	2.5	12.2	-44.4	17.5	38.0	-6.3	24.7
Trucks .....	22	-14.7	-2.2	-28.2	-26.0	-0.6	34.2	10.3
Trucks .....	23	6.8	15.1	-47.0	28.2	45.8	-11.7	27.3
<b>Net exports</b>								
Exports .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	25	8.4	3.2	5.8	8.6	17.9	-8.4	-13.0
Trucks .....	26	14.2	6.9	30.3	1.6	20.3	-2.6	-1.1
Trucks .....	27	2.5	-0.9	-16.7	17.4	15.3	-14.7	-25.8
Imports .....	28	18.1	5.1	-2.6	-16.5	38.4	23.2	-7.9
Autos .....	29	19.2	10.7	10.1	-1.4	44.5	8.9	-5.5
Trucks .....	30	16.6	-2.9	-18.3	-35.8	28.8	50.8	-11.5
<b>Change in private inventories</b>								
Autos .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	11.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.1	0.8
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	12.9	10.8	24.2	17.1	3.5	3.6	2.8
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	33.2	3.1	-3.1	11.9	-9.5	-10.2	21.0
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	9.1	4.2	30.4	-8.6	9.1	12.5	6.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.



**Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	162.380	168.236	162.190	165.810	170.616	164.819	171.697
Auto output .....	2	153.382	147.962	153.002	155.672	149.729	137.308	149.138
Truck output .....	3	167.884	180.238	167.810	171.985	182.978	180.937	185.051
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	143.104	149.648	146.411	151.714	150.283	147.912	148.681
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	115.650	122.281	120.174	121.780	121.469	123.061	122.814
New motor vehicles .....	6	133.966	139.357	137.558	138.326	138.465	139.981	140.658
Autos .....	7	126.011	128.356	128.614	127.283	123.224	125.447	129.471
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	139.945	149.087	144.284	146.601	149.828	150.832	149.086
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	87.779	96.275	93.699	96.585	95.586	97.300	95.631
Used autos .....	10	96.360	100.325	100.762	101.334	99.042	102.165	98.761
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	81.303	93.205	88.354	92.989	92.957	93.630	93.243
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	430.713	441.013	426.180	428.824	444.756	444.193	446.278
New motor vehicles .....	13	179.767	195.380	185.504	191.441	195.315	196.299	198.465
Autos .....	14	163.903	175.974	172.311	174.924	174.472	177.952	176.548
Trucks .....	15	191.965	210.293	195.682	204.155	211.322	210.424	215.271
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	188.940	215.376	198.900	211.428	215.346	215.276	219.456
Other .....	17	199.978	197.038	187.293	185.126	200.870	197.768	204.387
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	72.614	89.997	82.327	89.533	88.372	89.966	92.119
Used autos .....	19	78.975	83.852	83.569	86.106	81.799	84.273	83.232
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	67.579	94.844	81.338	92.232	93.556	94.454	99.134
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	92.267	103.517	92.993	96.820	104.930	103.231	109.090
Autos .....	22	79.227	77.465	80.042	74.236	74.118	79.767	81.738
Trucks .....	23	95.416	109.836	96.129	102.283	112.395	108.941	115.725
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	175.860	181.543	175.807	179.463	187.024	182.977	176.709
Autos .....	26	182.596	195.160	188.489	189.254	198.186	196.877	196.324
Trucks .....	27	168.811	167.358	162.571	169.214	175.353	168.497	156.370
Imports .....	28	177.308	186.382	179.420	171.508	186.022	195.984	192.014
Autos .....	29	174.775	193.502	179.767	179.143	196.396	200.638	197.831
Trucks .....	30	180.827	175.557	178.673	159.944	170.377	188.803	183.104
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	148.806	156.119	152.188	154.030	155.910	157.104	157.431
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	176.025	195.076	185.172	192.613	194.292	196.030	197.370
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	185.904	191.753	190.192	195.615	190.804	185.760	194.833
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	135.201	140.888	139.079	135.999	138.992	143.160	145.403

- Consists of used light trucks only.
- Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
- Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

**Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output**  
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	108.896	110.354	109.248	109.475	110.221	110.850	110.871
Auto output .....	2	106.840	107.050	106.778	107.240	107.370	107.101	106.489
Truck output .....	3	109.919	111.994	110.493	110.592	111.656	112.706	113.021
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	108.639	110.093	108.978	109.239	109.950	110.596	110.589
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	110.793	111.526	110.787	111.109	111.541	111.656	111.796
New motor vehicles .....	6	106.740	108.040	107.254	107.442	108.068	108.460	108.188
Autos .....	7	105.444	105.994	105.752	106.222	106.207	106.020	105.529
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	107.631	109.387	108.267	108.268	109.301	110.056	109.924
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	117.835	117.129	116.517	117.153	117.112	116.560	117.692
Used autos .....	10	117.794	116.683	117.324	117.729	116.425	115.597	116.980
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	117.949	117.525	115.896	116.725	117.702	117.372	118.302
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	91.508	92.996	92.924	92.783	92.604	93.389	93.208
New motor vehicles .....	13	106.470	107.622	106.948	107.159	107.596	107.915	107.819
Autos .....	14	105.287	105.823	105.581	106.048	106.037	105.849	105.359
Trucks .....	15	107.329	108.880	107.930	107.968	108.698	109.347	109.507
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	107.491	109.258	108.141	108.142	109.169	109.927	109.795
Other .....	17	106.864	107.821	107.356	107.500	107.373	107.714	108.697
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	118.098	117.779	115.737	116.804	118.704	117.730	117.879
Used autos .....	19	117.897	117.605	115.529	116.558	118.473	117.590	117.798
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	118.265	117.932	115.910	117.007	118.896	117.859	117.966
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	105.017	106.536	105.823	106.478	106.179	106.467	107.021
Autos .....	22	99.666	101.181	99.741	103.658	101.371	99.998	99.696
Trucks .....	23	106.341	107.809	107.292	107.302	107.352	107.935	108.648
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	104.628	105.650	104.615	105.370	105.416	105.706	106.109
Autos .....	26	102.833	102.845	102.195	102.705	102.728	102.722	103.226
Trucks .....	27	106.566	108.832	107.321	108.380	108.453	109.113	109.381
Imports .....	28	102.997	103.071	103.741	103.976	102.872	102.566	102.870
Autos .....	29	104.231	104.550	105.101	105.493	104.115	103.994	104.596
Trucks .....	30	101.351	101.037	101.875	101.872	101.211	100.609	100.455
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	107.368	108.422	107.894	108.075	108.280	108.644	108.689
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	106.393	107.585	106.874	107.097	107.637	107.952	107.653
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	103.393	103.715	103.439	103.897	103.822	103.540	103.602
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	105.393	105.945	105.705	106.172	106.158	105.970	105.480

- Consists of used light trucks only.
- Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
- Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	436.1	457.9	437.0	447.8	463.7	450.6	469.4
Auto output .....	2	150.8	145.7	150.3	153.6	147.9	135.3	146.1
Truck output .....	3	285.3	312.2	286.6	294.2	315.8	315.3	323.3
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	<b>419.8</b>	<b>444.9</b>	<b>430.9</b>	<b>447.5</b>	<b>446.2</b>	<b>441.7</b>	<b>444.0</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	<b>339.9</b>	<b>361.8</b>	<b>353.2</b>	<b>358.9</b>	<b>359.4</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>364.2</b>
New motor vehicles .....	6	236.8	249.4	244.3	246.1	247.8	251.4	252.0
Autos .....	7	94.6	95.3	96.8	96.2	93.1	94.7	97.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	142.3	154.0	147.5	149.9	154.7	156.8	154.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	103.1	112.4	108.8	112.8	111.6	113.1	112.2
Used autos .....	10	48.4	49.9	50.4	50.9	49.2	50.4	49.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	54.7	62.5	58.4	61.9	62.4	62.7	62.9
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	<b>159.7</b>	<b>166.2</b>	<b>160.4</b>	<b>161.2</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>168.1</b>	<b>168.5</b>
New motor vehicles .....	13	226.3	248.7	234.6	242.6	248.5	250.5	253.0
Autos .....	14	89.2	96.3	94.1	95.9	95.7	97.4	96.2
Trucks .....	15	137.1	152.4	140.5	146.7	152.8	153.1	156.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	97.7	113.2	103.4	110.0	113.1	113.8	115.9
Other .....	17	39.4	39.2	37.1	36.7	39.8	39.3	41.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	-66.7	-82.5	-74.2	-81.4	-81.6	-82.4	-84.5
Used autos .....	19	-32.0	-33.9	-33.2	-34.5	-33.4	-34.1	-33.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	-34.6	-48.6	-40.9	-46.9	-48.3	-48.3	-50.8
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>
Autos .....	22	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Trucks .....	23	14.2	16.5	14.4	15.3	16.8	16.4	17.5
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	<b>-96.7</b>	<b>-102.4</b>	<b>-100.0</b>	<b>-90.6</b>	<b>-99.6</b>	<b>-110.1</b>	<b>-109.2</b>
Exports .....	25	73.6	76.7	73.5	75.6	78.8	77.3	75.0
Autos .....	26	39.1	41.8	40.1	40.5	42.4	42.1	42.2
Trucks .....	27	34.4	34.9	33.4	35.1	36.4	35.2	32.7
Imports .....	28	170.3	179.0	173.5	166.2	178.4	187.4	184.1
Autos .....	29	100.2	111.2	103.9	103.9	112.4	114.7	113.8
Trucks .....	30	70.1	67.8	69.6	62.3	66.0	72.7	70.4
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>
Autos .....	32	8.8	4.7	3.1	5.7	10.6	-3.3	5.8
New .....	33	8.7	5.7	2.8	5.8	12.8	-3.3	7.7
Domestic .....	34	6.7	4.2	3.4	4.4	6.3	-1.7	8.0
Foreign .....	35	2.0	1.5	-0.6	1.4	6.5	-1.6	-0.3
Used .....	36	0.1	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-2.2	0.0	-1.9
Trucks .....	37	7.4	8.3	3.0	-5.5	7.0	12.1	19.6
New .....	38	8.8	3.7	1.0	-9.6	2.8	7.7	13.8
Domestic .....	39	7.7	3.5	1.9	-9.1	1.3	8.8	13.0
Foreign .....	40	1.1	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	1.6	-1.2	0.8
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	-1.3	4.6	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.9
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	516.6	547.2	530.9	538.2	545.8	551.8	553.2
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	186.9	209.5	197.5	205.9	208.7	211.2	212.1
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	115.1	119.1	117.8	121.7	118.6	115.2	120.9
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	105.4	110.4	108.7	106.8	109.1	112.2	113.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012		2013		
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	400.8	415.2	400.3	409.3	421.1	406.8	423.8
Auto output .....	2	141.3	136.3	140.9	143.4	137.9	126.5	137.4
Truck output .....	3	259.7	278.8	259.6	266.1	283.1	279.9	286.3
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	<b>386.5</b>	<b>404.1</b>	<b>395.4</b>	<b>409.7</b>	<b>405.8</b>	<b>399.4</b>	<b>401.5</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	<b>306.8</b>	<b>324.4</b>	<b>318.8</b>	<b>323.1</b>	<b>322.2</b>	<b>326.5</b>	<b>325.8</b>
New motor vehicles .....	6	221.9	230.8	227.8	229.1	229.3	231.8	233.0
Autos .....	7	89.7	89.9	91.5	90.6	87.7	89.3	92.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	132.2	140.8	136.3	138.5	141.5	142.5	140.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	87.5	95.9	93.4	96.3	95.3	97.0	95.3
Used autos .....	10	41.1	42.8	43.0	43.2	42.3	43.6	42.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	46.3	53.1	50.4	53.0	53.0	53.4	53.1
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	<b>174.5</b>	<b>178.7</b>	<b>172.6</b>	<b>173.7</b>	<b>180.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>180.8</b>
New motor vehicles .....	13	212.6	231.0	219.4	226.4	231.0	232.1	234.7
Autos .....	14	84.8	91.0	89.1	90.5	90.2	92.0	91.3
Trucks .....	15	127.7	139.9	130.2	135.8	140.6	140.0	143.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	90.9	103.6	95.7	101.7	103.6	103.6	105.6
Other .....	17	36.9	36.3	34.5	34.1	37.0	36.5	37.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	-56.5	-70.0	-64.0	-69.6	-68.7	-69.9	-71.6
Used autos .....	19	-27.2	-28.8	-28.7	-29.6	-28.1	-29.0	-28.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	-29.3	-41.1	-35.3	-40.0	-40.6	-40.9	-43.0
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	<b>16.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>
Autos .....	22	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9
Trucks .....	23	13.3	15.3	13.4	14.3	15.7	15.2	16.2
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	<b>-95.0</b>	<b>-101.2</b>	<b>-97.0</b>	<b>-88.2</b>	<b>-98.7</b>	<b>-109.6</b>	<b>-108.4</b>
Exports .....	25	70.3	72.6	70.3	71.7	74.8	73.1	70.6
Autos .....	26	38.0	40.7	39.3	39.4	41.3	41.0	40.9
Trucks .....	27	32.3	32.0	31.1	32.4	33.6	32.2	29.9
Imports .....	28	165.3	173.8	167.3	159.9	173.4	182.7	179.0
Autos .....	29	96.1	106.4	98.8	98.5	108.0	110.3	108.8
Trucks .....	30	69.2	67.2	68.4	61.2	65.2	72.2	70.0
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	<b>15.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Autos .....	32	8.6	4.7	3.2	5.7	10.4	-3.0	5.8
New .....	33	8.7	5.7	2.8	5.7	12.7	-3.3	7.6
Domestic .....	34	6.8	4.3	3.5	4.4	6.4	-1.8	8.0
Foreign .....	35	2.0	1.4	-0.6	1.3	6.2	-1.5	-0.3
Used .....	36	0.2	-0.7	0.4	0.1	-1.7	0.2	-1.5
Trucks .....	37	7.3	7.5	2.9	-5.2	6.4	11.1	17.9
New .....	38	8.4	3.4	1.0	-9.1	2.7	7.2	12.9
Domestic .....	39	7.4	3.3	1.8	-8.6	1.2	8.3	12.1
Foreign .....	40	1.0	0.2	-0.9	-0.5	1.5	-1.1	0.8
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	-1.0	4.1	1.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	5.1
Residual .....	42	-2.1	-2.2	-1.6	-2.1	-2.7	-1.0	-2.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	43	481.1	504.8	492.0	498.0	504.1	507.9	509.0
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	44	175.7	194.7	184.8	192.3	193.9	195.7	197.0
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	45	111.3	114.8	113.9	117.1	114.2	111.2	116.6
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	46	100.0	104.2	102.8	100.6	102.8	105.9	107.5

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

**Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income**  
 (Billions of dollars)

	Line	2012	2013	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012	2013			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Consumption of fixed capital.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,542.9</b>	<b>2,646.6</b>	<b>2,575.0</b>	<b>2,603.8</b>	<b>2,631.9</b>	<b>2,659.6</b>	<b>2,691.1</b>
<b>Private.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2,049.3</b>	<b>2,141.4</b>	<b>2,077.6</b>	<b>2,103.3</b>	<b>2,128.5</b>	<b>2,153.5</b>	<b>2,180.3</b>
<b>Domestic business.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,639.4</b>	<b>1,707.4</b>	<b>1,661.4</b>	<b>1,680.6</b>	<b>1,698.9</b>	<b>1,715.8</b>	<b>1,734.3</b>
Corporate business.....	4	1,365.7	1,422.6	1,384.4	1,400.4	1,415.7	1,429.5	1,444.6
Financial.....	5	177.5	184.7	179.7	181.9	184.1	185.7	187.2
Nonfinancial.....	6	1,188.2	1,237.8	1,204.7	1,218.5	1,231.6	1,243.8	1,257.4
Noncorporate business.....	7	273.7	284.8	277.0	280.1	283.2	286.3	289.7
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	8	233.3	242.6	236.1	238.7	241.3	243.7	246.5
Farm.....	9	26.6	27.2	26.8	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.6
Nonfarm.....	10	206.6	215.3	209.3	211.7	214.1	216.5	219.0
Other private business.....	11	40.4	42.3	40.9	41.5	41.9	42.5	43.2
Rental income of persons.....	12	37.7	39.5	38.2	38.7	39.2	39.8	40.4
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing.....	13	35.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm tenant-occupied housing.....	14	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords.....	15	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm nonresidential properties.....	16	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income.....	17	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
<b>Households and institutions.....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>409.9</b>	<b>434.0</b>	<b>416.2</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>429.6</b>	<b>437.7</b>	<b>445.9</b>
Owner-occupied housing.....	19	292.6	311.8	297.2	302.5	308.1	315.0	321.7
Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	20	117.3	122.2	119.0	120.2	121.5	122.7	124.3
<b>Government.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>493.6</b>	<b>505.2</b>	<b>497.4</b>	<b>500.5</b>	<b>503.4</b>	<b>506.1</b>	<b>510.9</b>
General government.....	22	434.2	443.2	437.3	439.2	441.5	443.8	448.0
Federal.....	23	255.3	260.5	256.7	258.5	259.7	260.7	263.0
State and local.....	24	178.8	182.7	180.6	180.7	181.8	183.1	185.0
Government enterprises.....	25	59.4	62.1	60.2	61.3	61.9	62.3	62.8
Federal.....	26	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2
State and local.....	27	52.5	55.0	53.2	54.2	54.8	55.2	55.6
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Nonfarm business.....	28	1,659.9	1,729.4	1,682.3	1,702.3	1,720.8	1,737.9	1,756.5

**B. NIPA-Related Table**

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on January 31, 2014.

**Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition**  
 [Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2012	2013	2012				2013									
			Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>13,743.8</b>	<b>14,133.5</b>	<b>13,983.9</b>	<b>14,420.2</b>	<b>13,791.7</b>	<b>13,969.3</b>	<b>14,016.8</b>	<b>14,031.9</b>	<b>14,088.3</b>	<b>14,138.4</b>	<b>14,157.8</b>	<b>14,228.8</b>	<b>14,291.9</b>	<b>14,275.0</b>	<b>14,304.8</b>	<b>14,307.1</b>
Compensation of employees .....	8,611.6	8,859.4	8,777.2	8,910.3	8,705.8	8,762.6	8,776.4	8,803.2	8,830.4	8,872.9	8,848.9	8,894.5	8,924.5	8,936.5	8,971.1	8,980.5
Wages and salaries.....	6,926.8	7,137.8	7,077.3	7,200.8	7,001.5	7,053.7	7,065.9	7,088.6	7,112.9	7,151.4	7,127.6	7,168.7	7,194.9	7,204.6	7,241.0	7,242.6
Private industries .....	5,729.4	5,943.2	5,877.8	6,000.1	5,803.5	5,857.5	5,872.5	5,894.2	5,918.2	5,958.3	5,941.5	5,980.0	5,997.9	6,007.9	6,042.9	6,043.6
Goods-producing industries .....	1,154.0	1,192.9	1,160.6	1,197.4	1,163.7	1,178.4	1,179.4	1,180.9	1,186.2	1,194.4	1,189.8	1,198.7	1,203.4	1,204.7	1,215.3	1,219.5
Manufacturing.....	735.4	749.3	735.2	761.2	736.1	745.2	745.1	743.9	744.8	749.2	744.5	750.8	752.8	754.1	760.9	763.6
Service-producing industries.....	4,575.4	4,750.3	4,712.2	4,802.6	4,639.8	4,679.2	4,693.1	4,713.3	4,732.1	4,763.9	4,751.6	4,781.3	4,794.4	4,803.2	4,827.6	4,824.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,093.7	1,128.7	1,116.6	1,123.6	1,107.0	1,116.1	1,122.5	1,119.9	1,123.3	1,126.5	1,124.9	1,135.7	1,136.6	1,139.4	1,145.2	1,147.4
Other services-producing industries .....	3,481.7	3,621.6	3,600.6	3,679.0	3,532.8	3,563.1	3,570.6	3,593.4	3,608.7	3,637.4	3,626.7	3,645.6	3,657.8	3,663.8	3,682.4	3,676.6
Government.....	1,197.3	1,194.6	1,199.4	1,200.7	1,198.0	1,196.1	1,193.3	1,194.4	1,194.6	1,193.1	1,186.2	1,188.7	1,197.0	1,196.7	1,198.1	1,199.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,684.9	1,721.7	1,700.0	1,709.5	1,704.3	1,708.9	1,710.6	1,714.5	1,717.5	1,721.4	1,721.3	1,725.8	1,729.6	1,731.9	1,736.2	1,737.9
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	1,170.6	1,190.5	1,176.9	1,177.4	1,180.8	1,182.2	1,183.4	1,185.9	1,187.6	1,189.2	1,190.8	1,193.1	1,195.2	1,197.0	1,199.2	1,200.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance	514.3	531.2	523.0	532.2	523.5	526.7	527.2	528.6	529.9	532.2	530.4	532.8	534.4	534.9	537.0	537.1
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj .....	1,224.9	1,347.2	1,249.0	1,256.9	1,293.9	1,339.4	1,370.6	1,355.7	1,342.9	1,325.8	1,341.3	1,358.6	1,382.1	1,360.3	1,352.0	1,343.7
Farm.....	75.4	126.8	74.5	73.4	105.2	137.0	168.9	148.9	129.0	109.0	118.7	128.3	148.1	123.7	109.4	95.1
Nonfarm.....	1,149.6	1,220.4	1,174.5	1,183.5	1,188.7	1,202.3	1,201.7	1,206.8	1,213.9	1,216.8	1,222.7	1,230.3	1,234.1	1,236.6	1,242.6	1,248.6
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	541.2	590.3	556.3	556.9	565.6	574.9	584.2	585.1	587.7	590.2	592.5	596.0	601.2	601.0	601.8	603.9
<b>Personal income receipts on assets</b> .....	<b>1,958.5</b>	<b>1,997.6</b>	<b>1,986.4</b>	<b>2,269.0</b>	<b>1,895.0</b>	<b>1,960.0</b>	<b>1,951.5</b>	<b>1,971.5</b>	<b>1,995.2</b>	<b>2,015.2</b>	<b>2,031.3</b>	<b>2,028.7</b>	<b>2,032.2</b>	<b>2,028.1</b>	<b>2,029.4</b>	<b>2,032.5</b>
Personal interest income .....	1,211.6	1,228.3	1,217.6	1,239.1	1,227.4	1,204.1	1,214.9	1,225.6	1,236.3	1,235.2	1,234.2	1,233.1	1,235.4	1,237.7	1,240.0	1,240.0
Personal dividend income.....	746.9	769.3	768.9	1,029.9	668.5	744.2	747.4	756.6	769.6	779.0	796.0	794.6	799.9	792.7	791.7	792.5
<b>Personal current transfer receipts</b> .....	<b>2,358.3</b>	<b>2,444.9</b>	<b>2,381.4</b>	<b>2,408.8</b>	<b>2,419.4</b>	<b>2,427.8</b>	<b>2,430.9</b>	<b>2,416.1</b>	<b>2,434.9</b>	<b>2,441.8</b>	<b>2,448.3</b>	<b>2,460.6</b>	<b>2,465.1</b>	<b>2,463.8</b>	<b>2,463.9</b>	<b>2,466.8</b>
Government social benefits to persons .....	2,316.8	2,400.3	2,341.4	2,368.8	2,375.5	2,383.9	2,386.7	2,371.9	2,390.4	2,397.2	2,403.6	2,415.7	2,420.0	2,418.6	2,418.5	2,421.3
Social security <sup>1</sup> .....	762.2	799.0	767.0	781.1	785.0	789.0	795.4	785.8	797.3	801.4	799.1	803.9	804.1	803.5	809.7	813.4
Medicare <sup>2</sup> .....	560.8	592.5	577.1	582.2	586.8	591.1	590.1	583.4	586.0	589.4	593.0	596.6	599.8	598.3	598.0	597.7
Medicaid.....	417.1	432.1	425.3	426.6	423.5	423.6	424.0	423.7	427.7	426.9	434.5	440.2	440.3	440.5	440.8	439.5
Unemployment insurance.....	84.2	65.9	72.3	78.3	75.6	73.8	72.3	70.4	68.5	66.6	64.7	62.4	59.6	59.8	58.3	59.3
Veterans' benefits.....	70.2	80.4	73.2	73.9	76.1	78.2	76.1	78.0	80.3	81.6	80.5	81.1	83.4	83.6	83.1	82.6
Other.....	422.5	430.4	426.4	426.6	428.6	428.1	429.0	430.5	430.7	431.3	431.7	431.5	432.9	433.0	428.6	428.8
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	41.4	44.6	40.0	40.0	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	950.7	1,106.0	966.4	981.6	1,088.9	1,095.4	1,096.8	1,099.7	1,102.6	1,107.5	1,104.5	1,109.6	1,113.2	1,114.7	1,119.4	1,120.1
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	<b>1,498.0</b>	<b>1,659.3</b>	<b>1,546.0</b>	<b>1,591.0</b>	<b>1,612.9</b>	<b>1,632.6</b>	<b>1,641.5</b>	<b>1,656.2</b>	<b>1,668.9</b>	<b>1,681.4</b>	<b>1,659.4</b>	<b>1,656.5</b>	<b>1,657.4</b>	<b>1,669.2</b>	<b>1,684.7</b>	<b>1,690.7</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>12,245.8</b>	<b>12,474.2</b>	<b>12,437.8</b>	<b>12,829.2</b>	<b>12,178.7</b>	<b>12,336.7</b>	<b>12,375.2</b>	<b>12,375.7</b>	<b>12,419.4</b>	<b>12,457.0</b>	<b>12,498.4</b>	<b>12,572.3</b>	<b>12,634.5</b>	<b>12,605.8</b>	<b>12,620.2</b>	<b>12,616.4</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	<b>11,558.4</b>	<b>11,912.8</b>	<b>11,700.2</b>	<b>11,709.3</b>	<b>11,734.4</b>	<b>11,812.8</b>	<b>11,837.5</b>	<b>11,806.4</b>	<b>11,822.9</b>	<b>11,881.6</b>	<b>11,906.7</b>	<b>11,951.1</b>	<b>11,993.3</b>	<b>12,006.5</b>	<b>12,079.2</b>	<b>12,121.2</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	11,149.6	11,499.3	11,289.8	11,300.6	11,321.4	11,397.1	11,419.0	11,392.4	11,413.0	11,476.0	11,498.8	11,538.4	11,575.8	11,588.5	11,663.3	11,707.4
Goods.....	3,769.7	3,888.9	3,825.8	3,827.6	3,826.8	3,872.2	3,856.4	3,825.0	3,840.2	3,880.3	3,900.5	3,912.8	3,925.1	3,917.7	3,947.2	3,962.5
Durable goods.....	1,202.7	1,265.2	1,236.2	1,244.0	1,243.5	1,244.3	1,244.2	1,250.2	1,254.8	1,267.4	1,267.3	1,285.2	1,269.4	1,276.8	1,300.1	1,276.3
Nondurable goods.....	2,567.0	2,623.7	2,589.6	2,583.5	2,583.2	2,625.9	2,611.7	2,574.8	2,585.4	2,612.9	2,633.1	2,627.7	2,655.7	2,640.8	2,647.1	2,686.2
Services.....	7,379.9	7,610.4	7,464.0	7,473.1	7,494.7	7,524.9	7,562.6	7,567.3	7,572.9	7,595.7	7,598.3	7,625.6	7,650.7	7,670.9	7,716.1	7,744.9
Personal interest payments <sup>3</sup> .....	248.4	248.0	247.0	245.1	247.8	250.4	253.1	248.7	244.3	239.8	244.3	248.8	253.3	251.0	248.6	246.2
Personal current transfer payments.....	160.4	165.5	163.4	163.5	165.2	165.3	165.4	165.4	165.6	165.8	163.6	163.6	164.2	167.0	167.3	167.6
To government.....	88.5	90.4	89.0	89.2	89.3	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.7	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	71.9	75.1	74.4	74.4	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.7	75.7	73.2	73.2	73.2	75.7	75.7	
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>687.4</b>	<b>561.4</b>	<b>737.6</b>	<b>1,119.9</b>	<b>444.4</b>	<b>523.9</b>	<b>537.7</b>	<b>569.2</b>	<b>596.5</b>	<b>575.4</b>	<b>591.6</b>	<b>621.2</b>	<b>641.2</b>	<b>599.2</b>	<b>541.0</b>	<b>495.2</b>
<b>Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>																
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts: Billions of chained (2009) dollars .....	10,740.1	10,904.8	10,886.8	11,269.3	10,662.0	10,778.3	10,830.2	10,888.1	10,914.5	10,913.6	10,915.4	10,959.4	11,001.7	10,988.6	11,014.4	10,991.4
Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2009) dollars <sup>4</sup> .....	11,551.6	11,637.8	11,670.7	12,036.5	11,418.1	11,520.9	11,568.0	11,600.4	11,631.9	11,623.0	11,650.8	11,708.2	11,753.0	11,727.8	11,739.3	11,711.8
Per capita:																
Current dollars.....	38,965	39,410	39,465	40,683	38,601	39,081	39,182	39,161	39,277	39,372	39,477	39,684	39,854	39,737	39,760	39,726
Chained (2009 dollars).....	36,756	36,767	37,030	38,170	36,190	36,497	36,626	36,708	36,786	36,736	36,800	36,957	37,073	36,970	36,984	36,877
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>5</sup> .....	314,278	316,524	315,165	315,341	315,507	315,668	315,838	316,019	316,202	316,395	316,599	316,808	317,023	317,226	317,412	317,589
Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2009) dollars .....	10,517.6	10,728.2	10,593.4	10,602.4	10,614.3	10,643.5	10,674.2	10,678.7	10,689.4	10,707.7	10,718.9	10,745.4	10,768.2	10,781.4	10,849.2	10,867.9
Goods.....	3,534.1	3,664.0	3,583.9	3,595.1	3,601.1	3,614.6	3,620.2	3,623.2	3,642.0	3,653.6	3,669.1	3,679.2	3,691.8	3,695.9	3,735.4	3,742.1
Durable goods.....	1,246.7	1,335.8	1,290.5	1,301.7	1,300.3	1,304.6	1,305.									

## C. Historical Measures

This table presents historical time series for several estimates presented in the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue. The time series are also presented in the NIPA tables on BEA’s Web site, [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

**Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues**

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	3,028.1	3,029.0	3,050.8	6.9	6.1	17.277	16.898	17.254	17.216	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
1960	3,105.8	3,111.1	3,130.4	2.6	2.7	17.516	17.128	17.493	17.455	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	3,185.1	3,192.7	3,211.9	2.6	2.6	17.709	17.306	17.686	17.648	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
1962	3,379.9	3,371.2	3,409.8	6.1	5.6	17.927	17.510	17.903	17.866	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1963	3,527.1	3,522.0	3,559.0	4.4	4.5	18.129	17.724	18.105	18.069	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3,730.5	3,731.2	3,764.8	5.8	5.9	18.407	18.007	18.383	18.346	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,972.9	3,951.4	4,008.8	6.5	5.9	18.744	18.321	18.720	18.684	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	4,234.9	4,192.9	4,269.4	6.6	6.1	19.270	18.829	19.246	19.209	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	4,351.2	4,330.0	4,386.7	2.7	3.3	19.830	19.346	19.805	19.767	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9
1968	4,564.7	4,549.0	4,602.8	4.9	5.1	20.673	20.163	20.647	20.609	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3
1969	4,707.9	4,693.1	4,745.2	3.1	3.2	21.692	21.149	21.663	21.622	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	4,717.7	4,736.1	4,754.6	0.2	0.9	22.835	22.287	22.805	22.763	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	4,873.0	4,866.0	4,913.6	3.3	2.7	23.996	23.449	23.964	23.921	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
1972	5,128.8	5,120.4	5,172.2	5.2	5.2	25.038	24.498	25.005	24.960	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
1973	5,418.2	5,386.5	5,475.1	5.6	5.2	26.399	25.888	26.366	26.322	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5
1974	5,390.2	5,372.5	5,454.1	-0.5	-0.3	28.763	28.510	28.734	28.682	9.0	10.1	9.0	9.0
1975	5,379.5	5,428.6	5,430.4	-0.2	1.0	31.435	31.116	31.395	31.341	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3
1976	5,669.3	5,645.7	5,729.1	5.4	4.0	33.161	32.821	33.119	33.067	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
1977	5,930.6	5,894.4	5,997.3	4.6	4.4	35.213	34.977	35.173	35.120	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.2
1978	6,260.4	6,218.7	6,326.9	5.6	5.5	37.685	37.459	37.643	37.588	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	6,459.2	6,443.3	6,547.0	3.2	3.6	40.795	40.729	40.750	40.692	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.3
1980	6,443.4	6,485.0	6,530.3	-0.2	0.6	44.485	44.962	44.425	44.357	9.0	10.4	9.0	9.0
1981	6,610.6	6,579.8	6,688.0	2.6	1.5	48.663	49.087	48.572	48.503	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.3
1982	6,484.3	6,539.6	6,564.6	-1.9	-0.6	51.630	51.875	51.586	51.511	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.2
1983	6,784.7	6,823.2	6,863.2	4.6	4.3	53.664	53.696	53.623	53.550	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0
1984	7,277.2	7,188.5	7,352.5	7.3	5.4	55.570	55.482	55.525	55.451	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
1985	7,585.7	7,573.5	7,640.2	4.2	5.4	57.347	57.150	57.302	57.225	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2
1986	7,852.1	7,864.1	7,890.9	3.5	3.8	58.510	58.345	58.458	58.385	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
1987	8,123.9	8,104.4	8,161.0	3.5	3.1	59.941	59.985	59.949	59.890	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6
1988	8,465.4	8,457.8	8,509.9	4.2	4.4	62.042	62.091	62.048	61.990	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1989	8,777.0	8,756.0	8,822.6	3.7	3.5	64.455	64.515	64.460	64.408	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1990	8,945.4	8,943.0	9,003.0	1.9	2.1	66.848	67.039	66.845	66.803	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7
1991	8,938.9	8,959.0	8,988.6	-0.1	0.2	69.063	69.111	69.069	69.038	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3
1992	9,256.7	9,252.5	9,305.0	3.6	3.3	70.639	70.719	70.644	70.611	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1993	9,510.8	9,500.7	9,559.8	2.7	2.7	72.322	72.323	72.325	72.289	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
1994	9,894.7	9,827.0	9,932.2	4.0	3.4	73.859	73.835	73.865	73.826	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	10,163.7	10,140.2	10,206.2	2.7	3.2	75.402	75.420	75.406	75.373	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	10,549.5	10,525.0	10,595.1	3.8	3.8	76.776	76.728	76.783	76.752	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1997	11,022.9	10,944.0	11,058.1	4.5	4.0	78.097	77.851	78.096	78.065	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
1998	11,513.4	11,439.8	11,540.7	4.4	4.5	78.944	78.358	78.944	78.915	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
1999	12,071.4	12,000.3	12,108.9	4.8	4.9	80.071	79.578	80.071	80.047	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
2000	12,565.2	12,500.4	12,614.3	4.1	4.2	81.894	81.641	81.891	81.865	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3
2001	12,684.4	12,731.7	12,750.2	1.0	1.9	83.767	83.206	83.766	83.740	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3
2002	12,909.7	12,889.9	12,970.8	1.8	1.2	85.055	84.359	85.054	85.028	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
2003	13,270.0	13,247.9	13,352.2	2.8	2.8	86.754	86.196	86.754	86.729	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
2004	13,774.0	13,702.7	13,879.0	3.8	3.4	89.130	88.729	89.132	89.107	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7
2005	14,235.6	14,170.1	14,340.8	3.4	3.4	91.989	91.850	91.991	91.968	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
2006	14,615.2	14,543.6	14,690.9	2.7	2.6	94.816	94.782	94.818	94.796	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
2007	14,876.8	14,839.2	15,009.7	1.8	2.0	97.338	97.370	97.335	97.315	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
2008	14,833.6	14,868.9	15,009.0	-0.3	0.2	99.208	100.243	99.236	99.229	1.9	3.0	2.0	2.0
2009	14,417.9	14,565.5	14,565.1	-2.8	-2.0	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	0.8	-0.2	0.8	0.8
2010	14,779.4	14,717.7	14,966.5	2.5	1.0	101.215	101.528	101.211	101.321	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
2011	15,052.4	15,014.4	15,286.7	1.8	2.0	103.203	103.884	103.199	103.322	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
2012	15,470.7	15,403.2	15,693.1	2.8	2.6	105.008	105.599	105.002	105.126	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
2013	15,767.1	15,671.2		1.9	1.7	106.467	106.834	106.570		1.4	1.2	1.5	

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I	2,973.8	2,977.8	2,995.5	7.7	7.8	17,189	16,812	17,186	17,147	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
1959: II	3,046.1	3,027.0	3,067.9	10.1	6.8	17,236	16,860	17,210	17,173	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
1959: III	3,040.2	3,060.3	3,063.3	-0.8	4.5	17,308	16,928	17,275	17,237	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
1959: IV	3,052.2	3,050.8	3,076.4	1.6	-1.2	17,375	16,993	17,342	17,304	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
1960: I	3,120.2	3,084.8	3,143.8	9.2	4.5	17,409	17,023	17,414	17,376	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
1960: II	3,108.4	3,115.6	3,132.4	-1.5	4.0	17,473	17,086	17,459	17,421	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
1960: III	3,116.1	3,114.2	3,140.9	1.0	-0.2	17,551	17,163	17,522	17,484	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
1960: IV	3,078.4	3,129.9	3,104.3	-4.8	2.0	17,630	17,242	17,576	17,538	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.2
1961: I	3,099.3	3,135.6	3,126.5	2.7	0.7	17,651	17,259	17,615	17,576	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
1961: II	3,156.9	3,169.7	3,183.0	7.7	4.4	17,688	17,283	17,657	17,619	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
1961: III	3,209.6	3,196.6	3,236.2	6.8	3.5	17,727	17,322	17,704	17,667	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
1961: IV	3,274.6	3,268.8	3,301.9	8.4	9.3	17,769	17,358	17,762	17,724	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
1962: I	3,333.6	3,309.5	3,360.8	7.4	5.1	17,859	17,436	17,854	17,817	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
1962: II	3,369.5	3,364.3	3,398.9	4.4	6.8	17,908	17,494	17,883	17,846	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
1962: III	3,401.6	3,391.6	3,431.3	3.9	3.3	17,950	17,533	17,920	17,883	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
1962: IV	3,414.8	3,419.5	3,448.1	1.6	3.3	17,991	17,576	17,955	17,919	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
1963: I	3,452.8	3,436.3	3,484.9	4.5	2.0	18,079	17,668	18,034	17,997	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
1963: II	3,497.8	3,495.8	3,529.0	5.3	7.1	18,093	17,686	18,064	18,027	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
1963: III	3,566.1	3,560.4	3,597.8	8.0	7.6	18,112	17,711	18,086	18,050	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
1963: IV	3,591.5	3,595.4	3,624.2	2.9	4.0	18,230	17,831	18,233	18,196	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3
1964: I	3,669.2	3,671.2	3,704.4	8.9	8.7	18,300	17,904	18,291	18,254	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3
1964: II	3,712.9	3,716.3	3,746.9	4.8	5.0	18,355	17,963	18,335	18,299	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
1964: III	3,763.3	3,762.4	3,798.3	5.5	5.1	18,447	18,045	18,410	18,373	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1964: IV	3,776.6	3,775.1	3,809.6	1.4	1.4	18,526	18,115	18,493	18,457	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
1965: I	3,869.8	3,836.3	3,906.6	10.2	6.6	18,606	18,180	18,586	18,550	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1965: II	3,922.7	3,905.4	3,960.6	5.6	7.4	18,692	18,265	18,670	18,634	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
1965: III	4,002.4	3,979.2	4,038.2	8.4	7.8	18,778	18,353	18,744	18,707	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
1965: IV	4,096.7	4,084.7	4,130.0	9.8	11.0	18,900	18,486	18,871	18,835	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8
1966: I	4,197.9	4,154.7	4,232.3	10.3	7.0	19,016	18,588	18,993	18,957	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
1966: II	4,215.1	4,176.6	4,249.6	1.6	2.1	19,189	18,759	19,149	19,113	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
1966: III	4,245.2	4,213.2	4,279.0	2.9	3.6	19,358	18,912	19,335	19,298	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.9
1966: IV	4,281.6	4,227.3	4,316.7	3.5	1.3	19,517	19,058	19,499	19,462	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4
1967: I	4,320.9	4,272.7	4,355.8	3.7	4.4	19,599	19,121	19,580	19,543	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
1967: II	4,324.7	4,319.1	4,358.8	0.3	4.4	19,716	19,235	19,679	19,642	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0
1967: III	4,362.0	4,344.1	4,399.0	3.5	2.3	19,893	19,409	19,867	19,830	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
1967: IV	4,397.1	4,384.1	4,433.3	3.3	3.7	20,111	19,618	20,086	20,048	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I	4,486.4	4,474.7	4,523.4	8.4	8.5	20,331	19,832	20,309	20,271	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: II	4,562.2	4,520.5	4,599.9	6.9	4.2	20,559	20,041	20,523	20,485	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
1968: III	4,595.0	4,585.8	4,633.7	2.9	5.9	20,757	20,249	20,726	20,687	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1968: IV	4,615.4	4,615.1	4,653.9	1.8	2.6	21,047	20,532	21,019	20,980	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
1969: I	4,687.1	4,662.6	4,725.9	6.4	4.2	21,259	20,728	21,237	21,197	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
1969: II	4,702.1	4,686.6	4,739.8	1.3	2.1	21,540	21,005	21,509	21,468	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2
1969: III	4,731.5	4,710.7	4,767.9	2.5	2.1	21,847	21,297	21,811	21,770	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: IV	4,711.0	4,712.5	4,747.2	-1.7	0.1	22,120	21,566	22,092	22,050	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2
1970: I	4,702.8	4,723.8	4,739.8	-0.7	1.0	22,424	21,875	22,402	22,360	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7
1970: II	4,711.1	4,715.1	4,749.2	0.7	-0.7	22,747	22,181	22,714	22,672	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1970: III	4,752.8	4,757.1	4,790.5	3.6	3.6	22,935	22,395	22,901	22,859	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3
1970: IV	4,703.9	4,748.4	4,738.9	-4.1	-0.7	23,233	22,695	23,203	23,160	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
1971: I	4,829.9	4,805.9	4,870.3	11.2	4.9	23,588	23,036	23,558	23,515	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3
1971: II	4,857.4	4,839.0	4,899.7	2.3	2.8	23,905	23,347	23,868	23,825	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
1971: III	4,895.3	4,880.5	4,934.2	3.2	3.5	24,146	23,604	24,111	24,068	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.1
1971: IV	4,909.5	4,938.5	4,950.2	1.2	4.8	24,345	23,809	24,312	24,268	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
1972: I	4,997.0	5,007.4	5,039.3	7.3	5.7	24,745	24,185	24,691	24,646	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
1972: II	5,112.7	5,089.0	5,154.6	9.6	6.7	24,894	24,355	24,842	24,798	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5
1972: III	5,159.8	5,133.1	5,204.7	3.7	3.5	25,114	24,587	25,075	25,030	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8
1972: IV	5,245.5	5,252.0	5,290.3	6.8	9.6	25,398	24,864	25,394	25,349	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2
1973: I	5,374.7	5,362.8	5,425.4	10.2	8.7	25,723	25,185	25,689	25,645	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.8
1973: II	5,435.6	5,388.9	5,489.3	4.6	2.0	26,145	25,650	26,080	26,036	6.7	7.6	6.2	6.2
1973: III	5,406.1	5,394.0	5,467.4	-2.2	0.4	26,634	26,113	26,578	26,533	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.9
1973: IV	5,456.5	5,400.5	5,518.3	3.8	0.5	27,095	26,603	27,107	27,062	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I	5,411.2	5,395.1	5,482.4	-3.3	-0.4	27,647	27,297	27,622	27,574	8.4	10.9	7.8	7.8
1974: II	5,425.4	5,401.6	5,493.2	1.0	0.5	28,266	28,074	28,279	28,228	9.3	11.9	9.9	9.8
1974: III	5,372.8	5,384.9	5,435.1	-3.8	-1.2	29,127	28,919	29,098	29,046	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.1
1974: IV	5,351.4	5,308.3	5,405.9	-1.6	-5.6	30,012	29,751	29,955	29,900	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.3
1975: I	5,286.7	5,346.7	5,333.5	-4.7	2.9	30,690	30,388	30,634	30,580	9.3	8.8	9.4	9.4
1975: II	5,327.4	5,401.5	5,374.6	3.1	4.2	31,138	30,848	31,093	31,037	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
1975: III	5,415.5	5,449.7	5,466.0	6.8	3.6	31,692	31,357	31,647	31,592	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.3
1975: IV	5,488.5	5,516.5	5,547.5	5.5	5.0	32,220	31,869	32,174	32,120	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9
1976: I	5,612.4	5,593.4	5,670.1	9.3	5.7	32,567	32,215	32,508	32,456	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
1976: II	5,654.8	5,613.1	5,714.5	3.1	1.4	32,893	32,548	32,838	32,786	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
1976: III	5,683.6	5,648.6	5,743.9	2.0	2.6	33,313	32,994	33,262	33,211	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.3
1976: IV	5,726.2	5,727.9	5,787.9	3.0	5.7	33,872	33,526	33,851	33,800	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.3
1977: I	5,792.9	5,782.2	5,862.4	4.7	3.8	34,416	34,130	34,396	34,343	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.6
1977: II	5,906.6	5,874.3	5,974.9	8.1	6.5	34,956	34,704	34,879	34,827	6.4	6.9	5.7	5.8
1977: III	6,011.1	5,936.1	6,079.0	7.3	4.3	35,442	35,234	35,308	35,257	5.7	6.3	5.0	5.0
1977: IV	6,011.7	5,985.2	6,072.8	0.0	3.3	36,038	35,839	36,075	36,021	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.0

**Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues**

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1978: I.....	6,032.6	5,993.4	6,102.2	1.4	0.6	36,642	36,432	36,612	36,557	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.1
II.....	6,267.2	6,228.4	6,326.6	16.5	16.6	37,343	37,130	37,283	37,229	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.6
III.....	6,328.5	6,285.5	6,392.8	4.0	3.7	37,992	37,776	37,906	37,852	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9
IV.....	6,413.3	6,367.5	6,486.2	5.5	5.3	38,764	38,498	38,703	38,647	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	6,426.1	6,389.4	6,500.6	0.8	1.4	39,475	39,241	39,395	39,339	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.4
II.....	6,433.9	6,391.0	6,516.5	0.5	0.1	40,416	40,222	40,348	40,288	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.0
III.....	6,480.1	6,482.3	6,577.4	2.9	5.8	41,240	41,230	41,209	41,148	8.4	10.4	8.8	8.8
IV.....	6,496.8	6,510.6	6,593.5	1.0	1.8	42,049	42,225	42,031	41,969	8.1	10.0	8.2	8.2
1980: I.....	6,517.9	6,523.5	6,616.2	1.3	0.8	42,960	43,369	42,906	42,842	9.0	11.3	8.6	8.6
II.....	6,385.7	6,396.9	6,476.9	-7.9	-7.5	43,901	44,415	43,847	43,782	9.1	10.0	9.1	9.1
III.....	6,376.0	6,480.0	6,462.4	-0.6	5.3	44,909	45,431	44,856	44,789	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
IV.....	6,494.1	6,539.7	6,565.9	7.6	3.7	46,170	46,633	46,096	46,027	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.5
1981: I.....	6,628.6	6,574.1	6,704.8	8.5	2.1	47,363	47,841	47,246	47,178	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.4
II.....	6,580.2	6,590.0	6,652.4	-2.9	1.0	48,202	48,695	48,133	48,062	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.7
III.....	6,655.7	6,595.0	6,732.0	4.7	0.3	49,101	49,465	48,999	48,929	7.7	6.5	7.4	7.4
IV.....	6,578.0	6,560.3	6,662.7	-4.6	-2.1	49,985	50,348	49,917	49,847	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.7
1982: I.....	6,468.0	6,537.4	6,548.4	-6.5	-1.4	50,657	50,980	50,615	50,543	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.7
II.....	6,503.3	6,535.8	6,592.7	2.2	-0.1	51,283	51,527	51,225	51,151	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.9
III.....	6,479.8	6,495.1	6,556.7	-1.4	-2.5	52,007	52,223	51,962	51,887	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.9
IV.....	6,486.2	6,590.0	6,560.5	0.4	6.0	52,572	52,771	52,540	52,464	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
1983: I.....	6,571.1	6,664.3	6,644.8	5.3	4.6	53,018	53,097	52,964	52,889	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.3
II.....	6,721.1	6,762.4	6,799.2	9.4	6.0	53,377	53,434	53,323	53,250	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
III.....	6,852.7	6,887.3	6,932.3	8.1	7.6	53,935	53,970	53,881	53,808	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
IV.....	6,994.0	6,978.8	7,076.5	8.5	5.4	54,326	54,284	54,277	54,205	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
1984: I.....	7,132.9	7,031.2	7,210.0	8.2	3.0	54,890	54,850	54,855	54,782	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
II.....	7,258.2	7,162.0	7,335.8	7.2	7.7	55,376	55,329	55,316	55,243	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
III.....	7,329.6	7,229.0	7,406.6	4.0	3.8	55,833	55,718	55,765	55,690	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3
IV.....	7,388.1	7,331.9	7,457.5	3.2	5.8	56,180	56,032	56,139	56,062	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7
1985: I.....	7,461.5	7,458.3	7,517.4	4.0	7.1	56,845	56,593	56,785	56,704	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.7
II.....	7,529.9	7,520.5	7,588.3	3.7	3.4	57,167	56,944	57,136	57,061	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
III.....	7,647.0	7,642.0	7,696.4	6.4	6.6	57,534	57,326	57,468	57,391	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3
IV.....	7,704.4	7,673.4	7,758.8	3.0	1.7	57,843	57,740	57,800	57,724	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.3
1986: I.....	7,775.8	7,749.5	7,824.4	3.8	4.0	58,124	58,044	58,082	58,004	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
II.....	7,811.5	7,811.7	7,848.2	1.9	3.2	58,340	58,101	58,315	58,239	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.6
III.....	7,890.1	7,923.7	7,930.6	4.1	5.9	58,612	58,426	58,550	58,480	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.7
IV.....	7,931.0	7,971.7	7,960.4	2.1	2.4	58,965	58,807	58,875	58,808	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3
1987: I.....	7,986.4	7,963.4	8,018.9	2.8	-0.4	59,312	59,274	59,303	59,242	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0
II.....	8,076.1	8,074.4	8,114.5	4.6	5.7	59,700	59,743	59,700	59,642	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.7
III.....	8,149.4	8,172.6	8,186.7	3.7	5.0	60,141	60,221	60,134	60,076	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
IV.....	8,283.8	8,207.1	8,324.1	6.8	1.7	60,611	60,701	60,632	60,575	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
1988: I.....	8,330.4	8,329.7	8,379.2	2.3	6.1	61,081	61,194	61,081	61,051	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
II.....	8,440.5	8,433.2	8,485.4	5.4	5.1	61,687	61,796	61,699	61,641	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
III.....	8,489.2	8,480.5	8,529.4	2.3	2.3	62,432	62,394	62,426	62,368	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.8
IV.....	8,601.6	8,587.8	8,645.4	5.4	5.2	62,967	62,979	62,926	62,870	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.3
1989: I.....	8,688.4	8,636.1	8,731.2	4.1	2.3	63,609	63,660	63,617	63,562	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
II.....	8,756.7	8,721.9	8,797.8	3.2	4.0	64,278	64,382	64,275	64,222	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.2
III.....	8,822.1	8,827.8	8,866.8	3.0	4.9	64,750	64,769	64,741	64,689	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.9
IV.....	8,840.7	8,838.2	8,894.9	0.9	0.5	65,181	65,247	65,192	65,141	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
1990: I.....	8,937.5	8,937.9	8,988.9	4.4	4.6	65,908	66,065	65,911	65,863	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.5
II.....	8,972.1	8,942.0	9,025.8	1.6	0.2	66,587	66,604	66,592	66,545	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.2
III.....	8,974.3	8,961.5	9,020.3	0.1	0.9	67,187	67,338	67,186	67,144	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.6
IV.....	8,897.8	8,930.5	8,977.1	-3.4	-1.4	67,709	68,147	67,694	67,659	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.1
1991: I.....	8,856.1	8,896.2	8,918.1	-1.9	-1.5	68,379	68,574	68,369	68,337	4.0	2.5	4.0	4.1
II.....	8,924.9	8,969.1	8,970.3	3.1	3.3	68,839	68,873	68,837	68,806	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.8
III.....	8,967.7	8,967.0	9,007.8	1.9	0.8	69,335	69,307	69,342	69,312	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
IV.....	9,006.8	8,983.8	9,058.3	1.8	-0.1	69,701	69,690	69,717	69,687	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
1992: I.....	9,113.2	9,131.3	9,164.0	4.8	6.7	70,020	70,052	70,017	70,017	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7
II.....	9,213.7	9,199.6	9,263.4	4.5	3.0	70,464	70,515	70,463	70,431	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
III.....	9,303.3	9,294.2	9,349.0	4.0	4.2	70,792	70,933	70,798	70,764	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9
IV.....	9,396.5	9,385.0	9,443.6	4.1	4.0	71,282	71,375	71,277	71,242	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7
1993: I.....	9,414.0	9,378.4	9,471.5	0.7	-0.3	71,712	71,751	71,682	71,648	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3
II.....	9,469.9	9,452.0	9,518.2	2.4	3.2	72,144	72,187	72,118	72,084	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
III.....	9,516.1	9,532.0	9,572.0	2.0	3.4	72,512	72,489	72,553	72,516	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.4
IV.....	9,643.1	9,640.5	9,677.6	5.4	4.6	72,920	72,864	72,931	72,893	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
1994: I.....	9,737.6	9,693.4	9,781.5	4.0	2.2	73,299	73,201	73,285	73,246	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
II.....	9,870.7	9,777.6	9,908.3	5.6	3.5	73,660	73,602	73,650	73,611	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
III.....	9,928.9	9,877.3	9,964.0	2.4	4.1	74,029	74,068	74,049	74,010	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.2
IV.....	10,041.6	9,959.7	10,075.1	4.6	3.4	74,449	74,468	74,457	74,419	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
1995: I.....	10,075.9	10,010.6	10,121.5	1.4	2.1	74,899	74,903	74,884	74,849	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
II.....	10,111.1	10,081.7	10,160.0	1.4	2.9	75,234	75,299	75,213	75,181	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
III.....	10,197.7	10,202.6	10,227.9	3.5	4.9	75,556	75,582	75,571	75,540	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
IV.....	10,270.1	10,266.0	10,315.5	2.9	2.5	75,917	75,896	75,944	75,913	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
1996: I.....	10,337.4	10,350.2	10,391.6	2.6	3.3	76,305	76,275	76,355	76,324	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
II.....	10,517.9	10,500.4	10,561.2	7.2	5.9	76,593	76,538	76,645	76,615	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
III.....	10,615.2	10,553.7	10,654.2	3.8	2.0	76,941	76,849	76,861	76,831	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1
IV.....	10,727.4	10,695.7	10,773.4	4.3	5.5	77,266	77,251	77,251	77,221	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0

**Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends**

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

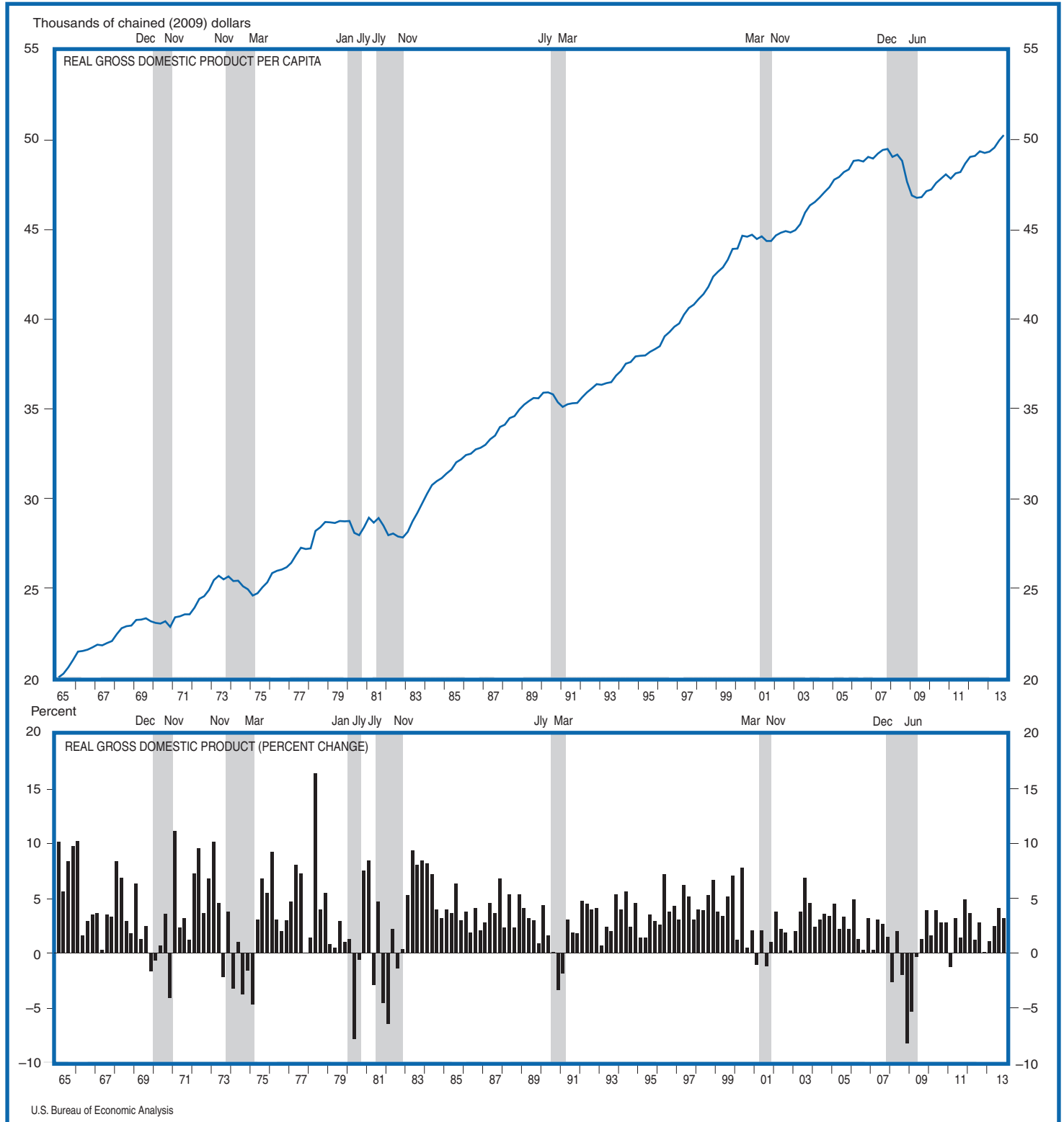
Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1997: I.....	10,809.1	10,770.6	10,844.2	3.1	2.8	77,646	77,578	77,731	77,700	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.5
1997: II.....	10,972.2	10,862.9	11,017.0	6.2	3.5	78,007	77,744	77,941	77,910	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
1997: III.....	11,112.0	11,035.2	11,146.9	5.2	6.5	78,234	77,928	78,220	78,188	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
1997: IV.....	11,198.2	11,107.5	11,224.4	3.1	2.6	78,502	78,155	78,479	78,449	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
1998: I.....	11,309.0	11,183.1	11,346.6	4.0	2.8	78,615	78,115	78,607	78,577	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.7
1998: II.....	11,418.7	11,375.9	11,452.5	3.9	7.1	78,795	78,218	78,772	78,743	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8
1998: III.....	11,568.1	11,507.0	11,585.3	5.3	4.7	79,079	78,437	79,067	79,039	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
1998: IV.....	11,757.9	11,693.3	11,778.3	6.7	6.6	79,286	78,662	79,313	79,287	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
1999: I.....	11,867.8	11,776.7	11,899.3	3.8	2.9	79,583	78,943	79,630	79,605	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
1999: II.....	11,967.7	11,926.9	12,005.6	3.4	5.2	79,911	79,371	79,894	79,870	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3
1999: III.....	12,120.1	12,073.3	12,154.3	5.2	5.0	80,197	79,753	80,187	80,163	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
1999: IV.....	12,329.8	12,224.4	12,376.4	7.1	5.1	80,593	80,246	80,555	80,530	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.8
2000: I.....	12,365.2	12,346.0	12,406.9	1.2	4.0	81,186	80,967	81,165	81,139	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1
2000: II.....	12,598.7	12,489.6	12,644.2	7.8	4.7	81,633	81,352	81,625	81,599	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.3
2000: III.....	12,614.8	12,547.4	12,654.6	0.5	1.9	82,158	81,895	82,156	82,129	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
2000: IV.....	12,682.0	12,618.4	12,751.6	2.1	2.3	82,598	82,352	82,600	82,573	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2001: I.....	12,645.7	12,684.2	12,698.4	-1.1	2.1	83,136	82,837	83,131	83,105	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6
2001: II.....	12,712.8	12,728.2	12,776.1	2.1	1.4	83,708	83,206	83,708	83,682	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.8
2001: III.....	12,674.1	12,712.1	12,710.0	-1.2	-0.5	83,981	83,347	83,985	83,959	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3
2001: IV.....	12,705.2	12,802.4	12,816.3	1.0	2.9	84,244	83,433	84,239	84,212	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.2
2002: I.....	12,824.6	12,830.4	12,889.2	3.8	0.9	84,486	83,668	84,504	84,477	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
2002: II.....	12,894.7	12,872.1	12,937.0	2.2	1.3	84,843	84,185	84,826	84,800	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
2002: III.....	12,956.7	12,926.8	13,015.6	1.9	1.7	85,219	84,555	85,206	85,180	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002: IV.....	12,962.9	12,930.1	13,041.3	0.2	0.1	85,670	85,026	85,673	85,647	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
2003: I.....	13,028.6	12,992.8	13,091.4	2.0	2.0	86,206	85,781	86,201	86,177	2.5	3.6	2.5	2.5
2003: II.....	13,151.8	13,152.3	13,230.6	3.8	5.0	86,470	85,865	86,462	86,437	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.2
2003: III.....	13,374.0	13,366.3	13,452.6	6.9	6.7	86,945	86,355	86,947	86,922	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
2003: IV.....	13,525.7	13,480.2	13,634.3	4.6	3.5	87,394	86,782	87,378	87,352	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
2004: I.....	13,606.6	13,551.2	13,735.1	2.4	2.1	88,137	87,627	88,130	88,105	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.5
2004: II.....	13,710.7	13,628.7	13,810.0	3.1	2.3	88,843	88,375	88,861	88,837	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
2004: III.....	13,831.0	13,759.8	13,941.7	3.6	3.9	89,449	89,055	89,432	89,408	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.6
2004: IV.....	13,947.7	13,871.2	14,029.0	3.4	3.3	90,092	89,859	90,078	90,055	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.9
2005: I.....	14,100.2	13,989.9	14,218.1	4.5	3.5	90,904	90,573	90,893	90,870	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7
2005: II.....	14,177.2	14,142.9	14,282.1	2.2	4.4	91,532	91,281	91,525	91,502	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.8
2005: III.....	14,292.9	14,272.8	14,408.0	3.3	3.7	92,399	92,339	92,400	92,378	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.9
2005: IV.....	14,372.0	14,274.9	14,454.8	2.2	0.1	93,120	93,207	93,121	93,101	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
2006: I.....	14,546.4	14,469.0	14,631.1	4.9	5.5	93,821	93,850	93,837	93,815	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1
2006: II.....	14,591.6	14,508.3	14,670.4	1.3	1.1	94,597	94,609	94,595	94,572	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
2006: III.....	14,604.4	14,522.0	14,668.7	0.3	0.4	95,253	95,259	95,249	95,226	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
2006: IV.....	14,718.4	14,675.2	14,793.5	3.2	4.3	95,595	95,412	95,583	95,560	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.4
2007: I.....	14,728.1	14,705.3	14,803.5	0.3	0.8	96,657	96,412	96,652	96,629	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6
2007: II.....	14,841.5	14,788.4	14,939.3	3.1	2.3	97,212	97,079	97,190	97,168	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.2
2007: III.....	14,941.5	14,888.9	15,097.5	2.7	2.7	97,533	97,576	97,526	97,504	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.4
2007: IV.....	14,996.1	14,974.4	15,198.6	1.5	2.3	97,948	98,415	97,959	97,941	1.7	3.5	1.8	1.8
2008: I.....	14,895.4	14,915.3	15,081.9	-2.7	-1.6	98,497	99,295	98,507	98,493	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.3
2008: II.....	14,969.2	14,998.7	15,157.3	2.0	2.3	98,930	100,238	98,984	98,978	1.8	3.9	2.0	2.0
2008: III.....	14,895.1	14,914.1	15,098.7	-2.0	-2.2	99,605	101,178	99,659	99,660	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.8
2008: IV.....	14,574.6	14,647.6	14,698.1	-8.3	-7.0	99,799	100,259	99,808	99,799	0.8	-3.6	0.6	0.6
2009: I.....	14,372.1	14,524.4	14,495.3	-5.4	-3.3	100,047	99,650	100,064	100,058	1.0	-2.4	1.0	1.0
2009: II.....	14,356.9	14,547.2	14,476.8	-0.4	0.6	99,891	99,720	99,897	99,896	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.6
2009: III.....	14,402.5	14,605.2	14,568.8	1.3	1.6	99,883	100,040	99,874	99,877	0.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.1
2009: IV.....	14,540.2	14,585.2	14,719.5	3.9	-0.5	100,179	100,590	100,164	100,167	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.2
2010: I.....	14,597.7	14,584.3	14,782.7	1.6	0.0	100,509	101,036	100,513	100,630	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9
2010: II.....	14,738.0	14,686.3	14,925.1	3.9	2.8	100,972	101,285	100,958	101,067	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.7
2010: III.....	14,839.3	14,718.3	15,020.5	2.8	0.9	101,432	101,609	101,418	101,524	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8
2010: IV.....	14,942.4	14,881.8	15,137.8	2.8	4.5	101,948	102,183	101,936	102,044	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
2011: I.....	14,894.0	14,871.9	15,119.2	-1.3	-0.3	102,354	102,900	102,343	102,461	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.6
2011: II.....	15,011.3	14,961.8	15,235.6	3.2	2.4	103,024	103,792	103,002	103,128	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.6
2011: III.....	15,062.1	15,072.7	15,306.4	1.4	3.0	103,651	104,307	103,650	103,774	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5
2011: IV.....	15,242.1	15,151.3	15,485.7	4.9	2.1	103,782	104,538	103,783	103,909	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
2012: I.....	15,381.6	15,278.9	15,600.2	3.7	3.4	104,296	105,124	104,291	104,419	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
2012: II.....	15,427.7	15,360.8	15,656.2	1.2	2.2	104,751	105,383	104,750	104,873	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2012: III.....	15,534.0	15,444.9	15,751.1	2.8	2.2	105,345	105,742	105,292	105,413	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.1
2012: IV.....	15,539.6	15,528.3	15,764.8	0.1	2.2	105,640	106,150	105,667	105,788	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
2013: I.....	15,583.9	15,536.4	15,789.7	1.1	0.2	105,994	106,467	106,105	106,225	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7
2013: II.....	15,679.7	15,616.2	15,893.9	2.5	2.1	106,165	106,526	106,259	106,380	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6
2013: III.....	15,839.3	15,711.1	16,067.4	4.1	2.5	106,685	107,010	106,778	106,899	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
2013: IV.....	15,965.6	15,821.1	.....	3.2	2.8	107,024	107,331	107,121	.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	.....



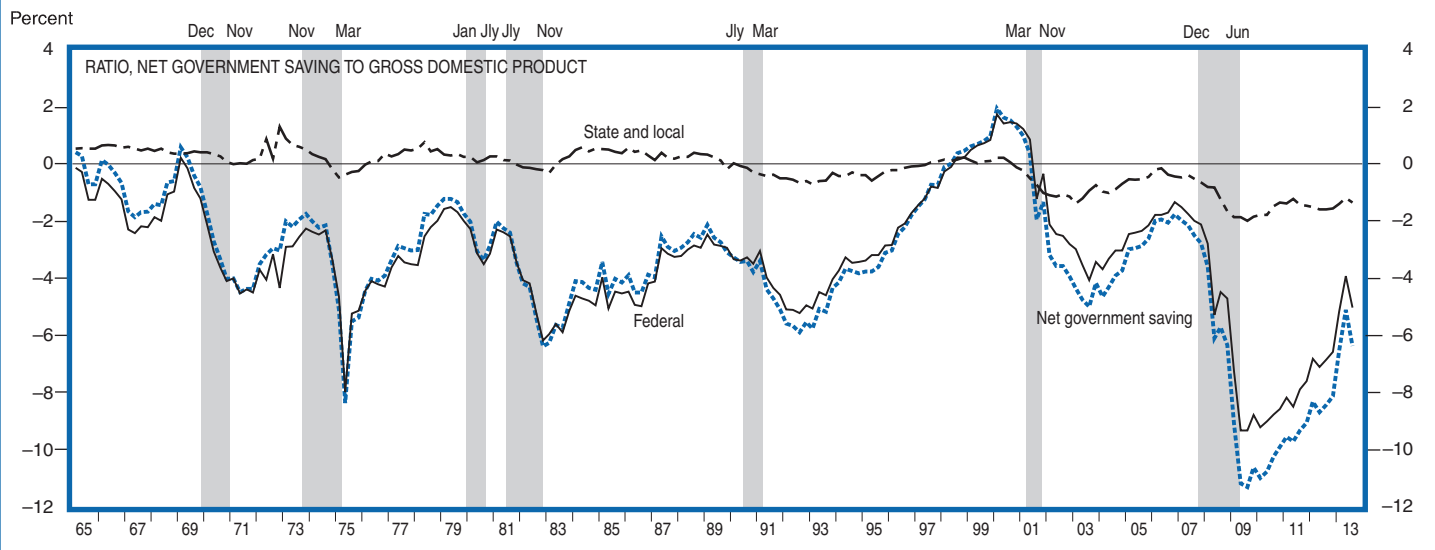
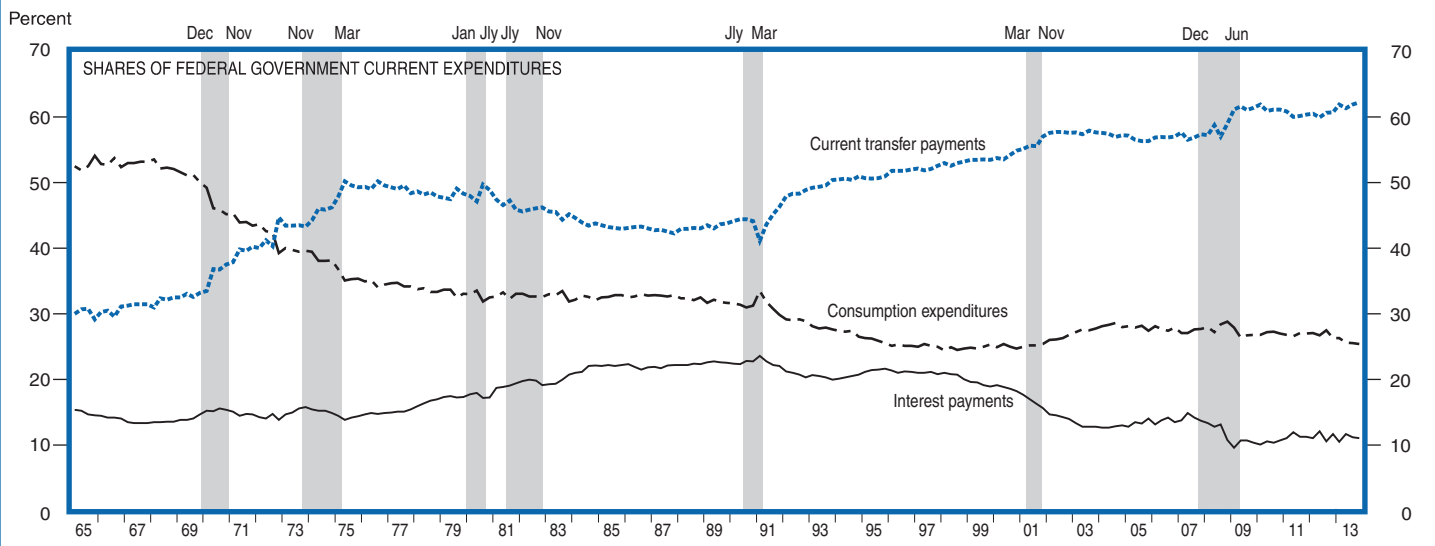
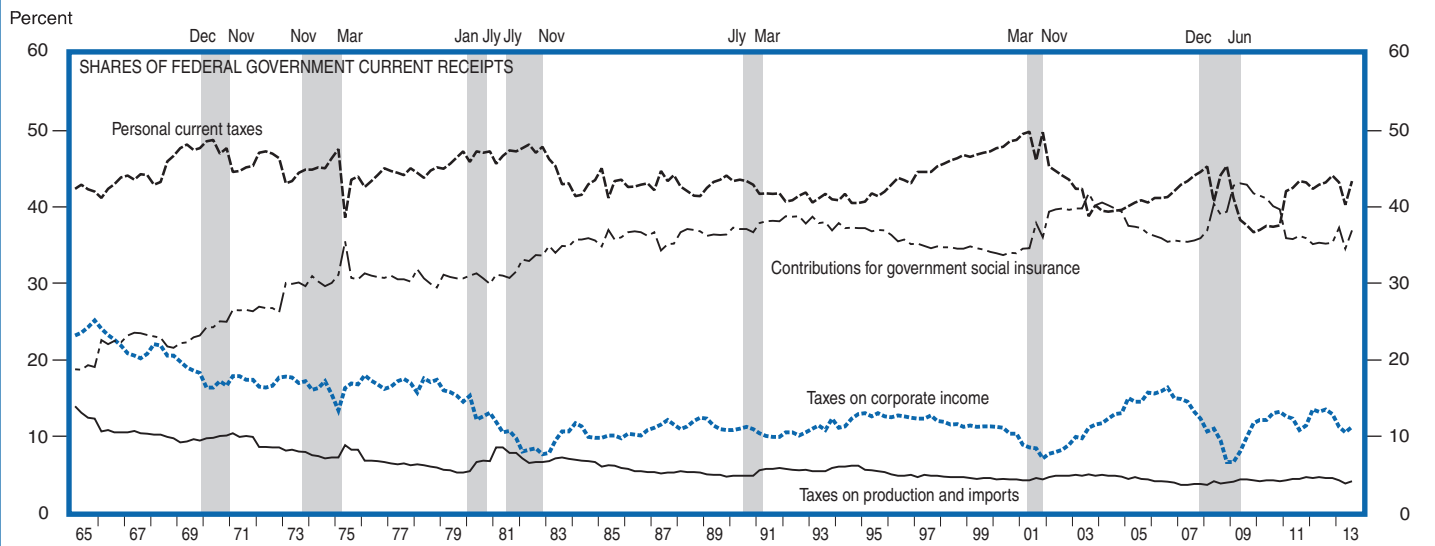
### D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes. The shaded areas mark the beginning and end of recessions as determined by the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

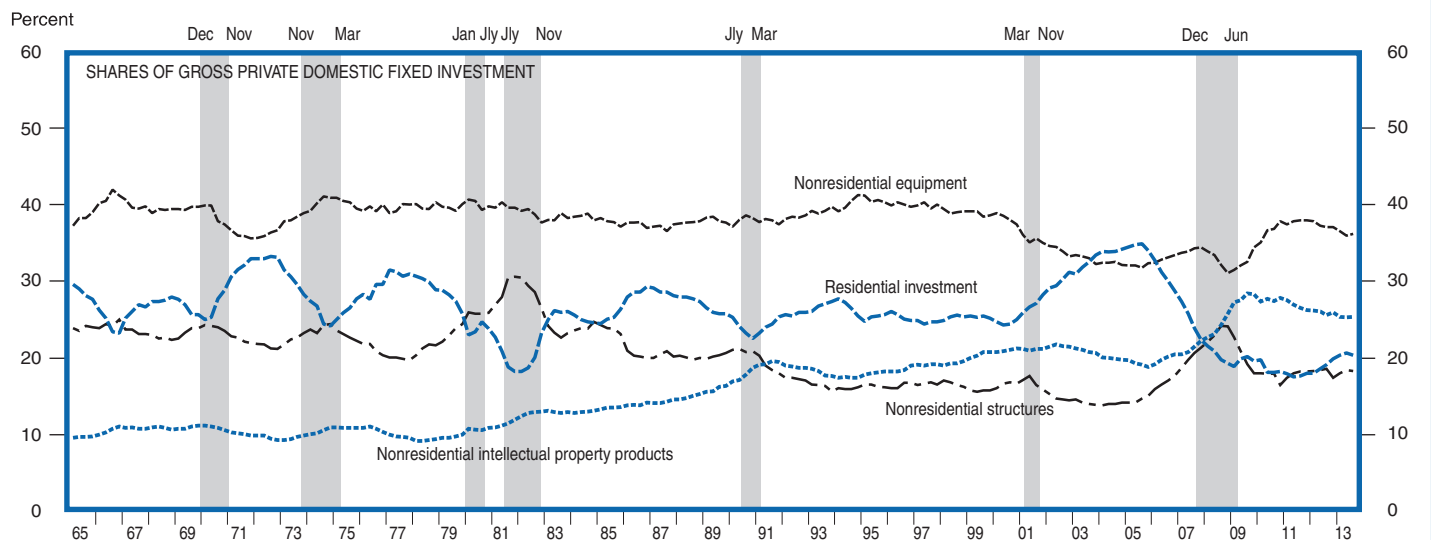
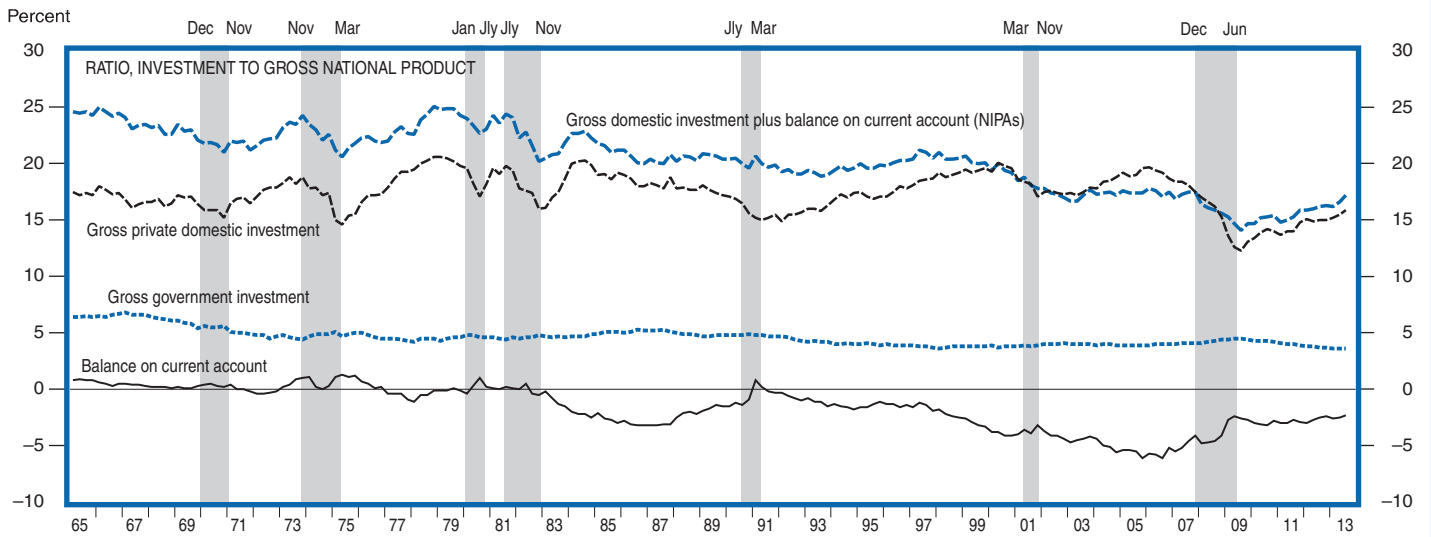
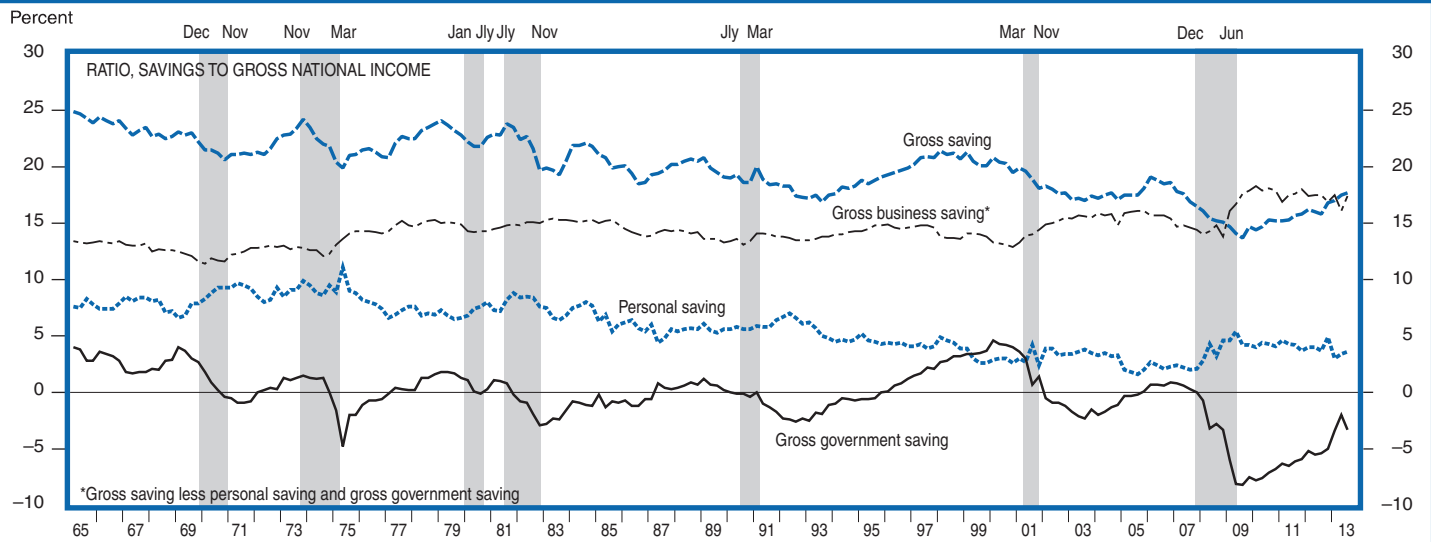
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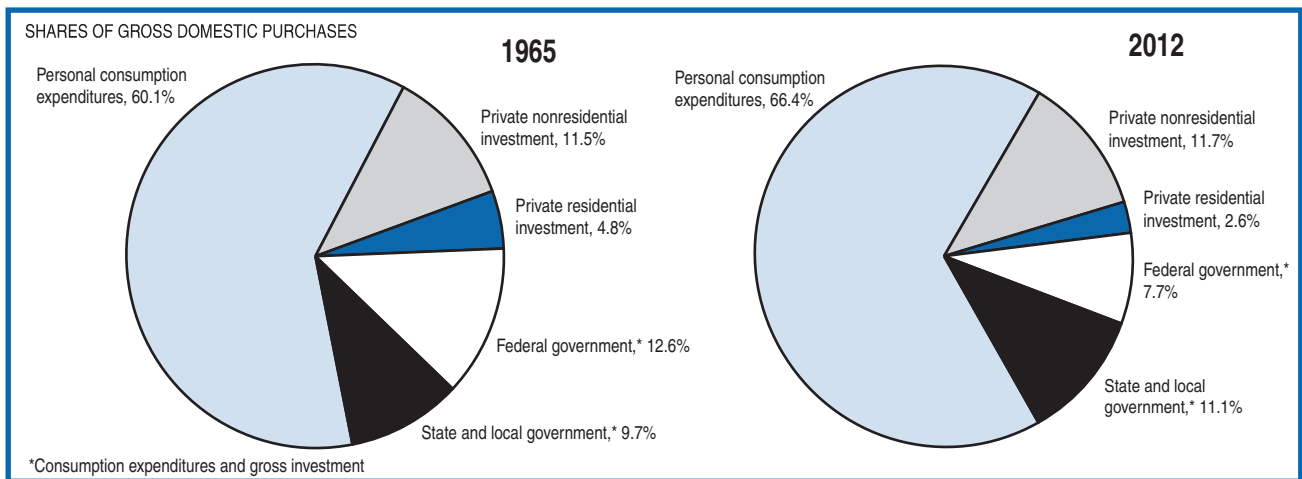
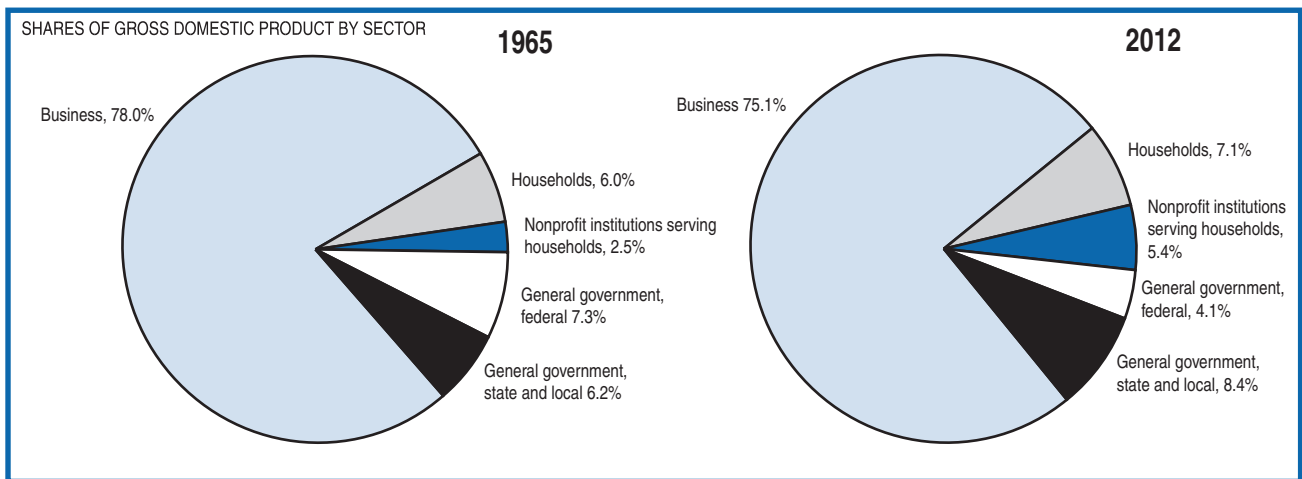
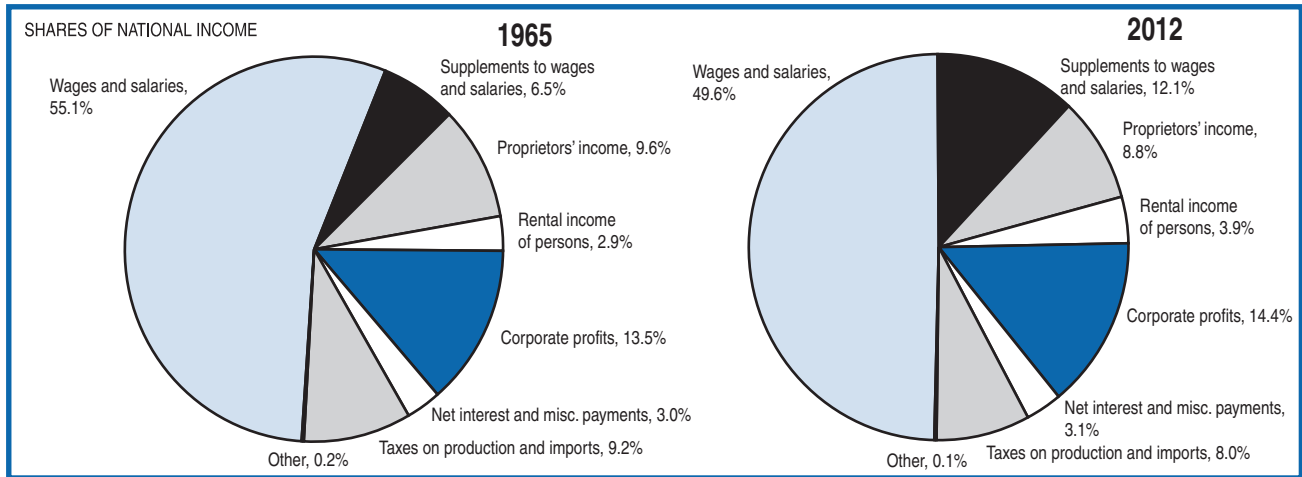
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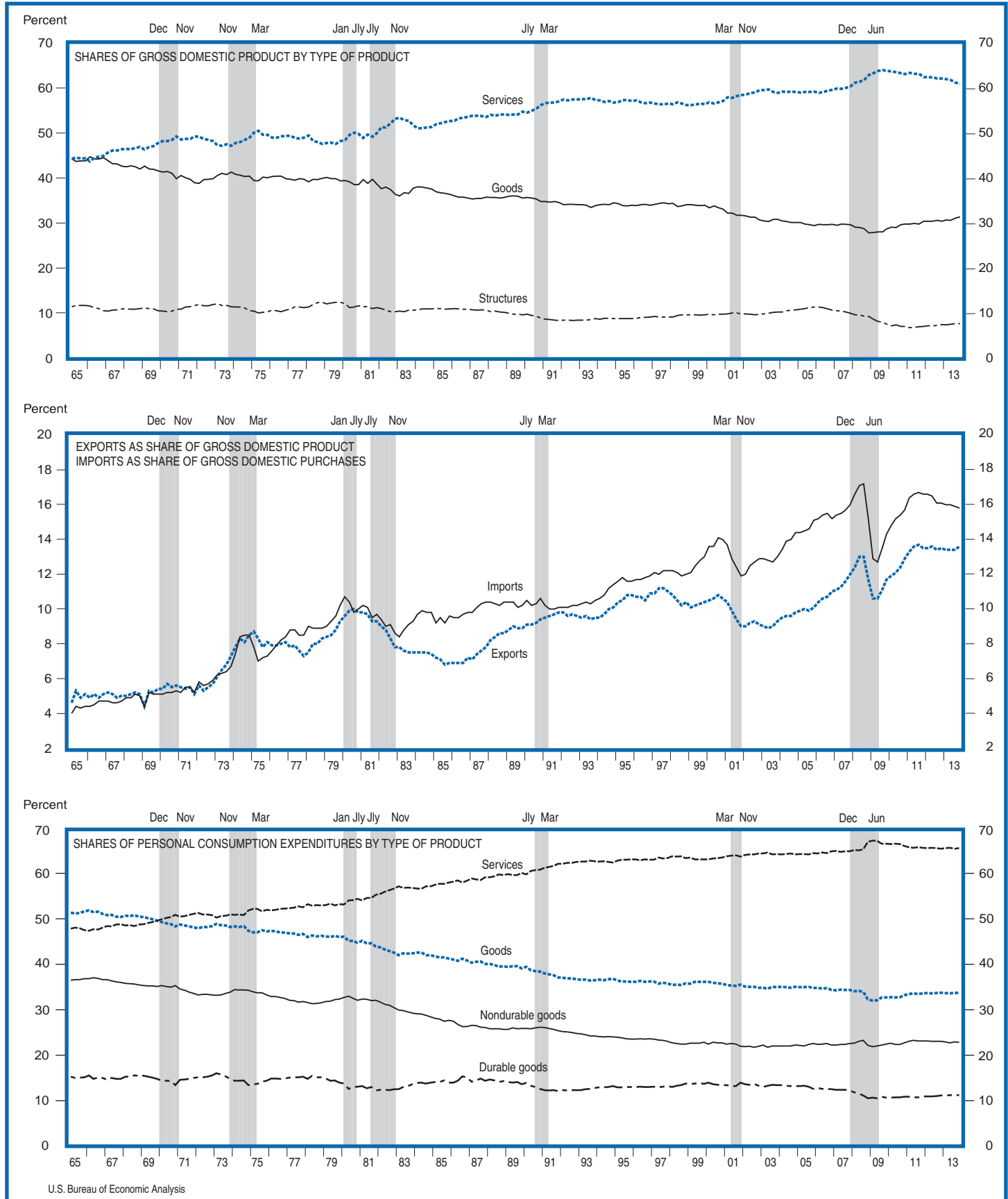
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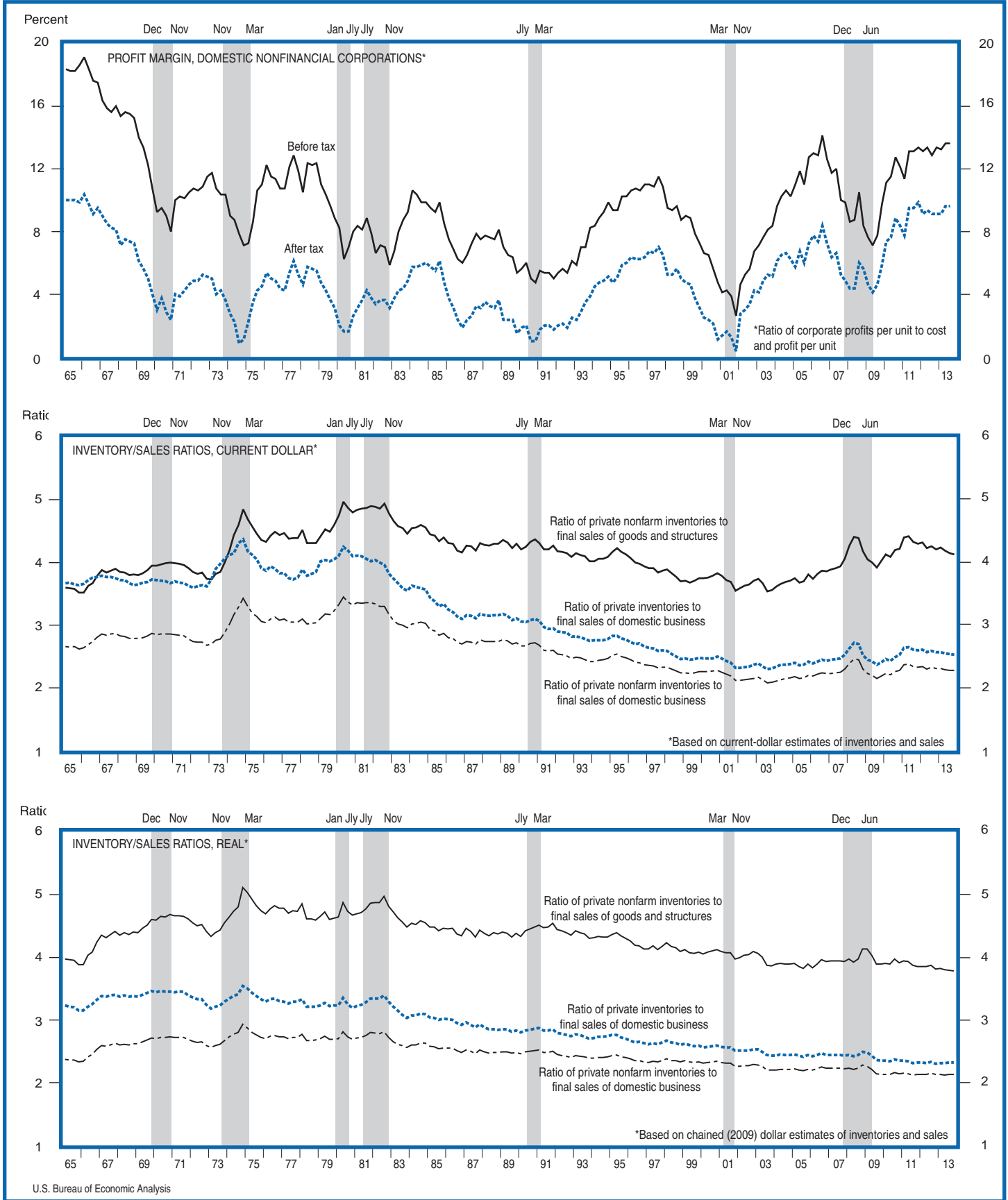
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### SELECTED NIPA SERIES





## International Data

### F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

**Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services**

(Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

	2012	2013 <sup>p</sup>	2012		2013											
			Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>r</sup>	March <sup>r</sup>	April <sup>r</sup>	May <sup>r</sup>	June <sup>r</sup>	July <sup>r</sup>	Aug. <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct. <sup>r</sup>	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>2,210,585</b>	<b>2,272,320</b>	<b>185,220</b>	<b>188,686</b>	<b>186,804</b>	<b>186,895</b>	<b>184,774</b>	<b>187,322</b>	<b>186,924</b>	<b>191,072</b>	<b>189,827</b>	<b>189,776</b>	<b>189,509</b>	<b>193,333</b>	<b>194,796</b>	<b>191,287</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>1,561,239</b>	<b>1,590,350</b>	<b>129,667</b>	<b>132,685</b>	<b>130,807</b>	<b>131,199</b>	<b>129,290</b>	<b>131,043</b>	<b>130,181</b>	<b>134,019</b>	<b>132,997</b>	<b>132,707</b>	<b>132,489</b>	<b>135,810</b>	<b>137,048</b>	<b>132,761</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	132,810	136,001	11,013	10,985	11,682	11,770	10,626	10,266	10,127	10,459	10,862	10,479	11,932	12,537	12,449	12,813
Industrial supplies and materials.....	501,071	508,160	40,682	43,920	41,295	42,837	42,484	41,677	40,728	42,275	43,914	42,622	41,330	43,030	43,548	42,421
Capital goods, except automotive.....	527,375	534,111	44,187	43,838	44,291	43,388	43,056	43,906	44,721	46,186	44,579	44,784	44,695	44,979	45,296	44,229
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	146,126	152,095	12,312	12,092	12,053	12,406	12,188	12,741	13,061	12,621	12,454	13,133	13,138	12,951	13,059	12,290
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	181,745	188,522	15,406	15,156	15,649	15,128	14,859	16,810	15,576	16,624	15,263	15,607	15,403	16,446	15,932	15,224
Other goods.....	56,581	60,003	4,930	5,530	4,669	5,188	5,303	4,842	5,038	5,196	4,886	4,909	4,687	5,069	5,556	4,661
Adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	15,530	11,457	1,137	1,163	1,167	482	773	801	930	659	1,039	1,173	1,304	798	1,208	1,123
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>649,346</b>	<b>681,970</b>	<b>55,552</b>	<b>56,002</b>	<b>55,997</b>	<b>55,696</b>	<b>55,485</b>	<b>56,279</b>	<b>56,743</b>	<b>57,052</b>	<b>56,831</b>	<b>57,070</b>	<b>57,020</b>	<b>57,523</b>	<b>57,748</b>	<b>58,526</b>
Travel.....	126,214	139,552	10,972	10,954	11,340	11,349	11,222	11,524	11,480	11,628	11,651	11,864	11,650	11,772	11,806	12,266
Passenger fares.....	39,360	41,152	3,314	3,280	3,412	3,406	3,405	3,399	3,449	3,458	3,404	3,420	3,350	3,368	3,432	3,649
Other transportation.....	43,855	45,172	3,552	3,753	3,785	3,893	3,826	3,782	3,783	3,817	3,640	3,640	3,772	3,707	3,713	3,814
Royalties and license fees.....	124,182	129,719	10,446	10,493	10,519	10,553	10,593	10,687	10,758	10,810	10,849	10,887	10,931	10,985	11,043	11,104
Other private services.....	294,527	303,878	25,374	25,614	25,061	24,673	24,610	25,060	25,440	25,483	25,418	25,371	25,420	25,778	25,802	25,762
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	18,520	19,614	1,667	1,680	1,662	1,602	1,606	1,595	1,591	1,611	1,622	1,639	1,647	1,663	1,700	1,676
U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	2,688	2,883	227	228	218	219	223	232	241	246	248	248	249	251	253	255
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>2,745,240</b>	<b>2,743,851</b>	<b>231,641</b>	<b>226,994</b>	<b>228,913</b>	<b>230,122</b>	<b>221,307</b>	<b>226,667</b>	<b>230,555</b>	<b>225,454</b>	<b>228,397</b>	<b>228,466</b>	<b>232,223</b>	<b>232,406</b>	<b>229,354</b>	<b>229,988</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2,302,714</b>	<b>2,293,508</b>	<b>194,529</b>	<b>189,866</b>	<b>192,021</b>	<b>193,327</b>	<b>184,639</b>	<b>189,382</b>	<b>193,047</b>	<b>187,786</b>	<b>190,773</b>	<b>190,633</b>	<b>194,652</b>	<b>194,387</b>	<b>191,281</b>	<b>191,579</b>
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	110,258	115,206	9,379	9,326	9,212	9,622	9,605	9,546	9,892	9,561	9,613	9,637	9,574	9,824	9,590	9,530
Industrial supplies and materials.....	730,374	681,406	60,664	57,325	61,006	58,801	56,521	56,150	57,149	54,785	56,604	56,459	57,543	58,115	53,873	54,400
Capital goods, except automotive.....	548,614	553,845	45,608	45,791	45,993	46,212	44,218	45,312	45,539	45,725	45,295	46,234	47,197	46,887	47,788	47,445
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	297,813	308,813	25,612	24,919	23,613	24,940	24,175	25,154	25,926	25,655	26,458	26,212	27,124	26,139	27,166	26,253
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	516,342	533,170	45,071	44,724	44,017	45,561	41,356	44,457	45,356	43,803	44,412	43,591	45,009	44,873	45,041	45,694
Other goods.....	71,920	75,118	6,030	5,626	6,055	5,812	6,562	6,667	7,172	6,023	6,280	6,334	6,151	6,457	5,645	5,961
Adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	27,394	25,951	2,165	2,156	2,126	2,380	2,203	2,096	2,013	2,233	2,110	2,166	2,055	2,094	2,178	2,297
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>442,527</b>	<b>450,343</b>	<b>37,112</b>	<b>37,127</b>	<b>36,892</b>	<b>36,794</b>	<b>36,667</b>	<b>37,284</b>	<b>37,507</b>	<b>37,668</b>	<b>37,624</b>	<b>37,833</b>	<b>37,571</b>	<b>38,018</b>	<b>38,073</b>	<b>38,410</b>
Travel.....	83,451	86,296	6,909	6,799	7,000	7,023	7,099	7,178	7,132	7,221	7,131	7,327	7,089	7,298	7,259	7,539
Passenger fares.....	34,654	37,462	2,882	2,910	3,020	3,033	3,085	3,042	3,070	3,129	3,081	3,071	3,033	3,211	3,222	3,465
Other transportation.....	55,445	58,876	4,674	4,673	4,825	4,931	4,665	4,892	4,897	4,851	4,945	4,990	4,964	4,994	5,048	4,874
Royalties and license fees.....	39,889	41,680	3,305	3,343	3,449	3,490	3,516	3,433	3,402	3,414	3,452	3,494	3,504	3,507	3,509	3,511
Other private services.....	201,227	201,084	17,120	17,206	16,457	16,202	16,204	16,603	16,863	16,921	16,909	16,874	16,934	16,992	17,051	17,074
Direct defense expenditures.....	24,734	22,170	1,960	1,938	1,916	1,898	1,882	1,908	1,902	1,889	1,866	1,843	1,816	1,786	1,751	1,713
U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	3,127	2,776	262	259	225	218	217	229	241	244	240	234	232	231	232	233
<b>Memoranda:</b>																
Balance on goods.....	-741,475	-703,159	-64,862	-57,182	-61,214	-62,128	-55,350	-58,339	-62,866	-53,767	-57,776	-57,927	-62,163	-58,578	-54,234	-58,818
Balance on services.....	206,819	231,627	18,440	18,874	19,105	18,902	18,817	18,995	19,235	19,384	19,207	19,237	19,449	19,505	19,675	20,117
Balance on goods and services.....	-534,656	-471,532	-46,422	-38,307	-42,109	-43,227	-36,532	-39,344	-43,631	-34,383	-38,570	-38,690	-42,714	-39,073	-34,558	-38,701

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

<sup>r</sup> Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.



**Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions**  
(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted							
			2012			2013			2012			2013				
			I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>																
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>2,986,949</b>	<b>735,584</b>	<b>750,283</b>	<b>742,636</b>	<b>758,446</b>	<b>740,612</b>	<b>764,615</b>	<b>767,278</b>	<b>742,117</b>	<b>746,799</b>	<b>744,602</b>	<b>753,430</b>	<b>749,493</b>	<b>760,170</b>	<b>765,110</b>
2	Exports of goods and services	2,210,585	542,650	555,211	549,143	563,581	549,240	568,130	569,750	548,046	553,702	552,275	556,561	557,883	564,728	568,522
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	1,561,239	385,589	395,151	382,343	398,156	385,673	400,017	392,155	387,559	391,867	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,653	397,602
4	Services	649,346	157,061	160,060	166,800	165,425	163,566	168,113	177,595	160,487	161,835	160,802	166,222	167,178	170,074	170,920
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	18,520	4,578	4,429	4,529	4,984	4,870	4,797	4,908	4,578	4,429	4,529	4,984	4,870	4,979	4,908
6	Travel	126,214	26,187	32,641	37,502	29,884	29,345	35,909	41,343	30,243	31,369	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,632	35,165
7	Passenger fares	39,360	9,225	10,943	10,694	9,498	9,785	10,145	11,068	9,649	10,069	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,306	10,174
8	Other transportation	43,855	10,853	11,188	10,929	10,885	11,308	11,472	11,123	11,031	11,108	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,382	11,052
9	Royalties and license fees	124,182	30,245	30,716	30,019	33,202	30,647	32,222	31,910	31,293	30,726	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,256	32,666
10	Other private services	294,527	75,305	70,429	72,393	76,370	76,946	72,810	76,540	73,059	73,459	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,983	76,210
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	2,688	638	714	733	603	666	758	703	634	676	695	683	661	719	745
12	Income receipts	776,364	192,934	195,072	193,493	194,865	191,372	196,485	197,528	194,071	193,097	192,327	196,869	191,610	195,443	196,588
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	770,079	191,413	193,526	191,914	193,226	189,730	194,832	195,868	192,550	191,551	190,748	195,230	189,968	193,789	194,928
14	Direct investment receipts	470,233	118,037	117,691	116,879	117,625	113,619	116,995	117,323	119,118	115,731	115,735	119,649	113,783	115,953	116,391
15	Other private receipts	297,891	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,418	78,168	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,418	78,168
16	U.S. government receipts	1,954	623	450	480	400	407	419	377	680	436	459	380	481	418	369
17	Compensation of employees	6,286	1,521	1,546	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653	1,660	1,521	1,546	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653	1,660
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-3,297,677</b>	<b>-802,467</b>	<b>-837,241</b>	<b>-831,966</b>	<b>-826,003</b>	<b>-789,029</b>	<b>-833,960</b>	<b>-842,125</b>	<b>-830,188</b>	<b>-824,644</b>	<b>-819,001</b>	<b>-823,844</b>	<b>-821,245</b>	<b>-822,295</b>	<b>-825,850</b>
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,745,240	-664,848	-700,675	-693,742	-685,976	-649,480	-693,996	-705,116	-690,993	-689,004	-681,304	-683,939	-680,516	-682,850	-689,260
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-2,302,714	-559,679	-586,450	-579,881	-576,703	-543,505	-578,275	-589,292	-581,163	-578,355	-570,544	-572,742	-570,162	-570,390	-576,232
21	Services	-442,527	-105,169	-114,224	-113,860	-109,274	-105,976	-115,721	-115,824	-109,830	-110,649	-110,850	-111,197	-110,354	-112,640	-113,028
22	Direct defense expenditures	-24,734	-6,479	-6,253	-6,120	-5,882	-5,696	-5,699	-5,525	-6,479	-6,253	-6,120	-5,882	-5,696	-5,699	-5,525
23	Travel	-83,451	-18,410	-24,041	-23,423	-17,577	-18,674	-24,309	-24,314	-20,960	-21,139	-20,709	-20,443	-21,122	-21,531	-21,547
24	Passenger fares	-34,654	-8,281	-9,540	-9,393	-7,900	-8,951	-10,065	-9,263	-8,466	-8,738	-8,669	-9,138	-9,241	-9,185	-9,185
25	Other transportation	-55,445	-13,265	-13,838	-14,231	-14,111	-14,060	-14,608	-15,160	-13,614	-13,864	-13,978	-13,989	-14,421	-14,640	-14,899
26	Royalties and license fees	-39,889	-9,608	-9,884	-10,154	-10,243	-10,292	-10,129	-10,311	-9,742	-9,978	-10,314	-9,854	-10,454	-10,249	-10,450
27	Other private services	-201,227	-48,325	-49,870	-50,254	-52,778	-47,643	-50,197	-50,544	-49,769	-49,832	-50,249	-51,378	-48,864	-50,387	-50,717
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-3,127	-800	-799	-745	-782	-659	-714	-706	-800	-799	-745	-782	-659	-714	-706
29	Income payments	-552,437	-137,619	-136,567	-138,224	-140,026	-139,549	-139,964	-137,009	-139,195	-135,639	-137,697	-139,905	-140,730	-139,445	-136,590
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-537,815	-134,190	-132,884	-134,543	-136,197	-135,992	-136,191	-133,213	-135,665	-131,898	-133,996	-136,256	-137,070	-135,607	-132,753
31	Direct investment payments	-176,747	-45,001	-42,422	-45,421	-43,902	-43,551	-43,889	-40,710	-46,476	-41,436	-44,874	-43,961	-44,629	-43,305	-40,250
32	Other private payments	-233,336	-56,638	-58,311	-57,394	-60,993	-61,403	-62,083	-62,355	-56,638	-58,311	-57,394	-60,993	-61,403	-62,083	-62,355
33	U.S. government payments	-127,732	-32,551	-32,151	-31,728	-31,302	-31,038	-30,219	-30,148	-32,551	-32,151	-31,728	-31,302	-31,038	-30,219	-30,148
34	Compensation of employees	-14,622	-3,430	-3,682	-3,681	-3,829	-3,556	-3,773	-3,796	-3,530	-3,742	-3,701	-3,649	-3,660	-3,838	-3,837
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-129,688</b>	<b>-33,546</b>	<b>-31,381</b>	<b>-33,140</b>	<b>-31,621</b>	<b>-33,638</b>	<b>-32,795</b>	<b>-35,208</b>	<b>-32,771</b>	<b>-32,668</b>	<b>-32,343</b>	<b>-31,906</b>	<b>-33,143</b>	<b>-34,488</b>	<b>-34,100</b>
36	U.S. government grants	-46,090	-11,912	-11,473	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,361	-12,260	-11,912	-11,473	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,361	-12,260
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,685	-1,239	-1,050	-1,955	559	9	-866	-1,937	-1,649	-1,435	-1,270	668	-756	-1,619	-984
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-79,913	-20,395	-18,859	-19,362	-21,298	-22,586	-20,566	-21,011	-19,210	-19,761	-19,250	-21,692	-21,327	-21,580	-20,856
<b>Capital account</b>																
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>6,956</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>-470</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-227</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>-470</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-227</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Financial account</b>																
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-97,469</b>	<b>85,522</b>	<b>182,880</b>	<b>-276,054</b>	<b>-89,817</b>	<b>-238,768</b>	<b>-114,147</b>	<b>-80,814</b>	<b>93,519</b>	<b>192,062</b>	<b>-267,054</b>	<b>-115,996</b>	<b>-229,070</b>	<b>-106,201</b>	<b>-74,295</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-4,460	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191	1,001	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191	1,001
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43	Special drawing rights	-37	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6	-5	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6	
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-4,032	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287	1,071	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287	
45	Foreign currencies	-391	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90	-65	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90	
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	85,331	51,087	16,650	15,206	2,388	-446	3,115	850	51,087	16,650	15,206	2,388	-446	3,115	
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,202	-2,655	-2,538	-1,038	-1,971	-1,865	-3,934	-876	-2,655	-2,538	-1,038	-1,971	-1,865	-3,934	
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	2,546	386	680	847	633	461	731	579	386	680	847	633	461	731	
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	90,987	53,356	18,508	15,397	3,726	958	6,318	1,146	53,356	18,508	15,397	3,726	958	6,318	
50	U.S. private assets	-178,341	35,668	169,519	-290,427	-93,100	-237,446	-117,453	-82,665	43,665	178,701	-281,428	-119,279	-227,748	-109,507	
51	Direct investment	-388,293	-121,035	-95,384	-102,634	-69,239	-93,820	-104,950	-102,332	-113,038	-86,202	-93,635	-95,418	-84,122	-97,004	
52	Foreign securities	-144,823	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-79,359	-47,391	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-79,359	
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-25,723	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-59,730	4,290	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-59,730	
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	380,498	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	126,586	62,768	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	126,586	
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>543,884</b>	<b>178,540</b>	<b>-175,577</b>	<b>304,068</b>	<b>236,852</b>	<b>267,491</b>	<b>168,836</b>	<b>155,587</b>	<b>177,381</b>	<b>-176,468</b>	<b>300,570</b>	<b>242,401</b>	<b>265,544</b>	<b>168,191</b>	<b>148,154</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	393,922	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-6,577	68,514	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-6,577	
57	U.S. government securities	314,660	124,225	42,927	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,558	35,193	124,225	42,927	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,558	
58	U.S. Treasury securities	433,155	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,974	15,972	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,974	

**Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues**  
(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2013:II <sup>f</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>f</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>f</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>f</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>									
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>239,020</b>	<b>236,657</b>	<b>196,430</b>	<b>197,668</b>	<b>137,019</b>	<b>138,937</b>	<b>48,268</b>	<b>47,192</b>
2	Exports of goods and services.....	150,800	148,105	120,887	121,106	84,714	85,181	27,881	27,219
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	86,488	82,072	67,318	66,408	50,619	50,463	12,323	11,606
4	Services.....	64,313	66,033	53,569	54,698	34,095	34,718	15,559	15,613
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	574	466	317	240	211	124	72	68
6	Travel.....	10,366	12,071	9,220	10,840	5,476	6,415	2,908	3,166
7	Passenger fares.....	2,981	3,315	2,669	2,897	1,607	1,865	902	877
8	Other transportation.....	4,664	4,487	4,033	3,877	2,403	2,279	1,108	1,075
9	Royalties and license fees.....	15,419	15,215	12,437	11,868	9,503	9,018	2,239	2,207
10	Other private services.....	30,167	30,348	24,798	24,888	14,831	14,959	8,313	8,205
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	142	131	96	88	64	59	17	15
12	Income receipts.....	88,220	88,552	75,543	76,562	52,305	53,756	20,386	19,973
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad.....	88,070	88,400	75,431	76,448	52,250	53,697	20,357	19,942
14	Direct investment receipts.....	57,508	57,193	49,527	49,907	38,476	39,533	10,020	9,434
15	Other private receipts.....	30,420	31,106	25,775	26,458	13,674	14,094	10,310	10,496
16	U.S. government receipts.....	142	101	129	83	100	70	27	12
17	Compensation of employees.....	150	152	112	115	55	59	30	31
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-236,940</b>	<b>-235,329</b>	<b>-199,250</b>	<b>-198,830</b>	<b>-140,283</b>	<b>-142,476</b>	<b>-45,112</b>	<b>-42,790</b>
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-168,117	-169,018	-139,586	-141,230	-102,351	-103,924	-25,833	-26,034
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-117,687	-117,881	-97,667	-98,806	-75,872	-77,073	-13,553	-13,647
21	Services.....	-50,430	-51,137	-41,919	-42,424	-26,479	-26,851	-12,280	-12,387
22	Direct defense expenditures.....	-2,608	-2,525	-2,393	-2,310	-2,121	-2,046	-258	-250
23	Travel.....	-8,524	-8,122	-7,607	-7,197	-5,332	-5,106	-1,780	-1,620
24	Passenger fares.....	-4,758	-4,357	-4,324	-3,971	-2,765	-2,503	-1,353	-1,261
25	Other transportation.....	-6,132	-6,433	-4,865	-5,114	-3,138	-3,308	-858	-901
26	Royalties and license fees.....	-5,545	-6,589	-4,061	-4,943	-2,655	-3,209	-922	-1,250
27	Other private services.....	-22,577	-22,827	-18,542	-18,764	-10,372	-10,585	-7,100	-7,095
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	-287	-283	-127	-126	-95	-95	-9	-9
29	Income payments.....	-68,822	-66,311	-59,665	-57,600	-37,933	-38,552	-19,279	-16,757
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.....	-68,572	-66,085	-59,477	-57,426	-37,854	-38,482	-19,209	-16,688
31	Direct investment payments.....	-30,969	-28,290	-27,736	-25,457	-17,050	-17,430	-9,775	-7,268
32	Other private payments.....	-31,221	-31,481	-27,457	-27,705	-17,570	-17,860	-8,771	-8,731
33	U.S. government payments.....	-6,382	-6,314	-4,284	-4,264	-3,234	-3,192	-663	-689
34	Compensation of employees.....	-250	-227	-188	-174	-79	-70	-70	-69
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-3,677</b>	<b>-3,178</b>	<b>-1,247</b>	<b>-692</b>	<b>-617</b>	<b>-929</b>	<b>-441</b>	<b>137</b>
36	U.S. government grants.....	-700	-648	-111	-68	-25	-13	( <sup>f</sup> )	( <sup>f</sup> )
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers.....	-129	-4	-93	32	49	-359	-81	453
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	-2,848	-2,527	-1,043	-657	-640	-557	-360	-316
<b>Capital account</b>									
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>(<sup>f</sup>)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Financial account</b>									
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-120,561</b>	<b>-39,479</b>	<b>-115,417</b>	<b>-34,666</b>	<b>-80,686</b>	<b>-81,448</b>	<b>-24,354</b>	<b>42,998</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets.....	-84	-57	-84	-57	-84	-57	0	0
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....								
45	Foreign currencies.....	-84	-57	-84	-57	-84	-57		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	6,006	1,222	6,042	1,175	6,084	1,203	-50	-28
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	-424	-53	-336	-45	-288	-11	-48	-33
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	66	74	20	36	14	33	0	3
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	6,364	1,200	6,358	1,184	6,358	1,182	-2	2
50	U.S. private assets.....	-126,483	-40,643	-121,375	-35,784	-86,686	-82,594	-24,305	43,027
51	Direct investment.....	-59,793	-54,639	-56,476	-51,983	-46,507	-38,270	-9,256	-13,704
52	Foreign securities.....	-70,749	-29,960	-73,382	-33,423	-32,591	-24,465	-41,535	-9,844
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	-45,598	5,702	-45,024	5,535	18,538	-8,009	-63,502	13,205
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	49,657	38,254	53,507	44,087	-26,126	-11,850	89,988	53,370
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>118,395</b>	<b>103,255</b>	<b>149,648</b>	<b>86,173</b>	<b>86,203</b>	<b>76,136</b>	<b>56,832</b>	<b>16,693</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	-2,708	1,916	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
57	U.S. government securities.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
59	Other.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
60	Other U.S. government liabilities.....	-53	-211	15	-105	-166	6	139	-58
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
62	Other foreign official assets.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
63	Other foreign assets in the United States.....	121,103	101,339	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
64	Direct investment.....	22,440	7,702	22,695	5,183	11,991	3,905	9,635	862
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,806	5,722	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	11,633	128,122	19,063	123,027	19,747	92,636	-2,332	32,326
67	U.S. currency.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	14,829	-40,026	15,630	-39,638	-3,837	-1,433	19,690	-38,049
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	70,395	-181	<sup>2</sup> 92,245	<sup>2</sup> -2,294	<sup>2</sup> -19,180	<sup>2</sup> 29,700	<sup>2</sup> 29,700	<sup>2</sup> 21,610
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>	<b>3,602</b>	<b>-6,164</b>	<b>5,285</b>	<b>-4,182</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>3,387</b>	<b>-6,906</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>	<b>160</b>	<b><sup>4</sup> -55,761</b>	<b>-35,449</b>	<b><sup>4</sup> -45,472</b>	<b>-3,543</b>	<b><sup>4</sup> 6,742</b>	<b>-38,579</b>	<b><sup>4</sup> -57,323</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20).....	-31,199	-35,809	-30,349	-32,398	-25,253	-26,610	-1,230	-2,041
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21).....	13,883	14,897	11,650	12,274	7,616	7,867	3,278	3,227
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).....	-17,317	-20,913	-18,699	-20,124	-17,636	-18,743	2,048	1,185
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29).....	19,397	22,240	15,879	18,963	14,372	15,204	1,107	3,216
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).....	-3,677	-3,178	-1,247	-692	-617	-929	-441	137
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76).....	-1,596	-1,851	-4,067	-1,854	-3,881	-4,469	2,715	4,538

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(<sup>f</sup>) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding capital account transactions, net (line 39).

**Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2013:II <sup>1</sup>	2013:III <sup>1</sup>	2013:II <sup>1</sup>	2013:III <sup>1</sup>	2013:II <sup>1</sup>	2013:III <sup>1</sup>	2013:II <sup>1</sup>	2013:III <sup>1</sup>	2013:II <sup>1</sup>	2013:III <sup>1</sup>
<b>Current account</b>											
<b>1 Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>		<b>110,078</b>	<b>104,694</b>	<b>171,599</b>	<b>176,688</b>	<b>68,248</b>	<b>68,142</b>	<b>183,932</b>	<b>189,416</b>	<b>17,065</b>	<b>17,512</b>
2 Exports of goods and services		95,303	89,860	134,062	138,666	64,258	64,256	151,149	156,932	11,327	11,465
3 Goods, balance of payments basis		78,502	74,272	102,107	105,068	57,266	56,848	106,088	105,734	6,611	6,605
4 Services		16,801	15,587	31,955	33,598	6,992	7,408	45,060	51,198	4,716	4,860
5 Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts		28	38	159	145	16	16	2,792	2,960	45	89
6 Travel		6,301	5,160	7,653	9,286	1,691	1,961	9,916	12,465	1,541	1,579
7 Passenger fares		1,254	1,428	3,018	3,136	690	733	2,524	2,782	172	198
8 Other transportation		858	801	1,539	1,489	254	247	3,687	3,632	122	118
9 Royalties and license fees		2,703	2,378	3,781	3,418	859	789	9,709	10,284	850	867
10 Other private services		5,636	5,763	15,582	15,918	3,412	3,597	16,149	18,813	1,980	2,003
11 U.S. government miscellaneous services		21	20	223	206	71	65	282	262	7	6
12 Income receipts		14,775	14,834	37,537	38,022	3,990	3,886	32,783	32,483	5,737	6,047
13 Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad		14,640	14,698	37,490	37,975	3,981	3,877	32,665	32,365	5,730	6,040
14 Direct investment receipts		7,562	7,767	21,853	22,323	2,561	2,542	19,032	18,685	2,912	3,383
15 Other private receipts		7,078	6,931	15,569	15,535	1,403	1,324	13,549	13,618	2,805	2,654
16 U.S. government receipts		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	67	117	17	11	85	62	14	3
17 Compensation of employees		135	136	48	48	9	9	118	118	7	7
<b>18 Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>		<b>-102,009</b>	<b>-100,808</b>	<b>-155,527</b>	<b>-154,887</b>	<b>-81,145</b>	<b>-80,380</b>	<b>-282,783</b>	<b>-295,739</b>	<b>-5,812</b>	<b>-5,712</b>
19 Imports of goods and services		-93,121	-92,283	-135,199	-134,989	-76,357	-76,357	-248,863	-261,636	-4,144	-3,970
20 Goods, balance of payments basis		-85,512	-83,803	-113,969	-114,060	-73,232	-72,369	-218,664	-232,624	-2,542	-2,339
21 Services		-7,609	-8,480	-21,230	-20,929	-4,023	-3,988	-30,199	-29,012	-1,602	-1,631
22 Direct defense expenditures		-37	-38	-70	-66	-1	-1	-2,031	-1,966	-38	-34
23 Travel		-1,863	-2,732	-7,179	-6,871	-2,558	-2,421	-4,907	-4,701	-378	-394
24 Passenger fares		-223	-288	-957	-928	-271	-308	-2,868	-2,868	-193	-179
25 Other transportation		-1,270	-1,215	-1,380	-1,432	-157	-167	-5,222	-5,452	-79	-83
26 Royalties and license fees		-202	-253	-810	-691	-142	-175	-3,463	-2,663	-145	-160
27 Other private services		-3,992	-3,933	-10,724	-10,832	-865	-888	-11,175	-11,199	-758	-770
28 U.S. government miscellaneous services		-21	-21	-110	-109	-29	-28	-165	-163	-12	-11
29 Income payments		-8,888	-8,526	-20,328	-19,899	-3,890	-4,023	-33,920	-34,104	-1,668	-1,742
30 Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States		-8,760	-8,403	-17,643	-17,034	-1,378	-1,319	-33,384	-33,666	-1,657	-1,731
31 Direct investment payments		-3,974	-3,567	-1,800	-1,456	-593	-589	-5,690	-5,871	-502	-515
32 Other private payments		-4,539	-4,598	-12,227	-12,069	-266	-259	-9,105	-9,119	-1,030	-1,092
33 U.S. government payments		-247	-238	-3,616	-3,509	-519	-471	-18,589	-18,676	-125	-124
34 Compensation of employees		-129	-123	-2,685	-2,865	-2,513	-2,703	-537	-438	-11	-10
<b>35 Unilateral current transfers, net</b>		<b>-397</b>	<b>-207</b>	<b>-4,455</b>	<b>-4,448</b>	<b>-3,283</b>	<b>-3,729</b>	<b>-8,367</b>	<b>-8,494</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>18</b>
36 U.S. government grants		0	0	-579	-593	-83	-79	-3,725	-3,651	0	0
37 U.S. government pensions and other transfers		-188	-189	-235	-239	-99	-99	-19	498	-30	-30
38 Private remittances and other transfers		-209	-18	-3,641	-3,617	-3,103	-3,121	-4,622	-5,341	13	48
<b>Capital account</b>											
<b>39 Capital account transactions, net</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Financial account</b>											
<b>40 U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>		<b>-15,744</b>	<b>6,624</b>	<b>16,517</b>	<b>7,178</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>-8,518</b>	<b>15,919</b>	<b>-49,286</b>	<b>12,726</b>	<b>-5,653</b>
41 U.S. official reserve assets		0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	-8	0	0
42 Gold		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43 Special drawing rights											
44 Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund											
45 Foreign currencies								-6	-8		
46 U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets		-1	4	-150	-505	94	18	-482	-73	-151	9
47 U.S. credits and other long-term assets		0	0	-375	-605	0	-10	-525	-137	-158	0
48 Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets		1	2	218	93	92	26	105	128	7	8
49 U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets		-2	2	6	7	2	2	-62	-65	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
50 U.S. private assets		-15,743	6,621	16,667	7,683	1,257	-8,536	16,407	-49,205	12,878	-5,661
51 Direct investment		-5,582	-7,196	-14,684	-14,456	-1,907	-1,852	-18,661	-19,215	-4,064	-5,664
52 Foreign securities		-3,930	-5,274	1,799	4,982	416	-7,989	-5,320	-18,622	6,340	-6,490
53 U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns		-1,795	734	-10,048	-3,160	567	14	-2,461	1,258	588	-70
54 U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers		-4,436	18,357	39,600	20,317	2,181	1,291	42,849	-12,626	10,014	6,563
<b>55 Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>		<b>17,746</b>	<b>4,050</b>	<b>74,722</b>	<b>-103,470</b>	<b>-3,109</b>	<b>9,310</b>	<b>-47,386</b>	<b>119,723</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>-1,943</b>
56 Foreign official assets in the United States		18	-36	4,621	3,574	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-15,942	59,300	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
57 U.S. government securities		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
58 U.S. Treasury securities		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
59 Other		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
60 Other U.S. government liabilities		48	-15	-7	26	-10	5	1,736	1,848	122	240
61 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
62 Other foreign official assets		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
63 Other foreign assets in the United States		17,728	4,086	70,101	-107,044	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-31,444	60,423	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
64 Direct investment		4,806	9,711	3,911	5,902	196	736	8,983	26,646	-2,157	728
65 U.S. Treasury securities		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
66 U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities		11,435	7,687	-28,894	3,303	-4,106	2,460	-35,447	-6,767	1,101	-4,640
67 U.S. currency		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68 U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns		( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
69 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers		-1,913	-9,528	82,159	-109,802	981	26,611	5,688	2,362	28,149	2,762
<b>70 Financial derivatives, net</b>		<b>-1,716</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-281</b>	<b>855</b>			<b>2,272</b>	<b>-230</b>	<b>-1,321</b>	<b>-711</b>
<b>71 Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>		<b>-7,959</b>	<b>-4-14,325</b>	<b>-102,575</b>	<b>478,085</b>	<b>17,939</b>	<b>4-14,744</b>	<b>136,414</b>	<b>444,612</b>	<b>-29,920</b>	<b>4-3,513</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>											
72 Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)		-7,011	-9,530	-11,862	-8,992	-15,966	-15,521	-112,576	-126,889	4,069	4,266
73 Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)		9,193	7,108	10,724	12,669	2,970	3,420	14,862	22,186	3,114	3,229
74 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)		2,182	-2,423	-1,138	3,677	-12,997	-12,101	-97,714	-104,703	7,183	7,496
75 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)		5,887	6,308	17,210	18,124	100	-137	-1,137	-1,620	4,070	4,305
76 Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)		-397	-207	-4,455	-4,448	-3,283	-3,299	-8,367	-8,494	-16	18
77 Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)		7,673	3,678	11,617	17,353	-16,181	-15,537	-107,218	-114,818	11,237	11,819

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(<sup>1</sup>) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding capital account transactions, net (line 39).

**Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends**  
 (Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2013:II <sup>r</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>r</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>r</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>r</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>	2013:II <sup>r</sup>	2013:III <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>											
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>37,364</b>	<b>40,777</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>10,087</b>	<b>34,023</b>	<b>35,540</b>	<b>29,004</b>	<b>28,574</b>	<b>14,449</b>	<b>14,542</b>
2	Exports of goods and services	33,997	37,149	9,289	8,784	27,758	29,442	24,413	23,539	11,759	12,003
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	27,213	27,907	5,818	5,195	16,784	16,703	18,219	16,512	8,614	8,496
4	Services	6,785	9,242	3,471	3,589	10,974	12,739	6,195	7,027	3,144	3,507
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	(*)	(*)	38	26	30	65	1,053	1,066	162	208
6	Travel	1,571	2,754	1,415	1,181	2,454	3,780	1,196	1,731	477	630
7	Passenger fares	474	742	562	432	1,148	1,257	158	190	210	217
8	Other transportation	606	603	89	85	958	943	581	571	130	128
9	Royalties and license fees	1,306	1,126	243	226	2,395	2,652	303	303	308	313
10	Other private services	2,742	3,939	1,073	1,591	3,936	3,993	2,856	3,121	1,815	1,972
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	85	79	51	48	53	49	48	45	43	39
12	Income receipts	3,367	3,627	1,448	1,303	6,265	6,098	4,591	5,035	2,690	2,539
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	3,349	3,609	1,443	1,298	6,243	6,077	4,541	4,985	2,664	2,513
14	Direct investment receipts	2,441	2,679	854	710	1,928	1,551	3,848	4,291	1,858	1,726
15	Other private receipts	907	921	583	571	4,309	4,518	660	666	729	735
16	U.S. government receipts	1	9	6	17	6	8	32	27	52	52
17	Compensation of employees	18	18	5	5	22	22	50	51	26	26
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-118,940</b>	<b>-131,509</b>	<b>-16,798</b>	<b>-16,276</b>	<b>-56,961</b>	<b>-57,113</b>	<b>-34,745</b>	<b>-34,445</b>	<b>-17,221</b>	<b>-16,118</b>
19	Imports of goods and services	-109,627	-121,861	-16,258	-15,731	-43,244	-43,249	-31,775	-31,361	-16,857	-15,767
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-105,924	-118,422	-11,726	-10,954	-35,081	-35,772	-27,591	-27,323	-14,851	-13,601
21	Services	-3,702	-3,439	-4,533	-4,777	-8,163	-7,477	-4,184	-4,038	-2,005	-2,166
22	Direct defense expenditures	-4	-4	-4	-2	-616	-610	-875	-850	-78	-80
23	Travel	-875	-641	-446	-716	-1,038	-1,056	-983	-892	-85	-996
24	Passenger fares	-216	-194	-72	-56	-508	-467	-710	-659	-181	-163
25	Other transportation	-832	-862	-46	-49	-1,651	-1,725	-425	-442	-134	-136
26	Royalties and license fees	-169	-111	-73	-69	-2,967	-2,232	-87	-81	-7	-25
27	Other private services	-1,593	-1,613	-3,883	-3,877	-1,368	-1,372	-1,036	-1,047	-689	-703
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-14	-14	-9	-9	-15	-14	-67	-67	-64	-63
29	Income payments	-9,314	-9,648	-540	-546	-13,717	-13,865	-2,970	-3,084	-364	-351
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-9,178	-9,549	-375	-398	-13,701	-13,852	-2,893	-3,022	-269	-269
31	Direct investment payments	-79	-218	-112	-122	-3,819	-3,990	26	-48	-26	-18
32	Other private payments	-1,703	-1,713	-16	-16	-3,483	-3,404	-1,995	-2,035	-99	-100
33	U.S. government payments	-7,396	-7,618	-247	-260	-6,399	-6,458	-924	-939	-144	-151
34	Compensation of employees	-136	-99	-165	-147	-13	-77	-62	-62	-95	-82
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-591</b>	<b>-963</b>	<b>-1,894</b>	<b>-2,060</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>-3,390</b>	<b>-2,101</b>	<b>-3,488</b>	<b>-4,025</b>
36	U.S. government grants	-4	-3	-24	-27	-3	-3	-2,408	-952	-1,925	-2,434
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3	-3	-7	-8	212	732	-34	-37	-13	-14
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-584	-957	-1,863	-2,025	-163	-158	-949	-1,112	-1,549	-1,577
<b>Capital account</b>											
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-227</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Financial account</b>											
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-5,173</b>	<b>2,920</b>	<b>-2,125</b>	<b>-2,622</b>	<b>15,898</b>	<b>-30,118</b>	<b>-664</b>	<b>-217</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>-320</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-6	-8	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	Foreign currencies	0	0	0	0	-6	-8	0	0	0	0
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-18	35	-21	-29	6	-91	-182	84	-378	122
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-47	-62	0	0	-277	-22	-633	-55
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	3	17	4	20	0	0	72	125	265	156
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-21	18	22	12	6	-91	23	-19	-11	-21
50	U.S. private assets	-5,155	2,885	-2,104	-2,592	15,898	-30,019	-482	-301	1,094	442
51	Direct investment	-2,596	-1,531	-992	-509	-2,986	-2,076	-1,102	-662	205	-825
52	Foreign securities	3,966	2,923	-719	-1,244	-18,904	-14,547	1,545	-188	152	-461
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-289	354	-302	-232	323	-406	195	-360	-10	120
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-6,236	1,139	-91	-607	37,465	-12,990	-1,120	909	747	724
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>24,321</b>	<b>59,944</b>	<b>3,359</b>	<b>-1,600</b>	<b>-20,748</b>	<b>57,362</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>-5,396</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>7,921</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,749	-3,954	1,553	7,575
57	U.S. government securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
59	Other	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	0	0	218	178	104	122	1,546	1,407	144	-89
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
62	Other foreign official assets	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-4,195	-1,442	2,548	346
64	Direct investment	1,314	-341	105	-195	3,619	25,951	-406	126	10	65
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-5,903	511	-16	69	-28,579	-15,042	-1,133	-2,230	-1,016	1,199
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	843	-590	-39	-21	-223	-1,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	<sup>2</sup> 28,067	<sup>2</sup> 60,364	<sup>2</sup> 3,091	<sup>2</sup> -1,631	<sup>2</sup> 4,331	<sup>2</sup> 48,008	178	380	3,011	-1,287
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>2,811</b>	<b>-420</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>-253</b>	<b>-895</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>	<b>63,019</b>	<b>*28,831</b>	<b>6,721</b>	<b>*12,470</b>	<b>24,928</b>	<b>*-5,821</b>	<b>8,241</b>	<b>*13,585</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>*-1,105</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-78,712	-90,515	-5,908	-5,759	-18,296	-19,069	-9,373	-10,811	-6,237	-5,105
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	3,083	5,804	-1,061	-1,188	2,811	5,262	2,011	2,989	1,139	1,348
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-75,629	-84,712	-6,969	-6,947	-15,486	-13,807	-7,362	-7,822	-5,098	-3,763
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-5,947	-6,021	908	758	-7,452	-7,767	1,621	1,951	2,326	2,187
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-591	-963	-1,894	-2,060	50	571	-3,390	-2,101	-3,488	-4,025
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-82,168	-91,695	-7,955	-8,248	-22,889	-21,002	-9,131	-7,971	-6,260	-5,601

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding capital account transactions, net (line 39).

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

(Millions of dollars)

Line		2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted							
			2012				2013		2012				2013			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>
<b>1</b>	<b>Exports of private services</b>	<b>628,138</b>	<b>151,845</b>	<b>154,917</b>	<b>161,537</b>	<b>159,839</b>	<b>158,030</b>	<b>162,558</b>	<b>171,984</b>	<b>155,275</b>	<b>156,731</b>	<b>155,577</b>	<b>160,556</b>	<b>161,647</b>	<b>164,559</b>	<b>165,267</b>
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	126,214	26,187	32,641	37,502	29,884	29,345	35,909	41,343	30,243	31,369	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,632	35,165
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	39,360	9,225	9,943	10,694	9,498	9,785	10,145	11,068	9,649	10,069	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,306	10,174
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	43,855	10,853	11,188	10,929	10,885	11,308	11,472	11,123	11,031	11,108	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,382	11,052
5	Freight	22,293	5,431	5,809	5,610	5,443	5,540	5,787	5,464	5,578	5,722	5,581	5,412	5,698	5,687	5,441
6	Port services	21,562	5,422	5,379	5,319	5,442	5,768	5,685	5,659	5,453	5,386	5,275	5,448	5,806	5,695	5,611
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	124,182	30,245	30,716	30,019	33,202	30,647	32,222	31,910	31,293	30,726	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,256	32,666
8	By type: <sup>1</sup>															
8	Industrial processes <sup>2</sup>	42,777	11,170	10,817	10,300	10,489	10,882	11,652	11,763	11,170	10,817	10,300	10,489	10,882	11,652	11,763
9	Other <sup>3</sup>	81,405	19,075	19,899	19,719	22,713	19,764	20,571	20,147	20,123	19,909	20,527	20,847	20,784	20,604	20,903
	By affiliation:															
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	71,794	17,497	17,515	17,674	19,107	17,178	17,960	18,150	18,155	17,770	17,784	18,085	17,825	18,214	18,258
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,839	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,374	1,484	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,374	1,484
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	47,549	11,447	12,129	11,213	12,760	12,219	12,887	12,276	11,837	11,884	11,911	11,916	12,590	12,667	12,924
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	294,527	75,335	70,429	72,393	76,370	76,946	72,810	76,540	73,059	73,459	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,983	76,210
	By type: <sup>1</sup>															
14	Education	24,710	10,095	2,987	6,985	4,643	10,772	3,192	7,437	6,007	6,119	6,264	6,321	6,425	6,530	6,660
15	Financial services	76,418	19,220	18,506	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,566	20,297	19,220	18,506	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,566	20,297
16	Insurance services	16,067	3,838	4,034	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,797	3,767	3,838	4,034	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,797	3,767
17	Telecommunications	14,009	3,390	3,526	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,559	3,466	3,390	3,526	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,559	3,466
18	Business, professional, and technical services	153,093	36,496	38,749	36,293	41,555	36,742	38,999	38,779	38,097	38,683	36,773	39,540	38,279	38,897	39,386
19	Other services <sup>4</sup>	10,231	2,296	2,628	2,760	2,547	2,356	2,696	2,794	2,507	2,592	2,576	2,556	2,564	2,634	2,633
	By affiliation:															
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	70,240	16,749	17,137	17,089	19,266	17,928	18,909	18,945	17,380	17,271	17,398	18,191	18,587	19,039	19,291
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	32,226	7,536	8,130	7,720	8,840	8,592	8,729	8,678	7,866	8,230	8,037	8,092	8,955	8,826	9,023
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	192,061	51,050	45,163	47,585	48,264	50,426	45,171	48,917	47,812	47,958	46,534	49,757	46,801	47,818	47,896
<b>23</b>	<b>Imports of private services</b>	<b>414,666</b>	<b>97,889</b>	<b>107,172</b>	<b>106,995</b>	<b>102,609</b>	<b>99,620</b>	<b>109,308</b>	<b>109,593</b>	<b>102,551</b>	<b>103,597</b>	<b>103,984</b>	<b>104,533</b>	<b>103,999</b>	<b>106,047</b>	<b>106,797</b>
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	83,451	18,410	24,041	23,423	17,577	18,674	24,309	24,314	20,960	21,139	20,709	20,643	21,122	21,531	21,547
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	34,654	8,281	9,540	8,933	7,900	8,951	10,065	9,263	8,466	8,784	8,735	8,669	9,138	9,241	9,185
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	55,445	13,265	13,838	14,231	14,111	14,060	14,608	15,160	13,614	13,864	13,978	13,989	14,421	14,640	14,899
27	Freight	41,873	9,992	10,429	10,763	10,689	10,709	11,112	11,483	10,242	10,471	10,609	10,551	10,975	11,157	11,320
28	Port services	13,572	3,273	3,409	3,468	3,422	3,351	3,496	3,677	3,372	3,393	3,369	3,438	3,446	3,483	3,579
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	39,889	9,608	9,884	10,154	10,243	10,292	10,129	10,311	9,742	9,978	10,314	9,854	10,454	10,249	10,450
	By type: <sup>1</sup>															
30	Industrial processes <sup>2</sup>	22,777	5,857	5,767	5,230	5,924	5,957	5,908	6,067	5,933	5,914	5,305	5,625	6,055	6,078	6,121
31	Other <sup>3</sup>	17,111	3,751	4,117	4,924	4,319	4,336	4,222	4,245	3,809	4,064	5,009	4,229	4,399	4,171	4,328
	By affiliation:															
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	6,660	1,642	1,584	1,682	1,751	1,866	1,716	1,798	1,642	1,584	1,682	1,751	1,866	1,716	1,798
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	21,280	5,191	5,553	5,027	5,510	5,383	5,564	5,345	5,270	5,512	5,250	5,248	5,460	5,538	5,585
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	11,948	2,774	2,747	3,445	2,982	3,043	2,850	3,168	2,830	2,883	3,381	2,855	3,128	2,994	3,066
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	201,227	48,325	49,870	50,254	52,778	47,643	50,197	50,544	49,769	49,832	50,249	51,378	48,864	50,387	50,717
	By type: <sup>1</sup>															
36	Education	6,037	1,120	1,544	2,069	1,305	1,183	1,635	2,195	1,477	1,504	1,520	1,536	1,566	1,593	1,610
37	Financial services	16,952	4,150	4,121	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,645	4,660	4,150	4,121	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,645	4,660
38	Insurance services	52,563	12,800	12,925	13,212	13,625	12,435	12,505	12,532	12,800	12,925	13,212	13,625	12,435	12,505	12,532
39	Telecommunications	8,007	1,960	1,938	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,993	1,977	1,960	1,938	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,993	1,977
40	Business, professional, and technical services	116,217	27,935	28,979	28,504	30,798	27,467	29,048	28,808	29,022	28,981	29,048	29,166	28,304	29,280	29,565
41	Other services <sup>4</sup>	1,450	360	362	365	362	371	372	373	360	362	365	362	371	372	373
	By affiliation:															
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	65,319	15,531	16,261	16,100	17,427	14,933	16,065	16,138	16,272	16,203	16,241	16,603	15,606	16,036	16,246
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	27,975	6,599	6,837	6,790	7,749	7,063	7,632	7,695	6,890	6,924	6,967	7,193	7,189	7,847	7,963
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	107,934	26,196	26,772	27,364	27,602	25,647	26,499	26,712	26,607	26,705	27,041	27,581	26,069	26,504	26,507
<b>Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:</b>																
45	Premiums received <sup>5</sup>	29,467	6,679	7,326	7,721	7,741	7,227	7,305	7,386	6,679	7,326	7,721	7,741	7,227	7,305	7,386
46	Actual losses paid	18,666	4,570	4,634	4,699	4,763	4,942	4,928	4,903	4,570	4,634	4,699	4,763	4,942	4,928	4,903
47	Premiums paid <sup>5</sup>	91,537	21,750	22,242	23,102	24,443	22,485	23,423	23,905	21,750	22,242	23,102	24,443	22,485	23,423	23,905
48	Actual losses recovered	63,132	14,420	13,882	13,596	21,234	13,799	14,231	14,753	14,420	13,882	13,596	21,234	13,799	14,231	14,753
<b>Memoranda:</b>																
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-741,475	-174,091	-191,299	-197,538	-178,547	-157,832	-178,258	-197,137	-193,604	-186,487	-178,980	-182,403	-179,457	-175,736	-178,630
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23)	213,473	53,956	47,745	54,542	57,229	58,410	53,250	62,391	52,724	53,133	51,593	56,023	57,649	58,512	58,470
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50)	-528,003	-120,135	-143,555	-142,996	-121,318	-99,422	-125,008	-134,746	-140,880	-133,354	-127,388	-126,381	-121,808	-117,225	-120,160

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1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, distribution of film and television recordings, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

## G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at the End of the Quarter <sup>1</sup>

[Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted]

Line	Type of investment	2012				2013			Change: 2013:II to 2013:III
		I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>p</sup>	
1	<b>Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)</b>	<b>-3,886,446</b>	<b>-4,332,158</b>	<b>-4,109,198</b>	<b>-3,863,892</b>	<b>-4,236,559</b>	<b>-4,455,040</b>	<b>-4,165,583</b>	<b>289,457</b>
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25)	76,286	67,589	52,493	57,776	40,025	59,352	47,248	-12,104
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26)	-3,962,732	-4,399,747	-4,161,691	-3,921,668	-4,276,584	-4,514,392	-4,212,831	301,561
4	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)</b>	<b>21,349,048</b>	<b>20,948,183</b>	<b>21,551,595</b>	<b>21,637,618</b>	<b>21,590,055</b>	<b>20,969,405</b>	<b>21,590,938</b>	<b>621,533</b>
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value)	3,950,239	4,155,820	3,925,606	3,619,761	3,248,377	2,825,067	2,759,201	-65,866
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17)	17,398,809	16,792,363	17,625,989	18,017,857	18,341,678	18,144,338	18,831,737	687,399
7	U.S. official reserve assets	572,578	556,620	606,277	572,368	553,058	446,207	483,426	37,219
8	Gold <sup>2</sup>	434,742	418,006	464,422	433,434	417,941	311,707	346,878	35,171
9	Special drawing rights	55,460	54,341	55,232	55,050	53,704	53,881	54,966	1,085
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	31,436	33,930	35,248	34,161	34,039	33,860	33,462	-398
11	Foreign currencies	50,940	50,343	51,375	49,723	47,374	46,759	48,120	1,361
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	127,814	111,164	95,958	93,570	94,016	90,901	90,052	-849
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>3</sup>	80,642	82,500	82,691	84,029	85,433	88,636	88,933	297
14	Repayable in dollars	80,369	82,227	82,418	83,756	85,160	88,363	88,660	297
15	Other <sup>4</sup>	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	0
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets <sup>5</sup>	47,172	28,664	13,267	9,541	8,583	2,265	1,119	-1,146
17	U.S. private assets	16,698,417	16,124,579	16,923,754	17,351,919	17,694,604	17,607,230	18,258,259	651,029
18	Direct investment at current cost	4,759,096	4,826,428	4,983,377	5,077,750	5,123,775	5,194,622	5,318,629	124,007
19	Foreign securities	6,999,263	6,662,323	7,159,326	7,531,223	7,823,264	7,719,064	8,291,808	572,744
20	Bonds	1,960,498	1,946,486	2,052,037	2,140,685	2,174,582	2,086,978	2,127,228	40,250
21	Corporate stocks	5,038,765	4,715,837	5,107,289	5,390,538	5,648,682	5,632,086	6,164,580	532,494
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	869,251	845,301	845,865	844,752	906,061	974,663	980,805	6,142
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere	4,070,807	3,790,527	3,935,186	3,898,194	3,841,504	3,718,881	3,667,017	-51,864
24	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)</b>	<b>25,235,494</b>	<b>25,280,341</b>	<b>25,660,793</b>	<b>25,501,510</b>	<b>25,826,614</b>	<b>25,424,445</b>	<b>25,756,521</b>	<b>332,076</b>
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value)	3,873,953	4,088,231	3,873,113	3,561,985	3,208,352	2,765,715	2,711,953	-53,762
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34)	21,361,541	21,192,110	21,787,680	21,939,525	22,618,262	22,658,730	23,044,568	385,838
27	Foreign official assets in the United States	5,428,122	5,496,057	5,640,245	5,692,448	5,814,441	5,744,199	5,843,282	99,083
28	U.S. government securities	4,316,906	4,400,470	4,487,789	4,526,896	4,561,428	4,460,203	4,485,873	25,670
29	U.S. Treasury securities	3,722,551	3,857,872	3,958,112	4,032,204	4,090,723	4,009,152	4,016,025	6,873
30	Other	594,355	542,598	529,677	494,692	470,705	451,051	469,848	18,797
31	Other U.S. government liabilities <sup>6</sup>	123,406	125,065	127,657	128,279	128,554	132,268	136,437	4,169
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere	191,515	191,921	198,987	204,401	224,462	215,107	245,159	30,052
33	Other foreign official assets	796,295	778,601	825,812	832,872	899,997	936,621	975,813	39,192
34	Other foreign assets	15,933,419	15,696,053	16,147,435	16,247,077	16,803,821	16,914,531	17,201,286	286,755
35	Direct investment at current cost	2,913,781	2,976,814	3,029,271	3,057,326	3,074,647	3,101,291	3,131,595	30,304
36	U.S. Treasury securities	1,425,087	1,455,648	1,517,253	1,541,569	1,631,056	1,585,232	1,638,634	53,402
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	6,608,954	6,491,227	6,794,000	6,904,050	7,296,277	7,258,691	7,614,454	355,763
38	Corporate and other bonds	2,927,923	2,887,851	3,008,379	3,061,963	3,056,573	2,940,348	3,034,976	94,628
39	Corporate stocks	3,681,031	3,603,376	3,785,621	3,842,087	4,239,704	4,318,343	4,579,478	261,135
40	U.S. currency	415,143	422,259	438,415	454,227	459,184	468,670	481,334	12,664
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	683,453	680,186	678,508	656,522	632,919	626,418	565,620	-60,798
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere	3,887,001	3,669,919	3,689,988	3,633,383	3,709,738	3,874,229	3,769,649	-104,580
<b>Memoranda:</b>									
43	Direct investment abroad at market value	4,975,809	4,679,267	5,058,812	5,249,539	5,500,811	5,435,081	5,980,129	545,048
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value	3,855,543	3,764,768	3,961,992	3,923,969	4,251,181	4,333,762	4,524,450	190,688
45	Direct investment abroad at historical cost	4,169,123	4,224,965	4,370,424	4,453,307	4,499,331	4,570,179	4,694,186	124,007
46	Direct investment in the United States at historical cost	2,529,479	2,585,115	2,630,175	2,650,832	2,668,153	2,694,796	2,725,102	30,306

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1. The statistics for each quarter are the values as of the last day of the quarter; the first quarter ends on March 31; the second quarter ends on June 30; the third quarter ends on September 30; and the fourth quarter ends on December 31 of the year.

2. U.S. official gold stock is valued at market price.

3. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

4. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

5. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. Changes in exchange rates do not affect this valuation.

6. Includes U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and U.S. government reserve-related liabilities from allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs).

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2009–2012**  
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Financial outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment			
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>3,565,020</b>	<b>3,741,910</b>	<b>4,084,659</b>	<b>4,453,307</b>	<b>287,901</b>	<b>277,779</b>	<b>386,724</b>	<b>366,940</b>	<b>340,039</b>	<b>417,605</b>	<b>456,523</b>	<b>448,880</b>
<b>By country of foreign affiliate</b>												
Canada .....	274,807	295,206	331,666	351,460	14,342	17,594	46,680	26,304	15,145	25,253	34,920	32,130
Europe .....	1,991,191	2,034,559	2,247,345	2,477,040	165,064	175,995	227,219	188,484	179,279	216,892	223,221	226,417
<i>Of which:</i>												
France .....	90,879	78,320	79,621	82,596	10,266	4,812	1,823	2,212	2,746	4,516	3,990	3,166
Germany .....	110,149	103,319	111,088	121,184	7,839	5,898	7,968	5,933	3,486	5,892	5,611	3,846
Ireland .....	129,829	158,851	189,449	203,779	23,528	28,865	22,587	22,752	24,838	26,990	27,976	30,053
Luxembourg .....	219,082	272,206	350,619	383,603	22,194	48,156	50,184	32,803	20,258	31,781	32,658	39,807
Netherlands .....	497,471	514,689	573,721	645,098	51,588	44,979	75,007	50,230	56,473	66,112	72,178	72,987
Switzerland .....	131,707	119,891	113,715	130,315	15,383	-353	9,151	16,711	17,005	18,860	20,085	19,136
United Kingdom .....	495,382	501,247	515,991	597,813	28,940	38,839	27,081	46,815	30,122	28,607	31,841	36,191
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	718,478	752,788	807,362	869,268	63,420	42,157	75,161	89,954	76,771	87,054	95,649	90,967
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda .....	287,933	265,524	280,461	304,524	29,149	12,976	22,013	28,694	29,425	28,649	31,931	33,130
Brazil .....	55,380	66,963	73,836	79,394	3,500	9,643	10,260	7,942	7,152	9,986	11,069	7,810
Mexico .....	84,047	85,751	90,795	101,030	7,100	825	7,751	12,628	8,157	9,379	11,148	11,697
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	160,627	191,680	200,219	219,851	7,746	10,926	12,612	23,025	16,380	19,967	21,592	21,646
Africa .....	43,941	54,816	57,230	61,381	10,417	7,442	5,380	3,706	5,297	6,903	8,277	7,587
Middle East .....	33,776	34,431	34,881	42,853	4,025	-305	312	8,261	4,932	8,959	15,090	14,850
Asia and Pacific .....	502,826	570,111	606,174	651,305	30,635	34,895	31,972	50,230	58,615	72,545	79,366	76,930
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia .....	106,212	125,421	137,261	132,825	4,453	19,877	12,561	22,063	5,543	10,180	11,757	12,652
China .....	54,069	58,996	55,304	51,363	-7,512	5,420	-1,087	-3,482	6,994	8,890	9,590	6,533
Hong Kong .....	50,720	41,264	39,998	47,767	8,729	-21,124	-195	-1,854	6,526	6,034	4,955	4,672
Japan .....	91,196	113,523	126,030	133,967	11,138	917	481	4,016	12,810	8,990	8,984	8,750
Singapore .....	87,909	102,778	118,571	138,603	4,880	15,501	10,159	15,026	10,298	16,137	21,065	21,173
<b>By industry of foreign affiliate</b>												
Mining .....	165,674	172,819	200,883	222,401	12,740	11,884	32,305	27,107	23,699	29,138	39,278	32,080
Manufacturing .....	501,122	518,321	569,763	637,059	43,832	33,320	61,081	62,064	40,239	61,240	70,086	65,844
Food .....	42,780	47,704	53,986	58,140	2,911	5,341	5,445	4,784	2,847	4,322	5,680	4,919
Chemicals .....	113,507	111,327	124,615	132,576	14,047	7,614	16,812	8,326	12,366	14,088	15,137	14,593
Primary and fabricated metals .....	18,728	18,674	21,282	23,154	1,273	546	2,801	1,673	719	1,349	1,853	1,553
Machinery .....	39,805	41,285	45,329	51,688	3,803	4,229	7,438	5,681	3,574	4,465	5,250	5,698
Computers and electronic products .....	71,811	72,935	84,980	102,084	1,107	6,772	8,280	11,866	6,574	11,440	11,182	10,172
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	18,850	19,941	19,234	21,591	574	1,743	-177	2,510	1,425	1,653	1,605	1,937
Transportation equipment .....	51,062	49,636	58,133	65,900	1,613	-380	8,175	6,401	-826	6,471	9,548	8,077
Other manufacturing .....	144,579	156,819	162,205	181,925	18,503	7,456	12,307	20,825	13,561	17,452	19,831	18,895
Wholesale trade .....	164,117	168,722	184,547	205,054	16,139	15,487	23,339	21,547	19,512	24,538	29,079	27,020
Information .....	135,088	126,063	136,136	146,618	11,969	8,777	10,292	9,817	13,378	12,229	14,225	14,343
Depository institutions (banking) .....	124,600	118,585	113,716	119,688	-5,786	-4,811	-8,865	3,440	2,120	1,328	7,261	8,526
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	722,537	734,859	737,576	775,551	46,189	21,887	19,087	20,675	41,237	35,143	33,435	36,980
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	79,548	81,874	83,769	94,139	8,500	2,774	7,234	11,252	8,390	8,856	9,693	10,181
Holding companies (nonbank) .....	1,444,844	1,584,903	1,777,198	1,948,959	130,164	169,743	209,376	177,724	170,226	220,101	228,015	225,622
Other industries .....	227,491	235,764	281,071	303,838	24,155	18,718	32,877	33,312	21,237	25,033	25,451	28,285

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2011

	All foreign affiliates						Majority-owned foreign affiliates							Thousands of employees
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars							
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>22,906,514</b>	<b>6,951,733</b>	<b>1,223,189</b>	<b>287,221</b>	<b>350,494</b>	<b>13,681.3</b>	<b>20,698,909</b>	<b>5,968,678</b>	<b>1,115,185</b>	<b>1,445,198</b>	<b>276,171</b>	<b>338,795</b>	<b>11,785.1</b>	
<b>By country of affiliate</b>														
Canada .....	1,282,065	688,835	90,882	80,461	(D)	1,134.0	1,218,973	662,010	87,092	145,380	76,783	116,829	1,115.7	
Europe .....	13,247,447	3,161,883	652,797	74,874	86,737	4,708.4	12,175,050	2,847,781	621,870	697,761	72,697	86,440	4,191.4	
<i>Of which:</i>														
France .....	391,073	233,829	9,628	(D)	(D)	506.8	368,520	220,300	9,515	56,663	5,249	3,941	470.0	
Germany .....	924,674	404,190	20,069	8,005	(D)	681.0	673,864	352,743	17,456	94,872	8,003	8,264	632.2	
Netherlands .....	1,916,605	277,169	155,180	(D)	(D)	233.9	1,789,640	228,316	149,058	34,803	10,043	4,796	222.2	
United Kingdom .....	5,206,639	745,956	92,784	13,334	16,334	1,451.1	4,835,194	655,521	80,902	160,869	13,074	16,318	1,252.7	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	3,872,715	828,769	209,821	65,446	72,847	2,805.3	3,637,270	716,007	195,835	169,204	63,003	69,504	2,285.1	
<i>Of which:</i>														
Brazil .....	323,186	222,294	14,899	7,519	(D)	611.4	267,455	203,611	13,170	46,699	7,154	3,058	568.9	
Mexico .....	378,760	252,111	21,359	42,125	50,751	1,340.1	338,519	209,326	18,769	46,195	40,348	47,965	1,059.9	
Africa .....	349,262	139,257	38,087	2,052	3,881	256.5	296,368	111,359	35,743	63,026	1,899	3,754	187.3	
Middle East .....	244,206	210,911	55,836	1,198	6,157	138.8	141,126	84,611	19,961	35,961	855	5,960	115.2	
Asia and Pacific .....	3,910,820	1,922,079	175,766	63,190	(D)	4,638.3	3,230,121	1,546,909	154,683	333,866	60,933	56,306	3,890.4	
<i>Of which:</i>														
Australia .....	607,619	216,418	25,336	(D)	3,807	347.2	562,375	177,765	25,343	57,942	6,367	3,807	307.5	
China .....	330,429	294,947	27,029	8,385	7,738	1,445.6	243,457	206,091	20,858	45,420	8,150	7,284	1,232.3	
India .....	140,017	79,334	5,103	1,336	(D)	947.2	98,398	58,727	4,924	19,864	1,200	828	812.8	
Japan .....	1,203,929	349,824	16,599	12,796	5,230	547.3	1,025,074	290,391	13,212	59,451	11,828	4,468	320.2	
<b>By industry of affiliate</b>														
Mining .....	909,398	403,284	105,049	(D)	(D)	227.7	799,086	351,472	90,667	233,769	1,960	26,683	208.8	
Manufacturing .....	2,755,703	3,153,238	272,467	178,496	244,343	5,687.2	2,271,890	2,611,228	220,655	621,714	170,452	232,875	4,760.8	
<i>Of which:</i>														
Food .....	247,590	279,892	12,064	7,772	(D)	546.2	189,528	215,879	9,352	37,391	7,693	13,126	447.7	
Chemicals .....	671,239	577,073	72,101	32,352	29,764	723.5	585,022	512,311	62,524	123,630	31,969	28,556	622.8	
Primary and fabricated metals .....	118,364	97,763	4,798	4,567	7,149	243.9	107,234	85,504	4,476	19,354	4,453	7,037	222.0	
Machinery .....	213,359	193,061	15,691	14,113	15,127	502.2	192,643	167,878	14,654	44,618	13,754	14,360	427.0	
Computers and electronic products .....	347,924	424,499	56,577	(D)	32,827	758.7	324,935	416,371	56,990	95,710	24,610	32,109	738.3	
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	85,585	61,388	5,835	2,675	(D)	242.4	76,859	54,019	5,704	12,688	2,672	6,162	204.4	
Transportation equipment .....	273,725	477,226	16,337	(D)	(D)	992.4	243,962	420,886	12,083	63,332	54,696	76,860	917.6	
Wholesale trade .....	927,304	1,506,932	74,049	92,258	75,986	863.4	884,421	1,442,808	70,207	171,739	90,167	75,937	804.2	
Retail trade .....	235,521	327,755	10,874	7,599	302	1,362.6	211,638	298,349	10,622	64,851	6,933	302	1,220.1	
Information .....	599,186	331,007	28,749	722	245	587.6	374,744	210,828	23,821	61,415	722	245	429.3	
Finance and insurance .....	10,118,955	561,894	99,726	(D)	8	740.8	9,467,655	500,122	92,185	73,530	(D)	8	624.5	
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	341,540	221,998	22,943	(D)	(D)	1,080.0	333,371	214,029	22,376	87,121	(D)	(D)	1,050.3	
Other industries .....	7,018,907	445,624	609,331	2,817	(D)	3,132.1	6,356,104	339,842	584,653	131,059	(D)	(D)	2,687.0	

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations of U.S. Parents and Their Foreign Affiliates in 2011" in the November 2013 of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.



**Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2009–2012**  
 [Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Financial inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment			
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>All countries, all industries .....</b>	<b>2,069,438</b>	<b>2,280,044</b>	<b>2,502,628</b>	<b>2,650,832</b>	<b>143,604</b>	<b>198,049</b>	<b>223,759</b>	<b>160,569</b>	<b>97,990</b>	<b>145,088</b>	<b>161,778</b>	<b>170,905</b>
<b>By country of foreign parent</b>												
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>188,943</b>	<b>192,463</b>	<b>210,792</b>	<b>225,331</b>	<b>30,366</b>	<b>7,357</b>	<b>20,543</b>	<b>16,460</b>	<b>4,755</b>	<b>10,932</b>	<b>11,333</b>	<b>12,646</b>
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>1,504,727</b>	<b>1,659,774</b>	<b>1,768,150</b>	<b>1,876,240</b>	<b>99,073</b>	<b>151,055</b>	<b>127,800</b>	<b>105,187</b>	<b>83,184</b>	<b>109,274</b>	<b>123,365</b>	<b>124,588</b>
Of which:												
France .....	158,924	189,763	189,629	209,121	25,369	8,865	3,156	21,664	14,237	14,237	13,901	16,777
Germany .....	183,966	203,077	215,250	199,006	12,320	18,760	15,189	3,103	11,129	18,302	17,636	14,522
Luxembourg .....	138,667	170,309	192,860	202,338	17,349	29,461	20,530	6,216	2,401	3,950	7,599	7,669
Netherlands .....	206,622	234,408	225,703	274,904	5,018	20,772	-1,948	29,934	13,866	19,239	19,740	21,025
Switzerland .....	140,819	180,642	202,220	203,954	10,710	41,406	19,892	295	14,090	11,838	15,534	15,353
United Kingdom .....	414,590	400,435	461,701	486,833	18,373	30,069	48,900	20,547	22,302	29,545	33,778	30,931
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....</b>	<b>32,961</b>	<b>62,130</b>	<b>89,135</b>	<b>95,642</b>	<b>7,990</b>	<b>13,424</b>	<b>17,989</b>	<b>5,897</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>8,040</b>
Of which:												
Bermuda .....	-7,646	365	4,670	2,324	1,084	5,371	-2,711	-2,788	1,503	541	-256	1,114
Mexico .....	11,111	10,970	13,051	14,883	2,469	-123	2,134	2,801	1,152	1,479	1,480	3,012
Panama .....	1,101	952	1,135	1,003	144	-553	115	-132	189	154	93	134
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	21,227	38,477	51,012	58,584	2,481	5,627	12,489	7,689	506	299	342	1,609
Venezuela .....	2,612	3,122	4,038	4,638	158	420	1,018	584	-479	-296	(D)	(D)
<b>Africa .....</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>5,338</b>	<b>-672</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Middle East .....</b>	<b>18,177</b>	<b>16,808</b>	<b>20,753</b>	<b>20,603</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>-1,747</b>	<b>8,973</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>-173</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-295</b>
<b>Asia and Pacific .....</b>	<b>323,404</b>	<b>346,605</b>	<b>409,512</b>	<b>427,679</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>26,875</b>	<b>46,354</b>	<b>31,792</b>	<b>7,512</b>	<b>22,463</b>	<b>23,753</b>	<b>25,879</b>
Of which:												
Australia .....	36,760	35,632	52,522	42,685	-3,850	4,047	17,245	1,645	1,916	4,994	3,897	4,780
Japan .....	238,140	255,012	291,053	308,253	6,544	15,805	18,984	19,169	4,272	14,570	16,098	16,057
<b>By industry of U.S. affiliate</b>												
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>698,240</b>	<b>756,868</b>	<b>831,149</b>	<b>898,942</b>	<b>53,416</b>	<b>91,896</b>	<b>93,205</b>	<b>79,504</b>	<b>38,341</b>	<b>62,882</b>	<b>68,402</b>	<b>69,334</b>
Food .....	27,132	34,448	32,229	32,283	2,756	14,545	-1,488	-22	6,266	6,004	4,901	4,899
Chemicals .....	130,206	156,473	193,243	235,452	12,299	15,273	43,709	39,860	16,798	21,224	25,647	26,125
Primary and fabricated metals .....	48,181	46,131	47,402	47,005	3,894	4,816	1,734	148	-1,323	461	1,858	2,940
Machinery .....	73,633	74,722	81,373	86,171	5,402	1,234	9,530	4,459	1,926	4,174	5,001	6,680
Computers and electronic products .....	59,371	61,994	60,623	61,163	-3,974	5,399	3,080	1,803	1,722	2,164	3,329	1,679
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	19,600	22,975	23,752	38,629	2,187	-121	2,098	23,341	1,164	1,753	2,002	2,691
Transportation equipment .....	86,101	95,322	102,198	108,710	16,035	11,145	6,006	6,559	-880	8,369	5,015	6,302
Other manufacturing .....	254,016	264,805	290,329	289,527	14,817	39,605	28,536	3,357	12,668	18,732	20,650	18,018
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>236,205</b>	<b>255,045</b>	<b>274,402</b>	<b>292,440</b>	<b>11,628</b>	<b>23,806</b>	<b>21,959</b>	<b>19,146</b>	<b>4,385</b>	<b>13,469</b>	<b>14,290</b>	<b>17,565</b>
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>45,465</b>	<b>44,770</b>	<b>46,712</b>	<b>51,724</b>	<b>4,168</b>	<b>-1,445</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>3,575</b>	<b>4,961</b>	<b>5,607</b>
<b>Information .....</b>	<b>137,202</b>	<b>125,181</b>	<b>123,540</b>	<b>123,806</b>	<b>-7,876</b>	<b>-10,199</b>	<b>-4,277</b>	<b>3,398</b>	<b>4,807</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>5,719</b>
<b>Depository institutions (banking) .....</b>	<b>107,721</b>	<b>120,018</b>	<b>193,668</b>	<b>198,092</b>	<b>16,586</b>	<b>12,367</b>	<b>27,160</b>	<b>-2,421</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>8,774</b>	<b>9,722</b>	<b>7,019</b>
<b>Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....</b>	<b>288,447</b>	<b>358,182</b>	<b>354,673</b>	<b>365,843</b>	<b>28,483</b>	<b>35,514</b>	<b>7,092</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>21,532</b>	<b>20,402</b>	<b>17,863</b>	<b>22,465</b>
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing .....</b>	<b>44,628</b>	<b>44,642</b>	<b>47,797</b>	<b>50,493</b>	<b>-1,021</b>	<b>-581</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,022</b>
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services .....</b>	<b>73,863</b>	<b>90,247</b>	<b>90,325</b>	<b>106,673</b>	<b>2,412</b>	<b>15,699</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>11,060</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>2,934</b>	<b>2,549</b>
<b>Other industries .....</b>	<b>437,667</b>	<b>485,090</b>	<b>540,361</b>	<b>562,819</b>	<b>35,808</b>	<b>30,992</b>	<b>71,278</b>	<b>41,819</b>	<b>22,678</b>	<b>29,622</b>	<b>36,404</b>	<b>38,625</b>

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

**Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2011**

	All affiliates						Majority-owned affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>12,958,889</b>	<b>3,796,936</b>	<b>168,140</b>	<b>6,149.5</b>	<b>311,063</b>	<b>647,205</b>	<b>12,333,538</b>	<b>3,511,330</b>	<b>133,288</b>	<b>736,380</b>	<b>5,640.7</b>	<b>303,691</b>	<b>636,191</b>
<b>By country</b>													
Canada .....	1,541,870	284,229	12,253	679.3	12,803	32,158	1,479,797	242,764	11,351	64,804	546.9	11,363	31,407
Europe .....	8,606,684	2,241,181	115,420	3,977.0	177,034	297,282	8,359,093	2,095,818	87,219	480,145	3,749.0	174,597	295,122
<i>Of which:</i>													
France .....	1,188,890	277,541	26,125	532.6	20,744	22,051	1,181,332	262,472	21,427	61,015	524.4	20,397	21,446
Germany .....	1,512,157	400,199	21,389	M	38,837	74,080	1,496,626	386,001	21,665	84,783	581.3	38,797	73,879
Netherlands .....	983,409	365,155	7,149	417.0	(D)	(D)	967,100	353,949	2,515	47,482	399.8	31,846	52,942
Sweden .....	116,421	57,830	(D)	192.5	6,482	8,484	116,092	57,463	2,049	16,451	190.4	6,471	8,469
Switzerland .....	1,429,913	211,169	6,870	460.8	10,044	19,053	1,413,796	205,584	6,083	61,878	446.3	9,858	18,992
United Kingdom .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,043.0	(D)	67,255	2,192,932	494,084	34,823	125,114	943.5	33,463	66,510
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	344,158	220,695	5,709	259.4	24,697	(D)	336,712	205,354	5,097	34,945	243.4	24,188	43,963
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda .....	133,172	42,665	2,195	39.7	7,562	2,986	130,118	40,814	1,967	9,529	36.9	(D)	2,979
Mexico .....	38,110	(D)	(D)	L	764	5,922	37,275	24,683	2,206	4,734	54.7	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	14,970	13,238	(D)	K	(D)	(D)	13,149	11,927	-1,277	2,079	21.6	684	(D)
Venezuela .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	I	(D)	(D)	19,331	(D)	526	(D)	I	(D)	(D)
Africa .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.2	(D)	(D)	5,548	5,350	570	1,180	5.2	1,093	331
Middle East .....	180,920	115,176	1,299	72.7	2,826	16,472	158,726	107,503	1,822	14,677	54.1	2,680	16,417
Asia and Pacific .....	2,107,769	872,555	27,535	1,073.8	86,543	(D)	1,848,324	812,526	23,779	131,255	971.0	83,712	244,401
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia .....	266,333	46,870	6,411	89.8	(D)	(D)	249,381	41,066	6,183	13,948	85.0	3,228	2,803
Japan .....	1,511,365	602,869	17,894	767.4	66,106	164,856	1,315,579	571,017	15,318	92,517	686.6	64,739	162,520
Korea, Republic of .....	59,723	96,902	1,886	33.4	(D)	(D)	58,881	95,600	1,939	7,387	32.3	9,693	52,649
United States .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	82.3	(D)	4,565	145,338	42,015	3,450	9,375	71.1	6,057	4,550
<b>By industry</b>													
Manufacturing .....	1,843,617	1,571,605	59,893	2,150.5	194,477	293,766	1,779,712	1,504,665	57,527	336,867	2,081.3	187,991	287,350
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food .....	90,271	106,983	5,950	210.5	8,943	5,060	87,354	101,590	5,704	23,330	204.0	8,461	4,980
Petroleum and coal products .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	L	(D)	(D)	281,419	344,013	10,188	51,054	53.3	30,701	93,571
Chemicals .....	406,634	307,926	23,233	297.2	41,666	54,355	402,478	300,850	23,082	76,469	295.3	41,157	54,268
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	90,639	42,371	-1,915	117.3	1,844	1,020	87,878	41,453	-1,896	12,294	114.8	1,785	975
Primary and fabricated metals .....	127,609	127,169	2,302	211.6	12,301	12,852	120,574	117,098	1,978	23,520	203.6	11,741	11,894
Machinery .....	139,999	95,949	4,635	218.6	17,354	13,122	139,464	94,994	4,571	26,892	217.4	17,322	12,962
Computers and electronic products .....	117,920	79,904	-2,767	164.9	15,804	16,080	115,173	78,686	-2,874	19,468	161.8	15,588	15,998
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	70,094	31,008	1,955	70.3	5,061	5,493	69,942	30,904	1,980	8,613	69.9	5,042	5,472
Transportation equipment .....	280,315	273,706	7,002	472.3	(D)	69,471	270,042	264,207	7,218	51,571	459.5	41,150	68,146
Wholesale trade .....	651,721	977,151	20,955	559.3	104,088	323,974	638,541	937,856	15,585	75,829	546.6	103,537	319,858
Retail trade .....	100,748	190,749	1,559	670.2	732	(D)	84,031	144,702	2,410	32,160	488.5	706	13,290
Information .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	253,111	118,476	4,466	36,835	242.3	1,504	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	95.1	(D)	209	63,104	27,930	3,138	13,072	85.8	976	209
Telecommunications .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	75,050	37,278	2,007	11,537	57.9	(D)	(D)
Finance and insurance .....	8,593,045	367,636	26,708	464.4	0	0	8,389,869	353,241	24,745	77,833	409.1	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	168,825	29,861	1,698	42.5	(D)	142	135,403	25,024	1,676	12,993	40.5	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	157,380	98,296	-550	300.0	(D)	385	151,191	95,465	-67	36,202	290.0	620	385
Other industries .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	9,356	(D)	901,681	331,901	26,947	127,660	1,542.4	(D)	(D)

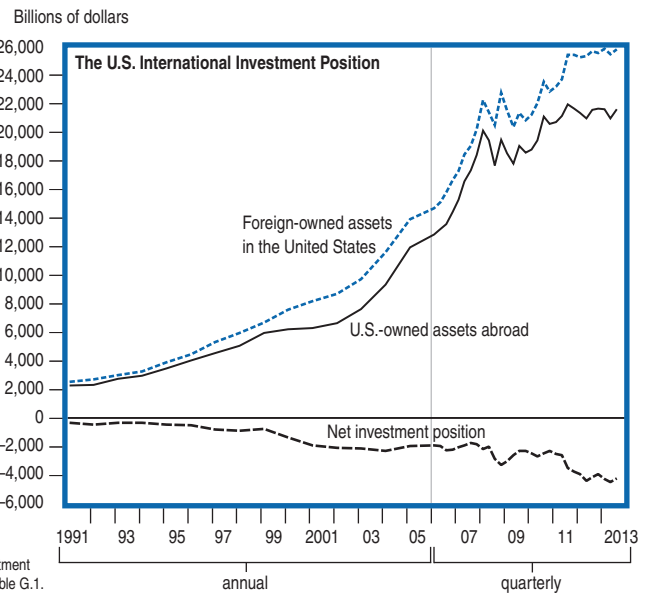
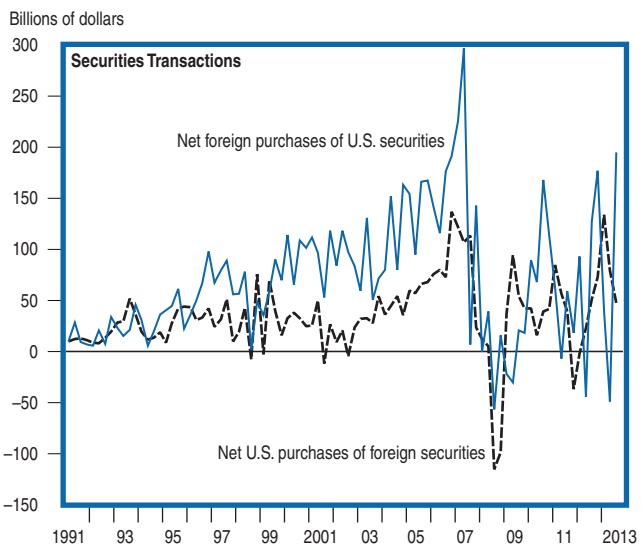
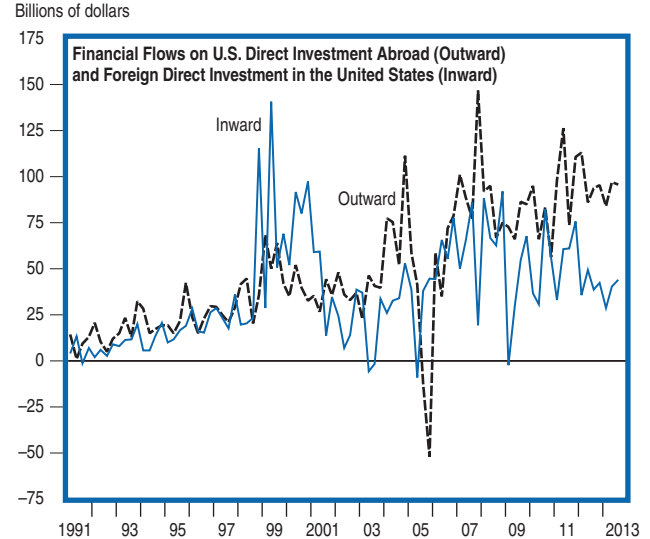
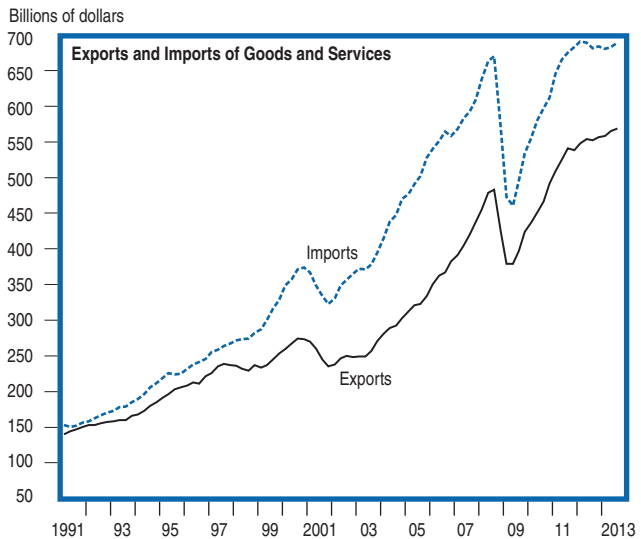
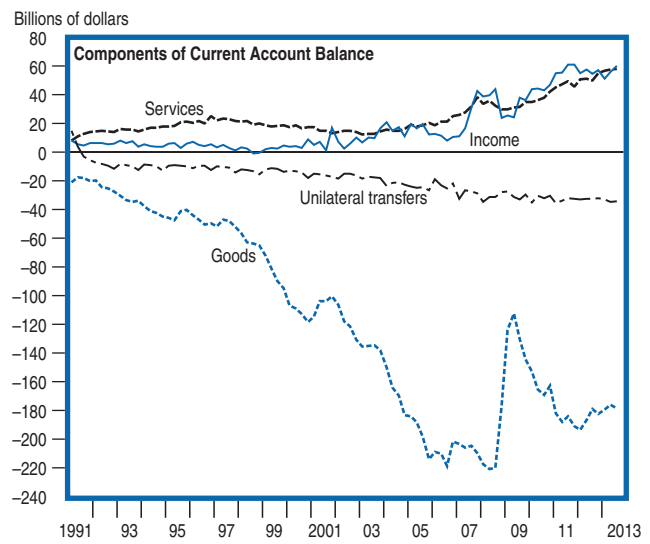
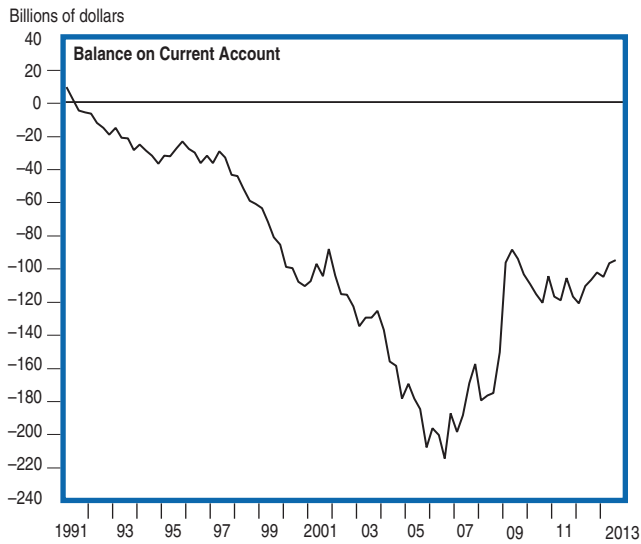
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTES: The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2011" in the August 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

H. Charts

THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY: QUARTERLY SERIES <sup>1</sup>



1. All series are based on seasonally adjusted data when adjusted data are available. The series for the international investment position is annual before the fourth quarter of 2005. All series are from table F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and table G.1. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

## Regional Data

### I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). For information on state personal income, e-mail [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov); write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail [gdpbystate@bea.gov](mailto:gdpbystate@bea.gov); write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

**Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region**  
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area	2009		2010				2011				2012				2013			Percent change <sup>1</sup> 2013:III
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>		
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>12,127,916</b>	<b>12,181,295</b>	<b>12,363,240</b>	<b>12,491,391</b>	<b>12,657,402</b>	<b>13,021,398</b>	<b>13,137,566</b>	<b>13,270,910</b>	<b>13,288,371</b>	<b>13,537,699</b>	<b>13,639,239</b>	<b>13,683,809</b>	<b>14,055,505</b>	<b>13,870,054</b>	<b>14,032,587</b>	<b>14,180,492</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
<b>New England .....</b>	<b>698,510</b>	<b>700,188</b>	<b>710,566</b>	<b>722,490</b>	<b>725,593</b>	<b>745,854</b>	<b>756,047</b>	<b>757,150</b>	<b>754,759</b>	<b>771,277</b>	<b>775,952</b>	<b>776,026</b>	<b>798,992</b>	<b>787,616</b>	<b>795,623</b>	<b>803,393</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
Connecticut .....	192,388	193,550	197,774	200,055	199,978	206,029	207,805	208,397	206,416	211,676	213,680	212,665	219,167	215,659	216,385	220,193	0.8	
Maine .....	49,573	48,890	49,302	49,680	49,569	52,094	50,768	51,684	52,067	52,651	53,089	53,308	54,086	53,933	54,273	54,894	1.1	
Massachusetts .....	329,667	330,833	333,964	342,360	344,569	353,590	360,426	359,766	359,088	367,695	369,126	369,701	381,581	375,421	378,614	382,800	1.1	
New Hampshire .....	58,193	57,876	59,284	59,583	60,036	61,738	62,905	63,052	62,909	64,137	64,401	64,492	66,511	65,473	66,450	66,887	0.7	
Rhode Island .....	43,915	44,348	45,171	45,523	46,028	45,980	47,364	47,208	46,973	47,604	47,739	48,147	49,248	48,840	49,180	49,726	1.1	
Vermont .....	24,774	24,691	25,070	25,289	25,413	25,423	26,780	27,042	27,306	27,514	27,918	28,399	28,289	28,723	28,891	28,891	0.6	
<b>Mideast .....</b>	<b>2,263,030</b>	<b>2,268,952</b>	<b>2,310,055</b>	<b>2,319,547</b>	<b>2,335,504</b>	<b>2,412,149</b>	<b>2,433,323</b>	<b>2,441,747</b>	<b>2,444,450</b>	<b>2,477,049</b>	<b>2,491,903</b>	<b>2,503,588</b>	<b>2,564,710</b>	<b>2,521,284</b>	<b>2,554,647</b>	<b>2,579,560</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
Delaware .....	36,535	35,968	36,633	37,381	37,849	38,537	38,533	39,238	39,183	39,808	40,541	40,192	41,690	41,024	41,855	42,358	1.2	
District of Columbia .....	40,278	41,251	42,046	42,424	43,117	45,369	46,008	46,594	46,446	46,973	47,019	47,056	48,074	47,696	48,138	48,565	0.9	
Maryland .....	284,438	283,860	288,802	290,874	295,076	301,045	304,944	308,637	309,378	314,327	314,898	316,199	321,303	318,896	321,723	323,705	0.6	
New Jersey .....	444,166	445,574	448,827	450,245	451,593	465,769	469,845	474,774	474,364	482,243	483,660	485,618	498,228	491,420	498,293	501,742	0.7	
New York .....	936,134	945,407	967,554	963,729	966,977	1,009,614	1,016,326	1,011,213	1,012,470	1,022,913	1,034,518	1,039,417	1,070,875	1,043,951	1,058,296	1,070,537	1.2	
Pennsylvania .....	521,480	517,252	526,193	534,894	540,892	551,815	557,667	561,290	562,609	570,783	571,268	575,106	584,541	578,298	586,343	592,654	1.1	
<b>Great Lakes .....</b>	<b>1,721,052</b>	<b>1,712,360</b>	<b>1,738,784</b>	<b>1,764,454</b>	<b>1,781,350</b>	<b>1,826,397</b>	<b>1,837,987</b>	<b>1,859,315</b>	<b>1,868,280</b>	<b>1,897,159</b>	<b>1,916,617</b>	<b>1,914,294</b>	<b>1,957,367</b>	<b>1,945,186</b>	<b>1,965,973</b>	<b>1,983,381</b>	<b>0.9</b>	
Illinois .....	532,381	529,931	535,815	545,809	549,539	561,980	564,973	569,464	572,369	583,475	588,240	586,741	601,920	594,991	602,765	607,332	0.8	
Indiana .....	219,507	219,041	221,912	223,978	227,702	233,079	235,474	239,563	239,146	244,170	248,696	250,536	253,389	253,614	254,310	256,098	0.7	
Michigan .....	339,566	338,537	346,518	350,595	351,623	361,760	364,424	366,160	370,668	375,286	375,984	376,776	385,727	383,980	387,450	391,503	1.0	
Ohio .....	411,606	409,993	416,281	422,880	424,986	442,855	440,716	449,383	451,589	455,971	463,496	460,325	469,902	468,378	474,212	477,920	0.8	
Wisconsin .....	217,993	214,858	218,259	221,391	227,501	226,723	232,401	234,745	234,508	238,257	240,201	239,916	246,431	244,222	247,236	250,528	1.3	
<b>Plains .....</b>	<b>796,729</b>	<b>795,467</b>	<b>806,556</b>	<b>815,329</b>	<b>827,155</b>	<b>857,467</b>	<b>863,999</b>	<b>878,766</b>	<b>880,647</b>	<b>895,884</b>	<b>903,359</b>	<b>902,460</b>	<b>926,314</b>	<b>925,100</b>	<b>929,476</b>	<b>939,884</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
Iowa .....	119,288	117,084	118,695	119,400	121,139	127,965	128,734	131,410	132,413	133,158	135,184	134,486	137,426	139,072	139,038	140,653	1.2	
Kansas .....	110,043	107,981	109,971	111,771	113,816	118,066	120,326	122,306	122,433	123,953	123,900	122,740	126,467	125,602	127,217	128,683	1.2	
Minnesota .....	219,209	220,997	224,153	227,334	232,796	238,700	240,145	243,710	242,853	248,397	251,106	252,738	257,413	257,188	257,087	259,938	1.1	
Missouri .....	216,999	217,319	219,366	220,389	220,861	225,781	226,619	230,439	230,240	233,295	234,431	234,213	240,705	238,095	240,682	243,466	1.2	
Nebraska .....	72,116	71,567	72,752	73,494	74,464	79,372	79,817	81,044	81,447	82,260	83,286	82,986	85,550	85,343	85,226	86,196	1.1	
North Dakota .....	27,080	28,169	28,807	29,395	30,244	31,198	31,721	32,766	33,644	34,736	37,933	38,833	40,057	40,620	40,896	41,354	1.1	
South Dakota .....	31,995	32,350	32,811	33,546	33,836	36,384	36,636	37,092	37,619	38,085	38,288	38,465	38,696	39,211	39,321	39,593	0.7	
<b>Southeast .....</b>	<b>2,781,077</b>	<b>2,802,971</b>	<b>2,846,398</b>	<b>2,870,725</b>	<b>2,894,112</b>	<b>2,967,942</b>	<b>2,992,893</b>	<b>3,022,708</b>	<b>3,031,711</b>	<b>3,085,939</b>	<b>3,112,295</b>	<b>3,122,062</b>	<b>3,195,732</b>	<b>3,160,776</b>	<b>3,191,975</b>	<b>3,226,172</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
Alabama .....	156,978	158,802	161,236	164,505	164,371	166,137	166,685	168,656	169,668	171,180	173,438	171,949	176,378	174,729	176,233	178,113	1.1	
Arkansas .....	92,103	91,246	93,759	94,667	95,059	98,536	99,092	100,959	101,432	103,050	104,591	104,071	106,760	105,799	106,356	107,701	1.3	
Florida .....	696,679	710,715	722,371	729,983	738,678	752,774	759,984	765,578	766,877	779,149	784,599	789,239	816,035	799,823	811,627	821,212	1.2	
Georgia .....	330,641	328,425	332,162	335,324	338,619	353,290	355,040	359,551	359,464	366,583	368,708	371,247	379,413	376,334	381,281	384,725	0.9	
Kentucky .....	140,859	140,251	143,089	144,196	145,308	148,571	150,103	152,138	152,407	155,066	155,769	155,639	158,050	158,065	158,633	160,459	1.2	
Louisiana .....	163,562	165,743	168,452	170,945	171,327	175,288	175,325	177,944	178,202	181,248	183,851	185,536	186,726	185,366	187,274	189,395	1.1	
Mississippi .....	89,476	89,454	93,238	91,373	92,287	94,905	95,177	96,233	97,102	99,292	100,299	99,862	102,407	101,882	102,489	104,448	1.9	
North Carolina .....	332,698	336,092	339,160	339,092	341,606	349,088	351,541	353,694	355,496	363,631	369,142	369,850	376,191	374,121	377,303	381,610	1.1	
South Carolina .....	149,823	148,932	150,594	152,873	153,748	157,449	159,469	160,969	161,103	163,967	164,777	165,178	168,459	166,670	168,185	170,157	1.2	
Tennessee .....	219,274	222,114	224,595	226,512	227,678	233,950	236,853	238,419	241,251	247,048	249,071	249,315	255,322	253,100	254,142	256,877	1.1	
Virginia .....	351,268	353,367	359,180	361,753	365,525	376,402	381,011	385,079	385,229	391,302	393,324	395,287	404,108	399,387	402,364	404,754	0.6	
West Virginia .....	57,716	57,828	58,562	59,501	59,910	61,371	62,612	63,488	63,479	64,423	65,167	64,889	65,885	65,480	66,088	66,720	1.0	
<b>Southwest .....</b>	<b>1,328,939</b>	<b>1,349,482</b>	<b>1,369,759</b>	<b>1,396,438</b>	<b>1,416,875</b>	<b>1,475,292</b>	<b>1,493,001</b>	<b>1,520,036</b>	<b>1,521,748</b>	<b>1,558,728</b>	<b>1,568,427</b>	<b>1,569,382</b>	<b>1,615,451</b>	<b>1,601,596</b>	<b>1,624,588</b>	<b>1,643,893</b>	<b>1.2</b>	
Arizona .....	215,982	214,145	215,793	220,217	220,880	227,345	227,518	231,111	230,978	233,655	237,068	235,748	243,580	239,501	244,219	246,461	0.9	
New Mexico .....	66,533	66,992	68,157	69,160	69,648	71,155	71,885	72,813	73,347	73,963	74,549	73,850	75,302	74,720	75,685	76,620	0.4	
Oklahoma .....	128,224	130,607	133,840	136,559	139,245	142,874	146,453	149,533	150,859	152,722	154,158	153,901	159,052	157,858	159,924	161,272	0.8	
Texas .....	918,200	937,739	951,970	970,502	987,102	1,033,918	1,047,144	1,066,579	1,066,564	1,098,388	1,102,652	1,105,883	1,137,518	1,129,516	1,144,760	1,160,139	1.3	

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income <sup>2</sup>						
	Millions of dollars					Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Rank of percent change	Dollars					Rank in United States	Percent of the U.S. average
	2008 <sup>r</sup>	2009 <sup>r</sup>	2010 <sup>r</sup>	2011 <sup>r</sup>	2012 <sup>p</sup>			2008 <sup>r</sup>	2009 <sup>r</sup>	2010 <sup>r</sup>	2011 <sup>r</sup>	2012 <sup>p</sup>		
	2008 <sup>r</sup>	2009 <sup>r</sup>	2010 <sup>r</sup>	2011 <sup>r</sup>	2012 <sup>p</sup>	2012	2012	2008 <sup>r</sup>	2009 <sup>r</sup>	2010 <sup>r</sup>	2011 <sup>r</sup>	2012 <sup>p</sup>	2012	2012
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>12,429,284</b>	<b>12,073,738</b>	<b>12,423,332</b>	<b>13,179,561</b>	<b>13,729,063</b>	<b>4.2</b>		<b>40,873</b>	<b>39,357</b>	<b>40,163</b>	<b>42,298</b>	<b>43,735</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>708,601</b>	<b>693,912</b>	<b>714,709</b>	<b>753,453</b>	<b>780,562</b>	<b>3.6</b>		<b>49,414</b>	<b>48,176</b>	<b>49,416</b>	<b>51,900</b>	<b>53,600</b>		<b>122.6</b>
Connecticut .....	198,982	191,313	197,839	207,162	214,297	3.4	41	56,121	53,712	55,315	57,758	59,687	1	136.5
Maine .....	48,771	48,939	49,360	51,653	53,283	3.2	44	36,656	36,808	37,180	38,880	40,087	29	91.7
Massachusetts .....	333,246	327,863	337,932	358,218	372,026	3.9	25	51,515	50,304	51,488	54,218	55,976	2	128.0
New Hampshire .....	58,400	57,629	59,195	62,651	64,885	3.6	36	44,380	43,788	44,952	47,542	49,129	9	112.3
Rhode Island .....	44,144	43,471	45,268	46,881	48,184	2.8	48	41,842	41,257	42,999	44,621	45,877	14	104.9
Vermont .....	25,058	24,697	25,116	26,888	27,886	3.7	30	40,148	39,527	40,126	42,911	44,545	21	101.9
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>2,276,814</b>	<b>2,238,410</b>	<b>2,308,514</b>	<b>2,432,917</b>	<b>2,509,312</b>	<b>4.1</b>		<b>47,747</b>	<b>46,688</b>	<b>47,888</b>	<b>50,218</b>	<b>51,598</b>		<b>118.0</b>
Delaware .....	36,672	36,419	36,958	38,873	40,558	4.3	17	41,490	40,841	41,072	42,805	44,224	22	101.1
District of Columbia .....	40,700	40,276	42,209	46,104	47,281	2.6		70,144	68,008	69,769	74,480	74,773		171.0
Maryland .....	283,053	282,153	289,653	306,001	316,682	3.5	38	49,790	49,238	50,044	52,401	53,816	5	123.1
New Jersey .....	451,504	440,429	449,060	471,188	487,437	3.4	40	51,831	50,303	51,010	53,333	54,987	3	125.7
New York .....	945,343	924,453	960,827	1,042,406	1,041,931	2.9	47	49,205	47,882	49,529	51,914	53,241	6	121.7
Pennsylvania .....	519,543	514,679	529,808	558,345	575,425	3.1	45	41,193	40,632	41,680	43,813	45,083	18	103.1
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,768,674</b>	<b>1,714,389</b>	<b>1,749,237</b>	<b>1,847,995</b>	<b>1,921,359</b>	<b>4.0</b>		<b>38,221</b>	<b>36,983</b>	<b>37,670</b>	<b>39,739</b>	<b>41,260</b>		<b>94.3</b>
Illinois .....	552,436	531,625	540,233	567,197	590,094	4.0	21	43,338	41,544	42,072	44,106	45,832	15	104.8
Indiana .....	224,651	217,545	223,158	236,815	249,198	5.2	5	34,966	33,679	34,386	36,342	38,119	38	87.2
Michigan .....	354,077	338,322	346,818	365,753	378,443	3.5	39	35,597	34,168	35,111	37,032	38,291	36	87.6
Ohio .....	419,004	409,402	418,535	446,136	462,424	3.7	34	36,386	35,511	36,274	38,657	40,057	30	91.6
Wisconsin .....	218,506	217,495	220,502	232,094	241,201	3.9	22	38,735	38,364	38,755	40,648	42,121	26	96.3
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>812,334</b>	<b>790,940</b>	<b>811,127</b>	<b>870,220</b>	<b>907,004</b>	<b>4.2</b>		<b>40,118</b>	<b>38,786</b>	<b>39,497</b>	<b>42,159</b>	<b>43,712</b>		<b>99.9</b>
Iowa .....	118,981	117,411	119,080	130,131	135,063	3.8	27	39,440	38,713	39,038	42,470	43,935	23	100.5
Kansas .....	114,004	109,731	110,885	120,783	124,137	2.8	49	40,598	38,737	38,787	42,079	43,015	24	98.4
Minnesota .....	225,978	217,595	226,320	241,352	252,413	4.6	14	43,068	41,202	42,616	45,135	46,925	11	107.3
Missouri .....	221,451	216,526	219,484	228,270	235,661	3.2	43	37,383	36,323	36,605	37,988	39,133	33	89.5
Nebraska .....	72,787	71,470	73,069	80,420	83,521	3.9	24	40,519	39,428	39,935	43,654	45,012	19	102.9
North Dakota .....	26,881	26,602	29,154	32,332	38,390	18.7	1	40,880	40,005	43,232	47,218	54,871	4	125.5
South Dakota .....	32,251	31,605	33,136	36,932	37,819	2.4	50	40,358	39,161	40,596	44,843	45,381	17	103.8
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2,837,629</b>	<b>2,770,024</b>	<b>2,853,551</b>	<b>3,003,814</b>	<b>3,129,007</b>	<b>4.2</b>		<b>36,825</b>	<b>35,598</b>	<b>36,324</b>	<b>37,908</b>	<b>39,137</b>		<b>89.5</b>
Alabama .....	159,009	156,678	162,228	167,787	173,236	3.2	42	33,701	32,930	33,905	34,929	35,926	42	82.1
Arkansas .....	93,073	91,625	93,683	100,005	104,508	4.5	15	32,378	31,629	32,053	34,032	35,437	45	81.0
Florida .....	736,198	696,487	725,436	761,303	792,255	4.1	20	39,736	37,340	38,493	39,896	41,012	27	93.8
Georgia .....	339,900	330,287	333,633	356,836	371,488	4.1	19	35,761	34,330	34,343	36,366	37,449	40	85.6
Kentucky .....	140,871	139,396	143,211	150,850	156,131	3.5	37	32,838	32,290	32,947	34,545	35,643	44	81.5
Louisiana .....	167,660	163,396	169,117	176,690	184,340	4.3	18	37,799	36,378	37,217	38,623	40,057	30	91.6
Mississippi .....	90,377	89,501	91,588	95,854	100,465	4.8	11	30,659	30,249	30,847	32,193	33,657	50	77.0
North Carolina .....	332,617	330,113	338,987	352,455	369,704	4.9	10	35,729	34,934	35,462	36,520	37,910	39	86.7
South Carolina .....	150,166	148,603	151,537	159,747	165,595	3.7	33	33,157	32,376	32,688	34,183	35,056	48	80.2
Tennessee .....	219,042	217,000	225,225	237,618	250,189	5.3	4	35,061	34,412	35,431	37,129	38,752	34	88.6
Virginia .....	351,721	349,238	359,956	381,930	396,005	3.7	31	44,900	44,063	44,854	47,126	48,377	10	110.6
West Virginia .....	56,994	57,698	58,950	62,737	65,091	3.8	28	30,970	31,226	31,796	33,822	35,082	47	80.2
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,393,848</b>	<b>1,326,380</b>	<b>1,383,139</b>	<b>1,502,519</b>	<b>1,577,997</b>	<b>5.0</b>		<b>38,431</b>	<b>35,946</b>	<b>36,906</b>	<b>39,580</b>	<b>40,973</b>		<b>93.7</b>
Arizona .....	224,660	215,487	217,759	229,238	237,513	3.6	35	35,772	33,972	33,967	35,446	36,243	41	82.9
New Mexico .....	67,154	66,178	68,489	72,300	74,416	2.9	46	33,399	32,491	33,170	34,782	35,682	43	81.6
Oklahoma .....	138,085	128,761	135,063	147,430	154,958	5.1	7	37,636	34,636	35,926	38,960	40,620	28	92.9
Texas .....	963,949	915,954	961,828	1,053,552	1,111,110	5.5	3	39,654	36,931	38,103	41,103	42,638	25	97.5
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>414,486</b>	<b>401,298</b>	<b>410,808</b>	<b>439,712</b>	<b>461,546</b>	<b>5.0</b>		<b>39,067</b>	<b>37,178</b>	<b>37,519</b>	<b>39,687</b>	<b>41,135</b>		<b>94.1</b>
Colorado .....	212,243	206,423	210,608	226,032	237,461	5.1	8	43,406	41,515	41,717	44,179	45,775	16	104.7
Idaho .....	50,320	49,165	50,385	52,954	55,022	3.9	23	32,796	31,629	32,076	33,436	34,481	49	78.8
Montana .....	33,881	33,112	34,269	36,630	38,753	5.8	2	34,699	33,651	34,589	36,716	38,555	35	88.2
Utah .....	91,249	88,270	90,113	96,175	101,163	5.2	6	34,265	32,412	32,472	34,173	35,430	46	81.0
Wyoming .....	26,793	24,328	25,434	27,920	29,147	4.4	16	49,067	43,454	45,066	49,212	50,567	7	115.6
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>2,216,899</b>	<b>2,138,386</b>	<b>2,192,247</b>	<b>2,328,932</b>	<b>2,442,275</b>	<b>4.9</b>		<b>42,956</b>	<b>40,991</b>	<b>41,600</b>	<b>43,779</b>	<b>45,463</b>		<b>104.0</b>
Alaska .....	31,035	30,944	32,650	34,827	36,160	3.8	26	45,145	44,275	45,725	48,114	49,436	8	113.0
California .....	1,596,282	1,536,430	1,579,148	1,683,204	1,768,039	5.0	9	43,609	41,569	42,297	44,666	46,477	12	106.3
Hawaii .....	55,223	55,666	56,827	60,095	62,330	3.7	29	41,452	41,335	41,654	43,606	44,767	20	102.4
Nevada .....	105,975	98,901	99,206	101,717	105,450	3.7	32	39,936	36,839	36,692	37,396	38,221	37	87.4
Oregon .....	138,583	135,667	137,672	146,001	152,722	4.6	13	36,772	35,621	35,869	37,744	39,166	32	89.6
Washington .....	289,801	280,778	286,744	303,088	317,575	4.8	12	44,162	42,112	42,521	44,420	46,045	13	105.3

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1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

Note: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the November 2013 Survey of Current Business

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income						Per capita disposable personal income <sup>2</sup>							
	Millions of dollars					Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Rank of percent change	Dollars					Rank in United States	Percent of the U.S. average
	2008 <sup>r</sup>	2009 <sup>r</sup>	2010 <sup>r</sup>	2011 <sup>r</sup>	2012 <sup>p</sup>			2008 <sup>r</sup>	2009 <sup>r</sup>	2010 <sup>r</sup>	2011 <sup>r</sup>	2012 <sup>p</sup>		
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>10,995,372</b>	<b>10,929,929</b>	<b>11,233,071</b>	<b>11,777,093</b>	<b>12,232,545</b>	<b>3.9</b>	.....	<b>36,158</b>	<b>35,629</b>	<b>36,315</b>	<b>37,797</b>	<b>38,968</b>	.....	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>613,235</b>	<b>613,837</b>	<b>630,417</b>	<b>655,494</b>	<b>676,957</b>	<b>3.3</b>	.....	<b>42,764</b>	<b>42,617</b>	<b>43,588</b>	<b>45,153</b>	<b>46,486</b>	.....	<b>119.3</b>
Connecticut .....	168,800	165,149	170,565	176,195	181,433	3.0	43	47,609	46,367	47,889	49,124	50,534	1	129.7
Maine .....	43,375	44,771	45,192	46,796	48,216	3.0	41	32,600	33,672	34,041	35,224	36,275	30	93.1
Massachusetts .....	287,125	288,674	296,015	309,117	320,077	3.5	26	44,385	44,291	45,102	46,786	48,160	3	123.6
New Hampshire .....	52,435	53,025	54,366	56,920	58,849	3.4	32	39,847	40,290	41,285	43,193	44,558	9	114.3
Rhode Island .....	39,181	39,567	41,229	42,099	43,159	2.5	48	37,138	37,552	39,163	40,069	41,092	14	105.5
Vermont .....	22,320	22,652	23,049	24,367	25,223	3.5	29	35,760	36,254	36,825	38,888	40,292	20	103.4
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,966,601</b>	<b>1,978,138</b>	<b>2,039,565</b>	<b>2,124,343</b>	<b>2,184,430</b>	<b>2.8</b>	.....	<b>41,242</b>	<b>41,259</b>	<b>42,309</b>	<b>43,849</b>	<b>44,917</b>	.....	<b>115.3</b>
Delaware .....	32,357	32,883	33,286	34,549	35,859	3.8	21	36,609	36,875	36,991	38,044	39,100	23	100.3
District of Columbia .....	35,919	35,713	37,630	40,790	41,588	2.0	.....	61,905	60,302	62,200	65,894	65,770	.....	168.8
Maryland .....	247,095	250,466	257,676	269,296	277,884	3.2	38	43,465	43,708	44,519	46,116	47,222	5	121.2
New Jersey .....	392,409	390,836	398,760	413,287	426,459	3.2	39	45,047	44,638	45,296	46,780	48,108	4	123.5
New York .....	800,485	802,940	833,614	867,234	889,724	2.6	47	41,665	41,588	42,971	44,470	45,463	7	116.7
Pennsylvania .....	458,334	465,301	478,598	499,187	512,917	2.8	45	36,340	36,734	37,651	39,170	40,186	21	103.1
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,564,142</b>	<b>1,558,450</b>	<b>1,587,273</b>	<b>1,654,345</b>	<b>1,713,641</b>	<b>3.6</b>	.....	<b>33,801</b>	<b>33,619</b>	<b>34,182</b>	<b>35,574</b>	<b>36,800</b>	.....	<b>94.4</b>
Illinois .....	487,479	480,258	487,089	502,516	519,669	3.4	33	38,243	37,530	37,934	39,077	40,346	19	103.5
Indiana .....	199,393	198,851	203,636	213,601	224,493	5.1	5	31,035	30,785	31,378	32,779	34,340	38	88.1
Michigan .....	315,001	310,384	317,135	330,054	340,379	3.1	40	31,668	31,347	32,106	33,417	34,440	37	88.4
Ohio .....	369,679	371,960	379,472	399,984	413,406	3.4	34	32,103	32,263	32,888	34,658	35,811	32	91.9
Wisconsin .....	192,991	196,997	199,941	208,180	215,894	3.7	22	34,141	34,748	35,142	36,460	37,702	26	96.8
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>721,755</b>	<b>719,958</b>	<b>737,575</b>	<b>782,770</b>	<b>813,282</b>	<b>3.9</b>	.....	<b>35,644</b>	<b>35,305</b>	<b>35,916</b>	<b>37,922</b>	<b>39,195</b>	.....	<b>100.6</b>
Iowa .....	106,699	107,836	109,225	118,260	122,416	3.5	28	35,369	35,566	35,808	38,595	39,821	22	102.2
Kansas .....	101,440	99,901	100,772	108,845	111,444	2.4	49	36,125	35,267	35,249	37,920	38,617	25	99.9
Minnesota .....	197,395	194,847	202,351	212,978	222,100	4.3	15	37,620	36,894	38,102	39,829	41,289	13	106.0
Missouri .....	197,088	197,811	200,745	206,356	212,229	2.8	44	33,270	33,184	33,479	34,341	35,242	33	90.4
Nebraska .....	65,268	65,556	66,785	73,031	75,638	3.6	25	36,333	36,165	36,501	39,642	40,764	15	104.6
North Dakota .....	24,258	24,432	26,687	29,019	34,473	18.8	1	36,891	36,741	39,574	42,379	49,273	2	126.4
South Dakota .....	29,606	29,576	31,010	34,281	34,982	2.0	50	37,048	36,647	37,992	41,624	41,977	11	107.7
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2,546,943</b>	<b>2,541,766</b>	<b>2,619,005</b>	<b>2,728,535</b>	<b>2,836,875</b>	<b>4.0</b>	.....	<b>33,052</b>	<b>32,664</b>	<b>33,338</b>	<b>34,434</b>	<b>35,483</b>	.....	<b>91.1</b>
Alabama .....	143,397	144,509	149,713	153,313	157,926	3.0	42	30,392	30,372	31,290	31,916	32,751	43	84.0
Arkansas .....	83,741	84,222	86,306	91,234	95,246	4.4	13	29,132	29,074	29,529	31,047	32,296	44	82.9
Florida .....	666,653	642,972	670,004	694,898	721,500	3.8	19	35,982	34,471	35,552	36,416	37,349	27	95.8
Georgia .....	303,743	301,380	303,985	322,217	334,696	3.9	18	31,957	31,326	31,291	32,838	33,740	40	86.6
Kentucky .....	125,175	127,461	130,893	136,615	141,168	3.3	35	29,179	29,525	30,113	31,285	32,227	45	82.7
Louisiana .....	150,575	150,424	156,415	162,520	169,378	4.2	16	33,947	33,490	34,421	35,525	36,806	29	94.5
Mississippi .....	82,706	83,591	85,121	88,971	93,182	4.7	10	28,057	28,252	28,668	29,882	31,218	50	80.1
North Carolina .....	295,347	300,936	309,334	317,485	332,583	4.8	8	31,726	31,847	32,360	32,896	34,104	39	87.5
South Carolina .....	135,559	137,322	140,055	146,059	151,061	3.4	31	29,931	29,918	30,211	31,254	31,979	47	82.1
Tennessee .....	200,802	203,567	211,210	220,749	232,036	5.1	4	32,142	32,281	33,227	34,493	35,940	31	92.2
Virginia .....	308,448	312,498	321,871	337,628	349,218	3.4	30	39,376	39,427	40,108	41,660	42,661	10	109.5
West Virginia .....	50,797	52,882	54,098	56,844	58,880	3.6	24	27,602	28,619	29,179	30,645	31,734	48	81.4
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,260,087</b>	<b>1,225,516</b>	<b>1,277,340</b>	<b>1,370,367</b>	<b>1,434,754</b>	<b>4.7</b>	.....	<b>34,743</b>	<b>33,212</b>	<b>34,083</b>	<b>36,098</b>	<b>37,254</b>	.....	<b>95.6</b>
Arizona .....	202,687	199,429	201,221	208,987	215,904	3.3	36	32,273	31,440	31,388	32,314	32,946	41	84.5
New Mexico .....	60,998	60,956	63,550	66,538	68,361	2.7	46	30,337	29,927	30,778	32,010	32,779	42	84.1
Oklahoma .....	124,041	118,332	124,500	134,145	140,556	4.8	7	33,808	31,830	33,116	35,449	36,845	28	94.6
Texas .....	872,360	846,800	888,069	960,697	1,009,933	5.1	3	35,886	34,143	35,181	37,481	38,755	24	99.5
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>367,869</b>	<b>365,150</b>	<b>373,489</b>	<b>395,046</b>	<b>413,666</b>	<b>4.7</b>	.....	<b>34,673</b>	<b>33,829</b>	<b>34,110</b>	<b>35,656</b>	<b>36,868</b>	.....	<b>94.6</b>
Colorado .....	187,430	186,521	189,654	200,836	210,385	4.8	9	38,331	37,513	37,567	39,254	40,556	18	104.1
Idaho .....	45,023	45,398	46,596	48,428	50,272	3.8	20	29,344	29,206	29,664	30,578	31,504	49	80.8
Montana .....	30,190	30,203	31,378	33,139	34,992	5.6	2	30,920	30,695	31,671	33,217	34,813	35	89.3
Utah .....	81,314	80,698	82,673	87,261	91,566	4.9	6	30,534	29,631	29,791	31,006	32,069	46	82.3
Wyoming .....	23,912	22,329	23,189	25,382	26,450	4.2	17	43,791	39,884	41,089	44,737	45,887	6	117.8
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1,954,740</b>	<b>1,927,115</b>	<b>1,968,407</b>	<b>2,066,193</b>	<b>2,158,940</b>	<b>4.5</b>	.....	<b>37,876</b>	<b>36,941</b>	<b>37,352</b>	<b>38,840</b>	<b>40,188</b>	.....	<b>103.1</b>
Alaska .....	28,104	28,485	30,093	31,867	33,010	3.6	23	40,881	40,758	42,144	44,024	45,130	8	115.8
California .....	1,397,572	1,375,008	1,406,257	1,480,861	1,549,322	4.6	11	38,181	37,201	37,667	39,297	40,727	16	104.5
Hawaii .....	49,286	50,936	52,254	54,815	56,597	3.3	37	36,996	37,822	38,302	39,775	40,649	17	104.3
Nevada .....	95,708	90,822	91,253	92,885	96,170	3.5	27	36,067	33,830	33,751	34,149	34,858	34	89.5
Oregon .....	121,453	122,470	124,011	129,800	135,472	4.4	14	32,226	32,156	32,310	33,556	34,742	36	89.2
Washington .....	262,617	259,393	264,539	275,964	288,369	4.5	12	40,019	38,905	39,228	40,445	41,811	12	107.3

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1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and the in timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the November 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2012

[Millions of dollars]

Area	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
<b>United States</b> .....		<b>15,566,077</b>	<b>453,792</b>	<b>558,746</b>	<b>1,000,210</b>	<b>866,488</b>	<b>1,846,942</b>	<b>773,534</b>	<b>690,605</b>	<b>3,168,573</b>	<b>1,952,372</b>	<b>1,344,707</b>	<b>624,853</b>	<b>376,739</b>	<b>1,908,517</b>
<b>New England</b> .....		<b>829,745</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>25,647</b>	<b>61,671</b>	<b>24,258</b>	<b>88,588</b>	<b>27,571</b>	<b>35,826</b>	<b>209,029</b>	<b>120,609</b>	<b>99,411</b>	<b>32,043</b>	<b>18,483</b>	<b>83,754</b>
Connecticut .....	24	229,317	387	6,163	17,828	6,251	24,913	7,798	9,614	70,378	29,583	23,520	6,810	5,048	21,023
Maine .....	43	53,656	816	2,070	2,518	2,979	7,244	2,303	1,011	11,437	5,154	6,921	2,520	1,275	7,410
Massachusetts .....	12	403,823	880	12,334	30,662	10,967	38,503	12,117	19,785	93,969	69,992	51,564	16,319	8,628	38,105
New Hampshire .....	41	64,697	234	1,972	5,984	1,673	9,116	2,427	2,444	14,821	7,609	7,396	2,630	1,708	6,681
Rhode Island .....	45	50,956	108	2,073	2,445	1,474	5,354	1,611	2,318	13,261	5,703	6,567	2,183	1,127	6,732
Vermont .....	50	27,296	429	1,035	2,234	915	3,459	1,315	655	5,163	2,568	3,443	1,580	697	3,803
<b>Mideast</b> .....		<b>2,808,285</b>	<b>18,151</b>	<b>90,064</b>	<b>92,513</b>	<b>102,713</b>	<b>306,162</b>	<b>119,580</b>	<b>151,809</b>	<b>718,448</b>	<b>414,876</b>	<b>274,133</b>	<b>109,577</b>	<b>68,388</b>	<b>341,869</b>
Delaware .....	40	65,984	270	1,569	1,211	3,182	4,757	1,861	1,160	31,587	7,152	4,473	1,700	987	6,075
District of Columbia .....		109,793	(L)	1,229	60	195	2,276	1,771	5,266	14,250	27,089	8,113	4,320	7,616	37,608
Maryland .....	15	317,678	1,088	14,356	8,569	10,088	31,657	14,156	11,990	69,246	48,598	29,471	11,625	8,261	58,574
New Jersey .....	8	508,003	826	15,678	13,462	24,737	70,783	26,661	22,464	125,953	80,252	44,558	16,464	10,462	55,703
New York .....	3	1,205,930	3,364	36,208	30,735	32,353	126,336	43,726	86,582	359,350	168,256	113,330	53,386	26,088	126,216
Pennsylvania .....	6	600,897	12,603	21,023	38,475	32,158	70,354	31,405	24,347	118,062	83,528	74,189	22,083	14,974	57,694
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....		<b>2,165,308</b>	<b>29,278</b>	<b>68,656</b>	<b>220,651</b>	<b>159,267</b>	<b>269,537</b>	<b>116,477</b>	<b>61,604</b>	<b>413,143</b>	<b>266,097</b>	<b>201,738</b>	<b>77,088</b>	<b>53,597</b>	<b>228,175</b>
Illinois .....	5	695,238	7,728	21,335	49,261	43,121	88,904	38,569	23,216	152,810	98,826	58,541	25,507	17,616	69,803
Indiana .....	16	298,625	4,892	11,324	45,569	38,581	32,532	17,069	6,180	46,088	23,561	26,293	10,705	7,072	28,759
Michigan .....	13	400,504	5,265	11,300	48,712	17,518	52,238	20,577	10,218	70,741	53,735	39,142	14,634	10,630	45,794
Ohio .....	7	509,393	6,070	16,319	47,545	39,628	64,966	26,786	13,901	91,026	65,559	51,529	17,588	11,900	56,577
Wisconsin .....	21	261,348	5,323	8,379	29,563	20,417	30,898	13,476	8,089	52,478	24,415	26,233	8,655	6,379	27,242
<b>Plains</b> .....		<b>1,032,987</b>	<b>49,098</b>	<b>37,857</b>	<b>73,152</b>	<b>65,002</b>	<b>127,530</b>	<b>58,987</b>	<b>38,943</b>	<b>200,823</b>	<b>106,009</b>	<b>93,690</b>	<b>35,512</b>	<b>24,406</b>	<b>121,978</b>
Iowa .....	30	152,436	10,287	5,650	12,573	12,833	17,911	8,183	4,056	34,350	9,742	11,675	4,633	3,471	17,072
Kansas .....	31	138,953	7,087	4,558	10,599	9,904	17,675	8,226	6,201	21,830	13,229	11,276	4,375	3,826	20,607
Minnesota .....	17	294,729	8,280	10,582	24,006	16,435	36,220	13,260	10,101	65,304	36,620	28,902	9,840	6,564	28,614
Missouri .....	22	258,832	3,614	9,238	15,659	16,616	32,763	14,436	13,584	43,816	32,501	26,369	11,152	6,853	32,231
Nebraska .....	36	99,557	7,254	3,986	5,861	6,623	10,899	9,291	2,854	17,674	8,978	8,040	2,737	2,335	13,025
North Dakota .....	46	46,016	8,063	2,399	1,701	1,335	6,531	3,837	1,107	7,660	2,643	3,410	1,279	860	5,190
South Dakota .....	47	42,464	4,513	1,444	2,752	1,256	5,530	1,753	1,040	10,190	2,297	4,019	1,496	936	5,239
<b>Southeast</b> .....		<b>3,446,540</b>	<b>76,645</b>	<b>130,529</b>	<b>186,702</b>	<b>249,332</b>	<b>426,303</b>	<b>187,193</b>	<b>122,243</b>	<b>637,708</b>	<b>409,792</b>	<b>289,248</b>	<b>148,135</b>	<b>87,475</b>	<b>495,235</b>
Alabama .....	26	183,547	3,936	7,784	16,633	13,369	23,257	11,400	4,047	29,178	17,851	14,463	5,752	5,587	30,291
Arkansas .....	34	109,557	4,927	4,355	7,704	7,900	15,848	8,257	2,575	16,719	10,414	9,361	3,385	2,698	15,414
Florida .....	4	777,164	7,741	30,646	22,385	14,639	111,265	41,808	30,986	177,784	96,926	75,275	50,433	21,571	95,706
Georgia .....	11	433,569	4,109	15,109	18,885	29,715	59,401	27,566	27,666	77,728	54,418	33,342	16,193	9,758	59,680
Kentucky .....	28	173,486	5,861	6,081	15,195	14,551	21,959	11,841	4,596	25,021	14,134	15,830	6,145	3,977	28,273
Louisiana .....	23	243,264	25,886	11,332	7,669	47,428	24,872	14,717	4,343	30,332	19,264	16,791	9,589	5,315	25,725
Mississippi .....	35	101,490	3,687	5,291	7,930	7,323	12,695	6,755	2,129	14,418	7,062	8,420	4,742	2,649	18,388
North Carolina .....	9	455,973	4,089	15,256	33,854	54,398	48,045	17,440	13,591	96,401	48,615	34,100	14,904	9,682	65,597
South Carolina .....	27	176,217	1,261	7,227	15,668	13,040	22,474	9,631	4,328	28,800	18,490	12,756	7,939	4,644	29,958
Tennessee .....	18	277,036	1,927	9,391	23,360	18,051	37,987	15,657	8,115	46,404	32,519	31,132	12,426	7,970	32,097
Virginia .....	10	445,876	3,960	14,952	14,687	25,429	40,380	17,949	18,297	86,191	85,164	31,061	13,907	12,027	81,873
West Virginia .....	39	69,380	9,261	3,105	2,733	3,490	8,119	4,172	1,569	8,732	4,934	6,715	2,719	1,596	12,234
<b>Southwest</b> .....		<b>1,905,813</b>	<b>163,525</b>	<b>89,395</b>	<b>124,916</b>	<b>131,289</b>	<b>236,803</b>	<b>110,393</b>	<b>61,584</b>	<b>312,373</b>	<b>205,232</b>	<b>136,102</b>	<b>65,092</b>	<b>43,800</b>	<b>225,309</b>
Arizona .....	20	266,891	7,200	12,857	17,517	4,417	34,558	14,373	7,148	61,327	29,830	25,346	12,208	5,928	34,181
New Mexico .....	37	80,600	7,515	3,435	4,840	965	7,910	4,046	2,306	12,854	9,189	6,694	3,208	2,053	15,584
Oklahoma .....	29	160,953	16,456	6,136	9,966	7,531	18,802	10,713	4,083	24,539	13,871	12,475	5,486	3,827	27,069
Texas .....	2	1,397,369	132,353	66,968	92,592	118,376	175,532	81,261	48,048	213,654	152,342	91,587	44,190	31,991	148,475
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....		<b>541,621</b>	<b>33,913</b>	<b>22,800</b>	<b>30,724</b>	<b>21,138</b>	<b>61,561</b>	<b>27,302</b>	<b>29,857</b>	<b>101,447</b>	<b>66,275</b>	<b>38,457</b>	<b>23,089</b>	<b>13,935</b>	<b>71,123</b>
Colorado .....	19	274,048	12,488	10,015	11,972	8,020	30,409	11,562	22,484	51,595	41,374	19,195	13,174	6,840	34,921
Idaho .....	42	58,243	3,650	2,556	5,136	2,421	7,725	2,937	1,242	9,787	6,369	4,981	2,070	1,363	8,007
Montana .....	48	40,422	3,336	2,033	847	2,013	4,799	3,055	927	6,893	3,228	3,918	1,958	1,075	6,342
Utah .....	33	130,486	3,024	6,280	12,350	6,834	15,220	6,319	4,662	28,602	13,638	8,757	4,382	3,936	16,482
Wyoming .....	49	38,422	11,415	1,917	419	1,851	3,409	3,429	542	4,570	1,667	1,606	1,506	720	5,372
<b>Far West</b> .....		<b>2,835,778</b>	<b>80,328</b>	<b>93,797</b>	<b>209,881</b>	<b>113,490</b>	<b>330,456</b>	<b>126,031</b>	<b>188,739</b>	<b>575,601</b>	<b>363,483</b>	<b>211,927</b>	<b>134,317</b>	<b>66,656</b>	<b>341,072</b>
Alaska .....	44	51,859	11,522	2,143	206	1,465	3,192	7,048	1,161	5,997	3,511	3,319	1,613	847	9,835
California .....	1	2,003,479	49,729	62,210	120,772	92,485	237,580	83,535	144,099	423,725	280,321	152,131	84,279	49,011	223,602
Hawaii .....	38	72,424	422	3,925	260	1,014	6,894	5,184	1,598	15,582	6,327	5,309	6,543	1,766	17,599
Nevada .....	32	133,584	7,235	5,533	4,050	1,453	14,003	7,812	2,395	32,090	13,312	7,698	21,645	2,525	13,835
Oregon .....	25	198,702	3,696	6,675	50,028	5,130	20,908	7,587	5,503	31,768	17,906	16,365	6,354	4,235	22,547
Washington .....	14	375,730	7,724	13,310	34,565	11,942	47,879	14,867	33,983	66,439	42,104	27,105	13,884	8,273	53,654

(L) Less than \$500,000.

NOTE: Totals shown for the

## J. Local Area Tables

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2012—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2012	2011	2012
<b>United States <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>12,423,332</b>	<b>13,179,561</b>	<b>13,729,063</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>40,163</b>	<b>42,298</b>	<b>43,735</b>	.....	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>10,942,694</b>	<b>11,604,721</b>	<b>12,095,331</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>41,603</b>	<b>43,743</b>	<b>45,188</b>	.....	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>1,480,638</b>	<b>1,574,840</b>	<b>1,633,732</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>31,981</b>	<b>34,018</b>	<b>35,324</b>	.....	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Metropolitan statistical areas <sup>4</sup></b>											
Abilene, TX.....	5,653	6,070	6,331	7.4	4.3	34,143	36,459	37,918	197	6.8	4.0
Akron, OH.....	26,824	28,363	29,482	5.7	3.9	38,153	40,354	41,981	114	5.8	4.0
Albany, GA.....	4,799	5,147	5,345	7.2	3.8	30,452	32,642	33,956	311	7.2	4.0
Albany, OR.....	3,396	3,530	3,667	4.0	3.9	29,050	29,882	30,984	364	2.9	3.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	39,368	40,684	41,776	3.3	2.7	45,195	46,599	47,763	38	3.1	2.5
Albuquerque, NM.....	30,403	31,881	32,707	4.9	2.6	34,177	35,529	36,272	248	4.0	2.1
Alexandria, LA.....	5,545	5,554	5,783	0.2	4.1	35,986	35,974	37,442	208	0.0	4.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	32,654	34,225	35,457	4.8	3.6	39,723	41,469	42,865	99	4.4	3.4
Altoona, PA.....	4,331	4,562	4,649	5.3	1.9	34,088	35,853	36,570	239	5.2	2.0
Amarillo, TX.....	9,004	9,583	9,876	6.4	3.1	35,633	37,464	38,340	189	5.1	2.3
Ames, IA.....	3,653	3,826	4,062	4.7	6.2	40,772	42,134	44,568	68	3.3	5.8
Anchorage, AK.....	18,562	19,711	20,553	6.2	4.3	48,442	50,796	52,360	19	4.9	3.1
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,797	14,380	15,162	4.2	5.4	39,950	41,247	43,202	91	3.2	4.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	3,762	3,817	3,857	1.5	1.0	31,768	32,401	32,883	336	2.0	1.5
Appleton, WI.....	8,591	9,110	9,549	6.0	4.8	38,032	40,077	41,799	118	5.4	4.3
Asheville, NC.....	14,321	14,906	15,621	4.1	4.8	33,653	34,775	36,125	252	3.3	3.9
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	5,932	6,228	6,496	5.0	4.3	30,648	32,000	33,073	328	4.4	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	199,483	214,363	223,569	7.5	4.3	37,605	39,884	40,963	136	6.1	2.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	10,909	11,319	11,595	3.8	2.4	39,711	41,187	42,099	113	3.7	2.2
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	4,045	4,258	4,452	5.3	4.6	28,734	29,653	30,336	369	3.2	2.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	18,951	20,134	20,703	6.2	2.8	33,437	35,254	35,949	257	5.4	2.0
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	67,582	74,169	78,696	9.7	6.1	39,118	41,651	42,902	98	6.5	3.0
Bakersfield, CA.....	25,742	27,836	29,497	8.1	6.0	30,584	32,769	34,453	302	7.1	5.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	134,818	143,281	149,222	6.3	4.1	49,646	52,413	54,201	14	5.6	3.4
Bangor, ME.....	5,146	5,355	5,513	4.1	3.0	33,442	34,790	35,860	260	4.0	3.1
Barnstable Town, MA.....	11,585	12,475	12,977	7.7	4.0	53,646	57,844	60,238	8	7.8	4.1
Baton Rouge, LA.....	29,995	31,228	32,811	4.1	5.1	37,294	38,614	40,245	155	3.5	4.2
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,536	4,644	4,813	2.4	3.6	33,334	34,267	35,623	271	2.8	4.0
Bay City, MI.....	3,530	3,660	3,717	3.7	1.5	32,765	34,123	34,757	293	4.1	1.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	14,242	14,936	15,510	4.9	3.8	35,292	36,876	38,374	187	4.5	4.1
Beckley, WV.....	3,990	4,292	4,420	7.6	3.0	31,944	34,308	35,389	279	7.4	3.2
Bellingham, WA.....	7,407	7,721	8,029	4.2	4.0	36,740	37,928	39,117	175	3.2	3.1
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	5,613	5,965	6,239	6.3	4.6	35,547	37,263	38,448	185	4.8	3.2
Billings, MT.....	5,983	6,423	6,766	7.4	5.3	37,535	39,933	41,546	125	6.4	4.0
Binghamton, NY.....	8,996	9,334	9,535	3.8	2.2	35,779	37,292	38,365	188	4.2	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	43,699	45,623	47,569	4.4	4.3	38,705	40,289	41,850	117	4.1	3.9
Bismarck, ND.....	4,636	5,043	5,554	8.8	10.1	40,208	42,999	46,262	51	6.9	7.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	5,118	5,363	5,629	4.8	5.0	28,684	30,023	31,460	359	4.7	4.8
Bloomington, IL.....	7,493	7,950	8,196	6.1	3.1	40,188	42,452	43,429	87	5.6	2.3
Bloomington, IN.....	4,875	5,104	5,333	4.7	4.5	30,440	31,584	32,837	337	3.8	4.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	2,834	2,961	3,059	4.5	3.3	33,102	34,771	35,887	259	5.0	3.2
Boise City, ID.....	20,870	21,677	22,552	3.9	4.0	33,771	34,537	35,354	280	2.3	2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	253,656	269,576	280,244	6.3	4.0	55,579	58,561	60,387	7	5.4	3.1
Boulder, CO.....	14,558	15,487	16,418	6.4	6.0	49,130	51,554	53,772	15	4.9	4.3
Bowling Green, KY.....	4,751	5,032	5,221	5.9	3.8	29,870	31,320	32,183	351	4.9	2.8
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	10,653	10,975	11,359	3.0	3.5	42,314	43,117	44,547	69	1.9	3.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	68,169	73,370	75,704	7.6	3.2	74,193	79,099	81,068	2	6.6	2.5
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	9,303	9,656	9,936	3.8	2.9	22,821	23,405	23,909	380	2.6	2.2
Brunswick, GA.....	3,542	3,781	3,911	6.8	3.4	31,448	33,428	34,478	301	6.3	3.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	44,583	47,125	48,530	5.7	3.0	39,259	41,501	42,788	100	5.7	3.1
Burlington, NC.....	4,699	4,848	5,068	3.2	4.5	31,022	31,730	32,929	335	2.3	3.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	8,964	9,691	10,105	8.1	4.3	42,371	45,525	47,285	40	7.4	3.9
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	4,714	5,061	5,189	7.4	2.5	44,566	46,997	47,609	39	5.5	1.3
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	13,477	14,472	14,974	7.4	3.5	33,341	35,896	37,115	216	7.7	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	25,256	26,624	27,856	5.4	4.6	40,697	42,153	43,169	92	3.6	2.4
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	3,214	3,326	3,451	3.5	3.8	33,342	34,292	35,545	275	2.8	3.7
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	4,284	4,406	4,530	2.8	2.8	33,796	34,710	35,745	264	2.7	3.0
Carson City, NV.....	2,234	2,251	2,316	0.8	2.9	40,409	41,033	42,236	112	1.5	2.9
Casper, WY.....	3,859	4,246	4,522	10.0	6.5	51,127	55,608	57,522	10	8.8	3.4
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	10,512	11,134	11,552	5.9	3.7	40,687	42,678	44,131	75	4.9	3.4
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	5,118	5,393	5,558	5.4	3.1	34,143	35,743	36,743	229	4.7	2.8
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	8,654	8,853	9,138	2.3	3.2	37,266	37,987	39,086	177	1.9	2.9
Charleston, WV.....	8,681	9,253	9,564	6.6	3.4	38,252	40,945	42,329	108	7.0	3.4
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	24,848	26,461	27,510	6.5	4.0	37,220	38,818	39,444	170	4.3	1.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	83,321	87,827	92,931	5.4	5.8	37,470	38,911	40,465	147	3.8	4.0
Charlottesville, VA.....	9,158	9,894	10,400	8.0	5.1	41,801	44,748	46,667	46	7.1	4.3
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	18,280	19,146	20,025	4.7	4.6	34,540	35,899	37,228	213	3.9	3.7
Cheyenne, WY.....	4,121	4,573	4,796	11.0	4.9	44,734	49,443	50,755	26	10.5	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	419,533	439,698	459,981	4.8	4.6	44,294	46,305	48,305	33	4.5	4.3
Chico, CA.....	7,201	7,591	7,908	5.4	4.2	32,736	34,477	35,696	268	5.3	3.5
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	83,204	88,581	92,497	6.5	4.4	39,306	41,738	43,454	86	6.2	4.1
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	9,732	10,460	10,672	7.5	2.0	37,165	39,527	38,902	181	6.4	-1.6
Cleveland, TN.....	3,466	3,682	3,906	6.2	6.1	29,890	31,544	33,148	323	5.5	5.1

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2012—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2012	2011	2012
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	83,447	88,962	92,395	6.6	3.9	40,196	43,010	44,775	64	7.0	4.1
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	4,487	4,745	4,934	5.8	4.0	32,300	33,631	34,656	298	4.1	3.0
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	6,828	7,098	7,454	4.0	5.0	29,753	30,664	31,788	354	3.1	3.7
Colorado Springs, CO.....	25,082	26,460	27,389	5.5	3.5	38,579	40,105	40,980	134	4.0	2.2
Columbia, MO.....	6,036	6,333	6,667	4.9	5.3	36,978	38,171	39,557	166	3.2	3.6
Columbia, SC.....	26,799	28,091	29,267	4.8	4.2	34,811	36,163	37,294	210	3.9	3.1
Columbus, GA-AL.....	10,877	11,649	12,178	7.1	4.5	36,780	38,589	39,216	172	4.9	1.6
Columbus, IN.....	2,886	3,145	3,436	9.0	9.2	37,532	40,417	43,419	88	7.7	7.4
Columbus, OH.....	73,483	79,024	83,062	7.5	5.1	38,547	41,048	42,728	101	6.5	4.1
Corpus Christi, TX.....	15,719	16,920	17,832	7.6	5.4	36,722	39,262	40,796	142	6.9	3.9
Corvallis, OR.....	3,145	3,306	3,447	5.1	4.3	36,776	38,439	39,880	163	4.5	3.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	9,666	10,098	10,669	4.5	5.7	40,949	42,246	43,078	94	3.2	2.0
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	3,263	3,415	3,511	4.6	2.8	31,606	33,277	34,431	304	5.3	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	267,544	293,169	309,155	9.6	5.5	41,462	44,628	46,136	52	7.6	3.4
Dalton, GA.....	3,748	3,948	4,075	5.3	3.2	26,325	27,701	28,548	374	5.2	3.1
Danville, IL.....	2,567	2,668	2,740	3.9	2.7	31,469	32,791	33,937	313	4.2	3.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL.....	6,683	7,121	7,355	6.6	3.3	36,464	38,115	38,548	183	4.5	1.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	15,349	16,330	16,777	6.4	2.7	40,367	42,836	43,847	81	6.1	2.4
Dayton, OH.....	29,303	31,029	31,952	5.9	3.0	36,629	38,736	39,891	162	5.8	3.0
Decatur, AL.....	4,850	4,960	5,109	2.3	3.0	31,514	32,185	33,127	325	2.1	2.9
Decatur, IL.....	4,307	4,538	4,657	5.3	2.6	38,898	41,021	42,287	110	5.5	3.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	19,299	19,802	20,634	2.6	4.2	32,673	33,475	34,661	296	2.5	3.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	117,989	127,635	134,735	8.2	5.6	46,195	49,119	50,936	24	6.3	3.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	24,781	26,208	27,537	5.8	5.1	43,324	45,130	46,753	45	4.2	3.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	164,685	174,844	181,388	6.2	3.7	38,372	40,776	42,261	111	6.3	3.6
Dothan, AL.....	4,953	5,093	5,287	2.8	3.8	33,951	34,727	35,816	262	2.3	3.1
Dover, DE.....	5,579	5,799	6,061	3.9	4.5	34,235	35,077	36,155	250	2.5	3.1
Dubuque, IA.....	3,405	3,646	3,839	7.1	5.3	36,274	38,610	40,371	153	6.4	4.6
Duluth, MN-WI.....	9,791	10,398	10,667	6.2	2.6	34,997	37,156	38,171	191	6.2	2.7
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	21,172	22,155	23,158	4.6	4.5	41,851	43,111	44,294	73	3.0	2.7
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	5,359	5,585	5,702	4.2	2.1	31,529	32,857	33,781	316	4.2	2.8
Eau Claire, WI.....	5,801	6,115	6,403	5.4	4.7	35,949	37,602	39,138	174	4.6	4.1
El Centro, CA.....	4,938	5,358	5,467	8.5	2.0	28,271	30,459	30,894	366	7.7	1.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	5,461	5,871	5,863	7.5	-0.1	36,429	38,831	38,981	180	6.6	0.4
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,125	6,555	7,096	7.0	8.3	31,015	32,988	35,550	274	6.4	7.8
Elmira, NY.....	3,167	3,313	3,384	4.6	2.1	35,654	37,313	38,056	192	4.7	2.0
El Paso, TX.....	22,889	24,080	25,077	5.2	4.1	28,363	29,315	30,186	370	3.4	3.0
Erie, PA.....	9,475	10,108	10,292	6.7	1.8	33,748	35,972	36,671	232	6.6	1.9
Eugene, OR.....	11,670	12,236	12,743	4.8	4.1	33,160	34,614	35,941	258	4.4	3.8
Evansville, IN-KY.....	11,472	12,250	12,674	6.8	3.5	36,790	39,176	40,437	150	6.5	3.2
Fairbanks, AK.....	4,125	4,453	4,556	7.9	2.3	41,980	44,851	45,432	56	6.8	1.3
Fargo, ND-MN.....	8,476	9,262	10,033	9.3	8.3	40,476	43,570	46,384	49	7.6	6.5
Farmington, NM.....	3,840	4,103	4,253	6.8	3.7	29,507	32,039	33,092	326	8.6	3.3
Fayetteville, NC.....	15,411	16,102	16,455	4.5	2.2	41,907	43,192	43,928	79	3.1	1.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	15,173	16,383	17,348	8.0	5.9	32,575	34,569	35,977	256	6.1	4.1
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,524	4,617	4,736	2.1	2.6	33,607	34,430	34,820	290	-2.4	1.1
Flint, MI.....	12,776	13,264	13,565	3.8	2.3	30,052	31,426	32,421	347	4.6	3.2
Florence, SC.....	6,546	6,889	7,099	5.2	3.0	31,833	33,491	34,445	303	5.2	2.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	4,611	4,741	4,887	2.8	3.1	31,322	32,233	33,249	321	2.9	3.2
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,660	3,849	4,019	5.2	4.4	35,987	37,788	39,459	169	5.0	4.4
Fort Collins, CO.....	11,429	12,201	12,827	6.8	5.1	38,041	39,992	41,311	130	5.1	3.3
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,573	9,171	9,503	7.0	3.6	30,539	32,651	33,876	314	6.9	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN.....	14,046	14,930	15,687	6.3	5.1	33,701	35,584	37,226	214	5.6	4.6
Fresno, CA.....	29,246	31,174	32,298	6.6	3.6	31,357	33,132	34,074	310	5.7	2.8
Gadsden, AL.....	3,267	3,322	3,415	1.7	2.8	31,280	31,851	32,717	342	1.8	2.7
Gainesville, FL.....	9,386	9,819	10,205	4.6	3.9	35,488	36,858	38,045	193	3.9	3.2
Gainesville, GA.....	5,490	5,908	6,080	7.6	2.9	30,504	32,288	32,789	338	5.8	1.6
Gettysburg, PA.....	3,406	3,516	3,625	3.2	3.1	33,580	34,628	35,720	267	3.1	3.2
Glens Falls, NY.....	4,765	4,979	5,146	4.5	3.4	36,947	38,680	40,058	159	4.7	3.6
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,805	3,963	4,177	4.2	5.4	30,961	32,003	33,620	318	3.4	5.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,740	3,932	4,343	5.1	10.5	37,933	40,093	43,916	80	5.7	9.5
Grand Island, NE.....	2,985	3,293	3,455	10.3	4.9	36,399	39,835	41,395	127	9.4	3.9
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,882	5,115	5,282	4.8	3.3	33,330	34,681	35,726	266	4.1	3.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	33,591	35,718	37,474	6.3	4.9	33,948	35,845	37,264	211	5.6	4.0
Grants Pass, OR.....	2,424	2,515	2,601	3.7	3.4	29,254	30,416	31,361	360	4.0	3.1
Great Falls, MT.....	3,114	3,225	3,336	3.6	3.5	38,187	39,435	40,822	141	3.3	3.5
Greeley, CO.....	7,270	7,854	8,348	8.0	6.3	28,615	30,400	31,657	357	6.2	4.1
Green Bay, WI.....	11,809	12,504	12,944	5.9	3.5	38,494	40,497	41,609	121	5.2	2.7
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	24,972	25,857	26,973	3.5	4.3	34,438	35,395	36,645	233	2.8	3.5
Greenville, NC.....	5,529	5,775	6,168	4.5	6.8	32,758	33,831	35,743	265	3.3	5.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	27,553	29,056	30,086	5.5	3.5	33,365	34,879	35,696	268	4.5	2.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	13,100	13,300	13,456	1.5	1.2	35,258	35,380	35,448	278	0.3	0.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	8,542	9,041	9,276	5.8	2.6	33,831	35,509	36,196	249	5.0	1.9
Hammond, LA.....	3,765	3,926	4,035	4.3	2.8	30,999	32,047	32,687	343	3.4	2.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	4,245	4,827	4,819	13.7	-0.2	27,874	31,771	31,835	353	14.0	0.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	22,717	23,869	24,665	5.1	3.3	41,287	43,271	44,523	70	4.8	2.9
Harrisonburg, VA.....	3,819	4,054	4,236	6.2	4.5	30,455	31,999	32,998	332	5.1	3.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	61,696	63,597	65,910	3.1	3.6	50,869	52,338	54,274	13	2.9	3.7
Hattiesburg, MS.....	4,356	4,553	4,780	4.5	5.0	30,399	31,346	32,567	345	3.1	3.9

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2010–2012—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2012	2011	2012
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,034	11,311	11,725	2.5	3.7	30,214	31,060	32,243	350	2.8	3.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,129	7,581	7,921	6.3	4.5	37,933	39,953	40,853	139	5.3	2.3
Hinesville, GA	2,181	2,267	2,311	4.0	1.9	28,163	28,136	28,348	375	-0.1	0.8
Homosassa Springs, FL	4,504	4,619	4,764	2.5	3.1	31,874	33,026	34,184	307	3.6	3.5
Hot Springs, AR	3,191	3,418	3,566	7.1	4.3	33,157	35,369	36,796	228	6.7	4.0
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	8,484	8,677	9,116	2.3	5.1	40,750	41,584	43,631	85	2.0	4.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	265,036	295,382	315,056	11.4	6.7	44,557	48,809	51,004	23	9.5	4.5
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	11,809	12,425	12,785	5.2	2.9	32,352	34,065	35,059	284	5.3	2.9
Huntsville, AL	16,604	17,423	17,917	4.9	2.8	39,593	40,974	41,595	123	3.5	1.5
Idaho Falls, ID	4,392	4,683	4,803	6.6	2.6	32,827	34,726	35,292	281	5.8	1.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	72,749	77,294	81,676	6.2	5.7	38,444	40,467	42,342	107	5.3	4.6
Iowa City, IA	6,280	6,779	7,155	7.9	5.5	41,048	43,631	45,222	60	6.3	3.6
Ithaca, NY	3,603	3,824	3,984	6.1	4.2	35,444	37,579	38,852	182	6.0	3.4
Jackson, MI	4,855	5,098	5,237	5.0	2.7	30,301	31,902	32,670	344	5.3	2.4
Jackson, MS	20,439	21,721	22,786	6.3	4.9	35,973	37,861	39,505	167	5.2	4.3
Jackson, TN	4,284	4,580	4,790	6.9	4.6	32,947	35,276	36,721	230	7.1	4.1
Jacksonville, FL	53,309	55,394	57,731	3.9	4.2	39,514	40,701	41,900	116	3.0	2.9
Jacksonville, NC	8,023	8,236	8,422	2.7	2.3	44,699	46,418	45,953	53	3.8	-1.0
Janesville-Beloit, WI	5,216	5,487	5,752	5.2	4.8	32,551	34,282	35,855	261	5.3	4.6
Jefferson City, MO	5,293	5,401	5,486	2.0	1.6	35,298	35,939	36,537	241	1.8	1.7
Johnston City, TN	6,338	6,708	6,940	5.8	3.5	31,857	33,591	34,582	300	5.4	3.0
Johnstown, PA	4,690	4,956	5,043	5.7	1.8	32,687	34,749	35,620	272	6.3	-2.5
Jonesboro, AR	3,716	4,032	4,250	8.5	5.4	30,651	32,849	34,266	305	7.2	4.3
Joplin, MO	5,366	5,594	5,777	4.3	3.3	30,503	31,662	33,139	324	3.8	4.7
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	5,385	5,767	6,002	7.1	4.1	34,714	36,790	37,909	198	6.0	3.0
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	11,242	11,802	12,184	5.0	3.2	34,390	35,944	36,916	226	4.5	2.7
Kankakee, IL	3,682	3,815	3,956	3.6	3.7	32,443	33,603	34,997	286	3.6	4.1
Kansas City, MO-KS	83,427	87,741	91,266	5.2	4.0	41,426	43,330	44,766	65	4.6	3.3
Kennewick-Richland, WA	9,407	10,072	9,954	7.1	-1.2	36,800	38,195	37,109	217	3.8	-2.8
Killeen-Temple, TX	15,583	16,343	16,592	4.9	1.5	38,174	39,630	39,471	168	3.8	-0.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	9,816	10,424	10,807	6.2	3.7	31,710	33,781	34,975	287	6.5	3.5
Kingston, NY	7,331	7,599	7,806	3.7	2.7	40,191	41,619	42,937	97	3.6	3.2
Knoxville, TN	29,108	30,808	32,122	5.8	4.3	34,704	36,537	37,864	200	5.3	3.6
Kokomo, IN	2,539	2,702	2,826	6.4	4.6	30,692	32,626	34,107	309	6.3	4.5
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,054	5,304	5,523	4.9	4.1	37,744	39,456	40,824	140	4.5	3.5
Lafayette, LA	17,937	19,237	20,423	7.3	6.2	38,374	40,871	43,049	95	6.5	5.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	6,252	6,682	6,981	6.9	4.5	30,956	32,739	33,822	315	5.8	3.3
Lake Charles, LA	6,865	7,134	7,490	3.9	5.0	34,317	35,568	37,226	214	3.6	4.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	5,210	5,373	5,535	3.1	3.0	26,002	26,524	27,220	377	2.0	2.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	19,851	21,118	22,025	6.4	4.3	32,902	34,630	35,746	263	5.3	3.2
Lancaster, PA	19,386	20,437	21,119	5.4	3.3	37,257	39,013	40,088	158	4.7	2.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	15,726	16,162	16,515	2.8	2.2	33,881	34,712	35,459	277	2.5	2.2
Laredo, TX	6,055	6,530	6,770	7.8	3.7	24,097	25,612	26,120	379	6.3	2.0
Las Cruces, NM	6,232	6,492	6,618	4.2	1.9	29,628	30,488	30,862	367	2.9	1.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	69,407	70,641	73,379	1.8	3.9	35,531	35,896	36,676	231	1.0	2.2
Lawrence, KS	3,658	3,959	4,100	8.2	3.6	32,895	35,268	36,331	246	7.2	3.0
Lawton, OK	4,753	4,877	4,903	2.6	0.5	36,119	36,969	36,992	221	2.4	0.1
Lebanon, PA	5,141	5,433	5,582	5.7	2.7	38,444	40,427	41,268	131	5.2	2.1
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,132	2,208	2,277	3.6	3.1	34,945	36,011	37,080	218	3.1	3.0
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,765	3,894	3,983	3.4	2.3	34,963	36,246	37,018	220	3.7	2.1
Lexington-Fayette, KY	17,531	18,600	19,365	6.1	4.1	37,027	38,836	39,925	161	4.9	2.8
Lima, OH	3,241	3,387	3,474	4.5	2.6	30,513	32,034	33,044	330	5.0	3.2
Lincoln, NE	11,471	12,268	12,905	6.9	5.2	37,864	40,015	41,584	124	5.7	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	26,733	28,684	29,899	7.3	4.2	38,062	40,346	41,662	120	6.0	3.3
Logan, UT-ID	3,434	3,659	3,752	6.6	2.5	27,236	28,731	29,243	372	5.5	1.8
Longview, TX	7,835	8,586	9,089	9.6	5.9	36,510	39,788	41,945	115	9.0	5.4
Longview, WA	3,300	3,407	3,556	3.2	4.4	32,215	33,261	34,867	289	3.2	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	551,157	579,532	604,832	5.1	4.4	42,912	44,768	46,337	50	4.3	3.5
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	46,636	48,847	51,268	4.7	5.0	37,675	39,241	40,970	135	4.2	4.4
Lubbock, TX	9,812	10,200	10,738	4.0	5.3	33,586	34,545	36,074	253	2.9	4.4
Lynchburg, VA	8,350	8,722	8,999	4.4	3.2	33,046	34,334	35,243	283	3.9	2.6
Macon, GA	7,961	8,386	8,582	5.3	2.3	34,262	36,015	36,879	227	5.1	2.4
Madera, CA	4,153	4,531	4,745	9.1	4.7	27,471	29,790	31,169	362	8.4	4.6
Madison, WI	26,732	28,535	29,813	6.7	4.5	44,073	46,479	48,026	34	5.5	3.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH	18,760	19,758	20,471	5.3	3.6	46,779	49,169	50,806	25	5.1	3.3
Manhattan, KS	3,873	4,104	4,153	5.9	1.2	41,539	43,129	42,464	105	3.8	-1.5
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,428	3,704	3,926	8.0	6.0	35,413	38,055	40,052	160	7.5	5.2
Mansfield, OH	3,692	3,896	3,979	5.5	2.1	29,730	31,642	32,437	346	6.4	2.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	16,768	17,573	18,067	4.8	2.8	21,519	22,127	22,400	381	2.8	1.2
Medford, OR	6,842	7,146	7,490	4.4	4.8	33,628	34,907	36,289	247	3.8	4.0
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	49,098	51,518	54,054	4.9	4.9	37,011	38,637	40,288	154	4.4	4.3
Merced, CA	7,117	7,798	8,034	9.6	3.0	27,706	29,995	30,630	368	8.3	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	232,377	245,185	254,838	5.5	3.9	41,633	43,106	44,222	74	3.5	2.6
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,356	3,563	3,716	6.2	4.3	30,120	32,026	33,399	320	6.3	4.3
Midland, MI	3,473	3,759	3,807	8.2	1.3	41,520	44,739	45,423	57	7.8	1.5
Midland, TX	8,684	11,233	12,595	29.4	12.1	61,260	77,495	83,049	1	26.5	7.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	67,844	71,010	73,558	4.7	3.6	43,582	45,477	46,943	42	4.3	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	155,014	165,580	172,004	6.8	3.9	46,195	48,857	50,260	27	5.8	2.9
Missoula, MT	3,702	3,892	4,060	5.1	4.3	33,824	35,342	36,584	237	4.5	3.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2010-2012—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2012	2011	2012
Mobile, AL.....	12,947	13,460	13,565	4.0	0.8	31,332	32,580	32,772	341	4.0	0.6
Modesto, CA.....	16,233	17,095	17,811	5.3	4.2	31,500	33,005	34,138	308	4.8	3.4
Monroe, LA.....	5,808	6,033	6,308	3.9	4.6	32,876	34,014	35,482	276	3.5	4.3
Monroe, MI.....	5,200	5,492	5,800	5.6	5.6	34,217	36,227	38,401	186	5.9	6.0
Montgomery, AL.....	13,604	14,023	14,296	3.1	1.9	36,259	37,044	37,905	199	2.2	2.3
Morgantown, WV.....	4,439	4,726	4,954	6.5	4.8	34,063	35,752	36,928	224	5.0	3.3
Morristown, TN.....	3,273	3,448	3,554	5.3	3.1	28,702	30,084	30,925	365	4.8	2.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,425	4,608	4,783	4.1	3.8	37,816	39,107	40,456	148	3.4	3.4
Muncie, IN.....	3,481	3,611	3,793	3.7	5.0	29,585	30,656	32,318	349	3.6	5.4
Muskegon, MI.....	5,007	5,234	5,392	4.5	3.0	29,114	30,785	31,685	355	5.7	2.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	11,397	12,032	12,498	5.6	3.9	30,104	31,177	31,678	356	3.6	1.6
Napa, CA.....	6,687	7,082	7,621	5.9	7.6	48,875	51,325	54,807	12	5.0	6.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	18,289	19,321	20,075	5.6	3.9	56,681	58,991	60,391	6	4.1	2.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	68,202	72,398	78,069	6.2	7.8	40,696	42,629	45,213	61	4.7	6.1
New Bern, NC.....	4,642	4,779	5,016	3.0	5.0	36,527	37,315	39,151	173	2.2	4.9
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	40,958	42,362	44,028	3.4	3.9	47,476	49,098	51,028	22	3.4	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	50,182	52,183	53,914	4.0	3.3	41,977	43,002	43,936	78	2.4	2.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,064,621	1,123,064	1,158,247	5.5	3.1	54,322	56,922	58,403	9	4.8	2.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	5,590	5,798	5,894	3.7	1.7	35,650	37,049	37,764	201	3.9	1.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	32,348	34,324	35,784	6.1	4.3	45,976	48,410	49,697	29	5.3	2.7
Norwich-New London, CT.....	12,832	13,204	13,563	2.9	2.7	46,816	48,176	49,468	30	2.9	2.7
Ocala, FL.....	10,704	11,472	11,921	7.2	3.9	32,298	34,505	35,570	273	6.8	3.1
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,727	4,895	5,034	3.6	2.8	48,588	50,695	52,276	20	4.3	3.1
Odessa, TX.....	4,676	5,526	6,162	18.2	11.5	34,117	39,585	42,698	103	16.0	7.9
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	19,692	20,997	22,038	6.6	5.0	32,837	34,660	35,984	255	5.6	3.8
Oklahoma City, OK.....	48,195	53,223	56,197	10.4	5.6	38,313	41,717	43,343	89	8.9	3.9
Olympia-Tumwater, WA.....	10,625	10,967	11,361	3.2	3.6	41,989	42,774	43,977	77	1.9	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	37,065	39,228	41,248	5.8	5.1	42,696	44,721	46,575	47	4.7	4.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	73,655	77,138	80,969	4.7	5.0	34,425	35,466	36,412	243	3.0	2.7
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	6,295	6,622	6,848	5.2	3.4	37,675	39,485	40,569	145	4.8	2.7
Owensboro, KY.....	3,824	4,106	4,252	7.4	3.5	33,312	35,585	36,641	234	6.8	3.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	37,012	39,295	40,827	6.2	3.9	44,842	47,279	48,837	31	5.4	3.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	20,373	21,241	21,766	4.3	2.5	37,452	39,023	39,770	164	4.2	1.9
Panama City, FL.....	6,683	6,870	6,987	2.8	1.7	36,102	37,033	37,241	212	2.6	0.6
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV.....	2,838	2,984	3,118	5.2	4.5	30,595	32,214	33,685	317	5.3	4.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	15,943	16,735	17,314	5.0	3.5	35,341	36,742	37,538	207	4.0	2.2
Peoria, IL.....	15,249	16,764	17,657	9.9	5.3	40,243	44,151	46,412	48	9.7	5.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	286,633	300,996	310,081	5.0	3.0	47,996	50,187	51,519	21	4.6	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	148,944	158,054	164,547	6.1	4.1	35,384	37,171	38,006	194	5.1	2.2
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,967	3,065	3,194	3.3	4.2	29,636	30,964	32,776	340	4.5	5.9
Pittsburgh, PA.....	102,605	108,840	112,990	6.1	3.8	43,535	46,117	47,862	36	5.9	3.8
Pittsfield, MA.....	5,616	5,931	6,102	5.6	2.9	42,791	45,465	46,930	43	6.2	3.2
Pocatello, ID.....	2,379	2,467	2,512	3.7	1.8	28,671	29,540	29,972	371	3.0	1.5
Portland-South Portland, ME.....	21,748	22,897	23,705	5.3	3.5	42,322	44,367	45,752	54	4.8	3.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	87,550	93,406	98,698	6.7	5.7	39,212	41,313	43,103	93	5.4	4.3
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	15,681	16,320	16,908	4.1	3.6	36,874	38,095	39,078	178	3.3	2.6
Prescott, AZ.....	6,224	6,449	6,723	3.6	4.3	29,602	30,543	31,617	358	3.2	3.5
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA.....	67,693	70,561	72,690	4.2	3.0	42,255	44,093	45,392	58	4.3	2.9
Provo-Orem, UT.....	13,314	14,305	15,197	7.4	6.2	25,117	26,470	27,588	376	5.4	4.2
Pueblo, CO.....	4,852	5,140	5,343	5.9	4.0	30,410	32,055	33,218	322	5.4	3.6
Punta Gorda, FL.....	5,488	5,766	6,005	5.1	4.1	34,321	36,161	36,964	222	5.4	2.2
Racine, WI.....	7,385	7,658	7,891	3.7	3.0	37,783	39,268	40,510	146	3.9	3.2
Raleigh, NC.....	46,085	47,992	50,763	4.1	5.8	40,520	41,276	42,709	102	1.9	3.5
Rapid City, SD.....	5,341	5,684	5,920	6.4	4.2	39,541	41,675	42,669	104	5.4	2.4
Reading, PA.....	15,427	16,225	16,727	5.2	3.1	37,462	39,330	40,453	149	5.0	2.9
Redding, CA.....	6,218	6,499	6,714	4.5	3.3	35,063	36,507	37,593	206	4.1	3.0
Reno, NV.....	17,547	18,258	18,793	4.1	2.9	41,169	42,524	43,317	90	3.3	1.9
Richmond, VA.....	50,514	53,462	55,678	5.8	4.1	41,741	43,856	45,194	62	5.1	3.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	126,255	133,772	138,767	6.0	3.7	29,749	31,096	31,900	352	4.5	2.6
Roanoke, VA.....	11,626	12,173	12,643	4.7	3.9	37,666	39,394	40,769	143	4.6	3.5
Rochester, MN.....	8,882	9,140	9,579	2.9	4.8	42,878	43,846	45,702	55	2.3	4.2
Rochester, NY.....	43,215	45,787	47,382	6.0	3.5	40,017	42,313	43,780	82	5.7	3.5
Rockford, IL.....	11,657	12,164	12,580	4.3	3.4	33,377	34,962	36,359	244	4.7	4.0
Rocky Mount, NC.....	4,777	4,826	4,999	1.0	3.6	31,330	31,754	32,964	334	1.4	3.8
Rome, GA.....	3,103	3,204	3,292	3.3	2.7	32,195	33,322	34,230	306	3.5	2.7
Sacramento-Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA.....	88,518	93,793	98,054	6.0	4.5	41,080	43,094	44,641	66	4.9	3.6
Saginaw, MI.....	6,218	6,459	6,561	3.9	1.6	31,098	32,457	33,079	327	4.4	1.9
St. Cloud, MN.....	6,435	6,857	7,192	6.6	4.9	34,009	36,080	37,756	202	6.1	4.6
St. George, UT.....	3,729	3,951	4,141	5.9	4.8	26,933	27,920	28,597	373	3.7	2.4
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	4,236	4,460	4,614	5.3	3.4	33,292	34,943	36,068	254	5.0	3.2
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	115,240	120,030	124,763	4.2	3.9	41,306	42,969	44,625	67	4.0	3.9
Salem, OR.....	12,816	13,312	13,757	3.9	3.3	32,724	33,801	34,711	294	3.3	2.7
Salinas, CA.....	16,958	17,668	18,365	4.2	3.9	40,732	41,906	43,034	96	2.9	2.7
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	13,515	14,144	14,689	4.7	3.9	36,064	37,402	38,467	184	3.7	2.8
Salt Lake City, UT.....	40,582	43,045	45,425	6.1	5.5	37,173	38,883	40,424	151	4.6	4.0
San Angelo, TX.....	4,043	4,403	4,561	8.9	3.6	36,018	38,845	39,711	165	7.8	2.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX.....	76,395	83,555	87,169	9.4	4.3	35,481	38,124	39,019	179	7.4	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	141,014	150,841	157,961	7.0	4.7	45,431	48,066	49,719	28	5.8	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	255,023	276,804	296,700	8.5	7.2	58,691	62,954	66,591	3	7.3	5.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2010–2012—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2012	2011	2012
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	104,354	115,499	124,422	10.7	7.7	56,649	61,831	65,679	4	9.1	6.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA.....	10,663	11,503	12,008	7.9	4.4	39,498	42,394	43,698	84	7.3	3.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	12,362	13,285	13,990	7.5	5.3	46,925	50,138	52,442	18	6.8	4.6
Santa Fe, NM.....	5,967	6,261	6,455	4.9	3.1	41,312	43,086	44,098	76	4.3	2.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA.....	18,510	19,690	20,641	6.4	4.8	43,615	46,210	47,862	36	5.9	3.6
Santa Rosa, CA.....	21,080	22,357	23,548	6.1	5.3	43,482	45,805	47,879	35	5.3	4.5
Savannah, GA.....	13,283	14,343	14,730	8.0	2.7	38,079	40,306	40,697	144	5.8	1.0
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA.....	20,688	21,535	22,039	4.1	2.3	36,707	38,188	39,101	176	4.0	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	168,522	179,262	189,431	6.4	5.7	48,862	51,250	53,328	16	4.9	4.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	6,688	7,091	7,430	6.0	4.8	48,378	51,041	52,855	17	5.5	3.6
Sebring, FL.....	2,926	2,991	3,049	2.2	1.9	29,640	30,434	31,076	363	2.7	2.1
Sheboygan, WI.....	4,563	4,927	5,150	8.0	4.5	39,533	42,748	44,779	63	8.1	4.8
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	3,856	4,075	4,226	5.7	3.7	31,852	33,595	34,665	299	5.5	3.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	16,730	17,884	18,439	6.9	3.1	37,922	40,199	41,234	132	6.0	2.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ.....	4,683	4,838	4,838	3.3	0.0	35,579	36,437	36,625	235	2.4	0.5
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	6,299	6,802	7,008	8.0	3.0	37,309	40,261	41,485	126	7.9	3.0
Sioux Falls, SD.....	10,002	10,769	11,164	7.7	3.7	43,643	46,329	47,057	41	6.2	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	11,017	11,582	12,083	5.1	4.3	34,535	36,279	37,929	196	5.0	4.5
Spartanburg, SC.....	9,658	10,084	10,392	4.4	3.1	30,803	32,025	32,784	339	4.0	2.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA.....	18,255	18,987	19,650	4.0	3.5	34,533	35,831	36,918	225	3.8	3.0
Springfield, IL.....	8,220	8,658	8,820	5.3	1.9	39,038	40,901	41,606	122	4.8	1.7
Springfield, MA.....	24,335	25,529	26,466	4.9	3.7	39,050	40,823	42,298	109	4.5	3.6
Springfield, MO.....	13,930	14,407	15,092	3.4	4.7	31,840	32,721	33,943	312	2.8	3.7
Springfield, OH.....	4,651	4,906	5,018	5.5	2.3	33,650	35,609	36,572	238	5.8	2.7
State College, PA.....	5,803	6,135	6,345	5.7	3.4	37,633	39,651	40,894	137	5.4	3.1
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA.....	3,936	4,152	4,344	5.5	4.6	33,250	34,918	36,597	236	5.0	4.8
Stockton-Lodi, CA.....	21,215	22,369	23,203	5.4	3.7	30,857	32,157	33,024	331	4.2	2.7
Sumter, SC.....	3,209	3,405	3,563	6.1	4.6	29,845	31,725	32,973	333	6.3	3.9
Syracuse, NY.....	25,415	26,678	27,610	5.0	3.5	38,337	40,273	41,774	119	5.0	3.7
Tallahassee, FL.....	12,938	13,681	14,032	5.7	2.6	35,026	36,874	37,382	209	5.3	1.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	106,705	111,325	116,166	4.3	4.3	38,261	39,387	40,862	138	2.9	3.7
Terre Haute, IN.....	5,296	5,526	5,774	4.3	4.5	30,726	32,021	33,473	319	4.2	4.5
Texarkana, TX-AR.....	4,870	5,079	5,212	4.3	2.6	32,611	33,949	34,819	291	4.1	2.6
The Villages, FL.....	2,833	3,319	3,560	17.1	7.3	30,052	33,782	35,032	285	12.4	3.7
Toledo, OH.....	21,100	22,397	22,944	6.1	2.4	34,607	36,758	37,693	203	6.2	2.5
Topeka, KS.....	8,544	9,185	9,413	7.5	2.5	36,470	39,130	40,132	156	7.3	2.6
Trenton, NJ.....	19,134	19,567	20,519	2.3	4.9	52,124	53,271	55,714	11	2.2	4.6
Tucson, AZ.....	33,767	34,932	36,059	3.5	3.2	34,389	35,371	36,335	245	2.9	2.7
Tulsa, OK.....	37,127	41,077	43,167	10.6	5.1	39,499	43,450	45,350	59	10.0	4.4
Tuscaloosa, AL.....	7,652	7,876	8,138	2.9	3.3	33,218	34,012	34,870	288	2.4	2.5
Tyler, TX.....	7,861	8,554	8,889	8.8	3.9	37,363	40,185	41,379	128	7.6	3.0
Urban Honolulu, HI.....	43,244	45,663	47,382	5.6	3.8	45,211	47,252	48,529	32	4.5	2.7
Utica-Rome, NY.....	10,709	11,104	11,311	3.7	1.9	35,776	37,166	37,949	195	3.9	2.1
Valdosta, GA.....	4,193	4,502	4,673	7.4	3.8	29,932	31,636	32,372	348	5.7	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.....	15,908	16,560	17,821	4.1	7.6	38,417	39,719	42,354	106	3.4	6.6
Victoria, TX.....	3,619	3,945	4,226	9.0	7.1	38,485	41,666	43,735	83	8.3	5.0
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ.....	5,432	5,590	5,767	2.9	3.2	34,589	35,560	36,551	240	2.8	2.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	69,002	72,627	75,342	5.3	3.7	41,063	43,051	44,321	71	4.8	2.9
Visalia-Porterville, CA.....	12,781	13,898	14,150	8.7	1.8	28,838	31,027	31,307	361	7.6	0.9
Waco, TX.....	8,300	8,584	8,883	3.4	3.5	32,707	33,576	34,657	297	2.7	3.2
Walla Walla, WA.....	2,234	2,373	2,388	6.2	0.6	35,454	37,371	37,674	204	5.4	0.8
Warner Robins, GA.....	6,072	6,453	6,613	6.3	2.5	33,649	35,139	35,654	270	4.4	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	329,870	351,085	361,836	6.4	3.1	58,223	60,834	61,743	5	4.5	1.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.....	6,204	6,659	6,976	7.3	4.8	36,946	39,587	41,339	129	7.1	4.4
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY.....	5,102	5,348	5,328	4.8	-0.4	43,769	45,260	44,301	72	3.4	-2.1
Wausau, WI.....	4,937	5,119	5,308	3.7	3.7	36,820	38,048	39,399	171	3.3	3.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.....	3,719	3,932	4,050	5.7	3.0	29,933	31,881	33,052	329	6.5	3.7
Wenatchee, WA.....	3,817	4,041	4,190	5.9	3.7	34,306	36,069	37,067	219	5.1	2.8
Wheeling, WV-OH.....	4,738	5,054	5,290	6.7	4.7	32,041	34,349	36,131	251	7.2	5.2
Wichita, KS.....	23,419	25,358	26,177	8.3	3.2	37,057	40,039	41,152	133	8.0	2.8
Wichita Falls, TX.....	5,442	5,886	6,090	8.2	3.5	35,939	39,217	40,379	152	9.1	3.0
Williamsport, PA.....	3,954	4,298	4,480	8.7	4.3	34,037	36,833	38,239	190	8.2	3.8
Wilmington, NC.....	8,832	9,322	9,619	5.5	3.2	34,544	35,933	36,514	242	4.0	1.6
Winchester, VA-WV.....	4,367	4,641	4,838	6.3	4.2	33,927	35,725	36,955	223	5.3	3.4
Winston-Salem, NC.....	22,321	23,241	24,370	4.1	4.9	34,805	36,067	37,625	205	3.6	4.3
Worcester, MA-CT.....	39,908	41,926	43,326	5.1	3.3	43,436	45,473	46,902	44	4.7	3.1
Yakima, WA.....	7,808	8,311	8,567	6.4	3.1	31,965	33,763	34,686	295	5.6	2.7
York-Hanover, PA.....	16,250	17,188	17,568	5.8	2.2	37,307	39,329	40,124	157	5.4	2.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	18,115	19,308	19,682	6.6	1.9	32,072	34,374	35,260	282	7.2	2.6
Yuba City, CA.....	5,300	5,606	5,838	5.8	4.2	31,691	33,467	34,763	292	5.6	3.9
Yuma, AZ.....	5,272	5,487	5,400	4.1	-1.6	26,792	27,385	26,995	378	2.2	-1.4

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of

source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget as of February 2013, for federal statistical purposes.

**Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
<b>U.S. metropolitan areas</b> .....		<b>14,103,819</b>	<b>288,772</b>	<b>499,436</b>	<b>869,207</b>	<b>736,272</b>	<b>1,676,566</b>	<b>669,906</b>	<b>668,617</b>	<b>3,018,964</b>	<b>1,875,014</b>	<b>1,229,512</b>	<b>568,335</b>	<b>332,935</b>	<b>1,670,282</b>
Abilene, TX.....	253	5,993	(D)	303	149	115	833	253	(D)	748	363	745	223	191	1,324
Akron, OH.....	80	29,466	50	980	2,533	2,124	4,732	1,372	663	4,175	4,812	3,125	910	706	3,284
Albany, GA.....	290	5,024	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	240	(D)	409	381	623	163	157	1,082
Albany, OR.....	362	3,288	200	135	605	320	357	282	51	282	175	275	86	77	442
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	58	42,479	(D)	1,994	(D)	(D)	5,140	1,721	1,371	6,860	5,522	4,824	1,477	1,088	8,276
Albuquerque, NM.....	64	38,784	174	1,645	(D)	(D)	3,995	1,391	1,648	7,676	5,120	3,342	1,362	928	6,821
Alexandria, LA.....	260	5,701	156	308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	555	461	762	146	164	983
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	74	31,988	(D)	1,058	2,388	2,182	4,237	(D)	1,276	4,474	4,280	4,479	1,288	811	2,942
Altoona, PA.....	310	4,527	109	141	264	461	674	411	97	484	343	697	153	133	563
Amarillo, TX.....	176	10,761	617	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	862	(D)	1,260	999	1,076	381	(D)	1,365
Ames, IA.....	307	4,544	146	140	219	828	381	84	66	695	255	239	132	72	1,285
Anchorage, AK.....	81	28,616	4,871	1,349	123	122	(D)	(D)	893	4,123	2,735	2,135	929	479	4,797
Ann Arbor, MI.....	114	19,310	46	279	1,115	503	1,760	833	661	3,511	2,735	1,753	545	391	5,179
Annis-ton-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	341	3,770	10	69	450	104	573	172	96	279	392	276	136	116	1,097
Appleton, WI.....	181	10,383	225	629	945	1,391	1,399	364	371	1,772	872	973	322	278	842
Asheville, NC.....	137	15,003	144	586	(D)	(D)	1,700	581	276	2,697	1,112	2,028	874	441	1,916
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	227	6,839	87	202	(D)	(D)	(D)	217	(D)	1,029	409	825	242	172	1,808
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	10	294,589	383	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,978	(D)	63,106	45,062	20,611	10,723	5,945	26,198
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	155	13,185	(D)	510	104	116	(D)	618	122	2,262	858	1,378	3,369	299	2,103
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	326	4,175	17	164	373	200	445	173	58	758	289	222	187	155	1,134
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	104	20,828	(D)	1,143	(D)	(D)	1,564	370	1,700	3,052	1,745	710	524	4,998	
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	32	98,677	2,339	4,424	10,632	1,992	15,462	2,140	5,164	16,654	13,964	6,837	3,902	2,614	12,553
Bakersfield, CA.....	69	34,268	9,678	1,597	570	2,043	3,500	2,008	439	3,117	2,540	1,932	744	1,024	5,075
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	19	157,260	286	6,746	(D)	(D)	16,834	8,453	3,899	32,188	23,592	17,492	5,703	3,933	27,716
Bangor, ME.....	258	5,709	88	190	153	285	988	365	134	812	432	978	227	137	919
Barnstable Town, MA.....	201	8,595	50	497	165	67	1,034	307	196	1,751	853	1,171	923	303	1,278
Baton Rouge, LA.....	54	47,709	997	3,497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,868	4,208	2,936	1,331	974	4,906
Battle Creek, MI.....	285	5,071	65	117	795	691	(D)	(D)	41	306	583	531	125	138	819
Bay City, MI.....	369	3,003	78	67	212	233	416	267	64	299	304	406	163	95	398
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	93	23,548	395	1,853	1,230	10,336	1,985	973	(D)	1,433	1,268	460	(D)	1,821	
Beckley, WV.....	305	4,610	1,150	141	124	23	647	146	93	445	297	471	191	114	767
Bellingham, WA.....	187	9,888	286	497	539	2,303	1,240	319	392	1,252	611	695	370	232	1,152
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	245	6,197	42	348	402	89	645	218	250	1,592	588	799	383	190	652
Billings, MT.....	202	8,505	215	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,276	(D)	132	(D)	788	927	355	(D)	750
Binghamton, NY.....	206	8,246	44	396	(D)	(D)	1,196	416	185	882	641	1,000	332	246	1,472
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	50	58,992	925	3,054	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,257	(D)	6,161	5,294	1,662	1,656	6,092	
Bismarck, ND.....	246	6,153	255	(D)	66	298	862	(D)	113	(D)	628	813	209	(D)	948
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	262	5,682	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	159	83	636	451	376	203	160	1,403
Bloomington, IL.....	177	10,626	285	252	236	262	956	648	131	3,734	1,742	737	368	225	1,050
Bloomington, IN.....	241	6,268	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	824	364	613	243	(D)	1,386
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	353	3,538	53	130	179	334	(D)	(D)	61	229	586	895	112	86	410
Boise City, ID.....	86	27,455	565	1,248	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,192	(D)	5,588	3,290	2,479	841	597	3,037
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	9	336,232	398	9,363	23,618	8,252	30,439	8,975	18,196	86,170	63,806	40,136	12,841	6,557	27,480
Boulder, CO.....	111	20,332	92	475	2,023	1,078	2,152	2,868	2,285	2,726	4,255	1,478	752	481	2,266
Bowling Green, KY.....	272	5,401	96	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	228	(D)	614	486	525	224	(D)	748
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	197	9,132	50	305	165	19	899	171	144	1,006	666	772	327	209	4,399
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	38	86,338	57	(D)	4,530	2,394	8,862	(D)	5,492	33,369	13,600	5,690	2,386	1,578	3,995
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	203	8,499	186	292	413	251	1,215	452	223	811	554	1,345	397	274	2,088
Brunswick, GA.....	359	3,362	24	240	(D)	(D)	(D)	184	(D)	372	190	208	346	104	857
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	56	47,057	175	1,690	3,303	3,607	6,248	1,822	1,069	7,500	6,075	5,141	2,361	1,086	6,979
Burlington, NC.....	294	4,878	20	190	513	617	615	153	63	714	510	708	197	150	427
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	167	11,674	(D)	405	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,354	1,342	481	(D)	1,620	
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	279	5,249	21	147	50	15	(D)	(D)	38	311	1,443	298	109	121	2,106
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	144	14,044	323	609	2,084	1,121	1,972	732	235	1,991	959	1,776	485	424	1,332
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	303	20,906	151	1,282	339	149	2,968	879	1,067	4,648	2,373	1,817	1,506	680	3,045
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	152	3,571	41	145	(D)	(D)	499	174	99	336	252	735	148	97	417
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	317	4,349	188	163	(D)	(D)	472	243	101	576	244	549	162	113	1,306
Carson City, NV.....	372	2,713	20	78	232	42	276	92	42	450	186	309	179	59	747
Casper, WY.....	232	6,694	(D)	355	130	181	837	(D)	59	982	287	427	167	175	459
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	138	14,844	282	561	1,595	1,121	1,783	1,235	3,489	978	1,162	370	296	1,137	
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	321	4,282	167	140	646	233	483	372	45	338	317	561	147	166	665
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	193	9,525	362	294	(D)	(D)	1,036	330	(D)	1,599	667	956	335	(D)	2,599
Charleston, WV.....	152	13,294	1,927	505	110	564	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,354	1,393	1,370	402	280	1,982
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	76	31,017	86	1,347	2,421	976	(D)	(D)	800	5,880	3,758	2,323	1,717	772	6,212
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	21	137,189	368	4,761	8,881	9,221	15,428	6,686	5,976	43,102	17,968	6,993	4,790	2,418	10,598
Charlottesville, VA.....	179	10,470	184	391	(D)	(D)	316	429	1,903	1,305	882	502	363	2,816	
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	94	22,405	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,246	(D)	4,425	2,050	1,955	858	713	3,015	
Cheyenne, WY.....	271	5,408	175	238	44	457	543	668	173	775	258	310	173	95	1,500
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	3	571,008	1,142	17,822	(D)	(D)	29,051	(D)	137,108	88,692	46,351	21,942	(D)	(D)	48,957
Chico, CA.....	239	6,325	(D)	237	145	213	902	378	154	934	500	(D)	229	297	968
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	29	108,236	317	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,974	(D)	21,298	17,840	9,729	4,378	(D)	(D)	9,303
Clarks Summit, TN-KY.....	170	11,470	(D)	278	845	346	(D)	283	141	1,037	579	569	301	224	5,830
Cleveland, TN.....	338	3,798	7	144	563	566	(D)	(D)	39	402	307	545	141	121	379
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	28														

**Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con-struction	Durable goods manu-facturing	Nondurable goods manu-facturing	Trade	Transpor-tation and utilities	Infor-mation	Financial activities	Pro-fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Dover, DE.....	238	6,336	107	175	(D)	379	(D)	227	71	1,361	322	554	302	166	1,970
Dubuque, IA.....	293	4,914	126	191	775	187	675	219	153	906	432	591	267	92	300
Duluth, MN-WI.....	184	10,103	512	493	(D)	(D)	1,128	1,104	199	1,050	615	1,678	411	261	1,669
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	61	39,731	125	626	5,936	6,865	3,151	675	731	5,764	4,727	4,332	912	732	5,156
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	292	4,982	10	129	(D)	(D)	560	210	59	601	265	437	480	151	1,102
Eau Claire, WI.....	230	6,724	201	280	603	472	(D)	(D)	141	1,236	604	933	212	188	710
El Centro, CA.....	301	4,759	1,008	102	(D)	(D)	677	337	46	320	202	179	115	113	1,443
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	243	6,234	59	160	(D)	(D)	225	(D)	87	487	275	266	149	(D)	2,832
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	178	10,533	89	257	4,340	1,020	1,219	409	87	905	576	649	193	230	559
Elmira, NY.....	368	3,016	16	131	525	44	(D)	(D)	68	288	167	410	119	77	507
El Paso, TX.....	78	29,717	121	(D)	1,088	(D)	3,525	1,624	(D)	5,730	1,632	2,108	890	617	8,306
Erie, PA.....	186	9,958	64	276	1,753	773	1,168	368	192	1,348	571	1,492	440	329	1,184
Eugene, OR.....	163	12,152	184	471	1,111	430	1,531	300	485	2,282	1,053	1,496	469	348	1,991
Evansville, IN-KY.....	134	15,740	(D)	783	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,063	334	1,472	1,336	1,613	512	360	1,079
Fairbanks, AK.....	266	5,495	(D)	318	20	312	392	555	87	423	(D)	353	176	90	2,133
Fargo, ND-MN.....	154	13,198	429	538	708	402	2,057	525	618	3,690	1,135	1,234	423	245	1,195
Farmingington, NM.....	261	5,691	(D)	305	96	12	588	636	(D)	463	182	403	160	148	733
Fayetteville, NC.....	116	18,685	45	440	303	1,331	1,099	429	(D)	1,635	1,021	793	412	(D)	10,688
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	106	20,519	133	684	(D)	(D)	3,630	1,484	254	3,530	4,102	1,353	694	383	2,019
Flagstaff, AZ.....	291	5,004	46	196	(D)	(D)	461	208	48	660	204	608	540	115	1,247
Flint, MI.....	166	11,713	45	303	1,271	241	1,774	515	563	1,910	998	1,681	395	394	1,624
Florence, SC.....	217	7,513	56	186	(D)	(D)	993	689	110	1,184	532	668	256	223	1,121
Florence-Muscule Shoals, AL.....	320	4,284	156	225	492	400	725	125	50	455	204	377	161	158	755
Fond du Lac, WI.....	335	3,928	189	184	775	306	474	241	130	439	174	431	108	110	368
Fort Collins, CO.....	160	12,425	135	664	1,364	554	1,334	257	384	1,900	1,638	1,302	620	377	1,896
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	189	9,777	(D)	346	(D)	(D)	1,235	730	175	1,350	(D)	893	268	232	1,237
Fort Wayne, IN.....	115	18,990	146	686	3,159	923	(D)	1,289	(D)	3,416	1,397	2,229	583	444	1,476
Fresno, CA.....	75	31,890	3,476	1,093	720	1,621	4,281	2,099	956	5,416	2,208	3,094	917	955	4,854
Gadsden, AL.....	373	2,678	9	92	131	365	365	136	48	329	193	438	109	111	353
Gainesville, FL.....	180	10,452	95	353	(D)	(D)	1,003	397	253	1,569	778	1,483	459	224	3,393
Gainesville, GA.....	226	6,850	13	276	559	1,227	1,044	249	82	900	405	777	488	158	673
Gettysburg, PA.....	374	2,634	107	141	180	456	270	137	53	227	138	337	152	108	329
Glens Falls, NY.....	327	4,152	77	250	422	219	569	152	108	370	382	465	342	121	675
Goldsporo, NC.....	319	4,286	88	242	290	761	489	189	61	344	162	350	102	94	1,115
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	314	4,398	320	199	187	172	648	311	76	519	211	546	170	93	947
Grand Island, NE.....	339	3,796	378	144	(D)	(D)	573	192	64	367	182	287	114	95	496
Grand Junction, CO.....	282	5,185	608	250	145	114	693	350	118	821	424	566	247	170	679
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	57	43,862	473	1,317	(D)	(D)	6,526	1,594	763	7,390	4,908	4,549	1,379	1,094	3,362
Grants Pass, OR.....	381	1,839	29	71	259	47	265	67	33	276	130	264	93	73	232
Great Falls, MT.....	365	3,218	11	155	17	206	416	216	102	399	244	420	148	102	784
Greeley, CO.....	213	7,969	(D)	631	600	563	1,087	(D)	102	768	681	532	217	274	894
Green Bay, WI.....	132	15,884	307	521	968	1,878	(D)	1,194	(D)	3,101	1,693	1,581	698	(D)	1,329
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	65	36,875	90	1,132	3,334	6,342	4,570	1,573	958	7,197	3,899	2,926	996	762	3,096
Greenville, NC.....	223	6,946	49	186	488	1,249	609	79	127	890	503	596	231	132	1,808
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	72	33,358	50	1,398	3,566	3,154	(D)	(D)	1,149	4,482	4,455	2,563	1,210	876	4,081
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	127	16,359	66	852	(D)	(D)	1,333	1,065	253	1,928	1,236	792	1,385	375	3,794
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	205	8,295	(D)	(D)	453	544	1,182	492	254	1,401	563	922	308	315	1,526
Hammond, LA.....	346	3,719	39	181	78	462	579	284	51	654	171	264	126	137	695
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	313	4,461	890	71	(D)	(D)	343	114	29	335	132	306	87	94	1,565
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	77	29,974	269	855	1,332	1,311	(D)	(D)	847	5,787	3,859	3,469	1,214	838	4,948
Harrisonburg, VA.....	233	6,693	178	227	157	2,532	643	259	249	683	274	478	225	118	670
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	41	80,670	(D)	2,072	(D)	(D)	8,171	(D)	2,636	27,148	9,093	7,824	2,124	1,787	8,410
Hattiesburg, MS.....	270	5,412	148	235	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	92	921	323	667	213	136	1,023
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	161	12,265	(D)	302	2,242	1,762	1,609	626	122	1,390	881	(D)	333	323	1,491
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC.....	216	7,556	71	341	62	42	733	185	60	2,142	599	474	611	264	1,974
Hinesville, GA.....	334	3,969	7	42	(D)	262	(D)	262	(D)	181	81	58	57	53	2,964
Homosassa Springs, FL.....	357	3,367	28	166	27	5	366	1,217	59	226	272	444	123	112	321
Hot Springs, AR.....	370	2,923	43	140	112	103	485	90	39	210	447	223	92	345	
Houma-Thibodaux, LA.....	173	11,181	1,420	521	1,064	494	1,004	2,447	92	1,309	846	602	296	251	836
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	4	449,439	(D)	23,410	(D)	(D)	52,341	34,785	(D)	58,544	56,976	22,355	10,735	8,484	28,829
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	156	13,095	493	732	(D)	(D)	(D)	808	267	1,341	808	1,672	389	303	1,765
Huntsville, AL.....	99	21,695	142	614	2,344	498	2,206	251	435	2,455	4,931	1,206	592	424	5,599
Idaho Falls, ID.....	284	5,151	(D)	234	(D)	(D)	(D)	201	121	551	1,335	493	145	123	480
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN.....	25	116,094	510	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,361	12,270	9,869	4,332	(D)	(D)	9,635
Iowa City, IA.....	207	8,241	229	282	346	489	696	428	381	1,269	428	596	308	150	2,638
Ithaca, NY.....	325	4,181	106	81	315	50	327	129	74	406	283	1,699	165	96	449
Jackson, MI.....	276	5,318	62	122	700	223	618	1,186	39	473	363	580	145	154	652
Jackson, MS.....	89	26,414	656	1,089	(D)	(D)	3,392	1,345	897	5,859	2,640	2,665	777	638	4,413
Jackson, TN.....	268	5,477	120	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	172	(D)	588	333	603	165	(D)	941
Jacksonville, FL.....	48	62,251	(D)	2,398	(D)	(D)	8,701	(D)	2,588	14,676	7,441	6,070	2,963	1,640	8,318
Jacksonville, NC.....	198	9,007	45	197	55	39	414	147	44	626	318	210	211	107	6,592
Janesville-Beloit, WI.....	281	5,205	158	188	539	399	876	369	139	600	345	706	168	130	589
Jefferson City, MO.....	251	6,034	(D)	250	(D)	(D)	799	273	494	507	518	150	204	162	626
Johnson City, TN.....	242	6,249	(D)	204	683	316	(D)	147	199	771	507	913	270	208	1,152
Johnstown, PA.....	329	4,104	108	112	275	112	562	315	88	455	392	790	130	148	618
Jonesboro, AR.....	308	4,540	(D)	187	328	292	696	183	75</						

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lebanon, PA.....	330	4,093	149	128	363	521	703	260	126	345	219	438	116	115	611
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	378	2,034	(D)	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	117	43	275	154	264	86	75	328
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	332	4,024	39	173	141	371	(D)	(D)	77	813	386	701	126	92	342
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	92	23,915	(D)	944	(D)	(D)	(D)	925	735	3,745	2,581	1,908	1,003	473	3,704
Lima, OH.....	280	5,211	85	137	494	1,599	611	224	95	297	280	689	143	112	444
Lincoln, NE.....	131	15,904	173	545	832	1,103	(D)	(D)	320	3,452	1,472	1,552	506	389	2,737
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	67	34,353	717	1,482	(D)	(D)	5,137	2,029	1,571	(D)	3,499	3,144	1,072	790	6,201
Logan, UT-ID.....	336	3,915	109	134	474	610	368	139	75	509	294	264	105	125	708
Longview, TX.....	171	11,378	2,151	806	994	952	1,741	633	380	850	794	879	247	287	724
Longview, WA.....	361	3,329	157	301	281	524	446	228	49	273	131	335	124	81	400
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2	765,759	7,116	19,758	42,484	30,157	96,698	29,870	76,303	183,586	103,515	56,754	38,171	18,563	62,784
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	47	62,782	207	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,973	(D)	13,597	6,151	6,201	2,571	(D)	5,946
Lubbock, TX.....	174	11,110	268	529	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,873	(D)	1,911	735	1,335	505	342	2,010
Lynchburg, VA.....	200	8,709	31	(D)	1,010	1,396	(D)	243	134	1,113	988	967	244	266	888
Macon, GA.....	212	8,078	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	588	(D)	1,603	778	1,362	287	214	993
Madera, CA.....	331	4,049	1,091	106	210	133	391	175	100	257	192	482	94	112	706
Madison, WI.....	62	39,297	627	1,177	(D)	(D)	4,549	1,266	2,467	10,907	3,881	2,735	1,110	930	5,983
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	95	22,160	15	566	2,962	495	3,160	519	1,252	5,117	2,925	2,134	637	533	1,844
Manhattan, KS.....	367	3,100	58	180	139	86	385	160	69	488	153	251	136	113	883
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	318	4,304	346	160	404	263	621	165	200	481	267	579	117	125	576
Mansfield, OH.....	347	3,685	(D)	149	700	144	536	(D)	157	334	228	425	138	103	543
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	129	16,025	680	863	279	272	3,082	955	334	1,639	892	2,478	630	546	3,575
Medford, OR.....	236	6,384	92	384	497	190	(D)	(D)	220	883	559	913	320	201	861
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	45	66,778	423	2,086	(D)	(D)	9,683	7,460	(D)	7,437	5,866	3,181	(D)	7,792	
Merced, CA.....	235	6,446	1,448	196	102	697	760	397	(D)	496	340	468	149	186	1,148
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	11	274,105	1,366	9,603	5,145	3,572	44,055	16,331	12,522	70,886	35,470	24,146	15,820	7,454	27,935
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	340	3,786	79	171	567	508	(D)	(D)	29	415	186	357	215	102	445
Midland, MI.....	351	3,606	38	147	89	866	261	161	45	377	861	344	106	94	221
Midland, TX.....	126	16,541	(D)	501	430	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,340	(D)	436	296	248	648
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	37	88,708	193	2,107	10,676	4,171	10,293	4,118	3,030	21,721	11,182	9,741	2,751	1,945	6,780
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	13	220,167	(D)	7,073	16,995	11,271	(D)	8,996	8,362	57,980	33,010	17,720	7,521	4,540	18,703
Missoula, MT.....	300	4,772	48	199	78	68	584	304	139	1,156	486	629	246	132	702
Mobile, AL.....	124	16,780	466	789	1,421	1,354	2,198	1,533	364	2,761	1,533	1,457	527	527	2,149
Modesto, CA.....	130	15,998	1,540	543	613	1,909	2,263	799	171	2,380	972	2,025	469	426	1,887
Monroe, LA.....	229	6,822	(D)	231	(D)	(D)	(D)	926	320	392	1,161	722	(D)	228	188
Monroe, MI.....	328	4,149	93	191	574	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	322	331	280	160	379
Montgomery, AL.....	135	15,425	202	790	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,296	1,347	1,319	491	(D)	3,699
Morgantown, WV.....	231	6,703	361	318	(D)	(D)	659	232	128	1,037	494	769	208	146	1,564
Morrisstown, TN.....	356	3,408	(D)	552	553	(D)	(D)	258	41	264	186	297	109	82	386
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	265	5,511	168	256	317	1,647	639	258	37	555	351	262	193	136	792
Muncie, IN.....	350	3,624	57	100	332	71	440	156	52	654	251	529	129	101	651
Muskegon, MI.....	299	4,783	54	159	1,015	177	745	218	122	515	184	676	188	143	588
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	143	14,066	40	596	306	244	1,606	1,050	355	4,788	746	845	1,658	329	1,502
Napa, CA.....	218	7,372	(D)	292	(D)	(D)	789	(D)	101	1,022	670	662	642	195	810
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	146	13,652	351	906	(D)	56	1,804	241	264	4,065	1,368	1,387	1,444	456	1,090
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	35	94,789	271	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,682	(D)	4,014	18,777	13,181	14,224	4,900	2,546	8,225
New Bern, NC.....	289	5,030	104	136	306	176	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	290	341	134	99	2,198
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	60	40,084	72	1,314	3,260	1,111	5,165	1,413	1,131	7,647	4,964	7,430	1,239	1,068	4,288
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	40	84,835	12,695	3,097	1,670	16,649	7,915	(D)	(D)	10,663	7,492	5,168	4,558	1,569	6,914
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,358,416	745	37,971	(D)	(D)	(D)	53,740	99,308	429,051	207,937	115,854	53,757	27,907	121,498
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	264	5,621	116	126	1,390	152	580	718	53	626	369	560	202	155	574
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	91	24,493	445	1,373	857	681	3,404	836	673	5,612	3,069	2,962	1,606	818	2,156
Norwich-New London, CT.....	153	13,221	63	388	(D)	(D)	1,446	1,090	172	1,272	1,111	1,332	662	279	3,227
Ocala, FL.....	219	7,128	78	349	474	190	1,203	390	217	964	495	881	373	251	1,263
Ocean City, NJ.....	322	4,273	26	215	13	35	408	114	46	1,525	242	313	481	105	748
Odessa, TX.....	208	8,223	(D)	764	646	172	1,454	372	102	822	422	(D)	279	224	646
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	96	22,149	159	1,181	(D)	(D)	2,188	790	(D)	3,707	1,723	1,411	580	(D)	4,337
Oklahoma City, OK.....	46	63,338	(D)	2,283	(D)	(D)	2,707	1,750	11,134	6,243	5,420	2,536	1,330	10,770	
Olympia-Tumwater, WA.....	196	9,279	96	291	194	130	1,404	280	143	1,385	704	971	370	308	3,002
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	52	51,878	575	2,477	(D)	(D)	5,365	(D)	11,963	6,284	4,469	1,713	(D)	5,895	
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	30	106,123	369	4,080	2,794	1,506	13,539	4,283	4,503	28,385	14,557	8,627	12,169	2,325	8,789
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	204	8,440	58	262	1,600	1,482	(D)	220	1,014	975	659	194	181	751	
Owensboro, KY.....	296	4,843	187	199	(D)	(D)	613	352	(D)	758	203	295	147	(D)	663
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	63	39,077	2,825	1,120	2,911	174	5,398	1,001	1,140	7,782	3,640	2,555	1,311	936	4,311
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	118	18,107	31	690	2,911	174	2,120	772	373	2,036	2,756	2,131	872	570	2,671
Panama City, FL.....	228	6,838	30	296	(D)	(D)	822	463	166	1,178	629	617	542	177	1,592
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV.....	358	3,365	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	481	145	(D)	(D)	(D)	382	139	82	607
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	141	14,555	117	694	(D)	(D)	1,726	1,008	425	1,807	1,468	1,784	658	416	3,750
Peoria, IL.....	100	21,299	346	774	(D)	(D)	1,912	1,244	(D)	1,933	2,401	2,145	611	(D)	1,441
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	7	364,009	(D)	10,356	13,270	3,495	27,775	10,807	5,790	52,285	24,619	18,271	9,056	4,201	18,951
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	15	201,653	2,777	10,356	13,270	3,495	27,775	10,807	5,790	52,285	24,619	18,271	9,056	4,201	18,951
Pine Bluff, AR.....	363	3,273	158	138	(D)	(D)	(D)	389	(D)	280	112	286	57	(D)	751
Pittsburgh, PA.....	23	123,577	(D)	4,728	8,181	3,938	14,663	6,918	3,748	24,997	(D)	14,903	4,849	2,970	9,561
Pittsfield, MA.....	274	5,388	14	215	205	387	522	161	118						

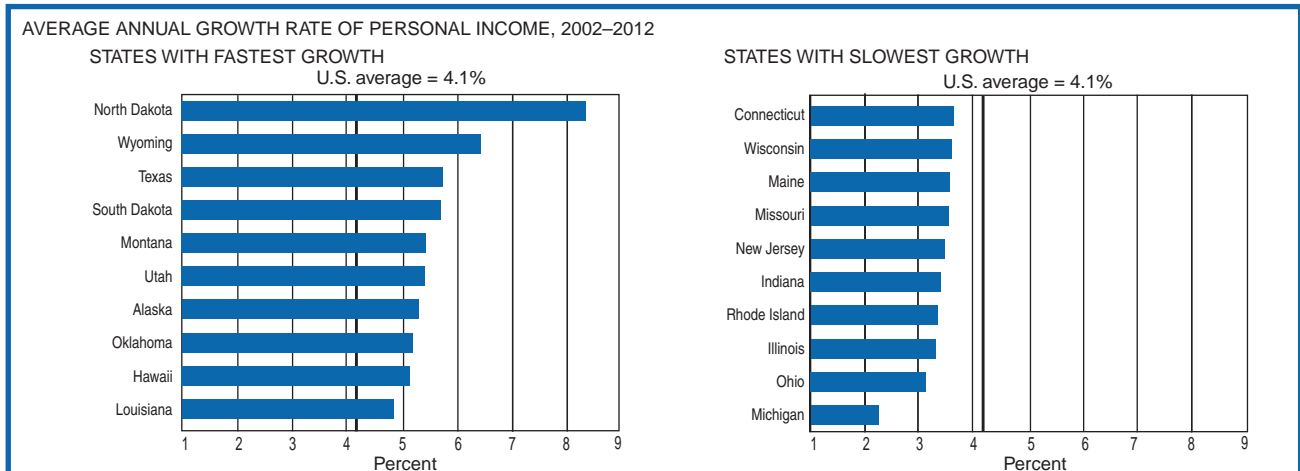
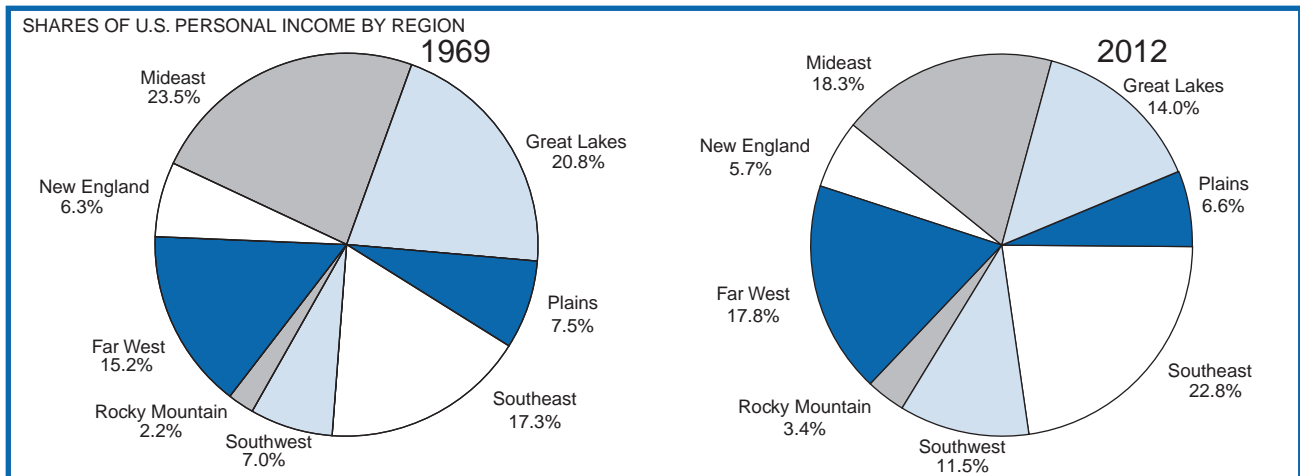
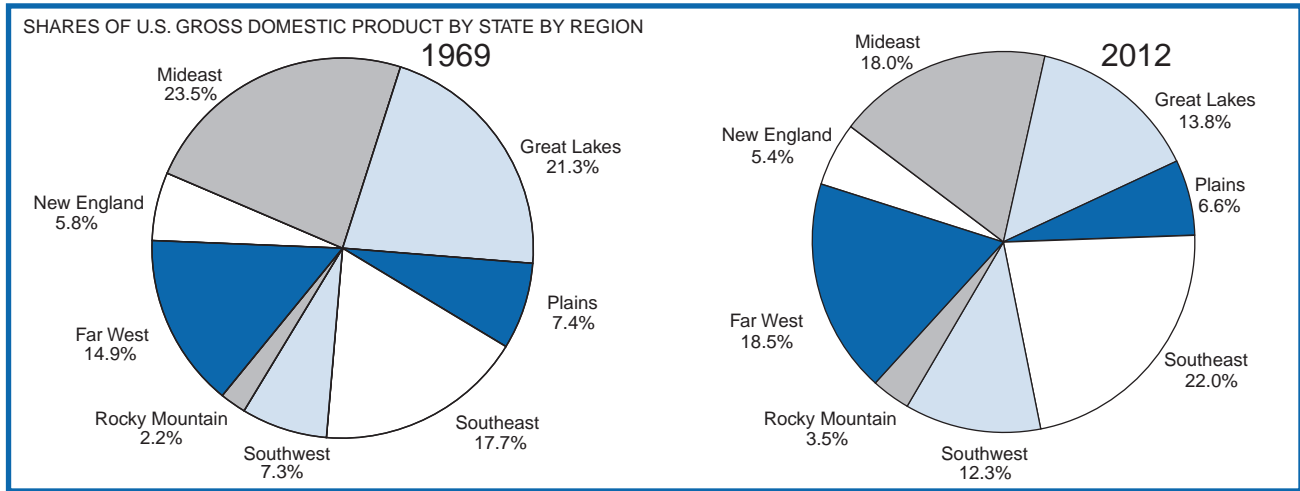
**Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Table Ends**  
 [Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
St. Cloud, MN	210	8,134	327	540	825	517	1,096	346	275	1,118	517	1,160	239	207	967
St. George, UT	337	3,804	17	261	159	46	490	236	85	882	246	449	249	174	450
St. Joseph, MO-KS	278	5,261	455	176	(D)	(D)	576	343	(D)	467	298	514	154	(D)	577
St. Louis, MO-IL	22	136,677	543	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,658	(D)	24,946	19,831	14,893	5,964	3,429	13,644
Salem, OR	158	12,667	(D)	533	(D)	472	(D)	396	145	2,101	839	1,712	395	313	3,119
Salinas, CA	119	17,779	3,083	444	144	552	2,478	775	335	3,288	1,191	1,150	1,245	462	3,532
Salisbury, MD-DE	148	13,475	(D)	524	379	1,132	(D)	609	226	3,420	853	1,401	998	387	1,630
Salt Lake City, UT	42	72,072	(D)	3,055	6,359	3,370	8,966	3,603	(D)	18,667	8,898	4,127	2,012	(D)	7,735
San Angelo, TX	323	4,266	418	(D)	201	(D)	532	141	173	(D)	233	459	159	139	915
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	36	91,995	1,958	4,823	3,863	3,556	11,720	3,294	4,427	17,500	9,490	7,748	4,565	2,288	16,764
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	16	177,410	920	5,765	10,418	4,723	18,867	6,456	6,274	39,775	28,096	12,369	8,019	4,103	31,606
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	8	360,395	3,243	10,874	(D)	(D)	33,323	15,419	24,579	87,560	73,657	23,850	13,607	7,649	29,179
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	17	173,908	(D)	3,900	(D)	(D)	18,415	3,015	24,410	26,878	(D)	12,145	4,038	2,499	8,565
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	172	11,316	319	646	326	551	1,346	1,483	229	2,121	921	881	607	336	1,549
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	192	9,574	(D)	524	527	283	1,439	(D)	154	1,457	1,257	1,084	466	357	1,327
Santa Fe, NM	240	6,291	180	238	42	55	726	99	144	1,548	511	683	522	219	1,324
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	102	20,943	1,719	693	1,193	509	2,259	395	1,107	3,850	2,838	1,747	1,074	561	2,998
Santa Rosa, CA	112	20,325	366	1,049	1,293	1,355	2,936	1,728	604	4,315	1,916	2,120	960	668	2,017
Savannah, GA	142	14,110	(D)	466	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,051	213	1,559	1,186	1,558	833	401	2,593
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	107	20,465	204	637	(D)	(D)	2,904	2,143	690	2,840	1,749	2,883	819	567	2,201
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	258,819	1,326	8,511	28,897	4,374	31,861	9,892	31,738	51,552	31,187	16,434	9,089	5,080	29,079
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	316	4,359	195	202	123	31	776	66	117	947	436	577	307	159	423
Sebring, FL	379	1,868	220	51	18	34	281	150	24	175	152	322	86	71	282
Sheboygan, WI	269	5,463	82	162	1,057	1,072	581	181	32	864	284	513	145	106	384
Sherman-Denison, TX	348	3,678	110	214	751	172	466	158	60	386	196	485	149	123	408
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	105	20,642	(D)	728	(D)	(D)	2,567	1,238	363	2,605	1,165	1,918	1,030	466	3,227
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	333	3,997	(D)	117	26	42	305	263	63	(D)	376	312	121	73	1,901
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	214	7,753	544	289	(D)	(D)	963	600	140	1,135	628	(D)	271	193	741
Sioux Falls, SD	125	16,650	490	485	(D)	(D)	2,160	546	590	6,694	1,025	(D)	460	268	954
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	149	13,449	155	338	1,652	1,726	1,587	491	272	2,215	1,254	1,956	400	330	1,074
Spartanburg, SC	162	12,250	69	550	2,248	1,562	1,800	424	126	1,252	1,034	831	404	274	1,674
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	110	20,352	178	795	(D)	(D)	(D)	446	3,552	1,843	2,652	856	538	3,312	3,132
Springfield, IL	185	9,970	(D)	308	(D)	(D)	1,171	236	(D)	1,514	805	1,654	337	338	2,703
Springfield, MA	97	22,111	41	830	1,733	852	2,415	1,082	557	3,739	1,768	3,706	846	659	3,885
Springfield, MO	128	16,236	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,085	483	2,774	1,923	2,207	581	498	1,749	1,749
Springfield, OH	343	3,751	(D)	90	494	191	(D)	34	580	276	469	135	155	457	457
State College, PA	237	6,367	145	203	349	81	531	152	234	810	520	545	254	142	2,401
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	306	4,572	56	150	371	1,151	(D)	275	389	267	381	125	116	545	545
Stoughton-Lodi, CA	109	20,390	1,299	784	699	1,197	3,186	1,965	385	3,463	1,261	2,106	586	623	2,836
Sumter, SC	360	3,341	6	186	434	201	317	99	37	226	321	88	101	1,088	1,088
Syracuse, NY	82	28,453	215	1,156	2,010	1,051	4,136	2,832	685	4,263	3,075	3,371	996	723	3,941
Tallahassee, FL	150	13,385	238	447	(D)	(D)	(D)	248	(D)	1,611	1,344	513	565	4,454	4,454
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	24	119,926	700	4,500	4,220	2,813	16,821	5,539	5,715	27,181	17,561	12,641	6,416	3,027	12,791
Terre Haute, IN	244	6,209	281	260	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	634	280	694	201	152	802	802
Texarkana, TX-AR	277	5,298	123	211	(D)	(D)	749	333	84	655	261	545	197	150	1,109
The Villages, FL	380	1,861	37	174	67	38	210	325	7	143	92	185	166	58	358
Toledo, OH	84	28,311	215	1,225	3,389	3,923	3,436	1,436	505	3,572	2,750	3,150	921	630	3,158
Topeka, KS	188	9,869	147	(D)	(D)	(D)	914	(D)	1,681	827	1,074	282	(D)	1,076	1,076
Trenton, NJ	83	28,406	11	541	497	1,048	2,580	733	1,377	6,044	5,890	3,583	531	524	5,045
Tucson, AZ	73	33,353	942	1,299	2,905	318	3,266	1,801	744	5,574	3,502	3,901	1,531	968	6,601
Tulsa, OK	53	47,891	(D)	2,012	4,501	2,266	5,695	5,057	(D)	8,090	5,071	4,011	1,418	(D)	3,860
Tuscaloosa, AL	190	9,775	688	328	1,176	1,465	(D)	152	1,243	578	609	288	213	1,838	1,838
Tyler, TX	195	1,312	293	595	356	1,304	435	458	925	742	1,515	315	252	881	881
Urban Honolulu, HI	51	56,561	119	2,945	217	906	5,080	3,907	1,380	12,317	5,300	4,285	3,547	1,304	15,254
Utica-Rome, NY	194	9,405	108	301	681	307	(D)	185	1,309	684	1,298	342	247	2,239	2,239
Valdosta, GA	312	4,481	133	221	128	309	508	246	(D)	586	(D)	(D)	210	(D)	1,316
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	140	14,679	221	833	421	2,782	1,745	653	185	1,664	833	1,713	449	395	2,786
Victoria, BC	302	4,677	(D)	223	(D)	(D)	976	246	(D)	451	261	441	127	(D)	438
Vineyard-Bridgeton, NJ	283	5,159	173	213	427	395	744	339	118	503	237	590	100	120	1,200
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	39	84,836	472	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,287	(D)	16,878	8,670	6,245	3,036	(D)	24,516
Visalia-Porterville, CA	164	12,005	2,734	361	196	910	1,627	816	207	922	729	716	307	370	2,110
Waco, TX	191	9,691	(D)	454	(D)	(D)	1,132	384	(D)	1,472	621	1,071	305	323	1,284
Walla Walla, WA	377	2,420	265	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	229	87	313	87	65	498	498
Warner Robins, GA	234	6,534	79	(D)	(D)	(D)	532	190	62	448	516	329	195	148	3,090
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5	448,741	425	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,215	(D)	107,027	28,149	14,978	17,085	17,085	96,924
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	209	8,192	(D)	267	(D)	(D)	(D)	312	98	1,430	474	728	234	214	940
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	255	5,780	94	204	114	141	465	177	73	365	157	362	162	106	3,360
Wausau, WI	254	5,976	146	188	962	446	879	318	80	1,161	433	580	151	147	485
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	354	3,534	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	377	707	80	278	149	444	216	89	380
Wenatchee, WA	342	3,767	475	128	(D)	(D)	635	93	82	478	173	448	237	107	677
Wheeling, WV-OH	252	5,995	(D)	204	(D)	(D)	(D)	357	141	722	416	617	243	141	673
Wichita, KS	79	29,644	(D)	1,043	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,170	778	3,862	2,824	2,804	1,253	679	3,208
Wichita Falls, TX	250	6,038	(D)	154	(D)	(D)	662	267	(D)	862	265	558	171	182	1,256
Williamsport, PA	311	4,494	525	214	501	403	580	154	63	372	314	493	149	131	595
Wilmington, NC	168	11,504	74												

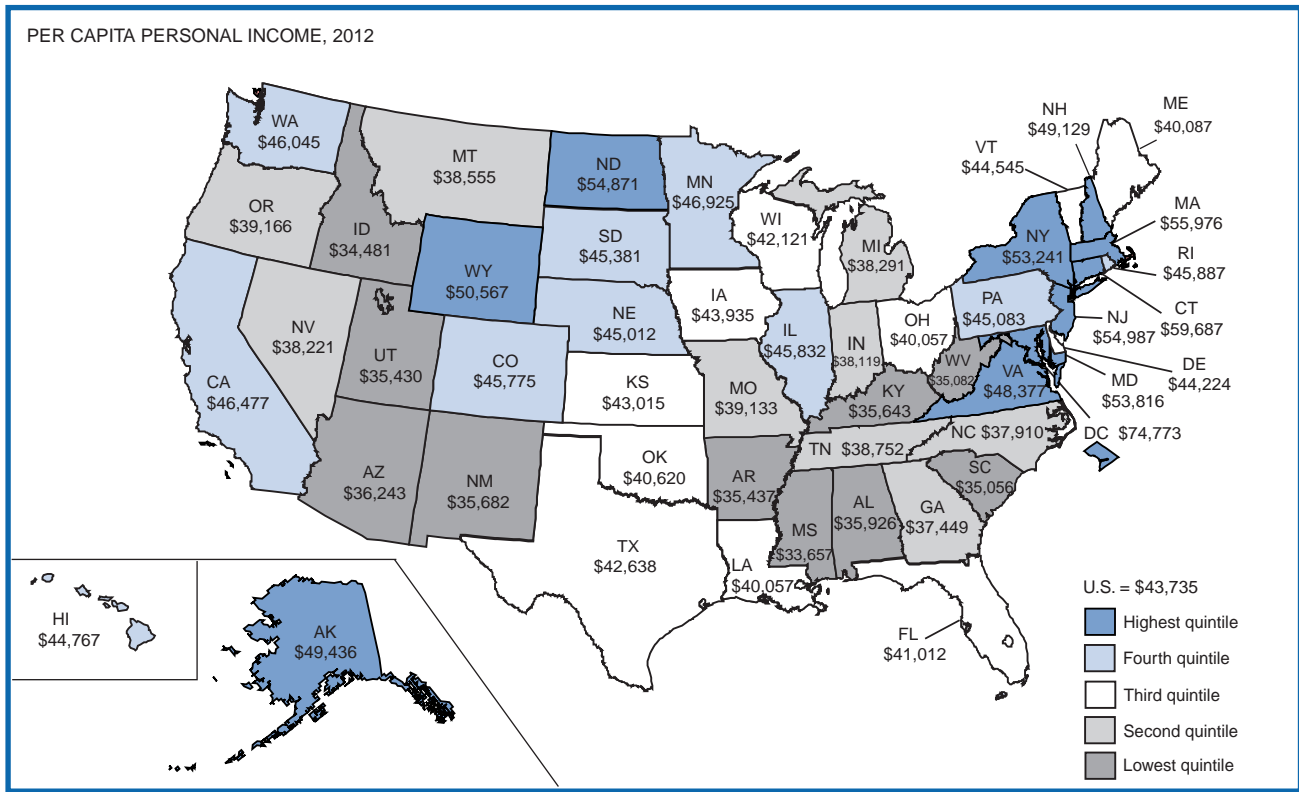
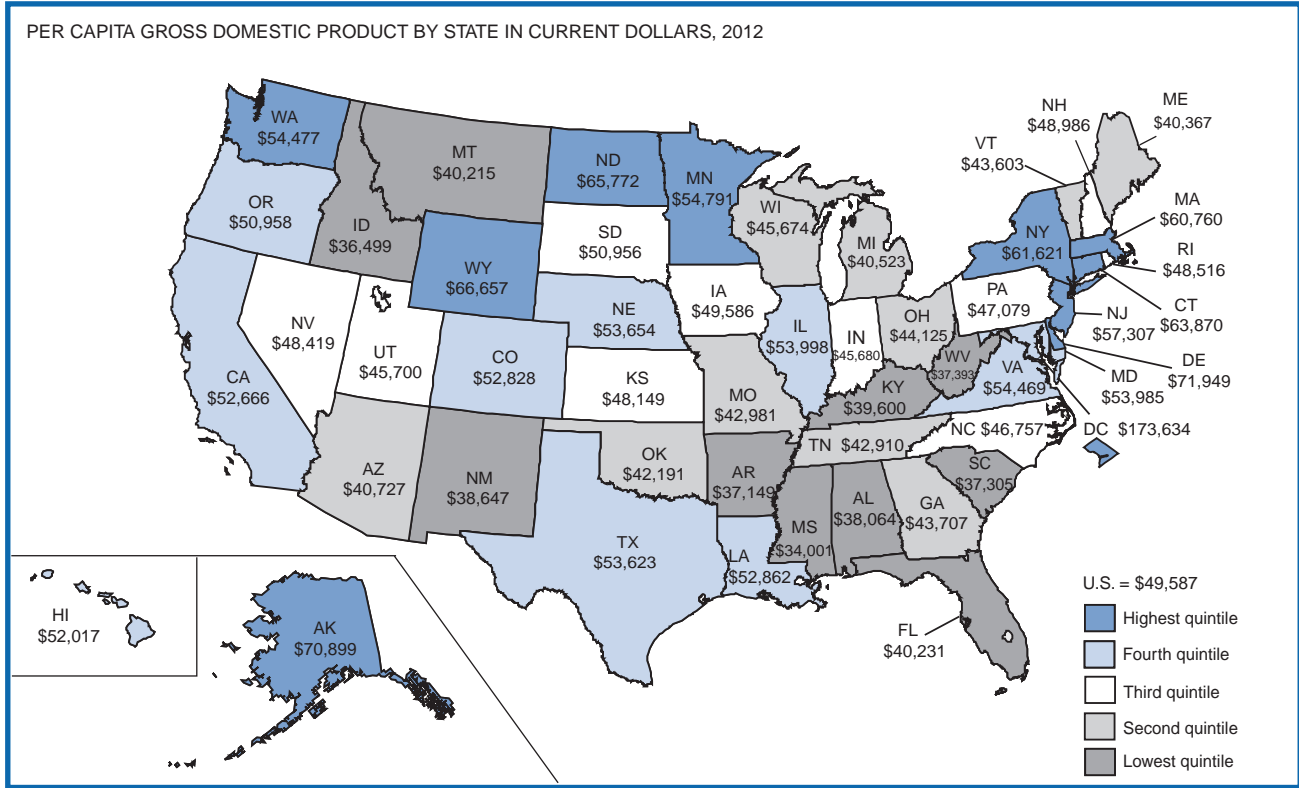


K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



### SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



## Appendixes

### A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

#### Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2009—equal to 100.<sup>1</sup>

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2008–2009 uses prices for 2008 and 2009 as weights, and the annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2008 and 2009 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2009) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2009 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2009 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2010, then the chained (2009) dollar value of this component in 2010 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2009) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[ \left( \frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where  $r$  is the percent change at an annual rate;  $x_t$  is the level of activity in the later period;  $x_0$  is the level of activity in the earlier period;  $m$  is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and  $n$  is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is,  $t - 0$ ).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

## Reconciliation Table

**Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2012			2013		
				II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs</b> .....	1	<b>2,873.7</b>	<b>2,986.9</b>	<b>2,987.2</b>	<b>2,978.4</b>	<b>3,013.7</b>	<b>2,998.0</b>	<b>3,040.7</b>	<b>3,060.4</b>
Less: Gold, ITAs .....	2	34.1	36.6	37.1	31.3	36.8	44.5	37.2	30.5
Statistical differences <sup>1</sup> .....	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.7
Other items .....	4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments .....	5	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.7	6.1
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico .....	6	53.0	53.2	50.9	52.9	55.6	54.4	48.2	53.1
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers .....	7	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.7
<b>Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs</b> .....	8	<b>2,904.0</b>	<b>3,014.5</b>	<b>3,011.8</b>	<b>3,011.2</b>	<b>3,043.5</b>	<b>3,027.5</b>	<b>3,055.9</b>	<b>3,087.8</b>
<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs</b> .....	9	<b>3,197.8</b>	<b>3,297.7</b>	<b>3,298.6</b>	<b>3,276.0</b>	<b>3,295.4</b>	<b>3,285.0</b>	<b>3,289.2</b>	<b>3,303.4</b>
Less: Gold, ITAs .....	10	16.4	17.8	17.4	18.5	19.9	16.8	17.3	15.2
Statistical differences <sup>1</sup> .....	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.4	-5.4
Other items .....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs .....	13	-10.5	-10.6	-10.2	-10.3	-10.6	-8.2	-6.2	-7.5
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments .....	14	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.7	6.1
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico .....	15	28.0	27.2	27.7	28.0	25.2	32.3	36.6	28.2
Imputed interest paid to rest of world .....	16	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.7
<b>Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs</b> .....	17	<b>3,211.9</b>	<b>3,308.9</b>	<b>3,311.0</b>	<b>3,287.9</b>	<b>3,302.3</b>	<b>3,313.1</b>	<b>3,318.1</b>	<b>3,325.1</b>
<b>Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)</b> .....	18	<b>-324.1</b>	<b>-310.8</b>	<b>-311.4</b>	<b>-297.6</b>	<b>-281.7</b>	<b>-287.0</b>	<b>-248.5</b>	<b>-243.0</b>
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	7.2	8.1	9.4	2.5	6.2	19.6	13.7	7.8
Statistical differences (3-11) <sup>1</sup> .....	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
Other items (4-12).....	21	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15) .....	22	25.0	26.0	23.1	24.9	30.5	22.1	11.6	24.9
<b>Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)</b> .....	23	<b>-308.0</b>	<b>-294.4</b>	<b>-299.1</b>	<b>-276.7</b>	<b>-258.8</b>	<b>-285.7</b>	<b>-262.2</b>	<b>-237.3</b>

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.  
ITAs International transactions accounts  
NIPAs National income and product accounts

## B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. All of this information is available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

### National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

**National income and product accounts (NIPAs).** The chapters in *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts* document the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates. The chapters have been updated to reflect the 2012 annual NIPA revision.

“Introductory Chapters 1–4: Concepts, Source Data, and Estimating Methods”

“Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures”

“Chapter 6: Private Fixed Investment”

“Chapter 7: Change in Private Inventories”

“Chapter 8: Net Exports of Goods and Services”

“Chapter 9: Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment”

“Chapter 10: Compensation of Employees”

“Chapter 13: Corporate Profits”

In addition, see *Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts* (2007).

The following SURVEY article describes the most recent comprehensive NIPA revision.

“Initial Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” (August 2013)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2013)

“Preview of the 2013 Comprehensive NIPA Revision”

“Changes in Definitions and Presentations” (March 2013)

“Statistical Changes” (May 2013)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies”

(November 2013) describes the source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“Revisions to GDP, GDI, and Their Major Components” (July 2011) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

**Fixed assets and consumer durable goods.** *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 2003–2012: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (October 2013) reflect the changes that were incorporated as part this revision.

**Satellite account.** This account extends the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

For 1959–2007 (December 2010)

### Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross domestic product by industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and two satellite accounts.

“Preview of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the Industry Economic Accounts” describes the changes in definitions and in classifications and statistical changes as part of this upcoming comprehensive revision (June 2013).

#### Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) under “About BEA.”

**Annual industry accounts.** *Measuring the Nation's Economy: An Industry Perspective* (2011) provides an overview of these accounts and how they can be used to examine industry activity in the U.S. economy and to track the flow of goods and services throughout the economy.

**Benchmark input-output accounts.** *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts* (September 2006) describes the concepts and methods that underlie the preparation of these accounts.

**Satellite accounts.** These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

For 2004–2009 (November 2010)

For 2007–2010 (June 2011)

For 2003–2011 (June 2012)

For 2009–2012 (June 2013)

## International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts and the international investment position accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

**International transactions accounts and international investment position accounts.** “A Guide to the U.S. International Transactions Accounts and the U.S. International Investment Position Accounts” (February 2010) introduces these accounts.

*U.S. International Transactions Accounts: Concepts and Estimation Methods* (2011) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates. The methodology is usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts. The updated and improved methodology is described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2013 SURVEY.

“Modernizing and Enhancing BEA’s International Economic Accounts: A Progress Report and Plans for Implementation” (May 2013) updates BEA’s plans to introduce the new international statistical standards from recently updated manuals and its plans for changes for the 2013 and 2014 annual revisions.

“An Analysis of the Revisions to BEA’s International Economic Accounts” (November 2012) examines the accuracy of the estimates by analyzing the size and pattern of revisions to the quarterly estimates.

**Direct investment.** Updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2009 Benchmark Survey* (2013) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results*

*From the 2007 Benchmark Survey* (2011).

Additional improvements are described in the following annual articles: “Direct Investment: Detailed Historical-Cost Positions and Related Financial and Income Flows” (September 2013), “Direct Investment Positions: Country and Industry Detail” (July 2013), “Operations of U.S. Multinational Companies” (November 2012), and “Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies” (August 2013).

**International services.** The methodology used to prepare the estimates is usually updated and improved in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the October 2013 SURVEY.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services.

## Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product.

**Personal income.** Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

*State Personal Income and Employment* (2012) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the quarterly and annual estimates for the states, the District of Columbia, the eight BEA regions, and the United States.

“An Examination of Revisions to the Quarterly Estimates of State Personal Income” (August 2012) analyzes the pattern of revisions in the various stages of the estimation cycle.

*Local Area Personal Income and Employment* (2012) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, micropolitan areas, combined statistical areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

**Gross domestic product.** Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

*Gross Domestic Product by State* (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (December 2010) presents the results of the most recent comprehensive revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype Estimates of GDP by Metropolitan Area” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates.