



Crowdsourcing Codebook Enhancements

A DDI-based Approach

FCSM, December 2nd 2015

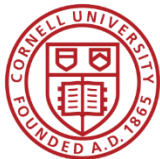
Lars Villhuber (Cornell University)

Benjamin Perry (Cornell University)

Venkata Kambhampaty (Cornell University)

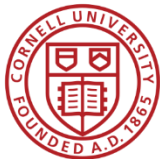
Kyle Brumsted (McGill University)

William Block (Cornell University)



Issues

- Data curators (Agencies) lack a mechanism to obtain structured feedback for their metadata
- Metadata standards for the social science community are difficult to navigate, even with complex tools
- Metadata curation is a labor intensive process



Our Approach

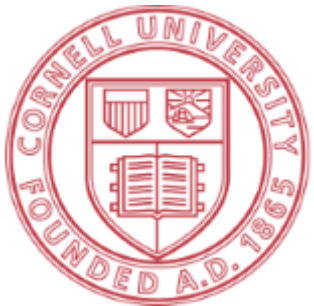
- Provide easy-to-use tools and interfaces to structured metadata
- Rely on open standards, namely the Data Documentation Initiative (DDI) schema
- Build infrastructure that enables data curators to leverage community-driven input to official documentation

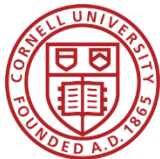


How?

CED²AR

The Comprehensive Extensible Data Documentation and Access Repository





What is CED²AR?

- Metadata curation software
- Designed for documenting existing datasets
- Funded by NSF grant #1131848
- Online at www2.ncrn.cornell.edu/ced2ar-web



What is CED²AR?

CED²AR

Official Server - The Comprehensive Extensible Data Documentation
and Access Repository

[Search Variables](#)[Browse Variables ▾](#)[Browse by Codebook](#)[Documentation](#)[About](#)

Filter Codebooks



☐ NBER CES

☐ National QWI

☐ SSB

☐ SynLBD

Search

Searching all codebooks. No filters active.

[Advanced Search](#)

Show variables

Compare Variables



No variables selected



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[Report a Bug](#)

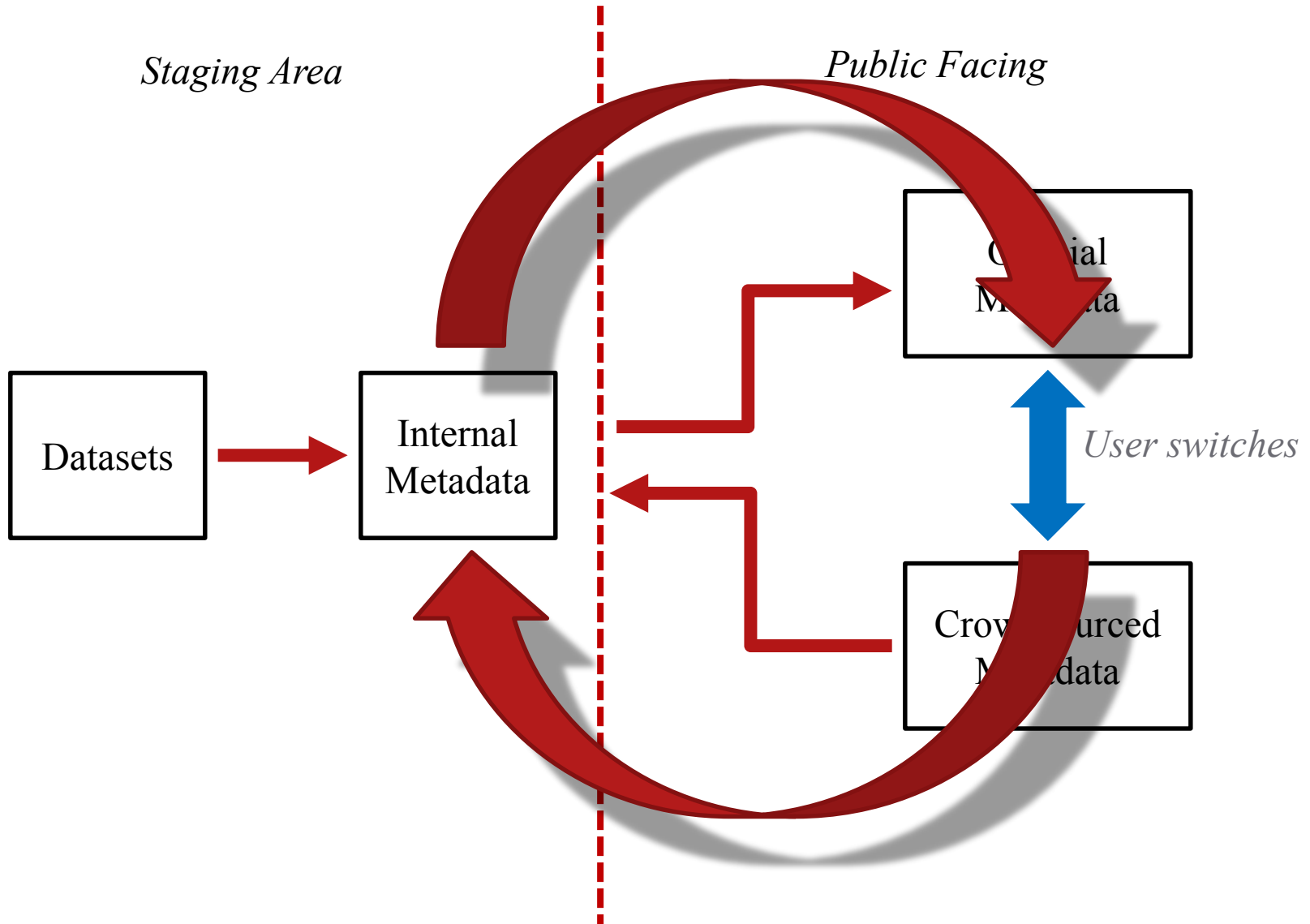
[Email us](#)

[Copyright Information](#)

[NCRN GitHub](#)

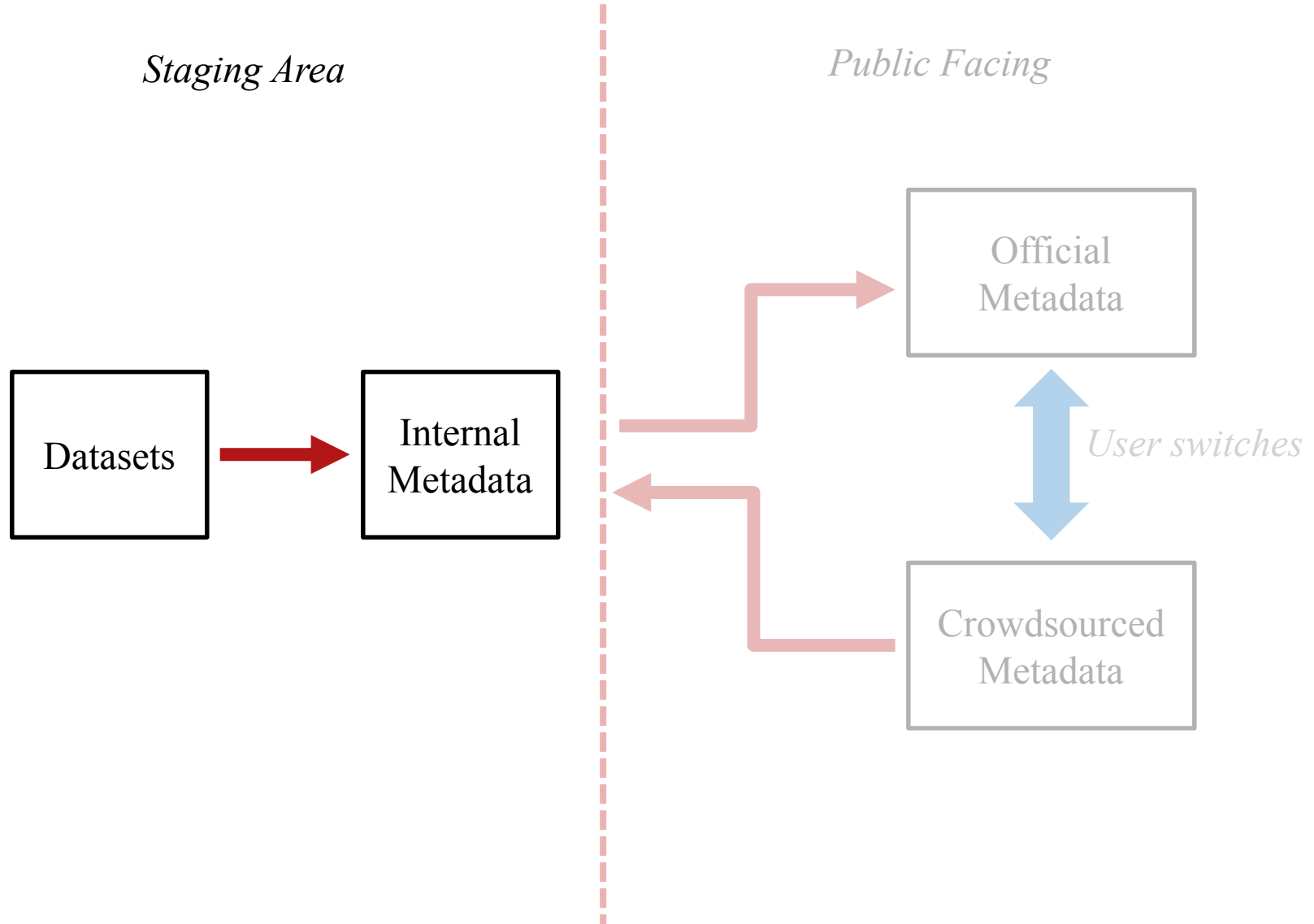


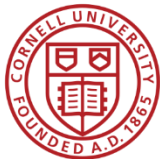
Basic Information Flow





Basic Information Flow





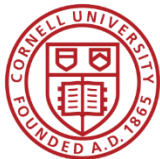
Internal Processing

1. Creation of skeletal metadata

- Assuming data is already curated
- Converting data into standardized metadata
 - Tools included (for SAS, Stata, SPSS, CSV), not discussed here [\[appendix slides\]](#)

2. Hand editing and subsetting

- Adding verbose descriptions
- Applying disclosure limitation



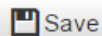
Internal Processing

- Simple editing interface
 - Web-based, with limited rich text features
 - Math allowed (LaTeX)
- Feedback
 - Completeness of codebook?
 - Without technical jargon!
 - Can be tuned



Internal Processing: Hand Editing

Abstract



Save



The SIPP Synthetic Beta (SSB) is a Census Bureau product that integrates person-level micro-data from a household survey with administrative tax and benefit data. These data link respondents from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) to Social Security Administration (SSA)/Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form W-2 records and SSA records of retirement and disability benefit receipt, and were produced by Census Bureau staff economists and statisticians in collaboration with researchers at Cornell University, the SSA and the IRS. The purpose of the SSB is to provide access to linked data that are usually not publicly available due to confidentiality concerns.

To overcome these concerns, Census has synthesized, or modeled, all the variables in a way that changes the record of each individual in a manner designed to preserve the underlying covariate relationships between the variables. The only variables that were not altered by the synthesis process and still contain their original values are gender and a link to the first reported marital partner in the survey. Seven SIPP panels (1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1996, 2001, 2004) form the basis for the SSB, with a large subset of variables available across all the panels selected for inclusion and harmonization across the years. Administrative data were added and some editing was done to correct for logical inconsistencies in the IRS/SSA earnings and benefits data.

p

This field supports ASCII math See [FAQ](#) for details.

provide access to linked data that are usually not publicly available due to confidentiality concerns. To overcome these concerns, Census has synthesized, or modeled, all the variables in a way that changes the record of each individual in a manner designed to preserve the underlying covariate relationships between the variables. The only variables that were



Internal Processing: Access Control

- Marking elements with different restrictions

Select what sub-elements to mark

☐ Select All

☐ Mean

☐ Median

☐ Mode

☐ Valid

☐ Invalid

☒ Min

☒ Max

☐ Standard Deviation

☐ Other Summary Statistics

☐ Values

☒ Value Frequencies

☒ Value Percentages

☒ Value Crosstabs

☒ Other Value Statistics

☐ Label

☐ Notes

Select what access level to apply, then check which variables to apply to. Finally, click changes levels.

restricted ▼

Change Levels

<input type="checkbox"/>	Variable Name	Label	Top Access Level
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	afdc_MN	Indicator for receipt of AFDC or TANF benefits	released
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	afdcamt_MN	Amount of AFDC received	released
<input type="checkbox"/>	birthdate	Date of Birth	released
<input type="checkbox"/>	current_enroll_coll	Currently Enrolled in College	released
<input type="checkbox"/>	current_enroll_hs	Currently Enrolled in HS (or less)	released



Internal Processing: Scoring

- Provide feedback to improve sparse documentation

CED2AR / SIPP Synthetic Beta v6 / Score

Codebook Score

Variables

100.0% of variables have labels

85.1% of variables have significant full descriptions

Variables without significant full descriptions ... [more](#)

43.0% of variables have values

Variables without values ... [more](#)

0.0% of variables have summary statistics

Title Page

Missing [related studies](#)

Missing [access conditions](#)

Missing [bibliographic citation](#)

Missing [related publications](#)

Overall Score

80.3%



Workflow control

- Ability to view additions/subtractions
 - Between versions
 - Between crowd-sourced information and official information
- Ability to control access
 - Editing versus viewing
 - Authentication and reputation



Versioning

- Uses Git, a distributed version control system
- Every aspect of the system is configurable
 - Scheduled tasks check for changes
 - Once changes exceed threshold, they are pushed
 - Remote instances pull changes on demand

SIPP Synthetic Beta v5.1



[View Variables](#) (102 variables)

Last update to metadata: 2014-11-13 10:38:45 (auto-generated)

Document Date: June 19th 2014

Codebook prepared by: Cornell NSF Census Research Network

Data prepared by: United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census.



Combining Knowledge

Viewing changes made

Codebook	Git Status	Last Local Update	Last Remote Update
ssb.v602.xml	UP_TO_DATE	September 10, 2015 at 9:25 AM {ssbv602,fs379@cornell.edu,cover}	September 10, 2015 at 9:25 AM {ssbv602,fs379@cornell.edu,cover}
ssb.v6.xml	UP_TO_DATE	November 12, 2015 at 4:16 PM {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,layoff_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,fsamt_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,hicov_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,hiemp_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,hispanic} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,homeequity} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,ind_4cat} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,ind_exist} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,defer_der_fica_YYYY} {ssbv51,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,defer_der_nonfica_YYYY} {ssbv6,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,defer_der_nonfica_YYYY}	November 12, 2015 at 4:16 PM {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,layoff_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,fsamt_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,hicov_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,hiemp_M} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,hispanic} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,homeequity} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,ind_4cat} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,ind_exist} {ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,defer_der_fica_YYYY} {ssbv51,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,defer_der_nonfica_YYYY} {ssbv6,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,defer_der_nonfica_YYYY}



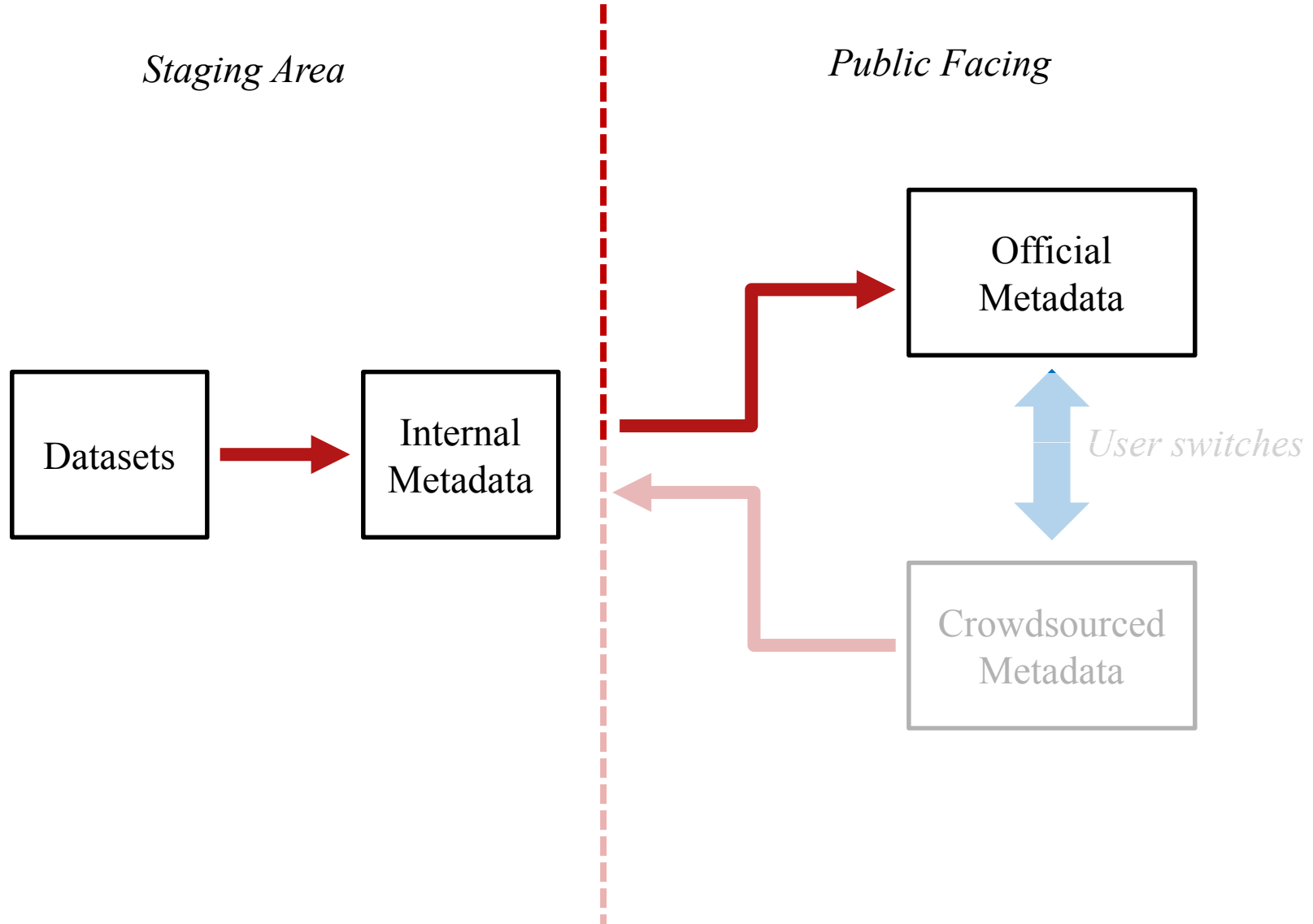
Versioning

All changes are logged externally via Git

Commits					
	Author	Commit	Message		Date
	tomcat7	0fea515	{ssbv601,lars@vilhuber.com,cover}	ssbtesting	37 minutes ago
	tomcat7	5e824de	{ssbv601,lars@vilhuber.com,cover}{ssbv601,lars@vilhuber.com,var,fl...	ssbtesting	an hour ago
	tomcat7	c03c50f	Committing codebooks retrieved directly from BaseX	cesteesting	4 days ago
	venkata	a61abe3	{testlbdv1,anonymous,edit}	vrk4	4 days ago
	venkata	5b1e51e	{testlbdv1,anonymous,edit}	vrk4	4 days ago
	tomcat7	5edbff9	{acs2009,bap63@cornell.edu,edit}	cesteesting	5 days ago
	tomcat7	d66d3d4	{ssbv601,lorireeder@gmail.com,var,phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k}{ss...	ssbtesting	5 days ago
	tomcat7	1f845c1	{siabv1,warren.brown48@gmail.com,cover}{siabv1,bap63@cornell.e...	cesteesting	5 days ago
	tomcat7	eb77f31	{siabv1,warren.brown48@gmail.com,var,bild}{siabv1,warren.brown4...	cesteesting	2015-11-17
	tomcat7	b34a118	{siabv1,warren.brown48@gmail.com,var,persnr}{siabv1,warren.brow...	cesteesting	2015-11-17
	venkata	2cb6d7d	{lbdv2,anonymous,cover}	vrk4	2015-11-17
	tomcat7	1263bcf	{siabv1,warren.brown48@gmail.com,var,bnn}{siabv1,warren.brown4...	cesteesting	2015-11-17
	tomcat7	aaf94f1	{siabv1,bap63@cornell.edu,edit}{blss2011,bap63@cornell.edu,edit}{...	cesteesting	2015-11-17
	tomcat7	0e52a6e	Committing codebooks retrieved directly from BaseX	cesteesting	2015-11-17



Basic Information Flow





Official view

CED²AR

Official Server - The Comprehensive Extensible Data Documentation and Access Repository

Search Variables

Browse Variables ▾



You are viewing the official / crowdsourced *contributions*.

[CED2AR](#) / SIPP Synthetic Beta

SIPP Synthetic Beta v6.02

[View Variables](#) (123 variables)

Last update to metadata: 2015-11-24 10:05:15 (upload date)

Document Date: November 12, 2015

Codebook prepared by: Cornell NSF-Census Research Network

Data prepared by: United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census.

Data Distributed by:

Labor Dynamics Institute

<http://www2.vrdc.cornell.edu/news/data/sipp-synthetic-beta-file/>

United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census.

<http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/sipp/methodology/sipp-synthetic-beta-data-product.html>



Crowdsourced view

CED²AR

Community Development Server (Beta) - The Comprehensive Extensible Data
Documentation and Access Repository



You are viewing crowdsourced metadata. View the [official version](#).

SIPP Synthetic Beta

v6.02



[View Variables](#) (123 variables)

Last update to metadata: 2015-11-24 09:59:07 (auto-generated)

Document Date: November 12, 2015

Codebook prepared by: Cornell NSF-Census Research Network

Data prepared by: United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census.

Data Distributed by:

Labor Dynamics Institute

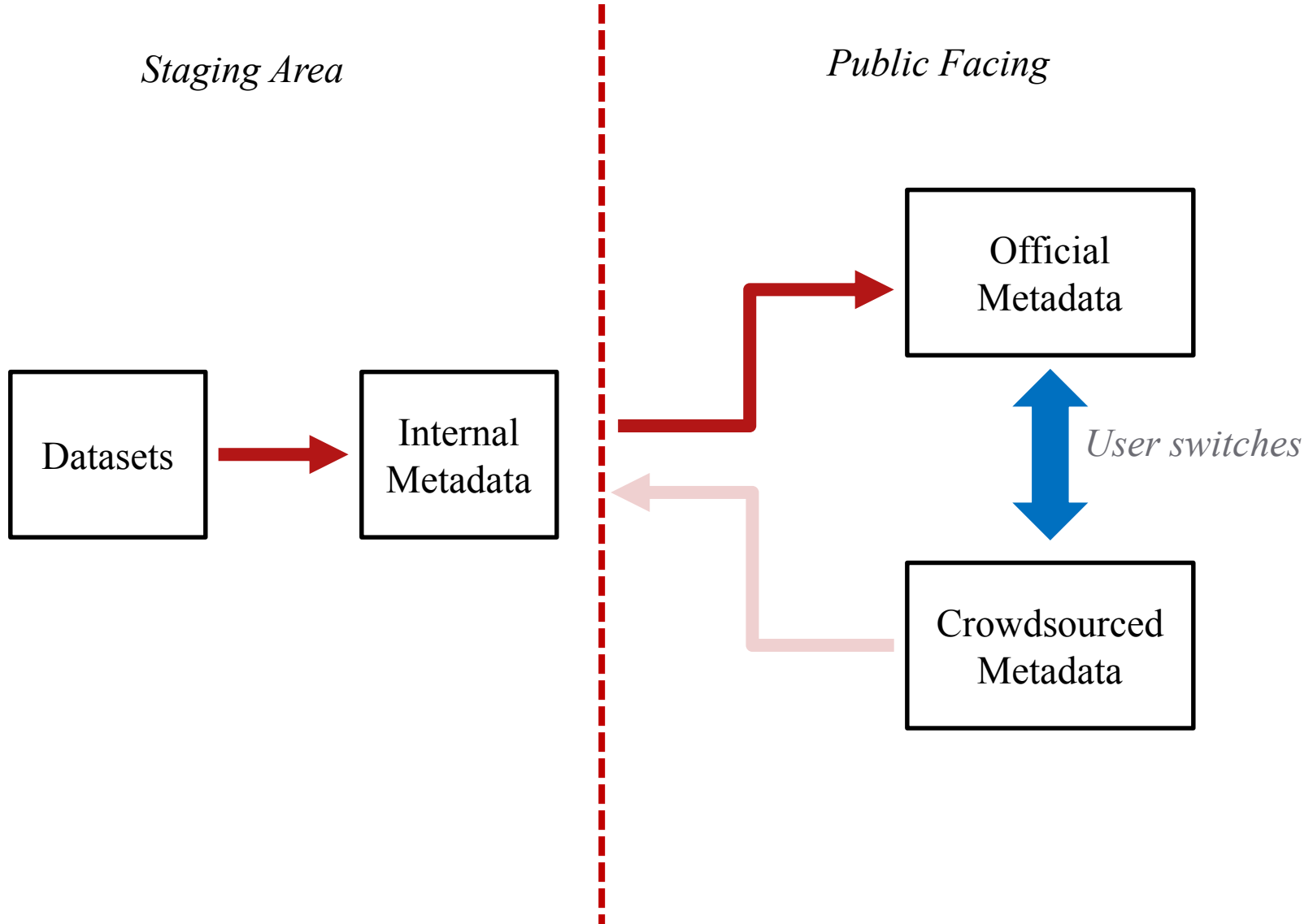
<http://www2.vrdc.cornell.edu/news/data/sipp-synthetic-beta-file/>

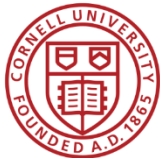
United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census.

<http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/sipp/methodology/sipp-synthetic-beta-data-product.html>



Basic Information Flow





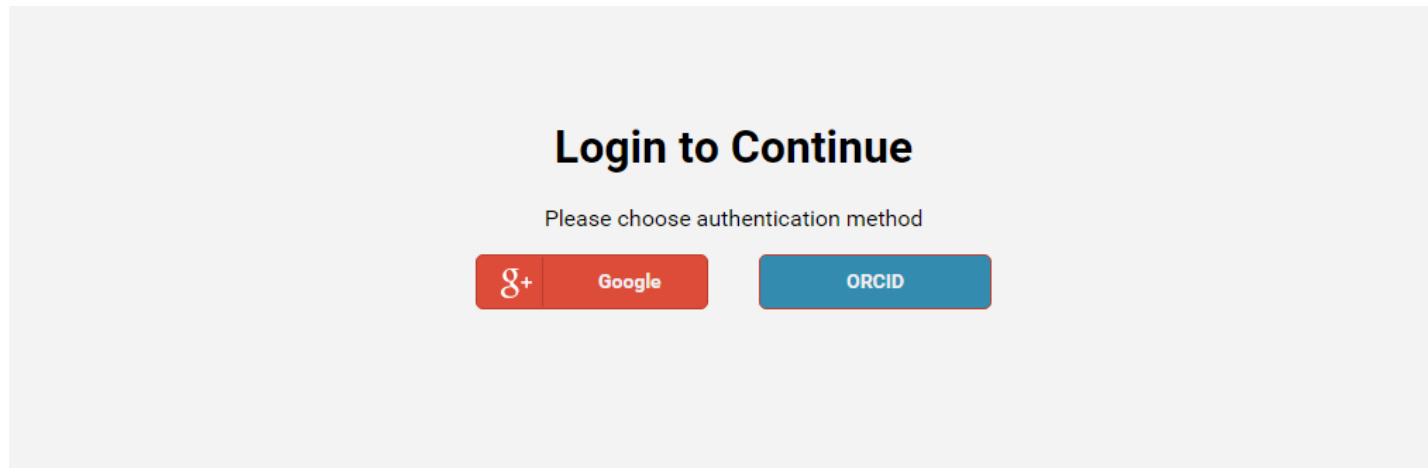
Authentication and Attribution

- When opening up contributions to a wide audience, how to triage between “rants” and meaningful contributions?
- Use of ORCID (academic network) for authentication
- Public attribution with link to (verified) academic ID is key for positive feedback (your effort is recognized) and prevention of negative contribution (your rant is traceable to you!)



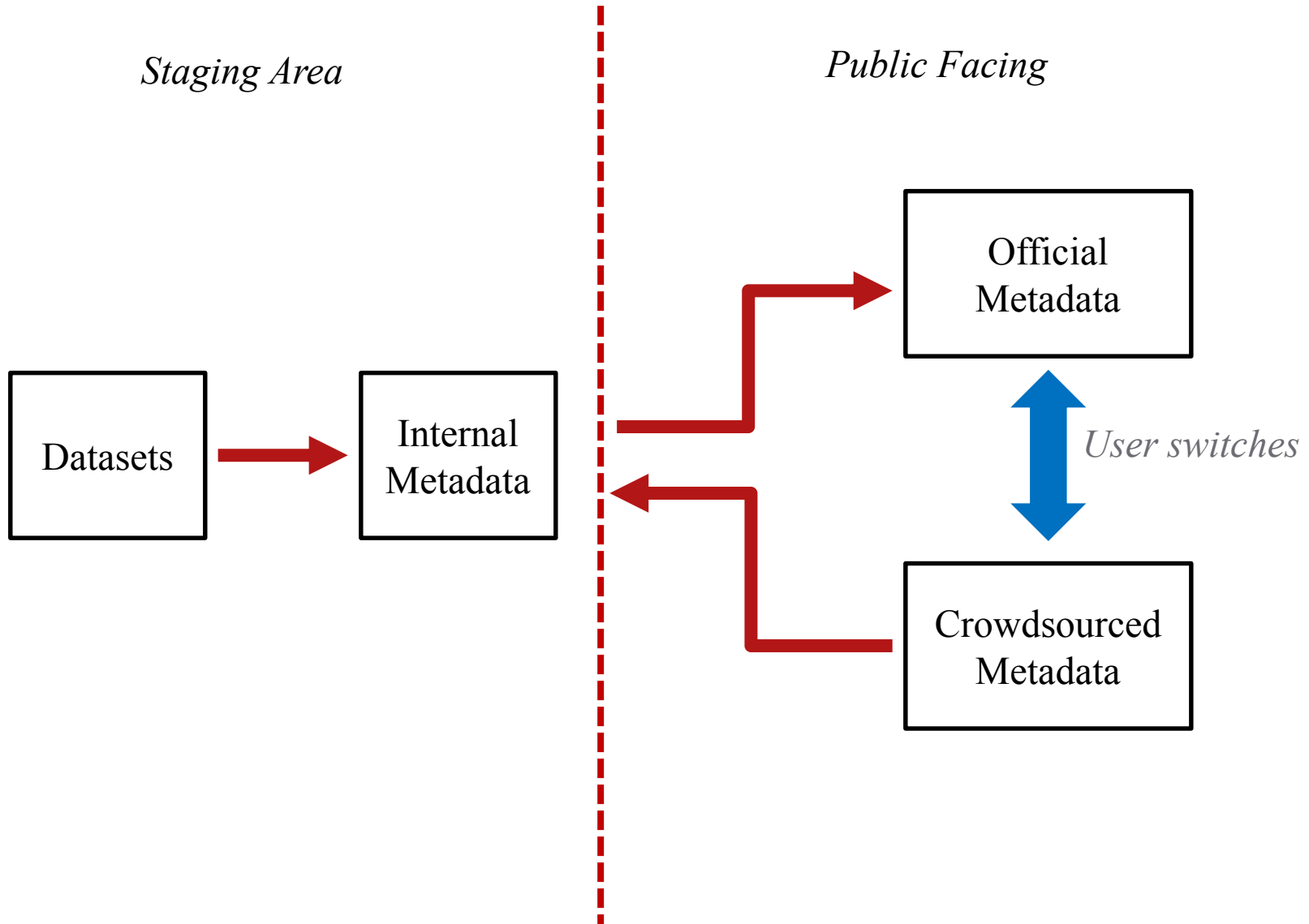
Authentication

- Supports OpenID and OAuth2
 - Currently using Google and ORCID with OAuth2
 - Developing connectors to work with additional providers
- CED²AR handles identity management





Basic Information Flow





Combining Knowledge: Merging

- Curators are given an interface to merge crowdsourced documentation with official

Merge Variables

The following variables have changed:

cur_endmar

birthdate

Continue



Combining Knowledge: Merging

current_enroll_coll

Crowdsourced Documentation

Variable Name	current_enroll_coll
Label	Currently Enrolled <u>in College</u>
Codebook	SIPP Synthetic Beta v6
Concept	
Concept Vocabulary	
Concept Vocabulary URI	
Type	numeric
Files	

Official Documentation

Variable Name	current_enroll_coll
Label	<input type="checkbox"/> Use crowdsourced <input type="checkbox"/> Use original Currently Enrolled
Codebook	SIPP Synthetic Beta v6
Concept	
Concept Vocabulary	
Concept Vocabulary URI	
Type	numeric
Files	



Combining Knowledge: Merging

Crowdsourced Documentation

Last update to metadata: 2015-08-18 08:43:01 (upload date)

Document Date:

June 15, 2014

Citation

Please cite this codebook as:

Comprehensive Extensible Data Documentation and Access Repository. Codebook for the SIPP Synthetic Beta 5.1 [Codebook file]. Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research and Labor Dynamics Institute [distributor]. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 2013

Please cite this dataset as:

U.S. Census Bureau. SIPP Synthetic Beta: Version 5.1 [Computer file]. Washington DC; Cornell University, Synthetic Data Server [distributor], Ithaca, NY, 2013

Abstract

The SIPP Synthetic Beta (SSB) is a Census Bureau product that integrates person-level micro-data from a household survey with administrative tax and benefit data. These data link respondents from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) to Social Security Administration (SSA) Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form W-2 records and SSA

Official Documentation

Last update to metadata: 2015-10-23 11:12:44 (auto-generated)

Document Date:

☐ Use crowdsourced

☐ Use original

June 15, 2014

Citation

Please cite this codebook as:

Comprehensive Extensible Data Documentation and Access Repository. Codebook for the SIPP Synthetic Beta 5.1 [Codebook file]. Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research and Labor Dynamics Institute [distributor]. Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 2013

Please cite this dataset as:

U.S. Census Bureau. SIPP Synthetic Beta: Version 5.1 [Computer file]. Washington DC; Cornell University, Synthetic Data Server [distributor], Ithaca, NY, 2013

Abstract

☐ Use crowdsourced

☐ Use original

The SIPP Synthetic Beta (SSB) is a Census Bureau product that integrates person-level micro-data from a household survey with administrative tax and benefit data. These data link respondents from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) to Social



Combining Knowledge: Citations

- Contributors can be tracked for each of their changes

CED2AR / SIPP Synthetic Beta v6.01 / Variable Versions				
Modified Variables				
<u>Variable Name</u>	<u>Date Changed</u>	<u>Commit Message</u>	<u>User</u>	<u>Origin</u>
phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
pos_phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
pos_phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
pos_phus_retire_benefit_totamt	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change
pos_phus_ssdi_benefit_totamt_k	November 18, 2015 at 11:15 AM	View commit	lorireeder@gmail.com	Remote Change



Combining Knowledge: Citations



1,757,580 ORCID iDs and counting. See more...

Lars Vilhuber

ORCID ID

orcid.org/0000-0001-5733-8932

› **Education (3)**

› **Employment (1)**

› **Funding (7)**

▼ **Works (29)**

↕ Sort

CED²AR: The Comprehensive Extensible Data
Documentation and Access Repository

IEEE/ACM Joint Conference on Digital Libraries

2014-09 | conference-paper

DOI: [10.1109/jcdl.2014.6970178](https://doi.org/10.1109/jcdl.2014.6970178)

Source: CrossRef Metadata Search



Preferred source



Demo

CED²AR

Development Server - The Comprehensive Extensible Data Documentation and Access Repository

[Search Variables](#)
[Browse Variables](#)
[Browse by Codebook](#)
[Documentation](#)
[About](#)



You are viewing the official metadata. View crowdsourced [contributions](#).

[CED2AR](#) / CNSS 2012

CNSS 2012

[SAS](#)
[Stata](#)

[View Variables](#) (123 variables)

Last update to metadata: 2015-11-23 11:38:10 (upload date)

Document Date: 2015-01-27 11:59:45

Codebook prepared by: Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research

Data prepared by: Cornell Survey Research Institute

Data Distributed by:

Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research

<http://ciser.cornell.edu>

Citation

Please cite this codebook as:

Cornell University. Survey Research Institute. Cornell National Social Survey (CNSS), 2012[Computer file]. CISER version 1. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research [producer and distributor], 2015

Please cite this dataset as:

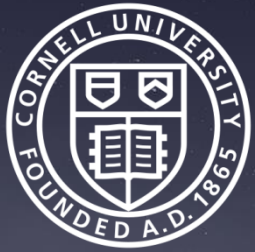
Cornell University. Survey Research Institute. Cornell National Social Survey (CNSS), 2012[Computer file]. CISER version 1. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Institute for Social and Economic Research [producer and distributor], 2015

Try for yourself: <http://demo.ncrn.cornell.edu>



Future Directions

- Where are we taking the project?
- RePEC integrations?
 - Additional authentication tied to existing (document) metadata
 - “Claiming” user-created datasets
 - Entry-point to discover datasets (data provenance) and therefore need for documentation



Thank you!
Questions?

ced2ar-devs-l@cornell.edu



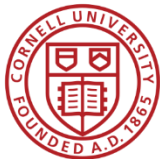
Extra Slides



Technologies Used

What technologies are used to build CED²AR?

- Server: Apache/Tomcat
- Databases: BaseX and Neo4j
- Primary Languages/Frameworks:
 - Java
 - Spring MVC
 - Bootstrap, JQuery, LESS



Generating Metadata

- Convert data to metadata
- Online or offline conversion
- Can start with Stata, SPSS, SAS, R, ASCII or a relational DB
- We generate DDI 2.5 (codebook)