

Foreign Direct Investment in the United States

Revised 2011 Statistics



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Introduction

This report presents revised statistics that cover the financial structure and operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign direct investors in 2011. These statistics revise preliminary data for 2011 published in 2013. A U.S. affiliate is a business enterprise in which there is foreign direct investment—that is, in which a single foreign investor owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities or an equivalent interest. The financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates cover the entire operations of the U.S. affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of foreign ownership. Data are presented for two categories of U.S. affiliates—all affiliates and majority-owned affiliates (that is, those with a foreign ownership of greater than 50 percent). Data are available in greater detail for majority-owned affiliates in order to place emphasis on those firms that are unambiguously under foreign control.

The data in this publication provide a comprehensive look at the finances and operations of U.S. affiliates. Data items include balance sheet details, such as assets and liabilities, employment and employee compensation, sales, capital expenditures, trade in goods, and expenditures for research and development (R&D). BEA's data provide comprehensive and reliable information needed to monitor, assess the impact of, and guide U.S. policy on foreign direct investment in the United States. They give a detailed picture of the levels and growth of foreign direct investment, as well as its distribution by industry, U.S. state, and originating country.

Comparability with all-U.S. data

Employment, value added, trade in goods, and R&D data on U.S. affiliates can be compared to data on all-U.S. private businesses to gauge the share of U.S. economic activity accounted for by affiliates. For aggregate employment, comparable data for all U.S. private industry are available in line 3 of table 6.4D of BEA's national income and product accounts (NIPAs). For employment by industry, data on employment for all U.S. private industries in table 6.4D of the NIPAs, which are by industry of establishment, are most comparable to BEA's data on affiliate employment by industry of sales, which approximate an establishment-based disaggregation. To improve comparability with the U.S. affiliate data, employment at central reserve banks, available from BLS, can be subtracted from total employment in finance and insurance from the NIPA data. For employment by state, comparable data are available from BEA's regional economic accounts at the link to "State Annual Personal Income and Employment" in table SA_27_90. Private household employment, available from table SA_27_1904, should be

subtracted from these data. For all of the employment comparisons, the U.S.-affiliate data on employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" must be excluded from the U.S. affiliate data because the all-U.S. data on private industry employment only covers employment in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

For value added, comparable data for U.S. private industry are available from BEA's gross domestic product by industry accounts. For improved comparability, U.S. private industry value added should be adjusted to exclude value added in private households, imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing, rental income of persons, and business transfer payments. Data on U.S. imports and exports of goods by U.S. affiliates are comparable to the data on U.S. trade in goods available from the Bureau of the Census at www.census.gov. Data on R&D expenditures by U.S. affiliates are comparable to the data on business and industrial R&D performed in the United States available from the National Science Foundation at www.nsf.gov.

Data collection and universe estimation

The statistics in this publication cover the universe of U.S. affiliates. They were derived by combining data reported at the enterprise, or company, level by a sample of U.S. affiliates reporting in BEA's Annual Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States with BEA estimates for affiliates not in the sample.

Affiliates that filed survey reports consisted of (1) affiliates that had total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$120 million in 2011 plus (2) a sample of smaller affiliates that had total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$40 million in 2011. Depending on their size and whether or not they were majority owned, affiliates in the former category reported on one of two survey forms, form BE-15A or form BE-15B. Majority-owned affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$275 million were required to report on the more detailed A form. To minimize the burden on survey respondents, the less detailed B form was filed by mid-sized majority-owned affiliates (that is, those with assets, sales, or net income/loss greater than \$120 million but less than or equal to \$275 million). For these affiliates, BEA estimated the items that appear only on the A form, so that the results are presented in the same detail for all majority-owned affiliates. The B form was also filed by all minority-owned affiliates that had total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$120 million. Estimates of items that appear only on the A form are not prepared for minority-owned affiliates. Therefore, the

results for all affiliates (majority-owned plus minority-owned affiliates) cover only the items that are on the less detailed B form.

A sample of smaller affiliates that had total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$40 million but less than or equal to \$120 million filed an abbreviated form with a few basic data items that were used as the basis for estimating data for other data items included on the A or B forms. Affiliates in this range were required to file the abbreviated survey form in alternate years, so the sample covered about half of these affiliates. U.S. affiliates with total assets, sales, and net income less than or equal to \$40 million (positive or negative) were exempt from reporting. BEA estimated the data for these exempt affiliates and for nonsampled affiliates that had previously reported total assets, sales, or net income greater than \$40 million, as well as for affiliates that did not file a survey report even though they met the criteria for filing. Estimates for exempt, nonsampled, or nonreporting affiliates that existed before 2011 were derived by extrapolating forward their data from earlier years on the basis of the year-to-year movement in the data reported by other affiliates. Estimates for new exempt or nonreporting affiliates in 2011 were based on data they reported in BEA's quarterly surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States for 2011.

Comparability to the 2007 benchmark survey data

The concepts and definitions underlying the 2011 statistics are the same as those used for the 2007 benchmark survey. They are described in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey*, published in September 2011, and available on BEA's Web site.

Consistent with the data from the 2007 benchmark survey, and with the statistics for 2008–2010, the 2011 statistics by industry are based on industry classifications derived from the 2007 revision to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For most industries, the classifications under this new system are identical to those in the 2002 NAICS-based industry classification system used in the benchmark and annual surveys for 2002–2006.

Following a change introduced in the 2008 Annual Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States and continued in the 2009 and 2010 surveys, the survey data for 2011 cover U.S. affiliates in all industries, including banking. Previously, bank affiliates were exempt from filing survey reports in nonbenchmark-survey years, and, in benchmark surveys, they

reported on a separate bank form that was less detailed than the forms filed by nonbank affiliates. Thus, before the 2007 benchmark survey, all of the tabulated statistics on affiliate operations in nonbenchmark-survey years, as well as most of the statistics in benchmark-survey years, covered nonbank affiliates only. In this report, as in the data reports on U.S. affiliate operations in 2008–2010, all tabulations cover both bank and nonbank affiliates.

The 2011 estimates, together with the estimates for 2008–2010, update the universe data for U.S. affiliates from the 2007 benchmark survey. However, the 2008–2011 estimates of a few items that are shown separately in the benchmark data are combined with other items, and the 2008–2011 estimates of some items are unavailable because data for these items were only collected in the benchmark survey, not in the annual survey.

For similar items, the statistics for all (bank plus nonbank) U.S. affiliates in the 2007 benchmark survey report and in the 2008–2011 reports are comparable to the statistics for nonbank U.S. affiliates in the reports for earlier years. Several tables for nonbank affiliates in the annual reports for 2003–2006 do not have counterparts for all affiliates in the reports for 2008–2011, because they cover items that were discontinued from data collection in the annual survey due to programming cuts. The discontinued items include the composition of external finances (presented under Group C in the reports for years before 2007); selected balance sheet detail; the breakdown of total employee compensation into wages and salaries and employee benefit plans; imports of goods intended for further manufacture; gross property, plant, and equipment broken down by state; commercial property by state; and manufacturing employment by state.

Data availability

Detailed statistics of U.S. affiliate operations for 1977–2012 are available on BEA's Web site; for information on these statistics and how to access them, see www.bea.gov/international/index.htm.

Staff contacts

Questions concerning the statistics presented in this report can be directed to Thomas Anderson (analysis) at 202–606–9879 (or thomas.anderson@bea.gov) or Christopher Stein (data) at 202–606–9850 (or christopher.stein@bea.gov) or write to Direct Investment Division, BE–50, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230.

Table 1. Comparison of Tables for All (Bank and Nonbank) Affiliates in the Reports for 2008–2011 and in the 2007 Benchmark Survey Report With Those for Nonbank Affiliates in the 2002 Benchmark Survey Report and in the Reports for 2003–2006—Continues

Table for all (bank plus nonbank) affiliates in 2007 benchmark survey report	Comparable table in 2008–2011 reports	Comparable table for nonbank affiliates in 2002 benchmark survey report	Comparable table for nonbank affiliates in 2003–2006 reports
Part I. All Affiliates			
Group A. Selected Data			
I.A 1—I.A 5 I.A 7 I.A 9	I.A 1—I.A 5 I.A 7 I.A 9	II.A 1—II.A 5 II.A 7 II.A 10	II.A 1—II.A 5 II.A 7 II.A 10
Group B. Balance Sheet			
I.B 1—I.B 2 I.B 3	I.B 1—I.B 2 I.B 3	n.a. II.B 5	n.a. II.B 5
Group C. Gross Property, Plant, and Equipment			
I.C 3 I.C 7	I.C 3 n.a.	II.D 3 II.D 11 (Part)	II.D 3 II.D 11 (Part)
Group D. Income Statement			
I.D 3	I.D 3	II.E 3	II.E 3
Group F. Employment and Compensation of Employees			
I.F 3 I.F 18	I.F 3 I.F 18	II.G 3 II.G 19 (Part)	II.G 3 II.G 19 (Part)
Part II. Majority-Owned Affiliates			
Group A. Selected Data			
II.A 1—II.A 8 II.A 9	II.A 1—II.A 8 II.A 9	III.A 1—III.A 8 III.A 10	III.A 1—III.A 8 III.A 10
Group B. Balance Sheet			
II.B 1 II.B 2 II.B 3—II.B 4 II.B 5—II.B 7	II.B 1 II.B 2 II.B 3—II.B 4 n.a.	III.B 1 (Part), III.B 2 (Part) III.B 3 (Part), III.B 4 (Part) III.B 5—III.B 6 III.B 7—III.B 9	III.B 1 (Part), III.B 2 (Part) III.B 3 (Part), III.B 4 (Part) III.B 5—III.B 6 n.a.
Group C. Gross Property, Plant, and Equipment			
II.C 1—II.C 3 n.a. II.C 5—II.C 9 II.C 10—II.C 12 II.C 13—II.C 17 II.C 18 II.C 19	II.C 1—II.C 3 II.C 4 n.a. n.a. n.a. II.C 18 II.C 19	III.D 1—III.D 3 III.D 6 (Part) III.D 9—III.D 13 III.D 14—III.D 16 III.D 17—III.D 21 III.D 22 n.a.	III.D 1—III.D 3 III.D 6 (Part) III.D 9—III.D 13 n.a. III.D 17—III.D 21 III.D 22 n.a.
Group D. Income Statement			
II.D 1—II.D 4 II.D 5—II.D 6 II.D 7—II.D 8 II.D 9 II.D 10—II.D 15	II.D 1—II.D 4 n.a. II.D 7—II.D 8 n.a. II.D 10—II.D 15	III.E 1—III.E 4 III.E 5—III.E 6 III.E 7—III.E 8 III.E 9 III.E 10—III.E 15	III.E 1—III.E 4 n.a. III.E 7—III.E 8 n.a. III.E 10—III.E 15
Group E. Value Added			
II.E 1—II.E 3 II.E 4 II.E 5—II.E 6	II.E 1—II.E 3 n.a. II.E 5—II.E 6	III.F 1—III.F 3 III.F 4 III.F 5—III.F 6	III.F 1—III.F 3 n.a. III.F 5—III.F 6

Table 1. Comparison of Tables for All (Bank and Nonbank) Affiliates in the Reports for 2008–2011 and in the 2007 Benchmark Survey Report With Those for Nonbank Affiliates in the 2002 Benchmark Survey Report and in the Reports for 2003–2006—Table Ends

Table for all (bank plus nonbank) affiliates in 2007 benchmark survey report	Comparable table in 2008–2011 reports	Comparable table for nonbank affiliates in 2002 benchmark survey report	Comparable table for nonbank affiliates in 2003–2006 reports
Group F. Employment and Compensation of Employees			
II.F 1—II.F 4	II.F 1—II.F 4	III.G 1—III.G 4	III.G 1—III.G 4
II.F 5	n.a.	III.G 5	n.a.
II.F 6—II.F 8	II.F 6—II.F 8	III.G 6—III.G 8	III.G 6—III.G 8
II.F 9	n.a.	III.G 9	n.a.
II.F 10—II.F 11	II.F 10—II.F 11	III.G 10—III.G 11	III.G 10—III.G 11
II.F 12	n.a.	III.G 12	n.a.
II.F 13	n.a.	III.G 13	III.G 13
II.F 14	n.a.	III.G 14	n.a.
III.F 15—III.F 16	III.F 15—III.F 16	III.G 15—III.G 16	III.G 15—III.G 16
II.F 17	II.F 17	III.G 18	III.G 18
Group G. U.S. Trade in Goods			
II.G 1—II.G 4	II.G 1—II.G 4	III.H 1—III.H 4	III.H 1—III.H 4
II.G 5	n.a.	III.H 5	n.a.
II.G 6—II.G 7	II.G 6—II.G 7	III.H 6—III.H 7	III.H 6—III.H 7
II.G 8	n.a.	III.H 8	n.a.
II.G 9—II.G 23	n.a.	III.H 22—III.H 36	n.a.
II.G 24	n.a.	III.H 37	III.H 37
Group H. Interest, Dividends, Taxes Other Than Income Taxes, and Research and Development Expenditures			
II.H 1—II.H 2	II.H 1—II.H 2	III.I 1—III.I 2	III.I 1—III.I 2
II.H 3—II.H 5	n.a.	III.I 3—III.I 5	n.a.
II.H 6	II.H 6	III.I 6	III.I 6

n.a. Not available

General Notes to the Tables

- A “U.S. affiliate” is a U.S. business enterprise in which a single foreign person owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities if the enterprise is incorporated or an equivalent interest if the enterprise is unincorporated. “Person” is broadly defined to include any individual, corporation, branch, partnership, associated group, association, estate, trust, or other organization and any government (including any corporation, institution, or other entity or instrumentality of government). A “foreign” person is any person resident outside the United States—that is, outside the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and all U.S. territories and possessions.
- A “majority-owned U.S. affiliate” is a U.S. affiliate that is owned more than 50 percent by foreign direct investors.
- A “foreign parent” is the first person outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate’s ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.
- An “ultimate beneficial owner” (UBO) is that person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate’s ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person.
- A “foreign parent group” consists of (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent’s ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, up to and including the UBO, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.
- The statistics in this report cover the universe of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies. The one exception is number counts of U.S. affiliates, which cover affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income (or loss) greater than \$15 million.
- The statistics are on a fiscal year basis. The fiscal year of an affiliate is defined as the financial-reporting year that ended in the calendar year. Unless otherwise specified, all balances are as of the close of fiscal year 2011.
- To ascertain the subindustries in an industry grouping, see tables I.A 2 and II.A 2.
- To ascertain the countries in a geographical area, see tables I.A 3 and II.A 3.
- The European Union (27) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.
- OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. In 2011, its members were Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.
- In the tables in which the employment data are disaggregated by state, “other U.S. areas” consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, U.S. offshore oil and gas sites, and all other outlying U.S. areas; the “foreign” category consists of the employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad for more than one year.
- In the tables in which the data are disaggregated by the industry of the ultimate beneficial owner, “government and government-related entities” consists of foreign governments, government-owned or government-sponsored agencies, quasi-government organizations, and government-run pension funds.
- An asterisk “(*)” indicates a nonzero value between –\$500,000 and \$500,000 or fewer than 50 employees.
- Detail may not add to the total, because of rounding.
- A “(D)” indicates that the data have been suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies. For employment cells that have been suppressed, a letter in the data cell indicates an employment size range; the ranges are indicated at the bottom of the tables.
- See the footnotes following the last table.