

**Revisions to Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Percent Change from Preceding Period**  
**Third Estimate of GDP for the Second Quarter of 2023**

Comparison of Third and Second Estimates

Line		Second estimate	Third estimate	Third minus Second (percentage points)
1	<b>Gross domestic product (GDP).....</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
2	<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE).....</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
3	Goods.....	0.7	0.5	-0.2
4	Durable goods.....	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
5	Nondurable goods.....	1.2	0.9	-0.3
6	Services.....	2.2	1.0	-1.2
7	<b>Gross private domestic investment.....</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
8	Fixed investment.....	3.9	5.2	1.3
9	Nonresidential.....	6.1	7.4	1.3
10	Structures.....	11.2	16.1	4.9
11	Equipment.....	7.7	7.7	0.0
12	Intellectual property products.....	2.2	2.7	0.5
13	Residential.....	-3.6	-2.2	1.4
14	Change in private inventories.....			
15	<b>Net exports of goods and services.....</b>			
16	Exports.....	-10.6	-9.3	1.3
17	Goods.....	-16.4	-16.0	0.4
18	Services.....	2.6	6.2	3.6
19	Imports.....	-7.0	-7.6	-0.6
20	Goods.....	-7.2	-6.5	0.7
21	Services.....	-6.2	-12.2	-6.0
22	<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
23	Federal.....	1.2	1.1	-0.1
24	National defense.....	2.8	2.3	-0.5
25	Nondefense.....	-0.7	-0.4	0.3
26	State and local.....	4.7	4.7	0.0
<b>Addenda:</b>				
27	Gross domestic income (GDI) <sup>1</sup> .....	0.5	0.7	0.2
28	Average of GDP and GDI.....	1.3	1.4	0.1
29	Final sales of domestic product.....	2.2	2.1	-0.1
30	Gross domestic purchases.....	2.2	2.0	-0.2
31	Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	2.3	2.0	-0.3
32	Final sales to private domestic purchasers.....	2.1	1.7	-0.4
33	Gross national product (GNP).....	2.3	2.3	0.0
34	Disposable personal income.....	3.3	3.5	0.2
<b>Current-dollar measures:</b>				
35	GDP.....	4.1	3.8	-0.3
36	GDI.....	2.5	2.4	-0.1
37	Average of GDP and GDI.....	3.3	3.1	-0.2
38	Final sales of domestic product.....	4.2	3.9	-0.3
39	Gross domestic purchases.....	4.0	3.4	-0.6
40	Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	4.1	3.4	-0.7
41	Final sales to private domestic purchasers.....	4.3	3.7	-0.6
42	GNP.....	4.3	4.0	-0.3
43	Disposable personal income.....	5.9	6.1	0.2
<b>Price measures:</b>				
44	Gross domestic purchases.....	1.7	1.4	-0.3
45	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy.....	2.4	2.1	-0.3
46	GDP.....	2.0	1.7	-0.3
47	GDP excluding food and energy.....	2.6	2.3	-0.3
48	PCE.....	2.5	2.5	0.0
49	PCE excluding food and energy.....	3.7	3.7	0.0

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis