

Revisions to Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Percent Change From Preceding Period
Second Estimate of GDP for the Fourth Quarter of 2017
Comparison of Second and Advance Estimates

	Advance estimate	Second estimate	Second minus Advance (percentage points)
1 Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.6	2.5	-0.1
2 Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	3.8	3.8	0.0
3 Goods	8.2	7.5	-0.7
4 Durable goods	14.2	13.8	-0.4
5 Nondurable goods	5.2	4.3	-0.9
6 Services	1.8	2.1	0.3
7 Gross private domestic investment	3.6	3.5	-0.1
8 Fixed investment	7.9	8.1	0.2
9 Nonresidential	6.8	6.6	-0.2
10 Structures	1.4	2.5	1.1
11 Equipment	11.4	11.8	0.4
12 Intellectual property products	4.5	2.4	-2.1
13 Residential	11.6	13.0	1.4
14 Change in private inventories			
15 Net exports of goods and services			
16 Exports	6.9	7.1	0.2
17 Goods	12.6	12.0	-0.6
18 Services	-3.3	-1.9	1.4
19 Imports	13.9	14.0	0.1
20 Goods	16.8	16.9	0.1
21 Services	1.7	1.9	0.2
22 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.0	2.9	-0.1
23 Federal	3.5	3.2	-0.3
24 National defense	6.0	5.6	-0.4
25 Nondefense	0.1	0.0	-0.1
26 State and local	2.6	2.7	0.1
Addenda:			
27 Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹			
28 Average of GDP and GDI			
29 Final sales of domestic product	3.2	3.3	0.1
30 Gross domestic purchases	3.6	3.6	0.0
31 Final sales to domestic purchasers	4.3	4.3	0.0
32 Final sales to private domestic purchasers	4.6	4.6	0.0
33 Gross national product (GNP)			
34 Disposable personal income ²	1.1	1.1	0.0
Current-dollar measures:			
35 GDP	5.0	4.9	-0.1
36 GDI			
37 Average of GDP and GDI			
38 Final sales of domestic product	5.7	5.7	0.0
39 Gross domestic purchases	6.2	6.2	0.0
40 Final sales to domestic purchasers	6.9	6.9	0.0
41 Final sales to private domestic purchasers	7.1	7.1	0.0
42 GNP			
43 Disposable personal income ³	3.9	3.9	0.0
Price measures:			
44 Gross domestic purchases	2.5	2.5	0.0
45 Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	1.9	1.9	0.0
46 GDP	2.4	2.3	-0.1
47 GDP excluding food and energy	2.1	2.2	0.1
48 PCE	2.8	2.7	-0.1
49 PCE excluding food and energy	1.9	1.9	0.0

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Previous quarter was revised from 0.5 percent to 0.7 percent, an upward revision of 0.2 percentage point.

3. Previous quarter was revised from 2.1 percent to 2.2 percent, an upward revision of 0.1 percentage point.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis