

**Revisions to Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Percent Change From Preceding Period  
for the Third Estimate of GDP for the Fourth Quarter of 2018**

Comparison Third and Initial Estimates

Line		Initial estimate	Third estimate	Third minus Initial (percentage points)
1	<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b> .....	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
2	<b>Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)</b> .....	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
3	Goods.....	3.9	2.6	-1.3
4	Durable goods.....	5.9	3.6	-2.3
5	Nondurable goods.....	2.8	2.1	-0.7
6	Services.....	2.4	2.4	0.0
7	<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
8	Fixed investment.....	3.9	3.1	-0.8
9	Nonresidential.....	6.2	5.4	-0.8
10	Structures.....	-4.2	-3.9	0.3
11	Equipment.....	6.7	6.6	-0.1
12	Intellectual property products.....	13.1	10.7	-2.4
13	Residential.....	-3.5	-4.7	-1.2
14	Change in private inventories.....			
15	<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....			
16	Exports.....	1.6	1.8	0.2
17	Goods.....	1.6	1.2	-0.4
18	Services.....	1.4	2.7	1.3
19	Imports.....	2.7	2.0	-0.7
20	Goods.....	1.6	0.5	-1.1
21	Services.....	7.5	8.6	1.1
22	<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
23	Federal.....	1.6	1.1	-0.5
24	National defense.....	6.9	6.4	-0.5
25	Nondefense.....	-5.6	-6.1	-0.5
26	State and local.....	-0.3	-1.3	-1.0
<b>Addenda:</b>				
27	Gross domestic income (GDI) <sup>1</sup> .....		1.7	
28	Average of GDP and GDI.....		1.9	
29	Final sales of domestic product.....	2.5	2.1	-0.4
30	Gross domestic purchases.....	2.7	2.2	-0.5
31	Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	2.6	2.1	-0.5
32	Final sales to private domestic purchasers.....	3.1	2.6	-0.5
33	Gross national product (GNP).....		2.1	
34	Disposable personal income	4.2	4.3	0.1
<b>Current-dollar measures:</b>				
35	GDP.....	4.6	4.1	-0.5
36	GDI.....		3.5	
37	Average of GDP and GDI.....		3.8	
38	Final sales of domestic product.....	4.3	3.8	-0.5
39	Gross domestic purchases.....	4.6	4.0	-0.6
40	Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	4.3	3.8	-0.5
41	Final sales to private domestic purchasers.....	4.6	4.1	-0.5
42	GNP.....		4.0	
43	Disposable personal income	5.7	5.8	0.1
<b>Price measures:</b>				
44	Gross domestic purchases.....	1.6	1.7	0.1
45	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy.....	1.8	1.8	0.0
46	GDP.....	1.8	1.7	-0.1
47	GDP excluding food and energy.....	2.0	2.0	0.0
48	PCE.....	1.5	1.5	0.0
49	PCE excluding food and energy.....	1.7	1.8	0.1

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Note: Due to the partial shutdown of the federal government from December 22, 2018 through January 25, 2019, the "initial" report for the fourth quarter and annual 2018 GDP replaced the release of the "advance" estimate originally scheduled for January 30th and the "second" estimate originally scheduled for February 28th.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis