

**Revisions to Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product**  
**Second Estimate of GDP for the First Quarter of 2023**

Comparison of Second and Advance Estimates

Line		Advance estimate	Second estimate	Second minus Advance (percentage points)
	<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>			
1	<b>Gross domestic product.....</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>			
2	<b>Personal consumption expenditures.....</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>0.04</b>
3	<b>Goods.....</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>-0.04</b>
4	Durable goods.....	1.32	1.29	-0.03
5	Motor vehicles and parts.....	1.06	1.04	-0.02
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	0.05	0.04	-0.01
7	Recreational goods and vehicles.....	0.16	0.15	-0.01
8	Other durable goods.....	0.05	0.05	0.00
9	Nondurable goods.....	0.12	0.12	0.00
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	-0.02	-0.04	-0.02
11	Clothing and footwear.....	-0.04	-0.04	0.00
12	Gasoline and other energy goods.....	0.04	0.05	0.01
13	Other nondurable goods.....	0.14	0.15	0.01
14	<b>Services.....</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>0.08</b>
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	1.27	1.35	0.08
16	Housing and utilities.....	-0.10	-0.10	0.00
17	Health care.....	0.60	0.80	0.20
18	Transportation services.....	0.07	-0.02	-0.09
19	Recreation services.....	0.14	0.07	-0.07
20	Food services and accommodations.....	0.24	0.23	-0.01
21	Financial services and insurance.....	0.15	0.20	0.05
22	Other services.....	0.18	0.16	-0.02
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.....	-0.24	-0.24	0.00
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions.....	0.00	-0.02	-0.02
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions.....	0.25	0.21	-0.04
26	<b>Gross private domestic investment.....</b>	<b>-2.34</b>	<b>-2.14</b>	<b>0.20</b>
27	<b>Fixed investment.....</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>
28	Nonresidential.....	0.10	0.18	0.08
29	Structures.....	0.29	0.28	-0.01
30	Equipment.....	-0.39	-0.38	0.01
31	Information processing equipment.....	-0.03	0.00	0.03
32	Industrial equipment.....	-0.01	0.04	0.05
33	Transportation equipment.....	-0.23	-0.31	-0.08
34	Other equipment.....	-0.12	-0.11	0.01
35	Intellectual property products.....	0.20	0.28	0.08
36	Software.....	0.06	0.16	0.10
37	Research and development.....	0.11	0.08	-0.03
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	0.03	0.03	0.00
39	Residential.....	-0.17	-0.22	-0.05
40	<b>Change in private inventories.....</b>	<b>-2.26</b>	<b>-2.10</b>	<b>0.16</b>
41	Farm.....	0.09	0.10	0.01
42	Nonfarm.....	-2.36	-2.20	0.16
43	<b>Net exports of goods and services.....</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.11</b>
44	<b>Exports.....</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.04</b>
45	Goods.....	0.75	0.77	0.02
46	Services.....	-0.21	-0.20	0.01
47	<b>Imports.....</b>	<b>-0.43</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>-0.14</b>
48	Goods.....	-0.43	-0.56	-0.13
49	Services.....	0.01	-0.01	-0.02
50	<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.08</b>
51	<b>Federal.....</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
52	National defense.....	0.21	0.20	-0.01
53	Consumption expenditures.....	0.22	0.20	-0.02
54	Gross investment.....	-0.01	0.00	0.01
55	Nondefense.....	0.28	0.27	-0.01
56	Consumption expenditures.....	0.23	0.21	-0.02
57	Gross investment.....	0.05	0.07	0.02
58	<b>State and local.....</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.10</b>
59	Consumption expenditures.....	0.28	0.28	0.00
60	Gross investment.....	0.03	0.13	0.10

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis