

Table 1. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Industry—Continues

[Millions of current dollars]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	All industries	314,696	329,141	340,296	360,042	373,749
2	Private industries	293,121	306,785	317,019	336,105	349,120
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	4,372	7,101	7,315	8,730	8,446
4	Farms.....	2,577	5,012	5,466	6,382	5,664
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	1,795	2,090	1,849	2,348	2,783
6	Mining.....	160	134	117	80	72
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	26	30	36	23	23
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	126	95	72	51	45
9	Support activities for mining.....	8	8	8	6	4
10	Utilities.....	3	3	3	3	3
11	Construction.....	6,723	6,678	7,038	7,719	8,241
12	Manufacturing.....	44,481	46,390	49,695	51,165	51,306
13	Durable goods.....	18,763	19,925	21,314	22,743	23,202
14	Wood products.....	16	19	18	18	22
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	64	77	73	95	94
16	Primary metals.....	18	32	35	30	37
17	Fabricated metal products.....	1,041	1,348	1,344	1,435	1,711
18	Machinery.....	1,911	1,652	1,414	1,476	1,465
19	Computer and electronic products.....	899	919	1,029	1,045	1,346
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	637	658	596	650	658
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	3,249	3,819	4,200	4,255	4,649
22	Other transportation equipment.....	7,032	7,628	8,866	9,762	9,243
23	Furniture and related products.....	145	85	106	84	104
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	3,752	3,688	3,634	3,893	3,873
25	Nondurable goods.....	25,719	26,465	28,381	28,421	28,105
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	4,786	5,021	5,447	5,549	5,778
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	2,109	1,780	1,875	2,019	2,968
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	2,508	2,823	3,191	2,875	3,282
29	Paper products.....	267	297	297	306	324
30	Printing and related support activities.....	205	126	157	148	164
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	11,283	11,764	12,317	12,312	10,247
32	Chemical products.....	4,266	4,398	4,819	4,912	5,007
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	295	256	277	303	335
34	Wholesale trade.....	19,322	19,304	21,843	22,490	23,632
35	Retail trade.....	71,318	77,100	75,485	78,970	81,694
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	8,263	8,614	8,823	10,019	10,456
37	Food and beverage stores.....	3,724	3,714	3,808	4,027	4,162
38	General merchandise stores.....	14,493	16,045	15,701	15,985	16,331
39	Other retail.....	44,838	48,727	47,154	48,940	50,745
40	Transportation and warehousing.....	26,975	29,038	30,916	33,890	34,917
41	Air transportation.....	17,681	19,050	20,376	22,443	23,175
42	Rail transportation.....	570	615	637	666	705
43	Water transportation.....	2,235	2,776	2,897	3,059	3,089
44	Truck transportation.....	3,303	3,294	3,712	4,195	4,370
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	1,961	1,971	1,916	1,970	2,030
46	Pipeline transportation.....	266	294	323	366	376
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	934	1,013	1,025	1,158	1,135
48	Warehousing and storage.....	26	26	30	34	37
49	Information.....	1,398	1,471	1,509	1,631	1,793
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	459	425	436	492	541
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	88	88	99	108	119
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	826	930	943	994	1,092
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	24	28	31	37	41
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	16,904	16,941	14,430	15,819	16,707
55	Finance and insurance.....	2,855	2,790	3,245	3,776	3,946
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	314	303	304	310	313
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	0	0	0	0	0
58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,541	2,487	2,941	3,465	3,633
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0	0	0	0	0
60	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	14,049	14,150	11,185	12,043	12,761
61	Real estate.....	10,622	10,709	7,673	8,300	8,725
62	Housing.....	10,607	10,694	7,656	8,283	8,706
63	Other real estate.....	16	15	17	17	18
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	3,427	3,441	3,513	3,743	4,037

Table 1. Outdoor Recreation Value Added by Industry—Table Ends

[Millions of current dollars]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
65	Professional and business services	8,424	8,647	8,801	9,399	9,962
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,089	3,266	3,548	3,910	4,314
67	Legal services	0	0	0	0	0
68	Computer systems design and related services	260	266	259	272	318
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	2,829	3,000	3,289	3,638	3,997
70	Management of companies and enterprises	0	0	0	0	0
71	Administrative and waste management services	5,335	5,381	5,253	5,489	5,648
72	Administrative and support services	5,328	5,374	5,246	5,481	5,640
73	Waste management and remediation services	6	7	7	7	8
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	4,024	4,085	4,257	4,475	4,708
75	Educational services	3,323	3,388	3,541	3,730	3,946
76	Health care and social assistance	702	696	716	745	761
77	Ambulatory health care services	390	405	417	430	437
78	Hospitals	271	255	263	277	285
79	Nursing and residential care facilities	33	29	29	31	32
80	Social assistance	7	7	7	7	7
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	85,130	85,961	91,393	97,313	103,076
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	38,302	40,059	42,664	44,312	47,425
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	12,471	12,940	13,975	14,406	15,363
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	25,831	27,119	28,689	29,906	32,061
85	Accommodation and food services	46,828	45,902	48,729	53,001	55,651
86	Accommodation	27,000	29,029	30,652	33,652	35,185
87	Food services and drinking places	19,828	16,873	18,077	19,350	20,466
88	Other services, except government	3,886	3,931	4,217	4,421	4,562
89	Government	21,574	22,355	23,277	23,938	24,629
90	Federal	2,506	2,512	2,579	2,682	2,767
91	General government	2,488	2,495	2,563	2,651	2,730
92	National defense	1	1	1	1	1
93	Nondefense	2,487	2,494	2,562	2,650	2,729
94	Government enterprises	18	17	16	32	37
95	State and local	19,068	19,843	20,698	21,255	21,862
96	General government	18,006	18,560	19,314	19,740	20,243
97	Government enterprises	1,062	1,284	1,384	1,515	1,619

Table 2. Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Activity

[Millions of current dollars]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	Total outdoor recreation	601,003	624,366	644,122	653,225	673,165
2	Total core outdoor recreation	335,144	357,257	372,305	378,888	395,877
3	Conventional outdoor recreation	211,202	222,298	234,681	234,289	247,202
4	Bicycling	2,992	2,854	3,123	2,998	3,313
5	Boating/fishing	30,943	32,440	34,122	36,734	38,200
6	Canoeing/kayaking	590	552	624	658	682
7	Sailing	1,852	1,938	2,101	2,170	2,396
8	Other boating/fishing	28,501	29,950	31,397	33,906	35,122
9	Camping/climbing/hiking	6,545	6,807	7,131	7,615	7,927
10	Equestrian	9,971	10,646	11,972	11,818	12,674
11	Hunting/shooting/trapping	9,927	12,221	12,500	13,751	15,394
12	Hunting	6,300	7,626	7,724	8,434	9,292
13	Other shooting/trapping	3,627	4,595	4,776	5,317	6,101
14	Motorized vehicles	58,229	60,221	62,145	57,837	59,378
15	Motorcycles	11,245	11,679	11,976	11,304	11,314
16	RVs	25,489	27,467	29,592	29,231	29,972
17	Other motorized vehicles	21,495	21,075	20,577	17,303	18,092
18	Recreational flying	6,310	6,236	6,784	7,120	5,487
19	Skiing	2,696	2,731	2,927	3,133	3,310
20	Snowboarding	2,369	2,442	2,583	2,768	2,960
21	Other conventional outdoor recreation activities ¹	9,991	8,868	9,666	9,727	11,957
22	Multi-use apparel and accessories (conventional) ²	71,228	76,833	81,728	80,788	86,601
23	Other outdoor recreation	123,942	134,958	137,624	144,598	148,675
24	Amusement parks/water parks	14,805	15,625	16,552	18,066	19,227
25	Festivals/sporting events/concerts	22,122	23,058	24,235	25,697	26,481
26	Field sports	6,123	6,520	6,810	7,211	7,729
27	Game areas (including golf and tennis)	31,414	31,747	31,170	33,300	36,227
28	Guided tours/outfitted travel	26,359	27,248	28,634	28,173	26,489
29	Productive activities	2,338	9,417	8,374	8,548	8,648
30	Other outdoor recreation activities ³	15,451	15,966	16,540	18,444	17,845
31	Multi-use apparel and accessories (other) ²	5,330	5,376	5,309	5,159	6,029
32	Supporting outdoor recreation	265,859	267,109	271,817	274,338	277,288
33	Construction	10,533	10,276	10,836	11,972	12,697
34	Trips and travel ⁴	224,295	225,395	228,657	229,107	230,492
35	Government expenditures	31,031	31,437	32,324	33,259	34,100

1. Consists of air sports, boardsailing/windsurfing, dog mushing, geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding, ice skating, inline skating, land/sand sailing, races, running/walking/jogging, SCUBA diving, skateboarding, snorkeling, snowshoeing, stand-up paddling, surfing, tubing, wakeboarding, water skiing, whitewater rafting, and wildlife watching/birding.

2. Consists of backpacks, bug spray, coolers, general outdoor clothing, GPS equipment, hydration equipment, lighting, sports racks, sunscreen, watches, and other miscellaneous gear and equipment.

3. Consists of agritourism, augmented reality games, beachgoing, disc golf, hot springs soaking, kite flying, model airplane/rocket/UAV, paintball, photography, stargazing/astrometry, swimming, therapeutic programs, water polo, yard sports.

4. Trip and travel expenses in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account are consistent with the definitions used in the Travel and Tourism Satellite Account. Trips are defined as travel greater than 50 miles away from home. Trip spending includes food and beverages (groceries and restaurants), lodging, transportation, and souvenirs and shopping.

NOTE: Additional information on the content of each activity can be found in Appendix Table 1.

Table 3. Outdoor Recreation Gross Output by Industry

[Millions of current dollars]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	All industries	601,003	624,366	644,122	653,225	673,165
2	Private industries	561,319	584,301	603,036	610,887	629,684
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	7,285	11,380	12,165	13,949	12,898
4	Farms.....	4,550	8,164	8,948	10,576	9,153
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	2,735	3,216	3,217	3,374	3,745
6	Mining.....	285	233	206	132	115
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	43	47	62	33	36
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	234	178	135	92	75
9	Support activities for mining.....	8	8	8	6	4
10	Utilities.....	4	4	4	4	4
11	Construction.....	9,389	9,288	9,829	10,775	11,506
12	Manufacturing.....	126,765	133,707	137,636	123,648	124,581
13	Durable goods.....	45,384	47,957	51,022	52,916	52,878
14	Wood products.....	22	29	27	26	32
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	113	135	128	174	165
16	Primary metals.....	26	51	57	33	49
17	Fabricated metal products.....	2,381	2,982	2,976	3,160	3,890
18	Machinery.....	5,052	4,142	3,428	3,505	3,480
19	Computer and electronic products.....	1,255	1,260	1,408	1,365	1,845
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	1,237	1,204	1,141	1,180	1,144
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	9,643	11,443	12,990	13,202	13,547
22	Other transportation equipment.....	18,162	19,389	21,905	22,797	20,868
23	Furniture and related products.....	342	179	228	177	213
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	7,151	7,145	6,735	7,296	7,646
25	Nondurable goods.....	81,381	85,750	86,613	70,732	71,702
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	13,020	13,341	14,014	13,654	13,819
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	5,470	4,775	4,865	5,307	7,316
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	6,723	9,120	11,283	9,011	12,321
29	Paper products.....	631	681	677	671	702
30	Printing and related support activities.....	392	228	283	267	293
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	47,464	49,914	47,034	33,466	28,561
32	Chemical products.....	6,974	7,079	7,759	7,677	7,941
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	707	612	699	679	749
34	Wholesale trade.....	34,013	33,575	37,832	37,428	39,790
35	Retail trade.....	118,171	128,689	126,917	132,528	136,732
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	12,870	12,747	12,923	14,946	15,415
37	Food and beverage stores.....	5,224	5,237	5,372	5,641	5,788
38	General merchandise stores.....	23,014	25,023	24,159	24,384	24,351
39	Other retail.....	77,063	85,682	84,462	87,558	91,178
40	Transportation and warehousing.....	62,159	62,945	65,909	66,172	65,728
41	Air transportation.....	39,773	39,956	41,561	40,929	39,930
42	Rail transportation.....	999	1,049	1,101	1,094	1,116
43	Water transportation.....	7,484	7,708	8,212	8,487	8,897
44	Truck transportation.....	6,852	6,849	7,518	7,786	8,102
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	3,231	3,294	3,270	3,251	3,213
46	Pipeline transportation.....	291	328	369	438	440
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	3,488	3,721	3,834	4,140	3,982
48	Warehousing and storage.....	42	42	44	47	50
49	Information.....	2,397	2,535	2,716	2,826	3,097
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	668	679	693	678	728
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	119	121	133	143	155
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	1,569	1,689	1,839	1,947	2,150
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	42	45	51	58	64
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	23,201	23,756	20,890	22,207	23,360
55	Finance and insurance.....	5,728	5,891	6,294	6,599	6,801
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	416	419	418	434	446
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	0	0	0	0	0
58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	5,312	5,472	5,876	6,165	6,355
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0	0	0	0	0
60	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	17,473	17,865	14,596	15,608	16,559
61	Real estate.....	11,887	12,085	8,581	9,328	9,891
62	Housing.....	11,870	12,068	8,563	9,309	9,871
63	Other real estate.....	17	16	18	19	20
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	5,586	5,780	6,015	6,280	6,668
65	Professional and business services.....	15,488	15,918	16,787	18,143	19,528
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	5,288	5,557	6,069	6,532	7,261
67	Legal services.....	0	0	0	0	0
68	Computer systems design and related services.....	261	266	259	272	318
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	5,027	5,291	5,810	6,260	6,943
70	Management of companies and enterprises.....	0	0	0	0	0
71	Administrative and waste management services.....	10,200	10,361	10,718	11,611	12,267
72	Administrative and support services.....	10,194	10,354	10,711	11,604	12,260
73	Waste management and remediation services.....	6	7	7	7	8
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	6,586	6,708	7,072	7,490	7,874
75	Educational services.....	5,872	6,000	6,343	6,733	7,101
76	Health care and social assistance.....	714	708	729	756	773
77	Ambulatory health care services.....	391	406	417	430	438
78	Hospitals.....	282	264	274	287	295
79	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	35	31	31	32	33
80	Social assistance.....	7	7	7	7	7
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	149,847	149,758	158,924	169,219	177,813
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	71,201	74,365	77,976	83,211	88,086
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	20,646	21,451	22,593	24,127	24,843
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	50,555	52,914	55,383	59,085	63,243
85	Accommodation and food services.....	78,647	75,393	80,948	86,008	89,726
86	Accommodation.....	43,199	45,653	49,504	52,120	53,942
87	Food services and drinking places.....	35,448	29,740	31,444	33,888	35,785
88	Other services, except government.....	5,728	5,806	6,150	6,366	6,659
89	Government	39,684	40,065	41,087	42,338	43,481
90	Federal.....	3,871	3,749	3,809	3,963	4,034
91	General government.....	3,561	3,489	3,566	3,737	3,819
92	National defense.....	1	1	1	1	1
93	Nondefense.....	3,560	3,488	3,565	3,736	3,818
94	Government enterprises.....	311	260	243	226	215
95	State and local.....	35,813	36,316	37,277	38,375	39,447
96	General government.....	33,150	33,679	34,767	35,791	36,775
97	Government enterprises.....	2,663	2,638	2,510	2,584	2,672

Table 4. Outdoor Recreation Compensation by Industry

[Millions of current dollars]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	All industries	171,751	176,078	183,873	193,531	203,561
2	Private industries	152,381	156,198	163,307	172,318	181,659
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	1,048	1,790	2,177	2,606	2,783
4	Farms.....	699	1,376	1,799	2,106	2,180
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	349	414	378	500	603
6	Mining.....	38	31	25	21	18
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	2	2	2	2	2
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	33	26	20	16	13
9	Support activities for mining.....	3	4	3	3	2
10	Utilities.....	1	1	1	1	1
11	Construction.....	5,055	4,912	5,168	5,600	5,964
12	Manufacturing.....	16,422	16,507	17,696	18,673	20,159
13	Durable goods.....	9,571	9,604	10,301	11,158	11,754
14	Wood products.....	5	6	6	6	7
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	26	30	27	38	36
16	Primary metals.....	4	7	8	5	9
17	Fabricated metal products.....	537	630	657	694	846
18	Machinery.....	906	786	696	755	758
19	Computer and electronic products.....	449	426	475	495	643
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	349	346	326	347	361
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	1,228	1,355	1,528	1,542	1,740
22	Other transportation equipment.....	4,037	4,366	4,928	5,371	5,084
23	Furniture and related products.....	78	43	57	44	55
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,952	1,610	1,593	1,860	2,216
25	Nondurable goods.....	6,851	6,903	7,395	7,516	8,405
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	1,329	1,417	1,507	1,505	1,568
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	1,452	1,188	1,206	1,291	1,968
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	1,760	1,956	2,199	2,105	2,279
29	Paper products.....	113	115	114	117	121
30	Printing and related support activities.....	117	68	86	80	91
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	892	996	967	1,047	1,072
32	Chemical products.....	1,063	1,055	1,193	1,246	1,167
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	126	108	123	124	139
34	Wholesale trade.....	10,250	9,685	11,049	11,459	12,259
35	Retail trade.....	37,220	40,073	39,112	40,628	41,547
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	3,779	3,998	4,131	4,672	4,842
37	Food and beverage stores.....	2,058	2,091	2,132	2,258	2,319
38	General merchandise stores.....	9,102	9,826	9,607	9,745	9,911
39	Other retail.....	22,281	24,159	23,242	23,954	24,474
40	Transportation and warehousing.....	13,773	14,272	14,760	15,800	17,049
41	Air transportation.....	9,086	9,493	9,824	10,407	11,364
42	Rail transportation.....	277	273	284	320	349
43	Water transportation.....	828	870	938	1,039	1,092
44	Truck transportation.....	1,781	1,801	1,930	2,120	2,251
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	1,154	1,142	1,084	1,131	1,202
46	Pipeline transportation.....	44	43	45	52	52
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	594	640	645	719	725
48	Warehousing and storage.....	10	9	10	12	15
49	Information.....	448	442	476	501	534
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	216	202	219	242	260
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	24	24	29	33	37
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	198	206	217	213	222
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	9	11	12	14	16
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	2,614	2,601	2,603	2,756	2,844
55	Finance and insurance.....	1,265	1,242	1,337	1,404	1,427
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	111	115	110	117	120
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	0	0	0	0	0
58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	1,154	1,127	1,227	1,286	1,306
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0	0	0	0	0
60	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,350	1,359	1,266	1,352	1,417
61	Real estate.....	441	448	316	339	349
62	Housing.....	436	444	312	335	345
63	Other real estate.....	5	4	4	5	5
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	909	911	950	1,013	1,068
65	Professional and business services.....	5,530	5,761	6,013	6,542	6,962
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2,392	2,571	2,827	3,165	3,480
67	Legal services.....	0	0	0	0	0
68	Computer systems design and related services.....	146	151	152	177	203
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2,245	2,420	2,675	2,988	3,278
70	Management of companies and enterprises.....	0	0	0	0	0
71	Administrative and waste management services.....	3,138	3,190	3,187	3,377	3,481
72	Administrative and support services.....	3,137	3,189	3,185	3,375	3,479
73	Waste management and remediation services.....	2	2	2	2	2
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	3,415	3,490	3,692	3,863	4,054
75	Educational services.....	3,033	3,110	3,303	3,464	3,646
76	Health care and social assistance.....	381	380	389	399	408
77	Ambulatory health care services.....	217	228	234	239	246
78	Hospitals.....	142	131	134	139	140
79	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	19	17	17	17	18
80	Social assistance.....	3	4	4	4	4
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	54,609	54,633	58,430	61,620	65,213
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	27,921	29,275	31,500	32,951	35,344
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	8,467	8,935	9,690	10,226	10,890
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	19,454	20,341	21,810	22,725	24,453
85	Accommodation and food services.....	26,688	25,358	26,930	28,669	29,869
86	Accommodation.....	14,043	14,709	15,587	16,414	16,927
87	Food services and drinking places.....	12,645	10,649	11,342	12,254	12,942
88	Other services, except government.....	1,958	2,001	2,104	2,248	2,274
89	Government	19,371	19,880	20,566	21,213	21,901
90	Federal.....	1,557	1,544	1,582	1,655	1,718
91	General government.....	1,547	1,535	1,574	1,645	1,708
92	National defense.....	0	0	0	0	0
93	Nondefense.....	1,547	1,535	1,574	1,645	1,708
94	Government enterprises.....	10	9	8	10	10
95	State and local.....	17,814	18,335	18,984	19,558	20,183
96	General government.....	15,683	16,221	17,044	17,482	18,031
97	Government enterprises.....	2,130	2,114	1,940	2,076	2,153

Table 5. Outdoor Recreation Employment by Industry

[Thousands of employees]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
1	All industries	4,020	4,027	4,089	4,157	4,280
2	Private industries	3,768	3,771	3,830	3,899	4,019
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	20	39	46	52	49
4	Farms	16	35	42	47	44
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	4	4	5	5	5
6	Mining.....	0	0	0	0	0
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	0	0	0	0	0
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	0	0	0	0	0
9	Support activities for mining.....	0	0	0	0	0
10	Utilities.....	0	0	0	0	0
11	Construction	48	53	55	57	57
12	Manufacturing.....	240	242	249	248	258
13	Durable goods.....	129	131	133	136	141
14	Wood products.....	0	0	0	0	0
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0	0	0	1	1
16	Primary metals.....	0	0	0	0	0
17	Fabricated metal products.....	7	7	8	8	8
18	Machinery.....	10	9	7	8	7
19	Computer and electronic products.....	4	4	5	4	6
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	4	4	4	4	4
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	31	33	35	36	37
22	Other transportation equipment.....	45	46	48	50	48
23	Furniture and related products.....	2	1	1	1	1
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	26	26	25	26	29
25	Nondurable goods.....	111	111	115	112	116
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	25	25	25	25	26
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	28	21	22	22	31
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	39	47	50	46	40
29	Paper products.....	1	1	1	1	1
30	Printing and related support activities.....	2	1	2	1	2
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	5	5	5	5	6
32	Chemical products.....	9	9	9	9	9
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	2	2	2	2	2
34	Wholesale trade.....	123	116	127	127	136
35	Retail trade.....	1,212	1,265	1,230	1,235	1,251
36	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	77	79	81	87	89
37	Food and beverage stores.....	72	73	74	76	77
38	General merchandise stores.....	405	402	400	400	405
39	Other retail.....	658	711	674	672	680
40	Transportation and warehousing.....	194	190	192	196	202
41	Air transportation.....	104	100	100	101	103
42	Rail transportation.....	3	3	3	3	3
43	Water transportation.....	8	9	9	10	10
44	Truck transportation.....	32	32	33	35	37
45	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	29	29	27	27	27
46	Pipeline transportation.....	1	1	1	1	1
47	Other transportation and support activities.....	17	18	19	20	20
48	Warehousing and storage.....	0	0	0	0	1
49	Information.....	5	5	5	5	5
50	Publishing industries, except Internet (includes software).....	2	2	2	2	2
51	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	0	0	0	0	0
52	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	2	2	2	2	2
53	Data processing, Internet publishing, and other information services.....	0	0	0	0	0
54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	37	38	36	37	38
55	Finance and insurance.....	16	15	15	15	15
56	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	2	2	2	1	1
57	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	0	0	0	0	0
58	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	14	14	14	14	14
59	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0	0	0	0	0
60	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	22	22	21	22	23
61	Real estate.....	5	5	4	4	4
62	Housing.....	5	5	4	4	4
63	Other real estate.....	0	0	0	0	0
64	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	16	17	17	18	19
65	Professional and business services.....	96	96	97	102	109
66	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	53	54	56	59	63
67	Legal services.....	0	0	0	0	0
68	Computer systems design and related services.....	2	2	2	2	2
69	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	51	53	55	58	61
70	Management of companies and enterprises.....	0	0	0	0	0
71	Administrative and waste management services.....	43	42	41	43	47
72	Administrative and support services.....	43	42	41	43	47
73	Waste management and remediation services.....	0	0	0	0	0
74	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	44	46	49	50	52
75	Educational services.....	39	41	44	45	47
76	Health care and social assistance.....	5	5	5	5	5
77	Ambulatory health care services.....	2	2	3	3	3
78	Hospitals.....	2	2	2	2	2
79	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	1	0	1	1	1
80	Social assistance.....	0	0	0	0	0
81	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	1,707	1,640	1,700	1,745	1,819
82	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	737	758	799	816	864
83	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	75	78	82	84	86
84	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	661	680	717	732	778
85	Accommodation and food services.....	970	882	901	929	955
86	Accommodation.....	376	386	395	408	417
87	Food services and drinking places.....	595	496	506	522	538
88	Other services, except government.....	42	42	44	44	44
89	Government	252	256	258	258	262
90	Federal.....	20	19	19	19	20
91	General government.....	16	16	16	16	17
92	National defense.....	0	0	0	0	0
93	Nondefense.....	16	16	16	16	17
94	Government enterprises.....	4	3	3	3	3
95	State and local.....	232	236	239	239	242
96	General government.....	202	205	211	209	212
97	Government enterprises.....	30	31	29	29	30

Appendix Table 1. Activities in the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account Prototype

Activities in conventional definition	Activities in comprehensive definition
Air sports (base jumping, hang gliding, skydiving)	Agritourism (animal sanctuaries, petting zoos, pick-your-own produce farms, winery tours)
Bicycling (BMX, mountain, on-road)	Amusement parks/water parks
Boardsailing/windsurfing	Augmented reality games
Boating/fishing (canoeing, fishing, inboard/outboard, kayaking, personal watercraft, sailing)	Beachgoing
Camping/climbing/hiking	Disc golf
Dog mushing	Festivals/sporting events/concerts
Equestrian	Field sports (e.g., football, lacrosse, soccer)
Geocaching/orienteering/rock hounding	Game area sports (e.g., basketball, golf, tennis)
Hunting/trapping/shooting (including archery)	Guided tours/outfitted travel
Ice skating	Hot springs soaking
Inline skating	Kite flying
Land/sand sailing	Model airplane/rocket/UAVs
Motorized vehicles (ATVs, driving for pleasure, motorcycling, off-roading, RVing, snowmobiling)	Paintball
Races (including endurance racing)	Photography
Recreational flying (experimental, glider, turboprop, ultralight)	Productive activities (beekeeping, foraging, gardening, panning for ore)
Running/jogging/walking	Stargazing/astronomy
Scuba diving	Swimming
Skateboarding	Therapeutic programs
Skiing	Water polo
Snorkeling	
Snow tubing/sleighing	
Snowboarding	
Stand-up paddling	
Surfing	
Tubing/wakeboarding	
Water skiing	
Whitewater rafting	
Wildlife watching/birding	

**Appendix Table 2. Examples of External Data Sources
Used to Develop the Outdoor Recreation Satellite Account**

American Horse Council
American Sportfishing Association
Archery Trade Association
General Aviation Association
International Snowmobile Manufacturers Association
Motorcycle Industry Council
National Bicycle Dealers Association
National Marine Manufacturers Association
National Shooting Sports Foundation
National Sporting Goods Association
Outdoor Industry Association
PeopleforBikes
Pollstar
Proprietary Point-of-Sale Retail data
Recreational Vehicle Industry Association
SnowSports Industries America
Sports & Fitness Industry Association
The Outdoor Foundation
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
U.S. Census Bureau
U.S. Department of Agriculture
U.S. Department of the Interior
U.S. Department of Transportation
