

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3.0	2.6	1.1	4.6	3.2	1.8	-6.8
3	Goods	4.1	3.7	1.5	8.6	5.3	0.6	0.2
4	Durable goods	6.3	4.8	0.3	13.0	8.1	2.8	-13.8
5	Nondurable goods	3.0	3.2	2.2	6.5	3.9	-0.6	8.0
6	Services	2.5	2.1	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	-9.8
7	Gross private domestic investment	5.1	1.8	6.2	-6.3	-1.0	-6.0	-10.2
8	Fixed investment	4.6	1.3	3.2	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3
9	Nonresidential	6.4	2.1	4.4	-1.0	-2.3	-2.4	-6.4
10	Structures	4.1	-4.3	4.0	-11.1	-9.9	-7.2	2.6
11	Equipment	6.8	1.3	-0.1	0.8	-3.8	-4.3	-16.6
12	Intellectual property products	7.4	7.5	10.8	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3
13	Residential	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-3.0	4.6	6.5	18.2
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	3.0	0.0	4.1	-5.7	1.0	2.1	-9.0
17	Goods	4.3	0.2	4.6	-5.9	2.1	-0.6	-1.9
18	Services	0.7	-0.4	3.3	-5.1	-1.3	7.2	-21.1
19	Imports	4.4	1.0	-1.5	0.0	1.8	-8.4	-15.7
20	Goods	5.0	0.3	-2.8	0.1	1.1	-11.4	-12.2
21	Services	1.6	4.2	4.5	-0.7	4.8	4.9	-28.6
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.1
23	Federal	2.9	3.5	2.2	8.3	3.3	3.4	2.0
24	National defense	3.3	4.9	7.7	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.1
25	Nondefense	2.4	1.6	-5.4	16.1	5.0	1.9	3.3
26	State and local	1.0	1.6	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.5
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Gross domestic product, current dollars	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.5	-3.4

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.05	1.76	0.78	3.03	2.12	1.24	-4.73
3	Goods	0.86	0.78	0.32	1.74	1.09	0.12	0.05
4	Durable goods	0.44	0.34	0.02	0.87	0.56	0.20	-1.03
5	Nondurable goods	0.42	0.45	0.30	0.87	0.53	-0.08	1.08
6	Services	1.18	0.98	0.46	1.29	1.02	1.12	-4.78
7	Gross private domestic investment	0.87	0.32	1.09	-1.16	-0.17	-1.07	-1.77
8	Fixed investment	0.78	0.22	0.56	-0.25	-0.14	-0.09	-0.21
9	Nonresidential	0.84	0.28	0.60	-0.14	-0.31	-0.33	-0.85
10	Structures	0.12	-0.13	0.12	-0.36	-0.30	-0.21	0.07
11	Equipment	0.39	0.08	0.00	0.05	-0.22	-0.25	-0.99
12	Intellectual property products	0.32	0.34	0.48	0.17	0.22	0.13	0.06
13	Residential	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04	-0.11	0.17	0.24	0.65
14	Change in private inventories	0.09	0.09	0.53	-0.91	-0.03	-0.98	-1.56
15	Net exports of goods and services	-0.29	-0.15	0.73	-0.68	-0.14	1.51	1.31
16	Exports	0.37	0.00	0.49	-0.69	0.11	0.24	-1.06
17	Goods	0.34	0.02	0.36	-0.48	0.17	-0.04	-0.14
18	Services	0.03	-0.02	0.13	-0.21	-0.05	0.28	-0.92
19	Imports	-0.66	-0.15	0.23	0.01	-0.26	1.27	2.37
20	Goods	-0.61	-0.04	0.36	-0.02	-0.13	1.41	1.45
21	Services	-0.05	-0.12	-0.13	0.02	-0.13	-0.14	0.92
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.30	0.41	0.50	0.82	0.30	0.44	0.20
23	Federal	0.19	0.23	0.14	0.53	0.22	0.22	0.13
24	National defense	0.13	0.19	0.29	0.13	0.09	0.17	0.05
25	Nondefense	0.07	0.04	-0.15	0.40	0.13	0.05	0.09
26	State and local	0.11	0.18	0.36	0.29	0.08	0.22	0.06

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Personal consumption expenditures	117.605	120.653	119.047	120.380	121.317	121.868	119.734
3	Goods	125.993	130.701	127.804	130.477	132.171	132.354	132.414
4	Durable goods	147.326	154.375	149.124	153.754	156.776	157.846	152.115
5	Nondurable goods	116.686	120.429	118.493	120.364	121.515	121.345	123.690
6	Services	113.829	116.200	115.118	115.909	116.540	117.235	114.248
7	Gross private domestic investment	128.179	130.498	132.777	130.625	130.301	128.288	124.889
8	Fixed investment	129.126	130.788	131.323	130.851	130.579	130.399	129.981
9	Nonresidential	127.083	129.719	130.541	130.211	129.461	128.662	126.557
10	Structures	112.821	108.009	112.345	109.082	106.289	104.319	104.999
11	Equipment	127.646	129.279	130.047	130.317	129.075	127.678	122.022
12	Intellectual property products	137.497	147.821	145.736	147.047	148.732	149.769	150.269
13	Residential	139.546	137.446	136.894	135.870	137.422	139.599	145.567
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	115.592	115.590	116.569	114.886	115.158	115.748	113.046
17	Goods	117.166	117.393	118.471	116.673	117.295	117.133	116.559
18	Services	112.791	112.361	113.160	111.689	111.320	113.276	106.744
19	Imports	125.115	126.340	126.758	126.752	127.310	124.538	119.346
20	Goods	126.710	127.027	127.779	127.824	128.168	124.339	120.374
21	Services	117.769	122.662	121.745	121.530	122.949	124.424	114.376
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	102.769	105.165	103.861	105.086	105.526	106.186	106.476
23	Federal	95.778	99.144	97.064	99.017	99.832	100.662	101.163
24	National defense	90.580	94.992	93.903	94.669	95.187	96.209	96.474
25	Nondefense	104.617	106.270	102.566	106.461	107.769	108.284	109.177
26	State and local	107.542	109.287	108.506	109.239	109.428	109.974	110.124

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2012= 100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
2	Personal consumption expenditures	108.143	109.658	108.879	109.522	109.928	110.301	110.661
3	Goods	95.232	94.749	94.590	94.955	94.772	94.678	94.461
4	Durable goods	87.533	86.446	87.049	86.660	86.389	85.687	85.323
5	Nondurable goods	99.299	99.171	98.568	99.370	99.240	99.508	99.376
6	Services	114.851	117.459	116.339	117.133	117.865	118.497	119.181
7	Gross private domestic investment	107.757	109.447	108.832	109.382	109.678	109.896	110.397
8	Fixed investment	108.507	110.192	109.577	110.110	110.426	110.658	110.992
9	Nonresidential	103.515	104.736	104.241	104.770	104.911	105.022	105.281
10	Structures	117.062	121.098	119.899	121.074	121.543	121.878	122.228
11	Equipment	97.396	97.616	97.669	97.764	97.487	97.545	97.706
12	Intellectual property products	103.282	104.210	103.378	104.123	104.638	104.700	105.032
13	Residential	130.488	134.277	133.108	133.655	134.780	135.567	136.227
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	99.104	98.869	98.663	99.463	98.876	98.474	97.727
17	Goods	93.186	92.024	92.185	92.723	91.778	91.412	90.163
18	Services	112.389	114.355	113.278	114.695	114.965	114.481	114.957
19	Imports	91.181	89.939	90.158	90.521	89.597	89.480	89.426
20	Goods	88.153	86.538	86.858	87.227	86.140	85.928	85.870
21	Services	107.026	107.774	107.463	107.799	107.734	108.098	108.066
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.403	113.759	113.046	113.526	113.973	114.493	115.329
23	Federal	109.336	111.565	111.691	111.096	111.517	111.957	112.199
24	National defense	107.609	109.419	108.804	109.207	109.595	110.069	110.265
25	Nondefense	112.040	114.911	116.187	114.042	114.513	114.900	115.213
26	State and local	112.772	115.212	113.973	115.125	115.589	116.162	117.375

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures	13,998.7	14,562.7	14,266.3	14,511.2	14,678.2	14,795.0	14,583.3
3	Goods	4,364.8	4,505.0	4,397.7	4,507.0	4,556.7	4,558.5	4,550.1
4	Durable goods	1,475.6	1,526.8	1,485.4	1,524.6	1,549.7	1,547.6	1,485.1
5	Nondurable goods	2,889.2	2,978.1	2,912.3	2,982.4	3,007.0	3,010.9	3,065.0
6	Services	9,633.9	10,057.7	9,868.6	10,004.2	10,121.5	10,236.5	10,033.2
7	Gross private domestic investment	3,628.3	3,743.9	3,783.4	3,749.5	3,744.6	3,698.3	3,629.0
8	Fixed investment	3,573.6	3,675.6	3,670.1	3,674.7	3,677.6	3,680.2	3,679.5
9	Nonresidential	2,786.9	2,878.1	2,882.7	2,890.0	2,877.2	2,862.5	2,822.6
10	Structures	633.2	627.0	645.8	633.2	619.4	609.6	615.3
11	Equipment	1,222.6	1,241.0	1,249.0	1,252.9	1,237.4	1,224.7	1,172.4
12	Intellectual property products	931.1	1,010.1	987.9	1,003.9	1,020.5	1,028.2	1,034.9
13	Residential	786.7	797.5	787.4	784.7	800.3	817.7	856.8
14	Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
15	Net exports of goods and services	-638.2	-631.9	-633.8	-662.7	-653.0	-577.9	-524.7
16	Exports	2,510.3	2,504.3	2,520.3	2,504.0	2,495.1	2,497.7	2,420.9
17	Goods	1,661.3	1,643.8	1,661.8	1,646.1	1,638.0	1,629.2	1,599.1
18	Services	848.9	860.5	858.5	858.0	857.1	868.5	821.8
19	Imports	3,148.5	3,136.1	3,154.1	3,166.7	3,148.2	3,075.6	2,945.6
20	Goods	2,570.6	2,530.1	2,554.3	2,566.1	2,540.9	2,459.0	2,379.0
21	Services	577.9	606.1	599.8	600.6	607.2	616.6	566.6
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,591.5	3,753.0	3,683.1	3,742.3	3,772.8	3,813.7	3,852.0
23	Federal	1,347.3	1,423.0	1,394.7	1,415.2	1,432.2	1,449.8	1,460.2
24	National defense	793.6	846.2	831.8	841.6	849.3	862.1	866.0
25	Nondefense	553.7	576.8	562.9	573.5	583.0	587.7	594.2
26	State and local	2,244.2	2,330.0	2,288.4	2,327.1	2,340.5	2,363.9	2,391.8

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Personal consumption expenditures	12,944.6	13,280.1	13,103.3	13,250.0	13,353.1	13,413.8	13,179.0
3	Goods	4,583.3	4,754.6	4,649.2	4,746.4	4,808.0	4,814.7	4,816.9
4	Durable goods	1,685.7	1,766.4	1,706.3	1,759.3	1,793.9	1,806.1	1,740.5
5	Nondurable goods	2,909.6	3,002.9	2,954.6	3,001.3	3,030.0	3,025.7	3,084.2
6	Services	8,388.1	8,562.9	8,483.1	8,541.4	8,587.9	8,639.1	8,419.0
7	Gross private domestic investment	3,360.5	3,421.3	3,481.1	3,424.7	3,416.2	3,363.4	3,274.3
8	Fixed investment	3,293.4	3,335.8	3,349.4	3,337.4	3,330.5	3,325.9	3,315.2
9	Nonresidential	2,692.3	2,748.1	2,765.6	2,758.5	2,742.7	2,725.7	2,681.2
10	Structures	540.9	517.8	538.6	523.0	509.6	500.1	503.4
11	Equipment	1,255.3	1,271.3	1,278.9	1,281.5	1,269.3	1,255.6	1,200.0
12	Intellectual property products	901.6	969.2	955.6	964.2	975.2	982.0	985.3
13	Residential	602.9	593.8	591.4	587.0	593.7	603.1	628.9
14	Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
15	Net exports of goods and services	-920.0	-953.9	-944.0	-980.7	-990.1	-900.7	-816.6
16	Exports	2,532.9	2,532.9	2,554.4	2,517.5	2,523.4	2,536.4	2,477.2
17	Goods	1,782.8	1,786.2	1,802.6	1,775.3	1,784.7	1,782.3	1,773.5
18	Services	755.4	752.5	757.8	748.0	745.5	758.6	714.9
19	Imports	3,453.0	3,486.8	3,498.3	3,498.2	3,513.6	3,437.1	3,293.8
20	Goods	2,916.1	2,923.4	2,940.7	2,941.7	2,949.6	2,861.5	2,770.3
21	Services	539.9	562.4	558.1	557.2	563.7	570.4	524.4
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,223.9	3,299.0	3,258.1	3,296.6	3,310.4	3,331.1	3,340.2
23	Federal	1,232.2	1,275.5	1,248.8	1,273.9	1,284.4	1,295.1	1,301.5
24	National defense	737.5	773.4	764.5	770.8	775.0	783.3	785.5
25	Nondefense	494.2	502.0	484.5	502.9	509.1	511.5	515.7
26	State and local	1,990.0	2,022.3	2,007.9	2,021.4	2,024.9	2,035.0	2,037.8
27	Residual	2.1	-29.0	-15.8	-24.6	-33.9	-41.7	-41.9

Legend / Footnotes:

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.1	1.4	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
3	Goods	0.7	-0.5	-1.6	1.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9
4	Durable goods	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-3.2	-1.7
5	Nondurable goods	1.9	-0.1	-2.3	3.3	-0.5	1.1	-0.5
6	Services	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
7	Gross private domestic investment	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.8
8	Fixed investment	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.2
9	Nonresidential	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.4	1.0
10	Structures	3.6	3.4	2.8	4.0	1.6	1.1	1.2
11	Equipment	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	-1.1	0.2	0.7
12	Intellectual property products	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.0	0.2	1.3
13	Residential	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.4	2.0
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	3.4	-0.2	-2.5	3.3	-2.3	-1.6	-3.0
17	Goods	3.6	-1.2	-4.0	2.4	-4.0	-1.6	-5.4
18	Services	3.0	1.7	0.5	5.1	0.9	-1.7	1.7
19	Imports	2.9	-1.4	-3.5	1.6	-4.0	-0.5	-0.2
20	Goods	2.9	-1.8	-4.3	1.7	-4.9	-1.0	-0.3
21	Services	3.0	0.7	-0.2	1.3	-0.2	1.4	-0.1
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.0
23	Federal	3.1	2.0	4.6	-2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9
24	National defense	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.7
25	Nondefense	3.3	2.6	10.0	-7.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
26	State and local	3.7	2.2	-0.6	4.1	1.6	2.0	4.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Gross national product	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
	Implicit price deflators:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
28	Gross domestic product ¹	2.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.6
29	Gross national product ¹	2.4	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.6

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.1.9.

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Personal consumption expenditures	1.43	0.95	0.27	1.61	1.01	0.93	0.89
3	Goods	0.15	-0.11	-0.35	0.33	-0.16	-0.08	-0.19
4	Durable goods	-0.12	-0.09	-0.02	-0.13	-0.09	-0.23	-0.12
5	Nondurable goods	0.27	-0.02	-0.32	0.45	-0.07	0.15	-0.07
6	Services	1.28	1.06	0.62	1.28	1.18	1.01	1.08
7	Gross private domestic investment	0.39	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.19	0.14	0.31
8	Fixed investment	0.40	0.27	0.31	0.34	0.20	0.14	0.21
9	Nonresidential	0.18	0.16	0.21	0.28	0.07	0.06	0.13
10	Structures	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.03	0.03
11	Equipment	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.02	-0.07	0.01	0.04
12	Intellectual property products	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.09	0.01	0.06
13	Residential	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.08
14	Change in private inventories	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.10
15	Net exports of goods and services	-0.03	0.18	0.24	0.15	0.33	-0.11	-0.31
16	Exports	0.41	-0.03	-0.30	0.39	-0.28	-0.19	-0.35
17	Goods	0.28	-0.10	-0.32	0.18	-0.31	-0.12	-0.41
18	Services	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.20	0.04	-0.07	0.07
19	Imports	-0.44	0.21	0.54	-0.24	0.61	0.08	0.03
20	Goods	-0.35	0.23	0.54	-0.20	0.60	0.11	0.03
21	Services	-0.08	-0.02	0.01	-0.04	0.01	-0.04	0.00
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.61	0.37	0.23	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.52
23	Federal	0.20	0.13	0.30	-0.14	0.10	0.11	0.06
24	National defense	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.03
25	Nondefense	0.09	0.07	0.25	-0.20	0.04	0.04	0.03
26	State and local	0.40	0.24	-0.06	0.44	0.18	0.22	0.46

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	110.420	112.345	111.473	112.188	112.664	113.043	113.502
2	Personal consumption expenditures	108.143	109.658	108.875	109.518	109.923	110.297	110.656
3	Goods	95.232	94.750	94.591	94.956	94.773	94.679	94.461
4	Durable goods	87.533	86.438	87.050	86.661	86.390	85.689	85.325
5	Nondurable goods	99.299	99.175	98.568	99.370	99.240	99.508	99.376
6	Services	114.851	117.457	116.332	117.126	117.857	118.490	119.173
7	Gross private domestic investment	107.968	109.429	108.683	109.485	109.614	109.956	110.834
8	Fixed investment	108.507	110.188	109.573	110.106	110.422	110.654	110.988
9	Nonresidential	103.515	104.730	104.237	104.765	104.907	105.017	105.277
10	Structures	117.062	121.079	119.900	121.075	121.543	121.878	122.229
11	Equipment	97.396	97.615	97.667	97.762	97.485	97.543	97.704
12	Intellectual property products	103.282	104.217	103.380	104.125	104.640	104.702	105.035
13	Residential	130.488	134.310	133.132	133.679	134.805	135.593	136.252
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	99.104	98.870	98.666	99.466	98.879	98.476	97.729
17	Goods	93.186	92.024	92.185	92.723	91.778	91.412	90.163
18	Services	112.389	114.360	113.287	114.703	114.973	114.489	114.965
19	Imports	91.181	89.944	90.161	90.524	89.600	89.483	89.429
20	Goods	88.153	86.546	86.862	87.231	86.143	85.932	85.874
21	Services	107.026	107.773	107.461	107.796	107.732	108.096	108.063
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.403	113.759	113.042	113.521	113.968	114.489	115.324
23	Federal	109.336	111.560	111.685	111.090	111.511	111.951	112.193
24	National defense	107.609	109.411	108.793	109.195	109.584	110.058	110.254
25	Nondefense	112.040	114.902	116.191	114.046	114.517	114.904	115.217
26	State and local	112.772	115.213	113.970	115.122	115.586	116.159	117.372
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Gross national product	110.320	112.257	111.386	112.100	112.574	112.953	113.414

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Personal consumption expenditures	68.0	68.0	67.6	68.0	68.1	68.1	67.7
3	Goods	21.2	21.0	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.0	21.1
4	Durable goods	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.9
5	Nondurable goods	14.0	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2
6	Services	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.0	47.1	46.6
7	Gross private domestic investment	17.6	17.5	17.9	17.6	17.4	17.0	16.8
8	Fixed investment	17.4	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.9	17.1
9	Nonresidential	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.1
10	Structures	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
11	Equipment	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
12	Intellectual property products	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
13	Residential	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
14	Change in private inventories	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2
15	Net exports of goods and services	-3.1	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4
16	Exports	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.2
17	Goods	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4
18	Services	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
19	Imports	15.3	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.2	13.7
20	Goods	12.5	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.0
21	Services	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.9
23	Federal	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
24	National defense	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
25	Nondefense	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
26	State and local	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1

Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago

[Percent]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	0.3
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	0.6
3	Goods	3.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.6
4	Durable goods	3.2	4.4	5.5	5.9	2.0
5	Nondurable goods	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.0	4.4
6	Services	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	-0.8
7	Gross private domestic investment	5.1	3.9	0.4	-1.9	-5.9
8	Fixed investment	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.1	-1.0
9	Nonresidential	4.8	2.6	1.4	-0.4	-3.1
10	Structures	0.7	-4.8	-6.7	-6.2	-6.5
11	Equipment	3.3	2.7	1.0	-1.8	-6.2
12	Intellectual property products	9.6	7.5	7.7	5.4	3.1
13	Residential	-3.4	-3.2	-1.1	1.7	6.3
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	1.2	-1.7	0.2	0.3	-3.0
17	Goods	2.2	-2.1	0.8	0.0	-1.6
18	Services	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	0.9	-5.7
19	Imports	2.6	2.6	0.9	-2.1	-5.8
20	Goods	2.3	2.1	0.1	-3.4	-5.8
21	Services	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.3	-6.1
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.5
23	Federal	2.5	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.2
24	National defense	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	2.7
25	Nondefense	-2.1	1.9	2.4	4.1	6.4
26	State and local	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---
27	Final sales of domestic product	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.2
28	Gross domestic purchases	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	-0.2
29	Final sales to domestic purchasers	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	0.6
30	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	0.2
31	Gross domestic income (GDI)	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.2
32	Average of GDP and GDI ²	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	0.2
33	Gross national product	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	0.3
34	Real disposable personal income	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.7
	Price indexes (chain-type):	---	---	---	---	---
35	Gross domestic purchases	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7
36	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ³	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
37	Gross domestic product	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
38	Gross domestic product excluding food and energy ¹	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
39	Personal consumption expenditures	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
40	Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ³	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
41	Market-based PCE ⁴	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
42	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

4. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note. Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Final sales of domestic product	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.1	-3.5
3	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4	Goods	5.0	4.7	7.3	2.1	4.1	1.7	-4.3
5	Final sales	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.2	1.1
6	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Durable goods	6.6	3.7	1.2	4.8	3.2	-0.9	-7.8
8	Final sales	5.9	4.4	5.9	4.7	3.1	6.5	-7.7
9	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Nondurable goods	3.0	5.9	15.8	-1.4	5.2	5.2	0.3
11	Final sales	3.4	4.4	5.1	6.2	5.8	3.4	13.2
12	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13	Services ²	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.5	-7.3
14	Structures	0.8	-1.5	3.9	-3.1	-2.5	1.2	11.4
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Motor vehicle output	7.5	-0.2	-7.6	-7.6	34.7	-26.6	-20.2
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	2.8	2.4	3.4	2.3	1.3	3.1	-4.6
17	Final sales of computers ³	7.6	17.9	50.9	27.2	-23.0	-5.5	10.0
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	-5.1
19	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	0.4	-6.0
20	Research and development	3.6	5.1	8.0	2.9	0.4	-2.1	-1.7
21	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	-5.1
22	Final sales of domestic product, current dollars	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.4	4.0	4.5	-2.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Final sales of domestic product	2.84	2.24	2.57	2.92	2.13	3.10	-3.43
3	Change in private inventories	0.09	0.09	0.53	-0.91	-0.03	-0.98	-1.56
4	Goods	1.46	1.36	2.12	0.62	1.20	0.51	-1.21
5	Final sales	1.37	1.26	1.59	1.53	1.23	1.49	0.35
6	Change in private inventories	0.09	0.09	0.53	-0.91	-0.03	-0.98	-1.56
7	Durable goods	1.07	0.61	0.22	0.79	0.54	-0.15	-1.28
8	Final sales	0.94	0.70	0.95	0.76	0.50	1.05	-1.29
9	Change in private inventories ¹	0.14	-0.10	-0.73	0.04	0.03	-1.20	0.01
10	Nondurable goods	0.39	0.75	1.90	-0.17	0.67	0.66	0.07
11	Final sales	0.43	0.56	0.64	0.77	0.73	0.44	1.64
12	Change in private inventories ¹	-0.04	0.19	1.26	-0.95	-0.06	0.22	-1.57
13	Services ²	1.40	1.10	0.66	1.66	1.11	1.51	-4.68
14	Structures	0.07	-0.13	0.32	-0.26	-0.21	0.10	0.90
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Motor vehicle output	0.21	0.00	-0.22	-0.21	0.83	-0.85	-0.57
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	2.72	2.34	3.32	2.23	1.28	2.97	-4.42
17	Final sales of computers ³	0.03	0.08	0.19	0.12	-0.13	-0.03	0.05
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	2.89	2.26	2.90	1.89	2.23	2.15	-5.04
19	Research and development	0.11	0.15	0.23	0.09	0.01	-0.07	-0.05
20	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	2.82	2.18	2.86	1.93	2.09	2.19	-4.94

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Final sales of domestic product	115.165	117.749	116.568	117.422	118.045	118.960	117.916
3	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4	Goods	123.079	128.813	127.536	128.194	129.487	130.037	128.631
5	Final sales	123.540	128.947	126.619	128.281	129.623	131.266	131.616
6	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Durable goods	123.092	127.618	126.066	127.560	128.573	128.272	125.710
8	Final sales	123.669	129.050	126.952	128.413	129.386	131.450	128.833
9	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Nondurable goods	123.078	130.391	129.475	129.034	130.695	132.358	132.465
11	Final sales	123.395	128.837	126.212	128.132	129.948	131.054	135.186
12	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13	Services ²	110.959	112.922	111.942	112.687	113.187	113.874	111.726
14	Structures	118.971	117.184	118.172	117.236	116.490	116.836	120.034
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Motor vehicle output	130.165	129.934	129.464	126.940	136.746	126.585	119.659
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	114.663	117.421	116.511	117.174	117.553	118.448	117.073
17	Final sales of computers ³	137.189	161.707	160.213	170.131	159.371	157.114	160.919
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	114.975	117.580	116.683	117.234	117.886	118.519	116.991
19	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	116.326	119.094	118.178	118.886	119.594	119.719	117.875
20	Research and development	118.588	124.684	124.131	125.008	125.133	124.464	123.937
21	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	114.968	117.553	116.642	117.217	117.845	118.506	116.966

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
2	Final sales of domestic product	110.523	112.489	111.644	112.311	112.821	113.181	113.547
3	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
4	Goods	99.762	100.113	99.765	100.161	100.291	100.236	99.924
5	Final sales	100.056	100.383	100.038	100.421	100.561	100.511	100.114
6	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Durable goods	98.761	99.503	99.316	99.647	99.628	99.421	99.270
8	Final sales	98.780	99.523	99.328	99.669	99.652	99.443	99.290
9	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Nondurable goods	101.082	100.919	100.359	100.839	101.167	101.309	100.790
11	Final sales	101.703	101.487	100.948	101.386	101.729	101.887	101.180
12	Change in private inventories ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13	Services ²	114.340	116.926	115.873	116.642	117.313	117.876	118.647
14	Structures	122.515	126.546	125.192	126.263	127.092	127.638	128.153
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Motor vehicle output	102.692	103.272	102.844	103.597	103.455	103.194	102.708
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	110.615	112.624	111.767	112.434	112.959	113.336	113.756
17	Final sales of computers ³	73.606	71.899	72.787	71.380	72.096	71.333	71.221
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	110.599	112.591	111.734	112.419	112.923	113.289	113.686
19	Implicit price deflator for final sales of domestic product	110.523	112.489	111.640	112.307	112.817	113.177	113.543
20	Research and development	112.207	114.746	113.275	114.131	115.221	116.357	117.256
21	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	110.327	112.275	111.450	112.114	112.601	112.934	113.313

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Final sales of domestic product	20,525.5	21,359.4	20,985.5	21,265.5	21,475.5	21,711.1	21,590.1
3	Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
4	Goods	6,038.7	6,334.6	6,245.2	6,311.0	6,377.3	6,405.0	6,328.3
5	Final sales	5,984.0	6,266.3	6,131.9	6,236.2	6,310.2	6,387.0	6,378.8
6	Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
7	Durable goods	3,408.9	3,560.6	3,509.6	3,564.2	3,591.7	3,576.9	3,501.1
8	Final sales	3,345.5	3,517.4	3,453.4	3,505.1	3,531.1	3,579.9	3,503.2
9	Change in private inventories ¹	63.3	43.2	56.2	59.1	60.6	-3.0	-2.1
10	Nondurable goods	2,629.8	2,774.0	2,735.6	2,746.8	2,785.6	2,828.2	2,827.2
11	Final sales	2,638.4	2,749.0	2,678.5	2,731.1	2,779.1	2,807.1	2,875.6
12	Change in private inventories ¹	-8.6	25.1	57.1	15.7	6.4	21.0	-48.3
13	Services ²	12,809.3	13,330.6	13,095.3	13,269.9	13,405.6	13,551.6	13,383.0
14	Structures	1,732.3	1,762.5	1,758.4	1,759.4	1,759.6	1,772.4	1,828.3
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Motor vehicle output	581.6	583.9	579.4	572.2	615.6	568.4	534.7
16	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	19,998.6	20,843.8	20,519.5	20,768.0	20,927.0	21,160.7	21,005.0
17	Final sales of computers ³	89.7	103.3	103.6	107.9	102.1	99.6	101.8
18	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20,490.5	21,324.4	20,995.2	21,232.4	21,440.5	21,629.6	21,437.9
19	Research and development	612.8	658.9	647.5	657.0	664.0	666.9	669.2
20	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	19,967.4	20,768.8	20,451.3	20,683.3	20,878.6	21,062.2	20,870.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Final sales of domestic product	18,571.3	18,987.9	18,797.5	18,935.2	19,035.7	19,183.2	19,015.0
3	Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
4	Residual	18.7	18.2	13.8	17.3	15.9	25.7	37.2
5	Goods	6,046.0	6,327.7	6,264.9	6,297.2	6,360.8	6,387.8	6,318.7
6	Final sales	5,980.6	6,242.4	6,129.7	6,210.1	6,275.1	6,354.7	6,371.6
7	Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
8	Durable goods	3,451.3	3,578.2	3,534.7	3,576.5	3,604.9	3,596.5	3,524.7
9	Final sales	3,386.9	3,534.3	3,476.8	3,516.8	3,543.5	3,600.0	3,528.3
10	Change in private inventories ¹	62.3	42.0	55.8	57.5	59.3	-4.7	-4.0
11	Nondurable goods	2,595.0	2,749.2	2,729.9	2,720.6	2,755.6	2,790.7	2,793.0
12	Final sales	2,594.2	2,708.6	2,653.5	2,693.8	2,732.0	2,755.2	2,842.1
13	Change in private inventories ¹	-15.7	24.5	60.0	11.0	9.0	18.1	-72.1
14	Services ²	11,202.8	11,401.0	11,302.0	11,377.2	11,427.7	11,497.0	11,280.2
15	Structures	1,413.9	1,392.7	1,404.4	1,393.3	1,384.4	1,388.5	1,426.5
16	Residual	-6.2	-30.0	-25.1	-27.7	-34.9	-32.3	-23.8
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17	Motor vehicle output	566.4	565.4	563.3	552.4	595.0	550.8	520.7
18	Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18,073.1	18,507.8	18,364.3	18,468.8	18,528.6	18,669.6	18,453.0
19	Final sales of computers ³	121.8	143.6	142.3	151.1	141.6	139.5	142.9
20	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18,520.4	18,940.1	18,795.5	18,884.2	18,989.4	19,091.3	18,845.1
21	Research and development	546.1	574.2	571.7	575.7	576.3	573.2	570.8
22	Gross domestic product excluding research and development	18,092.0	18,498.6	18,355.4	18,445.9	18,544.6	18,648.7	18,406.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in nondurable goods. Beginning with 1959, these inventories are included in durable goods. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Business ¹	3.4	2.7	3.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	-6.2
3	Nonfarm ²	3.5	2.7	3.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	-6.4
4	Farm	-2.9	5.1	4.2	17.0	6.4	-0.9	21.3
5	Households and institutions	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.2
6	Households	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	-0.3
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.9
8	General government ⁴	0.8	0.8	-0.9	2.9	1.5	1.1	-2.5
9	Federal	0.4	0.8	-4.3	8.8	1.8	1.7	2.0
10	State and local	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	-4.5
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Gross housing value added	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Business ¹	118.340	121.555	120.564	121.172	121.878	122.603	120.657
3	Nonfarm ²	118.134	121.322	120.360	120.935	121.630	122.362	120.354
4	Farm	131.920	138.642	133.608	138.971	141.151	140.836	147.816
5	Households and institutions	109.166	110.722	110.249	110.549	110.855	111.234	111.296
6	Households	109.642	110.838	110.576	110.764	110.903	111.108	111.024
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	108.562	110.574	109.833	110.276	110.793	111.392	111.642
8	General government ⁴	101.660	102.451	101.633	102.367	102.759	103.044	102.394
9	Federal	97.658	98.430	96.560	98.625	99.060	99.475	99.968
10	State and local	103.596	104.396	104.091	104.176	104.548	104.771	103.577
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Gross housing value added	111.602	112.679	112.401	112.596	112.755	112.967	112.954

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
2	Business ¹	108.656	110.206	109.390	110.146	110.527	110.761	110.946
3	Nonfarm ²	109.281	110.892	110.080	110.850	111.211	111.428	111.635
4	Farm	65.946	63.054	61.964	61.740	63.522	64.990	63.630
5	Households and institutions	116.636	120.218	119.017	119.653	120.614	121.587	122.104
6	Households	116.223	120.253	118.709	119.858	120.754	121.690	122.906
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	117.164	120.174	119.410	119.393	120.438	121.456	121.091
8	General government ⁴	115.199	118.380	117.725	117.803	118.706	119.285	121.062
9	Federal	112.475	115.550	116.302	114.666	115.354	115.880	116.295
10	State and local	116.560	119.795	118.479	119.361	120.367	120.972	123.403
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Gross housing value added	117.746	121.905	120.265	121.496	122.459	123.398	124.627

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Business ¹	15,680.8	16,328.7	16,070.6	16,271.9	16,417.6	16,554.6	16,331.2
3	Nonfarm ²	15,551.2	16,197.9	15,946.8	16,143.9	16,283.3	16,417.5	16,191.0
4	Farm	129.6	130.8	123.8	128.0	134.4	137.1	140.2
5	Households and institutions	2,569.9	2,686.6	2,648.3	2,669.7	2,698.6	2,729.6	2,742.8
6	Households	1,437.4	1,503.5	1,480.6	1,497.5	1,510.6	1,525.1	1,539.2
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	1,132.5	1,183.1	1,167.7	1,172.2	1,188.0	1,204.5	1,203.6
8	General government ⁴	2,329.5	2,412.5	2,379.9	2,398.7	2,426.3	2,444.9	2,465.7
9	Federal	729.0	754.8	745.3	750.5	758.4	765.0	771.6
10	State and local	1,600.5	1,657.7	1,634.6	1,648.1	1,668.0	1,679.9	1,694.1
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Gross housing value added	1,942.8	2,030.8	1,998.5	2,022.4	2,041.4	2,060.9	2,081.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Business ¹	14,425.1	14,816.9	14,696.2	14,770.3	14,856.3	14,944.7	14,707.5
3	Nonfarm ²	14,224.0	14,607.8	14,492.0	14,561.2	14,644.9	14,733.0	14,491.3
4	Farm	196.5	206.5	199.0	207.0	210.2	209.8	220.2
5	Households and institutions	2,203.4	2,234.8	2,225.2	2,231.3	2,237.5	2,245.1	2,246.4
6	Households	1,236.8	1,250.3	1,247.3	1,249.4	1,251.0	1,253.3	1,252.4
7	Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	966.6	984.5	977.9	981.8	986.4	991.8	994.0
8	General government ⁴	2,022.2	2,037.9	2,021.6	2,036.2	2,044.0	2,049.7	2,036.8
9	Federal	648.1	653.2	640.8	654.5	657.4	660.2	663.5
10	State and local	1,373.1	1,383.8	1,379.7	1,380.8	1,385.8	1,388.7	1,372.9
11	Residual	-7.0	-13.0	-9.5	-13.0	-14.7	-14.8	-16.8
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12	Gross housing value added	1,650.0	1,665.9	1,661.8	1,664.7	1,667.0	1,670.2	1,670.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	3.0	0.0	4.1	-5.7	1.0	2.1	-9.0
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	4.4	1.0	-1.5	0.0	1.8	-8.4	-15.7
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.6	-6.1
5	Less: Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	3.0	2.3	1.8	3.6	2.2	1.6	-4.6
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Final sales of domestic product	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.1	-3.5
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	3.3	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	-5.7
9	Gross domestic purchases, current dollars	5.6	4.0	2.8	5.1	3.5	2.0	-4.3
10	Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars	5.5	3.9	2.6	5.8	3.7	2.9	-3.1
11	Final sales to private domestic purchasers, current dollars ¹	5.5	3.8	2.2	5.7	3.8	2.6	-4.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers,
Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	115.592	115.590	116.569	114.886	115.158	115.748	113.046
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	125.115	126.340	126.758	126.752	127.310	124.538	119.346
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	116.448	119.260	118.314	119.086	119.732	119.907	118.045
5	Less: Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	116.547	119.260	118.038	119.076	119.732	120.194	118.790
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Final sales of domestic product	115.165	117.749	116.568	117.422	118.045	118.960	117.916
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	119.771	122.557	121.356	122.348	123.056	123.469	121.659

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	99.104	98.869	98.663	99.463	98.876	98.474	97.727
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	91.181	89.939	90.158	90.521	89.597	89.480	89.426
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	108.647	110.331	109.591	110.192	110.585	110.957	111.419
5	Less: Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	108.773	110.456	109.716	110.313	110.710	111.085	111.520
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Final sales of domestic product	110.523	112.489	111.644	112.311	112.821	113.181	113.547
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	108.218	109.768	109.022	109.643	110.030	110.376	110.730
9	Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	108.773	110.455	109.711	110.309	110.706	111.081	111.515

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	2,510.3	2,504.3	2,520.3	2,504.0	2,495.1	2,497.7	2,420.9
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	3,148.5	3,136.1	3,154.1	3,166.7	3,148.2	3,075.6	2,945.6
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	21,218.4	22,059.5	21,732.7	22,002.9	22,195.6	22,307.0	22,064.4
5	Less: Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	21,163.7	21,991.2	21,619.4	21,928.1	22,128.5	22,289.0	22,114.8
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Final sales of domestic product	20,525.5	21,359.4	20,985.5	21,265.5	21,475.5	21,711.1	21,590.1
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	17,572.2	18,238.3	17,936.3	18,185.9	18,355.8	18,475.3	18,262.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	2,532.9	2,532.9	2,554.4	2,517.5	2,523.4	2,536.4	2,477.2
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	3,453.0	3,486.8	3,498.3	3,498.2	3,513.6	3,437.1	3,293.8
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	19,523.2	19,994.6	19,836.1	19,965.4	20,073.7	20,103.1	19,790.9
5	Less: Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
6	Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	19,456.8	19,909.7	19,705.7	19,878.9	19,988.6	20,065.6	19,831.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7	Final sales of domestic product	18,571.3	18,987.9	18,797.5	18,935.2	19,035.7	19,183.2	19,015.0
8	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ¹	16,237.8	16,615.5	16,452.7	16,587.1	16,683.1	16,739.2	16,493.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3.0	2.6	1.1	4.6	3.2	1.8	-6.8
3	Goods	4.1	3.7	1.5	8.6	5.3	0.6	0.2
4	Durable goods	6.3	4.8	0.3	13.0	8.1	2.8	-13.8
5	Motor vehicles and parts	4.3	1.8	-10.2	16.1	2.5	5.5	-30.0
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	6.2	2.9	1.9	9.0	6.0	1.1	-4.0
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	8.3	10.3	12.4	17.7	17.0	2.0	3.8
8	Other durable goods	7.5	5.1	3.0	4.2	9.0	0.5	-17.1
9	Nondurable goods	3.0	3.2	2.2	6.5	3.9	-0.6	8.0
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3.2	1.9	-1.7	5.3	5.5	-1.3	30.4
11	Clothing and footwear	3.9	3.2	-3.8	14.5	-2.3	4.9	-34.7
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	-1.0	-2.2	-15.2
13	Other nondurable goods	3.4	5.3	8.2	6.5	6.1	-1.2	13.9
14	Services	2.5	2.1	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	-9.8
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	-13.2
16	Housing and utilities	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.4	-0.1
17	Health care	2.9	3.1	6.5	3.4	0.6	4.9	-16.5
18	Transportation services	3.0	1.6	0.3	7.8	4.4	0.7	-24.0
19	Recreation services	2.2	2.4	-1.0	6.4	0.1	5.5	-31.4
20	Food services and accommodations	4.1	1.8	-1.3	4.8	3.4	1.0	-31.2
21	Financial services and insurance	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.0	2.3	3.8	-2.4
22	Other services	3.4	4.6	3.5	2.2	5.6	4.6	-13.4
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	4.9	-1.7	-21.9	1.2	-0.9	-7.3	95.7
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.9	-2.3
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	1.8	3.9	13.6	2.1	0.3	4.0	-26.0
26	Gross private domestic investment	5.1	1.8	6.2	-6.3	-1.0	-6.0	-10.2
27	Fixed investment	4.6	1.3	3.2	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3
28	Nonresidential	6.4	2.1	4.4	-1.0	-2.3	-2.4	-6.4
29	Structures	4.1	-4.3	4.0	-11.1	-9.9	-7.2	2.6
30	Equipment	6.8	1.3	-0.1	0.8	-3.8	-4.3	-16.6
31	Information processing equipment	9.2	3.9	9.2	6.9	-6.4	0.8	-16.0
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	9.9	4.7	9.2	34.7	-29.2	29.8	-21.3
33	Other	9.0	3.6	9.2	-2.9	4.9	-9.0	-13.7
34	Industrial equipment	4.5	1.1	-3.4	1.6	6.7	-12.6	-7.3
35	Transportation equipment	6.4	-1.0	-4.1	-9.3	-11.3	-0.6	-31.1
36	Other equipment	5.6	0.2	-5.7	3.1	-0.4	-7.4	-8.2
37	Intellectual property products	7.4	7.5	10.8	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3
38	Software ⁴	10.6	10.2	14.7	5.8	9.9	9.3	7.2
39	Research and development ⁵	5.3	6.2	9.7	2.7	0.6	-2.2	-1.8
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	4.6	3.1	0.8	-0.3	4.1	2.3	-6.9
41	Residential	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-3.0	4.6	6.5	18.2
42	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
44	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
45	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
46	Exports	3.0	0.0	4.1	-5.7	1.0	2.1	-9.0
47	Goods	4.3	0.2	4.6	-5.9	2.1	-0.6	-1.9
48	Services	0.7	-0.4	3.3	-5.1	-1.3	7.2	-21.1
49	Imports	4.4	1.0	-1.5	0.0	1.8	-8.4	-15.7
50	Goods	5.0	0.3	-2.8	0.1	1.1	-11.4	-12.2
51	Services	1.6	4.2	4.5	-0.7	4.8	4.9	-28.6

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.1
53	Federal	2.9	3.5	2.2	8.3	3.3	3.4	2.0
54	National defense	3.3	4.9	7.7	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.1
55	Consumption expenditures	2.9	4.4	8.2	4.3	0.3	2.7	3.8
56	Gross investment	5.1	6.8	5.3	-0.7	10.3	11.1	-8.9
57	Nondefense	2.4	1.6	-5.4	16.1	5.0	1.9	3.3
58	Consumption expenditures	3.1	1.1	-7.5	19.4	5.2	2.4	4.3
59	Gross investment	0.5	3.0	1.5	6.3	4.3	0.5	0.4
60	State and local	1.0	1.6	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.5
61	Consumption expenditures	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	-1.1
62	Gross investment	1.3	4.0	14.6	12.2	-3.8	5.4	8.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.05	1.76	0.78	3.03	2.12	1.24	-4.73
3	Goods	0.86	0.78	0.32	1.74	1.09	0.12	0.05
4	Durable goods	0.44	0.34	0.02	0.87	0.56	0.20	-1.03
5	Motor vehicles and parts	0.11	0.05	-0.27	0.37	0.06	0.13	-0.84
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.14	0.10	0.02	-0.07
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.32	0.31	0.04	0.07
8	Other durable goods	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.01	-0.19
9	Nondurable goods	0.42	0.45	0.30	0.87	0.53	-0.08	1.08
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.16	0.09	-0.08	0.25	0.26	-0.06	1.32
11	Clothing and footwear	0.07	0.06	-0.07	0.25	-0.04	0.09	-0.74
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.25
13	Other nondurable goods	0.19	0.29	0.44	0.35	0.33	-0.07	0.75
14	Services	1.18	0.98	0.46	1.29	1.02	1.12	-4.78
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	1.08	1.01	1.00	1.26	1.04	1.28	-6.28
16	Housing and utilities	0.17	0.12	0.01	0.14	0.28	0.05	-0.01
17	Health care	0.34	0.35	0.72	0.38	0.07	0.56	-2.04
18	Transportation services	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.17	0.10	0.02	-0.59
19	Recreation services	0.06	0.07	-0.03	0.17	0.00	0.15	-0.99
20	Food services and accommodations	0.19	0.09	-0.06	0.22	0.16	0.05	-1.70
21	Financial services and insurance	0.06	0.10	0.15	0.05	0.12	0.20	-0.13
22	Other services	0.19	0.26	0.20	0.13	0.32	0.26	-0.81
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	0.10	-0.04	-0.54	0.03	-0.02	-0.16	1.49
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.14	0.00	0.07	-0.18
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	0.10	0.22	0.72	0.12	0.02	0.23	-1.67
26	Gross private domestic investment	0.87	0.32	1.09	-1.16	-0.17	-1.07	-1.77
27	Fixed investment	0.78	0.22	0.56	-0.25	-0.14	-0.09	-0.21
28	Nonresidential	0.84	0.28	0.60	-0.14	-0.31	-0.33	-0.85
29	Structures	0.12	-0.13	0.12	-0.36	-0.30	-0.21	0.07
30	Equipment	0.39	0.08	0.00	0.05	-0.22	-0.25	-0.99
31	Information processing equipment	0.18	0.08	0.17	0.13	-0.13	0.01	-0.32
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.17	-0.19	0.14	-0.13
33	Other	0.12	0.05	0.12	-0.04	0.07	-0.13	-0.19
34	Industrial equipment	0.05	0.01	-0.04	0.02	0.08	-0.16	-0.09
35	Transportation equipment	0.09	-0.01	-0.06	-0.14	-0.17	-0.01	-0.48
36	Other equipment	0.07	0.00	-0.08	0.04	0.00	-0.10	-0.10
37	Intellectual property products	0.32	0.34	0.48	0.17	0.22	0.13	0.06
38	Software ⁴	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.14
39	Research and development ⁵	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.06	0.01	-0.05	-0.04
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	-0.03
41	Residential	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04	-0.11	0.17	0.24	0.65
42	Change in private inventories	0.09	0.09	0.53	-0.91	-0.03	-0.98	-1.56
43	Farm	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.09
44	Nonfarm	0.11	0.10	0.52	-0.95	-0.04	-1.04	-1.66
45	Net exports of goods and services	-0.29	-0.15	0.73	-0.68	-0.14	1.51	1.31
46	Exports	0.37	0.00	0.49	-0.69	0.11	0.24	-1.06
47	Goods	0.34	0.02	0.36	-0.48	0.17	-0.04	-0.14
48	Services	0.03	-0.02	0.13	-0.21	-0.05	0.28	-0.92
49	Imports	-0.66	-0.15	0.23	0.01	-0.26	1.27	2.37

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
50	Goods	-0.61	-0.04	0.36	-0.02	-0.13	1.41	1.45
51	Services	-0.05	-0.12	-0.13	0.02	-0.13	-0.14	0.92
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.30	0.41	0.50	0.82	0.30	0.44	0.20
53	Federal	0.19	0.23	0.14	0.53	0.22	0.22	0.13
54	National defense	0.13	0.19	0.29	0.13	0.09	0.17	0.05
55	Consumption expenditures	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.13	0.01	0.09	0.12
56	Gross investment	0.04	0.05	0.04	-0.01	0.08	0.08	-0.07
57	Nondefense	0.07	0.04	-0.15	0.40	0.13	0.05	0.09
58	Consumption expenditures	0.06	0.02	-0.16	0.36	0.10	0.05	0.09
59	Gross investment	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00
60	State and local	0.11	0.18	0.36	0.29	0.08	0.22	0.06
61	Consumption expenditures	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.15	0.11	-0.10
62	Gross investment	0.02	0.08	0.26	0.23	-0.08	0.11	0.16

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Personal consumption expenditures	117.605	120.653	119.047	120.380	121.317	121.868	119.734
3	Goods	125.993	130.701	127.804	130.477	132.171	132.354	132.414
4	Durable goods	147.326	154.375	149.124	153.754	156.776	157.846	152.115
5	Motor vehicles and parts	134.403	136.824	132.166	137.189	138.043	139.896	127.969
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	155.228	159.749	155.919	159.307	161.663	162.106	160.457
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	165.506	182.562	173.326	180.522	187.744	188.657	190.416
8	Other durable goods	137.853	144.847	142.124	143.596	146.737	146.930	140.212
9	Nondurable goods	116.686	120.429	118.493	120.364	121.515	121.345	123.690
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	114.672	116.810	115.001	116.495	118.063	117.683	125.747
11	Clothing and footwear	114.239	117.887	114.905	118.874	118.179	119.589	107.510
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	106.037	106.326	106.416	106.670	106.399	105.816	101.535
13	Other nondurable goods	123.259	129.757	127.387	129.401	131.320	130.919	135.255
14	Services	113.829	116.200	115.118	115.909	116.540	117.235	114.248
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	114.119	116.702	115.544	116.359	117.035	117.869	113.756
16	Housing and utilities	108.411	109.413	108.854	109.157	109.769	109.874	109.840
17	Health care	119.784	123.498	122.274	123.291	123.470	124.959	119.465
18	Transportation services	126.708	128.697	126.157	128.541	129.928	130.160	121.519
19	Recreation services	115.598	118.345	116.559	118.388	118.414	120.018	109.242
20	Food services and accommodations	119.602	121.743	120.089	121.517	122.529	122.836	111.868
21	Financial services and insurance	102.608	104.454	103.727	103.974	104.566	105.548	104.918
22	Other services	117.665	123.083	121.380	122.056	123.744	125.152	120.727
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	107.906	106.109	106.502	106.816	106.564	104.553	123.660
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	113.313	115.970	115.516	116.039	116.033	116.291	115.613
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	115.407	119.882	119.080	119.689	119.783	120.974	112.187
26	Gross private domestic investment	128.179	130.498	132.777	130.625	130.301	128.288	124.889
27	Fixed investment	129.126	130.788	131.323	130.851	130.579	130.399	129.981
28	Nonresidential	127.083	129.719	130.541	130.211	129.461	128.662	126.557
29	Structures	112.821	108.009	112.345	109.082	106.289	104.319	104.999
30	Equipment	127.646	129.279	130.047	130.317	129.075	127.678	122.022
31	Information processing equipment	150.494	156.343	155.602	158.223	155.627	155.922	149.269
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	119.285	124.846	121.190	130.564	119.774	127.855	120.434
33	Other	165.779	171.697	172.632	171.366	173.421	169.368	163.230
34	Industrial equipment	112.929	114.134	113.814	114.275	116.143	112.304	110.190
35	Transportation equipment	130.106	128.779	133.139	129.934	126.110	125.932	114.730
36	Other equipment	111.171	111.370	111.307	112.165	112.066	109.943	107.619
37	Intellectual property products	137.497	147.821	145.736	147.047	148.732	149.769	150.269
38	Software ⁴	151.978	167.474	162.834	165.130	169.067	172.863	175.904
39	Research and development ⁵	130.536	138.618	138.016	138.931	139.148	138.378	137.743
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	118.680	122.375	121.645	121.561	122.796	123.496	121.292
41	Residential	139.546	137.446	136.894	135.870	137.422	139.599	145.567
42	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
44	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
45	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
46	Exports	115.592	115.590	116.569	114.886	115.158	115.748	113.046
47	Goods	117.166	117.393	118.471	116.673	117.295	117.133	116.559
48	Services	112.791	112.361	113.160	111.689	111.320	113.276	106.744
49	Imports	125.115	126.340	126.758	126.752	127.310	124.538	119.346
50	Goods	126.710	127.027	127.779	127.824	128.168	124.339	120.374
51	Services	117.769	122.662	121.745	121.530	122.949	124.424	114.376

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	102.769	105.165	103.861	105.086	105.526	106.186	106.476
53	Federal	95.778	99.144	97.064	99.017	99.832	100.662	101.163
54	National defense	90.580	94.992	93.903	94.669	95.187	96.209	96.474
55	Consumption expenditures	90.386	94.371	93.432	94.422	94.493	95.136	96.020
56	Gross investment	91.423	97.614	95.894	95.731	98.113	100.719	98.401
57	Nondefense	104.617	106.270	102.566	106.461	107.769	108.284	109.177
58	Consumption expenditures	105.757	106.946	102.605	107.261	108.640	109.279	110.433
59	Gross investment	101.342	104.395	102.622	104.206	105.304	105.447	105.553
60	State and local	107.542	109.287	108.506	109.239	109.428	109.974	110.124
61	Consumption expenditures	107.908	109.092	108.623	108.821	109.291	109.633	109.321
62	Gross investment	105.869	110.147	107.960	111.105	110.028	111.494	113.746

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
2	Personal consumption expenditures	108.143	109.658	108.879	109.522	109.928	110.301	110.661
3	Goods	95.232	94.749	94.590	94.955	94.772	94.678	94.461
4	Durable goods	87.533	86.446	87.049	86.660	86.389	85.687	85.323
5	Motor vehicles and parts	97.830	97.894	97.976	97.979	98.104	97.518	97.267
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	86.560	87.197	87.521	87.242	87.454	86.570	87.024
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	76.463	73.408	75.084	73.681	72.798	72.068	71.219
8	Other durable goods	87.074	85.094	84.871	85.678	85.192	84.636	83.887
9	Nondurable goods	99.299	99.171	98.568	99.370	99.240	99.508	99.376
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	103.407	104.425	104.339	104.495	104.375	104.493	105.293
11	Clothing and footwear	99.278	98.029	99.196	97.301	98.590	97.028	97.657
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	78.150	75.273	71.675	77.612	75.299	76.508	73.052
13	Other nondurable goods	105.506	105.881	105.385	105.678	105.887	106.576	106.608
14	Services	114.851	117.459	116.339	117.133	117.865	118.497	119.181
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	114.604	117.206	116.102	116.899	117.589	118.233	118.928
16	Housing and utilities	118.618	122.255	120.922	121.883	122.673	123.542	124.522
17	Health care	107.839	109.816	108.949	109.510	110.110	110.697	111.323
18	Transportation services	106.965	108.947	108.004	108.806	109.041	109.936	108.978
19	Recreation services	113.106	115.319	114.498	114.931	115.292	116.555	117.233
20	Food services and accommodations	115.445	118.737	117.528	118.622	119.260	119.536	120.268
21	Financial services and insurance	132.021	135.052	132.760	134.759	136.097	136.593	137.526
22	Other services	108.102	109.438	109.125	109.073	109.614	109.942	110.634
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	120.192	122.924	121.455	122.185	123.844	124.214	124.656
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	114.041	116.627	115.550	116.213	117.047	117.698	118.481
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	111.817	114.356	113.414	114.053	114.606	115.350	116.260
26	Gross private domestic investment	107.757	109.447	108.832	109.382	109.678	109.896	110.397
27	Fixed investment	108.507	110.192	109.577	110.110	110.426	110.658	110.992
28	Nonresidential	103.515	104.736	104.241	104.770	104.911	105.022	105.281
29	Structures	117.062	121.098	119.899	121.074	121.543	121.878	122.228
30	Equipment	97.396	97.616	97.669	97.764	97.487	97.545	97.706
31	Information processing equipment	81.970	79.694	80.698	79.946	79.379	78.752	78.619
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	96.183	92.824	95.154	93.266	92.118	90.756	90.220
33	Other	76.779	74.876	75.434	75.065	74.693	74.311	74.316
34	Industrial equipment	103.105	104.726	104.343	104.582	104.894	105.083	105.477
35	Transportation equipment	107.738	108.867	107.928	109.370	108.564	109.605	110.282
36	Other equipment	106.137	109.038	108.657	108.841	109.190	109.463	109.452
37	Intellectual property products	103.282	104.210	103.378	104.123	104.638	104.700	105.032
38	Software ⁴	91.905	91.186	91.200	91.558	91.533	90.452	90.097
39	Research and development ⁵	112.850	115.435	113.727	114.807	115.977	117.228	118.252
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	107.338	108.403	107.578	108.590	108.611	108.832	109.435
41	Residential	130.488	134.277	133.108	133.655	134.780	135.567	136.227
42	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
44	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
45	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
46	Exports	99.104	98.869	98.663	99.463	98.876	98.474	97.727
47	Goods	93.186	92.024	92.185	92.723	91.778	91.412	90.163
48	Services	112.389	114.355	113.278	114.695	114.965	114.481	114.957
49	Imports	91.181	89.939	90.158	90.521	89.597	89.480	89.426
50	Goods	88.153	86.538	86.858	87.227	86.140	85.928	85.870
51	Services	107.026	107.774	107.463	107.799	107.734	108.098	108.066

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.403	113.759	113.046	113.526	113.973	114.493	115.329
53	Federal	109.336	111.565	111.691	111.096	111.517	111.957	112.199
54	National defense	107.609	109.419	108.804	109.207	109.595	110.069	110.265
55	Consumption expenditures	108.436	110.450	109.713	110.239	110.695	111.154	111.366
56	Gross investment	104.279	105.285	105.145	105.069	105.196	105.729	105.863
57	Nondefense	112.040	114.911	116.187	114.042	114.513	114.900	115.213
58	Consumption expenditures	113.687	116.897	118.709	115.850	116.301	116.730	117.027
59	Gross investment	107.241	109.122	108.864	108.768	109.298	109.558	109.922
60	State and local	112.772	115.212	113.973	115.125	115.589	116.162	117.375
61	Consumption expenditures	112.875	115.101	113.896	114.992	115.419	116.097	117.505
62	Gross investment	112.300	115.737	114.344	115.747	116.378	116.479	116.833

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures	13,998.7	14,562.7	14,266.3	14,511.2	14,678.2	14,795.0	14,583.3
3	Goods	4,364.8	4,505.0	4,397.7	4,507.0	4,556.7	4,558.5	4,550.1
4	Durable goods	1,475.6	1,526.8	1,485.4	1,524.6	1,549.7	1,547.6	1,485.1
5	Motor vehicles and parts	521.5	531.2	513.6	533.1	537.1	541.0	493.6
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	341.2	353.7	346.5	352.9	359.0	356.3	354.6
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	394.6	417.8	405.9	414.8	426.3	424.0	422.9
8	Other durable goods	218.3	224.2	219.4	223.8	227.4	226.2	214.0
9	Nondurable goods	2,889.2	2,978.1	2,912.3	2,982.4	3,007.0	3,010.9	3,065.0
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	1,003.4	1,032.2	1,015.4	1,030.1	1,042.8	1,040.6	1,120.4
11	Clothing and footwear	391.5	398.9	393.5	399.3	402.3	400.6	362.5
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	349.6	337.7	321.8	349.3	338.0	341.6	313.0
13	Other nondurable goods	1,144.6	1,209.3	1,181.6	1,203.6	1,223.9	1,228.1	1,269.1
14	Services	9,633.9	10,057.7	9,868.6	10,004.2	10,121.5	10,236.5	10,033.2
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	9,190.9	9,612.4	9,426.9	9,558.5	9,670.9	9,793.1	9,506.9
16	Housing and utilities	2,567.2	2,670.4	2,627.7	2,655.9	2,688.1	2,709.8	2,730.4
17	Health care	2,352.6	2,470.1	2,426.2	2,459.0	2,476.0	2,519.2	2,422.1
18	Transportation services	462.2	478.3	464.7	477.0	483.2	488.1	451.7
19	Recreation services	563.2	587.9	574.9	586.1	588.1	602.5	551.6
20	Food services and accommodations	973.3	1,019.0	994.9	1,016.1	1,030.0	1,035.0	948.4
21	Financial services and insurance	1,111.0	1,157.0	1,129.4	1,149.1	1,167.1	1,182.4	1,183.4
22	Other services	1,161.3	1,229.8	1,209.2	1,215.4	1,238.3	1,256.1	1,219.3
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	443.0	445.3	441.7	445.6	450.6	443.4	526.3
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	1,597.9	1,672.3	1,650.3	1,667.3	1,679.2	1,692.3	1,693.6
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	1,154.9	1,226.9	1,208.6	1,221.7	1,228.6	1,248.8	1,167.2
26	Gross private domestic investment	3,628.3	3,743.9	3,783.4	3,749.5	3,744.6	3,698.3	3,629.0
27	Fixed investment	3,573.6	3,675.6	3,670.1	3,674.7	3,677.6	3,680.2	3,679.5
28	Nonresidential	2,786.9	2,878.1	2,882.7	2,890.0	2,877.2	2,862.5	2,822.6
29	Structures	633.2	627.0	645.8	633.2	619.4	609.6	615.3
30	Equipment	1,222.6	1,241.0	1,249.0	1,252.9	1,237.4	1,224.7	1,172.4
31	Information processing equipment	408.6	412.7	416.0	419.0	409.2	406.8	388.7
32	Computers and peripheral equipment	118.8	120.0	119.4	126.1	114.2	120.1	112.5
33	Other	289.8	292.8	296.6	292.9	295.0	286.6	276.3
34	Industrial equipment	245.9	252.5	250.8	252.4	257.3	249.3	245.5
35	Transportation equipment	301.8	301.8	309.4	306.0	294.8	297.2	272.4
36	Other equipment	266.3	274.0	272.9	275.5	276.1	271.6	265.8
37	Intellectual property products	931.1	1,010.1	987.9	1,003.9	1,020.5	1,028.2	1,034.9
38	Software 4	380.0	415.5	404.1	411.4	421.1	425.4	431.2
39	Research and development 5	461.7	501.6	492.0	499.9	505.8	508.5	510.5
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	89.4	93.1	91.8	92.6	93.6	94.3	93.2
41	Residential	786.7	797.5	787.4	784.7	800.3	817.7	856.8
42	Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
43	Farm	-7.8	-7.6	-10.1	-8.2	-7.6	-4.3	0.1
44	Nonfarm	62.5	75.9	123.4	83.0	74.7	22.3	-50.5
45	Net exports of goods and services	-638.2	-631.9	-633.8	-662.7	-653.0	-577.9	-524.7
46	Exports	2,510.3	2,504.3	2,520.3	2,504.0	2,495.1	2,497.7	2,420.9
47	Goods	1,661.3	1,643.8	1,661.8	1,646.1	1,638.0	1,629.2	1,599.1
48	Services	848.9	860.5	858.5	858.0	857.1	868.5	821.8
49	Imports	3,148.5	3,136.1	3,154.1	3,166.7	3,148.2	3,075.6	2,945.6
50	Goods	2,570.6	2,530.1	2,554.3	2,566.1	2,540.9	2,459.0	2,379.0
51	Services	577.9	606.1	599.8	600.6	607.2	616.6	566.6

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,591.5	3,753.0	3,683.1	3,742.3	3,772.8	3,813.7	3,852.0
53	Federal	1,347.3	1,423.0	1,394.7	1,415.2	1,432.2	1,449.8	1,460.2
54	National defense	793.6	846.2	831.8	841.6	849.3	862.1	866.0
55	Consumption expenditures	637.4	677.8	666.6	676.9	680.2	687.6	695.4
56	Gross investment	156.2	168.4	165.2	164.8	169.1	174.5	170.7
57	Nondefense	553.7	576.8	562.9	573.5	583.0	587.7	594.2
58	Consumption expenditures	419.5	436.2	425.0	433.6	440.9	445.1	451.0
59	Gross investment	134.2	140.6	137.9	139.9	142.1	142.6	143.2
60	State and local	2,244.2	2,330.0	2,288.4	2,327.1	2,340.5	2,363.9	2,391.8
61	Consumption expenditures	1,847.4	1,904.5	1,876.4	1,897.9	1,913.2	1,930.4	1,948.3
62	Gross investment	396.8	425.5	412.0	429.2	427.4	433.4	443.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Personal consumption expenditures	12,944.6	13,280.1	13,103.3	13,250.0	13,353.1	13,413.8	13,179.0
3	Goods	4,583.3	4,754.6	4,649.2	4,746.4	4,808.0	4,814.7	4,816.9
4	Durable goods	1,685.7	1,766.4	1,706.3	1,759.3	1,793.9	1,806.1	1,740.5
5	Motor vehicles and parts	533.1	542.7	524.2	544.1	547.5	554.8	507.5
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	394.2	405.7	395.9	404.5	410.5	411.6	407.5
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	516.1	569.3	540.5	562.9	585.4	588.3	593.8
8	Other durable goods	250.7	263.4	258.5	261.1	266.8	267.2	255.0
9	Nondurable goods	2,909.6	3,002.9	2,954.6	3,001.3	3,030.0	3,025.7	3,084.2
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	970.4	988.4	973.1	985.8	999.0	995.8	1,064.1
11	Clothing and footwear	394.4	407.0	396.7	410.4	408.0	412.8	371.1
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	447.4	448.6	449.0	450.1	448.9	446.5	428.4
13	Other nondurable goods	1,084.9	1,142.1	1,121.2	1,138.9	1,155.8	1,152.3	1,190.5
14	Services	8,388.1	8,562.9	8,483.1	8,541.4	8,587.9	8,639.1	8,419.0
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	8,019.7	8,201.2	8,119.9	8,177.2	8,224.7	8,283.2	7,994.2
16	Housing and utilities	2,164.2	2,184.3	2,173.1	2,179.1	2,191.4	2,193.4	2,192.8
17	Health care	2,181.6	2,249.3	2,227.0	2,245.5	2,248.7	2,275.9	2,175.8
18	Transportation services	432.1	438.9	430.3	438.4	443.1	443.9	414.4
19	Recreation services	498.0	509.8	502.1	510.0	510.1	517.0	470.6
20	Food services and accommodations	843.1	858.2	846.5	856.6	863.7	865.9	788.6
21	Financial services and insurance	841.5	856.7	850.7	852.7	857.6	865.6	860.5
22	Other services	1,074.3	1,123.8	1,108.2	1,114.4	1,129.8	1,142.7	1,102.3
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	368.5	362.4	363.8	364.8	364.0	357.1	422.4
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	1,401.1	1,434.0	1,428.4	1,434.8	1,434.8	1,437.9	1,429.6
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	1,032.9	1,072.9	1,065.7	1,071.2	1,072.0	1,082.7	1,004.0
26	Gross private domestic investment	3,360.5	3,421.3	3,481.1	3,424.7	3,416.2	3,363.4	3,274.3
27	Fixed investment	3,293.4	3,335.8	3,349.4	3,337.4	3,330.5	3,325.9	3,315.2
28	Nonresidential	2,692.3	2,748.1	2,765.6	2,758.5	2,742.7	2,725.7	2,681.2
29	Structures	540.9	517.8	538.6	523.0	509.6	500.1	503.4
30	Equipment	1,255.3	1,271.3	1,278.9	1,281.5	1,269.3	1,255.6	1,200.0
31	Information processing equipment	498.5	517.9	515.4	524.1	515.5	516.5	494.4
32	Computers and peripheral equipment 4	123.5	129.3	125.5	135.2	124.0	132.4	124.7
33	Other	377.5	391.0	393.1	390.2	394.9	385.7	371.7
34	Industrial equipment	238.5	241.1	240.4	241.4	245.3	237.2	232.7
35	Transportation equipment	280.1	277.2	286.6	279.7	271.5	271.1	247.0
36	Other equipment	250.9	251.3	251.2	253.1	252.9	248.1	242.9
37	Intellectual property products	901.6	969.2	955.6	964.2	975.2	982.0	985.3
38	Software 5	413.5	455.6	443.0	449.3	460.0	470.3	478.6
39	Research and development 6	409.2	434.5	432.6	435.5	436.2	433.7	431.8
40	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	83.3	85.9	85.4	85.3	86.2	86.7	85.1
41	Residential	602.9	593.8	591.4	587.0	593.7	603.1	628.9
42	Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
43	Farm	-9.0	-11.1	-14.2	-11.0	-11.3	-7.7	-1.5
44	Nonfarm	55.2	75.3	126.6	77.9	77.6	19.0	-72.4
45	Net exports of goods and services	-920.0	-953.9	-944.0	-980.7	-990.1	-900.7	-816.6
46	Exports	2,532.9	2,532.9	2,554.4	2,517.5	2,523.4	2,536.4	2,477.2
47	Goods	1,782.8	1,786.2	1,802.6	1,775.3	1,784.7	1,782.3	1,773.5
48	Services	755.4	752.5	757.8	748.0	745.5	758.6	714.9
49	Imports	3,453.0	3,486.8	3,498.3	3,498.2	3,513.6	3,437.1	3,293.8
50	Goods	2,916.1	2,923.4	2,940.7	2,941.7	2,949.6	2,861.5	2,770.3
51	Services	539.9	562.4	558.1	557.2	563.7	570.4	524.4

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,223.9	3,299.0	3,258.1	3,296.6	3,310.4	3,331.1	3,340.2
53	Federal	1,232.2	1,275.5	1,248.8	1,273.9	1,284.4	1,295.1	1,301.5
54	National defense	737.5	773.4	764.5	770.8	775.0	783.3	785.5
55	Consumption expenditures	587.8	613.7	607.6	614.1	614.5	618.7	624.5
56	Gross investment	149.8	159.9	157.1	156.8	160.7	165.0	161.2
57	Nondefense	494.2	502.0	484.5	502.9	509.1	511.5	515.7
58	Consumption expenditures	369.0	373.2	358.0	374.2	379.1	381.3	385.3
59	Gross investment	125.1	128.9	126.7	128.6	130.0	130.2	130.3
60	State and local	1,990.0	2,022.3	2,007.9	2,021.4	2,024.9	2,035.0	2,037.8
61	Consumption expenditures	1,636.7	1,654.6	1,647.5	1,650.5	1,657.7	1,662.8	1,658.1
62	Gross investment	353.3	367.6	360.3	370.8	367.2	372.1	379.6
63	Residual	-26.3	-68.6	-51.4	-62.3	-74.8	-85.8	-76.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2012= 100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Gross domestic purchases	108.647	110.331	109.591	110.192	110.585	110.957	111.419
2	Personal consumption expenditures	108.143	109.658	108.879	109.522	109.928	110.301	110.661
3	Goods	95.232	94.749	94.590	94.955	94.772	94.678	94.461
4	Durable goods	87.533	86.446	87.049	86.660	86.389	85.687	85.323
5	Motor vehicles and parts	97.830	97.894	97.976	97.979	98.104	97.518	97.267
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	86.560	87.197	87.521	87.242	87.454	86.570	87.024
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	76.463	73.408	75.084	73.681	72.798	72.068	71.219
8	Other durable goods	87.074	85.094	84.871	85.678	85.192	84.636	83.887
9	Nondurable goods	99.299	99.171	98.568	99.370	99.240	99.508	99.376
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	103.407	104.425	104.339	104.495	104.375	104.493	105.293
11	Clothing and footwear	99.278	98.029	99.196	97.301	98.590	97.028	97.657
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	78.150	75.273	71.675	77.612	75.299	76.508	73.052
13	Other nondurable goods	105.506	105.881	105.385	105.678	105.887	106.576	106.608
14	Services	114.851	117.459	116.339	117.133	117.865	118.497	119.181
15	Household consumption expenditures	114.604	117.206	116.102	116.899	117.589	118.233	118.928
16	Housing and utilities	118.618	122.255	120.922	121.883	122.673	123.542	124.522
17	Health care	107.839	109.816	108.949	109.510	110.110	110.697	111.323
18	Transportation services	106.965	108.947	108.004	108.806	109.041	109.936	108.978
19	Recreation services	113.106	115.319	114.498	114.931	115.292	116.555	117.233
20	Food services and accommodations	115.445	118.737	117.528	118.622	119.260	119.536	120.268
21	Financial services and insurance	132.021	135.052	132.760	134.759	136.097	136.593	137.526
22	Other services	108.102	109.438	109.125	109.073	109.614	109.942	110.634
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	120.192	122.924	121.455	122.185	123.844	124.214	124.656
24	Gross private domestic investment	107.757	109.447	108.832	109.382	109.678	109.896	110.397
25	Fixed investment	108.507	110.192	109.577	110.110	110.426	110.658	110.992
26	Nonresidential	103.515	104.736	104.241	104.770	104.911	105.022	105.281
27	Structures	117.062	121.098	119.899	121.074	121.543	121.878	122.228
28	Equipment	97.396	97.616	97.669	97.764	97.487	97.545	97.706
29	Information processing equipment	81.970	79.694	80.698	79.946	79.379	78.752	78.619
30	Computers and peripheral equipment	96.183	92.824	95.154	93.266	92.118	90.756	90.220
31	Other	76.779	74.876	75.434	75.065	74.693	74.311	74.316
32	Industrial equipment	103.105	104.726	104.343	104.582	104.894	105.083	105.477
33	Transportation equipment	107.738	108.867	107.928	109.370	108.564	109.605	110.282
34	Other equipment	106.137	109.038	108.657	108.841	109.190	109.463	109.452
35	Intellectual property products	103.282	104.210	103.378	104.123	104.638	104.700	105.032
36	Software ¹	91.905	91.186	91.200	91.558	91.533	90.452	90.097
37	Research and development	112.850	115.435	113.727	114.807	115.977	117.228	118.252
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	107.338	108.403	107.578	108.590	108.611	108.832	109.435
39	Residential	130.488	134.277	133.108	133.655	134.780	135.567	136.227
40	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.403	113.759	113.046	113.526	113.973	114.493	115.329
44	Federal	109.336	111.565	111.691	111.096	111.517	111.957	112.199
45	National defense	107.609	109.419	108.804	109.207	109.595	110.069	110.265
46	Consumption expenditures	108.436	110.450	109.713	110.239	110.695	111.154	111.366
47	Gross investment	104.279	105.285	105.145	105.069	105.196	105.729	105.863
48	Nondefense	112.040	114.911	116.187	114.042	114.513	114.900	115.213
49	Consumption expenditures	113.687	116.897	118.709	115.850	116.301	116.730	117.027
50	Gross investment	107.241	109.122	108.864	108.768	109.298	109.558	109.922
51	State and local	112.772	115.212	113.973	115.125	115.589	116.162	117.375

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Consumption expenditures	112.875	115.101	113.896	114.992	115.419	116.097	117.505
53	Gross investment	112.300	115.737	114.344	115.747	116.378	116.479	116.833
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
54	Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	85.614	82.457	84.350	82.526	82.243	80.709	80.183
55	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	108.876	110.614	109.844	110.472	110.874	111.267	111.741
56	Food ³	102.917	103.908	103.847	104.019	103.834	103.935	104.749
57	Energy goods and services	87.163	85.177	83.090	86.738	84.952	85.929	84.666
58	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	109.888	111.749	111.024	111.532	112.038	112.402	112.911
59	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
60	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	110.599	112.591	111.734	112.419	112.923	113.289	113.686
61	Food ³	99.582	100.561	100.444	100.134	100.557	101.109	101.563
62	Energy goods and services	103.777	101.790	99.873	102.676	102.341	102.271	98.787
63	Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	111.203	113.353	112.502	113.157	113.695	114.056	114.578
64	Final sales of domestic product	110.523	112.489	111.644	112.311	112.821	113.181	113.547
65	Final sales to domestic purchasers	108.773	110.456	109.716	110.313	110.710	111.085	111.520
66	Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases	108.683	110.328	109.561	110.205	110.570	110.963	111.487

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic purchases	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.1	1.4	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
3	Goods	0.7	-0.5	-1.6	1.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9
4	Durable goods	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-3.2	-1.7
5	Motor vehicles and parts	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-2.4	-1.0
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	-1.1	0.7	3.5	-1.3	1.0	-4.0	2.1
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	-3.8	-4.0	-2.4	-7.3	-4.7	-4.0	-4.6
8	Other durable goods	-1.8	-2.3	-1.5	3.9	-2.2	-2.6	-3.5
9	Nondurable goods	1.9	-0.1	-2.3	3.3	-0.5	1.1	-0.5
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.5	1.0	3.0	0.6	-0.5	0.5	3.1
11	Clothing and footwear	0.1	-1.3	2.6	-7.4	5.4	-6.2	2.6
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	13.7	-3.7	-27.4	37.5	-11.4	6.6	-16.9
13	Other nondurable goods	0.5	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.1
14	Services	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
15	Household consumption expenditures	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.4
16	Housing and utilities	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2
17	Health care	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
18	Transportation services	2.2	1.9	-2.3	3.0	0.9	3.3	-3.4
19	Recreation services	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.5	2.3
20	Food services and accommodations	2.3	2.9	4.6	3.8	2.2	0.9	2.5
21	Financial services and insurance	5.7	2.3	-3.5	6.2	4.0	1.5	2.8
22	Other services	2.0	1.2	1.1	-0.2	2.0	1.2	2.5
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	2.1	2.3	0.4	2.4	5.5	1.2	1.4
24	Gross private domestic investment	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.8
25	Fixed investment	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.2
26	Nonresidential	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.4	1.0
27	Structures	3.6	3.4	2.8	4.0	1.6	1.1	1.2
28	Equipment	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	-1.1	0.2	0.7
29	Information processing equipment	-1.8	-2.8	-2.5	-3.7	-2.8	-3.1	-0.7
30	Computers and peripheral equipment	0.2	-3.5	-3.1	-7.7	-4.8	-5.8	-2.3
31	Other	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	0.0
32	Industrial equipment	2.0	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5
33	Transportation equipment	0.2	1.0	2.0	5.5	-2.9	3.9	2.5
34	Other equipment	1.3	2.7	4.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0
35	Intellectual property products	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.0	0.2	1.3
36	Software ¹	-1.2	-0.8	-0.6	1.6	-0.1	-4.6	-1.6
37	Research and development	3.9	2.3	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.5
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	1.3	1.0	1.6	3.8	0.1	0.8	2.2
39	Residential	5.6	2.9	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.4	2.0
40	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Farm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Nonfarm	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.0
44	Federal	3.1	2.0	4.6	-2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9
45	National defense	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.7
46	Consumption expenditures	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.8
47	Gross investment	1.6	1.0	1.1	-0.3	0.5	2.0	0.5
48	Nondefense	3.3	2.6	10.0	-7.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
49	Consumption expenditures	3.7	2.8	12.0	-9.3	1.6	1.5	1.0
50	Gross investment	2.3	1.8	3.9	-0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3
51	State and local	3.7	2.2	-0.6	4.1	1.6	2.0	4.2

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Consumption expenditures	3.7	2.0	-1.0	3.9	1.5	2.4	4.9
53	Gross investment	3.7	3.1	1.5	5.0	2.2	0.3	1.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
54	Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	-1.1	-3.7	-3.1	-8.4	-1.4	-7.3	-2.6
55	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	2.4	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.7
56	Food ³	0.5	1.0	3.0	0.7	-0.7	0.4	3.2
57	Energy goods and services	7.9	-2.3	-16.7	18.8	-8.0	4.7	-5.8
58	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.8
59	Gross domestic product	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
60	Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.4
61	Food ³	0.7	1.0	3.5	-1.2	1.7	2.2	1.8
62	Energy goods and services	3.7	-1.9	-15.0	11.7	-1.3	-0.3	-12.9
63	Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.8
64	Final sales of domestic product	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.3
65	Final sales to domestic purchasers	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.6
66	Final sales to private domestic purchasers	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
67	Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases ⁴	2.4	1.5	0.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.
4. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.6.4.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic purchases	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.7
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Personal consumption expenditures	1.38	0.92	0.26	1.57	0.98	0.91	0.87
3	Goods	0.14	-0.10	-0.34	0.32	-0.16	-0.08	-0.19
4	Durable goods	-0.12	-0.09	-0.02	-0.12	-0.09	-0.23	-0.12
5	Motor vehicles and parts	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.06	-0.02
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	-0.02	0.01	0.05	-0.02	0.02	-0.07	0.03
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	-0.07	-0.08	-0.05	-0.14	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09
8	Other durable goods	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.04	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04
9	Nondurable goods	0.26	-0.02	-0.31	0.44	-0.07	0.15	-0.07
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.03	0.05	0.14	0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.15
11	Clothing and footwear	0.00	-0.02	0.05	-0.14	0.10	-0.12	0.04
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	0.21	-0.06	-0.50	0.49	-0.19	0.10	-0.27
13	Other nondurable goods	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.14	0.01
14	Services	1.24	1.03	0.60	1.25	1.14	0.98	1.06
15	Household consumption expenditures	1.20	0.98	0.59	1.20	1.03	0.96	1.03
16	Housing and utilities	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.31	0.34	0.39
17	Health care	0.21	0.20	0.14	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25
18	Transportation services	0.05	0.04	-0.05	0.06	0.02	0.07	-0.07
19	Recreation services	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.06
20	Food services and accommodations	0.11	0.13	0.20	0.17	0.10	0.04	0.11
21	Financial services and insurance	0.29	0.12	-0.18	0.32	0.21	0.08	0.15
22	Other services	0.11	0.07	0.06	-0.01	0.11	0.07	0.14
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.03
24	Gross private domestic investment	0.38	0.27	0.30	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.30
25	Fixed investment	0.39	0.26	0.30	0.33	0.19	0.14	0.20
26	Nonresidential	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.27	0.07	0.06	0.13
27	Structures	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.04	0.03	0.03
28	Equipment	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.02	-0.06	0.01	0.04
29	Information processing equipment	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	-0.01
30	Computers and peripheral equipment	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.01
31	Other	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	0.00
32	Industrial equipment	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
33	Transportation equipment	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.08	-0.04	0.05	0.03
34	Other equipment	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00
35	Intellectual property products	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.09	0.01	0.06
36	Software ¹	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.09	-0.03
37	Research and development	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01
39	Residential	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.07
40	Change in private inventories	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.10
41	Farm	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
42	Nonfarm	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.10
43	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.59	0.36	0.22	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.51
44	Federal	0.20	0.13	0.29	-0.14	0.10	0.10	0.06
45	National defense	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.03
46	Consumption expenditures	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.02
47	Gross investment	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
48	Nondefense	0.09	0.07	0.25	-0.19	0.04	0.04	0.03
49	Consumption expenditures	0.07	0.05	0.22	-0.19	0.03	0.03	0.02

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
50	Gross investment	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
51	State and local	0.39	0.23	-0.06	0.43	0.17	0.21	0.45
52	Consumption expenditures	0.32	0.17	-0.09	0.33	0.13	0.20	0.42
53	Gross investment	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.02
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
54	Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	-0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.08	-0.01	-0.06	-0.02
55	Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	2.36	1.58	0.81	2.28	1.45	1.41	1.70
56	Food ³	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.03	-0.03	0.02	0.15
57	Energy goods and services	0.20	-0.06	-0.49	0.47	-0.22	0.12	-0.16
58	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	2.13	1.56	1.14	1.71	1.69	1.21	1.69

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	13.3	2.8	5.9	7.8	-6.9	-5.2	-34.5
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	14.3	1.4	6.7	-8.5	-12.2	-8.9	-31.4
4	Equals: Gross national product	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.2	-5.6
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8
6	Private	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.0
7	Government	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
8	General government	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
9	Government enterprises	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
10	Equals: Net national product	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	-7.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	2.5	1.9	3.2	0.9	1.2	3.1	-4.4
12	Average of GDP and GDI ²	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.4	1.7	2.6	-4.7
13	Gross national income ³	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.3	3.1	-5.0
14	Net domestic product	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	-6.4
15	Net domestic income ⁴	2.5	1.7	3.2	0.4	0.9	3.1	-5.7
16	Net domestic purchases	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	0.1	-7.7
17	Gross national product, current dollars	5.5	4.2	4.0	5.4	3.9	3.6	-4.1
18	Gross domestic income, current dollars	5.0	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.5	-2.8
19	Average of GDP and GDI, current dollars ⁵	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.0	-3.1

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
3. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
4. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.
5. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	128.035	131.680	131.444	133.932	131.549	129.795	116.783
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	134.391	136.212	141.515	138.416	134.005	130.910	119.119
4	Equals: Gross national product	115.025	117.785	116.703	117.505	118.147	118.784	117.079
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	117.472	121.248	119.811	120.791	121.740	122.649	123.491
6	Private	120.496	124.800	123.169	124.286	125.361	126.384	127.321
7	Government	104.713	106.279	105.652	106.062	106.485	106.917	107.359
8	General government	103.909	105.449	104.824	105.231	105.653	106.088	106.535
9	Government enterprises	110.347	112.092	111.450	111.883	112.309	112.726	113.135
10	Equals: Net national product	114.573	117.147	116.130	116.899	117.485	118.073	115.901
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Net domestic product	114.621	117.103	116.303	116.813	117.363	117.933	115.986
12	Net domestic purchases	116.263	118.898	118.043	118.776	119.367	119.408	117.054

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	110.382	112.348	111.504	112.173	112.679	113.036	113.430
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	108.045	110.056	109.318	109.917	110.308	110.679	111.145
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	109.947	111.738	111.005	111.585	111.992	112.371	112.783
4	Equals: Gross national product	110.283	112.259	111.416	112.085	112.588	112.946	113.343
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	108.770	110.877	110.241	110.771	111.163	111.333	111.644
6	Private	108.632	110.674	110.058	110.586	110.947	111.105	111.412
7	Government	109.440	111.863	111.128	111.667	112.214	112.443	112.777
8	General government	108.983	111.287	110.587	111.073	111.629	111.860	112.211
9	Government enterprises	112.615	115.840	114.873	115.763	116.252	116.472	116.689
10	Equals: Net national product	110.569	112.519	111.637	112.333	112.857	113.251	113.665
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Net domestic product	110.691	112.630	111.745	112.442	112.969	113.364	113.774
12	Net domestic purchases	108.623	110.231	109.471	110.085	110.478	110.888	111.379

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020 Q1
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	1,106.2	1,158.8	1,149.0	1,177.2	1,160.4	1,148.7	1,037.9
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	838.3	863.3	891.2	876.2	851.4	834.5	762.1
4	Equals: Gross national product	20,848.1	21,723.2	21,356.7	21,641.3	21,851.5	22,043.4	21,815.5
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	3,291.4	3,463.0	3,402.2	3,446.5	3,485.9	3,517.3	3,551.3
6	Private	2,725.8	2,876.1	2,822.6	2,861.9	2,896.1	2,923.9	2,953.7
7	Domestic business	2,151.4	2,274.3	2,230.9	2,264.4	2,290.2	2,311.8	2,336.7
8	Capital consumption allowances	2,560.8	2,622.0	2,581.0	2,608.9	2,636.2	2,661.8	2,645.1
9	Less: Capital consumption adjustment	409.4	347.7	350.1	344.6	346.0	350.0	308.4
10	Households and institutions	574.4	601.8	591.8	597.5	605.9	612.1	617.0
11	Government	565.7	586.8	579.5	584.6	589.8	593.4	597.6
12	General government	490.3	508.1	501.9	506.0	510.6	513.8	517.6
13	Government enterprises	75.4	78.8	77.7	78.6	79.2	79.6	80.1
14	Equals: Net national product	17,556.7	18,260.3	17,954.5	18,194.8	18,365.6	18,526.1	18,264.2
15	Less: Statistical discrepancy	10.8	98.2	42.1	102.5	149.5	98.9	63.9
16	Equals: National income	17,545.9	18,162.0	17,912.4	18,092.3	18,216.2	18,427.2	18,200.3
	Less:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,074.6	2,074.6	2,006.9	2,082.7	2,078.0	2,131.0	1,868.2
18	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies ¹	1,377.4	1,420.1	1,399.8	1,417.4	1,425.1	1,438.0	1,464.8
19	Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	1,356.5	1,420.4	1,407.6	1,416.3	1,421.3	1,436.3	1,448.4
20	Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	672.6	644.9	657.2	644.7	636.4	641.5	634.1
21	Business current transfer payments (net)	153.7	170.7	165.4	163.3	184.6	169.6	176.2
22	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	-6.5	-12.2	-11.5	-12.9	-12.6	-11.7	-18.6
23	Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	2,930.1	2,992.9	2,955.1	3,016.5	2,997.7	3,002.2	3,010.0
24	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	2,971.5	3,171.9	3,113.1	3,158.6	3,195.8	3,220.3	3,305.0
25	Equals: Personal income	17,819.2	18,608.3	18,355.4	18,555.9	18,676.9	18,845.1	18,942.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26	Gross domestic income (GDI)	20,569.4	21,329.5	21,056.7	21,237.8	21,393.1	21,630.3	21,475.8
27	Average of GDP and GDI ²	20,574.8	21,378.6	21,077.8	21,289.0	21,467.8	21,679.7	21,507.7
28	Gross national income	20,837.3	21,625.0	21,314.6	21,538.8	21,702.1	21,944.5	21,751.6
29	Gross national factor income ³	19,312.7	20,046.4	19,761.0	19,971.0	20,105.0	20,348.6	20,129.1
30	Net domestic product	17,288.8	17,964.7	17,696.7	17,893.8	18,056.7	18,211.9	17,988.4
31	Net domestic income	17,278.0	17,866.5	17,654.6	17,791.3	17,907.2	18,113.0	17,924.5
32	Net national factor income ⁴	16,021.3	16,583.4	16,358.8	16,524.5	16,619.1	16,831.3	16,577.8
33	Net domestic purchases	17,927.0	18,596.6	18,330.5	18,556.4	18,709.7	18,789.7	18,513.1
34	Statistical discrepancy as a percentage of GDP	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, current surplus of government enterprises (line 22) is not shown separately; subsidies are included net of the current surplus of government enterprises in line 18.
2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income.
3. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.
4. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	1,023.9	1,053.0	1,051.1	1,071.0	1,052.0	1,037.9	933.9
3	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	762.5	772.8	802.9	785.3	760.3	742.7	675.8
4	Equals: Gross national product	18,897.8	19,351.3	19,173.6	19,305.2	19,410.8	19,515.5	19,235.2
5	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	3,026.1	3,123.3	3,086.3	3,111.6	3,136.0	3,159.4	3,181.1
6	Private	2,509.2	2,598.8	2,564.9	2,588.1	2,610.5	2,631.8	2,651.3
7	Government	516.9	524.6	521.5	523.5	525.6	527.8	529.9
8	General government	449.9	456.6	453.8	455.6	457.4	459.3	461.3
9	Government enterprises	66.9	68.0	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.6
10	Equals: Net national product	15,872.1	16,228.7	16,087.9	16,194.4	16,275.6	16,357.0	16,056.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	18,628.4	18,985.6	18,889.5	18,930.5	18,988.4	19,134.5	18,921.1
12	Average of GDP and GDI ²	18,633.3	19,029.3	18,908.4	18,976.2	19,054.8	19,178.2	18,949.2
13	Gross national income ³	18,888.0	19,263.8	19,135.8	19,213.8	19,278.0	19,427.9	19,178.9
14	Net domestic product	15,612.6	15,950.6	15,841.7	15,911.1	15,986.1	16,063.6	15,798.4
15	Net domestic income ⁴	15,602.8	15,863.4	15,804.0	15,820.0	15,853.7	15,976.4	15,742.3
16	Net domestic purchases	16,497.3	16,871.2	16,749.8	16,853.8	16,937.7	16,943.5	16,609.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
3. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
4. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	115.072	117.757	116.857	117.441	118.053	118.676	117.166
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	115.592	115.590	116.569	114.886	115.158	115.748	113.046
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	125.115	126.340	126.758	126.752	127.310	124.538	119.346
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	116.448	119.260	118.314	119.086	119.732	119.907	118.045
5	Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	105.439	103.583	104.948	103.703	102.967	102.729	99.156
6	Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	105.002	102.994	104.284	104.129	103.151	100.436	95.792
7	Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	116.950	119.906	118.863	119.568	120.272	120.907	119.356
8	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	127.327	131.344	131.112	133.594	131.214	129.467	116.492
9	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	135.999	137.911	143.320	140.147	135.692	132.559	120.561
10	Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	116.797	119.841	118.615	119.540	120.272	120.922	119.175
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	116.851	119.649	118.681	119.334	119.991	120.576	118.571
12	Net domestic product	114.621	117.103	116.303	116.813	117.363	117.933	115.986
13	Command-basis net national product ⁴	116.672	119.578	118.391	119.307	119.998	120.600	118.371
14	Net national product	114.573	117.147	116.130	116.899	117.485	118.073	115.901
	Percent change from preceding period (seasonally adjusted at annual rates):	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Real gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
16	Command-basis gross domestic product	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	-5.0
17	Real gross national product	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.2	-5.6
18	Command-basis gross national product	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.2	-5.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.
2. This measure is called 'real gross domestic income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
3. This measure is called 'real gross national income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Less: Exports of goods and services	2,532.9	2,532.9	2,554.4	2,517.5	2,523.4	2,536.4	2,477.2
3	Plus: Imports of goods and services	3,453.0	3,486.8	3,498.3	3,498.2	3,513.6	3,437.1	3,293.8
4	Equals: Gross domestic purchases	19,523.2	19,994.6	19,836.1	19,965.4	20,073.7	20,103.1	19,790.9
5	Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	2,310.5	2,269.8	2,299.7	2,272.4	2,256.3	2,251.1	2,172.8
6	Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	2,897.9	2,842.5	2,878.1	2,873.8	2,846.8	2,771.9	2,643.7
7	Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	18,942.3	19,421.2	19,252.3	19,366.5	19,480.5	19,583.4	19,332.1
8	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	1,018.2	1,050.3	1,048.5	1,068.3	1,049.3	1,035.3	931.6
9	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	771.6	782.5	813.2	795.2	769.9	752.1	684.0
10	Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	19,188.9	19,689.1	19,487.6	19,639.7	19,759.9	19,866.6	19,579.6
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11	Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	15,916.2	16,297.4	16,165.6	16,254.5	16,344.1	16,423.7	16,150.6
12	Net domestic product	15,612.6	15,950.6	15,841.7	15,911.1	15,986.1	16,063.6	15,798.4
13	Command-basis net national product ⁴	16,162.9	16,565.5	16,401.1	16,528.0	16,623.7	16,707.1	16,398.2
14	Net national product	15,872.1	16,228.7	16,087.9	16,194.4	16,275.6	16,357.0	16,056.2
	Trade indexes (seasonally adjusted):	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Trading gains index ⁵	101.597	101.828	101.745	101.798	101.893	101.874	101.805
16	Terms of trade index ⁶	108.690	109.928	109.434	109.878	110.356	110.050	109.281
17	Terms of trade, goods ⁷	105.710	106.340	106.133	106.301	106.546	106.381	104.998
18	Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods ⁸	99.567	99.672	99.182	100.304	99.695	99.510	97.771

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.
2. This measure is called 'real gross domestic income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
3. This measure is called 'real gross national income' in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.
5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.
6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.
7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.
8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic income	20,569.4	21,329.5	21,056.7	21,237.8	21,393.1	21,630.3	21,475.8
2	Compensation of employees, paid	10,941.4	11,441.0	11,319.7	11,400.0	11,455.2	11,589.3	11,593.5
3	Wages and salaries	8,901.4	9,317.5	9,224.6	9,286.6	9,323.1	9,435.7	9,434.1
4	To persons	8,881.8	9,297.3	9,204.7	9,266.7	9,302.7	9,415.1	9,414.2
5	To the rest of the world	19.6	20.2	19.9	19.9	20.4	20.6	19.8
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	2,040.0	2,123.5	2,095.1	2,113.3	2,132.1	2,153.7	2,159.4
7	Taxes on production and imports	1,441.8	1,494.8	1,472.3	1,479.3	1,507.6	1,520.0	1,540.8
8	Less: Subsidies ¹	64.4	74.7	72.6	61.9	82.6	82.0	75.9
9	Net operating surplus	4,959.2	5,005.4	4,935.1	4,973.9	5,027.0	5,085.6	4,866.2
10	Private enterprises	4,965.7	5,017.6	4,946.7	4,986.8	5,039.6	5,097.3	4,884.8
11	Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	893.5	867.0	885.7	868.9	857.7	855.9	844.1
12	Business current transfer payments (net)	153.7	170.7	165.4	163.3	184.6	169.6	176.2
13	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,588.8	1,658.2	1,621.2	1,632.9	1,683.4	1,695.6	1,699.6
14	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	756.8	777.9	767.0	777.2	779.7	787.7	795.5
15	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	1,573.0	1,543.7	1,507.3	1,544.5	1,534.2	1,588.6	1,369.4
16	Taxes on corporate income	219.8	218.2	215.4	225.2	209.3	222.8	195.9
17	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,353.2	1,325.5	1,291.9	1,319.3	1,324.9	1,365.9	1,173.5
18	Net dividends	466.3	839.4	843.7	887.5	790.4	835.7	680.1
19	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	886.9	486.1	448.2	431.8	534.5	530.2	493.4
20	Current surplus of government enterprises ¹	-6.5	-12.2	-11.5	-12.9	-12.6	-11.7	-18.6
21	Consumption of fixed capital	3,291.4	3,463.0	3,402.2	3,446.5	3,485.9	3,517.3	3,551.3
22	Private	2,725.8	2,876.1	2,822.6	2,861.9	2,896.1	2,923.9	2,953.7
23	Government	565.7	586.8	579.5	584.6	589.8	593.4	597.6
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
24	Statistical discrepancy	10.8	98.2	42.1	102.5	149.5	98.9	63.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 8) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 20) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National income	17,545.9	18,162.0	17,912.4	18,092.3	18,216.2	18,427.2	18,200.3
2	Compensation of employees	10,928.5	11,427.7	11,306.6	11,386.9	11,441.7	11,575.6	11,580.4
3	Wages and salaries	8,888.5	9,304.2	9,211.5	9,273.6	9,309.6	9,421.9	9,421.0
4	Government	1,402.6	1,451.8	1,432.0	1,442.7	1,460.2	1,472.1	1,484.9
5	Other	7,485.9	7,852.4	7,779.5	7,830.9	7,849.4	7,949.8	7,936.1
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	2,040.0	2,123.5	2,095.1	2,113.3	2,132.1	2,153.7	2,159.4
7	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds ¹	1,417.2	1,473.2	1,450.3	1,464.7	1,481.6	1,496.3	1,502.2
8	Employer contributions for government social insurance	622.8	650.3	644.8	648.6	650.5	657.4	657.2
9	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	1,588.8	1,658.2	1,621.2	1,632.9	1,683.4	1,695.6	1,699.6
10	Farm	27.2	32.0	24.8	19.2	41.8	42.1	38.0
11	Nonfarm	1,561.6	1,626.3	1,596.3	1,613.7	1,641.5	1,653.5	1,661.6
12	Rental income of persons with CCAdj	756.8	777.9	767.0	777.2	779.7	787.7	795.5
13	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	2,074.6	2,074.6	2,006.9	2,082.7	2,078.0	2,131.0	1,868.2
14	Taxes on corporate income	219.8	218.2	215.4	225.2	209.3	222.8	195.9
15	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	1,854.9	1,856.5	1,791.4	1,857.5	1,868.7	1,908.2	1,672.3
16	Net dividends	1,312.6	1,340.9	1,324.6	1,346.9	1,339.6	1,352.4	1,375.8
17	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	542.3	515.6	466.8	510.7	529.1	555.8	296.6
18	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	672.6	644.9	657.2	644.7	636.4	641.5	634.1
19	Taxes on production and imports	1,441.8	1,494.8	1,472.3	1,479.3	1,507.6	1,520.0	1,540.8
20	Less: Subsidies ²	64.4	74.7	72.6	61.9	82.6	82.0	75.9
21	Business current transfer payments (net)	153.7	170.7	165.4	163.3	184.6	169.6	176.2
22	To persons (net)	53.2	54.6	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.8
23	To government (net)	101.4	91.9	88.5	89.2	104.5	85.3	87.7
24	To the rest of the world (net)	-0.9	24.2	22.4	19.6	25.5	29.3	32.7
25	Current surplus of government enterprises ²	-6.5	-12.2	-11.5	-12.9	-12.6	-11.7	-18.6
	Addenda for corporate cash flow:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26	Net cash flow with IVA	2,327.6	2,417.2	2,331.2	2,404.1	2,444.1	2,489.3	2,251.3
27	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	542.3	515.6	466.8	510.7	529.1	555.8	296.6
28	Consumption of fixed capital	1,796.3	1,901.1	1,863.9	1,892.9	1,914.5	1,933.0	1,954.3
29	Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	11.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
30	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	1,588.8	1,658.2	1,621.2	1,632.9	1,683.4	1,695.6	1,699.6
31	Farm	27.2	32.0	24.8	19.2	41.8	42.1	38.0
32	Proprietors' income with IVA	33.5	38.6	31.5	25.8	48.3	48.5	44.5
33	Capital consumption adjustment	-6.3	-6.6	-6.7	-6.6	-6.5	-6.5	-6.5
34	Nonfarm	1,561.6	1,626.3	1,596.3	1,613.7	1,641.5	1,653.5	1,661.6
35	Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,195.1	1,254.7	1,227.7	1,243.8	1,265.2	1,282.2	1,278.7
36	Inventory valuation adjustment	-8.5	-0.3	-3.8	-1.7	4.9	-0.5	17.4
37	Capital consumption adjustment	374.9	371.8	372.4	371.6	371.4	371.8	365.5
38	Rental income of persons with CCAdj	756.8	777.9	767.0	777.2	779.7	787.7	795.5
39	Rental income of persons (without CCAdj)	778.7	800.7	789.6	799.9	802.6	810.6	818.5
40	Capital consumption adjustment	-21.9	-22.8	-22.5	-22.6	-22.9	-23.0	-23.0
41	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	2,074.6	2,074.6	2,006.9	2,082.7	2,078.0	2,131.0	1,868.2
42	Corporate profits with IVA	2,011.9	2,069.4	1,999.9	2,080.5	2,073.9	2,123.3	1,895.9
43	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	2,063.5	2,068.2	2,015.5	2,084.9	2,046.0	2,126.5	1,831.4
44	Taxes on corporate income	219.8	218.2	215.4	225.2	209.3	222.8	195.9
45	Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,843.7	1,850.0	1,800.0	1,859.7	1,836.6	1,903.8	1,635.6
46	Net dividends	1,312.6	1,340.9	1,324.6	1,346.9	1,339.6	1,352.4	1,375.8
47	Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAdj)	531.1	509.2	475.4	512.9	497.1	551.3	259.8
48	Inventory valuation adjustment	-51.5	1.2	-15.5	-4.4	27.9	-3.2	64.4
49	Capital consumption adjustment	62.7	5.2	6.9	2.2	4.1	7.7	-27.7

Legend / Footnotes:

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

1. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

2. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 20) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 25) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Gross value added of corporate business ¹	11,576.3	12,015.1	11,867.4	11,976.3	12,031.9	12,184.9	12,004.9
2	Consumption of fixed capital	1,796.3	1,901.1	1,863.9	1,892.9	1,914.5	1,933.0	1,954.3
3	Net value added	9,780.0	10,114.0	10,003.4	10,083.3	10,117.3	10,251.8	10,050.6
4	Compensation of employees	6,750.3	7,069.0	7,006.5	7,051.0	7,065.5	7,153.1	7,154.2
5	Wages and salaries	5,665.3	5,939.1	5,890.9	5,926.0	5,932.0	6,007.7	6,009.1
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	1,084.9	1,129.9	1,115.7	1,125.0	1,133.5	1,145.4	1,145.1
7	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	953.6	985.5	971.1	978.4	992.0	1,000.4	1,016.0
8	Net operating surplus	2,076.1	2,059.5	2,025.8	2,053.9	2,059.9	2,098.4	1,880.4
9	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	381.3	376.4	384.3	377.3	372.3	371.8	366.9
10	Business current transfer payments (net)	121.8	139.4	134.2	132.2	153.3	137.9	144.2
11	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	1,573.0	1,543.7	1,507.3	1,544.5	1,534.2	1,588.6	1,369.4
12	Taxes on corporate income	219.8	218.2	215.4	225.2	209.3	222.8	195.9
13	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	1,353.2	1,325.5	1,291.9	1,319.3	1,324.9	1,365.9	1,173.5
14	Net dividends	466.3	839.4	843.7	887.5	790.4	835.7	680.1
15	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	886.9	486.1	448.2	431.8	534.5	530.2	493.4
16	Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	1,513.2	1,594.1	1,579.6	1,597.5	1,591.6	1,607.5	1,584.3
17	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	10,063.1	10,421.0	10,287.7	10,378.8	10,440.3	10,577.4	10,420.7
18	Consumption of fixed capital	1,575.2	1,664.3	1,633.3	1,657.4	1,675.2	1,691.3	1,709.1
19	Net value added	8,487.9	8,756.7	8,654.5	8,721.3	8,765.1	8,886.1	8,711.5
20	Compensation of employees	6,007.6	6,272.8	6,217.3	6,256.8	6,269.6	6,347.3	6,348.4
21	Wages and salaries	5,042.4	5,270.0	5,227.2	5,258.4	5,263.6	5,330.8	5,332.1
22	Supplements to wages and salaries	965.3	1,002.8	990.2	998.4	1,006.0	1,016.5	1,016.3
23	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	876.4	910.7	894.8	902.6	918.0	927.3	936.7
24	Net operating surplus	1,603.9	1,573.3	1,542.3	1,561.9	1,577.5	1,611.4	1,426.4
25	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	347.4	346.4	353.5	347.1	342.6	342.1	337.6
26	Business current transfer payments (net)	83.3	90.1	88.7	79.9	105.6	86.3	87.7
27	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	1,173.2	1,136.8	1,100.1	1,134.8	1,129.3	1,183.0	1,001.2
28	Taxes on corporate income	155.6	159.6	157.3	168.9	149.2	163.0	141.2
29	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	1,017.6	977.2	942.8	965.9	980.0	1,020.0	859.9
30	Net dividends	196.8	479.8	499.0	512.9	471.5	435.7	288.0
31	Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	820.8	497.4	443.7	453.0	508.5	584.3	571.9
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Corporate business:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,561.8	1,537.3	1,515.9	1,546.7	1,502.2	1,584.2	1,332.6
33	Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,342.1	1,319.1	1,300.5	1,321.5	1,292.9	1,361.4	1,136.8
34	Undistributed profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	875.7	479.7	456.8	434.0	502.4	525.7	456.6
35	Inventory valuation adjustment	-51.5	1.2	-15.5	-4.4	27.9	-3.2	64.4
36	Capital consumption adjustment	62.7	5.2	6.9	2.2	4.1	7.7	-27.7
	Nonfinancial corporate business:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,156.9	1,118.2	1,097.0	1,124.3	1,084.5	1,167.0	948.4
38	Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,001.2	958.6	939.7	955.4	935.3	1,004.0	807.2
39	Inventory valuation adjustment	-51.5	1.2	-15.5	-4.4	27.9	-3.2	64.4
40	Capital consumption adjustment	67.9	17.4	18.6	14.8	16.8	19.3	-11.7
	Value added, in billions of chained (2012) dollars:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	9,188.5	9,449.5	9,381.5	9,407.6	9,446.9	9,561.3	9,420.0
42	Consumption of fixed capital ³	1,505.7	1,584.5	1,551.6	1,574.1	1,595.7	1,616.4	1,635.1
43	Net value added ⁴	7,682.8	7,865.1	7,829.9	7,833.5	7,851.2	7,944.9	7,784.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1.095	1.103	1.097	1.103	1.105	1.106	1.106
2	Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	0.654	0.664	0.663	0.665	0.664	0.664	0.674
3	Unit nonlabor cost	0.314	0.319	0.317	0.318	0.322	0.319	0.326
4	Consumption of fixed capital	0.171	0.176	0.174	0.176	0.177	0.177	0.181
5	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	0.104	0.106	0.105	0.104	0.108	0.106	0.109
6	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	0.038	0.037	0.038	0.037	0.036	0.036	0.036
7	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAj (unit profits from current production)	0.128	0.120	0.117	0.121	0.120	0.124	0.106
8	Taxes on corporate income	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.016	0.017	0.015
9	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAj	0.111	0.103	0.100	0.103	0.104	0.107	0.091

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.17.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Production in the United States:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	-5.0
2	Gross domestic income (GDI)	2.5	1.9	3.2	0.9	1.2	3.1	-4.4
3	Average of GDP and GDI ¹	2.7	2.1	3.2	1.4	1.7	2.6	-4.7
4	Net domestic product ²	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	-6.4
5	Net domestic income ²	2.5	1.7	3.2	0.4	0.9	3.1	-5.7
	Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Gross national product	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.2	-5.6
7	Gross national income	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.3	3.1	-5.0
8	Net national product ²	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	-7.2
	Final expenditures by U.S. residents:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9	Gross domestic purchases	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.6	-6.1
10	Final sales to domestic purchasers ³	3.0	2.3	1.8	3.6	2.2	1.6	-4.6
11	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ⁴	3.3	2.3	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	-5.7
	Purchasing power of income: ⁵	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12	Command-basis gross domestic product	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	-5.0
13	Command-basis net domestic product ²	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	-6.5
14	Command-basis gross national product	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.2	-5.7
15	Command-basis net national product ²	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	-7.2
	After-tax income received by the personal sector:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Disposable personal income	4.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
2. In this table, the net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.
3. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.
4. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.
5. The command-basis estimates (lines 12-15) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis measures, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

Table 1.17.5. Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Production in the United States:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	20,580.2	21,427.7	21,098.8	21,340.3	21,542.5	21,729.1	21,539.7
2	Gross domestic income (GDI)	20,569.4	21,329.5	21,056.7	21,237.8	21,393.1	21,630.3	21,475.8
3	Average of GDP and GDI ¹	20,574.8	21,378.6	21,077.8	21,289.0	21,467.8	21,679.7	21,507.7
4	Net domestic product ²	17,288.8	17,964.7	17,696.7	17,893.8	18,056.7	18,211.9	17,988.4
5	Net domestic income ²	17,278.0	17,866.5	17,654.6	17,791.3	17,907.2	18,113.0	17,924.5
	Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Gross national product	20,848.1	21,723.2	21,356.7	21,641.3	21,851.5	22,043.4	21,815.5
7	Gross national income	20,837.3	21,625.0	21,314.6	21,538.8	21,702.1	21,944.5	21,751.6
8	Net national product ²	17,556.7	18,260.3	17,954.5	18,194.8	18,365.6	18,526.1	18,264.2
9	National income ³	17,545.9	18,162.0	17,912.4	18,092.3	18,216.2	18,427.2	18,200.3
	Final expenditures by U.S. residents:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Gross domestic purchases	21,218.4	22,059.5	21,732.7	22,002.9	22,195.6	22,307.0	22,064.4
11	Final sales to domestic purchasers ⁴	21,163.7	21,991.2	21,619.4	21,928.1	22,128.5	22,289.0	22,114.8
12	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ⁵	17,572.2	18,238.3	17,936.3	18,185.9	18,355.8	18,475.3	18,262.8
	After-tax income received by the personal sector:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13	Disposable personal income	15,741.5	16,425.2	16,198.5	16,355.7	16,501.6	16,644.8	16,736.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income.

2. In this table, net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

3. Equals gross national income less the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

4. Equals gross domestic purchases less change in private inventories.

5. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 1.17.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Production in the United States:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	18,638.2	19,073.1	18,927.3	19,021.9	19,121.1	19,222.0	18,977.4
2	Gross domestic income (GDI)	18,628.4	18,985.6	18,889.5	18,930.5	18,988.4	19,134.5	18,921.1
3	Average of GDP and GDI ¹	18,633.3	19,029.3	18,908.4	18,976.2	19,054.8	19,178.2	18,949.2
4	Net domestic product ²	15,612.6	15,950.6	15,841.7	15,911.1	15,986.1	16,063.6	15,798.4
5	Net domestic income ²	15,602.8	15,863.4	15,804.0	15,820.0	15,853.7	15,976.4	15,742.3
	Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6	Gross national product	18,897.8	19,351.3	19,173.6	19,305.2	19,410.8	19,515.5	19,235.2
7	Gross national income	18,888.0	19,263.8	19,135.8	19,213.8	19,278.0	19,427.9	19,178.9
8	Net national product ²	15,872.1	16,228.7	16,087.9	16,194.4	16,275.6	16,357.0	16,056.2
	Final expenditures by U.S. residents:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9	Gross domestic purchases	19,523.2	19,994.6	19,836.1	19,965.4	20,073.7	20,103.1	19,790.9
10	Final sales to domestic purchasers ³	19,456.8	19,909.7	19,705.7	19,878.9	19,988.6	20,065.6	19,831.2
11	Final sales to private domestic purchasers ⁴	16,237.8	16,615.5	16,452.7	16,587.1	16,683.1	16,739.2	16,493.8
	Purchasing power of income: ⁵	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12	Command-basis gross domestic product	18,942.3	19,421.2	19,252.3	19,366.5	19,480.5	19,583.4	19,332.1
13	Command-basis net domestic product ²	15,916.2	16,297.4	16,165.6	16,254.5	16,344.1	16,423.7	16,150.6
14	Command-basis gross national product	19,188.9	19,689.1	19,487.6	19,639.7	19,759.9	19,866.6	19,579.6
15	Command-basis net national product ²	16,162.9	16,565.5	16,401.1	16,528.0	16,623.7	16,707.1	16,398.2
	After-tax income received by the personal sector:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Disposable personal income	14,556.2	14,978.5	14,878.1	14,934.3	15,011.9	15,090.9	15,124.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. The arithmetic average of gross domestic product and of gross domestic income, deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.
2. In this table, the net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.
3. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.
4. Final sales to domestic purchasers less government consumption expenditures and gross investment.
5. The command-basis estimates (lines 12-15) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis measures, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal income	17,819.2	18,608.3	18,355.4	18,555.9	18,676.9	18,845.1	18,942.2
2	Compensation of employees	10,928.5	11,427.7	11,306.6	11,386.9	11,441.7	11,575.6	11,580.4
3	Wages and salaries	8,888.5	9,304.2	9,211.5	9,273.6	9,309.6	9,421.9	9,421.0
4	Private industries	7,485.9	7,852.4	7,779.5	7,830.9	7,849.4	7,949.8	7,936.1
5	Government	1,402.6	1,451.8	1,432.0	1,442.7	1,460.2	1,472.1	1,484.9
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	2,040.0	2,123.5	2,095.1	2,113.3	2,132.1	2,153.7	2,159.4
7	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds ¹	1,417.2	1,473.2	1,450.3	1,464.7	1,481.6	1,496.3	1,502.2
8	Employer contributions for government social insurance	622.8	650.3	644.8	648.6	650.5	657.4	657.2
9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,588.8	1,658.2	1,621.2	1,632.9	1,683.4	1,695.6	1,699.6
10	Farm	27.2	32.0	24.8	19.2	41.8	42.1	38.0
11	Nonfarm	1,561.6	1,626.3	1,596.3	1,613.7	1,641.5	1,653.5	1,661.6
12	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	756.8	777.9	767.0	777.2	779.7	787.7	795.5
13	Personal income receipts on assets	2,930.1	2,992.9	2,955.1	3,016.5	2,997.7	3,002.2	3,010.0
14	Personal interest income	1,702.7	1,720.6	1,699.3	1,750.5	1,716.8	1,715.6	1,704.3
15	Personal dividend income	1,227.5	1,272.3	1,255.8	1,266.0	1,280.9	1,286.6	1,305.7
16	Personal current transfer receipts	2,971.5	3,171.9	3,113.1	3,158.6	3,195.8	3,220.3	3,305.0
17	Government social benefits to persons	2,918.3	3,117.3	3,058.7	3,104.2	3,141.2	3,165.3	3,249.2
18	Social security ²	972.4	1,034.6	1,022.9	1,030.5	1,037.7	1,047.5	1,071.4
19	Medicare ³	730.9	800.3	774.9	793.6	809.9	822.8	833.4
20	Medicaid	597.7	632.2	610.3	631.4	644.2	643.0	647.9
21	Unemployment insurance	27.1	26.1	26.9	25.9	25.8	26.0	40.8
22	Veterans' benefits	109.9	119.3	116.4	118.4	120.1	122.3	125.2
23	Other	480.3	504.7	507.3	504.4	503.5	503.7	530.6
24	Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	53.2	54.6	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.8
25	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	1,356.5	1,420.4	1,407.6	1,416.3	1,421.3	1,436.3	1,448.4
26	Less: Personal current taxes	2,077.6	2,183.2	2,156.9	2,200.1	2,175.3	2,200.3	2,206.1
27	Equals: Disposable personal income	15,741.5	16,425.2	16,198.5	16,355.7	16,501.6	16,644.8	16,736.0
28	Less: Personal outlays	14,531.1	15,122.3	14,823.0	15,073.1	15,237.2	15,356.0	15,127.3
29	Personal consumption expenditures	13,998.7	14,562.7	14,266.3	14,511.2	14,678.2	14,795.0	14,583.3
30	Personal interest payments ⁴	336.7	359.9	359.1	363.0	359.1	358.5	347.5
31	Personal current transfer payments	195.8	199.8	197.7	198.9	200.0	202.4	196.4
32	To government	106.9	108.8	108.0	108.6	109.1	109.6	106.7
33	To the rest of the world (net)	88.9	90.9	89.7	90.3	90.9	92.8	89.8
34	Equals: Personal saving	1,210.4	1,302.8	1,375.5	1,282.6	1,264.3	1,288.8	1,608.8
35	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	7.7	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.7	9.6
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2012) dollars ⁵	13,729.6	14,076.8	13,999.8	14,059.1	14,083.6	14,166.1	14,131.3
	Disposable personal income:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Total, billions of chained (2012) dollars ⁵	14,556.2	14,978.5	14,878.1	14,934.3	15,011.9	15,090.9	15,124.3
	Per capita:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	Current dollars	48,147	49,996	49,397	49,824	50,198	50,563	50,788
39	Chained (2012) dollars	44,521	45,593	45,371	45,494	45,666	45,843	45,897
40	Population (midperiod, thousands)	326,949	328,527	327,923	328,270	328,730	329,186	329,529
	Percent change from preceding period:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Disposable personal income, current dollars	6.1	4.3	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	2.2
42	Disposable personal income, chained (2012) dollars	4.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.
2. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.
3. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.
4. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households. Note that mortgage interest paid by households is an expense item in the calculation of rental income of persons.
5. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wages and Salaries by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Wages and salaries	8,888.5	9,304.2	9,211.5	9,273.6	9,309.6	9,421.9	9,421.0
2	Private industries	7,485.9	7,852.4	7,779.5	7,830.9	7,849.4	7,949.8	7,936.1
3	Goods-producing industries	1,471.6	1,533.6	1,525.3	1,533.6	1,530.0	1,545.7	1,545.3
4	Manufacturing	883.2	910.2	907.1	911.1	904.6	918.0	920.7
5	Services-producing industries	6,014.3	6,318.8	6,254.2	6,297.3	6,319.4	6,404.2	6,390.9
6	Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,361.0	1,413.7	1,403.5	1,410.0	1,415.5	1,425.8	1,428.2
7	Other services-producing industries ¹	4,653.3	4,905.1	4,850.7	4,887.3	4,903.9	4,978.4	4,962.7
8	Government	1,402.6	1,451.8	1,432.0	1,442.7	1,460.2	1,472.1	1,484.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	3.0	2.6	1.1	4.6	3.2	1.8	-6.8
2	Goods	4.1	3.7	1.5	8.6	5.3	0.6	0.2
3	Durable goods	6.3	4.8	0.3	13.0	8.1	2.8	-13.8
4	Motor vehicles and parts	4.3	1.8	-10.2	16.1	2.5	5.5	-30.0
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	6.2	2.9	1.9	9.0	6.0	1.1	-4.0
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	8.3	10.3	12.4	17.7	17.0	2.0	3.8
7	Other durable goods	7.5	5.1	3.0	4.2	9.0	0.5	-17.1
8	Nondurable goods	3.0	3.2	2.2	6.5	3.9	-0.6	8.0
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	3.2	1.9	-1.7	5.3	5.5	-1.3	30.4
10	Clothing and footwear	3.9	3.2	-3.8	14.5	-2.3	4.9	-34.7
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	-0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	-1.0	-2.2	-15.2
12	Other nondurable goods	3.4	5.3	8.2	6.5	6.1	-1.2	13.9
13	Services	2.5	2.1	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.4	-9.8
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	-13.2
15	Housing and utilities	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.4	-0.1
16	Health care	2.9	3.1	6.5	3.4	0.6	4.9	-16.5
17	Transportation services	3.0	1.6	0.3	7.8	4.4	0.7	-24.0
18	Recreation services	2.2	2.4	-1.0	6.4	0.1	5.5	-31.4
19	Food services and accommodations	4.1	1.8	-1.3	4.8	3.4	1.0	-31.2
20	Financial services and insurance	1.0	1.8	2.8	1.0	2.3	3.8	-2.4
21	Other services	3.4	4.6	3.5	2.2	5.6	4.6	-13.4
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	4.9	-1.7	-21.9	1.2	-0.9	-7.3	95.7
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.9	-2.3
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	1.8	3.9	13.6	2.1	0.3	4.0	-26.0
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	3.0	2.8	1.6	4.7	2.9	2.3	-9.1
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	2.4	0.4	-3.8	0.9	5.4	-3.8	-13.8
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	2.9	2.6	1.9	4.9	3.4	1.8	-8.9
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	2.9	2.8	2.5	5.1	3.1	2.5	-11.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	3.0	2.6	1.1	4.6	3.2	1.8	-6.8
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Goods	1.27	1.15	0.47	2.61	1.62	0.18	0.12
3	Durable goods	0.65	0.50	0.03	1.30	0.83	0.29	-1.49
4	Motor vehicles and parts	0.16	0.07	-0.40	0.55	0.09	0.20	-1.23
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.21	0.15	0.03	-0.10
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.47	0.46	0.06	0.11
7	Other durable goods	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.01	-0.28
8	Nondurable goods	0.62	0.66	0.44	1.31	0.79	-0.11	1.62
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.23	0.13	-0.12	0.37	0.38	-0.09	1.95
10	Clothing and footwear	0.11	0.09	-0.11	0.38	-0.06	0.13	-1.09
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.36
12	Other nondurable goods	0.28	0.43	0.65	0.53	0.50	-0.10	1.11
13	Services	1.74	1.44	0.67	1.95	1.52	1.66	-6.94
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	1.58	1.49	1.46	1.90	1.55	1.89	-9.15
15	Housing and utilities	0.26	0.17	0.01	0.21	0.41	0.07	-0.02
16	Health care	0.49	0.52	1.06	0.57	0.10	0.82	-2.99
17	Transportation services	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.25	0.14	0.02	-0.86
18	Recreation services	0.09	0.10	-0.04	0.26	0.00	0.22	-1.45
19	Food services and accommodations	0.28	0.13	-0.09	0.34	0.24	0.07	-2.48
20	Financial services and insurance	0.08	0.14	0.22	0.09	0.19	0.30	-0.18
21	Other services	0.28	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.47	0.39	-1.17
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	0.15	-0.05	-0.79	0.04	-0.03	-0.23	2.20
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	0.30	0.27	0.28	0.22	0.00	0.10	-0.26
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	0.15	0.32	1.07	0.17	0.03	0.33	-2.46
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	2.68	2.44	1.42	4.15	2.55	2.08	-8.21
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	0.10	0.02	-0.16	0.04	0.21	-0.15	-0.56
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	2.56	2.30	1.61	4.22	2.94	1.61	-7.86
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	2.23	2.15	1.89	3.81	2.34	1.85	-9.25

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	117.605	120.653	119.047	120.380	121.317	121.868	119.734
2	Goods	125.993	130.701	127.804	130.477	132.171	132.354	132.414
3	Durable goods	147.326	154.375	149.124	153.754	156.776	157.846	152.115
4	Motor vehicles and parts	134.403	136.824	132.166	137.189	138.043	139.896	127.969
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	155.228	159.749	155.919	159.307	161.663	162.106	160.457
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	165.506	182.562	173.326	180.522	187.744	188.657	190.416
7	Other durable goods	137.853	144.847	142.124	143.596	146.737	146.930	140.212
8	Nondurable goods	116.686	120.429	118.493	120.364	121.515	121.345	123.690
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	114.672	116.810	115.001	116.495	118.063	117.683	125.747
10	Clothing and footwear	114.239	117.887	114.905	118.874	118.179	119.589	107.510
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	106.037	106.326	106.416	106.670	106.399	105.816	101.535
12	Other nondurable goods	123.259	129.757	127.387	129.401	131.320	130.919	135.255
13	Services	113.829	116.200	115.118	115.909	116.540	117.235	114.248
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	114.119	116.702	115.544	116.359	117.035	117.869	113.756
15	Housing and utilities	108.411	109.413	108.854	109.157	109.769	109.874	109.840
16	Health care	119.784	123.498	122.274	123.291	123.470	124.959	119.465
17	Transportation services	126.708	128.697	126.157	128.541	129.928	130.160	121.519
18	Recreation services	115.598	118.345	116.559	118.388	118.414	120.018	109.242
19	Food services and accommodations	119.602	121.743	120.089	121.517	122.529	122.836	111.868
20	Financial services and insurance	102.608	104.454	103.727	103.974	104.566	105.548	104.918
21	Other services	117.665	123.083	121.380	122.056	123.744	125.152	120.727
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	107.906	106.109	106.502	106.816	106.564	104.553	123.660
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	113.313	115.970	115.516	116.039	116.033	116.291	115.613
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	115.407	119.882	119.080	119.689	119.783	120.974	112.187
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	118.425	121.687	120.048	121.423	122.283	122.993	120.104
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	106.914	107.294	106.667	106.908	108.325	107.275	103.358
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	118.736	121.871	120.142	121.581	122.598	123.161	120.334
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	119.896	123.297	121.510	123.016	123.954	124.707	120.874

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	108.143	109.658	108.879	109.522	109.928	110.301	110.661
2	Goods	95.232	94.749	94.590	94.955	94.772	94.678	94.461
3	Durable goods	87.533	86.446	87.049	86.660	86.389	85.687	85.323
4	Motor vehicles and parts	97.830	97.894	97.976	97.979	98.104	97.518	97.267
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	86.560	87.197	87.521	87.242	87.454	86.570	87.024
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	76.463	73.408	75.084	73.681	72.798	72.068	71.219
7	Other durable goods	87.074	85.094	84.871	85.678	85.192	84.636	83.887
8	Nondurable goods	99.299	99.171	98.568	99.370	99.240	99.508	99.376
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	103.407	104.425	104.339	104.495	104.375	104.493	105.293
10	Clothing and footwear	99.278	98.029	99.196	97.301	98.590	97.028	97.657
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	78.150	75.273	71.675	77.612	75.299	76.508	73.052
12	Other nondurable goods	105.506	105.881	105.385	105.678	105.887	106.576	106.608
13	Services	114.851	117.459	116.339	117.133	117.865	118.497	119.181
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	114.604	117.206	116.102	116.899	117.589	118.233	118.928
15	Housing and utilities	118.618	122.255	120.922	121.883	122.673	123.542	124.522
16	Health care	107.839	109.816	108.949	109.510	110.110	110.697	111.323
17	Transportation services	106.965	108.947	108.004	108.806	109.041	109.936	108.978
18	Recreation services	113.106	115.319	114.498	114.931	115.292	116.555	117.233
19	Food services and accommodations	115.445	118.737	117.528	118.622	119.260	119.536	120.268
20	Financial services and insurance	132.021	135.052	132.760	134.759	136.097	136.593	137.526
21	Other services	108.102	109.438	109.125	109.073	109.614	109.942	110.634
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	120.192	122.924	121.455	122.185	123.844	124.214	124.656
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	114.041	116.627	115.550	116.213	117.047	117.698	118.481
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	111.817	114.356	113.414	114.053	114.606	115.350	116.260
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	109.897	111.667	110.902	111.414	111.997	112.355	112.825
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	87.809	85.766	83.729	87.342	85.485	86.509	84.265
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	106.080	107.479	106.829	107.384	107.683	108.019	108.376
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	107.741	109.415	108.803	109.192	109.677	109.989	110.473

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	13,998.7	14,562.7	14,266.3	14,511.2	14,678.2	14,795.0	14,583.3
2	Goods	4,364.8	4,505.0	4,397.7	4,507.0	4,556.7	4,558.5	4,550.1
3	Durable goods	1,475.6	1,526.8	1,485.4	1,524.6	1,549.7	1,547.6	1,485.1
4	Motor vehicles and parts	521.5	531.2	513.6	533.1	537.1	541.0	493.6
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	341.2	353.7	346.5	352.9	359.0	356.3	354.6
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	394.6	417.8	405.9	414.8	426.3	424.0	422.9
7	Other durable goods	218.3	224.2	219.4	223.8	227.4	226.2	214.0
8	Nondurable goods	2,889.2	2,978.1	2,912.3	2,982.4	3,007.0	3,010.9	3,065.0
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	1,003.4	1,032.2	1,015.4	1,030.1	1,042.8	1,040.6	1,120.4
10	Clothing and footwear	391.5	398.9	393.5	399.3	402.3	400.6	362.5
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	349.6	337.7	321.8	349.3	338.0	341.6	313.0
12	Other nondurable goods	1,144.6	1,209.3	1,181.6	1,203.6	1,223.9	1,228.1	1,269.1
13	Services	9,633.9	10,057.7	9,868.6	10,004.2	10,121.5	10,236.5	10,033.2
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	9,190.9	9,612.4	9,426.9	9,558.5	9,670.9	9,793.1	9,506.9
15	Housing and utilities	2,567.2	2,670.4	2,627.7	2,655.9	2,688.1	2,709.8	2,730.4
16	Health care	2,352.6	2,470.1	2,426.2	2,459.0	2,476.0	2,519.2	2,422.1
17	Transportation services	462.2	478.3	464.7	477.0	483.2	488.1	451.7
18	Recreation services	563.2	587.9	574.9	586.1	588.1	602.5	551.6
19	Food services and accommodations	973.3	1,019.0	994.9	1,016.1	1,030.0	1,035.0	948.4
20	Financial services and insurance	1,111.0	1,157.0	1,129.4	1,149.1	1,167.1	1,182.4	1,183.4
21	Other services	1,161.3	1,229.8	1,209.2	1,215.4	1,238.3	1,256.1	1,219.3
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	443.0	445.3	441.7	445.6	450.6	443.4	526.3
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	1,597.9	1,672.3	1,650.3	1,667.3	1,679.2	1,692.3	1,693.6
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	1,154.9	1,226.9	1,208.6	1,221.7	1,228.6	1,248.8	1,167.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	12,404.2	12,951.1	12,688.6	12,893.2	13,052.5	13,170.2	12,914.6
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	591.0	579.3	562.3	587.8	583.0	584.2	548.3
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	12,187.6	12,674.5	12,418.8	12,632.8	12,773.9	12,872.5	12,618.7
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	10,593.7	11,063.4	10,841.6	11,015.3	11,148.6	11,248.2	10,950.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	12,944.6	13,280.1	13,103.3	13,250.0	13,353.1	13,413.8	13,179.0
2	Goods	4,583.3	4,754.6	4,649.2	4,746.4	4,808.0	4,814.7	4,816.9
3	Durable goods	1,685.7	1,766.4	1,706.3	1,759.3	1,793.9	1,806.1	1,740.5
4	Motor vehicles and parts	533.1	542.7	524.2	544.1	547.5	554.8	507.5
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	394.2	405.7	395.9	404.5	410.5	411.6	407.5
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	516.1	569.3	540.5	562.9	585.4	588.3	593.8
7	Other durable goods	250.7	263.4	258.5	261.1	266.8	267.2	255.0
8	Nondurable goods	2,909.6	3,002.9	2,954.6	3,001.3	3,030.0	3,025.7	3,084.2
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	970.4	988.4	973.1	985.8	999.0	995.8	1,064.1
10	Clothing and footwear	394.4	407.0	396.7	410.4	408.0	412.8	371.1
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	447.4	448.6	449.0	450.1	448.9	446.5	428.4
12	Other nondurable goods	1,084.9	1,142.1	1,121.2	1,138.9	1,155.8	1,152.3	1,190.5
13	Services	8,388.1	8,562.9	8,483.1	8,541.4	8,587.9	8,639.1	8,419.0
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	8,019.7	8,201.2	8,119.9	8,177.2	8,224.7	8,283.2	7,994.2
15	Housing and utilities	2,164.2	2,184.3	2,173.1	2,179.1	2,191.4	2,193.4	2,192.8
16	Health care	2,181.6	2,249.3	2,227.0	2,245.5	2,248.7	2,275.9	2,175.8
17	Transportation services	432.1	438.9	430.3	438.4	443.1	443.9	414.4
18	Recreation services	498.0	509.8	502.1	510.0	510.1	517.0	470.6
19	Food services and accommodations	843.1	858.2	846.5	856.6	863.7	865.9	788.6
20	Financial services and insurance	841.5	856.7	850.7	852.7	857.6	865.6	860.5
21	Other services	1,074.3	1,123.8	1,108.2	1,114.4	1,129.8	1,142.7	1,102.3
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	368.5	362.4	363.8	364.8	364.0	357.1	422.4
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	1,401.1	1,434.0	1,428.4	1,434.8	1,434.8	1,437.9	1,429.6
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	1,032.9	1,072.9	1,065.7	1,071.2	1,072.0	1,082.7	1,004.0
25	Residual	-49.6	-69.0	-56.3	-68.2	-76.2	-75.3	-69.3
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	11,287.2	11,598.0	11,441.8	11,572.9	11,654.9	11,722.5	11,447.2
27	Energy goods and services ⁵	673.1	675.5	671.5	673.0	682.0	675.4	650.7
28	Market-based PCE ⁶	11,489.1	11,792.4	11,625.2	11,764.4	11,862.8	11,917.3	11,643.8
29	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	9,832.5	10,111.3	9,964.8	10,088.3	10,165.2	10,227.0	9,912.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	2.1	1.4	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
2	Goods	0.7	-0.5	-1.6	1.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9
3	Durable goods	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-3.2	-1.7
4	Motor vehicles and parts	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.0	0.5	-2.4	-1.0
5	Furnishings and durable household equipment	-1.1	0.7	3.5	-1.3	1.0	-4.0	2.1
6	Recreational goods and vehicles	-3.8	-4.0	-2.4	-7.3	-4.7	-4.0	-4.6
7	Other durable goods	-1.8	-2.3	-1.5	3.9	-2.2	-2.6	-3.5
8	Nondurable goods	1.9	-0.1	-2.3	3.3	-0.5	1.1	-0.5
9	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.5	1.0	3.0	0.6	-0.5	0.5	3.1
10	Clothing and footwear	0.1	-1.3	2.6	-7.4	5.4	-6.2	2.6
11	Gasoline and other energy goods	13.7	-3.7	-27.4	37.5	-11.4	6.6	-16.9
12	Other nondurable goods	0.5	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.1
13	Services	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
14	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.4
15	Housing and utilities	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2
16	Health care	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
17	Transportation services	2.2	1.9	-2.3	3.0	0.9	3.3	-3.4
18	Recreation services	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.5	2.3
19	Food services and accommodations	2.3	2.9	4.6	3.8	2.2	0.9	2.5
20	Financial services and insurance	5.7	2.3	-3.5	6.2	4.0	1.5	2.8
21	Other services	2.0	1.2	1.1	-0.2	2.0	1.2	2.5
22	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	2.1	2.3	0.4	2.4	5.5	1.2	1.4
23	Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.7
24	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.7
26	Energy goods and services ⁵	8.0	-2.3	-16.7	18.4	-8.2	4.9	-10.0
27	Market-based PCE ⁶	1.8	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
28	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Current receipts	5,537.7	5,735.3	5,663.9	5,750.0	5,738.2	5,789.1	5,790.3
2	Current tax receipts	3,752.9	3,911.5	3,858.2	3,920.6	3,908.1	3,959.2	3,959.3
3	Personal current taxes	2,077.6	2,183.2	2,156.9	2,200.1	2,175.3	2,200.3	2,206.1
4	Taxes on production and imports	1,441.8	1,494.8	1,472.3	1,479.3	1,507.6	1,520.0	1,540.8
5	Taxes on corporate income	205.8	205.1	200.9	212.6	196.7	210.3	182.6
6	Taxes from the rest of the world	27.7	28.4	28.0	28.6	28.5	28.7	29.9
7	Contributions for government social insurance	1,361.6	1,425.8	1,413.0	1,421.7	1,426.7	1,441.8	1,453.9
8	From persons	1,356.5	1,420.4	1,407.6	1,416.3	1,421.3	1,436.3	1,448.4
9	From the rest of the world ¹	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6
10	Income receipts on assets	210.0	201.1	199.9	213.5	191.9	199.2	198.6
11	Interest and miscellaneous receipts	124.9	132.6	131.0	132.6	133.2	133.5	128.5
12	Interest receipts ²	104.9	110.2	108.7	110.1	111.0	111.1	106.1
13	Rents and royalties	20.0	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.1	22.4	22.3
14	Dividends	85.1	68.6	68.8	80.9	58.7	65.8	70.1
15	Current transfer receipts	219.6	209.0	204.4	207.1	224.1	200.6	197.0
16	From business (net)	101.4	91.9	88.5	89.2	104.5	85.3	87.7
17	From persons	106.9	108.8	108.0	108.6	109.1	109.6	106.7
18	From the rest of the world ³	11.3	8.3	7.8	9.3	10.4	5.7	2.6
19	Current surplus of government enterprises ⁴	-6.5	-12.2	-11.5	-12.9	-12.6	-11.7	-18.6
20	Current expenditures	6,786.6	7,139.3	6,998.5	7,123.0	7,190.7	7,245.0	7,362.7
21	Consumption expenditures	2,904.3	3,018.4	2,968.0	3,008.4	3,034.2	3,063.2	3,094.6
22	Current transfer payments	2,999.7	3,197.9	3,143.9	3,177.3	3,219.4	3,250.7	3,341.0
23	Government social benefits	2,940.8	3,141.2	3,082.1	3,127.9	3,165.3	3,189.6	3,275.0
24	To persons	2,918.3	3,117.3	3,058.7	3,104.2	3,141.2	3,165.3	3,249.2
25	To the rest of the world ⁵	22.5	23.9	23.4	23.7	24.2	24.2	25.8
26	Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world ^{3,5}	58.9	56.6	61.8	49.4	54.1	61.2	66.0
27	Interest payments ²	818.2	848.3	814.1	875.4	854.5	849.0	851.2
28	To persons and business ²	693.8	719.2	684.7	746.7	724.6	720.7	730.9
29	To the rest of the world	124.4	129.1	129.4	128.8	129.9	128.3	120.3
30	Subsidies ⁴	64.4	74.7	72.6	61.9	82.6	82.0	75.9
31	Net government saving	-1,248.9	-1,404.0	-1,334.7	-1,373.0	-1,452.6	-1,455.8	-1,572.4
32	Social insurance funds	-353.5	-425.3	-400.4	-418.1	-437.4	-445.1	-482.9
33	Other	-895.4	-978.7	-934.2	-954.9	-1,015.1	-1,010.7	-1,089.5
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Total receipts	5,567.0	5,760.0	5,690.9	5,775.2	5,761.9	5,812.0	5,814.7
35	Current receipts	5,537.7	5,735.3	5,663.9	5,750.0	5,738.2	5,789.1	5,790.3
36	Capital transfer receipts	29.3	24.7	27.1	25.2	23.8	22.9	24.4
37	Total expenditures	6,930.4	7,306.3	7,149.7	7,292.5	7,359.5	7,423.6	7,542.5
38	Current expenditures	6,786.6	7,139.3	6,998.5	7,123.0	7,190.7	7,245.0	7,362.7
39	Gross government investment	687.2	734.5	715.1	733.9	738.5	750.5	757.4
40	Capital transfer payments	8.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.8
41	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	13.6	12.1	8.4	13.1	13.0	13.8	12.2
42	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	565.7	586.8	579.5	584.6	589.8	593.4	597.6
43	Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-1,363.4	-1,546.3	-1,458.7	-1,517.3	-1,597.6	-1,611.5	-1,727.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Prior to 1960, interest payments to persons (line 28) and interest receipts on line 12 are not shown separately, but are included in interest payments (line 27), which is shown net of interest receipts. Interest payments to persons and business includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for government employees.

3. Prior to 1999, current transfer payments to the rest of the world (line 26) are displayed net of current transfer receipts from the rest of the world (line 18).

4. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 30) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 19) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

5. Prior to 1960, government social benefits to the rest of the world are included in line 26, 'Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world.'

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Current receipts	3,497.7	3,610.2	3,576.7	3,606.3	3,608.3	3,649.6	3,639.8
2	Current tax receipts	1,956.1	2,036.1	2,018.6	2,027.6	2,028.4	2,070.0	2,051.8
3	Personal current taxes ¹	1,620.2	1,700.3	1,688.0	1,691.3	1,698.4	1,723.4	1,722.1
4	Taxes on production and imports ²	160.8	169.1	166.1	161.7	171.5	177.1	181.8
5	Excise taxes	106.3	89.7	90.2	89.0	89.4	90.4	98.8
6	Customs duties	53.3	78.2	74.6	71.5	80.9	85.5	81.8
7	Other	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
8	Taxes on corporate income	147.4	138.3	136.6	146.0	130.1	140.7	118.0
9	Taxes from the rest of the world	27.7	28.4	28.0	28.6	28.5	28.7	29.9
10	Contributions for government social insurance	1,339.4	1,403.1	1,390.4	1,399.2	1,404.0	1,418.7	1,430.6
11	From persons	1,334.3	1,397.6	1,385.1	1,393.7	1,398.5	1,413.2	1,425.0
12	From the rest of the world ³	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6
13	Income receipts on assets	118.6	107.1	106.3	119.7	97.7	104.6	104.0
14	Interest receipts ⁴	31.3	35.1	34.0	35.2	35.7	35.7	30.6
15	Dividends	79.0	61.5	61.9	73.9	51.8	58.6	63.2
16	Federal Reserve banks	65.3	52.6	42.8	57.6	51.6	58.4	63.0
17	Other	13.7	8.9	19.1	16.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
18	Rents and royalties ⁵	8.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.2
19	Current transfer receipts	86.0	71.6	68.5	68.2	86.3	63.5	59.1
20	From business	49.1	38.6	34.6	36.2	51.6	32.0	34.0
21	From persons	26.8	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.8	22.5
22	From the rest of the world ⁶	10.0	7.1	7.8	6.1	9.0	5.7	2.6
23	Current surplus of government enterprises ⁷	-2.5	-7.7	-7.2	-8.3	-8.1	-7.2	-5.7
24	Current expenditures	4,507.4	4,800.3	4,699.6	4,794.2	4,833.5	4,873.8	4,983.4
25	Consumption expenditures	1,056.9	1,114.0	1,091.6	1,110.5	1,121.1	1,132.8	1,146.3
26	Current transfer payments	2,846.0	3,033.8	2,992.7	3,017.4	3,045.7	3,079.7	3,174.6
27	Government social benefits	2,204.2	2,365.9	2,330.4	2,353.9	2,377.3	2,401.9	2,480.3
28	To persons	2,181.7	2,342.0	2,307.0	2,330.1	2,353.1	2,377.6	2,454.6
29	To the rest of the world ⁸	22.5	23.9	23.4	23.7	24.2	24.2	25.8
30	Other current transfer payments	641.8	668.0	662.3	663.5	668.3	677.8	694.2
31	Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	582.9	611.4	600.5	614.1	614.3	616.6	628.2
32	To the rest of the world ^{6,8}	58.9	56.6	61.8	49.4	54.1	61.2	66.0
33	Interest payments ⁴	540.7	578.3	543.4	605.1	584.8	580.0	587.2
34	To persons and business ⁴	420.0	453.0	417.6	479.8	458.9	455.8	471.1
35	To the rest of the world	120.7	125.3	125.8	125.3	125.9	124.3	116.1
36	Subsidies ⁷	63.8	74.1	72.0	61.3	82.0	81.4	75.3
37	Net federal government saving	-1,009.8	-1,190.1	-1,122.9	-1,188.0	-1,225.2	-1,224.2	-1,343.6
38	Social insurance funds	-359.1	-430.8	-405.9	-423.5	-442.9	-450.8	-488.8
39	Other	-650.6	-759.3	-717.0	-764.4	-782.3	-773.4	-854.8
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Total receipts	3,520.5	3,629.4	3,598.1	3,625.9	3,626.6	3,667.1	3,658.5
41	Current receipts	3,497.7	3,610.2	3,576.7	3,606.3	3,608.3	3,649.6	3,639.8
42	Capital transfer receipts	22.9	19.2	21.4	19.7	18.3	17.4	18.7
43	Total expenditures	4,586.4	4,889.5	4,781.5	4,880.1	4,925.2	4,971.1	5,078.8
44	Current expenditures	4,507.4	4,800.3	4,699.6	4,794.2	4,833.5	4,873.8	4,983.4
45	Gross government investment	290.4	309.0	303.1	304.7	311.2	317.1	313.9
46	Capital transfer payments	75.6	77.4	77.5	76.0	77.7	78.4	81.8
47	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-0.9	-3.1	-6.8	-2.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.8
48	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	286.1	294.2	291.9	292.6	295.1	297.3	299.5
49	Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-1,065.8	-1,260.0	-1,183.4	-1,254.1	-1,298.6	-1,304.0	-1,420.3

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes dividends tax for 1933-34 and automobile use tax for 1942-46 as shown in table 3.4.

2. Includes the capital stock tax for 1933-45 as shown in table 3.5.

3. Consists primarily of contributions by residents of the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

4. Prior to 1960, interest payments to persons and business (line 34) and interest receipts (line 14) are not shown separately, but are included in interest payments (line 33), which is shown net of interest receipts. Interest payments to persons and business includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for federal government employees.

5. Rents and royalties are receipts from the leasing of federally owned lands and mineral deposits. These values do not include bonus payments made to secure such leases.

6. Prior to 1999, current transfer payments to the rest of the world are displayed net of current transfer receipts from the rest of the world.

7. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 36) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 23) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

8. Prior to 1960, government social benefits to the rest of the world (line 29) are included in line 32, 'Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world.'

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Current receipts	2,623.0	2,736.4	2,687.7	2,757.8	2,744.1	2,756.1	2,778.7
2	Current tax receipts	1,796.8	1,875.4	1,839.5	1,893.0	1,879.7	1,889.3	1,907.6
3	Personal current taxes	457.4	482.9	468.9	508.8	477.0	476.9	484.0
4	Income taxes	420.9	445.3	432.0	471.3	439.1	438.7	446.0
5	Other	36.5	37.6	36.9	37.5	37.8	38.2	38.1
6	Taxes on production and imports	1,281.0	1,325.7	1,306.2	1,317.6	1,336.1	1,342.9	1,359.0
7	Sales taxes	411.9	431.5	423.6	427.2	437.6	437.7	442.8
8	Excise taxes	204.4	207.8	205.8	205.6	209.0	210.6	211.0
9	Property taxes	562.0	581.4	573.5	579.9	583.7	588.6	595.9
10	Other	102.7	105.0	103.3	104.8	105.9	105.9	109.2
11	Taxes on corporate income	58.4	66.8	64.3	66.6	66.6	69.5	64.6
12	Contributions for government social insurance	22.2	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.8	23.1	23.4
13	Income receipts on assets	91.4	94.0	93.5	93.8	94.2	94.7	94.6
14	Interest receipts ¹	73.6	75.1	74.7	74.9	75.3	75.4	75.6
15	Dividends	6.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	6.9
16	Rents and royalties	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1
17	Current transfer receipts	716.6	748.8	736.4	753.0	752.0	753.7	766.1
18	Federal grants-in-aid	582.9	611.4	600.5	614.1	614.3	616.6	628.2
19	From business (net)	52.3	53.3	53.9	53.0	53.0	53.3	53.7
20	From persons	80.0	82.9	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.2
21	From the rest of the world	1.3	1.2	0.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
22	Current surplus of government enterprises	-4.0	-4.5	-4.3	-4.6	-4.6	-4.5	-12.9
23	Current expenditures	2,862.1	2,950.4	2,899.4	2,942.9	2,971.5	2,987.8	3,007.6
24	Consumption expenditures	1,847.4	1,904.5	1,876.4	1,897.9	1,913.2	1,930.4	1,948.3
25	Current transfer payments	736.6	775.4	751.7	774.0	788.0	787.7	794.6
26	Government social benefit payments to persons	736.6	775.4	751.7	774.0	788.0	787.7	794.6
27	Current transfer payments to the rest of the world	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
28	Interest payments ¹	277.5	269.9	270.7	270.3	269.7	269.0	264.0
29	To persons and business ¹	273.8	266.2	267.2	266.8	265.6	265.0	259.8
30	To the rest of the world	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2
31	Subsidies	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
32	Net state and local government saving	-239.2	-213.9	-211.7	-185.0	-227.4	-231.7	-228.8
33	Social insurance funds	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
34	Other	-244.7	-219.5	-217.2	-190.4	-232.8	-237.3	-234.7
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Total receipts	2,696.2	2,812.1	2,763.8	2,832.2	2,820.2	2,832.3	2,858.5
36	Current receipts	2,623.0	2,736.4	2,687.7	2,757.8	2,744.1	2,756.1	2,778.7
37	Capital transfer receipts	73.3	75.7	76.1	74.4	76.1	76.1	79.8
38	Total expenditures	2,993.8	3,098.4	3,039.0	3,095.4	3,119.2	3,139.7	3,166.0
39	Current expenditures	2,862.1	2,950.4	2,899.4	2,942.9	2,971.5	2,987.8	3,007.6
40	Gross government investment	396.8	425.5	412.0	429.2	427.4	433.4	443.5
41	Capital transfer payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
42	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.7	13.0
43	Less: Consumption of fixed capital	279.6	292.7	287.7	292.0	294.7	296.2	298.2
44	Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-297.6	-286.2	-275.3	-263.2	-299.0	-307.5	-307.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Prior to 1946, interest receipts (line 13) are not shown separately, but are shown net of interest payments. Interest payments includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for state and local government employees.

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption

Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.1
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	1.7	1.8	1.3	4.0	1.9	1.8	0.7
3	Gross investment ²	2.0	4.5	9.8	8.0	0.8	5.7	2.6
4	Structures	0.2	4.0	16.8	13.3	-4.1	5.0	11.1
5	Equipment	6.3	6.4	3.9	1.3	10.3	14.8	-11.6
6	Intellectual property products	1.7	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.1	0.7	0.7
7	Software	10.7	8.8	7.0	8.1	8.6	7.4	5.7
8	Research and development	-1.4	1.9	2.7	3.4	-0.3	-1.9	-1.2
9	Federal	2.9	3.5	2.2	8.3	3.3	3.4	2.0
10	Consumption expenditures	2.9	3.1	1.8	10.0	2.2	2.6	4.0
11	Gross investment	2.9	5.0	3.5	2.5	7.5	6.2	-4.8
12	Structures	-5.5	10.9	31.0	-6.3	27.3	3.1	11.8
13	Equipment	8.0	6.9	1.3	-0.2	15.3	18.1	-13.9
14	Intellectual property products	0.8	3.3	2.5	5.1	1.1	-0.6	-0.1
15	Software	9.9	8.2	2.5	10.5	7.9	6.2	4.8
16	Research and development	-1.7	1.9	2.6	3.6	-0.9	-2.6	-1.5
17	National defense	3.3	4.9	7.7	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.1
18	Consumption expenditures	2.9	4.4	8.2	4.3	0.3	2.7	3.8
19	Gross investment	5.1	6.8	5.3	-0.7	10.3	11.1	-8.9
20	Structures	-6.1	14.1	42.8	-11.8	12.8	25.5	39.8
21	Equipment	8.3	8.2	3.4	-3.7	17.8	20.4	-17.2
22	Intellectual property products	2.0	4.6	5.9	3.9	1.8	-0.4	0.0
23	Software	10.5	8.4	5.3	10.6	8.7	6.6	5.8
24	Research and development	0.3	3.8	6.1	2.6	0.4	-1.9	-1.2
25	Nondefense	2.4	1.6	-5.4	16.1	5.0	1.9	3.3
26	Consumption expenditures	3.1	1.1	-7.5	19.4	5.2	2.4	4.3
27	Gross investment	0.5	3.0	1.5	6.3	4.3	0.5	0.4
28	Structures	-5.3	9.9	27.6	-4.5	32.0	-2.9	3.9
29	Equipment	6.8	1.8	-6.5	15.1	6.3	9.0	0.7
30	Intellectual property products	0.0	2.4	0.3	6.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.2
31	Software	9.6	8.1	1.3	10.4	7.5	6.1	4.3
32	Research and development	-3.1	0.4	-0.1	4.4	-1.9	-3.3	-1.8
33	State and local	1.0	1.6	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.5
34	Consumption expenditures	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	-1.1
35	Gross investment	1.3	4.0	14.6	12.2	-3.8	5.4	8.3
36	Structures	0.5	3.6	16.0	14.5	-5.6	5.1	11.1
37	Equipment	2.6	5.3	9.9	5.2	-0.4	7.2	-5.6
38	Intellectual property products	5.9	6.0	10.0	3.0	6.7	6.3	4.0
39	Software	12.1	9.9	16.5	3.7	10.1	9.5	7.3
40	Research and development	0.5	2.2	3.9	2.2	3.3	3.1	0.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.1
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	1.34	1.48	1.08	3.26	1.53	1.41	0.59
3	Gross investment ²	0.37	0.85	1.81	1.54	0.16	1.11	0.51
4	Structures	0.01	0.36	1.41	1.19	-0.39	0.46	1.00
5	Equipment	0.26	0.27	0.17	0.08	0.42	0.61	-0.53
6	Intellectual property products	0.10	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.12	0.04	0.04
7	Software	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.09
8	Research and development	-0.06	0.08	0.12	0.14	-0.01	-0.08	-0.05
9	Federal	1.09	1.32	0.83	3.09	1.25	1.28	0.76
10	Consumption expenditures	0.86	0.91	0.53	2.87	0.65	0.77	1.16
11	Gross investment	0.23	0.40	0.29	0.22	0.60	0.50	-0.40
12	Structures	-0.03	0.05	0.13	-0.03	0.12	0.02	0.06
13	Equipment	0.22	0.20	0.05	0.01	0.43	0.52	-0.46
14	Intellectual property products	0.04	0.16	0.12	0.24	0.05	-0.03	0.00
15	Software	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.05
16	Research and development	-0.06	0.07	0.09	0.13	-0.03	-0.10	-0.06
17	National defense	0.72	1.07	1.67	0.76	0.50	0.98	0.25
18	Consumption expenditures	0.50	0.78	1.43	0.78	0.06	0.49	0.67
19	Gross investment	0.22	0.29	0.24	-0.02	0.44	0.48	-0.42
20	Structures	-0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04
21	Equipment	0.19	0.19	0.09	-0.08	0.39	0.46	-0.46
22	Intellectual property products	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.03	-0.01	0.00
23	Software	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	Research and development	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.02
25	Nondefense	0.37	0.25	-0.84	2.32	0.76	0.30	0.51
26	Consumption expenditures	0.35	0.13	-0.90	2.09	0.60	0.28	0.49
27	Gross investment	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.23	0.16	0.02	0.02
28	Structures	-0.02	0.03	0.09	-0.02	0.10	-0.01	0.01
29	Equipment	0.04	0.01	-0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.00
30	Intellectual property products	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.16	0.02	-0.02	0.00
31	Software	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.03
32	Research and development	-0.07	0.01	0.00	0.09	-0.04	-0.07	-0.04
33	State and local	0.62	1.01	2.07	1.71	0.44	1.25	0.34
34	Consumption expenditures	0.48	0.56	0.55	0.39	0.88	0.64	-0.58
35	Gross investment	0.14	0.45	1.52	1.33	-0.44	0.61	0.92
36	Structures	0.04	0.31	1.29	1.22	-0.51	0.44	0.95
37	Equipment	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.07	-0.01	0.09	-0.08
38	Intellectual property products	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.04
39	Software	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.04
40	Research and development	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity

Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	102.769	105.165	103.861	105.086	105.526	106.186	106.476
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	103.161	105.047	103.908	104.942	105.440	105.899	106.091
3	Gross investment ²	101.174	105.684	103.701	105.713	105.916	107.405	108.104
4	Structures	98.317	102.203	100.043	103.224	102.152	103.395	106.160
5	Equipment	105.591	112.396	109.767	110.126	112.869	116.823	113.281
6	Intellectual property products	102.622	106.537	105.293	106.515	107.080	107.260	107.449
7	Software	137.933	150.061	145.675	148.545	151.653	154.371	156.511
8	Research and development	92.928	94.733	94.287	95.084	95.006	94.556	94.264
9	Federal	95.778	99.144	97.064	99.017	99.832	100.662	101.163
10	Consumption expenditures	95.816	98.784	96.613	98.933	99.475	100.116	101.096
11	Gross investment	95.684	100.499	98.758	99.360	101.177	102.701	101.448
12	Structures	61.289	67.940	66.569	65.501	69.579	70.110	72.085
13	Equipment	100.761	107.721	104.720	104.655	108.457	113.053	108.904
14	Intellectual property products	97.591	100.823	99.782	101.041	101.314	101.153	101.131
15	Software	134.444	145.506	140.900	144.450	147.213	149.461	151.218
16	Research and development	89.911	91.618	91.262	92.075	91.874	91.262	90.910
17	National defense	90.580	94.992	93.903	94.669	95.187	96.209	96.474
18	Consumption expenditures	90.386	94.371	93.432	94.422	94.493	95.136	96.020
19	Gross investment	91.423	97.614	95.894	95.731	98.113	100.719	98.401
20	Structures	38.557	43.975	43.700	42.351	43.650	46.200	50.240
21	Equipment	98.171	106.265	103.592	102.608	106.890	111.970	106.802
22	Intellectual property products	89.982	94.135	93.279	94.177	94.595	94.489	94.490
23	Software	135.814	147.274	142.409	146.044	149.126	151.516	153.684
24	Research and development	83.704	86.920	86.565	87.117	87.204	86.794	86.535
25	Nondefense	104.617	106.270	102.566	106.461	107.769	108.284	109.177
26	Consumption expenditures	105.757	106.946	102.605	107.261	108.640	109.279	110.433
27	Gross investment	101.342	104.395	102.622	104.206	105.304	105.447	105.553
28	Structures	74.172	81.510	79.517	78.610	84.261	83.651	84.460
29	Equipment	112.578	114.589	110.131	114.063	115.816	118.344	118.562
30	Intellectual property products	103.552	106.054	104.869	106.412	106.570	106.365	106.324
31	Software	133.842	144.728	140.235	143.749	146.371	148.557	150.135
32	Research and development	95.368	95.748	95.392	96.434	95.978	95.188	94.753
33	State and local	107.542	109.287	108.506	109.239	109.428	109.974	110.124
34	Consumption expenditures	107.908	109.092	108.623	108.821	109.291	109.633	109.321
35	Gross investment	105.869	110.147	107.960	111.105	110.028	111.494	113.746
36	Structures	101.485	105.134	102.905	106.450	104.939	106.243	109.076
37	Equipment	118.390	124.686	123.025	124.601	124.467	126.654	124.849
38	Intellectual property products	130.388	138.170	135.773	136.770	138.997	141.139	142.538
39	Software	145.274	159.660	155.744	157.170	161.009	164.716	167.662
40	Research and development	118.312	120.946	119.729	120.390	121.364	122.301	122.524

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	111.403	113.759	113.046	113.526	113.973	114.493	115.329
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	111.897	114.208	113.533	113.945	114.381	114.972	115.941
3	Gross investment ²	109.363	111.909	111.041	111.792	112.282	112.520	112.822
4	Structures	115.077	119.441	117.584	119.446	120.230	120.503	121.006
5	Equipment	101.516	101.921	102.347	101.844	101.671	101.823	101.759
6	Intellectual property products	106.677	108.249	107.807	107.924	108.504	108.760	109.060
7	Software	96.050	95.815	96.015	96.035	96.030	95.181	95.034
8	Research and development	110.519	112.900	112.162	112.322	113.168	113.947	114.459
9	Federal	109.336	111.565	111.691	111.096	111.517	111.957	112.199
10	Consumption expenditures	110.388	112.858	113.076	112.333	112.787	113.235	113.479
11	Gross investment	105.630	107.028	106.834	106.750	107.057	107.469	107.705
12	Structures	115.810	119.951	118.770	119.703	120.420	120.910	121.434
13	Equipment	100.785	101.297	101.627	101.163	100.970	101.428	101.425
14	Intellectual property products	107.578	109.325	108.869	108.947	109.556	109.926	110.303
15	Software	96.186	95.883	96.305	96.042	95.988	95.197	95.095
16	Research and development	110.724	113.170	112.408	112.603	113.442	114.228	114.778
17	National defense	107.609	109.419	108.804	109.207	109.595	110.069	110.265
18	Consumption expenditures	108.436	110.450	109.713	110.239	110.695	111.154	111.366
19	Gross investment	104.279	105.285	105.145	105.069	105.196	105.729	105.863
20	Structures	118.365	121.061	120.493	120.797	121.245	121.707	122.184
21	Equipment	100.093	100.295	100.796	100.137	99.842	100.405	100.243
22	Intellectual property products	108.366	110.353	109.382	110.063	110.738	111.228	111.757
23	Software	95.289	94.949	95.474	95.072	95.054	94.196	94.075
24	Research and development	110.890	113.436	112.102	113.043	113.885	114.714	115.406
25	Nondefense	112.040	114.911	116.187	114.042	114.513	114.900	115.213
26	Consumption expenditures	113.687	116.897	118.709	115.850	116.301	116.730	117.027
27	Gross investment	107.241	109.122	108.864	108.768	109.298	109.558	109.922
28	Structures	114.814	119.379	118.015	119.138	119.933	120.431	120.967
29	Equipment	103.499	105.312	104.929	105.284	105.512	105.524	106.190
30	Intellectual property products	107.026	108.605	108.507	108.166	108.730	109.017	109.289
31	Software	96.586	96.300	96.675	96.475	96.405	95.644	95.551
32	Research and development	110.594	112.957	112.649	112.251	113.087	113.840	114.275
33	State and local	112.772	115.212	113.973	115.125	115.589	116.162	117.375
34	Consumption expenditures	112.875	115.101	113.896	114.992	115.419	116.097	117.505
35	Gross investment	112.300	115.737	114.344	115.747	116.378	116.479	116.833
36	Structures	115.026	119.401	117.508	119.420	120.208	120.468	120.969
37	Equipment	103.196	103.354	104.001	103.411	103.283	102.721	102.516
38	Intellectual property products	102.647	103.512	103.125	103.398	103.858	103.669	103.667
39	Software	95.787	95.682	95.455	96.017	96.109	95.148	94.916
40	Research and development	109.129	111.091	110.515	110.449	111.334	112.066	112.341

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,591.5	3,753.0	3,683.1	3,742.3	3,772.8	3,813.7	3,852.0
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	2,904.3	3,018.4	2,968.0	3,008.4	3,034.2	3,063.2	3,094.6
3	Gross investment ²	687.2	734.5	715.1	733.9	738.5	750.5	757.4
4	Structures	325.3	351.1	338.3	354.6	353.2	358.3	369.4
5	Equipment	153.4	163.9	160.8	160.5	164.2	170.2	165.0
6	Intellectual property products	208.4	219.5	216.1	218.8	221.2	222.1	223.1
7	Software	57.3	62.2	60.5	61.7	63.0	63.6	64.4
8	Research and development	151.1	157.3	155.5	157.1	158.1	158.5	158.7
9	Federal	1,347.3	1,423.0	1,394.7	1,415.2	1,432.2	1,449.8	1,460.2
10	Consumption expenditures	1,056.9	1,114.0	1,091.6	1,110.5	1,121.1	1,132.8	1,146.3
11	Gross investment	290.4	309.0	303.1	304.7	311.2	317.1	313.9
12	Structures	16.0	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.9	19.1	19.8
13	Equipment	105.6	113.4	110.6	110.1	113.8	119.2	114.8
14	Intellectual property products	168.8	177.2	174.6	176.9	178.4	178.7	179.3
15	Software	37.9	40.9	39.8	40.7	41.5	41.8	42.2
16	Research and development	130.8	136.2	134.8	136.2	136.9	137.0	137.1
17	National defense	793.6	846.2	831.8	841.6	849.3	862.1	866.0
18	Consumption expenditures	637.4	677.8	666.6	676.9	680.2	687.6	695.4
19	Gross investment	156.2	168.4	165.2	164.8	169.1	174.5	170.7
20	Structures	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0
21	Equipment	83.7	90.8	89.0	87.6	90.9	95.8	91.2
22	Intellectual property products	68.8	73.2	71.9	73.1	73.9	74.1	74.5
23	Software	11.7	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.1
24	Research and development	57.1	60.6	59.6	60.5	61.0	61.2	61.4
25	Nondefense	553.7	576.8	562.9	573.5	583.0	587.7	594.2
26	Consumption expenditures	419.5	436.2	425.0	433.6	440.9	445.1	451.0
27	Gross investment	134.2	140.6	137.9	139.9	142.1	142.6	143.2
28	Structures	12.3	14.1	13.6	13.6	14.6	14.6	14.8
29	Equipment	21.8	22.6	21.6	22.5	22.9	23.4	23.6
30	Intellectual property products	100.0	103.9	102.7	103.9	104.6	104.6	104.9
31	Software	26.3	28.3	27.5	28.2	28.7	28.9	29.1
32	Research and development	73.8	75.6	75.1	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.7
33	State and local	2,244.2	2,330.0	2,288.4	2,327.1	2,340.5	2,363.9	2,391.8
34	Consumption expenditures	1,847.4	1,904.5	1,876.4	1,897.9	1,913.2	1,930.4	1,948.3
35	Gross investment	396.8	425.5	412.0	429.2	427.4	433.4	443.5
36	Structures	309.3	332.7	320.4	336.8	334.3	339.1	349.6
37	Equipment	47.9	50.5	50.1	50.5	50.4	51.0	50.1
38	Intellectual property products	39.6	42.4	41.5	41.9	42.7	43.3	43.8
39	Software	19.4	21.3	20.7	21.0	21.6	21.8	22.2
40	Research and development	20.2	21.1	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.5	21.6

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,223.9	3,299.0	3,258.1	3,296.6	3,310.4	3,331.1	3,340.2
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	2,595.5	2,643.0	2,614.3	2,640.3	2,652.8	2,664.4	2,669.2
3	Gross investment ²	628.3	656.3	644.0	656.5	657.8	667.0	671.4
4	Structures	282.7	293.9	287.7	296.8	293.7	297.3	305.2
5	Equipment	151.1	160.9	157.1	157.6	161.6	167.2	162.2
6	Intellectual property products	195.4	202.8	200.4	202.8	203.8	204.2	204.5
7	Software	59.7	64.9	63.1	64.3	65.6	66.8	67.7
8	Research and development	136.7	139.3	138.7	139.8	139.7	139.1	138.6
9	Federal	1,232.2	1,275.5	1,248.8	1,273.9	1,284.4	1,295.1	1,301.5
10	Consumption expenditures	957.4	987.1	965.4	988.6	994.0	1,000.4	1,010.2
11	Gross investment	274.9	288.7	283.7	285.5	290.7	295.0	291.4
12	Structures	13.8	15.3	15.0	14.8	15.7	15.8	16.3
13	Equipment	104.8	112.0	108.9	108.8	112.8	117.5	113.2
14	Intellectual property products	156.9	162.1	160.4	162.4	162.9	162.6	162.6
15	Software	39.5	42.7	41.3	42.4	43.2	43.9	44.4
16	Research and development	118.1	120.4	119.9	121.0	120.7	119.9	119.5
17	National defense	737.5	773.4	764.5	770.8	775.0	783.3	785.5
18	Consumption expenditures	587.8	613.7	607.6	614.1	614.5	618.7	624.5
19	Gross investment	149.8	159.9	157.1	156.8	160.7	165.0	161.2
20	Structures	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1
21	Equipment	83.7	90.6	88.3	87.5	91.1	95.4	91.0
22	Intellectual property products	63.4	66.4	65.8	66.4	66.7	66.6	66.6
23	Software	12.3	13.3	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.9
24	Research and development	51.5	53.4	53.2	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.2
25	Nondefense	494.2	502.0	484.5	502.9	509.1	511.5	515.7
26	Consumption expenditures	369.0	373.2	358.0	374.2	379.1	381.3	385.3
27	Gross investment	125.1	128.9	126.7	128.6	130.0	130.2	130.3
28	Structures	10.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.2
29	Equipment	21.1	21.5	20.6	21.4	21.7	22.2	22.2
30	Intellectual property products	93.4	95.7	94.6	96.0	96.2	96.0	95.9
31	Software	27.2	29.4	28.5	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.5
32	Research and development	66.7	67.0	66.7	67.4	67.1	66.6	66.3
33	State and local	1,990.0	2,022.3	2,007.9	2,021.4	2,024.9	2,035.0	2,037.8
34	Consumption expenditures	1,636.7	1,654.6	1,647.5	1,650.5	1,657.7	1,662.8	1,658.1
35	Gross investment	353.3	367.6	360.3	370.8	367.2	372.1	379.6
36	Structures	268.9	278.6	272.6	282.0	278.0	281.5	289.0
37	Equipment	46.4	48.9	48.2	48.8	48.8	49.6	48.9
38	Intellectual property products	38.6	40.9	40.2	40.5	41.2	41.8	42.2
39	Software	20.2	22.3	21.7	21.9	22.4	23.0	23.4
40	Research and development	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.2
41	Residual	0.1	-1.6	-1.6	-0.9	-1.6	-2.3	-1.6

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	1.7	1.8	1.3	4.0	1.9	1.8	0.7
2	Gross output of general government	1.7	1.9	1.2	4.0	1.9	2.1	-1.0
3	Value added	0.8	0.8	-0.9	2.9	1.5	1.1	-2.5
4	Compensation of general government employees	0.8	0.6	-1.6	3.3	1.5	1.0	-3.6
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.1	2.6	4.1	1.9
7	Durable goods	4.2	4.1	6.8	6.3	5.8	22.5	-4.9
8	Nondurable goods	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.9	3.1	3.0	-1.4
9	Services	3.8	4.4	6.2	6.6	2.2	2.9	4.0
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.7
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	2.5	2.2	0.5	3.9	1.9	4.2	-10.5
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	2.9	3.1	1.8	10.0	2.2	2.6	4.0
13	Gross output of general government	2.6	2.9	0.5	10.2	1.8	3.3	2.9
14	Value added	0.4	0.8	-4.3	8.8	1.8	1.7	2.0
15	Compensation of general government employees	0.3	0.5	-7.5	13.6	2.0	1.8	2.2
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	7.0	7.1	10.3	12.7	1.9	6.3	4.6
18	Durable goods	5.6	5.6	9.8	8.7	7.8	36.7	-9.3
19	Nondurable goods	7.7	6.3	3.8	15.0	3.1	3.1	-0.2
20	Services	7.0	7.5	11.6	12.9	0.8	2.8	7.8
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	-3.1	-0.5	-2.4	4.6	0.7	0.9	0.5
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	-10.0	-0.2	-69.0	76.2	-30.3	138.7	-64.2
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	2.9	4.4	8.2	4.3	0.3	2.7	3.8
24	Gross output of general government	2.5	4.1	7.8	4.0	0.3	2.7	3.7
25	Value added	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.9
26	Compensation of general government employees	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.2
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6.1	9.4	20.1	9.0	-1.3	3.8	6.8
29	Durable goods	5.2	5.9	12.0	7.6	7.8	40.0	-10.3
30	Nondurable goods	5.6	6.3	12.2	0.4	-2.7	-10.0	-2.3
31	Services	6.4	10.7	23.0	10.5	-2.9	-0.9	12.3
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	-5.5	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	0.5	2.4	3.6
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.2
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	3.1	1.1	-7.5	19.4	5.2	2.4	4.3
35	Gross output of general government	2.6	1.2	-9.7	20.4	4.2	4.2	1.6
36	Value added	0.2	0.4	-11.0	20.3	2.4	1.2	2.2
37	Compensation of general government employees	-0.7	-0.6	-18.1	32.8	2.5	0.6	2.2
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	8.5	2.9	-6.4	20.4	8.3	11.1	0.5
40	Durable goods	9.3	2.9	-7.6	18.7	7.8	9.6	0.1
41	Nondurable goods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Other nondurable goods	9.7	6.4	-2.6	30.5	11.2	13.9	2.1
44	Services	8.1	2.0	-7.1	17.8	8.3	9.9	0.2
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	0.2	2.7	-2.2	14.6	0.9	-0.8	-3.2
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	-16.6	-1.8	-85.2	160.0	-46.2	303.3	-81.7
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	-1.1
48	Gross output of general government	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.5	-2.8
49	Value added	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	-4.5
50	Compensation of general government employees	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	-5.4
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	0.6
53	Durable goods	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
54	Nondurable goods	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	-1.7
55	Services	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.7
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.9	1.9	0.9
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	-8.9
58	Tuition and related educational charges	2.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
59	Health and hospital charges	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	-15.1
60	Other sales ⁵	1.1	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.4	-5.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross

Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	103.161	105.047	103.908	104.942	105.440	105.899	106.091
2	Gross output of general government	104.919	106.867	105.695	106.733	107.240	107.800	107.523
3	Value added	101.660	102.451	101.633	102.367	102.759	103.044	102.394
4	Compensation of general government employees	101.046	101.643	100.777	101.594	101.978	102.225	101.296
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	103.909	105.449	104.824	105.231	105.653	106.088	106.535
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	112.113	116.599	114.645	116.354	117.114	118.283	118.841
7	Durable goods	98.206	102.264	99.084	100.598	102.027	107.347	106.001
8	Nondurable goods	122.480	126.335	124.488	125.990	126.956	127.905	127.441
9	Services	109.261	114.015	112.155	113.956	114.568	115.382	116.506
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	105.507	106.197	105.285	106.058	106.534	106.911	107.107
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	115.689	118.253	116.831	117.942	118.509	119.729	116.460
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	95.816	98.784	96.613	98.933	99.475	100.116	101.096
13	Gross output of general government	96.027	98.844	96.637	99.009	99.458	100.271	100.990
14	Value added	97.658	98.430	96.560	98.625	99.060	99.475	99.968
15	Compensation of general government employees	95.538	96.029	93.415	96.448	96.915	97.339	97.872
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	101.077	102.335	101.785	102.134	102.511	102.911	103.331
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	93.461	100.091	97.246	100.202	100.679	102.235	103.380
18	Durable goods	87.487	92.371	88.262	90.113	91.824	99.285	96.886
19	Nondurable goods	103.487	109.958	106.481	110.264	111.114	111.974	111.931
20	Services	92.733	99.677	97.148	100.146	100.357	101.057	102.983
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	100.577	100.055	99.064	100.196	100.367	100.594	100.723
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	100.156	99.999	88.623	102.106	93.299	115.969	89.688
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	90.386	94.371	93.432	94.422	94.493	95.136	96.020
24	Gross output of general government	90.665	94.410	93.515	94.445	94.520	95.159	96.038
25	Value added	93.716	94.718	94.248	94.503	94.819	95.304	95.747
26	Compensation of general government employees	93.108	94.346	93.796	94.086	94.447	95.053	95.573
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	94.600	95.215	94.875	95.074	95.316	95.597	95.914
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	86.238	94.373	92.795	94.809	94.499	95.389	96.973
29	Durable goods	85.023	90.028	86.045	87.633	89.296	97.138	94.537
30	Nondurable goods	97.559	103.724	104.689	104.790	104.064	101.355	100.764
31	Services	85.051	94.111	92.751	95.094	94.401	94.199	96.961
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	97.998	95.025	95.348	94.653	94.771	95.327	96.182
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	95.757	98.015	97.383	97.707	98.243	98.727	98.779
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	105.757	106.946	102.605	107.261	108.640	109.279	110.433
35	Gross output of general government	105.659	106.887	102.415	107.271	108.372	109.491	109.935
36	Value added	103.790	104.223	100.276	105.024	105.639	105.951	106.519
37	Compensation of general government employees	99.189	98.643	93.158	100.003	100.623	100.786	101.339
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	111.924	114.250	113.352	113.952	114.551	115.146	115.739
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	110.357	113.539	107.783	112.908	115.190	118.274	118.415
40	Durable goods	118.122	121.557	115.885	120.954	123.259	126.130	126.175
41	Nondurable goods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Other nondurable goods	110.862	117.930	109.703	117.246	120.402	124.371	125.026
44	Services	109.862	112.069	106.927	111.388	113.621	116.340	116.387
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	104.121	106.941	104.168	107.777	108.023	107.796	106.931
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	103.225	101.354	82.767	105.097	90.005	127.547	83.381
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	107.908	109.092	108.623	108.821	109.291	109.633	109.321
48	Gross output of general government	109.608	111.097	110.472	110.804	111.341	111.769	110.971
49	Value added	103.596	104.396	104.091	104.176	104.548	104.771	103.577
50	Compensation of general government employees	102.954	103.589	103.345	103.372	103.727	103.912	102.476
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	107.900	109.831	109.103	109.588	110.073	110.557	111.041

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	123.675	126.812	125.420	126.344	127.281	128.204	128.392
53	Durable goods	120.502	122.835	121.588	122.408	123.250	124.093	124.954
54	Nondurable goods	126.906	130.128	128.677	129.627	130.619	131.588	131.023
55	Services	121.934	125.069	123.702	124.617	125.529	126.430	126.964
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	110.690	112.662	111.835	112.227	113.025	113.561	113.828
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	116.032	118.653	117.451	118.289	119.062	119.809	117.041
58	Tuition and related educational charges	108.743	110.969	109.728	110.551	111.380	112.216	113.058
59	Health and hospital charges	125.634	129.306	127.860	128.819	129.785	130.759	125.534
60	Other sales ⁵	106.665	108.034	107.207	107.879	108.343	108.708	107.176

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	111.897	114.208	113.533	113.945	114.381	114.972	115.941
2	Gross output of general government	111.879	114.230	113.537	113.972	114.404	115.006	115.930
3	Value added	115.199	118.380	117.725	117.803	118.706	119.285	121.062
4	Compensation of general government employees	116.963	120.395	119.754	119.714	120.717	121.397	123.587
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	108.983	111.287	110.587	111.073	111.629	111.860	112.211
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	105.180	106.042	105.287	106.343	105.951	106.588	106.042
7	Durable goods	103.111	104.191	104.089	104.137	104.291	104.249	104.460
8	Nondurable goods	92.195	90.117	89.649	91.238	89.167	90.413	88.133
9	Services	111.805	114.177	113.210	114.088	114.512	114.900	115.170
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	110.935	113.458	113.145	113.096	113.584	114.007	114.432
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	111.990	114.533	113.680	114.324	114.718	115.412	116.171
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	110.388	112.858	113.076	112.333	112.787	113.235	113.479
13	Gross output of general government	110.391	112.862	113.072	112.349	112.799	113.229	113.477
14	Value added	112.475	115.550	116.302	114.666	115.354	115.880	116.295
15	Compensation of general government employees	115.566	119.611	121.041	118.401	119.197	119.807	120.258
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	107.766	109.380	109.117	108.985	109.508	109.908	110.268
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	106.303	107.674	106.953	107.798	107.842	108.105	108.071
18	Durable goods	102.920	104.122	103.748	103.989	104.288	104.462	104.687
19	Nondurable goods	94.429	93.657	93.180	94.528	93.462	93.458	92.265
20	Services	109.256	111.132	110.302	111.131	111.380	111.716	111.895
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	110.553	113.334	113.472	112.960	113.332	113.572	113.878
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	110.040	111.621	111.142	111.693	112.104	111.544	112.063
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	108.436	110.450	109.713	110.239	110.695	111.154	111.366
24	Gross output of general government	108.453	110.483	109.742	110.281	110.732	111.179	111.394
25	Value added	110.132	112.693	111.913	112.283	113.026	113.550	113.953
26	Compensation of general government employees	112.021	115.385	114.240	114.960	115.880	116.461	116.913
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	107.315	108.645	108.427	108.259	108.729	109.167	109.495
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	105.432	106.610	105.928	106.724	106.729	107.058	106.988
29	Durable goods	102.891	103.992	103.636	103.851	104.149	104.333	104.495
30	Nondurable goods	84.865	81.937	81.266	83.226	81.680	81.575	79.486
31	Services	109.449	111.422	110.671	111.375	111.601	112.040	112.271
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	108.877	111.317	110.457	111.348	111.657	111.806	112.049
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	108.557	110.680	109.842	110.593	110.986	111.297	111.819
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	113.687	116.897	118.709	115.850	116.301	116.730	117.027
35	Gross output of general government	113.609	116.784	118.553	115.761	116.211	116.613	116.916
36	Value added	115.996	119.836	122.828	118.256	118.865	119.395	119.829
37	Compensation of general government employees	120.795	125.867	131.150	123.478	124.095	124.746	125.199
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	108.439	110.452	110.127	110.046	110.643	110.989	111.394
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	108.050	109.800	108.997	109.943	110.061	110.198	110.234
40	Durable goods	102.877	104.976	104.443	104.918	105.229	105.314	106.118
41	Nondurable goods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Other nondurable goods	105.842	107.711	107.516	108.106	107.648	107.576	107.386
44	Services	108.867	110.565	109.581	110.649	110.942	111.089	111.173
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	112.938	116.198	117.612	115.306	115.758	116.114	116.500
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	110.914	112.248	111.981	112.381	112.804	111.828	112.356
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	112.875	115.101	113.896	114.992	115.419	116.097	117.505
48	Gross output of general government	112.668	114.967	113.845	114.831	115.254	115.940	117.192
49	Value added	116.560	119.795	118.479	119.361	120.367	120.972	123.403
50	Compensation of general government employees	117.489	120.725	119.404	120.216	121.289	121.992	124.770
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	110.665	113.890	112.606	113.916	114.516	114.523	114.861

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	104.572	105.193	104.422	105.579	104.975	105.794	104.996
53	Durable goods	103.430	104.322	104.639	104.394	104.324	103.934	104.124
54	Nondurable goods	91.748	89.420	88.955	90.591	88.322	89.814	87.320
55	Services	113.469	116.144	115.091	116.000	116.533	116.954	117.281
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	111.352	113.628	112.889	113.278	113.875	114.471	115.007
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	112.036	114.601	113.739	114.386	114.779	115.500	116.265
58	Tuition and related educational charges	119.695	123.157	122.384	123.431	123.242	123.572	124.597
59	Health and hospital charges	109.719	112.045	111.059	111.706	112.291	113.123	113.916
60	Other sales ⁵	111.200	113.631	112.932	113.335	113.747	114.509	115.066

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.
5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	2,904.3	3,018.4	2,968.0	3,008.4	3,034.2	3,063.2	3,094.6
2	Gross output of general government	3,514.8	3,655.2	3,593.1	3,642.3	3,673.4	3,712.1	3,732.3
3	Value added	2,329.5	2,412.5	2,379.9	2,398.7	2,426.3	2,444.9	2,465.7
4	Compensation of general government employees	1,839.2	1,904.4	1,878.0	1,892.6	1,915.7	1,931.1	1,948.1
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	490.3	508.1	501.9	506.0	510.6	513.8	517.6
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	1,185.3	1,242.8	1,213.2	1,243.6	1,247.1	1,267.1	1,266.6
7	Durable goods	73.2	77.1	74.6	75.8	77.0	80.9	80.1
8	Nondurable goods	336.0	338.7	332.0	342.0	336.8	344.1	334.2
9	Services	776.0	827.0	806.5	825.9	833.4	842.1	852.3
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	86.4	88.9	87.9	88.5	89.3	90.0	90.5
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	524.1	547.8	537.2	545.4	549.9	558.9	547.2
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	1,056.9	1,114.0	1,091.6	1,110.5	1,121.1	1,132.8	1,146.3
13	Gross output of general government	1,109.0	1,167.1	1,143.1	1,163.7	1,173.7	1,187.8	1,198.9
14	Value added	729.0	754.8	745.3	750.5	758.4	765.0	771.6
15	Compensation of general government employees	451.6	469.8	462.5	467.1	472.5	477.0	481.5
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	277.3	285.0	282.8	283.4	285.8	288.0	290.1
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	380.1	412.3	397.8	413.2	415.3	422.8	427.3
18	Durable goods	44.0	47.0	44.8	45.8	46.8	50.7	49.6
19	Nondurable goods	54.6	57.5	55.4	58.2	58.0	58.5	57.7
20	Services	281.5	307.7	297.7	309.1	310.5	313.6	320.1
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	42.3	43.1	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.6
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	9.9	10.0	8.8	10.2	9.4	11.6	9.0
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	637.4	677.8	666.6	676.9	680.2	687.6	695.4
24	Gross output of general government	665.0	705.4	694.0	704.3	707.8	715.4	723.4
25	Value added	420.7	435.1	429.9	432.5	436.8	441.1	444.7
26	Compensation of general government employees	258.7	270.0	265.7	268.2	271.4	274.5	277.1
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	162.0	165.1	164.2	164.3	165.4	166.6	167.6
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	244.3	270.3	264.1	271.8	270.9	274.3	278.7
29	Durable goods	39.5	42.3	40.3	41.1	42.0	45.8	44.6
30	Nondurable goods	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.8	27.1	26.4	25.5
31	Services	178.4	200.9	196.6	202.9	201.8	202.2	208.5
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	23.8	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.8	24.1
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	419.5	436.2	425.0	433.6	440.9	445.1	451.0
35	Gross output of general government	444.0	461.7	449.1	459.4	465.9	472.3	475.5
36	Value added	308.3	319.7	315.4	318.0	321.5	323.9	326.8
37	Compensation of general government employees	193.0	199.8	196.8	198.9	201.1	202.5	204.4
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	115.3	119.9	118.6	119.1	120.4	121.4	122.5
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	135.8	142.0	133.8	141.3	144.4	148.4	148.6
40	Durable goods	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
41	Nondurable goods	28.2	30.4	28.3	30.4	30.9	32.1	32.1
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
43	Other nondurable goods	28.2	30.5	28.3	30.4	31.1	32.1	32.2
44	Services	103.1	106.9	101.0	106.3	108.7	111.4	111.6
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	18.4	19.5	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.5
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	6.1	6.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	7.6	5.0
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	1,847.4	1,904.5	1,876.4	1,897.9	1,913.2	1,930.4	1,948.3
48	Gross output of general government	2,405.7	2,488.2	2,450.0	2,478.6	2,499.8	2,524.3	2,533.4
49	Value added	1,600.5	1,657.7	1,634.6	1,648.1	1,668.0	1,679.9	1,694.1
50	Compensation of general government employees	1,387.6	1,434.6	1,415.5	1,425.5	1,443.2	1,454.1	1,466.7
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	213.0	223.1	219.1	222.6	224.8	225.8	227.5

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	805.2	830.5	815.4	830.5	831.8	844.4	839.3
53	Durable goods	29.2	30.1	29.8	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5
54	Nondurable goods	281.4	281.2	276.6	283.8	278.8	285.6	276.5
55	Services	494.6	519.3	508.9	516.7	522.9	528.5	532.3
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	44.1	45.8	45.2	45.5	46.1	46.5	46.9
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	514.2	537.9	528.4	535.2	540.5	547.3	538.2
58	Tuition and related educational charges	99.1	104.1	102.3	103.9	104.5	105.6	107.3
59	Health and hospital charges	259.8	273.0	267.6	271.2	274.6	278.7	269.5
60	Other sales ⁵	155.3	160.8	158.5	160.1	161.4	163.0	161.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.
5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Government consumption expenditures ¹	2,595.5	2,643.0	2,614.3	2,640.3	2,652.8	2,664.4	2,669.2
2	Gross output of general government	3,141.6	3,199.9	3,164.8	3,195.9	3,211.1	3,227.8	3,219.5
3	Value added	2,022.2	2,037.9	2,021.6	2,036.2	2,044.0	2,049.7	2,036.8
4	Compensation of general government employees	1,572.5	1,581.8	1,568.3	1,581.0	1,587.0	1,590.8	1,576.3
5	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	449.9	456.6	453.8	455.6	457.4	459.3	461.3
6	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	1,126.9	1,172.0	1,152.3	1,169.5	1,177.2	1,188.9	1,194.5
7	Durable goods	71.0	74.0	71.7	72.8	73.8	77.6	76.7
8	Nondurable goods	364.4	375.9	370.4	374.9	377.7	380.6	379.2
9	Services	694.1	724.3	712.5	723.9	727.8	733.0	740.1
10	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	77.9	78.4	77.7	78.3	78.6	78.9	79.1
11	Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	467.9	478.3	472.6	477.1	479.4	484.3	471.1
12	Federal consumption expenditures ¹	957.4	987.1	965.4	988.6	994.0	1,000.4	1,010.2
13	Gross output of general government	1,004.6	1,034.1	1,011.0	1,035.8	1,040.5	1,049.0	1,056.6
14	Value added	648.1	653.2	640.8	654.5	657.4	660.2	663.5
15	Compensation of general government employees	390.8	392.8	382.1	394.5	396.4	398.2	400.3
16	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	257.3	260.6	259.2	260.0	261.0	262.0	263.1
17	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	357.5	382.9	372.0	383.3	385.1	391.1	395.5
18	Durable goods	42.8	45.1	43.1	44.0	44.9	48.5	47.4
19	Nondurable goods	57.8	61.4	59.5	61.6	62.1	62.6	62.5
20	Services	257.6	276.9	269.9	278.2	278.8	280.7	286.1
21	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	38.2	38.0	37.7	38.1	38.1	38.2	38.3
22	Less: Sales to other sectors	9.0	8.9	7.9	9.1	8.4	10.4	8.0
23	Defense consumption expenditures ¹	587.8	613.7	607.6	614.1	614.5	618.7	624.5
24	Gross output of general government	613.2	638.5	632.4	638.7	639.2	643.6	649.5
25	Value added	382.0	386.1	384.2	385.2	386.5	388.5	390.3
26	Compensation of general government employees	230.9	234.0	232.6	233.3	234.2	235.7	237.0
27	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	151.0	152.0	151.4	151.7	152.1	152.6	153.1
28	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	231.7	253.6	249.3	254.7	253.9	256.3	260.6
29	Durable goods	38.4	40.7	38.9	39.6	40.4	43.9	42.7
30	Nondurable goods	31.1	33.1	33.4	33.4	33.2	32.3	32.1
31	Services	163.0	180.3	177.7	182.2	180.9	180.5	185.8
32	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21.9	21.2	21.3	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5
33	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
34	Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	369.0	373.2	358.0	374.2	379.1	381.3	385.3
35	Gross output of general government	390.8	395.4	378.8	396.8	400.9	405.0	406.7
36	Value added	265.8	266.9	256.8	268.9	270.5	271.3	272.7
37	Compensation of general government employees	159.7	158.9	150.0	161.1	162.1	162.3	163.2
38	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	106.3	108.5	107.7	108.3	108.8	109.4	110.0
39	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	125.6	129.3	122.7	128.5	131.1	134.7	134.8
40	Durable goods	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
41	Nondurable goods	26.6	28.2	26.3	28.1	28.7	29.8	29.9
42	Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
43	Other nondurable goods	26.6	28.3	26.3	28.1	28.9	29.9	30.0
44	Services	94.7	96.6	92.2	96.0	98.0	100.3	100.3
45	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.8
46	Less: Sales to other sectors	5.5	5.4	4.4	5.6	4.8	6.8	4.4
47	State and local consumption expenditures ¹	1,636.7	1,654.6	1,647.5	1,650.5	1,657.7	1,662.8	1,658.1
48	Gross output of general government	2,135.2	2,164.2	2,152.1	2,158.5	2,169.0	2,177.3	2,161.8
49	Value added	1,373.1	1,383.8	1,379.7	1,380.8	1,385.8	1,388.7	1,372.9
50	Compensation of general government employees	1,181.0	1,188.3	1,185.5	1,185.8	1,189.9	1,192.0	1,175.5
51	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	192.4	195.9	194.6	195.5	196.3	197.2	198.0

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
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Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
52	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	770.0	789.5	780.9	786.6	792.4	798.2	799.4
53	Durable goods	28.3	28.8	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.3
54	Nondurable goods	306.7	314.5	311.0	313.3	315.7	318.0	316.7
55	Services	435.9	447.1	442.2	445.5	448.7	451.9	453.8
56	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	39.6	40.3	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.8
57	Less: Sales to other sectors	458.9	469.3	464.6	467.9	470.9	473.9	462.9
58	Tuition and related educational charges	82.8	84.5	83.5	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.1
59	Health and hospital charges	236.8	243.7	241.0	242.8	244.6	246.4	236.6
60	Other sales ⁵	139.7	141.5	140.4	141.3	141.9	142.3	140.3
61	Residual	-8.9	-11.4	-11.5	-11.1	-11.3	-11.9	-12.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.3	4.9	7.7	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.1
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	2.9	4.4	8.2	4.3	0.3	2.7	3.8
3	Gross output of general government	2.5	4.1	7.8	4.0	0.3	2.7	3.7
4	Value added	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.9
5	Compensation of general government employees	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.2
6	Military	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.2
7	Civilian	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.2	3.6	3.7
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6.1	9.4	20.1	9.0	-1.3	3.8	6.8
10	Durable goods	5.2	5.9	12.0	7.6	7.8	40.0	-10.3
11	Aircraft	1.0	3.6	23.6	9.6	4.5	44.6	-19.9
12	Missiles	7.2	9.7	6.3	-29.1	67.3	86.1	-23.4
13	Ships	4.8	8.7	8.2	9.7	9.9	11.4	10.0
14	Vehicles	-0.5	93.1	1.3	577.1	-22.7	2,161.6	-17.3
15	Electronics	7.6	6.0	5.5	6.8	7.5	9.2	5.5
16	Other durable goods	10.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	-0.8	1.5
17	Nondurable goods	5.6	6.3	12.2	0.4	-2.7	-10.0	-2.3
18	Petroleum products	3.4	0.8	9.4	-4.5	0.7	-1.3	14.3
19	Ammunition	38.0	35.0	40.2	11.2	-10.6	-32.5	-25.6
20	Other nondurable goods	-3.1	-1.7	0.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.2
21	Services	6.4	10.7	23.0	10.5	-2.9	-0.9	12.3
22	Installation support	-1.9	5.6	8.6	6.0	1.1	2.8	3.6
23	Weapons support	5.2	8.4	21.4	-7.0	7.8	2.9	12.9
24	Personnel support	12.5	15.7	34.1	22.4	-9.0	-3.0	20.0
25	Transportation of material	-6.4	1.0	9.6	-1.3	3.4	-2.6	5.5
26	Travel of persons	4.5	-1.8	-1.8	-5.7	4.3	-9.3	-26.7
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	-5.5	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	0.5	2.4	3.6
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.2
29	Gross investment ⁵	5.1	6.8	5.3	-0.7	10.3	11.1	-8.9
30	Structures	-6.1	14.1	42.8	-11.8	12.8	25.5	39.8
31	Equipment	8.3	8.2	3.4	-3.7	17.8	20.4	-17.2
32	Aircraft	11.3	17.1	13.1	-32.7	13.5	53.4	-61.9
33	Missiles	-2.9	34.4	-12.0	-11.8	181.3	91.1	-28.7
34	Ships	9.0	8.5	3.3	30.4	9.9	2.6	10.5
35	Vehicles	17.8	19.6	-0.9	59.3	83.8	9.2	40.4
36	Electronics	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.8	7.1	10.3	5.7
37	Other equipment	7.7	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	5.2	3.6	8.0
38	Intellectual property products	2.0	4.6	5.9	3.9	1.8	-0.4	0.0
39	Software	10.5	8.4	5.3	10.6	8.7	6.6	5.8
40	Research and development	0.3	3.8	6.1	2.6	0.4	-1.9	-1.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.2. Contributions to Percent Change in National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.3	4.9	7.7	3.3	2.2	4.4	1.1
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	2.30	3.55	6.50	3.42	0.25	2.21	2.97
3	Gross output of general government	2.13	3.47	6.43	3.34	0.27	2.29	3.07
4	Value added	0.30	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.69	1.06	0.95
5	Compensation of general government employees	0.33	0.44	0.41	0.40	0.49	0.83	0.70
6	Military	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.20	0.34	0.37	0.24
7	Civilian	0.09	0.15	0.05	0.19	0.15	0.46	0.46
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	-0.03	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.26
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	1.83	2.90	5.88	2.78	-0.42	1.23	2.11
10	Durable goods	0.26	0.29	0.56	0.36	0.37	1.75	-0.57
11	Aircraft	0.02	0.08	0.43	0.19	0.09	0.80	-0.48
12	Missiles	0.03	0.04	0.03	-0.13	0.20	0.28	-0.12
13	Ships	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
14	Vehicles	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.20	-0.03	0.58	-0.05
15	Electronics	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04
16	Other durable goods	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.02
17	Nondurable goods	0.18	0.21	0.39	0.01	-0.09	-0.33	-0.07
18	Petroleum products	0.04	0.01	0.11	-0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.14
19	Ammunition	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.09	-0.09	-0.31	-0.21
20	Other nondurable goods	-0.05	-0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.00
21	Services	1.40	2.39	4.93	2.41	-0.70	-0.19	2.75
22	Installation support	-0.10	0.29	0.44	0.30	0.06	0.14	0.18
23	Weapons support	0.23	0.38	0.92	-0.33	0.35	0.14	0.58
24	Personnel support	1.28	1.74	3.52	2.51	-1.18	-0.36	2.24
25	Transportation of material	-0.05	0.01	0.07	-0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.04
26	Travel of persons	0.05	-0.02	-0.02	-0.06	0.04	-0.10	-0.28
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	0.18	0.09	0.08	0.08	-0.01	-0.06	-0.10
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
29	Gross investment ⁵	0.99	1.33	1.15	-0.12	1.96	2.15	-1.86
30	Structures	-0.03	0.07	0.18	-0.06	0.06	0.12	0.19
31	Equipment	0.85	0.86	0.46	-0.39	1.74	2.07	-2.05
32	Aircraft	0.27	0.44	0.45	-1.09	0.34	1.21	-2.48
33	Missiles	-0.02	0.19	-0.07	-0.07	0.68	0.53	-0.28
34	Ships	0.17	0.16	0.06	0.52	0.19	0.05	0.21
35	Vehicles	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.27	0.04	0.16
36	Electronics	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.05
37	Other equipment	0.31	-0.06	-0.03	0.01	0.20	0.14	0.30
38	Intellectual property products	0.17	0.40	0.51	0.33	0.15	-0.04	0.00
39	Software	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.09
40	Research and development	0.03	0.28	0.43	0.18	0.03	-0.13	-0.08

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	90.580	94.992	93.903	94.669	95.187	96.209	96.474
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	90.386	94.371	93.432	94.422	94.493	95.136	96.020
3	Gross output of general government	90.665	94.410	93.515	94.445	94.520	95.159	96.038
4	Value added	93.716	94.718	94.248	94.503	94.819	95.304	95.747
5	Compensation of general government employees	93.108	94.346	93.796	94.086	94.447	95.053	95.573
6	Military	91.597	92.922	92.429	92.671	93.074	93.515	93.802
7	Civilian	95.597	96.697	96.059	96.425	96.718	97.587	98.475
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	94.600	95.215	94.875	95.074	95.316	95.597	95.914
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	86.238	94.373	92.795	94.809	94.499	95.389	96.973
10	Durable goods	85.023	90.028	86.045	87.633	89.296	97.138	94.537
11	Aircraft	86.784	89.945	85.830	87.813	88.782	97.356	92.116
12	Missiles	87.463	95.941	91.802	84.245	95.810	111.908	104.691
13	Ships	125.447	136.372	131.513	134.584	137.806	141.583	145.013
14	Vehicles	24.448	47.202	25.432	41.025	38.466	83.884	79.982
15	Electronics	73.620	78.039	75.958	77.219	78.620	80.361	81.435
16	Other durable goods	98.094	100.485	99.817	100.402	100.965	100.756	101.137
17	Nondurable goods	97.559	103.724	104.689	104.790	104.064	101.355	100.764
18	Petroleum products	79.646	80.247	80.930	80.013	80.151	79.894	82.603
19	Ammunition	113.589	153.357	156.068	160.268	155.850	141.241	131.172
20	Other nondurable goods	113.585	111.612	112.137	111.555	111.477	111.281	111.347
21	Services	85.051	94.111	92.751	95.094	94.401	94.199	96.961
22	Installation support	88.456	93.390	92.085	93.434	93.698	94.343	95.172
23	Weapons support	97.000	105.173	105.420	103.524	105.493	106.255	109.537
24	Personnel support	81.852	94.721	92.446	97.230	94.958	94.249	98.639
25	Transportation of material	54.741	55.307	55.304	55.121	55.584	55.221	55.970
26	Travel of persons	91.867	90.210	91.274	89.954	90.899	88.713	82.085
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	97.998	95.025	95.348	94.653	94.771	95.327	96.182
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	95.757	98.015	97.383	97.707	98.243	98.727	98.779
29	Gross investment ⁵	91.423	97.614	95.894	95.731	98.113	100.719	98.401
30	Structures	38.557	43.975	43.700	42.351	43.650	46.200	50.240
31	Equipment	98.171	106.265	103.592	102.608	106.890	111.970	106.802
32	Aircraft	109.899	128.720	132.657	120.170	124.029	138.026	108.426
33	Missiles	68.817	92.513	78.745	76.304	98.817	116.186	106.765
34	Ships	125.032	135.670	127.264	136.002	139.263	140.150	143.703
35	Vehicles	47.679	57.020	47.828	53.732	62.564	63.955	69.617
36	Electronics	79.264	83.866	81.616	82.960	84.397	86.489	87.702
37	Other equipment	101.675	100.319	99.436	99.476	100.738	101.627	103.601
38	Intellectual property products	89.982	94.135	93.279	94.177	94.595	94.489	94.490
39	Software	135.814	147.274	142.409	146.044	149.126	151.516	153.684
40	Research and development	83.704	86.920	86.565	87.117	87.204	86.794	86.535

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	107.609	109.419	108.804	109.207	109.595	110.069	110.265
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	108.436	110.450	109.713	110.239	110.695	111.154	111.366
3	Gross output of general government	108.453	110.483	109.742	110.281	110.732	111.179	111.394
4	Value added	110.132	112.693	111.913	112.283	113.026	113.550	113.953
5	Compensation of general government employees	112.021	115.385	114.240	114.960	115.880	116.461	116.913
6	Military	107.075	110.272	109.175	109.928	110.722	111.262	111.425
7	Civilian	120.754	124.415	123.184	123.848	124.988	125.641	126.587
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	107.315	108.645	108.427	108.259	108.729	109.167	109.495
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	105.432	106.610	105.928	106.724	106.729	107.058	106.988
10	Durable goods	102.891	103.992	103.636	103.851	104.149	104.333	104.495
11	Aircraft	101.941	102.595	102.119	102.433	102.802	103.026	103.103
12	Missiles	103.732	104.923	104.698	104.638	105.010	105.346	105.280
13	Ships	101.742	103.649	103.321	103.495	103.858	103.921	103.791
14	Vehicles	103.848	104.698	104.875	104.576	104.371	104.968	104.890
15	Electronics	102.161	103.038	102.996	103.003	103.090	103.065	103.668
16	Other durable goods	104.789	106.584	106.152	106.462	106.778	106.943	107.181
17	Nondurable goods	84.865	81.937	81.266	83.226	81.680	81.575	79.486
18	Petroleum products	70.273	62.613	61.302	65.410	62.035	61.704	57.207
19	Ammunition	105.408	106.028	106.322	106.353	105.807	105.629	105.777
20	Other nondurable goods	104.191	105.206	104.723	105.184	105.338	105.581	105.446
21	Services	109.449	111.422	110.671	111.375	111.601	112.040	112.271
22	Installation support	110.068	111.306	110.485	111.575	111.533	111.632	111.968
23	Weapons support	109.702	111.641	110.945	111.383	111.930	112.305	112.646
24	Personnel support	110.238	112.306	111.645	112.165	112.487	112.925	113.535
25	Transportation of material	106.979	109.667	108.323	109.852	109.691	110.802	109.869
26	Travel of persons	100.423	104.485	103.192	104.737	104.014	105.999	101.324
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	108.877	111.317	110.457	111.348	111.657	111.806	112.049
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	108.557	110.680	109.842	110.593	110.986	111.297	111.819
29	Gross investment ⁵	104.279	105.285	105.145	105.069	105.196	105.729	105.863
30	Structures	118.365	121.061	120.493	120.797	121.245	121.707	122.184
31	Equipment	100.093	100.295	100.796	100.137	99.842	100.405	100.243
32	Aircraft	91.424	90.490	91.985	90.403	89.198	90.373	89.559
33	Missiles	96.182	93.956	96.182	92.446	92.065	95.132	95.045
34	Ships	103.816	104.051	103.835	103.468	104.345	104.557	104.828
35	Vehicles	109.743	110.516	113.611	113.677	108.474	106.301	106.183
36	Electronics	100.019	100.109	100.422	100.233	100.040	99.740	100.178
37	Other equipment	104.245	105.731	105.296	105.595	105.926	106.106	106.069
38	Intellectual property products	108.366	110.353	109.382	110.063	110.738	111.228	111.757
39	Software	95.289	94.949	95.474	95.072	95.054	94.196	94.075
40	Research and development	110.890	113.436	112.102	113.043	113.885	114.714	115.406

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	793.6	846.2	831.8	841.6	849.3	862.1	866.0
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	637.4	677.8	666.6	676.9	680.2	687.6	695.4
3	Gross output of general government	665.0	705.4	694.0	704.3	707.8	715.4	723.4
4	Value added	420.7	435.1	429.9	432.5	436.8	441.1	444.7
5	Compensation of general government employees	258.7	270.0	265.7	268.2	271.4	274.5	277.1
6	Military	156.1	163.0	160.6	162.1	164.0	165.5	166.3
7	Civilian	102.6	106.9	105.2	106.1	107.5	109.0	110.8
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	162.0	165.1	164.2	164.3	165.4	166.6	167.6
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	244.3	270.3	264.1	271.8	270.9	274.3	278.7
10	Durable goods	39.5	42.3	40.3	41.1	42.0	45.8	44.6
11	Aircraft	17.0	17.8	16.9	17.3	17.6	19.3	18.3
12	Missiles	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.2	3.9
13	Ships	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
14	Vehicles	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.1
15	Electronics	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6
16	Other durable goods	10.7	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
17	Nondurable goods	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.8	27.1	26.4	25.5
18	Petroleum products	10.2	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.6
19	Ammunition	5.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.3	5.9
20	Other nondurable goods	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
21	Services	178.4	200.9	196.6	202.9	201.8	202.2	208.5
22	Installation support	40.8	43.6	42.6	43.7	43.8	44.1	44.7
23	Weapons support	35.8	39.5	39.3	38.8	39.7	40.1	41.5
24	Personnel support	87.8	103.4	100.4	106.1	103.9	103.5	108.9
25	Transportation of material	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
26	Travel of persons	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.4
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	23.8	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.8	24.1
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
29	Gross investment ⁵	156.2	168.4	165.2	164.8	169.1	174.5	170.7
30	Structures	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0
31	Equipment	83.7	90.8	89.0	87.6	90.9	95.8	91.2
32	Aircraft	20.3	23.5	24.6	21.9	22.3	25.2	19.6
33	Missiles	4.5	6.0	5.2	4.8	6.2	7.6	7.0
34	Ships	15.5	16.9	15.8	16.8	17.4	17.5	18.0
35	Vehicles	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.3
36	Electronics	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1
37	Other equipment	33.0	33.1	32.6	32.7	33.3	33.6	34.2
38	Intellectual property products	68.8	73.2	71.9	73.1	73.9	74.1	74.5
39	Software	11.7	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.1
40	Research and development	57.1	60.6	59.6	60.5	61.0	61.2	61.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	737.5	773.4	764.5	770.8	775.0	783.3	785.5
2	Consumption expenditures ¹	587.8	613.7	607.6	614.1	614.5	618.7	624.5
3	Gross output of general government	613.2	638.5	632.4	638.7	639.2	643.6	649.5
4	Value added	382.0	386.1	384.2	385.2	386.5	388.5	390.3
5	Compensation of general government employees	230.9	234.0	232.6	233.3	234.2	235.7	237.0
6	Military	145.7	147.9	147.1	147.5	148.1	148.8	149.3
7	Civilian	85.0	86.0	85.4	85.7	86.0	86.7	87.5
8	Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	151.0	152.0	151.4	151.7	152.1	152.6	153.1
9	Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	231.7	253.6	249.3	254.7	253.9	256.3	260.6
10	Durable goods	38.4	40.7	38.9	39.6	40.4	43.9	42.7
11	Aircraft	16.7	17.3	16.5	16.9	17.1	18.7	17.7
12	Missiles	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.7
13	Ships	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
14	Vehicles	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.0
15	Electronics	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4
16	Other durable goods	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6
17	Nondurable goods	31.1	33.1	33.4	33.4	33.2	32.3	32.1
18	Petroleum products	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.1
19	Ammunition	4.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6
20	Other nondurable goods	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
21	Services	163.0	180.3	177.7	182.2	180.9	180.5	185.8
22	Installation support	37.1	39.1	38.6	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.9
23	Weapons support	32.6	35.4	35.4	34.8	35.5	35.7	36.8
24	Personnel support	79.6	92.1	89.9	94.6	92.4	91.7	95.9
25	Transportation of material	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
26	Travel of persons	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.3
27	Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21.9	21.2	21.3	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5
28	Less: Sales to other sectors	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
29	Gross investment ⁵	149.8	159.9	157.1	156.8	160.7	165.0	161.2
30	Structures	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1
31	Equipment	83.7	90.6	88.3	87.5	91.1	95.4	91.0
32	Aircraft	22.2	26.0	26.8	24.3	25.0	27.9	21.9
33	Missiles	4.7	6.3	5.4	5.2	6.8	8.0	7.3
34	Ships	15.0	16.2	15.2	16.3	16.7	16.8	17.2
35	Vehicles	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.1
36	Electronics	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1
37	Other equipment	31.7	31.3	31.0	31.0	31.4	31.7	32.3
38	Intellectual property products	63.4	66.4	65.8	66.4	66.7	66.6	66.6
39	Software	12.3	13.3	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.9
40	Research and development	51.5	53.4	53.2	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.2
41	Residual	-0.7	-1.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.2	-1.9	-0.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.18B. Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

Last Revised On: Sep 13 2019 12:00AM

Line		2017	2018	2017	2018			
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	Current receipts	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Budget receipts	3,314.9	3,328.7	769.5	727.5	1,043.8	787.9	771.2
2	Less: Coverage differences	35.9	36.7	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.5	8.7
3	Contributions received by federal employee pension and insurance funds ¹	4.2	4.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
4	Capital transfers received ²	22.7	22.9	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.0
5	Financial transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Other ³	9.0	9.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
7	Less: Netting and grossing differences	-240.1	-249.9	-57.2	-61.5	-63.4	-67.9	-60.4
8	Supplementary medical insurance premiums	-88.6	-99.7	-22.7	-25.5	-25.6	-25.9	-25.8
9	Interest receipts	-49.9	-35.7	-9.3	-6.5	-7.4	-12.5	-14.4
10	Current surplus of government enterprises	-0.6	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5
11	Other ⁴	-101.0	-115.5	-25.1	-29.4	-30.7	-30.3	-21.6
12	Plus: Timing differences	1.9	-43.4	64.3	110.2	-217.9	0.0	58.6
13	Taxes on corporate income	-19.2	-37.8	-11.9	15.5	-39.5	-1.9	-20.7
14	Federal and state unemployment insurance taxes	0.9	-2.3	5.9	2.6	-12.6	1.8	4.8
15	Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	8.9	-5.2	65.0	87.0	-167.4	10.2	71.7
16	Excise taxes	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.7	4.0	-6.5	-4.3
17	Other	8.4	-1.3	3.2	1.4	-2.3	-3.6	7.1
18	Equals: Federal government current receipts, NIPAs	3,521.1	3,498.5	882.4	889.8	879.9	846.3	881.5
	Current expenditures	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
19	Budget outlays	3,980.5	4,108.3	994.0	1,103.0	1,051.7	959.7	1,089.2
20	Less: Coverage differences	16.3	-30.0	-0.1	3.6	8.6	-42.1	-4.1
21	Federal employee pension and insurance fund transactions ¹	-80.1	-83.0	-25.2	-18.0	-20.7	-19.1	-27.1
22	Interest accrued	-168.7	-171.6	-41.1	-42.4	-45.1	-43.0	-43.6
23	Contributions accrued (employer)	-70.3	-74.3	-24.5	-16.5	-16.3	-17.0	-25.1
24	Benefits paid	158.6	162.7	40.3	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.5
25	Administrative expenses	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
26	Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁵	-41.0	-82.9	-20.7	-20.7	-20.7	-20.7	-19.9
27	Other differences in funds covered ⁶	11.3	10.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
28	Net investment ⁷	-3.3	2.1	1.3	-0.6	0.5	1.0	3.4
29	Capital transfers paid ⁸	85.5	75.4	18.6	14.6	17.5	24.7	18.7
30	Financial transactions	51.0	54.0	30.0	25.6	29.4	-31.0	24.2
31	Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	62.3	63.4	26.3	27.8	32.0	-22.7	23.6
32	Deposit insurance	1.3	-5.2	-2.4	-0.6	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1
33	Net purchases of foreign currency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34	Other	-12.7	-4.2	6.1	-1.6	-1.1	-7.6	1.6
35	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-2.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6
36	Other ⁹	-4.9	-5.8	-6.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	-5.6
37	Less: Netting and grossing differences	-240.1	-249.9	-57.2	-61.5	-63.4	-67.9	-60.4
38	Supplementary medical insurance premiums	-88.6	-99.7	-22.7	-25.5	-25.6	-25.9	-25.8
39	Interest receipts	-49.9	-35.7	-9.3	-6.5	-7.4	-12.5	-14.4
40	Current surplus of government enterprises	-0.6	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5
41	Other ⁴	-101.0	-115.5	-25.1	-29.4	-30.7	-30.3	-21.6
42	Plus: Timing differences	6.6	53.5	30.8	-58.6	16.6	64.6	-5.9
43	Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	3.0	9.4	-7.0	8.0	0.6	7.8	-7.5
44	Interest payments	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
45	Current transfer payments	6.5	65.1	52.7	-66.2	16.8	61.7	13.0
46	Other ¹⁰	-3.4	-21.3	-15.0	-0.4	-0.9	-5.0	-11.5
47	Equals: Federal government current expenditures, NIPAs	4,210.9	4,441.7	1,082.0	1,102.3	1,123.0	1,134.3	1,147.8
	Net federal government saving	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
48	Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	-665.6	-779.6	-224.5	-375.5	-7.9	-171.7	-317.9

Table 3.18B. Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

Last Revised On: Sep 13 2019 12:00AM

Line		2017	2018	2017	2018			
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
49	Plus: Net investment (28)	-3.3	2.1	1.3	-0.6	0.5	1.0	3.4
50	Less: Net capital transfers received (4-29)	-62.8	-52.5	-13.3	-8.8	-11.6	-18.7	-13.7
51	Less: Federal employee retirement plans (3-21)	84.3	87.5	26.3	19.1	21.8	20.2	28.3
52	Less: Other coverage differences (5+ 6-26-27-30-35-36)	-5.3	33.8	-3.1	-5.1	-9.0	51.0	1.6
53	Less: Timing differences (42-12)	4.6	96.9	-33.5	-168.8	234.5	64.6	-64.5
54	Equals: Federal government saving, national income and product accounts (18-47)	-689.8	-943.1	-199.6	-212.5	-243.1	-287.9	-266.2

Legend / Footnotes:

1. In the NIPAs, pension plans are treated as 'pass-through' institutions that hold financial assets on behalf of households, which are the effective owners. Pension plans are classified as financial corporations that receive contributions and property income on behalf of plan participants but do not have saving or net worth of their own. Table 7.23 shows transactions of the federal government defined-benefit pension subsectors. Contributions for publicly administered insurance funds are transactions with the household sector and include the Medicare-eligible Retiree Health Care Fund.
2. Consists of estate and gift taxes.
3. Beginning with 1996, consists largely of Universal Service Fund receipts; prior to 1996 consisted largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to government agencies. Includes certain revenues collected from and repaid to U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.
4. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and that are classified as receipts in the NIPAs. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but that are added to both receipts and expenditures in the NIPAs.
5. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in 'Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales.'
6. Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods, and beginning with 1996, the Universal Service Fund. Includes repayments of certain collections from the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.
7. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.
8. Consists of investment grants to state and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. government or payments to the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund to amortize unfunded liability; both are classified as capital transfers paid by the United States and are excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expenditures.
9. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.
10. Primarily includes timing on subsidies and government enterprises.

Note. Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 3.22.

NIPAs National income and product accounts

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Current receipts from the rest of the world	3,771.8	3,809.5	3,817.2	3,827.8	3,806.1	3,787.0	3,600.6
2	Exports of goods and services	2,510.3	2,504.3	2,520.3	2,504.0	2,495.1	2,497.7	2,420.9
3	Goods ¹	1,661.3	1,643.8	1,661.8	1,646.1	1,638.0	1,629.2	1,599.1
4	Durable	1,005.8	981.6	1,010.1	976.2	973.5	966.5	936.1
5	Nondurable	655.5	662.2	651.6	669.9	664.5	662.7	663.0
6	Services ¹	848.9	860.5	858.5	858.0	857.1	868.5	821.8
7	Income receipts	1,106.2	1,158.8	1,149.0	1,177.2	1,160.4	1,148.7	1,037.9
8	Wage and salary receipts	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8
9	Income receipts on assets	1,099.6	1,152.0	1,142.2	1,170.3	1,153.5	1,141.9	1,031.1
10	Interest	247.5	267.8	272.9	275.7	268.8	253.9	233.4
11	Dividends	1,049.7	710.9	676.7	659.9	761.9	745.1	918.7
12	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	-197.7	173.2	192.6	234.7	122.8	142.9	-121.0
13	Current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world ²	155.4	146.4	147.9	146.5	150.6	140.5	141.8
14	To persons	111.7	108.3	109.8	108.4	108.3	106.9	108.8
15	To business	-0.5	-4.1	-3.1	-5.1	-2.1	-6.2	-5.0
16	To government	44.2	42.2	41.2	43.3	44.4	39.8	38.1
17	Current payments to the rest of the world	4,281.3	4,312.4	4,363.8	4,341.9	4,313.0	4,230.8	4,038.9
18	Imports of goods and services	3,148.5	3,136.1	3,154.1	3,166.7	3,148.2	3,075.6	2,945.6
19	Goods ¹	2,570.6	2,530.1	2,554.3	2,566.1	2,540.9	2,459.0	2,379.0
20	Durable	1,664.3	1,638.8	1,668.9	1,644.9	1,648.6	1,592.6	1,526.5
21	Nondurable	906.3	891.3	885.4	921.2	892.3	866.4	852.4
22	Services ¹	577.9	606.1	599.8	600.6	607.2	616.6	566.6
23	Income payments	838.3	863.3	891.2	876.2	851.4	834.5	762.1
24	Wage and salary payments	19.6	20.2	19.9	19.9	20.4	20.6	19.8
25	Income payments on assets	818.8	843.1	871.2	856.3	831.0	813.9	742.3
26	Interest	468.4	489.9	501.4	499.9	490.1	468.2	443.4
27	Dividends	203.5	209.4	195.8	200.6	212.8	228.4	223.1
28	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	146.9	143.8	174.0	155.8	128.1	117.2	75.8
29	Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world ²	294.5	312.9	318.5	299.0	313.5	320.7	331.2
30	From persons	200.6	199.3	199.5	198.7	199.1	199.7	198.5
31	From government	81.4	80.5	85.2	73.2	78.3	85.4	91.7
32	From business	12.5	33.2	33.8	27.1	36.1	35.6	40.9
33	Balance on current account, NIPAs	-509.5	-502.9	-546.6	-514.1	-506.9	-443.9	-438.3
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	-506.7	-503.3	-547.0	-514.5	-507.4	-444.3	-438.8
35	Balance on current account, NIPAs	-509.5	-502.9	-546.6	-514.1	-506.9	-443.9	-438.3
36	Less: Capital account transactions (net) ³	-2.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Beginning with 1959, exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are reclassified from services to goods. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Prior to 1999, current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world (line 13) are not separately displayed, and line 29 includes current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world net of current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world.

3. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Exports of goods and services	3.0	0.0	4.1	-5.7	1.0	2.1	-9.0
2	Exports of goods ¹	4.3	0.2	4.6	-5.9	2.1	-0.6	-1.9
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	-0.1	1.6	39.9	38.1	-8.7	-31.2	8.7
4	Industrial supplies and materials	7.0	3.0	-1.9	-0.1	5.0	16.3	23.1
5	Durable goods	3.2	-3.9	-4.4	-8.0	0.2	-4.3	7.6
6	Nondurable goods	8.4	5.5	-1.1	2.8	6.7	23.9	28.6
7	Petroleum and products	16.2	10.9	-3.1	8.0	12.4	42.3	47.6
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	2.4	0.7	0.9	-1.9	1.5	8.0	11.7
9	Capital goods, except automotive	4.6	-3.1	-1.1	-16.7	-2.3	1.3	-11.9
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	5.5	-6.2	-4.2	-46.2	4.4	13.0	-34.0
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	7.9	0.3	20.4	-6.7	-34.3	-8.9	-1.3
12	Other	3.8	-2.4	-2.5	-4.8	0.5	-1.0	-4.6
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	-0.2	1.5	39.9	-10.9	14.0	-22.5	-19.2
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	3.2	0.0	8.6	-12.9	1.0	-12.4	-20.8
15	Durable goods	3.1	-4.1	1.7	-9.2	-18.4	5.5	-32.2
16	Nondurable goods	3.3	5.0	17.2	-16.9	27.0	-28.1	-6.4
17	Other ²	4.5	0.1	-28.3	7.7	18.0	38.3	-12.1
18	Exports of services ¹	0.7	-0.4	3.3	-5.1	-1.3	7.2	-21.1
19	Transport	3.3	-1.4	2.7	-1.5	-6.5	-0.6	-34.8
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	-0.4	-1.3	9.6	-11.5	-4.4	8.3	-51.3
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	-0.6	-5.5	-3.7	-5.1	-6.9	1.3	-4.6
22	Other business services ³	0.7	2.3	5.2	-3.8	3.7	11.3	-4.4
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	5.6	2.8	-5.5	23.5	-6.1	-3.5	11.0
24	Other	2.8	-5.5	-28.4	-0.6	3.0	3.1	-2.8
25	Imports of goods and services	4.4	1.0	-1.5	0.0	1.8	-8.4	-15.7
26	Imports of goods ¹	5.0	0.3	-2.8	0.1	1.1	-11.4	-12.2
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	7.8	2.6	2.9	2.1	9.7	-3.3	4.3
28	Industrial supplies and materials	-0.1	-5.5	-12.4	-4.4	-0.4	-11.3	-4.7
29	Durable goods	2.7	-5.0	-15.1	-6.2	1.2	-12.3	2.6
30	Nondurable goods	-1.5	-5.7	-11.0	-3.4	-1.2	-10.8	-8.6
31	Petroleum and products	-4.9	-7.0	-11.5	7.8	-8.8	-4.8	-12.9
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	4.2	-3.4	-10.2	-18.6	12.5	-19.3	-1.6
33	Capital goods, except automotive	8.4	-0.9	-5.9	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	-14.4
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	6.6	9.3	55.1	-14.3	-20.3	-4.8	-20.6
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	10.7	-2.7	-8.2	18.1	-23.3	35.9	-22.9
36	Other	8.0	-1.5	-10.9	-4.6	9.0	-7.0	-11.2
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	3.9	1.9	-1.3	8.1	-4.4	-24.7	-10.3
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	7.8	2.9	5.3	-4.4	6.5	-23.9	-17.3
39	Durable goods	5.9	1.1	8.5	-21.5	16.1	-26.5	-37.9
40	Nondurable goods	10.0	4.8	2.0	17.0	-2.3	-21.1	7.6
41	Other	-3.3	11.2	5.1	29.3	-1.9	35.7	-23.5
42	Imports of services ¹	1.6	4.2	4.5	-0.7	4.8	4.9	-28.6
43	Transport	0.7	0.6	-3.6	-3.5	1.7	-2.4	-40.3
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	5.4	6.4	9.0	-3.2	2.7	8.6	-64.2
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	2.6	3.4	0.5	-1.1	6.5	5.8	-14.1
46	Other business services ³	-0.9	4.4	7.2	1.4	6.6	6.6	2.9
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	-0.4	6.1	2.7	5.9	8.4	-3.3	-2.5
48	Other	21.4	4.7	0.8	4.6	3.9	3.1	-27.7
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
49	Exports of durable goods	3.4	-2.5	3.2	-13.1	-0.7	-2.3	-13.1
50	Exports of nondurable goods	5.6	4.4	6.7	6.0	6.5	2.0	16.6

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	0.4	2.0	32.3	38.4	-3.4	-34.0	9.4
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	4.7	0.0	2.4	-9.4	2.7	3.5	-3.0
53	Imports of durable goods	5.7	0.1	-2.7	-3.3	1.6	-11.9	-17.3
54	Imports of nondurable goods	3.7	0.5	-3.1	6.9	0.1	-10.6	-2.1
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	6.0	1.0	-2.0	-0.5	2.0	-12.0	-12.1

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Beginning in 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Exports of goods and services	3.0	0.0	4.1	-5.7	1.0	2.1	-9.0
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Exports of goods ¹	2.78	0.13	3.04	-3.90	1.40	-0.35	-1.07
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	-0.01	0.10	1.69	1.75	-0.51	-2.00	0.46
4	Industrial supplies and materials	1.39	0.63	-0.40	0.01	1.04	3.19	4.55
5	Durable goods	0.18	-0.22	-0.24	-0.43	0.01	-0.23	0.39
6	Nondurable goods	1.21	0.85	-0.16	0.44	1.03	3.42	4.16
7	Petroleum and products	1.01	0.79	-0.24	0.59	0.91	2.80	3.24
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	0.20	0.06	0.08	-0.14	0.12	0.61	0.92
9	Capital goods, except automotive	1.02	-0.69	-0.23	-3.98	-0.50	0.29	-2.66
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	0.28	-0.34	-0.23	-3.12	0.21	0.60	-1.96
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	0.15	0.01	0.38	-0.14	-0.79	-0.16	-0.02
12	Other	0.59	-0.37	-0.38	-0.72	0.08	-0.15	-0.68
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	-0.01	0.09	2.13	-0.74	0.86	-1.64	-1.27
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	0.27	0.00	0.70	-1.13	0.08	-1.08	-1.79
15	Durable goods	0.14	-0.18	0.08	-0.42	-0.87	0.23	-1.55
16	Nondurable goods	0.12	0.18	0.62	-0.71	0.95	-1.30	-0.24
17	Other ²	0.12	0.00	-0.86	0.18	0.43	0.89	-0.35
18	Exports of services ¹	0.24	-0.13	1.11	-1.75	-0.45	2.42	-7.94
19	Transport	0.12	-0.05	0.10	-0.05	-0.25	-0.02	-1.44
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	-0.03	-0.11	0.79	-1.04	-0.38	0.69	-5.66
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	-0.03	-0.28	-0.19	-0.26	-0.35	0.06	-0.23
22	Other business services ³	0.11	0.35	0.76	-0.58	0.56	1.69	-0.69
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	0.05	0.02	-0.05	0.18	-0.05	-0.03	0.09
24	Other	0.02	-0.05	-0.31	0.00	0.03	0.03	-0.02
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Imports of goods and services	4.4	1.0	-1.5	0.0	1.8	-8.4	-15.7
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26	Imports of goods ¹	4.06	0.21	-2.34	0.11	0.88	-9.38	-9.45
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	0.36	0.13	0.14	0.10	0.45	-0.14	0.24
28	Industrial supplies and materials	-0.02	-0.98	-2.29	-0.75	-0.07	-1.91	-0.66
29	Durable goods	0.17	-0.30	-0.97	-0.37	0.07	-0.73	0.20
30	Nondurable goods	-0.18	-0.68	-1.32	-0.39	-0.14	-1.19	-0.86
31	Petroleum and products	-0.37	-0.52	-0.82	0.51	-0.63	-0.31	-0.82
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	0.19	-0.15	-0.50	-0.90	0.49	-0.87	-0.04
33	Capital goods, except automotive	1.81	-0.20	-1.32	-0.34	-0.20	0.09	-3.18
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	0.12	0.16	0.85	-0.32	-0.45	-0.09	-0.42
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	0.46	-0.12	-0.36	0.71	-1.09	1.26	-1.03
36	Other	1.24	-0.24	-1.81	-0.73	1.34	-1.08	-1.73
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	0.47	0.22	-0.16	0.95	-0.55	-3.30	-1.20
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	1.58	0.60	1.10	-0.94	1.33	-5.54	-3.44
39	Durable goods	0.64	0.12	0.90	-2.58	1.57	-3.12	-4.34
40	Nondurable goods	0.94	0.48	0.20	1.64	-0.24	-2.42	0.90
41	Other	-0.14	0.45	0.21	1.11	-0.08	1.42	-1.22
42	Imports of services ¹	0.31	0.77	0.84	-0.13	0.89	0.95	-6.21
43	Transport	0.02	0.02	-0.13	-0.12	0.06	-0.08	-1.63
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	0.25	0.29	0.41	-0.16	0.13	0.41	-4.42
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	0.05	0.06	0.01	-0.02	0.12	0.11	-0.28
46	Other business services ³	-0.07	0.33	0.53	0.11	0.51	0.52	0.26
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	-0.03	-0.02
48	Other	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.11

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Beginning in 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Exports of goods and services	115.592	115.590	116.569	114.886	115.158	115.748	113.046
2	Exports of goods ¹	117.166	117.393	118.471	116.673	117.295	117.133	116.559
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	119.244	121.134	117.927	127.831	124.966	113.811	116.211
4	Industrial supplies and materials	126.540	130.391	128.362	128.345	129.935	134.923	142.130
5	Durable goods	105.471	101.315	103.164	101.030	101.090	99.977	101.834
6	Nondurable goods	136.330	143.856	140.020	140.978	143.276	151.151	160.947
7	Petroleum and products	187.353	207.761	197.153	200.973	206.918	226.000	249.106
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	108.542	109.290	108.960	108.438	108.829	110.931	114.053
9	Capital goods, except automotive	108.893	105.550	109.435	104.536	103.940	104.289	101.045
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	118.862	111.447	123.310	105.626	106.773	110.079	99.235
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	122.103	122.434	131.227	128.957	116.106	113.445	113.071
12	Other	105.002	102.484	103.431	102.161	102.300	102.043	100.850
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	107.337	108.894	111.184	108.022	111.628	104.741	99.302
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	121.988	122.002	126.052	121.776	122.071	118.107	111.423
15	Durable goods	121.721	116.758	121.485	118.586	112.725	114.235	103.673
16	Nondurable goods	122.316	128.453	131.685	125.731	133.482	122.912	120.892
17	Other ²	136.689	136.873	129.385	131.794	137.362	148.949	144.225
18	Exports of services ¹	112.791	112.361	113.160	111.689	111.320	113.276	106.744
19	Transport	116.400	114.754	116.092	115.649	113.716	113.558	102.056
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	123.255	121.670	124.560	120.803	119.455	121.860	101.806
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	94.752	89.538	91.149	89.965	88.377	88.663	87.624
22	Other business services ³	117.806	120.570	120.081	118.923	120.004	123.273	121.898
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	87.702	90.172	87.533	92.285	90.836	90.032	92.418
24	Other	81.780	77.283	76.928	76.817	77.394	77.995	77.442
25	Imports of goods and services	125.115	126.340	126.758	126.752	127.310	124.538	119.346
26	Imports of goods ¹	126.710	127.027	127.779	127.824	128.168	124.339	120.374
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	127.115	130.478	128.748	129.410	132.433	131.322	132.716
28	Industrial supplies and materials	104.097	98.409	100.023	98.916	98.811	95.885	94.745
29	Durable goods	129.887	123.431	125.741	123.753	124.112	120.117	120.889
30	Nondurable goods	96.340	90.866	92.249	91.451	91.168	88.596	86.638
31	Petroleum and products	91.407	85.021	85.062	86.667	84.699	83.656	80.811
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	109.028	105.372	109.322	103.850	106.944	101.371	100.972
33	Capital goods, except automotive	139.628	138.360	138.918	138.376	138.057	138.091	132.815
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	128.099	140.066	148.630	143.011	135.132	133.490	126.011
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	123.987	120.640	118.532	123.553	115.633	124.842	116.969
36	Other	146.273	144.059	144.426	142.730	145.854	143.227	139.028
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	130.289	132.737	133.848	136.474	134.940	125.685	122.330
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	138.997	143.082	145.570	143.948	146.224	136.588	130.270
39	Durable goods	158.188	159.964	167.376	157.540	163.539	151.403	134.398
40	Nondurable goods	119.902	125.685	124.170	129.147	128.409	121.013	123.245
41	Other	127.789	142.056	132.975	141.807	141.131	152.310	142.423
42	Imports of services ¹	117.769	122.662	121.745	121.530	122.949	124.424	114.376
43	Transport	119.275	119.976	120.703	119.632	120.146	119.422	104.994
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	144.967	154.234	153.875	152.610	153.634	156.818	121.291
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	132.921	137.375	136.101	135.710	137.863	139.825	134.630
46	Other business services ³	105.845	110.523	108.897	109.286	111.057	112.853	113.655
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	78.474	83.245	81.692	82.876	84.560	83.851	83.323
48	Other	147.723	154.630	152.288	154.013	155.509	156.708	144.504
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
49	Exports of durable goods	110.224	107.496	110.618	106.789	106.596	105.980	102.319
50	Exports of nondurable goods	129.836	135.549	132.838	134.797	136.934	137.628	143.024

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	119.350	121.741	117.934	127.912	126.814	114.306	116.893
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	116.916	116.926	118.454	115.560	116.342	117.348	116.471
53	Imports of durable goods	139.442	139.616	141.327	140.129	140.695	136.312	130.006
54	Imports of nondurable goods	108.530	109.071	108.452	110.270	110.298	107.264	106.701
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	133.351	134.696	135.556	135.375	136.061	131.791	127.612

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Beginning in 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.
3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.
4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Exports of goods and services	99.104	98.869	98.663	99.463	98.876	98.474	97.727
2	Exports of goods ¹	93.186	92.024	92.185	92.723	91.778	91.412	90.163
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	83.942	83.672	83.505	82.846	83.837	84.500	84.401
4	Industrial supplies and materials	87.435	83.706	84.440	85.811	82.771	81.802	78.262
5	Durable goods	93.017	91.972	92.456	92.368	91.589	91.475	92.039
6	Nondurable goods	84.917	80.439	81.228	83.019	79.354	78.157	73.578
7	Petroleum and products	71.156	66.099	66.108	69.518	64.960	63.812	57.565
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	95.231	91.864	93.565	93.101	90.964	89.824	88.301
9	Capital goods, except automotive	98.049	98.516	98.448	98.432	98.583	98.602	99.016
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	116.620	120.033	118.881	119.947	120.449	120.854	121.255
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	82.395	77.938	80.478	78.020	77.164	76.092	76.183
12	Other	94.983	95.394	95.204	95.288	95.504	95.580	96.040
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	101.247	101.604	101.591	101.983	101.642	101.199	101.441
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	93.062	93.404	92.858	93.400	93.803	93.554	93.584
15	Durable goods	94.302	93.783	93.528	93.872	94.068	93.664	93.749
16	Nondurable goods	91.575	92.874	92.012	92.774	93.397	93.313	93.285
17	Other ²	95.270	94.188	94.263	94.950	93.948	93.593	92.248
18	Exports of services ¹	112.389	114.355	113.278	114.695	114.965	114.481	114.957
19	Transport	95.027	94.981	94.809	95.556	95.121	94.437	93.883
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	107.760	109.856	108.619	110.292	110.224	110.288	109.595
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	109.193	110.900	110.164	110.753	111.152	111.529	111.965
22	Other business services ³	118.994	121.190	119.739	121.653	122.259	121.109	122.691
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	107.810	108.973	108.499	108.766	109.005	109.620	110.013
24	Other	192.132	206.332	206.312	205.216	206.716	207.082	203.432
25	Imports of goods and services	91.181	89.939	90.158	90.521	89.597	89.480	89.426
26	Imports of goods ¹	88.153	86.538	86.858	87.227	86.140	85.928	85.870
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	105.029	104.582	104.774	107.352	104.287	101.913	104.301
28	Industrial supplies and materials	76.682	73.341	73.352	75.432	71.970	72.610	71.105
29	Durable goods	98.984	96.792	97.220	95.672	96.541	97.736	99.585
30	Nondurable goods	69.564	65.749	65.610	69.008	63.965	64.414	61.677
31	Petroleum and products	60.557	56.302	54.642	60.962	54.966	54.636	51.762
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	95.035	91.988	95.669	91.802	89.026	91.457	88.982
33	Capital goods, except automotive	90.331	89.285	89.911	89.411	89.154	88.664	88.721
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	107.855	111.748	110.008	111.463	113.252	112.269	110.856
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	93.930	88.869	91.988	89.521	88.011	85.956	85.279
36	Other	87.454	86.965	87.177	86.993	86.861	86.828	87.221
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	95.941	95.268	95.638	95.241	95.102	95.091	95.661
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	90.009	88.489	88.790	88.543	88.536	88.087	88.383
39	Durable goods	77.329	74.465	75.074	74.787	74.355	73.645	74.046
40	Nondurable goods	106.996	107.532	107.387	107.203	107.802	107.736	107.891
41	Other	101.304	100.854	101.257	100.857	100.680	100.623	101.079
42	Imports of services ¹	107.026	107.774	107.463	107.799	107.734	108.098	108.066
43	Transport	106.744	107.311	108.568	107.034	106.026	107.614	105.142
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	99.317	98.762	98.490	98.962	98.572	99.022	98.896
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	109.202	110.894	110.158	110.747	111.146	111.523	111.959
46	Other business services ³	111.185	112.856	111.854	112.969	113.481	113.120	113.966
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	105.082	103.432	103.314	103.239	102.889	104.288	104.965
48	Other	110.637	112.734	112.765	112.616	112.649	112.905	113.371
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
49	Exports of durable goods	97.315	97.380	97.383	97.486	97.392	97.258	97.564
50	Exports of nondurable goods	86.465	83.697	84.036	85.134	83.133	82.484	79.411

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	83.916	82.830	82.959	82.348	82.676	83.336	83.236
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	94.200	93.046	93.212	93.878	92.786	92.307	90.938
53	Imports of durable goods	89.988	88.483	89.024	88.494	88.336	88.079	88.521
54	Imports of nondurable goods	85.644	83.803	83.730	85.675	82.970	82.837	81.932
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	93.592	92.327	92.945	92.442	92.059	91.861	92.218

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Beginning in 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.
3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.
4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Exports of goods and services	2,510.3	2,504.3	2,520.3	2,504.0	2,495.1	2,497.7	2,420.9
2	Exports of goods ¹	1,661.3	1,643.8	1,661.8	1,646.1	1,638.0	1,629.2	1,599.1
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	133.2	134.7	130.9	140.8	139.3	127.9	130.4
4	Industrial supplies and materials	534.6	527.2	523.8	532.2	519.7	533.3	537.5
5	Durable goods	137.6	130.7	133.8	130.9	129.9	128.3	131.5
6	Nondurable goods	397.0	396.5	389.9	401.3	389.8	405.0	406.0
7	Petroleum and products	189.3	194.8	185.1	198.4	190.9	204.8	203.7
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	207.7	201.7	204.8	202.8	198.9	200.2	202.3
9	Capital goods, except automotive	563.2	548.5	568.3	542.7	540.5	542.4	527.7
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	130.7	126.1	138.2	119.5	121.3	125.4	113.5
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts	49.5	47.0	52.0	49.5	44.1	42.5	42.4
12	Other	382.9	375.3	378.1	373.8	375.1	374.5	371.9
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	158.8	161.7	165.1	161.0	165.8	154.9	147.2
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	205.5	206.2	211.9	205.9	207.3	200.0	188.7
15	Durable goods	113.3	108.1	112.2	109.9	104.7	105.6	95.9
16	Nondurable goods	92.2	98.2	99.7	96.0	102.6	94.4	92.8
17	Other ²	66.0	65.3	61.8	63.4	65.4	70.7	67.5
18	Exports of services ¹	848.9	860.5	858.5	858.0	857.1	868.5	821.8
19	Transport	92.9	91.5	92.4	92.8	90.8	90.0	80.4
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	214.7	216.0	218.7	215.4	212.8	217.3	180.4
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	128.7	123.6	125.0	124.0	122.2	123.1	122.1
22	Other business services ³	369.5	385.1	378.9	381.3	386.7	393.5	394.2
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	20.5	21.3	20.6	21.7	21.4	21.4	22.0
24	Other	22.7	23.0	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.3	22.8
25	Imports of goods and services	3,148.5	3,136.1	3,154.1	3,166.7	3,148.2	3,075.6	2,945.6
26	Imports of goods ¹	2,570.6	2,530.1	2,554.3	2,566.1	2,540.9	2,459.0	2,379.0
27	Foods, feeds, and beverages	148.4	151.7	150.0	154.4	153.5	148.8	153.9
28	Industrial supplies and materials	577.3	522.0	530.6	539.6	514.3	503.5	487.2
29	Durable goods	193.5	179.8	184.0	178.2	180.3	176.7	181.2
30	Nondurable goods	383.9	342.2	346.6	361.4	334.0	326.8	306.0
31	Petroleum and products	240.4	208.0	201.9	229.5	202.2	198.5	181.7
32	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	143.4	134.2	144.7	131.9	131.7	128.3	124.3
33	Capital goods, except automotive	695.9	681.7	689.2	682.7	679.2	675.6	650.2
34	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	55.5	62.8	65.6	64.0	61.4	60.2	56.1
35	Computers, peripherals, and parts	142.4	131.0	133.3	135.2	124.4	131.2	122.0
36	Other	498.1	487.8	490.3	483.5	493.3	484.3	472.2
37	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	373.1	377.5	382.1	388.0	383.1	356.8	349.3
38	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	649.1	657.0	670.6	661.3	671.7	624.3	597.4
39	Durable goods	338.4	329.7	347.7	326.0	336.5	308.5	275.4
40	Nondurable goods	310.7	327.3	322.9	335.3	335.3	315.8	322.0
41	Other	126.8	140.3	131.9	140.1	139.1	150.1	141.0
42	Imports of services ¹	577.9	606.1	599.8	600.6	607.2	616.6	566.6
43	Transport	108.2	109.4	111.3	108.8	108.2	109.2	93.8
44	Travel (for all purposes including education)	144.5	152.9	152.1	151.6	152.0	155.8	120.4
45	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	56.1	58.9	58.0	58.1	59.2	60.3	58.3
46	Other business services ³	235.6	249.7	243.8	247.1	252.3	255.5	259.3
47	Government goods and services n.e.c.	23.0	24.0	23.5	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.4
48	Other	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	10.6
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
49	Exports of durable goods	1,005.8	981.6	1,010.1	976.2	973.5	966.5	936.1
50	Exports of nondurable goods	655.5	662.2	651.6	669.9	664.5	662.7	663.0

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
51	Exports of agricultural goods ⁴	145.4	146.2	141.9	152.8	152.1	138.2	141.1
52	Exports of nonagricultural goods	1,515.9	1,497.5	1,519.9	1,493.3	1,485.9	1,491.0	1,458.0
53	Imports of durable goods	1,664.3	1,638.8	1,668.9	1,644.9	1,648.6	1,592.6	1,526.5
54	Imports of nondurable goods	906.3	891.3	885.4	921.2	892.3	866.4	852.4
55	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	2,330.2	2,322.1	2,352.5	2,336.6	2,338.7	2,260.5	2,197.3

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. Beginning in 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.
3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.
4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Exports of goods and services	2,532.9	2,532.9	2,554.4	2,517.5	2,523.4	2,536.4	2,477.2
2	Exports of goods ¹	1,782.8	1,786.2	1,802.6	1,775.3	1,784.7	1,782.3	1,773.5
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	158.7	161.2	156.9	170.1	166.3	151.4	154.6
4	Industrial supplies and materials	611.5	630.1	620.3	620.2	627.9	652.0	686.8
5	Durable goods	148.0	142.1	144.7	141.7	141.8	140.3	142.9
6	Nondurable goods	467.5	493.3	480.2	483.5	491.4	518.4	552.0
7	Petroleum and products	266.1	295.1	280.0	285.4	293.9	321.0	353.8
8	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	218.1	219.6	218.9	217.9	218.7	222.9	229.2
9	Capital goods, except automotive	574.4	556.7	577.2	551.4	548.2	550.1	533.0
10	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	112.1	105.1	116.3	99.6	100.7	103.8	93.6
11	Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	60.1	60.3	64.6	63.5	57.1	55.8	55.6
12	Other	403.1	393.5	397.1	392.2	392.8	391.8	387.2
13	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	156.9	159.2	162.5	157.9	163.2	153.1	145.1
14	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	220.8	220.8	228.1	220.4	220.9	213.8	201.7
15	Durable goods	120.1	115.2	119.9	117.1	111.3	112.8	102.3
16	Nondurable goods	100.7	105.7	108.4	103.5	109.8	101.1	99.5
17	Other ³	69.3	69.4	65.6	66.8	69.6	75.5	73.1
18	Exports of services ¹	755.4	752.5	757.8	748.0	745.5	758.6	714.9
19	Transport	97.7	96.3	97.5	97.1	95.5	95.3	85.7
20	Travel (for all purposes including education)	199.2	196.7	201.3	195.3	193.1	197.0	164.6
21	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	117.9	111.4	113.4	112.0	110.0	110.3	109.0
22	Other business services ⁴	310.5	317.8	316.5	313.4	316.3	324.9	321.3
23	Government goods and services n.e.c.	19.0	19.5	19.0	20.0	19.7	19.5	20.0
24	Other	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.2
25	Residual	-391.7	-434.5	-403.2	-430.8	-438.0	-465.9	-529.9
26	Imports of goods and services	3,453.0	3,486.8	3,498.3	3,498.2	3,513.6	3,437.1	3,293.8
27	Imports of goods ¹	2,916.1	2,923.4	2,940.7	2,941.7	2,949.6	2,861.5	2,770.3
28	Foods, feeds, and beverages	141.3	145.0	143.1	143.8	147.2	145.9	147.5
29	Industrial supplies and materials	752.9	711.7	723.4	715.4	714.6	693.5	685.2
30	Durable goods	195.5	185.7	189.2	186.2	186.8	180.8	181.9
31	Nondurable goods	551.8	520.5	528.4	523.8	522.2	507.5	496.2
32	Petroleum and products	397.0	369.3	369.5	376.4	367.9	363.4	351.0
33	Nondurable goods, excluding petroleum and products	150.9	145.9	151.3	143.8	148.0	140.3	139.8
34	Capital goods, except automotive	770.4	763.4	766.5	763.5	761.8	762.0	732.8
35	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	51.4	56.2	59.7	57.4	54.2	53.6	50.6
36	Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	151.6	147.5	144.9	151.0	141.4	152.6	143.0
37	Other	569.6	560.9	562.4	555.8	567.9	557.7	541.4
38	Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	388.9	396.2	399.5	407.4	402.8	375.2	365.2
39	Consumer goods, except food and automotive	721.1	742.3	755.2	746.8	758.6	708.6	675.9
40	Durable goods	437.6	442.5	463.0	435.8	452.4	418.8	371.8
41	Nondurable goods	290.4	304.4	300.7	312.8	311.0	293.1	298.5
42	Other	125.1	139.1	130.2	138.9	138.2	149.2	139.5
43	Imports of services ¹	539.9	562.4	558.1	557.2	563.7	570.4	524.4
44	Transport	101.4	102.0	102.6	101.7	102.1	101.5	89.2
45	Travel (for all purposes including education)	145.5	154.8	154.4	153.1	154.2	157.3	121.7
46	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.	51.4	53.1	52.6	52.5	53.3	54.1	52.0
47	Other business services ⁴	211.9	221.2	218.0	218.8	222.3	225.9	227.5
48	Government goods and services n.e.c.	21.9	23.2	22.8	23.1	23.6	23.4	23.2
49	Other	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	9.3
50	Residual	12.3	29.8	24.7	29.9	30.3	34.3	40.8
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates
Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
51	Exports of durable goods	1,033.6	1,008.0	1,037.2	1,001.3	999.5	993.8	959.4
52	Exports of nondurable goods	758.1	791.5	775.6	787.1	799.6	803.6	835.1
53	Exports of agricultural goods ⁵	173.2	176.7	171.2	185.7	184.1	165.9	169.7
54	Exports of nonagricultural goods	1,609.3	1,609.4	1,630.5	1,590.6	1,601.4	1,615.2	1,603.2
55	Imports of durable goods	1,849.5	1,851.8	1,874.5	1,858.6	1,866.1	1,808.0	1,724.3
56	Imports of nondurable goods	1,058.2	1,063.5	1,057.5	1,075.2	1,075.4	1,045.9	1,040.4
57	Imports of nonpetroleum goods	2,489.7	2,514.8	2,530.9	2,527.5	2,540.3	2,460.6	2,382.6

Legend / Footnotes:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

2. Includes net exports of goods under merchanting, beginning in 1999, reclassified from services to goods.

3. Includes maintenance and repair services, insurance services, financial services, telecommunication, computer and information services and other other business services.

4. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Gross saving	3,795.2	3,877.3	3,909.8	3,866.8	3,826.7	3,906.0	3,884.2
2	Net saving	503.8	414.4	507.6	420.3	340.9	388.8	332.9
3	Net private saving	1,752.7	1,818.4	1,842.3	1,793.3	1,793.4	1,844.6	1,905.3
4	Domestic business	542.3	515.6	466.8	510.7	529.1	555.8	296.6
5	Undistributed corporate profits	531.1	509.2	475.4	512.9	497.1	551.3	259.8
6	Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate	-51.5	1.2	-15.5	-4.4	27.9	-3.2	64.4
7	Capital consumption adjustment, corporate	62.7	5.2	6.9	2.2	4.1	7.7	-27.7
8	Households and institutions	1,210.4	1,302.8	1,375.5	1,282.6	1,264.3	1,288.8	1,608.8
9	Personal saving	1,210.4	1,302.8	1,375.5	1,282.6	1,264.3	1,288.8	1,608.8
10	Net government saving	-1,248.9	-1,404.0	-1,334.7	-1,373.0	-1,452.6	-1,455.8	-1,572.4
11	Federal	-1,009.8	-1,190.1	-1,122.9	-1,188.0	-1,225.2	-1,224.2	-1,343.6
12	State and local	-239.2	-213.9	-211.7	-185.0	-227.4	-231.7	-228.8
13	Consumption of fixed capital	3,291.4	3,463.0	3,402.2	3,446.5	3,485.9	3,517.3	3,551.3
14	Private	2,725.8	2,876.1	2,822.6	2,861.9	2,896.1	2,923.9	2,953.7
15	Domestic business	2,151.4	2,274.3	2,230.9	2,264.4	2,290.2	2,311.8	2,336.7
16	Households and institutions	574.4	601.8	591.8	597.5	605.9	612.1	617.0
17	Government	565.7	586.8	579.5	584.6	589.8	593.4	597.6
18	Federal	286.1	294.2	291.9	292.6	295.1	297.3	299.5
19	State and local	279.6	292.7	287.7	292.0	294.7	296.2	298.2
20	Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	3,806.0	3,975.6	3,951.9	3,969.3	3,976.2	4,004.9	3,948.1
21	Gross domestic investment	4,315.5	4,478.4	4,498.5	4,483.4	4,483.1	4,448.8	4,386.4
22	Gross private domestic investment	3,628.3	3,743.9	3,783.4	3,749.5	3,744.6	3,698.3	3,629.0
23	Domestic business	2,769.6	2,856.2	2,907.8	2,873.2	2,852.4	2,791.2	2,691.9
24	Households and institutions	858.7	887.8	875.6	876.2	892.2	907.1	937.1
25	Gross government investment	687.2	734.5	715.1	733.9	738.5	750.5	757.4
26	Federal	290.4	309.0	303.1	304.7	311.2	317.1	313.9
27	State and local	396.8	425.5	412.0	429.2	427.4	433.4	443.5
28	Capital account transactions (net) ¹	-2.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
29	Private	4.2	5.8	12.0	5.4	4.2	1.8	4.9
30	Domestic business	6.8	0.5	4.2	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-1.4
31	Households and institutions	-2.7	5.4	7.8	5.8	4.6	3.3	6.3
32	Government	-7.0	-5.4	-11.5	-5.0	-3.7	-1.4	-4.4
33	Federal	51.8	55.2	49.3	54.0	57.3	60.1	62.3
34	State and local	-58.8	-60.5	-60.8	-59.0	-60.9	-61.4	-66.8
35	Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	-506.7	-503.3	-547.0	-514.5	-507.4	-444.3	-438.8
36	Private	856.8	1,043.0	911.7	1,002.8	1,090.2	1,167.2	1,288.9
37	Domestic business	-72.0	31.5	-172.3	4.6	116.7	176.8	6.6
38	Households and institutions	928.8	1,011.5	1,083.9	998.1	973.5	990.4	1,282.3
39	Government	-1,363.4	-1,546.3	-1,458.7	-1,517.3	-1,597.6	-1,611.5	-1,727.7
40	Federal	-1,065.8	-1,260.0	-1,183.4	-1,254.1	-1,298.6	-1,304.0	-1,420.3
41	State and local	-297.6	-286.2	-275.3	-263.2	-299.0	-307.5	-307.5
42	Statistical discrepancy	10.8	98.2	42.1	102.5	149.5	98.9	63.9
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Gross private saving	4,478.4	4,694.5	4,664.9	4,655.2	4,689.5	4,768.4	4,859.0
44	Domestic business	2,693.7	2,789.9	2,697.6	2,775.0	2,819.2	2,867.6	2,633.3
45	Households and institutions	1,784.8	1,904.6	1,967.3	1,880.2	1,870.3	1,900.8	2,225.8
46	Gross government saving	-683.2	-817.2	-755.1	-788.4	-862.8	-862.4	-974.8
47	Federal	-723.6	-895.9	-831.1	-895.4	-930.1	-926.9	-1,044.1
48	State and local	40.4	78.7	76.0	107.0	67.4	64.5	69.3
49	Net domestic investment	1,024.0	1,015.5	1,096.3	1,036.9	997.3	931.5	835.1
50	Private	902.5	867.8	960.7	887.6	848.5	774.4	675.4

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
51	Domestic business	618.2	581.9	677.0	608.9	562.3	479.4	355.2
52	Households and institutions	284.3	285.9	283.8	278.7	286.2	295.0	320.1
53	Government	121.5	147.7	135.6	149.3	148.7	157.1	159.8
54	Federal	4.3	14.8	11.2	12.1	16.1	19.8	14.4
55	State and local	117.2	132.8	124.3	137.2	132.6	137.3	145.4
56	Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	18.2	17.9	18.3	18.0	17.6	17.8	17.9
57	Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.5
58	Disaster losses ²	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
59	Private	51.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	Domestic business	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
61	Households and institutions	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
62	Government	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
63	Federal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
64	State and local	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private fixed investment	4.6	1.3	3.2	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3
2	Nonresidential	6.4	2.1	4.4	-1.0	-2.3	-2.4	-6.4
3	Structures	4.1	-4.3	4.0	-11.1	-9.9	-7.2	2.6
4	Commercial and health care	-0.1	-4.8	7.0	-13.8	-4.6	1.2	5.4
5	Manufacturing	-6.1	2.0	17.8	-17.4	7.3	2.1	-19.3
6	Power and communication	-0.7	-3.2	1.9	-2.2	1.5	5.1	29.6
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	24.2	-8.8	-0.7	-15.6	-29.5	-30.7	4.2
8	Other structures ²	2.6	-2.9	-0.1	-6.3	-13.5	-10.3	-12.3
9	Equipment	6.8	1.3	-0.1	0.8	-3.8	-4.3	-16.6
10	Information processing equipment	9.2	3.9	9.2	6.9	-6.4	0.8	-16.0
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	9.9	4.7	9.2	34.7	-29.2	29.8	-21.3
12	Other ³	9.0	3.6	9.2	-2.9	4.9	-9.0	-13.7
13	Industrial equipment	4.5	1.1	-3.4	1.6	6.7	-12.6	-7.3
14	Transportation equipment	6.4	-1.0	-4.1	-9.3	-11.3	-0.6	-31.1
15	Other equipment ⁴	5.6	0.2	-5.7	3.1	-0.4	-7.4	-8.2
16	Intellectual property products	7.4	7.5	10.8	3.6	4.7	2.8	1.3
17	Software ⁵	10.6	10.2	14.7	5.8	9.9	9.3	7.2
18	Research and development ⁶	5.3	6.2	9.7	2.7	0.6	-2.2	-1.8
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	4.6	3.1	0.8	-0.3	4.1	2.3	-6.9
20	Residential	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-3.0	4.6	6.5	18.2
21	Structures	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1	-3.0	4.6	6.5	18.5
22	Permanent site	-0.4	-5.7	-11.4	-2.3	1.7	8.9	17.8
23	Single family	0.9	-7.1	-14.6	-3.7	4.5	16.3	21.9
24	Multifamily	-6.3	1.2	4.3	3.7	-9.1	-19.1	-0.4
25	Other structures ⁷	-2.4	1.8	7.5	-3.6	6.7	4.7	19.1
26	Equipment	0.8	0.5	4.2	2.5	9.7	8.7	0.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Private fixed investment in structures	1.0	-2.8	1.1	-6.8	-2.1	0.3	11.5
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	2.3	-3.2	0.3	-8.4	-3.5	-0.7	11.3
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	4.3	-4.4	3.8	-11.3	-9.7	-7.3	2.6
30	Residential structures ⁹	0.4	-2.0	-3.2	-5.3	3.2	6.1	20.0
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	9.9	6.9	11.9	6.3	1.4	5.0	-4.7

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Includes research and development expenditures for software.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Percent change at annual rate:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Private fixed investment	4.6	1.3	3.2	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3
	Percentage points at annual rates:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2	Nonresidential	4.90	1.62	3.44	-0.79	-1.81	-1.93	-5.08
3	Structures	0.73	-0.77	0.69	-2.05	-1.77	-1.25	0.43
4	Commercial and health care	0.00	-0.26	0.35	-0.76	-0.24	0.06	0.27
5	Manufacturing	-0.12	0.04	0.31	-0.36	0.13	0.04	-0.40
6	Power and communication	-0.02	-0.11	0.06	-0.07	0.05	0.16	0.88
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	0.79	-0.34	-0.03	-0.63	-1.21	-1.15	0.12
8	Other structures ²	0.09	-0.10	0.00	-0.22	-0.50	-0.36	-0.43
9	Equipment	2.30	0.44	-0.01	0.29	-1.30	-1.45	-5.89
10	Information processing equipment	1.03	0.44	1.01	0.76	-0.74	0.08	-1.88
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	0.32	0.15	0.29	0.99	-1.13	0.83	-0.75
12	Other ³	0.71	0.29	0.72	-0.24	0.38	-0.75	-1.13
13	Industrial equipment	0.31	0.07	-0.23	0.11	0.45	-0.92	-0.51
14	Transportation equipment	0.54	-0.08	-0.35	-0.81	-0.97	-0.05	-2.88
15	Other equipment ⁴	0.41	0.01	-0.44	0.23	-0.03	-0.57	-0.62
16	Intellectual property products	1.88	1.95	2.76	0.97	1.25	0.77	0.37
17	Software ⁵	1.09	1.07	1.51	0.62	1.07	1.02	0.81
18	Research and development ⁶	0.68	0.80	1.23	0.36	0.09	-0.31	-0.25
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.12	0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.10	0.06	-0.18
20	Residential	-0.34	-0.33	-0.22	-0.64	0.98	1.38	3.80
21	Structures	-0.34	-0.33	-0.24	-0.65	0.95	1.35	3.80
22	Permanent site	-0.04	-0.55	-1.11	-0.21	0.16	0.78	1.57
23	Single family	0.07	-0.57	-1.18	-0.27	0.32	1.14	1.57
24	Multifamily	-0.12	0.02	0.07	0.06	-0.17	-0.36	-0.01
25	Other structures ⁷	-0.30	0.22	0.87	-0.44	0.79	0.57	2.24
26	Equipment	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Private fixed investment in structures	0.38	-1.10	0.46	-2.70	-0.82	0.10	4.24
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	0.81	-1.10	0.10	-2.94	-1.17	-0.23	3.61
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	0.74	-0.76	0.65	-2.02	-1.69	-1.23	0.42
30	Residential structures ⁹	0.07	-0.34	-0.55	-0.91	0.52	1.00	3.19
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	2.12	1.51	2.52	1.38	0.32	1.11	-1.07

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Includes research and development expenditures for software.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private fixed investment	129.126	130.788	131.323	130.851	130.579	130.399	129.981
2	Nonresidential	127.083	129.719	130.541	130.211	129.461	128.662	126.557
3	Structures	112.821	108.009	112.345	109.082	106.289	104.319	104.999
4	Commercial and health care	156.850	149.252	154.237	148.609	146.866	147.298	149.244
5	Manufacturing	118.980	121.411	124.570	118.744	120.849	121.480	115.132
6	Power and communication	104.786	101.422	101.336	100.769	101.155	102.429	109.290
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	77.594	70.772	77.821	74.581	68.333	62.354	62.996
8	Other structures ²	136.493	132.520	137.448	135.247	130.436	126.951	122.843
9	Equipment	127.646	129.279	130.047	130.317	129.075	127.678	122.022
10	Information processing equipment	150.494	156.343	155.602	158.223	155.627	155.922	149.269
11	Computers and peripheral equipment ³	119.285	124.846	121.190	130.564	119.774	127.855	120.434
12	Other ⁴	165.779	171.697	172.632	171.366	173.421	169.368	163.230
13	Industrial equipment	112.929	114.134	113.814	114.275	116.143	112.304	110.190
14	Transportation equipment	130.106	128.779	133.139	129.934	126.110	125.932	114.730
15	Other equipment ⁵	111.171	111.370	111.307	112.165	112.066	109.943	107.619
16	Intellectual property products	137.497	147.821	145.736	147.047	148.732	149.769	150.269
17	Software ⁶	151.978	167.474	162.834	165.130	169.067	172.863	175.904
18	Research and development ⁷	130.536	138.618	138.016	138.931	139.148	138.378	137.743
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	118.680	122.375	121.645	121.561	122.796	123.496	121.292
20	Residential	139.546	137.446	136.894	135.870	137.422	139.599	145.567
21	Structures	139.394	137.250	136.739	135.685	137.207	139.369	145.423
22	Permanent site	167.085	157.608	157.114	156.203	156.874	160.242	166.939
23	Single family	164.071	152.358	151.137	149.722	151.375	157.197	165.187
24	Multifamily	187.726	190.066	193.485	195.270	190.673	180.836	180.674
25	Other structures ⁸	123.311	125.523	125.001	123.858	125.890	127.342	133.030
26	Equipment	149.470	150.168	146.969	147.871	151.317	154.514	154.595
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Private fixed investment in structures	125.410	121.940	123.864	121.706	121.054	121.135	124.471
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	128.366	124.310	126.974	124.218	123.129	122.919	126.259
29	Nonresidential structures ⁹	112.647	107.746	112.109	108.791	106.038	104.048	104.723
30	Residential structures ¹⁰	150.867	147.911	148.300	146.279	147.434	149.629	156.597
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	151.216	161.718	159.083	161.547	162.123	164.119	162.170

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Annual chain-type quantity indexes for computers and peripheral equipment: 1959, .0000041; 1960, .000051; 1961, .000093; 1962, .00017; 1963, .00056. Quarterly chain-type quantity indexes for computers and peripheral equipment: 1959:1, .0000006; 1959:2, .0000003; 1959:3, .0000033; 1959:4, .0000123; 1960:1, .000035; 1960:2, .000040; 1960:3, .000054; 1960:4, .000073; 1961:1, .000073; 1961:2, .000077; 1961:3, .000110; 1961:4, .000111; 1962:1, .00013; 1962:2, .00013; 1962:3, .00018; 1962:4, .00027; 1963:1, .00040; 1963:2, .00053; 1963:3, .00063; 1963:4, .00069.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

7. Includes research and development expenditures for software.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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8. *Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.*
9. *Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.*
10. *Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.*

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private fixed investment	108.507	110.192	109.577	110.110	110.426	110.658	110.992
2	Nonresidential	103.515	104.736	104.241	104.770	104.911	105.022	105.281
3	Structures	117.062	121.098	119.899	121.074	121.543	121.878	122.228
4	Commercial and health care	115.150	120.423	118.253	120.142	121.431	121.864	122.585
5	Manufacturing	116.285	123.181	120.427	123.356	124.211	124.731	125.297
6	Power and communication	110.600	114.135	113.417	113.979	114.384	114.760	114.887
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	116.262	116.657	117.709	117.799	115.895	115.224	114.286
8	Other structures ²	123.876	128.835	127.053	127.966	129.627	130.696	131.890
9	Equipment	97.396	97.616	97.669	97.764	97.487	97.545	97.706
10	Information processing equipment	81.970	79.694	80.698	79.946	79.379	78.752	78.619
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	96.183	92.824	95.154	93.266	92.118	90.756	90.220
12	Other ³	76.779	74.876	75.434	75.065	74.693	74.311	74.316
13	Industrial equipment	103.105	104.726	104.343	104.582	104.894	105.083	105.477
14	Transportation equipment	107.738	108.867	107.928	109.370	108.564	109.605	110.282
15	Other equipment ⁴	106.137	109.038	108.657	108.841	109.190	109.463	109.452
16	Intellectual property products	103.282	104.210	103.378	104.123	104.638	104.700	105.032
17	Software ⁵	91.905	91.186	91.200	91.558	91.533	90.452	90.097
18	Research and development ⁶	112.850	115.435	113.727	114.807	115.977	117.228	118.252
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	107.338	108.403	107.578	108.590	108.611	108.832	109.435
20	Residential	130.488	134.277	133.108	133.655	134.780	135.567	136.227
21	Structures	131.698	135.565	134.326	134.901	136.081	136.950	137.613
22	Permanent site	133.396	137.677	136.869	136.963	137.976	138.901	139.959
23	Single family	131.254	135.465	134.695	134.594	135.766	136.804	137.908
24	Multifamily	142.265	147.111	146.147	147.121	147.406	147.771	148.572
25	Other structures ⁷	130.423	133.968	132.417	133.343	134.642	135.471	135.847
26	Equipment	82.012	82.874	84.249	83.743	82.844	80.662	81.154
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Private fixed investment in structures	124.525	128.471	127.249	128.111	128.952	129.572	130.091
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	121.677	125.481	124.417	125.294	125.862	126.352	126.925
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	116.931	121.019	119.832	121.067	121.443	121.733	122.051
30	Residential structures ⁹	127.234	130.739	129.812	130.299	131.074	131.773	132.603
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	86.445	84.887	85.433	85.194	84.880	84.041	83.802

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Includes research and development expenditures for software.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private fixed investment	3,573.6	3,675.6	3,670.1	3,674.7	3,677.6	3,680.2	3,679.5
2	Nonresidential	2,786.9	2,878.1	2,882.7	2,890.0	2,877.2	2,862.5	2,822.6
3	Structures	633.2	627.0	645.8	633.2	619.4	609.6	615.3
4	Commercial and health care	187.4	186.5	189.3	185.3	185.1	186.3	189.9
5	Manufacturing	64.7	69.9	70.2	68.5	70.2	70.9	67.5
6	Power and communication	118.6	118.5	117.7	117.6	118.5	120.3	128.5
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	137.9	126.4	140.1	134.4	121.1	109.9	110.1
8	Other structures ²	124.5	125.6	128.6	127.4	124.5	122.1	119.3
9	Equipment	1,222.6	1,241.0	1,249.0	1,252.9	1,237.4	1,224.7	1,172.4
10	Information processing equipment	408.6	412.7	416.0	419.0	409.2	406.8	388.7
11	Computers and peripheral equipment	118.8	120.0	119.4	126.1	114.2	120.1	112.5
12	Other ³	289.8	292.8	296.6	292.9	295.0	286.6	276.3
13	Industrial equipment	245.9	252.5	250.8	252.4	257.3	249.3	245.5
14	Transportation equipment	301.8	301.8	309.4	306.0	294.8	297.2	272.4
15	Other equipment ⁴	266.3	274.0	272.9	275.5	276.1	271.6	265.8
16	Intellectual property products	931.1	1,010.1	987.9	1,003.9	1,020.5	1,028.2	1,034.9
17	Software ⁵	380.0	415.5	404.1	411.4	421.1	425.4	431.2
18	Research and development ⁶	461.7	501.6	492.0	499.9	505.8	508.5	510.5
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	89.4	93.1	91.8	92.6	93.6	94.3	93.2
20	Residential	786.7	797.5	787.4	784.7	800.3	817.7	856.8
21	Structures	773.7	784.4	774.3	771.6	787.1	804.6	843.6
22	Permanent site	344.4	335.4	332.4	330.7	334.6	344.1	361.2
23	Single family	284.3	272.5	268.7	266.0	271.3	283.9	300.7
24	Multifamily	60.1	62.9	63.7	64.7	63.3	60.2	60.4
25	Other structures ⁷	429.3	449.0	441.9	440.9	452.5	460.6	482.5
26	Equipment	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27	Private fixed investment in structures	1,406.9	1,411.4	1,420.1	1,404.8	1,406.5	1,414.2	1,458.9
28	Private fixed investment in new structures	1,226.5	1,224.8	1,240.5	1,222.2	1,216.9	1,219.6	1,258.4
29	Nonresidential structures ⁸	614.1	607.8	626.3	614.0	600.4	590.5	595.9
30	Residential structures ⁹	612.4	617.0	614.2	608.1	616.6	629.1	662.5
31	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	788.6	828.2	820.0	830.4	830.3	832.2	820.0

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Includes research and development expenditures for software.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private fixed investment	3,293.4	3,335.8	3,349.4	3,337.4	3,330.5	3,325.9	3,315.2
2	Nonresidential	2,692.3	2,748.1	2,765.6	2,758.5	2,742.7	2,725.7	2,681.2
3	Structures	540.9	517.8	538.6	523.0	509.6	500.1	503.4
4	Commercial and health care	162.8	154.9	160.1	154.2	152.4	152.9	154.9
5	Manufacturing	55.7	56.8	58.3	55.5	56.5	56.8	53.9
6	Power and communication	107.3	103.8	103.7	103.1	103.5	104.8	111.9
7	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	118.6	108.2	119.0	114.0	104.5	95.3	96.3
8	Other structures ²	100.5	97.6	101.2	99.6	96.0	93.5	90.4
9	Equipment	1,255.3	1,271.3	1,278.9	1,281.5	1,269.3	1,255.6	1,200.0
10	Information processing equipment	498.5	517.9	515.4	524.1	515.5	516.5	494.4
11	Computers and peripheral equipment ³	123.5	129.3	125.5	135.2	124.0	132.4	124.7
12	Other ⁴	377.5	391.0	393.1	390.2	394.9	385.7	371.7
13	Industrial equipment	238.5	241.1	240.4	241.4	245.3	237.2	232.7
14	Transportation equipment	280.1	277.2	286.6	279.7	271.5	271.1	247.0
15	Other equipment ⁵	250.9	251.3	251.2	253.1	252.9	248.1	242.9
16	Intellectual property products	901.6	969.2	955.6	964.2	975.2	982.0	985.3
17	Software ⁶	413.5	455.6	443.0	449.3	460.0	470.3	478.6
18	Research and development ⁷	409.2	434.5	432.6	435.5	436.2	433.7	431.8
19	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	83.3	85.9	85.4	85.3	86.2	86.7	85.1
20	Residential	602.9	593.8	591.4	587.0	593.7	603.1	628.9
21	Structures	587.5	578.5	576.3	571.9	578.3	587.4	612.9
22	Permanent site	258.2	243.5	242.8	241.4	242.4	247.6	258.0
23	Single family	216.6	201.1	199.5	197.7	199.8	207.5	218.1
24	Multifamily	42.3	42.8	43.6	44.0	42.9	40.7	40.7
25	Other structures ⁸	329.2	335.1	333.7	330.6	336.1	339.9	355.1
26	Equipment	15.7	15.8	15.5	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.3
27	Residual	-31.6	-46.2	-42.8	-46.6	-48.2	-47.0	-36.7
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
28	Private fixed investment in structures	1,129.8	1,098.6	1,115.9	1,096.5	1,090.6	1,091.3	1,121.4
29	Private fixed investment in new structures	1,008.0	976.1	997.0	975.4	966.8	965.2	991.4
30	Nonresidential structures ⁹	525.2	502.3	522.7	507.2	494.4	485.1	488.2
31	Residential structures ¹⁰	481.3	471.9	473.1	466.7	470.3	477.3	499.6
32	Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	912.3	975.6	959.7	974.6	978.1	990.1	978.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Excludes software embedded, or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

7. Includes research and development expenditures for software.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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8. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

10. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
2	Farm	-7.8	-7.6	-10.1	-8.2	-7.6	-4.3	0.1
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	-1.8	5.0	1.9	8.6	1.3	8.2	1.1
4	Manufacturing	2.7	27.3	31.1	19.7	29.2	29.2	-19.3
5	Durable goods industries	8.4	21.5	15.2	21.3	25.6	23.8	3.5
6	Nondurable goods industries	-5.7	5.8	15.9	-1.6	3.6	5.3	-22.7
7	Wholesale trade	25.9	24.3	52.4	39.6	5.8	-0.7	-55.4
8	Durable goods industries	32.0	11.5	21.6	30.9	9.0	-15.7	-27.5
9	Nondurable goods industries	-6.1	12.8	30.9	8.7	-3.2	14.9	-27.9
10	Retail trade	22.8	11.1	28.1	7.7	27.6	-19.0	21.1
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	22.7	4.9	14.0	2.8	21.6	-18.7	23.2
12	Food and beverage stores	-0.6	1.1	0.1	3.0	1.0	0.2	-10.4
13	General merchandise stores	-1.5	-0.7	2.6	-2.1	1.7	-5.0	-6.2
14	Other retail stores	2.2	5.8	11.4	3.9	3.3	4.5	14.5
15	Other industries	12.9	8.2	9.8	7.4	10.8	4.8	2.0
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Change in private inventories	54.7	68.3	113.3	74.8	67.0	18.0	-50.4
17	Durable goods industries	63.3	43.2	56.2	59.1	60.6	-3.0	-2.1
18	Nondurable goods industries	-8.6	25.1	57.1	15.7	6.4	21.0	-48.3
19	Nonfarm industries	62.5	75.9	123.4	83.0	74.7	22.3	-50.5
20	Nonfarm change in book value ¹	119.0	69.6	140.7	76.3	36.4	24.8	-124.2
21	Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	-56.5	6.3	-17.3	6.7	38.2	-2.4	73.7
22	Wholesale trade	25.9	24.3	52.4	39.6	5.8	-0.7	-55.4
23	Merchant wholesale trade	28.6	16.7	42.0	32.4	-3.8	-3.8	-37.6
24	Durable goods industries	31.6	9.1	20.2	26.7	5.2	-15.9	-18.2
25	Nondurable goods industries	-3.0	7.6	21.8	5.7	-9.0	12.1	-19.4
26	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	-2.7	7.6	10.5	7.2	9.6	3.0	-17.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series 'current cost inventories.'

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
2	Farm	-9.0	-11.1	-14.2	-11.0	-11.3	-7.7	-1.5
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	-1.8	5.3	2.0	9.0	1.4	8.9	0.9
4	Manufacturing	1.9	28.6	36.9	17.6	29.3	30.4	-36.4
5	Durable goods industries	8.0	20.7	15.7	20.2	24.6	22.1	1.3
6	Nondurable goods industries	-7.0	7.3	21.9	-4.0	3.6	7.7	-41.5
7	Wholesale trade	26.2	25.1	54.5	40.0	6.4	-0.5	-59.1
8	Durable goods industries	31.5	11.2	21.0	30.5	8.9	-15.5	-27.2
9	Nondurable goods industries	-5.8	13.9	33.7	9.3	-2.7	15.3	-32.1
10	Retail trade	22.4	10.9	27.5	8.0	26.4	-18.1	20.6
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	23.1	4.9	14.1	2.9	21.8	-18.9	23.6
12	Food and beverage stores	-0.6	1.0	0.1	2.8	1.0	0.2	-9.7
13	General merchandise stores	-1.4	-0.6	2.5	-1.9	1.6	-4.7	-5.8
14	Other retail stores	2.3	5.7	11.2	4.2	2.9	4.3	13.7
15	Other industries	5.4	6.0	6.1	4.2	12.6	1.2	-1.1
16	Residual	3.4	2.6	1.9	3.2	5.0	0.1	4.6
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17	Change in private inventories	48.1	67.0	116.0	69.4	69.4	13.1	-74.8
18	Durable goods industries	62.3	42.0	55.8	57.5	59.3	-4.7	-4.0
19	Nondurable goods industries	-15.7	24.5	60.0	11.0	9.0	18.1	-72.1
20	Nonfarm industries	55.2	75.3	126.6	77.9	77.6	19.0	-72.4
21	Wholesale trade	26.2	25.1	54.5	40.0	6.4	-0.5	-59.1
22	Merchant wholesale trade	28.6	17.1	43.2	32.3	-3.6	-3.5	-39.1
23	Durable goods industries	31.2	8.9	19.8	26.3	5.2	-15.8	-17.9
24	Nondurable goods industries	-2.7	8.2	23.4	5.9	-8.8	12.2	-21.3
25	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	-2.7	8.2	11.4	7.8	10.4	3.2	-20.7

Legend / Footnotes:

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2012) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.8.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private inventories ¹	2,836.2	2,840.0	2,831.6	2,846.5	2,801.2
2	Farm	175.6	169.3	155.0	157.5	161.5
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	102.9	101.0	99.9	102.1	98.9
4	Manufacturing	818.8	813.7	811.3	821.4	798.7
5	Durable goods industries	489.9	489.5	492.7	498.4	502.3
6	Nondurable goods industries	329.0	324.2	318.5	323.0	296.4
7	Wholesale trade	817.8	827.7	827.1	829.1	804.7
8	Durable goods industries	464.9	470.1	471.3	466.6	462.2
9	Nondurable goods industries	352.9	357.6	355.7	362.6	342.6
10	Retail trade	700.2	702.1	710.6	708.3	709.6
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	255.6	255.8	262.1	257.4	262.4
12	Food and beverage stores	57.2	57.9	58.1	59.7	56.0
13	General merchandise stores	90.5	90.0	90.9	90.2	88.5
14	Other retail stores	296.9	298.5	299.5	301.0	302.8
15	Other industries	220.9	226.2	227.8	228.1	227.8
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---
16	Private inventories	2,836.2	2,840.0	2,831.6	2,846.5	2,801.2
17	Durable goods industries	1,313.1	1,319.1	1,330.5	1,328.2	1,332.9
18	Nondurable goods industries	1,523.1	1,521.0	1,501.1	1,518.3	1,468.4
19	Nonfarm industries	2,660.6	2,670.8	2,676.6	2,689.0	2,639.8
20	Wholesale trade	817.8	827.7	827.1	829.1	804.7
21	Merchant wholesale trade	688.6	696.6	694.6	695.7	679.8
22	Durable goods industries	398.8	403.2	403.7	399.0	396.6
23	Nondurable goods industries	289.8	293.4	291.0	296.7	283.2
24	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	129.2	131.1	132.4	133.5	125.0
25	Final sales of domestic business ²	1,211.2	1,228.3	1,240.3	1,253.8	1,240.5
26	Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	650.2	658.9	665.0	672.5	676.4
	Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:	---	---	---	---	---
27	Private inventories to final sales	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.26
28	Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.20	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.13
29	Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	4.09	4.05	4.02	4.00	3.90

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.8.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private inventories ¹	2,823.9	2,841.3	2,858.6	2,861.9	2,843.2
2	Farm	201.3	198.5	195.7	193.8	193.4
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	108.5	110.8	111.1	113.3	113.6
4	Manufacturing	836.0	840.4	847.7	855.3	846.2
5	Durable goods industries	475.6	480.6	486.8	492.3	492.6
6	Nondurable goods industries	360.9	359.9	360.8	362.7	352.3
7	Wholesale trade	812.4	822.4	824.0	823.9	809.1
8	Durable goods industries	455.2	462.9	465.1	461.2	454.4
9	Nondurable goods industries	357.2	359.5	358.8	362.7	354.6
10	Retail trade	670.1	672.1	678.7	674.2	679.3
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	256.5	257.2	262.6	257.9	263.8
12	Food and beverage stores	53.7	54.4	54.6	54.7	52.3
13	General merchandise stores	85.4	84.9	85.3	84.2	82.7
14	Other retail stores	276.7	277.7	278.5	279.6	283.0
15	Other industries	188.7	189.8	192.9	193.2	193.0
16	Residual	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.3	7.5
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---
17	Private inventories	2,823.9	2,841.3	2,858.6	2,861.9	2,843.2
18	Durable goods industries	1,282.7	1,297.1	1,311.9	1,310.7	1,309.7
19	Nondurable goods industries	1,538.5	1,541.2	1,543.5	1,548.0	1,530.0
20	Nonfarm industries	2,617.8	2,637.2	2,656.7	2,661.4	2,643.3
21	Wholesale trade	812.4	822.4	824.0	823.9	809.1
22	Merchant wholesale trade	679.8	687.9	687.0	686.1	676.3
23	Durable goods industries	390.9	397.4	398.7	394.8	390.3
24	Nondurable goods industries	289.1	290.6	288.4	291.4	286.1
25	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	132.8	134.7	137.3	138.1	133.0
26	Final sales of domestic business ²	1,106.0	1,114.2	1,120.6	1,130.8	1,116.6
27	Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	619.9	625.1	629.4	636.0	641.2
	Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:	---	---	---	---	---
28	Private inventories to final sales	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.55
29	Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.37
30	Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	4.22	4.22	4.22	4.18	4.12

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2012) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2012) dollar change in inventories for 2012 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2012 and that the average of the 2011 and 2012 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.8.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

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Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Private inventories ¹	100.436	99.956	99.054	99.462	98.524
2	Farm	87.239	85.257	79.180	81.264	83.483
3	Mining, utilities, and construction	94.822	91.174	89.873	90.061	87.092
4	Manufacturing	97.950	96.829	95.702	96.033	94.389
5	Durable goods industries	103.005	101.853	101.220	101.231	101.961
6	Nondurable goods industries	91.165	90.086	88.295	89.061	84.139
7	Wholesale trade	100.664	100.646	100.375	100.641	99.466
8	Durable goods industries	102.118	101.561	101.336	101.158	101.708
9	Nondurable goods industries	98.795	99.467	99.137	99.973	96.594
10	Retail trade	104.489	104.472	104.705	105.069	104.462
11	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	99.646	99.441	99.780	99.814	99.479
12	Food and beverage stores	106.556	106.489	106.452	109.207	107.089
13	General merchandise stores	105.973	105.959	106.544	107.168	106.949
14	Other retail stores	107.299	107.466	107.541	107.663	106.982
15	Other industries	117.063	119.196	118.087	118.053	118.048
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---
16	Private inventories	100.436	99.956	99.054	99.462	98.524
17	Durable goods industries	102.374	101.698	101.417	101.334	101.767
18	Nondurable goods industries	99.001	98.686	97.256	98.082	95.973
19	Nonfarm industries	101.637	101.271	100.752	101.039	99.867
20	Wholesale trade	100.664	100.646	100.375	100.641	99.466
21	Merchant wholesale trade	101.288	101.265	101.115	101.395	100.511
22	Durable goods industries	102.032	101.464	101.241	101.069	101.615
23	Nondurable goods industries	100.229	100.950	100.897	101.797	98.969
24	Nonmerchant wholesale trade	97.299	97.304	96.427	96.622	93.987

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	National income without capital consumption adjustment	17,136.5	17,814.4	17,562.3	17,747.7	17,870.2	18,077.2	17,891.9
2	Domestic industries	16,868.6	17,518.8	17,304.5	17,446.7	17,561.2	17,763.0	17,616.1
3	Private industries	14,889.6	15,474.7	15,288.2	15,415.7	15,505.6	15,689.3	15,530.8
4	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	119.7	123.3	115.7	121.6	127.3	128.6	132.6
5	Mining	202.7	195.8	196.0	198.4	197.9	190.9	180.2
6	Utilities	157.7	165.4	162.4	165.6	166.2	167.4	170.4
7	Construction	902.5	941.5	931.7	932.4	944.8	957.2	963.0
8	Manufacturing	1,635.3	1,665.2	1,645.8	1,656.1	1,665.5	1,693.2	1,670.0
9	Durable goods	964.9	997.3	997.4	995.8	986.1	1,009.8	1,000.9
10	Nondurable goods	670.4	667.9	648.4	660.3	679.4	683.4	669.1
11	Wholesale trade	958.2	1,015.7	1,006.1	1,008.2	1,019.4	1,029.3	1,016.7
12	Retail trade	1,124.1	1,187.5	1,161.7	1,183.0	1,192.0	1,213.4	1,206.8
13	Transportation and warehousing	554.4	582.5	576.1	575.6	588.8	589.3	580.1
14	Information	629.7	626.1	624.9	627.4	616.1	636.2	627.9
15	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	3,058.8	3,132.5	3,116.1	3,135.8	3,125.4	3,152.7	3,153.2
16	Professional and business services ¹	2,522.6	2,673.9	2,638.5	2,665.2	2,685.7	2,706.1	2,703.1
17	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1,764.8	1,849.6	1,819.2	1,837.1	1,855.3	1,886.8	1,869.6
18	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	756.6	789.2	774.3	785.7	793.0	803.9	732.9
19	Other services, except government	502.5	526.5	519.6	523.6	528.3	534.3	524.5
20	Government	1,979.0	2,044.1	2,016.3	2,031.0	2,055.6	2,073.7	2,085.3
21	Rest of the world	267.9	295.5	257.9	301.0	309.0	314.2	275.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,074.6	2,074.6	2,006.9	2,082.7	2,078.0	2,131.0	1,868.2
2	Domestic industries	1,573.0	1,543.7	1,507.3	1,544.5	1,534.2	1,588.6	1,369.4
3	Financial ¹	399.8	406.9	407.2	409.7	405.0	405.7	368.2
4	Nonfinancial	1,173.2	1,136.8	1,100.1	1,134.8	1,129.3	1,183.0	1,001.2
5	Rest of the world	501.7	531.0	499.6	538.2	543.7	542.4	498.8
6	Receipts from the rest of the world	852.0	884.2	869.3	894.6	884.6	888.0	797.7
7	Less: Payments to the rest of the world	350.4	353.2	369.8	356.4	340.9	345.7	298.9
8	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	2,011.9	2,069.4	1,999.9	2,080.5	2,073.9	2,123.3	1,895.9
9	Domestic industries	1,510.3	1,538.4	1,500.4	1,542.3	1,530.1	1,580.9	1,397.0
10	Financial	405.0	419.1	419.0	422.4	417.7	417.2	384.2
11	Federal Reserve banks	63.6	51.6	50.6	55.6	50.6	49.7	69.0
12	Other financial ²	341.4	367.4	368.4	366.8	367.2	367.5	315.2
13	Nonfinancial	1,105.3	1,119.4	1,081.4	1,120.0	1,112.4	1,163.7	1,012.9
14	Utilities	-4.0	-2.5	-4.2	-1.4	-2.0	-2.4	-1.8
15	Manufacturing	283.7	272.8	260.1	265.5	274.8	290.6	253.5
16	Durable goods	132.0	137.4	140.4	136.2	130.4	142.7	125.4
17	Fabricated metal products	19.3	27.0	24.5	26.2	27.5	30.0	27.3
18	Machinery	12.0	16.7	14.9	15.9	17.9	18.2	14.1
19	Computer and electronic products	43.0	41.0	46.6	38.2	33.7	45.6	44.5
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	6.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.7
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-0.3	-3.4	-3.9	-2.0	-3.4	-4.1	-4.0
22	Other durable goods ³	51.9	53.7	56.4	55.6	52.3	50.4	41.8
23	Nondurable goods	151.7	135.3	119.7	129.3	144.3	148.0	128.0
24	Food and beverage and tobacco products	46.9	47.0	43.8	47.0	50.7	46.4	48.5
25	Petroleum and coal products	19.4	11.0	-0.2	9.7	14.3	20.0	11.3
26	Chemical products	58.5	52.0	52.9	49.1	53.3	52.7	49.4
27	Other nondurable goods ⁴	26.9	25.4	23.1	23.6	26.1	28.8	18.8
28	Wholesale trade	108.9	120.4	116.1	120.6	120.7	124.4	115.6
29	Retail trade	133.1	163.9	151.2	161.5	164.3	178.6	166.1
30	Transportation and warehousing	45.0	40.6	41.1	38.1	43.4	39.7	25.9
31	Information	121.7	101.6	108.6	111.6	78.0	108.3	97.0
32	Other nonfinancial ⁵	416.9	422.6	408.5	424.0	433.3	424.5	356.6
33	Rest of the world	501.7	531.0	499.6	538.2	543.7	542.4	498.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
	Current dollars:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1	Gross domestic product	62,946	65,223	64,341	65,008	65,533	66,009	65,365
2	Gross national product	63,766	66,123	65,127	65,925	66,473	66,963	66,202
3	Personal income	54,501	56,642	55,975	56,526	56,815	57,247	57,482
4	Disposable personal income	48,147	49,996	49,397	49,824	50,198	50,563	50,788
5	Personal consumption expenditures	42,816	44,327	43,505	44,205	44,651	44,944	44,255
6	Goods	13,350	13,713	13,411	13,730	13,862	13,848	13,808
7	Durable goods	4,513	4,647	4,530	4,644	4,714	4,701	4,507
8	Nondurable goods	8,837	9,065	8,881	9,085	9,147	9,146	9,301
9	Services	29,466	30,614	30,094	30,475	30,790	31,096	30,447
	Chained (2012) dollars:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10	Gross domestic product	57,006	58,056	57,719	57,946	58,167	58,392	57,589
11	Gross national product	57,800	58,903	58,470	58,809	59,048	59,284	58,372
12	Disposable personal income	44,521	45,593	45,371	45,494	45,666	45,843	45,897
13	Personal consumption expenditures	39,592	40,423	39,958	40,363	40,620	40,748	39,993
14	Goods	14,018	14,472	14,178	14,459	14,626	14,626	14,617
15	Durable goods	5,156	5,377	5,203	5,359	5,457	5,487	5,282
16	Nondurable goods	8,899	9,141	9,010	9,143	9,217	9,192	9,360
17	Services	25,656	26,064	25,869	26,019	26,125	26,244	25,549
18	Population (midperiod, thousands)	326,949	328,527	327,923	328,270	328,730	329,186	329,529

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Motor vehicle output	7.5	-0.2	-7.6	-7.6	34.7	-26.6	-20.2
2	Auto output	-17.5	-20.2	-19.8	-53.8	75.2	-69.4	-8.2
3	Truck output	12.2	2.7	-5.9	0.4	30.7	-19.5	-21.2
4	Final sales of domestic product	6.0	3.1	-0.3	1.0	21.2	6.1	-38.8
5	Personal consumption expenditures	4.6	1.6	-12.0	18.0	1.8	6.7	-31.3
6	New motor vehicles	3.1	-1.1	-21.8	17.1	5.6	0.6	-29.3
7	Autos	-6.4	-11.2	-21.3	-14.4	-14.1	-5.9	-41.6
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	6.2	1.9	-21.9	27.4	11.2	2.2	-26.1
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	7.5	6.7	8.6	19.6	-4.5	18.4	-34.6
10	Used autos	-4.9	-0.3	5.1	13.4	-10.0	8.8	-37.1
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	15.7	10.5	10.4	22.8	-1.8	23.2	-33.5
12	Private fixed investment	7.9	4.8	11.1	-3.3	5.3	-8.5	-37.6
13	New motor vehicles	8.5	3.9	3.0	5.5	0.6	-9.1	-36.7
14	Autos	-13.1	-7.5	-12.7	-3.9	-19.8	-23.3	-35.3
15	Trucks	16.1	6.8	7.3	7.9	5.9	-5.7	-36.9
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	14.7	6.4	6.8	9.3	4.8	2.1	-33.7
17	Other	21.9	8.6	9.2	2.8	10.0	-30.4	-48.6
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9.8	2.1	-11.2	25.7	-8.2	-10.3	-34.6
19	Used autos	2.5	-6.4	-30.8	16.0	-25.5	-25.7	-37.6
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	15.0	7.5	3.8	31.8	3.0	-1.2	-33.0
21	Gross government investment	0.4	8.6	-31.4	-0.8	206.7	-57.9	-36.7
22	Autos	-4.6	2.3	41.6	-12.9	3.9	-28.1	-0.2
23	Trucks	1.0	9.2	-36.5	0.7	240.8	-60.0	-39.7
24	Net exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Exports	-2.8	8.5	105.7	-21.1	38.0	-17.6	-30.8
26	Autos	-3.8	14.6	125.8	-21.5	59.4	10.9	-50.2
27	Trucks	-1.6	1.5	83.8	-20.6	15.3	-45.9	9.9
28	Imports	1.6	4.0	6.7	19.7	-15.2	-25.2	-16.1
29	Autos	-0.3	5.0	15.7	21.1	-23.1	-14.1	-12.0
30	Trucks	4.4	2.8	-4.7	18.0	-3.5	-37.9	-21.7
31	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Autos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Used	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Trucks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
39	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Used ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	5.5	2.9	-5.5	9.6	6.7	-1.7	-33.6
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	6.3	3.0	1.7	6.1	-1.3	-4.0	-34.1
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	-5.7	-1.6	-8.9	-21.6	44.3	-35.1	-13.8
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	-11.6	-8.4	13.1	-7.4	-26.7	-12.7	-48.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Motor vehicle output	130.165	129.934	129.464	126.940	136.746	126.585	119.659
2	Auto output	49.321	39.340	45.241	37.297	42.910	31.914	31.237
3	Truck output	169.997	174.519	170.890	171.058	182.891	173.237	163.228
4	Final sales of domestic product	131.477	135.604	131.599	131.923	138.415	140.478	124.260
5	Personal consumption expenditures	137.443	139.681	134.529	140.212	140.835	143.149	130.332
6	New motor vehicles	119.356	118.039	113.759	118.330	119.947	120.118	110.144
7	Autos	70.263	62.364	65.642	63.148	60.793	59.871	52.348
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	150.855	153.676	144.618	153.656	157.783	158.646	147.084
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	185.805	198.246	190.711	199.453	197.152	205.669	184.926
10	Used autos	143.010	142.522	140.281	144.761	141.015	144.030	128.255
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	221.640	244.832	232.908	245.190	244.076	257.152	232.247
12	Private fixed investment	136.091	142.609	143.379	142.165	144.019	140.874	125.188
13	New motor vehicles	150.878	156.702	155.939	158.051	158.269	154.548	137.879
14	Autos	83.020	76.795	80.755	79.959	75.666	70.800	63.507
15	Trucks	193.298	206.536	202.880	206.781	209.762	206.720	184.214
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	216.197	230.086	224.620	229.694	232.413	233.616	210.769
17	Other	134.839	146.369	147.114	148.122	151.679	138.563	117.308
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	190.487	194.491	189.575	200.736	196.467	191.184	171.960
19	Used autos	153.770	143.891	147.679	153.268	142.413	132.204	117.494
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	224.662	241.540	228.548	244.884	246.722	246.005	222.582
21	Gross government investment	132.663	144.034	131.471	131.206	173.633	139.824	124.736
22	Autos	120.717	123.455	128.632	124.254	125.441	115.493	115.437
23	Trucks	134.126	146.489	131.820	132.043	179.412	142.680	125.711
24	Net exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Exports	93.149	101.074	102.690	96.779	104.890	99.937	91.139
26	Autos	102.105	116.970	114.571	107.827	121.159	124.326	104.426
27	Trucks	83.058	84.302	89.660	84.640	87.703	75.205	77.003
28	Imports	130.202	135.425	135.992	142.259	136.504	126.947	121.485
29	Autos	130.437	136.894	137.682	144.422	135.265	130.207	126.108
30	Trucks	129.996	133.582	133.856	139.497	138.257	122.718	115.437
31	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Autos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Used	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Trucks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
39	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Used ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	136.646	140.555	137.168	140.360	142.654	142.037	128.200
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	154.120	158.683	157.584	159.936	159.408	157.803	142.200
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	73.175	72.007	73.894	69.528	76.209	68.396	65.898
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	85.201	78.085	82.940	81.362	75.276	72.764	61.652

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2012=100] Seasonally adjusted

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Motor vehicle output	102.692	103.272	102.844	103.597	103.455	103.194	102.708
2	Auto output	93.943	100.403	97.847	101.521	101.514	100.728	97.796
3	Truck output	105.552	105.318	105.149	105.550	105.389	105.182	104.929
4	Final sales of domestic product	102.893	103.455	102.967	103.827	103.621	103.404	102.964
5	Personal consumption expenditures	97.364	97.106	97.320	97.190	97.377	96.535	96.050
6	New motor vehicles	102.299	102.697	102.680	102.894	102.694	102.519	102.568
7	Autos	98.462	99.058	98.798	99.229	99.238	98.966	99.305
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	104.268	104.607	104.659	104.811	104.554	104.403	104.382
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	87.535	86.310	86.854	86.226	86.979	85.181	83.935
10	Used autos	86.200	84.374	84.626	84.563	85.000	83.305	82.006
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	88.577	87.655	88.351	87.431	88.346	86.489	85.262
12	Private fixed investment	107.308	108.157	107.111	108.803	107.754	108.958	109.718
13	New motor vehicles	102.881	103.597	103.491	103.718	103.660	103.518	103.587
14	Autos	98.450	99.047	98.784	99.222	99.231	98.952	99.297
15	Trucks	105.154	105.901	105.834	106.010	105.935	105.823	105.832
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	104.258	104.598	104.647	104.805	104.547	104.392	104.390
17	Other	108.877	111.259	110.737	110.982	111.628	111.689	111.746
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	92.897	93.319	94.857	92.544	94.177	91.698	90.571
19	Used autos	92.636	92.986	94.476	92.247	93.832	91.388	90.252
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	93.110	93.580	95.148	92.783	94.445	91.945	90.822
21	Gross government investment	109.413	111.015	110.184	110.811	111.067	111.997	112.055
22	Autos	107.216	107.627	104.454	105.359	106.945	113.750	112.096
23	Trucks	109.691	111.478	110.881	111.474	111.591	111.965	112.210
24	Net exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25	Exports	105.127	105.383	105.364	105.571	105.455	105.141	105.122
26	Autos	99.371	96.893	96.933	96.972	96.943	96.724	96.637
27	Trucks	113.054	117.217	117.120	117.571	117.323	116.855	116.953
28	Imports	97.598	96.827	97.278	96.797	96.632	96.601	97.432
29	Autos	98.204	93.920	94.499	93.860	93.686	93.634	94.644
30	Trucks	96.632	100.907	101.167	100.922	100.769	100.769	101.320
31	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
32	Autos	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
33	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
34	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
35	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
36	Used	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	Trucks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
38	New	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
39	Domestic	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
40	Foreign	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
41	Used ¹	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	100.957	101.114	100.895	101.371	101.169	101.020	100.932
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	101.839	102.246	102.220	102.443	102.250	102.069	102.141
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	99.157	98.363	98.100	98.521	98.338	98.492	98.612
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	98.453	99.053	98.792	99.229	99.232	98.959	99.292

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Motor vehicle output	581.6	583.9	579.4	572.2	615.6	568.4	534.7
2	Auto output	69.3	59.1	66.3	56.7	65.3	48.2	45.8
3	Truck output	512.3	524.8	513.0	515.5	550.3	520.2	488.9
4	Final sales of domestic product	552.9	573.3	553.7	559.7	586.1	593.6	522.9
5	Personal consumption expenditures	446.0	452.0	436.4	454.2	457.1	460.6	417.2
6	New motor vehicles	289.3	287.2	276.8	288.5	291.9	291.8	267.7
7	Autos	65.5	58.5	61.4	59.3	57.1	56.1	49.2
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	223.8	228.8	215.4	229.2	234.8	235.7	218.5
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	156.7	164.8	159.6	165.7	165.2	168.8	149.5
10	Used autos	54.8	53.4	52.7	54.4	53.2	53.3	46.7
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	101.9	111.4	106.8	111.3	112.0	115.5	102.8
12	Private fixed investment	230.9	243.9	242.8	244.6	245.4	242.7	217.2
13	New motor vehicles	349.3	365.2	363.1	368.8	369.1	359.9	321.3
14	Autos	72.7	67.7	71.0	70.6	66.8	62.3	56.1
15	Trucks	276.6	297.6	292.1	298.2	302.3	297.6	265.2
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	220.3	235.2	229.7	235.3	237.5	238.3	215.0
17	Other	56.3	62.4	62.4	63.0	64.9	59.3	50.2
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	-118.3	-121.3	-120.2	-124.2	-123.7	-117.2	-104.1
19	Used autos	-46.0	-43.2	-45.0	-45.6	-43.1	-39.0	-34.2
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	-72.3	-78.1	-75.2	-78.6	-80.6	-78.2	-69.9
21	Gross government investment	20.2	22.3	20.2	20.2	26.8	21.8	19.4
22	Autos	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
23	Trucks	18.2	20.2	18.1	18.2	24.7	19.7	17.4
24	Net exports	-144.3	-144.9	-145.6	-159.3	-143.2	-131.5	-131.0
25	Exports	72.0	78.4	79.6	75.2	81.4	77.3	70.5
26	Autos	39.7	44.4	43.5	40.9	46.0	47.1	39.5
27	Trucks	32.3	34.0	36.2	34.3	35.4	30.3	31.0
28	Imports	216.3	223.3	225.2	234.5	224.6	208.8	201.5
29	Autos	128.3	128.8	130.3	135.8	126.9	122.1	119.5
30	Trucks	88.1	94.5	94.9	98.7	97.7	86.7	82.0
31	Change in private inventories	28.8	10.6	25.6	12.5	29.5	-25.2	11.8
32	Autos	9.0	5.1	11.0	10.9	10.1	-11.5	6.0
33	New	-4.5	-6.0	-2.7	-1.9	-1.2	-18.2	1.2
34	Domestic	-3.0	-4.4	-3.5	-1.9	0.5	-12.8	0.6
35	Foreign	-1.5	-1.6	0.8	0.0	-1.7	-5.4	0.6
36	Used	13.4	11.1	13.7	12.8	11.3	6.7	4.8
37	Trucks	19.8	5.4	14.6	1.5	19.3	-13.7	5.8
38	New	13.1	-0.4	8.8	-4.7	11.2	-16.7	2.4
39	Domestic	12.4	0.2	10.1	-3.2	6.7	-12.7	-4.7
40	Foreign	0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-1.5	4.5	-4.0	7.1
41	Used ¹	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.2	8.2	3.0	3.5
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
42	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	697.2	718.2	699.4	719.0	729.3	725.1	653.9
43	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	293.0	302.9	300.7	305.8	304.3	300.7	271.1
44	Domestic output of new autos ²	83.1	81.2	83.1	78.5	85.9	77.2	74.5
45	Sales of imported new autos ³	88.2	81.3	86.1	84.9	78.5	75.7	64.4

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
1	Motor vehicle output	566.4	565.4	563.3	552.4	595.0	550.8	520.7
2	Auto output	73.8	58.9	67.7	55.8	64.2	47.7	46.7
3	Truck output	485.4	498.3	487.9	488.4	522.2	494.6	466.0
4	Final sales of domestic product	537.3	554.2	537.8	539.1	565.7	574.1	507.8
5	Personal consumption expenditures	458.1	465.6	448.4	467.3	469.4	477.1	434.4
6	New motor vehicles	282.8	279.7	269.6	280.4	284.2	284.6	261.0
7	Autos	66.5	59.0	62.1	59.8	57.5	56.7	49.5
8	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	214.7	218.7	205.8	218.7	224.5	225.8	209.3
9	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	179.0	191.0	183.7	192.2	189.9	198.1	178.2
10	Used autos	63.5	63.3	62.3	64.3	62.6	64.0	57.0
11	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	115.1	127.1	120.9	127.3	126.7	133.5	120.6
12	Private fixed investment	215.2	225.5	226.7	224.8	227.7	222.8	198.0
13	New motor vehicles	339.5	352.6	350.9	355.6	356.1	347.7	310.2
14	Autos	73.8	68.3	71.8	71.1	67.3	63.0	56.5
15	Trucks	263.0	281.0	276.0	281.4	285.4	281.3	250.6
16	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	211.3	224.9	219.5	224.5	227.1	228.3	206.0
17	Other	51.7	56.1	56.4	56.8	58.1	53.1	45.0
18	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	-127.4	-130.1	-126.8	-134.2	-131.4	-127.8	-115.0
19	Used autos	-49.7	-46.5	-47.7	-49.5	-46.0	-42.7	-37.9
20	Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	-77.7	-83.5	-79.0	-84.7	-85.3	-85.1	-77.0
21	Gross government investment	18.5	20.1	18.3	18.3	24.2	19.5	17.4
22	Autos	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
23	Trucks	16.6	18.1	16.3	16.3	22.2	17.7	15.6
24	Net exports	-153.1	-156.2	-156.0	-171.0	-155.2	-142.6	-139.8
25	Exports	68.5	74.4	75.5	71.2	77.2	73.5	67.1
26	Autos	40.0	45.8	44.8	42.2	47.4	48.7	40.9
27	Trucks	28.6	29.0	30.9	29.1	30.2	25.9	26.5
28	Imports	221.7	230.6	231.5	242.2	232.4	216.1	206.8
29	Autos	130.6	137.1	137.9	144.6	135.5	130.4	126.3
30	Trucks	91.1	93.6	93.8	97.8	96.9	86.0	80.9
31	Change in private inventories	29.2	11.0	26.1	13.5	29.6	-25.3	12.1
32	Autos	9.3	5.3	11.2	11.4	10.4	-11.7	6.4
33	New	-4.3	-5.8	-2.6	-1.9	-1.1	-17.7	1.1
34	Domestic	-2.8	-4.2	-3.3	-1.8	0.5	-12.2	0.6
35	Foreign	-1.5	-1.6	0.8	0.0	-1.8	-5.5	0.6
36	Used	14.6	12.0	14.6	14.0	12.1	7.3	5.4
37	Trucks	19.7	5.7	14.9	2.4	19.2	-13.6	5.8
38	New	12.3	0.1	8.7	-3.5	10.5	-15.5	2.2
39	Domestic	11.5	0.6	9.7	-2.1	6.3	-11.6	-4.2
40	Foreign	0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-1.5	4.6	-4.1	7.2
41	Used ¹	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.8	8.7	3.2	3.8
42	Residual	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.4	-0.5	0.8
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
43	Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	690.6	710.3	693.2	709.3	720.9	717.8	647.9
44	Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	287.7	296.2	294.2	298.5	297.6	294.6	265.4
45	Domestic output of new autos ²	83.8	82.5	84.7	79.7	87.3	78.4	75.5
46	Sales of imported new autos ³	89.6	82.1	87.2	85.5	79.1	76.5	64.8

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income

[Billions of dollars] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

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Line		2018	2019	2019				2020
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Consumption of fixed capital	3,291.4	3,463.0	3,402.2	3,446.5	3,485.9	3,517.3	3,551.3
2	Private	2,725.8	2,876.1	2,822.6	2,861.9	2,896.1	2,923.9	2,953.7
3	Domestic business	2,151.4	2,274.3	2,230.9	2,264.4	2,290.2	2,311.8	2,336.7
4	Corporate business	1,796.3	1,901.1	1,863.9	1,892.9	1,914.5	1,933.0	1,954.3
5	Financial	221.1	236.8	230.6	235.5	239.3	241.7	245.2
6	Nonfinancial	1,575.2	1,664.3	1,633.3	1,657.4	1,675.2	1,691.3	1,709.1
7	Noncorporate business	355.1	373.2	366.9	371.5	375.6	378.7	382.4
8	Sole proprietorships and partnerships	295.2	310.8	305.4	309.4	312.9	315.6	318.7
9	Farm	34.1	35.7	35.3	35.5	35.9	36.1	36.5
10	Nonfarm	261.2	275.1	270.1	273.9	277.0	279.4	282.3
11	Other private business	59.8	62.4	61.5	62.0	62.7	63.2	63.6
12	Rental income of persons	51.9	54.0	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.7	55.1
13	Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing	47.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
14	Farm tenant-occupied housing	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
15	Farms owned by nonoperator landlords	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
16	Nonfarm nonresidential properties	4.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
17	Proprietors' income	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5
18	Households and institutions	574.4	601.8	591.8	597.5	605.9	612.1	617.0
19	Owner-occupied housing	412.5	430.4	423.8	427.1	433.2	437.6	440.3
20	Nonprofit institutions serving households	161.9	171.4	168.0	170.4	172.7	174.5	176.7
21	Government	565.7	586.8	579.5	584.6	589.8	593.4	597.6
22	General government	490.3	508.1	501.9	506.0	510.6	513.8	517.6
23	Federal	277.3	285.0	282.8	283.4	285.8	288.0	290.1
24	State and local	213.0	223.1	219.1	222.6	224.8	225.8	227.5
25	Government enterprises	75.4	78.8	77.7	78.6	79.2	79.6	80.1
26	Federal	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4
27	State and local	66.6	69.6	68.6	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.7
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
28	Nonfarm business	2,176.7	2,300.5	2,256.6	2,290.6	2,316.5	2,338.2	2,363.0

Table 8.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Index numbers, 2012=100]

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Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	113.875	117.553	118.439	120.850	114.252
2	Personal consumption expenditures	115.512	120.637	121.178	125.884	116.914
3	Goods	119.525	129.276	130.969	143.713	124.468
4	Durable goods	136.681	152.628	156.336	173.436	139.771
5	Nondurable goods	111.940	119.139	120.016	130.945	117.530
6	Services	113.473	116.721	116.799	118.305	113.410
7	Gross private domestic investment	127.066	130.837	134.787	125.442	120.354
8	Fixed investment	122.393	133.465	133.007	133.071	121.824
9	Nonresidential	124.115	130.763	129.669	132.490	121.090
10	Structures	105.067	110.209	108.853	104.875	97.226
11	Equipment	122.867	132.480	129.243	131.760	117.145
12	Intellectual property products	141.183	144.915	147.028	156.084	146.072
13	Residential	118.268	146.645	148.618	138.229	127.309
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	114.714	114.517	115.152	116.728	108.901
17	Goods	115.914	117.372	115.596	118.713	114.887
18	Services	112.611	109.356	114.401	113.180	98.147
19	Imports	120.756	128.066	129.830	126.321	115.391
20	Goods	121.850	128.491	130.377	126.899	116.299
21	Services	115.434	125.403	126.656	123.048	110.884
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	102.105	105.726	106.071	106.574	104.519
23	Federal	96.953	98.621	100.904	100.366	101.054
24	National defense	93.000	94.784	96.681	95.686	95.903
25	Nondefense	103.769	105.253	108.182	108.394	109.860
26	State and local	105.632	110.573	109.622	110.823	106.935

Table 8.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Index numbers, 2012=100]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	111.603	112.515	112.638	112.773	113.474
2	Personal consumption expenditures	108.838	109.736	110.011	110.132	110.649
3	Goods	94.416	95.492	94.938	94.407	94.450
4	Durable goods	87.033	87.050	86.550	85.263	85.491
5	Nondurable goods	98.307	99.986	99.404	99.333	99.269
6	Services	116.377	117.180	117.911	118.408	119.191
7	Gross private domestic investment	109.242	109.817	109.673	109.221	110.742
8	Fixed investment	109.940	110.525	110.435	110.000	111.323
9	Nonresidential	104.649	105.230	104.853	104.157	105.610
10	Structures	119.979	121.039	121.482	121.937	122.331
11	Equipment	97.836	97.697	97.273	97.289	97.609
12	Intellectual property products	104.208	105.479	104.722	102.523	105.871
13	Residential	133.134	133.723	134.877	135.616	136.310
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	98.716	99.452	98.929	98.469	97.764
17	Goods	92.239	92.793	91.817	91.434	90.229
18	Services	113.321	114.487	115.039	114.400	114.971
19	Imports	89.816	90.616	89.801	89.569	89.298
20	Goods	86.438	87.359	86.460	86.009	85.733
21	Services	107.575	107.745	107.360	108.263	108.013
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	112.989	114.332	113.611	114.469	115.186
23	Federal	111.929	111.156	111.353	111.580	112.457
24	National defense	109.018	109.265	109.402	109.635	110.452
25	Nondefense	116.423	114.072	114.362	114.579	115.549
26	State and local	113.729	116.402	115.103	116.362	116.976

Table 8.1.5. Gross Domestic Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars at quarterly rates]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	5,148.4	5,360.9	5,404.7	5,517.6	5,251.7
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3,459.1	3,642.3	3,667.9	3,814.5	3,559.3
3	Goods	1,026.5	1,122.8	1,131.0	1,234.1	1,069.3
4	Durable goods	340.4	380.2	387.2	423.2	341.9
5	Nondurable goods	686.1	742.7	743.8	810.9	727.4
6	Services	2,432.6	2,519.5	2,536.9	2,580.4	2,490.0
7	Gross private domestic investment	912.6	947.4	972.1	897.4	876.0
8	Fixed investment	857.9	940.5	936.5	933.2	864.6
9	Nonresidential	687.9	728.8	720.1	730.9	677.3
10	Structures	151.1	159.9	158.5	153.2	142.5
11	Equipment	295.5	318.2	309.1	315.1	281.1
12	Intellectual property products	241.3	250.7	252.6	262.5	253.7
13	Residential	170.0	211.7	216.4	202.3	187.3
14	Change in private inventories	54.7	7.0	35.6	-35.8	11.3
15	Net exports of goods and services	-127.9	-176.7	-180.3	-150.9	-127.7
16	Exports	620.4	623.9	624.1	629.7	583.2
17	Goods	406.7	414.3	403.7	412.9	394.3
18	Services	213.7	209.6	220.3	216.8	188.9
19	Imports	748.3	800.6	804.4	780.6	710.9
20	Goods	606.0	645.8	648.5	627.9	573.6
21	Services	142.3	154.9	155.8	152.7	137.3
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	904.7	947.9	945.0	956.6	944.1
23	Federal	349.0	352.5	361.4	360.2	365.5
24	National defense	206.3	210.8	215.3	213.5	215.6
25	Nondefense	142.7	141.8	146.1	146.7	149.9
26	State and local	555.7	595.3	583.6	596.5	578.6

Table 8.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of chained (2012) dollars at quarterly rates]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	4,611.1	4,760.0	4,795.9	4,893.5	4,626.4
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3,178.6	3,319.6	3,334.5	3,464.0	3,217.1
3	Goods	1,087.0	1,175.7	1,191.1	1,307.0	1,132.0
4	Durable goods	391.0	436.6	447.2	496.1	399.8
5	Nondurable goods	697.8	742.7	748.2	816.3	732.7
6	Services	2,090.5	2,150.3	2,151.8	2,179.5	2,089.3
7	Gross private domestic investment	832.8	857.6	883.4	822.2	788.8
8	Fixed investment	780.4	851.0	848.1	848.5	776.8
9	Nonresidential	657.4	692.6	686.8	701.7	641.3
10	Structures	125.9	132.1	130.5	125.7	116.5
11	Equipment	302.1	325.7	317.7	323.9	288.0
12	Intellectual property products	231.4	237.5	241.0	255.9	239.4
13	Residential	127.7	158.4	160.5	149.3	137.5
14	Change in private inventories	55.0	4.0	35.1	-35.6	9.9
15	Net exports of goods and services	-204.7	-256.3	-265.0	-232.1	-199.6
16	Exports	628.4	627.3	630.8	639.5	596.6
17	Goods	440.9	446.5	439.7	451.6	437.0
18	Services	188.5	183.1	191.5	189.5	164.3
19	Imports	833.2	883.6	895.8	871.6	796.2
20	Goods	701.1	739.3	750.1	730.1	669.1
21	Services	132.3	143.7	145.2	141.0	127.1
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	800.8	829.2	831.9	835.8	819.7
23	Federal	311.8	317.2	324.5	322.8	325.0
24	National defense	189.3	192.9	196.8	194.8	195.2
25	Nondefense	122.5	124.3	127.8	128.0	129.7
26	State and local	488.7	511.5	507.1	512.7	494.7
27	Residual	-6.9	-2.6	-3.7	-22.9	-11.6

Legend / Footnotes:

Note. Chained (2012) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 8.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Percent]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic product	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	0.3
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.2
3	Goods	2.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.1
4	Durable goods	2.6	4.6	6.3	6.4	2.3
5	Nondurable goods	2.2	3.9	3.9	3.0	5.0
6	Services	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	-0.1
7	Gross private domestic investment	5.9	3.6	-1.0	-3.6	-5.3
8	Fixed investment	2.4	1.1	0.9	-0.1	-0.5
9	Nonresidential	3.9	2.3	1.4	-0.6	-2.4
10	Structures	-0.6	-4.6	-6.8	-7.5	-7.5
11	Equipment	2.3	2.5	1.3	-1.4	-4.7
12	Intellectual property products	9.3	7.1	7.4	5.0	3.5
13	Residential	-3.0	-3.0	-0.5	1.9	7.6
14	Change in private inventories	---	---	---	---	---
15	Net exports of goods and services	---	---	---	---	---
16	Exports	0.5	-1.8	-0.1	0.3	-5.1
17	Goods	1.4	-2.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.9
18	Services	-1.1	-0.3	-1.1	1.1	-12.8
19	Imports	2.0	2.4	1.6	-2.2	-4.4
20	Goods	1.4	1.8	0.9	-3.4	-4.6
21	Services	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.4	-3.9
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4
23	Federal	3.0	4.4	3.4	3.6	4.2
24	National defense	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.1
25	Nondefense	-0.9	3.3	2.0	2.4	5.9
26	State and local	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.2

Table 8.2. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars at quarterly rates]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Gross domestic income	5,303.4	5,246.5	5,270.9	5,505.9	5,388.8
2	Compensation of employees, paid	2,917.1	2,773.4	2,766.8	2,991.2	2,969.1
3	Wages and salaries	2,387.3	2,250.1	2,239.9	2,447.7	2,424.9
4	To persons	2,382.5	2,245.4	2,234.8	2,441.8	2,420.0
5	To the rest of the world	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.9	4.9
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	529.8	523.3	526.8	543.5	544.1
7	Taxes on production and imports	367.2	368.6	377.9	380.7	383.6
8	Less: Subsidies	18.1	15.5	20.6	20.5	19.0
9	Net operating surplus	1,186.8	1,258.3	1,275.4	1,275.1	1,167.3
10	Private enterprises	1,189.5	1,261.5	1,278.5	1,278.1	1,171.7
11	Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	220.8	213.0	214.5	215.2	208.1
12	Business current transfer payments (net)	41.4	40.8	46.1	42.3	44.1
13	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	396.0	411.7	422.6	434.6	414.4
14	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	191.8	194.3	194.9	196.9	198.9
15	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	339.6	401.7	400.4	389.0	306.2
16	Taxes on corporate income	49.3	57.2	52.9	54.9	46.5
17	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	290.2	344.5	347.5	334.1	259.8
18	Net dividends	212.4	229.2	203.1	194.1	191.8
19	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	77.8	115.3	144.4	140.0	68.0
20	Current surplus of government enterprises	-2.8	-3.1	-3.1	-2.9	-4.4
21	Consumption of fixed capital	850.5	861.6	871.5	879.3	887.8
22	Private	705.7	715.5	724.0	731.0	738.4
23	Government	144.9	146.2	147.5	148.4	149.4
	Addendum:	---	---	---	---	---
24	Statistical discrepancy	-155.0	114.4	133.8	11.7	-137.1

Table 8.3. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars at quarterly rates]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Current receipts	909.0	912.7	865.4	923.7	929.6
2	Current tax receipts	506.0	494.0	492.8	533.1	521.0
3	Personal current taxes	428.5	410.3	408.9	447.0	442.7
4	Taxes on production and imports	40.6	39.3	43.9	44.9	43.8
5	Taxes on corporate income	29.9	37.2	32.9	33.9	27.0
6	Taxes from the rest of the world	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5
7	Contributions for government social insurance	357.4	370.1	326.5	347.0	363.4
8	Income receipts on assets ¹	30.1	33.7	26.6	29.6	31.4
9	Current transfer receipts ²	17.2	17.0	21.6	15.8	14.9
10	Current surplus of government enterprises ³	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.2
11	Current expenditures	1,170.8	1,207.7	1,209.1	1,211.4	1,243.7
12	Consumption expenditures	274.2	276.4	283.4	280.1	287.9
13	Current transfer payments	747.7	754.4	758.6	766.2	795.0
14	Government social benefits	582.6	587.3	592.7	598.3	620.1
15	To persons	576.7	581.3	586.7	592.2	613.6
16	To the rest of the world ⁴	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.5
17	Other current transfer payments	165.2	167.2	165.9	167.9	174.8
18	Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	149.9	155.4	151.9	152.7	158.5
19	To the rest of the world ^{2,4}	15.3	11.8	14.0	15.2	16.4
20	Interest payments ¹	130.9	161.6	146.6	144.7	142.0
21	To persons and business ¹	99.5	130.3	115.2	113.7	113.0
22	To the rest of the world	31.4	31.3	31.5	31.1	29.0
23	Subsidies ³	18.0	15.3	20.5	20.3	18.8
24	Net federal government saving	-261.8	-295.1	-343.7	-287.6	-314.1
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---
25	Gross government investment	74.8	76.1	78.0	80.1	77.6
26	Consumption of fixed capital	73.0	73.1	73.8	74.3	74.9

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Beginning with 1947, includes receipts from the leasing of federally owned lands and mineral deposits. Beginning with 1960, includes interest receipts. Prior to 1960, interest receipts are included in interest payments (line 20), which are shown net of interest receipts. Interest payments to persons and business includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for federal government employees.

2. Prior to 1999, current transfer payments to the rest of the world are net of current transfer receipts from the rest of the world.

3. Prior to 1959, subsidies (line 23) and the current surplus of government enterprises (line 10) are not shown separately; subsidies are presented net of the current surplus of government enterprises.

4. Prior to 1960, government social benefits to the rest of the world (line 16) are included in line 19, 'other current transfer payments to the rest of the world.'

Table 8.4. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars at quarterly rates]

Last Revised On: Jun 25 2020 8:30AM - Next Release Date: Jul 30 2020 8:30AM

Line		2019				2020
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1	Current receipts	671.7	691.3	684.3	687.6	696.1
2	Current tax receipts	459.9	473.3	469.9	472.3	476.9
3	Personal current taxes	117.2	127.2	119.2	119.2	121.0
4	Taxes on production and imports	326.6	329.4	334.0	335.7	339.7
5	Taxes on corporate income	16.1	16.7	16.7	17.4	16.1
6	Contributions for government social insurance	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
7	Income receipts on assets	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.6
8	Current transfer receipts	183.9	190.1	186.3	187.0	193.0
9	Federal grants-in-aid	149.9	155.4	151.9	152.7	158.5
10	From business (net)	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4
11	From persons	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.1
12	From the rest of the world	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
13	Current surplus of government enterprises	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-3.2
14	Current expenditures	727.0	745.9	724.5	754.4	752.3
15	Consumption expenditures	471.2	484.7	459.9	490.0	487.4
16	Current transfer payments	188.0	193.5	197.1	197.0	198.7
17	Government social benefit payments to persons	188.0	193.5	197.1	197.0	198.7
18	Current transfer payments to the rest of the world	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	Interest payments ¹	67.7	67.6	67.4	67.3	66.0
20	To persons and business ¹	66.8	66.7	66.4	66.2	65.0
21	To the rest of the world	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
22	Subsidies	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
23	Net state and local government saving	-55.3	-54.6	-40.2	-66.7	-56.2
	Addenda:	---	---	---	---	---
24	Gross government investment	84.5	110.7	123.7	106.5	91.2
25	Consumption of fixed capital	71.9	73.0	73.7	74.0	74.5

Legend / Footnotes:

1. Interest payments includes interest accrued on the actuarial liabilities of defined benefit pension plans for state and local government employees.