

# Three Ways to Measure the U.S. Economy

*From the Vantage Point of...*

**Workers, business owners, governments, nonprofits, and others that participate in production**



**Gross Domestic Income (GDI)**

The **income** generated from production

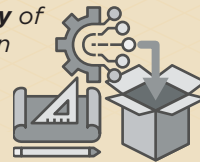


**Manufacturers, wholesalers, and other producers**



**Gross Value Added (GVA)**

The **supply** of production from U.S. industries



# U.S. Economy

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**

The **demand** for U.S. produced final goods and services



**Consumers, investors, governments, and foreigners**



**Read more:**

[“Musings From Mackinac Bridge: Three Ways to Measure Economy Offer Different Perspectives,” The BEA Wire, December 11, 2023](#)

