

JULY 1959

**SURVEY OF
CURRENT
BUSINESS**



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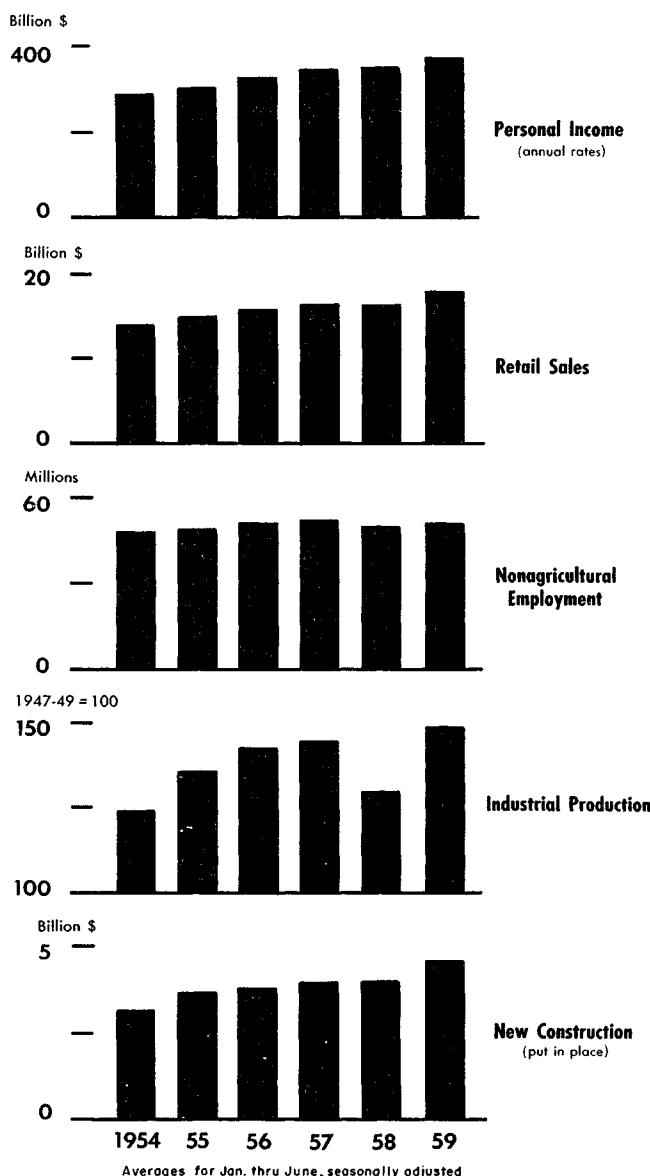
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The Business Situation

By the Office of Business Economics

Growth results in new records in 1959



BUSINESS is recording a further series of forward moves, marked by advances in employment and income. Automobile buying, which at the start of the year was one of the laggard segments of demand, wound up at midyear responding strongly to the industry drive to bring sales into line with the sharp advance in income. Consumer purchasing of other major types of goods established a new record, generally registering new highs on both a dollar and volume basis. Actually there is little difference between the current and constant dollar output figures since prices remain relatively stable.

Employment improves

Employment gains now mark each monthly report; in June there was another rise in the number employed and in their weekly earnings. Employment in nonagricultural establishments made another top for the current advance, being up more than 2 million over a year ago. June nonfarm employment was only a little different from the peak established in the summer of 1957, before the easing of demand signaled the advent of the general business adjustment.

About half of the May-June increase in employment occurred in manufacturing where, as in the other months of this year, the gains were concentrated in the durable goods industries, particularly primary metals and machinery. Small increases in employment were widely distributed throughout the major nonmanufacturing industries.

The employment gains since a year ago April were most pronounced in manufacturing industries where losses from the peak were earlier the largest. June employment for manufacturing and mining, construction, transportation and public utilities was below the 1957 peak; other major groups were at or above their former highs.

The employment changes by broad categories from the 1957 top to the low of April 1958, and to the current recovery in June of this year are given in the table on page 2.

Purchasing power moves ahead

While employment is close to the prerecession high, purchasing power moved ahead of that earlier milepost some time ago; personal income in June was 2 percent above the 1957 high on a per capita constant purchasing power basis. Average hourly rates of pay are up considerably from the 1957 high, and average hours worked per week have increased also. Man-hours worked are up.

Industrial output has marked another new high, though threatened by an industrial dispute in the steel industry which banked furnaces and slowed down output to a minor flow in mid-July. June steel output was at a 90 percent rate, easing down to around 75 percent before the strike and then slithering down sharply to around 15 percent. Major con-

suming industries have built up stocks in anticipation of the current extensive shutdown so that the effects of cutting off raw material supplies will not be immediate.

The upward march of personal income raised this current measure of buying power another notch in June. For the first half of this year the income was 6 percent above the corresponding period of last year. The sizable contribution of wage and salary disbursements to the total income advance was reflected in an increase in the ratio of these disbursements to the total from 66 percent in the first half of 1958 to 68 percent in the first half of this year.

With the increased flow of income, it is not surprising that retail sales have remained strong, and that individuals are taking on more consumer debt. The advance in the latter has been accelerated in recent months, as automobiles have played an increasing part in consumer outlays.

New car purchases in the second quarter topped last year's sales by two-fifths. Total installment credit outstanding increased, with more than half of the rise accounted for by automobile paper.

Inventories better balanced

Business has followed a policy of rounding out their stocks and has channeled more goods into in-process materials. About two-thirds of the increase has occurred in manufacturing industries, reflecting in large part additions to holdings of purchased materials, particularly of durable goods producers. Part of this accumulation was in steel stocks in anticipation of a possible labor dispute, although the major impetus of stock building has been the requirements to support the greatly expanded rate of operations. The increase in stocks of automotive dealers accounted for the entire rise of nearly a billion dollars in trade inventories in the first 5 months of this year. In other major lines of trade, inventory changes were relatively small and offsetting.

Price changes small

Relatively stable prices remain a major feature of the business scene. While many individual prices are changing, the index of consumer prices at 124 in May (1947-49=100) was about the same as a year ago.

The steadiness of the comprehensive index over the last year resulted from divergent price movements which largely canceled each other out. The index of all consumer prices except food averaged 127.3 in May (1947-49=100), up nearly 2 percent from May of last year. Food prices in May, on the other hand, were 3 percent below a year ago when they

Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments Seasonally Adjusted

[In millions]

| | July 1957 | April 1958 | June 1959 | Changes | |
|------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | July 1957- April 1958 | April 1958- June 1959 |
| Total..... | 52.5 | 50.0 | 52.3 | -2.5 | 2.3 |
| Manufacturing and mining..... | 17.7 | 16.0 | 17.2 | -1.7 | 1.2 |
| Durable manufacturing..... | 9.9 | 8.6 | 9.6 | -1.3 | 1.0 |
| Non durable manufacturing..... | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.9 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| Contract construction..... | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | -0.3 | 0 |
| Trade..... | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| Finance, service and miscellaneous..... | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Government..... | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

reached a peak 12 percent above the low point of 1956. Among the commodities other than food, prices of nondurables were up by less than 1 percent from a year ago, while durable goods prices were nearly 3 percent higher. Higher quotations for new and used cars accounted for the entire rise in durables.

Prices of services have risen steadily in the postwar period following a lagging war record, and recently at 145.2 (1947-49=100) were up 2 percent from a year ago. As in other recent years, increases over the past year have been especially pronounced in prices of transportation and medical care services.

Prices of farm products rose for the period January 1956 to the spring of 1958 and declined to some extent since. In June, prices received by farmers fell 1 percent below May. This has for the most part offset the generally rising tendency of prices of nonagricultural commodities so that the index of all commodity wholesale prices stood only 0.3 percent above May 1958. Commodities other than farm products and foods in May were up 2½ percent from a year ago.

Profits Rise

Data to compute the corporate profits figures always lag and have just become available for the first quarter. The profits advance has been a driving force of major importance in the sharp forward move of business this year. In periods of cyclical advance the performance of the consolidated totals are always of especial interest.

The first quarter 1959 data show that profits early in the year were close to their prerecession highs. With corporate sales in the second quarter of this year showing a further substantial advance, the continued favorable opportunities for enhanced profits may be seen in some of the early reports. Increased profits come harder at this stage of the cycle since rising unit costs as the economy approaches high-level operations make it more difficult for management to hold profit margins.

As reported for national income purposes, the first quarter annual profit rate of \$45½ billion was \$2 billion above the closing quarter of last year and about equal to the high established in the autumn of 1955. This measure of profits is before tax and excludes inventory gains and losses. After-tax profits also rose substantially during the latter part of 1958 and so far in 1959.

The latest gain in profits followed two quarters of exceptionally sharp advances which had about wiped out the recession declines by the end of 1958. Reflecting this rise corporate tax accruals have rebounded by \$7 billion since early last year, accounting for a major part of the decrease in the Federal deficit on income and product basis. The sharp advance in income, together with holding the level of Federal expenditures, has meant a very substantial improvement in the Government's fiscal position as the new account year begins.

The industrial pattern of the first quarter increase in profits was highlighted by a spurt in the nondurable manufacturing group. The latest advance, centering in chemicals but extending to a number of other lines, carried the total profits of nondurable manufacturing industries well above prerecession levels. Although gains continued to be general and fairly substantial in other industries, there was a tendency for the rate of increase to slow in those lines where it had been most rapid. This was most pronounced in trade, transportation and durables manufacturing.

The regular annual revisions of the national income and product estimates, given on pages 3-43 of this issue, have affected the profits figures only to a minor extent.

The Economy in Recessions and Recovery

National Income and Product Accounts of the United States in 1958

THIS comprehensive report provides the record of the Nation's economic performance in 1958 based upon the full set of national income and product data now available. The general picture of recession and recovery shown by the preliminary figures is changed in no major aspect. Though there are differences of detail, the overall view given earlier of the speed of the business adjustment and the extent and promptness of recovery is confirmed and amplified by the new information.

This annual report on the national income also presents some revised figures for 1956 and 1957, based on information sources that become available only after a lag of several years. These revisions do not alter our view of the performance of the economy at the peak of the most recent cycle.

Comparable quarterly and monthly series for 1959 are given on pages S-1 and S-9 of this issue of the SURVEY to conform to the newly developed figures for prior years.

The report is intended for use in conjunction with *U.S. Income and Output*, the base book on national income and product released by the Office of Business Economics last March. Methodology, definitions, and table footnotes given in that publication apply to the tables below. The numbering and stubs of these tables correspond to those used in *U.S. Income and Output*. The sequence of their presentation is also the same—except that the annual tables on gross national prod-

uct in current and constant dollars, on national income by type of income, on personal income and its disposition, and on the relation among these major aggregates are reproduced back to 1929 on pages 6–11, preceding the other tables.

The revisions in the 1956 and 1957 estimates were as usual occasioned in large part by the incorporation of data from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of corporate and individual income tax returns for those years. Revisions in the 1958 and 1959 figures reflect in addition to these and other back year sources, the use of data for 1958—such as payroll data reported under the State Unemployment Insurance programs—which were not available in time for the preparation of the preliminary estimates last February.

The present report together with *U.S. Income and Output* and the 1954 *National Income* supplement provides the full set of national income and product statistics published by the Office of Business Economics, except for the estimates of State personal income and family personal income which are covered only in summary form. For the detailed record of State personal income the reader is referred to "Personal Income by States" which will be carried forward in the forthcoming August issue of the SURVEY. OBE's work on family personal income is developed in detail in "Income Distribution in the United States" and brought up to date in the April 1959 issue of the SURVEY.

SUMMARY DATA FOR 1958

I.—National Income and Product Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

| <i>Item</i> | | <i>Item</i> | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1 Compensation of employees | 256.8 | 24 Personal consumption expenditures (II-2) | 293.0 |
| 2 Wages and salaries | 239.4 | 25 Gross private domestic investment (V-1) | 54.9 |
| 3 Disbursements (II-7) | 239.4 | 26 Net exports of goods and services | 1.2 |
| 4 Excess of accruals over disbursements (V-11) | .0 | 27 Exports (IV-1) | 22.6 |
| 5 Supplements | 17.4 | 28 Imports (IV-2) | 21.3 |
| 6 Employer contributions for social insurance (III-18) | 8.1 | 29 Government purchases of goods and services (III-1) | 92.6 |
| 7 Other labor income (II-11) | 9.3 | | |
| 8 Proprietors' income (II-12) | 46.6 | | |
| 9 Rental income of persons (II-15) | 11.8 | | |
| 10 Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 36.7 | | |
| 11 Profits before tax | 37.1 | | |
| 12 Tax liability (III-15) | 18.2 | | |
| 13 Profits after tax | 18.9 | | |
| 14 Dividends (II-16) | 12.4 | | |
| 15 Undistributed (V-12) | 6.5 | | |
| 16 Inventory valuation adjustment (V-13) | —.4 | | |
| 17 Net interest (II-18) | 14.3 | | |
| 18 NATIONAL INCOME | 366.2 | | |
| 19 Business transfer payments (II-21) | 1.7 | | |
| 20 Indirect business tax and nontax liability (III-16) | 39.0 | | |
| 21 Current surplus of government enterprises less subsidies (III-10) | —1.0 | | |
| 22 Capital consumption allowances (V-14) | 37.9 | | |
| 23 Statistical discrepancy (V-16) | —2.1 | | |
| GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT | 441.7 | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT | 441. |

II.—Personal Income and Outlay Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

| <i>Item</i> | | <i>Item</i> | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 Personal tax and nontax payments (III-12) | 42.6 | 7 Wage and salary disbursements (I-3) | 239. |
| 2 Personal consumption expenditures (I-24) | 293.0 | 8 Manufacturing | 76. |
| 3 Durable goods | 37.6 | 9 Other private | 119. |
| 4 Nondurable goods | 141.9 | 10 Government | 43. |
| 5 Services | 113.4 | 11 Other labor income (I-7) | 9. |
| 6 Personal saving (V-10) | 23.5 | 12 Proprietors' income (I-8) | 46. |
| | | 13 Business and professional | 32. |
| | | 14 Farm | 14. |
| | | 15 Rental income of persons (I-9) | 11. |
| | | 16 Dividends (I-14) | 12. |
| | | 17 Personal interest income | 20. |
| | | 18 Net interest (I-17) | 14. |
| | | 19 Net interest paid by government (III-9) | 6. |
| | | 20 Transfer payments | 26. |
| | | 21 Business (I-19) | 1. |
| | | 22 Government (III-7) | 24. |
| | | 23 Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (III-19) | 7. |
| PERSONAL OUTLAY AND SAVING | 359.0 | PERSONAL INCOME | 359. |

1. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counter-entry in the accounts.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

III.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

| <i>Item</i> | | <i>Item</i> | |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Purchases of goods and services (I-29)..... | 92.6 | 12 Personal tax and nontax receipts (II-1)..... 42.6 |
| 2 | Federal..... | 52.2 | 13 Federal..... 36.7 |
| 3 | National defense (less sales)..... | 44.1 | 14 State and local..... 5.8 |
| 4 | Other..... | 8.1 | |
| 5 | State and local..... | 40.5 | 15 Corporate profits tax accruals (I-12)..... 18.2 |
| 6 | Transfer payments..... | 25.7 | 16 Indirect business tax and nontax accruals (I-20)..... 39.0 |
| 7 | To persons (II-22)..... | 24.4 | 17 Contributions for social insurance..... 15.1 |
| 8 | Foreign (IV-3)..... | 1.3 | 18 Employer (I-6)..... 8.1 |
| 9 | Net interest paid (II-19)..... | 6.2 | 19 Personal (II-23)..... 7.0 |
| 10 | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (I-21)..... | 1.0 | |
| 11 | Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account (V-15)..... | -10.7 | |
| | GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS..... | 114.9 | GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS..... 114.9 |

IV.—Foreign Transactions Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

| <i>Item</i> | | <i>Item</i> | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Exports of goods and services (I-27)..... | 22.6 | 2 Imports of goods and services (I-28)..... 21.3 |
| | | | 3 Transfer payments from U.S. Government (III-8)..... 1.3 |
| | RECEIPTS FROM ABROAD..... | 22.6 | 4 Net foreign investment (V-9)..... -1.1 |
| | | | PAYMENTS TO ABROAD..... 22.6 |

V.—Gross Saving and Investment Account, 1958¹

[Billions of dollars]

| <i>Item</i> | | <i>Item</i> | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Gross private domestic investment (I-25)..... | 54.9 | 10 Personal saving (II-6)..... 23.5 |
| 2 | New construction..... | 35.8 | 11 Excess of wage accruals over disbursements (I-4)..... .0 |
| 3 | Residential nonfarm..... | 18.0 | 12 Undistributed corporate profits (I-15)..... 6.5 |
| 4 | Other..... | 17.7 | 13 Corporate inventory valuation adjustment (I-16)..... -4.4 |
| 5 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 22.9 | 14 Capital consumption allowances (I-22)..... 37.9 |
| 6 | Change in business inventories..... | -3.8 | 15 Government surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account (III-11)..... -10.7 |
| 7 | Nonfarm..... | -4.9 | 16 Statistical discrepancy (I-23)..... -2.1 |
| 8 | Farm..... | 1.1 | GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY..... 54.8 |
| 9 | Net foreign investment (IV-4)..... | -1 | |
| | GROSS INVESTMENT..... | 54.8 | |

1. Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counter-entry in the accounts.

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT,
NATIONAL INCOME, AND
PERSONAL INCOME, 1929-58**

Table I-1.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1929-40

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 104,436 | 91,105 | 76,271 | 58,466 | 55,964 | 64,975 | 72,502 | 82,743 | 90,780 | 85,227 | 91,095 | 100,618 |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 78,952 | 70,968 | 61,333 | 49,306 | 46,392 | 51,894 | 56,289 | 62,616 | 67,259 | 64,641 | 67,578 | 71,881 |
| 3 | Durable goods..... | 9,212 | 7,155 | 5,485 | 3,646 | 3,469 | 4,213 | 5,111 | 6,304 | 6,925 | 5,680 | 6,670 | 7,771 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods..... | 37,677 | 34,010 | 28,946 | 22,758 | 22,251 | 26,656 | 29,319 | 32,836 | 35,185 | 33,985 | 35,131 | 37,215 |
| 5 | Services..... | 32,063 | 29,803 | 26,902 | 22,902 | 20,672 | 21,025 | 21,859 | 23,476 | 25,149 | 24,970 | 25,777 | 26,895 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment..... | 16,231 | 10,265 | 5,523 | 913 | 1,391 | 2,888 | 6,277 | 8,404 | 11,747 | 6,661 | 9,309 | 13,155 |
| 7 | New construction..... | 8,707 | 6,183 | 3,968 | 1,876 | 1,431 | 1,709 | 2,299 | 3,281 | 4,403 | 3,960 | 4,757 | 5,452 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm..... | 3,625 | 2,075 | 1,565 | 630 | 470 | 625 | 1,010 | 1,565 | 1,875 | 1,990 | 2,680 | 2,987 |
| 9 | Other..... | 5,082 | 4,108 | 2,403 | 1,246 | 961 | 1,084 | 1,289 | 1,716 | 2,528 | 1,970 | 2,077 | 2,467 |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 5,850 | 4,465 | 2,839 | 1,593 | 1,589 | 2,304 | 3,066 | 4,169 | 5,095 | 3,644 | 4,180 | 5,531 |
| 11 | Change in business inventories..... | 1,674 | -383 | -1,284 | -2,556 | -1,629 | -1,125 | 912 | 954 | 2,249 | -943 | 372 | 2,171 |
| 12 | Nonfarm..... | 1,836 | -83 | -1,608 | -2,590 | -1,370 | -195 | 376 | 2,066 | 1,726 | -1,046 | 316 | 1,901 |
| 13 | Farm..... | -162 | -300 | 324 | 34 | -259 | -1,320 | 536 | -1,112 | 523 | 103 | 56 | 270 |
| 14 | Net exports of goods and services..... | 771 | 690 | 197 | 169 | 150 | 429 | -54 | -93 | 62 | 1,109 | 888 | 1,501 |
| 15 | Exports..... | 7,034 | 5,448 | 3,641 | 2,474 | 2,402 | 2,975 | 3,265 | 3,530 | 4,553 | 4,336 | 4,432 | 5,351 |
| 16 | Imports..... | 6,263 | 4,758 | 3,444 | 2,305 | 2,252 | 2,546 | 3,319 | 3,632 | 4,491 | 3,227 | 3,544 | 3,848 |
| 17 | Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8,482 | 9,182 | 9,218 | 8,078 | 8,031 | 9,764 | 9,990 | 11,816 | 11,712 | 12,816 | 13,320 | 14,071 |
| 18 | Federal..... | 1,311 | 1,410 | 1,537 | 1,480 | 2,018 | 2,991 | 2,931 | 4,815 | 4,552 | 5,280 | 5,157 | 6,171 |
| 19 | National defense..... | 1,344 | 1,432 | 1,549 | 1,484 | 2,022 | 2,997 | 2,935 | 4,818 | 4,557 | 5,286 | 1,258 | 2,222 |
| 20 | Other..... | 33 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3,908 | 3,955 |
| 21 | Less: Government sales..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | State and local..... | 7,171 | 7,772 | 7,681 | 6,508 | 6,013 | 6,773 | 7,059 | 7,001 | 7,160 | 7,536 | 8,163 | 7,901 |

Table I-2.—Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars, 1929-40

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 181.8 | 164.5 | 153.0 | 130.1 | 126.6 | 138.5 | 152.9 | 173.3 | 183.5 | 175.1 | 189.3 | 205. |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 128.1 | 120.3 | 116.6 | 106.0 | 103.5 | 108.9 | 115.8 | 127.7 | 132.1 | 129.9 | 137.3 | 144. |
| 3 | Durable goods..... | 14.9 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 15 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods..... | 65.3 | 62.1 | 61.8 | 56.9 | 55.2 | 58.8 | 62.1 | 69.2 | 71.6 | 72.8 | 76.7 | 80 |
| 5 | Services..... | 48.0 | 46.4 | 44.6 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 45.9 | 47.2 | 49 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment..... | 35.0 | 23.6 | 15.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 15.5 | 21.6 | 29 |
| 7 | New construction..... | 20.9 | 15.4 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 13 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm..... | 8.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 7 |
| 9 | Other..... | 12.2 | 10.4 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6 |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 11.1 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 10 |
| 11 | Change in business inventories..... | 3.0 | -7 | -1.8 | -5.6 | -4.2 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 4 |
| 12 | Nonfarm..... | 3.2 | -3 | -3.5 | -6.3 | -3.5 | -3 | .9 | 4.3 | 3.4 | -2.3 | .6 | 3 |
| 13 | Farm..... | -3 | -4 | 1.7 | .7 | -7 | -3.1 | 1.7 | -2.0 | 1.8 | .4 | .4 | 3 |
| 14 | Net exports of goods and services..... | .2 | .2 | -3 | -3 | -8 | -6 | -1.9 | -2.2 | -1.6 | .8 | .3 | 1 |
| 15 | Exports..... | 11.1 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 11 |
| 16 | Imports..... | 10.9 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 10 |
| 17 | Government purchases of goods and services..... | 18.5 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 31 |
| 18 | Federal..... | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11 |
| 19 | State and local..... | 15.6 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 18 |

FOR TABLES I-3 THROUGH I-7 INCLUSIVE, SEE PP. 10, 11, AND 12.

Table I-1.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1941–58

[Millions of dollars]

| 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| 125,822 | 159,133 | 192,513 | 211,393 | 213,558 | 210,663 | 234,289 | 259,426 | 258,054 | 284,599 | 328,975 | 346,999 | 365,385 | 363,112 | 397,469 | 419,180 | 442,502 | 441,702 | 1 |
| 81,875 | 89,748 | 100,541 | 109,833 | 121,699 | 147,109 | 165,409 | 178,313 | 181,153 | 195,013 | 209,805 | 219,774 | 232,649 | 238,025 | 256,940 | 269,917 | 284,756 | 292,956 | 2 |
| 9,659 | 6,968 | 6,605 | 6,764 | 8,105 | 15,892 | 20,593 | 22,723 | 24,584 | 30,351 | 29,471 | 29,099 | 32,875 | 32,398 | 39,632 | 38,545 | 40,295 | 37,621 | 3 |
| 43,208 | 51,324 | 59,259 | 65,368 | 73,222 | 84,802 | 93,382 | 98,737 | 96,607 | 99,801 | 110,135 | 115,100 | 117,961 | 119,328 | 124,762 | 131,422 | 137,732 | 141,942 | 4 |
| 29,008 | 31,456 | 34,677 | 37,701 | 40,372 | 46,415 | 51,434 | 56,853 | 59,967 | 64,861 | 70,199 | 75,575 | 81,813 | 86,299 | 92,546 | 99,950 | 106,729 | 113,393 | 5 |
| 18,072 | 9,875 | 5,600 | 7,130 | 10,430 | 28,140 | 31,459 | 43,087 | 32,977 | 49,970 | 56,334 | 49,863 | 50,340 | 48,872 | 63,843 | 64,366 | 66,577 | 54,864 | 6 |
| 6,629 | 3,721 | 2,326 | 2,712 | 3,833 | 11,028 | 15,254 | 19,454 | 18,813 | 24,215 | 24,811 | 25,532 | 27,588 | 29,722 | 34,941 | 35,512 | 36,065 | 35,767 | 7 |
| 3,510 | 1,715 | 885 | 815 | 1,100 | 4,752 | 7,535 | 10,122 | 9,642 | 14,100 | 12,529 | 12,842 | 13,777 | 15,379 | 18,705 | 17,677 | 17,019 | 18,047 | 8 |
| 3,119 | 2,006 | 1,441 | 1,897 | 2,733 | 6,276 | 7,719 | 9,332 | 9,171 | 10,115 | 12,282 | 12,690 | 13,811 | 14,343 | 16,236 | 17,835 | 19,046 | 17,720 | 9 |
| 6,942 | 4,343 | 4,027 | 5,438 | 7,654 | 10,733 | 16,667 | 18,925 | 17,236 | 18,940 | 21,290 | 21,264 | 22,305 | 20,789 | 23,119 | 27,194 | 28,536 | 22,935 | 10 |
| 4,501 | 1,811 | -753 | -1,020 | -1,057 | 6,379 | -462 | 4,708 | -3,072 | 6,815 | 10,233 | 3,067 | 447 | -1,639 | 5,783 | 4,660 | 1,976 | -3,838 | 11 |
| 4,049 | 652 | -577 | -575 | -595 | 6,350 | 1,298 | 2,976 | -2,209 | 6,000 | 9,057 | 2,146 | 1,068 | -2,129 | 5,486 | 5,075 | 1,214 | -4,897 | 12 |
| 452 | 1,159 | -176 | -445 | -462 | 29 | -1,760 | 1,732 | -863 | 815 | 1,176 | 921 | -621 | 490 | 297 | -415 | 762 | 1,059 | 13 |
| 1,124 | -207 | -2,245 | -2,099 | -1,438 | 4,916 | 9,039 | 3,490 | 3,760 | 587 | 2,376 | 1,318 | -434 | 961 | 1,094 | 2,930 | 4,944 | 1,239 | 14 |
| 5,968 | 4,937 | 4,546 | 5,438 | 7,368 | 12,792 | 17,900 | 14,505 | 13,958 | 13,098 | 17,857 | 17,431 | 16,600 | 17,476 | 19,381 | 23,135 | 26,209 | 22,576 | 15 |
| 4,844 | 5,144 | 6,791 | 7,537 | 8,806 | 7,876 | 8,861 | 11,015 | 10,198 | 12,511 | 15,481 | 16,113 | 17,034 | 16,515 | 18,287 | 20,205 | 21,265 | 21,337 | 16 |
| 24,751 | 59,717 | 88,617 | 96,529 | 82,867 | 30,498 | 28,382 | 34,536 | 40,159 | 39,029 | 60,460 | 76,044 | 82,830 | 75,254 | 75,592 | 78,967 | 86,225 | 92,643 | 17 |
| 16,923 | 52,027 | 81,223 | 89,006 | 74,796 | 20,582 | 15,650 | 19,306 | 22,241 | 19,348 | 38,768 | 52,854 | 57,964 | 47,548 | 45,282 | 45,730 | 49,386 | 52,180 | 18 |
| 13,794 | 49,567 | 80,384 | 88,615 | 75,923 | 18,791 | 11,360 | 11,578 | 13,570 | 14,257 | 33,864 | 46,408 | 49,289 | 41,189 | 39,081 | 40,355 | 44,326 | 44,541 | 19 |
| 3,173 | 2,664 | 1,480 | 1,552 | 1,031 | 4,486 | 5,417 | 8,231 | 8,853 | 5,202 | 5,213 | 6,717 | 8,989 | 6,674 | 6,559 | 5,793 | 5,482 | 8,122 | 20 |
| 44 | 204 | 641 | 1,161 | 2,158 | 2,695 | 1,127 | 503 | 182 | 111 | 309 | 271 | 314 | 315 | 358 | 331 | 422 | 483 | 21 |
| 7,828 | 7,690 | 7,394 | 7,523 | 8,071 | 9,916 | 12,732 | 15,230 | 17,918 | 19,681 | 21,692 | 23,190 | 24,866 | 27,706 | 30,310 | 33,237 | 36,839 | 40,463 | 22 |

Table I-2.—Gross National Product or Expenditure in Constant Dollars, 1941–58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 238.1 | 266.9 | 296.7 | 317.9 | 314.0 | 282.5 | 282.3 | 293.1 | 292.7 | 318.1 | 341.8 | 353.5 | 369.0 | 363.1 | 392.7 | 400.9 | 408.3 | 399.0 | 1 |
| 154.3 | 150.8 | 154.6 | 160.2 | 171.4 | 192.3 | 195.6 | 199.3 | 204.3 | 216.8 | 218.5 | 224.2 | 235.1 | 238.0 | 256.0 | 264.3 | 270.8 | 273.3 | 2 |
| 17.6 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 19.4 | 23.3 | 24.6 | 26.3 | 32.1 | 29.2 | 28.5 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 35.7 | 3 |
| 85.6 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 94.0 | 101.4 | 107.6 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 106.3 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 115.0 | 118.3 | 119.3 | 125.4 | 130.3 | 132.6 | 133.7 | 4 |
| 51.1 | 52.6 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 60.2 | 65.3 | 67.0 | 69.6 | 71.7 | 75.5 | 78.2 | 80.8 | 83.7 | 86.3 | 91.0 | 96.0 | 99.8 | 103.8 | 5 |
| 36.7 | 18.8 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 17.0 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 49.8 | 38.5 | 55.9 | 57.7 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 48.9 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 58.5 | 47.3 | 6 |
| 15.3 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 27.4 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 7 |
| 7.9 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 8 |
| 7.4 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 9 |
| 12.9 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 16.1 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 19.3 | 10 |
| 8.6 | 3.6 | -6 | -1.7 | -2.4 | 9.0 | -1 | 4.4 | -3.6 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 2.6 | .5 | -1.6 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | -3.5 | 11 |
| 7.6 | 1.6 | -5 | -1.1 | -1.6 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -2.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 1.1 | -4.4 | 12 |
| 1.0 | 2.0 | .0 | -6 | -.8 | -.1 | -1.6 | 1.4 | -1.0 | .7 | .4 | -7 | .5 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | 13 | |
| -.6 | -2.9 | -6.6 | -6.7 | -5.6 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | .2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -9 | 1.0 | .9 | 2.5 | 3.8 | .0 | 14 |
| 10.6 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 15 | |
| 11.3 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 16 | |
| 47.7 | 100.1 | 137.9 | 152.2 | 131.2 | 43.9 | 37.2 | 42.1 | 47.2 | 45.1 | 63.3 | 77.7 | 84.3 | 75.3 | 73.2 | 72.3 | 75.1 | 78.4 | 17 |
| 30.7 | 84.7 | 123.9 | 138.4 | 117.1 | 28.2 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 21.6 | 39.3 | 53.3 | 58.8 | 47.5 | 43.5 | 41.7 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 18 |
| 16.9 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 21.9 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 34.4 | 19 |

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

July 1959

Table I-8.—*National Income by Type of Income, 1929-40*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | National income | 87,814 | 75,729 | 59,708 | 42,547 | 40,159 | 48,959 | 57,057 | 64,911 | 73,618 | 67,581 | 72,753 | 81,634 |
| 2 | Compensation of employees | 51,085 | 46,844 | 39,740 | 31,054 | 29,539 | 34,295 | 37,340 | 42,910 | 47,934 | 44,994 | 48,108 | 52,129 |
| 3 | Wages and salaries | 50,423 | 46,187 | 39,119 | 30,477 | 28,997 | 33,705 | 36,690 | 41,920 | 46,107 | 42,976 | 45,941 | 49,818 |
| 4 | Private | 45,485 | 41,033 | 33,861 | 25,511 | 23,855 | 27,629 | 30,189 | 34,054 | 38,614 | 34,752 | 37,742 | 41,395 |
| 5 | Military | 308 | 311 | 304 | 292 | 267 | 268 | 303 | 334 | 354 | 365 | 388 | 563 |
| 6 | Government civilian | 4,630 | 4,843 | 4,954 | 4,674 | 4,875 | 5,808 | 6,198 | 7,532 | 7,139 | 7,859 | 7,811 | 7,860 |
| 7 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 662 | 657 | 621 | 577 | 542 | 590 | 650 | 990 | 1,827 | 2,018 | 2,167 | 2,311 |
| 8 | Employer contributions for social insurance | 101 | 106 | 111 | 126 | 133 | 147 | 171 | 418 | 1,234 | 1,423 | 1,540 | 1,624 |
| 9 | Other labor income | 561 | 551 | 510 | 451 | 409 | 443 | 479 | 572 | 593 | 595 | 627 | 687 |
| 10 | Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds | 169 | 160 | 158 | 148 | 140 | 166 | 180 | 238 | 218 | 228 | 248 | 282 |
| 11 | Other | 392 | 391 | 352 | 303 | 269 | 277 | 299 | 334 | 375 | 367 | 379 | 405 |
| 12 | Proprietors' income | 14,759 | 11,540 | 8,734 | 5,316 | 5,599 | 7,010 | 10,387 | 10,482 | 12,691 | 11,128 | 11,610 | 13,010 |
| 13 | Business and professional | 8,791 | 7,410 | 5,581 | 3,384 | 3,166 | 4,564 | 5,351 | 6,530 | 7,073 | 6,793 | 7,293 | 8,442 |
| 14 | Income of unincorporated enterprises | 8,649 | 6,655 | 4,970 | 3,089 | 3,691 | 4,618 | 5,401 | 6,650 | 7,102 | 6,572 | 7,459 | 8,487 |
| 15 | Inventory valuation adjustment | 142 | 755 | 611 | 295 | -525 | -54 | -50 | -120 | -29 | 221 | -166 | -45 |
| 16 | Farm | 5,968 | 4,130 | 3,153 | 1,932 | 2,433 | 2,446 | 5,036 | 3,952 | 5,618 | 4,335 | 4,317 | 4,568 |
| 17 | Rental income of persons | 5,425 | 4,778 | 3,761 | 2,713 | 1,971 | 1,694 | 1,661 | 1,776 | 2,081 | 2,560 | 2,742 | 2,885 |
| 18 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 10,100 | 6,582 | 1,634 | -1,970 | -1,992 | 1,091 | 2,918 | 5,002 | 6,204 | 4,263 | 5,689 | 9,120 |
| 19 | Profits before tax | 9,628 | 3,322 | -780 | -3,017 | 151 | 1,716 | 3,145 | 5,740 | 6,235 | 3,300 | 6,403 | 9,320 |
| 20 | Profits tax liability | 1,369 | 842 | 498 | 385 | 521 | 744 | 951 | 1,409 | 1,502 | 1,029 | 1,441 | 2,834 |
| 21 | Profits after tax | 8,259 | 2,480 | -1,278 | -3,402 | -370 | 972 | 2,194 | 4,331 | 4,733 | 2,271 | 4,962 | 6,486 |
| 22 | Dividends | 5,813 | 5,490 | 4,088 | 2,565 | 2,056 | 2,587 | 2,863 | 4,548 | 4,685 | 3,187 | 3,788 | 4,043 |
| 23 | Undistributed profits | 2,446 | -3,010 | -5,366 | -5,967 | -2,426 | -1,615 | -669 | -217 | 48 | -916 | 1,174 | 2,443 |
| 24 | Inventory valuation adjustment | 472 | 3,260 | 2,414 | 1,047 | -2,143 | -625 | -227 | -738 | -31 | 963 | -714 | -200 |
| 25 | Net interest | 6,445 | 5,985 | 5,839 | 5,434 | 5,042 | 4,869 | 4,751 | 4,741 | 4,708 | 4,636 | 4,604 | 4,490 |

FOR TABLES I-9 THROUGH I-16, SEE PP. 12, 13, AND 14.

Table I-17.—*Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1929-40*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 104,436 | 91,105 | 76,271 | 58,466 | 55,964 | 64,975 | 72,502 | 82,743 | 90,780 | 85,227 | 91,095 | 100,618 |
| 2 | Less: Capital consumption allowances | 8,617 | 8,541 | 8,166 | 7,615 | 7,161 | 7,112 | 7,235 | 7,496 | 7,746 | 7,783 | 7,838 | 8,148 |
| 3 | Equals: Net national product | 95,819 | 82,564 | 68,105 | 50,851 | 48,803 | 57,863 | 65,267 | 75,247 | 83,034 | 77,444 | 83,257 | 92,470 |
| 4 | Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability | 7,003 | 7,155 | 6,859 | 6,768 | 7,055 | 7,815 | 8,190 | 8,663 | 9,157 | 9,154 | 9,365 | 10,021 |
| 5 | Business transfer payments | 587 | 534 | 649 | 737 | 659 | 641 | 594 | 567 | 429 | 451 | 431 | 804 |
| 6 | Statistical discrepancy | 268 | -977 | 840 | 754 | 948 | 731 | -171 | 1,118 | -248 | 456 | 1,173 | 804 |
| 7 | Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises | -147 | -123 | -49 | -45 | 18 | 283 | 403 | 39 | 60 | 176 | 485 | 420 |
| 8 | Equals: National income | 87,814 | 75,729 | 59,708 | 42,547 | 40,159 | 48,959 | 57,057 | 64,911 | 73,618 | 67,581 | 72,753 | 81,634 |
| 9 | Less: Undistributed corporate profits | 2,446 | -3,010 | -5,366 | -5,967 | -2,426 | -1,615 | -669 | -217 | 48 | -916 | 1,174 | 2,443 |
| 10 | Corporate profits tax liability | 1,369 | 842 | 498 | 385 | 521 | 744 | 951 | 1,409 | 1,502 | 1,029 | 1,441 | 2,834 |
| 11 | Corporate inventory valuation adjustment | 472 | 3,260 | 2,414 | 1,047 | -2,143 | -625 | -227 | -738 | -31 | 963 | -714 | -200 |
| 12 | Contributions for social insurance | 243 | 253 | 262 | 278 | 285 | 304 | 233 | 595 | 1,800 | 1,977 | 2,136 | 2,282 |
| 13 | Excess of wage accruals over disbursements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 14 | Plus: Net interest paid by government | 983 | 964 | 1,084 | 1,141 | 1,170 | 1,230 | 1,141 | 1,101 | 1,204 | 1,192 | 1,205 | 1,291 |
| 15 | Government transfer payments to persons | 909 | 999 | 2,065 | 1,433 | 1,457 | 1,553 | 1,806 | 2,926 | 1,851 | 2,405 | 2,512 | 2,683 |
| 16 | Business transfer payments | 587 | 534 | 649 | 737 | 659 | 641 | 594 | 567 | 429 | 451 | 431 | 804 |
| 17 | Equals: Personal income | 85,763 | 76,881 | 65,698 | 50,115 | 47,208 | 53,575 | 60,210 | 68,480 | 73,921 | 68,554 | 72,884 | 78,680 |

FOR TABLE I-18, SEE P. 18.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I-8.—*National Income by Type of Income, 1941-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| 104,710 | 137,694 | 170,310 | 182,639 | 181,248 | 180,879 | 198,177 | 223,487 | 217,690 | 241,876 | 279,313 | 292,155 | 305,573 | 301,794 | 330,206 | 350,836 | 366,503 | 366,183 | 1 |
| 64,789 | 85,271 | 109,587 | 121,286 | 123,181 | 117,697 | 128,757 | 140,969 | 140,834 | 154,190 | 180,327 | 195,012 | 208,812 | 207,595 | 223,852 | 242,502 | 255,507 | 256,831 | 2 |
| 62,086 | 82,109 | 105,828 | 116,823 | 117,577 | 111,836 | 122,858 | 135,214 | 134,310 | 146,391 | 170,788 | 184,835 | 198,030 | 196,259 | 210,902 | 227,634 | 238,530 | 239,389 | 3 |
| 51,894 | 66,123 | 79,197 | 83,843 | 82,664 | 91,241 | 105,512 | 116,443 | 113,809 | 124,121 | 141,928 | 151,870 | 164,157 | 161,867 | 174,927 | 189,593 | 198,361 | 196,164 | 4 |
| 1,866 | 6,168 | 14,133 | 20,033 | 21,819 | 7,818 | 4,067 | 3,970 | 4,248 | 4,999 | 8,684 | 10,472 | 10,337 | 9,951 | 9,778 | 9,663 | 9,644 | 9,745 | 5 |
| 8,326 | 9,818 | 12,498 | 12,947 | 13,094 | 12,777 | 13,279 | 14,801 | 16,253 | 17,271 | 20,176 | 22,493 | 23,536 | 24,441 | 26,197 | 28,378 | 30,525 | 33,480 | 6 |
| 2,703 | 3,162 | 3,759 | 4,463 | 5,604 | 5,861 | 5,899 | 5,755 | 6,524 | 7,799 | 9,539 | 10,177 | 10,782 | 11,336 | 12,950 | 14,868 | 16,977 | 17,442 | 7 |
| 1,983 | 2,302 | 2,677 | 2,937 | 3,805 | 3,970 | 3,565 | 3,042 | 3,503 | 3,976 | 4,753 | 4,861 | 4,788 | 5,122 | 5,814 | 6,766 | 7,833 | 8,132 | 8 |
| 720 | 860 | 1,082 | 1,526 | 1,799 | 1,891 | 2,334 | 2,713 | 3,021 | 3,823 | 4,786 | 5,316 | 5,994 | 6,214 | 7,136 | 8,102 | 9,144 | 9,310 | 9 |
| 314 | 401 | 586 | 948 | 1,132 | 1,231 | 1,555 | 1,810 | 2,024 | 2,743 | 3,582 | 4,019 | 4,598 | 4,739 | 5,523 | 6,273 | 7,165 | 7,217 | 10 |
| 406 | 459 | 496 | 578 | 667 | 660 | 779 | 903 | 997 | 1,080 | 1,204 | 1,297 | 1,396 | 1,475 | 1,613 | 1,829 | 1,979 | 2,093 | 11 |
| 17,401 | 23,907 | 28,187 | 29,565 | 30,835 | 36,573 | 35,492 | 40,194 | 35,583 | 37,541 | 42,929 | 42,233 | 40,723 | 40,442 | 42,149 | 43,715 | 44,483 | 46,555 | 12 |
| 10,897 | 13,899 | 16,823 | 18,040 | 19,011 | 21,321 | 19,948 | 22,405 | 22,657 | 23,541 | 25,995 | 26,896 | 27,445 | 27,751 | 30,382 | 32,098 | 32,703 | 32,357 | 13 |
| 11,512 | 14,266 | 16,979 | 18,109 | 19,117 | 23,026 | 21,419 | 22,815 | 22,194 | 24,635 | 26,322 | 26,695 | 27,613 | 27,800 | 30,589 | 32,600 | 33,000 | 32,400 | 14 |
| 615 | -367 | 156 | -69 | -106 | -1,705 | -1,471 | -410 | 463 | -1,094 | -327 | 201 | -168 | -49 | -198 | -502 | -297 | -43 | 15 |
| 6,504 | 10,008 | 11,364 | 11,525 | 11,824 | 15,252 | 15,544 | 17,789 | 12,926 | 14,000 | 16,334 | 15,337 | 13,278 | 12,691 | 11,767 | 11,617 | 11,780 | 14,198 | 16 |
| 3,465 | 4,547 | 5,097 | 5,413 | 5,634 | 6,208 | 6,510 | 7,297 | 8,274 | 9,013 | 9,431 | 10,154 | 10,528 | 10,869 | 10,698 | 10,913 | 11,466 | 11,819 | 17 |
| 14,511 | 19,678 | 23,781 | 23,033 | 18,413 | 17,288 | 23,626 | 30,848 | 28,226 | 35,663 | 40,954 | 37,672 | 37,314 | 33,743 | 43,126 | 41,990 | 41,749 | 36,697 | 18 |
| 16,982 | 20,882 | 24,554 | 23,320 | 18,977 | 22,551 | 29,525 | 33,000 | 26,370 | 40,628 | 42,153 | 36,601 | 38,311 | 34,061 | 44,862 | 44,683 | 43,281 | 37,105 | 19 |
| 7,610 | 11,415 | 14,074 | 12,949 | 10,689 | 9,111 | 11,283 | 12,483 | 10,375 | 17,865 | 22,447 | 19,459 | 20,222 | 17,220 | 21,827 | 21,227 | 21,085 | 18,184 | 20 |
| 9,372 | 9,467 | 10,480 | 10,371 | 8,288 | 13,440 | 18,242 | 20,517 | 15,995 | 22,768 | 19,706 | 17,232 | 18,089 | 16,841 | 23,038 | 23,456 | 22,196 | 18,921 | 21 |
| 4,458 | 4,289 | 4,484 | 4,673 | 4,691 | 5,784 | 6,521 | 7,243 | 7,473 | 9,208 | 9,029 | 8,954 | 9,225 | 9,839 | 11,215 | 12,132 | 12,495 | 12,409 | 22 |
| 4,914 | 5,178 | 5,996 | 5,698 | 3,597 | 7,656 | 11,721 | 13,274 | 8,522 | 13,555 | 10,677 | 8,278 | 8,864 | 7,002 | 11,829 | 11,324 | 9,701 | 6,512 | 23 |
| -2,471 | -1,204 | -773 | -287 | -564 | -5,263 | -5,899 | -2,152 | 1,856 | -4,965 | -1,199 | 981 | -997 | -318 | -1,736 | -2,693 | -1,532 | -408 | 24 |
| 4,544 | 4,291 | 3,658 | 3,342 | 3,185 | 3,113 | 3,792 | 4,179 | 4,773 | 5,469 | 6,272 | 7,084 | 8,196 | 9,145 | 10,381 | 11,716 | 13,298 | 14,281 | 25 |

Table I-17.—*Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1941-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| 125,822 | 159,133 | 192,513 | 211,393 | 213,558 | 210,663 | 234,289 | 259,426 | 258,054 | 284,599 | 328,975 | 346,999 | 365,385 | 363,112 | 397,469 | 419,180 | 442,502 | 441,702 | 1 |
| 9,041 | 10,155 | 10,866 | 12,007 | 12,549 | 10,694 | 13,030 | 15,471 | 17,274 | 19,065 | 21,970 | 24,007 | 26,526 | 28,809 | 31,986 | 34,412 | 36,926 | 37,897 | 2 |
| 116,781 | 148,978 | 181,647 | 199,386 | 201,009 | 199,969 | 221,259 | 243,955 | 240,780 | 265,534 | 307,005 | 322,992 | 338,859 | 334,303 | 365,483 | 384,768 | 405,576 | 403,805 | 3 |
| 11,296 | 11,769 | 12,735 | 14,127 | 15,522 | 17,313 | 18,641 | 20,405 | 21,637 | 23,747 | 25,647 | 28,140 | 30,203 | 30,151 | 32,865 | 35,662 | 38,080 | 39,647 | 4 |
| 502 | 495 | 505 | 506 | 532 | 557 | 674 | 739 | 781 | 843 | 985 | 1,169 | 1,369 | 1,292 | 1,457 | 1,616 | 1,680 | 1,700 | 5 |
| 375 | -830 | -1,720 | 2,766 | 4,467 | 2,088 | 3,541 | -847 | 510 | -734 | 1,247 | 1,374 | 1,283 | 853 | 988 | -2,428 | 459 | -2,076 | 6 |
| 102 | 150 | 183 | 652 | 760 | 868 | -226 | -171 | -162 | 198 | 187 | -154 | -431 | -243 | 33 | 948 | 1,146 | 1,050 | 7 |
| 104,710 | 137,694 | 170,310 | 182,639 | 181,248 | 180,879 | 198,177 | 223,487 | 217,690 | 241,876 | 279,313 | 292,155 | 305,573 | 301,794 | 330,206 | 350,836 | 366,503 | 366,183 | 8 |
| 4,914 | 5,178 | 5,996 | 5,698 | 3,597 | 7,656 | 11,721 | 13,274 | 8,522 | 13,555 | 10,677 | 8,278 | 8,864 | 7,002 | 11,829 | 11,324 | 9,701 | 6,512 | 9 |
| 7,610 | 11,415 | 14,074 | 12,949 | 10,689 | 9,111 | 11,283 | 12,483 | 10,375 | 17,865 | 22,447 | 19,459 | 20,222 | 17,220 | 21,827 | 21,227 | 21,085 | 18,184 | 10 |
| -2,471 | -1,204 | -773 | -287 | -564 | -5,263 | -5,899 | -2,152 | 1,856 | -4,965 | -1,199 | 981 | -997 | -318 | -1,736 | -2,693 | -1,532 | -408 | 11 |
| 2,784 | 3,468 | 4,516 | 5,173 | 6,138 | 5,981 | 5,683 | 5,220 | 5,737 | 6,870 | 8,170 | 8,614 | 8,728 | 9,695 | 10,995 | 12,586 | 14,556 | 15,121 | 12 |
| 0 | 0 | 209 | -193 | 14 | -30 | 15 | 35 | -46 | 24 | 74 | -22 | -76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| 1,289 | 1,517 | 2,140 | 2,809 | 3,683 | 4,463 | 4,420 | 4,527 | 4,670 | 4,794 | 4,973 | 5,016 | 5,171 | 5,407 | 5,389 | 5,745 | 6,182 | 6,166 | 14 |
| 2,611 | 2,648 | 2,459 | 3,082 | 5,633 | 10,854 | 11,113 | 10,542 | 11,622 | 14,304 | 11,590 | 12,041 | 12,887 | 14,961 | 16,050 | 17,190 | 20,024 | 24,398 | 15 |
| 502 | 495 | 505 | 506 | 532 | 557 | 674 | 739 | 781 | 843 | 985 | 1,169 | 1,369 | 1,262 | 1,457 | 1,616 | 1,680 | 1,701 | 16 |
| 96,275 | 123,497 | 151,392 | 165,636 | 171,222 | 179,298 | 191,581 | 210,435 | 208,319 | 228,468 | 256,692 | 273,071 | 288,259 | 289,825 | 310,196 | 332,943 | 356,579 | 359,639 | 17 |

Table II-1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition, 1929-40

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Personal income..... | 85,763 | 76,881 | 65,698 | 50,115 | 47,208 | 53,575 | 60,210 | 68,480 | 73,921 | 68,554 | 72,884 | 78,680 |
| 2 | Wage and salary disbursements..... | 50,423 | 46,187 | 39,119 | 30,477 | 28,997 | 33,705 | 36,690 | 41,920 | 46,107 | 42,976 | 45,941 | 49,818 |
| 3 | Commodity-producing industries..... | 21,492 | 18,547 | 14,286 | 9,926 | 9,807 | 12,057 | 13,542 | 15,789 | 18,358 | 15,274 | 17,358 | 19,714 |
| 4 | Manufacturing only..... | 16,092 | 13,850 | 10,810 | 7,678 | 7,827 | 9,643 | 10,829 | 12,410 | 14,571 | 11,837 | 13,585 | 15,584 |
| 5 | Distributive industries..... | 15,558 | 14,491 | 12,523 | 9,758 | 8,804 | 9,918 | 10,708 | 11,765 | 13,162 | 12,631 | 13,284 | 14,202 |
| 6 | Service industries..... | 8,435 | 7,995 | 7,052 | 5,827 | 5,244 | 5,654 | 5,939 | 6,500 | 7,094 | 6,847 | 7,100 | 7,479 |
| 7 | Government..... | 4,938 | 5,154 | 5,258 | 4,966 | 5,142 | 6,076 | 6,501 | 7,866 | 7,493 | 8,224 | 8,199 | 8,423 |
| 8 | Other labor income..... | 561 | 551 | 510 | 451 | 409 | 443 | 479 | 572 | 593 | 595 | 627 | 687 |
| 9 | Proprietors' income..... | 14,759 | 11,540 | 8,734 | 5,316 | 5,599 | 7,010 | 10,387 | 10,482 | 12,691 | 11,128 | 11,610 | 13,010 |
| 10 | Business and professional..... | 8,791 | 7,410 | 5,581 | 3,384 | 3,166 | 4,564 | 5,351 | 6,530 | 7,073 | 6,793 | 7,293 | 8,442 |
| 11 | Farm..... | 5,968 | 4,130 | 3,153 | 1,932 | 2,433 | 2,446 | 5,036 | 3,952 | 5,618 | 4,335 | 4,317 | 4,568 |
| 12 | Rental income of persons..... | 5,425 | 4,778 | 3,761 | 2,713 | 1,971 | 1,694 | 1,661 | 1,776 | 2,081 | 2,560 | 2,742 | 2,885 |
| 13 | Dividends..... | 5,813 | 5,490 | 4,088 | 2,565 | 2,056 | 2,587 | 2,863 | 4,548 | 4,685 | 3,187 | 3,788 | 4,043 |
| 14 | Personal interest income..... | 7,428 | 6,949 | 6,923 | 6,575 | 6,212 | 6,099 | 5,892 | 5,842 | 5,912 | 5,828 | 5,809 | 5,781 |
| 15 | Transfer payments..... | 1,496 | 1,533 | 2,714 | 2,170 | 2,116 | 2,194 | 2,400 | 3,520 | 2,418 | 2,834 | 2,963 | 3,114 |
| 16 | Old-age and survivors insurance benefits..... | | | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 14 | 35 |
| 17 | State unemployment insurance benefits..... | | | | | | | | | 2 | 393 | 429 | 518 |
| 18 | Veterans' benefits..... | 500 | 601 | 1,574 | 773 | 545 | 438 | 474 | 1,889 | 503 | 531 | 522 | 524 |
| 19 | Other..... | 936 | 932 | 1,140 | 1,397 | 1,571 | 1,756 | 1,926 | 1,631 | 1,822 | 1,900 | 1,998 | 2,037 |
| 20 | Less: Personal contributions for social insurance..... | 142 | 147 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 157 | 162 | 180 | 566 | 554 | 596 | 658 |
| 21 | Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 2,643 | 2,507 | 1,858 | 1,455 | 1,464 | 1,595 | 1,888 | 2,258 | 2,921 | 2,862 | 2,440 | 2,604 |
| 22 | Federal..... | 1,263 | 1,134 | 607 | 331 | 474 | 595 | 827 | 1,130 | 1,723 | 1,635 | 1,235 | 1,364 |
| 23 | State and local..... | 1,380 | 1,373 | 1,251 | 1,124 | 990 | 1,000 | 1,061 | 1,128 | 1,198 | 1,227 | 1,205 | 1,240 |
| 24 | Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 83,120 | 74,374 | 63,840 | 48,660 | 45,744 | 51,980 | 58,322 | 66,222 | 71,000 | 65,692 | 70,444 | 76,076 |
| 25 | Less: Personal consumption expenditures..... | 78,952 | 70,968 | 61,333 | 49,306 | 46,392 | 51,894 | 56,289 | 62,616 | 67,250 | 64,641 | 67,578 | 71,881 |
| 26 | Equals: Personal saving..... | 4,168 | 3,406 | 2,507 | -646 | -648 | 86 | 2,033 | 3,606 | 3,741 | 1,051 | 2,866 | 4,195 |
| 27 | Addendum: Disposable personal income in constant (1954) dollars..... | 134,935 | 126,058 | 121,369 | 104,645 | 102,107 | 109,202 | 120,004 | 134,872 | 139,489 | 131,912 | 143,179 | 153,070 |

FOR THE OTHER TABLES IN SECTION II—PERSONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY, SEE PP. 15 THROUGH 20 INCLUSIVE.

I. Gross National Product and National Income

FOR TABLES I-1, AND I-2, SEE PP. 6 AND 7

Table I-3.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 410.6 | 415.0 | 421.0 | 430.0 | 419.2 | 437.7 | 442.4 | 447.8 | 442.3 | 442.5 | 431.0 | 434.5 | 444.0 | 457.1 | 441.7 |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 265.6 | 268.2 | 270.4 | 275.6 | 269.9 | 279.8 | 282.9 | 288.2 | 288.1 | 284.8 | 287.3 | 290.9 | 294.4 | 299.1 | 293.0 |
| 3 | Durable goods..... | 38.8 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 39.8 | 37.6 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods..... | 129.7 | 131.0 | 131.7 | 133.3 | 131.4 | 135.4 | 136.8 | 139.7 | 139.0 | 137.7 | 139.5 | 141.5 | 143.1 | 143.6 | 141.9 |
| 5 | Services..... | 97.1 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 109.4 | 106.7 | 111.0 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 113.4 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment..... | 67.1 | 66.9 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 63.2 | 66.6 | 52.4 | 51.3 | 54.2 | 61.3 | 54.9 |
| 7 | New construction..... | 35.1 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 37.3 | 35.8 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm..... | 17.8 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 18.0 |
| 9 | Other..... | 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 25.8 | 26.7 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 27.7 | 28.5 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 23.2 | 22.4 |
| 11 | Change in business inventories—total..... | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | -6.6 | 2.0 | -6.9 | -5.8 | -3.4 | .8 | -3.8 |
| 12 | Nonfarm only..... | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | -1.7 | 1.2 | -8.1 | -7.0 | -4.5 | -1 | -4.1 |
| 13 | Net exports of goods and services..... | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | .2 | 1.1 |
| 14 | Exports..... | 21.4 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.0 |
| 15 | Imports..... | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 21.1 |
| 16 | Government purchases of goods and services..... | 76.6 | 77.3 | 79.8 | 82.0 | 79.0 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 89.3 | 91.1 | 93.8 | 96.5 | 92.0 |
| 17 | Federal..... | 44.8 | 44.5 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 45.7 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 53.1 | 54.2 | 52.1 |
| 18 | National defense..... | 39.1 | 39.2 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 40.4 | 43.7 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 44.1 |
| 19 | Other..... | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.1 |
| 20 | Less: Government sales..... | .3 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 | .5 | .5 | .4 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .6 | .1 |
| 21 | State and local..... | 31.7 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 33.2 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 40.1 |

Table II-1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition, 1941-58

[Millions of dollars]

| 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---|
| 96,275 | 123,497 | 151,392 | 165,696 | 171,222 | 179,298 | 191,581 | 210,435 | 208,319 | 228,468 | 236,632 | 273,071 | 288,259 | 289,825 | 310,196 | 322,943 | 350,579 | 359,039 | 1 | |
| 62,086 | 82,109 | 105,619 | 117,016 | 117,563 | 111,866 | 122,843 | 135,179 | 134,356 | 146,367 | 170,714 | 184,857 | 198,106 | 196,259 | 210,902 | 227,634 | 238,530 | 239,389 | 2 | |
| 27,523 | 39,151 | 48,984 | 50,401 | 45,865 | 46,043 | 54,336 | 60,257 | 56,914 | 63,495 | 74,885 | 80,547 | 88,077 | 84,062 | 91,390 | 98,724 | 102,217 | 97,813 | 3 | |
| 21,714 | 30,922 | 40,883 | 42,913 | 38,229 | 36,476 | 42,500 | 46,459 | 43,860 | 49,393 | 58,277 | 62,960 | 69,881 | 66,077 | 72,252 | 77,706 | 80,644 | 76,674 | 4 | |
| 16,320 | 18,010 | 20,129 | 22,705 | 24,773 | 30,923 | 35,164 | 38,802 | 39,016 | 41,313 | 45,953 | 48,749 | 51,797 | 52,324 | 55,766 | 60,336 | 63,403 | 63,774 | 5 | |
| 8,051 | 8,962 | 9,875 | 10,930 | 12,012 | 14,305 | 15,997 | 17,349 | 17,925 | 19,289 | 21,040 | 22,628 | 24,283 | 25,481 | 27,771 | 30,533 | 32,741 | 34,577 | 6 | |
| 10,192 | 15,986 | 26,631 | 32,980 | 34,913 | 20,595 | 17,346 | 18,771 | 20,501 | 22,270 | 28,816 | 32,933 | 33,949 | 34,392 | 35,975 | 38,041 | 40,169 | 43,225 | 7 | |
| | 720 | 860 | 1,082 | 1,526 | 1,799 | 1,891 | 2,334 | 2,713 | 3,021 | 3,823 | 4,786 | 5,316 | 5,994 | 6,214 | 7,136 | 8,102 | 9,144 | 9,310 | 8 |
| 17,401 | 23,907 | 28,187 | 29,565 | 30,835 | 36,573 | 35,492 | 40,194 | 35,583 | 37,541 | 42,329 | 42,233 | 40,723 | 40,442 | 42,149 | 43,715 | 44,483 | 46,555 | 9 | |
| 10,897 | 13,899 | 16,823 | 18,040 | 19,011 | 21,321 | 19,948 | 22,405 | 22,657 | 23,541 | 25,995 | 26,896 | 27,445 | 27,751 | 30,382 | 32,098 | 32,703 | 32,357 | 10 | |
| 6,504 | 10,008 | 11,364 | 11,525 | 11,824 | 15,252 | 15,544 | 17,789 | 12,926 | 14,000 | 16,334 | 15,337 | 15,278 | 11,691 | 11,767 | 11,617 | 11,780 | 14,198 | 11 | |
| 3,465 | 4,547 | 5,097 | 5,413 | 5,634 | 6,208 | 6,510 | 7,297 | 8,274 | 9,013 | 9,431 | 10,154 | 10,528 | 10,869 | 10,698 | 10,913 | 11,466 | 11,819 | 12 | |
| 4,458 | 4,289 | 4,484 | 4,673 | 4,691 | 5,784 | 6,521 | 7,243 | 7,473 | 9,208 | 9,029 | 8,954 | 9,225 | 9,839 | 11,215 | 12,132 | 12,495 | 12,409 | 13 | |
| 5,833 | 5,808 | 5,798 | 6,151 | 6,868 | 7,576 | 8,212 | 8,706 | 9,443 | 10,263 | 11,245 | 12,100 | 13,307 | 14,552 | 15,770 | 17,461 | 19,480 | 20,447 | 14 | |
| 3,113 | 3,143 | 2,964 | 3,588 | 6,165 | 11,411 | 11,787 | 11,281 | 12,403 | 15,147 | 12,575 | 13,210 | 14,256 | 16,223 | 17,507 | 18,806 | 21,704 | 26,099 | 15 | |
| 88 | 130 | 165 | 209 | 273 | 378 | 463 | 552 | 664 | 954 | 1,872 | 2,177 | 2,979 | 3,633 | 4,915 | 5,652 | 7,321 | 8,481 | 16 | |
| 344 | 344 | 80 | 62 | 446 | 1,094 | 775 | 790 | 1,730 | 1,367 | 837 | 992 | 954 | 2,015 | 1,369 | 1,400 | 1,755 | 3,944 | 17 | |
| 509 | 500 | 507 | 901 | 2,776 | 6,754 | 6,745 | 5,769 | 5,104 | 4,884 | 3,897 | 3,863 | 3,738 | 3,848 | 4,230 | 4,227 | 4,364 | 4,552 | 18 | |
| 2,172 | 2,169 | 2,212 | 2,416 | 2,670 | 3,185 | 3,804 | 4,170 | 4,905 | 7,942 | 5,969 | 6,178 | 6,585 | 6,727 | 7,527 | 8,264 | 9,122 | 19 | | |
| 801 | 1,166 | 1,839 | 2,236 | 2,333 | 2,011 | 2,118 | 2,178 | 2,234 | 2,894 | 3,417 | 3,753 | 3,940 | 4,573 | 5,181 | 5,820 | 6,723 | 6,989 | 20 | |
| 3,203 | 5,981 | 17,845 | 18,935 | 20,867 | 18,729 | 21,468 | 21,135 | 18,665 | 20,813 | 29,211 | 34,357 | 35,785 | 32,940 | 35,748 | 40,001 | 42,724 | 42,561 | 21 | |
| 2,016 | 4,668 | 16,517 | 17,536 | 19,379 | 17,162 | 19,650 | 18,997 | 16,194 | 18,179 | 26,278 | 31,165 | 32,359 | 29,155 | 31,521 | 35,180 | 37,352 | 36,729 | 22 | |
| 1,277 | 1,313 | 1,328 | 1,399 | 1,488 | 1,567 | 1,818 | 2,138 | 2,471 | 2,634 | 2,933 | 3,192 | 3,426 | 3,785 | 4,227 | 4,821 | 5,372 | 5,832 | 23 | |
| 92,982 | 117,516 | 133,547 | 146,761 | 150,355 | 160,569 | 170,113 | 189,300 | 189,654 | 207,655 | 227,481 | 238,714 | 252,474 | 256,885 | 274,448 | 292,942 | 307,855 | 316,478 | 24 | |
| 81,875 | 89,748 | 100,541 | 109,833 | 121,690 | 147,109 | 165,409 | 178,313 | 181,158 | 195,013 | 209,805 | 219,774 | 232,649 | 238,025 | 256,940 | 269,917 | 284,756 | 292,956 | 25 | |
| 11,107 | 27,768 | 33,006 | 36,928 | 28,656 | 13,460 | 4,704 | 10,987 | 8,496 | 12,642 | 17,676 | 18,940 | 19,825 | 18,860 | 17,508 | 23,025 | 23,099 | 23,522 | 26 | |
| 175,107 | 197,506 | 205,457 | 213,937 | 211,768 | 209,894 | 201,079 | 211,508 | 213,815 | 230,984 | 236,959 | 243,586 | 255,024 | 256,885 | 273,355 | 286,917 | 292,916 | 295,222 | 27 | |

Table I-4.—Gross National Product or Expenditure, Quarterly, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 98.9 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 113.4 | 419.2 | 104.8 | 110.1 | 111.0 | 116.7 | 442.5 | 103.4 | 107.7 | 110.2 | 120.5 | 441.7 |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 63.2 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 74.4 | 269.9 | 66.3 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 77.7 | 284.8 | 68.3 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 80.7 | 293.0 |
| 3 | Durable goods..... | 8.8 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 38.5 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 40.3 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 37.6 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods..... | 30.0 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 37.8 | 131.4 | 30.9 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 39.3 | 137.7 | 32.1 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 40.7 | 141.9 |
| 5 | Services..... | 24.4 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 106.7 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 31.4 | 113.4 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment..... | 16.8 | 16.0 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 67.4 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 15.7 | 66.6 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 54.9 |
| 7 | New construction..... | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 35.5 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 36.1 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 35.8 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm..... | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 17.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 17.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 18.0 |
| 9 | Other..... | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 17.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 19.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 17.7 |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 27.2 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 28.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 22.9 |
| 11 | Change in business inventories—total..... | 3.5 | .0 | 1.1 | .1 | 4.7 | 2.3 | −.1 | .8 | −1.1 | 2.0 | −.1 | −2.4 | −.8 | −.6 | −3.8 |
| 12 | Nonfarm only..... | 3.6 | .2 | 1.2 | .1 | 5.1 | 2.2 | −.2 | .6 | −1.3 | 1.2 | −.4 | −2.6 | −1.0 | −.8 | −4.9 |
| 13 | Net exports of goods and services..... | .3 | .8 | .4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.3 | 4.9 | .4 | .4 | .0 | .4 | 1.2 |
| 14 | Exports..... | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 22.6 |
| 15 | Imports..... | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 20.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 21.3 |
| 16 | Government purchases of goods and services..... | 18.6 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 79.0 | 20.6 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 86.2 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 92.6 |
| 17 | Federal..... | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 45.7 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 49.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 52.2 |
| 18 | National defense..... | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 40.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 44.3 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 44.5 |
| 19 | Other..... | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 8.1 |
| 20 | Less: Government sales..... | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .4 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .5 |
| 21 | State and local..... | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 33.2 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 36.8 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 40.5 |

Table I-5.—Gross National Product or Expenditures, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58
 [Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Gross national product | 398.8 | 398.9 | 400.2 | 405.5 | 400.9 | 408.7 | 410.1 | 410.6 | 403.8 | 408.3 | 391.0 | 393.1 | 400.9 | 410.8 | 399.0 |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures | 263.2 | 263.7 | 263.4 | 266.9 | 264.3 | 268.7 | 270.0 | 273.0 | 271.6 | 270.8 | 268.7 | 271.1 | 275.0 | 278.4 | 273.3 |
| 3 | Durable goods | 38.9 | 38.0 | 37.1 | 38.2 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 37.5 | 35.7 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods | 130.2 | 130.3 | 129.7 | 130.9 | 130.3 | 131.8 | 132.3 | 133.8 | 132.6 | 131.3 | 132.7 | 135.3 | 135.6 | 133.7 | 133.8 |
| 5 | Services | 91.2 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 96.0 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 105.3 | 103.8 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment | 62.8 | 61.5 | 61.4 | 61.3 | 61.7 | 59.6 | 60.3 | 59.2 | 54.9 | 58.5 | 45.0 | 44.2 | 46.6 | 53.0 | 47.3 |
| 7 | New construction | 32.7 | 32.6 | 32.3 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 31.3 | 30.5 | 31.2 | 32.6 | 31.5 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 16.2 |
| 9 | Other | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 15.2 | |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 19.3 | |
| 11 | Change in business inventories | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | -5.5 | 2.0 | -6.4 | -5.3 | -3.2 | 1.1 | -3.5 |
| 12 | Nonfarm | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 1.1 | -7.2 | -6.1 | -4.2 | .0 | -4.4 |
| 13 | Net exports of goods and services | .9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 | .8 | .1 | .5 | -1.4 | .0 |
| 14 | Government purchases of goods and services | 71.8 | 71.5 | 72.1 | 73.5 | 72.3 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 75.1 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 78.9 | 80.8 | 78.4 |
| 15 | Federal | 41.8 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 44.1 |
| 16 | State and local | 30.0 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.3 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 34.3 |

Table I-6.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 419.2 | 442.5 | 441.7 |
| 2 | Final sales | 414.5 | 440.5 | 445.5 |
| 3 | Inventory change | 4.7 | 2.0 | -3.8 |
| 4 | Goods output | 227.6 | 238.4 | 227.7 |
| 5 | Final sales | 223.0 | 236.5 | 231.5 |
| 6 | Inventory change | 4.7 | 2.0 | -3.8 |
| 7 | Durable goods output | 89.6 | 94.8 | 80.1 |
| 8 | Final sales | 86.7 | 93.7 | 84.0 |
| 9 | Inventory change | 2.8 | 1.1 | -3.9 |
| 10 | Nondurable goods output | 138.1 | 143.6 | 147.6 |
| 11 | Final sales | 136.2 | 142.7 | 147.5 |
| 12 | Inventory change | 1.8 | .9 | .1 |
| 13 | Services | 143.3 | 154.0 | 163.0 |
| 14 | Construction | 48.2 | 50.1 | 51.0 |

Table I-7.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 400.9 | 408.3 | 399. |
| 2 | Final sales | 396.4 | 406.3 | 402. |
| 3 | Inventory change | 4.5 | 2.0 | -3. |
| 4 | Goods output | 221.4 | 223.4 | 209. |
| 5 | Final sales | 217.0 | 221.4 | 213. |
| 6 | Inventory change | 4.5 | 2.0 | -3. |
| 7 | Durable goods output | 84.9 | 85.7 | 71. |
| 8 | Final sales | 82.3 | 84.7 | 74. |
| 9 | Inventory change | 2.7 | 1.0 | -3. |
| 10 | Nondurable goods output | 136.5 | 137.7 | 138. |
| 11 | Final sales | 134.7 | 136.7 | 138. |
| 12 | Inventory change | 1.8 | 1.0 | -. |
| 13 | Services | 135.5 | 140.7 | 144. |
| 14 | Construction | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44. |

FOR TABLE I-8, SEE PP. 8 AND 9.

Table I-9.—National Income by Type of Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | National income | 343.2 | 348.3 | 352.6 | 359.1 | 350.8 | 364.0 | 366.5 | 371.1 | 364.3 | 366.5 | 355.8 | 358.9 | 369.5 | 380.4 | 366 |
| 2 | Compensation of employees | 235.8 | 241.2 | 243.8 | 249.0 | 242.5 | 252.3 | 255.5 | 258.1 | 256.0 | 255.5 | 252.5 | 253.2 | 258.5 | 262.9 | 256 |
| 3 | Wages and salaries | 221.6 | 226.6 | 228.7 | 233.4 | 227.6 | 235.9 | 238.7 | 240.9 | 238.6 | 238.5 | 235.2 | 236.0 | 241.1 | 245.1 | 236 |
| 4 | Private | 184.5 | 188.9 | 190.3 | 194.5 | 189.6 | 196.5 | 198.8 | 200.2 | 197.8 | 198.4 | 193.4 | 193.2 | 197.1 | 200.8 | 196 |
| 5 | Military | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9 |
| 6 | Government civilian | 27.4 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 29.3 | 28.4 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 32.3 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 32 |
| 7 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17 |
| 8 | Proprietors' income | 42.7 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 46.1 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 46 |
| 9 | Business and professional | 31.5 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 31 |
| 10 | Farm | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 11 |
| 11 | Rental income of persons | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11 |
| 12 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 42.7 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 30 |
| 13 | Profits before tax | 45.7 | 45.2 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 46.2 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 39.4 | 43.3 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 38.3 | 44.6 | 37 |
| 14 | Profits tax liability | 21.7 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 17 |
| 15 | Profits after tax | 24.0 | 23.7 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 22.2 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 17 |
| 16 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -2.9 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -4 | .2 | -3 | -1.1 | - |
| 17 | Net interest | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 1 |

Table I-10.—National Income by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 350,836 | 366,503 | 366,183 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 16,087 | 16,353 | 18,971 |
| 3 | Farms..... | 15,143 | 15,389 | 17,995 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 944 | 964 | 976 |
| 5 | Mining..... | 6,243 | 6,206 | 5,302 |
| 6 | Metal mining..... | 1,092 | 911 | 699 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining..... | 170 | 166 | 130 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 1,543 | 1,578 | 1,234 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 2,602 | 2,757 | 2,479 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 836 | 794 | 760 |
| 11 | Contract construction..... | 19,515 | 20,166 | 19,879 |
| 12 | Manufacturing..... | 109,268 | 112,581 | 103,715 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products..... | 8,799 | 9,023 | 9,093 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures..... | 747 | 835 | 857 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products..... | 4,382 | 4,122 | 3,940 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 4,410 | 4,355 | 4,220 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products..... | 5,138 | 4,667 | 4,454 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 3,245 | 2,784 | 2,709 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures..... | 1,893 | 1,883 | 1,745 |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products..... | | | |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products..... | | | |
| 22 | Paper and allied products..... | 4,186 | 4,043 | 4,000 |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 5,436 | 5,679 | 5,642 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,739 | 8,156 | 7,967 |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal..... | 4,344 | 4,118 | 3,828 |
| 26 | Rubber products..... | 1,895 | 1,947 | 1,814 |
| 27 | Leather and leather products..... | 1,461 | 1,476 | 1,365 |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 3,920 | 3,888 | 3,747 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous..... | 23,486 | 24,196 | 21,427 |
| 30 | Primary metal industries..... | 10,891 | 11,113 | 8,964 |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance..... | 7,719 | 8,123 | 7,649 |
| 32 | Instruments..... | 2,325 | 2,443 | 2,370 |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 2,551 | 2,517 | 2,444 |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | | | |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | | | |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | | | |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical..... | 12,182 | 12,452 | 10,634 |
| 38 | Electrical machinery..... | 7,521 | 8,414 | 8,053 |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 6,395 | 7,522 | 7,007 |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 7,227 | 7,688 | 5,667 |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 58,192 | 60,385 | 60,547 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade..... | 20,414 | 21,365 | 20,825 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services..... | 37,778 | 39,020 | 39,722 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 32,367 | 34,689 | 36,619 |
| 45 | Banking..... | 5,104 | 5,725 | 5,957 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | | | |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c..... | 510 | 549 | 595 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers..... | 839 | 921 | 874 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 3,183 | 3,353 | 3,750 |
| 50 | Real estate..... | 1,975 | 2,065 | 2,172 |
| 51 | Transportation..... | 20,756 | 22,076 | 23,271 |
| 52 | Railroads..... | 16,841 | 17,240 | 16,374 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation..... | 7,619 | 7,501 | 6,822 |
| 54 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 1,415 | 1,451 | 1,420 |
| 55 | Water transportation..... | 4,647 | 4,887 | 4,870 |
| 56 | Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 1,012 | 1,099 | 944 |
| 57 | Pipeline transportation..... | 877 | 967 | 1,031 |
| 58 | Services allied to transportation..... | 305 | 309 | 293 |
| 59 | Communications and public utilities..... | 966 | 1,026 | 994 |
| 60 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 12,658 | 13,482 | 14,363 |
| 61 | Radio broadcasting and television..... | 5,328 | 5,767 | 6,111 |
| 62 | Utilities: electric and gas..... | 683 | 734 | 762 |
| 63 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c..... | 6,430 | 6,744 | 7,251 |
| 64 | Services..... | 217 | 237 | 239 |
| 65 | Hotels and other lodging places..... | 37,252 | 39,975 | 41,603 |
| 66 | Personal services..... | 1,749 | 1,831 | 1,832 |
| 67 | Private households..... | 3,929 | 4,149 | 4,191 |
| 68 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 7,839 | 8,372 | 8,684 |
| 69 | Business services, n.e.c..... | 215 | 234 | 230 |
| 70 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 4,189 | 4,660 | 4,876 |
| 71 | Motion pictures..... | 1,457 | 1,583 | 1,572 |
| 72 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 891 | 836 | 797 |
| 73 | Medical and other health services..... | 1,279 | 1,329 | 1,425 |
| 74 | Legal services..... | 7,564 | 8,143 | 8,702 |
| 75 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c..... | 1,965 | 2,092 | 2,190 |
| 76 | Educational services, n.e.c..... | 1,866 | 2,043 | 2,044 |
| 77 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c..... | 1,767 | 1,925 | 2,077 |
| 78 | Government and government enterprises..... | 2,542 | 2,778 | 2,983 |
| 79 | Federal—general government..... | 40,401 | 43,181 | 46,711 |
| 80 | Federal—government enterprises..... | 18,833 | 19,431 | 20,419 |
| 81 | State and local—general government..... | 2,607 | 2,830 | 3,169 |
| 82 | State and local—government enterprises..... | 17,578 | 19,545 | 21,694 |
| 83 | Rest of the world..... | 1,323 | 1,375 | 1,429 |

Table I-11.—National Income by Industry Division, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58
[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 343.2 | 348.3 | 352.6 | 359.1 | 350.8 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.1 |
| 3 | Manufacturing..... | 108.0 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 112.9 | 109.3 |
| 4 | Durable-goods industries..... | 64.9 | 65.0 | 64.5 | 69.2 | 65.9 |
| 5 | Nondurable-goods industries..... | 43.1 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.8 | 43.4 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 57.0 | 58.0 | 59.2 | 58.6 | 58.2 |
| 7 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 31.7 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 32.4 |
| 8 | Transportation..... | 16.6 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 16.8 |
| 9 | Communications and public utilities..... | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| 10 | Services..... | 36.1 | 36.8 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 37.3 |
| 11 | Government and government enterprises..... | 39.2 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 40.4 |
| 12 | Other..... | 26.6 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 27.8 |
| Line | | 1957 | | | | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 364.0 | 366.5 | 371.1 | 364.3 | 366.5 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.4 |
| 3 | Manufacturing..... | 114.2 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 109.0 | 112.6 |
| 4 | Durable-goods industries..... | 70.3 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 65.9 | 68.8 |
| 5 | Nondurable-goods industries..... | 43.9 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 43.8 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 60.2 | 60.3 | 61.4 | 59.6 | 60.4 |
| 7 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 33.7 | 34.3 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 34.7 |
| 8 | Transportation..... | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 17.2 |
| 9 | Communications and public utilities..... | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| 10 | Services..... | 39.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.0 |
| 11 | Government and government enterprises..... | 42.2 | 42.8 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 43.2 |
| 12 | Other..... | 28.3 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 28.6 |
| Line | | 1958 | | | | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 355.8 | 358.9 | 369.5 | 380.4 | 366.2 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 19.1 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| 3 | Manufacturing..... | 100.3 | 99.8 | 104.3 | 110.5 | 103.7 |
| 4 | Durable-goods industries..... | 59.1 | 58.0 | 60.8 | 66.1 | 61.0 |
| 5 | Nondurable-goods industries..... | 41.3 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 44.4 | 42.7 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 57.9 | 59.5 | 61.7 | 62.9 | 60.5 |
| 7 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 36.0 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 36.6 |
| 8 | Transportation..... | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 16.4 |
| 9 | Communications and public utilities..... | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.4 |
| 10 | Services..... | 40.7 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 41.6 |
| 11 | Government and government enterprises..... | 45.2 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 48.0 | 46.7 |
| 12 | Other..... | 26.5 | 26.8 | 27.4 | 28.2 | 27.3 |

Table I-12.—National Income and Gross National Product by Legal Form of Organization, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | National income | 350,836 | 366,503 | 366,183 |
| 2 | Income originating in business, total | 298,320 | 310,060 | 305,820 |
| 3 | Corporate business | 195,159 | 203,138 | 194,431 |
| 4 | Compensation of employees | 154,645 | 162,748 | 158,921 |
| 5 | Wages and salaries | 143,765 | 150,579 | 146,854 |
| 6 | Compensation of corporate officers | 10,909 | N.A. | N.A. |
| 7 | Other wages and salaries | 132,856 | N.A. | N.A. |
| 8 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 10,880 | 12,169 | 12,067 |
| 9 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 40,233 | 39,824 | 34,898 |
| 10 | Profits before tax | 42,926 | 41,356 | 35,306 |
| 11 | Profits tax liability | 21,227 | 21,085 | 18,184 |
| 12 | Profits after tax | 21,699 | 20,271 | 17,122 |
| 13 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -2,693 | -1,532 | -408 |
| 14 | Net interest | 281 | 566 | 612 |
| 15 | Sole proprietorships and partnerships | 79,020 | 80,998 | 83,828 |
| 16 | Compensation of employees | 34,806 | 35,669 | 36,615 |
| 17 | Wages and salaries | 33,588 | 34,641 | 35,243 |
| 18 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 1,218 | 1,328 | 1,372 |
| 19 | Proprietors' income | 43,290 | 44,067 | 46,139 |
| 20 | Business and professional | 31,673 | 32,287 | 31,941 |
| 21 | Income of unincorporated enterprises | 32,175 | 32,584 | 31,984 |
| 22 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -502 | -297 | -43 |
| 23 | Farm | 11,617 | 11,780 | 14,198 |
| 24 | Net interest | 924 | 962 | 1,074 |
| 25 | Other private business | 20,151 | 21,719 | 22,963 |
| 26 | Compensation of employees | 3,299 | 3,569 | 3,746 |
| 27 | Wages and salaries | 3,152 | 3,400 | 3,564 |
| 28 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 147 | 169 | 182 |
| 29 | Proprietors' income—business and professional | 425 | 416 | 416 |
| 30 | Rental income of persons | 10,913 | 11,466 | 11,819 |
| 31 | Net interest | 5,514 | 6,268 | 6,982 |
| 32 | Government enterprises | 3,990 | 4,205 | 4,598 |
| 33 | Compensation of employees | 3,990 | 4,205 | 4,598 |
| 34 | Wages and salaries | 3,817 | 3,975 | 4,319 |
| 35 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 173 | 230 | 279 |
| 36 | Income originating in general government | 36,411 | 38,976 | 42,113 |
| 37 | Compensation of employees | 36,411 | 38,976 | 42,113 |
| 38 | Wages and salaries | 34,203 | 36,173 | 38,885 |
| 39 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 2,208 | 2,803 | 3,228 |
| 40 | Income originating in households and institutions | 14,093 | 15,222 | 16,151 |
| 41 | Compensation of employees | 9,330 | 10,019 | 10,817 |
| 42 | Wages and salaries | 9,088 | 9,741 | 10,503 |
| 43 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 242 | 275 | 314 |
| 44 | Net interest | 4,763 | 5,203 | 5,334 |
| 45 | Income originating in the rest of the world | 2,912 | 2,245 | 2,099 |
| 46 | Wages and salaries | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 47 | Corporate profits after tax | 1,757 | 1,925 | 1,799 |
| 48 | Net interest | 234 | 299 | 279 |
| 49 | Gross national product | 419,180 | 442,502 | 441,702 |
| 50 | Business | 366,664 | 386,059 | 381,339 |
| 51 | Income originating in business (line 2 above) | 298,320 | 310,060 | 305,820 |
| 52 | Other | 68,344 | 75,999 | 75,519 |
| 53 | Indirect business tax and nontax liability | 35,692 | 38,080 | 39,047 |
| 54 | Business transfer payments | 1,616 | 1,680 | 1,701 |
| 55 | Corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions | 418 | 418 | 418 |
| 56 | Consumer bad debts | 662 | 662 | 662 |
| 57 | Other | 536 | 600 | 621 |
| 58 | Statistical discrepancy | -2,428 | 459 | -2,076 |
| 59 | Less: Subsidies minus current surplus of government enterprises | 948 | 1,146 | 1,050 |
| 60 | Capital consumption allowances | 34,412 | 36,926 | 37,897 |
| 61 | General government (line 36 above) | 36,411 | 38,976 | 42,113 |
| 62 | Households and institutions (line 40 above) | 14,093 | 15,222 | 16,151 |
| 63 | Rest of the world (line 45 above) | 2,012 | 2,245 | 2,099 |

Table I-13.—Gross National Product by Legal Form of Organization, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 400.9 | 408.3 | 399.0 |
| 2 | Business | 352.7 | 358.8 | 348.7 |
| 3 | General government | 32.7 | 33.2 | 33.5 |
| 4 | Households and institutions | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.7 |
| 5 | Rest of the world | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

Table I-14.—National Income by Corporate and Noncorporate Form of Organization, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | National income | 343.2 | 348.3 | 352.6 | 359.1 | 350.8 |
| 2 | Income originating in corporate business | 191.9 | 194.0 | 195.0 | 199.8 | 195.2 |
| 3 | Compensation of employees | 150.6 | 154.0 | 155.0 | 159.0 | 154.6 |
| 4 | Wages and salaries | 140.1 | 143.2 | 144.0 | 147.7 | 143.8 |
| 5 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.9 |
| 6 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 41.0 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 40.2 |
| 7 | Profits before tax | 43.9 | 43.5 | 40.9 | 43.6 | 42.9 |
| 8 | Profits tax liability | 21.7 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 |
| 9 | Profits after tax | 22.2 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 21.7 |
| 10 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -2.9 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -2.7 |
| 11 | Net interest | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| 12 | Income originating outside corporate business | 151.3 | 154.3 | 157.6 | 159.3 | 155.7 |
| Line | | 1957 | | | | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | National income | 364.0 | 366.5 | 371.1 | 364.3 | 366.5 |
| 2 | Income originating in corporate business | 203.9 | 203.8 | 205.5 | 199.3 | 203.1 |
| 3 | Compensation of employees | 161.4 | 163.2 | 164.3 | 162.1 | 162.7 |
| 4 | Wages and salaries | 149.5 | 151.1 | 152.0 | 149.8 | 150.6 |
| 5 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| 6 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment | 42.0 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 36.6 | 39.8 |
| 7 | Profits before tax | 44.4 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 37.5 | 41.4 |
| 8 | Profits tax liability | 22.5 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 21.1 |
| 9 | Profits after tax | 21.9 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 20.3 |
| 10 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -2.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -1.5 |
| 11 | Net interest | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| 12 | Income originating outside corporate business | 160.1 | 162.7 | 165.6 | 165.0 | 163.4 |
| Line | | 1958 | | | | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | National income | 355.8 | 358.9 | 369.5 | 380.4 | 366.1 |
| 2 | Income originating in corporate business | 187.7 | 189.0 | 196.2 | 204.8 | 194.4 |
| 3 | Compensation of employees | 157.3 | 156.3 | 159.5 | 162.6 | 158.1 |
| 4 | Wages and salaries | 145.2 | 144.4 | 147.4 | 150.4 | 146.1 |
| 5 | Supplements to wages and salaries | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| 6 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustments | 29.9 | 32.1 | 36.1 | 41.6 | 34.1 |
| 7 | Profits before tax | 30.3 | 31.8 | 36.4 | 42.7 | 35.1 |
| 8 | Profits tax liability | 15.7 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 18.1 |
| 9 | Profits after tax | 14.6 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 17.1 |
| 10 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -4.4 | -2 | -3 | -1.1 | - |
| 11 | Net interest | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | . |
| 12 | Income originating outside corporate business | 168.0 | 169.9 | 173.3 | 175.6 | 171.1 |

Table I-15.—Farm and Nonfarm Business Gross Product, in Current and Constant Dollars, 1956-58

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Millions of current dollars | | |
| 1 | Business gross product | 366,664 | 386,059 | 381,351 |
| 2 | Farm | 19,313 | 19,359 | 22,021 |
| 3 | Nonfarm | 347,351 | 366,700 | 359,331 |
| Line | | Billions of 1954 dollars | | |
| | | 352.7 | 358.8 | 348.0 |
| | | 20.9 | 20.6 | 21.1 |
| | | 331.7 | 338.2 | 327.1 |

TABLE I-16 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED, SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PP. 138 AND 139.
FOR TABLE I-17, SEE PP. 8 AND 9.

Table I-18.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 410.6 | 415.0 | 421.0 | 430.0 | 419.2 | 437.7 | 442.4 | 447.8 | 442.3 | 442.5 | 431.0 | 434.5 | 444.0 | 457.1 | 441.7 |
| 2 | Less: Capital consumption allowances..... | 33.6 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 37.9 |
| 3 | Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 34.5 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 37.1 | 35.7 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 39.0 |
| 4 | Business transfer payments..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 5 | Statistical discrepancy..... | -1.3 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -2.2 | .6 | .3 | 1.3 | .5 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -2.1 |
| 6 | Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 7 | Equals: National income..... | 343.2 | 348.3 | 352.6 | 359.1 | 350.8 | 364.0 | 366.5 | 371.1 | 364.3 | 366.5 | 355.8 | 358.9 | 369.5 | 380.4 | 365.2 |
| 8 | Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment..... | 42.7 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 36.7 |
| 9 | Contributions for social insurance..... | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.1 |
| 10 | Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .6 | .6 | -1.3 | .0 | .0 |
| 11 | Plus: Government transfer payments to persons..... | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 24.4 |
| 12 | Net interest paid by government..... | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 13 | Dividends..... | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.4 |
| 14 | Business transfer payments..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 15 | Equals: Personal income..... | 323.8 | 330.9 | 335.4 | 341.1 | 332.9 | 344.7 | 350.7 | 354.5 | 352.8 | 350.6 | 352.2 | 355.6 | 363.4 | 366.3 | 359.0 |

II. Personal Income and Outlay

FOR TABLE II-1, SEE PP. 10 AND 11

Table II-2.—Personal Income and Its Disposition, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | |
| 1 | Personal income..... | 323.8 | 330.9 | 335.4 | 341.1 | 332.9 | 344.7 | 350.7 | 354.5 | 352.8 | 350.6 | 352.2 | 355.6 | 363.4 | 366.3 | 359.0 | |
| 2 | Wage and salary disbursements..... | 221.6 | 226.6 | 228.7 | 233.4 | 227.6 | 235.9 | 238.7 | 240.9 | 238.6 | 238.5 | 234.6 | 235.4 | 242.3 | 245.1 | 239.4 | |
| 3 | Commodity-producing industries..... | 95.9 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 101.9 | 98.7 | 102.2 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 98.2 | 100.9 | 97.8 | |
| 4 | Manufacturing only..... | 75.7 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 80.6 | 77.7 | 80.8 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 79.5 | 80.6 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 76.9 | 79.1 | 76.7 | |
| 5 | Distributive industries..... | 59.1 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 60.3 | 62.2 | 63.3 | 64.3 | 63.7 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 63.1 | 64.1 | 64.5 | 63.8 | |
| 6 | Service industries..... | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 34.6 | |
| 7 | Government..... | 37.1 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 45.2 | 44.3 | 43.2 | |
| 8 | Other labor income..... | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | |
| 9 | Proprietors' income..... | 42.7 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 46.1 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 46.6 |
| 10 | Business and professional..... | 31.5 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 32.4 | 32.2 |
| 11 | Farm..... | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| 12 | Rental income of persons..... | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 13 | Dividends..... | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 14 | Personal interest income..... | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| 15 | Transfer payments..... | 18.2 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 24.4 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.1 |
| 16 | Old-age and survivors insurance benefits..... | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| 17 | State unemployment insurance benefits..... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 18 | Veterans' benefits..... | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 19 | Other..... | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| 20 | Less: Personal contributions for social insurance..... | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| 21 | Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 39.2 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 42.6 |
| 22 | Federal..... | 34.5 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 35.2 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 36.7 |
| 23 | State and local..... | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 24 | Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 284.6 | 291.1 | 295.2 | 300.3 | 292.9 | 302.5 | 308.0 | 311.5 | 309.9 | 307.9 | 310.3 | 312.9 | 320.4 | 322.9 | 316.5 | 316.5 |
| 25 | Less: Personal consumption expenditures..... | 265.6 | 268.2 | 270.4 | 275.6 | 269.9 | 279.8 | 282.9 | 288.2 | 288.1 | 284.8 | 287.3 | 290.9 | 294.4 | 299.1 | 293.0 | 293.0 |
| 26 | Equals: Personal saving..... | 19.0 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| 27 | Addendum: Disposable personal income in constant (1954) dollars..... | 282.0 | 286.2 | 287.7 | 291.0 | 286.9 | 290.6 | 293.9 | 295.0 | 292.1 | 292.9 | 290.0 | 291.6 | 299.2 | 300.4 | 295.2 | 295.2 |

Table II-3.—Personal Income, Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956–58

[Billions of dollars]

| Year and month | Personal income | All industries | Wage and salary disbursements | | | | Other labor income | Proprietors' income | | Rental income of persons | Dividends | Personal interest income | Transfer payments | Less: Personal contributions for social insurance | Nonagricultural income | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|---------------------------|------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | | | Commodity-producing | | Distributive | Service | Government | Business and professional | Farm | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Manufacturing only | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1956 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 322.0 | 220.5 | 95.6 | 75.8 | 58.8 | 29.3 | 36.8 | 7.6 | 31.4 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 5.7 | 307.3 |
| February | 323.7 | 221.2 | 95.7 | 75.4 | 59.0 | 29.5 | 37.1 | 7.7 | 31.3 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 5.7 | 308.6 |
| March | 325.7 | 223.1 | 96.3 | 75.8 | 59.5 | 20.8 | 37.4 | 7.8 | 31.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 5.7 | 311.4 |
| April | 329.3 | 225.9 | 98.3 | 77.2 | 60.1 | 30.0 | 37.6 | 7.9 | 31.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 18.6 | 5.7 | 314.9 |
| May | 330.6 | 226.1 | 98.1 | 76.9 | 60.1 | 30.2 | 37.7 | 8.0 | 32.2 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 5.7 | 315.8 |
| June | 332.9 | 227.9 | 98.7 | 77.3 | 60.7 | 30.5 | 38.0 | 8.0 | 32.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 318.1 |
| July | 332.2 | 226.3 | 96.9 | 75.9 | 60.5 | 30.7 | 38.2 | 8.1 | 32.2 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 316.9 |
| August | 336.2 | 229.0 | 99.1 | 77.7 | 60.7 | 30.9 | 38.4 | 8.2 | 32.5 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 5.9 | 320.4 |
| September | 337.8 | 230.7 | 100.1 | 78.7 | 61.0 | 30.9 | 38.6 | 8.3 | 32.1 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 5.8 | 322.2 |
| October | 340.2 | 231.9 | 101.2 | 79.9 | 60.7 | 31.3 | 38.7 | 8.4 | 32.4 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 6.0 | 324.0 |
| November | 341.0 | 232.9 | 101.5 | 80.3 | 61.2 | 31.4 | 38.9 | 8.5 | 32.5 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 6.0 | 325.7 |
| December | 342.0 | 235.4 | 102.9 | 81.5 | 61.8 | 31.7 | 39.0 | 8.6 | 32.7 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 6.0 | 327.3 |
| Total | 332.9 | 227.6 | 98.7 | 77.7 | 60.3 | 30.5 | 38.0 | 8.1 | 32.1 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 5.8 | 317.9 |
| 1957 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 342.7 | 234.7 | 101.8 | 80.7 | 61.9 | 31.8 | 39.2 | 8.7 | 32.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 18.6 | 19.9 | 6.7 | 327.9 |
| February | 345.1 | 236.1 | 102.4 | 80.8 | 62.3 | 32.0 | 39.4 | 8.8 | 32.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 6.6 | 330.3 |
| March | 346.4 | 236.8 | 102.5 | 80.9 | 62.5 | 32.2 | 39.6 | 8.9 | 32.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 6.7 | 331.5 |
| April | 348.0 | 237.1 | 102.6 | 81.1 | 62.6 | 32.4 | 39.5 | 9.0 | 32.7 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 19.2 | 21.2 | 6.6 | 333.1 |
| May | 350.8 | 238.6 | 102.6 | 81.0 | 63.4 | 32.6 | 40.0 | 9.1 | 32.9 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 22.0 | 6.7 | 335.8 |
| June | 353.1 | 240.3 | 103.4 | 81.5 | 64.0 | 32.7 | 40.2 | 9.1 | 33.0 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 6.7 | 337.9 |
| July | 354.3 | 240.8 | 103.2 | 81.4 | 64.1 | 32.9 | 40.5 | 9.2 | 33.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 6.8 | 338.5 |
| August | 355.1 | 241.2 | 103.1 | 81.3 | 64.4 | 33.1 | 40.7 | 9.3 | 33.0 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 19.8 | 21.8 | 6.8 | 339.0 |
| September | 354.2 | 240.6 | 102.4 | 80.7 | 64.3 | 33.1 | 40.8 | 9.3 | 32.8 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 6.7 | 338.5 |
| October | 353.4 | 239.0 | 101.5 | 80.0 | 63.6 | 33.1 | 40.7 | 9.4 | 32.7 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 22.8 | 6.8 | 337.9 |
| November | 353.4 | 238.8 | 101.1 | 79.8 | 63.8 | 33.2 | 40.7 | 9.5 | 32.2 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 20.0 | 23.2 | 6.7 | 337.8 |
| December | 351.6 | 238.0 | 99.9 | 78.6 | 63.8 | 33.5 | 40.8 | 9.5 | 32.2 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 6.7 | 335.7 |
| Total | 350.6 | 238.5 | 102.2 | 80.6 | 63.4 | 32.7 | 40.2 | 9.1 | 32.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 6.7 | 335.2 |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 352.3 | 236.1 | 98.0 | 77.0 | 63.6 | 33.6 | 40.9 | 9.4 | 31.9 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 20.1 | 24.2 | 6.9 | 335.6 |
| February | 351.3 | 234.1 | 95.6 | 75.5 | 63.6 | 33.7 | 41.2 | 9.3 | 31.3 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 6.9 | 333.1 |
| March | 352.9 | 233.5 | 95.2 | 74.9 | 63.0 | 33.8 | 41.5 | 9.3 | 31.5 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 20.2 | 25.1 | 6.8 | 333.0 |
| April | 353.3 | 233.3 | 95.0 | 74.5 | 62.6 | 34.1 | 41.7 | 9.3 | 31.8 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 6.8 | 335.1 |
| May | 354.6 | 234.9 | 95.5 | 74.7 | 63.2 | 34.3 | 41.9 | 9.3 | 32.0 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 20.3 | 26.8 | 6.8 | 337.1 |
| June | 357.1 | 237.9 | 96.7 | 75.7 | 63.5 | 34.6 | 43.1 | 9.3 | 32.3 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 7.0 | 339.1 |
| July | 359.9 | 243.2 | 97.2 | 76.1 | 63.8 | 34.8 | 47.4 | 9.3 | 32.4 | 14.1 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 20.4 | 26.8 | 7.2 | 345.7 |
| August | 362.4 | 241.3 | 97.9 | 76.7 | 64.3 | 35.0 | 44.1 | 9.3 | 32.6 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 20.5 | 27.2 | 7.1 | 344.7 |
| September | 364.2 | 242.5 | 99.3 | 77.9 | 64.1 | 35.0 | 44.1 | 9.3 | 32.8 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 20.6 | 27.3 | 7.1 | 346.7 |
| October | 364.3 | 242.1 | 98.7 | 76.9 | 64.1 | 35.2 | 44.1 | 9.3 | 33.2 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 20.7 | 27.4 | 7.1 | 346.7 |
| November | 367.5 | 246.1 | 101.8 | 79.7 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 44.3 | 9.4 | 33.1 | 14.1 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 20.8 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 349.0 |
| December | 366.9 | 247.0 | 102.2 | 80.6 | 64.7 | 35.6 | 44.4 | 9.4 | 33.4 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 7.1 | 348.7 |
| Total | 359.0 | 239.4 | 97.8 | 76.7 | 63.8 | 34.6 | 43.2 | 9.3 | 32.4 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 20.4 | 26.1 | 7.0 | 341.1 |

¹ Italicized total excludes and other footnoted figures include lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees; disbursements (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) amounted to \$0.2 billion in June, \$3.6 billion in July, and \$0.2 billion in August.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table II-4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures, by Type of Product, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | I. Food ¹ and tobacco | 76,872 | 80,392 | 82,980 | 54 | VII. Personal business—Continued | | | |
| 2 | 1. Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.c.) | 53,308 | 55,852 | 58,023 | 55 | 3. Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies (s.) | 3,659 | 3,831 | 4,623 |
| 3 | 2. Purchased meals and beverages (n.d.c.) | 15,062 | 15,600 | 15,701 | 56 | 4. Expense of handling life insurance (s.) | 3,133 | 3,504 | 3,664 |
| 4 | 3. Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees (n.d.c.) | 1,198 | 1,218 | 1,224 | 57 | 5. Legal services (s.) | 1,259 | 1,337 | 1,379 |
| 5 | 4. Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.c.) | 1,666 | 1,658 | 1,656 | 58 | 6. Interest on personal debt (s.) | 4,497 | 4,927 | 5,084 |
| 6 | 5. Tobacco products (n.d.c.) | 5,638 | 6,064 | 6,376 | | 7. Other (s.) | 819 | 883 | 923 |
| 7 | II. Clothing, accessories, and jewelry | 29,732 | 30,747 | 31,459 | 59 | VIII. Transportation | | | |
| 8 | 1. Shoes and other footwear (n.d.c.) | 3,746 | 3,827 | 4,090 | 60 | 1. User-operated transportation | 30,777 | 33,077 | 36,429 |
| 9 | 2. Shoe cleaning and repair (s.) | 220 | 228 | 234 | 61 | a. New cars and net purchases of used cars (d.c.) | 13,436 | 14,512 | 15,524 |
| 10 | 3. Clothing and accessories except footwear | 20,645 | 21,529 | 21,960 | 62 | b. Tires, tubes, accessories, and parts (d.c.) | 2,368 | 2,532 | 2,490 |
| 11 | a. Women's and children's (n.d.c.) | 12,892 | 13,718 | 14,156 | 63 | c. Automobile repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, and rental (s.) | 3,861 | 4,089 | 4,212 |
| 12 | b. Men's and boys' (n.d.c.) | 7,756 | 7,811 | 7,804 | 64 | d. Gasoline and oil (n.d.c.) | 9,558 | 10,360 | 10,532 |
| 13 | 4. Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.c.) | 61 | 59 | 58 | 65 | e. Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.) | 186 | 214 | 230 |
| 14 | 5. Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, storage, and repair of garments including furs (in shops) not elsewhere classified (s.) | 1,821 | 1,846 | 1,866 | 66 | f. Automobile insurance premiums less claims paid (s.) | 1,368 | 1,370 | 1,441 |
| 15 | 6. Laundering in establishments (s.) | 878 | 885 | 837 | 67 | 2. Purchased local transportation | 1,987 | 1,981 | 1,890 |
| 16 | 7. Jewelry and watches (d.c.) | 1,920 | 1,904 | 1,937 | 68 | a. Street and electric railway and local bus (s.) | 1,261 | 1,229 | 1,176 |
| 17 | 8. Other (s.) | 438 | 469 | 477 | 69 | b. Taxicab (s.) | 621 | 638 | 593 |
| 18 | III. Personal care | 3,734 | 4,025 | 4,255 | 70 | c. Railway (commutation) (s.) | 105 | 114 | 121 |
| 19 | 1. Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.c.) | 2,040 | 2,185 | 2,351 | 71 | 3. Purchased intercity transportation | 1,223 | 1,289 | 1,288 |
| 20 | 2. Barbershops, beauty parlors, and baths (s.) | 1,694 | 1,840 | 1,904 | 72 | a. Railway (excluding commutation) and sleeping and parlor car (s.) | 416 | 404 | 361 |
| 21 | IV. Housing | 32,694 | 35,244 | 38,001 | 73 | b. Intercity bus (s.) | 264 | 286 | 291 |
| 22 | 1. Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space-rental value (s.) | 19,779 | 21,890 | 24,025 | 74 | c. Airline (s.) | 518 | 574 | 612 |
| 23 | 2. Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings (including lodging houses)—space rent (s.) | 10,146 | 10,453 | 10,967 | 75 | d. Other (s.) | 25 | 25 | 24 |
| 24 | 3. Rental value of farmhouses (s.) | 1,734 | 1,787 | 1,881 | 76 | IX. Recreation | | | |
| 25 | 4. Other (s.) | 1,035 | 1,114 | 1,128 | 77 | 1. Books and maps (d.c.) | 1,006 | 1,149 | 1,199 |
| 26 | V. Household operation | 38,928 | 40,181 | 41,309 | 78 | 2. Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.c.) | 1,954 | 2,087 | 2,230 |
| 27 | 1. Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.c.) | 4,432 | 4,456 | 4,465 | 79 | 3. Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.c.) | 2,008 | 2,094 | 2,195 |
| 28 | 2. Kitchen and other household appliances (d.c.) | 4,885 | 4,631 | 4,405 | 80 | 4. Wheel goods, durable toys, sport equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.c.) | 1,575 | 1,760 | 1,972 |
| 29 | 3. China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.c.) | 1,905 | 1,903 | 1,962 | 81 | 5. Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments (d.c.) | 2,872 | 3,000 | 3,098 |
| 30 | 4. Other durable house furnishings (d.c.) | 3,332 | 3,458 | 3,468 | 82 | 6. Radio and television repair (s.) | 585 | 652 | 720 |
| 31 | 5. Semidurable house furnishings (n.d.c.) | 2,655 | 2,688 | 2,634 | 83 | 7. Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.c.) | 770 | 824 | 875 |
| 32 | 6. Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.c.) | 2,543 | 2,753 | 2,926 | 84 | 8. Admissions to specified spectator amusements | 1,744 | 1,662 | 1,756 |
| 33 | 7. Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.c.) | 819 | 902 | 954 | 85 | a. Motion picture theaters (s.) | 1,228 | 1,120 | 1,168 |
| 34 | 8. Household utilities | 10,291 | 10,827 | 11,445 | 86 | b. Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.) | 276 | 296 | 333 |
| 35 | a. Electricity (s.) | 3,618 | 3,899 | 4,169 | 87 | c. Spectator sports (s.) | 240 | 246 | 255 |
| 36 | b. Gas (s.) | 2,217 | 2,351 | 2,638 | 88 | d. Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance (s.) | 642 | 681 | 721 |
| 37 | c. Water (s.) | 921 | 970 | 1,029 | 89 | 10. Commercial participant amusements (s.) | 673 | 725 | 772 |
| 38 | d. Other fuel and ice (n.d.c.) | 3,535 | 3,607 | 3,609 | 90 | 11. Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.) | 408 | 431 | 447 |
| 39 | 9. Telephone, telegraph, cable, and wireless (s.) | 3,244 | 3,542 | 3,806 | 91 | 12. Other (s.) | 956 | 1,017 | 1,088 |
| 40 | 10. Domestic service (s.) | 3,187 | 3,283 | 3,471 | 92 | X. Private education and research | | | |
| 41 | 11. Other (s.) | 1,635 | 1,738 | 1,773 | 93 | 1. Higher education (s.) | 2,903 | 3,147 | 3,428 |
| 42 | VI. Medical care and death expenses | 15,396 | 16,644 | 17,826 | 94 | 2. Elementary and secondary schools (s.) | 1,206 | 1,314 | 1,436 |
| 43 | 1. Drug preparations and sundries (n.d.c.) | 2,869 | 3,062 | 3,261 | 95 | 3. Other (s.) | 961 | 1,044 | 1,146 |
| 44 | 2. Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.c.) | 814 | 990 | 1,101 | 96 | XI. Religious and welfare activities (s.) | | | |
| 45 | 3. Physicians (s.) | 3,512 | 3,741 | 3,901 | 97 | 1. Foreign travel and remittances—net | 2,440 | 2,511 | 2,629 |
| 46 | 4. Dentists (s.) | 1,625 | 1,658 | 1,674 | 98 | 2. Expenditures abroad by United States Government personnel (military and civilian) (n.d.c.) | 1,625 | 1,739 | 1,962 |
| 47 | 5. Other professional services (s.) | 706 | 741 | 769 | 99 | 3. Personal cash remittances to foreign countries less personal cash remittances to the United States by foreigners (s.) | 1,344 | 1,363 | 1,367 |
| 48 | 6. Privately controlled hospitals and sanitaria (s.) | 3,524 | 3,880 | 4,319 | 100 | 4. Less: expenditures in the United States by foreigners (s.) | 224 | 243 | 254 |
| 49 | 7. Medical care and hospitalization insurance (s.) | 1,076 | 1,210 | 1,359 | 101 | Total personal consumption expenditures | 269,917 | 284,756 | 292,956 |
| 50 | 8. Funeral and burial expenses (s.) | 1,270 | 1,362 | 1,442 | 102 | Durable commodities (d.c.) | 38,545 | 40,295 | 37,621 |
| 51 | VII. Personal business | 14,573 | 15,727 | 16,550 | 103 | Nondurable commodities (n.d.c.) | 131,422 | 137,732 | 141,942 |
| 52 | 1. Brokerage charges and interest, and investment counseling (s.) | 631 | 608 | 756 | 104 | Services (s.) | 99,950 | 106,729 | 113,393 |
| 53 | 2. Bank service charges, trust services, and safe-deposit box rental (s.) | 575 | 637 | 690 | 105 | | | | |

*Consumer durable commodities are designated (d.c.), nondurable commodities (n.d.c.), and services (s.) following group titles.

¹. Expenditures for food (items 1-4) include consumer expenditures for alcoholic beverages

of the following amounts in millions of dollars: 1956, \$8,990; 1957, \$9,140; and 1958, \$9,270. Expenditures for food (items 1-4) excluding alcoholic beverages are as follows in millions of dollars: 1956, \$62,244; 1957, \$65,188; and 1958, \$67,394.

Table II-5.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------------------------|--|--|------|------|-------|
| 1 | Total personal consumption expenditures..... | 264.3 | 270.8 | 273.3 | | Nondurable goods—Continued | | | | | |
| 2 | Durable goods, total..... | 38.0 | 38.5 | 35.7 | 9 | Other..... | | | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.5 |
| 3 | Automobiles and parts..... | 15.1 | 15.5 | 12.6 | 10 | Services, total..... | | | 96.0 | 99.8 | 103.8 |
| 4 | Other..... | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 11 | Housing..... | | | 31.7 | 33.6 | 35.5 |
| 5 | Nondurable goods, total..... | 130.3 | 132.6 | 133.7 | 12 | Household operation..... | | | 14.6 | 15.4 | 16.2 |
| 6 | Food and beverages..... | 71.8 | 72.6 | 72.2 | 13 | Transportation..... | | | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| 7 | Clothing and shoes..... | 24.0 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 14 | Other..... | | | 41.3 | 42.4 | 43.9 |
| 8 | Gasoline and oil..... | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | | | | | | | |

Table II-6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Goods and services, total..... | 265.6 | 268.2 | 270.4 | 275.6 | 269.9 | 279.8 | 282.9 | 288.2 | 288.1 | 284.8 | 287.3 | 290.9 | 294.4 | 299.1 | 293.0 |
| 2 | Durable goods, total..... | 38.8 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 39.8 | 37.1 |
| 3 | Automobiles and parts..... | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 14.0 |
| 4 | Furniture and household equipment..... | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 17.4 |
| 5 | Other..... | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| 6 | Nondurable goods, total..... | 129.7 | 131.0 | 131.7 | 133.3 | 131.4 | 135.4 | 136.8 | 139.7 | 139.0 | 137.7 | 139.5 | 141.5 | 143.1 | 143.6 | 141.9 |
| 7 | Food and beverages..... | 70.3 | 70.9 | 71.4 | 72.3 | 71.2 | 72.8 | 74.1 | 75.3 | 75.2 | 74.3 | 75.8 | 77.0 | 76.6 | 77.0 | 76.6 |
| 8 | Clothing and shoes..... | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.1 |
| 9 | Gasoline and oil..... | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.5 |
| 10 | Other..... | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 28.7 |
| 11 | Services, total..... | 97.1 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 109.4 | 106.7 | 111.0 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 115.7 | 113.4 |
| 12 | Housing..... | 31.8 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 36.3 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 38.0 |
| 13 | Household operation..... | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.9 |
| 14 | Transportation..... | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| 15 | Other..... | 42.3 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 43.8 | 45.7 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 47.9 | 46.8 | 48.6 | 49.2 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 49.1 |

Table II-7.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, Quarterly, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Goods and services, total..... | 63.2 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 74.4 | 269.9 | 66.3 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 77.7 | 284.8 | 68.3 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 80.7 | 293.0 |
| 2 | Durable goods, total..... | 8.8 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 38.5 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 40.3 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 37.1 |
| 3 | Automobiles and parts..... | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 14.0 |
| 4 | Furniture and household equipment..... | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 17.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 17.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 17.4 |
| 5 | Other..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 6.1 |
| 6 | Nondurable goods, total..... | 30.0 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 37.8 | 131.4 | 30.9 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 39.3 | 137.7 | 32.1 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 40.7 | 141.9 |
| 7 | Food and beverages..... | 16.6 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 71.2 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 74.3 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 76.6 |
| 8 | Clothing and shoes..... | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 24.5 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 25.4 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 26.1 |
| 9 | Gasoline and oil..... | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 10.4 |
| 10 | Other..... | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 26.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 27.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 28.7 |
| 11 | Services, total..... | 24.4 | 24.8 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 106.7 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 113.4 |
| 12 | Housing..... | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 32.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 35.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 38.0 |
| 13 | Household operation..... | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 14.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 15.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 16.9 |
| 14 | Transportation..... | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 9.1 |
| 15 | Other..... | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 43.8 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 46.8 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 49.1 |

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table II-8.—Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | State and region | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Continental United States..... | 330,380 | 347,911 | 356,328 |
| 2 | New England..... | 21,642 | 22,769 | 23,257 |
| 3 | Maine..... | 1,532 | 1,573 | 1,622 |
| 4 | New Hampshire..... | 1,006 | 1,066 | 1,101 |
| 5 | Vermont..... | 606 | 634 | 649 |
| 6 | Massachusetts..... | 10,719 | 11,322 | 11,641 |
| 7 | Rhode Island..... | 1,677 | 1,696 | 1,720 |
| 8 | Connecticut..... | 6,102 | 6,478 | 6,524 |
| 9 | Mideast..... | 84,058 | 88,497 | 90,057 |
| 10 | New York..... | 39,023 | 41,078 | 41,954 |
| 11 | New Jersey..... | 13,379 | 14,220 | 14,494 |
| 12 | Pennsylvania..... | 22,410 | 23,580 | 23,617 |
| 13 | Delaware..... | 1,204 | 1,216 | 1,253 |
| 14 | Maryland..... | 5,998 | 6,323 | 6,566 |
| 15 | District of Columbia..... | 2,044 | 2,080 | 2,173 |
| 16 | Great Lakes..... | 75,341 | 78,283 | 77,734 |
| 17 | Michigan..... | 16,587 | 16,893 | 16,507 |
| 18 | Ohio..... | 19,901 | 20,819 | 20,409 |
| 19 | Indiana..... | 8,859 | 9,231 | 9,118 |
| 20 | Illinois..... | 22,857 | 23,856 | 24,076 |
| 21 | Wisconsin..... | 7,137 | 7,484 | 7,624 |
| 22 | Plains..... | 26,200 | 28,154 | 29,671 |
| 23 | Minnesota..... | 5,768 | 6,158 | 6,468 |
| 24 | Iowa..... | 4,572 | 5,116 | 5,258 |
| 25 | Missouri..... | 8,082 | 8,364 | 8,702 |
| 26 | North Dakota..... | 917 | 940 | 1,103 |
| 27 | South Dakota..... | 926 | 1,098 | 1,147 |
| 28 | Nebraska..... | 2,294 | 2,635 | 2,759 |
| 29 | Kansas..... | 3,641 | 3,843 | 4,234 |
| 30 | Southeast..... | 50,971 | 53,632 | 55,826 |
| 31 | Virginia..... | 6,094 | 6,342 | 6,586 |
| 32 | West Virginia..... | 2,878 | 3,091 | 2,972 |
| 33 | Kentucky..... | 4,022 | 4,177 | 4,303 |
| 34 | Tennessee..... | 4,652 | 4,841 | 4,992 |
| 35 | North Carolina..... | 5,902 | 5,954 | 6,297 |
| 36 | South Carolina..... | 2,711 | 2,813 | 2,929 |
| 37 | Georgia..... | 5,274 | 5,441 | 5,678 |
| 38 | Florida..... | 6,979 | 7,733 | 8,334 |
| 39 | Alabama..... | 3,932 | 4,201 | 4,364 |
| 40 | Mississippi..... | 2,097 | 2,121 | 2,302 |
| 41 | Louisiana..... | 4,424 | 4,854 | 4,901 |
| 42 | Arkansas..... | 2,006 | 2,064 | 2,168 |
| 43 | Southwest..... | 22,105 | 23,587 | 24,733 |
| 44 | Oklahoma..... | 3,572 | 3,734 | 3,975 |
| 45 | Texas..... | 15,422 | 16,436 | 17,007 |
| 46 | New Mexico..... | 1,257 | 1,398 | 1,548 |
| 47 | Arizona..... | 1,854 | 2,019 | 2,203 |
| 48 | Rocky Mountain..... | 7,285 | 7,807 | 8,134 |
| 49 | Montana..... | 1,229 | 1,274 | 1,321 |
| 50 | Idaho..... | 1,024 | 1,068 | 1,126 |
| 51 | Wyoming..... | 614 | 646 | 668 |
| 52 | Colorado..... | 3,064 | 3,357 | 3,503 |
| 53 | Utah..... | 1,354 | 1,462 | 1,516 |
| 54 | Far West..... | 42,778 | 45,182 | 46,916 |
| 55 | Washington..... | 5,502 | 5,815 | 5,982 |
| 56 | Oregon..... | 3,398 | 3,430 | 3,556 |
| 57 | Nevada..... | 605 | 647 | 686 |
| 58 | California..... | 33,273 | 35,290 | 36,692 |
| 59 | Territory of Hawaii..... | 1,024 | 1,098 | 1,154 |

Table II-9.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-58¹

[Dollars]

| Line | State and region | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Continental United States..... | 1,770 | 1,866 | 1,975 | 2,043 | 2,057 |
| 2 | New England..... | 1,944 | 2,085 | 2,228 | 2,315 | 2,335 |
| 3 | Maine..... | 1,435 | 1,580 | 1,649 | 1,675 | 1,704 |
| 4 | New Hampshire..... | 1,620 | 1,722 | 1,781 | 1,860 | 1,885 |
| 5 | Vermont..... | 1,408 | 1,549 | 1,638 | 1,714 | 1,745 |
| 6 | Massachusetts..... | 1,936 | 2,089 | 2,241 | 2,346 | 2,394 |
| 7 | Rhode Island..... | 1,852 | 1,955 | 1,985 | 1,979 | 1,966 |
| 8 | Connecticut..... | 2,371 | 2,515 | 2,749 | 2,855 | 2,817 |
| 9 | Mideast..... | 2,049 | 2,150 | 2,298 | 2,397 | 2,413 |
| 10 | New York..... | 2,166 | 2,276 | 2,427 | 2,544 | 2,585 |
| 11 | New Jersey..... | 2,215 | 2,305 | 2,429 | 2,532 | 2,521 |
| 12 | Pennsylvania..... | 1,804 | 1,903 | 2,049 | 2,141 | 2,127 |
| 13 | Delaware..... | 2,422 | 2,649 | 2,894 | 2,802 | 2,760 |
| 14 | Maryland..... | 1,932 | 1,960 | 2,113 | 2,184 | 2,221 |
| 15 | District of Columbia..... | 2,183 | 2,349 | 2,530 | 2,537 | 2,634 |
| 16 | Great Lakes..... | 1,961 | 2,083 | 2,194 | 2,238 | 2,182 |
| 17 | Michigan..... | 1,982 | 2,146 | 2,191 | 2,192 | 2,099 |
| 18 | Ohio..... | 1,931 | 2,071 | 2,194 | 2,261 | 2,184 |
| 19 | Indiana..... | 1,796 | 1,902 | 1,998 | 2,048 | 1,990 |
| 20 | Illinois..... | 2,156 | 2,249 | 2,410 | 2,460 | 2,435 |
| 21 | Wisconsin..... | 1,694 | 1,784 | 1,884 | 1,938 | 1,936 |
| 22 | Plains..... | 1,652 | 1,659 | 1,737 | 1,851 | 1,928 |
| 23 | Minnesota..... | 1,648 | 1,710 | 1,768 | 1,856 | 1,916 |
| 24 | Iowa..... | 1,691 | 1,571 | 1,661 | 1,838 | 1,863 |
| 25 | Missouri..... | 1,711 | 1,803 | 1,914 | 1,974 | 2,037 |
| 26 | North Dakota..... | 1,241 | 1,365 | 1,431 | 1,457 | 1,697 |
| 27 | South Dakota..... | 1,362 | 1,266 | 1,338 | 1,584 | 1,641 |
| 28 | Nebraska..... | 1,670 | 1,584 | 1,609 | 1,834 | 1,894 |
| 29 | Kansas..... | 1,698 | 1,674 | 1,740 | 1,830 | 2,001 |
| 30 | Southeast..... | 1,231 | 1,321 | 1,399 | 1,439 | 1,471 |
| 31 | Virginia..... | 1,508 | 1,569 | 1,645 | 1,657 | 1,674 |
| 32 | West Virginia..... | 1,225 | 1,319 | 1,471 | 1,575 | 1,509 |
| 33 | Kentucky..... | 1,222 | 1,266 | 1,345 | 1,373 | 1,397 |
| 34 | Tennessee..... | 1,213 | 1,280 | 1,362 | 1,406 | 1,439 |
| 35 | North Carolina..... | 1,196 | 1,280 | 1,341 | 1,331 | 1,384 |
| 36 | South Carolina..... | 1,071 | 1,134 | 1,166 | 1,188 | 1,218 |
| 37 | Georgia..... | 1,222 | 1,350 | 1,423 | 1,443 | 1,487 |
| 38 | Florida..... | 1,531 | 1,655 | 1,773 | 1,837 | 1,876 |
| 39 | Alabama..... | 1,072 | 1,204 | 1,263 | 1,329 | 1,359 |
| 40 | Mississippi..... | 876 | 985 | 978 | 979 | 1,053 |
| 41 | Louisiana..... | 1,315 | 1,375 | 1,483 | 1,583 | 1,576 |
| 42 | Arkansas..... | 1,008 | 1,096 | 1,148 | 1,160 | 1,228 |
| 43 | Southwest..... | 1,555 | 1,618 | 1,704 | 1,770 | 1,813 |
| 44 | Oklahoma..... | 1,474 | 1,538 | 1,608 | 1,654 | 1,740 |
| 45 | Texas..... | 1,580 | 1,639 | 1,724 | 1,791 | 1,814 |
| 46 | New Mexico..... | 1,433 | 1,494 | 1,599 | 1,720 | 1,838 |
| 47 | Arizona..... | 1,611 | 1,705 | 1,825 | 1,873 | 1,932 |
| 48 | Rocky Mountain..... | 1,638 | 1,708 | 1,801 | 1,888 | 1,916 |
| 49 | Montana..... | 1,733 | 1,844 | 1,882 | 1,899 | 1,920 |
| 50 | Idaho..... | 1,486 | 1,508 | 1,641 | 1,656 | 1,701 |
| 51 | Wyoming..... | 1,814 | 1,833 | 1,949 | 2,038 | 2,088 |
| 52 | Colorado..... | 1,694 | 1,785 | 1,883 | 2,019 | 2,047 |
| 53 | Utah..... | 1,498 | 1,552 | 1,641 | 1,740 | 1,753 |
| 54 | Far West..... | 2,113 | 2,241 | 2,364 | 2,428 | 2,450 |
| 55 | Washington..... | 1,960 | 1,990 | 2,056 | 2,134 | 2,160 |
| 56 | Oregon..... | 1,764 | 1,853 | 1,962 | 1,968 | 2,006 |
| 57 | Nevada..... | 2,330 | 2,395 | 2,382 | 2,469 | 2,569 |
| 58 | California..... | 2,187 | 2,340 | 2,477 | 2,543 | 2,559 |
| 59 | Territory of Hawaii..... | 1,717 | 1,731 | 1,787 | 1,821 | 1,852 |

¹ Revisions for 1954 and 1955 take account of changes in population estimates of Census Bureau. No revisions were made in personal income in 1954 or 1955.

TABLE II-10 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED; FOR LATEST DATA SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT P. 160.

Table II-11.—*Distribution of Consumer Units and Their Family Personal Income by Income Brackets, 1955-57*

| Line | Family personal income (before income taxes) | Number of families and unattached individuals (thousands) | | | Aggregate family personal income (millions of dollars) | | |
|------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| 1 | Under \$2,000 | 8,241 | 7,776 | 7,512 | 9,326 | 8,765 | 8,440 |
| 2 | \$2,000-\$2,999 | 5,917 | 5,561 | 5,352 | 14,871 | 13,970 | 13,437 |
| 3 | \$3,000-\$3,999 | 7,339 | 7,105 | 6,672 | 25,815 | 24,966 | 23,471 |
| 4 | \$4,000-\$4,999 | 7,328 | 7,222 | 7,006 | 33,021 | 32,511 | 31,516 |
| 5 | \$5,000-\$5,999 | 6,321 | 6,217 | 6,396 | 34,648 | 34,073 | 35,044 |
| 6 | \$6,000-\$7,499 | 6,925 | 7,038 | 7,320 | 46,311 | 47,023 | 49,014 |
| 7 | \$7,500-\$9,999 | 5,203 | 6,045 | 6,626 | 44,468 | 51,886 | 56,930 |
| 8 | \$10,000-\$14,999 | 3,068 | 3,742 | 4,206 | 36,915 | 45,038 | 50,506 |
| 9 | \$15,000-\$19,999 | 883 | 1,081 | 1,081 | 15,129 | 18,546 | 18,546 |
| 10 | \$20,000-\$24,999 | 378 | 425 | 2,420 | 8,382 | 9,447 | 10,333 |
| 11 | \$25,000-\$49,999 | 452 | 504 | 15,140 | 16,950 | | |
| 12 | \$50,000 and over | 115 | 134 | 10,213 | 11,494 | | |
| 13 | Total | 52,170 | 52,850 | 53,510 | 294,239 | 314,669 | 331,771 |
| 14 | Average (mean) family personal income | | | | \$5,640 | \$5,954 | \$6,200 |

Table II-12.—*Distributions of Nonfarm Families, Farm Operator Families, and Unattached Individuals and Their Family Personal Income, by Income Brackets, 1955-57*

| Line | Family personal income (before income taxes) | Nonfarm families | | | Farm operator families | | | Unattached individuals | | |
|------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|-------|
| | | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| | | Number (thousands) | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Under \$2,000 | 2,347 | 2,191 | 2,002 | 1,600 | 1,509 | 1,470 | 4,293 | 4,077 | 4,03 |
| 2 | \$2,000-\$2,999 | 2,887 | 2,567 | 2,354 | 972 | 944 | 921 | 2,109 | 2,050 | 2,07 |
| 3 | \$3,000-\$3,999 | 5,090 | 4,832 | 4,339 | 772 | 754 | 735 | 1,477 | 1,519 | 1,59 |
| 4 | \$4,000-\$4,999 | 6,015 | 5,833 | 5,529 | 546 | 536 | 526 | 767 | 853 | 95 |
| 5 | \$5,000-\$5,999 | 5,560 | 5,385 | 5,494 | 383 | 387 | 380 | 378 | 444 | 52 |
| 6 | \$6,000-\$7,499 | 6,368 | 6,430 | 6,672 | 336 | 344 | 338 | 221 | 264 | 31 |
| 7 | \$7,500-\$9,999 | 4,825 | 5,038 | 6,195 | 240 | 249 | 244 | 138 | 159 | 18 |
| 8 | \$10,000-\$14,999 | 2,850 | 3,506 | 3,959 | 153 | 158 | 155 | 66 | 78 | 9 |
| 9 | \$15,000-\$19,999 | 822 | 1,015 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 19 | 22 | |
| 10 | \$20,000-\$24,999 | 349 | 395 | 2,270 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 87 | 11 | 11 |
| 11 | \$25,000-\$49,999 | 415 | 465 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 17 | |
| 12 | \$50,000 and over | 105 | 124 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| 13 | Total | 37,583 | 38,381 | 38,814 | 5,087 | 4,969 | 4,856 | 9,500 | 9,500 | 9,84 |
| Line | Family personal income (before income taxes) | Aggregate family personal income (millions of dollars) | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Under \$2,000 | 2,894 | 2,659 | 2,423 | 1,996 | 1,887 | 1,841 | 4,436 | 4,218 | 4,11 |
| 2 | \$2,000-\$2,999 | 7,227 | 6,528 | 5,983 | 2,409 | 2,339 | 2,284 | 5,255 | 5,103 | 5,15 |
| 3 | \$3,000-\$3,999 | 18,023 | 17,079 | 15,372 | 2,680 | 2,622 | 2,557 | 5,112 | 5,265 | 5,58 |
| 4 | \$4,000-\$4,999 | 27,163 | 26,320 | 24,940 | 2,447 | 2,402 | 2,352 | 3,412 | 3,780 | 4,21 |
| 5 | \$5,000-\$5,999 | 30,507 | 29,543 | 30,123 | 2,093 | 2,116 | 2,075 | 2,048 | 2,414 | 2,8 |
| 6 | \$6,000-\$7,499 | 42,610 | 42,987 | 44,707 | 2,232 | 2,292 | 2,251 | 1,468 | 1,744 | 2,01 |
| 7 | \$7,500-\$9,999 | 41,233 | 48,404 | 53,249 | 2,059 | 2,130 | 2,090 | 1,176 | 1,352 | 1,34 |
| 8 | \$10,000-\$14,999 | 34,305 | 42,220 | 47,624 | 1,830 | 1,866 | 1,861 | 779 | 922 | 1,06 |
| 9 | \$15,000-\$19,999 | 14,084 | 17,417 | 721 | 751 | 751 | 751 | 324 | 378 | |
| 10 | \$20,000-\$24,999 | 7,746 | 8,794 | 395 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 242 | 242 | |
| 11 | \$25,000-\$49,999 | 13,902 | 15,645 | 694 | 720 | 720 | 720 | 545 | 586 | |
| 12 | \$50,000 and over | 9,318 | 10,521 | 371 | 387 | 387 | 387 | 523 | 587 | |
| 13 | Total | 249,012 | 268,117 | 283,547 | 19,927 | 19,952 | 19,540 | 25,300 | 26,600 | 28,6 |
| 14 | Average (mean) family personal income | \$6,626 | \$6,986 | \$7,305 | \$3,917 | \$4,015 | \$4,024 | \$2,663 | \$2,800 | \$2,9 |

Table II-13.—*Distribution of Family Personal Income Among Quintiles of Consumer Units, 1955-57*

| Line | Quintile (consumer units ranked by income) | Percent distribution of family personal income | | | Mean family personal income | | | Lower income limits of quintile | | |
|------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|------|
| | | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| 1 | Lowest | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 1,355 | 1,427 | 1,477 | | | |
| 2 | 2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 3,200 | 3,353 | 3,482 | 2,390 | 2,520 | 2,6 |
| 3 | 3 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 4,634 | 4,839 | 5,037 | 3,920 | 4,100 | 4,2 |
| 4 | 4 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 6,290 | 6,634 | 6,913 | 5,370 | 5,620 | 5,8 |
| 5 | Highest | 45.2 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 12,722 | 13,516 | 14,091 | 7,410 | 7,920 | 8,2 |
| 6 | Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,640 | 5,954 | 6,200 | | | |
| 7 | Top 5 percent | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 22,893 | 24,062 | 25,079 | 13,070 | 13,860 | 14,4 |

III. Government Receipts and Expenditures

Table III-1.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures, 1956–58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Receipts..... | 77,545 | 81,890 | 78,394 |
| 2 | Personal tax and nontax receipts before refunds..... | 38,430 | 40,858 | 40,627 |
| 3 | Income taxes..... | 37,087 | 39,348 | 39,197 |
| 4 | Estate and gift taxes..... | 1,281 | 1,448 | 1,350 |
| 5 | Other taxes..... | | | |
| 6 | Nontaxes..... | 62 | 62 | 80 |
| 7 | Less: Tax refunds..... | 3,250 | 3,506 | 3,898 |
| 8 | Equals: Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 35,180 | 37,352 | 36,729 |
| 9 | Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 20,195 | 20,081 | 17,321 |
| 10 | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals before refunds..... | 11,726 | 12,403 | 12,062 |
| 11 | Excise taxes..... | 10,370 | 10,926 | 10,562 |
| 12 | Liquor..... | 3,044 | 2,902 | 2,970 |
| 13 | Tobacco..... | 1,638 | 1,704 | 1,818 |
| 14 | Other..... | 5,688 | 6,320 | 5,774 |
| 15 | Customs duties..... | 743 | 787 | 846 |
| 16 | Capital stock tax..... | | | |
| 17 | Nontaxes..... | 613 | 690 | 654 |
| 18 | Less: Tax refunds..... | | 125 | 191 |
| 19 | Equals: Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 11,601 | 12,212 | 11,876 |
| 20 | Contributions for social insurance..... | 10,569 | 12,245 | 12,468 |
| 21 | Expenditures..... | 71,844 | 79,515 | 87,450 |
| 22 | Purchases of goods and services..... | 45,730 | 49,386 | 52,180 |
| 23 | Compensation of employees..... | 18,833 | 19,431 | 20,419 |
| 24 | New construction..... | 2,728 | 2,991 | 3,419 |
| 25 | Other purchases..... | 24,500 | 27,386 | 28,825 |
| 26 | Less: Government sales..... | 331 | 422 | 483 |
| 27 | Transfer payments..... | 14,927 | 17,359 | 21,171 |
| 28 | To persons..... | 13,475 | 15,907 | 19,862 |
| 29 | Foreign (net)..... | 1,452 | 1,452 | 1,309 |
| 30 | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 3,257 | 4,099 | 5,414 |
| 31 | Net interest paid..... | 5,238 | 5,632 | 5,545 |
| 32 | Interest paid..... | 7,596 | 8,397 | 8,072 |
| 33 | Less: Interest received..... | 2,358 | 2,765 | 2,527 |
| 34 | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 2,692 | 3,039 | 3,140 |
| 35 | Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account..... | 5,701 | 2,375 | -9,056 |

Table III-2.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures, 1956–58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Receipts..... | 35,218 | 38,654 | 41,933 |
| 2 | Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 4,821 | 5,372 | 5,832 |
| 3 | Income taxes..... | 1,586 | 1,751 | 1,895 |
| 4 | Death and gift taxes..... | 336 | 353 | 367 |
| 5 | Motor vehicle licenses..... | 568 | 631 | 670 |
| 6 | Property taxes..... | 360 | 394 | 429 |
| 7 | Other taxes..... | 234 | 246 | 264 |
| 8 | Nontaxes..... | 1,737 | 1,997 | 2,207 |
| 9 | Corporate profits tax accruals..... | | 1,032 | 1,004 |
| 10 | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 24,091 | 25,868 | 27,171 |
| 11 | Sales tax..... | 7,989 | 8,582 | 8,729 |
| 12 | State..... | 7,100 | 7,557 | 7,747 |
| 13 | General..... | 3,208 | 3,514 | 3,523 |
| 14 | Gasoline..... | 2,788 | 2,889 | 2,994 |
| 15 | Liquor..... | 566 | 567 | 577 |
| 16 | Tobacco..... | 538 | 587 | 653 |
| 17 | Local..... | 889 | 1,025 | 982 |
| 18 | Motor vehicle licenses..... | 754 | 769 | 784 |
| 19 | Property taxes..... | 11,395 | 12,475 | 13,555 |
| 20 | Other taxes..... | 2,810 | 2,878 | 2,906 |
| 21 | Nontaxes..... | 1,143 | 1,164 | 1,197 |
| 22 | Contributions for social insurance..... | | 2,017 | 2,311 |
| 23 | Federal grants-in-aid..... | | 3,257 | 4,099 |
| 24 | Expenditures..... | 35,715 | 39,613 | 43,530 |
| 25 | Purchases of goods and services..... | 33,237 | 36,839 | 40,463 |
| 26 | Compensation of employees..... | 17,578 | 19,545 | 21,694 |
| 27 | New construction..... | 9,984 | 11,026 | 11,857 |
| 28 | Other purchases..... | 5,675 | 6,268 | 6,912 |
| 29 | Transfer payments to persons..... | | 3,715 | 4,117 |
| 30 | Net interest paid..... | | 507 | 550 |
| 31 | Interest paid..... | | 1,241 | 1,402 |
| 32 | Less: Interest received..... | | 734 | 852 |
| 33 | Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | | 1,744 | 1,893 |
| 34 | Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account..... | -497 | -959 | -1,597 |

Table III-3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956–58
[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Federal Government receipts..... | 76.5 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 79.7 | 77.5 | 82.8 | 82.2 | 82.7 | 79.9 | 81.9 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 79.3 | 83.0 | 78.4 |
| 2 | Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 34.5 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 35.2 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 37.4 | 36.7 |
| 3 | Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 20.6 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 17.3 |
| 4 | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.9 |
| 5 | Contributions for social insurance..... | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 |
| 6 | Federal Government expenditures..... | 69.8 | 79.5 | 72.6 | 74.6 | 71.8 | 78.0 | 80.1 | 79.7 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 83.2 | 87.0 | 89.3 | 90.8 | 87.4 |
| 7 | Purchases of goods and services..... | 44.8 | 44.5 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 45.7 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.1 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 53.1 | 54.2 | 52.2 |
| 8 | Transfer payments..... | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 17.4 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 21.2 |
| 9 | To persons..... | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 19.9 |
| 10 | Foreign (net)..... | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 11 | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| 12 | Net interest paid..... | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 13 | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 14 | Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account..... | 6.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -6 | 2.4 | -8.0 | -10.9 | -10.1 | -7.8 | -9.1 |
| 15 | State and local government receipts..... | 34.1 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 36.2 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 43.7 | 41.9 |
| 16 | Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 17 | Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | .7 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 18 | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 23.4 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 27.2 |
| 19 | Contributions for social insurance..... | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 20 | Federal grants-in-aid..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| 21 | State and local government expenditures..... | 34.2 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 37.1 | 35.7 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 43.8 | 45.4 | 43.5 |
| 22 | Purchases of goods and services..... | 31.7 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 33.2 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 38.3 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 40.5 |
| 23 | Transfer payments to persons..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 24 | Net interest paid..... | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .7 | .6 | .6 |
| 25 | Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 26 | Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account..... | -1 | -.5 | -.4 | -.8 | -.5 | -.7 | -1.1 | -.6 | -1.7 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.7 | -1.6 | |

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

July 1959

Table III-4.—*Government Receipts and Expenditures, Quarterly, 1956-58*

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Federal Government receipts | 20.0 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 77.5 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 81.9 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 18.8 | 78.4 |
| 2 | Personal tax and nontax receipts | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 35.2 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 37.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 36.7 |
| 3 | Corporate profits tax accruals | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 20.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 20.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 17.3 |
| 4 | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 12.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 11.9 |
| 5 | Contributions for social insurance | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 12.5 |
| 6 | Federal Government expenditures | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 71.8 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 79.5 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 87.4 |
| 7 | Purchases of goods and services | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 45.7 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 49.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 52.2 |
| 8 | Transfer payments | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 17.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 21.2 |
| 9 | To persons | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 15.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 19.9 |
| 10 | Foreign (net) | .3 | .4 | .3 | .4 | 1.5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .4 | 1.5 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | 1.3 |
| 11 | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | .7 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 3.3 | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 |
| 12 | Net interest paid | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 5.5 |
| 13 | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | .5 | .6 | .7 | .9 | 2.7 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .4 | 3.0 | .7 | .8 | 1.0 | .6 | 3.1 |
| 14 | Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 | -7 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | .1 | -1.9 | 2.4 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -2.7 | -3.5 | -9.1 |
| 15 | State and local government receipts | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 35.2 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 38.7 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 41.9 |
| 16 | Personal tax and nontax receipts | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 5.8 |
| 17 | Corporate profits tax accruals | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 | 1.0 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 | 1.0 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .9 | .9 |
| 18 | Indirect business tax and nontax accruals | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 24.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 25.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 27.2 |
| 19 | Contributions for social insurance | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | 2.0 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | 2.3 | .6 | .7 | .7 | .7 | 2.7 |
| 20 | Federal grants-in-aid | .7 | .7 | .9 | .9 | 3.3 | .9 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 |
| 21 | State and local government expenditures | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 35.7 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 39.6 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 43.5 |
| 22 | Purchases of goods and services | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 33.2 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 36.8 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 40.5 |
| 23 | Transfer payments to persons | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.5 |
| 24 | Net interest paid | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .6 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .0 | .6 |
| 25 | Less: Current surplus of government enterprises | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | 1.7 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | 1.9 | .5 | .5 | .5 | .5 | 2.1 |
| 26 | Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account | .4 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | .3 | -3 | -3 | -6 | -1.0 | -1 | -5 | -5 | -5 | -1.6 |

Table III-5.—*Social Insurance Funds, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | State and local | | | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | |
|------|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | Contributions for social insurance | Employee contributions | Employer contributions | Government and government enterprises | Private | 2,017 | 2,311 | 2,651 | |
| 1 | Contributions for social insurance | 10,569 | 12,245 | 12,468 | 13 | Contributions for social insurance | 903 | 1,015 | 1,162 | | | | | |
| 2 | Employee contributions | 4,449 | 5,186 | 5,223 | 14 | Employee contributions | 1,114 | 1,296 | 1,491 | | | | | |
| 3 | Employer contributions | 5,652 | 6,537 | 6,641 | 15 | Employer contributions | 1,110 | 1,290 | 1,481 | | | | | |
| 4 | Government and government enterprises | 609 | 994 | 1,208 | 16 | Government and government enterprises | 4 | 6 | 6 | | | | | |
| 5 | Private | 5,043 | 5,543 | 5,433 | 17 | Private | 18 | 24 | 28 | | | | | |
| 6 | Self-employed persons' contributions | 468 | 522 | 604 | 18 | Less: Transferred to general government | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Less: Transferred to general government | 475 | 416 | 573 | 19 | Equals: Retained by social insurance funds | 1,999 | 2,287 | 2,624 | | | | | |
| 8 | Equals: Retained by social insurance funds | 10,094 | 11,829 | 11,895 | 20 | Plus: Investment income | 331 | 382 | 431 | | | | | |
| 9 | Plus: Investment income | 1,272 | 1,342 | 1,298 | 21 | Equals: Net receipts | 2,330 | 2,669 | 3,061 | | | | | |
| 10 | Equals: Net receipts | 11,366 | 13,171 | 13,193 | 22 | Less: Benefit payments | 946 | 1,074 | 1,201 | | | | | |
| 11 | Less: Benefit payments | 8,937 | 11,177 | 14,833 | 23 | Equals: Surplus or deficit (-) | 1,384 | 1,595 | 1,851 | | | | | |
| 12 | Equals: Surplus or deficit (-) | 2,429 | 1,994 | -1,640 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table III-6.—*Contributions for Social Insurance, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Total contributions for social insurance | 12,586 | 14,556 | 15,121 |
| 2 | Employer contributions | 6,766 | 7,833 | 8,132 |
| 3 | Old-age and survivors insurance | 3,043 | 3,675 | 3,686 |
| 4 | State unemployment insurance | 1,475 | 1,507 | 1,500 |
| 5 | Federal unemployment tax | 326 | 337 | 331 |
| 6 | Railroad retirement insurance | 316 | 304 | 266 |
| 7 | Railroad unemployment insurance | 76 | 97 | 106 |
| 8 | Federal civilian employee retirement systems | 393 | 599 | 739 |
| 9 | State and local employee retirement systems | 1,110 | 1,290 | 1,485 |
| 10 | Cash sickness compensation funds | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| 11 | Government life insurance | 23 | 18 | 13 |
| 12 | Employee contributions | 5,352 | 6,201 | 6,385 |
| 13 | Old-age and survivors insurance | 3,043 | 3,675 | 3,686 |
| 14 | State unemployment insurance | 16 | 15 | 13 |
| 15 | Railroad retirement insurance | 316 | 304 | 266 |
| 16 | Federal civilian employee retirement systems | 600 | 673 | 741 |
| 17 | State and local employee retirement systems | 835 | 945 | 1,085 |
| 18 | Cash sickness compensation funds | 68 | 70 | 77 |
| 19 | Government life insurance | 474 | 519 | 517 |
| 20 | Self-employed persons' contributions | 468 | 522 | 604 |
| 21 | Old-age and survivors insurance | 468 | 522 | 604 |

Table III-7.—*Government Transfer Payments to Persons, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Total government transfer payments to persons | 17,190 | 20,024 | 24,391 |
| 2 | Federal Government | 13,475 | 15,907 | 19,861 |
| 3 | Benefits from social insurance funds | 8,987 | 11,177 | 14,833 |
| 4 | Old-age and survivors insurance benefits | 5,652 | 7,321 | 8,485 |
| 5 | State unemployment insurance benefits | 1,400 | 1,755 | 3,941 |
| 6 | Railroad retirement insurance benefits | 674 | 739 | 791 |
| 7 | Railroad unemployment insurance benefits | 79 | 93 | 22 |
| 8 | Federal civilian pensions | 553 | 647 | 731 |
| 9 | Government life insurance benefits | 588 | 622 | 665 |
| 10 | Direct relief | | | |
| 11 | Military pension, disability, and retirement payments | 3,214 | 3,402 | 3,691 |
| 12 | Adjusted compensation benefits | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | Mustered-out payments to discharged servicemen and terminal-leave benefits | 192 | 123 | 6 |
| 14 | Readjustment, self-employment, and subsistence allowance to veterans | 751 | 757 | 711 |
| 15 | Other | 351 | 448 | 551 |
| 16 | State and local government | 3,715 | 4,117 | 4,533 |
| 17 | Benefits from social insurance funds | 346 | 1,074 | 1,201 |
| 18 | Government pensions | 572 | 990 | 1,101 |
| 19 | Cash sickness compensation | 74 | 84 | 101 |
| 20 | Direct relief | 2,563 | 2,766 | 3,041 |
| 21 | Special types of public assistance | 2,567 | 2,556 | 2,741 |
| 22 | General assistance | 196 | 210 | 301 |
| 23 | Other | 206 | 277 | 281 |

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table III-8.—*Government Expenditures by Type of Function, 1956-58*

1956

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | Federal | | | | | State and local | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Total | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Less: Current surplus of government enterprises |
| 1 | Total | 71,844 | 45,730 | 20,165 | 3,257 | 2,692 | 35,715 | 33,237 | 4,222 | 1,744 |
| 2 | National defense | 41,332 | 40,355 | 938 | 98 | -59 | 177 | 177 | | |
| 3 | Military services and foreign military assistance | 38,885 | 38,056 | 888 | | -59 | 61 | 61 | | |
| 4 | Atomic energy development | 1,798 | 1,672 | 50 | 76 | | 82 | 82 | | |
| 5 | Stockpiling and defense facilities | 458 | 458 | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Other | 191 | 169 | | | 22 | | 34 | 34 | |
| 7 | General government | 7,336 | 1,540 | 5,830 | 23 | -57 | 4,666 | 3,258 | 1,453 | 45 |
| 8 | General administration | 812 | 812 | | | | 1,586 | 1,586 | | |
| 9 | General property and records management | 189 | 189 | | | | 342 | 342 | | |
| 10 | Central personnel management and employment costs | 974 | 421 | 553 | | | 2,101 | 1,200 | 946 | 45 |
| 11 | Net interest paid | 5,238 | | 5,238 | | | 507 | | 507 | |
| 12 | Other | 123 | 118 | 39 | 23 | -57 | 130 | 130 | | |
| 13 | International affairs and finance | 2,107 | 618 | 1,452 | | 37 | | | | |
| 14 | Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities | 242 | 242 | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Foreign economic assistance and other transfers | 1,865 | 376 | 1,452 | | 37 | | | | |
| 16 | Health, education, and welfare | 10,810 | 814 | 7,829 | 2,171 | -4 | 22,583 | 19,850 | 2,733 | |
| 17 | Public health and sanitation | 328 | 206 | 31 | 91 | | 4,083 | 4,076 | 7 | |
| 18 | Education | 350 | 115 | | 235 | | 12,393 | 12,340 | 53 | |
| 19 | Elementary and secondary | 294 | 59 | | 235 | | 10,404 | 10,404 | | |
| 20 | Higher | | | | | | 1,502 | 1,502 | | |
| 21 | Other | 56 | 56 | | | | 487 | 434 | 53 | |
| 22 | Social security and special welfare services | 9,800 | 388 | 7,798 | 1,614 | | 3,342 | 670 | 2,672 | |
| 23 | Public assistance and relief | 1,539 | 1 | | 1,538 | | 3,342 | 670 | 2,672 | |
| 24 | Unemployment benefits | 1,470 | | 1,470 | | | | | | |
| 25 | Old age and retirement benefits | 6,429 | 101 | 6,328 | | | | | | |
| 26 | Other | 362 | 286 | | 76 | | | | | |
| 27 | Civilian safety | 30 | 34 | | | -4 | 2,540 | 2,539 | 1 | |
| 28 | Police | | | | | | 1,338 | 1,338 | | |
| 29 | Fire | | | | | | 735 | 735 | | |
| 30 | Prisons | 30 | 34 | | | -4 | 467 | 466 | 1 | |
| 31 | Labor and manpower | 292 | 61 | | 231 | | 225 | 225 | | |
| 32 | Other | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Veterans' services and benefits | 5,105 | 973 | 4,116 | 16 | | 42 | 13 | 29 | |
| 34 | Education, training, and other benefits | 805 | 8 | 789 | 8 | | | | | |
| 35 | Compensation and pensions | 2,702 | | 2,702 | | | 29 | | 29 | |
| 36 | Insurance | 625 | | 625 | | | | | | |
| 37 | Hospitals and medical care | 797 | 791 | | 6 | | | | | |
| 38 | Administration and other services | 176 | 174 | | 2 | | 13 | 13 | | |
| 39 | Commerce and housing | 2,186 | 595 | | 791 | 800 | 6,812 | 8,509 | | 1,697 |
| 40 | Regulation of commerce and finance | 39 | 39 | | | | 455 | 455 | | |
| 41 | Transportation | 1,464 | 490 | | 791 | 183 | 6,460 | 6,727 | | 267 |
| 42 | Highways | 827 | 54 | | 773 | | 6,331 | 6,531 | | 200 |
| 43 | Water | 448 | 303 | | | | 54 | 97 | | 43 |
| 44 | Air | 189 | 133 | | 18 | 38 | 75 | 99 | | 24 |
| 45 | Housing and community redevelopment | 26 | 10 | | | 16 | -1 | 160 | | 161 |
| 46 | Public utilities | | | | | | 82 | 1,108 | | 1,026 |
| 47 | Transit | | | | | | 37 | 108 | | 71 |
| 48 | Electricity | | | | | | -70 | 300 | | 370 |
| 49 | Water and gas | | | | | | 115 | 760 | | 585 |
| 50 | Postal services | 632 | 30 | | | 602 | | | | |
| 51 | Other | 25 | 26 | | | -1 | -184 | 59 | | 243 |
| 52 | Agriculture and agricultural resources | 2,110 | -74 | | 71 | 2,113 | 433 | 426 | 7 | |
| 53 | Stabilization of farm prices and income | 1,459 | -403 | | | 1,862 | | | | |
| 54 | Financing farm ownership and utilities | 62 | 31 | | | 31 | | | | |
| 55 | Conservation of agricultural resources | 337 | 117 | | | 220 | 426 | 426 | | |
| 56 | Other services | 252 | 181 | | 71 | | 7 | | 7 | |
| 57 | Natural resources | 1,189 | 1,240 | | 87 | -138 | 1,002 | 1,004 | | 2 |
| 58 | Conservation and development of resources | 1,100 | 1,151 | | 87 | -138 | 491 | 491 | | |
| 59 | Recreational use of natural resources | 54 | 54 | | | | 513 | 513 | | |
| 60 | Other | 35 | 35 | | | | -2 | | | 2 |
| 61 | Less: Government sales | 331 | 331 | | | | | | | |

Table III-8.—*Government Expenditures by Type of Function, 1956-58—Continued*

1957

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | Federal | | | | | State and local | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Total | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Less: Current surplus of government enterprises |
| 1 | Total | 79,515 | 49,386 | 22,991 | 4,099 | 3,039 | 39,613 | 36,839 | 4,667 | 1,893 |
| 2 | National defense | 45,368 | 44,326 | 983 | 128 | -69 | 202 | 202 | - | - |
| 3 | Military services and foreign military assistance | 42,453 | 41,616 | 908 | - | -69 | 65 | 65 | - | - |
| 4 | Atomic energy development | 2,144 | 1,961 | 75 | 108 | - | 102 | 102 | - | - |
| 5 | Stockpiling and defense facilities | 567 | 567 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | Other | 202 | 182 | - | 20 | - | 35 | 35 | - | - |
| 7 | General government | 7,661 | 1,378 | 6,321 | 23 | -58 | 5,286 | 3,713 | 1,624 | 51 |
| 8 | General administration | 809 | 809 | - | - | - | 1,734 | 1,734 | - | - |
| 9 | General property and records management | 202 | 202 | - | - | - | 395 | 395 | - | - |
| 10 | Central personnel management and employment costs | 959 | 312 | 647 | - | - | 2,440 | 1,417 | 1,074 | 51 |
| 11 | Net interest paid | 5,632 | - | 5,632 | - | - | 550 | - | 550 | - |
| 12 | Other | 62 | 55 | 42 | 23 | -58 | 167 | 167 | - | - |
| 13 | International affairs and finance | 2,072 | 619 | 1,452 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities | 300 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | Foreign economic assistance and other transfers | 1,772 | 319 | 1,452 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | Health, education, and welfare | 13,119 | 691 | 9,958 | 2,474 | -4 | 24,753 | 21,790 | 2,963 | - |
| 17 | Public health and sanitation | 428 | 265 | 48 | 115 | - | 4,647 | 4,638 | 9 | - |
| 18 | Education | 374 | 108 | - | 266 | - | 13,441 | 13,374 | 67 | - |
| 19 | Elementary and secondary | 329 | 63 | - | 266 | - | 11,162 | 11,161 | 1 | - |
| 20 | Higher | - | - | - | - | - | 1,752 | 1,752 | - | - |
| 21 | Other | 45 | 45 | - | - | - | 527 | 461 | 66 | - |
| 22 | Social security and special welfare services | 11,982 | 229 | 9,910 | 1,843 | - | 3,582 | 696 | 2,886 | - |
| 23 | Public assistance and relief | 1,726 | 2 | - | 1,724 | - | 3,582 | 696 | 2,886 | - |
| 24 | Unemployment benefits | 1,848 | - | 1,848 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 25 | Old age and retirement benefits | 8,192 | 130 | 8,062 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | Other | 216 | 97 | - | 119 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27 | Civilian safety | 23 | 27 | - | - | -4 | 2,832 | 2,831 | 1 | - |
| 28 | Police | - | - | - | - | - | 1,188 | 1,488 | - | - |
| 29 | Fire | - | - | - | - | - | 823 | 823 | - | - |
| 30 | Prisons | 23 | 27 | - | - | -4 | 521 | 520 | 1 | - |
| 31 | Labor and manpower | 301 | 51 | - | 250 | - | 251 | 251 | - | - |
| 32 | Other | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | Veterans' services and benefits | 5,291 | 1,006 | 4,277 | 8 | - | 85 | 14 | 71 | - |
| 34 | Education, training, and other benefits | 769 | 9 | 760 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | Compensation and pensions | 2,855 | - | 2,855 | - | - | 71 | - | 71 | - |
| 36 | Insurance | 662 | - | 662 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 37 | Hospitals and medical care | 819 | 813 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 38 | Administration and other services | 186 | 184 | - | 2 | - | 14 | 14 | - | - |
| 39 | Commerce and housing | 2,680 | 665 | - | 1,285 | 730 | 7,687 | 9,528 | - | 1,811 |
| 40 | Regulation of commerce and finance | 47 | 47 | - | - | - | 481 | 481 | - | - |
| 41 | Transportation | 1,982 | 521 | - | 1,285 | 176 | 7,187 | 7,527 | - | 340 |
| 42 | Highways | 1,314 | 59 | - | 1,255 | - | 6,982 | 7,241 | - | 259 |
| 43 | Water | 393 | 254 | - | - | 139 | 81 | 127 | - | 46 |
| 44 | Air | 275 | 208 | - | 30 | 37 | 124 | 159 | - | 35 |
| 45 | Housing and community redevelopment | 18 | 9 | - | - | 9 | -15 | 146 | - | 161 |
| 46 | Public utilities | - | - | - | - | - | 216 | 1,323 | - | 1,107 |
| 47 | Transit | - | - | - | - | - | 37 | 119 | - | 82 |
| 48 | Electricity | - | - | - | - | - | 33 | 450 | - | 426 |
| 49 | Water and gas | - | - | - | - | - | 146 | 745 | - | 599 |
| 50 | Postal services | 592 | 47 | - | - | 545 | - | - | - | - |
| 51 | Other | 41 | 41 | - | - | - | -182 | 51 | - | 233 |
| 52 | Agriculture and agricultural resources | 2,402 | -312 | - | 83 | 2,631 | 466 | 457 | 9 | - |
| 53 | Stabilization of farm prices and income | 1,740 | -648 | - | - | 2,388 | - | - | - | - |
| 54 | Financing farm ownership and utilities | 46 | 31 | - | - | 15 | - | - | - | - |
| 55 | Conservation of agricultural resources | 345 | 117 | - | - | 228 | 457 | 457 | - | - |
| 56 | Other services | 271 | 188 | - | 83 | - | 9 | - | 9 | - |
| 57 | Natural resources | 1,341 | 1,435 | - | 98 | -192 | 1,134 | 1,135 | - | 1 |
| 58 | Conservation and development of resources | 1,236 | 1,330 | - | 98 | -192 | 566 | 566 | - | - |
| 59 | Recreational use of natural resources | 63 | 63 | - | - | - | 569 | 569 | - | - |
| 60 | Other | 42 | 42 | - | - | - | -1 | - | - | - |
| 61 | Less: Government sales | 422 | 422 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table III-8.—Government Expenditures by Type of Function, 1956-58—Continued
1958
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | Federal | | | | | State and local | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--|
| | | Total | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Total | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Less: Current surplus of government enterprises | |
| 1 | Total. | 87,450 | 52,180 | 26,716 | 5,414 | 3,140 | 43,530 | 40,463 | 5,157 | 2,690 | |
| 2 | National defense. | 45,694 | 44,541 | 1,076 | 153 | -76 | 225 | 225 | | | |
| 3 | Military services and foreign military assistance | 42,485 | 41,585 | 976 | | -76 | 69 | 69 | | | |
| 4 | Atomic energy development | 2,464 | 2,238 | 100 | 126 | | 119 | 119 | | | |
| 5 | Stockpiling and defense facilities | 535 | 535 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Other | 210 | 183 | | | 27 | | 37 | | | |
| 7 | General government. | 7,720 | 1,428 | 6,331 | 23 | -62 | 5,935 | 4,162 | 1,828 | 55 | |
| 8 | General administration | 936 | 936 | | | | 1,884 | 1,884 | | | |
| 9 | General property and records management | 276 | 276 | | | | 437 | 437 | | | |
| 10 | Central personnel management and employment costs | 867 | 130 | 737 | | | 2,794 | 1,642 | 1,207 | 55 | |
| 11 | Net interest paid | 5,545 | | 5,545 | | | 621 | | 621 | | |
| 12 | Other | 96 | 86 | 49 | 23 | -62 | 199 | | 199 | | |
| 13 | International affairs and finance. | 1,980 | 669 | 1,309 | | 2 | | | | | |
| 14 | Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities | 353 | 353 | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Foreign economic assistance and other transfers | 1,627 | 316 | 1,309 | | 2 | | | | | |
| 16 | Health, education, and welfare. | 17,103 | 855 | 13,508 | 2,745 | -5 | 27,130 | 23,876 | 3,254 | | |
| 17 | Public health and sanitation | 499 | 303 | 62 | 134 | | 5,058 | 5,049 | 9 | | |
| 18 | Education | 425 | 151 | | | 274 | 14,740 | 14,664 | 76 | | |
| 19 | Elementary and secondary | 353 | 79 | | | 274 | 12,194 | 12,193 | 1 | | |
| 20 | Higher | | | | | | 1,971 | 1,971 | | | |
| 21 | Other | 72 | 72 | | | | 575 | 500 | 75 | | |
| 22 | Social security and special welfare services | 15,797 | 306 | 13,446 | 2,045 | | 3,953 | 784 | 3,169 | | |
| 23 | Public assistance and relief | 1,900 | 2 | | 1,898 | | 3,953 | 784 | 3,169 | | |
| 24 | Unemployment benefits | 4,171 | | 4,171 | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Old age and retirement benefits | 9,413 | 138 | 9,275 | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Other | 313 | 166 | | 147 | | | | | | |
| 27 | Civilian safety | 39 | 44 | | | -5 | 3,100 | 3,100 | | | |
| 28 | Police | | | | | | 1,629 | 1,629 | | | |
| 29 | Fire | | | | | | 899 | 899 | | | |
| 30 | Prisons | 39 | 44 | | | -5 | 572 | 572 | | | |
| 31 | Labor and manpower | 334 | 42 | | 292 | | 279 | 279 | | | |
| 32 | Other | 9 | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Veterans' services and benefits. | 5,579 | 1,079 | 4,492 | 8 | | 81 | 15 | 66 | | |
| 34 | Education, training, and other benefits | 727 | 11 | 716 | | | | | | | |
| 35 | Compensation and pensions | 3,085 | | 3,085 | | | 66 | | 66 | | |
| 36 | Insurance | 691 | | 691 | | | | | | | |
| 37 | Hospitals and medical care | 893 | 887 | | 6 | | | | | | |
| 38 | Administration and other services | 183 | 181 | | 2 | | 15 | 15 | | | |
| 39 | Commerce and housing. | 4,040 | 770 | | 2,299 | 971 | 8,406 | 10,440 | | 2,634 | |
| 40 | Regulation of commerce and finance | 55 | 55 | | | | 512 | 512 | | | |
| 41 | Transportation | 3,072 | 592 | | | 2,299 | 181 | 7,850 | 8,269 | 419 | |
| 42 | Highways | 2,285 | 32 | | 2,253 | | 7,643 | 7,963 | 320 | | |
| 43 | Water | 414 | 279 | | | | 135 | 76 | 63 | | |
| 44 | Air | 373 | 281 | | 46 | 46 | 131 | 177 | 46 | | |
| 45 | Housing and community redevelopment | 65 | 7 | | | 58 | -20 | 159 | | 179 | |
| 46 | Public utilities | | | | | | 254 | 1,444 | | 1,190 | |
| 47 | Transit | | | | | | 42 | 130 | | 88 | |
| 48 | Electricity | | | | | | 44 | 501 | | 457 | |
| 49 | Water and gas | | | | | | 168 | 813 | | 645 | |
| 50 | Postal services | 790 | 58 | | | 732 | | | | | |
| 51 | Other | 58 | 58 | | | | -190 | 56 | | 248 | |
| 52 | Agriculture and agricultural resources. | 4,258 | 1,715 | | 87 | 2,456 | 511 | 502 | 9 | | |
| 53 | Stabilization of farm prices and income | 3,560 | 1,336 | | | 2,224 | | | | | |
| 54 | Financing farm ownership and utilities | 48 | 31 | | | 17 | | | | | |
| 55 | Conservation of agricultural resources | 348 | 133 | | | 215 | 502 | 502 | | | |
| 56 | Other services | 302 | 215 | | 87 | | 9 | | 9 | | |
| 57 | Natural resources. | 1,559 | 1,666 | | | 99 | -146 | 1,242 | 1,243 | 1 | |
| 58 | Conservation and development of resources | 1,423 | 1,470 | | | 99 | -146 | 622 | 622 | | |
| 59 | Recreational use of natural resources | 86 | 86 | | | | | 621 | 621 | | |
| 60 | Other | 50 | 50 | | | | -1 | | | 1 | |
| 61 | Less: Government sales. | 483 | 483 | | | | | | | | |

Table III-9.—Object Breakdown of Government Purchases of Goods and Services, Selected Functions, 1956–58
 [Millions of dollars]

| Line | | | | | Line | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|--|-------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | | | | | | |
| | Federal Government | | | | 9 | | Federal Government—Continued | | | |
| 1 | Military services and foreign military assistance | 38,056 | 41,616 | 41,585 | 10 | | Stockpiling and defense facilities | | | |
| 2 | Wages and salaries | 14,773 | 14,832 | 15,103 | 11 | | Net acquisition of strategic materials | | | |
| 3 | Military | 9,663 | 9,644 | 9,745 | | | Defense production facilities | | | |
| 4 | Civilian | 5,110 | 5,188 | 5,358 | 12 | | | | | |
| | | | | | 13 | | State and local government | | | |
| 5 | Construction | 1,360 | 1,287 | 1,402 | 13 | | Education | | | |
| 6 | Other purchases | 21,923 | 25,497 | 25,080 | 14 | | Wages and salaries | | | |
| 7 | Military equipment | 14,365 | 16,811 | 17,133 | | | Construction | | | |
| 8 | Other goods and services | 7,558 | 8,686 | 7,947 | 15 | | Other purchases | | | |

Table III-10.—Relation of Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income Accounts to the Budget, 1956-58
 [Billions of dollars]

| Line | | Fiscal years | | | Calendar years | | | | Line | | Fiscal years | | | Calendar years | | | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------|------|-----|--|
| | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1956 sec- ond half | 1957 | | 1958 | | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1956 sec- ond half | 1957 | | 1958 | | |
| | | | | | | First half | Sec- ond half | First half | Sec- ond half | | First half | | | | Sec- ond half | First half | Sec- ond half | | | |
| | Receipts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Budget receipts | 68.2 | 71.0 | 69.1 | 28.1 | 43.0 | 29.3 | 39.8 | 28.9 | 19 | Expenditures | 66.5 | 69.4 | 71.9 | 33.8 | 35.6 | 36.1 | 35.9 | 39. | |
| 2 | Less: Intragovernmental transactions | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 20 | Less: Intragovernmental transactions | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1. | |
| 3 | Receipts from exercise of monetary authority | .0 | .0 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 21 | Accrued interest and other noncash expenditures (net) | .9 | -.8 | .5 | -.9 | .1 | .1 | .3 | . | |
| 4 | Plus: Trust fund receipts | 11.7 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 22 | Plus: Trust fund expenditures—Government-sponsored enterprise expenditures (net) | 9.4 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 8. | |
| 5 | Equals: Federal receipts from the public (consolidated cash receipts) | 77.1 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 32.6 | 49.5 | 35.1 | 46.8 | 34.9 | 23 | Equals: Federal payments to the public (consolidated cash expenditures) | .3 | .0 | -.6 | .2 | -.2 | .3 | -.9 | . | |
| | Less: Adjustment for agency coverage: | | | | | | | | | 24 | Less: Adjustment for agency coverage: | 72.6 | 80.0 | 83.4 | 38.6 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 47. | |
| 6 | District of Columbia revenues | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | 25 | District of Columbia expenditures | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | . | |
| | Plus: Adjustments for netting and consolidation: | | | | | | | | | 26 | Plus: Adjustments for netting and consolidation: | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Federal Government contributions to: Employee retirement funds | .2 | .5 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | 27 | Federal Government contributions to: Employee retirement funds | .2 | .5 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | . | |
| 8 | Veterans' life insurance funds | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | 28 | Veterans' life insurance funds | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | . | |
| 9 | Federal Government employee contributions to employee retirement funds | .6 | .7 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | 29 | Federal Government employee contributions to employee retirement funds | .6 | .7 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | . | |
| 10 | Interest, dividends, and other earnings | -.5 | -.6 | -.9 | -.3 | -.3 | -.4 | -.4 | -.4 | 30 | Interest received and proceeds of government sales | -.7 | -.4 | -.6 | -.4 | .1 | -.6 | -.0 | -. | |
| | Adjustments for timing: | | | | | | | | | 31 | Adjustments for timing: | | | | | | | | | |
| | Excess of taxes included in national income accounts over cash collections: | | | | | | | | | 32 | Accrued interest on saving bonds and Treasury bills | .4 | .6 | .3 | .9 | -.3 | .8 | -.4 | . | |
| 11 | Personal | .2 | -.3 | -.3 | .1 | -.4 | .1 | -.2 | .5 | 33 | Commodity Credit Corporation guaranteed non-recourse loans (net change) | -.4 | -.2 | .1 | .2 | -.4 | .0 | .1 | . | |
| 12 | Corporate profits | .1 | -.8 | -3.1 | 4.6 | -.5.4 | 3.6 | -.6.7 | 3.9 | 34 | Increase in clearing account | .3 | -.8 | .6 | -.1.1 | .4 | -.3 | -.9 | -. | |
| 13 | Other | .0 | .2 | -.1 | .2 | .1 | .0 | -.1 | .1 | 35 | Miscellaneous | -.6 | -.1.1 | -.9 | -.1.0 | -.2 | -.7 | -.2 | -. | |
| 14 | Miscellaneous | .2 | .4 | -.3 | .0 | .4 | -.3 | -.1 | -.3 | 36 | Less: Adjustments for capital transactions: | | | | | | | | | |
| | Less: Adjustments for capital transactions: | | | | | | | | | 37 | Loans and other adjustments: | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Realization upon loans and investments | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | 38 | Federal National Mortgage Association secondary market operations | .1 | 1.0 | .1 | -.1 | .8 | .3 | -.2 | -. | |
| 16 | Proceeds from sale of government property | .5 | .4 | .3 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | 39 | Other | 1.1 | .4 | 1.1 | -.1 | .4 | .8 | .3 | 2. | |
| 17 | Recoveries and refunds | .6 | .4 | .5 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | 40 | Purchase of land and existing assets | .0 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | . | |
| 18 | Equals: Receipts—national income accounts | 76.3 | 80.9 | 77.9 | 37.1 | 43.9 | 38.0 | 39.8 | 38.6 | 41 | Trust and deposit fund expenditures | .8 | .6 | -.2 | .2 | .5 | .4 | -.6 | . | |
| | | | | | | | | | 42 | Redemption of International Monetary Fund notes | -.2 | .7 | .4 | .7 | .0 | .3 | .1 | -. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 43 | Equals: Expenditures—national income accounts | 69.5 | 76.5 | 82.4 | 36.8 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 42.6 | 44. | | |

Table III-11.—Relation of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income Accounts to Bureau of Census Data, Fiscal Years, 1956-57

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | Line | | | | 1956 | 1957 |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|------|------|
| Receipts | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total revenue from own sources—Census..... | 38.4 | 42.1 | 11 | Total direct expenditures—Census..... | | | 43.2 | 47.6 |
| 2 | Less: Excess of tax collections over accruals..... | -.1 | .0 | 12 | Less: Operating expenditures and current surplus of utilities and liquor stores..... | | | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 3 | Receipts of utilities and liquor stores..... | 3.9 | 4.1 | 13 | Operating expenditures and current surplus of other commercial activities..... | | | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 4 | Receipts of other commercial activities..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 14 | Unemployment compensation benefits..... | | | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 5 | Receipts of unemployment compensation funds..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 15 | Interest received..... | | | .7 | .8 |
| 6 | Interest received..... | .7 | .8 | 16 | Purchases of land and existing structures..... | | | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 7 | Sale of existing assets and capital gains..... | .1 | .1 | 17 | Plus: Government contributions to self-administered insurance funds..... | | | .8 | 1.0 |
| 8 | Plus: Government contributions to self-administered insurance funds..... | .8 | 1.0 | 18 | Equals: Total expenditures—national income accounts..... | | | 35.0 | 38.8 |
| 9 | Federal grants-in-aid..... | 3.1 | 3.6 | | | | | | |
| 10 | Equals: Total receipts—national income accounts..... | 34.3 | 37.7 | | | | | | |

IV. Foreign Transactions

Table IV-1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | Receipts from abroad..... | 23,135 | 26,209 | 22,576 |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services..... | 23,135 | 26,209 | 22,576 |
| 3 | Payments to abroad..... | 23,135 | 26,209 | 22,576 |
| 4 | Imports of goods and services..... | 20,205 | 21,265 | 21,337 |
| 5 | Net transfer payments by Government..... | 1,452 | 1,452 | 1,309 |
| 6 | Net foreign investment..... | 1,478 | 3,492 | -70 |

Table IV-2.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Receipts from abroad..... | 21.4 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services..... | 21.4 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| 3 | Payments to abroad..... | 21.4 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 22.6 |
| 4 | Imports of goods and services..... | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 21.3 |
| 5 | Net transfer payments by Government..... | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 6 | Net foreign investment..... | .1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | .7 | -.1 | .4 | -1.3 | -.1 |

Table IV-3.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts, Quarterly, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Receipts from abroad..... | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 22.6 |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services..... | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 22.6 |
| 3 | Payments to abroad..... | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 22.6 |
| 4 | Imports of goods and services..... | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 20.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 21.3 |
| 5 | Net transfer payments by Government..... | .3 | .4 | .3 | .4 | 1.5 | .4 | .4 | .3 | .5 | 1.5 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | 1.3 |
| 6 | Net foreign investment..... | -.1 | .4 | .1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .5 | .9 | 3.5 | .1 | .1 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 |

Table IV-4.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income Accounts to Balance of Payments, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Exports of goods and services, total—BP | 26,284 | 29,168 | 25,721 |
| 2 | Less: Net military grants | 2,579 | 2,435 | 2,522 |
| 3 | Equals: Goods and services, excluding net military grants | 23,705 | 26,733 | 23,199 |
| 4 | Less: Net Government grants in kind, nonmilitary | 376 | 319 | 316 |
| 5 | Income on investments—Government | 194 | 205 | 307 |
| 6 | Equals: Exports of goods and services—NIA | 23,135 | 26,209 | 22,576 |
| 7 | Imports of goods and services, total—BP | 19,829 | 20,923 | 20,951 |
| 8 | Plus: Net private remittances | 530 | 543 | 525 |
| 9 | Less: Income on investment—Government | 154 | 201 | 139 |
| 10 | Equals: Imports of goods and services—NIA | 20,205 | 21,265 | 21,337 |
| 11 | Balance on goods and services, total—BP [lines (1) minus (7)] | 6,455 | 8,245 | 4,770 |
| 12 | Total excluding net military grants [lines (3) minus (7)] | 3,876 | 5,810 | 2,248 |
| 13 | Net exports of goods and services—NIA [lines (6) minus (10)] | 2,930 | 4,944 | 1,239 |
| 14 | Net unilateral transfers to foreign countries, total—BP | 4,977 | 4,753 | 4,840 |
| 15 | Less: Net military grants | 2,579 | 2,435 | 2,522 |
| 16 | Equals: Total excluding net military grants | 2,398 | 2,318 | 2,318 |
| 17 | Less: Net private remittances | 530 | 543 | 525 |
| 18 | Net Government grants in kind, nonmilitary | 376 | 319 | 316 |
| 19 | Plus: Net income on investments—Government [lines (9) minus (5)]. | -40 | -4 | -168 |
| 20 | Equals: Net transfer payments by Government—NIA | 1,452 | 1,452 | 1,309 |
| 21 | Net foreign investment—BP=NIA [lines (11) minus (14) = (12) minus (16) = (13) minus (20)] | 1,478 | 3,492 | -70 |

Table IV-6.—United States Government Net Foreign Assistance 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | Total | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| 2 | Grants | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| 3 | Long-term credits | .0 | .4 | .6 |
| 4 | Short-term credits | .6 | .6 | .3 |
| 5 | Military supplies and services (grants) | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 6 | Western Europe and dependent areas | 1.6 | 1.1 | .9 |
| 7 | Other areas | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 8 | Other aid | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 9 | Western Europe and dependent areas | .4 | .5 | .1 |
| 10 | Near East (including Greece and Turkey) and Africa | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| 11 | South Asia | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| 12 | Other Asia and Pacific | 1.0 | 1.0 | .6 |
| 13 | American Republics | .2 | .3 | .5 |
| 14 | Unspecified areas | .1 | .2 | .2 |

Table IV-5.—Balance of Payments on Goods, Services, and Unilateral Transfers, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Exports of goods and services, total | 26,284 | 29,168 | 25,721 |
| 2 | Military supplies and services transferred under grants, net | 2,579 | 2,435 | 2,522 |
| 3 | Goods and services, excluding military transferred under grants, total | 23,705 | 26,733 | 23,199 |
| 4 | Merchandise, adjusted | 17,379 | 19,390 | 16,227 |
| 5 | Transportation | 1,642 | 1,999 | 1,650 |
| 6 | Travel | 705 | 785 | 825 |
| 7 | Miscellaneous services: | | | |
| 8 | Private | 1,087 | 1,168 | 1,137 |
| 9 | Government | 123 | 138 | 142 |
| 10 | Military transactions: | 158 | 372 | 296 |
| 11 | Income on investments: | | | |
| 12 | Direct investments | 2,120 | 2,313 | 2,198 |
| 13 | Other private | 297 | 363 | 417 |
| 14 | Government | 194 | 205 | 307 |
| 15 | Imports of goods and services, total | 19,829 | 20,923 | 20,951 |
| 16 | Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military | 12,804 | 13,291 | 12,946 |
| 17 | Transportation | 1,408 | 1,569 | 1,599 |
| 18 | Travel | 1,273 | 1,372 | 1,460 |
| 19 | Miscellaneous services: | | | |
| 20 | Private | 543 | 563 | 549 |
| 21 | Government, excluding military | 264 | 310 | 305 |
| 22 | Military expenditures | 2,955 | 3,165 | 3,416 |
| 23 | Income on investments: | | | |
| 24 | Private | 426 | 452 | 537 |
| 25 | Government | 154 | 201 | 139 |
| 26 | Balance on goods and services: | | | |
| 27 | Total | 6,455 | 8,245 | 4,770 |
| 28 | Excluding military supplies and services transferred under grants | 3,876 | 5,810 | 2,248 |
| 29 | Unilateral transfers, net [to foreign countries (-)]: | | | |
| 30 | Total | -4,977 | -4,753 | -4,840 |
| 31 | Excluding military supplies and services | -2,398 | -2,318 | -2,318 |
| 32 | Private remittances | -530 | -543 | -525 |
| 33 | Government: | | | |
| 34 | Military supplies and services | -2,570 | -2,435 | -2,522 |
| 35 | Other grants | -1,733 | -1,616 | -1,611 |
| 36 | Pensions and other transfers | -135 | -159 | -182 |

V. Saving and Investment

Table V-1.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | Gross private saving | 66,068 | 68,194 | 67,523 |
| 2 | Personal saving | 23,025 | 23,099 | 23,522 |
| 3 | Undistributed corporate profits | 11,324 | 9,701 | 6,512 |
| 4 | Corporate inventory valuation adjustment | -2,693 | -1,532 | -408 |
| 5 | Depreciation charges | 30,486 | 33,003 | 34,664 |
| 6 | Accidental damage to fixed business capital | 729 | 843 | 748 |
| 7 | Capital outlays charged to current expense | 3,197 | 3,080 | 2,485 |
| 8 | Excess of wage accruals over disbursements | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9 | Government surplus on income and product transactions | 5,204 | 1,416 | -10,653 |
| 10 | Federal | 5,701 | 2,375 | -9,056 |
| 11 | State and local | -497 | -959 | -1,597 |
| 12 | Gross investment | 68,844 | 70,069 | 54,794 |
| 13 | Gross private domestic investment | 67,366 | 66,577 | 54,894 |
| 14 | Net foreign investment | 1,478 | 3,492 | -79 |
| 15 | Statistical discrepancy | -2,428 | 459 | -2,076 |

Table V-2.—Sources and Uses of Gross Saving, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | |
| 1 | Gross private saving..... | 61.9 | 65.0 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 66.1 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 69.1 | 66.4 | 68.2 | 64.2 | 65.0 | 69.3 | 71.9 | 67.5 |
| 2 | Personal saving..... | 19.0 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 23.7 | 23.5 |
| 3 | Undistributed corporate profits..... | 12.2 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 6.5 |
| 4 | Corporate inventory valuation adjustment..... | -2.9 | -3.7 | -1.2 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -4 | -2 | -3 | -1.1 | -4 |
| 5 | Capital consumption allowance..... | 33.6 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 37.9 |
| 6 | Excess of wage accruals over disbursements..... | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .0 | .6 | .6 | -1.3 | .0 | .0 |
| 7 | Government surplus on income and product transactions..... | 6.6 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | -2.3 | 1.4 | -10.0 | -12.3 | -11.5 | -9.5 | -10.7 |
| 8 | Federal..... | 6.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -6 | 2.4 | -8.0 | -10.9 | -10.1 | -7.8 | -9.1 |
| 9 | State and local..... | -.1 | -.5 | -.4 | -.8 | -.5 | -.7 | -.1 | -.6 | -.1.7 | -.1.0 | -.1.9 | -.1.4 | -.1.4 | -.1.7 | -.1.6 |
| 10 | Gross investment..... | 67.2 | 67.9 | 69.5 | 70.8 | 68.8 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.8 | 65.4 | 70.1 | 53.1 | 51.2 | 54.6 | 60.0 | 54.8 |
| 11 | Gross private domestic investment..... | 67.1 | 66.9 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 63.2 | 66.6 | 52.4 | 51.3 | 54.2 | 61.3 | 54.9 |
| 12 | Net foreign investment..... | .1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | .7 | -.1 | .4 | -1.3 | -.1 |
| 13 | Statistical discrepancy..... | -1.3 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -.2 | .6 | .3 | 1.3 | .5 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -3.3 | -2.4 | -2.1 |

Table V-3.—New Construction Activity, by Type, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|-----------------------------------------------|----|----|----|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | | | |
| 1 | Total new construction activity..... | 48,224 | 50,082 | 51,043 | 21 | Farm construction..... | | | | 1,560 | 1,590 | 1,567 |
| 2 | New private construction activity..... | 35,512 | 36,065 | 35,767 | 22 | Residential..... | | | | 730 | 744 | 733 |
| | | | | | 23 | Nonresidential..... | | | | 830 | 846 | 834 |
| 3 | Residential buildings (excluding farm)..... | 17,677 | 17,019 | 18,047 | 24 | Petroleum and natural gas well drilling..... | | | | 2,445 | 2,287 | 1,934 |
| 4 | New dwelling units..... | 13,535 | 12,615 | 13,552 | 25 | All other private..... | | | | 120 | 199 | 189 |
| 5 | Additions and alterations..... | 3,695 | 3,903 | 3,862 | 26 | New public construction activity..... | | | | 12,712 | 14,017 | 15,276 |
| 6 | Nonhousekeeping units..... | 447 | 501 | 633 | 27 | Residential buildings..... | | | | 292 | 506 | 846 |
| 7 | Nonresidential buildings (excluding farm)..... | 8,817 | 9,556 | 8,675 | 28 | Nonresidential buildings..... | | | | 4,076 | 4,507 | 4,653 |
| 8 | Industrial buildings..... | 3,084 | 3,557 | 2,382 | 29 | Industrial..... | | | | 453 | 473 | 408 |
| 9 | Warehouses, office and loft buildings..... | 1,684 | 1,893 | 2,013 | 30 | Educational..... | | | | 2,556 | 2,825 | 2,875 |
| 10 | Stores, restaurants, and garages..... | 1,947 | 1,671 | 1,576 | 31 | Hospital and institutional..... | | | | 300 | 354 | 390 |
| 11 | Other nonresidential buildings..... | 2,102 | 2,435 | 2,704 | 32 | Other nonresidential buildings..... | | | | 767 | 855 | 980 |
| 12 | Religious..... | 768 | 868 | 863 | 33 | Military facilities..... | | | | 1,360 | 1,287 | 1,402 |
| 13 | Educational..... | 536 | 525 | 574 | 34 | Highways..... | | | | 4,395 | 4,592 | 5,364 |
| 14 | Hospital and institutional..... | 328 | 325 | 600 | 35 | Sewer and water systems..... | | | | 1,275 | 1,344 | 1,387 |
| 15 | Social and recreational..... | 275 | 311 | 424 | 36 | Miscellaneous public service enterprises..... | | | | 384 | 393 | 451 |
| 16 | Miscellaneous..... | 195 | 206 | 243 | 37 | Conservation and development..... | | | | 826 | 971 | 1,019 |
| 17 | Public utilities..... | 4,893 | 5,414 | 5,355 | 38 | All other public..... | | | | 104 | 117 | 154 |
| 18 | Railroads..... | 427 | 406 | 276 | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Telephone and telegraph..... | 1,066 | 1,068 | 904 | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Other public utilities..... | 3,400 | 3,940 | 4,175 | | | | | | | | |

Table V-4.—New Construction Activity, by Type, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Millions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|-----------------------------------------------|----|----|----|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | |
| 1 | Total new construction activity..... | 44,405 | 44,594 | 44,955 | 9 | New public construction activity..... | | | | 11,693 | 12,389 | 13,364 |
| 2 | New private construction activity..... | 32,712 | 32,205 | 31,591 | 10 | Residential buildings..... | | | | 269 | 458 | 762 |
| 3 | Residential buildings (excluding farm)..... | 16,427 | 15,531 | 16,315 | 11 | Nonresidential buildings..... | | | | 3,780 | 4,002 | 4,031 |
| 4 | Nonresidential buildings (excluding farm)..... | 8,106 | 8,356 | 7,447 | 12 | Military facilities..... | | | | 1,251 | 1,128 | 1,214 |
| 5 | Public utilities..... | 4,344 | 4,563 | 4,370 | 13 | Highways..... | | | | 4,040 | 4,349 | 4,841 |
| 6 | Farm construction..... | 1,450 | 1,447 | 1,409 | 14 | Sewer and water systems..... | | | | 1,165 | 1,173 | 1,162 |
| 7 | Petroleum and natural gas well drilling..... | 2,276 | 2,136 | 1,893 | 15 | Miscellaneous public service enterprises..... | | | | 341 | 330 | 371 |
| 8 | All other private..... | 109 | 172 | 157 | 16 | Conservation and development..... | | | | 753 | 846 | 857 |
| | | | | | 17 | All other public..... | | | | 94 | 103 | 126 |

TABLES V-5 AND V-6 HAVE NOT BEEN REVISED; FOR LATEST DATA SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PAGE 192.

Table V-7.—Expenditures on New Plant and Equipment by U.S. Business, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Total | 35,081 | 36,962 | 30,526 |
| 2 | Manufacturing | 14,954 | 15,959 | 11,433 |
| 3 | Durable-goods industries | 7,623 | 8,022 | 5,469 |
| 4 | Primary iron and steel | 1,268 | 1,722 | 1,192 |
| 5 | Primary nonferrous metals | 412 | 814 | 441 |
| 6 | Electrical machinery and equipment | 603 | 599 | 459 |
| 7 | Machinery, except electrical | 1,078 | 1,275 | 915 |
| 8 | Motor vehicles and equipment | 1,689 | 1,058 | 558 |
| 9 | Transportation equipment, excluding motor vehicles | 440 | 544 | 370 |
| 10 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 686 | 572 | 399 |
| 11 | Other durable goods | 1,447 | 1,438 | 1,135 |
| 12 | Nondurable-goods industries | 7,331 | 7,937 | 5,964 |
| 13 | Food and beverages | 799 | 850 | 742 |
| 14 | Textile-mill products | 465 | 408 | 288 |
| 15 | Paper and allied products | 801 | 811 | 578 |
| 16 | Chemicals and allied products | 1,455 | 1,724 | 1,320 |
| 17 | Petroleum and coal products | 3,135 | 3,453 | 2,431 |
| 18 | Rubber products | 201 | 200 | 134 |
| 19 | Other nondurable goods | 475 | 491 | 471 |
| 20 | Mining | 1,241 | 1,243 | 941 |
| 21 | Railroads | 1,231 | 1,396 | 754 |
| 22 | Transportation, other than rail | 1,712 | 1,771 | 1,500 |
| 23 | Public utilities | 4,895 | 6,195 | 6,088 |
| 24 | Communications | 2,684 | 3,032 | 2,615 |
| 25 | Commercial and other | 8,364 | 7,366 | 7,195 |

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, and Securities and Exchange Commission.

Table V-9.—Securities and Exchange Commission Estimates of Personal Saving and Its Disposition and Comparison With Office of Business Economics Estimates of Personal Saving, 1956-58
[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross investment in tangible assets | 30.86 | 30.92 | 32.16 |
| 2 | Nonfarm homes | 16.26 | 15.59 | 16.41 |
| 3 | Other construction and producers' durable equipment | 14.82 | 14.55 | 14.75 |
| 4 | Noncorporate enterprises | 8.86 | 8.11 | 7.49 |
| 5 | Farm enterprises | 3.84 | 3.07 | 4.53 |
| 6 | Nonprofit institutions | 2.12 | 2.47 | 2.73 |
| 7 | Inventories of noncorporate enterprises | -2.22 | .78 | 1.00 |
| 8 | Nonfarm | .19 | .01 | -.06 |
| 9 | Farm | -.42 | .76 | 1.06 |
| 10 | Depreciation | 13.49 | 11.68 | 15.31 |
| 11 | Nonfarm homes | 4.26 | 4.63 | 4.94 |
| 12 | Noncorporate nonfarm enterprises | 5.00 | 5.63 | 5.82 |
| 13 | Farm enterprises | 3.74 | 3.88 | 3.97 |
| 14 | Nonprofit institutions | .50 | .54 | .58 |
| 15 | Net investment in tangible assets | 17.36 | 16.24 | 16.85 |
| 16 | Nonfarm homes | 12.00 | 10.97 | 11.47 |
| 17 | Other | 5.36 | 5.28 | 5.39 |
| 18 | Increase in financial assets ¹ | 23.22 | 24.67 | 25.37 |
| 19 | Currency and bank deposits | 5.15 | 5.57 | 10.78 |
| 20 | Savings and loan association shares | 4.91 | 4.74 | 5.99 |
| 21 | Securities | 5.21 | 6.56 | .59 |
| 22 | U.S. savings bonds | -.09 | -1.91 | -.52 |
| 23 | Other U.S. Government | 1.83 | 3.05 | -3.03 |
| 24 | State and local government | 1.48 | 2.24 | 1.23 |
| 25 | Corporate and other | 2.00 | 3.18 | 2.91 |
| 26 | Private insurance and pension reserves | 7.95 | 7.80 | 8.00 |
| 27 | Increase in debt to corporations and financial intermediaries | 18.59 | 17.79 | 20.38 |
| 28 | Consumer debt | 3.14 | 2.49 | .10 |
| 29 | Securities loans | -.75 | -.07 | .45 |
| 30 | Mortgage debt | 12.30 | 9.55 | 11.72 |
| 31 | On nonfarm homes | 10.28 | 7.75 | 9.32 |
| 32 | On noncorporate nonfarm enterprises | 1.53 | 1.44 | 1.92 |
| 33 | On farms | .49 | .36 | .48 |
| 34 | Net trade debt of noncorporate nonfarm enterprises | 1.95 | 3.67 | 4.26 |
| 35 | Non-real-estate farm debt | .23 | .64 | .94 |
| 36 | Bank debt not elsewhere classified | 1.72 | 1.52 | 2.91 |
| 37 | Personal saving, SEC [lines (15)+(18)-(27)] | 21.99 | 23.12 | 21.84 |
| 38 | Personal saving, Commerce (from table II-1) | 23.02 | 23.10 | 23.52 |
| 39 | Difference between lines (37) and (38) | -1.03 | .02 | -1.68 |
| 40 | Statistical discrepancy in the national income and product accounts (from table I-17) | -2.43 | .46 | -2.08 |
| 41 | Alternative estimate of personal saving, Commerce [lines (38)+(40)] | 20.60 | 23.56 | 21.45 |
| 42 | Difference between lines (37) and (41) | 1.40 | -.44 | .40 |

1. Excludes changes in government insurance and pension reserves, amounting to \$3.57 billion in 1956; \$3.19 billion in 1957; and \$0.67 billion in 1958; and small amounts in Armed Forces leave bonds.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table V-8.—Net Change in Business Inventories, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1 | Net change in business inventories, total | 4,660 | 1,976 | -3,838 |
| 2 | Farm | -415 | 762 | 1,059 |
| 3 | Nonfarm | 5,075 | 1,214 | -4,897 |
| 4 | Net change in nonfarm inventories | 5,075 | 1,214 | -4,897 |
| 5 | Corporate | 4,884 | 1,200 | -4,839 |
| 6 | Noncorporate | 191 | 14 | -58 |
| 7 | Change in book value | 8,270 | 3,043 | -4,446 |
| 8 | Corporate | 7,577 | 2,732 | -4,431 |
| 9 | Noncorporate | 693 | 311 | -15 |
| 10 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -3,195 | -1,829 | -451 |
| 11 | Corporate | -2,693 | -1,532 | -408 |
| 12 | Noncorporate | -502 | -297 | -43 |
| 13 | Net change in nonfarm inventories by industrial group | 5,075 | 1,214 | -4,897 |
| 14 | Manufacturing | 3,757 | 179 | -4,109 |
| 15 | Change in book value | 5,437 | 1,138 | -3,759 |
| 16 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -1,680 | -959 | -350 |
| 17 | Wholesale trade | 434 | -185 | -436 |
| 18 | Change in book value | 1,062 | 211 | -405 |
| 19 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -628 | -396 | -31 |
| 20 | Retail trade | 183 | 684 | -281 |
| 21 | Change in book value | 863 | 1,129 | -239 |
| 22 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -680 | -445 | -42 |
| 23 | All other | 701 | 536 | -71 |
| 24 | Change in book value | 908 | 565 | -43 |
| 25 | Inventory valuation adjustment | -207 | -29 | -28 |

Table V-10.—Sources and Uses of Corporate Funds, 1956-58
[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | Sources, total | 47.9 | 39.5 | 30.2 |
| 2 | Internal sources, total | 27.8 | 27.7 | 25.6 |
| 3 | Retained profits | 10.5 | 9.0 | 6.0 |
| 4 | Depreciation | 17.3 | 18.7 | 19.6 |
| 5 | External long-term sources, total | 11.1 | 11.9 | 10.8 |
| 6 | Stocks | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 7 | Bonds | 4.7 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| 8 | Other debt | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 9 | Short-term sources, total | 9.0 | -.1 | -6.2 |
| 10 | Bank loans | 2.2 | .3 | -2.4 |
| 11 | Trade payables | 5.5 | -.7 | -1.4 |
| 12 | Federal income tax liabilities | -1.7 | -1.9 | -2.5 |
| 13 | Other | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 14 | Uses, total | 45.0 | 37.9 | 29.8 |
| 15 | Increase in physical assets, total | 37.5 | 33.4 | 22.0 |
| 16 | Plant and equipment | 29.9 | 32.7 | 26.4 |
| 17 | Inventories (book value) | 7.6 | 2.7 | -4.4 |
| 18 | Increase in financial assets, total | 7.5 | 2.5 | 7.8 |
| 19 | Receivables | 8.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| 20 | Consumer | 1.4 | .8 | -4 |
| 21 | Other | 7.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| 22 | Cash and U.S. Government securities | -4.3 | -1.9 | 3.4 |
| 23 | Cash (including deposits) | -.2 | 1 | 2.4 |
| 24 | U.S. Government securities | -4.5 | -1.8 | 1.0 |
| 25 | Other assets | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 26 | Discrepancy (uses less sources) | -2.9 | -1.6 | -4 |

Table V-11.—*Balance of Payments on Capital Account, 1956-58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | United States capital, net [outflow of funds (-)], total... | -3,619 | -4,133 | -3,810 |
| 2 | Private, net, total..... | -2,990 | -3,175 | -2,844 |
| 3 | Direct investments..... | -1,859 | -2,058 | -1,094 |
| 4 | New issues..... | -453 | -597 | -955 |
| 5 | Redemptions..... | 174 | 179 | 85 |
| 6 | Other long-term, net..... | -324 | -441 | -574 |
| 7 | Short-term, net..... | -528 | -258 | -306 |
| 8 | Government, net, total..... | -629 | -958 | -966 |
| 9 | Long-term capital, outflow..... | -545 | -993 | -1,272 |
| 10 | Repayments..... | 479 | 659 | 647 |
| 11 | Short-term, net..... | -563 | -624 | -341 |
| 12 | Foreign capital, net [outflow of funds (-)], total... | 1,804 | 691 | 1,164 |
| 13 | Direct and long-term portfolio investments other than U.S. Government securities..... | 530 | 361 | 24 |
| 14 | Transactions in U.S. long-term Government securities..... | -135 | -52 | 31 |
| 15 | Short-term liabilities to foreign banks and official institutions reported by U.S. banks..... | 1,095 | -16 | 827 |
| 16 | Other short-term liabilities..... | 314 | 398 | 282 |
| 17 | Gold sales [purchases (-)].... | -306 | -798 | 2,275 |
| 18 | Foreign capital and gold, total..... | 1,498 | -107 | 3,439 |
| 19 | Errors and omissions, net..... | 643 | 748 | 441 |

Table V-13.—*Depreciation on Privately Owned Structures and Equipment in Manufacturing Establishments, 1956-58*

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Original cost (billions of dollars) | | | | |
| 1 | Structures and equipment..... | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| 2 | Structures..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 3 | Equipment..... | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Constant cost (billions of 1954 dollars) | | | | |
| 4 | Structures and equipment..... | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 5 | Structures..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 6 | Equipment..... | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Current-year cost (billions of dollars) | | | | |
| 7 | Structures and equipment..... | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| 8 | Structures..... | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 9 | Equipment..... | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| Ratio of current-year cost to original cost | | | | |
| 10 | Structures and equipment..... | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.44 |
| 11 | Structures..... | 1.95 | 1.97 | 1.88 |
| 12 | Equipment..... | 1.30 | 1.33 | 1.31 |

Table V-14.—*Net Formation of Privately Owned Structure and Equipment Capital in Manufacturing Establishments, 1956-58*

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Current-year cost (billions of dollars) | | | | |
| 1 | Structures and equipment..... | 4.1 | 4.2 | 0.3 |
| 2 | Structures..... | 1.2 | 1.4 | .1 |
| 3 | Equipment..... | 3.0 | 2.9 | .2 |
| Constant cost (billions of 1954 dollars) | | | | |
| 4 | Structures and equipment..... | 3.7 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| 5 | Structures..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | .1 |
| 6 | Equipment..... | 2.7 | 2.4 | .2 |

Table V-15.—*Real Net Value of Privately Owned Structures, Equipment, and Inventories in Manufacturing Establishments, End of Year, 1956-58*

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Structures, equipment, and inventories..... | 136.5 | 140.2 | 137.1 |
| 2 | Structures and equipment..... | 87.9 | 91.4 | 91.7 |
| 3 | Structures..... | 43.0 | 44.1 | 44.2 |
| 4 | Equipment..... | 44.9 | 47.3 | 47.5 |
| 5 | Inventories..... | 48.7 | 48.8 | 45.4 |

VI. Income and Employment by Industry

Table VI-1.—Compensation of Employees, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 242,502 | 255,507 | 256,831 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3,290 | 3,357 | 3,467 |
| 3 | Farms | 2,748 | 2,800 | 2,901 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 542 | 557 | 566 |
| 5 | Mining | 4,528 | 4,683 | 4,167 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 639 | 661 | 540 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 148 | 147 | 116 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 1,373 | 1,408 | 1,129 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 1,801 | 1,890 | 1,803 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 567 | 577 | 579 |
| 11 | Contract construction | 14,416 | 14,830 | 14,765 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 84,085 | 87,805 | 83,616 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 6,880 | 7,085 | 7,134 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 349 | 359 | 366 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 3,694 | 3,586 | 3,399 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 3,968 | 4,027 | 3,912 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 4,172 | 3,976 | 3,869 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 2,588 | 2,353 | 2,294 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 1,584 | 1,623 | 1,575 |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | — | — | — |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | — | — | — |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 2,897 | 3,025 | 3,084 |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 4,435 | 4,695 | 4,802 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 4,890 | 5,270 | 5,322 |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 1,880 | 2,033 | 2,011 |
| 26 | Rubber products | 1,428 | 1,504 | 1,423 |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 1,292 | 1,319 | 1,273 |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 2,779 | 2,857 | 2,828 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 18,504 | 19,480 | 18,066 |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 7,992 | 8,395 | 7,334 |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 6,573 | 6,955 | 6,704 |
| 32 | Instruments | 1,806 | 1,943 | 1,875 |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 2,133 | 2,187 | 2,153 |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | — | — | — |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | — | — | — |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | — | — | — |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 9,731 | 10,060 | 8,891 |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 6,185 | 6,669 | 6,531 |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 5,953 | 6,716 | 6,308 |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 5,048 | 5,144 | 4,397 |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 41,856 | 44,139 | 44,971 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 15,749 | 16,719 | 16,817 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 26,107 | 27,440 | 28,157 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 10,393 | 11,136 | 11,852 |
| 45 | Banking | 2,691 | 2,931 | 3,137 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | 552 | 558 | 617 |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 1,080 | 1,198 | 1,266 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | 3,302 | 3,637 | 3,876 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 1,054 | 1,116 | 1,192 |
| 50 | Real estate | 1,714 | 1,696 | 1,764 |
| 51 | Transportation | 14,316 | 14,971 | 14,391 |
| 52 | Railroads | 6,580 | 6,642 | 6,132 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 1,215 | 1,255 | 1,240 |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines | 531 | 527 | 523 |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c. | 684 | 728 | 717 |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 3,824 | 4,057 | 4,083 |
| 57 | Water transportation | 881 | 988 | 871 |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 789 | 922 | 977 |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation | 165 | 173 | 169 |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation | 862 | 934 | 919 |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities | 7,539 | 8,028 | 8,269 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 3,727 | 3,963 | 3,956 |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television | 507 | 539 | 561 |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas | 3,206 | 3,424 | 3,647 |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 99 | 102 | 105 |
| 66 | Services | 21,657 | 23,336 | 24,598 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places | 1,314 | 1,389 | 1,408 |
| 68 | Personal services | 2,529 | 2,650 | 2,698 |
| 69 | Private households | 3,188 | 3,285 | 3,470 |
| 70 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies | 171 | 190 | 185 |
| 71 | Business services, n.e.c. | 2,795 | 3,152 | 3,365 |
| 72 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 704 | 781 | 764 |
| 73 | Motion pictures | 800 | 793 | 753 |
| 74 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 923 | 982 | 1,075 |
| 75 | Medical and other health services | 3,363 | 3,664 | 4,038 |
| 76 | Legal services | 459 | 495 | 543 |
| 77 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 1,399 | 1,473 | 1,464 |
| 78 | Educational services, n.e.c. | 1,584 | 1,760 | 1,910 |
| 79 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c. | 2,488 | 2,722 | 2,925 |
| 80 | Government and government enterprises | 40,401 | 43,181 | 46,711 |
| 81 | Federal—general government | 18,833 | 19,431 | 20,419 |
| 82 | Federal—government enterprises | 2,667 | 2,830 | 3,169 |
| 83 | State and local—general government | 17,578 | 19,545 | 21,694 |
| 84 | State and local—government enterprises | 1,323 | 1,375 | 1,429 |
| 85 | Rest of the world | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 86 | Addendum: All private industries | 202,080 | 212,305 | 210,999 |

Table VI-2.—Wages and Salaries, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 227,634 | 238,530 | 239,339 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3,229 | 3,290 | 3,396 |
| 3 | Farms | 2,702 | 2,749 | 2,847 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 527 | 541 | 549 |
| 5 | Mining | 4,107 | 4,237 | 3,774 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 590 | 606 | 493 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 125 | 126 | 98 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 1,152 | 1,182 | 942 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 1,698 | 1,774 | 1,691 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 542 | 549 | 550 |
| 11 | Contract construction | 13,682 | 14,046 | 13,969 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 77,706 | 80,644 | 76,674 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 6,461 | 6,625 | 6,661 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 309 | 314 | 319 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 3,486 | 3,373 | 3,195 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 3,692 | 3,734 | 3,627 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 3,975 | 3,777 | 3,671 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 2,472 | 2,241 | 2,183 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 1,503 | 1,536 | 1,488 |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | — | — | — |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | 2,701 | 2,804 | 2,854 |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 4,227 | 4,457 | 4,553 |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 4,444 | 4,733 | 4,785 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 1,459 | 1,546 | 1,514 |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 1,320 | 1,379 | 1,302 |
| 26 | Rubber products | 1,228 | 1,249 | 1,205 |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 2,581 | 2,638 | 2,608 |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 17,027 | 17,800 | 16,482 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 7,202 | 7,484 | 6,511 |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 6,148 | 6,479 | 6,235 |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 1,665 | 1,781 | 1,715 |
| 32 | Instruments | 2,012 | 2,056 | 2,021 |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | — | — | — |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | — | — | — |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | — | — | — |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | — | — | — |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 9,076 | 9,332 | 8,228 |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 5,697 | 6,105 | 5,964 |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 5,581 | 6,270 | 5,881 |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 4,442 | 4,488 | 3,825 |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 40,203 | 42,301 | 43,060 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 15,148 | 16,039 | 16,122 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 25,055 | 26,262 | 26,938 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 9,588 | 10,221 | 10,855 |
| 45 | Banking | 2,336 | 2,519 | 2,682 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | 529 | 533 | 590 |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 992 | 1,094 | 1,153 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | 3,141 | 3,448 | 3,671 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 1,007 | 1,067 | 1,139 |
| 50 | Real estate | 1,583 | 1,560 | 1,620 |
| 51 | Transportation | 13,349 | 13,916 | 13,348 |
| 52 | Railroads | 6,020 | 6,055 | 5,565 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 1,151 | 1,182 | 1,166 |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines | 512 | 505 | 501 |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c. | 639 | 677 | 665 |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 3,662 | 3,877 | 3,899 |
| 57 | Water transportation | 809 | 902 | 795 |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 718 | 834 | 879 |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation | 155 | 163 | 159 |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation | 834 | 903 | 885 |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities | 6,784 | 7,186 | 7,366 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 3,321 | 3,522 | 3,496 |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television | 496 | 527 | 549 |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas | 2,875 | 3,043 | 3,224 |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 92 | 94 | 97 |
| 66 | Services | 20,945 | 22,520 | 23,722 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places | 1,257 | 1,327 | 1,345 |
| 68 | Personal services | 2,440 | 2,554 | 2,600 |
| 69 | Private households | 3,163 | 3,257 | 3,439 |
| 70 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies | 167 | 186 | 181 |
| 71 | Business services, n.e.c. | 2,664 | 2,994 | 3,194 |
| 72 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 673 | 744 | 727 |
| 73 | Motion pictures | 770 | 762 | 724 |
| 74 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 893 | 949 | 1,039 |
| 75 | Medical and other health services | 3,287 | 3,576 | 3,938 |
| 76 | Legal services | 448 | 482 | 528 |
| 77 | Engineering and other professional services n.e.c. | 1,286 | 1,409 | 1,399 |
| 78 | Educational services, n.e.c. | 1,517 | 1,680 | 1,815 |
| 79 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c. | 2,380 | 2,600 | 2,792 |
| 80 | Government and government enterprises | 38,020 | 40,148 | 43,204 |
| 81 | Federal—general government | 17,860 | 18,099 | 18,892 |
| 82 | Civilian, except work relief | 8,197 | 8,455 | 9,147 |
| 83 | Military | 9,663 | 9,644 | 9,745 |
| 84 | Work relief | — | — | — |
| 85 | Federal—government enterprises | 2,544 | 2,655 | 2,949 |
| 86 | State and local—general government | 16,343 | 18,074 | 19,993 |
| 87 | Public education | 7,734 | 8,692 | 9,719 |
| 88 | Nonschool, except work relief | 8,609 | 9,382 | 10,274 |
| 89 | Work relief | — | — | — |
| 90 | State and local—government enterprises | 1,273 | 1,320 | 1,370 |
| 91 | Rest of the world | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 92 | Addendum: All private industries | 189,593 | 198,361 | 196,164 |

Table VI-3.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries, by Industry Division, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 14,868 | 16,977 | 17,442 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 61 | 67 | 71 |
| 3 | Mining..... | 421 | 446 | 393 |
| 4 | Contract construction..... | 734 | 784 | 796 |
| 5 | Manufacturing..... | 6,379 | 7,161 | 6,942 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 1,653 | 1,858 | 1,914 |
| 7 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 805 | 915 | 997 |
| 8 | Transportation..... | 967 | 1,055 | 1,043 |
| 9 | Communications and public utilities..... | 755 | 842 | 903 |
| 10 | Services..... | 712 | 816 | 876 |
| 11 | Government and government enterprises..... | 2,381 | 3,033 | 3,507 |
| 12 | Addendum: All private industries..... | 12,487 | 13,944 | 13,935 |

Table VI-5.—Corporate Profits Before Tax, by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 44,683 | 43,281 | 37,105 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 50 | 38 | 49 |
| 3 | Farms..... | 47 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining..... | 1,408 | 1,182 | 845 |
| 6 | Metal mining..... | 464 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining..... | 16 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 147 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 557 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 224 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction..... | 631 | 707 | 531 |
| 12 | Manufacturing..... | 25,164 | 21,102 | 19,076 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products..... | 1,827 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures..... | 422 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products..... | 612 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 215 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products..... | 620 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 360 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures..... | 260 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products..... | — | — | — |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products..... | — | — | — |
| 22 | Paper and allied products..... | 1,272 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 825 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products..... | 2,869 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal..... | 2,550 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products..... | 411 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products..... | 141 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,154 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous..... | 4,984 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries..... | 2,928 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance..... | 1,164 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments..... | 516 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 376 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | — | — | — |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | — | — | — |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | — | — | — |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,577 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 38 | Electrical machinery..... | 1,401 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 868 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 2,416 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 5,072 | 4,585 | 3,707 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade..... | 2,417 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services..... | 2,655 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 4,183 | 4,573 | 4,720 |
| 45 | Banking..... | 2,783 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | —120 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c..... | 667 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 48 | Insurance carriers..... | 21 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 78 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 50 | Real estate..... | 754 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 51 | Transportation..... | 1,435 | 1,103 | 821 |
| 52 | Railroads..... | 805 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation..... | 55 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 54 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 164 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 55 | Water transportation..... | 122 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 56 | Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 88 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 57 | Pipeline transportation..... | 125 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 58 | Services allied to transportation..... | 76 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 59 | Communications and public utilities..... | 4,327 | 4,416 | 4,886 |
| 60 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 1,479 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 61 | Radio broadcasting and television..... | 169 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 62 | Utilities: electric and gas..... | 2,633 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 63 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c..... | 46 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 64 | Services..... | 656 | 650 | 671 |
| 65 | Hotels and other lodging places..... | 68 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 66 | Personal services..... | 84 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 67 | Business services, n.e.c..... | 268 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 32 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 69 | Motion pictures..... | 43 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 70 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 75 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 71 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c..... | 86 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 72 | Rest of the world..... | 1,757 | 1,925 | 1,799 |

Table VI-4.—Income of Unincorporated Enterprises, by Industry Division, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 44,217 | 44,780 | 46,598 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 12,014 | 12,182 | 14,602 |
| 3 | Mining..... | 314 | 311 | 268 |
| 4 | Contract construction..... | 4,441 | 4,582 | 4,530 |
| 5 | Manufacturing..... | 1,676 | 1,547 | 1,265 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 12,433 | 12,184 | 11,746 |
| 7 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2,368 | 2,424 | 2,431 |
| 8 | Transportation..... | 809 | 817 | 800 |
| 9 | Communications and public utilities..... | 63 | 70 | 67 |
| 10 | Services..... | 10,099 | 10,663 | 10,889 |

Table VI-6.—Federal and State Corporate Profits Tax Liability, by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 21,227 | 21,085 | 18,184 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 61 | 57 | 61 |
| 3 | Farms..... | 58 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining..... | 437 | 355 | 202 |
| 6 | Metal mining..... | 187 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining..... | 4 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 50 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 119 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 77 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction..... | 335 | 403 | 312 |
| 12 | Manufacturing..... | 12,191 | 11,743 | 9,126 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products..... | 945 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures..... | 216 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products..... | 321 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 116 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products..... | 283 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 151 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures..... | 132 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products..... | — | — | — |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products..... | 663 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 22 | Paper and allied products..... | 429 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 1,460 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products..... | 611 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal..... | 217 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products..... | 75 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products..... | 536 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,483 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous..... | 1,396 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries..... | 606 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance..... | 275 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments..... | 206 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | — | — | — |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | — | — | — |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | — | — | — |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | — | — | — |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,351 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 38 | Electrical machinery..... | 753 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 451 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,281 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 2,599 | 2,517 | 2,084 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade..... | 1,195 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services..... | 1,404 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2,206 | 2,570 | 2,918 |
| 45 | Banking..... | 1,186 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | 21 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c..... | 408 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 48 | Insurance carriers..... | 142 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 48 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 50 | Real estate..... | 401 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 51 | Transportation..... | 823 | 720 | 531 |
| 52 | Railroads..... | 435 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation..... | 38 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 54 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 99 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 55 | Water transportation..... | 86 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 56 | Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 63 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 57 | Pipeline transportation..... | 62 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 58 | Services allied to transportation..... | 40 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 59 | Communications and public utilities..... | 2,178 | 2,292 | 2,520 |
| 60 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 758 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 61 | Radio broadcasting and television..... | 87 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 62 | Utilities: electric and gas..... | 1,309 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 63 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c..... | 24 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 64 | Services..... | 397 | 428 | 430 |
| 65 | Hotels and other lodging places..... | 51 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 66 | Personal services..... | 40 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 67 | Business services, n.e.c..... | 144 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 15 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 69 | Motion pictures..... | 59 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 70 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 43 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 71 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c..... | 45 | n.a. | n.a. |

Table VI-7.—Corporate Profits After Tax, by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 23,456 | 22,196 | 18,921 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | -11 | -19 | -12 |
| 3 | Farms | -11 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining | 971 | 827 | 643 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 277 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 12 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 97 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 438 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 147 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction | 296 | 304 | 219 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 12,973 | 12,359 | 9,950 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 582 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 206 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 291 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 99 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 337 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 209 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 128 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 609 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 396 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 1,409 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 1,939 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products | 194 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 66 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 618 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 2,501 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 1,532 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 558 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments | 241 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 170 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 1,226 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 648 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 417 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 1,135 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 2,473 | 2,068 | 1,623 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 1,222 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 1,251 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,977 | 2,003 | 1,802 |
| 45 | Banking | 1,597 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | -141 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 259 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | -121 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 30 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 50 | Real estate | 353 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 51 | Transportation | 612 | 383 | 290 |
| 52 | Railroads | 370 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 17 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 54 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 65 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 55 | Water transportation | 36 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 56 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 25 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 57 | Pipeline transportation | 63 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 58 | Services allied to transportation | 36 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 59 | Communications and public utilities | 2,149 | 2,124 | 2,366 |
| 60 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 721 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 61 | Radio broadcasting and television | 82 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 62 | Utilities: electric and gas | 1,324 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 63 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 22 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 64 | Services | 259 | 222 | 241 |
| 65 | Hotels and other lodging places | 17 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 66 | Personal services | 44 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 67 | Business services, n.e.c. | 124 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 17 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 69 | Motion pictures | -16 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 70 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 32 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 71 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 41 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 72 | Rest of the world | 1,757 | 1,925 | 1,799 |

Table VI-8.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments, by Industry, 1956-58
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 12,132 | 12,495 | 12,409 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 38 | 37 | 27 |
| 3 | Farms | 37 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 1 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining | 757 | 715 | 629 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 214 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | -5 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 47 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 447 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 54 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction | 64 | 72 | 77 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 6,052 | 6,216 | 6,065 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 438 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 118 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 152 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 29 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 127 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 89 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 38 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 282 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 137 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 796 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 827 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products | 81 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 33 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 254 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 1,001 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 588 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 221 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments | 120 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 72 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 448 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 423 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 181 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 725 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 880 | 893 | 896 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 205 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 585 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,287 | 1,318 | 1,389 |
| 45 | Banking | 608 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | -5 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 441 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | 22 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 20 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 50 | Real estate | 201 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 51 | Transportation | 511 | 500 | 486 |
| 52 | Railroads | 332 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 33 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 54 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 27 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 55 | Water transportation | 32 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 56 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 26 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 57 | Pipeline transportation | 38 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 58 | Services allied to transportation | 23 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 59 | Communications and public utilities | 1,838 | 1,972 | 2,080 |
| 60 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 571 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 61 | Radio broadcasting and television | 20 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 62 | Utilities: electric and gas | 1,231 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 63 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 16 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 64 | Services | 152 | 163 | 159 |
| 65 | Hotels and other lodging places | 26 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 66 | Personal services | 16 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 67 | Business services, n.e.c. | 44 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 2 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 69 | Motion pictures | 34 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 70 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 18 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 71 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 12 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 72 | Rest of the world | 553 | 609 | 601 |

Table VI-9.—*Undistributed Corporate Profits, by Industry, 1956–58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 11,324 | 9,701 | 6,512 | 38 | Manufacturing—Continued | | | |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | -49 | -56 | -39 | 39 | Electrical machinery | 225 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 3 | Farms | -48 | n.a. | n.a. | 40 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 236 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | -1 | n.a. | n.a. | 41 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 410 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining | 214 | 112 | 14 | 42 | Wholesale and retail trade | 1,593 | 1,175 | 727 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 63 | n.a. | n.a. | 43 | Wholesale trade | 927 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 17 | n.a. | n.a. | 44 | Retail trade and automobile services | 666 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 50 | n.a. | n.a. | 45 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 690 | 685 | 413 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | -9 | n.a. | n.a. | 46 | Banking | 989 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 93 | n.a. | n.a. | 47 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | -136 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction | 232 | 232 | 142 | 48 | Finance, n.e.c. | -182 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 6,921 | 6,143 | 3,885 | 49 | Insurance carriers | -143 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 444 | n.a. | n.a. | 50 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 10 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 88 | n.a. | n.a. | 51 | Real Estate | 152 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 139 | n.a. | n.a. | 52 | Transportation | 101 | -117 | -196 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 70 | n.a. | n.a. | 53 | Railroads | 38 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 210 | n.a. | n.a. | 54 | Local and highway passenger transportation | -16 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 120 | n.a. | n.a. | 55 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 38 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 90 | n.a. | n.a. | 56 | Water transportation | 4 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | | | | 57 | Air transportation (common carriers) | -1 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | | | | 58 | Pipeline transportation | 25 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 327 | n.a. | n.a. | | Services allied to transportation | 13 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 259 | n.a. | n.a. | | Communications and public utilities | 311 | 152 | 236 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 613 | n.a. | n.a. | | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 150 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 1,112 | n.a. | n.a. | | Radio broadcasting and television | 62 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products | 113 | n.a. | n.a. | | Utilities: electric and gas | 93 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 33 | n.a. | n.a. | | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 6 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 364 | n.a. | n.a. | | Services | 107 | 59 | 82 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 1,500 | n.a. | n.a. | | Hotels and other lodging places | -9 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 944 | n.a. | n.a. | | Personal services | 28 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 337 | n.a. | n.a. | | Business services, n.e.c. | 80 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments | 121 | n.a. | n.a. | | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 15 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 98 | n.a. | n.a. | | Motion pictures | -50 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | | | | | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 14 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | | | | | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 29 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | | | | | Rest of the world | 1,204 | 1,316 | 1,198 |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 778 | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | |

Table VI-10.—*Corporate Profits (Before Tax) and Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Broad Industry Groups, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, 1956–58*

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | All industries, total | 42.7 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 38.5 | 41.7 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 36.7 |
| 2 | Manufacturing | 24.5 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 22.9 | 18.7 |
| 3 | Durable-goods industries | 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 9.5 |
| 4 | Nondurable-goods industries | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.2 |
| 5 | Transportation, communications, and public utilities | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| 6 | All other industries | 12.7 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 12.3 |

Table VI-11.—*Inventory Valuation Adjustment, by Industry Division, 1956–58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|------|
| 1 | All industries, total | -3,195 | -1,829 | -451 |
| 2 | Corporations, total | -2,693 | -1,532 | -408 |
| 3 | Mining | -10 | -8 | -1 |
| 4 | Contract construction | -16 | 3 | -8 |
| 5 | Manufacturing | -1,645 | -946 | -345 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade | -855 | -555 | -43 |
| 7 | Transportation | -55 | -33 | -8 |
| 8 | Communications and public utilities | -103 | 7 | -3 |
| 9 | Unincorporated enterprises, total | -502 | -297 | -43 |
| 10 | Mining | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | Contract construction | -14 | 2 | -8 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | -35 | -13 | -5 |
| 13 | Wholesale and retail trade | -453 | -286 | -30 |

Table VI-12.—*Net Interest, by Industry Division, 1956–58*

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 11,716 | 13,298 | 14,281 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 733 | 776 | 853 |
| 3 | Mining | 12 | 38 | 23 |
| 4 | Contract construction | 57 | 42 | 69 |
| 5 | Manufacturing | 23 | 86 | 108 |
| 6 | Wholesale and retail trade | 139 | 298 | 193 |
| 7 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 4,510 | 5,090 | 5,797 |
| 8 | Transportation | 336 | 382 | 370 |
| 9 | Communications and public utilities | 832 | 961 | 1,144 |
| 10 | Services | 4,840 | 5,326 | 5,445 |
| 11 | Rest of the world | 234 | 299 | 279 |

Table VI-13.—Number of Full-Time Equivalent Employees, by Industry, 1956-58
 [Data in thousands]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 56,400 | 56,730 | 55,104 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2,077 | 2,053 | 2,105 |
| 3 | Farms | 1,921 | 1,895 | 1,955 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 156 | 158 | 150 |
| 5 | Mining | 819 | 812 | 723 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 111 | 111 | 91 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 30 | 29 | 23 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 233 | 229 | 195 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 327 | 327 | 302 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 118 | 116 | 112 |
| 11 | Contract construction | 2,927 | 2,853 | 2,759 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 16,953 | 16,869 | 15,535 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 1,541 | 1,517 | 1,469 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 97 | 93 | 91 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 1,062 | 1,007 | 942 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 1,226 | 1,204 | 1,150 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 1,114 | 1,036 | 976 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 732 | 657 | 615 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 382 | 379 | 361 |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | | | |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | | | |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 567 | 565 | 555 |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 860 | 877 | 872 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 839 | 852 | 821 |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 246 | 246 | 234 |
| 26 | Rubber products | 274 | 269 | 251 |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 378 | 372 | 355 |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 566 | 559 | 531 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 3,416 | 3,412 | 3,062 |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 1,322 | 1,317 | 1,112 |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 1,252 | 1,257 | 1,163 |
| 32 | Instruments | 334 | 342 | 314 |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 508 | 496 | 473 |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | | | |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | | | |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | | | |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 1,724 | 1,727 | 1,489 |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 1,205 | 1,235 | 1,135 |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 1,023 | 1,111 | 976 |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 815 | 787 | 626 |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 10,415 | 10,539 | 10,413 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 2,925 | 2,969 | 2,898 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 7,490 | 7,570 | 7,515 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,313 | 2,374 | 2,421 |
| 45 | Banking | 564 | 593 | 605 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | 71 | 72 | 75 |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 206 | 219 | 217 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | 749 | 789 | 813 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 217 | 220 | 227 |
| 50 | Real estate | 506 | 481 | 484 |
| 51 | Transportation | 2,685 | 2,654 | 2,432 |
| 52 | Railroads | 1,184 | 1,117 | 959 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 301 | 301 | 289 |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines | 116 | 112 | 106 |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c. | 185 | 189 | 183 |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 723 | 737 | 713 |
| 57 | Water transportation | 133 | 140 | 123 |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 131 | 145 | 144 |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation | 187 | 188 | 179 |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities | 1,471 | 1,493 | 1,456 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 795 | 810 | 772 |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television | 75 | 78 | 78 |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas | 575 | 580 | 581 |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 26 | 25 | 25 |
| 66 | Services | 6,973 | 7,161 | 7,273 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places | 483 | 491 | 484 |
| 68 | Personal services | 855 | 856 | 844 |
| 69 | Private households | 1,612 | 1,589 | 1,614 |
| 70 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies | 42 | 46 | 43 |
| 71 | Business services, n.e.c. | 565 | 615 | 636 |
| 72 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 155 | 165 | 159 |
| 73 | Motion pictures | 197 | 187 | 172 |
| 74 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 241 | 242 | 247 |
| 75 | Medical and other health services | 1,298 | 1,369 | 1,432 |
| 76 | Legal services | 126 | 127 | 134 |
| 77 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 220 | 232 | 222 |
| 78 | Educational services, n.e.c. | 478 | 506 | 525 |
| 79 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c. | 701 | 736 | 761 |
| 80 | Government and government enterprises | 9,763 | 9,918 | 9,983 |
| 81 | Federal—general government | 4,553 | 4,487 | 4,291 |
| 82 | Civilian, except work relief | 1,705 | 1,701 | 1,659 |
| 83 | Military | 2,848 | 2,786 | 2,632 |
| 84 | Work relief | | | |
| 85 | Federal—government enterprises | 544 | 558 | 570 |
| 86 | State and local—general government | 4,363 | 4,567 | 4,815 |
| 87 | Public education | 2,021 | 2,128 | 2,238 |
| 88 | Nonschool, except work relief | 2,342 | 2,439 | 2,577 |
| 89 | Work relief | | | |
| 90 | State and local—government enterprises | 303 | 306 | 307 |
| 91 | Rest of the world | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 92 | Addendum: All private industries | 46,633 | 46,808 | 45,117 |

Table VI-14.—Average Number of Full-Time and Part-Time Employees, by Industry, 1956-58
 [Data in thousands]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 59,627 | 60,007 | 58,495 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2,096 | 2,068 | 2,119 |
| 3 | Farms | 1,921 | 1,895 | 1,955 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 175 | 173 | 164 |
| 5 | Mining | 819 | 812 | 723 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 111 | 111 | 91 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 30 | 29 | 23 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 233 | 229 | 195 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 327 | 327 | 302 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 118 | 116 | 112 |
| 11 | Contract construction | 2,927 | 2,853 | 2,759 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 16,953 | 16,869 | 15,535 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 1,541 | 1,517 | 1,469 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 97 | 93 | 91 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 1,062 | 1,007 | 942 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 1,226 | 1,204 | 1,150 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 1,114 | 1,036 | 976 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 732 | 657 | 615 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 382 | 379 | 361 |
| 20 | Furniture and finished lumber products | | | |
| 21 | Paper and allied products | 567 | 565 | 555 |
| 22 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 860 | 877 | 872 |
| 23 | Chemicals and allied products | 839 | 852 | 821 |
| 24 | Products of petroleum and coal | 246 | 246 | 234 |
| 25 | Rubber products | 274 | 269 | 251 |
| 26 | Leather and leather products | 378 | 372 | 355 |
| 27 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 566 | 559 | 531 |
| 28 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 3,416 | 3,412 | 3,062 |
| 29 | Primary metal industries | 1,322 | 1,317 | 1,112 |
| 30 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 1,252 | 1,257 | 1,163 |
| 31 | Instruments | 334 | 342 | 314 |
| 32 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 508 | 496 | 473 |
| 33 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | | | |
| 34 | Nonferrous metals and their products | | | |
| 35 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | | | |
| 36 | Machinery, except electrical | 1,724 | 1,727 | 1,489 |
| 37 | Electrical machinery | 1,205 | 1,235 | 1,135 |
| 38 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 1,023 | 1,111 | 976 |
| 39 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 815 | 787 | 626 |
| 40 | | | | |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 11,508 | 11,651 | 11,515 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 3,083 | 3,136 | 3,061 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 8,425 | 8,515 | 8,454 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,433 | 2,488 | 2,539 |
| 45 | Banking | 571 | 600 | 613 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | 84 | 84 | 87 |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 234 | 246 | 245 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | 762 | 801 | 826 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 252 | 254 | 262 |
| 50 | Real estate | 530 | 503 | 506 |
| 51 | Transportation | 2,804 | 2,769 | 2,545 |
| 52 | Railroads | 1,184 | 1,117 | 959 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 304 | 304 | 292 |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines | 116 | 112 | 106 |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c. | 188 | 192 | 186 |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 817 | 827 | 801 |
| 57 | Water transportation | 134 | 140 | 123 |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 131 | 145 | 144 |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation | 208 | 210 | 201 |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities | 1,478 | 1,500 | 1,464 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 795 | 810 | 772 |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television | 82 | 85 | 86 |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas | 575 | 580 | 581 |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 26 | 25 | 25 |
| 66 | Services | 8,130 | 8,342 | 8,538 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places | 515 | 523 | 516 |
| 68 | Personal services | 904 | 904 | 892 |
| 69 | Private households | 2,447 | 2,444 | 2,550 |
| 70 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies | 49 | 53 | 50 |
| 71 | Business services, n.e.c. | 629 | 684 | 708 |
| 72 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 166 | 175 | 168 |
| 73 | Motion pictures | 224 | 213 | 196 |
| 74 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 305 | 307 | 313 |
| 75 | Medical and other health services | 1,298 | 1,369 | 1,432 |
| 76 | Legal services | 132 | 132 | 139 |
| 77 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 220 | 232 | 222 |
| 78 | Educational services, n.e.c. | 478 | 506 | 525 |
| 79 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c. | 763 | 800 | 827 |
| 80 | Government and government enterprises | 10,475 | 10,651 | 10,754 |
| 81 | Federal—general government | 4,553 | 4,487 | 4,291 |
| 82 | Civilian, except work relief | 1,705 | 1,701 | 1,659 |
| 83 | Military | 2,848 | 2,786 | 2,632 |
| 84 | Work relief | | | |
| 85 | Federal—government enterprises | 600 | 616 | 629 |
| 86 | State and local—general government | 5,007 | 5,231 | 5,516 |
| 87 | Public education | 2,309 | 2,426 | 2,552 |
| 88 | Nonschool, except work relief | 2,698 | 2,805 | 2,964 |
| 89 | Work relief | | | |
| 90 | State and local—government enterprises | 315 | 317 | 318 |
| 91 | Rest of the world | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 92 | Addendum: All private industries | 49,148 | 49,352 | 47,737 |

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table VI-15.—Average Annual Earnings per Full-Time Employee, by Industry, 1956–58

[Dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 4,036 | 4,205 | 4,344 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 1,555 | 1,603 | 1,613 |
| 3 | Farms..... | 1,407 | 1,451 | 1,456 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3,378 | 3,424 | 3,660 |
| 5 | Mining..... | 5,015 | 5,218 | 5,220 |
| 6 | Metal mining..... | 5,315 | 5,459 | 5,418 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining..... | 4,167 | 4,345 | 4,261 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 4,944 | 5,162 | 4,831 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 5,193 | 5,425 | 5,599 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 4,593 | 4,733 | 4,911 |
| 11 | Contract construction..... | 4,674 | 4,923 | 5,063 |
| 12 | Manufacturing..... | 4,584 | 4,781 | 4,936 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products..... | 4,193 | 4,367 | 4,534 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures..... | 3,186 | 3,376 | 3,505 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products..... | 3,282 | 3,350 | 3,392 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 3,011 | 3,101 | 3,154 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products..... | 3,568 | 3,646 | 3,761 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 3,377 | 3,411 | 3,550 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures..... | 3,935 | 4,053 | 4,122 |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products..... | | | |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products..... | | | |
| 22 | Paper and allied products..... | 4,764 | 4,963 | 5,142 |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 4,915 | 5,082 | 5,221 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products..... | 5,297 | 5,579 | 5,828 |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal..... | 5,931 | 6,285 | 6,470 |
| 26 | Rubber products..... | 4,818 | 5,126 | 5,187 |
| 27 | Leather and leather products..... | 3,249 | 3,358 | 3,394 |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 4,500 | 4,719 | 4,911 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous..... | 4,984 | 5,217 | 5,383 |
| 30 | Primary metal industries..... | 5,448 | 5,683 | 5,855 |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance..... | 4,911 | 5,154 | 5,361 |
| 32 | Instruments..... | 4,985 | 5,208 | 5,462 |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 3,961 | 4,145 | 4,273 |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | | | |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | | | |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | | | |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical..... | 5,265 | 5,404 | 5,526 |
| 38 | Electrical machinery..... | 4,728 | 4,943 | 5,255 |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 5,456 | 5,644 | 6,026 |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 5,450 | 5,703 | 6,110 |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 3,860 | 4,014 | 4,135 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade..... | 5,179 | 5,402 | 5,563 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services..... | 3,345 | 3,469 | 3,585 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 4,145 | 4,305 | 4,484 |
| 45 | Banking..... | 4,142 | 4,248 | 4,433 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | 7,451 | 7,403 | 7,867 |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c..... | 4,816 | 4,995 | 5,313 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers..... | 4,194 | 4,370 | 4,515 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 4,641 | 4,850 | 5,018 |
| 50 | Real estate..... | 3,128 | 3,243 | 3,347 |
| 51 | Transportation..... | 4,972 | 5,243 | 5,488 |
| 52 | Railroads..... | 5,084 | 5,421 | 5,803 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation..... | 3,824 | 3,927 | 4,035 |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines..... | 4,414 | 4,509 | 4,726 |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c..... | 3,454 | 3,582 | 3,634 |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 5,065 | 5,261 | 5,468 |
| 57 | Water transportation..... | 6,083 | 6,443 | 6,463 |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 3,481 | 5,752 | 6,104 |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation..... | 5,962 | 6,269 | 6,360 |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation..... | 4,460 | 4,803 | 4,944 |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities..... | 4,612 | 4,813 | 5,059 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 4,177 | 4,348 | 4,528 |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television..... | 6,613 | 6,756 | 7,038 |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas..... | 5,000 | 5,247 | 5,549 |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c..... | 3,538 | 3,760 | 3,880 |
| 66 | Services..... | 3,004 | 3,145 | 3,262 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places..... | 2,602 | 2,703 | 2,779 |
| 68 | Personal services..... | 2,854 | 2,984 | 3,081 |
| 69 | Private households..... | 1,962 | 2,050 | 2,131 |
| 70 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 3,976 | 4,043 | 4,209 |
| 71 | Business services, n.e.c..... | 4,715 | 4,868 | 5,022 |
| 72 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 4,342 | 4,509 | 4,572 |
| 73 | Motion pictures..... | 3,909 | 4,075 | 4,209 |
| 74 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 3,705 | 3,921 | 4,206 |
| 75 | Medical and other health services..... | 2,532 | 2,612 | 2,751 |
| 76 | Legal services..... | 3,556 | 3,795 | 3,940 |
| 77 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c..... | 5,845 | 6,073 | 6,302 |
| 78 | Educational services, n.e.c..... | 3,174 | 3,320 | 3,457 |
| 79 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c..... | 3,393 | 3,533 | 3,609 |
| 80 | Government and government enterprises..... | 3,894 | 4,048 | 4,328 |
| 81 | Federal—general government..... | 3,923 | 4,034 | 4,403 |
| 82 | Civilian, except work relief..... | 4,808 | 4,971 | 5,514 |
| 83 | Military..... | 3,393 | 3,462 | 3,703 |
| 84 | Work relief..... | | | |
| 85 | Federal—government enterprises..... | 4,676 | 4,758 | 5,174 |
| 86 | State and local—general government..... | 3,746 | 3,958 | 4,152 |
| 87 | Public education..... | 3,827 | 4,085 | 4,343 |
| 88 | Nonschool, except work relief..... | 3,676 | 3,847 | 3,987 |
| 89 | Work relief..... | | | |
| 90 | State and local—government enterprises..... | 4,201 | 4,314 | 4,463 |
| 91 | Rest of the world..... | 4,700 | 5,000 | 5,200 |
| 92 | Addendum: All private industries..... | 4,066 | 4,238 | 4,348 |

Table VI-16.—Number of Persons Engaged in Production, 1956–58

[Data in thousands]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 66,345 | 66,618 | 64,831 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 5,649 | 5,470 | 5,380 |
| 3 | Farms..... | 5,339 | 5,158 | 5,076 |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 310 | 312 | 304 |
| 5 | Mining..... | 865 | 857 | 765 |
| 6 | Metal mining..... | 115 | 115 | 94 |
| 7 | Anthracite mining..... | 33 | 32 | 26 |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining..... | 242 | 238 | 203 |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas..... | 350 | 349 | 323 |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... | 125 | 123 | 119 |
| 11 | Contract construction..... | 4,218 | 4,147 | 4,029 |
| 12 | Manufacturing..... | 17,140 | 17,054 | 15,717 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products..... | 1,565 | 1,541 | 1,492 |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures..... | 97 | 93 | 91 |
| 15 | Textile-mill products..... | 1,065 | 1,010 | 945 |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products..... | 1,247 | 1,225 | 1,171 |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products..... | 1,165 | 1,087 | 1,025 |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture..... | 776 | 701 | 657 |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures..... | 389 | 336 | 368 |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products..... | | | |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products..... | | | |
| 22 | Paper and allied products..... | 568 | 566 | 556 |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 884 | 901 | 896 |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products..... | 842 | 856 | 825 |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal..... | 246 | 246 | 234 |
| 26 | Rubber products..... | 275 | 270 | 252 |
| 27 | Leather and leather products..... | 380 | 374 | 357 |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 574 | 566 | 538 |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous..... | 3,444 | 3,438 | 3,088 |
| 30 | Primary metal industries..... | 1,324 | 1,319 | 1,114 |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance..... | 1,266 | 1,270 | 1,176 |
| 32 | Instruments..... | 335 | 343 | 315 |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 519 | 506 | 483 |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance..... | | | |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products..... | | | |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | | | |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,740 | 1,743 | 1,505 |
| 38 | Electrical machinery..... | 1,207 | 1,237 | 1,137 |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles..... | 1,025 | 1,113 | 978 |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 816 | 788 | 627 |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | 12,872 | 13,017 | 12,891 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade..... | 3,165 | 3,205 | 3,132 |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services..... | 9,707 | 9,812 | 9,759 |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 2,654 | 2,725 | 2,774 |
| 45 | Banking..... | 565 | 594 | 606 |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges..... | 90 | 94 | 99 |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c..... | 226 | 238 | 236 |
| 48 | Insurance carriers..... | 749 | 789 | 813 |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices..... | 325 | 329 | 336 |
| 50 | Real estate..... | 699 | 681 | 684 |
| 51 | Transportation..... | 2,873 | 2,846 | 2,621 |
| 52 | Railroads..... | 1,184 | 1,177 | 959 |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation..... | 337 | 337 | 325 |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines..... | 116 | 112 | 106 |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c..... | 221 | 222 | 219 |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing..... | 864 | 881 | 855 |
| 57 | Water transportation..... | 137 | 144 | 127 |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers)..... | 131 | 145 | 144 |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation..... | 26 | 26 | 25 |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation..... | 194 | 196 | 186 |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities..... | 1,492 | 1,514 | 1,476 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services..... | 798 | 813 | 775 |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television..... | 77 | 80 | 80 |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas..... | 575 | 580 | 581 |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c..... | 42 | 41 | 40 |
| 66 | Services..... | 8,815 | 9,066 | 9,191 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places..... | 669 | 685 | 677 |
| 68 | Personal services..... | 1,267 | 1,273 | 1,263 |
| 69 | Private households..... | 1,612 | 1,589 | 1,614 |
| 70 | Commercial and trade schools and employment agencies..... | 49 | 53 | 50 |
| 71 | Business services, n.e.c..... | 713 | 768 | 733 |
| 72 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 549 | 593 | 592 |
| 73 | Motion pictures..... | 206 | 196 | 181 |
| 74 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures..... | 302 | 305 | 310 |
| 75 | Medical and other health services..... | 1,633 | 1,706 | 1,770 |
| 76 | Legal services..... | 256 | 258 | 265 |
| 77 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c..... | 310 | 325 | 316 |
| 78 | Educational services, n.e.c..... | 548 | 579 | 599 |
| 79 | Nonprofit membership organizations, n.e.c..... | 701 | 736 | 761 |
| 80 | Government and government enterprises..... | 9,763 | 9,918 | 9,983 |
| 81 | Federal—general government..... | 4,553 | 4,487 | 4,291 |
| 82 | Civilian, except work relief..... | 1,705 | 1,701 | 1,659 |
| 83 | Military..... | 2,848 | 2,786 | 2,632 |
| 84 | Work relief..... | | | |
| 85 | Federal—government enterprises..... | 544 | 558 | 570 |
| 86 | State and local—general government..... | 4,363 | 4,567 | 4,815 |
| 87 | Public education..... | 2,021 | 2,128 | 2,238 |
| 88 | Nonschool, except work relief..... | 2,342 | 2,439 | 2,577 |
| 89 | Work relief..... | | | |
| 90 | State and local—government enterprises..... | 303 | 306 | 307 |
| 91 | Rest of the world..... | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 92 | Addendum: All private industries..... | 56,578 | 56,696 | 54,844 |

Table VI-17.—Corporate Sales, by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 632,417 | 667,872 | 643,288 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 2,637 | 2,843 | 3,105 |
| 3 | Farms | 2,538 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 99 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining | 10,454 | 11,108 | 9,854 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 1,994 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 355 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 2,370 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 4,209 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 1,526 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction | 23,183 | 26,698 | 25,191 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 316,523 | 330,211 | 314,950 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 45,647 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 4,020 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 13,312 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 9,523 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 10,544 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 6,327 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 4,217 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 10,711 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 10,566 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 22,548 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 33,756 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products | 5,736 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 3,456 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 7,867 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 56,147 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 27,396 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 16,440 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments | 4,975 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 7,336 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 26,629 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 19,960 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 13,413 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 22,688 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 216,415 | 228,823 | 221,584 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 111,197 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 105,218 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 44 | Transportation | 25,798 | 27,355 | 25,991 |
| 45 | Railroads | 11,636 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 46 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 1,675 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 47 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 6,067 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 48 | Water transportation | 2,560 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 49 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 2,013 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 50 | Pipeline transportation | 688 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 51 | Services allied to transportation | 1,159 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 52 | Communications and public utilities | 22,701 | 24,614 | 26,088 |
| 53 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 7,286 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 54 | Radio broadcasting and television | 1,340 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 55 | Utilities: electric and gas | 13,736 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 56 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 339 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 57 | Services | 14,706 | 16,220 | 16,525 |
| 58 | Hotels and other lodging places | 1,904 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 59 | Personal services | 2,357 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 60 | Business services, n.e.c. | 4,699 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 61 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 701 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 62 | Motion pictures | 2,447 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 63 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 1,061 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 64 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 1,537 | n.a. | n.a. |

Table VI-18.—Corporate Depreciation Charges by Industry, 1956-58

[Millions of Dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | All industries, total | 17,488 | 18,920 | 19,879 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 118 | 126 | 134 |
| 3 | Farms | 114 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries | 4 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 5 | Mining | 677 | 719 | 761 |
| 6 | Metal mining | 132 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 7 | Anthracite mining | 7 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 8 | Bituminous and other soft coal mining | 101 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 9 | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 342 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 10 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 95 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 11 | Contract construction | 406 | 416 | 426 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 8,113 | 8,676 | 8,768 |
| 13 | Food and kindred products | 615 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 14 | Tobacco manufactures | 23 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15 | Textile-mill products | 304 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | Apparel and other finished fabric products | 65 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | Lumber and furniture products | 228 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 172 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | Furniture and fixtures | 54 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 20 | Lumber and timber basic products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 21 | Furniture and finished lumber products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 22 | Paper and allied products | 354 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 23 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 192 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 24 | Chemicals and allied products | 965 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 25 | Products of petroleum and coal | 1,256 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 26 | Rubber products | 129 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 27 | Leather and leather products | 32 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 28 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 284 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 29 | Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous | 1,758 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 30 | Primary metal industries | 1,174 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 31 | Fabricated metal products, including ordnance | 324 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 32 | Instruments | 125 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 33 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | 135 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 34 | Iron and steel and their products, including ordnance | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 35 | Nonferrous metals and their products | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 36 | Miscellaneous manufacturing | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 37 | Machinery, except electrical | 683 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 38 | Electrical machinery | 398 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 39 | Transportation equipment, except automobiles | 180 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 40 | Automobiles and automobile equipment | 619 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 41 | Wholesale and retail trade | 1,871 | 1,969 | 2,067 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 636 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 43 | Retail trade and automobile services | 1,235 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 44 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,186 | 1,371 | 1,535 |
| 45 | Banking | 173 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 46 | Security and commodity brokers, dealers and exchanges | 6 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 47 | Finance, n.e.c. | 47 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 48 | Insurance carriers | 45 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 49 | Insurance agents and combination offices | 22 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 50 | Real estate | 893 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 51 | Transportation | 1,932 | 2,040 | 2,140 |
| 52 | Railroads | 951 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 53 | Local and highway passenger transportation | 143 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 54 | Local railways and bus lines | 40 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 55 | Highway passenger transportation, n.e.c. | 103 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 56 | Highway freight transportation and warehousing | 359 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 57 | Water transportation | 126 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 58 | Air transportation (common carriers) | 194 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 59 | Pipeline transportation | 83 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 60 | Services allied to transportation | 76 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 61 | Communications and public utilities | 2,494 | 2,760 | 3,072 |
| 62 | Telephone, telegraph, and related services | 638 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 63 | Radio broadcasting and television | 63 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 64 | Utilities: electric and gas | 1,753 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 65 | Local utilities and public services, n.e.c. | 40 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 66 | Services | 691 | 843 | 976 |
| 67 | Hotels and other lodging places | 153 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | Personal services | 92 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 69 | Business services, n.e.c. | 206 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 70 | Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 16 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 71 | Motion pictures | 129 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 72 | Amusement and recreation, except motion pictures | 66 | n.a. | n.a. |
| 73 | Engineering and other professional services, n.e.c. | 30 | n.a. | n.a. |

Table VI-19.—Noncorporate Depreciation Charges, by Industry Division, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--|--|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | All industries, total..... | 12,998 | 14,083 | 14,785 | 8 | Wholesale and retail trade..... | | | 1,682 | 1,861 | 1,915 |
| 2 | Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3,420 | 3,523 | 3,624 | 9 | Wholesale trade..... | | | 347 | 379 | n.a. |
| 3 | Farms..... | 3,381 | 3,484 | 3,585 | 10 | Retail trade and automobile services..... | | | 1,335 | 1,482 | n.a. |
| 4 | Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 39 | 39 | 39 | 11 | Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | | | 4,755 | 5,109 | 5,461 |
| 5 | Mining..... | 209 | 234 | 250 | 12 | Real estate..... | | | 4,634 | 4,992 | 5,340 |
| 6 | Contract construction..... | 613 | 599 | 605 | 13 | Other..... | | | 121 | 117 | 121 |
| 7 | Manufacturing..... | 387 | 414 | 420 | 14 | Transportation, communications, and public utilities..... | | | 345 | 486 | 520 |
| | | | | | 15 | Services..... | | | 1,587 | 1,857 | 1,990 |
| | | | | | 16 | Nonprofit institutions..... | | | 481 | 517 | 558 |
| | | | | | 17 | Other..... | | | 1,106 | 1,340 | 1,432 |

VII. Supplementary Tables

Table VII-1.—Gross National Product: Receipts and Expenditures by Major Economic Groups, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | 1957 | | | 1958 | | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| | | Receipts | Expendi-tures | Excess of receipts or expenditures (-) | Receipts | Expendi-tures | Excess of receipts or expenditures (-) | Receipts | Expendi-tures | Excess of receipts or expenditures (-) |
| | Persons: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Disposable personal income..... | 292.9 | | | 307.9 | | | 316.5 | | |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | | 269.9 | | | 284.8 | | | 293.0 | |
| 3 | Personal saving..... | | | 23.0 | | | 23.1 | | | 23.5 |
| | Business: | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Gross retained earnings..... | 43.0 | | | 45.1 | | | 44.0 | | |
| 5 | Gross private domestic investment..... | | 67.4 | | | 66.6 | | | 54.9 | |
| 6 | Excess of investment (-)..... | | | -24.3 | | | -21.5 | | | -10.9 |
| | Government: | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Tax and nontax receipts or accruals..... | 109.5 | | | 116.4 | | | 114.9 | | |
| 8 | Less: Transfers, etc..... | 25.3 | | | 28.8 | | | 32.9 | | |
| 9 | Net receipts..... | 84.2 | | | 87.6 | | | 82.0 | | |
| 10 | Purchases of goods and services..... | | 79.0 | | | 86.2 | | | 92.6 | |
| 11 | Surplus or deficit (-) on income and product account..... | | | 5.2 | | | 1.4 | | | -10.7 |
| | Foreign: | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net transfer payments by Government..... | 1.5 | | | 1.5 | | | 1.3 | | |
| 13 | Net exports..... | | 2.9 | | | 4.9 | | | 1.2 | |
| 14 | Net foreign investment..... | | | -1.5 | | | -3.5 | | | .1 |
| 15 | Statistical discrepancy..... | -2.4 | | -2.4 | .5 | | .5 | -2.1 | | -2.1 |
| 16 | Gross national product..... | 419.2 | 419.2 | | 442.5 | 442.5 | | 441.7 | 441.7 | |

Table VII-2.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 104.6 | 108.4 | 110.7 | 11 | Change in business inventories | | | |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures | 102.1 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 12 | Net exports of goods and services | | | |
| 3 | Durable goods | 101.3 | 104.8 | 105.2 | | | | | |
| 4 | Nondurable goods | 100.9 | 103.9 | 106.1 | 13 | Exports | 103.4 | 107.3 | 104.6 |
| 5 | Services | 104.1 | 107.0 | 109.2 | 14 | Imports | 101.8 | 103.2 | 98.8 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment | | | | 15 | Government purchases of goods and services | 109.2 | 114.9 | 118.1 |
| 7 | New construction | 109.8 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 16 | Federal | 109.7 | 115.4 | 118.4 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm | 109.0 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 17 | State and local | 108.6 | 114.2 | 117.7 |
| 9 | Other | 110.7 | 115.3 | 116.4 | | | | | |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment | 109.0 | 115.8 | 119.0 | | | | | |

Table VII-3.—Implicit Price Deflators for Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Gross National Product or Expenditure, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Gross national product | 103.0 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 104.6 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 108.4 | 110.2 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 110.7 |
| 2 | Personal consumption expenditures | 100.9 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 102.1 | 104.1 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 107.2 |
| 3 | Durable goods | 99.8 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 103.2 | 101.3 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 105.2 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods | 99.6 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 103.9 | 106.3 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 106.1 |
| 5 | Services | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 109.2 |
| 6 | Gross private domestic investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | New construction | 107.4 | 109.6 | 110.5 | 111.8 | 109.8 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 113.8 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 113.3 | 114.4 | 113.7 |
| 8 | Residential nonfarm | 107.1 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.2 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.1 |
| 9 | Other | 107.7 | 110.2 | 111.4 | 113.5 | 110.7 | 113.4 | 115.5 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 115.3 | 115.6 | 116.9 | 115.9 | 117.5 | 116.4 |
| 10 | Producers' durable equipment | 105.9 | 108.1 | 109.6 | 112.2 | 109.0 | 114.2 | 115.4 | 116.4 | 117.4 | 115.8 | 118.2 | 119.0 | 119.3 | 119.7 | 119.0 |
| 11 | Change in business inventories | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net exports of goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Government purchases of goods and services | 106.6 | 108.1 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 109.2 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 116.3 | 116.5 | 114.9 | 116.8 | 117.2 | 119.0 | 119.4 | 118.1 |
| 14 | Federal | 107.2 | 108.6 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 109.7 | 112.8 | 114.4 | 117.3 | 117.0 | 115.4 | 117.2 | 116.9 | 119.7 | 119.9 | 118.4 |
| 15 | State and local | 105.7 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 111.1 | 108.6 | 112.3 | 113.6 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 114.2 | 116.3 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 118.9 | 117.7 |

Table VII-4.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 104.6 | 108.4 | 110.7 |
| 2 | Goods output | 102.8 | 106.7 | 108.5 |
| 3 | Durable goods output | 105.4 | 110.6 | 112.2 |
| 4 | Nondurable goods output | 101.1 | 104.3 | 106.6 |
| 5 | Services | 105.8 | 109.4 | 112.9 |
| 6 | Construction | 109.7 | 113.4 | 113.9 |

Table VII-5.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product and Purchaser, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross national product | 419.2 | 442.5 | 441.7 |
| 2 | Durable goods | 89.6 | 94.8 | 80.1 |
| 3 | Personal consumption expenditures | 38.5 | 40.3 | 37.6 |
| 4 | Producers' durable equipment | 27.2 | 28.5 | 22.9 |
| 5 | Government purchases | 16.9 | 19.9 | 19.8 |
| 6 | Net exports | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| 7 | Change in business inventories | 2.8 | 1.1 | -3.9 |
| 8 | Nondurable goods | 138.1 | 143.6 | 147.6 |
| 9 | Personal consumption expenditures | 131.4 | 137.7 | 141.9 |
| 10 | Government purchases | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.3 |
| 11 | Net exports | .1 | .8 | -.7 |
| 12 | Change in business inventories | 1.8 | .9 | .1 |
| 13 | Services | 143.3 | 154.0 | 163.0 |
| 14 | Personal consumption expenditures | 100.0 | 106.7 | 113.4 |
| 15 | Government purchases | 44.7 | 48.1 | 51.3 |
| 16 | Net exports | -1.3 | -.8 | -1.7 |
| 17 | Construction | 48.2 | 50.1 | 51.0 |
| 18 | Private construction | 35.5 | 36.1 | 35.8 |
| 19 | Government construction | 12.7 | 14.0 | 15.3 |

Table VII-6.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product and Purchaser, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Billions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 400.9 | 408.3 | 399.0 |
| 2 | Durable goods..... | 84.9 | 85.7 | 71.4 |
| 3 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 38.0 | 38.5 | 35.7 |
| 4 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 25.0 | 24.6 | 19.3 |
| 5 | Government purchases..... | 15.4 | 17.3 | 16.8 |
| 6 | Net exports..... | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| 7 | Change in business inventories..... | 2.7 | 1.0 | -3.3 |
| 8 | Nondurable goods..... | 136.5 | 137.7 | 138.5 |
| 9 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 130.3 | 132.6 | 133.7 |
| 10 | Government purchases..... | 4.6 | 3.7 | 6.2 |
| 11 | Net exports..... | -1.2 | .3 | -1.4 |
| 12 | Change in business inventories..... | 1.8 | 1.0 | -.1 |
| 13 | Services..... | 135.5 | 140.7 | 144.3 |
| 14 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 96.0 | 99.8 | 103.8 |
| 15 | Government purchases..... | 40.7 | 41.8 | 42.1 |
| 16 | Net exports..... | -1.1 | -.8 | -.1 |
| 17 | Construction..... | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.8 |
| 18 | Private construction..... | 32.3 | 31.9 | 31.5 |
| 19 | Government construction..... | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.3 |

Table VII-9.—Income and Gross Product Originating in Farming, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Total value of farm output..... | 33,658 | 34,135 | 38,261 |
| 2 | Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans..... | 30,564 | 29,824 | 33,560 |
| 3 | Farm products consumed directly in farm households..... | 1,775 | 1,762 | 1,761 |
| 4 | Net change in farm inventories..... | -415 | 762 | 1,059 |
| 5 | Gross rental value of farm homes..... | 1,734 | 1,787 | 1,881 |
| 6 | Less: Value of intermediate products consumed, total..... | 14,285 | 14,693 | 16,158 |
| 7 | Intermediate products consumed, other than rents..... | 12,721 | 13,219 | 14,545 |
| 8 | Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords (excluding operating expenses)..... | 1,564 | 1,474 | 1,613 |
| 9 | Plus: Other items..... | -60 | 83 | -76 |
| 10 | Equals: Farm gross product..... | 19,313 | 19,359 | 22,027 |
| 11 | Less: Capital consumption allowances..... | 3,592 | 3,737 | 3,840 |
| 12 | Depreciation charges..... | 3,519 | 3,664 | 3,765 |
| 13 | Capital outlays charged to current expense..... | 73 | 73 | 75 |
| 14 | Indirect business taxes..... | 1,063 | 1,124 | 1,182 |
| 15 | Plus: Government payments to farm landlords..... | 485 | 891 | 900 |
| 16 | Equals: National income originating in farming..... | 15,143 | 15,389 | 17,995 |

Table VII-7.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product and Purchaser, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 104.6 | 108.4 | 110.7 |
| 2 | Durable goods..... | 105.4 | 110.6 | 112.2 |
| 3 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 101.3 | 104.8 | 105.2 |
| 4 | Producers' durable equipment..... | 109.0 | 115.8 | 119.0 |
| 5 | Government purchases..... | 109.2 | 115.3 | 118.3 |
| 6 | Nondurable goods..... | 101.1 | 104.3 | 106.6 |
| 7 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 100.9 | 103.9 | 106.1 |
| 8 | Government purchases..... | 103.3 | 112.3 | 100.6 |
| 9 | Services..... | 105.8 | 109.4 | 112.9 |
| 10 | Personal consumption expenditures..... | 104.1 | 107.0 | 109.2 |
| 11 | Government purchases..... | 109.8 | 115.1 | 121.7 |
| 12 | Construction..... | 109.7 | 113.4 | 113.9 |
| 13 | Private construction..... | 109.8 | 113.2 | 113.7 |
| 14 | Government construction..... | 109.5 | 114.1 | 114.5 |

Table VII-10.—Farm Gross Product, in Constant Dollars, 1956-58

[Millions of 1954 dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Total value of farm output..... | 35,933 | 35,831 | 38,041 |
| 2 | Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans..... | 32,695 | 31,257 | 33,576 |
| 3 | Farm products consumed directly in farm households..... | 1,864 | 1,781 | 1,655 |
| 4 | Net change in farm inventories..... | -431 | 950 | 931 |
| 5 | Gross rental value of farm homes..... | 1,805 | 1,843 | 1,879 |
| 6 | Less: Value of intermediate products consumed, total..... | 14,943 | 15,139 | 16,304 |
| 7 | Intermediate products consumed, other than rents..... | 13,259 | 13,507 | 14,471 |
| 8 | Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords (excluding operating expenses)..... | 1,684 | 1,632 | 1,833 |
| 9 | Plus: Other items..... | -65 | -88 | -75 |
| 10 | Equals: Farm gross product..... | 20,925 | 20,604 | 21,662 |

Table VII-8.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Legal Form of Organization, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Gross national product..... | 104.6 | 108.4 | 110.7 |
| 2 | Business..... | 104.0 | 107.6 | 109.4 |
| 3 | General government..... | 111.4 | 117.3 | 125.8 |
| 4 | Households and institutions..... | 104.2 | 108.5 | 110.1 |
| 5 | Rest of the world..... | | | |

Table VII-11.—Implicit Price Deflators for Farm Gross Product, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 | Total value of farm output..... | 93.7 | 95.3 | 100.6 |
| 2 | Cash receipts from farm marketing and CCC loans..... | 93.5 | 95.4 | 100.0 |
| 3 | Farm products consumed directly in farm households..... | 95.2 | 98.9 | 106.4 |
| 4 | Net change in farm inventories..... | 96.1 | 97.0 | 100.1 |
| 5 | Gross rental value of farm homes..... | 95.6 | 97.1 | 99.1 |
| 6 | Less: Value of intermediate products consumed, total..... | 95.9 | 97.9 | 100.5 |
| 7 | Intermediate products consumed, other than rents..... | 92.9 | 90.3 | 88.0 |
| 8 | Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords (excluding operating expenses)..... | 92.3 | 94.0 | 101.7 |
| 9 | Plus: Other items..... | 92.3 | 94.0 | 101.7 |
| 10 | Equals: Farm gross product..... | 92.3 | 94.0 | 101.7 |

TABLE VII-12 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED; SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PAGE 228.

Table VII-13.—Implicit Price Deflators for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Total personal consumption expenditures | 102.1 | 105.1 | 107.2 |
| 2 | Durable goods, total | 101.3 | 104.8 | 105.2 |
| 3 | Automobiles and parts | 104.8 | 110.0 | 111.5 |
| 4 | Other | 99.1 | 101.2 | 101.8 |
| 5 | Nondurable goods, total | 100.9 | 103.9 | 106.1 |
| 6 | Food and beverages | 99.3 | 102.4 | 106.1 |
| 7 | Clothing and shoes | 102.1 | 103.5 | 103.5 |
| 8 | Gasoline and oil | 104.1 | 108.6 | 107.5 |
| 9 | Other | 103.2 | 106.7 | 108.4 |
| 10 | Services, total | 104.1 | 107.0 | 109.2 |
| 11 | Housing | 103.0 | 104.9 | 107.0 |
| 12 | Household operation | 101.3 | 102.6 | 104.4 |
| 13 | Transportation | 104.4 | 106.4 | 109.8 |
| 14 | Other | 106.0 | 110.3 | 112.7 |

Table VII-16.—Monetary and Imputed Interest, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Net interest (component of national income) | 11,716 | 13,298 | 14,281 |
| 2 | Originating in private business | 6,719 | 7,796 | 8,668 |
| 3 | Monetary interest paid | 15,887 | 18,347 | 19,857 |
| 4 | Imputed interest paid | 10,555 | 11,349 | 11,973 |
| 5 | Less: Monetary interest received | 17,051 | 18,975 | 20,211 |
| 6 | Less: Imputed interest received | 2,672 | 2,925 | 2,951 |
| 7 | Originating in households and institutions | 4,763 | 5,203 | 5,334 |
| 8 | Monetary interest paid | 4,763 | 5,203 | 5,334 |
| 9 | Originating in rest of the world | 234 | 299 | 279 |
| 10 | Monetary interest received from abroad | 276 | 342 | 394 |
| 11 | Less: Monetary interest paid to abroad | 42 | 43 | 115 |
| 12 | Personal interest income (component of personal income) | 17,461 | 19,480 | 20,447 |
| 13 | Net interest (component of national income) | 11,716 | 13,298 | 14,281 |
| 14 | Net interest paid by government | 5,745 | 6,182 | 6,166 |
| 15 | Monetary interest paid | 8,837 | 9,799 | 9,655 |
| 16 | Less: Monetary interest received | 3,092 | 3,617 | 3,489 |

Table VII-14.—Implicit Price Deflators for New Construction Activity, 1956-58

[Index numbers, 1954=100]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Total new construction activity | 108.6 | 112.3 | 113.5 |
| 2 | New private construction activity | 108.6 | 112.0 | 113.2 |
| 3 | Residential buildings (excluding farm) | 107.6 | 109.6 | 110.6 |
| 4 | Nonresidential buildings (excluding farm) | 108.8 | 114.4 | 116.5 |
| 5 | Public utilities | 112.6 | 118.7 | 122.5 |
| 6 | Farm construction | 107.6 | 109.9 | 111.2 |
| 7 | Petroleum and natural gas well drilling | 107.4 | 107.1 | 102.0 |
| 8 | All other private | 110.1 | 115.7 | 120.4 |
| 9 | New public construction activity | 108.7 | 113.1 | 114.3 |
| 10 | Residential buildings | 108.6 | 110.5 | 111.0 |
| 11 | Nonresidential buildings | 107.8 | 113.8 | 115.4 |
| 12 | Military facilities | 108.7 | 114.1 | 115.5 |
| 13 | Highways | 108.8 | 112.5 | 110.8 |
| 14 | Sewer and water systems | 109.4 | 114.6 | 119.4 |
| 15 | Miscellaneous public service enterprises | 112.6 | 119.1 | 121.6 |
| 16 | Conservation and development | 109.7 | 114.8 | 118.9 |
| 17 | All other public | 110.6 | 113.6 | 122.2 |

TABLE VII-15 HAS NOT BEEN REVISED; FOR LATEST DATA, SEE U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, PAGE 229.

Table VII-17.—Major Items of Personal Income and Personal Consumption Expenditures in Kind, 1956-58

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Personal income and consumption expenditures in kind | 11,214 | 12,139 | 13,170 |
| 2 | Food furnished government (including military) and commercial employees | 1,198 | 1,218 | 1,224 |
| 3 | Standard clothing issued to military personnel | 61 | 59 | 58 |
| 4 | Meals furnished domestic servants and nurses | 462 | 479 | 508 |
| 5 | Net rent of owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings | 5,604 | 6,378 | 7,178 |
| 6 | Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except insurance companies | 3,659 | 3,831 | 4,026 |
| 7 | Employees' lodging | 170 | 174 | 176 |
| 8 | Personal income and consumption expenditures partially in kind | 1,775 | 1,762 | 1,762 |
| 9 | Food produced and consumed on farms | 1,666 | 1,658 | 1,656 |
| 10 | Fuel produced and consumed on farms | 109 | 104 | 106 |
| 11 | Personal consumption expenditures in kind not included in personal income | 8,079 | 8,856 | 9,597 |
| 12 | Depreciation of owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings | 3,558 | 3,903 | 4,209 |
| 13 | Taxes on owner-occupied farm and nonfarm dwellings | 4,040 | 4,436 | 4,830 |
| 14 | Institutional depreciation | 481 | 517 | 558 |

Table VII-18.—Corporate Profits and Inventory Valuation Adjustment, Quarterly, 1956-58

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 | | | | | 1957 | | | | | 1958 | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year | I | II | III | IV | Year |
| 1 | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment. | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 42.0 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 41.7 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 36.7 |
| 2 | Profits before tax. | 11.0 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 44.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 43.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 37.1 |
| 3 | Profits tax liability. | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 21.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 21.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 18.2 |
| 4 | Profits after tax. | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 23.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 22.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 18.9 |
| 5 | Inventory valuation adjustment. | -.8 | -.8 | -.3 | -.8 | -2.7 | -.8 | -.3 | -.4 | -.2 | -1.5 | -.3 | .1 | -.1 | -.2 | -.1 |

Table VII-19.—Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends to Corresponding Totals as Tabulated by Internal Revenue Service, 1956

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 1956 |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Compiled net profit, IRS | 47,413 |
| 2 | Add: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including allowance for audit profits. | 1,225 |
| 3 | Depletion (tax deductible). | 3,084 |
| 4 | State income taxes on corporations. | 1,032 |
| 5 | Profits of Federal Reserve Banks (FRB). | 474 |
| 6 | Deduct: Tax-return measures of: | |
| 7 | Profits of mutual financial intermediaries. | 3,123 |
| 8 | Gains, net of losses, from sale of property. | 2,004 |
| 9 | Domestic dividends received. | 2,688 |
| 10 | Income from equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations). | 2,487 |
| 11 | Add: Income received from such equities by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding outflows. | 1,757 |
| 12 | Equals: Profits before tax, OBE | 44,683 |
| 13 | Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS | 21,364 |
| 14 | Add: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and loss carryback. | -323 |
| 15 | Income taxes of Federal Reserve Banks (FRB). | 402 |
| 16 | State income taxes on corporations. | 1,032 |
| 17 | Deduct: Federal income taxes on mutual financial intermediaries | 250 |
| | U.S. tax credits for foreign taxes paid. | 998 |
| 18 | Equals: Federal and State income and excess profits tax liability, OBE | 21,227 |
| 19 | Profits after tax, OBE (line 11 less line 18) | 23,456 |
| 20 | Dividends paid (in cash or assets) IRS | 14,508 |
| 21 | Add: Dividends paid by Federal Reserve Banks (FRB). | 19 |
| 22 | U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad. | 553 |
| 23 | Deduct: Dividends received by U.S. corporations (excluding mutuals). | 2,948 |
| 24 | Equals: Net dividends, OBE | 12,132 |
| 25 | Undistributed profits, OBE (line 19 less line 24) | 11,324 |

New or Revised STATISTICAL SERIES

Unemployment as Percent of Civilian Labor Force, 1947-58: Data for Page S-11¹

| Month | Unadjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | | Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 ² | 1958 ² | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 ² | 1958 ² |
| January | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| February | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 6.7 |
| March | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 7.0 |
| April | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 7.5 |
| May | 3.3 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 7.2 |
| June | 4.1 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 6.8 |
| July | 4.1 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 7.3 |
| August | 3.4 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 7.6 |
| September | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 7.2 |
| October | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 7.1 |
| November | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 |
| December | 2.8 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| Monthly average | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 6.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

1. Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective with data for January 1957, certain changes were made in the definitions of employment, unemployment, and the labor force. Because of these changes, the unemployment rates beginning with 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; unemployment rates for January 1957, comparable with rates shown through 1956: Unadjusted, 4.5; adjusted, 3.8.

2. The exaggerated June-to-July increase results from technical difficulties in achieving precise seasonal adjustment factors for June; a more valid comparison may be made between July and May.

Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS



THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in the 1957 edition of **BUSINESS STATISTICS**, biennial Statistical Supplement to the **SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS**. That volume (price \$2) contains monthly (or quarterly) data for the years 1953 through 1956 and monthly averages for all years back to 1929 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1953. Series added or significantly revised since publication of the 1957 **BUSINESS STATISTICS** are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1956 issued too late for inclusion in the aforementioned volume appear in the monthly **SURVEY** beginning with the July 1957 issue. Except as otherwise stated, the terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" refer to adjustment for seasonal variation.

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| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June | | |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National income, total...bil. of dol. | \$358.9 | | | | \$369.5 | | | | \$380.4 | | | | 389.4 | | | |
| Compensation of employees, total...do. | \$253.2 | | | | \$258.5 | | | | \$262.9 | | | | \$269.9 | | | |
| Wages and salaries, total...do. | \$236.0 | | | | \$241.1 | | | | \$245.1 | | | | \$250.9 | | | |
| Private...do. | \$193.2 | | | | \$197.1 | | | | \$200.8 | | | | \$206.2 | | | |
| Military...do. | \$9.7 | | | | 10.0 | | | | \$9.9 | | | | \$9.8 | | | |
| Government civilian...do. | \$33.2 | | | | \$34.0 | | | | \$34.4 | | | | \$34.8 | | | |
| Supplements to wages and salaries...do. | \$17.2 | | | | \$17.5 | | | | \$17.8 | | | | \$19.0 | | | |
| Proprietors' income, total [‡] ...do. | \$45.9 | | | | \$46.8 | | | | \$47.4 | | | | \$46.9 | | | |
| Business and professional [‡] ...do. | \$32.0 | | | | \$32.6 | | | | \$33.2 | | | | \$33.7 | | | |
| Farm...do. | \$13.9 | | | | \$14.2 | | | | \$14.1 | | | | \$13.2 | | | |
| Rental income of persons...do. | \$11.8 | | | | \$11.9 | | | | \$11.9 | | | | \$12.0 | | | |
| Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total...bil. of dol. | \$33.8 | | | | \$38.0 | | | | \$43.5 | | | | 45.5 | | | |
| Corporate profits before tax, total...do. | \$33.6 | | | | \$38.3 | | | | \$44.6 | | | | 46.5 | | | |
| Corporate profits tax liability...do. | \$16.5 | | | | \$18.8 | | | | \$21.9 | | | | 22.6 | | | |
| Corporate profits after tax...do. | \$17.1 | | | | \$19.5 | | | | \$22.7 | | | | 23.8 | | | |
| Inventory valuation adjustment...do. | \$—.2 | | | | —.3 | | | | —.1 | | | | —.9 | | | |
| Net interest...do. | \$14.1 | | | | \$14.4 | | | | \$14.7 | | | | \$15.1 | | | |
| Gross national product, total [¶] ...do. | \$434.5 | | | | \$444.0 | | | | \$457.1 | | | | \$470.2 | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures, total...do. | \$290.9 | | | | \$294.4 | | | | \$299.1 | | | | \$303.9 | | | |
| Durable goods...do. | \$36.7 | | | | \$37.1 | | | | \$39.8 | | | | \$41.3 | | | |
| Non durable goods...do. | \$141.5 | | | | \$143.1 | | | | \$143.6 | | | | \$145.3 | | | |
| Services...do. | \$112.7 | | | | \$114.2 | | | | \$115.7 | | | | \$117.4 | | | |
| Gross private domestic investment, total...do. | \$51.3 | | | | \$54.2 | | | | \$61.3 | | | | \$69.8 | | | |
| New construction...do. | \$34.6 | | | | \$35.4 | | | | \$37.3 | | | | \$39.7 | | | |
| Producers' durable equipment...do. | \$22.6 | | | | \$22.2 | | | | \$23.2 | | | | \$23.9 | | | |
| Change in business inventories...do. | \$—5.8 | | | | —3.4 | | | | —.8 | | | | —6.1 | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services [§] ...do. | \$1.2 | | | | \$1.6 | | | | —.2 | | | | —.9 | | | |
| Exports...do. | \$22.3 | | | | \$23.1 | | | | \$22.7 | | | | 21.5 | | | |
| Imports...do. | \$21.1 | | | | \$21.5 | | | | \$22.5 | | | | \$22.4 | | | |
| Government purchases of goods and services, total [¶] ...bil. of dol. | \$91.1 | | | | \$93.8 | | | | \$96.5 | | | | \$97.4 | | | |
| Federal (less Government sales) [¶] ...do. | \$51.3 | | | | \$53.1 | | | | 54.2 | | | | \$53.8 | | | |
| National defense [¶] ...do. | \$44.3 | | | | 44.5 | | | | 45.3 | | | | 45.8 | | | |
| State and local...do. | \$39.7 | | | | \$40.8 | | | | \$42.2 | | | | \$43.6 | | | |
| Personal income, total...do. | \$355.0 | | | | \$363.4 | | | | \$366.3 | | | | 371.8 | | | |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments...do. | \$42.1 | | | | \$42.9 | | | | \$43.4 | | | | 44.4 | | | |
| Equals: Disposable personal income...do. | \$312.9 | | | | \$320.4 | | | | \$322.9 | | | | 327.4 | | | |
| Personal saving [§] ...do. | \$22.0 | | | | \$26.0 | | | | \$23.7 | | | | 23.5 | | | |
| PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates: [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income...bil. of dol. | \$354.6 | \$357.1 | \$359.9 | \$363.5 | \$362.4 | \$364.2 | \$364.3 | \$367.5 | \$366.9 | \$369.0 | \$371.0 | \$375.4 | \$379.0 | \$381.3 | 382.9 | |
| Wage and salary disbursements, total...do. | \$234.9 | \$237.9 | \$242.3 | \$241.3 | \$242.5 | \$242.1 | \$246.1 | \$247.0 | \$248.7 | \$250.1 | \$254.0 | \$257.3 | \$259.8 | 261.1 | | |
| Commodity-producing industries, total...do. | \$95.5 | \$96.7 | \$97.2 | \$97.9 | \$99.3 | \$98.7 | \$101.8 | \$102.2 | \$102.8 | \$103.5 | \$106.3 | \$108.6 | \$109.8 | 110.4 | | |
| Manufacturing only...do. | \$74.7 | \$75.7 | \$76.1 | \$76.7 | \$77.9 | \$76.9 | \$79.7 | \$80.6 | \$80.9 | \$81.7 | \$83.8 | \$85.4 | \$86.7 | 87.2 | | |
| Distributive industries...do. | \$63.2 | \$63.5 | \$63.8 | \$64.3 | \$64.1 | \$64.1 | \$64.7 | \$64.7 | \$65.6 | \$66.0 | \$66.6 | \$67.5 | \$67.5 | 67.8 | | |
| Service industries...do. | \$34.3 | \$34.6 | \$34.8 | \$35.0 | \$35.0 | \$35.2 | \$35.3 | \$35.6 | \$35.6 | \$36.0 | \$36.4 | \$36.8 | \$37.1 | 37.2 | | |
| Government...do. | \$41.9 | \$43.1 | \$47.4 | \$44.1 | \$44.1 | \$44.1 | \$44.1 | \$44.3 | \$44.4 | \$44.6 | \$44.7 | \$44.8 | \$45.0 | \$45.4 | 45.7 | |
| Other labor income...do. | \$9.3 | \$9.3 | \$9.3 | \$9.3 | \$9.3 | \$9.3 | \$9.4 | \$9.4 | \$9.4 | \$9.6 | \$9.7 | \$9.8 | \$9.9 | \$9.9 | 10.0 | |
| Proprietors' income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business and professional...do. | \$32.0 | \$32.3 | \$32.4 | \$32.6 | \$32.8 | \$33.2 | \$33.1 | \$33.4 | \$33.5 | \$33.7 | \$34.0 | \$34.3 | \$34.5 | 34.6 | | |
| Farm...do. | \$13.8 | \$13.4 | \$14.1 | \$14.2 | \$14.3 | \$14.2 | \$14.1 | \$14.2 | \$13.5 | \$13.2 | \$12.9 | \$12.2 | \$12.0 | \$12.1 | | |
| Rental income of persons...do. | \$11.8 | \$11.8 | \$11.8 | \$11.9 | \$11.9 | \$11.9 | \$11.9 | \$12.0 | \$12.0 | \$12.0 | \$12.0 | \$12.0 | \$12.0 | 12.0 | | |
| Dividends...do. | \$12.6 | \$12.6 | \$12.6 | \$12.6 | \$12.6 | \$12.6 | \$12.6 | \$12.8 | \$12.7 | \$12.8 | \$12.8 | \$12.9 | \$13.0 | \$13.1 | | |
| Personal interest income...do. | \$20.3 | \$20.4 | \$20.4 | \$20.5 | \$20.6 | \$20.7 | \$20.8 | \$21.0 | \$21.1 | \$21.3 | \$21.6 | \$21.8 | \$22.0 | 22.2 | | |
| Transfer payments...do. | \$26.8 | \$26.4 | \$26.8 | \$27.2 | \$27.3 | \$27.4 | \$26.6 | \$26.3 | \$26.1 | \$26.4 | \$26.6 | \$26.9 | \$26.4 | \$26.2 | | |
| Less personal contributions for social insur...do. | \$6.8 | \$7.0 | \$7.2 | \$7.1 | \$7.1 | \$7.1 | \$7.1 | \$7.1 | \$7.1 | \$8.1 | \$8.2 | \$8.3 | \$8.3 | 8.4 | | |
| Total nonagricultural income...do. | \$337.1 | \$339.9 | \$345.7 | \$344.5 | \$346.1 | \$346.3 | \$349.6 | \$348.8 | \$351.6 | \$353.8 | \$358.5 | \$362.7 | \$365.3 | 366.9 | | |

[†] Revised. [‡] Italicized total excludes and other footnoted figures include lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees; disbursements (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) amounted to \$0.2 billion in June; \$3.6 billion in July; and \$0.2 billion in August. [¶] Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1946; revisions for 1946-55 appear on pp. 12 ff. of the July 1958 **SURVEY** and for 1956-April 1958 on pp. 10 ff. of this issue of the **SURVEY**. [§] Includes inventory valuation adjustment. ^{||} For data in constant dollars and revised definitions for several components (also data back to 1950), see pp. 10 ff. of the December 1958 **SURVEY**. ^{||} Government sales are not deducted. ^{||} Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted quarterly totals: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All industries | mil. of dol. | 7,761 | | | 7,427 | | | 8,013 | | | 6,905 | | 18,281 | 28,319 |
| Manufacturing | do | 2,939 | | | 2,664 | | | 2,932 | | | 2,456 | | 3,056 | 3,151 |
| Durable-goods industries | do | 1,395 | | | 1,257 | | | 1,376 | | | 1,144 | | 1,452 | 1,549 |
| Nondurable-goods industries | do | 1,544 | | | 1,407 | | | 1,556 | | | 1,312 | | 1,604 | 1,602 |
| Mining | do | 239 | | | 223 | | | 254 | | | 213 | | 266 | 245 |
| Railroads | do | 202 | | | 140 | | | 156 | | | 159 | | 258 | 236 |
| Transportation, other than rail | do | 369 | | | 320 | | | 413 | | | 408 | | 538 | 498 |
| Public utilities | do | 1,511 | | | 1,633 | | | 1,717 | | | 1,199 | | 1,498 | 1,576 |
| Commercial and other | do | 2,501 | | | 2,447 | | | 2,541 | | | 2,470 | | 2,665 | 2,613 |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All industries | bil. of dol. | 30.32 | | | 29.61 | | | 29.97 | | | 30.62 | | 32.29 | 33.39 |
| Manufacturing | do | 11.53 | | | 10.86 | | | 10.58 | | | 11.20 | | 11.95 | 12.82 |
| Durable-goods industries | do | 5.57 | | | 5.16 | | | 4.86 | | | 5.26 | | 5.75 | 6.31 |
| Nondurable-goods industries | do | 5.96 | | | 5.70 | | | 5.72 | | | 5.94 | | 6.20 | 6.51 |
| Mining | do | .92 | | | .88 | | | .97 | | | .95 | | 1.02 | .97 |
| Railroads | do | .77 | | | .63 | | | .58 | | | .63 | | .99 | 1.07 |
| Transportation, other than rail | do | 1.40 | | | 1.29 | | | 1.62 | | | 1.71 | | 2.06 | 2.06 |
| Public utilities | do | 5.97 | | | 6.10 | | | 6.26 | | | 5.80 | | 5.91 | 5.94 |
| Commercial and other | do | 9.73 | | | 9.85 | | | 9.96 | | | 10.33 | | 10.36 | 10.53 |
| FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total | mil. of dol. | 2,260 | 2,396 | 2,950 | 2,952 | 3,604 | 4,031 | 3,596 | 3,312 | 2,959 | 2,255 | 2,133 | 2,200 | 2,205 |
| Farm marketings and CCC loans, total | do | 2,241 | 2,287 | 2,773 | 2,789 | 3,337 | 3,914 | 3,530 | 3,259 | 2,912 | 2,221 | 2,107 | 2,179 | 2,180 |
| Crops | do | 598 | 719 | 1,211 | 1,257 | 1,567 | 1,961 | 1,879 | 1,700 | 1,397 | 847 | 506 | 616 | 637 |
| Livestock and products, total‡ | do | 1,643 | 1,568 | 1,562 | 1,532 | 1,770 | 1,953 | 1,651 | 1,559 | 1,515 | 1,374 | 1,511 | 1,563 | 1,543 |
| Dairy products | do | 426 | 399 | 385 | 380 | 357 | 372 | 355 | 375 | 366 | 348 | 388 | 390 | 427 |
| Meat animals | do | 905 | 880 | 886 | 870 | 1,05 | 1,250 | 979 | 893 | 885 | 778 | 855 | 921 | 859 |
| Poultry and eggs | do | 279 | 261 | 272 | 275 | 292 | 313 | 302 | 271 | 288 | 222 | 248 | 221 | 220 |
| Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities | 1947-49=100 | 92 | 94 | 114 | 115 | 137 | 161 | 145 | 134 | 120 | 91 | 87 | 89 | 90 |
| Crops | do | 56 | 67 | 113 | 117 | 146 | 183 | 175 | 158 | 130 | 79 | 56 | 57 | 59 |
| Livestock and products | do | 121 | 115 | 115 | 112 | 130 | 143 | 121 | 114 | 111 | 101 | 111 | 115 | 113 |
| Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities | 1947-49=100 | 95 | 102 | 127 | 127 | 147 | 177 | 160 | 146 | 130 | 103 | 96 | 96 | 99 |
| Crops | do | 51 | 72 | 132 | 132 | 160 | 209 | 197 | 173 | 144 | 90 | 58 | 53 | 57 |
| Livestock and products | do | 129 | 124 | 123 | 123 | 138 | 153 | 132 | 126 | 120 | 113 | 123 | 129 | 131 |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted, combined index | 1947-49=100 | 127 | 131 | 125 | 136 | 140 | 143 | 144 | 140 | 142 | 147 | 149 | 152 | 153 |
| Manufactures | do | 129 | 133 | 127 | 138 | 141 | 145 | 146 | 141 | 144 | 150 | 152 | 155 | 158 |
| Durable manufactures | do | 133 | 138 | 132 | 140 | 146 | 149 | 155 | 152 | 154 | 160 | 163 | 166 | 172 |
| Primary metals‡ | do | 93 | 106 | 90 | 102 | 111 | 123 | 124 | 119 | 127 | 144 | 154 | 155 | 156 |
| Steel | do | 91 | 105 | 92 | 105 | 114 | 129 | 128 | 127 | 136 | 156 | 170 | 171 | 170 |
| Primary nonferrous metals | do | 141 | 133 | 126 | 128 | 138 | 150 | 157 | 162 | 163 | 169 | 167 | 169 | 170 |
| Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance) | do | 146 | 149 | 144 | 150 | 156 | 158 | 167 | 168 | 172 | 174 | 176 | 178 | 181 |
| Fabricated metal products | do | 119 | 125 | 123 | 133 | 141 | 136 | 136 | 134 | 135 | 138 | 142 | 145 | 150 |
| Machinery | do | 135 | 138 | 133 | 142 | 151 | 150 | 153 | 152 | 162 | 164 | 165 | 169 | 173 |
| Nonelectrical machinery | do | 124 | 125 | 120 | 119 | 128 | 127 | 131 | 133 | 142 | 147 | 149 | 152 | 154 |
| Electrical machinery | do | 159 | 162 | 158 | 186 | 195 | 194 | 197 | 190 | 199 | 202 | 196 | 201 | 209 |
| Transportation equipment‡ | do | 181 | 183 | 175 | 173 | 170 | 184 | 211 | 212 | 215 | 217 | 215 | 218 | 214 |
| Autos | do | 99 | 100 | 87 | 53 | 37 | 71 | 160 | 161 | 154 | 149 | 163 | 164 | 158 |
| Trucks | do | 96 | 91 | 76 | 78 | 67 | 89 | 112 | 100 | 110 | 133 | 138 | 143 | 152 |
| Aircraft and parts | do | 553 | 568 | 561 | 573 | 583 | 582 | 591 | 595 | 587 | 583 | 580 | 576 | 573 |
| Instruments and related products | do | 157 | 159 | 157 | 160 | 168 | 171 | 174 | 176 | 176 | 179 | 183 | 185 | 191 |
| Furniture and fixtures | do | 108 | 113 | 113 | 124 | 130 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 134 | 135 | 137 | 140 |
| Lumber and products | do | 110 | 120 | 106 | 130 | 127 | 131 | 126 | 109 | 116 | 124 | 125 | 133 | 140 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | do | 141 | 148 | 148 | 155 | 160 | 155 | 153 | 145 | 141 | 145 | 156 | 166 | 171 |
| Miscellaneous manufactures | do | 125 | 130 | 126 | 135 | 143 | 147 | 144 | 137 | 133 | 139 | 142 | 145 | 149 |
| Nondurable manufactures | do | 124 | 128 | 123 | 135 | 137 | 142 | 138 | 130 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 142 | 145 |
| Food and beverage manufactures | do | 110 | 118 | 119 | 126 | 131 | 129 | 120 | 110 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 114 | 116 |
| Food manufacturers‡ | do | 106 | 114 | 116 | 127 | 134 | 130 | 121 | 112 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 113 | 113 |
| Meat products | do | 115 | 121 | 115 | 120 | 130 | 138 | 134 | 133 | 139 | 140 | 133 | 136 | 129 |
| Bakery products | do | 100 | 103 | 104 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 102 |
| Beverages | do | 122 | 138 | 128 | 122 | 119 | 124 | 113 | 104 | 95 | 105 | 113 | 124 | 124 |
| Alcoholic beverages | do | 112 | 125 | 107 | 104 | 108 | 124 | 111 | 94 | 91 | 100 | 109 | 119 | 119 |
| Tobacco manufactures | do | 118 | 125 | 109 | 130 | 125 | 130 | 128 | 103 | 121 | 130 | 121 | 129 | 128 |
| Textile-mill products‡ | do | 93 | 94 | 86 | 103 | 103 | 109 | 107 | 100 | 107 | 113 | 113 | 117 | 119 |
| Cotton and synthetic fabrics | do | 98 | 100 | 86 | 107 | 111 | 112 | 118 | 106 | 119 | 122 | 122 | 131 | 129 |
| Wool textiles | do | 71 | 82 | 67 | 76 | 75 | 75 | 71 | 62 | | | | | |
| Apparel and allied products | do | 105 | 106 | 99 | 117 | 113 | 121 | 117 | 105 | 120 | 128 | 130 | 128 | 126 |
| Leather and products | do | 92 | 99 | 92 | 108 | 105 | 109 | 108 | 102 | 110 | 120 | 116 | 113 | 113 |
| Paper and allied products | do | 153 | 159 | 145 | 168 | 169 | 181 | 170 | 153 | 166 | 177 | 176 | 185 | 180 |
| Pulp and paper | do | 147 | 153 | 137 | 159 | 159 | 171 | 164 | 148 | 161 | 171 | 171 | 179 | 175 |
| Printing and publishing | do | 139 | 137 | 132 | 136 | 142 | 147 | 146 | 140 | 139 | 142 | 148 | 150 | 148 |
| Chemicals and allied products | do | 177 | 177 | 174 | 182 | 187 | 195 | 195 | 198 | 202 | 204 | 208 | 207 | |
| Industrial chemicals | do | 184 | 184 | 183 | 190 | 202 | 211 | 214 | 218 | 226 | 231 | 236 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products | do | 127 | 131 | 133 | 140 | 138 | 137 | 140 | 144 | 146 | 148 | 148 | 138 | 143 |
| Petroleum refining | do | 136 | 141 | 146 | 149 | 148 | 147 | 151 | 159 | 160 | 157 | 154 | 147 | 150 |
| Rubber products | do | 112 | 122 | 103 | 127 | 137 | 143 | 145 | 137 | 150 | 158 | 159 | 138 | 132 |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Estimates for April-June 1959 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. § Estimates for July-September 1959 based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. Anticipated expenditures for the year 1959, and comparative data for 1956-58, appear on p. 4 of the June 1959 SURVEY.

§ Includes data not shown separately.

¶ Revisions of annual data for 1946-55 appear on pp. 18 and 19 of the November 1958 SURVEY; revised monthly data for January 1956-April 1958 will be shown later.

** Revisions for 1956 for the seasonally adjusted indexes of industrial production and consumer durables output appear on p. 18 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| New orders, net (unadjusted), total | 25,032 | 26,359 | 25,239 | 26,096 | 26,855 | 28,667 | 27,368 | 28,033 | 28,215 | 28,916 | 31,868 | 30,994 | 30,111 |
| Durable-goods industries, total \$ [◎] | do | 11,486 | 12,727 | 11,667 | 11,807 | 12,301 | 13,395 | 13,452 | 13,796 | 13,897 | 14,759 | 16,452 | 15,858 |
| Primary metal | do | 1,758 | 1,872 | 1,768 | 2,006 | 2,136 | 2,341 | 2,265 | 2,204 | 2,285 | 3,450 | 3,033 | 2,671 |
| Fabricated metal | do | 1,362 | 1,436 | 1,501 | 1,599 | 1,673 | 1,666 | 1,393 | 1,429 | 1,462 | 1,601 | 1,688 | 1,665 |
| Machinery (including electrical) ^{\$} | do | 3,681 | 3,958 | 3,601 | 3,666 | 4,020 | 3,929 | 3,656 | 4,052 | 3,868 | 4,229 | 5,193 | 4,679 |
| Electrical | do | 1,670 | 1,762 | 1,475 | 1,762 | 1,722 | 1,676 | 1,885 | 1,518 | 1,628 | 2,133 | 1,791 | 1,738 |
| Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles) | mil. of dol. | 2,255 | 2,808 | 2,366 | 1,866 | 1,630 | 2,674 | 3,587 | 3,501 | 3,057 | 2,884 | 3,614 | 3,792 |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total | do | 13,546 | 13,632 | 13,572 | 14,289 | 14,554 | 15,272 | 13,916 | 14,237 | 14,318 | 14,157 | 15,416 | 15,136 |
| Industries with unfilled orders [?] | do | 2,920 | 2,998 | 2,806 | 3,139 | 3,096 | 3,420 | 3,213 | 3,026 | 3,112 | 3,313 | 3,557 | 3,442 |
| Industries without unfilled orders [¶] | do | 10,626 | 10,634 | 10,766 | 11,150 | 11,458 | 11,852 | 10,703 | 11,211 | 11,206 | 10,844 | 11,859 | 11,694 |
| New orders, net (seas. adjusted), total | do | 24,998 | 25,785 | 26,450 | 26,096 | 27,047 | 27,903 | 27,797 | 28,365 | 28,502 | 29,702 | 30,229 | 31,206 |
| Durable-goods industries, total \$ [◎] | do | 11,423 | 12,245 | 12,512 | 12,177 | 12,859 | 13,530 | 13,574 | 13,673 | 13,900 | 14,918 | 15,323 | 15,796 |
| Primary metal | do | 1,671 | 1,952 | 2,044 | 2,063 | 2,334 | 2,414 | 2,262 | 2,210 | 2,727 | 3,236 | 2,681 | 2,826 |
| Fabricated metal | do | 1,322 | 1,496 | 1,501 | 1,523 | 1,578 | 1,602 | 1,601 | 1,458 | 1,523 | 1,685 | 1,608 | 1,632 |
| Machinery (including electrical) ^{\$} | do | 3,690 | 3,592 | 3,770 | 3,851 | 4,242 | 3,975 | 4,019 | 4,047 | 3,937 | 4,198 | 4,839 | 4,632 |
| Electrical | do | 1,674 | 1,511 | 1,650 | 1,578 | 1,849 | 1,703 | 1,872 | 1,890 | 1,564 | 1,682 | 2,094 | 1,822 |
| Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles) | mil. of dol. | 2,265 | 2,678 | 2,691 | 2,245 | 1,946 | 2,835 | 3,007 | 2,958 | 3,038 | 3,038 | 3,437 | 3,655 |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total | do | 13,575 | 13,540 | 13,988 | 13,919 | 14,188 | 14,373 | 14,223 | 14,692 | 14,602 | 14,784 | 14,906 | 15,410 |
| Industries with unfilled orders [?] | do | 2,920 | 2,828 | 2,954 | 2,990 | 3,127 | 3,196 | 3,150 | 3,289 | 3,143 | 3,381 | 3,453 | 3,662 |
| Industries without unfilled orders [¶] | do | 10,655 | 10,712 | 10,984 | 10,929 | 11,061 | 11,177 | 11,073 | 11,403 | 11,459 | 11,403 | 11,453 | 11,748 |
| Unfilled orders, end of month (unadj.), total | do | 46,116 | 46,353 | 46,747 | 46,700 | 46,232 | 46,079 | 46,718 | 46,797 | 47,683 | 49,097 | 50,376 | 50,485 |
| Durable-goods industries, total \$ [◎] | do | 43,543 | 43,686 | 44,036 | 43,963 | 43,577 | 43,388 | 43,929 | 44,008 | 44,839 | 46,097 | 47,244 | 47,292 |
| Primary metal | do | 3,738 | 3,558 | 3,694 | 3,800 | 3,807 | 3,908 | 4,174 | 4,351 | 4,991 | 6,121 | 6,302 | 6,086 |
| Fabricated metal | do | 3,050 | 3,034 | 3,102 | 3,169 | 3,086 | 3,068 | 3,046 | 3,060 | 3,105 | 3,316 | 3,382 | 3,312 |
| Machinery (including electrical) | do | 16,093 | 16,084 | 16,230 | 16,281 | 16,308 | 16,125 | 16,045 | 16,012 | 16,083 | 16,187 | 16,755 | 16,854 |
| Electrical | do | 9,287 | 9,425 | 9,629 | 9,530 | 9,534 | 9,391 | 9,339 | 9,381 | 9,319 | 9,279 | 9,621 | 9,667 |
| Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles) | mil. of dol. | 16,783 | 16,954 | 16,884 | 16,647 | 16,184 | 16,270 | 16,649 | 16,504 | 16,286 | 15,955 | 16,078 | 16,233 |
| Nondurable-goods industries, total | do | 2,573 | 2,667 | 2,711 | 2,737 | 2,655 | 2,691 | 2,789 | 2,789 | 2,844 | 3,000 | 3,132 | 3,193 |
| BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS[♂] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New incorporations (48 States), number | 11,943 | 11,901 | 12,454 | 12,234 | 12,932 | 13,633 | 12,090 | 16,458 | 18,765 | 15,745 | 18,119 | 17,554 | 16,660 |
| INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES[♂] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Failures, total, number | 1,341 | 1,260 | 1,253 | 1,127 | 1,039 | 1,271 | 1,121 | 1,082 | 1,273 | 1,161 | 1,263 | 1,292 | 1,135 |
| Commercial service | do | 108 | 99 | 99 | 106 | 87 | 99 | 97 | 88 | 96 | 104 | 117 | 121 |
| Construction | do | 207 | 161 | 181 | 158 | 163 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 188 | 164 | 185 | 166 |
| Manufacturing and mining | do | 242 | 235 | 255 | 206 | 187 | 215 | 190 | 185 | 215 | 207 | 210 | 202 |
| Retail trade | do | 659 | 640 | 613 | 549 | 506 | 657 | 550 | 515 | 642 | 582 | 625 | 567 |
| Wholesale trade | do | 125 | 125 | 108 | 108 | 96 | 124 | 108 | 118 | 132 | 104 | 126 | 93 |
| Liabilities (current), total, thous. of dol. | 56,246 | 61,445 | 65,375 | 50,765 | 48,103 | 47,268 | 56,718 | 57,066 | 73,564 | 58,592 | 65,051 | 71,907 | 50,917 |
| Commercial service | do | 3,812 | 7,719 | 4,164 | 3,126 | 2,046 | 5,306 | 5,881 | 3,590 | 6,559 | 4,547 | 5,304 | 3,336 |
| Construction | do | 10,771 | 7,390 | 13,966 | 8,687 | 7,841 | 6,771 | 9,483 | 10,058 | 8,274 | 6,911 | 11,589 | 8,519 |
| Manufacturing and mining | do | 17,912 | 18,959 | 22,673 | 15,742 | 18,167 | 12,141 | 19,496 | 18,411 | 17,062 | 17,444 | 22,558 | 16,501 |
| Retail trade | do | 18,279 | 21,692 | 18,784 | 14,347 | 14,112 | 16,103 | 16,549 | 14,397 | 33,197 | 22,327 | 20,348 | 22,839 |
| Wholesale trade | do | 5,472 | 5,685 | 5,788 | 5,863 | 5,937 | 6,947 | 5,309 | 10,613 | 8,472 | 7,363 | 5,252 | 13,950 |
| Failure annual rate (seas. adj.) [*] , No. per 10,000 concerns | 55.3 | 57.3 | 58.2 | 54.0 | 53.4 | 57.4 | 55.9 | 51.3 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 50.4 | 52.0 | 48.3 |

COMMODITY PRICES

| PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS[†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Prices received, all farm products | 1910-14=100 | 256 | 250 | 250 | 248 | 255 | 249 | 247 | 244 | 245 | 243 | 244 | 245 |
| Crops | do | 232 | 223 | 222 | 221 | 228 | 221 | 218 | 213 | 215 | 218 | 220 | 223 |
| Commercial vegetables | do | 251 | 208 | 192 | 176 | 182 | 205 | 234 | 220 | 267 | 268 | 264 | 254 |
| Cotton | do | 246 | 246 | 260 | 281 | 292 | 281 | 273 | 256 | 238 | 254 | 264 | 266 |
| Feed grains and hay | do | 161 | 164 | 163 | 160 | 157 | 149 | 143 | 151 | 152 | 154 | 155 | 161 |
| Food grains | do | 222 | 199 | 192 | 192 | 196 | 201 | 199 | 199 | 203 | 205 | 205 | 199 |
| Fruit | do | 264 | 270 | 274 | 265 | 320 | 267 | 241 | 217 | 211 | 225 | 218 | 223 |
| Oil-bearing crops | do | 233 | 234 | 228 | 230 | 217 | 212 | 210 | 214 | 218 | 221 | 223 | 228 |
| Potatoes (incl. dry edible beans) | do | 200 | 168 | 163 | 136 | 124 | 111 | 121 | 126 | 129 | 123 | 117 | 135 |
| Tobacco | do | 474 | 474 | 478 | 478 | 485 | 499 | 498 | 504 | 499 | 505 | 508 | 509 |
| Livestock and products | do | 276 | 272 | 274 | 278 | 274 | 273 | 270 | 270 | 265 | 264 | 261 | 258 |
| Dairy products | do | 231 | 227 | 238 | 248 | 263 | 270 | 272 | 264 | 258 | 249 | 240 | 232 |
| Meat animals | do | 352 | 348 | 348 | 337 | 340 | 333 | 329 | 328 | 322 | 327 | 336 | 338 |
| Poultry and eggs | do | 173 | 169 | 167 | 165 | 171 | 162 | 161 | 155 | 159 | 154 | 135 | 124 |
| Wool | do | 201 | 215 | 211 | 211 | 204 | 203 | 199 | 200 | 197 | 197 | 220 | 241 |
| Prices paid: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities and services | do | 275 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 276 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 276 |
| Family living items | do | 288 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 286 | 287 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 288 |
| Production items | do | 266 | 265 | 264 | 265 | 265 | 265 | 263 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 269 | 267 |
| All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates | 1910-14=100 | 295 | 294 | 293 | 293 | 294 | 294 | 295 | 298 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 298 |
| Parity ratio [⊕] | do | 87 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 81 |

* Revised. [†] Corrections of March 1955 new orders figures in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS appear in corresponding note in October 1957 SURVEY and later issues. [◎] Includes data not shown separately. [○] Includes textiles, leather, paper, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable-goods industries are zero. [¶] For these industries (food, beverages, tobacco, apparel, petroleum, chemicals, and rubber), sales are considered equal to new orders. [♂] Data are from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. * New series; based on number of concerns listed in Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. Data back to 1934 are available upon request. [‡] Revised beginning September 1952 to incorporate information from the 1955 Farm Expenditure Survey. The changes include: (1) Revision of weights, (2) linkage of the new indexes to the former series as of September 1952, and (3) expansion and improvement of commodity coverage. Unpublished revisions (prior to April 1958) will be shown later. [⊕] Ratio of prices received to prices paid (including interest, taxes, and wage rates).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| COMMODITY PRICES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL PRICES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities (U. S. Department of Commerce index) 1935-39=100 | 220.6 | 220.6 | 221.0 | 220.5 | 220.7 | 220.3 | 220.7 | 220.0 | 220.0 | 219.6 | (1) | | | |
| Consumer price index (U. S. Department of Labor): All items 1947-49=100 | 123.6 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 124.0 | |
| Apparel do | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.6 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 107.5 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.3 | |
| Food do | 121.6 | 121.6 | 121.7 | 120.7 | 120.3 | 119.7 | 119.4 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 118.2 | 117.7 | 117.6 | 117.7 | |
| Dairy products do | 111.8 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 113.8 | 112.9 | 112.6 | |
| Fruits and vegetables do | 137.4 | 134.3 | 131.9 | 124.9 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 120.1 | 121.7 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 123.6 | 125.6 | |
| Meats, poultry, and fish do | 116.6 | 118.3 | 119.2 | 117.7 | 115.8 | 114.6 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.8 | 112.6 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 111.6 | |
| Housing ♀ do | 127.8 | 127.8 | 127.7 | 127.9 | 127.9 | 128.0 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.5 | 128.7 | 128.7 | 128.8 | 128.8 | |
| Gas and electricity do | 116.5 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 117.5 | 118.0 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 118.7 | |
| Housefurnishings do | 104.0 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.7 | |
| Rent do | 137.5 | 137.7 | 137.8 | 138.1 | 138.2 | 138.3 | 138.4 | 138.7 | 138.8 | 139.0 | 139.1 | 139.3 | 139.3 | |
| Medical care do | 143.7 | 144.2 | 145.0 | 145.3 | 147.1 | 147.4 | 147.6 | 148.0 | 149.0 | 149.2 | 149.6 | 150.2 | 150.2 | |
| Personal care do | 128.5 | 128.6 | 128.9 | 128.7 | 128.8 | 129.1 | 129.0 | 129.4 | 129.8 | 129.7 | 130.0 | 130.7 | 130.7 | |
| Reading and recreation do | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 117.0 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 117.3 | 117.7 | 117.8 | 117.8 | |
| Transportation do | 138.7 | 138.9 | 140.3 | 141.0 | 141.3 | 142.7 | 144.5 | 144.3 | 144.1 | 144.3 | 144.9 | 145.3 | 145.4 | |
| Private do | 128.0 | 128.0 | 129.3 | 130.1 | 130.4 | 131.8 | 133.6 | 133.1 | 133.3 | 134.0 | 134.4 | 134.5 | 134.5 | |
| Public do | 186.1 | 187.7 | 189.5 | 189.5 | 190.4 | 191.1 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 191.8 | 192.0 | 192.6 | 192.7 | 192.7 | |
| Other goods and services do | 127.2 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 127.1 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.4 | 127.3 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 128.4 | |
| WHOLESALE PRICES†‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (U. S. Department of Labor indexes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities 1947-49=100 | 119.5 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 119.2 | 119.5 | 119.5 | 119.6 | 120.0 | 119.9 | 119.6 |
| By stage of processing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude materials for further processing do | 101.7 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 98.2 |
| Intermediates materials, supplies etc. do | 124.9 | 124.7 | 125.0 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 126.3 | 126.3 | 126.5 | 126.7 | 127.2 | 127.4 | 127.1 | |
| Finished goods do | 121.0 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 120.6 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 120.6 | 120.8 | 120.6 | 120.4 | |
| Farm products ♀ do | 98.5 | 95.6 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 90.6 | 91.5 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 92.4 | 90.8 | 89.9 |
| Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried do | 122.0 | 102.0 | 106.3 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 101.5 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 102.5 | 105.9 | 93.6 | 114.2 | 107.0 |
| Grains do | 84.2 | 81.3 | 79.8 | 77.3 | 76.1 | 76.8 | 75.3 | 76.1 | 77.0 | 77.7 | 79.7 | 78.6 | 78.2 | |
| Livestock and live poultry do | 99.8 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 94.0 | 91.5 | 88.4 | 90.1 | 87.6 | 90.3 | 88.4 | 91.1 | 90.6 | 89.6 | |
| Foods, processed ♀ do | 112.9 | 113.5 | 112.7 | 111.3 | 111.1 | 110.0 | 109.5 | 108.8 | 108.7 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 108.1 | |
| Cereal and bakery products do | 117.9 | 118.5 | 117.5 | 116.9 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 117.4 | 117.7 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 119.5 | 119.2 | |
| Dairy products and ice cream do | 110.6 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 112.2 | 113.7 | 113.5 | 113.4 | 113.5 | 113.0 | 113.0 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 111.9 | |
| Fruits and vegetables, canned and frozen do | 108.2 | 110.3 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 112.1 | 112.9 | 113.0 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.9 |
| Meats, poultry, and fish do | 112.8 | 114.1 | 112.1 | 108.2 | 107.1 | 103.5 | 102.5 | 101.4 | 103.3 | 100.9 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 101.9 |
| Commodities other than farm prod. and foods do | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.6 | 126.1 | 126.2 | 126.4 | 126.8 | 127.2 | 127.5 | 127.8 | 128.1 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 128.1 |
| Chemicals and allied products ♀ do | 110.8 | 110.7 | 110.4 | 110.0 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 110.2 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 109.9 | |
| Chemicals, industrial do | 123.9 | 123.5 | 123.1 | 122.8 | 122.7 | 123.6 | 123.7 | 124.0 | 123.7 | 123.6 | 123.9 | 123.8 | 123.8 | |
| Drugs and pharmaceuticals do | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.4 | |
| Fats and oils, inedible do | 61.5 | 61.9 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 61.5 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 58.5 | |
| Fertilizer materials do | 110.3 | 110.3 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 106.3 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 107.6 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.6 | |
| Prepared paint do | 128.4 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 128.4 | 128.3 | 128.3 | 128.3 | |
| Fuel, power, and lighting materials ♀ do | 110.3 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 111.4 | 111.0 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 113.9 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 114.0 | 113.4 | 111.2 | |
| Coal do | 119.7 | 120.3 | 121.1 | 121.9 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 123.7 | 123.3 | 122.6 | 124.6 | 119.3 | 118.9 | 119.6 | |
| Electric power January 1958=100 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | |
| Gas fuels do | 98.3 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 102.0 | 104.1 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 107.8 | 112.7 | 112.0 | 113.1 | 108.6 | 109.9 | 106.8 |
| Petroleum and products 1947-49=100 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 117.1 | 119.2 | 119.7 | 117.5 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 118.2 | 119.5 | 119.9 | 119.4 | 118.3 | 115.0 |
| Furniture, other household durables ♀ do | 123.2 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 123.0 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 123.5 | 123.4 | 123.5 | 123.6 | |
| Appliances, household do | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 104.9 | |
| Furniture, household do | 122.8 | 122.5 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 123.0 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.1 | 124.0 | |
| Radio receivers and phonographs do | 91.1 | 91.2 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | |
| Television receivers do | 70.7 | 70.0 | 71.1 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 69.3 | 70.3 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 | |
| Hides, skins, and leather products ♀ do | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 108.5 | 117.8 | 118.5 | 118.9 |
| Footwear do | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.9 | 122.8 | 122.9 | 123.1 | 123.2 | 123.6 | 123.6 | 129.5 | 130.2 | |
| Hides and skins do | 55.4 | 57.0 | 58.1 | 60.4 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 65.1 | 66.6 | 68.7 | 73.0 | 87.7 | 108.5 | 98.6 | 106.7 |
| Leather do | 91.1 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 92.8 | 94.7 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 103.6 | 120.4 | 124.5 | 125.1 | |
| Lumber and wood products do | 115.9 | 116.4 | 116.8 | 118.6 | 120.4 | 120.8 | 120.0 | 119.8 | 120.5 | 122.5 | 124.2 | 126.3 | 128.2 | |
| Lumber do | 116.7 | 116.8 | 116.7 | 119.0 | 121.0 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 121.0 | 123.1 | 126.8 | 128.9 | 130.0 | |
| Machinery and motive products ♀ do | 149.4 | 149.5 | 149.5 | 149.5 | 149.4 | 149.9 | 151.2 | 151.5 | 151.8 | 152.0 | 152.2 | 152.1 | 152.5 | 152.8 |
| Agricultural machinery and equip. do | 138.4 | 138.3 | 138.4 | 137.7 | 138.9 | 139.2 | 141.8 | 142.9 | 142.9 | 143.0 | 144.3 | 143.3 | 143.3 | |
| Construction machinery and equip. do | 165.5 | 165.5 | 165.6 | 165.6 | 166.0 | 166.8 | 168.0 | 170.3 | 171.4 | 171.9 | 172.0 | 171.9 | 172.1 | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment do | 152.3 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 152.8 | 152.7 | 152.7 | 152.4 | 152.4 | 152.6 | 152.5 | 153.1 | 153.0 | 154.1 | 153.7 |
| Motor vehicles do | 139.0 | 139.0 | 139.0 | 139.0 | 139.7 | 142.8 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 143.2 | 143.2 | 143.2 | 143.2 | 143.2 | |
| Metals and metal products ♀ do | 148.6 | 148.8 | 148.8 | 150.8 | 151.3 | 152.2 | 153.0 | 153.0 | 152.9 | 153.4 | 153.6 | 152.8 | 153.0 | 153.4 |
| Heating equipment do | 120.8 | 121.0 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 121.5 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.4 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 122.0 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 121.7 |
| Iron and steel do | 166.2 | 166.7 | 167.0 | 171.3 | 171.8 | 171.4 | 171.7 | 172.0 | 172.0 | 172.5 | 171.9 | 170.8 | 170.4 | 171.3 |
| Nonferrous metals do | 123.9 | 124.8 | 124.9 | 126.1 | 127.3 | 130.8 | 133.7 | 133.2 | 133.1 | 134.1 | 136.1 | 137.4 | 136.2 | 136.4 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, structural ♀ do | 135.4 | 135.2 | 135.3 | 135.2 | 136.7 | 136.7 | 136.7 | 136.9 | 137.2 | 137.5 | 137.7 | 138.3 | 138.4 | 137.6 |
| Clay products do | 155.6 | 155.6 | 155.6 | 155.6 | 158.2 | 158.2 | 158.4 | 158.8 | 159.3 | 159.6 | 160.9 | 160.1 | 160.2 | |
| Concrete products do | 128.2 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 128.1 | 128.4 | 128.6 | 129.0 | 129.3 | 129.4 | 129.7 | 129.7 | |
| Gypsum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- ber | October | Novem- ber | Decem- ber | Janu- ary | Februa- ry | March | April | May | June |

COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| As measured by— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale prices..... | 1947-49=100 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 83.6 |
| Consumer prices..... | do | 80.9 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.7 | 80.6 | 80.6 |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY†

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New construction (unadjusted), total..... | mil. of dol. | 3,991 | 4,343 | 4,526 | 4,666 | 4,745 | 4,760 | 4,532 | 4,139 | 3,719 | 3,469 | 3,841 | 4,252 | 4,645 | 4,979 |
| Private, total..... | do | 2,728 | 2,934 | 3,054 | 3,126 | 3,157 | 3,176 | 3,142 | 2,941 | 2,617 | 2,496 | 2,722 | 2,978 | 3,239 | 3,466 |
| Residential (nonfarm)..... | do | 1,420 | 1,558 | 1,648 | 1,710 | 1,746 | 1,788 | 1,788 | 1,679 | 1,471 | 1,374 | 1,562 | 1,779 | 1,933 | 2,052 |
| New dwelling units..... | do | 1,013 | 1,123 | 1,207 | 1,276 | 1,327 | 1,362 | 1,375 | 1,329 | 1,170 | 1,080 | 1,230 | 1,350 | 1,425 | 1,510 |
| Additions and alterations..... | do | 355 | 382 | 388 | 382 | 366 | 370 | 354 | 291 | 243 | 238 | 276 | 372 | 447 | 477 |
| Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total..... | mil. of dol. | 695 | 732 | 748 | 738 | 736 | 743 | 754 | 716 | 655 | 636 | 625 | 627 | 687 | 762 |
| Industrial..... | do | 200 | 187 | 178 | 171 | 167 | 167 | 170 | 168 | 165 | 160 | 154 | 150 | 154 | 161 |
| Commercial..... | do | 287 | 318 | 329 | 319 | 318 | 322 | 331 | 310 | 273 | 268 | 270 | 276 | 320 | 364 |
| Farm construction..... | do | 143 | 156 | 165 | 170 | 157 | 131 | 112 | 98 | 109 | 112 | 124 | 137 | 158 | 175 |
| Public utility..... | do | 453 | 469 | 473 | 491 | 500 | 497 | 471 | 432 | 368 | 362 | 398 | 422 | 446 | 460 |
| Public, total..... | do | 1,263 | 1,409 | 1,472 | 1,540 | 1,588 | 1,584 | 1,390 | 1,198 | 1,102 | 973 | 1,119 | 1,274 | 1,406 | 1,513 |
| Nonresidential buildings..... | do | 387 | 411 | 423 | 430 | 427 | 429 | 386 | 367 | 359 | 326 | 367 | 385 | 386 | 406 |
| Military facilities..... | do | 107 | 126 | 125 | 129 | 155 | 164 | 166 | 118 | 107 | 91 | 100 | 112 | 125 | 135 |
| Highway..... | do | 448 | 536 | 572 | 611 | 627 | 620 | 494 | 388 | 320 | 260 | 320 | 415 | 505 | 575 |
| Other types..... | do | 321 | 336 | 352 | 370 | 379 | 371 | 344 | 325 | 316 | 296 | 352 | 362 | 390 | 397 |
| New construction (seasonally adjusted), total..... | do | 3,930 | 3,956 | 4,030 | 4,042 | 4,105 | 4,198 | 4,356 | 4,451 | 4,553 | 4,523 | 4,654 | 4,631 | 4,612 | 4,544 |
| Private, total..... | do | 2,714 | 2,729 | 2,771 | 2,789 | 2,821 | 2,872 | 2,948 | 3,030 | 3,109 | 3,124 | 3,166 | 3,220 | 3,244 | 3,228 |
| Residential (nonfarm)..... | do | 1,406 | 1,423 | 1,470 | 1,500 | 1,535 | 1,590 | 1,658 | 1,733 | 1,793 | 1,812 | 1,867 | 1,931 | 1,939 | 1,893 |
| Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total..... | mil. of dol. | 723 | 718 | 718 | 703 | 697 | 694 | 702 | 699 | 691 | 694 | 685 | 688 | 716 | 742 |
| Industrial..... | do | 208 | 195 | 188 | 178 | 174 | 173 | 174 | 174 | 160 | 160 | 156 | 153 | 157 | 163 |
| Commercial..... | do | 298 | 303 | 307 | 300 | 297 | 295 | 298 | 300 | 304 | 308 | 305 | 311 | 334 | 344 |
| Farm construction..... | do | 130 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 131 | 147 | 144 | 146 | 144 | 143 | 146 |
| Public utility..... | do | 440 | 443 | 436 | 440 | 442 | 440 | 443 | 449 | 400 | 458 | 452 | 443 | 433 | 433 |
| Public, total..... | do | 1,216 | 1,227 | 1,259 | 1,253 | 1,284 | 1,326 | 1,408 | 1,421 | 1,444 | 1,399 | 1,488 | 1,411 | 1,358 | 1,316 |
| Nonresidential buildings..... | do | 383 | 383 | 394 | 389 | 387 | 397 | 395 | 400 | 396 | 397 | 395 | 388 | 383 | 380 |
| Military facilities..... | do | 107 | 111 | 112 | 109 | 124 | 134 | 160 | 135 | 127 | 125 | 133 | 135 | 125 | 118 |
| Highway..... | do | 416 | 420 | 432 | 438 | 442 | 457 | 510 | 524 | 552 | 500 | 582 | 512 | 472 | 449 |

CONTRACT AWARDS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Construction contracts in 48 States (F. W. Dodge Corp.)† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total valuation..... | mil. of dol. | 3,403 | 3,820 | 3,607 | 3,467 | 3,216 | 3,309 | 2,594 | 2,282 | 2,319 | 2,307 | 3,340 | 3,778 | 3,542 | ----- |
| Public ownership..... | do | 1,463 | 1,720 | 1,550 | 1,233 | 1,049 | 1,071 | 927 | 887 | 800 | 800 | 869 | 1,207 | 1,094 | ----- |
| Private ownership..... | do | 1,939 | 2,100 | 2,058 | 2,234 | 2,167 | 2,238 | 1,667 | 1,395 | 1,519 | 1,507 | 2,471 | 2,571 | 2,447 | ----- |
| Nonresidential buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Floor area..... | thous. of sq. ft. | 76,099 | 68,128 | 75,453 | 75,653 | 62,943 | 69,698 | 57,331 | 52,569 | 55,865 | 50,192 | 69,202 | 87,585 | 78,854 | ----- |
| Valuation..... | mil. of dol. | 1,124 | 976 | 1,076 | 1,079 | 892 | 955 | 775 | 748 | 818 | 704 | 913 | 1,187 | 1,072 | ----- |
| Residential buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Floor area..... | thous. of sq. ft. | 124,189 | 125,122 | 140,037 | 131,709 | 130,373 | 143,784 | 107,112 | 88,236 | 92,468 | 95,248 | 139,389 | 162,246 | 149,711 | ----- |
| Valuation..... | mil. of dol. | 1,346 | 1,364 | 1,557 | 1,451 | 1,460 | 1,595 | 1,206 | 981 | 1,022 | 1,073 | 1,541 | 1,831 | 1,677 | ----- |
| Public works: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valuation..... | do | 713 | 876 | 723 | 705 | 541 | 532 | 518 | 481 | 372 | 403 | 478 | 638 | 632 | ----- |
| Utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valuation..... | do | 220 | 603 | 250 | 232 | 323 | 228 | 95 | 72 | 108 | 126 | 408 | 122 | 161 | ----- |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Contract awards (ENR)§ | mil. of dol. | 2,314 | 1,900 | 2,482 | 1,622 | 1,348 | 1,621 | 1,112 | 1,352 | 1,641 | 1,314 | 1,644 | 1,905 | 1,967 | 1,877 |
| Highway concrete pavement contract awards:¶ | thous. of sq. yd. | 11,761 | 12,129 | 18,366 | 11,173 | 10,354 | 7,905 | 8,589 | 10,261 | 8,964 | 6,756 | 7,255 | 9,171 | 9,338 | 10,222 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total..... | do | 3,689 | 2,741 | 6,631 | 1,256 | 512 | 143 | 604 | 794 | 2,076 | 996 | 981 | 848 | 809 | 1,088 |
| Airports..... | do | 4,261 | 6,450 | 7,999 | 6,520 | 6,609 | 5,189 | 5,697 | 6,775 | 4,775 | 4,531 | 4,333 | 5,115 | 5,015 | 5,792 |
| Roads..... | do | 3,691 | 2,938 | 3,737 | 3,398 | 3,233 | 2,572 | 2,288 | 2,692 | 2,114 | 1,229 | 1,941 | 3,207 | 3,515 | 3,342 |
| Streets and alleys..... | do | 7.2 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | ----- |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| NEW DWELLING UNITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (U.S. Department of Labor) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, privately and publicly owned..... | thousands | 108.5 | 113.0 | 112.8 | 124.0 | 121.0 | 115.0 | 109.4 | 91.2 | 87.0 | 94.5 | 121.0 | 137.0 | 134.0 | 136.0 |
| Privately owned, total..... | do | 101.3 | 101.3 | 108.6 | 114.6 | 110.9 | 112.9 | 107.0 | 89.5 | 84.1 | 93.5 | 118.1 | 133.2 | 130.6 | 131.2 |
| In metropolitan areas..... | do | 69.5 | 70.6 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 76.9 | 78.3 | 72.3 | 62.8 | 59.7 | 60.8 | 80.2 | 93.1 | 90.6 | 89.3 |
| Publicly owned..... | do | 7.2 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Privately owned, total..... | do | 1,039.0 | 1,057.0 | 1,174.0 | 1,228.0 | 1,255.0 | 1,303.0 | 1,427.0 | 1,432.0 | 1,364.0 | 1,403.0 | 1,403.0 | 1,390.0 | 1,340.0 | 1,370.0 |
| Residential construction authorized, all permit-issuing places: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New dwelling units, total..... | thousands | 292.0 | 95.8 | 98.5 | 95.7 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 83.1 | 69.3 | 71.3 | 72.3 | 109.6 | 120.5 | ----- | ----- |
| Privately financed, total..... | do | 286.2 | 88.5 | 96.4 | 91.6 | 93.6 | 98.7 | 81.0 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 71.4 | 108.4 | 116.6 | ----- | ----- |
| Units in 1 family structures..... | do | 268.0 | 71.3 | 74.7 | 72.9 | 75.3 | 79.0 | 60.6 | 50.2 | 49.0 | 52.5 | 81.4 | 89.1 | ----- | ----- |
| Units in 2 family structures..... | do | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.3</td | | | | | | | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department of Commerce composite—1947-49=100 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 141 | 141 |
| American Appraisals Co., The: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average, 30 cities—1913=100 | 677 | 680 | 681 | 683 | 690 | 691 | 692 | 693 | 694 | 696 | 698 | 703 | 705 | 705 |
| Atlanta—do— | 737 | 737 | 737 | 738 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 756 | 768 | 768 | 771 | 771 | 771 | 771 |
| New York—do— | 730 | 730 | 736 | 737 | 741 | 741 | 741 | 753 | 753 | 753 | 753 | 754 | 754 | 755 |
| San Francisco—do— | 619 | 635 | 635 | 637 | 639 | 640 | 641 | 641 | 641 | 641 | 644 | 658 | 658 | 658 |
| St. Louis—do— | 670 | 670 | 670 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 671 | 672 | 672 | 672 | 672 | 688 | 688 | 688 |
| Associated General Contractors (all types)—do— | 498 | 498 | 502 | 503 | 504 | 504 | 504 | 505 | 505 | 506 | 507 | 509 | 511 | 516 |
| E. H. Boeckh and Associates: § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average, 20 cities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apartments, hotels, and office buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick and concrete—U.S. avg. 1926-29=100 | 292.2 | 294.7 | 296.1 | 296.7 | 296.9 | 298.3 | 298.8 | 299.6 | 301.1 | 301.2 | 301.4 | 302.8 | 304.7 | 307.6 |
| Brick and steel—do— | 283.5 | 285.8 | 286.9 | 287.7 | 288.0 | 289.6 | 290.1 | 290.7 | 291.9 | 292.1 | 292.2 | 293.5 | 295.2 | 297.5 |
| Brick and wood—do— | 281.6 | 283.4 | 284.3 | 285.5 | 285.6 | 286.7 | 287.0 | 287.4 | 288.5 | 289.3 | 289.5 | 290.9 | 292.3 | 294.3 |
| Commercial and factory buildings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick and concrete—do— | 303.4 | 305.9 | 307.6 | 308.3 | 308.5 | 309.7 | 310.1 | 311.2 | 312.8 | 312.9 | 313.0 | 314.7 | 316.7 | 319.7 |
| Brick and steel—do— | 302.5 | 304.5 | 305.8 | 306.6 | 307.2 | 308.1 | 308.7 | 309.5 | 310.7 | 310.9 | 311.0 | 313.0 | 314.7 | 317.3 |
| Brick and wood—do— | 282.2 | 284.2 | 285.1 | 286.0 | 286.2 | 287.1 | 287.4 | 288.9 | 289.5 | 289.7 | 290.8 | 292.3 | 294.1 | 294.1 |
| Frame—do— | 277.2 | 279.5 | 280.3 | 281.8 | 281.8 | 282.7 | 282.9 | 284.5 | 285.7 | 286.0 | 287.7 | 289.1 | 291.1 | 291.1 |
| Steel—do— | 289.0 | 290.7 | 291.5 | 292.1 | 293.2 | 293.8 | 294.4 | 295.0 | 295.9 | 296.0 | 296.1 | 298.6 | 299.9 | 301.7 |
| Residences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick—do— | 282.2 | 284.1 | 285.0 | 286.3 | 286.3 | 287.3 | 287.5 | 288.0 | 289.2 | 290.0 | 290.2 | 291.6 | 293.1 | 295.0 |
| Frame—do— | 272.4 | 274.4 | 275.2 | 276.4 | 276.5 | 277.5 | 277.7 | 278.0 | 279.1 | 280.2 | 280.4 | 282.0 | 283.3 | 285.0 |
| Engineering News-Record: § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building—1947-49=100 | 154.1 | 155.1 | 155.5 | 158.5 | 158.7 | 158.2 | 158.2 | 158.6 | 158.9 | 158.8 | 160.6 | 161.0 | 162.2 | 163.2 |
| Construction—do— | 167.2 | 168.3 | 168.7 | 170.7 | 171.1 | 170.9 | 170.8 | 171.8 | 171.9 | 172.5 | 173.2 | 174.5 | 175.5 | 178.1 |
| Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite, standard mile—1946=100 | 141.6 | ----- | ----- | 139.2 | ----- | ----- | 141.6 | ----- | ----- | 140.8 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Output index, composite, unadjusted—1947-49=100 | 131.5 | 137.4 | 128.9 | 138.9 | 139.0 | 146.2 | 120.7 | 114.0 | 117.6 | 115.7 | 137.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Seasonally adjusted—do— | 123.0 | 128.2 | 133.5 | 126.3 | 133.0 | 129.7 | 126.6 | 132.3 | 125.6 | 131.0 | 142.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Iron and steel products, unadj.—do— | 139.2 | 153.3 | 122.0 | 129.3 | 131.4 | 134.2 | 112.1 | 108.2 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 140.0 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Lumber and wood products, unadj.—do— | 119.5 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 131.2 | 131.8 | 144.1 | 119.1 | 117.9 | 123.1 | 120.5 | 128.3 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Portland cement, unadj.—do— | 175.1 | 179.9 | 178.5 | 189.5 | 189.0 | 196.5 | 167.7 | 141.1 | 111.3 | 100.0 | 145.5 | 174.0 | ----- | ----- |
| REAL ESTATE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount—thous. of dol.— | 311,111 | 342,568 | 367,940 | 371,405 | 479,877 | 500,786 | 457,422 | 510,264 | 585,280 | 506,322 | 529,826 | 490,161 | 477,597 | ----- |
| Vet. Adm.: Face amount—do— | 72,703 | 97,505 | 126,727 | 155,860 | 189,350 | 239,396 | 216,058 | 257,108 | 276,178 | 233,320 | 260,493 | 230,597 | 211,489 | ----- |
| Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions—mil. of dol.— | 803 | 929 | 901 | 939 | 1,010 | 1,083 | 1,123 | 1,298 | 1,146 | 1,101 | 1,087 | 1,183 | 1,246 | ----- |
| New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total—mil. of dol.— | 1,019 | 1,107 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,215 | 1,290 | 1,053 | 1,136 | 1,013 | 1,012 | 1,257 | 1,359 | 1,434 | ----- |
| By purpose of loan: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home construction—do— | 346 | 379 | 374 | 373 | 401 | 428 | 345 | 376 | 317 | 326 | 439 | 480 | 522 | ----- |
| Home purchase—do— | 406 | 461 | 511 | 538 | 537 | 570 | 469 | 488 | 442 | 429 | 515 | 562 | 601 | ----- |
| All other purposes—do— | 266 | 268 | 296 | 269 | 277 | 291 | 239 | 272 | 254 | 257 | 303 | 317 | 311 | ----- |
| New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total—mil. of dol.— | 2,151 | 2,275 | 2,543 | 2,535 | 2,596 | 2,857 | 2,432 | 2,629 | 2,352 | 2,245 | 2,586 | 2,776 | 2,768 | ----- |
| Nonfarm foreclosures—number— | 3,507 | 3,663 | 3,774 | 3,518 | 3,820 | 3,881 | 3,339 | 3,522 | 3,801 | 3,307 | 3,933 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Fire losses—thous. of dol.— | 85,633 | 90,048 | 80,782 | 75,491 | 73,303 | 73,393 | 71,539 | 100,523 | 112,983 | 98,120 | 99,610 | 90,689 | 81,597 | 77,867 |

DOMESTIC TRADE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ADVERTISING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Printers' Ink advertising index, seas. adjusted:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Combined index—1947-49=100 | 205 | 210 | 208 | 202 | 200 | 215 | 208 | 211 | 215 | 219 | 219 | 230 | 230 | ----- |
| Business papers—do— | 228 | 217 | 211 | 208 | 218 | 217 | 221 | 218 | 232 | 225 | 232 | 232 | 232 | ----- |
| Magazines—do— | 148 | 157 | 158 | 149 | 143 | 162 | 156 | 161 | 162 | 165 | 157 | 164 | 164 | ----- |
| Newspapers—do— | 179 | 191 | 189 | 182 | 180 | 202 | 179 | 181 | 188 | 195 | 199 | 222 | 222 | ----- |
| Outdoor—do— | 153 | 165 | 163 | 158 | 145 | 169 | 156 | 145 | 135 | 154 | 127 | 157 | 157 | ----- |
| Radio (network)—do— | 33 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 36 | 36 | ----- |
| Television (network)—1950-52=100 | 418 | 417 | 406 | 409 | 400 | 430 | 433 | 447 | 444 | 461 | 474 | 466 | 466 | ----- |
| Television advertising: § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Network:§ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross time costs, total—thous. of dol.— | 47,918 | 43,769 | 41,119 | 41,509 | 42,417 | 52,526 | 52,009 | 53,939 | 52,076 | 48,885 | 55,559 | 52,156 | 52,086 | ----- |
| Automotive, including accessories—do— | 5,162 | 4,068 | 2,979 | 3,136 | 3,870 | 5,178 | 3,999 | 3,642 | 3,884 | 3,632 | 4,009 | 4,154 | 3,987 | ----- |
| Drugs and toiletries—do— | 12,103 | 11,772 | 12,560 | 12,274 | 11,363 | 14,537 | 13,962 | 15,408 | 15,370 | 13,863 | 15,468 | 13,887 | 14,325 | ----- |
| Foods, soft drinks, confectionery—do— | 9,633 | 9,093 | 9,051 | 8,877 | 9,133 | 10,783 | 11,032 | 11,874 | 12,064 | 10,848 | 11,643 | 10,015 | 10,164 | ----- |
| Soaps, cleansers, etc.—do— | 5,696 | 4,706 | 4,398 | 4,556 | 4,815 | 5,084 | 4,816 | 5,554 | 5,453 | 5,421 | 6,123 | 6,019 | 5,459 | ----- |
| Smoking materials—do— | 4,981 | 4,808 | 4,550 | 4,718 | 4,933 | 5,948 | 6,771 | 6,031 | 6,764 | 6,112 | 7,025 | 6,059 | 6,133 | ----- |
| All other—do— | 10,342 | 9,323 | 7,581 | 7,949 | 8,303 | 10,995 | 11,430 | 8,541 | 9,010 | 11,290 | 12,022 | 12,013 | 12,013 | ----- |
| Spot:* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross time costs, quarterly total—do— | 130,353 | ----- | 113,184 | ----- | ----- | 149,105 | ----- | ----- | 156,419 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Automotive, including accessories—do— | 1,915 | ----- | 1,438 | ----- | ----- | 1,936 | ----- | ----- | 1,816 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Drugs and toiletries—do— | 26,329 | ----- | 22,378 | ----- | ----- | 30,696 | ----- | ----- | 33,039 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Foods, soft drinks, confectionery—do— | 39,905 | ----- | 32,282 | ----- | ----- | 52,191 | ----- | ----- | 54,125 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Soaps, cleansers, etc.—do— | 14,575 | ----- | 16,015 | ----- | ----- | 18,261 | ----- | ----- | 21,268 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Smoking materials—do— | 8,918 | ----- | 8,330 | ----- | ----- | 5,800 | ----- | ----- | 8,109 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| All other—do— | 38,711 | ----- | 32,741 | ----- | ----- | 40,221 | ----- | ----- | 38,062 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Magazine advertising cost, total—do— | 66,070 | 58,303 | 39,145 | 40,625 | 61,224 | 71,529 | 74,915 | 54,261 | 41,070 | 56,400 | 70,080 | 73,862 | 73,922 | 66,405 |
| Apparel and accessories—do— | 5,033 | 2,859 | 770 | 4,165 | 7,450 | 5,273 | 4,410 | 3,479 | 1,767 | 2,935 | 4,888 | 5,244 | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of
BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADVERTISING—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Magazine advertising lineage, total, thous. of lines | 4,357 | 3,615 | 3,172 | 4,032 | 4,990 | 4,942 | 4,678 | 3,637 | 4,069 | 4,510 | 5,320 | + 5,278 | 4,747 | 4,067 |
| Newspaper advertising lineage (52 cities), total | do | 240,879 | 226,239 | 197,970 | 211,567 | 224,642 | 250,226 | 252,862 | 230,978 | 193,525 | 196,096 | 236,459 | 255,002 | 263,826 |
| Classified | do | 56,766 | 54,976 | 51,455 | 55,555 | 53,406 | 55,071 | 53,268 | 45,796 | 51,738 | 50,742 | 59,326 | 63,152 | 68,279 |
| Display, total | do | 184,113 | 171,263 | 146,516 | 156,022 | 171,236 | 204,155 | 199,594 | 185,182 | 141,787 | 145,353 | 177,134 | 191,850 | 195,547 |
| Automotive | do | 13,729 | 12,564 | 10,349 | 10,028 | 8,938 | 17,092 | 13,565 | 8,458 | 8,853 | 9,172 | 12,150 | 15,710 | 16,603 |
| Financial | do | 3,416 | 3,816 | 4,405 | 2,611 | 3,522 | 4,131 | 3,672 | 4,204 | 5,721 | 3,598 | 4,801 | 4,783 | 4,091 |
| General | do | 34,841 | 33,022 | 25,806 | 23,859 | 29,608 | 39,486 | 33,308 | 24,451 | 22,058 | 27,607 | 30,720 | 35,590 | 35,738 |
| Retail | do | 132,127 | 121,860 | 105,955 | 119,526 | 129,167 | 143,447 | 149,047 | 148,008 | 105,155 | 104,976 | 129,463 | 135,767 | 139,115 |
| PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates: Goods and services, total | bil. of dol. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | + 290.9 | | | | | | | + 294.4 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | + 299.1 | | | | |
| Durable goods, total ♀ | do | + 36.7 | | | | | | | + 37.1 | | | | | |
| Automobiles and parts | do | + 13.6 | | | | | | | + 13.2 | | | | | |
| Furniture and household equipment | do | + 17.0 | | | | | | | + 17.6 | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods, total ♀ | do | + 141.5 | | | | | | | + 143.1 | | | | | |
| Clothing and shoes | do | + 25.7 | | | | | | | + 26.7 | | | | | |
| Food and alcoholic beverages | do | + 77.0 | | | | | | | + 76.6 | | | | | |
| Gasoline and oil | do | + 10.4 | | | | | | | + 10.7 | | | | | |
| Services, total ♀ | do | + 112.7 | | | | | | | + 114.2 | | | | | |
| Household operation | do | + 16.8 | | | | | | | + 17.0 | | | | | |
| Housing | do | + 37.7 | | | | | | | + 38.4 | | | | | |
| Transportation | do | + 9.0 | | | | | | | + 9.1 | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All retail stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted), total | mil. of dol. | 17,364 | 16,603 | 16,596 | 17,000 | 16,326 | 17,360 | 17,030 | 21,174 | 16,225 | 14,961 | 17,190 | 17,580 | + 18,592 |
| Durable-goods stores ♀ | do | 5,625 | 5,590 | 5,444 | 5,360 | 5,080 | 5,379 | 5,343 | 6,390 | 5,121 | 4,927 | 5,831 | 6,208 | + 6,435 |
| Automotive group | do | 3,082 | 3,047 | 2,907 | 2,789 | 2,447 | 2,613 | 2,756 | 3,214 | 3,017 | 2,899 | 3,464 | 3,566 | + 3,606 |
| Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers | do | 2,879 | 2,842 | 2,692 | 2,583 | 2,259 | 2,407 | 2,561 | 2,965 | 2,856 | 2,748 | 3,283 | 3,349 | + 3,471 |
| Tire, battery, accessory dealers | do | 203 | 205 | 215 | 206 | 188 | 205 | 195 | 249 | 161 | 151 | 181 | 217 | 225 |
| Furniture and appliance group | do | 840 | 847 | 840 | 872 | 850 | 932 | 937 | 1,176 | 784 | 746 | 808 | 839 | + 899 |
| Furniture, homefurnishings stores | do | 557 | 539 | 528 | 567 | 546 | 609 | 613 | 723 | 486 | 475 | 521 | 555 | + 585 |
| Household-appliance, radio stores | do | 284 | 308 | 312 | 305 | 304 | 323 | 325 | 453 | 298 | 271 | 284 | 314 | + 314 |
| Lumber, building, hardware group | do | 991 | 992 | 1,002 | 1,005 | 1,038 | 1,083 | 929 | 919 | 697 | 684 | 844 | 1,041 | 1,093 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | do | 734 | 754 | 775 | 782 | 812 | 841 | 704 | 631 | 523 | 517 | 561 | 796 | 830 |
| Hardware stores | do | 257 | 238 | 227 | 223 | 225 | 242 | 225 | 288 | 174 | 167 | 193 | 245 | 263 |
| Nondurable-goods stores ♀ | do | 11,739 | 11,013 | 11,153 | 11,639 | 11,246 | 11,981 | 11,605 | 14,784 | 11,104 | 10,034 | 11,359 | 11,381 | + 12,157 |
| Apparel group | do | 1,058 | 963 | 867 | 954 | 1,042 | 1,135 | 1,119 | 1,854 | 868 | 750 | 1,101 | 996 | + 1,128 |
| Men's and boys' wear stores | do | 191 | 197 | 166 | 160 | 167 | 198 | 210 | 391 | 172 | 138 | 171 | 179 | + 213 |
| Women's apparel, accessory stores | do | 425 | 358 | 334 | 373 | 418 | 457 | 451 | 744 | 359 | 322 | 455 | 418 | + 461 |
| Family and other apparel stores | do | 238 | 226 | 206 | 236 | 256 | 287 | 273 | 459 | 183 | 160 | 257 | 217 | + 246 |
| Shoe stores | do | 202 | 182 | 162 | 185 | 200 | 194 | 185 | 260 | 154 | 130 | 218 | 182 | + 208 |
| Drug and proprietary stores | do | 544 | 520 | 524 | 530 | 538 | 556 | 541 | 738 | 581 | 534 | 580 | 559 | + 591 |
| Eating and drinking places | do | 1,272 | 1,283 | 1,372 | 1,406 | 1,276 | 1,280 | 1,204 | 1,243 | 1,158 | 1,070 | 1,157 | 1,215 | + 1,336 |
| Food group | do | 4,418 | 4,104 | 4,251 | 4,360 | 4,068 | 4,344 | 4,188 | 4,475 | 4,382 | 3,869 | 4,108 | 4,157 | + 4,437 |
| Grocery stores | do | 3,930 | 3,621 | 3,767 | 3,877 | 3,594 | 3,875 | 3,720 | 3,947 | 3,914 | 3,445 | 3,658 | 3,714 | + 3,966 |
| Gasoline service stations | do | 1,335 | 1,331 | 1,410 | 1,448 | 1,346 | 1,384 | 1,338 | 1,369 | 1,282 | 1,197 | 1,318 | 1,348 | + 1,427 |
| General-merchandise group ♀ | do | 1,784 | 1,651 | 1,576 | 1,768 | 1,781 | 1,932 | 2,018 | 3,358 | 1,444 | 1,359 | 1,733 | 1,774 | + 1,883 |
| Department stores, excl. mail-order | do | 1,035 | 961 | 893 | 1,013 | 1,049 | 1,146 | 1,201 | 1,952 | 842 | 768 | 986 | 1,045 | + 1,102 |
| Mail-order (catalog sales) | do | 120 | 108 | 106 | 120 | 129 | 147 | 161 | 234 | 108 | 114 | 134 | 132 | + 137 |
| Variety stores | do | 283 | 266 | 270 | 298 | 289 | 305 | 308 | 649 | 223 | 232 | 300 | 262 | + 299 |
| Liquor stores | do | 364 | 337 | 362 | 381 | 360 | 384 | 390 | 596 | 354 | 324 | 356 | 345 | + 381 |
| Estimated sales (seasonally adjusted), total | do | 16,562 | 16,581 | 16,721 | 16,859 | 16,562 | 16,941 | 16,961 | 17,605 | 17,455 | 17,575 | 17,914 | 17,953 | + 18,270 |
| Durable-goods stores ♀ | do | 5,235 | 5,149 | 5,221 | 5,214 | 5,095 | 5,374 | 5,521 | 5,827 | 5,836 | 5,869 | 6,045 | 6,137 | + 6,190 |
| Automotive group | do | 2,812 | 2,736 | 2,803 | 2,703 | 2,600 | 2,819 | 2,906 | 3,256 | 3,258 | 3,249 | 3,340 | 3,396 | + 3,375 |
| Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers | do | 2,616 | 2,551 | 2,615 | 2,510 | 2,412 | 2,625 | 2,702 | 3,060 | 3,047 | 3,045 | 3,128 | 3,175 | + 3,154 |
| Tire, battery, accessory dealers | do | 196 | 185 | 187 | 193 | 189 | 194 | 204 | 196 | 211 | 204 | 212 | 221 | + 221 |
| Furniture and appliance group | do | 840 | 843 | 851 | 891 | 858 | 871 | 883 | 868 | 880 | 889 | 902 | 918 | + 940 |
| Furniture, homefurnishings stores | do | 543 | 546 | 541 | 575 | 559 | 565 | 568 | 548 | 549 | 562 | 570 | 600 | + 599 |
| Household-appliance, radio stores | do | 297 | 297 | 310 | 316 | 299 | 306 | 315 | 321 | 331 | 327 | 332 | 318 | + 341 |
| Lumber, building, hardware group | do | 903 | 902 | 895 | 919 | 926 | 940 | 942 | 919 | 904 | 979 | 1,011 | 1,047 | + 1,034 |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers | do | 668 | 677 | 681 | 692 | 711 | 718 | 722 | 706 | 676 | 745 | 752 | 799 | + 787 |
| Hardware stores | do | 234 | 226 | 214 | 226 | 215 | 222 | 220 | 213 | 228 | 234 | 229 | 248 | + 247 |
| Nondurable-goods stores ♀ | do | 11,327 | 11,432 | 11,500 | 11,645 | 11,468 | 11,567 | 11,441 | 11,778 | 11,619 | 11,706 | 11,869 | 11,816 | + 12,170 |
| Apparel group | do | 1,013 | 1,012 | 1,060 | 1,094 | 1,042 | 1,068 | 1,033 | 1,101 | 1,032 | 1,082 | 1,106 | 1,059 | + 1,154 |
| Men's and boys' wear stores | do | 189 | 194 | 206 | 202 | 191 | 193 | 181 | 199 | 188 | 197 | 201 | 203 | + 228 |
| Women's apparel, accessory stores | do | 395 | 392 | 414 | 433 | 432 | 434 | 429 | 446 | 422 | 450 | 447 | 428 | + 454 |
| Family and other apparel stores | do | 247 | 250 | 257 | 261 | 242 | 257 | 235 | 261 | 232 | 241 | 261 | 240 | + 273 |
| Shoe stores | do | 182 | 176 | 183 | 197 | 177 | 185 | 188 | 196 | 190 | 194 | 197 | 188 | + 199 |
| Drug and proprietary stores | do | 539 | 532 | 536 | 551 | 563 | 568 | 565 | 580 | 579 | 569 | 592 | 579 | + 592 |
| Eating and drinking places | do | 1,248 | 1,228 | 1,247 | 1,255 | 1,221 | 1,244 | 1,232 | 1,243 | 1,262 | 1,243 | 1,240 | 1,283 | + 1,304 |
| Food group | do | 4,159 | 4,272 | 4,216 | 4,182 | 4,169 | 4,187 | 4,215 | 4,242 | 4,243 | 4,274 | 4,320 | 4,292 | + 4,398 |
| Grocery stores | do | 3,686 | 3,781 | 3,734 | 3,688 | 3,686 | 3,726 | 3,754 | 3,772 | 3,767 | 3,806 | 3,848 | 3,836 | + 3,931 |
| Gasoline service stations | do | 1,297 | 1,274 | 1,306 | 1,340 | 1,338 | 1,358 | 1,342 | 1,356 | 1,367 | 1,368 | 1,376 | 1,381 | + 1,386 |
| General-merchandise group ♀ | do | 1,798 | 1,787 | 1,879 | 1,918 | 1,817 | 1,805 | 1,777 | 1,887 | 1,826 | 1,855 | 1,883 | 1,935 | + 1,990 |
| Department stores, excl. mail-order | do | 1,041 | 1,040 | 1,089 | 1,134 | 1,055 | 1,042 | 1,051 | 1,099 | 1,077 | 1,072 | 1,078 | 1,111 | + 1,136 |
| Mail-order (catalog sales) | do | 129 | 119 | 136 | 129 | 134 | 127 | 139 | 144 | 143 | 144 | 149 | 152 | + 152 |
| Variety stores | do | 290 | 295 | 313 | 312 | 309 | 310 | 292 | 314 | 297 | 319 | 320 | 307 | + 330 |
| Liquor stores | do | 359 | 381 | 376 | 372 | 380 | 384 | 366 | 384 | 376 | 387 | 400 | 388 | + 387 |

* Revised. ^ Corrected. † Advance estimate. ‡ Revised series. Revisions for 1946-1955 appear on p. 24 of the September 1958 SURVEY and for 1956-March 1958 on p. 18 of this issue of the SURVEY. ♀ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ Data beginning January 1958 are on a revised basis, reflecting reclassification

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Janu- | Febr- | March | April | May | June |
| DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All retail stores—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated inventories: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted, total..... mil. of dol. | 24,360 | 23,820 | 23,500 | 23,510 | 23,680 | 24,160 | 24,840 | 23,210 | 23,400 | 24,030 | 24,670 | 25,270 | 25,010 | |
| Durable-goods stores..... do | 11,270 | 10,950 | 10,720 | 10,430 | 10,110 | 10,120 | 10,620 | 10,640 | 10,920 | 11,210 | 11,590 | 11,930 | 11,930 | |
| Nondurable-goods stores..... do | 13,090 | 12,870 | 12,780 | 13,080 | 13,570 | 14,040 | 14,220 | 12,570 | 12,480 | 12,820 | 13,080 | 13,340 | 13,080 | |
| Seasonally adjusted, total..... do | 23,880 | 24,070 | 23,990 | 23,860 | 23,680 | 23,470 | 23,600 | 23,980 | 24,190 | 24,120 | 24,150 | 24,460 | 24,510 | |
| Durable-goods stores ♀..... do | 10,790 | 10,800 | 10,730 | 10,660 | 10,480 | 10,260 | 10,460 | 10,810 | 11,010 | 10,970 | 11,120 | 11,290 | 11,440 | |
| Automotive group..... do | 4,410 | 4,370 | 4,210 | 4,030 | 3,790 | 3,650 | 3,860 | 4,150 | 4,420 | 4,400 | 4,580 | 4,760 | 4,920 | |
| Furniture and appliance group..... do | 1,920 | 1,920 | 1,920 | 1,960 | 1,980 | 1,980 | 1,980 | 1,950 | 1,960 | 1,960 | 1,940 | 1,920 | 1,940 | |
| Lumber, building, hardware group..... do | 2,160 | 2,180 | 2,220 | 2,220 | 2,260 | 2,240 | 2,240 | 2,300 | 2,240 | 2,210 | 2,220 | 2,230 | 2,240 | |
| Nondurable-goods stores ♀..... do | 13,090 | 13,270 | 13,260 | 13,200 | 13,200 | 13,210 | 13,140 | 13,170 | 13,180 | 13,150 | 13,030 | 13,170 | 13,070 | |
| Apparel group..... do | 2,700 | 2,700 | 2,750 | 2,670 | 2,700 | 2,680 | 2,670 | 2,680 | 2,740 | 2,660 | 2,720 | 2,690 | 2,690 | |
| Food group..... do | 2,900 | 2,950 | 2,930 | 2,930 | 2,880 | 2,890 | 2,860 | 2,880 | 2,890 | 2,880 | 2,920 | 2,920 | 2,920 | |
| General-merchandise group..... do | 3,960 | 4,050 | 4,030 | 4,000 | 4,030 | 4,080 | 4,090 | 4,140 | 4,130 | 4,070 | 4,030 | 4,060 | 4,050 | |
| Firms with 4 or more stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted), total..... do | 4,417 | 4,073 | 4,045 | 4,278 | 4,128 | 4,533 | 4,483 | 6,023 | 3,970 | 3,608 | 4,181 | 4,181 | 4,495 | |
| Firms with 11 or more stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted) ♀ \$..... do | 3,795 | 3,473 | 3,465 | 3,697 | 3,566 | 3,907 | 3,865 | 5,178 | 3,420 | 3,113 | 3,626 | 3,643 | 3,923 | |
| Apparel group ♀..... do | 237 | 223 | 188 | 210 | 239 | 251 | 258 | 434 | 179 | 160 | 278 | 224 | 259 | |
| Men's and boys' wear stores..... do | 19 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 40 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 20 | |
| Women's apparel, accessory stores..... do | 102 | 91 | 81 | 95 | 101 | 107 | 111 | 192 | 74 | 69 | 114 | 97 | 113 | |
| Shoe stores..... do | 75 | 72 | 61 | 67 | 78 | 72 | 70 | 114 | 55 | 50 | 92 | 70 | 82 | |
| Drug and proprietary stores..... do | 93 | 87 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 93 | 92 | 149 | 93 | 87 | 98 | 92 | 99 | |
| Eating and drinking places..... do | 74 | 74 | 77 | 80 | 74 | 76 | 73 | 75 | 69 | 67 | 75 | 76 | 80 | |
| Furniture, homefurnishings stores..... do | 42 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 33 | 35 | 39 | 41 | 39 | |
| General-merchandise group ♀..... do | 1,096 | 1,028 | 983 | 1,106 | 1,112 | 1,216 | 1,260 | 2,093 | 870 | 826 | 1,063 | 1,088 | 1,156 | |
| Department stores, excl. mail-order ⊕..... do | 666 | 630 | 587 | 651 | 669 | 731 | 751 | 1,166 | 524 | 477 | 614 | 673 | 696 | |
| Variety stores..... do | 218 | 205 | 205 | 229 | 220 | 234 | 239 | 509 | 168 | 176 | 233 | 201 | 231 | |
| Grocery stores..... do | 1,684 | 1,462 | 1,531 | 1,608 | 1,461 | 1,648 | 1,567 | 1,659 | 1,676 | 1,470 | 1,542 | 1,565 | 1,697 | |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... do | 71 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 78 | 78 | 69 | 55 | 48 | 48 | 59 | 70 | |
| Tire, battery, accessory stores..... do | 81 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 69 | 76 | 72 | 101 | 62 | 59 | 69 | 82 | 89 | |
| Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total ♀ \$..... do | 3,631 | 3,645 | 3,728 | 3,771 | 3,685 | 3,695 | 3,698 | 3,789 | 3,727 | 3,772 | 3,805 | 3,815 | 3,951 | |
| Apparel group ♀..... do | 226 | 225 | 239 | 250 | 237 | 235 | 240 | 258 | 240 | 250 | 251 | 232 | 255 | |
| Men's and boys' wear stores..... do | 18 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 20 | 20 | |
| Women's apparel, accessory stores..... do | 98 | 92 | 97 | 104 | 103 | 101 | 104 | 111 | 105 | 109 | 106 | 102 | 109 | |
| Shoe stores..... do | 68 | 68 | 70 | 74 | 70 | 72 | 74 | 78 | 74 | 76 | 81 | 70 | 78 | |
| Drug and proprietary stores..... do | 94 | 90 | 91 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 97 | 101 | 96 | 101 | |
| Eating and drinking places..... do | 73 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 72 | 75 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 79 | |
| Furniture, homefurnishings stores..... do | 38 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 40 | |
| General-merchandise group ♀..... do | 1,122 | 1,117 | 1,174 | 1,201 | 1,134 | 1,134 | 1,102 | 1,135 | 1,125 | 1,145 | 1,154 | 1,198 | 1,240 | |
| Department stores, excl. mail-order ⊕..... do | 670 | 651 | 705 | 729 | 673 | 664 | 658 | 651 | 669 | 666 | 671 | 716 | 728 | |
| Variety stores..... do | 228 | 227 | 238 | 242 | 236 | 240 | 223 | 243 | 228 | 228 | 242 | 236 | 260 | |
| Grocery stores..... do | 1,537 | 1,551 | 1,564 | 1,557 | 1,555 | 1,570 | 1,573 | 1,597 | 1,575 | 1,599 | 1,607 | 1,602 | 1,654 | |
| Lumber, building-materials dealers..... do | 64 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 64 | 67 | 71 | 65 | 62 | 64 | 70 | 71 | 71 | |
| Tire, battery, accessory stores..... do | 72 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 73 | 74 | 76 | 72 | 80 | 79 | 81 | 83 | 83 | |
| Department stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable, end of month:♂ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-49=100..... do | 151 | 149 | 138 | 142 | 156 | 162 | 173 | 235 | 196 | 165 | 158 | 156 | 158 | |
| Installment accounts..... do | 342 | 340 | 336 | 333 | 337 | 340 | 350 | 391 | 392 | 381 | 373 | 367 | 366 | |
| Ratio of collections to accounts receivable: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charge accounts..... percent | 48 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 47 | |
| Installment accounts..... do | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | |
| Sales by type of payment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash sales..... percent of total sales | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | |
| Charge account sales..... do | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | |
| Installment sales..... do | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | |
| Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. †..... 1947-49=100..... do | 131 | 126 | 112 | 129 | 137 | 141 | 166 | 251 | 106 | 107 | 125 | 130 | 141 | 138 |
| Atlanta..... do | 161 | 153 | 144 | 165 | 160 | 173 | 197 | 305 | 135 | 138 | 167 | 165 | 175 | |
| Boston..... do | 117 | 115 | 93 | 107 | 127 | 127 | 149 | 240 | 94 | 90 | 103 | 114 | 124 | |
| Chicago..... do | 122 | 117 | 103 | 121 | 129 | 129 | 154 | 228 | 94 | 96 | 114 | 123 | 134 | |
| Cleveland..... do | 120 | 115 | 107 | 124 | 129 | 129 | 154 | 244 | 96 | 103 | 117 | 123 | 132 | |
| Dallas..... do | 159 | 147 | 144 | 160 | 156 | 165 | 190 | 277 | 133 | 126 | 151 | 157 | 172 | |
| Kansas City..... do | 145 | 136 | 130 | 152 | 149 | 149 | 173 | 260 | 112 | 133 | 140 | 154 | 154 | |
| Minneapolis..... do | 121 | 119 | 103 | 130 | 135 | 142 | 150 | 227 | 93 | 99 | 119 | 122 | 126 | |
| New York..... do | 120 | 120 | 97 | 105 | 129 | 135 | 160 | 235 | 104 | 100 | 112 | 116 | 126 | |
| Philadelphia..... do | 128 | 121 | 103 | 115 | 135 | 143 | 179 | 251 | 101 | 102 | 124 | 128 | 138 | |
| Richmond..... do | 144 | 135 | 123 | 139 | 151 | 158 | 186 | 286 | 113 | 114 | 138 | 139 | 156 | |
| St. Louis..... do | 137 | 124 | 114 | 136 | 143 | 144 | 161 | 250 | 105 | 109 | 128 | 129 | 149 | |
| San Francisco..... do | 135 | 135 | 124 | 144 | 140 | 142 | 173 | 262 | 119 | 119 | 132 | 138 | 146 | |
| Sales, seasonally adjusted, total U. S. †..... do | 134 | 133 | 140 | 147 | 135 | 135 | 137 | 143 | 138 | 140 | 138 | 141 | 144 | 145 |
| Atlanta..... do | 168 | 176 | 174 | 183 | 167 | 165 | 170 | 176 | 173 | 168 | 167 | 175 | 182 | |
| Boston..... do | 117 | 115 | 129 | 137 | 119 | 125 | 122 | 132 | 119 | 120 | 116 | 120 | 124 | |
| Chicago..... do | 123 | 119 | 131 | 136 | 124 | 122 | 125 | 134 | 124 | 129 | 130 | 135 | | |
| Cleveland..... do | 124 | 122 | 132 | 140 | 129 | 126 | 125 | 139 | 123 | 133 | 128 | 132 | 136 | |
| Dallas..... do | 161 | 162 | 162 | 172 | 162 | 159 | 166 | 160 | 168 | 166 | 162 | 169 | 173 | |
| Kansas City..... do | 148 | 141 | 147 | 158 | 147 | 144 | 149 | 150 | 154 | 155 | 149 | 155 | 157 | |
| Minneapolis..... do | 126 | 123 | 129 | 137 | 126 | 123 | 130 | 136 | 127 | 133 | 141 | 127 | 125 | |
| New York..... do | 124 | 124 | 133 | 137 | 125 | 128 | 125 | 133 | 129 | 127 | 123 | 126 | 130 | |
| Philadelphia..... do | 129 | 129 | 141 | 143 | 129 | 140 | 135 | 142 | 134 | 134 | 129 | 142 | 139 | |
| Richmond..... do | 146 | 146 | 153 | 163 | 145 | 151 | 149 | 156 | 159 | 146 | 156 | 158 | | |
| St. Louis..... do | 136 | 133 | 139 | 151 | 144 | 131 | 133 | 148 | 141 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 148 | |
| San Francisco..... do | 142 | 143 | 140 | 148 | 140 | 141 | 149 | 148 | 150 | 155 | 155 | 153 | 154 | |

* Revised. † Preliminary. ♀ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ Revised beginning January 1956 to include minor data not covered in earlier figures. Revisions for January 1956-January 1957 appear in corresponding note in the April 1958 SURVEY.

Revised beginning January 1956 to reflect change in previous classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with 1954 Census of Business; unpublished revisions (January-May 1956) are available upon request.

Revisions for 1956 appear in corresponding note in the March 1958 SURVEY.

† Revised series. Indexes have been revised beginning January 194

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- ber | October | Novem- ber | Decem- ber | Janu- ary | Februa- ry | March | April | May | June |
| DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RETAIL TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Department stores—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocks, total U. S., end of month: [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100..... | 146 | 140 | 139 | 144 | 157 | 170 | 173 | 136 | 136 | 143 | 153 | 158 | 153 | 153 |
| Seasonally adjusted..... do..... | 144 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 150 | 152 | 150 | 148 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| Mail-order and store sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montgomery Ward & Co..... thous. of dol. | 1 89,194 | 1 83,199 | 1 81,387 | 1 92,465 | 1 93,210 | 1 110,006 | 1 108,401 | 1 164,588 | 1 59,300 | 1 81,148 | 1 78,586 | 1 100,295 | 1 114,138 | 1 29,004 |
| Sears, Roebuck & Co..... do..... | 339,121 | 322,188 | 315,358 | 343,279 | 337,148 | 363,667 | 367,657 | 500,789 | 271,009 | 242,482 | 293,743 | 339,592 | 364,901 | 368,526 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE[‡] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales, estimated (unadj.), total..... bil. of dol. | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Durable-goods establishments..... do..... | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Nondurable-goods establishments..... do..... | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total..... do..... | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Durable-goods establishments..... do..... | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Nondurable-goods establishments..... do..... | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 |

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population, United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, incl. Armed Forces overseas\$..... thousands..... | 173,588 | 173,822 | 174,064 | 174,326 | 174,595 | 174,871 | 175,136 | 175,370 | 175,602 | 1 175,994 | 1 176,213 | 1 176,446 | 1 176,665 | 1 176,890 |
| EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Noninstitutional population, estimated number ¹⁴ years of age and over, total..... thousands..... | 121,776 | 121,900 | 121,993 | 122,092 | 122,219 | 122,361 | 122,486 | 122,609 | 122,724 | 122,832 | 122,945 | 123,059 | 123,180 | 123,296 |
| Total labor force, including Armed Forces [¶] do..... | 71,603 | 73,049 | 73,104 | 72,703 | 71,375 | 71,743 | 71,112 | 70,701 | 70,027 | 70,062 | 70,768 | 71,210 | 71,955 | 73,862 |
| Civilian labor force, total..... do..... | 68,965 | 70,418 | 70,473 | 70,067 | 68,740 | 69,111 | 68,485 | 68,081 | 67,430 | 67,471 | 68,189 | 68,639 | 69,405 | 71,324 |
| Employed [¶] do..... | 64,061 | 64,981 | 65,179 | 65,367 | 64,629 | 65,306 | 64,653 | 63,973 | 62,706 | 62,722 | 63,828 | 65,012 | 66,016 | 67,342 |
| Agricultural employment..... do..... | 6,272 | 6,900 | 6,718 | 6,621 | 6,191 | 6,404 | 5,695 | 4,871 | 4,603 | 4,692 | 5,203 | 5,848 | 6,408 | 7,231 |
| Nonagricultural employment..... do..... | 57,789 | 58,081 | 58,461 | 58,746 | 58,438 | 58,902 | 58,958 | 59,102 | 58,013 | 58,030 | 58,625 | 59,163 | 59,608 | 60,111 |
| Unemployed [¶] do..... | 4,904 | 5,437 | 5,294 | 4,699 | 4,111 | 3,805 | 3,833 | 4,108 | 4,724 | 4,749 | 4,362 | 3,627 | 3,389 | 3,982 |
| Percent of civilian labor force: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted*..... | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| Seasonally adjusted*..... | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Not in labor force [¶] thousands..... | 50,173 | 48,851 | 48,889 | 49,389 | 50,844 | 50,618 | 51,374 | 51,909 | 52,697 | 52,770 | 52,177 | 51,849 | 51,225 | 49,435 |
| Employees in nonagricultural establishments: [§] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)..... do..... | 49,949 | 50,413 | 50,178 | 50,576 | 51,237 | 51,136 | 51,432 | 51,935 | 50,310 | 50,315 | 50,878 | 51,430 | 51,983 | 52,516 |
| Manufacturing..... do..... | 15,023 | 15,206 | 15,161 | 15,462 | 15,755 | 15,536 | 15,795 | 15,749 | 15,674 | 15,771 | 15,969 | 16,034 | 16,179 | 16,413 |
| Durable-goods industries..... do..... | 8,480 | 8,564 | 8,496 | 8,571 | 8,814 | 8,663 | 8,982 | 8,990 | 9,060 | 9,217 | 9,314 | 9,434 | 9,553 | 9,680 |
| Nondurable-goods industries..... do..... | 6,543 | 6,642 | 6,665 | 6,891 | 6,941 | 6,873 | 6,813 | 6,760 | 6,684 | 6,711 | 6,752 | 6,720 | 6,745 | 6,860 |
| Mining, total..... do..... | 711 | 717 | 705 | 708 | 711 | 708 | 712 | 713 | 704 | 693 | 688 | 694 | 701 | 705 |
| Metal..... do..... | 92 | 93 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 98 |
| Anthracite..... do..... | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Bituminous coal..... do..... | 192 | 190 | 180 | 185 | 187 | 189 | 191 | 192 | 192 | 188 | 180 | 176 | 176 | 174 |
| Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production..... thousands..... | 298 | 303 | 303 | 305 | 302 | 297 | 297 | 301 | 296 | 292 | 294 | 297 | 301 | 301 |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... do..... | 110 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 112 | 111 | 107 | 103 | 101 | 104 | 110 | 113 | 114 |
| Contract construction..... do..... | 2,685 | 2,806 | 2,882 | 2,955 | 2,927 | 2,887 | 2,784 | 2,486 | 2,343 | 2,256 | 2,417 | 2,662 | 2,838 | 2,971 |
| Transportation and public utilities [¶] do..... | 3,874 | 3,904 | 3,907 | 3,897 | 3,886 | 3,897 | 3,885 | 3,881 | 3,836 | 3,835 | 3,865 | 3,879 | 3,915 | 3,935 |
| Interstate railroads..... do..... | 946 | 957 | 958 | 958 | 960 | 961 | 951 | 952 | 929 | 931 | 936 | 943 | 958 | 958 |
| Local railways and bus lines..... do..... | 97 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 92 | 92 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... do..... | 774 | 790 | 791 | 787 | 781 | 811 | 823 | 830 | 803 | 810 | 823 | 828 | 841 | 841 |
| Telephone..... do..... | 738 | 733 | 730 | 726 | 719 | 714 | 713 | 709 | 706 | 705 | 704 | 704 | 704 | 704 |
| Telegraph..... do..... | 39 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Gas and electric utilities..... do..... | 575 | 582 | 589 | 589 | 583 | 577 | 575 | 574 | 572 | 571 | 569 | 572 | 573 | 573 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... do..... | 10,961 | 11,035 | 10,984 | 11,011 | 11,151 | 11,225 | 11,382 | 11,976 | 11,052 | 10,990 | 11,083 | 11,136 | 11,231 | 11,317 |
| Wholesale trade..... do..... | 2,960 | 2,980 | 2,994 | 3,016 | 3,039 | 3,052 | 3,065 | 3,028 | 3,019 | 3,024 | 3,026 | 3,058 | 3,058 | 3,058 |
| Retail trade [¶] do..... | 8,001 | 8,055 | 7,995 | 8,017 | 8,135 | 8,186 | 8,330 | 8,911 | 8,024 | 7,965 | 8,064 | 8,112 | 8,205 | 8,250 |
| General-merchandise stores..... do..... | 1,358 | 1,361 | 1,337 | 1,351 | 1,421 | 1,474 | 1,575 | 1,943 | 1,397 | 1,349 | 1,388 | 1,415 | 1,415 | 1,413 |
| Food and liquor stores..... do..... | 1,594 | 1,594 | 1,591 | 1,582 | 1,596 | 1,597 | 1,611 | 1,630 | 1,583 | 1,598 | 1,599 | 1,605 | 1,609 | 1,613 |
| Automotive and accessories dealers..... do..... | 757 | 756 | 755 | 757 | 755 | 763 | 763 | 781 | 766 | 768 | 772 | 782 | 789 | 790 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do..... | 2,370 | 2,391 | 2,410 | 2,413 | 2,392 | 2,380 | 2,374 | 2,373 | 2,363 | 2,371 | 2,386 | 2,403 | 2,414 | 2,445 |
| Service and miscellaneous [¶] do..... | 6,455 | 6,488 | 6,465 | 6,452 | 6,472 | 6,463 | 6,426 | 6,384 | 6,314 | 6,333 | 6,377 | 6,511 | 6,583 | 6,618 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... do..... | 510 | 538 | 607 | 608 | 527 | 479 | 474 | 468 | 461 | 467 | 469 | 494 | 502 | 502 |
| Laundries..... do..... | 314 | 318 | 318 | 314 | 312 | 311 | 309 | 307 | 304 | 305 | 308 | 312 | 312 | 312 |
| Cleaning and dyeing plants..... do..... | 172 | 173 | 167 | 163 | 167 | 170 | 168 | 167 | 166 | 165 | 167 | 171 | 176 | 176 |
| Government..... do..... | 7,870 | 7,866 | 7,664 | 7,678 | 7,943 | 8,040 | 8,074 | 8,373 | 8,024 | 8,066 | 8,093 | 8,111 | 8,122 | 8,112 |
| Total, seasonally adjusted..... do..... | 50,147 | 50,315 | 50,411 | 50,570 | 50,780 | 50,582 | 50,877 | 50,844 | 51,086 | 51,194 | 51,456 | 51,887 | 52,127 | 52,345 |
| Manufacturing..... do..... | 15,202 | 15,275 | 15,312 | 15,330 | 15,358 | 15,693 | 15,701 | 15,764 | 15,714 | 15,819 | 16,006 | 16,182 | 16,365 | 16,487 |
| Durable-goods industries..... do..... | 8,498 | 8,556 | 8,596 | 8,605 | 8,801 | 8,625 | 8,937 | 8,956 | 9,007 | 9,049 | 9,192 | 9,319 | 9,453 | 9,549 |
| Nondurable-goods industries..... do..... | 6,704 | 6,719 | 6,716 | 6,725 | 6,728 | 6,733 | 6,756 | 6,745 | 6,757 | 6,770 | 6,814 | 6,863 | 6,912 | 6,938 |
| Mining..... do..... | 718 | 713 | 709 | 701 | 707 | 708 | 709 | 704 | 693 | 688 | 701 | 708 | 701 | 701 |
| Contract construction..... do..... | 2,698 | 2,698 | 2,693 | 2,711 | 2,698 | 2,698 | 2,690 | 2,550 | 2,650 | 2,625 | 2,719 | 2,829 | 2,791 | 2,784 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... do..... | 3,877 | 3,888 | 3,877 | 3,867 | 3,885 | 3,887 | 3,875 | 3,859 | 3,894 | 3,880 | 3,885 | 3,886 | 3,918 | 3,919 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... do..... | 11,087 | 11,105 | 11,121 | 11,175 | 11,151 | 11,154 | 11,119 | 11,143 | 11,216 | 11,279 | 11,263 | 11,333 | 11,360 | 11,390 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do..... | 2,370 | 2,367 | 2,363 | 2,377 | 2,392 | 2,392 | 2,386 | 2,385 | 2,387 | 2,395 | 2,398 | 2,403 | 2,414 | 2,421 |
| Service and miscellaneous..... do..... | 6,360 | 6,392 | 6,433 | 6,420 | 6,440 | 6,399 | 6,426 | 6,448 | 6,443 | 6,441 | 6,479 | 6,486 | 6,520 | 6,52 |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of
BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June |
| EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production workers in manufacturing industries: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (U.S. Dept. of Labor).....do.....thousands.. | 11,245 | 11,415 | 11,353 | 11,645 | 11,940 | 11,721 | 11,981 | 11,930 | 11,855 | 11,937 | 12,117 | 12,167 | 12,299 | p 12,499 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do..... | 6,260 | 6,350 | 6,270 | 6,339 | 6,579 | 6,421 | 6,742 | 6,740 | 6,739 | 6,794 | 6,937 | 7,025 | 7,136 | p 7,240 |
| Ordnance and accessories.....do..... | 68 | 68 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 74 | p 74 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....thousands.. | 542 | 578 | 572 | 581 | 590 | 594 | 579 | 565 | 547 | 537 | 552 | 568 | 599 | p 633 |
| Sawmills and planing mills.....do..... | 280 | 291 | 293 | 297 | 297 | 298 | 290 | 282 | 275 | 273 | 277 | 285 | 295 | ----- |
| Furniture and fixtures.....do..... | 284 | 287 | 286 | 301 | 310 | 313 | 312 | 309 | 313 | 315 | 316 | 317 | 318 | p 321 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products.....do..... | 405 | 417 | 422 | 430 | 438 | 422 | 426 | 422 | 411 | 413 | 433 | 444 | 453 | p 464 |
| Primary metal industries ².....do..... | 840 | 859 | 852 | 864 | 897 | 899 | 930 | 943 | 952 | 979 | 1,015 | 1,037 | 1,053 | p 1,070 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....thousands.. | 408 | 425 | 419 | 428 | 445 | 457 | 459 | 464 | 469 | 489 | 515 | 529 | 538 | ----- |
| Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....thousands.. | 42 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 43 | ----- |
| Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equip.).....thousands.. | 756 | 773 | 765 | 788 | 822 | 791 | 827 | 824 | 820 | 817 | 829 | 840 | 851 | p 863 |
| Machinery (except electrical).....do..... | 1,023 | 1,014 | 990 | 977 | 1,007 | 1,005 | 1,020 | 1,038 | 1,057 | 1,090 | 1,113 | 1,126 | 1,146 | p 1,150 |
| Electrical machinery.....do..... | 715 | 716 | 712 | 734 | 762 | 746 | 788 | 789 | 791 | 796 | 798 | 803 | 811 | p 827 |
| Transportation equipment ³.....do..... | 1,081 | 1,084 | 1,063 | 1,034 | 1,100 | 992 | 1,199 | 1,208 | 1,216 | 1,203 | 1,226 | 1,229 | 1,237 | p 1,233 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment ³.....do..... | 446 | 444 | 433 | 402 | 463 | 358 | 554 | 567 | 581 | 568 | 591 | 594 | 599 | ----- |
| Aircraft and parts.....do..... | 468 | 476 | 471 | 474 | 480 | 481 | 484 | 483 | 475 | 473 | 469 | 464 | 462 | ----- |
| Ship and boat building and repairs.....do..... | 124 | 124 | 119 | 118 | 118 | 122 | 119 | 121 | 120 | 120 | 123 | 126 | 127 | ----- |
| Railroad equipment.....do..... | 37 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 38 | 40 | ----- |
| Instruments and related products.....do..... | 200 | 199 | 196 | 199 | 205 | 207 | 209 | 210 | 209 | 213 | 216 | 216 | 219 | p 221 |
| Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do..... | 348 | 355 | 346 | 366 | 380 | 386 | 379 | 360 | 350 | 360 | 368 | 372 | 378 | p 383 |
| Nondurable-goods industries.....do..... | 4,976 | 5,065 | 5,083 | 5,306 | 5,361 | 5,300 | 5,239 | 5,190 | 5,116 | 5,143 | 5,180 | 5,142 | 5,163 | p 5,259 |
| Food and kindred products ².....do..... | 978 | 1,039 | 1,081 | 1,172 | 1,173 | 1,115 | 1,050 | 1,001 | 950 | 943 | 945 | 958 | 973 | p 1,014 |
| Meat products.....do..... | 239 | 243 | 244 | 246 | 249 | 251 | 250 | 243 | 239 | 239 | 235 | 242 | 244 | ----- |
| Dairy products.....do..... | 70 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 68 | 64 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 65 | 68 | ----- |
| Canning and preserving.....do..... | 141 | 177 | 220 | 307 | 312 | 237 | 178 | 148 | 129 | 134 | 148 | 147 | 147 | ----- |
| Bakery products.....do..... | 164 | 168 | 167 | 166 | 166 | 164 | 164 | 162 | 159 | 159 | 158 | 159 | 160 | ----- |
| Beverages.....do..... | 112 | 120 | 121 | 118 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 109 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 112 | ----- |
| Tobacco manufactures.....do..... | 70 | 70 | 70 | 86 | 96 | 94 | 85 | 83 | 79 | 76 | 72 | 70 | 69 | p 70 |
| Textile-mill products ².....do..... | 831 | 840 | 830 | 855 | 860 | 863 | 867 | 862 | 856 | 860 | 866 | 869 | 874 | p 883 |
| Broadwoven fabric mills.....do..... | 366 | 367 | 365 | 370 | 371 | 371 | 372 | 372 | 371 | 370 | 371 | 370 | 371 | ----- |
| Knitting mills.....do..... | 183 | 189 | 184 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 195 | 190 | 186 | 189 | 193 | 196 | 200 | ----- |
| Apparel and other finished textile products.....thousands.. | 985 | 994 | 992 | 1,044 | 1,055 | 1,051 | 1,053 | 1,056 | 1,051 | 1,078 | 1,085 | 1,055 | 1,054 | p 1,060 |
| Paper and allied products.....do..... | 432 | 433 | 429 | 442 | 447 | 447 | 446 | 443 | 440 | 440 | 441 | 443 | 446 | p 453 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do..... | 219 | 219 | 215 | 223 | 223 | 222 | 223 | 221 | 221 | 220 | 219 | 221 | 222 | ----- |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....thousands.. | 540 | 541 | 537 | 542 | 548 | 551 | 548 | 550 | 544 | 545 | 551 | 553 | 554 | p 557 |
| Chemicals and allied products.....do..... | 510 | 500 | 496 | 504 | 511 | 517 | 514 | 514 | 515 | 518 | 527 | 535 | 534 | p 530 |
| Industrial organic chemicals.....do..... | 188 | 187 | 186 | 190 | 191 | 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 199 | 200 | 203 | ----- |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....do..... | 158 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 153 | 156 | 155 | 154 | 150 | 160 | 159 | 160 | p 161 |
| Petroleum refining.....do..... | 122 | 122 | 122 | 121 | 121 | 116 | 120 | 119 | 119 | 115 | 122 | 122 | 122 | ----- |
| Rubber products.....do..... | 172 | 176 | 175 | 181 | 188 | 195 | 195 | 198 | 199 | 199 | 202 | 176 | 174 | p 196 |
| Tires and inner tubes.....do..... | 70 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 78 | 66 | 51 | ----- |
| Leather and leather products.....do..... | 302 | 314 | 317 | 323 | 321 | 315 | 324 | 329 | 329 | 333 | 331 | 324 | 325 | p 334 |
| Footwear (except rubber).....do..... | 205 | 213 | 215 | 217 | 213 | 206 | 214 | 221 | 224 | 226 | 224 | 220 | 221 | ----- |
| Production workers in manufacturing industries, seasonally adjusted: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total.....do.....thousands.. | 11,415 | 11,484 | 11,512 | 11,530 | 11,725 | 11,551 | 11,876 | 11,884 | 11,941 | 11,979 | 12,149 | 12,303 | 12,481 | p 12,570 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do..... | 6,285 | 6,344 | 6,372 | 6,377 | 6,568 | 6,385 | 6,693 | 6,708 | 6,754 | 6,783 | 6,914 | 7,028 | 7,159 | p 7,234 |
| Nondurable-goods industries.....do..... | 5,130 | 5,140 | 5,140 | 5,153 | 5,157 | 5,166 | 5,183 | 5,176 | 5,187 | 5,196 | 5,235 | 5,275 | 5,322 | p 5,336 |
| Production workers in manufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes of employment: ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted.....1947-49=100.....do..... | 90.9 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 94.1 | 96.5 | 94.8 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 99.4 | p 101.1 |
| Seasonally adjusted.....do..... | 92.3 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 100.9 | p 101.6 |
| Miscellaneous employment data: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal civilian employees (executive branch): ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States.....thousands.. | 2,124.4 | 2,157.0 | 2,165.0 | 2,164.7 | 2,146.7 | 2,145.7 | 2,145.5 | 2,140.4 | 2,142.8 | 2,140.6 | 2,142.6 | 2,147.6 | 2,145.0 | ----- |
| Washington, D.C., metropolitan area.....do..... | 204.8 | 209.2 | 209.8 | 208.9 | 206.5 | 206.9 | 207.2 | 215.5 | 207.3 | 207.6 | 207.7 | 207.7 | 207.3 | ----- |
| Railway employees (class I railways): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total.....thousands.. | 851 | 861 | 864 | 870 | 864 | 867 | 856 | 852 | 836 | 839 | 845 | 854 | 868 | p 878 |
| Indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted.....1947-49=100.....do..... | 64.0 | 64.8 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 64.4 | 63.8 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 64.0 | 65.1 | p 65.9 |
| Seasonally adjusted.....do..... | 63.1 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 66.6 | 65.9 | 65.2 | 62.3 | 63.1 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 64.2 | p 64.4 |
| PAYROLLS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing production-worker payroll index, unadjusted (U.S. Dept. of Labor): ¹.....1947-49=100..... | 140.9 | 144.9 | 144.8 | 150.0 | 155.7 | 152.5 | 158.4 | 160.4 | 158.2 | 160.4 | 165.1 | 167.0 | 169.6 | p 172.8 |
| LABOR CONDITIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours per worker (U.S. Dept. of Labor): ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries.....hours..... | 38.7 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.5 | p 40.6 |
| Average overtime.....do..... | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | p 2.8 |
| Durable-goods industries.....do..... | 39.1 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 41.1 | p 41.2 |
| Average overtime.....do..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | p 2.9 |
| Ordnance and accessories.....do..... | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 41.6 | p 41.6 |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....hours..... | 39.6 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 41.0 | p 41.1 |
| Sawmills and planing mills.....do..... | 39.7 | 40.5 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 41.5 | ----- |
| Furniture and fixtures.....do..... | 37.8 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.2 | p 40.5 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products.....do..... | 39.7 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.6 | p 41.6 |
| Primary metal industries ².....do..... | 37.3 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 41.4 | p 41.5 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....hours..... | 36.7 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 41.0 | ----- |
| Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....hours..... | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 41.2 | ----- |

* Revised. ¹ Preliminary. ² Includes Post Office employees hired for Christmas season; there were about 316,700 such employees in continental U.S. in December 1958. ³ Includes employees in Alaska. ⁴ See note marked ³ for p. S-11. ⁵ Includes data for industries not shown. ⁶ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected. ⁷ Data have been revised back to January 1

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June |
| EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average weekly hours per worker, etc. ^t —Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All manufacturing industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable-goods industries—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment) | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.5 | p 41.7 |
| Machinery (except electrical) | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.6 | p 41.8 |
| Electrical machinery | 39.1 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.4 | p 40.8 |
| Transportation equipment ♀ | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 40.9 | p 40.8 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment ♂ | 38.9 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 41.7 | ----- |
| Aircraft and parts | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.4 | ----- |
| Ship and boat building and repairs | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 39.5 | ----- |
| Railroad equipment | 37.6 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 35.7 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.3 | ----- |
| Instruments and related products | 39.2 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.8 | p 40.6 |
| Miscellaneous mfg. industries | 39.1 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.4 | p 40.6 |
| Nondurable-goods industries | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.6 | p 39.6 |
| Average overtime | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | p 2.6 |
| Food and kindred products ♀ | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.7 | p 40.8 |
| Meat products | 39.8 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 40.7 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.4 | ----- |
| Dairy products | 42.0 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.8 | ----- |
| Canning and preserving | 38.6 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 40.2 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 38.8 | ----- |
| Bakery products | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.6 | ----- |
| Beverages | 40.3 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.0 | ----- |
| Tobacco manufactures | 38.7 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 38.5 | p 38.5 |
| Textile-mill products ♀ | 37.3 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.5 | p 40.8 |
| Broadwoven fabric mills | 37.4 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 41.1 | ----- |
| Knitting mills | 36.5 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.7 | ----- |
| Apparel and other finished textile prod | 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 36.5 | p 36.5 |
| Paper and allied products | 41.0 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.8 | p 42.9 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 42.0 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 43.8 | 44.0 | ----- |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | hours | 37.6 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 38.4 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 38.3 | 38.1 | 38.1 | p 38.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.6 | p 41.6 |
| Industrial organic chemicals | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.6 | ----- |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 40.5 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 41.0 | p 40.7 |
| Petroleum refining | 40.3 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.8 | ----- |
| Rubber products | 38.2 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 42.3 | p 37.7 |
| Tires and inner tubes | 37.4 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 43.8 | ----- |
| Leather and leather products | 35.3 | 36.6 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 37.6 | p 38.5 |
| Footwear (except rubber) | 34.4 | 36.0 | 37.2 | 36.8 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 39.2 | 38.7 | 37.7 | 36.4 | 37.2 | ----- |
| Nonmanufacturing industries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining* | 38.1 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.8 | ----- |
| Metal | 27.8 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 41.4 | ----- |
| Anthracite | 25.8 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 30.8 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 32.2 | 31.2 | ----- |
| Bituminous coal | 31.1 | 35.2 | 32.4 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 35.3 | 38.1 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 35.2 | 36.9 | ----- | |
| Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum and natural-gas production hours | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 40.3 | ----- |
| Nonmetallic mining and quarrying | 43.7 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 45.2 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 44.3 | 44.2 | ----- |
| Contract construction | 37.4 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 36.4 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 34.4 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 37.5 | ----- |
| Nonbuilding construction | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 36.3 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.8 | ----- |
| Building construction | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 36.1 | 36.5 | ----- |
| Transportation and public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Local railways and bus lines | 43.0 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.3 | ----- |
| Telephone | 37.8 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 38.8 | ----- |
| Telegraph | 42.0 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 42.5 | ----- |
| Gas and electric utilities | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.7 | ----- |
| Wholesale trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.3 | ----- |
| Retail trade (except eating and drinking places) ♀ | 37.8 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.9 | 37.8 | ----- |
| General-merchandise stores | 34.3 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 34.5 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 34.2 | ----- |
| Food and liquor stores | 35.9 | 36.6 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.2 | ----- |
| Automotive and accessories dealers | 43.8 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 43.7 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 43.9 | ----- |
| Service and miscellaneous: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels, year-round | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 40.1 | ----- |
| Laundries | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 40.5 | ----- |
| Cleaning and dyeing plants | 39.7 | 39.9 | 38.4 | 37.2 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 39.5 | 40.4 | ----- |
| Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning in month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work stoppages | 360 | 374 | 399 | 403 | 471 | 391 | 305 | 136 | 225 | 200 | 250 | 350 | 400 | ----- |
| Workers involved thousands | 156 | 156 | 159 | 162 | 324 | 463 | 224 | 58 | 75 | 90 | 175 | 175 | 175 | ----- |
| In effect during month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Work stoppages | 519 | 552 | 596 | 638 | 712 | 637 | 497 | 357 | 325 | 300 | 350 | 475 | 550 | ----- |
| Workers involved thousands | 200 | 247 | 238 | 288 | 414 | 531 | 296 | 169 | 150 | 150 | 250 | 300 | 300 | ----- |
| Man-days idle during month | 1,940 | 1,850 | 2,160 | 2,400 | 5,420 | 2,210 | 2,430 | 2,000 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 2,500 | 2,750 | 2,750 | ----- |
| U.S. Employment Service placement activities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonagricultural placements thousands | 439 | 456 | 459 | 489 | 545 | 514 | 413 | 406 | 398 | 378 | 445 | 520 | 555 | ----- |
| Unemployment compensation, State and UCCE programs (Bureau of Employment Security): [§] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial claims thousands | 1,538 | 1,513 | 1,659 | 1,251 | 1,186 | 1,259 | 1,258 | 1,924 | 1,277 | 1,136 | 1,099 | 890 | ----- | |
| Insured unemployment, weekly average [§] do. | 2,984 | 2,667 | 2,511 | 2,203 | 1,906 | 1,722 | 1,781 | 2,111 | 2,518 | 2,396 | 2,106 | 1,793 | 1,486 | 1,320 |
| Percent of covered employment* | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Benefit payments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beneficiaries, weekly average thousands | 2,732 | 2,590 | 2,234 | 2,044 | 1,767 | 1,556 | 1,487 | 1,739 | 2,166 | 2,157 | 1,968 | 1,708 | 1,390 | ----- |
| Amount of payments thous. of dol. | 363, | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| FINANCE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing corporations (Fed. Trade and SEC).† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net profit after taxes, all industries..... mil. of dol. | 2,840 | | | | 3,320 | | | | 4,036 | | | | 3,821 | |
| Food and kindred products..... do | 276 | | | | 323 | | | | 320 | | | | 258 | |
| Textile mill products..... do | 34 | | | | 69 | | | | 78 | | | | 80 | |
| Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... mil. of dol. | 21 | | | | 74 | | | | 57 | | | | 43 | |
| Paper and allied products..... do | 123 | | | | 126 | | | | 148 | | | | 136 | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... do | 395 | | | | 430 | | | | 476 | | | | 494 | |
| Petroleum refining..... do | 503 | | | | 648 | | | | 783 | | | | 658 | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do | 137 | | | | 188 | | | | 147 | | | | 104 | |
| Primary nonferrous metal..... do | 70 | | | | 87 | | | | 124 | | | | 135 | |
| Primary iron and steel..... do | 199 | | | | 200 | | | | 324 | | | | 374 | |
| Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport equip.)..... mil. of dol. | 123 | | | | 148 | | | | 133 | | | | 100 | |
| Machinery (except electrical)..... do | 237 | | | | 223 | | | | 219 | | | | 223 | |
| Electrical machinery equip., and supplies..... do | 195 | | | | 218 | | | | 301 | | | | 246 | |
| Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)..... mil. of dol. | 88 | | | | 90 | | | | 95 | | | | 71 | |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... do | 150 | | | | 39 | | | | 441 | | | | 523 | |
| All other manufacturing industries..... do | 290 | | | | 456 | | | | 390 | | | | 374 | |
| Dividends paid (cash), all industries..... do | 1,788 | | | | 1,710 | | | | 2,050 | | | | 1,839 | |
| Electric utilities, net profit after taxes (Fed. Res.)‡ | 349 | | | | 357 | | | | 390 | | | | | |
| Railways and telephone cos. (see pp. S-23 and S-24). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SECURITIES ISSUED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Securities and Exchange Commission:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated gross proceeds, total..... mil. of dol. | 2,155 | 3,048 | 2,426 | 1,341 | 2,160 | 3,076 | 1,452 | 1,899 | 5,780 | 2,132 | 1,921 | 4,449 | 1,801 | |
| By type of security: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bonds and notes, total..... do | 2,034 | 2,930 | 2,137 | 1,259 | 2,082 | 2,837 | 1,330 | 1,644 | 5,618 | 1,843 | 1,723 | 4,141 | 1,597 | |
| Corporate..... do | 586 | 843 | 910 | 492 | 1,059 | 651 | 420 | 746 | 724 | 481 | 457 | 561 | 640 | |
| Common stock..... do | 85 | 41 | 219 | 71 | 55 | 170 | 110 | 204 | 126 | 234 | 151 | 216 | 167 | |
| Preferred stock..... do | 36 | 77 | 70 | 12 | 23 | 69 | 12 | 51 | 36 | 55 | 47 | 92 | 37 | |
| By type of issuer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate, total ♀..... do | 707 | 961 | 1,199 | 575 | 1,137 | 890 | 542 | 1,000 | 885 | 770 | 656 | 869 | 844 | |
| Manufacturing..... do | 192 | 296 | 557 | 129 | 483 | 277 | 131 | 241 | 169 | 132 | 100 | 290 | 232 | |
| Extractive (mining)..... do | 7 | 16 | 4 | 39 | 13 | 17 | 41 | 14 | 19 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 24 | |
| Public utility..... do | 345 | 431 | 402 | 287 | 183 | 316 | 130 | 281 | 302 | 191 | 336 | 315 | 342 | |
| Railroad..... do | 12 | 1 | 28 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 21 | 24 | 7 | 17 | 20 | |
| Communication..... do | 42 | 12 | 102 | 14 | 10 | 48 | 90 | 104 | 35 | 63 | 10 | 4 | 166 | |
| Financial and real estate..... do | 80 | 84 | 37 | 52 | 34 | 120 | 89 | 162 | 226 | 116 | 107 | 131 | 166 | |
| Noncorporate, total ♀..... do | 1,448 | 2,087 | 1,227 | 767 | 1,023 | 2,186 | 910 | 899 | 4,894 | 1,362 | 1,266 | 3,580 | 957 | |
| U. S. Government..... do | 368 | 1,411 | 418 | 369 | 352 | 1,461 | 324 | 370 | 3,971 | 420 | 443 | 2,583 | 338 | |
| State and municipal..... do | 877 | 554 | 631 | 389 | 647 | 439 | 459 | 448 | 639 | 881 | 637 | 940 | 569 | |
| New corporate security issues: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated net proceeds, total..... do | 692 | 946 | 1,176 | 564 | 1,121 | 873 | 533 | 983 | 869 | 754 | 640 | 848 | 824 | |
| Proposed uses of proceeds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New money, total..... do | 527 | 718 | 1,029 | 489 | 1,017 | 744 | 460 | 820 | 794 | 600 | 539 | 777 | 777 | |
| Plant and equipment..... do | 452 | 595 | 889 | 405 | 606 | 504 | 347 | 542 | 490 | 461 | 405 | 575 | 547 | |
| Working capital..... do | 75 | 122 | 140 | 84 | 411 | 241 | 114 | 278 | 304 | 139 | 135 | 202 | 230 | |
| Retirement of securities..... do | 95 | 59 | 70 | 25 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 63 | 29 | 9 | 22 | 18 | 28 | |
| Other purposes..... do | 69 | 169 | 77 | 50 | 97 | 118 | 58 | 100 | 46 | 145 | 92 | 49 | 28 | |
| State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term..... thous. of dol. | 876,838 | 553,658 | 631,365 | 389,004 | 647,477 | 439,391 | 458,783 | 448,393 | 639,272 | 880,865 | 636,829 | 939,972 | 568,908 | 859,588 |
| Short-term..... do | 353,774 | 263,860 | 288,907 | 423,300 | 369,359 | 231,298 | 414,697 | 242,808 | 189,716 | 427,682 | 294,892 | 562,926 | 411,082 | 213,436 |
| SECURITY MARKETS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash on hand and in banks..... mil. of dol. | 312 | 324 | 331 | 332 | 345 | 346 | 346 | 357 | 374 | 374 | 379 | 359 | 364 | |
| Customers' debit balances (net)..... do | 2,997 | 3,168 | 3,170 | 3,152 | 3,231 | 3,311 | 3,369 | 3,431 | 3,452 | 3,410 | 3,458 | 3,567 | 3,549 | |
| Customers' free credit balances..... do | 979 | 1,047 | 1,080 | 1,103 | 1,119 | 1,140 | 1,148 | 1,159 | 1,226 | 1,196 | 1,257 | 1,205 | 1,188 | |
| Money borrowed..... do | 2,052 | 2,398 | 2,208 | 2,002 | 2,075 | 2,025 | 2,133 | 2,306 | 2,221 | 2,186 | 2,195 | 2,408 | 2,411 | |
| Bonds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), totals..... dollars | 97.78 | 96.82 | 95.69 | 92.32 | 91.74 | 91.77 | 92.47 | 91.28 | 90.99 | 91.60 | 91.03 | 90.02 | 89.60 | |
| Domestic..... do | 98.03 | 97.04 | 95.89 | 92.47 | 91.90 | 91.92 | 92.63 | 91.41 | 91.12 | 91.72 | 91.16 | 90.14 | 89.64 | |
| Foreign..... do | 80.64 | 80.80 | 81.11 | 81.46 | 80.72 | 80.92 | 80.95 | 80.88 | 81.67 | 82.14 | 82.27 | 82.63 | 87.42 | |
| Standard and Poor's Corporation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial, utility, and railroad (A1+issues): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite (21 bonds)†..... dol. per \$100 bond | 105.5 | 105.5 | 104.2 | 102.0 | 98.9 | 95.6 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 97.0 | 95.0 | |
| Domestic municipal (15 bonds)..... do | 111.0 | 110.8 | 108.0 | 103.7 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 102.2 | 100.4 | |
| U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable○..... do | 97.94 | 97.17 | 94.78 | 91.51 | 89.51 | 89.36 | 90.13 | 88.90 | 87.54 | 87.38 | 87.37 | 86.21 | 85.31 | 85.16 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All registered exchanges: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value..... thous. of dol. | 119,914 | 123,517 | 121,140 | 120,651 | 122,594 | 121,393 | 127,707 | 125,314 | 123,645 | 144,550 | 129,318 | 168,307 | 157,377 | |
| Face value..... do | 124,411 | 129,333 | 126,294 | 127,385 | 126,495 | 126,838 | 146,107 | 128,556 | 123,744 | 139,007 | 175,922 | 152,583 | 138,914 | |
| New York Stock Exchange: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value..... do | 118,070 | 121,728 | 119,247 | 119,220 | 120,972 | 128,973 | 155,965 | 163,671 | 170,334 | 142,666 | 196,941 | 165,266 | 155,137 | |
| Face value..... do | 122,367 | 127,603 | 124,171 | 125,769 | 124,673 | 124,274 | 145,264 | 156,751 | 164,981 | 137,114 | 173,466 | 149,690 | 136,747 | |
| New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, total§..... thous. of dol. | 106,176 | 113,936 | 113,220 | 106,733 | 119,875 | 137,703 | 130,267 | 135,872 | 148,943 | 121,667 | 150,585 | 137,284 | 119,101 | |
| U. S. Government..... do | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other than U. S. Government, total§..... do | 106,176 | 113,936 | 113,220 | 106,633 | 119,875 | 137,703 | 130,262 | 135,872 | 148,942 | 121,667 | 150,585 | 137,284 | 119,101 | |
| Domestic..... do | 101,236 | 107,332 | 106,551 | 101,128 | 114,465 | 131,844 | 124,296 | 129,349 | 142,361 | 114,413 | 143,741 | 131,689 | 114,538 | |
| Foreign..... do | 4,941 | 6,598 | 6,637 | 5,506 | 5,408 | 5,859 | 5,906 | 6,523 | 7,254 | 6,814 | 5,595 | 4,563 | | |

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

Effective with this issue of the SURVEY, estimates are based on the latest revised (1957) Standard Industrial Classification Manual and, for most industries, are not comparable with previously published data. Comparable data for 1st quarter of 1958 are available upon request.

†Revisions for electric utilities for 1955 and 1956 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY. Revisions for securities issued (SEC) for January–March 1957 and 1958 will be shown later.

§ Includes data not shown separately.

§ Data for bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, not shown separately, are included in computing average price of all listed bonds.

○ Number of bonds represent number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of series.

□ Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond. Comparable data back to January 1957 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June |
| INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY)† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services, total..... mil. of dol. | 6,697 | | | | 6,120 | | | | 6,673 | | | 5,899 | | |
| Military transfers under grants, net..... do. | 777 | | | | 549 | | | | 531 | | | 485 | | |
| Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military trans- actions○..... mil. of dol. | 4,191 | | | | 3,806 | | | | 4,176 | | | 3,789 | | |
| Income on investments abroad..... do. | 690 | | | | 703 | | | | 913 | | | 664 | | |
| Other services and military transactions..... do. | 1,030 | | | | 1,062 | | | | 1,053 | | | 961 | | |
| Imports of goods and services, total..... do. | 5,250 | | | | 5,372 | | | | 5,425 | | | 5,440 | | |
| Merchandise, adjusted○..... do. | 3,166 | | | | 3,124 | | | | 3,517 | | | 3,607 | | |
| Income on foreign investments in U. S. do. | 150 | | | | 164 | | | | 188 | | | 181 | | |
| Military expenditures..... do. | 908 | | | | 841 | | | | 838 | | | 805 | | |
| Other services○..... do. | 1,026 | | | | 1,243 | | | | 882 | | | 847 | | |
| Balance on goods and services..... do. | +1,447 | | | | +748 | | | | +1,248 | | | +459 | | |
| Unilateral transfers (net), total..... do. | -1,376 | | | | -1,090 | | | | -1,147 | | | -1,105 | | |
| Private..... do. | -127 | | | | -123 | | | | -142 | | | -141 | | |
| Government..... do. | -1,249 | | | | -967 | | | | -1,005 | | | -964 | | |
| U. S. long- and short-term capital (net), total..... do. | -1,247 | | | | -783 | | | | -892 | | | -483 | | |
| Private..... do. | -1,025 | | | | -451 | | | | -726 | | | -394 | | |
| Government..... do. | -222 | | | | -332 | | | | -166 | | | -89 | | |
| Foreign long- and short-term capital (net)..... do. | -6 | | | | +424 | | | | +531 | | | +828 | | |
| Gold sales [purchases (-)]..... do. | +1,075 | | | | +483 | | | | +347 | | | +96 | | |
| Errors and omissions..... do. | +107 | | | | +218 | | | | -87 | | | +205 | | |
| FOREIGN TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indexes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of U. S. merchandise:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity..... 1936-38=100..... | 309 | 266 | 266 | 264 | 257 | 300 | 300 | 282 | p 260 | p p 237 | p p 270 | p 272 | | |
| Value..... do. | 666 | 572 | 575 | 567 | 554 | 650 | 649 | 613 | p 568 | p 519 | p 591 | p 596 | | |
| Unit value..... do. | 216 | 215 | 216 | 215 | 216 | 216 | 216 | 218 | p 219 | p 219 | p 219 | p 219 | | |
| Imports for consumption:‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity..... do. | 185 | 179 | 184 | 171 | 191 | 206 | 193 | 220 | p 203 | p 200 | p 231 | p 220 | | |
| Value..... do. | 513 | 494 | 509 | 469 | 523 | 562 | 529 | 599 | p 553 | p 543 | p 621 | p 590 | | |
| Unit value..... do. | 278 | 276 | 276 | 275 | 273 | 273 | 274 | 273 | p 272 | p 271 | p 269 | p 269 | | |
| Agricultural products, quantity:† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, U. S. merchandise, total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... 1952-54=100..... | 157 | 149 | 147 | 134 | 131 | 155 | 151 | 152 | 142 | 115 | 135 | 134 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted..... do. | 159 | 169 | 190 | 167 | 141 | 140 | 127 | 124 | 133 | 111 | 125 | 139 | | |
| Cotton (incl. linters), seas. adj. do. | 176 | 142 | 354 | 127 | 99 | 62 | 94 | 67 | 53 | 52 | 78 | 76 | | |
| Imports for consumption, total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... do. | * 108 | * 93 | * 95 | 89 | 94 | 107 | * 100 | 118 | 103 | 113 | 127 | 119 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted..... do. | * 114 | * 95 | * 106 | * 96 | 103 | 123 | * 115 | 107 | 90 | 106 | 111 | 103 | | |
| Supplementary imports, seas. adj. do. | * 103 | * 103 | * 118 | * 112 | * 109 | 111 | * 120 | 126 | 106 | 109 | 113 | 105 | | |
| Complementary imports, seas. adj. do. | 123 | 89 | 95 | 84 | 98 | 132 | 112 | 99 | 81 | 104 | 110 | 101 | | |
| Shipping Weight | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Water-borne trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, incl. reexports §..... thous. of long tons..... | 9,043 | 9,299 | 9,293 | 10,240 | 9,013 | 9,591 | 8,890 | 7,031 | 7,650 | | | | | |
| General imports..... do. | 12,491 | 14,134 | 13,996 | 12,830 | 13,614 | 15,182 | 12,944 | * 15,057 | 14,700 | | | | | |
| Value† | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (mdse.), including reexports, total¶ | 1,638.0 | 1,406.3 | 1,415.6 | 1,396.4 | 1,360.9 | 1,598.9 | 1,596.2 | 1,513.6 | 1,400.4 | 1,280.2 | 1,450.3 | 1,468.0 | 1,551.8 | |
| By geographic regions:△ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa..... do. | 59.0 | 47.4 | 47.0 | 46.6 | 36.2 | 40.5 | 73.7 | 46.8 | 58.3 | 36.3 | 62.9 | 52.8 | 55.1 | |
| Asia and Oceania..... do. | 261.4 | 239.6 | 208.2 | 218.4 | 212.2 | 224.0 | 247.9 | 250.8 | 248.4 | 227.7 | 263.9 | 246.1 | 254.4 | |
| Europe..... do. | 436.8 | 350.9 | 370.0 | 359.4 | 345.0 | 416.2 | 412.0 | 384.0 | 366.2 | 304.8 | 355.2 | 351.4 | 365.6 | |
| Northern North America..... do. | 313.8 | 306.6 | 268.9 | 265.9 | 290.3 | 322.1 | 283.5 | 278.0 | 262.0 | 274.7 | 321.2 | 327.1 | 349.5 | |
| Southern North America..... do. | 183.7 | 164.0 | 176.6 | 163.3 | 168.4 | 163.1 | 168.4 | 166.5 | 142.9 | 136.5 | 141.7 | 151.0 | 149.0 | |
| South America..... do. | 199.1 | 160.0 | 171.8 | 192.8 | 158.1 | 185.5 | 187.3 | 205.3 | 170.7 | 144.6 | 167.1 | 165.4 | 185.4 | |
| By leading countries:△ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Arab Republic (Egypt Region).... do. | 3.6 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 11.7 | |
| Union of South Africa.... do. | 26.8 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 15.4 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 19.4 | |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia, including New Guinea.... do. | 15.2 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 18.4 | 22.9 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 18.5 | |
| Colony of Singapore.... do. | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | |
| India and Pakistan.... do. | 27.8 | 26.8 | 22.7 | 32.3 | 39.0 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 51.2 | 38.2 | 51.7 | 42.0 | 40.7 | |
| Japan.... do. | 83.2 | 72.9 | 67.3 | 64.1 | 51.3 | 59.9 | 67.3 | 81.0 | 75.7 | 72.8 | 73.5 | 73.3 | 70.8 | |
| Republic of Indonesia.... do. | 4.8 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | |
| Republic of the Philippines.... do. | 28.1 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 27.9 | 34.2 | 25.0 | 16.5 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 24.9 | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France.... do. | 47.3 | 31.7 | 35.9 | 31.6 | 25.4 | 33.3 | 32.1 | 33.2 | 27.5 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 28.2 | 30.7 | |
| East Germany.... do. | 0 | 0 | .2 | (1) | 0 | (1) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | (1) | 3 | | |
| West Germany.... do. | 65.4 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 61.1 | 53.8 | 67.8 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 52.3 | 52.0 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 56.9 | |
| Italy.... do. | 43.5 | 43.4 | 41.7 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 42.3 | 35.3 | 36.4 | 25.7 | 34.5 | 28.7 | 32.2 | |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.... do. | (1) | (1) | .6 | (1) | (1) | 3 | 6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 1 | |
| United Kingdom.... do. | 62.7 | 53.4 | 55.8 | 58.3 | 74.3 | 102.1 | 81.8 | 85.5 | 67.0 | 61.8 | 50.9 | 60.2 | 68.9 | |
| North and South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada.... do. | 313.8 | 306.5 | 268.9 | 265.8 | 290.3 | 322.1 | 283.5 | 278.0 | 262.0 | 274.7 | 321.1 | 327.1 | 349.5 | |
| Latin American Republics, total ♀.... do. | 360.5 | 305.9 | 327.5 | 327.2 | 307.4 | 344.6 | 325.6 | 350.5 | 293.0 | 260.5 | 289.0 | 296.6 | 312.6 | |
| Argentina.... do. | 18.8 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 26.5 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 26.4 | 30.6 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 15.8 | |
| Brazil.... do. | 46.3 | 34.9 | 46.0 | 49.5 | 39.9 | 45.0 | 39.5 | 58.1 | 41.6 | 29.1 | 46.2 | 36.2 | 43.3 | |
| Chile.... do. | 15.8 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 14.2 | |
| Colombia.... do. | 16.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 20.2 | |
| Cuba.... do. | 42.3 | 40.2 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 45.7 | 53.1 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 31.1 | 33.4 | 38.1 | |
| Mexico.... do. | 81.8 | 72.8 | 82.6 | 68.7 | 61.5 | 73.3 | 60.8 | 71.8 | 57.8 | 55.6 | 59.9 | 63.2 | 56.9 | |
| Venezuela.... do. | 75.3 | 61.7 | 55.8 | 60.0 | 54.1 | 64.5 | 71.6 | 69.5 | 63.0 | 55.8 | 60.9 | 63.4 | 69.7 | |

* Revised. † Less than \$50,000.

‡Revisions for balance of payments for 1919-55 appear in the 1958 Balance of Payments Supplement. Revisions for following periods will be shown later: 1st qtr. 1956-1st qtr. 1958 for balance of payments; January 1956-February 1958 (general revisions in both exports and imports); July-December 1955 and January-May 1954 (total exports and certain components only); also for 1941-54, private relief shipments of food products, formerly included with finished manufactures, have been shifted to the manufactured foodstuffs class.

○Adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes, mainly for valuation, coverage, and timing.

§Excludes "special category" shipments and all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo.

¶Data include shipments (military and economic aid) under the Mutual Security Program. Total MSP military shipments (including, since early 1956, also "consumables and construction" shipments) are as follows (mil. dol.); May 1958-May 1959, respectively—131.4'; 98.7; 129.0; 113.2; 121.6; 181.3; 188.5; 135.0; 114.5; 98.7; 81.2; 125.1; 140.9.

△Excludes "special category" shipments. ♀Includes countries not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958

1959

| | May | June | July | August | Septem- ber | October | Novem- ber | Deeem- ber | Janu- ary | Febrary | March | April | May | June |
|--|-----|------|------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|-------|-------|-----|------|
|--|-----|------|------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|-------|-------|-----|------|

INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

| FOREIGN TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Value†—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of U. S. merchandise, total‡..... | 1,623.3 | 1,394.3 | 1,401.9 | 1,382.0 | 1,351.1 | 1,584.1 | 1,581.6 | 1,493.6 | 1,384.8 | 1,266.0 | 1,441.3 | 1,452.1 | 1,535.3 | ..... |
| By economic classes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude materials..... | 188.4 | 175.5 | 183.5 | 160.4 | 160.7 | 199.1 | 195.8 | 161.4 | 143.4 | 113.3 | 134.0 | 131.9 | 141.1 | ..... |
| Crude foodstuffs..... | 100.3 | 112.6 | 104.7 | 120.0 | 108.8 | 114.6 | 109.0 | 124.1 | 130.0 | 107.8 | 120.1 | 113.4 | 131.2 | ..... |
| Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages..... | 110.6 | 103.4 | 88.2 | 77.3 | 88.7 | 104.4 | 87.9 | 90.9 | 78.6 | 65.8 | 76.7 | 78.8 | 90.6 | ..... |
| Semimanufactures§..... | 207.6 | 168.4 | 169.2 | 186.5 | 182.6 | 222.4 | 213.4 | 191.9 | 189.2 | 175.8 | 191.9 | 203.6 | 214.9 | ..... |
| Finished manufactures§..... | 1,016.4 | 834.5 | 856.3 | 837.7 | 810.2 | 943.5 | 975.6 | 925.2 | 843.6 | 803.3 | 918.6 | 924.5 | 957.5 | ..... |
| By principal commodities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products, total⊕..... | 344.7 | 327.5 | 314.9 | 293.4 | 297.2 | 357.6 | 341.8 | 337.5 | 310.0 | 249.5 | 292.0 | 296.5 | 325.1 | ..... |
| Cotton, unmanufactured..... | 76.6 | 61.5 | 63.9 | 28.4 | 30.2 | 25.2 | 45.6 | 39.8 | 30.0 | 26.5 | 36.3 | 31.7 | 31.1 | ..... |
| Fruits, vegetables, and preparations..... | 34.4 | 37.7 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 40.4 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 27.3 | 29.5 | 33.1 | ..... |
| Grains and preparations..... | 95.2 | 112.0 | 109.7 | 120.4 | 110.4 | 117.1 | 109.5 | 119.5 | 130.1 | 104.7 | 118.6 | 111.0 | 129.8 | ..... |
| Packing-house products..... | 21.2 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 23.7 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 22.4 | ..... |
| Tobacco and manufactures..... | 25.7 | 30.9 | 32.0 | 36.3 | 52.6 | 71.3 | 47.8 | 43.0 | 26.4 | 18.8 | 31.8 | 24.6 | 26.5 | ..... |
| Nonagricultural products, total⊕..... | 1,278.7 | 1,066.8 | 1,087.0 | 1,088.6 | 1,053.8 | 1,226.5 | 1,239.8 | 1,156.1 | 1,074.8 | 1,016.4 | 1,149.3 | 1,155.6 | 1,210.1 | ..... |
| Automobiles, parts, and accessories..... | 131.5 | 99.7 | 92.6 | 84.1 | 80.4 | 97.3 | 114.9 | 127.7 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 118.0 | 118.1 | 118.3 | ..... |
| Chemicals and related products\$..... | 127.9 | 113.3 | 102.9 | 109.5 | 106.1 | 119.9 | 117.9 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 116.6 | 122.2 | 119.5 | 130.1 | ..... |
| Coal and related fuels..... | 46.0 | 50.5 | 45.4 | 55.6 | 47.9 | 47.6 | 42.7 | 31.8 | 34.3 | 25.6 | 29.9 | 31.9 | 34.2 | ..... |
| Iron and steel-mill products..... | 61.9 | 44.4 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 45.9 | 60.1 | 57.5 | 44.6 | 45.1 | 44.0 | 51.0 | 52.7 | 53.6 | ..... |
| Machinery, total\$⊕..... | 368.2 | 319.0 | 312.0 | 298.8 | 289.3 | 316.1 | 319.8 | 313.9 | 287.8 | 291.2 | 326.9 | 354.0 | 356.3 | ..... |
| Agricultural..... | 14.8 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 15.8 | ..... |
| Tractors, parts, and accessories..... | 31.6 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 24.1 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 22.3 | 25.8 | 31.7 | 33.8 | 35.1 | ..... |
| Electrical..... | 88.7 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 76.2 | 80.2 | 89.2 | 91.7 | 92.8 | 70.1 | 71.9 | 81.2 | 80.8 | 88.6 | ..... |
| Metalworking§..... | 35.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 22.5 | 27.6 | 33.2 | 35.7 | 29.3 | 25.4 | 27.1 | 32.0 | 32.4 | ..... |
| Other industrial..... | 181.4 | 157.7 | 151.8 | 150.3 | 142.3 | 152.7 | 154.9 | 143.0 | 142.9 | 142.3 | 158.1 | 166.5 | 169.6 | ..... |
| Petroleum and products..... | 49.4 | 38.2 | 50.4 | 52.9 | 44.7 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 35.7 | 39.2 | 45.2 | 42.7 | ..... |
| Textiles and manufactures..... | 52.8 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 54.8 | 49.5 | 47.7 | 44.6 | 42.8 | 53.5 | 49.3 | 54.4 | ..... |
| General imports, total..... | 1,060.9 | 1,031.3 | 1,049.1 | 950.2 | 1,074.0 | 1,141.8 | 1,089.0 | 1,253.4 | 1,154.2 | 1,118.1 | 1,300.9 | 1,222.5 | 1,263.8 | ..... |
| By geographic regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa..... | 45.7 | 45.5 | 41.1 | 25.7 | 38.0 | 46.2 | 35.9 | 53.5 | 43.6 | 47.9 | 59.7 | 57.0 | 42.3 | ..... |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 175.1 | 185.6 | 184.2 | 181.5 | 178.3 | 193.7 | 181.6 | 209.8 | 216.7 | 198.1 | 240.7 | 239.0 | 231.4 | ..... |
| Europe..... | 270.5 | 246.8 | 286.1 | 251.3 | 285.3 | 319.8 | 316.1 | 353.6 | 339.6 | 312.4 | 370.6 | 376.6 | 393.9 | ..... |
| Northern North America..... | 219.7 | 235.4 | 235.1 | 210.0 | 257.9 | 252.2 | 230.0 | 233.0 | 184.9 | 193.9 | 227.9 | 236.1 | 264.7 | ..... |
| Southern North America..... | 156.6 | 144.3 | 151.0 | 110.3 | 125.7 | 120.2 | 123.3 | 161.1 | 163.7 | 160.8 | 175.1 | 139.7 | 138.2 | ..... |
| South America..... | 193.3 | 173.7 | 184.5 | 171.4 | 188.7 | 209.7 | 202.1 | 242.5 | 205.7 | 205.1 | 226.9 | 174.2 | 193.3 | ..... |
| By leading countries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Arab Republic (Egypt Region)..... | .6 | 1.7 | 6.0 | .6 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | 4.5 | .7 | 6.6 | 1.1 | .4 | ..... |
| Union of South Africa..... | 7.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 7.6 | ..... |
| Asia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia, including New Guinea..... | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 19.8 | 16.7 | ..... |
| Colony of Singapore..... | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | ..... |
| India and Pakistan..... | 17.4 | 13.2 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 18.8 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 21.9 | ..... |
| Japan..... | 49.4 | 52.0 | 60.5 | 60.8 | 55.4 | 64.1 | 62.3 | 66.6 | 60.4 | 83.1 | 79.5 | 78.1 | ..... |  |
| Republic of Indonesia..... | 14.3 | 18.1 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 15.3 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 13.6 | ..... |
| Republic of the Philippines..... | 26.1 | 25.9 | 30.7 | 24.5 | 22.2 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 27.4 | 25.8 | 27.8 | ..... |  |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 22.2 | 21.7 | 28.5 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 36.2 | 32.1 | 28.6 | 34.3 | 33.8 | 43.4 | ..... |
| East Germany..... | .3 | .7 | .8 | 1.1 | .1 | .9 | .2 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | ..... |
| West Germany..... | 51.1 | 48.1 | 54.3 | 48.8 | 55.8 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 65.5 | 65.2 | 60.1 | 70.6 | 75.2 | 75.2 | ..... |
| Italy..... | 18.7 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 33.2 | 26.1 | 31.9 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 28.6 | 29.2 | 31.9 | ..... |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... | 2.1 | .4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | .8 | .6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | ..... |
| United Kingdom..... | 71.8 | 59.8 | 78.8 | 60.3 | 78.0 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 82.0 | 79.9 | 89.7 | 95.7 | 102.5 | ..... |  |
| North and South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 219.7 | 235.3 | 235.0 | 209.4 | 257.7 | 252.1 | 220.6 | 233.0 | 184.7 | 193.8 | 227.9 | 236.0 | 264.5 | ..... |
| Latin American Republics, total⊕..... | 313.2 | 280.3 | 292.4 | 248.2 | 276.0 | 289.7 | 292.7 | 354.1 | 313.7 | 316.9 | 345.2 | 286.9 | 306.1 | ..... |
| Argentina..... | 13.7 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 17.1 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 12.1 | ..... |
| Brazil..... | 58.1 | 47.7 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 44.3 | 49.9 | 51.2 | 69.4 | 43.3 | 52.5 | 60.8 | 49.5 | 53.8 | ..... |
| Chile..... | 8.7 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 15.8 | ..... |
| Colombia..... | 26.5 | 17.1 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 36.5 | 31.4 | 25.9 | 22.8 | 28.4 | 23.9 | 22.7 | 30.8 | ..... |
| Cuba..... | 43.8 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 39.9 | 44.3 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 29.3 | 32.9 | 43.6 | 50.1 | 49.7 | ..... |
| Mexico..... | 47.8 | 30.4 | 34.5 | 25.0 | 30.8 | 32.6 | 35.3 | 43.2 | 46.3 | 49.9 | 52.3 | 42.6 | 40.4 | ..... |
| Venezuela..... | 69.2 | 71.9 | 74.2 | 64.5 | 68.7 | 77.7 | 75.0 | 87.5 | 84.7 | 82.1 | 91.8 | 61.4 | 62.4 | ..... |
| Imports for consumption, total..... | 1,051.1 | 1,013.6 | 1,043.8 | 961.4 | 1,071.7 | 1,153.3 | 1,084.8 | 1,229.1 | 1,134.5 | 1,113.3 | 1,274.0 | 1,210.6 | 1,247.3 | ..... |
| By economic classes: ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude materials..... | 214.2 | 220.6 | 214.1 | 220.1 | 238.8 | 244.5 | 222.7 | 266.6 | 262.7 | 243.8 | 255.7 | 236.6 | 246.0 | ..... |
| Crude foodstuffs..... | 181.7 | 134.2 | 146.7 | 120.4 | 137.3 | 173.0 | 159.5 | 192.6 | 145.4 | 165.6 | 176.4 | 153.9 | 161.0 | ..... |
| Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages..... | 128.8 | 133.2 | 147.1 | 119.4 | 131.1 | 130.3 | 128.6 | 128.3 | 120.1 | 110.8 | 130.3 | 142.6 | 142.1 | ..... |
| Semimanufactures..... | 207.8 | 216.6 | 218.8 | 197.8 | 236.8 | 242.1 | 219.4 | 242.5 | 242.5 | 255.5 | 303.9 | 258.2 | 261.5 | ..... |
| Finished manufactures..... | 318.7 | 308.9 | 350.6 | 303.7 | 327.8 | 364.2 | 354.6 | 381.7 | 363.7 | 337.6 | 407.7 | 419.4 | 436.6 | ..... |
| By principal commodities: ^d | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products, total⊕..... | 342.3 | 289.4 | 313.2 | 284.6 | 302.8 | 334.9 | 316.0 | 369.4 | 328.4 | 333.8 | 370.8 | 353.7 | 360.8 | ..... |
| Cocoa (cacao) beans, incl. shells..... | 13.4 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 34.1 | 18.3 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 16.5 | ..... |
| Coffee..... | 118.8 | 76.5 | 87.2 | 73.2 | 83.5 | 109.0 | 100.6 | 103.5 | 79.6 | 108.2 | 106.0 | 84.3 | 93.0 | ..... |
| Hides and skins..... | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 7.9 | ..... |
| Rubber, crude, including guayule..... | 16.3 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 26.2 | 28.4 | ..... |
| Sugar..... | 43.9 | 52.1 | 53.4 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 32.0 | 30.6 | 32.1 | 35.9 | 37.7 | 47.5 | 46.6 | 51.5 | ..... |
| Wool and mohair, unmanufactured..... | 11.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 21.3</ | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Airlines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operations on scheduled airlines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miles flown, revenue ^a thousands | 60,353 | 62,149 | 64,014 | 64,193 | 61,693 | 59,370 | 49,046 | 46,180 | 57,181 | 56,018 | 64,024 | 62,214 | | |
| Express and freight ton-miles flown..... do | 22,613 | 22,658 | 22,820 | 28,224 | 28,187 | 29,487 | 24,262 | 25,379 | 23,159 | 23,237 | 28,043 | 26,675 | | |
| Mail ton-miles flown..... do | 8,622 | 8,037 | 8,276 | 8,098 | 8,189 | 9,123 | 8,347 | 11,834 | 8,980 | 8,630 | 9,875 | 9,459 | | |
| Passenger originated, revenue..... do | 3,274 | 3,574 | 3,453 | 3,662 | 3,432 | 3,563 | 2,957 | 2,740 | 3,203 | 3,077 | 3,644 | 3,680 | | |
| Passenger-miles flown, revenue..... millions | 1,963 | 2,280 | 2,236 | 2,381 | 2,100 | 2,101 | 1,777 | 1,779 | 2,053 | 1,913 | 2,295 | 2,250 | | |
| Express Operations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation revenues..... thous. of dol. | 28,553 | 29,667 | 27,477 | 30,449 | 33,940 | 33,363 | 30,671 | 41,998 | 29,420 | 29,049 | 33,966 | 31,403 | | |
| Express privilege payments..... do | 8,478 | 10,095 | 8,309 | 10,474 | 12,268 | 11,832 | 8,737 | 16,154 | 8,136 | 8,414 | 13,075 | 11,839 | | |
| Local Transit Lines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fares, average cash rate ^b cents | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.8 | |
| Passengers carried, revenue ^b millions | 685 | 623 | 597 | 590 | 641 | 695 | 635 | 693 | 641 | 605 | 673 | 668 | 667 | |
| Operating revenues ^b mil. of dol. | 113.9 | 105.4 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 116.7 | 108.9 | 122.2 | 111.3 | 105.9 | 115.8 | 117.4 | | |
| Class I Motor Carriers (Intercity) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carriers of property (quarterly totals): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of reporting carriers..... | 875 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol. | 939,824 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenses, total..... do | 901,029 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue freight carried..... thous. of tons | 57,750 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carriers of passengers (quarterly totals): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of reporting carriers..... | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol. | 106,509 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenses, total..... do | 94,597 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue passengers carried..... thousands | 60,532 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Class I Railways | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight carloadings (A. A. R.) ^c | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cars..... thousands | 2,730 | 2,491 | 2,138 | 3,146 | 2,570 | 2,733 | 3,135 | 2,186 | 2,742 | 2,291 | 2,398 | 3,419 | 2,813 | |
| Coal..... do | 467 | 467 | 259 | 560 | 460 | 477 | 583 | 467 | 557 | 446 | 412 | 546 | 471 | |
| Coke..... do | 26 | 23 | 20 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 42 | 34 | 42 | 38 | 44 | 55 | 42 | |
| Forest products..... do | 170 | 148 | 128 | 192 | 156 | 161 | 190 | 135 | 176 | 148 | 158 | 155 | 206 | 164 |
| Grain and grain products..... do | 230 | 241 | 265 | 317 | 214 | 264 | 291 | 201 | 267 | 214 | 204 | 191 | 243 | 240 |
| Livestock..... do | 27 | 18 | 15 | 24 | 34 | 50 | 40 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 17 |
| Ore..... do | 150 | 208 | 204 | 276 | 221 | 210 | 174 | 56 | 76 | 62 | 75 | 127 | 365 | 319 |
| Merchandise, l. c. l..... do | 218 | 178 | 164 | 237 | 200 | 191 | 218 | 156 | 192 | 168 | 176 | 171 | 209 | 162 |
| Miscellaneous..... do | 1,443 | 1,208 | 1,083 | 1,511 | 1,256 | 1,349 | 1,596 | 1,121 | 1,408 | 1,199 | 1,312 | 1,373 | 1,767 | 1,397 |
| Freight carloadings (Federal Reserve indexes): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, unadjusted..... 1935-39=100 | 97 | 106 | 97 | 107 | 114 | 117 | 112 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 106 | 111 | 120 | 120 |
| Coal..... do | 79 | 93 | 62 | 93 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 94 | 92 | 84 | 85 | 92 | 92 |
| Coke..... do | 67 | 71 | 67 | 75 | 92 | 99 | 112 | 115 | 109 | 120 | 137 | 139 | 142 | 134 |
| Forest products..... do | 112 | 118 | 110 | 125 | 131 | 131 | 125 | 112 | 119 | 120 | 127 | 127 | 136 | 134 |
| Grain and grain products..... do | 131 | 172 | 196 | 173 | 158 | 188 | 166 | 148 | 156 | 151 | 142 | 135 | 140 | 173 |
| Livestock..... do | 38 | 32 | 28 | 35 | 64 | 88 | 55 | 32 | 36 | 27 | 33 | 40 | 39 | 36 |
| Ore..... do | 112 | 182 | 188 | 194 | 202 | 179 | 119 | 51 | 55 | 55 | 66 | 129 | 269 | 278 |
| Merchandise, l. c. l..... do | 28 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Miscellaneous..... do | 111 | 114 | 107 | 114 | 124 | 127 | 124 | 110 | 113 | 124 | 131 | 136 | 133 | 133 |
| Total, seasonally adjusted ^d do | 97 | 103 | 93 | 104 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 111 | 111 | 113 | 115 | 118 | p 115 |
| Coal..... do | 79 | 93 | 62 | 93 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 94 | 92 | 84 | 85 | 92 | 92 |
| Coke..... do | 68 | 73 | 69 | 79 | 93 | 101 | 112 | 109 | 104 | 113 | 136 | 141 | 144 | 136 |
| Forest products..... do | 108 | 114 | 110 | 119 | 121 | 124 | 128 | 126 | 133 | 125 | 127 | 127 | 130 | 129 |
| Grain and grain products..... do | 149 | 169 | 164 | 160 | 141 | 188 | 169 | 157 | 156 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 159 | 169 |
| Livestock..... do | 42 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 49 | 57 | 43 | 33 | 38 | 34 | 42 | 44 | 44 | |
| Ore..... do | 70 | 118 | 117 | 129 | 134 | 122 | 122 | 165 | 221 | 218 | 229 | 173 | 173 | 180 |
| Merchandise, l. c. l..... do | 28 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Miscellaneous ^d do | 110 | 110 | 106 | 113 | 115 | 117 | 119 | 117 | 120 | 123 | 128 | 133 | 134 | 129 |
| Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Car surplus, total ^e number | 129,834 | 83,218 | 92,047 | 61,094 | 33,307 | 18,030 | 17,173 | 35,328 | 54,397 | 38,294 | 29,389 | 25,745 | 24,255 | 20,619 |
| Boxcars..... do | 45,808 | 39,354 | 29,034 | 17,558 | 9,750 | 4,266 | 2,935 | 8,379 | 18,732 | 13,392 | 10,786 | 12,111 | 12,024 | 10,271 |
| Gondolas and open hoppers..... do | 63,514 | 29,433 | 46,830 | 28,959 | 11,903 | 4,738 | 5,260 | 10,918 | 17,220 | 10,754 | 7,286 | 3,726 | 3,736 | 636 |
| Car shortage, total ^e do | 35 | 614 | 569 | 1,577 | 2,694 | 6,402 | 2,316 | 540 | 256 | 771 | 1,034 | 1,439 | 2,161 | 4,087 |
| Boxcars..... do | 6 | 399 | 525 | 1,441 | 2,096 | 5,217 | 1,794 | 362 | 209 | 628 | 636 | 707 | 1,058 | 1,721 |
| Gondolas and open hoppers..... do | 21 | 183 | 17 | 60 | 537 | 1,017 | 442 | 169 | 25 | 96 | 281 | 251 | 518 | 1,826 |
| Financial operations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total ^e mil. of dol. | 758.9 | 791.6 | 779.5 | 833.6 | 846.9 | 903.0 | 809.5 | 836.8 | 784.2 | 748.3 | 857.9 | 856.4 | 879.5 | |
| Freight..... do | 643.6 | 666.0 | 648.5 | 700.0 | 724.5 | 777.2 | 688.7 | 684.9 | 660.5 | 637.8 | 734.6 | 736.8 | 756.9 | |
| Passenger..... do | 53.6 | 63.0 | 65.4 | 64.1 | 52.1 | 50.5 | 51.2 | 66.9 | 57.9 | 49.0 | 51.4 | 48.3 | 50.5 | |
| Operating expenses..... do | 621.4 | 620.4 | 627.4 | 629.9 | 630.1 | 651.2 | 623.8 | 656.0 | 644.5 | 609.2 | 655.5 | 652.7 | | |
| Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents..... mil. of dol. | 93.6 | 104.1 | 100.5 | 111.9 | 123.3 | 137.1 | 105.5 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 99.3 | 123.2 | 121.3 | | |
| Net railway operating income..... do | 44.0 | 67.2 | 51.6 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 114.7 | 80.2 | 77.6 | 36.2 | 39.8 | 79.1 | 82.3 | 87.5 | |
| Net income ^f do | 27.3 | 49.4 | 30.9 | 74.5 | 72.7 | 96.8 | 63.1 | 88.4 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 58.0 | 62.4 | | |
| Operating results: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight carried 1 mile..... mil. of ton-miles | 46,335 | 47,113 | 43,945 | 51,174 | 50,164 | 54,643 | 50,181 | 46,661 | 47,625 | 45,360 | 51,232 | 51,231 | | |
| Revenue per ton-mile..... cents | 1,443 | 1,458 | 1,516 | 1,417 | 1,475 | 1,460 | 1,416 | 1,488 | 1,434 | 1,441 | 1,462 | | | |
| Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue..... millions | 1,831 | 2,212 | 2,396 | 2,368 | 1,806 | 1,706 | 1,689 | 2,205 | 1,924 | 1,567 | 1,705 | | | |
| Waterway Traffic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearances, vessels in foreign trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total U. S. ports..... thous. of net tons | 13,107 | 12,724 | 13,045 | 13,606 | 12,916 | 13,702 | 12,538 | 12,472 | 12,687 | 11,010 | 12,365 | | | |
| Foreign vessels..... do | 10,588 | 10,430 | 10,648 | 11,227 | 10,741 | 11,292 | 10,357 | 10,526 | 10,948 | 9,398 | 10,428 | | | |
| United States vessels..... do | 2,519 | 2,294 | 2,397 | 2,379 | 2,175 | 2,410 | 2,181 | 1,946 | 1,739 | 1,612 | 1,937 | | | |
| Panama Canal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... thous. of long tons | 4,072 | 3,911 | 4,102 | 4,086 | 3,494 | 4,098 | 4,072 | 4,106 | 4,365 | 4,231 | 4,726 | | | |
| In United States vessels..... do | 930 | 1,087 | 1,087 | 986 | 949 | 873 | 988 | 846 | 953 | 853 | 1,055 | | | |

^a Revised. ^b Preliminary. ^c Data not available.^d Revisions back to January 1956 will be shown later.^e Data for May, August, and November 1958, and January and May 1959 cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.^f Revisions for February and March 1955 and 1956 appear in the April 1958 SURVEY.^g Includes data not shown separately.^h Revision for April 1958, \$16,800,000.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radiators and convectors, cast iron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, thous. of sq. ft. of radiation | 1,135 | 1,440 | 1,457 | 2,095 | 2,643 | 2,766 | 1,775 | 1,253 | 1,446 | 1,415 | 1,713 | — | — | — |
| Stocks, end of month | 5,403 | 5,769 | 5,300 | 4,950 | 4,097 | 3,355 | 3,182 | 3,182 | 3,791 | 4,234 | 4,596 | — | — | — |
| Oil burners: [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, number | 40,840 | 48,403 | 45,047 | 58,921 | 74,611 | 79,000 | 51,765 | 40,695 | 47,409 | 44,656 | 43,765 | 43,500 | — | — |
| Stocks, end of month | 49,881 | 52,485 | 47,782 | 41,968 | 35,265 | 30,413 | 30,788 | 32,434 | 37,693 | 43,350 | 46,302 | 53,150 | — | — |
| Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, incl. built-ins: [‡] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, total, number | 156,714 | 164,754 | 137,910 | 168,803 | 194,890 | 224,902 | 181,527 | 189,567 | 158,506 | 162,707 | 181,751 | 175,631 | — | — |
| Cook and wood | 2,924 | 3,648 | 3,668 | 4,489 | 5,659 | 5,616 | 3,985 | 4,159 | 4,367 | 3,949 | 3,490 | 4,039 | — | — |
| Gas (incl. bungalow and combination) [‡] | 147,263 | 155,860 | 129,262 | 157,436 | 182,546 | 211,904 | 171,096 | 180,963 | 148,799 | 152,432 | 171,483 | 164,802 | — | — |
| Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil | 6,527 | 5,246 | 4,980 | 6,578 | 6,685 | 7,382 | 6,446 | 4,445 | 5,340 | 6,326 | 6,778 | 6,790 | — | — |
| Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total [†] | 97,378 | 145,234 | 202,594 | 263,185 | 333,778 | 367,117 | 200,988 | 132,444 | 99,516 | 100,606 | 132,066 | 130,543 | — | — |
| Coal and wood | 12,375 | 17,334 | 24,720 | 35,013 | 58,129 | 61,183 | 29,482 | 16,430 | 9,762 | 9,499 | 12,689 | 18,562 | — | — |
| Gas [†] | 63,702 | 98,481 | 131,441 | 175,457 | 218,012 | 243,032 | 141,479 | 90,421 | 52,705 | 55,545 | 73,051 | 75,837 | — | — |
| Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil | 21,301 | 29,419 | 46,433 | 52,715 | 57,637 | 62,902 | 30,027 | 25,593 | 37,049 | 35,652 | 46,326 | 36,144 | — | — |
| Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total [†] | 79,758 | 98,608 | 94,064 | 124,199 | 153,260 | 145,350 | 114,726 | 90,952 | 89,053 | 86,317 | 95,005 | 97,608 | — | — |
| Gas | 56,373 | 69,800 | 65,254 | 85,356 | 103,852 | 100,103 | 81,070 | 65,789 | 64,128 | 63,462 | 70,294 | 74,589 | — | — |
| Oil | 21,802 | 26,044 | 25,041 | 34,911 | 43,818 | 40,100 | 30,179 | 22,932 | 22,821 | 20,999 | 22,934 | 21,147 | — | — |
| Solid fuel | 1,583 | 2,764 | 2,869 | 3,932 | 5,599 | 5,147 | 3,477 | 2,231 | 2,104 | 1,856 | 1,777 | 1,872 | — | — |
| Water heaters, gas, shipments [†] | 205,764 | 226,886 | 217,383 | 211,634 | 224,691 | 254,743 | 193,146 | 203,977 | 252,913 | 246,716 | 252,612 | 248,109 | — | — |
| MACHINERY AND APPARATUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly totals: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blowers and fans, new orders [○] , thous. of dol. | 32,765 | — | — | — | 30,151 | — | — | 29,358 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Unit-heater group, new orders □ | 19,247 | — | — | — | 20,915 | — | — | 21,160 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mo. avg. shipments, 1947-49=100 | 136.1 | 87.7 | 77.9 | 74.1 | 64.5 | 118.9 | 83.3 | 137.0 | 127.4 | 237.1 | 166.6 | 154.2 | 157.0 | — |
| Furnaces, industrial, new orders, net: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric processing | 709 | 979 | 1,217 | 1,177 | 1,119 | 908 | 777 | 1,578 | 891 | 919 | 945 | 1,230 | 1,037 | 1,483 |
| Fuel-fired (except for hot rolling steel) | —488 | 1,314 | 3,578 | 2,010 | 771 | 854 | 3,874 | 1,887 | 2,178 | 1,921 | 3,342 | 6,924 | 2,526 | 3,066 |
| Industrial trucks (electric), shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hand (motorized) | 415 | 353 | 453 | 233 | 385 | 467 | 426 | 429 | 361 | 282 | 426 | 440 | 361 | — |
| Rider-type | 325 | 277 | 353 | 211 | 294 | 295 | 238 | 385 | 270 | 206 | 266 | 205 | 292 | — |
| Industrial trucks and tractors (gasoline-powered), shipments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| number | 1,365 | 1,324 | 1,134 | 1,182 | 1,510 | 1,368 | 1,467 | 1,501 | 1,472 | 1,429 | 1,897 | 2,155 | 1,700 | — |
| Machin tools (metal-cutting and metal-forming): [†] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders (net), total, mil. of dol. | 28.05 | 32.10 | 26.55 | 28.30 | 28.10 | 37.00 | 30.70 | 43.90 | 41.05 | 45.40 | 51.55 | 52.30 | 48.10 | — |
| Domestic | 23.85 | 24.30 | 21.95 | 23.20 | 24.65 | 32.00 | 26.85 | 34.75 | 35.10 | 40.05 | 46.70 | 46.90 | 45.00 | — |
| Shipments, total | 50.10 | 45.50 | 29.70 | 29.80 | 34.90 | 41.40 | 33.65 | 43.05 | 31.30 | 36.05 | 45.75 | 45.00 | 41.25 | — |
| Domestic | 41.70 | 38.90 | 24.50 | 24.95 | 29.65 | 35.90 | 27.45 | 37.80 | 25.80 | 29.85 | 39.40 | 38.25 | 36.25 | — |
| Estimated backlog | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | — |
| Other machinery and equipment, quarterly shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction machinery (selected types), total [¶] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thous. of dol. | 286,035 | — | — | — | 252,200 | — | — | 177,376 | — | — | 248,590 | — | — | — |
| Tractors, tracklaying (crawler), total | 91,405 | — | — | — | 79,490 | — | — | 46,008 | — | — | 71,964 | 24,044 | 236,398 | — |
| Tractors, wheel (contractors' off-highway) | 1,328,424 | — | — | — | 26,682 | — | — | 15,708 | — | — | 20,543 | — | — | — |
| Traector shovel loaders, integral units only (wheel and tracklaying types) | 748,607 | — | — | — | 40,797 | — | — | 37,386 | — | — | 49,576 | — | — | — |
| Farm machines and equipment (selected products), excluding tractors [○] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thous. of dol. | 255,689 | — | — | — | 193,590 | — | — | 137,112 | — | — | 241,707 | — | — | — |
| Tractors, wheel (excl. garden and contractors' off-highway types) | 134,940 | — | — | — | 108,625 | — | — | 116,525 | — | — | 148,786 | 26,266 | 258,068 | — |
| Pumps (steam, power, centrifugal, and rotary), new orders | 6,728 | 5,467 | 5,088 | 5,663 | 5,864 | 5,411 | 4,414 | 5,200 | 4,972 | 5,460 | — | — | — | — |
| ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thousands | 1,454 | 1,773 | 2,101 | 2,333 | 2,704 | 2,976 | 2,262 | 3,041 | 2,672 | 1,791 | 1,376 | 1,437 | — | — |
| Household electrical appliances: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ranges (incl. built-ins), domestic and export sales* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thousands | 96.0 | 116.8 | 98.5 | 81.4 | 121.8 | 135.5 | 129.4 | 143.9 | 120.8 | 134.6 | 172.6 | 136.1 | 171 | 178 |
| Refrigeration, output (seas, adj.) [†] | 121 | 140 | 145 | 152 | 155 | 173 | 184 | 180 | 150 | 173 | 164 | 171 | 171 | 178 |
| Vacuum cleaners (standard type), sales billed | 218.8 | 253.1 | 263.8 | 280.2 | 299.6 | 339.1 | 293.6 | 317.0 | 242.5 | 271.4 | 346.6 | 317.4 | 257.3 | — |
| Washers, sales billed (domestic and export)△ | 263.0 | 288.8 | 277.3 | 326.8 | 423.1 | 404.1 | 333.0 | 330.5 | 288.5 | 297.8 | 329.7 | 274.4 | 277.9 | — |
| Radio sets, production§ | 654.8 | 3774.4 | 621.5 | 1,028.9 | 31,572.0 | 1,322.2 | 1,645.6 | 31,525.7 | 1,124.7 | 1,125.4 | 1,347.6 | 1,040.2 | 1,039.6 | 433.3 |
| Television sets (incl. combination), prod. § | 267.0 | 377.1 | 275.0 | 507.5 | 321.7 | 495.6 | 437.8 | 3414.9 | 437.0 | 459.5 | 3494.0 | 389.3 | 431.9 | 377.2 |
| Insulating materials and related products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insulating materials, sales billed, index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-49=100 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 | 106.0 | 124.0 | 135.0 | 122.0 | 124.0 | 130.0 | 138.0 | 152.0 | 166.0 | — | — |
| Vulcanized fiber products, shipments | 1,188 | 1,154 | 1,015 | 1,147 | 1,509 | 1,829 | 1,519 | 1,565 | 1,847 | 1,776 | 1,945 | 2,062 | 1,860 | — |
| Steel conduit (rigid), shipments | 30,762 | 41,033 | 32,941 | 36,383 | 40,987 | 34,318 | 30,196 | 27,468 | 34,764 | 26,789 | 25,856 | 31,654 | 35,037 | — |
| Motors and generators, quarterly: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders, index | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947-49=100 | 140.0 | — | — | — | 144.0 | — | — | 155.0 | — | — | 164.0 | — | — | — |
| Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp. [¶] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders, gross | 37,077 | — | — | — | 36,988 | — | — | 37,637 | — | — | 41,089 | 24,465 | 24,986 | — |
| Billings | 34,817 | — | — | — | 33,580 | — | — | 35,742 | — | — | 38,188 | — | — | — |
| Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp. [¶] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders, gross | 5,420 | — | — | — | 5,338 | — | — | 5,657 | — | — | 8,271 | 2,419 | 2,862 | — |
| Billings | 5,881 | — | — | — | 4,916 | — | — | 6,294 | — | — | 5,169 | — | — | — |

* Revised. ^a Preliminary. ^b Data for month shown. ^c Represents 5 weeks' production. ^d Revisions (1st quarter 1958): Wheel-type, \$14,666,000; shovel loaders, \$34,678,000. ^e Revision for 1st quarter 1958, \$221,160,000. ^f Beginning January 1959, industry estimates are based on revised inflating factors and are not strictly comparable with earlier data. ^g Revisions will be shown later; see note in September 1958 SURVEY for period affected. ^h Includes data not shown separately. ⁱ Excludes oil-fired unit heaters. ^j Revised to include data for built-in gas-fired oven-broiler units beginning January 1958; shipments of cooking tops (for use with the ovens), not included in figures above totaled 28,000 units (4-burner equivalent) in April 1959. ^k Beginning 1958, data reflect reclassification of items covered; see note (1) in May 1959 SURVEY. ^l Revised, effective with the April 1958 SURVEY, to include the metal-forming types; comparable data for 1956 will be shown later. ^m Data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; new series. Beginning 1st quarter 1958, construction machinery figures (*Bureau of the Census*) cover, in addition to excavating and earthmoving equipment (described in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS), shipments of tractors (shown separately), mixers, pavers, portable crushing, screening, and combination plants, etc.; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available. Electric range data (*National Electrical Manufacturers Association*) represent estimated industry totals based on member reports which account for approximately 85 to 90 percent of the total industry; monthly data back to January 1956 will be shown later. ⁿ Adjusted beginning with the October 1958 SURVEY to include export sales. Data exclude sales of combination washer-dryer machines. Such sales (including exports) totaled 11,600 units in May 1959; comparable revised figure for April 1959, 11,500 units. ^o Radio production comprises home, portable battery, automobile, and clock models; television sets include combination models. Data for June, September, and December 1958 and March and June 1959 cover 5 weeks; all other months, 4 weeks. ^p Data for induction motors cover from 25 to 29 companies; for d. c. motors and generators, from 14 to 20 companies.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Janu- | Febru- | March | April | May | June | | |
| PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anthracite: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of short tons..... | 1,612 | 1,963 | 1,377 | 1,750 | 2,050 | 1,966 | 1,559 | 1,959 | 2,194 | 1,557 | 1,508 | 1,503 | 1,388 | 1,708 | |
| Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of mo..... | do..... | 341 | 366 | 395 | 446 | 501 | 527 | 580 | 406 | 329 | 298 | 281 | 329 | 372 | ..... |  |
| Exports..... | do..... | 190 | 232 | 139 | 158 | 235 | 252 | 198 | 192 | 181 | 166 | 108 | 79 | 158 | ..... |  |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail, stove, composite..... | dol. per short ton..... | 27.66 | 27.63 | 27.76 | 27.76 | 27.80 | 27.95 | 28.13 | 28.14 | 28.26 | 28.81 | 28.80 | 28.75 | 27.44 | ..... |  |
| Wholesale, chestnut, f. o. b. car at mine..... | do..... | 13.279 | 13.279 | 13.685 | 13.685 | 13.951 | 14.343 | 14.413 | 14.413 | 14.413 | 14.966 | 14.763 | 13.391 | 13.391 | ..... |  |
| Bituminous: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. of short tons..... | 30,662 | 34,155 | 23,944 | 33,952 | 36,450 | 39,686 | 34,399 | 39,352 | 35,730 | 33,700 | 34,820 | 34,460 | 34,920 | 36,470 | |
| Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total†..... | thous. of short tons..... | 26,044 | 25,650 | 26,278 | 28,204 | 29,473 | 32,456 | 32,319 | 36,504 | 36,687 | 33,312 | 34,752 | 30,925 | 30,304 | ..... |  |
| Industrial consumption, total §..... | do..... | 24,477 | 24,199 | 24,824 | 26,141 | 26,647 | 29,028 | 29,251 | 32,604 | 32,643 | 29,761 | 31,950 | 29,291 | 29,286 | ..... |  |
| Electric-power utilities..... | do..... | 11,012 | 11,183 | 11,821 | 12,381 | 12,087 | 13,094 | 13,265 | 15,715 | 15,907 | 14,002 | 14,400 | 12,632 | 12,718 | ..... |  |
| Oven-coke†..... | do..... | 5,555 | 5,577 | 5,041 | 6,118 | 6,350 | 7,207 | 7,393 | 7,744 | 7,864 | 7,784 | 8,861 | 8,613 | 8,829 | ..... |  |
| Beehive coke ovens..... | do..... | 65 | 78 | 54 | 68 | 94 | 105 | 110 | 128 | 140 | 149 | 229 | 233 | 233 | ..... |  |
| Steel and rolling mills §..... | do..... | 559 | 486 | 438 | 466 | 472 | 538 | 575 | 830 | 808 | 768 | 756 | 645 | 567 | ..... |  |
| Cement mills §..... | do..... | 700 | 718 | 729 | 673 | 683 | 735 | 682 | 760 | 645 | 591 | 717 | 693 | 757 | ..... |  |
| Other mfg. and mining industries §..... | do..... | 6,150 | 5,806 | 5,829 | 6,097 | 6,609 | 6,931 | 6,833 | 7,000 | 6,937 | 6,160 | 6,148 | 5,798 | 5,798 | ..... |  |
| Railroads (class I)..... | do..... | 276 | 227 | 191 | 197 | 215 | 281 | 282 | 363 | 339 | 304 | 286 | 241 | 189 | ..... |  |
| Bunker fuel (foreign and lake vessel) §..... | do..... | 160 | 124 | 121 | 141 | 137 | 137 | 111 | 64 | 3 | 4 | 66 | 195 | 195 | ..... |  |
| Retail deliveries to other consumers §..... | do..... | 1,567 | 1,451 | 1,454 | 2,063 | 2,826 | 3,428 | 3,068 | 3,900 | 4,044 | 3,551 | 2,802 | 1,634 | 1,018 | ..... |  |
| Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total §..... | thous. of short tons..... | 72,613 | 74,646 | 71,144 | 72,256 | 74,020 | 77,807 | 77,212 | 76,285 | 71,203 | 69,167 | 65,868 | 65,739 | 67,658 | ..... |  |
| Industrial, total §..... | do..... | 71,931 | 73,780 | 70,217 | 71,256 | 73,003 | 76,745 | 76,123 | 75,339 | 70,450 | 68,512 | 65,349 | 65,254 | 67,028 | ..... |  |
| Electric-power utilities..... | do..... | 47,296 | 48,670 | 47,250 | 48,041 | 49,508 | 50,653 | 50,326 | 48,752 | 45,121 | 43,024 | 41,939 | 42,292 | 43,686 | ..... |  |
| Oven-coke plants†..... | do..... | 11,585 | 11,784 | 10,040 | 10,119 | 10,523 | 11,666 | 12,336 | 12,987 | 12,128 | 11,852 | 11,684 | 11,569 | 11,836 | ..... |  |
| Steel and rolling mills §..... | do..... | 613 | 680 | 540 | 561 | 609 | 606 | 704 | 778 | 685 | 658 | 607 | 610 | 622 | ..... |  |
| Cement mills..... | do..... | 1,073 | 1,144 | 1,093 | 1,120 | 1,212 | 1,329 | 1,424 | 1,495 | 1,331 | 1,209 | 1,052 | 1,030 | 1,103 | ..... |  |
| Other industries..... | do..... | 10,853 | 11,016 | 10,840 | 11,013 | 10,749 | 12,082 | 10,946 | 11,012 | 10,825 | 11,420 | 9,730 | 9,477 | 9,515 | ..... |  |
| Railroads (class I)..... | do..... | 511 | 495 | 414 | 402 | 402 | 387 | 345 | 360 | 349 | 337 | 276 | 266 | 266 | ..... |  |
| Retail dealers..... | do..... | 682 | 857 | 927 | 1,000 | 1,017 | 1,062 | 1,089 | 946 | 753 | 655 | 519 | 485 | 630 | ..... |  |
| Exports†..... | do..... | 4,351 | 4,828 | 4,386 | 5,484 | 4,626 | 4,510 | 4,086 | 2,920 | 3,142 | 2,288 | 2,824 | 3,148 | 3,303 | ..... |  |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail, composite..... | dol. per short ton..... | 16.18 | 16.16 | 16.28 | 16.31 | 16.60 | 16.49 | 16.81 | 16.83 | 16.98 | 16.99 | 17.00 | 16.94 | 16.58 | ..... |  |
| Wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Screenings, indust. use, f. o. b. car at mine..... | do..... | 5,449 | 5,443 | 5,385 | 5,325 | 5,326 | 5,329 | 5,291 | 5,280 | 5,332 | 5,334 | 5,341 | 5,206 | 5,174 | ..... |  |
| Domestic, large sizes, f. o. b. car at mine..... | do..... | 7,154 | 7,122 | 7,247 | 7,569 | 7,659 | 7,784 | 7,822 | 7,841 | 8,013 | 8,013 | 7,775 | 7,739 | 7,309 | ..... |  |
| COKE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beehive†..... | thous. of short tons..... | 36 | 45 | 29 | 39 | 55 | 62 | 64 | 77 | 82 | 92 | 137 | 153 | 140 | ..... |  |
| Oven (byproduct)†..... | do..... | 3,862 | 3,889 | 3,925 | 4,276 | 4,450 | 5,046 | 5,177 | 5,431 | 5,533 | 5,437 | 6,262 | 6,074 | 6,244 | ..... |  |
| Petroleum coke §..... | do..... | 665 | 593 | 638 | 637 | 604 | 665 | 647 | 687 | 683 | 636 | 736 | 617 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oven-coke plants, total..... | do..... | 3,886 | 3,877 | 3,983 | 4,007 | 3,993 | 3,896 | 3,882 | 3,815 | 3,793 | 3,709 | 3,587 | 3,423 | 3,150 | ..... |  |
| At furnace plants..... | do..... | 2,580 | 2,531 | 2,585 | 2,588 | 2,577 | 2,507 | 2,482 | 2,411 | 2,366 | 2,274 | 2,158 | 2,042 | 1,831 | ..... |  |
| At merchant plants..... | do..... | 1,306 | 1,346 | 1,398 | 1,419 | 1,416 | 1,389 | 1,400 | 1,427 | 1,435 | 1,429 | 1,381 | 1,320 | 1,320 | ..... |  |
| Petroleum coke..... | do..... | 728 | 725 | 795 | 821 | 845 | 882 | 931 | 904 | 905 | 1,041 | 1,094 | 1,094 | 1,094 | ..... |  |
| Exports..... | do..... | 25 | 30 | 48 | 25 | 28 | 42 | 42 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 61 | 61 | ..... |  |
| Price, oven foundry coke (merchant plants), f. o. b. Birmingham, Ala. §..... | dol. per short ton..... | 28.85 | 28.85 | 28.85 | 28.85 | 28.85 | 28.85 | 28.85 | 29.23 | 30.35 | 30.35 | 30.35 | 30.35 | 30.35 | 30.35 | |
| PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wells completed†..... | number..... | 2,160 | 1,980 | 2,251 | 1,842 | 2,112 | 2,388 | 2,383 | 2,338 | 2,427 | 1,853 | 1,995 | 2,209 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Production†..... | thous. of bbl..... | 103,215 | 190,240 | 203,700 | 215,114 | 212,972 | 216,304 | 209,518 | 221,210 | 223,926 | 201,435 | 222,839 | 217,685 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Refinery operations..... | percent of capacity..... | 82 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 84 | 84 | ..... |  |
| Consumption (runs to stills)..... | thous. of bbl..... | 229,754 | 225,803 | 234,164 | 242,537 | 232,884 | 238,695 | 233,279 | 246,781 | 255,124 | 227,562 | 254,422 | 235,982 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total..... | do..... | 263,105 | 253,550 | 246,556 | 244,810 | 251,701 | 255,345 | 257,546 | 262,730 | 258,108 | 260,040 | 254,940 | 257,564 | ..... | ..... |  |
| At refineries..... | do..... | 72,351 | 71,419 | 70,356 | 68,692 | 69,906 | 69,932 | 69,008 | 69,568 | 69,136 | 71,466 | 71,606 | 70,214 | ..... | ..... |  |
| At tank farms and in pipelines..... | do..... | 169,908 | 161,373 | 156,037 | 154,943 | 160,914 | 164,563 | 166,992 | 172,458 | 168,227 | 167,288 | 162,216 | 166,555 | ..... | ..... |  |
| On leases..... | do..... | 20,846 | 20,738 | 20,163 | 21,175 | 20,881 | 20,830 | 21,546 | 20,745 | 21,286 | 21,118 | 20,795 | 20,795 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Exports..... | do..... | 503 | 216 | 308 | 334 | 170 | 330 | 273 | 74 | 352 | 97 | 178 | 230 | 267 | ..... |  |
| Imports..... | do..... | 31,613 | 34,460 | 32,056 | 31,182 | 33,645 | 34,320 | 31,568 | 35,415 | 31,168 | 33,420 | 32,681 | 25,040 | 29,155 | ..... |  |
| Price (Oklahoma-Kansas) at wells..... | dol. per bbl..... | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | ..... |  |
| Refined petroleum products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel oil: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate fuel oil..... | thous. of bbl..... | 50,723 | 48,342 | 51,145 | 52,878 | 53,506 | 56,372 | 54,364 | 60,595 | 66,124 | 60,458 | 61,610 | 52,181 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Residual fuel oil..... | do..... | 28,537 | 27,346 | 30,407 | 29,759 | 29,197 | 29,738 | 29,361 | 34,246 | 34,622 | 31,493 | 32,509 | 28,104 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Domestic demand: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate fuel oil†..... | do..... | 37,290 | 32,135 | 36,864 | 31,915 | 38,056 | 47,319 | 57,010 | 97,574 | 95,234 | 74,102 | 67,218 | 47,682 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Residual fuel oil†..... | do..... | 35,816 | 34,064 | 38,118 | 39,019 | 37,070 | 45,049 | 45,642 | 62,799 | 62,940 | 57,436 | 59,281 | 45,130 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Consumption by type of consumer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric-power plants†..... | do..... | 4,784 | 5,343 | 6,102 | 6,567 | 6,435 | 6,953 | 7,578 | 9,221 | 9,974 | 8,851 | 8,578 | 7,181 | 5,793 | ..... |  |
| Railways (class I)..... | do..... | 6,665 | 6,918 | 7,366 | 7,185 | 7,389 | 7,777 | 7,621 | 8,554 | 8,713 | 7,440 | 8,172 | 7,642 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Vessels (bunker oil)..... | do..... | 7,351 | 6,629 | 7,130 | 6,647 | 6,861 | 7,482 | 6,148 | 6,564 | 7,044 | 5,334 | 6,889 | 7,246 | 7,139 | ..... |  |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Distillate fuel oil..... | do..... | 89,160 | 105,311 | 119,437 | 139,862 | 155,412 | 164,686 | 161,192 | 125,101 | | | | | | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of
BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| | May | June | July | August | Septem- ber | October | November | Decem- ber | Janu- ary | Febru- ary | March | April | May | June |
| PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined petroleum products—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lubricants: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of bbl. | 4,325 | 4,224 | 4,397 | 4,564 | 4,162 | 4,519 | 4,813 | 4,692 | 4,360 | 3,941 | 4,652 | 4,751 | | |
| Domestic demand.....do..... | 3,183 | 3,708 | 3,303 | 3,520 | 3,362 | 3,529 | 3,498 | 3,440 | 3,504 | 2,746 | 3,799 | 3,577 | | |
| Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do..... | 11,011 | 10,650 | 10,574 | 10,215 | 10,087 | 9,765 | 9,412 | 9,687 | 9,494 | 9,728 | 9,407 | 9,170 | | |
| Exports.....do..... | 1,167 | 818 | 1,126 | 1,356 | 933 | 1,209 | 1,116 | 932 | 1,002 | 913 | 1,135 | 1,358 | 1,115 | |
| Price, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f.o.b., Tulsa).....dol. per gal. | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | .230 | | |
| Motor fuel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline (including aviation): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....thous. of bbl. | 115,109 | 116,865 | 126,213 | 127,787 | 120,010 | 121,539 | 120,877 | 128,537 | 127,508 | 111,523 | 126,219 | 118,105 | | |
| Gasoline and naphtha from crude oil.....do..... | 102,562 | 104,008 | 112,228 | 113,352 | 106,005 | 106,990 | 106,477 | 113,896 | 113,841 | 99,177 | 112,060 | 104,669 | | |
| Natural-gas liquids: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Used at refineries (incl. benzol).....do..... | 11,164 | 11,594 | 12,285 | 13,179 | 13,323 | 13,912 | 14,355 | 14,612 | 11,941 | 11,114 | 12,884 | 11,882 | | |
| Used in other gasoline blends, etc.....do..... | 1,333 | 1,263 | 1,700 | 1,256 | 682 | 637 | 45 | 29 | 1,726 | 1,232 | 1,275 | 1,554 | | |
| Domestic demand.....do..... | 125,137 | 125,444 | 130,903 | 129,925 | 120,389 | 125,097 | 110,587 | 120,305 | 114,720 | 99,759 | 118,995 | 124,917 | | |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished gasoline.....do..... | 183,486 | 175,465 | 169,709 | 166,131 | 164,375 | 157,576 | 165,888 | 174,526 | 187,472 | 197,468 | 204,648 | 197,841 | | |
| At refineries.....do..... | 98,503 | 90,977 | 87,458 | 85,118 | 82,878 | 79,220 | 81,632 | 94,378 | 99,875 | 106,853 | 111,274 | 104,376 | | |
| Unfinished gasoline.....do..... | 11,702 | 10,811 | 10,996 | 11,220 | 10,962 | 12,544 | 12,686 | 12,234 | 11,603 | 12,899 | 13,964 | 12,554 | | |
| Natural-gas liquids.....do..... | 20,752 | 23,856 | 24,210 | 26,182 | 27,437 | 27,894 | 27,349 | 22,752 | 18,008 | 17,651 | 19,524 | 22,589 | | |
| Exports (motor fuel, gasoline, jet fuel).....do..... | 1,535 | 1,262 | 1,874 | 1,818 | 1,589 | 1,807 | 1,904 | 1,587 | 1,110 | 1,236 | 941 | 1,650 | 1,473 | |
| Prices, gasoline: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale, refinery (Okla., group 3).....dol. per gal. | .110 | .115 | .115 | .120 | .120 | .120 | .116 | .116 | .115 | .115 | .120 | .120 | | |
| Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 54 cities.....dol. per gal. | .214 | .214 | .222 | .221 | .215 | .211 | .204 | .206 | .210 | .211 | .213 | .211 | .212 | |
| Aviation gasoline: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....thous. of bbl. | 9,625 | 9,998 | 11,024 | 12,127 | 11,142 | 10,843 | 10,464 | 10,690 | 10,269 | 9,979 | 9,845 | 10,099 | | |
| 100-octane and above.....do..... | 6,448 | 6,956 | 8,120 | 8,973 | 8,455 | 8,043 | 7,964 | 7,612 | 7,677 | 6,617 | 6,842 | 6,801 | | |
| Stocks, end of month, total.....do..... | 12,712 | 12,273 | 11,180 | 10,183 | 10,564 | 10,778 | 11,476 | 12,300 | 13,186 | 14,437 | 14,884 | 14,408 | | |
| 100-octane and above.....do..... | 7,597 | 7,591 | 7,186 | 6,570 | 6,846 | 7,077 | 7,308 | 7,599 | 8,286 | 8,490 | 8,763 | 8,217 | | |
| Jet fuel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do..... | 6,506 | 6,480 | 6,314 | 6,551 | 7,061 | 6,558 | 5,804 | 6,982 | 6,112 | 6,218 | 7,958 | 7,154 | | |
| Domestic demand.....do..... | 6,780 | 8,890 | 8,278 | 7,260 | 8,684 | 9,678 | 7,100 | 8,121 | 8,086 | 7,203 | 7,568 | 8,589 | | |
| Stocks, end of month.....do..... | 5,494 | 5,752 | 6,004 | 6,253 | 6,145 | 5,373 | 5,184 | 5,871 | 6,257 | 6,499 | 7,879 | 7,842 | | |
| Asphalt: ^① | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do..... | 8,451 | 9,895 | 10,189 | 10,785 | 10,352 | 9,384 | 6,949 | 4,524 | 4,510 | 4,379 | 6,769 | 7,674 | | |
| Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do..... | 15,465 | 13,953 | 12,294 | 10,256 | 8,696 | 7,351 | 8,416 | 9,757 | 11,252 | 12,726 | 14,270 | 15,235 | | |
| Wax: ^② | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do..... | 425 | 445 | 390 | 422 | 475 | 455 | 474 | 456 | 499 | 408 | 466 | 506 | | |
| Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do..... | 735 | 743 | 692 | 699 | 708 | 665 | 733 | 712 | 714 | 683 | 684 | 715 | | |
| Asphalt and tar products, shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asphalt roofing, total.....thous. of squares..... | 6,367 | 6,209 | 5,697 | 7,507 | 6,096 | 5,880 | 3,864 | 2,391 | 2,698 | 3,365 | 6,950 | 3,985 | 4,749 | |
| Roll roofing and cap sheet.....do..... | 2,352 | 2,234 | 2,104 | 2,811 | 2,486 | 2,377 | 1,472 | 851 | 1,029 | 1,221 | 2,524 | 1,379 | 1,568 | |
| Shingles, all types.....do..... | 4,015 | 3,974 | 3,523 | 4,696 | 3,611 | 3,503 | 2,391 | 1,540 | 1,669 | 2,144 | 4,426 | 2,606 | 3,182 | |
| Asphalt siding.....do..... | 92 | 92 | 90 | 110 | 114 | 132 | 97 | 59 | 54 | 67 | 110 | 53 | 62 | |
| Insulated siding ^③.....do..... | 157 | 167 | 178 | 169 | 197 | 188 | 113 | 68 | 76 | 69 | 107 | 143 | 159 | |
| Asphalt board products.....thous. of sq. ft..... | 1,582 | 1,953 | 2,373 | 1,926 | 1,925 | 1,842 | 1,153 | 1,058 | 950 | 1,094 | 1,484 | 2,206 | 1,870 | |
| Saturated felts.....short tons..... | 103,428 | 93,855 | 75,826 | 109,794 | 86,761 | 81,137 | 65,787 | 54,392 | 58,927 | 66,678 | 120,966 | 80,148 | 83,830 | |

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING

| PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Pulpwood: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts.....thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.)..... | 2,568 | 2,632 | 2,646 | 3,153 | 3,043 | 3,407 | 2,841 | 2,839 | 3,174 | 2,962 | 3,040 | 2,805 | 2,927 | |
| Consumption.....do..... | 2,840 | 2,788 | 2,640 | 2,994 | 2,934 | 3,388 | 3,047 | 2,813 | 3,165 | 2,942 | 3,255 | 3,314 | 3,283 | |
| Stocks, end of month.....do..... | 5,953 | 5,810 | 5,793 | 5,995 | 6,120 | 6,103 | 5,932 | 5,931 | 5,952 | 5,740 | 5,205 | 4,852 | | |
| Waste paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption.....thous. of short tons..... | 726.0 | 723.7 | 686.6 | 781.0 | 785.2 | 865.4 | 719.2 | 692.5 | 712.9 | 745.9 | 794.4 | 786.8 | 783.9 | |
| Stocks, end of month.....do..... | 489.2 | 476.7 | 488.4 | 445.6 | 429.4 | 436.9 | 439.9 | 464.2 | 463.4 | 449.5 | 455.8 | 471.5 | 488.7 | |
| WOOD PULP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all grades.....thous. of short tons..... | 1,741.6 | 1,729.2 | 1,629.6 | 1,873.8 | 1,822.6 | 2,081.6 | 1,908.2 | 1,754.3 | 1,961.0 | 1,836.1 | 2,039.6 | 2,060.1 | 2,087.8 | |
| Dissolving and special alpha.....do..... | 75.9 | 79.7 | 64.9 | 75.7 | 72.1 | 88.4 | 84.7 | 77.7 | 93.8 | 90.2 | 94.4 | 90.0 | 84.3 | |
| Sulfate.....do..... | 962.8 | 964.0 | 919.3 | 1,083.6 | 1,034.3 | 1,205.4 | 1,109.5 | 981.6 | 1,111.3 | 1,044.8 | 1,153.7 | 1,181.4 | 1,207.4 | |
| Sulfite.....do..... | 195.5 | 189.9 | 166.7 | 182.7 | 189.1 | 223.5 | 197.7 | 194.0 | 207.1 | 184.3 | 213.0 | 210.9 | 207.6 | |
| Groundwood.....do..... | 252.9 | 235.0 | 222.9 | 243.1 | 234.5 | 258.3 | 237.5 | 235.0 | 265.5 | 243.4 | 264.0 | 267.2 | 272.0 | |
| Defibrated or exploded.....do..... | 93.5 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 101.8 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 93.8 | 93.1 | 98.0 | 91.8 | 109.0 | 105.9 | 106.7 | |
| Soda, semichem., screenings, damaged, etc.....do..... | 160.9 | 164.8 | 159.1 | 186.9 | 189.9 | 201.4 | 184.9 | 172.8 | 185.3 | 181.5 | 205.4 | 204.7 | 209.8 | |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all mills.....do..... | 929.5 | 944.4 | 912.4 | 883.8 | 873.3 | 888.8 | 886.8 | 886.7 | 906.6 | 900.4 | 924.1 | 916.4 | 946.8 | |
| Pulp mills.....do..... | 283.5 | 293.1 | 276.0 | 265.6 | 258.9 | 272.0 | 273.9 | 254.8 | 271.1 | 272.5 | 298.2 | 292.4 | 313.1 | |
| Paper and board mills.....do..... | 550.8 | 560.2 | 550.6 | 537.4 | 533.3 | 533.8 | 528.3 | 546.0 | 552.7 | 548.3 | 546.6 | 545.3 | 556.3 | |
| Nonpaper mills.....do..... | 95.2 | 91.2 | 85.9 | 80.8 | 81.1 | 82.9 | 84.6 | 85.9 | 82.8 | 79.6 | 79.3 | 78.7 | 77.5 | |
| Exports, all grades, total.....do..... | 41.7 | 47.4 | 40.8 | 35.8 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 46.9 | 40.3 | 53.1 | 43.0 | 47.9 | 52.7 | 37.2 | |
| Dissolving and special alpha.....do..... | 19.6 | 22.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 22.0 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 20.5 | 21.8 | |
| All other.....do..... | 22.1 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 19.5 | 24.6 | 19.1 | 30.0 | 21.5 | 30.9 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 32.3 | 15.4 | |
| Imports, all grades, total.....do..... | 151.1 | 185.6 | 174.5 | 159.6 | 193.6 | 199.4 | 198.3 | 198.5 | 215.9 | 186.1 | 180.3 | 213.7 | 200.9 | |
| Dissolving and special alpha.....do..... | 6.5 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 15.9 | 13.0 | |
| All other.....do..... | 144.6 | 175.4 | 162.9 | 146.8 | 178.3 | 184.5 | 185.9 | 183.1 | 204.5 | 173.7 | 167.9 | 197.8 | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of
BUSINESS STATISTICS

1958

1959

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued

PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

| | May | June | July | August | Septem- ber | October | Novem- ber | Decem- ber | Janu- ary | Febru- ary | March | April | May | June |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association): ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new ² —thous. of short tons | 803.0 | 815.4 | 801.0 | 829.4 | 805.9 | 906.2 | 852.4 | 819.5 | 7923.2 | 7900.0 | 7969.9 | 7922.9 | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month ² —do— | 623.1 | 665.2 | 696.0 | 715.0 | 647.1 | 636.5 | 697.4 | 640.3 | 7601.6 | 7669.6 | 7704.1 | 7696.1 | | |
| Production —do— | 966.3 | 953.8 | 891.6 | 1,007.5 | 984.6 | 1,102.0 | 1,007.1 | 986.8 | 1,054.7 | 1,000.2 | 1,082.6 | 1,066.0 | | |
| Shipments ² —do— | 805.2 | 792.1 | 737.0 | 841.4 | 796.1 | 901.1 | 813.5 | 797.5 | 7873.3 | 7836.3 | 7903.7 | 7863.0 | | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 518.2 | 528.3 | 527.5 | 514.6 | 504.6 | 541.6 | 531.6 | 537.8 | 7534.0 | 7542.4 | 7532.0 | 7468.7 | | |
| Fine paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new ² —do— | 127.0 | 126.0 | 130.9 | 118.1 | 108.2 | 130.2 | 126.6 | 115.3 | 7149.2 | 7146.9 | 7157.7 | 165.0 | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month ² —do— | 73.3 | 78.1 | 93.2 | 74.9 | 65.5 | 70.1 | 73.0 | 66.6 | 778.6 | 789.7 | 7101.5 | 110.6 | | |
| Production —do— | 131.2 | 129.0 | 110.5 | 130.9 | 133.2 | 144.3 | 133.9 | 138.0 | 7138.4 | 7135.9 | 7147.9 | 155.0 | | |
| Shipments —do— | 125.5 | 125.9 | 117.7 | 122.4 | 111.0 | 128.7 | 125.4 | 118.7 | 7141.9 | 7137.5 | 7148.1 | 151.6 | | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 138.7 | 146.7 | 143.8 | 123.9 | 116.9 | 130.7 | 136.0 | 145.9 | 7131.3 | 7129.6 | 7128.6 | 129.9 | | |
| Printing paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new ² —do— | 344.1 | 363.2 | 336.8 | 340.9 | 320.8 | 357.0 | 361.8 | 345.5 | 384.0 | 370.4 | 3418.2 | 440.0 | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month ² —do— | 397.5 | 433.8 | 432.7 | 461.5 | 398.7 | 414.4 | 441.2 | 394.8 | 329.3 | 360.8 | 391.3 | 433.0 | | |
| Production —do— | 348.3 | 338.9 | 314.3 | 347.8 | 328.1 | 358.3 | 325.7 | 329.0 | 358.2 | 329.1 | 370.6 | 385.0 | | |
| Shipments —do— | 345.9 | 339.4 | 311.2 | 347.6 | 324.3 | 356.0 | 326.4 | 329.3 | 353.2 | 326.8 | 369.6 | 384.0 | | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 218.5 | 217.9 | 221.0 | 221.2 | 225.1 | 227.3 | 226.7 | 226.6 | 236.5 | 238.8 | 239.8 | 241.0 | | |
| Price, wholesale, book paper, "A" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill ² , dol. per 100 lb. | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 16.28 | p 16.28 | |
| Coarse paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new ² —thous. of short tons | 285.2 | 282.8 | 283.9 | 317.1 | 323.5 | 359.2 | 312.0 | 298.0 | 330.4 | 327.1 | 332.9 | 317.9 | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month ² —do— | 115.4 | 119.3 | 128.3 | 134.9 | 139.6 | 152.8 | 143.1 | 131.0 | 147.5 | 168.1 | 159.8 | 152.5 | | |
| Production —do— | 279.7 | 281.5 | 269.5 | 314.3 | 309.2 | 350.5 | 326.5 | 298.0 | 326.0 | 311.7 | 328.6 | 326.0 | | |
| Shipments —do— | 288.8 | 281.2 | 263.2 | 315.6 | 307.2 | 354.8 | 309.0 | 294.9 | 319.8 | 316.2 | 325.6 | 327.4 | | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 103.3 | 107.1 | 101.3 | 103.5 | 96.7 | 105.3 | 103.5 | 95.6 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 97.9 | 97.8 | | |
| Newsprint: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada (incl. Newfoundland): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production —do— | 548.0 | 482.5 | 508.4 | 511.0 | 490.8 | 544.1 | 518.1 | 476.2 | 491.1 | 466.0 | 511.9 | 534.6 | 551.3 | 534.2 |
| Shipments from mills —do— | 561.4 | 480.6 | 523.2 | 491.9 | 495.3 | 555.1 | 527.7 | 494.3 | 465.9 | 416.2 | 453.2 | 577.5 | 589.1 | 535.6 |
| Stocks at mills, end of month ² —do— | 221.8 | 223.6 | 208.8 | 227.9 | 223.3 | 212.3 | 202.7 | 184.7 | 209.9 | 259.6 | 318.3 | 275.4 | 237.5 | 236.1 |
| United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production —do— | 149.0 | 141.8 | 134.9 | 148.5 | 137.2 | 154.8 | 152.6 | 144.7 | 165.7 | 149.6 | 161.8 | 161.3 | 172.4 | 167.9 |
| Shipments from mills —do— | 146.7 | 138.6 | 137.8 | 142.0 | 139.7 | 158.7 | 150.6 | 148.8 | 155.1 | 155.0 | 159.2 | 168.6 | 166.8 | 161.4 |
| Stocks at mills, end of month ² —do— | 18.3 | 21.5 | 18.6 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 16.5 | 27.1 | 21.7 | 24.3 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 29.0 |
| Consumption by publishers ² —do— | 438.0 | 409.2 | 364.5 | 387.6 | 413.0 | 470.0 | 465.2 | 394.3 | 394.9 | 384.5 | 457.7 | 466.5 | 484.2 | |
| Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of month ² —thous. of short tons | 683.2 | 667.8 | 608.1 | 724.4 | 697.2 | 655.3 | 632.8 | 651.7 | 651.8 | 636.3 | 578.5 | 567.9 | 562.4 | |
| Imports —do— | 416.7 | 422.3 | 411.6 | 367.7 | 391.6 | 439.5 | 431.3 | 432.1 | 341.6 | 351.6 | 410.3 | 430.7 | 477.0 | |
| Price, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports dol. per short ton —do— | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | 134.40 | p 134.40 | |
| Paperboard (National Paperboard Association): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new ² —thous. of short tons | 1,184.2 | 1,155.7 | 1,138.6 | 1,256.9 | 1,309.2 | 1,400.0 | 1,224.6 | 1,249.1 | 1,168.6 | 1,255.9 | 1,381.1 | 1,388.8 | 1,375.2 | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of month ² —do— | 348.6 | 356.5 | 465.5 | 407.3 | 482.8 | 427.6 | 369.6 | 405.3 | 375.6 | 423.7 | 498.7 | 507.4 | 497.8 | 493.7 |
| Production, total ² —do— | 1,176.8 | 1,138.0 | 1,053.8 | 1,302.0 | 1,255.1 | 1,408.3 | 1,269.6 | 1,203.0 | 1,196.0 | 1,215.2 | 1,346.2 | 1,351.2 | 1,388.0 | 1,386.7 |
| Percent of activity —do— | 85 | 86 | 76 | 93 | 90 | 95 | 92 | 81 | 89 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 93 | 93 |
| Paper products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments ² —mil. sq. ft. surface area | 7,997 | 7,757 | 7,892 | 8,752 | 9,032 | 9,876 | 8,107 | 7,967 | 8,391 | 8,118 | 8,982 | 9,208 | 9,121 | 9,121 |
| Folding paper boxes, index of physical volume: ² 1947-49=100 | 121.9 | 129.3 | 141.0 | 120.2 | 135.6 | 139.7 | 117.5 | 122.7 | 132.0 | 138.4 | 146.1 | 137.4 | 131.2 | p 135.6 |
| Consumption of boxboard —do— | 120.2 | 122.3 | 118.5 | 129.2 | 133.1 | 139.1 | 118.3 | 129.1 | 116.6 | 117.1 | 133.8 | 123.6 | 122.3 | p 127.4 |
| Shipments of boxes —do— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PRINTING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book publication, total —number of editions | 1,151 | 1,344 | 972 | 679 | 1,023 | 1,217 | 1,307 | 1,728 | 469 | 1,073 | 1,1574 | 1,299 | 1,280 | 1,500 |
| New books —do— | 921 | 1,137 | 752 | 552 | 1,871 | 1,007 | 1,092 | 1,411 | 368 | 873 | 1,134 | 1,022 | 968 | 1,120 |
| New editions —do— | 230 | 207 | 220 | 127 | 152 | 210 | 215 | 317 | 101 | 200 | 240 | 277 | 312 | 380 |

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

| | 1958 | 1959 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| RUBBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Natural rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption —long tons | 35,961 | 37,551 | 34,187 | 39,380 | 44,743 | 48,875 | 43,031 | 46,891 | 49,913 | 47,345 | 51,991 | 41,483 | 38,777 | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 100,085 | 91,779 | 85,577 | 85,666 | 82,622 | 77,859 | 74,969 | 77,807 | 82,487 | 79,657 | 78,871 | 78,157 | 82,983 | |
| Imports, including latex and guayule —do— | 32,061 | 28,279 | 25,823 | 39,057 | 41,333 | 45,136 | 41,819 | 54,492 | 54,950 | 48,917 | 48,584 | 44,347 | 45,450 | |
| Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York) dol. per lb. | .253 | .263 | .281 | .288 | .294 | .313 | .324 | .299 | .301 | .301 | .315 | .340 | .366 | .346 |
| Synthetic rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production —long tons | 76,823 | 74,243 | 77,083 | 87,321 | 90,979 | 100,981 | 102,496 | 101,655 | 108,504 | 102,297 | 111,377 | 108,477 | 109,951 | |
| Consumption —do— | 66,868 | 70,394 | 72,401 | 79,166 | 88,723 | 86,189 | 89,636 | 87,393 | 95,089 | 79,739 | 74,615 | | | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 191,929 | 183,721 | 181,524 | 183,921 | 182,840 | 178,534 | 183,511 | 186,283 | 187,043 | 187,181 | 183,866 | 182,930 | 191,763 | |
| Exports —do— | 19,222 | 15,308 | 14,844 | 12,873 | 13,100 | 17,151 | 17,078 | 17,177 | 17,762 | 16,143 | 22,150 | 25,900 | 27,941 | |
| Reclaimed rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production —do— | 19,567 | 21,220 | 18,122 | 22,432 | 22,596 | 26,523 | 22,396 | 24,800 | 25,790 | 25,290 | 29,310 | 21,671 | 19,401 | |
| Consumption —do— | 20,225 | 20,776 | 18,458 | 19,461 | 21,899 | 23,708 | 21,401 | 23,379 | 25,002 | 24,471 | 27,869 | 22,380 | 20,496 | |
| Stocks, end of month ² —do— | 27,862 | 27,763 | 26,442 | 27,961 | 26,676 | 27,340 | 26,680 | 29,063 | 27,157 | 27,504 | 25,582 | 25,131 | 23,554 | |
| TIRES AND TUBES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pneumatic casings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production —thousands | 7,653 | 8,293 | 7,288 | 7,762 | 8,277 | 9,344 | 8,393 | 9,376 | 10,184 | 10,270 | 11,350 | 8,025 | 7,796 | |
| Shipments, total —do— | 8,503 | 9,231 | 9,573 | 7,948 | 7,912 | 8,454 | 7,788 | 8,892 | 9,806 | 8,551 | 10,557 | 10,999 | 9,726 | |
| Original equipment —do— | 2,173 | 1,932 | 2,020 | 1,055 | 1,442 | 1,838 | 3,369 | 4,057 | 2,960 | 2,805 | 3,336 | 3,594 | 3,291 | |
| Replacement equipment —do— | 6,220 | 7,182 | 7,442 | 6,679 | 6,365 | 6,476 | 4,320 | 4,711 | 6,742 | 5,611 | 7,103 | 7,297 | 6,356 | |
| Export —do— | 110 | 117 | 111 | 115 | 105 | 140 | 100 | 124 | 104 | 135 | 1 | | | |

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of
BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PORLAND CEMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, finished cement.....thous. of bbl. | 29,274 | 30,078 | 29,833 | 31,675 | 31,597 | 32,847 | 28,031 | 23,590 | 18,604 | 16,710 | 24,329 | 29,093 | 33,428 | |
| Percent of capacity.....% | 92 | 98 | 90 | 95 | 98 | 98 | 86 | 70 | 55 | 54 | 72 | 88 | 96 | |
| Shipments, finished cement.....thous. of bbl. | 30,770 | 30,513 | 32,536 | 34,432 | 35,031 | 36,880 | 24,758 | 16,817 | 14,544 | 14,943 | 23,250 | 30,423 | 33,278 | |
| Stocks, end of month: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished.....do. | 33,673 | 33,350 | 30,646 | 27,883 | 24,445 | 20,415 | 23,686 | 30,800 | 34,838 | 36,080 | 37,711 | 36,378 | 36,528 | |
| Clinker.....do. | 26,587 | 24,372 | 22,561 | 18,872 | 15,360 | 12,494 | 12,124 | 15,479 | 20,364 | 25,183 | 27,662 | 27,544 | 25,737 | |
| CLAY PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick, unglazed (common and face): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of standard brick | 2,685,171 | 581,967 | 591,143 | 612,721 | 633,272 | 661,977 | 577,724 | 584,947 | 465,495 | 441,556 | 541,738 | 618,441 | | |
| Shipments.....do. | 2,598,645 | 618,814 | 618,408 | 635,063 | 661,370 | 696,689 | 580,289 | 425,798 | 365,075 | 388,603 | 597,724 | 686,885 | | |
| Price, wholesale, common, composite f. o. b. plant dol. per thous. | 30,951 | 30,951 | 30,925 | 30,925 | 30,927 | 30,927 | 31,057 | 31,237 | 31,421 | 31,421 | 31,495 | 31,533 | 31,690 | |
| Clay sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified: ^o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....short tons | 2,145,293 | 151,712 | 163,724 | 168,538 | 170,344 | 183,399 | 160,729 | 148,955 | 131,438 | 136,256 | 152,916 | 183,495 | | |
| Shipments.....do. | 2,157,014 | 172,750 | 178,092 | 183,999 | 186,133 | 189,991 | 152,467 | 118,130 | 101,422 | 99,761 | 153,434 | 185,665 | | |
| Structural tile, unglazed: ^o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....do. | 2,49,198 | 50,748 | 57,632 | 54,764 | 52,509 | 53,840 | 45,977 | 47,518 | 44,060 | 34,306 | 40,351 | 47,103 | | |
| Shipments.....do. | 2,50,155 | 49,577 | 54,560 | 48,697 | 47,398 | 53,971 | 46,513 | 37,900 | 38,281 | 34,561 | 40,067 | 49,831 | | |
| GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flat glass, mfrs.' shipments (qtrly. total)*.....thous. of dol. | | 44,121 | | | 57,611 | | | | 40,070 | | | 57,269 | | |
| Sheet (window) glass, shipments.....do. | 21,116 | | | 27,497 | | | | 21,181 | | | 28,438 | | | |
| Plate and other flat glass, shipments.....do. | 23,005 | | | 30,114 | | | | 18,889 | | | 28,831 | | | |
| Glass containers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. of gross | 12,159 | 12,711 | 12,698 | 13,431 | 12,583 | 13,217 | 11,455 | 10,515 | 11,504 | 11,416 | 11,518 | 13,226 | 13,330 | |
| Shipments, domestic, total.....do. | 12,208 | 12,132 | 11,995 | 13,663 | 13,314 | 12,683 | 10,487 | 10,505 | 11,036 | 10,347 | 11,929 | 12,384 | 13,213 | |
| General-use food: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Narrow-neck food.....do. | 1,157 | 1,198 | 1,232 | 2,007 | 2,369 | 1,407 | 927 | 977 | 1,124 | 1,065 | 1,208 | 1,240 | 1,301 | |
| Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jolly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. of gross | 3,511 | 3,615 | 3,932 | 4,520 | 4,271 | 3,867 | 3,224 | 3,218 | 3,297 | 3,101 | 3,375 | 3,271 | 3,547 | |
| Beverage.....do. | 966 | 1,096 | 939 | 594 | 462 | 664 | 593 | 804 | 573 | 549 | 961 | 1,119 | 1,378 | |
| Beer bottles.....do. | 1,498 | 1,467 | 1,260 | 994 | 811 | 686 | 639 | 897 | 693 | 643 | 872 | 1,328 | 1,670 | |
| Liquor and wine.....do. | 1,157 | 1,170 | 994 | 1,178 | 1,290 | 1,577 | 1,312 | 1,030 | 1,137 | 1,097 | 1,247 | 1,222 | 1,238 | |
| Medicinal and toilet.....do. | 2,750 | 2,506 | 2,514 | 3,083 | 2,871 | 3,261 | 2,751 | 2,580 | 2,952 | 2,724 | 3,000 | 2,882 | 2,838 | |
| Chemical, household and industrial.....do. | 1,032 | 939 | 988 | 1,068 | 1,048 | 1,045 | 882 | 823 | 1,107 | 1,025 | 1,130 | 1,178 | 1,101 | |
| Dairy products.....do. | 137 | 141 | 136 | 219 | 192 | 176 | 159 | 206 | 153 | 143 | 136 | 144 | 140 | |
| Stocks, end of month.....do. | 18,741 | 19,101 | 19,487 | 18,956 | 17,971 | 18,176 | 18,820 | 18,537 | 18,771 | 18,938 | 19,341 | 19,943 | 19,832 | |
| GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude gypsum, quarterly total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports.....thous. of short tons | 3,827 | 1,117 | | | 1,067 | | | | 1,196 | | | 841 | | |
| Production.....do. | 3,1,951 | 2,333 | | | 2,667 | | | | 2,649 | | | 2,327 | | |
| Calcined, production, quarterly total.....do. | 3,1,800 | 1,910 | | | 2,310 | | | | 2,102 | | | 2,033 | | |
| Gypsum products sold or used, quarterly total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uncalcined uses.....short tons | 3589,826 | 905,871 | | | 915,157 | | | | 1,059,845 | | | 774,427 | | |
| Industrial uses.....do. | 363,622 | 56,475 | | | 68,291 | | | | 61,981 | | | 70,494 | | |
| Building uses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plasters: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Base-coat.....do. | 3293,499 | 332,227 | | | 376,644 | | | | 318,466 | | | 310,051 | | |
| All other (incl. Keene's cement).....do. | 3262,509 | 303,046 | | | 340,520 | | | | 291,557 | | | 256,305 | | |
| Lath.....mil. of sq. ft. | 3496.4 | 494.7 | | | 620.7 | | | | 542.9 | | | 496.6 | | |
| Wallboard.....do. | 31,105.2 | 1,153.2 | | | 1,399.6 | | | | 1,393.0 | | | 1,342.0 | | |
| All other ^o.....do. | 38.4 | 55.4 | | | 61.9 | | | | 56.2 | | | 51.4 | | |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

| APPAREL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Hosiery, shipments ^o.....thous. of dozen pairs | *10,210 | 11,779 | 12,053 | *14,181 | *14,264 | *16,001 | *13,448 | *11, | 13,593 | 12,684 | 12,891 | 12,228 | 10,926 | |
| Men's apparel, cuttings: ^o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tailored garments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suits.....thous. of units | 1,416 | 1,348 | 1,095 | 1,516 | 1,328 | 1,750 | 1,560 | 1,625 | 1,612 | 1,608 | 1,940 | 1,768 | 1,700 | |
| Overcoats and topcoats.....do. | 500 | 508 | 1,425 | 508 | 476 | 1,505 | 340 | 1,255 | 200 | 248 | 1,345 | 488 | 524 | |
| Coats (separate), dress and sport*.....do. | 724 | 852 | 1,685 | 844 | 704 | 1,775 | 824 | 1,955 | 884 | 912 | 1,870 | 912 | 980 | |
| Trousers (separate), dress and sport.....do. | 4,976 | 4,844 | 14,635 | 4,872 | 4,720 | 15,455 | 4,588 | 15,155 | 6,552 | 6,456 | 18,000 | 7,992 | 8,324 | |
| Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport.....thous. of doz. | 1,576 | 1,524 | 11,395 | 1,676 | 1,652 | 11,965 | 1,628 | 11,665 | 1,752 | 1,740 | 1,860 | 1,812 | 1,768 | |
| Work clothing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dungarees and waistband overalls.....do. | 244 | 240 | 1,225 | 256 | 256 | 1,310 | 256 | 1,200 | 224 | 284 | 1,325 | 356 | 304 | |
| Shirts.....do. | 292 | 268 | 1,235 | 288 | 320 | 1,385 | 296 | 1,305 | 360 | 336 | 1,350 | 376 | 360 | |
| Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings: ^o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats.....thous. of units | 1,058 | 1,802 | 2,661 | 2,620 | 2,649 | 3,030 | 2,269 | 1,670 | 2,307 | 2,273 | 2,099 | 1,117 | 1,143 | |
| Dresses.....do. | 24,143 | 21,126 | 19,778 | 20,319 | 20,591 | 22,540 | 19,882 | 19,499 | 20,698 | 21,383 | 20,343 | 28,481 | 25,434 | |
| Suits.....do. | 332 | 949 | 1,024 | 1,018 | 829 | 902 | 987 | 952 | 1,610 | 1,505 | 1,042 | 553 | 507 | |
| Waists, blouses, and shirts.....thous. of doz. | 1,266 | 1,100 | 1,155 | 1,219 | 1,251 | 1,403 | 1,072 | 953 | 1,280 | 1,307 | 1,412 | 1,396 | 1,340 | |
| Skirts ^o.....do. | 690 | 672 | 805 | 828 | 700 | 795 | 600 | 527 | 723 | 755 | 730 | 761 | 914 | |

¹ Revised. ² Preliminary. ³ Data cover a 5-week period.

⁴ Data for 1st quarter 1958. ⁵ Revision for January 1958, 12,056 thousand dozen pairs.

^oRevisions will be published later as follows: 1954 (annual data only); 1955 (annual and monthly); 1956 (January-August); 1957 (January-August); for brick and tile (data through 1956 not strictly comparable).

*New series; from *Bureau of the Census*. Revisions for 1957 and earlier unpublished data for flat glass will be shown later. For 1957 data for coats and skirts, see corresponding note in October 1958 SURVEY.

○Comprises sheathing, formboard, and laminated board. ¹ Data for July, October and December 1958 and March 1959 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks.

² Excludes shipments of men's slipper socks. Comparable data for January-March 1957 appear in the June 1958 SURVEY.

³ Revisions for 1955-57 are available upon request. Estimates beginning January 1959 for men's apparel and, beginning December 1958, for women's, etc., outerwear are based on different sample and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of
BUSINESS STATISTICS

| | 1958 | | | | | | | | 1959 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|
| | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January | February | March | April | May | June |
| TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WOOL AND MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wool prices, raw, clean basis, Boston: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Good French combing and staple: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Graded territory, fine..... | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,130 | 1,125 | 1,125 | 1,125 | 1,125 | 1,125 | 1,088 | 1,075 | 1,075 | 1,165 | 1,225 | 1,225 |
| Graded fleece, 3/8 blood..... | .836 | .882 | .875 | .875 | .843 | .849 | .915 | .908 | .870 | .860 | .962 | 1,025 | 1,025 | 1,025 |
| Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, in bond..... | 1,225 | 1,225 | 1,195 | 1,175 | 1,175 | 1,075 | 1,025 | 1,025 | .975 | .975 | 1,035 | 1,075 | 1,075 | 1,075 |
| Knitting yarn, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, Bradford system, wholesale price..... | 1947-49=100 | 86.0 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 91.0 | 88.5 | 90.5 | 89.3 | 90.5 | 94.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, quarterly total ^a | 73,626 | | | | 69,174 | | | | 1,66,291 | | | 71,797 | | |
| Apparel fabrics, total..... | 71,926 | | | | 66,897 | | | | 1,63,708 | | | 69,708 | | |
| Other than Government orders, total..... | 70,585 | | | | 65,089 | | | | 1,62,225 | | | 68,744 | | |
| Men's and boys'..... | 30,509 | | | | 23,142 | | | | 1,26,809 | | | 32,490 | | |
| Women's and children's..... | 40,076 | | | | 41,947 | | | | 1,35,416 | | | 36,254 | | |
| Prices, wholesale, suiting, f. o. b. mill: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flannel, men's and boys'..... | 1947-49=100 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 108.6 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 105.4 | 105.4 |
| Gabardine, women's and children's..... | do | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 90.8 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AIRCRAFT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturers of complete types: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aircraft, engines, propellers, parts, etc.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new (net), quarterly total..... | 2,264 | | | | 2,112 | | | | 2,974 | | | 2,092 | | |
| Sales (net), quarterly total..... | 2,866 | | | | 2,799 | | | | 2,947 | | | 2,558 | | |
| Backlog of orders, total, end of quarter..... | 13,722 | | | | 13,035 | | | | 13,171 | | | 12,705 | | |
| For U. S. military customers ^a | 8,011 | | | | 7,130 | | | | 6,933 | | | 6,648 | | |
| Civilian aircraft: ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments..... | 37,616 | 26,421 | 41,587 | 30,776 | 24,401 | 49,328 | 34,881 | 37,672 | 49,590 | 49,805 | 34,014 | 68,142 | 81,212 | |
| Airframe weight..... | 1,356.6 | 1,093.1 | 1,418.7 | 1,106.0 | 855.2 | 1,545.6 | 1,107.1 | 1,258.9 | 1,452.8 | 1,440.0 | 1,185.7 | 1,849.5 | 2,091.8 | |
| Exports (commercial and civilian) ^a | 18,887 | 10,966 | 20,086 | 26,768 | 13,279 | 8,064 | 9,767 | 9,951 | 12,991 | 4,213 | 4,168 | 8,576 | 2,778 | |
| MOTOR VEHICLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factory sales, total..... | 427,608 | 412,971 | 381,813 | 250,460 | 149,256 | 342,324 | 605,334 | 709,078 | 635,664 | 577,093 | 686,612 | 702,952 | 660,278 | P ^b 670,100 |
| Coaches, total..... | 241 | 91 | 358 | 265 | 216 | 146 | 167 | 208 | 160 | 143 | 245 | 253 | 282 | P ^b 285 |
| Domestic..... | 206 | 84 | 290 | 259 | 212 | 149 | 124 | 165 | 112 | 141 | 200 | 251 | 235 | |
| Passenger cars, total..... | 352,076 | 342,228 | 316,408 | 194,974 | 102,687 | 272,241 | 511,885 | 608,730 | 539,451 | 476,977 | 575,012 | 585,789 | 545,001 | P ^b 558,300 |
| Domestic..... | 340,599 | 334,311 | 310,001 | 192,770 | 98,009 | 263,491 | 497,218 | 594,188 | 527,588 | 466,564 | 563,849 | 575,268 | 535,195 | |
| Trucks, total..... | 75,291 | 70,652 | 65,047 | 55,221 | 46,352 | 69,034 | 93,282 | 100,140 | 96,044 | 99,973 | 111,355 | 116,910 | 114,995 | P ^b 120,500 |
| Domestic..... | 58,509 | 56,019 | 50,454 | 47,030 | 34,232 | 55,865 | 79,618 | 82,688 | 81,599 | 83,775 | 93,060 | 98,906 | 95,561 | |
| Exports, total ^a | 30,280 | 20,815 | 24,394 | 15,326 | 15,267 | 14,755 | 18,873 | 35,641 | 24,248 | 21,319 | 31,452 | 26,586 | 26,211 | |
| Passenger cars (new and used) ^a | 13,685 | 9,714 | 9,408 | 5,060 | 7,425 | 6,546 | 11,333 | 15,458 | 11,520 | 10,700 | 10,758 | 11,971 | 10,746 | |
| Trucks and buses..... | 16,585 | 11,101 | 14,980 | 10,266 | 7,842 | 8,209 | 7,540 | 20,183 | 12,728 | 10,619 | 20,694 | 14,615 | 15,465 | |
| Imports (cars, trucks, buses), total*..... | 36,355 | 30,117 | 45,212 | 36,875 | 36,170 | 42,256 | 38,916 | 54,824 | 55,728 | 50,916 | 58,207 | 60,567 | 69,019 | |
| Passenger cars (new and used)*..... | 34,981 | 28,835 | 43,550 | 36,020 | 34,592 | 41,245 | 37,569 | 53,218 | 54,075 | 49,167 | 56,474 | 57,898 | 66,765 | |
| Truck trailers (complete), production ^a | 3,797 | 3,697 | 3,780 | 3,866 | 4,426 | 4,807 | 4,182 | 4,832 | 4,884 | 4,885 | 5,550 | 6,294 | 6,133 | |
| Vans..... | 1,842 | 1,784 | 1,794 | 2,037 | 2,393 | 2,825 | 2,443 | 2,888 | 2,913 | 2,692 | 2,924 | 3,285 | 3,227 | |
| Trailer chassis only, for sale separately..... | 291 | 273 | 237 | 296 | 339 | 200 | 245 | 268 | 330 | 435 | 558 | 417 | 280 | |
| Registrations ^c : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New passenger cars..... | 423,484 | 410,607 | 340,286 | 370,856 | 317,070 | 321,285 | 334,876 | 311,284 | 419,512 | 423,793 | 496,717 | 573,777 | | |
| New commercial cars..... | 63,238 | 63,995 | 333,383 | 333,981 | 360,716 | 356,234 | 355,222 | 373,891 | 61,776 | 64,688 | 77,593 | 91,805 | | |
| RAILROAD EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Railway Car Institute: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight cars: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, total..... | 3,762 | 2,501 | 2,178 | 2,182 | 2,296 | 1,811 | 2,256 | 2,763 | 1,972 | 2,506 | 2,808 | 3,741 | 3,468 | 4,219 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total..... | 2,392 | 1,273 | 1,145 | 1,307 | 1,153 | 759 | 1,319 | 1,584 | 1,014 | 1,677 | 1,777 | 2,334 | 2,373 | 3,196 |
| Domestic..... | 2,338 | 1,273 | 1,145 | 1,307 | 1,055 | 606 | 905 | 1,442 | 982 | 1,657 | 1,766 | 2,334 | 2,263 | 2,927 |
| Railroad and private-line shops, domestic..... | 1,370 | 1,228 | 1,033 | 875 | 1,143 | 1,052 | 937 | 1,179 | 958 | 829 | 1,031 | 1,407 | 1,095 | 1,023 |
| New orders, total ^a | 1,391 | 320 | 821 | 1,873 | 1,670 | 666 | 6,525 | 3,706 | 4,328 | 1,922 | 10,792 | 3,777 | 5,253 | 8,054 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total..... | 1,340 | 192 | 821 | 871 | 1,628 | 606 | 4,628 | 2,004 | 1,390 | 1,411 | 7,367 | 3,240 | 3,465 | 7,238 |
| Domestic..... | 1,340 | 192 | 836 | 771 | 1,543 | 606 | 4,398 | 2,004 | 1,069 | 1,292 | 7,367 | 3,199 | 3,465 | 7,238 |
| Railroad and private-line shops, domestic..... | 51 | 128 | 0 | 1,002 | 42 | 60 | 1,897 | 1,702 | 2,938 | 511 | 3,425 | 537 | 1,788 | 816 |
| Unfilled orders, end of month, total..... | 30,406 | 27,777 | 26,449 | 26,166 | 25,524 | 24,059 | 28,167 | 27,659 | 29,822 | 29,240 | 35,927 | 35,969 | 37,249 | 41,084 |
| Equipment manufacturers, total..... | 6,975 | 5,444 | 5,149 | 4,739 | 5,221 | 4,648 | 7,996 | 8,467 | 8,800 | 8,536 | 14,129 | 15,041 | 16,128 | 20,170 |
| Domestic..... | 6,955 | 5,424 | 4,694 | 4,184 | 4,679 | 4,259 | 7,791 | 8,404 | 8,448 | 8,085 | 13,689 | 14,551 | 15,748 | 20,059 |
| Railroad and private-line shops, domestic..... | 23,431 | 22,333 | 21,300 | 21,427 | 20,303 | 19,411 | 20,171 | 19,192 | 21,022 | 20,704 | 21,798 | 20,928 | 21,121 | 20,914 |
| Passenger cars (equipment manufacturers): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments, total..... | 2 | 16 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Domestic..... | 2 | 16 | 20 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unfilled orders, end of month, total..... | 61 | 45 | 25 | 55 | 52 | 43 | 44 | 36 | 36 | 72 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 157 |
| Domestic..... | 55 | 39 | 19 | 49 | 46 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 72 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 157 |
| Association of American Railroads: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight cars (class I): ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number owned or leased, end of month..... | 1,749 | 1,747 | 1,744 | 1,741 | 1,737 | 1,733 | 1,729 | 1,726 | 1,724 | 1,722 | 1,717 | 1,707 | 1,703 | |
| Held for repairs, percent of total owned..... | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.1 | |
| Locomotives (class I): ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diesel-electric and electric: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Owned or leased, end of month..... | 28,182 | | | | 28,181 | | | | 28,303 | | | 28,395 | | |
| Serviceable, end of month..... | 26,922 | | | | 26,729 | | | | 26,838 | | | 26,822 | | |
| Installed in service (new), quarterly total..... | 74 | | | | 27 | | | | 96 | | | 204 | | |
| Unfilled orders, end of month..... | 134 | | | | 403 | | | | 561 | | | 589 | | |
| Exports of locomotives, total (railroad-service and industrial types)..... | 79 | 42 | 122 | 94 | 80 | 95 | 62 | 96 | 59 | 33 | 42 | 26 | 19 | |

^a Revised. ^b Preliminary. ^c Data cover 14 weeks; for other periods, 13 weeks.

^d Scattered revisions will be shown later; see corresponding note in March 1959 SURVEY for periods affected.

^e Data beginning January 1958 exclude exports of new cargo transports, included in earlier data. In 1957, such exports were valued at \$1.4 million.

^f New series (from Bureau of the Census). Data cover complete units, chassis, and bodies.

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