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1. GDP and the Economy: Advance Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2009

Real GDP increased 3.5 percent after decreasing 0.7 percent in the second quarter. Consumer spending, inventory investment, exports, and residential investment turned up.

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Personal, household, and nonprofit income; BEA and IRS statistics on nonprofits; federal receipts and expenditures and the budget; state and local receipts and expenditures and Census Bureau data; and seasonally unadjusted statistics. All reflect the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

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43. Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Preliminary Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey

Current-dollar value added of U.S. affiliates increased 1.9 percent, to \$628.0 billion, in 2007, the smallest increase since 2001. Employment by affiliates increased for the third consecutive year.

67. Regional Quarterly Report

State personal income grew in 37 states in the second quarter of 2009. Statistics for 1969 through the first quarter of 2009 have been revised to incorporate the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

Upcoming in the Survey...

GDP by Industry. Details about experimental quarterly estimates.

Proceedings From the Brookings-Heritage Seminar. Selected papers on measuring the innovation and change in an economic recession and recovery.

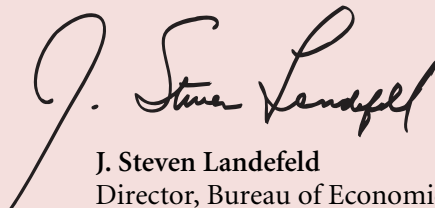
Director's Message

In this issue, we report preliminary results from the 2007 benchmark survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies. Benchmark surveys are the most comprehensive surveys of U.S. affiliate operations conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. A major improvement for the 2007 benchmark survey is the introduction of statistics on value added by bank affiliates; previous statistics were limited to nonbanks. The new data for bank affiliates closes a significant gap in the statistics of U.S. affiliates. Collection of this data will continue in follow-on annual surveys of U.S. affiliate operations.

The comprehensive revision of state personal income statistics are detailed in this month's *Regional Quarterly Report*. Annual and quarterly statistics back to 1969 have been revised to incorporate the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts, which was summarized in the August and September issues of the *SURVEY*. The *Regional Quarterly Report* also takes a look at state personal income statistics for the second quarter of 2009.

This issue also includes our annual tabular presentation of the methodologies and source data used to construct the gross domestic product (GDP) accounts. These tables reflect updates from the 2009 comprehensive revision of the accounts. Separately, the advance estimates of third-quarter GDP are discussed.

As always, comments and suggestions are welcome.



J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

Updated government statistics tables available

As part of the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts released in July 2009, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has released updated tables that show government spending by function, that compare BEA accounts with budget data, and that show separate statistics for state governments and local governments.

These tables are released annually following the annual or comprehensive revision. All are available interactively on the BEA Web site as part of the full set of government statistical tables. Please see www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp.

Government spending by function. Most of BEA's government tables provide information on how governments allocate their spending by type, such as consumption expenditures, social benefits to individuals, or subsidies. The newly updated statistics by function provide an alternative presentation of government spending, focusing on the purposes of that spending, such as for health care or education.

These statistics are consistent with BEA's measures of government spending by type and allow policymakers, researchers, business analysts, and others to track spending by purpose even as government programs change over time. The estimates of current-dollar government spend-

ing show how much is spent for each function. The estimates of real government spending for consumption expenditures and gross investment remove the effects of price changes over time.

These tables—the 3.15 family and tables 3.16 and 3.17—were published in the October issue of the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*.

Separate state and local statistics. In addition to statistics that combine state government and local government receipts and expenditures, BEA also published tables that disaggregate these receipts and expenditures into separate tables for state governments and local governments. The tables that show separate state and local statistics, tables 3.20 and 3.21, were published in the October *SURVEY*.

Reconciliation tables. BEA recently completed tables that compare—or “reconcile”—BEA government statistics with the federal budget and the Census Bureau's Government Finances data, from which they are derived. BEA's government statistics reflect national income and product accounting concepts, and thus differ from these other presentations in coverage, timing, and in netting. Tables 3.18 and 3.19 show the type and magnitude of these differences. This issue of the *SURVEY* includes tables 3.18B and 3.19. Please see page 6.

For an interactive chart of government receipts and expenditures and links to more government statistics from BEA,

please see www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/GovView.asp.

Nominations for the 2010 Julius Shiskin Award

The annual Julius Shiskin Memorial Award for Economic Statistics recognizes original and important contributions in the development of economic statistics or in the use of statistics in interpreting the economy.

Nominations for the 2010 award are now being accepted. Individuals or groups in the public or private sector from any country can be nominated.

The award will be presented with a \$750 honorarium plus additional recognition from the sponsors.

Contributions are recognized for statistical research, development of statistical tools, applications of information technology, use of statistical programs, management of statistical programs, or developing public understanding of measurement issues.

The award is cosponsored by the Washington Statistical Society, the National Association for Business Economics, and the Business and Economics Statistics Section of the American Statistical Association.

Contact Steven Paben at paben.steven@bls.gov for additional information on the Julius Shiskin award. Nominations must be received by March 5, 2010.

Nomination forms can be accessed at www.amstat.org/sections/bus_econ/shiskin.html.

GDP and the Economy

Advance Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2009

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased 3.5 percent at an annual rate in the third quarter of 2009, according to the “advance” estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).¹ In the second quarter, real GDP decreased 0.7 percent.

The upturn in real GDP in the third quarter primarily reflected upturns in consumer spending, inventory investment, exports, and residential investment and a smaller decrease in nonresidential fixed investment. In contrast, imports turned up, state and local government spending turned down, and federal government spending decelerated.²

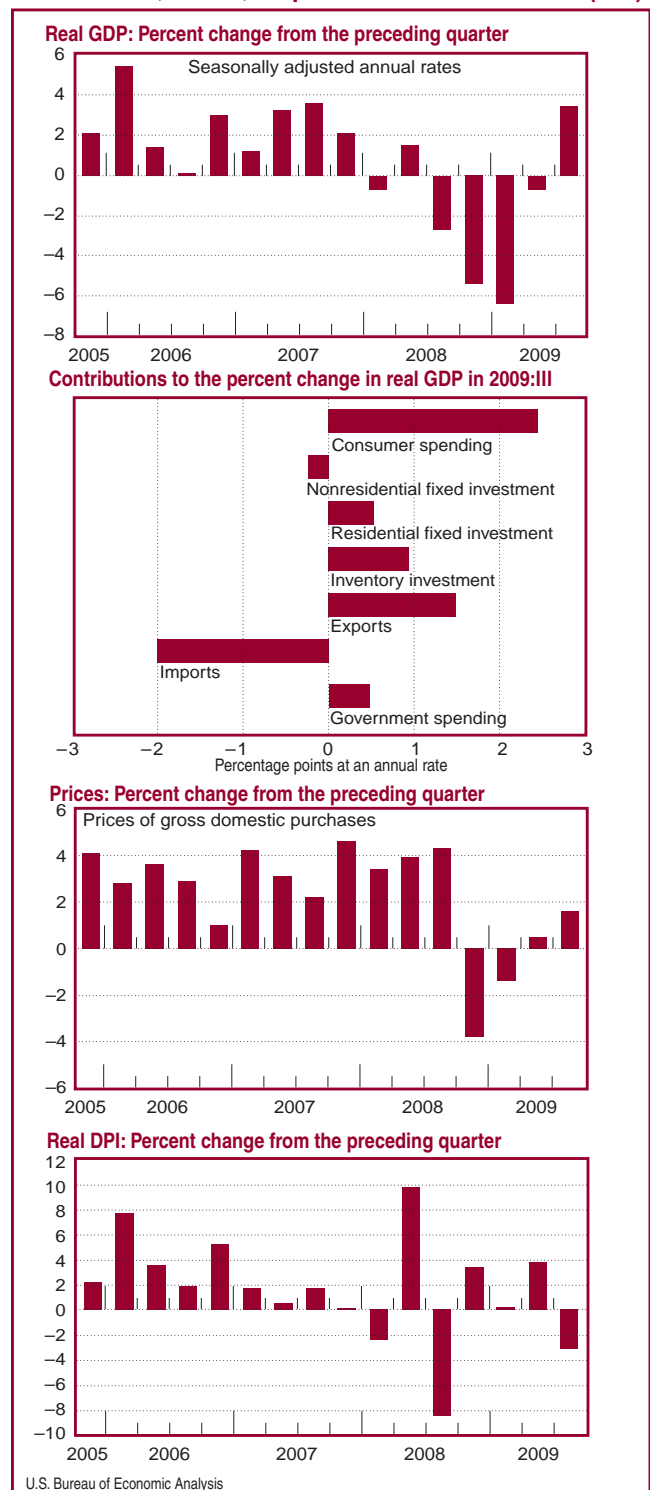
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents accelerated, increasing 1.6 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.5 percent in the second (see page 3). Energy prices turned up sharply in the third quarter, and food prices decreased less than in the second quarter. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices slowed, increasing 0.5 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.8 percent in the second quarter.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) decreased 3.4 percent in the third quarter after increasing 3.8 percent in the second quarter, reflecting a downturn in current-dollar DPI and an acceleration in the PCE implicit price deflator that is used to deflate DPI. The downturn in current-dollar DPI reflected a downturn in personal income and an upturn in personal current taxes (see page 4).
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 3.3 percent in the third quarter; in the second quarter, it was 4.9 percent.

1. “Real” estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, “consumer spending” refers to “personal consumption expenditures (PCE),” “inventory investment” refers to “change in private inventories,” and “government spending” refers to “government consumption expenditures and gross investment.”

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)				
	2009	2008	2009			2008		2009				
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
Gross domestic product¹	100.0	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5			
Personal consumption expenditures	71.0	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	3.4	-2.15	0.44	-0.62	2.36			
Goods	23.1	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	8.1	-2.41	0.56	-0.71	1.79			
Durable goods	7.4	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	22.3	-1.64	0.28	-0.41	1.47			
Nondurable goods	15.7	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	2.0	-0.78	0.29	-0.29	0.31			
Services	47.9	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.2	0.26	-0.13	0.09	0.57			
Gross private domestic investment	11.0	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7	11.5	-3.91	-8.98	-3.10	1.22			
Fixed investment	12.1	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	2.3	-3.28	-6.62	-1.68	0.28			
Nonresidential	9.5	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-2.5	-2.47	-5.29	-1.01	-0.24			
Structures	3.3	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-9.0	-0.31	-2.28	-0.69	-0.32			
Equipment and software	6.3	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	1.1	-2.15	-3.01	-0.32	0.08			
Residential	2.5	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	23.4	-0.81	-1.33	-0.67	0.53			
Change in private inventories	-1.0					-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.94			
Net exports of goods and services	-2.7					0.45	2.64	1.65	-0.53			
Exports	10.9	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	14.7	-2.67	-3.95	-0.45	1.49			
Goods	7.3	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	21.4	-2.50	-3.41	-0.45	1.38			
Services	3.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	2.9	-0.17	-0.54	0.00	0.10			
Imports	13.6	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	16.4	3.12	6.58	2.09	-2.01			
Goods	11.0	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	20.0	3.09	6.25	1.89	-1.94			
Services	2.6	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	2.7	0.03	0.34	0.21	-0.07			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20.7	1.2	-2.6	6.7	2.3	0.24	-0.52	1.33	0.48			
Federal	8.1	6.5	-4.3	11.4	7.9	0.49	-0.33	0.85	0.62			
National defense	5.6	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.4	0.20	-0.27	0.70	0.45			
Nondefense	2.6	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.8	0.29	-0.06	0.15	0.17			
State and local	12.5	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-1.1	-0.25	-0.19	0.48	-0.14			

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)					Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)				
	2009	2008	2009			2008		2009				
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III			
Gross domestic product¹	100.0	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5			
Final sales of domestic product	101.0	-4.7	-4.1	0.7	2.5	-4.74	-4.07	0.68	2.59			
Change in private inventories	-1.0					-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.94			
Goods	25.9	-16.4	-8.7	-3.2	9.0	-4.54	-2.19	-0.84	2.28			
Services	66.0	0.7	-0.9	1.5	1.4	0.46	-0.53	0.96	0.93			
Structures	8.1	-12.9	-34.0	-9.7	4.0	-1.30	-3.70	-0.86	0.33			
Addenda:												
Motor vehicle output	2.0	-50.5	-64.5	13.3	157.6	-1.41	-1.69	0.19	1.66			
GDP excluding motor vehicle output	98.0	-4.1	-4.9	-0.9	1.9	-3.96	-4.74	-0.93	1.88			
Final sales of computers	0.5	2.9	11.2	-7.3	-19.5	0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.11			
GDP excluding final sales of computers	99.5	-5.4	-6.5	-0.7	3.7	-5.39	-6.49	-0.69	3.65			

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending turned up sharply in the third quarter, primarily reflecting an upturn in spending for goods. The upturn in durable goods mainly reflected upturns in motor vehicles and parts and in recreational vehicles, reflecting the federal “cash for clunkers” program, which was in effect in July and August. Spending for nondurable goods turned up also, and spending for services accelerated.

Nonresidential fixed investment decreased less than in the second quarter. Equipment and software turned up, and structures decreased less than in the second quarter.

Residential investment turned up, increasing for the first time in 15 quarters.

Inventory investment turned up, adding 0.94 percentage point to real GDP growth. The upturn primarily reflected a sharp upturn in inventory investment by retail motor vehicle and parts dealers.

Exports turned up, reflecting an upturn in goods and a pickup in services. The upturn in goods mainly reflected upturns in nonautomotive capital goods and in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts and a pickup in industrial supplies and materials.

Imports turned up, reflecting upturns in both goods and services. Most categories of goods imports contributed to the upturn.

Federal government spending slowed, reflecting a deceleration in national defense spending.

State and local government spending turned down, reflecting a sharp deceleration in structures investment and a downturn in consumption expenditures.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 2.5 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.7 percent in the second quarter.

Motor vehicle output accelerated sharply, increasing 157.6 percent, and it added 1.66 percentage points to real GDP growth.

Excluding motor vehicle output, real GDP increased 1.9 percent after decreasing 0.9 percent.

Final sales of computers decreased 19.5 percent after decreasing 7.3 percent.

Prices

Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2008		2009		2008		2009	
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic purchases¹	-3.8	-1.4	0.5	1.6	-3.8	-1.4	0.5	1.6
Personal consumption expenditures	-5.0	-1.5	1.4	2.8	-3.43	-1.01	0.93	1.90
Goods	-16.1	-6.0	2.7	5.4	-3.86	-1.35	0.58	1.18
Durable goods	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1	-0.23	-0.12	0.02	-0.22
Nondurable goods	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6	-3.63	-1.23	0.56	1.40
Services	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.43	0.34	0.34	0.73
Gross private domestic investment	5.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9	0.74	-0.22	-0.51	-0.65
Fixed investment	1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.7	0.19	-0.27	-0.55	-0.58
Nonresidential	4.4	-1.3	-4.2	-4.9	0.48	-0.13	-0.42	-0.48
Structures	7.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.4	0.31	-0.14	-0.38	-0.36
Equipment and software	2.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.11
Residential	-9.5	-4.9	-5.2	-4.0	-0.29	-0.14	-0.13	-0.10
Change in private inventories					0.55	0.05	0.04	-0.08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	-5.8	-1.1	0.4	1.6	-1.15	-0.21	0.09	0.32
Federal	-4.1	1.7	0.5	1.5	-0.30	0.12	0.04	0.12
National defense	-6.0	0.9	0.3	2.0	-0.31	0.05	0.02	0.11
Nondefense	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.4	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01
State and local	-6.9	-2.8	0.4	1.7	-0.85	-0.34	0.05	0.21
Addenda:								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	6.5	-1.1	-3.5	-2.1	0.33	-0.06	-0.20	-0.11
Energy goods and services	-61.8	-36.1	-1.3	40.5	-3.64	-1.59	-0.05	1.18
Excluding food and energy	-0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	-0.53	0.22	0.75	0.50
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food	4.7	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1				
Energy goods and services	-64.0	-36.7	-2.0	40.8				
Excluding food and energy	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4				
"Market-based" PCE	-5.3	-1.2	1.5	2.8				
Excluding food and energy	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.2				
Gross domestic product	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.8				

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes

NOTE: Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, increased 1.6 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.5 percent in the second quarter.

Consumer prices increased 2.8 percent after increasing 1.4 percent. The acceleration was the largest contributor to the acceleration in gross domestic purchases prices and mainly reflected a sharp acceleration in prices paid for gasoline and other energy goods.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment decreased slightly more than in the second quarter, mainly reflecting a downturn in prices paid for transportation equipment.

Prices paid for residential investment decreased less than in the second quarter.

Prices paid by government accelerated, primarily reflecting accelerations in prices paid by state and local government and by the federal government for defense purchases. Prices paid for federal nondefense purchases slowed slightly.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, slowed, increasing 1.4 percent after increasing 2.0 percent.

The GDP price index increased 0.8 percent, 0.8 percentage point less than the percent change in the price index for gross domestic purchases, reflecting a larger increase in import prices than in export prices.

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption and investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services, including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food, energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. However, because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price measure that excludes food and energy is often used as a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation.

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index, the "market-based" PCE price index, that is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as financial services furnished without payment, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

The core PCE price index has been redefined so it now includes purchased meals and beverages, such as restaurant meals, and pet food. For more information, see FAQ 83 on the market-based PCE price index and FAQ 518 on the redefinition of the core PCE price index on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Personal Income

Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding period		
	2009	2008	2009		
	III	IV	I	II	III
Personal income	11,956.3	-53.1	-280.8	19.1	-15.5
Compensation of employees, received	7,726.9	-18.8	-244.5	-78.0	-0.9
Wage and salary disbursements	6,226.4	-24.2	-235.7	-76.9	-4.5
Private industries	5,037.8	-30.6	-252.6	-89.5	-8.7
Goods-producing industries	1,051.5	-14.0	-84.9	-39.3	-16.5
Manufacturing	655.6	-8.1	-51.2	-20.8	-4.6
Services-producing industries	3,986.3	-16.5	-167.7	-50.3	7.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	987.9	-8.4	-37.1	-12.5	-1.9
Other services-producing industries	2,998.4	-8.1	-130.6	-37.7	9.6
Government	1,188.6	6.4	16.9	12.6	4.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,500.5	5.4	-8.8	-1.1	3.6
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,038.3	-30.8	-45.8	-9.8	10.3
Farm	28.5	-10.3	-11.7	1.6	-0.4
Nonfarm	1,009.8	-20.6	-34.0	-11.4	10.7
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	279.2	14.5	9.2	16.1	17.2
Personal income receipts on assets	1,739.9	-43.3	-112.6	-72.1	-33.5
Personal interest income	1,233.9	-34.9	-49.5	-2.3	-7.2
Personal dividend income	506.0	-8.5	-63.1	-69.8	-26.3
Personal current transfer receipts	2,131.3	23.7	89.3	153.0	-9.0
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ..	959.3	-1.6	-23.6	-10.0	-0.4
Less: Personal current taxes	1,073.0	-3.0	-247.0	-119.1	4.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,883.2	-50.2	-33.7	138.2	-20.4
Less: Personal outlays	10,518.7	-223.7	-27.6	8.2	148.2
Equals: Personal saving	364.6	173.5	-6.1	130.0	-168.5
Addenda: Special factors in personal income					
In government wages and salaries:					
Federal pay raise	10.3	0.0	10.1	0.2	0.0
Reservists' pay	9.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
In supplements to wages and salaries:					
Employer contributions for social insurance	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
In personal current transfer receipts:					
Cost-of-living adjustments	41.1	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0
Social security retroactive payments	0.0	2.5	-2.5	0.0	0.0
Emergency unemployment compensation	44.6	12.8	5.5	6.2	8.6
One-time ARRA payments	0.5	0.0	0.0	54.5	-54.0
Other AARA-related social benefit payments	48.7	0.0	0.0	35.7	13.0
Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 rebate payments ..	0.0	2.7	-2.7	0.0	0.0
In contributions for government social insurance:					
Increase in taxable wage base	6.1	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
Changes in premiums for supplementary medical insurance	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
In personal current taxes:					
Federal tax law changes ("Making Work Pay")	-49.8	0.0	-3.7	-46.1	0.0
Refunds, settlements, and other	-123.4	0.0	-123.4	0.0	0.0
Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 rebate payments ..	-19.8	50.8	-13.6	0.0	0.0

NOTE: Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Personal income, which is measured in current dollars, turned down in the third quarter, decreasing \$15.5 billion after increasing \$19.1 billion in the second quarter. The downturn primarily reflected a downturn in personal current transfer receipts that was partly offset by much smaller decreases in wage and salary disbursements and in personal dividend income and an upturn in nonfarm proprietors' income.

Wage and salary disbursements decreased much less than in the second quarter, primarily reflecting a much smaller decrease in wages and salaries of private industries. Wages and salaries of government decelerated.

Nonfarm proprietors' income turned up. The largest contributor to the upturn was construction.

Personal dividend income decreased \$26.3 billion after decreasing \$69.8 billion.

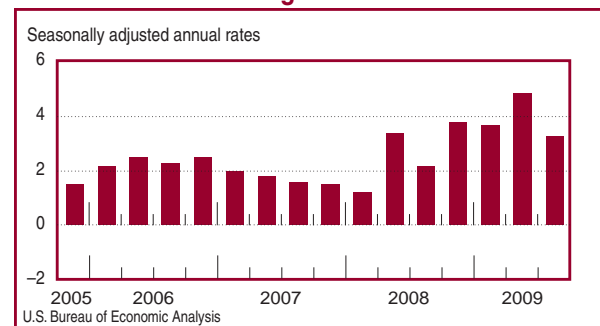
Personal current transfer receipts turned down, decreasing \$9.0 billion after increasing \$153.0 billion. The downturn primarily reflected the effects of the one-time economic recovery payments of \$250 in the second quarter to recipients of social security, supplemental security income, veterans' pensions, and railroad retirement.

Personal current taxes increased \$4.8 billion after decreasing \$119.1 billion. The upturn reflected a much smaller decrease in federal withheld income taxes and a sharp upturn in state and local income taxes. The smaller decrease in federal withheld income taxes reflected the pattern of wages and salaries and a leveling off of the effects on withholding rates from the "Making Work Pay" tax credit provision of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009, which reduced withheld taxes by about \$50.0 billion in both the second and third quarters after reducing withheld taxes by about \$4.0 billion in the first quarter.

Saving

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—was \$364.6 billion in the third quarter, a decrease of \$168.5 billion. The decrease reflected a third-quarter decrease of \$20.4 billion in disposable personal income and a third-quarter increase of \$148.2 billion in personal outlays.

Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate



Source Data for the Advance Estimates

Table 5. Monthly Advance Estimates of Key NIPA Components Based on Partial Data, 2009:III

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2009					
	April	May	June	July	August	Sept. ¹
Private fixed investment:						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place	401.5	398.4	382.6	372.8	372.6	372.7
Equipment and software:						
Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft	38.5	35.8	36.0	32.5	33.8	45.6
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family	95.1	91.4	95.8	102.3	107.0	109.9
Multifamily.....	35.6	32.0	29.5	29.1	27.8	28.6
Change in private inventories:						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing.....	-24.7	-2.4	-10.0	-9.8	5.0	-8.4
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment	-74.3	-76.6	-109.1	-83.4	-62.8	-72.3
Net exports:²						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	960.0	985.0	1008.6	1041.2	1041.6	1064.0
Excluding gold	949.3	970.7	996.6	1028.4	1026.4	1049.8
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	1,439.1	1,431.7	1,468.6	1,554.2	1,544.5	1,596.0
Excluding gold	1,432.1	1,425.9	1,457.2	1,544.1	1,536.9	1,586.9
Net exports of goods.....	-479.1	-446.8	-460.0	-513.1	-502.9	-532.0
Excluding gold	-482.7	-454.3	-460.5	-515.7	-510.4	-537.1
State and local government structures:						
Value of new construction put in place.....	291.7	291.5	296.5	293.7	292.3	293.0

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and im-

ports, but it is not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

Summary of the Source Data for the Advance Estimates of GDP

While the advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, some estimates are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

Personal consumption expenditures: sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

Nonresidential fixed investment: unit auto and truck sales (3), construction spending (value put in place) (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment excluding aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

Residential investment: construction spending (value put in place) (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (2), and sales of existing houses (3);

Change in private inventories: trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

Net exports of goods and services: exports and imports of goods and services (2);

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: federal outlays (3), state and local government con-

struction spending (value put in place) (2), and state and local government employment (3);

Compensation: employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3); and

GDP prices: consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for September, including the following (table 5):

- A very slight increase in nonresidential structures,
- An increase in aircraft shipments,
- Increases in single-family and multifamily residential structures,
- Decreases in inventories of nondurable-goods manufacturing and of nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail trade,
- An increase in exports of goods excluding gold and a larger increase in imports of goods excluding gold, and
- A small increase in state and local government structures.

A more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site.

Newly Available NIPA Tables

As part of the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), this report presents NIPA tables 2.9, 3.18B, 3.19, 3.22, 3.23, and 7.20.

The September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS includes [an article about the comprehensive revision](#) and most of the [NIPA tables](#). It also includes historical estimates in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2009:II.” The October SURVEY presented the following

NIPA tables: tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, 3.20, 3.21, 5.9, and 7.15. The presentation of the tables in these three issues of the SURVEY completes the publication of the set of current NIPA tables from the 2009 comprehensive revision.

The NIPA tables that were published in September, October, and in this issue are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. For access to the interactive tables, click on “National.”

**Table 7.20. Comparison of Income and Outlays of Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households
With Revenue and Expenses as Published by the Internal Revenue Service**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Revenue of nonprofit institutions, IRS ¹	1	1,614.9	1,778.5		
Less: Nonprofit revenue recorded by the IRS not included in nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales.....	2	559.6	615.7		
Capital gains or losses.....	3	83.5	101.9		
Adjustment for different accounting periods.....	4	23.0	14.8		
Nonresident institutions.....	5	9.4	14.4		
Government hospitals and schools ²	6	129.4	137.9		
Other out-of-scope activity ³	7	245.5	268.2		
Transfer receipts from nonprofit institutions ⁴	8	68.8	78.5	90.0	92.7
Plus: Nonprofit institution income not recorded by the IRS.....	9	56.6	58.5		
Religious organizations ⁵	10	56.8	59.2		
Other organizations.....	11	2.2	2.4		
Other accounting differences ⁶	12	-2.3	-3.2		
Equals: IRS-derived nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales	13	1,112.0	1,221.3		
Nonprofit institution income, NIPAs ⁷	14	294.7	305.9	303.6	306.7
Plus: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions, NIPAs ⁸	15	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7
Equals: BEA-derived nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales	16	955.2	999.1	1,037.6	1,077.4
Gap, IRS less BEA nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales	17	156.7	222.1		
Expenses of nonprofit institutions, IRS ¹	18	1,455.3	1,575.7		
Less: Nonprofit institution expenses recorded by the IRS not included in gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments.....	19	478.1	516.7		
Adjustment for different accounting periods.....	20	21.4	11.9		
Nonresident institutions.....	21	8.3	12.8		
Government hospitals and schools ²	22	136.1	155.2		
Other out-of-scope activity ³	23	250.4	266.4		
Transfer payments to nonprofit institutions ⁴	24	68.8	78.5	90.0	92.7
Capital consumption adjustment ⁹	25	-6.9	-8.1		
Plus: Gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments not recorded by the IRS.....	26	50.3	51.8		
Religious organizations ⁵	27	55.3	57.3		
Other organizations.....	28	2.0	2.1		
Adjustment for other accounting differences ¹⁰	29	-7.0	-7.6		
Equals: IRS-derived gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments	30	1,027.5	1,110.8		
Gross output of nonprofit institutions, NIPAs ¹¹	31	874.6	933.6	987.5	1,049.4
Plus: Nonprofit institution current transfer payments, NIPAs ¹²	32	76.6	79.7	82.2	87.5
Equals: BEA-derived gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments	33	951.2	1,013.3	1,069.7	1,136.9
Gap, IRS less BEA gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments	34	76.3	97.5		

1. For 1996, includes an adjustment to account for some classes of tax-exempt institutions not included in the IRS statistics.

2. Primarily reflects adjustment for differences between IRS and BEA in sector definitions and in treatment of scholarships and fellowships.

3. Includes activities of nonprofit institutions serving business, unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world.

4. Includes grants and allocations made by nonprofit institutions that indirectly support households through the support of other nonprofit institutions, plus their payments to affiliates.

5. Reflects partial coverage in the IRS statistics.

6. Consists of imputed interest received for depositor and insurance services, net insurance settlements, and

capital consumption adjustment for rental income.

7. Estimates of income and outlays of nonprofit institutions serving households are provided in table 2.9.

8. Equals table 2.9, line 68.

9. IRS-reported capital consumption allowance less BEA-estimated consumption of fixed capital for structures and for equipment and software of nonprofit institutions serving households.

10. Consists primarily of financial services furnished without payment for depositor and insurance services, less expenditures for computer software investment.

11. Equals table 2.9, line 58.

12. Equals table 2.9, line 78.
IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 2.9. Personal Income and Its Disposition by Households and by Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Personal income	1	10,485.9	11,268.1	11,894.1	12,238.8
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,060.0	7,475.7	7,862.7	8,042.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	3	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	4	178.2	146.5	144.9	210.4
Personal income receipts on assets	5	1,542.0	1,829.7	2,031.5	1,994.4
Personal interest income	6	987.0	1,127.5	1,266.4	1,308.0
Personal dividend income	7	555.0	702.2	765.1	686.4
Personal current transfer receipts	8	1,508.6	1,605.0	1,718.0	1,875.9
Government social benefits to persons	9	1,482.7	1,583.6	1,687.8	1,843.2
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	10	25.8	21.4	30.2	32.6
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	11	872.7	921.8	959.3	990.6
Less: Personal current taxes	12	1,208.6	1,352.4	1,490.9	1,432.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	13	9,277.3	9,915.7	10,403.1	10,806.4
Less: Personal outlays	14	9,149.6	9,680.7	10,224.3	10,520.0
Personal consumption expenditures	15	8,819.0	9,322.7	9,826.4	10,129.9
Personal interest payments ¹	16	210.8	230.1	256.8	237.7
Personal current transfer payments	17	119.8	128.0	141.0	152.3
To government	18	71.4	76.4	82.3	87.9
To the rest of the world (net)	19	48.4	51.6	58.7	64.5
Equals: Personal saving	20	127.7	235.0	178.9	286.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	21	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.7
Household income	22	10,470.7	11,252.4	11,876.6	12,225.4
Compensation of employees, received	23	7,060.0	7,475.7	7,862.7	8,042.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	24	1,069.8	1,133.0	1,096.4	1,106.3
Rental income of households with capital consumption adjustment	25	174.6	142.7	140.5	205.3
Household income receipts on assets	26	1,496.8	1,778.8	1,979.2	1,946.8
Household interest income	27	960.5	1,097.2	1,235.3	1,279.3
Household dividend income	28	536.3	681.7	743.9	667.4
Household current transfer receipts	29	1,542.2	1,644.0	1,757.2	1,915.3
Government social benefits	30	1,465.3	1,566.0	1,670.1	1,824.2
From business (net)	31	10.8	8.8	17.9	20.6
From nonprofit institutions ²	32	66.1	69.2	69.1	70.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	33	872.7	921.8	959.3	990.6
Less: Household current taxes	34	1,208.6	1,352.4	1,490.9	1,432.4
Equals: Disposable household income	35	9,262.1	9,900.0	10,385.6	10,793.0
Less: Household outlays	36	9,138.5	9,650.9	10,174.6	10,447.0
Household consumption expenditures	37	8,604.9	9,082.3	9,572.9	9,851.2
Purchases from business and government	38	7,944.4	8,389.1	8,838.9	9,080.5
Purchases from nonprofit institutions ³	39	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7
Household interest payments ¹	40	210.8	230.1	256.8	237.7
Household transfer payments	41	322.7	338.5	344.9	358.1
To government	42	70.8	75.6	81.5	87.1
To the rest of the world (net)	43	38.6	41.8	46.4	48.1
To nonprofit institutions ⁴	44	213.4	221.1	217.0	222.9
Equals: Household saving	45	123.6	249.1	211.0	346.0
Household saving as a percentage of household disposable income	46	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.2
Nonprofit institution income	47	294.7	305.9	303.6	306.7
Rental income of nonprofit institutions with capital consumption adjustment	48	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.1
Nonprofit institution income receipts on assets	49	45.2	50.8	52.2	47.7
Nonprofit institution interest income	50	26.5	30.3	31.0	28.6
Nonprofit institution dividend income	51	18.7	20.5	21.2	19.0
Nonprofit institution transfer receipts	52	245.9	251.3	246.9	253.9
From government	53	17.4	17.6	17.7	19.0
From business (net)	54	15.0	12.6	12.3	12.0
From households ⁴	55	213.4	221.1	217.0	222.9
Less: Nonprofit institution outlays	56	290.6	320.1	335.7	366.3
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	57	214.1	240.4	253.5	278.7
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ⁵	58	874.6	933.6	987.5	1,049.4
Health	59	484.1	515.1	544.6	574.9
Recreation	60	29.7	31.8	33.2	35.2
Education	61	129.4	140.3	153.4	163.6
Social services	62	92.0	95.2	98.3	101.9
Religious organizations	63	69.6	72.2	77.2	81.5
Foundations and grantmaking and giving establishments	64	20.5	22.7	24.4	27.9
Social advocacy establishments	65	10.7	11.8	13.0	14.4
Civic and social organizations	66	10.3	11.2	11.7	12.3
Professional advocacy	67	28.3	33.4	31.7	37.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	68	660.6	693.3	734.0	770.7
Health	69	484.8	507.9	539.3	566.6
Recreation	70	13.8	14.5	14.2	14.2
Education	71	72.1	76.7	81.7	87.7
Social services	72	50.7	52.4	54.7	56.6
Religious organizations	73	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.3
Foundations and grantmaking and giving establishments	74	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Social advocacy establishments	75	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5
Civic and social organizations	76	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4
Professional advocacy	77	24.1	25.6	26.9	27.6
Nonprofit institution current transfer payments	78	76.6	79.7	82.2	87.5
To government ⁶	79	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
To the rest of the world (net)	80	9.8	9.7	12.3	16.4
To households ²	81	66.1	69.2	69.1	70.4
Equals: Nonprofit institution saving	82	4.0	-14.2	-32.1	-59.6
Nonprofit institution saving as a percentage of nonprofit income and receipts from sales	83	0.4	-1.4	-3.1	-5.5
Addenda:					
Nonprofit institution income included in personal income ⁷	84	81.3	84.8	86.6	83.8
Transfer payments between nonprofit institutions ⁸	85	68.8	78.5	90.0	92.7
Nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales	86	955.2	999.1	1,037.6	1,077.4

1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

2. Includes benefits paid to members, specific assistance to individuals, and grants and allocations.

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Includes individual contributions and bequests from households.

5. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

6. Consists of excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.

7. Consists of rental income of nonprofit institutions (line 48), income receipts on assets (line 49), transfer receipts from government (line 53), and transfer receipts from business (line 54).

8. Includes grants and allocations made by nonprofit institutions that indirectly support households through the support of other nonprofit institutions, plus their payments to affiliates.

NOTE: Estimates in this table exclude nonprofit institutions serving business and government

Table 3.18B. Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted																			
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2005				2006				2007				2008			
						I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																					
Budget receipts	1	2,153.9	2,407.3	2,568.2	2,524.3	451.7	665.0	550.0	530.2	507.6	772.3	597.1	573.5	547.6	824.6	622.5	606.2	539.9	788.1	590.2	547.4
Less: Coverage differences	2	36.2	39.5	37.4	41.2	8.8	9.6	9.4	9.0	10.4	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.5	10.5	9.4	10.0	9.5	12.0	9.7	9.9
Contributions received by federal employee retirement plans ¹	3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Capital transfers received ²	4	24.6	27.7	25.8	28.6	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	7.5	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.7	7.6	6.3	6.9	6.5	8.9	6.4	6.5
Financial transactions	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other ³	6	7.1	7.4	7.3	8.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
Less: Netting and grossing differences	7	-97.6	-110.9	-119.7	-132.9	-25.1	-25.8	-24.0	-25.0	-29.5	-29.9	-26.4	-27.9	-31.9	-31.6	-28.3	-31.4	-34.0	-34.1	-33.4	-35.7
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	8	-38.2	-45.1	-50.2	-52.3	-9.9	-9.9	-10.0	-10.2	-11.5	-11.5	-11.8	-11.8	-12.9	-12.6	-12.9	-12.5	-13.3	-13.1	-13.4	-13.4
Interest receipts	9	-9.0	-10.4	-10.7	-11.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.2	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-3.1	-2.6
Current surplus of government enterprises	10	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	-0.1	-0.1	4.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	4.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	4.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	4.4	0.1
Other ⁴	11	-54.0	-58.7	-61.0	-72.1	-12.9	-13.6	-15.7	-12.2	-14.8	-15.4	-16.3	-13.2	-15.5	-15.5	-16.9	-15.4	-17.5	-17.8	-21.4	-19.9
Plus: Timing differences	12	31.6	12.6	-7.2	-78.3	56.9	-30.1	-0.5	3.7	58.3	-42.7	-6.7	-9.2	50.6	-42.3	-6.3	-27.0	32.5	-70.4	-13.3	-35.3
Taxes on corporate income	13	30.1	14.6	-9.2	-73.6	35.4	-17.3	5.3	5.5	39.0	-26.7	-3.4	-11.2	31.9	-27.6	-2.3	-24.1	14.2	-54.8	-8.9	-30.4
Federal and state unemployment insurance taxes	14	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	17.2	-12.8	-2.7	-1.3	17.0	-13.5	-2.5	-1.2	16.0	-12.7	-2.4	-1.1	15.6	-13.0	-2.2	-1.0
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	3.3	1.8	2.0	0.2	4.2	0.3	0.1	-0.9	1.3	-0.7	2.2	1.5	-0.1	-1.5	2.1	-2.1	2.0	-1.3	1.6	-5.0
Excise taxes	16	-2.3	-3.4	0.5	-5.9	0.0	0.0	-2.9	0.3	0.4	-1.4	-2.6	1.6	2.3	-0.1	-3.3	-0.2	-0.2	-1.4	-4.0	0.6
Other ⁵	17	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Equals: Federal government current receipts, NIPAs	18	2,246.9	2,491.2	2,643.4	2,537.7	524.9	651.1	564.1	549.9	585.0	749.1	607.2	583.2	621.5	803.5	635.1	600.6	596.8	739.7	600.5	538.0
Current expenditures																					
Budget outlays	19	2,472.2	2,655.4	2,728.9	2,978.5	626.9	620.2	620.2	649.7	691.2	675.8	638.8	653.4	724.9	686.5	664.2	711.7	745.6	762.2	758.9	1,032.6
Less: Coverage differences	20	48.1	57.1	19.2	56.2	30.9	12.6	10.8	-7.5	33.4	28.4	2.8	-23.4	36.0	4.8	1.9	-16.8	38.0	14.3	20.7	256.4
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ¹	21	-38.9	-41.6	-39.9	-52.6	12.6	-7.6	-12.6	-41.1	17.8	-5.7	-12.6	-40.9	19.0	-4.7	-13.4	-46.8	17.1	-5.4	-17.6	-43.8
Interest received	22	-50.4	-54.0	-52.8	-62.6	-2.5	-22.9	-2.6	-24.5	-1.5	-24.7	-3.3	-21.1	-2.3	-25.9	-3.4	-23.5	-4.2	-27.2	-7.7	-18.5
Contributions received (employer)	23	-91.9	-97.4	-103.3	-110.8	-10.9	-10.5	-35.7	-44.3	-8.2	-8.2	-36.8	-48.3	-7.7	-8.1	-39.2	-53.1	-8.8	-8.6	-40.3	-57.4
Benefits paid	24	103.2	109.6	115.8	120.5	25.9	25.8	25.6	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.4	28.5	29.0	29.2	29.1	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.3	32.1
Administrative expenses	25	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁶	26	5.7	16.4	-16.8	-28.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-4.2	-5.7	-5.7	-5.7	-10.8	-12.7
Other differences in funds covered ⁶	27	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
Net investment ⁷	28	9.5	13.6	15.2	22.8	-0.2	1.6	5.9	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.0	3.8	6.2	3.3	3.3	6.2	10.0	9.0
Capital transfers paid ⁸	29	65.1	51.8	53.1	58.3	10.0	12.2	31.5	12.8	10.8	12.6	15.6	13.5	9.9	13.1	16.6	14.5	10.9	13.3	19.6	84.2
Financial transactions	30	0.5	9.8	13.8	57.4	5.4	3.3	-16.9	11.9	-4.2	12.7	-10.6	15.9	7.7	-4.0	-5.8	16.2	12.5	9.8	18.9	227.0
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	31	7.3	16.8	19.6	32.2	9.1	7.4	-10.0	0.1	-0.3	16.9	0.0	8.5	9.4	3.2	-1.5	7.4	11.2	12.1	1.4	15.2
Deposit insurance	32	0.5	1.2	0.8	22.5	0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.3	0.4	1.8	19.0	6.9
Net purchases of foreign currency	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other ⁹	34	-7.3	-8.1	-6.6	2.8	-4.5	-4.2	-6.3	11.3	-4.2	-4.7	-10.5	7.3	-1.8	-8.0	-4.1	7.5	0.8	-4.1	-1.4	204.9
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	35	-0.7	-0.3	-13.9	-10.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.2	-13.0	-0.3	-1.1	0.5	-0.4	-1.9	-6.0	-1.7	-9.6
Outer Continental Shelf	36	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-8.5	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	-4.3	-1.7	-0.3	
Land and other ⁹	37	-0.7	-0.2	-13.9	-1.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-12.7	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.7	0.1	-9.3
Other ¹⁰	38	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Less: Netting and grossing differences	39	-97.6	-110.9	-119.7	-132.9	-25.1	-25.8	-24.0	-25.0	-29.5	-29.9	-26.4	-27.9	-31.9	-31.6	-28.3	-31.4	-34.0	-34.1	-33.4	-35.7
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	40	-38.2	-45.1	-50.2	-52.3	-9.9	-9.9	-10.0	-10.2	-11.5	-11.5	-11.8	-11.8	-12.9	-12.6	-12.9	-12.5	-13.3	-13.1	-13.4	-13.4
Interest receipts	41	-9.0	-10.4	-10.7	-11.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.2	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-3.1	-2.6
Current surplus of government enterprises	42	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	-0.1	-0.1	4.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	4.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	4.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	4.4	0.1
Other ⁴	43	-54.0	-58.7	-61.0	-72.1	-12.9	-13.6	-15.7	-12.2	-14.8	-15.4	-16.3	-13.2	-15.5	-15.5	-16.9	-15.4	-17.5	-17.8	-21.4	-19.9
Plus: Timing differences	44	8.6	-6.5	10.3	20.8	12.3	3.3	-0.2	-12.6	-9.5	5.1	10.4	-9.5	-4.3	4.8	19.3	-7.2	19.9	8.4	-0.3	-17.4
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	-4.5	1.2	4.9	4.7	5.1	0.2	-2.6	-9.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	-9.2	3.9	3.5	6.6	-10.7	8.9	3.4	3.1	-14.9
Interest payments	46	0.0	-1.3	1.8	-0.1	1.1	1.1	4.1	1.5	-0.8	3.3	-5.2	2.0	1.5	3.0	-4.7	0.7	0.9	3.9	-5.5	1.1
Current transfer payments	47	-5.7	8.6	1.9	12.2	6.4	0.1	-8.8	4.6	-7.5	-1.8	13.3	-3.4	-10.0	-2.5	17.8	0.7	10.5	0.9	0.1	-3.3
Other ¹¹	48	18.7	-15.1	1.6	4.0	-0.2	1.9	15.2	-8.8	-5.0	-1.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	-0.5	2.2	-0.3	0.1	2.1	-0.4	
Equals: Federal government current expenditures, NIPAs	49	2,530.2	2,702.7	2,838.7	3,075.9	633.4	636.7	633.2	669.7	677.7	682.4	672.9	695.3	716.4	718.1	709.9	752.8	761.5	790.3	771.3	794.5
Net federal government saving																					
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-318.3	-248.2	-160.7	-454.1	-175.2	44.8	-70.2	-119.5	-183.5	96.5	-41.7	-79.9	-177.3	138.2	-41.7	-105.5	-205.8	25.9	-168.7	-485.2
Plus: Net investment (28)	51	9.5	13.6	15.2	22.8	-0.2	1.6	5.9	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.0	3.8	6.2	3.3	3.3	6.2	10.0	9.0
Less: Net capital transfers received (4-29)	52	-40.6	-24.1	-27.2	-29.7	-4.0	-5.7	-25.2	-6.7	-3.3	-5.2	-8.9	-7.2	-4.2	-5.5	-10.3	-7.6	-4.4	-4.4	-13.2	-77.7
Federal employee retirement plans (3-21)	53	43.4	45.9	44.2	56.8	-11.5	8.6	13.8	42.2	-16.7	6.8	13.6	41.9	-17.9	5.8	14.5	47.8	-16.1	6.4	18.6	44.9
Other coverage differences (5+6-26-27-30-35-38)	54	-5.2	-25.																		

Table 3.19. Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census "Government Finances" Data, Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current receipts					
Census total revenue	1	2,528.9	2,736.5	3,063.1	
Less: Coverage differences.....	2	418.8	469.6	646.3	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ¹	3	315.6	352.5	532.8	
Contributions ²	4	53.9	56.9	61.1	
Interest received ³	5	58.7	67.6	64.7	
Dividends received ⁴	6	23.7	26.0	29.8	
Capital gains net of losses ⁴	7	179.3	202.0	377.3	
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings ⁵	8	35.4	37.0	34.2	
Certain grant programs.....	9	18.6	26.7	29.1	
Capital transfers received ⁶	10	54.1	55.6	57.1	
Financial transactions ⁴	11	4.5	4.8	4.4	
Sale of land.....	12	2.2	5.2	3.5	
Certain dividends.....	13	-1.2	-1.1	-1.5	
Current surplus of Indian tribal government enterprises.....	14	-5.9	-7.2	-8.1	
Imputed interest received and net insurance settlements.....	15	-4.4	-3.9	-5.1	
Less: Netting and grossing differences.....	16	435.4	471.1	503.9	
Current expenditures of government enterprises ⁷	17	219.5	236.7	255.1	
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁸	18	220.3	236.8	248.3	
Insurance claims included in Census total revenue.....	19	-3.5	-1.4	1.5	
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds.....	20	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	
Plus: Timing and other differences ⁹	21	-4.7	-6.3	-29.2	
Corporate profits taxes timing differences ⁹	22	5.7	5.8	-0.4	
Other timing differences and other ⁹	23	-10.5	-12.1	-28.9	
Equals: State and local government current receipts, NIPAs	24	1,669.9	1,789.5	1,883.7	
Current expenditures					
Census total expenditures	25	2,373.3	2,507.1	2,656.9	
Less: Coverage differences.....	26	274.8	286.7	311.5	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ¹⁰	27	118.4	126.1	137.4	
Employer contributions to own retirement plans.....	28	-37.7	-40.3	-45.9	
Benefits paid.....	29	145.8	156.2	167.9	
Administrative expenses.....	30	10.3	10.2	15.3	
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid ⁵	31	29.8	28.1	28.9	
Net investment ¹¹	32	130.6	136.1	149.1	
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers.....	33	-1.4	-1.6	-1.9	
Purchases of land.....	34	13.4	14.3	16.4	
Indian tribal government expenditures.....	35	-11.6	-12.2	-13.4	
Imputed banking and insurance services.....	36	-4.4	-3.9	-5.1	
Other.....	37				
Less: Netting and grossing differences.....	38	435.4	471.1	503.9	
Current expenditures of government enterprises ⁷	39	219.5	236.7	255.1	
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁸	40	220.3	236.8	248.3	
Insurance claims included in Census total revenue.....	41	-3.5	-1.4	1.5	
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds.....	42	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	
Plus: Timing and other differences ⁹	43	-8.6	-8.8	0.1	
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, NIPAs	44	1,654.5	1,740.4	1,841.6	
Net state and local government saving					
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-25)	45	155.6	229.5	406.2	
Plus: Net investment (32).....	46	130.6	136.1	149.1	
Less: Net capital transfers received (10).....	47	54.1	55.6	57.1	
State and local employee retirement plans (3-27).....	48	197.2	226.4	395.4	
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13+14+15-31-33-34-35-36-37).....	49	23.3	36.9	31.4	
Timing and other differences (43-21).....	50	-3.9	-2.5	29.3	
Equals: State and local government net saving, national income and product accounts (24-44)	51	15.5	49.1	42.1	

1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector. Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPAs.

2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retirement plans.

3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of state and local employee retirement plans is included in line 11.

5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a federal program in the NIPAs.

6. Consists of estate and gift taxes and federal investment grants.

7. Excludes current expenditures of Indian tribal government enterprises.

8. In the NIPAs, final expenditure components of gross domestic product are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is

therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown in table 3.10.5 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by state and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of state and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPAs as sales by government to the personal sector).

9. Includes timing differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30. Census Bureau measures of state and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 25) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 3.23.

10. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

11. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

NIPAs National income and product accounts

Table 3.22. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2005				2006				2007				2008			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	524.9	651.1	564.1	549.9	585.0	749.1	607.2	583.2	621.5	803.5	635.1	600.6	596.8	739.7	600.5	538.0
Current tax receipts	2	280.5	404.4	355.9	342.9	320.6	484.7	390.3	362.8	344.5	525.9	408.1	368.8	304.1	455.9	362.8	298.9
Personal current taxes	3	177.7	292.6	237.5	224.1	197.6	355.5	256.4	240.3	223.8	393.5	284.7	266.2	217.6	368.5	272.6	243.8
Taxes on production and imports	4	23.9	25.3	25.1	24.5	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	23.7	23.6	23.8	23.6	23.2	23.3	22.8	22.7
Taxes on corporate income	5	76.1	84.0	89.9	90.9	95.4	101.6	106.0	92.1	93.8	105.4	96.3	74.7	59.7	60.6	63.7	28.3
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1
Contributions for government social insurance	7	230.6	232.5	196.2	193.2	248.1	247.9	203.4	205.2	258.6	259.5	212.8	213.5	272.8	264.4	219.0	218.3
Income receipts on assets	8	5.7	5.9	7.7	4.4	6.3	6.3	8.1	5.4	7.0	8.5	6.6	7.0	7.4	10.6	5.1	
Current transfer receipts	9	8.0	8.2	8.4	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.2	10.7	10.4	10.2	11.4	12.4	11.7	12.5	15.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	10	0.1	0.1	-4.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	-4.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	-4.4	0.4	0.4	-4.4	-0.1	
Current expenditures	11	633.4	636.7	633.2	669.7	677.7	682.4	672.9	695.3	716.4	718.1	709.9	752.8	761.5	790.3	771.3	794.5
Consumption expenditures	12	177.6	177.1	208.1	203.1	191.2	188.7	214.5	216.5	191.7	195.7	227.4	234.0	210.0	214.6	250.8	259.0
Current transfer payments	13	395.5	369.0	357.6	369.2	420.4	394.8	381.6	390.3	449.7	415.6	402.9	420.3	473.5	474.4	435.3	457.4
Government social benefits	14	294.5	267.2	263.3	264.2	323.4	292.3	286.8	290.7	343.1	309.3	305.2	309.9	364.9	363.5	333.7	342.1
To persons	15	291.8	264.4	260.5	261.4	320.3	289.2	283.7	287.5	339.7	305.9	301.8	306.6	361.5	357.9	330.2	336.6
To the rest of the world	16	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	5.5	3.5	3.5
Other current transfer payments	17	100.9	101.9	94.3	105.0	97.0	102.6	94.9	99.6	106.7	106.3	97.7	110.4	108.6	110.9	101.6	115.3
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	18	90.2	94.1	84.3	92.6	89.3	93.7	85.3	90.8	94.3	98.5	88.9	97.2	96.5	101.0	91.4	102.8
To the rest of the world (net)	19	10.8	7.8	10.0	12.3	7.7	8.9	9.6	8.8	12.4	7.9	8.8	13.2	12.1	10.0	10.2	12.5
Interest payments	20	46.1	75.6	52.3	81.4	52.3	86.1	64.6	76.1	63.3	95.1	67.6	86.2	65.5	89.1	72.9	64.5
To persons and business	21	22.2	50.5	25.9	52.9	21.8	53.2	30.0	39.2	24.3	53.7	25.9	44.1	23.5	46.2	31.8	25.1
To the rest of the world	22	23.9	25.1	26.4	28.5	30.5	32.9	34.6	36.9	39.1	41.4	41.7	42.2	42.0	42.8	41.1	39.5
Subsidies	23	14.3	15.0	15.2	16.0	13.8	12.7	12.1	12.4	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	13.5
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net federal government saving	25	-108.5	14.4	-69.1	-119.8	-92.7	66.7	-65.7	-112.1	-94.9	85.4	-74.9	-152.2	-164.7	-50.6	-170.8	-256.5
Addenda:																	
Gross government investment	26	24.5	26.5	31.1	28.3	28.9	30.1	31.3	30.4	29.6	31.7	34.5	32.1	32.6	36.1	40.3	39.2
Consumption of fixed capital	27	24.7	24.9	25.2	25.6	25.9	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.6	27.9	28.3	28.8	29.3	29.9	30.3	30.3

Table 3.23. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	2005				2006				2007				2008			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	421.1	432.9	398.8	477.7	448.4	464.7	416.5	500.1	473.5	493.6	434.1	526.1	483.7	512.5	449.5	528.5
Current tax receipts	2	280.6	287.9	262.5	332.0	305.1	315.9	275.4	352.6	321.7	336.8	285.9	369.0	326.4	350.1	296.6	363.2
Personal current taxes	3	64.3	82.1	63.8	66.5	70.5	94.0	68.2	69.9	75.9	102.0	72.2	72.7	78.2	108.7	72.0	71.0
Taxes on production and imports	4	204.1	192.2	184.1	251.0	220.3	206.7	191.4	269.0	231.5	218.5	199.0	285.1	233.5	226.2	208.8	286.8
Taxes on corporate income	5	12.3	13.5	14.5	14.6	14.4	15.2	15.9	13.7	14.4	16.2	14.8	11.2	14.7	15.1	15.8	5.4
Contributions for government social insurance	6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5
Income receipts on assets	7	20.8	21.6	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.5	26.4	27.2	28.0	28.5	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.6
Current transfer receipts	8	113.2	117.2	107.7	116.3	113.1	117.9	109.9	115.8	119.8	124.4	115.4	124.2	124.3	129.4	120.3	132.0
Federal grants-in-aid	9	90.2	94.1	84.3	92.6	89.3	93.7	85.3	90.8	94.3	98.5	88.9	97.2	96.5	101.0	91.4	102.8
From business (net)	10	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7
From persons	11	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.6
Current surplus of government enterprises	12	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
Current expenditures	13	414.7	425.9	427.9	436.0	432.9	443.6	448.8	453.3	465.4	474.0	476.4	489.7	493.7	506.8	509.7	504.2
Consumption expenditures	14	295.5	299.6	305.7	311.2	313.6	318.7	323.2	326.9	332.8	339.3	343.4	350.6	357.3	364.6	370.1	360.4
Government social benefit payments to persons	15	97.7	104.5	100.2	102.4	96.4	101.7	101.9	102.8	107.9	107.6	106.0	112.1	109.8	115.3	113.0	116.9
Interest payments	16	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.6	23.5	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.2	25.6	26.1	26.1	26.2
Subsidies	17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	19	6.3	7.1	-29.2	41.7	15.5	21.0	-32.3	46.8	8.1	19.5	-42.3	36.4	-10.0	5.7	-60.2	24.3
Addenda:																	
Gross government investment	20	56.5	72.1	81.8	71.2	61.5	78.5	87.6	76.7	67.2	85.0	96.5	85.0	71.3	89.3	101.0	86.6
Consumption of fixed capital	21	36.3	37.1	38.1	38.7	39.2	40.3	41.1	42.2	43.4	44.1	44.8	45.6	46.4	47.2	48.2	49.3

Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has recently improved its estimates of current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP), current-dollar gross domestic income (GDI), and real GDP as part of the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).¹ The sources of data and the methodologies that are now used to prepare the NIPA estimates are summarized in this report.²

Current-dollar estimates of GDP and GDI

The current-dollar estimates of GDP and GDI for 2008 are presented in table 1. The components and subcomponents of GDP and GDI are listed along with the estimation method used by BEA (column 1). Information about the sources of data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates for the comprehensive benchmark revisions and for the annual revisions in nonbenchmark years are also presented, and the major differences between the data and the methods used in benchmark revisions and those used in the annual revisions are noted (column 2). For example, for “furnishings and durable household equipment” in personal consumption expenditures (PCE) (the second item in table 1), the table indicates that one methodology (commodity flow) is used to prepare estimates for benchmark years, and another methodology (retail control) is used to prepare the estimates for all the other years.

Information about the current quarterly estimates is also presented (column 3). For most components, information about the advance quarterly estimates, which are prepared about a month after the end of the quarter are provided because more attention tends to be focused on this “first look” at GDP for a quarter. Major source data that become available for the “second” or “third” quarterly estimates for some NIPA components are also noted. Only the source data and methods are listed; the number of months of available source data and whether

the source data will be revised by the source agency are not included.³

Source data

The source data include a variety of economic measures, such as sales or receipts, wages and salaries, unit sales, housing stock, insurance premiums, expenses, interest rates, mortgage debt, and tax collections.

For most components, the estimates are derived from source data that are “value data”: they encompass both the quantity data and the price data required to prepare current-dollar estimates. For these components, the value data are adjusted to derive estimates that are consistent with NIPA definitions and coverage (see table 1).

For the estimates that are not derived from value data, the sources of the quantity and price data that are used to prepare value estimates are indicated, and the major adjustments that are needed to derive estimates that are consistent with NIPA definitions and coverage are specified.

For the current-dollar estimates of GDP, a “physical quantity times price” method is used for several components. For example, the estimate of expenditures on new autos is calculated as unit sales times expenditure per auto (the average transactions price that reflects all discounts and customer rebates).

For the current-dollar estimates of GDI, two methods are used for several components—an “employment times earnings times hours” method and variations of a “stock of assets/liabilities times an effective interest rate” method.

Some of the source data are used as indicators to interpolate or extrapolate annual estimates. In some cases, extrapolation and interpolation may be based on trends; in that case, the use of “judgmental trend” is indicated.

Estimation methods

In some cases, BEA also uses four methods to estimate values: the commodity-flow method, the retail-control method, the perpetual inventory method, and the fiscal year analysis method.

The commodity-flow method involves estimating values based on various measures of output. For example, the estimates of personal consumption expenditures for furniture and furnishings in benchmark years are based on data on manufacturers’ shipments from the Census

1. The concepts and methodologies that underlie the NIPAs are subject to periodic improvements as part of the comprehensive and annual NIPA revisions, and these improvements are described in a series of articles in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*; for a list of these articles, see appendix B at the back of this issue. See also Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, “Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision,” *SURVEY* 89 (September 2009): 15–41.

2. For descriptions of the fundamental concepts, definitions, classifications, and accounting framework that underlie the NIPAs and of the general sources and methods that are used to prepare the estimates, see *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, Introductory Chapters 1–4 and Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures* available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm.

3. For specific information on key monthly source data incorporated in the current quarterly estimates, see “GDP and the Economy” in this *SURVEY*.

Bureau, and BEA adjusts the data for imports and exports. In general, this method is used to derive estimates of various components of PCE, equipment and software investment, and of the commodity detail for state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.⁴ An abbreviated form of this method is used to prepare estimates of equipment and software in nonbenchmark years, and an even more abbreviated form is used to prepare the current quarterly estimates of equipment and software.

The retail-control method uses retail sales data, usually compiled by the Census Bureau, to estimate expenditures.⁵ It is used to prepare estimates of many subcomponents of PCE for durable and nondurable goods in nonbenchmark years. This method ensures that the growth rate for these subcomponents is the same rate as the “retail control” group, a measure based on the total sales for most kinds of goods and food services businesses from the Census Bureau’s monthly and annual retail trade and food services surveys.

The perpetual inventory method is used to derive estimates of fixed capital stock, which are used to estimate consumption of fixed capital. This method is based on investment flows and a geometric depreciation formula.⁶

The fiscal year analysis method is used to estimate annual and quarterly estimates of consumption expenditures and gross investment by the federal government. The estimates of expenditures are calculated by program, that is, by activity for a single line item or for a group of line items in the *Budget of the U.S. Government*. For most programs, BEA adjusts budget outlays so that they conform to the NIPAs and classifies the expenditures in the appropriate NIPA category—such as current transfer payments or interest payments—with nondefense consumption expenditures and gross investment determined residually. When a fiscal year analysis is completed, the detailed array of NIPA expenditures by program and by type of expenditure provides a set of control totals for the quarterly estimates.⁷

International transactions accounts

The source data for the foreign transactions that are reflected in most NIPA components—such as net exports of goods and services, net income receipts and rest-of-the-world corporate profits—are from the international

transactions accounts (ITAs) that are prepared by BEA.⁸ As noted in table 1, for some NIPA components, the ITA estimates are adjusted to conform to NIPA concepts and definitions. For the annual estimates of these adjustments and their definitions, see [NIPA table 4.3B](#) in the September 2009 SURVEY (page 129); for summary quarterly estimates, see the reconciliation table in appendix A in this SURVEY.

Reconciliation tables. In preparing the annual estimates of several components of GDI, BEA adjusts the source data to conform to the NIPA concepts and coverage. For each subcomponent, an annual NIPA table reconciles the value published by the source agency with the NIPA value published by BEA, and the adjustments are listed. Reconciliation tables for the following subcomponents were published in “[National Income and Product Accounts Tables](#)” in the September 2009 SURVEY: consumption of fixed capital in table 7.13; nonfarm proprietors’ income in table 7.14; corporate profits in table 7.16; net monetary interest in table 7.17; and wages and salaries in table 7.18.

Estimates of real GDP

BEA uses three methods to estimate real GDP: the deflation method, the quantity extrapolation method, and the direct valuation method.⁹ These methods and the source data that are used are presented in table 2.

The deflation method is used for most components of GDP. The quantity index is derived by dividing the current-dollar index by an appropriate price index that has the base year—currently 2005—equal to 100. The result is then multiplied by 100.

The quantity extrapolation method uses quantity indexes that are obtained by using a quantity indicator to extrapolate from the base-year value of 100.

The direct valuation method uses quantity indexes that are obtained by multiplying the base-year price by actual quantity data for the index period. The result is then expressed as an index with the base year equal to 100.

The subcomponents in table 2 are the same as those shown in table 1, but the detail differs to highlight the alternative methodologies that are used to calculate the real estimates.¹⁰

4. For additional information on the commodity-flow method, see “Chapter 4: Estimating Methods,” 4–8 in *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts*.

5. For additional information, see “Estimating Methods,” 4–9, and the FAQ “What is the retail control method?” on BEA’s Web site at [faq.bea.gov](#).

6. For additional information, see “Estimating Methods,” 4–11.

7. For details, see the methodology paper *Government Transactions at* [www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm](#).

8. See *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* under “International Accounts” at [www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm](#). Improvements in methodology are usually introduced as part of annual ITA revision; see most recently in Anne Flatness, Erin M. Whitaker, and Robert E. Yuskavage, “[Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts](#)” SURVEY 89 (July 2009): 35–47.

9. For additional information, see “Estimating Methods,” 4–12.

10. For real estimates, the distinction between annual and quarterly methodologies is less important than it is for the current-dollar estimates. For the relatively few cases in which the annual and quarterly source data differ, the major differences are noted.

Tables 1 and 2 follow.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Gross domestic product of \$14,441.4 billion for 2008		
Personal consumption expenditures (\$10,129.9 billion)		
Goods (\$3,403.2 billion)		
Durable goods (\$1,095.2 billion)		
Motor vehicles and parts (\$342.3 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. For new motor vehicles, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: unit sales, information to allocate sales among consumers and other purchasers, and average transactions prices that reflect all discounts and customer rebates, all from trade sources. Sales tax rate from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade. For net transactions, residual based on net sales by other sectors. For dealers' margins, retail sales from Census Bureau quinquennial census and margin rate from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade. For motor vehicle parts and accessories, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For new motor vehicles, same as the benchmark years. For net transactions, change in consumer stock of motor vehicles from trade sources. For dealers' margins, for franchised dealers, unit sales and sales prices from trade sources times margin rate for independent dealers from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade. For motor vehicle parts and accessories, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. For dealers' margins, for franchised dealers, unit sales and sales prices from trade sources. For independent dealers, sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. For motor vehicles parts and accessories, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	For new motor vehicles, same as the annual estimates for other years. For net transactions, extrapolated by retail sales of used vehicle dealers from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. For dealers' margins, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year and judgmental trend. For motor vehicles parts and accessories, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Furnishings and durable household equipment (\$270.1 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Recreational goods and vehicles (\$339.9 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Other durable goods (\$142.8 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Nondurable goods (\$2,308.0 billion)		
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (\$784.3 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Clothing and footwear (\$337.5 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. For standard clothing issued to military personnel, federal budget data. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For standard clothing issued to military personnel, same as for benchmark years. For all others, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. For standard clothing issued to military personnel, same as for benchmark years. For all others, retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Gasoline and other energy goods (\$413.0 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. For motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: gallons consumed from the Department of Transportation; information to allocate total gallons among consumers and other purchasers from federal agencies and trade sources; average retail price from the Energy Information Administration (EIA). For fuel oil and other fuels, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, same as for benchmark years. For fuel oil and other fuels, retail-control method, using Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. For motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: gallons consumed and average price from EIA. For fuel oil and other fuels, retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Other nondurable goods (\$773.2 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. For prescription drugs, Census Bureau quinquennial product-line data on retail sales for prescription drugs. For expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), BEA international transactions accounts. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For prescription drugs, value of sales to pharmacies from a trade source. For tobacco, quantity shipped times consumer price: quantity shipments data from the U.S. Department of Treasury, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau times the CPI for tobacco and smoking products from BLS. For expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), same as for benchmark years. For all others, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.</p> <p>Most recent year. For prescription drugs, for tobacco, and for expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), same as other years. For all others, retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p>	For expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), same as for benchmark years. For all others, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Services (\$6,726.8 billion)		
Household consumption expenditures (for services) (\$6,448.0 billion)		
Housing and utilities (\$1,843.7 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. For rental value of nonfarm dwellings, data on housing stock and average annual rent from Census Bureau decennial census of housing and survey of residential finance, adjusted for utilities included in rent. For rental value of farm dwellings, USDA data on gross rental value of farm dwellings. For electricity and natural gas, variation of commodity-flow method, using annual residential revenue from EIA. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For rental value of nonfarm dwellings, data from Census Bureau biennial American Housing Survey or on the number of housing units from Census Bureau monthly current population survey or BLS CPI for rent. For rental value of farm dwellings and for electricity and gas, same as benchmark years.</p> <p>Most recent year. For electricity and gas, residential revenue from EIA. For all others, same as other years.</p>	<p>For housing, unit stock adjusted using Census Bureau data on housing completions and judgmental trend. For average rent, BLS CPI for rent. For electricity and gas, advance estimate: projected quantities based on degree-day data from NOAA times prices based on BLS CPIs for electricity and for gas; second and third estimates: EIA data on kilowatt hour of electricity to residential customers and on cubic-foot sales and cents per cubic feet of gas to residential customers, both adjusted from a billing to a usage basis. For all others, judgmental trend.</p>
Health care (\$1,554.2 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and Census of Governments.</p> <p>Other years. Receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, federal government agency data, and judgmental trend.</p>	<p>For hospitals and nursing homes, advance and second estimate: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend.</p>
Transportation (\$307.8 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. For air transportation, commodity-flow method, starting with passenger revenue data from the Bureau of Transportation Statistics. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, BLS consumer expenditure survey, and trade sources.</p> <p>Other years. For air transportation, same as benchmark years. For all others, receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, annual retail trade survey, trade sources, and judgmental trend.</p>	Trade sources and judgmental trend.
Recreation (\$383.1 billion)	<p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, Census of Governments, and trade sources.</p> <p>Other years. Receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, annual retail trade survey, and judgmental trend.</p>	<p>For casino gambling, various states gaming control commissions' data. For cable television and package tours, advance and second estimate: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade source, and judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade source, and judgmental trend.</p>

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Food services and accommodations (\$608.7 billion)	Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, Census of Governments, and federal government agency data. Other years. Receipts from Census Bureau annual retail trade survey, annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, trade sources, and judgmental trend.	For food services, retail-control method using monthly retail sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. For all others, revenue data from a trade source, and judgmental trend.
Financial services and insurance (\$835.6 billion)	Benchmark years. For insurance services, trade sources. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, and data from federal and state government administrative agencies and from trade sources. Other years. For insurance services, same as benchmark years and judgmental trend. For all others, Census Bureau service annual survey, federal and state government administrative data, and trade sources.	For financial service changes and fees, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation <i>Call Report</i> data. For financial services furnished without payment, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: FRB tabulations of <i>Call Report</i> data. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade sources and judgmental trend.
Other services (\$915.0 billion)	Benchmark years. For net foreign travel, estimated as part of the international transactions accounts; see the entry "Exports and imports of services" under net exports of goods and services. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, Census of Governments, and trade sources. Other years. For net foreign travel, same as benchmark years. For all others, receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, trade sources, annual survey of state and local government finances, and judgmental trend.	For telephone services, for internet service providers, and for legal services, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For net foreign travel, same as benchmark years. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade sources, and judgmental trend.
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (\$278.7 billion)	Benchmark years. For gross output of nonprofit institutions, operating expenses from Census Bureau quinquennial census for tax-exempt and religious organizations and a trade source. Other years. For gross output of nonprofit institutions, operating expenses from Census Bureau annual survey for tax-exempt organizations, trade sources, and judgmental trend.	For hospitals and nursing homes, advance and second estimate: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend; third estimate: expenses from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Fixed investment (\$2,170.8 billion)		
Nonresidential structures (\$609.5 billion)		
Commercial and health care (\$185.2 billion)	Benchmark years. BEA's benchmark input-output accounts. Other years. Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as the annual estimates for other years.
Manufacturing (\$60.8 billion)	Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as the annual estimates.
Power and communication (\$94.4 billion)	Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as the annual estimates.
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells (\$165.8 billion)	Benchmark years. Expenditures from Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years except the most recent year. For petroleum and natural gas, physical quantity times average price: footage drilled and cost per foot from trade sources. For other mining, expenditures from Census Bureau annual capital expenditures survey. Most recent year. For mining, Census Bureau quarterly survey of mining corporations. For electric utilities, monthly physical quantities from EIA combined with BLS producer price indexes. For all others, judgmental trend.	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Other structures (\$103.3 billion)	Benchmark years. BEA's benchmark input-output accounts. Other years. Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as the annual estimates for other years.
Nonresidential equipment and software (\$1,084.1 billion)		
Equipment except new autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks (\$740.9 billion)	Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years except the most recent year. For aircraft, manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau current industrial report, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For computers, manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau monthly survey of manufacturers and FRB industrial production index, adjusted for exports and imports. For heavy trucks, physical quantity purchased times average price: unit sales and information to allocate sales among business and other purchasers, from trade sources. For truck trailers, shipments from trade source. For all others, abbreviated commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau annual survey, adjusted for exports and imports. Most recent year. For aircraft, computers, and heavy trucks, same as other years. For all others, abbreviated commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau monthly survey of manufactures, adjusted for exports and imports.	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year but with less detail.
New autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks (\$79.2 billion)	See the entry "Motor vehicles and parts" under personal consumption expenditures.	See the entry under personal consumption expenditures.
Software (\$264.1 billion)	Benchmark years. For purchased software, commodity-flow method, starting with industry receipts data from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For own-account software, production costs based on BLS employment data and on Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years. For purchased software, commodity-flow method, starting with industry receipts data from Census Bureau service annual survey, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For own-account software, production costs based on BLS employment data.	For purchased software, advance and second estimates: receipts from company reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For own-account software, private fixed investment in computers and peripheral equipment.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Residential investment (\$477.2 billion) ²		
Permanent-site new single-family housing units (\$185.8 billion)	Construction spending (value put in place) based on phased housing starts and average construction cost from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as the annual estimates.
Permanent-site new multi-family housing units (\$44.2 billion)	Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as the annual estimates.
Manufactured homes (\$5.9 billion)	Benchmark years. See the entry "Equipment except new autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks" under nonresidential equipment and software. Other years. Physical quantity shipped times price: shipments from trade source and average retail price from Census Bureau monthly survey.	Same as the annual estimates for other years.
Improvements (\$165.5 billion)	Benchmark years. Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau construction survey based on expenditures by owner-occupants from BLS quarterly consumer expenditure survey. Others years. A weighted 3-year moving average of the improvements estimates from Census Bureau construction spending (value put in place) construction survey.	Judgmental trend.
Brokers' commissions (\$66.9 billion)	Physical quantity times price times BEA estimate of average commission rate: Number of single-family houses sold and mean sales price from Census Bureau monthly construction survey and trade source.	Same as the annual estimates.
Equipment (\$10.0 billion)	See the entry "Furnishings and durable household equipment" under personal consumption expenditures.	Same as the annual estimates.
Change in private inventories (−\$34.8 billion)		
Farm (−\$7.1 billion)	USDA change in inventories adjusted to exclude Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) forfeitures and to include net CCC loans at market value.	For crops, BEA quarterly allocation of USDA annual projections of crop output and cash receipts. For livestock, USDA quarterly data.
Manufacturing and trade (−\$27.5 billion)	Benchmark years. Inventories from Census Bureau quinquennial censuses revalued to current replacement cost, with information on the proportions of inventories reported using different accounting methods, on the commodity composition of goods held in inventory, and on the turnover period, all from Census Bureau quinquennial censuses and annual surveys, combined with prices, largely based on BLS producer price indexes. (The difference between Census Bureau change in inventories and BEA change in private inventories is the inventory valuation adjustment.) Other years except the most recent year. Inventories from Census Bureau annual surveys, revalued as described above. Most recent year. For retail auto dealers, quantities times average prices from trade sources. For all others, inventories from Census Bureau monthly surveys, revalued as described above.	Same as the annual estimate for the most recent year.
Mining, utilities, construction, and other nonfarm industries (−\$0.1 billion)	Benchmark years. Mining and construction inventories from Census Bureau quinquennial censuses revalued to current replacement cost as described above for manufacturing and trade. Other years except the most recent year. IRS tabulations of business tax returns, revalued as described above. Most recent year. For mining, Census Bureau quarterly survey of mining corporations, revalues as described above. For electric utilities, monthly physical quantities from EIA combined with BLS producer price indexes. For all others, judgmental trend.	For electric utilities, same as the annual estimate for the most recent year. For all others, judgmental trend.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Net exports of goods and services (–\$707.8 billion)		
Exports and imports of goods, net (–\$859.5 billion)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: export and import documents compiled monthly by the Census Bureau with adjustments by BEA for coverage and valuation to convert the data to a balance-of-payments basis. Adjusted for the balance-of-payments coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico with data from the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Census Bureau, and coverage of gold transactions adjusted with data from the U.S. Geological Survey and trade sources.	For territorial adjustment, Census Bureau foreign trade data and judgmental trend. For gold, judgmental trend. For all others, same as the annual estimates.
Exports and imports of services, net (\$151.8 billion)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: for government transactions, reports by federal agencies on their purchases and sales abroad. For most others in this group (including travel, passenger fares, other transportation, and royalties and license fees), BEA quarterly or annual surveys (supplemented with data from other sources). Adjusted for the balance-of-payments coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (see the above entry); adjusted to include financial services furnished without payment (see the entry “Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies” under net interest and miscellaneous payments).	For territorial adjustment, judgmental trend. For all others, same as the annual estimates.
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (\$2,883.2 billion)		
Federal government (\$1,082.6 billion)		
National defense except consumption of general government fixed capital (\$655.1 billion)	Within a control total established by fiscal year analysis: for compensation, military wages from OMB’s <i>Budget of the United States</i> , civilian wages from BLS tabulations from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), civilian benefits from the Office of Personnel Management (OPM), and employer contributions for federal employee retirement plans from outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for other than compensation by type, based mainly on data from Department of Defense (DOD) reports; for software, see the entry “Software” under nonresidential equipment and software.	For components of compensation, military employment from DOD and civilian employment from BLS. For other than compensation, same as the annual estimates. For software, see the entry under nonresidential equipment and software.
National defense consumption of general government fixed capital (\$82.9 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.
Nondefense except consumption of general government fixed capital (\$314.3 billion)	Within a control total established by fiscal year analysis: for CCC inventory change, book values of acquisitions and physical quantities of dispositions from agency reports times average market prices from USDA; for compensation, civilian wages from BLS tabulations from the QCEW, civilian benefits from OPM and employer contributions for federal employee retirement plans from outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for petroleum sales, distribution and price data from the Department of Energy; for research and development, obligations from the National Science Foundation and disbursements from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration; for construction, construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey; for software, see the entry “Software” under nonresidential equipment and software; for all others, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . For financial services furnished without payment, see the entry “Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies” under net interest and miscellaneous payments.	For components of compensation, employment from BLS. For software, see the entry under nonresidential equipment and software. For other than compensation and software, same as the annual estimates.
Nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital (\$30.4 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
State and local government (\$1,800.6 billion)		
Consumption expenditures and gross investment except those items listed below (\$305.1 billion)	All years except the 3 most recent years. Total expenditures from Census Bureau Census of Governments and annual surveys of state and local governments, selectively replaced with source data that are more appropriate for the NIPAs and adjusted as follows: for coverage; for netting and grossing differences; to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis; for other timing differences; to exclude items not directly included in GDP (interest, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, and transfer payments); and to exclude items described below. The 3 most recent years. Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Compensation of general government employees (\$1,026.9 billion)	For wages and salaries, BLS tabulations from the QCEW. For employer contributions for government social insurance, tabulations from the Social Security Administration and other agencies administering social insurance programs. For employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds, data from trade sources, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local government retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, and Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.	For wages and salaries, derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings from BLS employment cost index. For other compensation, judgmental trend.
Consumption of general government fixed capital (\$146.3 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.
Structures (\$290.9 billion)	Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction surveys, benchmarked to quinquennial Census of Governments and annual surveys of state and local governments.	Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction surveys.
Software (\$13.3 billion)	See the entry "Software" under nonresidential equipment and software.	Same as the annual estimates.
Brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment (\$18.1 billion)	See the entry "Financial services and insurance" under personal consumption expenditures.	Same as the annual estimates.

Gross domestic income of \$14,340.4 billion for 2008**Compensation of employees, paid (\$8,044.8 billion)**

Wage and salary accruals (\$6,548.2 billion).

Private industries (\$5,406.9 billion)	For most industries, BLS tabulations from the QCEW. For others, wages from a variety of sources (such as USDA for farms and the Railroad Retirement Board for railroad transportation), adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for coverage differences.	For most industries, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours. For others, judgmental trend.
Federal government (\$294.6 billion)	For civilians, wages from BLS tabulations from the QCEW. For military personnel, wages from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> .	For civilians, employment from BLS and judgmental trend. For military personnel, DOD employment and judgmental trend.
State and local government (\$846.7 billion)	BLS tabulations from the QCEW.	Derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings from BLS employment cost index.
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds (\$1,023.9 billion)³		
Group health insurance (\$544.6 billion)	All years except the 2 most recent years. For private and for state and local governments, total contributions from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) less employee contributions from BLS consumer expenditure survey. Second most recent year. For private, preliminary CMS tabulations. For state and local governments, judgmental trend. Most recent year. Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Private pension and profit-sharing funds (\$205.7 billion)	All years except the 2 most recent years. Tabulations from the Department of Labor. Two most recent years. Tabulations from the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation and corporate financial data.	Judgmental trend.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Government employee retirement plans (\$204.3 billion)	All years except the most recent year. For federal plans, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . For state and local government plans, Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local government retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. Most recent year. For federal plans, same as all years except the most recent. For state and local government plans, Census Bureau annual surveys of state retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.	For federal plans, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. For state and local government plans, judgmental trend.
Workers' compensation (\$54.7 billion)	All years except the most recent year. Employer contributions from trade sources. Most recent year. Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Group life insurance (\$13.0 billion)	All years except the most recent year. Group premiums and estimates of employer share from trade sources. Most recent year. Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Employer contributions for government social insurance (\$472.7 billion)	Tabulations from the Social Security Administration and other agencies administering social insurance programs.	For federal programs, BEA-derived wages and salaries of employees covered by the programs. For state and local programs, judgmental trend.
Taxes on production and imports (\$1,047.3 billion)		
Federal government (\$92.0 billion)	For excise taxes, collections from the Office of Tax Analysis, from the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau, and from the IRS. For customs duties, receipts from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> .	For customs duties, receipts from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . For most excise taxes, derived from indicators of activity (such as gasoline production for gasoline tax). For others, judgmental trend.
State and local government (\$955.3 billion)	Receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.	Judgmental trend.
Less: Subsidies (\$53.5 billion)		
Federal government (\$50.6 billion)	For agricultural (CCC) subsidy payments, data from USDA reports. For all others, data from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> .	USDA reports and judgmental trend.
State and local government (\$3.0 billion)	For railroad and electric power, Census Bureau annual surveys of expenditures adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis and California administrative records.	Judgmental trend and California administrative records.
Net operating surplus (\$3,454.8 billion)		
Private enterprises (\$6,461.7 billion)		
Net interest and miscellaneous payments (\$1,043.1 billion) ⁴		
Domestic monetary interest, net (\$494.5 billion)	All years except the most recent year. For farm interest paid, USDA surveys. For residential mortgage interest paid, Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance and mortgage debt from FRB times a BEA interest rate. For most other interest paid and received by business, IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year. For farm and mortgage interest paid, same as all years except the most recent. For other interest, interest receipts and payments from regulatory agencies (such as the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation), from trade sources, or derived by applying BEA interest rates to interest-bearing assets/liabilities from FRB flow-of-funds accounts.	Derived by combining estimates of (1) interest received by persons, (2) government interest paid less received, and (3) interest paid by persons. For (1), judgmental trend. For (2), data from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> and the Bureau of the Public Debt for federal and judgmental trend for state and local; and for (3), for margin interest, advance estimate: judgmental trend; second or third estimate: data from regulatory agencies. For other than margin interest, consumer debt from FRB times BEA estimates of interest rates.
Domestic imputed interest, net (\$527.6 billion) Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies (\$254.0 billion)		

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Depositor services (\$226.6 billion)	For commercial banks, data from FRB tabulations of Federal Financial Examination Council <i>Call Reports</i> used to calculate the interest rate spread between a risk-free reference rate and the average interest rate paid to depositors times the average balance of deposits. Depositor services allocated to persons, government, and to the rest of the world on the basis of deposit liabilities from FRB. For credit agencies and investment companies, property income earned on investment of deposits less monetary interest paid to depositors (and for mutual depositories, profits from IRS tabulations of business tax returns) from annual reports of regulatory agencies and FRB. Depositor services allocated to persons, government, and to the rest of the world on the basis of deposit liabilities from FRB.	For advance estimate, judgmental trend. For second and third estimates, same as annual estimates for commercial banks.
Borrower services (\$27.4 billion)	For commercial banks, data from FRB tabulations of Federal Financial Examination Council <i>Call Reports</i> used to calculate the interest rate spread between the average rate paid by borrowers and the reference rate times the average balance of borrowers.	For advance estimate, judgmental trend. For second or third estimates, same as annual estimates for commercial banks.
Life insurance carriers (\$265.4 billion)	Property income earned on investment of policyholders' reserves from trade source.	Judgmental trend.
Property and casualty insurance companies (\$8.2 billion)	Expected investment income derived using premiums earned and investment gains from trade source.	Judgmental trend.
Business current transfer payments (net) (\$118.8 billion)		
To persons (net) (\$32.6 billion)	All years except the most recent year. For payments to persons for charitable contributions, IRS tabulations of business tax returns. For other components (such as liability payments for personal injury and net insurance settlements), information from government agency reports and trade sources. Most recent year. Judgmental trend.	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
To government (net) (\$78.8 billion)	For federal, receipts from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> . For state and local, receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial Census of Governments and from annual surveys, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis and net insurance settlements, as described above.	Judgmental trend.
To the rest of the world (net) (\$7.3 billion)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts.	Same as the annual estimates.
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment (\$1,106.3 billion)		
Farm proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (\$55.6 billion)	USDA data on net income, obtained by deriving gross income (cash receipts from marketing, inventory change, government payments, other cash income, and nonmoney income) and subtracting production expenses, adjusted to exclude corporate income based on USDA quinquennial census and annual survey data.	For crops, BEA quarterly allocation of USDA annual projections of crop output. For livestock, USDA quarterly projections of cash receipts and inventories. For both crops and livestock, quarterly allocation of USDA annual projections of government subsidy payments and production expenses.
Farm capital consumption adjustment (-\$6.8 billion)	See the entry "Less: Capital consumption adjustment" under consumption of fixed capital.	See the entry under consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Nonfarm proprietors' income (\$888.0 billion)	All years except the most recent year. Income from IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year. For construction, trade, and services, indicators of activity (such as value of housing put in place). For most others, judgmental trend.	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Inventory valuation adjustment (-\$5.1 billion)	See the entry "Inventory valuation adjustment" under corporate profits.	See the entry under corporate profits.
Nonfarm capital consumption adjustment (\$174.6 billion)	See the entry "Less: Capital consumption adjustment" under consumption of fixed capital.	See the entry under consumption of fixed capital.
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (\$210.4 billion)		
Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (\$118.0 billion)	Benchmark years. Derived as imputed rental of nonfarm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under personal consumption expenditures) less related expenses, including property insurance from trade source and mortgage interest and property taxes from Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance. Other years. Same as benchmark years, except mortgage interest, based on mortgage debt from FRB times a BEA interest rate, and property taxes from Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local tax collections.	For imputed rental of owner-occupied housing, same as the annual estimates. For depreciation, interest, closing costs, real estate dealers' commissions, and taxes, based on NIPA estimates of those components. For other expenses, judgmental trend.
Tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (\$57.0 billion)	Benchmark years. Derived as actual value of housing less related expenses (see the entry above). Other years. Same as benchmark years except for mortgage interest, which is based on mortgage debt from FRB times a BEA interest rate, and property taxes from Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local tax collections.	Same as owner-occupied nonfarm housing.
Owner-occupied farm housing (\$6.2 billion)	Benchmark years. Derived as imputed rental of farm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under personal consumption expenditures) less related expenses, such as mortgage interest and property taxes, from USDA data. For farms owned by nonoperator landlords, derived from USDA data. Other years. Imputed rental of farm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under personal consumption expenditures); expenses from USDA data.	
Tenant-occupied farm housing (\$5.5 billion)	Benchmark years. For farm housing owned by farm operator landlords, imputed rental of farm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under personal consumption expenditures) less related expenses, such as mortgage interest and property taxes, from USDA data. For farms owned by nonoperator landlords, derived from USDA data. Other years. For farm housing owned by farm operator landlords, derived as imputed rental of farm housing; expenses from USDA data. For farms owned by nonoperator landlords, derived from USDA data.	Judgmental trend.
Nonfarm nonresidential properties (-\$0.1 billion)	Benchmark years. Nonfarm nonresidential fixed assets from BEA capital stock series times a rate of return on capital based on IRS tabulations of business tax returns. Other years. BEA capital stock series and judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Royalties (\$23.8 billion)	All years except the most recent year. IRS tabulations of royalties reported on individual income tax returns. Most recent year. Judgmental trend.	Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year.
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment (\$983.2 billion)		
Domestic profits before tax (\$1,085.5 billion)	All years except the most recent year. Receipts less deductions from IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year. Profits from Census Bureau <i>Quarterly Financial Report</i> , regulatory agency reports, and compilations of publicly available corporate financial statements.	For some industries in transportation and in finance, judgmental trend. For others, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. (Preliminary estimate is released with the second estimate of GDP for the first, second, and third quarters and with the third estimate of GDP for the fourth quarter.)

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Table Ends

Component	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹
Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) (−\$38.2 billion)	The IVA on the income side (for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships) and the IVA on the product side (see the entry “Change in private inventories”) differ because the source data reflect different proportions of inventories reported using different accounting methods (such as last-in-first out (LIFO)). The income-side IVA is based on the product-side IVA, adjusted by the relationship between non-LIFO inventories from IRS tabulations of business tax returns and non-LIFO inventories from the Census Bureau.	Same as the annual estimates.
Capital consumption adjustment (−\$64.1 billion)	See the entry “Less: Capital consumption adjustment” under consumption of fixed capital.	See the entry under consumption of fixed capital.
Current surplus of government enterprises (−\$6.9 billion)		
Federal government (−\$3.8 billion)	Mainly reports of various agencies, such as the Postal Service, and consumption of fixed capital (CFC) estimates derived with perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	For CFC estimates, same as the annual estimates. For all others, judgmental trend.
State and local government (−\$3.2 billion)	For current operating receipts, mainly revenue data from Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. For current operating expenditures, see the entries “Consumption expenditures and gross investment” and “Consumption of general government fixed capital” under state and local government.	Judgmental trend.
Consumption of fixed capital (\$1,847.1 billion)		
Government (\$310.9 billion)		
General government (\$259.5 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.
Government enterprises (\$51.4 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.
Private (\$1,536.2 billion)		
Domestic business (\$1,252.3 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.
Capital consumption allowances (\$1,340.2 billion)	All years except the most recent year. For depreciation of corporations and of nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for conceptual differences. For other depreciation (including farm proprietorships and partnerships and other private business), perpetual-inventory calculations based on investment at acquisition cost. Most recent year. For depreciation of corporations and of nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, BEA estimates of tax-return-based depreciation. For other depreciation, same as above.	Judgmental trend.
Less: Capital consumption adjustment (\$87.8 billion)	The difference between capital consumption allowances and consumption of fixed capital.	Same as the annual estimates.
Households and institutions (\$283.9 billion)	Perpetual-inventory method based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices.	Same as the annual estimates.

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CPI Consumer price index
 EIA Energy Information Administration
 FRB Federal Reserve Board
 IRS Internal Revenue Service
 GDP Gross domestic product
 NIPA National income and product account
 NOAA National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

OMB Office of Management and Budget
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

1. For most components, information about the advance quarterly estimates is provided. In addition, major source data that become available during the “second” or “third” quarterly estimates for particular NIPA components are also noted.

2. Residential investment includes −\$0.9 billion for dormitories and net purchases of used structures.

3. Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds includes \$1.7 billion for supplemental unemployment.

4. Net interest and miscellaneous payments includes \$21.0 billion for government rents and royalties.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

Component	Deflation, using price based on		Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation
	CPI or PPI	Other index	
Personal consumption expenditures			
Goods			
Durable goods			
Motor vehicles and parts	CPI	.....	Direct valuation. Unit sales from trade sources with dealers' margins from Census Bureau and trade sources, for used autos and used light truck dealers' margins.
Furnishings and durable household equipment	CPI		
Recreational goods and vehicles	CPI		
Other durable goods	CPI		
Nondurable goods			
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	CPI		
Clothing and footwear	CPI PPI, for standard clothing issued to military personnel.		
Gasoline and other energy goods	CPI		
Other nondurable goods	CPI	BEA installation support services price index, for expenditures abroad by U.S. residents.	
Services			
Household consumption expenditures (for services)			
Housing and utilities	CPI	.....	Quantity extrapolation. Chained-dollar net stock of farm housing from BEA capital stock estimates.
Health care	CPI PPI, for physicians offices, hospitals, proprietary and government nursing homes, home health care services, medical care laboratories, and diagnostic imaging centers.		
Transportation	CPI PPI, for domestic scheduled air passenger revenue.		
Recreation	CPI		
Food services and accommodations	CPI		
Financial services and insurance	CPI PPI, for brokerage services, dealer transactions, workers' compensation.	BEA composite index of prices, for financial services furnished without payment of other financial institutions, ¹ health insurance, life insurance, and portfolio management services.	Quantity extrapolation. BLS index of total output (less BEA real bank service charges) times consumer share based on deposits and loans, for banks. BEA transactions derived from volume data from a trade source, for investment companies' charges. BLS banking output index, for trust, fiduciary, and custody activities.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

Component	Deflation, using price based on		Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation
	CPI or PPI	Other index	
Other services	CPI	BEA composite index of prices, for social assistance services, labor organization dues, and for net foreign travel.	
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households	PPI, for employment agency services, international scheduled passenger revenue.	BLS import price index for passenger fares for foreign travel. BEA composite index of input prices for gross output of nonprofit categories.	
Fixed investment			
Nonresidential structures			
Commercial and health care	PPI, for office buildings, warehouses, and mobile structures.	BEA index based on costs per square foot from trade source, for commercial structures; BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction, for health care.	
Manufacturing	PPI, for industrial buildings.	BEA index based on costs per square foot from trade source.	
Power and communication	PPI, for power excluding electric.	Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies, for power; cost index from trade source, for communication.	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	PPI, for oil and gas well drilling, and oil and gas field services.	BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction, for mines.	Quantity extrapolation. Footage by geographic area from trade source, for drilling.
Other structures	PPI, for brokers' commissions and new school construction.	BEA index, for railroads; BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction, for other components.	
Nonresidential equipment and software			
Equipment except those listed below	PPI, for most domestic components and for imported transportation equipment.	BLS import price indexes, for imported components except transportation equipment.	
New autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	CPI, for new autos and new light trucks.	.....	Direct valuation. For used autos and used light trucks, see the entry "Motor vehicles and parts" under personal consumption expenditures.
Telephone and telegraph installation	.....	BEA cost index.	
Telephone switching equipment	.....	BEA price index.	
Photocopying equipment	.....	BEA price index.	
Software	PPI, for prepackaged software.	BEA cost index, BLS employment cost index, and PPI, for own-account and custom software.	
Residential investment			
Permanent-site new single-family housing units	.....	Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction.	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

Component	Deflation, using price based on		Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation
	CPI or PPI	Other index	
Permanent-site new multifamily housing units	.....	BEA price index.	
Manufactured homes Improvements	PPI	BEA composite index of input prices, for major replacements; BEA index based on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction and BEA index for major replacements, for additions and alterations.	
Brokers' commissions	PPI		
Equipment	CPI		

Change in private inventories

Farm	.....	USDA average market prices.	
Nonfarm			
Purchased goods of all industries	PPI	Composite price from the Energy Information Administration (EIA), for crude petroleum; BLS import price indexes, for imported goods purchased by trade industries.	Direct valuation. Quantities and prices of stocks of coal, petroleum, and natural gas from the EIA, for utilities.
Work-in-process and finished goods, manufacturing	PPI	BEA indexes of unit labor costs.	

Net exports of goods and services

Exports and imports of goods	PPI for gold, semiconductor exports, selected transportation equipment, and selected imports of refined petroleum.	BLS export and import price indexes; unit-value indexes based on Census Bureau values and quantities, for electric energy exports and imports and for petroleum imports.	
Exports and imports of services	CPI, for travel receipts, medical receipts, and nonresident students' expenditures. PPI, for selected other transportation.	Selected deflators, for military transfers and defense expenditures: see "National defense except consumption of general government fixed capital" below. BLS export and import price indexes, for passenger fares; BEA composite index of foreign CPIs, ² for travel payments, for miscellaneous services, and for U.S. students' expenditures abroad; BLS export and import price indexes, for selected other transportation; BEA price indexes, CPI, PPI, and implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers, for royalties and fees, and for other private services.	Quantity extrapolation. BLS index of total bank output (less BEA real bank service charges), for exports of financial services furnished without payment; ¹ premiums deflated by PPI, for exports and imports of insurance.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

Component	Deflation, using price based on		Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation
	CPI or PPI	Other index	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			
Federal government			
National defense except consumption of general government fixed capital	PPI, for selected goods and services. CPI and PPI, for utilities and communications.	BEA indexes based on DOD prices paid, for some goods and services and for most military structures; BLS employment cost indexes, for some services; cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies, for nonmilitary structures; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation, for own-account software; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation price index and PPI, for custom software.	Quantity extrapolation. Full-time equivalent employment by rank and length of service, for military compensation; full-time equivalent employment by grade, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for civilian compensation. Direct valuation. Quantities and prices from DOD reports, for some goods and services and a few military structures; quantities from DOE, for electricity and natural gas.
National defense consumption of general government fixed capital	.....	.....	Direct valuation. Perpetual-inventory calculations based on gross investment.
Nondefense except consumption of general government fixed capital	PPI, for most goods and selected services. CPI, for rent, utilities, and communications.	Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies, for structures; BLS employment cost indexes, for some services; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation, for own-account software; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation price index and PPI, for custom software.	Quantity extrapolation. Full-time equivalent employment by grade, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for compensation; BLS index of total bank output (less BEA real bank service charges), for financial services furnished without payment. ¹ Direct valuation. Quantities by crop from agency reports and USDA prices, for net purchases of agricultural commodities by the Commodity Credit Corporation; DOE quantities and prices, for selected petroleum transactions.
Nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital	.....	.....	Direct valuation. Perpetual-inventory calculations based on gross investment.
State and local government			
Consumption expenditures and gross investment except those listed below	CPI, for services. PPI, for electricity, hospitals, most professional services, and goods.	BEA indexes based on federal nondefense prices paid, for transportation, books, and postal services; BEA composite indexes of input prices, for elementary and secondary education, welfare, and libraries; BEA composite price index for state and local construction, for maintenance and repair services.	
Compensation of general government employees	.....	.....	Quantity extrapolation. Full-time equivalent employment by education and experience, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for employees in education; full-time equivalent employment, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for other employees.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Table Ends

Component	Deflation, using price based on		Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation
	CPI or PPI	Other index	
Consumption of general government fixed capital	Direct valuation. Perpetual-inventory calculations based on gross investment.
Structures	Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies.	
Software	See the entry for "Software" under nonresidential equipment and software.	
Brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment	Quantity extrapolation. See the entry for "Financial services and insurance" under personal consumption expenditures.

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CPI Consumer price index
 DOD Department of Defense
 DOE Department of Energy
 DOT Department of Transportation

GDP Gross domestic product
 PPI Producer price index
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture
 1. Also referred to as "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers."
 2. The foreign CPIs are adjusted for differences in exchange rates.

Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1999–2008

New statistics of fixed assets and consumer durable goods for 2008 and revised statistics for 1999–2007 are presented in this report. These statistics reflect the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), released on July 31, 2009, which introduced two major improvements that affect the fixed asset accounts.¹

A new treatment of disasters was introduced to better reflect the distinctions among current transactions, capital transactions, and events that directly affect balance sheets and to bring the NIPAs in line with recommendations of the *System of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008)*. Under the new treatment, the value of the damage to, or destruction of, fixed assets will no longer be recorded as depreciation. Instead, the value will be recorded as “other changes in volume of assets.”²

A new classification system for personal consumption expenditures was introduced into the NIPAs. The new

system defines new categories of expenditures by type of product and by function to reflect changes that have occurred in consumer buying patterns since the 1940s (when the previous classifications were first developed) and to bring the classifications of expenditures closer to the recommendations of the *SNA 2008*.³ The consumer durable goods statistics reflect the new classification system of expenditures by type of product. As a result of the new classification system, the standard presentation of these statistics has changed. In addition, newly available underlying detailed tables have been added.

The statistics presented in this report cover (1) the net stock of equipment and software and of structures owned by business and government and (2) the net stock of durable goods owned by consumers.

Statistics on the net stocks of fixed assets and consumer durable goods are presented in tables 1–15. The odd-numbered tables except table 15 present current-cost statistics, and the even-numbered tables present chain-type quantity indexes. Table 15 presents the statistics in chained (2005) dollars.

The complete fixed asset accounts are available interactively by industry, by legal form of organization, and by asset type on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/national/FA2004/Index.asp. Statistics on net stocks, depreciation (consumption of fixed capital), “other changes in volume of assets,” and the average age of net stocks are available, beginning with 1925; estimates of fixed investment are available, beginning with 1901.

1. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, “Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 89 (September 2009): 15–41. For the methods used to derive these estimates, see *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods, 1925–97*; www.bea.gov/national/pdf/Fixed_Assets_1925_97.pdf.

2. For more information on the new treatment of disasters, see Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, “Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Changes in Definitions and Presentations,” *SURVEY* 89 (March 2009): 11–15.

3. For more information, see Seskin and Smith, “Preview,” 18–19.

David B. Wasshausen prepared this report and supervised the preparation of the statistics on private fixed assets and consumer durable goods. Jennifer A. Bennett supervised the preparation of the statistics on government fixed assets. Debasis Chaudhuri, Michael T. Cusick, Michael D. Glenn, Christopher B. Mbu, and Nadia F.P. Sadée prepared the statistics.

Tables 1–15 follow.

Table 1. Current-Cost Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fixed assets and consumer durable goods	1	28,268.1	30,157.3	31,924.4	33,528.3	35,372.8	38,893.5	42,619.3	45,919.7	47,823.8	48,139.4
Fixed assets	2	25,272.0	26,961.2	28,565.0	30,003.6	31,694.9	35,010.4	38,542.4	41,651.6	43,386.3	43,580.9
Private.....	3	19,866.7	21,240.5	22,585.5	23,749.9	25,180.6	27,746.8	30,600.9	32,870.9	33,928.9	34,260.8
Nonresidential.....	4	9,892.2	10,572.8	11,124.6	11,552.2	11,942.8	12,922.0	14,071.1	15,188.9	16,024.3	17,181.8
Equipment and software.....	5	3,853.0	4,133.6	4,281.9	4,376.9	4,492.4	4,697.9	4,930.8	5,243.0	5,509.8	5,792.1
Structures.....	6	6,039.1	6,439.2	6,842.7	7,175.4	7,450.4	8,224.1	9,140.3	9,945.9	10,514.5	11,389.7
Residential.....	7	9,974.6	10,667.7	11,460.9	12,197.7	13,237.7	14,824.8	16,529.9	17,682.0	17,904.6	17,079.0
Government.....	8	5,405.2	5,720.7	5,979.5	6,253.7	6,514.3	7,263.6	7,941.4	8,780.8	9,457.4	9,320.2
Nonresidential.....	9	5,185.4	5,489.2	5,733.1	5,993.6	6,235.8	6,957.6	7,606.4	8,431.9	9,111.1	8,986.5
Equipment and software.....	10	699.3	703.7	703.8	716.5	731.6	767.4	802.3	850.1	891.3	959.4
Structures.....	11	4,486.1	4,785.5	5,029.2	5,277.1	5,504.3	6,190.2	6,804.0	7,581.8	8,218.8	8,027.1
Residential.....	12	219.8	231.5	246.4	260.1	278.5	306.0	335.0	348.9	346.2	333.6
Consumer durable goods	13	2,996.2	3,196.0	3,359.4	3,524.7	3,678.0	3,883.1	4,077.0	4,268.1	4,437.5	4,558.5
Addenda:											
Private and government fixed assets	14	25,272.0	26,961.2	28,565.0	30,003.6	31,694.9	35,010.4	38,542.4	41,651.6	43,386.3	43,580.9
Nonresidential.....	15	15,077.6	16,061.9	16,857.7	17,545.8	18,178.7	19,879.6	21,677.4	23,620.8	25,135.4	26,168.3
Equipment and software.....	16	4,552.4	4,837.3	4,985.7	5,093.3	5,224.0	5,465.3	5,733.1	6,093.1	6,401.1	6,751.6
Structures.....	17	10,525.2	11,224.6	11,871.9	12,452.5	12,954.7	14,414.3	15,944.3	17,527.7	18,734.3	19,416.7
Residential.....	18	10,194.4	10,899.3	11,707.3	12,457.8	13,516.2	15,130.8	16,864.9	18,030.8	18,250.8	17,412.6
Government fixed assets	19	5,405.2	5,720.7	5,979.5	6,253.7	6,514.3	7,263.6	7,941.4	8,780.8	9,457.4	9,320.2
Federal.....	20	1,407.4	1,435.3	1,453.2	1,482.6	1,517.5	1,640.7	1,748.5	1,866.9	1,947.4	1,943.2
State and local.....	21	3,997.8	4,285.4	4,526.3	4,771.1	4,996.8	5,622.8	6,192.9	6,913.8	7,510.0	7,377.0

Table 2. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fixed assets and consumer durable goods	1	83.807	86.905	89.635	92.143	94.684	97.357	100.000	102.849	105.458	107.475
Fixed assets	2	86.088	88.848	91.207	93.285	95.418	97.709	100.000	102.565	104.888	106.772
Private.....	3	85.384	88.416	90.924	93.016	95.174	97.563	100.000	102.737	105.165	107.009
Nonresidential.....	4	87.050	90.773	93.451	95.070	96.504	98.148	100.000	102.460	105.278	107.831
Equipment and software.....	5	79.886	85.790	89.584	91.885	93.955	96.634	100.000	104.135	107.870	110.193
Structures.....	6	91.751	93.889	95.791	96.958	97.986	98.999	100.000	101.577	103.927	106.592
Residential.....	7	83.968	86.348	88.699	91.226	94.028	97.063	100.000	102.975	105.061	106.237
Government.....	8	88.783	90.507	92.300	94.321	96.360	98.269	100.000	101.915	103.857	105.887
Nonresidential.....	9	88.609	90.360	92.175	94.223	96.295	98.235	100.000	101.978	103.972	106.057
Equipment and software.....	10	91.259	92.144	92.805	94.145	95.647	97.005	100.000	103.514	106.703	111.006
Structures.....	11	88.220	90.098	92.076	94.222	96.370	98.386	100.000	101.802	103.667	105.509
Residential.....	12	92.883	93.934	95.203	96.551	97.849	99.044	100.000	100.461	101.118	101.723
Consumer durable goods	13	66.468	71.732	77.005	82.651	88.329	94.174	100.000	105.610	111.137	114.513
Addenda:											
Private and government fixed assets	14	86.088	88.848	91.207	93.285	95.418	97.709	100.000	102.565	104.888	106.772
Nonresidential.....	15	87.581	90.630	93.012	94.778	96.432	98.178	100.000	102.289	104.809	107.195
Equipment and software.....	16	81.447	86.664	90.030	92.199	94.190	96.686	100.000	104.048	107.706	110.308
Structures.....	17	90.232	92.257	94.192	95.782	97.292	98.736	100.000	101.674	103.812	106.125
Residential.....	18	84.134	86.490	88.821	91.325	94.101	97.102	100.000	102.925	104.982	106.147
Government fixed assets	19	88.783	90.507	92.300	94.321	96.360	98.269	100.000	101.915	103.857	105.887
Federal.....	20	99.719	99.202	98.651	98.699	98.949	99.477	100.000	100.760	101.533	103.054
State and local.....	21	85.567	87.963	90.451	93.050	95.615	97.925	100.000	102.236	104.495	106.662

Table 3. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets, Equipment and Software, and Structures by Type

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed assets	1	19,866.7	21,240.5	22,585.5	23,749.9	25,180.6	27,746.8	30,600.9	32,870.9	33,928.9	34,260.8
Equipment and software	2	3,890.8	4,173.1	4,322.8	4,418.7	4,534.5	4,741.9	4,978.6	5,294.3	5,563.0	5,847.3
Nonresidential equipment and software	3	3,853.0	4,133.6	4,281.9	4,376.9	4,492.4	4,697.9	4,930.8	5,243.0	5,509.8	5,792.1
Information processing equipment and software.....	4	1,154.1	1,296.4	1,359.5	1,393.5	1,417.5	1,469.1	1,531.4	1,615.3	1,702.2	1,809.8
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	149.6	170.8	163.9	161.7	161.9	162.3	157.3	161.4	167.2	172.1
Software ¹	6	264.4	319.7	346.8	360.2	372.8	396.3	424.6	454.8	485.6	518.6
Communication equipment.....	7	431.0	483.6	514.6	519.8	508.6	514.6	528.4	548.9	568.8	602.9
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	139.6	151.2	165.0	182.5	200.7	217.2	237.2	257.6	277.8	301.4
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	104.8	108.7	112.9	117.4	121.1	126.1	132.6	141.3	151.3	162.7
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	51.3	50.0	44.5	39.6	36.9	34.6	32.1	30.6	29.1	28.5
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	13.4	12.4	11.8	12.5	15.5	18.0	19.3	20.8	22.4	23.6
Industrial equipment.....	12	1,221.1	1,270.0	1,300.3	1,319.5	1,346.6	1,400.5	1,457.8	1,551.4	1,645.2	1,735.6
Fabricated metal products.....	13	91.7	93.6	95.9	97.1	99.4	108.7	114.8	127.9	142.0	147.4
Engines and turbines.....	14	55.8	58.6	64.6	71.7	76.3	75.6	74.7	80.1	82.4	93.2
Metalworking machinery.....	15	206.6	213.8	213.7	212.7	212.5	216.9	223.9	228.5	234.8	245.5
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	263.7	273.5	277.9	278.9	281.7	288.6	292.9	305.1	318.4	323.7
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	346.0	359.4	368.9	376.9	389.0	411.5	436.6	466.7	499.8	535.9
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	257.3	271.0	279.3	282.3	287.6	299.1	314.9	343.1	367.8	389.9
Transportation equipment.....	19	776.8	827.9	849.5	860.0	889.5	928.4	977.5	1,038.4	1,063.9	1,067.7
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	301.2	314.0	311.0	310.2	331.9	344.8	369.1	404.4	410.6	402.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	165.1	174.2	177.3	179.1	204.8	208.9	221.1	240.4	247.8	244.9
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	136.1	139.8	133.7	131.0	127.1	135.8	147.9	164.0	162.8	157.6
Autos.....	23	166.3	172.9	173.4	170.3	160.8	158.2	161.1	166.7	171.2	164.4
Aircraft.....	24	178.0	205.4	228.7	240.5	252.9	270.3	280.1	288.7	296.5	309.4
Ships and boats.....	25	48.0	50.0	51.0	53.5	56.5	59.2	62.1	65.3	67.5	69.4
Railroad equipment.....	26	83.3	85.7	85.5	85.6	87.4	96.0	105.1	113.3	118.1	122.0
Other equipment.....	27	701.0	739.3	772.5	803.8	838.8	899.9	964.2	1,037.9	1,098.5	1,179.0
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	202.7	217.7	228.3	238.2	246.7	264.9	278.0	295.1	307.4	328.2
Agricultural machinery.....	29	103.5	103.1	104.5	107.5	112.8	121.9	129.9	136.7	144.1	157.1
Construction machinery.....	30	105.9	111.2	113.9	115.5	118.2	126.2	141.1	157.1	167.2	178.2
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	21.0	22.8	25.2	25.0	25.8	28.5	33.2	41.0	51.6	64.3
Service industry machinery.....	32	88.8	93.4	97.9	101.7	104.9	110.7	116.2	123.2	128.7	136.0
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	18.3	19.0	19.8	20.8	22.0	24.3	25.9	27.7	28.7	29.0
Other nonresidential equipment.....	34	160.8	172.1	183.0	195.1	208.3	223.5	239.8	257.1	270.9	286.2
Residential equipment	35	37.8	39.5	41.0	41.9	42.1	44.0	47.8	51.3	53.2	55.2
Structures	36	15,975.9	17,067.4	18,262.7	19,331.2	20,646.0	23,004.9	25,622.4	27,576.5	28,366.0	28,413.4
Nonresidential structures	37	6,039.1	6,439.2	6,842.7	7,175.4	7,450.4	8,224.1	9,140.3	9,945.9	10,514.5	11,389.7
Commercial and health care.....	38	2,372.9	2,542.9	2,703.4	2,836.2	2,957.1	3,277.2	3,637.9	3,968.1	4,209.7	4,536.0
Commercial, including office.....	39	1,978.5	2,121.5	2,257.4	2,369.0	2,462.2	2,729.9	3,028.9	3,302.1	3,506.4	3,818.3
Office, including medical buildings ²	40	916.8	985.5	1,045.6	1,092.0	1,131.7	1,250.1	1,399.1	1,534.7	1,631.7	1,778.5
Commercial ³	41	1,061.7	1,136.0	1,211.8	1,277.1	1,330.5	1,479.8	1,629.8	1,767.4	1,874.7	2,039.8
Hospitals and special care.....	42	394.4	421.4	446.0	467.1	494.9	547.3	609.1	666.0	703.3	717.6
Manufacturing.....	43	883.4	923.6	965.8	983.1	985.9	1,053.6	1,125.0	1,190.1	1,247.6	1,374.9
Power and communication.....	44	1,039.2	1,097.8	1,146.9	1,201.2	1,263.9	1,424.4	1,540.3	1,670.3	1,771.3	1,976.4
Power.....	45	765.2	803.7	833.4	873.3	916.8	1,051.1	1,113.6	1,188.7	1,265.3	1,427.2
Electric.....	46	528.6	559.7	587.1	614.9	647.7	706.1	747.1	818.9	890.3	992.9
Other power.....	47	236.5	244.1	246.3	258.4	269.1	344.9	366.5	368.8	374.9	434.2
Communication.....	48	274.0	294.1	313.5	327.9	347.1	373.4	426.7	481.6	506.0	549.2
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	49	294.9	332.9	399.6	470.1	490.6	573.1	785.3	915.2	969.4	1,091.0
Petroleum and natural gas.....	50	259.0	295.7	361.6	430.7	449.9	528.3	735.2	858.9	908.4	1,027.5
Mining.....	51	35.9	37.2	38.1	39.4	40.7	44.9	50.1	56.3	61.0	63.4
Other structures.....	52	1,448.8	1,542.0	1,627.0	1,684.8	1,753.0	1,895.7	2,051.8	2,202.1	2,316.6	2,411.4
Religious.....	53	174.6	186.9	198.4	207.6	219.0	240.5	265.3	285.6	295.7	294.8
Educational.....	54	179.1	194.9	212.6	229.2	243.8	272.3	300.9	330.6	357.7	407.1
Other buildings ⁴	55	444.5	484.2	517.1	538.0	562.3	616.2	677.7	736.9	784.3	812.7
Railroads.....	56	271.8	278.7	289.2	292.8	299.5	302.4	308.5	316.7	326.2	336.6
Farm.....	57	218.1	228.4	236.4	241.5	248.6	267.9	291.1	309.0	316.4	312.7
Other ⁵	58	160.8	168.8	173.3	175.6	179.9	196.4	208.3	223.5	236.2	247.5
Residential structures	59	9,936.8	10,628.2	11,419.9	12,155.8	13,195.6	14,780.8	16,482.1	17,630.7	17,851.4	17,023.8
Housing units.....	60	8,090.2	8,648.0	9,305.4	9,911.1	10,763.3	12,075.4	13,482.7	14,424.8	14,517.6	13,702.2
Permanent site.....	61	7,916.3	8,468.9	9,121.8	9,725.3	10,571.5	11,861.8	13,270.3	14,207.6	14,301.8	13,479.2
1-to-4-unit.....	62	6,958.9	7,465.2	8,068.3	8,617.6	9,420.3	10,610.5	11,869.4	12,657.9	12,719.3	11,982.8
5-or-more-unit.....	63	957.4	1,003.7	1,053.5	1,107.8	1,151.2	1,251.3	1,400.9	1,549.7	1,582.4	1,496.4
Manufactured homes.....	64	173.9	179.1	183.6	185.8	191.9	213.6	212.4	217.1	215.9	223.0
Improvements.....	65	1,812.8	1,944.4	2,076.3	2,204.3	2,388.6	2,657.3	2,947.0	3,150.8	3,277.9	3,266.9
Other residential ⁶	66	33.8	35.8	38.3	40.4	43.6	48.1	52.4	55.1	55.9	54.6

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.

2. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Also includes medical buildings.

3. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, beauty and trade schools, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

4. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

5. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

6. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 4. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets, Equipment and Software, and Structures by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private fixed assets	1	85.384	88.416	90.924	93.016	95.174	97.563	100.000	102.737	105.165	107.009
Equipment and software	2	79.866	85.742	89.529	91.838	93.922	96.621	100.000	104.140	107.875	110.200
Nonresidential equipment and software	3	79.886	85.790	89.584	91.885	93.955	96.634	100.000	104.135	107.870	110.193
Information processing equipment and software.....	4	64.604	74.183	80.769	85.052	89.503	94.654	100.000	106.205	113.131	119.978
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	47.694	61.554	70.522	77.468	84.086	91.660	100.000	113.598	129.981	144.824
Software ¹	6	62.026	72.715	79.389	83.620	88.237	94.191	100.000	105.355	111.434	118.043
Communication equipment.....	7	66.534	77.276	85.161	88.837	92.283	96.276	100.000	105.026	110.922	116.611
Medical equipment and instruments.....	8	60.505	65.572	71.085	77.735	84.581	91.495	100.000	108.300	116.669	125.147
Nonmedical instruments.....	9	84.875	87.169	89.704	92.065	93.879	96.679	100.000	104.315	109.097	114.028
Photocopy and related equipment.....	10	140.748	140.761	131.469	120.669	113.652	106.658	100.000	93.647	86.989	82.686
Office and accounting equipment.....	11	67.826	63.197	61.220	64.720	80.064	91.372	100.000	107.923	115.272	119.355
Industrial equipment.....	12	91.287	94.356	96.295	97.349	98.306	98.835	100.000	102.127	104.532	106.256
Fabricated metal products.....	13	99.489	100.615	101.410	100.734	100.662	100.140	100.000	101.231	102.098	101.890
Engines and turbines.....	14	75.989	79.551	87.544	95.906	101.760	100.482	100.000	101.169	103.056	106.358
Metalworking machinery.....	15	98.534	101.261	101.679	101.001	100.311	99.722	100.000	100.922	102.061	103.120
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	16	96.304	99.959	101.654	101.638	101.149	100.309	100.000	100.780	102.072	101.785
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	17	88.845	91.542	92.906	93.990	95.625	97.306	100.000	103.585	107.257	109.787
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	18	86.049	89.789	92.639	94.585	96.241	98.073	100.000	102.765	106.040	109.317
Transportation equipment.....	19	89.831	94.686	96.740	97.018	95.848	97.140	100.000	103.822	105.080	101.607
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	20	86.352	91.288	91.182	89.933	89.119	92.881	100.000	108.834	110.408	104.008
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	21	76.565	83.482	86.237	86.559	87.339	91.954	100.000	110.240	115.661	109.523
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	22	101.617	103.422	98.933	95.302	91.943	94.305	100.000	106.785	103.021	96.276
Autos.....	23	100.636	104.590	105.510	105.332	101.156	98.910	100.000	103.380	106.835	102.913
Aircraft.....	24	83.117	90.420	97.571	100.485	100.169	100.658	100.000	99.072	98.766	97.044
Ships and boats.....	25	93.833	94.563	94.639	95.610	96.946	98.915	100.000	100.533	101.096	100.321
Railroad equipment.....	26	98.847	101.325	101.680	101.197	100.052	99.318	100.000	101.797	103.381	103.892
Other equipment.....	27	81.126	84.804	87.653	90.127	92.871	96.008	100.000	104.273	107.721	110.152
Furniture and fixtures.....	28	81.792	86.915	90.276	92.803	95.094	97.323	100.000	102.815	104.985	105.737
Agricultural machinery.....	29	90.450	89.516	89.381	90.861	93.115	96.392	100.000	102.013	103.801	106.854
Construction machinery.....	30	85.652	89.414	90.682	90.620	91.253	93.789	100.000	108.284	112.527	114.649
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	31	79.790	84.763	91.083	89.118	89.833	92.419	100.000	116.681	140.921	159.196
Service industry machinery.....	32	83.662	87.421	90.512	93.278	95.520	97.605	100.000	102.124	103.344	105.141
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	33	73.061	75.693	79.065	83.047	87.411	94.876	100.000	104.257	104.084	102.547
Other nonresidential equipment.....	34	72.830	77.145	81.246	85.835	90.850	95.398	100.000	104.138	108.009	110.625
Residential equipment	35	77.774	80.895	83.878	86.976	90.516	95.267	100.000	104.685	108.417	110.917
Structures	36	86.737	89.028	91.218	93.258	95.432	97.753	100.000	102.468	104.648	106.398
Nonresidential structures	37	91.751	93.889	95.791	96.958	97.986	98.999	100.000	101.577	103.927	106.592
Commercial and health care.....	38	88.805	91.688	94.131	95.897	97.365	98.760	100.000	101.666	103.695	105.525
Commercial, including office.....	39	89.122	92.182	94.751	96.420	97.698	98.918	100.000	101.494	103.379	104.987
Office, including medical buildings ²	40	89.633	93.134	95.903	97.371	98.293	99.134	100.000	101.334	103.005	104.686
Commercial ³	41	88.696	91.380	93.779	95.618	97.196	98.733	100.000	101.632	103.704	105.249
Hospitals and special care.....	42	87.242	89.257	91.088	93.328	95.724	97.979	100.000	102.523	105.281	108.280
Manufacturing.....	43	101.843	102.797	103.614	102.694	101.627	100.661	100.000	99.816	100.292	101.708
Power and communication.....	44	90.454	92.389	94.306	96.312	98.088	99.150	100.000	101.184	103.478	106.504
Power.....	45	92.936	94.203	95.539	97.119	98.888	99.702	100.000	100.687	102.577	105.758
Electric.....	46	90.294	92.045	93.863	95.827	98.041	99.278	100.000	101.089	103.231	106.912
Other power.....	47	99.244	99.315	99.442	100.057	100.720	100.575	100.000	99.838	101.161	103.211
Communication.....	48	84.047	87.672	91.062	94.154	95.947	97.669	100.000	102.457	105.778	108.396
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	49	92.383	92.661	94.283	93.602	94.024	96.409	100.000	105.611	113.970	123.693
Petroleum and natural gas.....	50	91.928	92.360	94.302	93.435	93.896	96.324	100.000	105.634	114.181	124.192
Mining.....	51	96.558	95.619	94.422	95.655	95.632	97.519	100.000	105.271	110.843	116.291
Other structures.....	52	92.325	94.399	96.041	97.240	98.302	99.293	100.000	101.107	102.773	104.714
Religious.....	53	88.602	90.842	93.065	95.168	97.219	98.840	100.000	100.909	101.605	102.110
Educational.....	54	78.070	81.961	86.071	90.080	93.927	97.126	100.000	102.732	105.853	109.018
Other buildings ⁴	55	88.045	91.899	94.688	96.287	97.569	99.005	100.000	101.991	105.576	110.215
Railroads.....	56	102.972	102.345	101.760	101.164	100.627	100.250	100.000	100.168	100.290	100.609
Farm.....	57	100.981	101.245	101.024	100.968	100.637	100.335	100.000	99.517	99.111	98.723
Other ⁵	58	102.020	102.532	102.460	101.855	101.474	101.028	100.000	99.723	99.403	98.314
Residential structures	59	83.980	86.358	88.707	91.233	94.036	97.068	100.000	102.970	105.051	106.223
Housing units.....	60	84.282	86.609	88.892	91.336	94.084	97.110	100.000	102.957	104.877	105.737
Permanent site.....	61	83.948	86.287	88.604	91.080	93.880	96.985	100.000	103.017	104.991	105.911
1-to-4-unit.....	62	82.886	85.378	87.833	90.455	93.435	96.749	100.000	103.149	105.176	106.053
5-or-more-unit.....	63	92.867	93.965	95.148	96.419	97.711	99.008	100.000	101.921	103.476	104.731
Manufactured homes.....	64	104.574	106.238	106.536	107.056	106.569	104.753	100.000	99.193	97.750	95.167
Improvements.....	65	82.511	85.129	87.781	90.683	93.748	96.839	100.000	103.054	105.843	108.324
Other residential ⁶	66	91.136	92.633	94.423	96.001	97.885	99.213	100.000	101.576	104.620	109.459

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.

2. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Also includes medical buildings.

3. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, beauty and trade schools, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

4. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

5. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

6. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 7. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Nonresidential Fixed Assets by Industry Group and Legal Form of Organization

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private nonresidential fixed assets	1	9,892.2	10,572.8	11,124.6	11,552.2	11,942.8	12,922.0	14,071.1	15,188.9	16,024.3	17,181.8
Equipment and software	2	3,853.0	4,133.6	4,281.9	4,376.9	4,492.4	4,697.9	4,930.8	5,243.0	5,509.8	5,792.1
Structures.....	3	6,039.1	6,439.2	6,842.7	7,175.4	7,450.4	8,224.1	9,140.3	9,945.9	10,514.5	11,389.7
By selected industry group:											
Farms	4	302.4	311.8	322.4	332.7	346.3	374.3	404.3	428.6	444.9	457.0
Equipment and software	5	128.3	130.3	134.0	139.6	146.9	158.6	169.3	178.9	188.9	203.4
Structures.....	6	174.1	181.6	188.5	193.0	199.4	215.6	235.0	249.8	256.1	253.7
Manufacturing	7	1,699.0	1,768.2	1,821.1	1,844.6	1,844.8	1,920.7	2,010.2	2,104.0	2,186.4	2,312.9
Equipment and software	8	1,013.8	1,048.0	1,061.7	1,059.2	1,050.9	1,066.2	1,093.8	1,135.0	1,180.5	1,221.6
Structures.....	9	685.2	720.2	759.4	785.4	793.9	854.5	916.4	969.0	1,005.9	1,091.3
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	10	7,890.8	8,492.7	8,981.1	9,375.0	9,751.7	10,627.0	11,656.6	12,656.2	13,392.9	14,411.8
Equipment and software	11	2,710.9	2,955.3	3,086.2	3,178.0	3,294.5	3,473.1	3,667.7	3,929.1	4,140.4	4,367.2
Structures.....	12	5,179.9	5,537.4	5,894.9	6,196.9	6,457.2	7,153.9	7,988.9	8,727.1	9,252.6	10,044.7
By legal form of organization:											
Corporate	13	7,553.2	8,096.4	8,523.9	8,837.9	9,115.1	9,840.5	10,702.1	11,555.7	12,199.0	13,140.5
Equipment and software	14	3,303.6	3,552.3	3,677.1	3,739.1	3,820.7	3,981.5	4,168.0	4,429.5	4,649.2	4,877.1
Structures.....	15	4,249.6	4,544.0	4,846.7	5,098.9	5,294.4	5,859.0	6,534.1	7,126.2	7,549.7	8,263.4
By corporate industry group:											
Farms	16	34.1	35.9	37.7	39.8	42.2	46.3	50.3	54.0	57.0	60.1
Equipment and software	17	20.7	21.6	22.6	24.0	25.6	27.9	30.0	32.2	34.3	37.2
Structures.....	18	13.4	14.3	15.1	15.8	16.6	18.4	20.3	21.8	22.7	22.9
Manufacturing	19	1,654.1	1,720.7	1,771.5	1,793.6	1,793.1	1,866.2	1,952.6	2,043.1	2,122.4	2,244.6
Equipment and software	20	986.8	1,019.3	1,031.8	1,028.4	1,019.7	1,033.7	1,059.8	1,099.1	1,142.3	1,181.2
Structures.....	21	667.3	701.4	739.7	765.2	773.5	832.5	892.8	944.0	980.1	1,063.4
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	22	5,865.0	6,339.8	6,714.7	7,004.5	7,279.8	7,928.0	8,699.2	9,458.6	10,019.6	10,835.8
Equipment and software	23	2,296.2	2,511.5	2,622.7	2,686.6	2,775.4	2,919.9	3,078.3	3,298.2	3,472.6	3,658.7
Structures.....	24	3,568.8	3,828.3	4,091.9	4,317.9	4,504.4	5,008.1	5,620.9	6,160.3	6,547.0	7,177.1
By corporate financial and nonfinancial:											
Financial	25	906.2	966.7	1,006.0	1,047.8	1,090.5	1,189.4	1,290.1	1,386.2	1,472.4	1,587.5
Equipment and software	26	379.3	405.5	411.8	427.5	446.7	474.8	490.4	510.4	534.3	556.8
Structures.....	27	526.9	561.2	594.2	620.3	643.9	714.7	799.7	875.8	938.2	1,030.7
Nonfinancial	28	6,646.9	7,129.7	7,517.9	7,790.1	8,024.6	8,651.0	9,412.1	10,169.5	10,726.5	11,553.0
Equipment and software	29	2,924.3	3,146.8	3,265.3	3,311.6	3,374.1	3,506.7	3,677.7	3,919.1	4,115.0	4,320.3
Structures.....	30	3,722.7	3,982.8	4,252.5	4,478.5	4,650.6	5,144.4	5,734.4	6,250.4	6,611.5	7,232.6
Noncorporate	31	2,339.0	2,476.4	2,600.8	2,714.3	2,827.7	3,081.5	3,368.9	3,633.1	3,825.3	4,041.3
Equipment and software	32	549.4	581.3	604.8	637.8	671.7	716.5	762.8	813.5	860.6	915.0
Structures.....	33	1,789.6	1,895.1	1,996.0	2,076.5	2,156.0	2,365.1	2,606.2	2,819.7	2,964.8	3,126.3
By noncorporate industry group:											
Farms	34	268.3	276.0	284.8	292.9	304.1	328.0	354.0	374.6	388.0	397.0
Equipment and software	35	107.6	108.7	111.3	115.6	121.3	130.8	139.3	146.7	154.6	166.2
Structures.....	36	160.6	167.3	173.4	177.3	182.8	197.2	214.6	227.9	233.4	230.8
Manufacturing	37	44.9	47.5	49.5	51.0	51.7	54.5	57.6	60.9	64.0	68.3
Equipment and software	38	27.1	28.8	29.9	30.8	31.3	32.4	34.0	35.9	38.2	40.4
Structures.....	39	17.9	18.8	19.6	20.2	20.5	22.0	23.6	24.9	25.8	28.0
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	40	2,025.8	2,152.9	2,266.4	2,370.4	2,471.8	2,699.1	2,957.4	3,197.6	3,373.3	3,576.0
Equipment and software	41	414.7	443.8	463.5	491.4	519.1	553.3	589.4	630.8	667.8	708.4
Structures.....	42	1,611.1	1,709.1	1,802.9	1,879.0	1,952.8	2,145.8	2,367.9	2,566.8	2,705.5	2,867.6
By noncorporate legal form of organization:											
Sole proprietorships	43	695.7	728.8	757.4	785.0	813.7	879.6	956.8	1,024.4	1,071.9	1,128.2
Equipment and software	44	251.3	262.4	270.5	282.6	297.8	318.2	340.9	363.7	384.3	408.7
Structures.....	45	444.3	466.4	487.0	502.4	515.9	561.4	616.0	660.7	687.6	719.5
Partnerships	46	685.6	723.3	755.1	784.8	808.4	874.9	952.2	1,024.1	1,078.3	1,145.4
Equipment and software	47	164.4	174.5	181.2	190.2	197.9	209.5	222.2	236.7	251.2	267.7
Structures.....	48	521.1	548.8	573.9	594.6	610.5	665.4	730.0	787.4	827.1	877.7
Nonprofit institutions	49	877.4	940.3	1,001.6	1,055.3	1,114.8	1,230.0	1,357.0	1,474.4	1,558.8	1,643.1
Equipment and software	50	118.3	128.4	136.9	148.2	159.2	171.7	182.2	194.9	206.2	219.1
Structures.....	51	759.1	811.9	864.7	907.1	955.5	1,058.3	1,174.8	1,279.5	1,352.6	1,424.0
Households	52	30.2	31.9	33.3	35.2	36.1	39.3	42.7	45.9	48.7	52.5
Equipment and software	53	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
Structures.....	54	27.4	29.0	30.2	31.4	32.2	35.1	38.2	41.2	43.9	47.5
Tax-exempt cooperatives	55	50.1	52.1	53.3	54.0	54.7	57.6	60.2	64.3	67.5	72.1
Equipment and software	56	12.4	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.5
Structures.....	57	37.6	39.0	40.1	41.0	42.0	44.9	47.2	50.8	53.6	57.6

Table 8. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Private Nonresidential Fixed Assets by Industry Group and Legal Form of Organization

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private nonresidential fixed assets	1	87.050	90.773	93.451	95.070	96.504	98.148	100.000	102.460	105.278	107.831
Equipment and software	2	79.886	85.790	89.584	91.885	93.955	96.634	100.000	104.135	107.870	110.193
Structures	3	91.751	93.889	95.791	96.958	97.986	98.999	100.000	101.577	103.927	106.592
By selected industry group:											
Farms	4	93.008	93.346	94.072	95.410	96.590	98.294	100.000	100.931	101.850	102.846
Equipment and software	5	84.281	85.155	86.632	89.393	92.036	95.960	100.000	102.675	105.316	108.047
Structures	6	99.917	99.792	99.893	100.069	100.068	100.029	100.000	99.695	99.417	99.171
Manufacturing	7	98.211	100.448	101.947	102.016	100.999	100.073	100.000	100.191	100.634	100.892
Equipment and software	8	98.716	101.516	102.888	102.503	101.044	99.744	100.000	100.790	102.069	102.500
Structures	9	97.563	98.992	100.669	101.349	100.921	100.476	100.000	99.487	98.971	99.037
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	10	84.830	88.948	91.912	93.823	95.707	97.806	100.000	102.902	106.193	109.196
Equipment and software	11	74.274	81.257	85.838	88.891	91.957	95.744	100.000	105.206	109.738	112.622
Structures	12	90.811	93.106	95.091	96.347	97.580	98.798	100.000	101.871	104.625	107.676
By legal form of organization:											
Corporate	13	86.609	90.760	93.673	95.196	96.550	98.115	100.000	102.646	105.662	108.351
Equipment and software	14	80.891	87.083	90.957	92.885	94.624	96.936	100.000	104.014	107.584	109.647
Structures	15	91.113	93.494	95.610	96.815	97.875	98.900	100.000	101.793	104.473	107.529
By corporate industry group:											
Farms	16	81.482	84.037	86.654	90.108	93.108	96.565	100.000	102.814	105.282	107.766
Equipment and software	17	76.413	79.550	82.566	86.871	90.659	95.302	100.000	104.037	107.491	110.915
Structures	18	89.823	91.326	93.244	95.255	96.938	98.484	100.000	101.039	102.091	103.192
Manufacturing	19	98.458	100.656	102.123	102.147	101.089	100.115	100.000	100.153	100.551	100.770
Equipment and software	20	99.177	101.912	103.214	102.743	101.208	99.821	100.000	100.720	101.915	102.269
Structures	21	97.531	98.962	100.658	101.346	100.919	100.474	100.000	99.490	98.978	99.049
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	22	83.864	88.495	91.755	93.621	95.529	97.670	100.000	103.202	106.807	110.054
Equipment and software	23	74.848	82.183	86.907	89.610	92.426	95.965	100.000	105.154	109.557	112.211
Structures	24	90.049	92.598	94.788	96.077	97.383	98.649	100.000	102.159	105.351	108.894
By corporate financial and nonfinancial:											
Financial	25	84.522	88.502	91.056	93.517	95.371	98.021	100.000	102.140	105.405	107.787
Equipment and software	26	77.774	83.548	86.504	90.514	93.263	97.593	100.000	102.648	106.866	108.489
Structures	27	89.571	92.070	94.305	95.612	96.816	98.297	100.000	101.836	104.558	107.353
Nonfinancial	28	86.896	91.071	94.033	95.428	96.712	98.128	100.000	102.715	105.697	108.428
Equipment and software	29	81.307	87.555	91.553	93.204	94.808	96.849	100.000	104.196	107.680	109.801
Structures	30	91.330	93.694	95.793	96.983	98.023	98.985	100.000	101.787	104.461	107.554
Noncorporate	31	88.506	90.821	92.734	94.661	96.355	98.252	100.000	101.871	104.066	106.189
Equipment and software	32	74.421	78.741	82.100	86.441	90.311	94.987	100.000	104.795	109.435	113.190
Structures	33	93.313	94.859	96.240	97.316	98.261	99.247	100.000	101.037	102.558	104.237
By noncorporate industry group:											
Farms	34	94.681	94.692	95.143	96.174	97.091	98.541	100.000	100.664	101.364	102.148
Equipment and software	35	85.976	86.361	87.506	89.935	92.332	96.101	100.000	102.382	104.846	107.428
Structures	36	100.866	100.589	100.519	100.523	100.364	100.176	100.000	99.568	99.165	98.791
Manufacturing	37	89.873	93.429	96.006	97.587	97.962	98.658	100.000	101.497	103.459	105.032
Equipment and software	38	84.423	89.226	92.753	95.056	95.971	97.371	100.000	102.984	106.859	109.727
Structures	39	98.762	100.116	101.074	101.466	100.968	100.563	100.000	99.391	98.714	98.563
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	40	87.726	90.297	92.374	94.417	96.233	98.209	100.000	102.023	104.399	106.689
Equipment and software	41	71.307	76.446	80.277	85.154	89.520	94.589	100.000	105.474	110.685	114.782
Structures	42	92.567	94.282	95.801	96.981	98.043	99.149	100.000	101.186	102.902	104.779
By noncorporate legal form of organization:											
Sole proprietorships	43	91.270	93.031	94.207	95.489	96.718	98.267	100.000	101.664	103.485	105.046
Equipment and software	44	78.088	81.403	83.794	87.132	90.482	94.764	100.000	104.502	108.577	111.691
Structures	45	99.671	100.314	100.655	100.578	100.435	100.286	100.000	100.131	100.771	101.528
Partnerships	46	92.352	94.474	95.880	97.338	98.072	99.102	100.000	101.429	103.598	105.749
Equipment and software	47	76.447	81.132	84.508	88.685	91.722	95.569	100.000	104.438	109.237	112.993
Structures	48	98.053	99.144	99.794	100.250	100.158	100.224	100.000	100.535	101.951	103.647
Nonprofit institutions	49	83.141	86.054	88.940	91.735	94.582	97.485	100.000	102.455	105.014	107.574
Equipment and software	50	64.364	70.013	75.142	81.507	87.640	94.373	100.000	106.132	111.934	117.194
Structures	51	86.636	88.974	91.411	93.522	95.759	97.989	100.000	101.900	103.992	106.171
Households	52	93.298	95.263	96.295	99.090	99.317	100.080	100.000	100.794	103.175	106.008
Equipment and software	53	67.795	70.449	72.939	88.494	91.428	95.869	100.000	101.093	103.073	103.991
Structures	54	96.732	98.591	99.414	100.447	100.308	100.592	100.000	100.759	103.185	106.228
Tax-exempt cooperatives	55	100.359	101.608	102.131	101.758	101.192	100.551	100.000	99.784	99.929	100.197
Equipment and software	56	92.680	97.521	100.002	100.022	99.367	99.210	100.000	101.280	102.964	104.107
Structures	57	102.956	102.910	102.758	102.254	101.716	100.930	100.000	99.383	99.134	99.188

Table 9. Current-Cost Net Stock of Residential Fixed Assets by Type of Owner and Legal Form of Organization and by Tenure Group
 [Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Residential fixed assets	1	10,194.4	10,899.3	11,707.3	12,457.8	13,516.2	15,130.8	16,864.9	18,030.8	18,250.8	17,412.6
By type of owner and legal form of organization:											
Private	2	9,974.6	10,667.7	11,460.9	12,197.7	13,237.7	14,824.8	16,529.9	17,682.0	17,904.6	17,079.0
Corporate	3	98.1	104.5	111.3	118.0	125.8	139.0	155.6	168.4	171.7	164.4
Noncorporate	4	9,876.5	10,563.2	11,349.6	12,079.7	13,112.0	14,685.8	16,374.3	17,513.6	17,732.9	16,914.6
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	5	852.0	896.5	944.2	989.9	1,041.2	1,136.7	1,248.4	1,343.2	1,361.0	1,299.0
Nonprofit institutions	6	137.6	144.2	151.8	158.6	167.5	182.8	200.8	213.0	214.4	204.2
Households	7	8,886.9	9,522.5	10,253.5	10,931.3	11,903.2	13,366.2	14,925.1	15,957.5	16,157.5	15,411.3
Government	8	219.8	231.5	246.4	260.1	278.5	306.0	335.0	348.9	346.2	333.6
Federal	9	72.2	75.3	79.1	82.5	87.5	95.0	103.1	106.9	105.3	100.7
State and local	10	147.6	156.3	167.3	177.6	191.0	211.0	232.0	242.0	241.0	232.9
By tenure group: ¹											
Owner-occupied	11	7,746.6	8,326.5	8,997.2	9,622.3	10,513.7	11,848.9	13,275.9	14,229.3	14,430.3	13,778.7
Tenant-occupied	12	2,414.0	2,537.0	2,671.8	2,795.1	2,958.9	3,233.8	3,536.6	3,746.5	3,764.7	3,579.3

1. Excludes other residential fixed assets, which consist primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Table 10. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Residential Fixed Assets by Type of Owner and Legal Form of Organization and by Tenure Group
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Residential fixed assets	1	84.134	86.490	88.821	91.325	94.101	97.102	100.000	102.925	104.982	106.147
By type of owner and legal form of organization:											
Private	2	83.968	86.348	88.699	91.226	94.028	97.063	100.000	102.975	105.061	106.237
Corporate	3	85.730	88.026	90.212	92.438	94.940	97.504	100.000	102.189	104.022	105.434
Noncorporate	4	83.941	86.324	88.677	91.208	94.017	97.058	100.000	102.982	105.070	106.244
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	5	92.262	93.718	95.134	96.545	98.063	99.383	100.000	101.337	102.371	102.969
Nonprofit institutions	6	94.607	95.447	96.284	97.125	98.199	99.174	100.000	100.868	101.966	103.326
Households	7	83.095	85.579	88.034	90.683	93.624	96.836	100.000	103.150	105.343	106.564
Government	8	92.883	93.934	95.203	96.551	97.849	99.044	100.000	100.461	101.118	101.723
Federal	9	99.233	99.285	99.410	99.540	99.839	99.883	100.000	99.982	100.012	99.923
State and local	10	90.061	91.556	93.333	95.221	96.964	98.672	100.000	100.674	101.609	102.522
By tenure group: ¹											
Owner-occupied	11	81.511	84.202	86.902	89.797	92.984	96.490	100.000	103.453	105.853	107.214
Tenant-occupied	12	93.856	94.978	95.946	97.013	98.256	99.376	100.000	100.971	101.745	102.140

1. Excludes other residential fixed assets, which consist primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Table 11B. Current-Cost Net Stock of Government Fixed Assets

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government fixed assets ¹	1	5,405.2	5,720.7	5,979.5	6,253.7	6,514.3	7,263.6	7,941.4	8,780.8	9,457.4	9,320.2
Equipment and software	2	699.3	703.7	703.8	716.5	731.6	767.4	802.3	850.1	891.3	959.4
Structures	3	4,705.9	5,017.0	5,275.6	5,537.2	5,782.7	6,496.2	7,139.1	7,930.7	8,566.1	8,360.7
Residential	4	219.8	231.5	246.4	260.1	278.5	306.0	335.0	348.9	346.2	333.6
Industrial ²	5	62.5	63.6	63.9	64.2	65.0	69.8	74.2	78.8	80.6	74.3
Office	6	338.7	361.3	381.3	407.5	433.2	489.8	553.6	610.8	648.9	643.7
Commercial	7	24.5	25.6	26.5	27.5	28.7	31.3	34.1	36.9	38.8	37.9
Health care	8	148.4	156.0	162.9	168.9	176.3	192.3	211.7	227.6	236.6	226.9
Educational	9	819.9	881.2	951.7	1,018.8	1,079.9	1,208.2	1,333.0	1,502.7	1,586.9	1,640.1
Public safety	10	136.0	145.8	154.2	160.9	168.0	182.9	200.1	214.1	221.8	212.4
Amusement and recreation	11	124.1	134.0	143.7	152.0	160.9	177.8	197.4	213.5	223.5	216.0
Transportation	12	245.3	266.6	280.4	304.8	325.3	379.3	419.8	477.5	529.9	502.0
Power	13	148.7	155.6	161.3	166.9	176.7	193.8	206.9	228.9	253.3	253.7
Highways and streets	14	1,335.2	1,435.2	1,498.3	1,560.1	1,594.0	1,837.6	2,056.0	2,354.5	2,643.3	2,465.2
Military facilities ³	15	339.9	352.8	360.5	367.3	372.4	407.0	437.3	473.5	495.8	470.1
Conservation and development	16	177.7	184.9	189.2	195.2	202.8	220.6	235.0	249.6	261.2	261.4
Other structures ⁴	17	585.1	623.0	655.3	683.0	721.0	799.7	843.6	914.5	999.4	1,023.4
Federal	18	1,407.4	1,435.3	1,453.2	1,482.6	1,517.5	1,640.7	1,748.5	1,866.9	1,947.4	1,943.2
National defense	19	896.7	903.8	908.0	923.6	942.3	1,018.3	1,080.6	1,152.0	1,202.2	1,207.4
Equipment and software	20	422.0	412.2	404.5	409.7	417.4	446.5	464.7	494.0	520.6	562.3
Aircraft	21	114.9	110.2	106.8	108.1	106.5	109.7	111.5	117.9	125.1	132.4
Missiles	22	53.5	49.9	47.4	45.8	44.9	44.9	45.0	45.6	46.4	46.3
Ships	23	109.0	107.8	105.8	107.4	111.5	125.2	130.4	139.8	144.3	149.8
Vehicles	24	18.9	16.9	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.5	19.1	21.7	24.0	30.5
Electronics and software	25	29.0	29.5	29.2	29.3	29.9	31.6	33.9	37.6	41.8	50.6
Other equipment	26	96.8	97.9	98.4	101.8	106.7	116.6	124.7	131.4	139.1	152.7
Structures	27	474.6	491.6	503.6	514.0	524.8	571.8	616.0	658.0	681.7	645.1
Buildings	28	134.7	138.8	143.0	146.7	152.4	164.8	177.3	185.7	185.8	175.0
Residential	29	72.2	75.3	79.1	82.5	87.5	95.0	103.1	106.9	105.3	100.7
Industrial	30	62.5	63.6	63.9	64.2	65.0	69.8	74.2	78.8	80.6	74.3
Military facilities ³	31	339.9	352.8	360.5	367.3	372.4	407.0	438.7	472.3	495.8	470.1
Nondefense	32	510.7	531.5	545.1	559.0	575.2	622.4	667.9	715.0	745.1	735.8
Equipment and software	33	90.1	93.7	95.1	96.5	98.1	102.3	108.1	114.8	118.4	128.9
Structures	34	420.6	437.8	450.1	462.5	477.1	520.2	559.8	600.1	626.8	606.9
Office	35	80.2	82.5	84.4	86.7	89.2	97.6	106.6	115.1	119.6	115.5
Commercial	36	19.1	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.8	23.6	25.4	27.4	28.7	28.0
Health care	37	32.5	34.0	35.4	36.5	37.6	40.6	44.2	47.1	48.5	46.1
Educational	38	13.4	14.0	14.8	15.8	16.5	18.3	19.5	21.2	21.6	21.6
Public safety	39	47.3	50.2	52.3	53.9	55.5	59.3	63.7	67.0	68.0	63.9
Amusement and recreation	40	33.3	34.7	35.8	36.4	37.5	40.2	43.1	45.3	45.8	42.9
Transportation	41	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	9.3	10.3	11.6	13.0	12.0
Power	42	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.8	6.0	7.0	8.2	9.1	9.5
Highways and streets	43	35.1	36.9	37.5	38.0	37.9	43.0	47.2	52.8	58.3	53.4
Conservation and development	44	118.6	122.2	124.1	127.3	131.4	142.0	150.4	159.1	165.4	165.1
Other structures ⁴	45	32.2	33.8	35.1	35.7	37.1	40.3	42.5	45.4	48.7	49.0
State and local	46	3,997.8	4,285.4	4,526.3	4,771.1	4,996.8	5,622.8	6,192.9	6,913.8	7,510.0	7,377.0
Equipment and software	47	187.2	197.9	204.3	210.3	216.1	218.6	229.6	241.3	252.4	268.2
Structures	48	3,810.6	4,087.6	4,322.0	4,560.8	4,780.8	5,404.3	5,963.3	6,672.5	7,257.6	7,108.7
Residential	49	147.6	156.3	167.3	177.6	191.0	211.0	232.0	242.0	241.0	232.9
Office	50	258.6	278.8	296.9	320.8	344.1	392.2	447.0	495.7	529.3	528.3
Commercial	51	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.7	9.5	10.1	9.9
Health care	52	116.0	122.0	127.5	132.5	138.7	151.8	167.4	180.5	188.1	180.8
Educational	53	806.6	867.2	936.9	1,003.1	1,063.3	1,189.8	1,313.5	1,481.6	1,565.3	1,618.5
Public safety	54	88.7	95.6	101.9	107.0	112.5	123.6	136.4	147.1	153.8	148.5
Amusement and recreation	55	90.8	99.2	107.9	115.6	123.5	137.7	154.3	168.2	177.7	173.2
Transportation	56	239.2	259.9	273.2	297.0	317.4	370.0	409.5	465.8	516.9	490.0
Power	57	145.8	152.6	158.1	163.4	171.9	187.8	199.9	220.7	244.2	244.3
Highways and streets	58	1,300.1	1,398.4	1,460.9	1,522.1	1,556.1	1,794.6	2,008.9	2,301.7	2,585.0	2,411.8
Sewer systems	59	324.6	344.3	360.6	374.1	392.9	434.8	456.7	494.2	539.8	553.0
Water systems	60	218.1	234.2	248.3	261.0	277.2	309.3	327.8	357.3	392.4	403.6
Conservation and development	61	59.1	62.7	65.1	67.9	71.4	78.5	84.6	90.6	95.7	96.3
Other structures ⁵	62	10.2	10.8	11.3	12.3	13.9	15.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	17.8
Addenda:											
General government fixed assets	63	4,134.0	4,366.5	4,557.5	4,756.9	4,929.7	5,491.4	6,033.0	6,693.4	7,197.7	7,081.4
Equipment and software	64	636.4	638.8	638.9	649.5	660.8	692.2	722.6	766.5	805.4	871.0
Structures	65	3,497.7	3,727.7	3,918.7	4,107.5	4,268.9	4,799.2	5,310.4	5,926.9	6,392.3	6,210.5
Government enterprise fixed assets	66	1,271.2	1,354.2	1,421.9	1,496.8	1,584.6	1,772.2	1,908.4	2,087.4	2,259.7	2,238.7
Equipment and software	67	63.0	64.9	65.0	67.0	70.8	75.2	79.7	83.7	85.9	88.5
Structures	68	1,208.2	1,289.3	1,356.9	1,429.8	1,513.8	1,697.0	1,828.7	2,003.8	2,173.8	2,150.2
Government nonresidential fixed assets	69	5,185.4	5,489.2	5,733.1	5,993.6	6,235.8	6,957.6	7,606.4	8,431.9	9,111.1	8,986.5
Equipment and software	70	699.3	703.7	703.8	716.5	731.6	767.4	802.3	850.1	891.3	959.4
Structures	71	4,486.1	4,785.5	5,029.2	5,277.1	5,504.3	6,190.2	6,804.0	7,581.8	8,219.8	8,027.1
Federal	72	823.1	854.2	874.5	894.0	914.5	996.9	1,072.7	1,151.3	1,203.2	1,151.3
Defense	73	402.4	416.4	424.4	431.5	437.4	478.8	512.9	551.1	576.4	544.3
Nondefense	74	420.6	437.8	450.1	462.5	477.1	520.2	559.8	600.1	626.8	606.9
State and local	75	3,663.0	3,931.3	4,154.7	4,383.1	4,589.8	5,193.3	5,731.4	6,430.5	7,016.7	6,875.8

1. Consists of the fixed assets of general government and government enterprises.

2. Due to a reclassification of underlying source data, "Industrial Buildings" for years 1987-1996 includes both defense-related and nondefense facilities, while "Industrial Structures," for years 1999-forward includes only defense-related facilities. For years 1999-forward, nondefense industrial facilities fall under several categories of nondefense structures.

3. Consists of Department of Defense structures, except family housing.

4. Consists of lodging, religious, communication, sewage and waste disposal, water supply structures, and manufacturing.

5. Consists of lodging, communication, and manufacturing.

Table 13. Current-Cost Net Stock of Consumer Durable Goods

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Consumer durable goods	1	2,996.2	3,196.0	3,359.4	3,524.7	3,678.0	3,883.1	4,077.0	4,268.1	4,437.5	4,558.5
Motor vehicles and parts	2	980.2	1,041.5	1,105.2	1,162.0	1,210.4	1,268.5	1,302.4	1,306.8	1,318.8	1,260.9
Autos	3	518.2	536.2	547.8	547.6	540.8	544.9	553.9	557.0	552.2	539.7
Light trucks	4	452.9	495.9	548.0	604.9	660.0	713.6	737.7	738.4	754.7	708.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.3
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	923.0	977.4	1,015.8	1,062.2	1,102.2	1,173.7	1,247.5	1,325.4	1,380.0	1,439.4
Furniture and furnishings ¹	7	569.8	604.6	624.3	655.1	678.5	719.4	761.1	807.1	830.8	862.5
Household appliances ²	8	153.4	159.4	168.8	175.0	178.0	187.3	205.1	222.8	234.7	247.3
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ³	9	130.0	139.4	145.7	152.6	162.3	176.4	183.4	191.4	207.0	218.3
Tools and equipment for house and garden	10	69.8	74.0	77.0	79.5	83.4	90.6	97.8	104.0	107.6	111.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	11	668.8	727.8	771.7	820.3	865.7	919.5	979.1	1,031.9	1,089.4	1,154.5
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media	12	300.8	328.9	345.0	367.8	384.9	408.4	429.9	446.1	468.3	482.1
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition	13	135.3	146.3	156.4	167.4	182.1	192.2	206.9	221.6	237.7	269.4
Sports and recreational vehicles ⁴	14	122.9	134.3	141.9	148.7	156.6	169.1	186.0	199.5	208.3	217.5
Recreational books	15	95.4	102.2	110.6	117.5	122.1	128.3	133.7	140.8	149.7	158.8
Musical instruments	16	14.4	16.2	17.7	19.0	20.0	21.5	22.6	24.0	25.3	26.8
Other durable goods	17	424.2	449.4	466.9	480.2	499.7	521.4	548.0	604.0	649.3	703.8
Jewelry and watches	18	205.4	219.2	226.5	230.3	238.8	252.6	265.6	295.9	322.0	344.7
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	19	82.1	88.7	92.8	96.3	101.0	106.0	112.3	117.7	124.1	128.9
Educational books	20	45.0	48.8	52.2	55.7	58.4	60.3	63.0	65.9	69.3	71.8
Luggage and similar personal items	21	75.6	75.9	77.4	79.0	81.8	81.1	84.1	99.6	107.1	128.5
Telephone and facsimile equipment	22	16.1	16.8	17.9	18.9	19.6	21.4	23.1	24.8	26.9	29.8

1. Consists of furniture, clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items, carpets and other floor coverings, and window coverings.

2. Consists of major household appliances and small electric household appliances, except built-in appliances, which are classified as part of residential structures.

3. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

4. Consists of motorcycles, bicycles and accessories, and pleasure boats, aircraft, and other recreational vehicles.

Table 14. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Consumer Durable Goods

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Consumer durable goods	1	66.468	71.732	77.005	82.651	88.329	94.174	100.000	105.610	111.137	114.513
Motor vehicles and parts	2	72.431	77.151	82.490	88.074	93.059	97.048	100.000	101.441	103.012	100.940
Autos	3	91.431	94.629	97.202	98.753	99.197	99.340	100.000	100.493	100.200	98.306
Light trucks	4	58.220	64.079	71.533	80.170	88.532	95.354	100.000	102.151	105.162	102.965
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5	92.643	94.809	93.480	92.558	93.836	96.584	100.000	102.024	103.045	100.190
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	68.481	73.015	77.617	82.644	87.950	93.869	100.000	106.244	111.961	116.222
Furniture and furnishings ¹	7	69.135	73.655	78.145	82.994	88.045	93.800	100.000	106.318	112.234	116.655
Household appliances ²	8	70.680	74.735	79.004	83.615	88.522	94.417	100.000	105.103	109.115	112.000
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ³	9	61.954	67.140	72.732	79.360	86.367	93.202	100.000	107.734	115.326	120.909
Tools and equipment for house and garden	10	71.652	75.935	80.098	84.227	89.088	94.558	100.000	105.348	109.855	113.528
Recreational goods and vehicles	11	53.473	60.192	66.848	73.979	81.581	90.314	100.000	110.871	122.569	133.259
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media	12	41.219	48.584	56.404	65.403	74.998	86.404	100.000	116.452	135.170	154.571
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition	13	59.365	65.469	71.815	78.344	84.967	92.212	100.000	108.849	118.290	126.318
Sports and recreational vehicles ⁴	14	68.969	73.786	77.725	81.642	87.072	93.644	100.000	105.583	111.072	114.374
Recreational books	15	73.361	78.473	82.771	86.641	90.864	95.337	100.000	105.118	110.420	114.917
Musical instruments	16	62.517	69.769	76.234	82.501	87.808	94.073	100.000	106.913	114.334	118.834
Other durable goods	17	73.323	78.278	81.965	86.119	90.467	95.068	100.000	104.868	109.048	111.379
Jewelry and watches	18	70.980	76.266	80.258	84.589	89.456	94.616	100.000	105.279	109.438	111.174
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	19	79.212	83.986	86.667	90.340	93.690	96.798	100.000	103.150	107.177	110.814
Educational books	20	100.700	101.846	102.188	102.128	101.907	101.330	100.000	97.952	95.411	92.259
Luggage and similar personal items	21	68.624	73.572	77.495	82.204	86.990	92.566	100.000	107.587	113.583	116.878
Telephone and facsimile equipment	22	38.658	45.028	52.638	61.599	71.945	85.101	100.000	118.126	138.254	158.301

1. Consists of furniture, clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items, carpets and other floor coverings, and window coverings.

2. Consists of major household appliances and small electric household appliances, except built-in appliances, which are classified as part of residential structures.

3. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

4. Consists of motorcycles, bicycles and accessories, and pleasure boats, aircraft, and other recreational vehicles.

Table 15. Real Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fixed assets and consumer durable goods	1	34,490.0	35,764.8	36,888.5	37,920.8	38,966.4	40,066.4	41,154.1	42,326.6	43,400.4	44,230.3
Fixed assets	2	31,897.2	32,919.9	33,794.0	34,563.8	35,354.4	36,203.0	37,052.0	38,002.5	38,863.2	39,561.3
Private	3	25,080.6	25,971.3	26,707.8	27,322.5	27,956.4	28,658.0	29,373.8	30,177.8	30,891.0	31,432.5
Nonresidential	4	11,833.5	12,339.6	12,703.6	12,923.7	13,118.6	13,342.1	13,593.9	13,928.3	14,311.3	14,658.4
Equipment and software	5	3,914.8	4,204.1	4,390.1	4,502.8	4,604.3	4,735.6	4,900.5	5,103.1	5,286.1	5,400.0
Structures	6	7,976.3	8,162.1	8,327.5	8,429.0	8,518.3	8,606.4	8,693.4	8,830.5	9,034.8	9,266.5
Residential	7	13,250.1	13,625.6	13,996.6	14,395.4	14,837.6	15,316.4	15,779.9	16,249.4	16,578.5	16,764.1
Government	8	6,817.0	6,949.3	7,087.0	7,242.1	7,398.8	7,545.3	7,678.2	7,825.3	7,974.4	8,130.2
Nonresidential	9	6,519.2	6,648.0	6,781.5	6,932.2	7,084.6	7,227.4	7,357.2	7,502.7	7,649.4	7,802.9
Equipment and software	10	726.5	733.6	738.8	749.5	761.5	772.3	796.1	824.1	849.5	883.8
Structures	11	5,788.2	5,911.4	6,041.2	6,182.0	6,322.9	6,455.2	6,561.1	6,679.3	6,801.7	6,922.6
Residential	12	298.2	301.5	305.6	309.9	314.1	317.9	321.0	322.5	324.6	326.5
Consumer durable goods	13	2,726.6	2,942.5	3,158.8	3,390.4	3,623.3	3,863.1	4,102.1	4,332.3	4,558.9	4,697.5
Addenda:											
Private and government fixed assets	14	31,897.2	32,919.9	33,794.0	34,563.8	35,354.4	36,203.0	37,052.0	38,002.5	38,863.2	39,561.3
Nonresidential	15	18,349.1	18,988.1	19,487.1	19,857.1	20,203.5	20,569.5	20,951.1	21,430.7	21,958.7	22,458.5
Equipment and software	16	4,639.7	4,936.9	5,128.6	5,252.2	5,365.7	5,507.8	5,696.6	5,927.2	6,135.6	6,283.8
Structures	17	13,764.4	14,073.3	14,368.6	14,611.1	14,841.3	15,061.7	15,254.5	15,509.8	15,836.0	16,188.9
Residential	18	13,546.4	13,925.6	14,300.9	14,704.2	15,151.1	15,634.3	16,100.9	16,571.8	16,903.1	17,090.7
Government fixed assets	19	6,817.0	6,949.3	7,087.0	7,242.1	7,398.8	7,545.3	7,678.2	7,825.3	7,974.4	8,130.2
Federal	20	1,692.4	1,683.6	1,674.3	1,675.1	1,679.3	1,688.3	1,697.2	1,710.1	1,723.2	1,749.0
State and local	21	5,117.8	5,261.1	5,409.9	5,565.4	5,718.8	5,857.0	5,981.1	6,114.8	6,249.9	6,379.5

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type

quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies

Preliminary Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey

By Thomas Anderson and William J. Zeile

MAJORITY-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign companies accounted for 6 percent of U.S. private industry value added in 2007, according to preliminary statistics derived from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) 2007 Benchmark Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States. Unlike previous statistics in this series, this figure includes value added by bank affiliates as well as nonbank affiliates; coverage of previous statistics on value added by affiliates was limited to nonbanks.¹ The measures of value added by banks are based on new data collected on the benchmark survey and represent a major improvement to the statistics by closing a significant gap in the industry coverage of majority-owned U.S. affiliates (“U.S. affiliates”).² The new data will also be collected on the follow-on annual surveys, beginning with the 2008 survey.³ In 2007, the current-dollar value added of U.S. affiliates totaled \$657.6 billion, with \$29.6 billion attributable to bank affiliates and \$628.0 billion attributable to nonbank affiliates.

Employment by U.S. affiliates totaled 5.5 million workers in 2007, and their share of U.S. private industry employment was 4.6 percent (table 1).⁴ Total employment for U.S. affiliates in 2007 was slightly lower than in the 2002 benchmark survey year (the last year

for which data on bank affiliate employment were collected), as employment gains associated with acquisitions of U.S. companies by foreign direct investors since 2002 were more than offset by employment reductions associated with foreign divestitures. Because total U.S. employment in private industries increased faster than U.S. affiliate employment, the affiliate share of employment decreased from 4.9 percent to 4.6 percent.

The slight decrease in affiliate employment from 2002 to 2007 was in sharp contrast to the sharp increase between the benchmark survey years 1997 and 2002, when record levels of acquisitions by foreign direct investors in 1999 and 2000 boosted affiliate employment by over 25 percent, much more than the 6 percent increase in total U.S. private industry employment in 1997–2002.⁵

For majority-owned *nonbank* affiliates (for which annual data for years before 2007 are available), value

5. According to data from BEA’s survey of new foreign investments, outlays by foreign direct investors to acquire or establish businesses in the United States between 1998 and 2002 totaled \$1,027 billion. Between 2003 and 2007, these outlays were \$493 billion. The highest outlays—\$275 billion and \$336 billion—were recorded in 1999 and 2000, respectively. See Thomas Anderson, “Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2008,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 89 (June 2009): 54–61.

1. In previous presentations, the focus was on nonbank affiliates, as information on bank affiliate operations was limited to employment and a few other data items collected only in benchmark survey years. In the 2007 benchmark survey, the data collection for bank affiliates was expanded to cover several core data items, including all of the items needed to compute affiliate value added.

2. This article focuses on the operations of U.S. affiliates that are majority owned by foreign direct investors. BEA also collects data on the operations of U.S. affiliates that are owned 50 percent or less by foreign direct investors; however, the data for these affiliates are less extensive than those for majority-owned affiliates. Selected data on the operations of all (majority-owned and minority-owned) U.S. affiliates are presented in tables that can be accessed on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm. Majority-owned companies account for most of the foreign direct investment activity in the United States. In 2007, majority-owned U.S. affiliates accounted for 92 percent of the employment of all U.S. affiliates.

3. In the annual surveys for 2008 forward, the data for bank and nonbank affiliates will be collected at the same level of detail for all data items.

4. Because U.S. affiliates tend to be concentrated in industrial sectors with relatively high value added per employee (such as manufacturing and wholesale trade), their share of U.S. employment is lower than their share of U.S. value added.

Table 1. Value Added and Employment of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, 1997, 2002, and 2007

	Value added		Employment	
	Millions of dollars	As a percentage of U.S. private industry value added	Thousands of workers	As a percentage of U.S. private industry employment
1997	n.a.	n.a.	4,372.4	4.1
2002	n.a.	n.a.	5,570.4	4.9
2007	657,558	6.0	5,519.5	4.6

n.a. Not available

NOTES: For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate value added, U.S. private industry value added was adjusted to exclude value added in private households, imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing, and business transfer payments.

For the latest estimates of U.S. private industry value added, see Donald D. Kim, Brian M. Lindberg, and Justin M. Monaldo, “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 89 (May 2009): 22–37.

For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate employment, U.S. private industry employment was adjusted to exclude employment in private households.

For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. private industry employment, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in “other U.S. areas,” and in “foreign” was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate totals when the employment shares were computed.

added in current dollars increased 1.9 percent in 2007, from \$616.3 billion to \$628.0 billion (table 2). The increase in nonbank affiliate value added was the smallest since 2001, when it declined as a result of selloffs and reduced production. Increases among finance affiliates were almost completely offset by declines among affiliates in petroleum and manufacturing industries. Because current-dollar U.S. value added in private industries grew slightly faster, the affiliates' share of value added in nonbank private industries fell slightly from 6.1 percent to 6.0 percent (chart 1). De-

spite the decline, the share of value added accounted for by nonbank U.S. affiliates was the second highest recorded since these statistics were introduced in 1988. The highest share was recorded in 2006.

Chart 1. Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliate Share of U.S. Value Added and Employment in Private Industries, 1988–2007

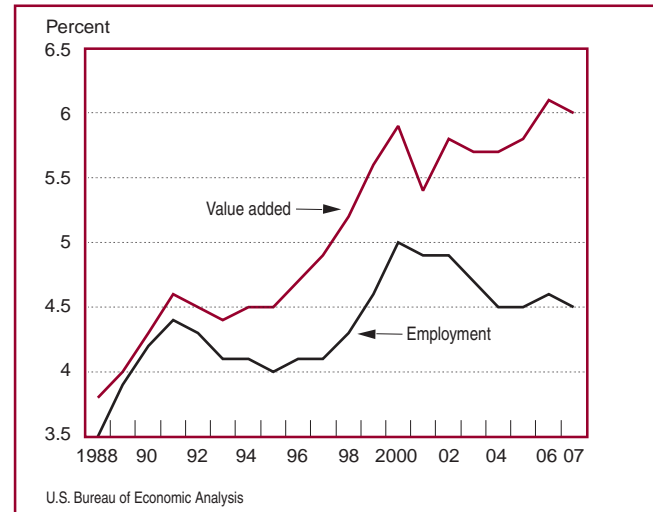


Table 2. Value Added and Employment of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, 1988–2007

	Value added		Employment	
	Millions of dollars	As a percentage of U.S. private industry value added	Thousands of workers	As a percentage of U.S. private industry employment
1988	146,424	3.8	3,119.0	3.5
1989	168,547	4.0	3,573.4	3.9
1990	190,477	4.3	3,841.7	4.2
1991	207,126	4.6	3,991.3	4.4
1992	214,781	4.5	3,903.9	4.3
1993	223,008	4.4	3,851.7	4.1
1994	244,690	4.5	3,954.0	4.1
1995	254,938	4.5	4,022.6	4.0
1996	283,422	4.7	4,155.6	4.1
1997	313,655	4.9	4,269.1	4.1
1998	353,860	5.2	4,669.5	4.3
1999	397,295	5.6	5,064.3	4.6
2000	447,287	5.9	5,656.5	5.0
2001	417,122	5.4	5,594.3	4.9
2002	460,609	5.8	5,425.4	4.9
2003	475,062	5.7	5,244.4	4.7
2004	511,474	5.7	5,131.5	4.5
2005	549,569	5.8	5,201.6	4.5
2006 ^r	616,317	6.1	5,334.2	4.6
2007 ^p	627,981	6.0	5,346.8	4.5

Percent change from preceding year:				
1989	15.1		14.6	
1990	13.0		7.5	
1991	8.7		3.9	
1992	3.7		-2.2	
1993	3.8		-1.3	
1994	9.7		2.7	
1995	4.2		1.7	
1996	11.2		3.3	
1997	10.7		2.7	
1998	12.8		9.4	
1999	12.3		8.5	
2000	12.6		11.7	
2001	-6.7		-1.1	
2002	10.4		-3.0	
2003	3.1		-3.3	
2004	7.7		-2.2	
2005	7.4		1.4	
2006 ^r	12.1		2.5	
2007 ^p	1.9		0.2	

^p Preliminary
^r Revised
 NOTES: For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate value added, U.S. private industry value added was adjusted to exclude value added in depository institutions and private households, imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing, and business transfer payments.
 For the latest estimates of U.S. private industry value added, see Donald D. Kim, Brian M. Lindberg, and Justin M. Monaldi, "Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008" SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 89 (May 2009): 22–37.
 For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate employment, U.S. private industry employment was adjusted to exclude employment in depository institutions and private households.
 For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. private industry employment, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate totals when the employment shares were computed.

Employment by nonbank affiliates rose in 2007 for the third consecutive year to 5,347,000, an increase of 0.2 percent. Despite these increases, employment by nonbank affiliates was substantially lower in 2007 than at its peak in 2000, which followed several years of rapid employment gains due to acquisitions of U.S. companies by foreign investors.

The following are additional highlights of the operations of bank and nonbank U.S. affiliates in 2007:

- The United Kingdom was the largest investing country in terms of value added, followed by Germany and Japan.
- The share of total U.S. employment accounted for by affiliates was highest in Delaware, followed by South Carolina.
- The shares of total U.S. employment accounted for by affiliates were highest in mining and manufacturing.
- Affiliates accounted for 15 percent of the research and development (R&D) performed by all U.S. businesses, with more than 80 percent of the affiliate R&D being performed for the affiliates' own account.
- Employees covered by collective bargaining agreements accounted for 12 percent of the total employment of U.S. affiliates, much higher than the 8 percent union-represented share of employment for all U.S. businesses.
- Affiliates accounted for 19 percent of U.S. exports of goods and for 27 percent of U.S. imports of goods.

Among the major U.S. trading-partner countries, the affiliate share of U.S. exports was highest for Switzerland and Japan, and the affiliate share of U.S. imports was highest for Japan.

- About 70 percent of the imports of U.S. affiliates were goods intended for resale without further manufacture by the affiliates, reflecting the dominance of affiliate import activity by wholesale trade affiliates.

This article examines both current patterns and recent trends in affiliate operations. It begins by discussing production and employment data collected annually and then discusses data collected only in benchmark years, including detailed data for R&D, union-represented employment, and trade in goods. Several additional measures of U.S.-affiliate operations are presented in tables at the end of this article.

Affiliate Production and Employment

Two key measures—value added and employment—are used to gauge the magnitude of U.S. affiliate operations relative to the U.S. economy. Value

added by affiliates is their contribution to U.S. gross domestic product; the contribution of affiliates to total private business activity is measured by their share of U.S. value added in private industries. At the industry level and the state level, employment is the measure used to gauge the affiliate share of economic activity because it is available at a more detailed level than the statistics on affiliate value added.

Value added

In 2007, the value added of majority-owned U.S. affiliates (including bank affiliates) was \$657.6 billion (table 1). To improve the coverage of the statistics on the operations of U.S. affiliates, the data needed to calculate the value added of bank affiliates were collected for the first time for 2007. As a result, the value added totals cannot be compared with those for previous years (see the box “2007 Benchmark Survey”).⁶

6. During previous benchmark surveys (1980, 1987, 1992, 1997, and 2002) a limited number of data items were collected from bank affiliates. The 2007 benchmark survey is the first in which sufficient data have been collected to allow the calculation of value added by bank affiliates.

Key Terms

The following key terms are used to describe U.S. affiliates of foreign companies and their operations.

U.S. affiliate. A U.S. business enterprise in which there is foreign direct investment—that is, in which a single foreign person owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated U.S. business enterprise. **Person** is broadly defined to include any individual, corporation, branch, partnership, associated group, association, estate, trust, or other organization and any government (including any corporation, institution, or other entity or instrumentality of a government). A “foreign person” is any person that resides outside the United States—that is, outside the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and all U.S. territories and possessions.

Majority-owned U.S. affiliate. A U.S. affiliate that is owned more than 50 percent by foreign direct investors.

Foreign parent. The first person outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate’s ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

Ultimate beneficial owner (UBO). That person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate’s ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States. The UBO of each U.S. affiliate is identified

to ascertain the person that ultimately owns or controls the U.S. affiliate and that therefore ultimately derives the benefits from ownership or control.

Foreign parent group. Consists of (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent’s ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, up to and including the UBO, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

Value added. The contribution to U.S. gross domestic product, which is the market value of the goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States. Value added can be measured as gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income plus inventory change) minus intermediate inputs (purchased goods and services). Alternatively, it can be measured as the sum of the costs incurred (except for intermediate inputs) and the profits earned in production. The value-added estimates for U.S. affiliates were prepared by summing cost and profit data collected in the annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States. The estimates are measures of gross value added rather than measures of net value added because they are calculated without the deduction for the consumption of fixed capital used in production.

The estimates of value added of U.S. affiliates are conceptually consistent with BEA’s estimates of U.S. value added by industry.

By country of ownership. In 2007, about three-fourths of the value added by majority-owned affiliates was accounted for by seven investing countries—Canada, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom (chart 2 and table 3). Affiliates with ultimate beneficial owners (UBOs) in the United Kingdom accounted for the largest share of affiliate value added (see the box “Key Terms”). British-owned affiliates accounted for 18 percent of affiliate value added and for about 1 percent of total U.S. private industry value added. German-owned affiliates had the second-largest share of affiliate value added, while Japanese-owned affiliates had the third-largest share.⁷

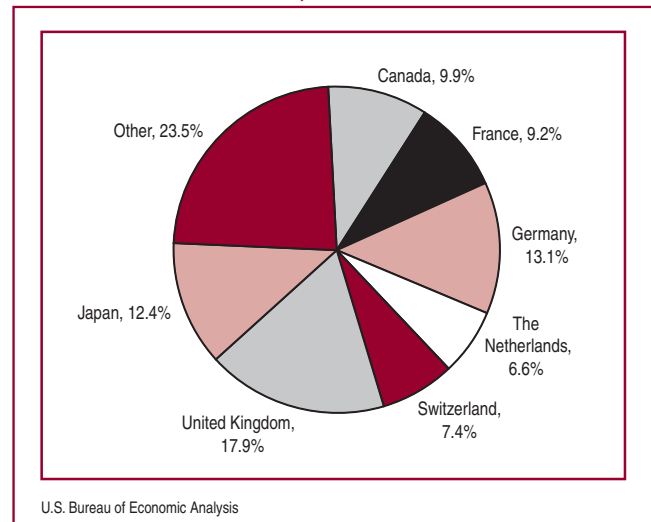
The industry distributions of affiliate activity varied considerably by country of ownership. British-owned affiliates were involved in a wide range of industries, notably pharmaceuticals manufacturing and petroleum wholesaling. German-owned affiliates were concentrated in a few manufacturing industries—chemicals, machinery, and motor vehicles—and in information and in finance. Japanese-owned affiliates were particularly active in motor vehicles manufacturing and wholesaling industries, which together

7. The inclusion of bank affiliates in these data is responsible for German-owned affiliates constituting the second-largest share of affiliate value added. Among nonbank affiliates, the rankings of Japanese-owned affiliates and German-owned affiliates were reversed.

Table 3. Value Added of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007

	Millions of dollars	Percentage of all-countries total
All countries	657,558	100.0
Canada	64,861	9.9
Europe	412,330	62.7
Belgium.....	10,193	1.6
Denmark.....	3,791	0.6
Finland.....	3,412	0.5
France.....	60,733	9.2
Germany.....	85,921	13.1
Ireland.....	6,860	1.0
Italy.....	9,078	1.4
Netherlands.....	43,639	6.6
Spain.....	3,656	0.6
Sweden.....	12,253	1.9
Switzerland.....	48,914	7.4
United Kingdom.....	117,686	17.9
Other.....	6,193	0.9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	49,637	7.5
Bermuda.....	22,959	3.5
Mexico.....	4,800	0.7
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	5,683	0.9
Venezuela.....	6,485	1.0
Other.....	9,712	1.5
Africa	1,124	0.2
Middle East	15,663	2.4
Saudi Arabia.....	8,854	1.3
Other.....	6,809	1.0
Asia and Pacific	104,925	16.0
Australia.....	11,505	1.7
Japan.....	81,475	12.4
Korea, Republic of.....	3,006	0.5
Other.....	8,939	1.4
United States	9,018	1.4

Chart 2. Investing-Country Shares of Value Added of U.S. Affiliates, 2007



accounted for almost one-third of Japanese affiliate value added. Netherlands-owned affiliates were concentrated in petroleum manufacturing, which accounted for more than one-third of affiliate value added, and also had significant value added from retail trade. Manufacturing accounted for the majority of the value added of Swiss-owned affiliates, with pharmaceuticals being especially prominent. French-owned and Canadian-owned affiliates were most active in manufacturing and finance. Canadian-owned affiliates were also active in mining.

Other countries of UBOs with substantial affiliate value added were Bermuda, Sweden, Australia, and Belgium. The value added for Bermuda partly represents the activity of U.S. firms that reorganized their ownership structure so that the U.S. firm was replaced by a newly formed corporation in Bermuda as the top-tier parent of the corporate group.⁸ The majority

8. In these situations, sometimes referred to as “corporate inversions,” the U.S. corporation formed a corporation in a foreign country and simultaneously inverted its ownership structure, so that the U.S. corporation is now a U.S. affiliate of a foreign UBO.

Data Availability

This article summarizes the preliminary statistics from the 2007 Benchmark Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States. More detailed statistics will be posted this fall in files that can be downloaded at no charge from BEA’s Web site. Detailed statistics of U.S. affiliate operations for 1977–2007 are also available on BEA’s Web site. For more information on these statistics and how to access them, see www.bea.gov/international/index.htm.

of the value added by Swedish-owned affiliates was in manufacturing. Australian-owned affiliates were active in both manufacturing and real estate and rental and leasing, and Belgian-owned affiliates were most prominent in retail trade.

By industry of UBO. In 2007, the largest share of affiliate value added—43 percent—was accounted for by affiliates whose UBOs were in manufacturing (table 4). Affiliates in finance and wholesale trade together accounted for 18 percent of affiliate value added. UBOs

The 2007 Benchmark Survey

Benchmark surveys are BEA's most comprehensive surveys of foreign direct investment, in terms of both coverage of companies and the amount of information collected. The 2007 Benchmark Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States covered all U.S. affiliates of foreign direct investors. It collected detailed information on the financial structure and operations of U.S. affiliates and on the transactions and positions between the U.S. affiliates and their foreign parents.

The concepts and definitions underlying the 2007 survey are essentially the same as those underlying the previous benchmark survey, which covered 2002. The methodology of the 2007 survey will be published with the final survey results.

The financial and operating data from the benchmark survey extend the universe statistics that begin with the statistics for 1977 and that are derived from both annual and benchmark surveys. In addition, the benchmark survey data will be used in preparing annual statistics in subsequent nonbenchmark years; these annual statistics are derived by extrapolating forward the benchmark survey data by the sample data reported in BEA's annual surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States.

The 2007 benchmark survey initiates several improvements in BEA's presentation of statistics on the operations of U.S. affiliates. Beginning with the 2007 statistics in this article, the statistics on value added by majority-owned U.S. affiliates cover bank as well as nonbank affiliates. This change is a result of a major expansion in the amount of information collected on a separate form for bank affiliates (which now includes all of the data items needed to compute value added). In the past, bank affiliates reported only a very limited amount of information on their operations, and only in benchmark surveys. Beginning with 2008, financial and operating data for bank affiliates are being collected annually at the same level of detail as the data for nonbank affiliates.

In addition to the expanded information on the operations of bank affiliates, the benchmark survey collected new detail on affiliates' R&D expenditures, trade in goods, and employment and compensation of employees. For affiliate R&D broken down by source of funding, the benchmark survey collected new information on R&D performed for the affiliates' foreign parent groups and for their foreign affiliates. For affiliate trade in goods by country of destination and origin, country-level information on trade with the affiliates' foreign parent groups was supplemented with new information on trade with foreign affiliates of the U.S. affiliate. Finally, for employment and for compensation of employees, new detail was collected for two occupational groupings: managerial, professional, and technical employees and all other employees.

Many of the data items for affiliates that are collected in the benchmark surveys are also collected in annual surveys, but some items are collected only in benchmark surveys. These items include detailed data on R&D by source of funding, the number of employees covered by collective bargaining agreements, U.S. exports and imports of goods by country of destination or origin, U.S. imports of goods by intended use, and employment and

compensation of employees by occupational group.

As in previous benchmark surveys, large majority-owned affiliates were required to report more detailed data. However, to align the information requested on the survey with the resources available to process it and to reduce the burden on respondents, a new survey form, the miniform, was introduced in the 2007 benchmark survey, and the thresholds for reporting on the longer survey forms were raised.

Every U.S. affiliate was required to report in the benchmark survey for 2007. In order to minimize the reporting burden of small enterprises, nonbank affiliates that did not have assets, sales, or net income of more than \$15 million were only required to report some basic identification information and a few items indicating affiliate size—including assets, sales, net income, and employment—on the abbreviated miniform. Nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income greater than \$15 million but not greater than \$40 million were required to file a complete miniform, which requested additional information on a few other measures of affiliate operations, including employee compensation, R&D expenditures, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment. Together, affiliates that filed the miniform accounted for a very small share of the data for all affiliates in terms of value: they accounted for 0.2 percent of the total assets, 0.7 percent of the sales, and 1.4 percent of the employment of all affiliates.

A long form that requested detailed information for nonbank affiliates was filed only by majority-owned affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of more than \$175 million. The size threshold for reporting on the long form had been \$125 million in the 2002 benchmark survey; it was raised in order to reduce the burden on respondents. Smaller majority-owned affiliates with assets, sales, or net income between \$40 million and \$175 million filed the short form; in the 2002 benchmark survey, majority-owned affiliates filed on the short form if they had assets, sales, or net income between \$30 million and \$125 million. For those majority-owned affiliates not required to file a long form, BEA estimated the items that are only on the long form, so that the published results could be presented in the same detail for all majority-owned affiliates. The short form was also filed by all minority-owned nonbank affiliates (that is, by affiliates that were owned 50 percent or less by foreign direct investors) with assets, sales, or net income of more than \$40 million; because the estimates of items that are only on the long form are not prepared for these affiliates, the published results for all affiliates cover only the items that are on the short form.

The preliminary results from the benchmark survey include estimates of data for reports that could not be fully processed in time for publication (these data account for less than 10 percent of total assets for all reports received). The final results will incorporate data from the reports that are received and processed after the publication of the preliminary results. Revisions are generally expected to be modest, but they could be sizable for some countries, industries, states, or items.

that were individuals, estates, or trusts accounted for 11 percent of affiliate value added, and governments and government-related entities accounted for 3 percent of affiliate value added.

Table 4. Value Added of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007

	Million of dollars	Percentage of all-industries total
All industries	657,558	100.0
Government and government-related entities	17,894	2.7
Individuals, estates, and trusts	72,785	11.1
Mining	26,158	4.0
Manufacturing	281,638	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade	42,625	6.5
Information	24,514	3.7
Finance and insurance	75,364	11.5
Professional, scientific, and technical services	26,278	4.0
Other	90,300	13.7

By industry of affiliate. In 2007 affiliates classified in manufacturing accounted for the largest share of U.S. affiliate value added (42 percent) (table 5). Within manufacturing, the largest industry in terms of value added was chemicals, which accounted for 10 percent of total affiliate value added. More than half of the value added in chemicals was accounted for by manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines, but

manufacturers of basic chemicals also provided substantial value added. Affiliates in transportation equipment manufacturing also contributed substantially to

Table 5. Value Added of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

	Millions of dollars	Percentage of all-industries total
All industries	657,558	100.0
Manufacturing	272,898	41.5
Food	15,133	2.3
Beverages and tobacco products	9,091	1.4
Petroleum and coal products	29,574	4.5
Chemicals	65,994	10.0
Plastics and rubber products	10,973	1.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	21,117	3.2
Primary metals	10,671	1.6
Fabricated metal products	7,235	1.1
Machinery	23,461	3.6
Computers and electronic products	13,792	2.1
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	8,283	1.3
Transportation equipment	42,731	6.5
Other	14,844	2.3
Wholesale trade	96,224	14.6
Petroleum and petroleum products	20,956	3.2
Other	75,268	11.4
Retail trade	32,800	5.0
Information	35,341	5.4
Finance and insurance	74,769	11.4
Depository institutions and bank holding companies	24,226	3.7
Finance (except depository institutions)	27,612	4.2
Insurance	22,931	3.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	15,488	2.4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	26,117	4.0
Other industries	103,920	15.8

Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry

The data on employment are used to estimate affiliate shares of the U.S. economy by industry on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) because these data can be disaggregated by industry of sales, a basis that approximates the disaggregation of the data for all U.S. businesses by industry of establishment.¹ Thus, using the data on affiliate employment, the affiliate shares of the U.S. economy can be calculated at a greater level of industry detail than is possible using the value-added estimates or other data, which can only be disaggregated on the basis of industry of affiliate.²

1. The data for all U.S. businesses used to compute the affiliate shares of employment by NAICS industry are from the national income and product accounts (see table 6, footnote 1).

2. Establishment-level data from a joint project of BEA and the Census Bureau can be used to calculate affiliate shares at an even greater level of detail. For affiliate shares based on establishment data for six-digit manufacturing and five-digit nonmanufacturing NAICS industries for 2002, see *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Establishment Data for 2002* at www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#page15. Similar data on a NAICS basis are available for 1997 and data on a Standard Industrial Classification basis are available for 1987 and 1992. Data only for manufacturing industries are available for 1988–91. The data for foreign-owned establishments are analyzed in SURVEY articles at www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#page15.

In the classification by industry of sales, the data on affiliate employment and sales are distributed among all of the industries in which the affiliate reports sales. As a result, employment classified by industry of sales should approximate that classified by industry of establishment (or plant), because an affiliate that has an establishment in an industry usually also has sales in that industry.³

In contrast, in the classification by industry of affiliate, all of the operations data (including the employment data) for an affiliate are assigned to that affiliate's "primary" industry—that is, the industry in which it has the most sales.⁴ As a result, any affiliate operations that take place in secondary industries will be classified as operations in the primary industry.

3. However, this is not the case if one establishment of an affiliate provides all of its output to another establishment of that affiliate. For example, if an affiliate operates both a metal mine and a metal-manufacturing plant and if the entire output of the mine is used by the manufacturing plant, all of the affiliate's sales would be in metal manufacturing, and none, in metal mining. Thus, when the affiliate's employment is distributed by industry of sales, all of it would be classified in manufacturing, even though some of the employees work in an establishment in mining.

4. An affiliate's primary industry is based on a breakdown of the affiliate's sales by BEA's NAICS-based International Surveys Industry classification.

affiliate value added, especially those in motor vehicles but also those in other transportation equipment industries, such as aerospace manufacturing.

Outside of manufacturing, affiliates classified in wholesale trade, which includes several large affiliates with secondary operations in manufacturing, accounted for the second-largest share of value added, at 15 percent. The inclusion of banks raised the share of value added accounted for by affiliates classified in finance and insurance to 11 percent. (Prior to the inclusion of banking, the share of affiliate value added accounted for by finance and insurance affiliates was significantly lower; for example, in 2006, it was 6 percent.) The professional, scientific, and technical services industry, in which affiliate activity has grown considerably in recent years, was responsible for 4 percent of affiliate value added. The largest share was accounted for by computer systems design. Among "other industries," which contributed 16 percent to the total, affiliates in mining and in administration, support, and waste management had the largest shares of value added, each accounting for about 4 percent of the total.

Employment

In 2007, employment by majority-owned affiliates was 5,520,000, accounting for 4.6 percent of all private employment in the United States. Employment by majority-owned affiliates decreased 1 percent between 2002 and 2007, as reductions due to selloffs by affiliates more than offset increases due to acquisitions, which were relatively small, especially in 2002–2005.

By industry. As has been the case for several years, in 2007, the affiliate share of U.S. employment was highest in mining (15 percent) and in manufacturing (12 percent), both industries in which multinational corporations play a leading role (table 6).

Within manufacturing, the share of U.S. employment accounted for by affiliates was largest in chemicals (28 percent), nonmetallic mineral products (26 percent), and motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts (24 percent). About half of affiliate employment in chemicals was in pharmaceuticals. In nonmetallic mineral products, the majority of the employees are in the cement and concrete products industry. In motor vehicles manufacturing, a majority of the employees are in auto parts manufacturing.

Outside of manufacturing, the shares of industry employment accounted for by affiliates are highest in wholesale trade and information (7 percent each). In finance, affiliates accounted for just less than 6 percent of industry employment. About one-third of affiliate employment in finance was in banking; in nonbank

Table 6. Employment by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Sales, 2002 and 2007

	Thousands of employees		Percentage of total U.S. employment in private industries ¹	
	2002	2007	2002	2007
All industries²	5,570.4	5,519.5	4.9	4.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	10.3	8.7	0.7	0.7
Mining, excluding oil and gas extraction	79.8	78.7	20.6	15.4
Utilities	31.6	32.2	5.3	5.8
Construction	81.5	86.2	1.2	1.1
Manufacturing ³	1,844.1	1,718.9	11.9	12.2
Food and beverage and tobacco products	135.9	163.9	7.7	9.7
Textile mills and textile product mills	18.3	12.7	3.7	3.9
Apparel and leather and allied products	7.0	6.2	1.7	2.5
Wood products	17.9	14.4	3.1	2.8
Paper	41.7	32.1	7.7	7.0
Printing and related support activities	50.6	33.3	7.0	5.3
Petroleum and coal products ⁴	21.7	36.6	9.0	14.0
Chemicals	264.9	236.5	28.6	27.5
Plastics and rubber products	121.6	101.4	14.3	13.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	117.2	129.8	22.5	25.9
Primary metals	61.8	78.5	12.2	17.3
Fabricated metal products	103.4	89.6	6.7	5.7
Machinery	172.0	144.5	14.0	12.2
Computers and electronic products	198.1	138.3	13.2	10.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	101.0	95.5	20.3	22.3
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	268.5	236.3	23.3	23.7
Other transportation equipment	47.2	76.6	7.0	10.7
Furniture and related products	11.5	12.7	1.9	2.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	83.9	80.1	11.8	12.4
Wholesale trade	438.6	422.2	7.7	7.0
Retail trade	605.4	555.0	3.9	3.5
Transportation and warehousing	247.3	248.6	5.8	5.4
Information	206.4	203.2	6.1	6.7
Finance and insurance	375.7	361.2	6.4	5.9
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	145.0	123.6	7.5	6.0
Finance, except depository institutions	100.9	135.5	5.4	7.7
Insurance carriers and related activities	129.8	102.1	5.7	4.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	38.8	28.3	1.8	1.3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	215.7	332.7	3.0	4.3
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises	3.1	1.5	0.2	0.1
Administration, support, and waste management	547.9	473.4	7.2	5.6
Educational services	5.0	8.3	0.2	0.3
Health care and social assistance	103.5	93.6	0.7	0.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	33.6	18.0	1.8	0.9
Accommodation and food services	326.1	335.7	3.2	2.9
Other services, except government	27.8	97.1	0.4	1.4
Auxiliaries	313.6	382.7	.....	.....
Unspecified ⁵	34.6	33.7	.....	.....

1. The data on U.S. employment in private industries that were used in calculating these percentages are classified by industry of establishment. They are from table 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Account (NIPA) Tables." The total for U.S. employment in private industries is equal to employment in private industries less the employment of private households. The U.S. private-industry employment totals used to calculate the affiliate shares in "all industries" in this table differ from the U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in table 7; the latter are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The estimates for table 6, unlike those used for this table, exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They may also differ from NIPA estimates used for "all industries" in this table because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. employment in private industries, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed. Data needed to make this adjustment are not available for individual industries.

3. Total affiliate manufacturing employment and the shares of all-U.S.-business manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates shown in this table differ from those shown in table 8. In this table, employment is classified by industry of sales, and the total for manufacturing includes some nonmanufacturing employees (see the box "Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry"), whereas in table 8, affiliate manufacturing employment consists only of employees on the payrolls of manufacturing plants. Data on the latter basis are not available for the industries within manufacturing shown in this table. In addition, the total for manufacturing in this table includes oil and gas extraction, which is excluded from the total in table 8.

4. For both U.S. affiliates and all U.S. businesses, includes oil and gas extraction. (See note below.)

5. This line includes employment for which U.S. affiliates did not specify an industry of sales when they filled out their survey forms. Affiliates that filed the long form (that is, affiliates with assets, sales, or net income or loss greater than \$175 million) had to specify only their 10 largest sales categories, and affiliates that filed the short form had to specify only their 4 largest sales categories.

Notes. A significant portion of U.S.-affiliate employment in petroleum and coal products is accounted for by integrated petroleum companies that have, in addition to their manufacturing employees, substantial numbers of employees in petroleum extraction; because these employees cannot be identified separately, they are included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing. For consistency, employees of affiliates classified in the "oil and gas extraction without refining" industry and employees of all U.S. businesses in oil and gas extraction are also included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing rather than in mining.

finance and insurance, most of the employment by affiliates was in the securities and commodities industry and in insurance industries. In professional, scientific, and technical services, affiliates accounted for 4 percent of total U.S. employment; computer systems and related services and architectural and engineering services were the most prominent. In other services-oriented industries—such as educational services, health care, and arts, entertainment, and recreation—the shares of U.S. employment accounted for by affiliates was less than 1 percent.

Between 2002 and 2007, employment by affiliates in manufacturing fell by 125,200, and that in nonmanufacturing industries increased by 74,300. The decline in manufacturing was especially large in computers and electronic products and motor vehicles manufacturing. In both industries, the decreases were largely accounted for by affiliates that sold off parts of their operations to domestic businesses.

Despite the overall decrease in affiliate manufacturing employment, there were substantial increases in affiliate employment in several manufacturing industries, including other transportation equipment, food and beverages and tobacco, primary metals, and petroleum and coal products. In the other transportation equipment industry, the increase in employment was due to growth by affiliates in aerospace manufacturing. In food manufacturing, the increase was largely due to acquisitions by foreign investors. In primary metals, the increase was largely due to acquisitions by foreign direct investors in the iron and steel industry. In petroleum and coal products, the increase was largely due to both acquisitions and growth at existing affiliates in the petroleum industry.

The increase in affiliate employment in nonmanufacturing industries was more than accounted for by the increase by affiliates in professional, scientific, and technical services of 117,000 employees. The increase was largely due to the growth of affiliates in computer systems design and also reflected the expansion of affiliates providing accounting services.

By state. Majority-owned U.S. affiliates in Delaware had the largest share—7.3 percent—of private employment in 2007 (table 7). Most of the employment of affiliates in Delaware was by European-owned affiliates, especially British-owned affiliates. The second-largest share—6.9 percent—was accounted for by affiliates in South Carolina, especially French-owned and German-owned affiliates. Affiliates' shares of employment were also notably high in Connecticut, New Hampshire, and New Jersey. In all of these states, European-owned businesses accounted for a majority of the employment by affiliates.

In most states, affiliates with European UBOs

Table 7. Employment by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by State, 2002 and 2007

	Thousands of employees		Percentage of total employment in the state or area ¹	
	2002	2007	2002	2007
Total ²	5,570.4	5,519.5	5.0	4.7
New England	M	377.9	(D)	6.1
Connecticut	M	99.0	(D)	6.6
Maine	31.7	27.7	6.2	5.3
Massachusetts	M	178.4	(D)	6.0
New Hampshire	K	37.5	(D)	6.6
Rhode Island	K	25.5	(D)	5.9
Vermont	11.1	9.8	(D)	3.7
Mideast	M	1,070.4	(D)	5.6
Delaware	23.6	27.8	6.5	7.3
District of Columbia	17.5	16.0	(D)	3.3
Maryland	M	106.1	(D)	4.9
New Jersey	230.1	225.3	6.7	6.5
New York	440.8	433.6	6.2	5.8
Pennsylvania	M	261.5	(D)	5.0
Great Lakes	M	873.9	(D)	4.6
Illinois	281.5	268.1	5.4	5.1
Indiana	133.3	144.1	5.2	5.5
Michigan	M	150.4	(D)	4.1
Ohio	214.2	229.5	4.5	4.8
Wisconsin	107.1	81.8	4.4	3.3
Plains	284.8	309.8	(D)	3.5
Iowa	36.6	43.5	3.0	3.3
Kansas	34.9	52.8	3.1	4.6
Minnesota	88.1	94.3	3.8	3.9
Missouri	91.5	81.2	3.9	3.4
Nebraska	18.7	23.7	2.4	2.9
North Dakota	7.4	7.8	(D)	2.7
South Dakota	7.6	6.4	2.4	1.9
Southeast	M	1,346.3	(D)	4.7
Alabama	75.1	80.5	4.8	4.8
Arkansas	35.7	34.5	3.6	3.4
Florida	258.3	245.8	4.0	3.4
Georgia	191.4	177.0	5.7	5.0
Kentucky	88.4	90.0	5.9	5.7
Louisiana	50.5	52.4	3.2	3.3
Mississippi	25.8	24.5	2.8	2.6
North Carolina	M	211.7	(D)	6.0
South Carolina	133.1	112.8	8.7	6.9
Tennessee	130.7	139.0	5.6	5.7
Virginia	142.2	157.0	4.9	5.0
West Virginia	22.7	21.1	4.0	3.5
Southwest	457.5	539.5	3.9	4.1
Arizona	57.6	72.3	3.0	3.1
New Mexico	13.0	16.1	2.2	2.4
Oklahoma	33.9	32.6	2.8	2.6
Texas	353.0	418.5	4.4	4.7
Rocky Mountain	136.9	149.7	(D)	3.5
Colorado	77.7	81.2	4.1	4.0
Idaho	12.5	13.7	2.6	2.4
Montana	5.9	7.7	1.8	2.1
Utah	32.3	36.6	3.5	3.4
Wyoming	8.5	10.5	(D)	4.6
Far West	M	816.8	(D)	4.2
Alaska	12.6	11.7	5.7	4.8
California	635.3	605.6	5.0	4.6
Hawaii	K	30.8	(D)	5.9
Nevada	25.9	34.3	2.7	2.9
Oregon	51.3	44.3	3.8	2.9
Washington	84.7	90.1	3.8	3.6
Puerto Rico	19.8	21.9	n.a.	n.a.
Other U.S. areas ³	10.2	13.1	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign ⁴	0.3	0.2	n.a.	n.a.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

n.a. Not available

1. The data on employment in private industries used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The totals are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. The U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in this table differ from those used for tables 1, 2 and 6, which are from tables 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) Tables." They differ from the NIPA estimates of employment because by definition, they exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They also may differ from the NIPA estimates because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

NOTE: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

accounted for the largest shares of affiliate employment. However, Japanese investors were especially prominent in Hawaii, where they accounted for over one-half of affiliate employment and were particularly active in the hospitality industry. Japanese-owned affiliates also accounted for substantial shares of affiliate employment in Kentucky and Tennessee, where they were active in transportation equipment manufacturing. Canadian investors were especially prominent in several states, including Kansas, South Dakota, and Nevada.

While overall employment by affiliates changed little between 2002 and 2007, employment by affiliates grew substantially in several states, notably Kansas, Ohio, and Virginia. In Kansas, where affiliate employment grew more than 50 percent between 2002 and 2007, the growth was mainly due to the entry of new affiliates in transportation equipment manufacturing and in information. As a result, affiliates' share of employment in the state rose from 3.1 percent to 4.6 percent. In Ohio, the entry of new affiliates in transportation and warehousing and in manufacturing, especially paper mills and iron manufacturing, accounted for a large share of the growth. In Virginia, the expansion of several affiliates in wholesale trade, transportation and warehousing, and manufacturing as well as the entry of affiliates in finance accounted for much of the growth in employment.

Employment by affiliates declined substantially in Wisconsin. The decline was due both to selloffs of foreign-owned businesses to domestic owners and to reductions in employment by existing affiliates. Employment by affiliates also declined substantially in Hawaii, which had the largest share of employment accounted for by affiliates in 1988–2001. The decline in employment by affiliates in Hawaii was largely due to selloffs of affiliates to domestically owned companies.

Affiliates accounted for the largest shares of total manufacturing employment in the District of Columbia (24.7 percent), South Carolina (21.6 percent), and Delaware (19.6 percent) (table 8). The high share of manufacturing employment by affiliates in the District of Columbia partly reflects a very small level of overall activity in manufacturing in the District. In South Carolina, manufacturing employment is largely at firms owned by European investors, especially from Germany and France, with Japanese investors also accounting for a substantial share. In Delaware, Canadian and British investors accounted for much of the manufacturing employment. By region, affiliates account for the largest share of manufacturing employment in the Southeast.

Manufacturing employment by affiliates decreased

Table 8. Manufacturing Employment by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by State, 2002 and 2007

	Thousands of employees		Percentage of total manufacturing employment in the state or area ¹	
	2002	2007	2002	2007
Total ²	1,811.9	1,545.7	11.8	11.0
New England	105.7	79.7	12.8	11.1
Connecticut.....	29.4	24.3	13.8	12.6
Maine.....	9.6	5.7	13.9	9.5
Massachusetts.....	42.5	30.4	12.1	10.2
New Hampshire.....	17.6	14.8	20.6	18.9
Rhode Island.....	4.1	2.2	6.5	4.2
Vermont.....	2.5	2.3	6.2	6.5
Mideast	248.6	200.4	(D)	11.8
Delaware.....	8.1	6.5	21.9	19.6
District of Columbia.....	0.7	0.4	(D)	24.7
Maryland.....	16.2	18.4	10.2	13.9
New Jersey.....	67.2	46.9	18.2	14.9
New York.....	67.2	54.1	10.2	9.7
Pennsylvania.....	89.3	74.1	11.7	11.2
Great Lakes	433.7	331.9	12.3	10.6
Illinois.....	88.8	67.1	11.7	9.9
Indiana.....	87.1	82.4	14.7	14.9
Michigan.....	93.6	55.9	12.3	8.9
Ohio.....	109.2	94.4	12.3	12.2
Wisconsin.....	55.0	32.0	10.4	6.3
Plains	120.4	119.2	9.5	9.6
Iowa.....	20.2	22.1	8.8	9.5
Kansas.....	15.1	25.4	8.3	13.6
Minnesota.....	26.2	26.5	7.3	7.7
Missouri.....	42.4	29.4	13.0	9.7
Nebraska.....	7.8	11.3	7.3	11.0
North Dakota.....	4.0	2.3	16.5	8.7
South Dakota.....	4.7	2.2	12.1	5.3
Southeast	533.7	461.9	14.0	13.5
Alabama.....	37.0	40.6	11.9	13.6
Arkansas.....	20.3	19.4	9.4	10.2
Florida.....	41.5	34.6	10.1	8.7
Georgia.....	68.8	51.3	14.4	11.8
Kentucky.....	53.9	48.1	19.4	18.7
Louisiana.....	16.9	14.7	10.4	9.3
Mississippi.....	12.7	10.1	6.7	5.9
North Carolina.....	93.4	74.6	14.4	13.7
South Carolina.....	70.8	54.4	24.2	21.6
Tennessee.....	67.6	68.0	15.7	17.8
Virginia.....	37.9	35.7	11.7	12.7
West Virginia.....	12.9	10.5	18.6	17.6
Southwest	136.9	M	10.3	(D)
Arizona.....	13.0	11.2	7.0	6.1
New Mexico.....	1.8	2.1	4.7	5.6
Oklahoma.....	14.5	J	9.5	(D)
Texas.....	107.6	104.4	11.3	11.1
Rocky Mountain	36.7	36.1	(D)	9.7
Colorado.....	19.9	17.8	11.9	12.0
Idaho.....	3.7	3.7	5.7	5.6
Montana.....	2.0	1.3	9.7	6.4
Utah.....	9.7	11.3	8.5	8.8
Wyoming.....	1.4	1.9	(D)	18.4
Far West	187.2	177.1	8.5	8.6
Alaska.....	2.1	2.2	18.6	16.4
California.....	146.2	132.9	8.9	9.0
Hawaii.....	1.0	1.6	6.4	10.3
Nevada.....	4.7	5.9	10.9	11.6
Oregon.....	12.7	11.7	6.2	5.7
Washington.....	20.5	22.9	7.1	7.7
Puerto Rico.....	8.5	8.4	n.a.	n.a.
Other U.S. areas ³	0.5	G	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign ⁴	(*)	(*)	n.a.	n.a.

* More than zero and fewer than 50 employees.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

n.a. Not available

1. The data on employment in manufacturing used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The U.S. manufacturing employment totals used to calculate shares in this table differ from the NIPA data for manufacturing used for table 6 (see footnote 1 to table 6).

2. Total affiliate manufacturing employment and the shares of all-U.S.-business manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates in this table differ from those shown in table 6 (see footnote 3 to table 6). For consistency with the coverage of the employment data for all U.S. manufacturing plants, U.S. affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

NOTE: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

substantially between 2002 and 2007 in several states, notably Michigan, Wisconsin, and Illinois. In Michigan, the decline was due to selloffs by affiliates in motor vehicles and household appliance manufacturing. These changes reduced affiliates' share of manufacturing employment in the state from 12.3 percent to 8.9 percent. In Wisconsin, the decrease was due to the sell-off of affiliates in the paper manufacturing, in transportation equipment manufacturing, and in fabricated

metal product manufacturing industries, reducing affiliates' share of manufacturing employment from 10.4 percent to 6.3 percent. In Illinois, reductions by affiliates in transportation equipment manufacturing also accounted for much of the decrease; reductions by affiliates in the printing industry were also significant. These changes lowered affiliates' share of manufacturing employment in Illinois from 11.7 percent to 9.9 percent.

Data on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States

BEA collects three broad sets of data on foreign direct investment in the United States: (1) financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates, (2) data on U.S. businesses newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors (new investment data), and (3) international transactions (balance of payments) and direct investment position data. This article presents the financial and operating data. The new investment data were published in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2008" in the June 2009 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The international transactions and direct investment position data were published in the articles "The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 2008" and "Direct Investment Positions for 2008: Country and Industry Detail" in the July 2009 SURVEY, and "U.S. International Transactions: Second Quarter of 2009" in the October 2009 SURVEY.

Each of the three data sets focuses on a distinct aspect of foreign direct investment. The financial and operating data provide a picture of the overall activities of the U.S. affiliates; the new investment data provide information about U.S. businesses that are newly acquired or established by foreign direct investors, regardless of whether the invested funds were raised in the United States or abroad; and the international transactions and direct investment position data cover foreign investors' transactions with, and positions in, both new and existing U.S. affiliates.¹

Financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates. The data on the overall operations of U.S. affiliates are collected in BEA's annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment. Benchmark surveys are BEA's most comprehensive surveys of foreign direct investment in terms of both coverage of companies and subject matter and are conducted every 5 years. The data cover U.S.

affiliates' balance sheets and income statements, employment and compensation of employees, trade in goods, research and development expenditures, sources of finance, and selected data by state. In addition, the value added of affiliates is estimated from data reported in these surveys.

Except in benchmark survey years, these data, unlike the new investment data, covered only nonbank affiliates. However, beginning with the annual survey for 2008, bank affiliates will also be covered in these data. The financial and operating data for affiliates are on a fiscal year basis. The data cover the entire operations of the U.S. affiliate regardless of the percentage of foreign ownership.

New investment data. The data on outlays by foreign direct investors to acquire or establish affiliates in the United States were collected on a calendar year basis in BEA's annual survey of new foreign direct investment. In addition, the surveys of new investment collected selected data on the operations of the newly acquired or established affiliates. For newly acquired affiliates, these data were for (or as of the end of) the most recent fiscal year preceding the acquisition, and for newly established businesses, they were projected for (or as of the end of) the first year of operation. The data covered the entire operations of the business irrespective of the percentage of foreign ownership. BEA eliminated the survey of new foreign direct investment in the United States after 2008, so this data set ends with that year. BEA currently is redesigning the survey of new foreign investments to better capture greenfield investment; the launch of this new survey is contingent on funding.

International transactions and direct investment position data. These data are collected in the quarterly surveys of foreign direct investment. The data cover the U.S. affiliate's transactions and positions with its foreign parent and with other members of its foreign parent group, so these data focus on the foreign parent's share, or interest, in the affiliate rather than on the affiliate's overall size or level of operations. The major items included in the U.S. international transactions (balance of payments) accounts are direct investment financial flows, and direct investment income.

1. For a more detailed discussion of the differences between these three sets of data, see Alicia M. Quijano, "A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States," SURVEY 70 (February 1990): 29–37.

For a comparison of the data on affiliate operations with the data on new investment, see the appendix "Sources of Data" in Mahnaz Fahim-Nader and William J. Zeile, "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 1994 and Affiliate Operations in 1993," SURVEY 75 (May 1995): 68–70.

Expanded Information From the Benchmark Survey

The 2007 benchmark survey of foreign direct investment in the United States provides information on U.S. affiliate research and development (R&D), employment, and trade in goods that is collected only in benchmark surveys every 5 years. The data on affiliate R&D include expenditures broken down by source of funding—that is, according to whether the R&D is funded by the U.S. affiliates, by member firms of the affiliates' foreign parent groups, by the federal government, or by others. The data on affiliate employment include the number of employees that are covered by collective bargaining agreements (and thus are represented by unions). The data on trade in goods include exports and imports by country of destination or origin; they also include imports of goods by intended use—that is, whether the goods are intended for further manufacture, for resale without further manufacture, or as additions to the affiliates' capital stock.

Research and development

In 2007, expenditures for R&D performed by majority-owned U.S. affiliates totaled \$39.8 billion; these expenditures accounted for 15 percent of the R&D performed by all U.S. businesses, a share substantially higher than the affiliate shares of value added or employment (table 9). In contrast to the slight decrease in affiliate employment between the benchmark survey years 2002 and 2007, the R&D of affiliates increased 45

percent, compared with a 39 percent increase in R&D of all U.S. businesses. Part of the increase was a result of acquisitions of R&D-performing companies by existing U.S. affiliates.

About three-fourths of the R&D performed by affiliates was accounted for by affiliates in manufacturing, mainly in the chemicals, transportation equipment, and computer and electronic products industries (table 10). Most of the remaining R&D was performed by affiliates in wholesale trade, particularly affiliates with substantial secondary operations in manufacturing, information, or professional, scientific, and technical services.

In 2007, 84 percent of the total R&D performed by

Table 9. Research and Development Performed by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates and by All U.S. Businesses, 1997–2007

	Millions of dollars		R&D by affiliates as a percentage of R&D by all U.S. businesses
	R&D performed by affiliates ¹	R&D performed by all U.S. businesses ²	
1997	17,216	157,739	10.9
1998	22,375	169,180	13.2
1999	24,027	182,711	13.2
2000	26,180	199,539	13.1
2001	26,463	198,505	13.3
2002	27,507	193,868	14.2
2003	29,803	200,724	14.8
2004	30,083	208,301	14.4
2005	31,099	226,159	13.8
2006	34,625	247,669	14.0
2007	39,806	269,267	14.8

R&D Research and Development

1. For the years 1997–2006, data on U.S. affiliate R&D were collected for nonbank affiliates only. Because bank affiliates do not perform R&D, the data on R&D performed by affiliates in 1997–2006 are comparable with the data on R&D performed by affiliates in 2007.

2. Data are from the National Science Foundation.

Reduction in Data Available for U.S. Affiliates

In order to align its programs with the available resources, BEA has reduced the detail and modified the reporting criteria on the annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign multinational companies. Effective with the data year 2008, some data items have been dropped from the survey, reporting thresholds have been raised, and statistical sampling has been expanded.

In conjunction with these changes, the level of detail in BEA's standard presentations of data by industry of affiliate and by country of UBO is being reduced to ensure that the published statistics continue to meet standards for statistical quality. The new presentations by industry and country take effect with the published tables for the benchmark survey year 2007 (see tables 19.2 and 20.2).

Although future statistics on U.S. affiliates will be less detailed than before, key data series will be maintained, including those on employment, value added, trade in goods, R&D expenditures, and services supplied by affiliates.

Table 10. Research and Development Performed by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, Industry of Affiliate by Source of Funding, 2007

	Millions of dollars				Percentage of industry total			Addendum: R&D funded by affiliates but performed by others
	Total	For themselves	For the foreign parent group	For others ¹	For themselves	For the foreign parent group	For others ¹	
All industries	39,806	33,505	2,109	4,192	84.2	5.3	10.5	1,068
Manufacturing	30,640	26,252	(D)	(D)	85.7	(D)	(D)	874
Chemicals	16,260	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Of which:								
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	14,859	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery	1,929	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	4
Computers and electronic products	3,857	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	5,497	2,606	78	2,814	47.4	1.4	51.2	231
Other	3,097	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	0.3	(D)	6
Wholesale trade	5,623	(D)	947	(D)	(D)	16.8	(D)	(D)
Information	1,186	1,186	0	0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,780	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other industries	577	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	0.8	3

* Less than \$500,000 or less than 0.05 percent.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

R&D Research and Development

1. Includes R&D performed for the Federal Government, for foreign affiliates of the U.S. affiliate, and for other private companies under contract.

U.S. affiliates was performed for the affiliates themselves, and 5 percent was performed for the affiliates' foreign parent companies or other member companies of their foreign parent groups (see the box "Key Terms"). The remaining 11 percent was performed for the affiliates' foreign affiliates, for other private companies, or for the federal government.⁹ The 84 percent share of affiliate R&D performed for the affiliates themselves was smaller than the share in 2002 (90 percent), partly because of an expansion in affiliate R&D performed for the federal government.

For affiliates in the information sector and in most manufacturing industries, more than 90 percent of the R&D was performed for internal use by the affiliates. In contrast, R&D for internal use accounted for less than 50 percent of the R&D performed by affiliates in transportation equipment, an industry that includes defense-related firms that performed R&D for the federal government.

R&D undertaken for the foreign parent group accounted for a substantial share of the R&D performed by affiliates classified in wholesale trade (17 percent), and also substantial for a number of affiliates in the pharmaceutical manufacturing industry.

Union-represented employment

In 2007, 12 percent of the employees of majority-owned U.S. affiliates were covered by collective bargaining agreements (table 11). In comparison, the union-represented share of employment by all U.S. businesses was 8 percent. For both U.S. affiliates and all U.S. businesses, the union-represented share of em-

ployment in 2007 was lower than it had been in the benchmark survey years 1997 or 2002, with the share for all U.S. businesses continuing a sustained downward trend.

U.S. affiliates accounted for 7.7 percent of the union-represented employment of all U.S. businesses in 2007, a share slightly smaller than the 8.2 percent share in 2002 but higher than the share in 1997 and well above the 4.6 percent affiliate share of total U.S. employment in total industries. The affiliate share of union-represented employment declined in 2002–2007 despite a 7 percent drop in the total number of union-represented employees in the United States, from 9.5 million employees in 2002 to 8.9 million employees in 2007. The union-represented employment of affiliates decreased at a faster pace of 12 percent, from 778,000 in 2002 to 685,000 in 2007, largely as a result of selloffs by affiliates of business units with large numbers of union-represented employees.

By industrial sector, affiliates in manufacturing accounted for about half of the union-represented employment of all U.S. affiliates in 2007 (table 12). The union-represented share of employment for affiliates in manufacturing was 17 percent, substantially higher

Table 11. Union-Represented Employment of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates and of All U.S. Businesses, 1997, 2002, and 2007

	Employees represented by unions (thousands)			Union-represented employment as a percentage of total employment		
	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007
Majority-owned affiliates	600	778	685	13.7	14.0	12.4
All U.S. businesses ¹	10,255	9,535	8,870	10.6	9.3	8.2
Addendum:						
Union-represented employment of affiliates as a percentage of that of all U.S. businesses	5.8	8.2	7.7	.....	.....	.....

1. Estimates by the Bureau of Labor Statistics based on household survey data.

9. The benchmark survey collected separate breakdowns of U.S. affiliate R&D performed for the federal government, for foreign affiliates owned by the U.S. affiliate, and for others under contract. Because the data totals for affiliate R&D performed for the federal government and for foreign affiliates are each dominated by a very small number of affiliates, they cannot be shown separately without disclosing information on individual companies.

Table 12. Union-Represented Employment of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2002 and 2007

	Thousands				Union-represented employment as a percentage of total employment		Addendum: Union-represented employment of all U.S. businesses as a percentage of their total employment	
	Union-represented employment		Total employment		2002	2007	2002	2007
	2002	2007	2002	2007				
All industries	777.9	685.2	5,570.4	5,519.5	14.0	12.4	9.3	8.2
Manufacturing	398.8	341.2	2,236.4	1,998.2	17.8	17.1	15.4	12.0
<i>Of which:</i>								
Transportation equipment	114.5	80.3	386.8	408.3	29.6	19.7	n.a.	n.a.
Wholesale trade	24.9	31.9	517.9	620.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7
Retail trade	158.3	96.5	581.8	534.5	27.2	18.1	6.5	5.7
Transportation and warehousing	74.4	47.2	260.8	243.4	28.5	19.4	25.8	22.3
Administration, support, and waste management	13.0	50.4	517.1	536.5	2.5	9.4	5.1	4.2
Accommodation and food services	48.0	51.3	329.0	361.8	14.6	14.2	2.8	2.4
Other industries	60.5	66.7	1,127.4	1,224.7	5.4	5.4	8.5	8.0

n.a. Not available

NOTE: The industries listed in this table include all of the industrial sectors for which the number of affiliate employees covered by collective bargaining agreements exceeded 30,000 in 2007.

than the union-represented share for all U.S. manufacturing businesses (12 percent). Among other sectors, the union-represented share of employment for affiliates was much higher than that for all U.S. businesses in retail trade (18 percent versus 6 percent) and in accommodation and food services (14 percent versus 2 percent), partly reflecting a tendency for foreign direct investment to be concentrated in large-scale enterprises (such as grocery store chains or large food catering companies) that generally have higher rates of unionization than small businesses.

Between 2002 and 2007, the union-represented share of affiliate employment declined substantially in retail trade (from 27 percent to 18 percent) and in transportation and warehousing (from 29 percent to 19 percent), mainly as a result of selloffs of foreign ownership interests in companies with large numbers of union-represented employees. Within manufacturing, the union-represented share of affiliate employment in transportation equipment dropped from 30 percent to 20 percent, also as a result of selloffs.

Trade in goods

In 2007, U.S. affiliates accounted for 19 percent of U.S. exports of goods and for 27 percent of imports of goods (table 13). These shares are much larger than the affiliate shares of either value added or employment, reflecting both the general international orientation of

foreign-owned companies and their production and distribution ties to their foreign parents. Much of the trade in goods by affiliates—nearly 50 percent of exports and about 80 percent of imports—is accounted for by intrafirm transactions between the affiliates and their foreign parents or other member companies of their foreign parent groups (see the box “Key Terms”).

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Table 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, 1987–2007

	Millions of dollars				U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. exports of goods		U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. imports of goods	
	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates		U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates		Total	Of which: To the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: From the foreign parent group
	Total	Of which: To the foreign parent group	Total	Of which: From the foreign parent group				
1987	39,497	18,677	133,620	102,167	15.5	7.3	32.9	25.1
1988	57,209	26,001	144,896	112,012	17.7	8.1	32.9	25.4
1989	72,413	33,778	158,792	122,899	19.9	9.3	33.6	26.0
1990	79,368	37,177	170,677	131,665	20.2	9.4	34.5	26.6
1991	85,254	41,373	169,362	128,143	20.2	9.8	34.7	26.2
1992	91,686	47,567	172,260	132,217	20.5	10.6	32.3	24.8
1993	94,329	46,241	186,369	144,698	20.3	9.9	32.1	24.9
1994	107,057	49,864	214,485	166,085	20.9	9.7	32.3	25.0
1995	121,277	55,842	232,250	182,148	20.7	9.5	31.2	24.5
1996	125,897	59,544	248,562	187,889	20.1	9.5	31.3	23.6
1997	128,394	61,288	249,310	193,969	18.6	8.9	28.6	22.3
1998	136,949	56,115	277,909	199,524	20.1	8.2	30.5	21.9
1999	140,808	58,385	312,895	225,132	20.2	8.4	30.5	22.0
2000	150,911	64,785	354,613	267,187	19.3	8.3	29.1	21.9
2001	145,525	64,442	333,855	260,633	20.0	8.8	29.3	22.8
2002	140,510	64,572	335,021	267,291	20.3	9.3	28.8	23.0
2003	147,643	71,188	356,756	290,492	20.4	9.8	28.4	23.1
2004	155,507	74,784	394,463	320,268	19.0	9.1	26.8	21.8
2005	174,318	80,815	448,911	359,059	19.2	8.9	26.8	21.5
2006 ^r	198,003	89,232	502,589	399,954	19.1	8.6	27.1	21.6
2007 ^p	215,554	106,088	533,430	426,813	18.5	9.1	27.3	21.8

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

NOTE: The data on U.S. exports and imports of goods used to compute the affiliate shares in this table are from the U.S. Census Bureau, and are on a Census basis.

The intrafirm trade of U.S. affiliates has generally accounted for 8–10 percent of U.S. exports and for 20–25 percent of U.S. imports.¹⁰

Since the early 1990s, imports by U.S. affiliates have usually been at least twice as high as their exports, and the gap in earlier years was even larger. This trade gap for affiliates is substantially more pronounced than the

gap between total U.S. imports and exports. The gap for affiliates is largely accounted for by wholesale trade affiliates, many of which were established to facilitate the import of goods manufactured abroad by their foreign parents. Since the late 1980s, the imports of wholesale trade affiliates have been 2 to 4 times as large as their exports, and these affiliates have consistently accounted for more than two-thirds of the total import-export gap for U.S. affiliates.¹¹ Most of the remaining gap is accounted for by manufacturing

10. A portion of the remaining trade is intrafirm trade of U.S. multinational companies (MNCs), that is, trade between U.S. parent companies and their majority-owned foreign affiliates. Together, the intrafirm trade of foreign-owned U.S. affiliates and the intrafirm trade of U.S. MNCs accounted for 27 percent of U.S. exports and for 35 percent of U.S. imports in 2007.

For further information and analysis on intrafirm trade see William J. Zeile, "Trade in Goods Within Multinational Companies: Survey-Based Data and Findings for the United States of America" (paper prepared for the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Committee on Industry and Business Environment Working Party on Statistics, Session on Globalisation, Paris, November 3–4, 2003); www.bea.gov/papers/index.htm.

11. Although wholesale trade affiliates have consistently accounted for a dominant share of the affiliate import-export gap, their shares of both affiliate exports and imports have declined since the late 1980's. Their share of affiliate exports declined to 37 percent in 2007 from 66 percent in 1987, and their share of affiliate imports declined to 59 percent in 2007 from 78 percent in 1987. One reason for this change is the reorientation of some wholesale trade affiliates from the import of manufactured goods for sale in the United States to the manufacture of goods at U.S. facilities.

Table 14. Total U.S. Trade in Goods and Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Country of Destination and Origin, 1997, 2002, and 2007—Continues

	Exports by country of destination														
	Millions of dollars									Percentage of total U.S. exports accounted for by:					
	Total ¹			Exports by majority-owned U.S. affiliates						Total exports by affiliates			Intrafirm exports by affiliates		
				Total			Of which: Intrafirm exports ²								
	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
All countries	689,182	693,103	1,162,479	128,394	140,510	215,554	61,288	64,572	106,088	18.6	20.3	18.5	8.9	9.3	9.1
Canada	151,767	160,923	248,888	21,047	26,818	29,689	8,696	8,921	13,470	13.9	16.7	11.9	5.7	5.5	5.4
Europe	163,273	163,625	286,401	28,018	34,461	56,157	13,451	20,771	40,494	17.2	21.1	19.6	8.2	12.7	14.1
Belgium	13,420	13,326	25,290	(D)	1,445	2,160	(D)	875	1,318	A	10.8	8.5	A	6.6	5.2
France	15,965	19,016	27,413	2,851	3,241	5,247	1,589	2,293	4,702	17.9	17.0	19.1	10.0	12.1	17.2
Germany	24,458	26,630	49,651	5,881	9,219	14,090	3,446	6,976	12,731	24.0	34.6	28.4	14.1	26.2	25.6
Ireland	4,642	6,745	9,009	(D)	532	593	(D)	231	172	A	7.9	6.6	A	3.4	1.9
Italy	8,995	10,057	14,150	2,058	1,755	3,704	786	1,342	3,292	22.9	17.5	26.2	8.7	13.3	23.3
Netherlands	19,827	18,311	32,963	3,025	4,714	3,083	855	2,089	2,312	15.3	25.7	9.4	4.3	11.4	7.0
Russia	3,365	2,397	7,365	128	122	694	38	63	441	3.8	5.1	9.4	1.1	2.6	6.0
Spain	5,539	5,298	9,862	694	803	1,316	149	267	951	12.5	15.2	13.3	2.7	5.0	9.6
Switzerland	8,307	7,783	17,039	2,012	3,559	6,589	1,238	1,756	4,357	24.2	45.7	38.7	14.9	22.6	25.6
United Kingdom	36,425	33,204	50,229	5,881	5,653	12,666	2,821	3,257	6,018	16.1	17.0	25.2	7.7	9.8	12.0
Other	22,330	20,858	43,431	(D)	3,418	6,016	(D)	1,622	4,200	A	16.4	13.9	A	7.8	9.7
Latin America and Other															
Western Hemisphere	134,416	149,053	243,564	15,323	20,262	28,617	4,922	5,992	10,037	11.4	13.6	11.7	3.7	4.0	4.1
Brazil	15,915	12,376	24,626	3,838	3,188	2,873	1,677	1,725	1,267	24.1	25.8	11.7	10.5	13.9	5.1
Mexico	71,388	97,470	136,092	6,520	14,004	16,961	1,759	3,500	4,815	9.1	14.4	12.5	2.5	3.6	3.5
Venezuela	6,602	4,430	10,201	603	276	790	148	76	314	9.1	6.2	7.7	2.2	1.7	3.1
Other	40,511	34,777	72,645	4,362	2,794	7,993	1,338	691	3,642	10.8	8.0	11.0	3.3	2.0	5.0
Africa	11,390	10,663	23,655	1,257	613	1,329	285	273	922	11.0	5.7	5.6	2.5	2.6	3.9
Nigeria	813	1,058	2,778	(D)	12	126	(D)	1	22	B	1.1	4.5	A	0.1	0.8
Other	10,577	9,605	20,877	(D)	601	1,203	(D)	272	901	A	6.3	5.8	A	2.8	4.3
Middle East	20,928	18,930	46,319	1,281	1,148	2,331	369	379	1,510	6.1	6.1	5.0	1.8	2.0	3.3
Israel	5,995	7,027	13,019	364	228	383	103	65	198	6.1	3.2	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.5
Saudi Arabia	8,438	4,781	10,396	649	485	360	172	187	210	7.7	10.1	3.5	2.0	3.9	2.0
Other	6,495	7,122	22,904	268	435	1,589	94	127	1,102	4.1	6.1	6.9	1.4	1.8	4.8
Asia and Pacific	207,069	189,748	313,209	53,240	44,048	49,990	32,946	27,329	33,092	25.7	23.2	16.0	15.9	14.4	10.6
Australia	12,063	13,085	19,212	1,462	1,584	1,833	735	944	1,075	12.1	12.1	9.5	6.1	7.2	5.6
China	12,862	22,128	65,236	3,043	3,096	5,766	1,348	929	2,004	23.7	14.0	8.8	10.5	4.2	3.1
Hong Kong	15,117	12,594	20,118	1,746	1,327	1,954	727	618	1,268	11.5	10.5	9.7	4.8	4.9	6.3
India	3,608	4,101	17,589	753	343	798	146	56	170	20.9	8.4	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.0
Japan	65,549	51,449	62,704	31,932	24,036	24,290	24,062	19,210	20,670	48.7	46.7	38.7	36.7	37.3	33.0
Korea, Republic of	25,046	22,576	34,645	6,868	5,942	7,551	3,213	2,902	3,399	27.4	26.3	21.8	12.8	12.9	9.8
Malaysia	10,780	10,344	11,680	445	1,012	663	146	373	337	4.1	9.8	5.7	1.4	3.6	2.9
Singapore	17,696	16,218	26,284	1,885	2,576	3,952	957	1,169	2,896	10.7	15.9	15.0	5.4	7.2	11.0
Taiwan	20,366	18,382	26,309	2,931	2,396	1,463	807	581	469	14.4	13.0	5.6	4.0	3.2	1.8
Thailand	7,349	4,860	8,455	746	640	687	413	211	368	10.2	13.2	8.1	5.6	4.3	4.4
Other	16,633	14,011	20,978	1,429	1,096	1,032	392	336	435	8.6	7.8	4.9	1.0	2.4	2.1
Unallocated				8,228	13,159	47,441	619	907	6,563						

See footnotes at the end of the table.

affiliates, some of which have secondary activities in wholesale trade and some of which import parts and components produced by their foreign parents.

Trade by country of destination and origin

Among the 28 largest U.S. trading-partner countries in 2007, the shares of U.S. exports and imports of goods accounted for by U.S. affiliates varied widely. For exports, the affiliate shares ranged from just under 40 percent for U.S. exports to Switzerland and Japan to less than 4 percent for U.S. exports to Israel and Saudi Arabia (table 14). In addition to Switzerland and Japan, affiliates accounted for relatively large shares of U.S. exports to Germany (28 percent), Italy (26 percent), and the United Kingdom (25 percent).

For imports, the affiliate shares ranged from more than 90 percent for U.S. imports from Japan to less

than less than 3 percent for U.S. imports from Ireland.¹² Affiliates accounted for nearly 70 percent of U.S. imports from Korea and also accounted for majority shares of U.S. imports from Switzerland (66 percent) and Germany (56 percent). The variation in the affiliate shares of U.S. exports and imports among major trading partners was similarly large in the benchmark survey years 1997 and 2002.

12. The figure shown in table 14 for the affiliate share of U.S. imports from Japan (96 percent) may be slightly overstated because of a mismatch in timing between the import data for U.S. affiliates (which are reported on a fiscal year basis) and the data for total U.S. imports from Japan (which are for the calendar year 2007). About three-fourths of the total for U.S. affiliate imports from Japan is accounted for by Japanese-owned affiliates with a fiscal year ending in March 2007, so most of these imports probably were shipped some time in the calendar year 2006. Because total U.S. imports from Japan were 2 percent higher in 2006 than in 2007, the share of U.S. imports from Japan accounted for by imports shipped to affiliates in the calendar year 2007 is probably lower than the figure calculated.

Table 14. Total U.S. Trade in Goods and Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Country of Destination and Origin, 1997, 2002, and 2007—Table Ends

	Imports by country of origin														
	Millions of dollars									Percentage of total U.S. imports accounted for by:					
	Total ¹			Imports by nonbank U.S. affiliates						Total imports by affiliates			Intrafirm imports by affiliates		
				Total			Of which: Intrafirm imports ²								
	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007	1997	2002	2007
(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	
All countries	870,671	1,161,366	1,956,962	249,310	335,021	533,430	193,969	267,291	426,813	28.6	28.8	27.3	22.3	23.0	21.8
Canada	167,234	209,088	317,057	24,723	40,285	71,089	18,581	27,016	59,370	14.8	19.3	22.4	11.1	12.9	18.7
Europe	181,441	260,813	407,483	65,405	93,510	140,867	57,476	82,127	123,187	36.0	35.9	34.6	31.7	31.5	30.2
Belgium	7,912	9,807	15,281	3,658	2,960	2,143	3,519	1,666	1,861	46.2	30.2	14.0	44.5	17.0	12.2
France	20,636	28,240	41,553	6,687	9,645	12,401	5,863	9,127	11,860	32.4	34.2	29.8	28.4	32.3	28.5
Germany	43,122	62,506	94,164	23,341	36,167	53,222	21,579	34,230	51,209	54.1	57.9	56.5	50.0	54.8	54.4
Ireland	5,867	22,388	30,445	601	715	662	478	548	323	10.2	3.2	2.2	8.1	2.4	1.1
Italy	19,408	24,220	35,028	3,122	3,783	6,284	2,367	3,191	5,519	16.1	15.6	17.9	12.2	13.2	15.8
Netherlands	7,293	9,849	18,403	2,664	6,064	7,577	2,399	5,548	6,850	36.5	61.6	41.2	32.9	56.3	37.2
Russia	4,319	6,870	19,314	(D)	730	1,149	(D)	358	596	A	10.6	5.9	A	5.2	3.1
Spain	4,606	5,733	10,498	787	794	1,884	622	515	528	17.1	13.8	17.9	13.5	9.0	5.0
Switzerland	8,405	9,382	14,760	4,904	8,986	9,819	4,331	8,120	8,318	58.3	95.8	66.5	51.5	86.5	56.4
United Kingdom	32,659	40,745	56,858	10,581	10,937	26,237	8,884	7,775	18,872	32.4	26.8	46.1	27.2	19.1	33.2
Other	27,214	41,073	71,179	(D)	12,729	19,490	(D)	11,049	17,252	B	31.0	27.4	B	26.9	24.2
Latin America and Other															
Western Hemisphere	139,644	204,145	345,531	19,821	33,564	51,798	9,498	16,104	35,317	14.2	16.4	15.0	6.8	7.9	10.2
Brazil	9,626	15,781	25,644	2,019	4,985	7,177	1,205	3,914	4,383	21.0	31.6	28.0	12.5	24.8	17.1
Mexico	85,938	134,616	210,714	10,984	17,962	18,936	5,093	7,183	9,638	12.8	13.3	9.0	5.9	5.3	4.6
Venezuela	13,477	15,094	39,910	2,526	4,269	(D)	1,643	(D)	(D)	18.7	28.3	B	12.2	B	B
Other	30,603	38,655	69,263	4,292	6,348	(D)	1,557	(D)	(D)	14.0	16.4	A	5.1	A	A
Africa	19,925	22,100	92,011	(D)	1,775	8,379	(D)	167	1,732	A	8.0	9.1	A	0.8	1.9
Nigeria	6,349	5,945	32,770	658	1,072	(D)	135	0	(D)	10.4	18.0	A	2.1	0.0	A
Other	13,575	16,155	59,241	(D)	703	(D)	167	(D)	(D)	A	4.4	A	A	1.0	A
Middle East	20,403	34,302	77,427	(D)	8,082	13,691	(D)	5,479	5,418	A	23.6	17.7	A	16.0	7.0
Israel	7,326	12,416	20,794	545	610	(D)	502	(D)	(D)	7.4	4.9	A	6.9	A	A
Saudi Arabia	9,365	13,150	35,626	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	A	C	B	A	B	A
Other	3,712	8,736	21,006	(D)	(D)	1,240	(D)	231	(D)	A	A	A	A	2.6	A
Asia and Pacific	341,059	430,918	717,450	130,485	147,997	206,902	106,094	134,818	190,219	38.3	34.3	28.8	31.1	31.3	26.5
Australia	4,602	6,479	8,615	635	882	2,027	423	683	1,526	13.8	13.6	23.5	9.2	10.5	17.7
China	62,558	125,193	321,443	2,536	5,152	9,697	954	2,656	4,969	4.1	4.1	3.0	1.5	2.1	1.5
Hong Kong	10,288	9,328	7,026	4,780	2,956	4,160	2,706	1,727	3,233	46.5	31.7	59.2	26.3	18.5	46.0
India	7,322	11,818	24,073	228	329	879	27	60	282	3.1	2.8	3.7	0.4	0.5	1.2
Japan	121,663	121,429	145,463	97,076	107,937	139,486	85,337	104,355	135,831	79.8	88.9	95.9	70.1	85.9	93.4
Korea, Republic of	23,173	35,572	47,562	10,470	19,796	32,881	7,598	19,281	30,484	45.2	55.7	69.1	32.8	54.2	64.1
Malaysia	18,027	24,009	32,629	2,175	900	1,722	1,056	632	991	12.1	3.7	5.3	5.9	2.6	3.0
Singapore	20,075	14,802	18,394	(D)	3,275	5,691	2,152	1,261	4,688	A	22.1	30.9	10.7	8.5	25.5
Taiwan	32,629	32,199	38,278	4,318	3,255	5,572	3,207	2,280	4,657	13.2	10.0	14.6	9.8	7.1	12.2
Thailand	12,602	14,793	22,755	1,863	803	1,428	1,006	336	1,042	14.8	5.4	6.3	8.0	2.3	4.6
Other	28,120	35,296	51,212	(D)	2,732	3,359	1,628	1,547	2,516	A	7.7	6.6	5.8	4.4	4.9
Unallocated				4,909	9,808	40,704	684	1,580	11,570						

D Suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Data on total U.S. exports and imports of goods are from the U.S. Census Bureau.

2. Trade between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups.

Notes. The countries shown in this table are the 28 U.S. trading partners for which the sum of total

U.S. exports and total U.S. imports was at least \$20 billion in 2007.

Size ranges are given in the percentage cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—0.01 to 19.9; B—20.0 to 39.9; C—40.0 to 59.9; E—60.0 to 79.9; F—80.0 to 100.

Affiliate exports. In terms of dollar levels, the largest destination country for U.S. affiliate exports in 2007 was Canada (\$29.7 billion), followed by Japan (\$24.3 billion), Mexico (\$17.0 billion), and Germany (\$14.1 billion) (chart 3).

For Canada and Mexico, the affiliate exports were predominantly shipments by affiliates with UBOs in other countries: only 13 percent of U.S. affiliate exports to Canada were shipped by Canadian-owned affiliates, and only 4 percent of U.S. affiliate exports to Mexico were shipped by Mexican-owned affiliates (table 15). About half of the affiliate exports to Canada were by Japanese- and German-owned affiliates, most notably affiliates in motor vehicle manufacturing or wholesale trade. Affiliates with UBOs in Germany, Japan, and the Netherlands collectively accounted for about two-thirds of the affiliate exports shipped to Mexico. The exports to Mexico by German-owned affiliates were predominantly by manufacturing affiliates in the motor vehicles and chemicals industries. The exports by Japanese-owned affiliates were mainly

by affiliates in motor vehicle manufacturing or wholesale trade, and the exports by Netherlands-owned

Chart 3. U.S. Affiliate Exports to Largest Destination Countries, 2007

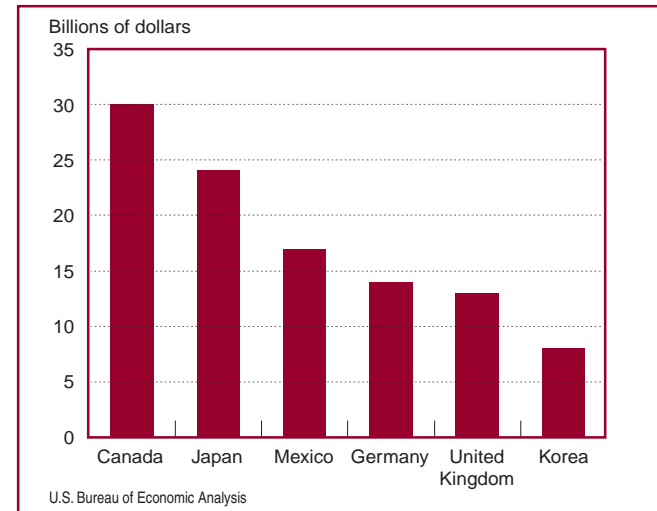


Table 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Selected Trading-Partner Country and Transacting Party, 2007

	Millions of dollars						Percentage of U.S. affiliate exports to or imports from the country that are accounted for by affiliates with UBOs in the country		
	U.S. affiliate exports to or imports from the trading-partner country						Total	Trade with the foreign parent group	Trade with others
	Total	Trade with the foreign parent group	Trade with others	Of which: Trade by affiliates with UBOs in the trading-partner country					
				Total	Trade with the foreign parent group	Trade with others			
Exports:									
Canada	29,689	13,470	16,219	3,723	2,930	793	12.5	21.8	4.9
France	5,247	4,702	545	3,526	3,486	41	67.2	74.1	7.5
Germany	14,090	12,731	1,360	11,186	10,697	489	79.4	84.0	36.0
Italy	3,704	3,292	411	1,596	1,550	46	43.1	47.1	11.2
Netherlands.....	3,083	2,312	771	1,710	1,662	48	55.5	71.9	6.2
Switzerland	6,589	4,357	2,232	2,748	2,706	42	41.7	62.1	1.9
United Kingdom	12,666	6,018	6,648	8,487	2,956	5,531	67.0	49.1	83.2
Brazil	2,873	1,267	1,606	267	(D)	(D)	9.3	A	A
Mexico	16,961	4,815	12,146	693	(D)	(D)	4.1	A	A
Venezuela	790	314	477	(D)	(D)	(D)	A	A	A
Saudi Arabia	360	210	150	(D)	(D)	0	C	E	0
China.....	5,766	2,004	3,762	14	(D)	(D)	0.2	A	A
Japan	24,290	20,670	3,620	20,795	19,012	1,784	85.6	92.0	49.3
Korea, Republic of.....	7,551	3,399	4,152	5,517	(D)	(D)	73.1	E	E
Imports:									
Canada	71,089	59,370	11,719	31,608	31,430	177	44.5	52.9	1.5
France	12,401	11,860	542	9,874	9,800	73	79.6	82.6	13.6
Germany	53,222	51,209	2,012	49,382	47,932	1,450	92.8	93.6	72.1
Italy	6,284	5,519	766	4,237	4,228	9	67.4	76.6	1.2
Netherlands.....	7,577	6,850	728	5,976	5,794	183	78.9	84.6	25.1
Switzerland	9,819	8,318	1,501	7,993	(D)	(D)	81.4	F	B
United Kingdom	26,237	18,872	7,365	19,995	13,899	6,096	76.2	73.7	82.8
Brazil	7,177	4,383	2,794	2,564	2,564	0	35.7	58.5	0
Mexico	18,936	9,638	9,298	3,528	3,528	0	18.6	36.6	0
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	F	F	A
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	F	F	F
China.....	9,697	4,969	4,727	29	(D)	(D)	0.3	A	A
Japan	139,486	135,831	3,655	138,029	135,066	2,963	99.0	99.4	81.1
Korea, Republic of.....	32,881	30,484	2,397	30,573	29,243	1,330	93.0	95.9	55.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The countries shown in this table are the 14 trading-partner countries for which the sum of U.S. exports and imports by majority-owned U.S. affiliates exceeded \$10 billion in 2007.

Size ranges are given in the percentage cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—0.01 to 19.9; B—20.0 to 39.9; C—40.0 to 59.9; E—60.0 to 79.9; F—80.0 to 100.
UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

affiliates were mainly by affiliates in petroleum-related industries.

Most of the affiliate exports to Japan and Germany were by affiliates with UBOs in Japan and Germany: Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for 86 percent of U.S. affiliate exports to Japan, and German-owned affiliates accounted for 79 percent of U.S. affiliate exports to Germany. As in 1997 and 2002, the exports to Japan by Japanese-owned affiliates mainly consisted of intrafirm shipments by wholesale trade affiliates of Japanese trading companies, which historically have mediated much of the trade in raw materials and other bulk commodities between the United States and Japan. The exports to Germany by German-owned affiliates were largely intrafirm shipments by affiliates in motor vehicle manufacturing or wholesale trade.

Although German-owned affiliates accounted for more than three-fourths of U.S. affiliate exports to Germany, exports to Germany made up only 28 percent of the total exports by German-owned affiliates (table 16). Slightly more than a quarter of the exports by German-owned affiliates were shipped to Canada and Mexico, and another fifth were shipped to other European countries. Exports to Japan accounted for 40 percent of the total exports by Japanese-owned affiliates, and exports to Canada and Mexico accounted for another 23 percent. Among affiliates of the other major UBO countries in terms of affiliate trade, the share of affiliate exports accounted for by exports shipped to

the country of UBO ranged from 54 percent for Korean-owned affiliates to only 13 percent for Netherlands-owned affiliates.

Affiliate imports. The largest source country for U.S. affiliate imports in 2007 was Japan (\$139.5 billion), followed by Canada (\$71.1 billion), Germany (\$53.2 billion), and Korea (\$32.9 billion) (chart 4).

Almost all of the affiliate imports from Japan, Germany, and Korea were imports by affiliates with UBOs

Chart 4. U.S. Affiliate Imports From Largest Source Countries, 2007

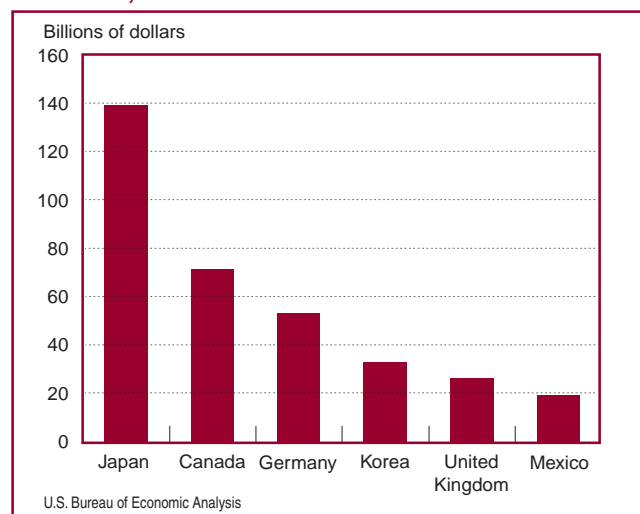


Table 16. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Selected Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and Transacting Party, 2007

	Millions of dollars						Trade with the country of UBO as a percentage of total exports or imports by affiliates of the UBO country		
	Exports or imports by affiliates of the UBO country						Total	Trade with the foreign parent group	Trade with others
	Total	Trade with the foreign parent group	Trade with others	Of which: Trade with the country of UBO					
				Total	Trade with the foreign parent group	Trade with others			
Exports:									
Canada.....	11,159	3,137	8,023	3,723	2,930	793	33.4	93.4	9.9
France.....	14,364	5,295	9,069	3,526	3,486	41	24.6	65.8	0.4
Germany.....	40,454	23,969	16,485	11,186	10,697	489	27.7	44.6	3.0
Netherlands.....	13,406	6,854	6,552	1,710	1,662	48	12.8	24.2	0.7
Switzerland.....	7,871	5,076	2,795	2,748	2,706	42	34.9	53.3	1.5
United Kingdom.....	20,774	7,119	13,654	8,487	2,956	5,531	40.9	41.5	40.5
Japan.....	52,339	29,698	22,641	20,795	19,012	1,784	39.7	64.0	7.9
Korea, Republic of.....	10,143	5,333	4,810	5,517	(D)	(D)	54.4	C	E
Imports:									
Canada.....	35,158	31,677	3,481	31,608	31,430	177	89.9	99.2	5.1
France.....	20,085	14,443	5,643	9,874	9,800	73	49.2	67.9	1.3
Germany.....	69,539	56,124	13,415	49,382	47,932	1,450	71.0	85.4	10.8
Netherlands.....	33,704	21,356	12,348	5,976	5,794	183	17.7	27.1	1.5
Switzerland.....	14,757	11,910	2,847	7,993	(D)	(D)	54.2	E	A
United Kingdom.....	33,085	23,133	9,952	19,995	13,899	6,096	60.4	60.1	61.3
Japan.....	179,390	159,667	19,723	138,029	135,066	2,963	76.9	84.6	15.0
Korea, Republic of.....	37,759	36,128	1,631	30,573	29,243	1,330	81.0	80.9	81.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The countries shown in this table are the eight UBO countries for which the sum of exports and imports by majority-owned U.S. affiliates exceeded \$22 billion in 2007.

Size ranges are given in the percentage cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—0.01 to 19.9; B—20.0 to 39.9; C—40.0 to 59.9; E—60.0 to 79.9; F—80.0 to 100.
UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

in the respective source country: Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for 99 percent of U.S. affiliate imports from Japan, German-owned affiliates accounted for 93 percent of U.S. affiliate imports from Germany, and Korean-owned affiliates accounted for 93 percent of U.S. affiliate imports from Korea (table 15). For Japan and Korea, the affiliate imports were predominantly intrafirm imports by wholesale trade affiliates of Japanese- or Korean-owned manufacturing companies producing motor vehicles or electronic products. The affiliate imports from Germany mainly consisted of intrafirm shipments by German motor vehicle manufacturers to their U.S. affiliates in motor vehicle manufacturing or wholesale trade.

The distribution of U.S. affiliate imports from Canada by country of ownership was less concentrated, with no single investing country accounting for a majority share. Canadian-owned affiliates accounting for the largest share of affiliate imports from Canada (44 percent), followed by Japanese-owned affiliates (23 percent). The imports by Canadian-owned affiliates were mainly intrafirm shipments to affiliates in petroleum-related industries, whereas most of the imports by Japanese-owned affiliates were intrafirm imports by affiliates in motor vehicle manufacturing or wholesale trade.

Shifting to an examination by country of ownership, the geographic pattern of affiliate imports among most of the major investing countries was highly con-

centrated, with shipments from the country of UBO accounting for a majority of imports by the investing country's U.S. affiliates (table 16). The home-country share of affiliate imports was particularly high for Canadian-owned affiliates (90 percent) and for Korean-owned affiliates (81 percent). For Netherlands-owned affiliates, however, the distribution of affiliate imports by source country was much more diversified, with imports from the Netherlands accounting for the largest share (18 percent), followed by imports from Canada (17 percent).

Imports by intended use

In 2007, imports of goods for resale without further manufacture accounted for close to 70 percent of the total imports shipped to U.S. affiliates, approximately the same share as in 2002 (table 17). Imports of goods for further manufacture by the affiliates accounted for almost all of the remaining imports, with imports of capital equipment accounting for a negligible share.

The overall pattern in the intended use of imports for U.S. affiliates reflects the dominance of affiliate import activity by wholesale trade affiliates, which accounted for nearly 60 percent of affiliate imports in 2007. In both 2002 and 2007, 90 percent of the imports by wholesale trade affiliates were goods for resale without further manufacture.

For affiliates in manufacturing, goods intended for further manufacture by the affiliates accounted for 65

Table 17. U.S. Imports of Goods Shipped to Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Intended Use, by Industry of Affiliate, 2002 and 2007

	Millions of dollars								Percentage of total U.S. imports by affiliates in the industry					
	2002				2007				2002			2007		
	Total	Capital equipment	Goods for further manufacture	Goods for resale without further manufacture	Total	Capital equipment	Goods for further manufacture	Goods for resale without further manufacture	Capital equipment	Goods for further manufacture	Goods for resale without further manufacture	Capital equipment	Goods for further manufacture	Goods for resale without further manufacture
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
All industries	335,021	1,183	95,083	238,756	533,430	1,265	163,710	368,455	0.4	28.4	71.3	0.2	30.7	69.1
Manufacturing	137,726	586	75,519	61,621	200,759	544	130,070	70,144	0.4	54.8	44.7	0.3	64.8	34.9
Food	2,303	10	1,888	404	4,471	3	2,261	2,207	0.4	82.0	17.5	0.1	50.6	49.4
Beverages and tobacco products	2,012	(D)	(D)	(D)	758	(*)	54	704	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7.1	92.9
Paper	2,719	13	2,619	87	981	3	827	151	0.5	96.3	3.2	0.3	84.3	15.4
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	49,991	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.0	(*)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals	18,707	70	14,934	3,704	32,605	8	23,844	8,753	0.4	79.8	19.8	(*)	73.1	26.8
Plastics and rubber products	4,448	41	1,772	2,635	7,498	183	3,314	4,002	0.9	39.8	59.2	2.4	44.2	53.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	1,458	4	1,068	386	2,653	5	1,497	1,150	0.3	73.3	26.5	0.2	56.4	43.4
Primary metals	5,649	34	3,521	2,094	4,801	18	3,232	1,551	0.6	62.3	37.1	0.4	67.3	32.3
Fabricated metal products	2,056	11	1,406	639	2,039	35	1,431	573	0.5	68.4	31.1	1.7	70.2	28.1
Machinery	7,230	138	5,821	1,271	12,841	20	8,416	4,405	1.9	80.5	17.6	0.2	65.5	34.3
Computers and electronic products	25,185	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,310	11	11,735	2,564	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.1	82.0	17.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1,675	(*)	1,175	500	4,839	1	3,347	1,492	(*)	70.1	29.9	(*)	69.2	30.8
Transportation equipment	51,815	168	(D)	(D)	59,134	243	28,705	30,186	0.3	(D)	(D)	0.4	48.5	51.0
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,838	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.2	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	188,761	57	18,723	169,981	316,993	686	31,805	284,502	(*)	9.9	90.1	0.2	10.0	89.8
Other industries	8,534	540	841	7,154	15,678	34	1,835	13,809	6.3	9.9	83.8	0.2	11.7	88.1

* Less than \$500,000 or less than 0.05 percent.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

percent of affiliate imports in 2007. Within manufacturing, goods for further manufacture accounted for more than 70 percent of the imports by affiliates in the paper, chemicals, and computer and electronic products industries. Measured by their share of affiliate sales, imports for further manufacture were utilized most extensively by affiliates in computers and electronic products (21 percent) (table 18).

Table 18. U.S. Affiliate Imports of Goods for Further Manufacture and for Resale Without Further Manufacture as a Percentage of Affiliate Sales, by Industry of Affiliate, 2002 and 2007

	2002		2007	
	Goods for further manufacture	Goods for resale without further manufacture	Goods for further manufacture	Goods for resale without further manufacture
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
All industries	4.7	11.8	5.0	11.2
Manufacturing	8.8	7.2	10.9	5.9
Food	3.5	0.7	3.0	2.9
Beverages and tobacco products	(D)	(D)	0.2	2.7
Paper	17.9	0.6	5.7	1.0
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	0.0	(D)	(D)
Chemicals	10.5	2.6	8.9	3.3
Plastics and rubber products	6.4	9.5	8.4	10.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	2.6	0.9	2.4	1.9
Primary metals	13.7	8.2	6.1	2.9
Fabricated metal products	6.1	2.8	5.6	2.2
Machinery	8.5	1.9	10.0	5.2
Computers and electronic products	(D)	(D)	20.8	4.5
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	6.0	2.6	12.1	5.4
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	11.6	12.2
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	3.2	29.1	3.5	31.8
Other industries	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.2

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Revisions

The statistics of U.S. affiliate operations in 2007 presented in this article are preliminary. The estimates for employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment supersede the advance summary estimates for majority-owned nonbank affiliates that were released on April 17, 2009 (BEA news release 09–14). From the advance estimates to the preliminary estimates, the estimate of employment was revised up 1.8 percent, the estimate of sales was revised up 4.5 percent, and the estimate of capital expenditures was revised up 2.4 percent.

The final estimates of U.S. affiliate operations in 2006 are also presented. The final estimates for employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment supersede the advance summary estimates for majority-owned affiliates from the April release and the preliminary estimates that were released in August 2008.¹³ From the estimates released in April to these final estimates, the estimate of employment was revised up 0.4 percent, the estimate of sales was revised up 0.6 percent, and the estimate of capital expenditures was revised down 0.3 percent. From the preliminary estimates to the final estimates, the estimate of employment was revised up 0.1 percent, the estimate of sales was revised up 1.0 percent, and the estimate of capital expenditures was revised up 0.8 percent.

13. See Thomas W. Anderson, "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2006," SURVEY 88 (August 2008): 186–203.

Tables 19.1 through 20.2 follow.

Table 19.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All industries	6,820,142	1,183,022	161,570	2,824,088	136,503	616,317	364,098	5,334.2	198,003	502,589	34,625
Manufacturing	1,231,406	520,206	59,324	1,112,425	44,979	269,109	156,165	2,063.9	111,711	178,083	25,114
Food.....	87,087	25,260	2,109	64,166	4,516	14,702	8,248	128.1	6,734	2,877	462
Beverages and tobacco products.....	30,866	9,656	1,122	24,779	1,858	8,630	3,286	38.6	869	569	53
Textiles, apparel, and leather products.....	3,140	2,804	293	4,253	138	1,458	901	18.2	394	521	39
Paper.....	16,733	15,972	613	17,354	18	4,067	2,912	37.8	1,401	2,758	57
Printing and related support activities.....	5,867	4,212	308	5,828	10	2,317	1,673	27.8	111	155	3
Petroleum and coal products.....	(D)	(D)	4,508	137,342	8,247	22,646	4,522	33.4	(D)	27,117	(D)
Chemicals.....	278,686	99,952	9,143	224,280	11,147	60,643	33,004	296.5	21,692	34,292	12,866
Basic chemicals.....	59,707	39,881	2,577	59,652	3,078	10,211	5,204	56.0	8,394	6,182	604
Resins and synthetic rubber, fibers, and filaments.....	9,365	7,598	814	13,029	-33	1,488	872	9.4	1,501	1,481	65
Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	157,058	36,958	4,485	115,679	6,952	40,058	21,167	163.4	8,269	22,719	11,638
Soap, cleaning compounds, and toilet preparations.....	19,642	3,104	325	11,324	812	3,060	1,591	19.0	626	734	108
Other.....	32,914	12,411	943	24,596	339	5,827	4,170	48.7	2,902	3,175	451
Plastics and rubber products.....	31,955	20,143	1,675	38,128	316	10,695	7,587	116.1	3,187	7,428	490
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	77,663	55,300	4,523	60,626	3,050	21,185	11,108	173.3	1,456	3,084	219
Primary and fabricated metals.....	67,288	35,345	2,977	78,767	5,295	19,814	10,803	160.1	5,371	7,130	258
Primary metals.....	46,675	23,881	2,228	55,644	3,970	12,888	6,127	84.3	3,558	4,986	60
Fabricated metal products.....	20,613	11,464	749	23,123	1,325	6,927	4,676	75.8	1,814	2,144	198
Machinery.....	104,374	21,532	2,226	78,572	2,810	20,035	15,882	213.3	10,975	11,278	1,752
Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	48,279	4,126	425	19,281	1,084	3,756	2,893	37.2	3,945	2,320	348
Industrial machinery.....	6,160	2,045	203	7,945	284	2,191	1,746	22.6	1,143	1,603	124
Other.....	49,936	15,361	1,598	51,346	1,442	14,087	11,243	153.5	5,887	7,355	1,279
Computers and electronic products.....	(D)	22,433	1,854	64,517	1,413	20,249	14,500	169.2	(D)	13,959	3,055
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	4,534	2,060	312	6,118	-180	867	879	10.0	781	2,530	(D)
Communications equipment.....	(D)	2,935	149	12,964	-100	4,012	3,713	31.9	1,556	1,086	600
Semiconductors and other electronic components.....	17,062	9,550	707	17,759	966	4,343	2,554	32.9	4,664	5,954	409
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments.....	22,328	4,702	422	17,455	612	8,432	5,702	62.0	(D)	1,376	1,760
Other.....	12,859	3,186	264	10,222	115	2,595	1,651	32.4	1,082	3,013	(D)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	27,630	7,993	474	27,578	870	8,365	6,227	83.5	3,835	4,079	385
Transportation equipment.....	268,503	132,239	26,221	242,251	2,743	37,662	24,903	407.4	35,274	58,143	4,052
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	240,971	126,351	25,508	219,060	1,818	29,760	18,349	316.2	32,901	54,517	3,416
Other.....	27,532	5,888	714	23,191	925	7,902	6,554	91.2	2,373	3,626	636
Other.....	65,392	(D)	1,278	43,984	2,548	16,641	10,808	160.7	5,516	4,692	(D)
Wholesale trade	557,854	235,918	34,024	872,828	27,597	105,304	49,438	614.7	77,360	310,676	5,955
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	141,504	80,096	16,687	170,706	4,539	16,785	6,939	77.9	8,695	85,821	383
Electrical goods.....	76,702	18,655	2,266	116,940	701	12,775	10,406	107.7	14,370	55,343	2,210
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	153,634	(D)	10,760	276,706	14,729	33,440	5,429	47.3	15,967	68,160	(D)
Other.....	186,013	(D)	4,312	308,476	7,628	42,304	26,664	381.9	38,328	101,351	(D)
Retail trade	68,864	41,909	4,485	146,734	1,020	31,989	18,458	563.8	781	5,865	16
Food and beverage stores.....	38,050	29,043	2,728	88,187	1,202	19,502	11,372	345.5	0	(D)	0
Other.....	30,813	12,866	1,757	58,548	-182	12,487	7,086	218.3	781	(D)	16
Information	219,646	44,891	4,949	81,445	3,637	32,813	19,910	225.7	804	236	996
Publishing industries.....	72,276	6,333	618	31,280	1,924	13,595	9,376	109.5	508	190	640
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	19,127	947	95	7,948	98	1,464	1,234	8.4	(D)	(D)	(*)
Telecommunications.....	83,948	30,857	3,466	26,677	1,437	8,945	3,162	46.8	4	5	(D)
Other.....	44,295	6,754	770	15,540	178	8,810	6,139	61.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	3,962,935	36,437	10,469	255,599	17,413	36,862	38,850	215.3	(D)	(D)	5
Finance, except depository institutions.....	2,489,873	23,148	9,009	122,742	8,320	19,698	24,041	92.6	(D)	(D)	5
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	1,473,062	13,289	1,460	132,857	9,093	17,163	14,809	122.7	0	0	(*)
Real estate and rental and leasing	116,098	89,297	18,241	35,222	6,216	16,891	3,252	44.0	(D)	619	(D)
Real estate.....	94,007	76,835	9,627	25,284	5,650	12,778	1,718	24.4	0	0	(*)
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	22,091	12,462	8,613	9,939	566	4,113	1,534	19.7	(D)	619	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	92,794	12,595	1,306	62,376	2,655	23,350	18,379	202.1	(D)	(D)	1,954
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	14,343	2,785	273	11,680	573	5,081	4,002	50.4	335	(D)	254
Computer systems design and related services.....	19,805	3,600	430	16,989	726	8,075	6,625	66.8	11	3	252
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	3,499	266	32	-2,740	168	1,554	1,205	9.7	0	4	0
Other.....	55,147	5,945	571	30,967	1,188	8,640	6,548	75.3	(D)	(D)	1,447
Other industries	570,546	201,769	28,772	257,458	32,986	99,999	59,646	1,404.6	6,541	6,709	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	3,972	2,288	216	1,827	154	556	297	5.9	362	71	41
Mining.....	85,544	59,511	(D)	39,094	7,841	24,104	7,679	77.0	5,604	1,886	414
Utilities.....	82,909	52,968	4,305	48,619	1,601	9,166	2,830	28.0	1	(D)	(*)
Construction.....	28,577	11,849	3,830	41,918	971	8,031	5,917	74.5	204	47	11
Transportation and warehousing.....	63,283	36,200	5,384	57,002	(*)	15,424	11,937	233.1	238	255	(D)
Management of nonbank companies and enterprises.....	207,082	(D)	(D)	1,194	19,559	3,945	407	3.4	0	0	1
Administration, support, and waste management.....	36,779	7,165	764	27,905	1,573	18,290	15,613	489.3	(D)	6	(*)
Health care and social assistance.....	17,430	(D)	558	9,859	5,789	5,200	3,787	80.8	(D)	(D)	21
Accommodation and food services.....	37,818	19,553	1,320	24,803	692	12,961	9,601	358.1	(*)	1	0
Miscellaneous services.....	7,151	3,198	395	5,237	6	2,323	1,578	54.5	40	(D)	(D)

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Table 19.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All industries	12,012,130	1,283,009	183,039	3,277,167	103,301	657,558	403,606	5,519.5	215,554	533,430	39,806
Manufacturing	1,343,458	508,523	63,732	1,195,807	32,946	272,898	159,595	1,998.2	125,703	200,759	30,640
Food	99,744	27,951	2,316	75,564	4,197	15,133	9,194	145.3	10,668	4,471	475
Beverages and tobacco products	37,853	10,798	1,331	25,754	2,176	9,091	3,638	52.1	1,107	758	63
Paper	15,759	13,892	796	14,423	-205	3,526	2,713	36.4	1,300	981	57
Petroleum and coal products	100,636	57,613	7,059	182,720	11,454	29,574	5,486	38.6	(D)	49,991	(D)
Chemicals	354,097	121,805	11,055	266,946	10,680	65,994	36,007	304.6	30,209	32,605	16,260
Basic chemicals	82,511	32,708	3,348	84,363	1,475	11,505	5,564	57.1	12,493	9,062	562
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	201,401	43,347	5,046	128,237	7,731	42,753	23,213	166.7	10,135	17,829	14,859
Other	70,184	25,750	2,661	54,347	1,474	11,735	7,230	80.8	7,581	5,713	839
Plastics and rubber products	34,124	22,013	1,764	39,613	288	10,973	7,723	119.7	3,581	7,498	492
Nonmetallic mineral products	91,896	60,360	5,504	61,285	2,379	21,117	11,649	168.9	1,309	2,653	267
Primary and fabricated metals	74,258	36,172	3,237	78,652	3,384	17,906	11,315	6.886	6,840	6,840	266
Primary metals	50,265	23,440	2,303	53,040	2,113	10,671	6,158	80.1	4,034	4,801	67
Fabricated metal products	23,994	12,732	934	25,611	1,271	7,235	5,156	80.0	2,353	2,039	199
Machinery	123,584	22,347	2,133	84,494	3,206	23,461	18,358	219.5	10,872	12,841	1,929
Computers and electronic products	82,071	22,502	1,735	56,362	-3,686	13,792	10,227	134.6	13,476	14,310	3,857
Semiconductors and other electronic components	30,262	12,144	928	23,631	996	5,298	3,331	48.2	6,790	6,998	678
Navigational, measuring, and other instruments	10,853	2,604	238	7,608	129	3,245	1,819	23.6	2,174	1,110	361
Other	40,956	7,755	568	25,123	-4,811	5,249	5,076	62.8	4,513	6,202	2,818
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	31,427	8,312	612	27,630	2,021	8,283	5,813	74.9	3,223	4,839	379
Transportation equipment	245,112	84,720	23,883	247,001	-1,410	42,731	29,112	408.3	34,228	59,134	5,497
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	192,991	75,734	22,437	208,137	-2,419	28,412	18,013	262.1	29,346	55,309	(D)
Other	52,120	8,987	1,447	38,865	1,008	14,319	11,099	146.3	4,882	3,824	(D)
Other	52,897	20,037	2,308	35,363	-1,538	11,317	8,361	135.1	(D)	3,838	(D)
Wholesale trade	613,345	258,978	40,254	895,917	23,659	96,224	51,019	620.3	80,214	316,993	5,623
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	156,137	88,964	19,743	188,007	4,422	16,286	7,240	82.7	10,699	94,822	423
Electrical goods	86,449	21,274	3,324	127,173	1,233	14,626	11,261	112.6	16.0	63,262	1,922
Petroleum and petroleum products	163,160	(D)	12,395	253,402	8,319	20,956	4,691	39.9	14,213	49,357	(D)
Other	207,599	(D)	4,792	327,335	9,685	44,356	27,827	385.0	40,570	109,552	(D)
Retail trade	69,024	43,620	5,338	144,431	4,357	32,800	18,255	534.5	673	6,300	14
Food and beverage stores	32,123	27,951	2,806	81,856	3,302	18,820	10,587	304.1	0	72	0
Other	36,902	15,670	2,532	62,574	1,055	13,980	7,669	230.5	673	6,228	14
Information	234,301	50,268	5,671	90,292	5,007	35,341	22,138	238.1	893	415	1,186
Publishing industries	78,582	6,956	693	34,740	1,909	14,488	10,548	115.3	(D)	(D)	829
Telecommunications	83,174	34,859	3,998	(D)	(D)	10,568	3,745	53.2	3	5	(D)
Other	72,545	8,452	980	(D)	(D)	10,285	7,845	69.7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance and insurance	8,834,038	64,332	13,684	561,864	-3,560	74,769	63,154	378.5	(D)	(D)	9
Depository credit intermediation (banking)	3,277,197	14,378	1,213	182,856	-3,880	24,226	11,194	113.2	0	0	0
Finance, except depository institutions	3,971,220	35,736	11,180	233,112	-10,891	27,612	35,736	145.8	(D)	(D)	8
Insurance carriers and related activities	1,585,620	14,218	1,290	145,896	11,211	22,931	16,223	119.6	0	(*)	(*)
Real estate and rental and leasing	128,015	99,126	11,702	30,459	6,076	15,488	1,875	31.0	17	(D)	(D)
Real estate	108,863	89,859	10,425	24,680	5,205	12,725	982	21.0	0	0	1
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	19,151	9,267	1,277	5,779	871	2,763	893	10.0	17	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	111,933	14,121	1,629	71,646	1,863	26,117	21,672	234.1	532	491	1,780
Architectural, engineering, and related services	17,958	3,223	304	13,009	254	5,470	4,568	55.7	(D)	(D)	328
Computer systems design and related services	21,973	4,343	563	20,000	355	9,119	7,927	79.1	14	6	258
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	12,376	594	172	(D)	(D)	2,264	1,845	14.6	3	(D)	5
Other	59,626	5,961	590	(D)	(D)	9,264	7,334	84.7	(D)	(D)	1,189
Other industries	678,015	244,041	41,029	286,751	32,952	103,920	65,898	1,484.8	(D)	8,246	(D)
Mining	111,868	78,856	20,765	45,514	7,686	24,947	9,025	90.1	5,753	2,816	(D)
Utilities	94,812	64,974	6,803	47,775	1,230	9,219	2,438	30.6	1	(D)	(*)
Construction	33,003	11,331	3,111	48,417	133	8,770	6,881	80.1	151	(D)	(D)
Transportation and warehousing	77,741	40,431	5,746	59,279	500	15,532	12,767	243.4	410	(D)	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	56,587	12,762	1,292	(D)	(D)	23,447	18,120	536.5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Health care and social assistance	(D)	3,248	438	(D)	(D)	4,959	3,418	64.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Accommodation and food services	42,888	20,658	1,665	26,842	554	13,710	10,267	361.8	(*)	1	0
Other	(D)	11,780	1,210	10,198	20,605	3,336	2,982	77.4	446	178	76

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Table 20.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned Nonbank U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2006

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All countries	6,820,142	1,183,022	161,570	2,824,088	136,503	616,317	364,098	5,334.2	198,003	502,589	34,625
Canada	610,799	113,572	13,036	211,017	12,050	56,900	31,962	463.9	9,196	33,759	1,581
Europe	5,048,538	715,675	90,318	1,704,012	90,308	392,127	241,162	3,576.0	110,777	203,079	26,100
Austria.....	3,202	1,704	237	4,125	130	1,033	650	10.8	293	1,056	9
Belgium.....	58,912	12,648	1,151	36,213	1,464	7,198	4,461	132.2	1,080	1,122	288
Denmark.....	24,224	4,622	916	12,520	328	3,288	2,511	23.3	922	3,245	371
Finland.....	14,848	7,963	(D)	21,959	1,199	4,145	2,892	33.8	2,720	6,319	(D)
France.....	774,081	66,404	5,764	206,747	18,498	58,065	36,811	498.3	12,458	19,359	3,289
Germany.....	682,101	242,049	39,060	380,836	9,913	72,544	45,996	703.6	42,858	68,810	6,857
Ireland.....	31,992	9,621	698	19,508	698	5,991	3,784	62.3	225	374	207
Italy.....	55,651	16,497	1,257	30,864	1,694	7,960	4,736	107.1	2,367	5,052	344
Luxembourg.....	8,067	3,931	170	2,987	253	1,167	501	26.1	69	233	8
Netherlands.....	706,125	75,387	6,800	301,039	13,489	43,871	27,765	427.1	14,605	34,028	1,678
Norway.....	13,192	8,131	1,741	11,862	-566	249	559	7.5	412	2,024	13
Spain.....	56,385	5,302	1,224	9,169	358	2,092	1,487	35.5	651	494	(D)
Sweden.....	36,000	12,535	1,278	52,146	1,374	12,547	9,339	193.4	5,973	8,496	344
Switzerland.....	1,403,907	48,123	5,387	179,155	7,602	46,134	36,089	414.1	7,027	17,517	5,014
United Kingdom.....	1,168,827	195,869	22,877	420,562	33,727	122,758	62,246	883.7	18,849	33,852	6,924
Other.....	11,024	4,889	(D)	14,318	149	3,085	1,336	17.1	267	1,098	32
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	320,837	66,651	(D)	186,705	9,566	50,547	27,603	360.4	13,226	(D)	(D)
South and Central America.....	41,536	21,810	2,805	93,620	2,918	16,106	6,108	116.9	2,871	(D)	(D)
Brazil.....	8,637	2,934	(D)	12,739	278	1,156	778	10.8	678	6,361	(*)
Mexico.....	18,640	9,186	1,173	25,271	414	6,034	3,103	59.3	985	4,567	16
Panama.....	1,409	(D)	87	1,156	154	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	31	(D)
Venezuela.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)	0
Other.....	(D)	1,248	287	(D)	(D)	1,267	1,057	37.3	213	2,110	3
Other Western Hemisphere.....	279,301	44,841	(D)	93,085	6,648	34,441	21,495	243.5	10,355	6,355	1,249
Bahamas.....	979	219	16	181	57	85	98	1.7	1	2	(*)
Bermuda.....	196,246	32,725	3,069	71,183	4,340	25,558	16,949	195.0	(D)	4,317	950
Netherlands Antilles.....	7,361	3,795	(D)	7,272	1,058	4,274	2,236	20.7	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.....	74,605	8,072	925	14,297	1,236	4,506	2,199	26.0	143	(D)	(D)
Other.....	110	30	6	152	-42	19	14	0.1	6	15	(D)
Africa	4,405	4,062	265	7,403	115	1,082	707	8.4	500	727	35
South Africa.....	3,835	3,535	155	6,882	13	972	672	7.9	500	726	35
Other.....	570	528	110	520	101	110	36	0.4	(*)	(*)	0
Middle East	64,152	28,127	3,021	66,327	3,442	12,735	3,635	74.9	642	(D)	(D)
Israel.....	22,997	2,949	269	11,691	-829	1,910	1,068	17.2	262	1,371	147
Kuwait.....	3,749	(D)	225	1,863	290	(D)	(D)	H	2	(*)	0
Lebanon.....	1,277	1,052	145	789	18	277	175	3.3	9	2	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	15,607	11,642	1,581	(D)	(D)	7,007	566	4.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates.....	13,167	8,417	571	3,714	1,269	1,210	488	14.3	(D)	80	0
Other.....	7,355	(D)	229	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	K	114	497	28
Asia and Pacific	730,928	240,702	39,863	622,216	19,634	94,624	54,440	792.8	60,860	206,428	4,698
Australia.....	95,315	37,764	5,516	29,501	5,293	8,968	4,714	61.7	1,356	1,721	174
China.....	863	316	11	1,343	-12	103	97	1.1	(D)	84	(D)
Hong Kong.....	7,693	4,632	505	10,114	196	2,095	1,223	21.7	159	1,803	75
India.....	2,961	585	203	4,637	-38	1,244	1,094	16.7	68	285	0
Japan.....	583,824	177,295	30,895	504,395	13,068	75,679	43,612	631.6	48,980	161,618	4,056
Korea, Republic of.....	22,047	10,146	2,009	51,070	471	2,909	1,404	18.7	8,790	34,974	(D)
Malaysia.....	1,553	988	67	1,009	60	372	262	4.8	(D)	18	(D)
New Zealand.....	706	70	11	1,760	19	162	89	1.5	(D)	1,193	0
Singapore.....	7,700	2,840	200	8,632	253	1,666	1,058	18.8	311	900	42
Taiwan.....	6,804	5,113	394	8,534	300	1,194	769	12.6	890	3,240	113
Other.....	1,461	953	52	1,221	23	233	119	3.6	16	594	(D)
United States	40,483	14,232	(D)	26,409	1,387	8,301	4,588	57.7	2,803	5,982	721
Addenda:											
European Union (25) ¹	3,624,804	656,569	82,315	1,502,814	83,020	343,437	203,621	3,142.8	103,163	182,625	21,041
OPEC ²	43,044	(D)	(D)	97,617	6,515	16,226	1,861	27.0	1,168	(D)	(D)

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The European Union (25) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Its members are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

NOTE: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 20.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007

	Millions of dollars							Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		
	Total assets	Gross property, plant, and equipment	Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment	Sales	Net income	Value added	Compensation of employees		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Research and development performed by affiliates
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
All countries	12,012,130	1,283,009	183,039	3,277,167	103,301	657,558	403,606	5,519.5	215,554	533,430	39,806
Canada	1,047,583	135,763	20,029	248,669	8,572	64,861	37,265	542.5	11,159	35,158	1,513
Europe	9,094,374	734,724	103,338	1,998,241	58,710	412,330	267,187	3,595.4	111,537	201,929	31,023
Belgium	112,604	14,034	1,592	47,014	1,194	10,193	5,124	140.9	1,497	1,918	291
Denmark	28,518	4,702	932	14,668	483	3,791	2,724	24.4	1,153	3,995	349
Finland	68,955	4,400	322	17,929	626	3,412	2,500	26.6	1,236	6,644	333
France	1,262,812	74,542	6,794	253,627	10,288	60,733	39,723	516.0	14,364	20,085	5,377
Germany	1,825,362	199,493	39,487	442,648	1,844	85,921	55,375	653.9	40,454	69,539	5,638
Ireland	60,622	11,066	798	23,942	140	6,860	4,786	67.7	290	442	213
Italy	139,378	25,691	7,071	37,717	790	9,078	5,234	115.2	3,156	5,861	359
Netherlands	1,000,675	75,295	8,767	323,524	16,040	43,639	28,113	391.2	13,406	33,704	1,682
Spain	233,165	10,831	1,886	24,916	557	3,656	2,599	57.5	790	457	34
Sweden	67,125	13,839	1,560	48,849	848	12,253	8,742	184.1	5,256	6,811	314
Switzerland	2,005,325	52,834	5,820	223,055	-1,044	48,914	38,267	396.9	7,871	14,757	5,871
United Kingdom	2,216,961	221,265	22,156	499,412	27,638	117,686	70,299	949.3	20,774	33,085	10,469
Other	72,871	26,732	6,152	40,940	-696	6,193	3,702	71.9	1,290	4,632	93
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	401,811	71,497	9,866	189,286	9,953	49,637	28,533	375.5	16,958	38,757	1,289
South and Central America	84,768	24,459	3,180	92,055	2,564	15,705	6,851	125.1	3,893	31,322	55
Brazil	29,054	4,909	1,179	24,534	60	2,253	1,581	29.9	1,803	5,617	(*)
Mexico	19,569	9,303	1,190	20,158	475	4,800	2,657	43.0	1,048	3,878	6
Venezuela	23,053	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,485	798	6.6	(D)	(D)	0
Other	13,091	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,168	1,815	45.6	(D)	(D)	49
Other Western Hemisphere	317,042	47,038	6,686	97,231	7,389	33,932	21,682	250.4	13,065	7,435	1,234
Bermuda	201,106	34,426	4,912	70,514	3,755	22,959	15,763	193.2	(D)	5,267	907
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	105,447	8,084	1,122	18,242	2,307	5,683	3,006	32.7	164	1,902	(D)
Other	10,489	4,528	652	8,475	1,328	5,291	2,914	24.5	(D)	266	(D)
Africa	6,016	4,453	272	7,832	44	1,124	740	8.4	537	754	35
South Africa	4,127	3,915	155	(D)	(D)	1,005	693	8.0	537	754	35
Other	1,890	538	117	(D)	(D)	120	48	0.5	(*)	(*)	0
Middle East	119,196	36,407	4,280	76,606	3,749	15,663	4,899	77.3	2,188	(D)	308
Israel	53,730	3,990	354	14,751	206	2,910	1,348	19.6	249	1,649	156
Saudi Arabia	29,417	15,843	1,996	47,974	3,206	8,854	1,390	10.3	1,645	(D)	106
United Arab Emirates	19,995	9,109	809	4,919	328	1,265	603	18.8	54	92	0
Other	16,054	7,464	1,121	8,961	8	2,633	1,558	28.7	240	459	45
Asia and Pacific	1,270,935	277,393	44,085	706,088	20,997	104,925	59,801	857.9	66,909	227,984	4,913
Australia	153,560	47,383	5,146	38,175	6,038	11,505	5,684	71.5	1,803	1,626	180
China	5,762	422	30	1,923	126	214	142	1.5	20	36	(D)
Hong Kong	10,813	4,801	511	10,528	231	2,204	1,321	21.1	481	1,689	59
India	10,148	1,449	448	7,218	-108	1,650	1,528	25.3	366	505	5
Japan	995,480	199,183	34,309	563,739	13,356	81,475	46,642	665.2	52,339	179,390	4,252
Korea, Republic of	37,137	12,468	2,710	56,713	541	3,006	1,537	23.9	10,143	37,759	218
Singapore	17,565	3,101	343	10,284	221	1,946	1,141	18.7	351	997	55
Taiwan	33,134	5,796	408	11,940	394	1,614	985	15.6	1,007	4,099	124
Other	7,335	2,790	180	5,568	199	1,311	820	15.1	398	1,884	(D)
United States	72,215	22,772	1,170	50,445	1,275	9,018	5,181	62.4	6,266	(D)	726
Addenda:											
European Union (27) ¹	7,060,458	667,140	93,982	1,748,794	60,721	360,813	227,230	3,176.5	102,930	184,282	25,098
OPEC ²	80,759	37,784	3,878	95,340	5,864	17,599	3,048	38.7	(D)	(D)	106

* Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

¹ The European Union (27) comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the two countries—Bulgaria and Romania—that

joined in 2007.

² OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. In 2007, its members were Angola (which joined at the beginning of the year), Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Ecuador rejoined OPEC in November 2007, but is not included as a member in this annual tabulation.



Statistics, second quarter of 2009

Personal income increased in the second quarter in 37 states after falling in all states except Maryland in the first quarter.¹ The bulk of the second-quarter increase in all of these states was due to an increase in transfer receipts. For 15 states, this was the first personal income growth in a year. The percent change in second-quarter personal income ranged from 1.5 percent in North Dakota, where the farm sector accounted for a large portion of growth, to -1.0 percent in Wyoming, which had large losses in mining.

In Arizona, California, Nevada, and Michigan, earnings declined severely, ranging from 1.3 percent to 1.7 percent. Regional economists often mention Florida with this group of hard-hit states, but in the second quarter (as in the first quarter), Florida's earnings decline was less than the national average. Arkansas had the largest percentage decline in earnings in the second quarter; lump-sum payments associated with a merger in the information industry in the first quarter caused half of that decline.

Nationally, U.S. personal income grew 0.2 percent, or \$20 billion, in the second quarter, the first quarterly increase since the second quarter of 2008, as rising transfer receipts counterbalanced a continuing decline in income from production (earnings and property income). Net earnings fell 1.0 percent, or \$77 billion, property income fell 2.7 percent, or \$56 billion, and transfer receipts rose 7.7 percent, or \$153 billion.

Inflation exacerbated the declines in earnings and property income. The national price index for personal consumption expenditures rose 0.3 percent in the second quarter after falling in each of the previous two quarters.

For more on the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, see page 70. For more on transfer receipts and earnings, see pages 68 and 69.

Comprehensive revision of state personal income

The comprehensive revision of the Bureau of Economic Analysis' state personal income statistics was released on October 16, 2009. The comprehensive revision reflected the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts. For more information, see page 71.

In this report . . .

- A look at second-quarter 2009 state personal income less transfer receipts, page 68
- NIPA personal income and state personal income, page 72
- The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, page 70
- A look at the comprehensive revision of state personal income statistics, page 71

For information about BEA regional statistics, go to www.bea.gov.

1. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, property income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to put place of work data on a place-of-residence basis.

Quarterly State Personal Income

Overview

Personal income grew in 37 states in the second quarter of 2009. In almost all of these states, increases in personal current transfer receipts offset declines in earnings and property income combined (table A). In the 13 states where personal income fell in the second quarter, increases in transfer receipts were sufficient to offset lost earnings but not property income losses.

Transfer receipts

Personal current transfer receipts rose more in the second quarter (\$153 billion) than in any previous quarter since the time series began in 1969. On a percentage basis, however, the 7.7 percent growth in the second quarter of 2009 was exceeded by the 8.0 percent growth in the second quarter of 2008. In earlier quarters, transfers occasionally grew by even larger percentages.

The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009 provided for much of the second-quarter increase (see page 70). The Treasury Department paid \$250 lump sums to persons currently receiving social security, supplemental security income, veterans' pensions, and railroad retirement benefits; the Department of Agriculture boosted weekly benefits \$25 under the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (food stamps); and state employment security agencies boosted weekly unemployment compensation \$25 and lengthened eligibility for the compensation by 13 weeks.

As a result of these actions as well as rising layoffs and trend growth (the steady expansion of entitlement programs from population growth), state unemployment insurance transfers rose \$44 billion in the second quarter of 2009, and all other transfers rose \$109 billion.

Table A. Personal Income Change by Component, 2009:II

	Percent change ¹	Dollar change (Millions of dollars)			
		Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
United States	0.2	19,847	-77,112	-56,071	153,030
Alabama	0.5	753	-960	-631	2,344
Alaska	0.0	6	-116	-135	257
Arizona	-0.1	-149	-1,706	-1,302	2,859
Arkansas	-0.4	-374	-1,319	-705	1,650
California	-0.4	-6,325	-15,734	-7,120	16,529
Colorado	-0.3	-658	-1,637	-1,125	2,104
Connecticut	-0.1	-267	-1,342	-962	2,037
Delaware	0.6	206	-199	-76	481
District of Columbia	0.1	20	-162	-101	283
Florida	-0.2	-1,141	-2,972	-6,810	8,640
Georgia	(L)	-93	-2,205	-1,713	3,825
Hawaii	0.5	277	-61	-261	599
Idaho	0.4	194	-238	-364	796
Illinois	0.1	529	-4,354	-2,189	7,072
Indiana	0.6	1,185	-1,714	-549	3,449
Iowa	1.2	1,291	4	-372	1,659
Kansas	0.2	213	-387	-639	1,239
Kentucky	1.0	1,264	-1,049	-442	2,754
Louisiana	-0.2	-275	-546	-1,690	1,961
Maine	1.0	458	-184	-87	729
Maryland	0.3	702	-795	-889	2,386
Massachusetts	0.3	1,082	-2,132	-1,056	4,270
Michigan	0.8	2,630	-2,770	-711	6,111
Minnesota	0.1	116	-1,659	-980	2,755
Mississippi	0.6	485	-542	-387	1,414
Missouri	0.4	771	-1,264	-837	2,872
Montana	0.4	118	-111	-276	505
Nebraska	-0.3	-213	-573	-333	693
Nevada	-0.5	-552	-1,097	-807	1,352
New Hampshire	0.2	101	-411	-105	616
New Jersey	0.3	1,200	-2,540	-1,030	4,770
New Mexico	0.6	420	-266	-260	946
New York	0.2	1,490	-3,782	-4,995	10,267
North Carolina	0.4	1,350	-2,404	-1,296	5,050
North Dakota	1.5	388	156	-71	302
Ohio	0.6	2,244	-2,633	-1,177	6,053
Oklahoma	0.1	117	-978	-770	1,865
Oregon	0.5	619	-932	-647	2,198
Pennsylvania	0.6	2,744	-3,175	-1,596	7,515
Rhode Island	0.8	328	-225	-53	606
South Carolina	0.7	1,011	-735	-703	2,448
South Dakota	-0.2	-73	-142	-239	308
Tennessee	0.6	1,254	-1,371	-393	3,018
Texas	0.1	641	-5,806	-4,443	10,890
Utah	-0.2	-182	-724	-419	962
Vermont	0.9	220	-96	-72	387
Virginia	0.3	931	-1,034	-1,182	3,146
Washington	0.5	1,349	-406	-1,949	3,704
West Virginia	1.3	727	-243	-100	1,070
Wisconsin	0.5	979	-1,346	-677	3,002
Wyoming	-1.0	-260	-193	-345	278

(L) Less than -0.05 percent

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Quarterly State Personal Income

Industry earnings

Overall, the earnings component of personal income subtracted 0.73 percentage point from second-quarter growth, much milder than the 2.35 percentage point subtraction from first-quarter personal income growth. Second-quarter job losses and reduced hours were especially large in construction, durable-goods manufacturing, and finance—the three industries that contributed the most to the earnings decline nationally (table B). These three industries contributed the most to the first-quarter earnings decline as well.

Among private nonfarm industries, only health care contributed to personal income growth—0.07 percentage point (table B). Farms added another 0.03 percentage point to growth; government added 0.18 percentage point. There was no growth in any of the other industries that BEA monitors on a quarterly basis.

Although many states have furloughed employees for a few days in response to falling tax revenue, second-quarter earnings for state and local government workers declined only in Arizona and Nevada. Earnings in this sector declined in 11 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter—by more than \$1 billion in California and Wisconsin, between \$100–\$200 million in Arizona, the District of Columbia, Maine, Massachusetts, and Vermont, and smaller amounts in Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, and South Carolina.

Farm earnings grew \$172 million in North Dakota in the second quarter, which more than offset the \$18 million decline in the nonfarm sector. In every other state, total earnings by place of work was lower in the second quarter than in the first quarter.

Table B. Contributions of Earnings by Industry to Percent Change in U.S. Personal Income

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]

	2008			2009	
	II	III	IV	I	II
Construction	-0.10	-0.07	-0.14	-0.39	-0.20
Durable goods	-0.01	-0.04	-0.08	-0.39	-0.18
Finance and insurance	-0.10	0.05	-0.03	-0.55	-0.11
Transportation and warehousing	-0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.12	-0.07
Administrative and waste services	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.17	-0.06
Management of companies and enterprises	0.00	0.03	0.00	-0.11	-0.06
Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.10	0.05	-0.02	-0.11	-0.05
Other services, except public administration	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.08	-0.05
Mining	0.02	0.04	0.02	-0.07	-0.04
Information	0.02	0.03	-0.07	-0.07	-0.04
Nondurable goods	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.12	-0.03
Retail trade	0.00	-0.04	-0.11	-0.12	-0.02
Wholesale trade	0.02	0.01	-0.07	-0.16	-0.02
Educational services	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Real estate and rental and leasing	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.07	-0.01
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.01
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
Utilities	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	-0.01
Accommodation and food services	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.06	0.00
Farm earnings	-0.15	0.04	-0.10	-0.06	0.03
Military	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.03
Federal, civilian	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.05
Health care and social assistance	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.00	0.07
State and local	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.10
Total	0.01	0.35	-0.42	-2.35	-0.73

NOTE: An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009

The Bureau of Economic Analysis allocated to states the national estimates of payments to social security and supplemental security income recipients under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009 in proportion to the number of beneficiaries in these programs in 2008. The national estimate of the additional Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits provided by ARRA was allocated to states in proportion to BEA state estimates of SNAP benefits for 2008. The amounts by state are presented in the table below.

Nationally, these payments amounted to \$60 billion and contributed 0.5 percentage point to second-quarter personal income growth. The contributions ranged from 0.3 percentage point in Colorado, Maryland, and the District of Columbia to 0.9 percentage point in Mississippi and West Virginia. Separate estimates of payments by state under ARRA to recipients of veterans' pensions, railroad retirement, and unemployment compensation (approximately \$23 billion nationally) were not made; they are combined with other personal current transfer receipts.

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act Payments by State, 2009:II

	Payments			Payments	
	Millions of dollars	Contribution to personal income growth Percentage points		Millions of dollars	Contribution to personal income growth Percentage points
United States	60,400	0.5	Missouri	1,313	0.6
Alabama	1,182	0.8	Montana	201	0.6
Alaska	116	0.4	Nebraska	325	0.5
Arizona	1,178	0.5	Nevada	415	0.4
Arkansas	739	0.8	New Hampshire	248	0.4
California	6,171	0.4	New Jersey	1,554	0.4
Colorado	710	0.3	New Mexico	423	0.6
Connecticut	664	0.4	New York	4,102	0.5
Delaware	181	0.5	North Carolina	1,941	0.6
District of Columbia	113	0.3	North Dakota	128	0.5
Florida	4,072	0.6	Ohio	2,439	0.6
Georgia	1,731	0.5	Oklahoma	803	0.6
Hawaii	260	0.5	Oregon	790	0.6
Idaho	277	0.6	Pennsylvania	2,899	0.6
Illinois	2,424	0.5	Rhode Island	234	0.5
Indiana	1,303	0.6	South Carolina	1,041	0.7
Iowa	627	0.6	South Dakota	164	0.5
Kansas	510	0.5	Tennessee	1,482	0.7
Kentucky	1,119	0.8	Texas	4,184	0.5
Louisiana	1,089	0.7	Utah	332	0.4
Maine	339	0.7	Vermont	138	0.6
Maryland	927	0.3	Virginia	1,376	0.4
Massachusetts	1,311	0.4	Washington	1,194	0.4
Michigan	2,244	0.7	West Virginia	538	0.9
Minnesota	907	0.4	Wisconsin	1,104	0.5
Mississippi	751	0.9	Wyoming	89	0.4

NOTE: The contribution of the ARRA payments to state personal income growth equals the amount of those payments divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

David G. Lenze

Comprehensive Revision

On October 16, 2009, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released the results of the latest comprehensive revision of quarterly and annual statistics of state personal income; the results of the previous comprehensive revision were released in May 2004.

As part of the 2009 revision, BEA released revised annual estimates of state personal income and per capita personal income for 1969–2008 and revised quarterly estimates of personal income for 1969 through the first quarter of 2009. Additional revisions, covering 1929–1968, are scheduled to be released in 2010.

Comprehensive revisions in general adopt various changes—in methodologies, classifications, definitions and concepts—that allow BEA economic accounts to better capture the dynamic U.S. economy.

The 2009 state personal income comprehensive revision incorporated the changes that were adopted as part of the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), which was released in July 2009. The release of the state personal income comprehensive revision followed the NIPA comprehensive revision by just 21/2 months. That represents an acceleration from the previous release in 2004, when the state personal income comprehensive revision was released 4 months after the NIPA comprehensive revision.

The picture of state personal income that is shown by the revised estimates is similar to the picture shown by the previous estimates.

- The revisions to state personal income were generally small and fell within a relatively narrow range. In 2008, the revisions in level from the previously published estimates of personal income ranged from 5.5 percent to –2.5 percent. The revision to U.S. personal income was 1.2 percent.
- The largest revision to personal income, 22.1 percent for Louisiana in 2005, was primarily due to the change in the treatment of disasters in the personal income account.
- The effect of the comprehensive revision on the growth rates of state personal income was generally small. For 1992–2008, the average annual growth rate of U.S. personal income was 5.3 percent, 0.1 percentage point higher than in the previously published estimates. The revision to growth in all but two states ranged from –0.1 to 0.3 percentage point.
- The effect on the rankings of state per capita personal income in 2008 was generally small. Most states

changed no more than two positions in rank. The 10 states with the lowest per capita personal income in the revised estimates were also the 10 states with the lowest per capita personal income in the previously published estimates. Nine of the ten states with the highest per capita personal income in the revised estimates were also in the 10 highest per capita personal income states in the previously published estimates. Minnesota dropped in rank from 10 to 11, and California rose from 11 to 9.

The revised estimates of state personal income incorporated two changes in classifications and definitions as well as several statistical improvements, both nationally and by state.

Changes in classifications and definitions

- **New treatment of disasters.** The treatment was changed to better reflect the distinctions between current transactions and capital transactions regarding disasters. Under the new treatment, disaster-related damages to fixed assets, which were previously treated as depreciation and thus an expense to proprietors' income and rent, are recorded as "other changes in the volume of assets." Disaster-related insurance payouts are removed from personal current transfer receipts and now recorded as capital transfers.¹
- **New treatment of wages of U.S. workers in international organizations.** The treatment of wages earned by U.S. residents from employment at international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates in the United States was changed to improve consistency with NIPA private wage and salary disbursements and the treatment of other border workers. These wages have been classified as outside of the private domestic economy and therefore removed from private domestic wages in the state personal income accounts. Those wages have been added as an adjustment for residence from outside the United States into the appropriate state of residence of those employees. The change reduces state wages and salaries, but the adjustment for residence is increased by the same amount. State personal income totals are not affected.

1. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Changes in Definitions and Presentations," *SURVEY* 89 (March 2009): 10–27.

Comprehensive Revision

National and state statistical improvements²

- **Improved estimates of wages and salaries that incorporate new information on employee “cafeteria plans.”** Under these plans, employees may use a portion of their salaries on a pretax basis to pay for health insurance and to contribute to “flexible spending arrangements,” which reimburse them for medical care and dependent care expenses. The national estimates for 1985 forward were developed from state

2. See Clinton P. McCully and Steven Payson, “Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Statistical Changes,” SURVEY 89 (May 2009): 6–16.

estimates for the 28 states that did not report employees’ contributions to these plans as wages in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). The primary source data for the improvement are the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

- **Improved estimates of the industry distribution of private employer contributions for old age, survivors, and disability insurance (OASDI).** The improved estimates now incorporate state- and industry-level data on the distribution of employment by

Personal Income in the NIPAs and State Personal Income

The level of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), also known as the GDP accounts, differs from the national total in the state personal income statistics because of differences in coverage and the timing of the availability of source data.

The differences in coverage stem from different concepts of residence. For NIPA personal income, a U.S. resident has a center of economic interest in the country and resides, or expects to reside, in the country for a year or more. For state personal income, a resident is a participant in a U.S. regional economy, regardless of the individual’s national citizenship or duration of residence.¹

In general, the NIPA measure of personal income is broader than state personal income. Some key coverage differences are:

- NIPA personal income includes the earnings of federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and the investment income received by the federal retirement plans of these workers. The regional measure of personal income does not include this income.²
- NIPA personal income includes all income earned by U.S. citizens living abroad for less than a year. State Personal Income excludes the portion earned while an individual lives abroad.
- NIPA personal income includes the income of foreign nationals only if they live and work in the United States for a year or more. State personal income includes the income of resident foreign nationals working in the United States—including migrant workers—regardless of length of residency.

1. See “State Personal Income and Employment Methodology” at www.bea.gov/regional/docs/spi2008.

2. For a description of military coverage, see “New Treatment of State Estimates of Military Compensation,” SURVEY 85 (October 2005):116.

The annual estimates of personal income in the NIPAs also diverge from the national totals of state personal income because of differences in the timing of the availability of source data. For example, farm proprietors’ income in the NIPAs for 2008 was \$3.2 billion lower than in state personal income, because the state estimates of farm proprietors’ income incorporated revised Department of Agriculture data that were not available until after the national estimate was released.

Both NIPA and state personal income include the income of U.S. residents employed by international organizations or by other countries while living in the United States and exclude the income of foreign nationals employed by their home governments or by international organizations in the United States. In addition, both measures exclude the income of private U.S. citizens living outside the country for a year or more.

State and National Estimates of Personal Income

[Billions of dollars]

	2006	2007	2008
Personal income in the NIPAs	11,268.1	11,894.1	12,238.8
Plus adjustments for:			
Coverage differences			
Federal workers abroad.....	-15.4	-15.5	-15.6
Wage and salary disbursements.....	-22.6	-23.0	-23.5
Supplements to wages and salaries ¹	-14.4	-14.4	-14.7
Dividends, interest, and rent ²	-8.6	-8.9	-9.2
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0
Rest-of-the-world difference.....	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Wages of private foreign nationals in U.S.	7.2	7.5	7.9
Wages of private U.S. nationals abroad.....	8.1	8.5	8.8
Use of more current source data.....	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3.8	1.2	2.4
Proprietors’ income.....	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5
Personal current transfer receipts.....	4.9	2.5	3.2
Personal current transfer receipts.....	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3
Equals: State personal income	11,256.5	11,879.8	12,225.6

1. Employer contributions for government social insurance and for employee pension and insurance funds for federal workers stationed abroad.

2. Investment income received by federal retirement plans that is attributed to federal workers stationed abroad.

Tina C. Highfill

Comprehensive Revision

hourly wage rate intervals from the BLS Occupational Employment Survey (OES) and data on the distribution of employment by hours worked per week by industry from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This procedure was designed to adjust the industry distribution of employer contributions to OASDI to account for the annual limit of taxable wages set by law, which in 2008 was \$102,000. Wages above this limit are not taxed. This change lowered compensation in high-wage industries and raised compensation in low-wage industries for 1998 forward. This change, however, did not affect personal income as contributions to government social insurance are subtracted in the calculation of personal income.

• **Improved estimates of proprietors' income and wages and salaries.** These estimates now incorporate updated "misreporting adjustments"—adjustments for underreporting and nonreporting of income—using recent national data from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and the Census Bureau.

• **Updated source data for farm proprietors' income.** These source data now incorporate national and state data prepared by the Economic Research Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). In addition, 2007 Census of Agriculture data, including a tab-

ulation of data by legal form of ownership that is used to remove corporate farm income, are incorporated into the farm proprietors' income estimates.

• **Updated national source data for rental income of persons with the capital consumption adjustment for 1992 forward, specifically imputed rent.** These source data now incorporate newly available data from the 2001 Residential Finance Survey (RFS), which are extrapolated using the data from the BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Some of the statistical changes that were incorporated into the national estimates of personal income in the NIPAs (such as for misreported income and for rental income of persons) involve detailed estimation that cannot be replicated at the state level, because the underlying source data are not available for states. However, these changes are implicitly incorporated into the state estimates through the use of the national estimates as control totals.³

3. A state series is made to sum, or control, to a national estimate using an allocation procedure. For a complete description of statistical changes in the national statistics, see Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision," *SURVEY 89* (September 2009): 15–41.

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Comprehensive Revision

Magnitude of Revisions

The 2009 comprehensive revision of state personal income generally resulted in relatively small revisions to the estimates for 1969–1992 and fell within a relatively narrow range (table C). For the nation, personal income was revised downward for all years in 1969–92 except in 1974; the largest revision was –0.8 percent in 1985. For states, the revisions for 1969–92 ranged between –2.5 percent and 1.5 percent.

After 1992, the revisions generally increased. In 1997, the U.S. revision reached 1.3 percent, and all states except Michigan had an upward revision to personal income. The national revision continued to increase to 2.5 percent in 2006 before dropping back to 1.2 percent in 2008. In 2006, all states had an upward revision to personal income, ranging from 4.9 percent in Nebraska to 0.3 percent in Texas. By 2008, with the incorporation of annual national and state source data updates, the revisions

Table C. Revisions to Personal Income for States and Regions for Selected Years

	Revision (millions of dollars)								Percent revision							
	1969	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008	1969	1992	1997	2002	2005	2006	2007	2008
United States	-151	-14,116	87,056	181,910	223,696	278,463	245,514	139,055	0.0	-0.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.2
New England	-113	-1,267	5,468	10,376	9,318	15,348	11,499	6,174	-0.2	-0.4	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.9
Connecticut.....	-38	-248	1,683	2,469	1,576	3,846	2,191	85	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.1	0.0
Maine.....	7	-48	485	1,386	1,605	1,902	1,431	1,416	0.2	-0.2	1.7	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.0
Massachusetts.....	-88	-696	2,570	4,229	3,742	6,607	5,756	3,373	-0.4	-0.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.0
New Hampshire.....	7	-158	344	1,242	1,275	1,696	1,565	1,043	0.3	-0.6	1.1	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.9
Rhode Island.....	-6	-47	288	643	700	766	410	378	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.9
Vermont.....	4	-71	99	407	421	530	146	-120	0.3	-0.6	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	0.6	-0.5
Mideast	-427	-6,679	8,247	14,881	8,611	26,622	38,100	17,452	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.8
Delaware.....	-2	-118	74	165	226	360	-38	-291	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.8
District of Columbia.....	-7	-133	181	530	322	732	821	667	-0.2	-0.8	0.9	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.7
Maryland.....	13	-134	1,720	3,324	4,572	6,902	3,253	1,618	0.1	-0.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.8	1.2	0.6
New Jersey.....	-82	-884	2,260	4,581	2,963	7,272	6,523	3,813	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.9
New York.....	-283	-3,175	2,903	1,042	-1,990	4,839	24,244	13,200	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.6	2.7	1.4
Pennsylvania.....	-66	-2,235	1,109	5,239	2,519	6,517	3,296	-1,555	-0.1	-0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	-0.3
Great Lakes	-256	-1,584	10,780	24,090	28,792	40,830	21,967	7,473	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.3	0.4
Illinois.....	-94	38	4,892	9,682	9,096	13,945	7,155	-640	-0.2	0.0	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.4	-0.1
Indiana.....	34	349	1,793	2,924	4,427	5,508	3,427	3,203	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.5
Michigan.....	-110	-1,514	-172	-456	371	2,152	-2,355	-3,501	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.0
Ohio.....	-92	-411	2,887	7,507	9,456	12,521	9,622	5,858	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.4
Wisconsin.....	6	-45	1,380	4,433	5,442	6,704	4,118	2,554	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.2
Plains	106	-787	5,089	16,445	18,616	26,206	19,738	18,118	0.2	-0.2	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.8	2.7	2.4
Iowa.....	24	-128	357	2,063	2,155	3,298	2,336	2,167	0.2	-0.2	0.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.0
Kansas.....	13	46	1,221	2,116	2,744	3,394	2,401	2,358	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.4	2.2
Minnesota.....	29	-617	674	3,981	3,652	5,508	3,415	1,382	0.2	-0.6	0.5	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.6	0.6
Missouri.....	9	-116	2,125	4,998	6,223	9,030	7,897	8,291	0.1	-0.1	1.6	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.0	4.0
Nebraska.....	2	87	503	1,904	2,599	2,944	2,718	2,533	0.0	0.3	1.2	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.8
North Dakota.....	14	-19	109	595	497	871	391	352	0.8	-0.2	0.8	3.6	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.4
South Dakota.....	14	-42	101	787	746	1,160	580	1,034	0.7	-0.3	0.6	3.8	3.0	4.6	2.0	3.4
Southeast	291	1,856	24,150	51,022	87,990	79,142	71,314	48,296	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.6	3.8	3.2	2.7	1.8
Alabama.....	21	-263	823	1,562	1,911	2,807	2,145	582	0.2	-0.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.4
Arkansas.....	28	-13	666	2,418	2,619	3,084	4,158	3,228	0.6	0.0	1.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.9	3.6
Florida.....	24	778	6,335	12,912	18,765	21,790	14,313	3,619	0.1	0.3	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.0	0.5
Georgia.....	15	433	3,783	6,307	8,334	10,945	10,965	8,890	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.7
Kentucky.....	34	-92	653	1,727	2,028	2,467	1,617	1,067	0.4	-0.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.8
Louisiana.....	-7	366	1,798	3,119	24,494	3,893	1,148	676	-0.1	0.5	2.0	2.8	22.1	2.8	0.7	0.4
Mississippi.....	31	242	915	2,179	4,485	2,717	2,946	2,440	0.6	0.6	1.8	3.4	6.1	3.5	3.5	2.8
North Carolina.....	50	301	3,180	8,010	9,217	12,113	11,001	8,341	0.3	0.2	1.8	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.6	2.6
South Carolina.....	20	206	1,155	2,938	4,155	4,284	4,237	3,499	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.4
Tennessee.....	37	-249	1,955	4,031	3,918	4,972	5,487	4,014	0.3	-0.3	1.6	2.5	-2.1	2.5	2.7	1.9
Virginia.....	32	201	2,649	5,248	7,488	8,647	11,922	10,470	0.2	0.1	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.1
West Virginia.....	7	-55	237	572	574	1,421	1,374	1,470	0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.6	2.6
Southwest	82	-3,109	6,882	8,238	6,724	14,406	4,464	-11,176	0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.3	-0.8
Arizona.....	31	-59	1,749	4,024	5,620	7,492	10,036	8,981	0.5	-0.1	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.2
New Mexico.....	10	-21	479	1,355	1,960	2,404	2,864	2,657	0.3	-0.1	1.4	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.2
Oklahoma.....	11	-344	770	1,187	901	1,871	-2,384	-3,330	0.1	-0.6	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.6	-1.9	-2.5
Texas.....	29	-2,685	3,883	1,673	-1,757	2,639	-6,052	-19,484	0.1	-0.8	0.8	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	-2.1
Rocky Mountain	65	-27	3,786	8,488	8,501	12,611	13,335	8,738	0.4	0.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	2.2
Colorado.....	18	-22	2,236	4,687	4,327	6,180	6,064	2,999	0.2	0.0	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.4
Idaho.....	17	-32	384	1,067	1,370	1,890	1,648	1,434	0.8	-0.2	1.5	3.2	3.4	4.3	3.5	2.9
Montana.....	11	-7	138	551	659	1,081	692	375	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.2	1.1
Utah.....	13	35	850	1,703	1,786	2,784	5,091	4,521	0.4	0.1	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	6.4	5.5
Wyoming.....	7	-1	177	480	359	676	-160	-592	0.6	0.0	1.5	3.1	1.8	3.0	-0.7	-2.2
Far West	101	-2,519	22,653	48,370	55,143	63,298	65,097	43,980	0.1	-0.3	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.0
Alaska.....	0	-47	269	579	486	374	757	493	0.0	-0.3	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.7
California.....	64	-1,643	18,615	39,645	44,929	49,979	51,516	34,743	0.1	-0.2	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.2
Hawaii.....	-8	-87	370	1,106	1,221	1,789	2,128	2,016	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.2	3.9
Nevada.....	10	20	450	1,195	1,799	1,306	3,300	2,155	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.1
Oregon.....	23	-101	1,272	2,815	3,292	3,591	2,927	1,293	0.3	-0.2	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	0.9
Washington.....	12	-662	1,677	3,031	3,417	6,258	5,269	3,280	0.1	-0.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.2
Addenda																
Average revision.....									0.2	-0.2	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.5
Average absolute revision.....									0.3	0.3	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.9
Standard deviation of revision.....									0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.0	1.1	1.6	1.7

NOTE: Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

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were mixed, ranging from 5.5 percent in Utah to -2.5 percent in Oklahoma. From 2006 to 2008, the average percent revision for all states and the District of Columbia dropped from 2.9 percent to 1.5 percent.

Revisions to long term growth rates. The average annual percent change in personal income for the nation was unchanged for 1969–2008 (table D). For states, the revisions to the growth rates ranged between -0.1 percentage point and 0.1 percentage point. Since 1992,

Table D. Revisions to Average Annual Growth Rates in Personal Income
[Percent]

	1969–2008			1992–2008		
	Previously published	Revised	Revision	Previously published	Revised	Revision
United States	7.3	7.3	0.0	5.2	5.3	0.1
New England	7.0	7.1	0.1	5.0	5.1	0.1
Connecticut.....	6.9	6.9	0.0	4.8	4.8	0.0
Maine.....	7.2	7.3	0.1	4.6	4.8	0.2
Massachusetts.....	7.0	7.0	0.0	5.1	5.2	0.1
New Hampshire.....	8.1	8.1	0.0	5.3	5.5	0.2
Rhode Island.....	6.6	6.6	0.0	4.6	4.6	0.0
Vermont.....	7.4	7.4	0.0	5.1	5.1	0.0
Mideast	6.6	6.7	0.1	4.7	4.8	0.1
Delaware.....	7.2	7.2	0.0	5.2	5.2	0.0
District of Columbia.....	6.4	6.5	0.1	5.1	5.3	0.2
Maryland.....	7.5	7.5	0.0	5.3	5.3	0.0
New Jersey.....	7.0	7.0	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.1
New York.....	6.4	6.5	0.1	4.6	4.8	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	6.4	6.4	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0
Great Lakes	6.3	6.3	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0
Illinois.....	6.4	6.4	0.0	4.7	4.7	0.0
Indiana.....	6.5	6.5	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0
Michigan.....	6.0	6.0	0.0	3.9	3.8	-0.1
Ohio.....	6.0	6.1	0.1	3.9	4.0	0.1
Wisconsin.....	6.8	6.8	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.1
Plains	6.9	6.9	0.0	5.0	5.1	0.1
Iowa.....	6.3	6.3	0.0	4.7	4.8	0.1
Kansas.....	6.9	6.9	0.0	4.9	5.0	0.1
Minnesota.....	7.3	7.3	0.0	5.4	5.5	0.1
Missouri.....	6.7	6.8	0.1	4.6	4.9	0.3
Nebraska.....	6.8	6.9	0.1	4.9	5.1	0.2
North Dakota.....	6.8	6.9	0.1	5.2	5.3	0.1
South Dakota.....	7.2	7.3	0.1	5.5	5.8	0.3
Southeast	8.1	8.1	0.0	5.6	5.7	0.1
Alabama.....	7.5	7.5	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0
Arkansas.....	7.7	7.8	0.1	5.3	5.5	0.2
Florida.....	9.1	9.1	0.0	6.1	6.1	0.0
Georgia.....	8.4	8.4	0.0	6.0	6.1	0.1
Kentucky.....	7.1	7.1	0.0	4.7	4.8	0.1
Louisiana.....	7.2	7.3	0.1	5.1	5.1	0.0
Mississippi.....	7.4	7.5	0.1	5.3	5.4	0.1
North Carolina.....	8.1	8.2	0.1	5.7	5.9	0.2
South Carolina.....	8.0	8.0	0.0	5.4	5.6	0.2
Tennessee.....	7.8	7.8	0.0	5.3	5.4	0.1
Virginia.....	8.0	8.1	0.1	5.6	5.8	0.2
West Virginia.....	6.5	6.5	0.0	4.2	4.3	0.1
Southwest	8.6	8.6	0.0	6.6	6.6	0.0
Arizona.....	9.6	9.7	0.1	7.3	7.6	0.3
New Mexico.....	8.2	8.3	0.1	5.8	6.0	0.2
Oklahoma.....	7.5	7.4	-0.1	5.6	5.5	-0.1
Texas.....	8.6	8.6	0.0	6.6	6.5	-0.1
Rocky Mountain	8.4	8.5	0.1	6.6	6.7	0.1
Colorado.....	8.7	8.8	0.1	6.7	6.8	0.1
Idaho.....	8.2	8.2	0.0	6.3	6.5	0.2
Montana.....	7.1	7.1	0.0	5.6	5.6	0.0
Utah.....	8.7	8.8	0.1	6.6	7.0	0.4
Wyoming.....	8.3	8.2	-0.1	7.0	6.8	-0.2
Far West	7.8	7.8	0.0	5.4	5.5	0.1
Alaska.....	8.1	8.2	0.1	4.8	4.9	0.1
California.....	7.6	7.7	0.1	5.2	5.4	0.2
Hawaii.....	7.3	7.4	0.1	4.0	4.3	0.3
Nevada.....	10.5	10.5	0.0	8.2	8.3	0.1
Oregon.....	7.7	7.7	0.0	5.5	5.6	0.1
Washington.....	8.0	8.1	0.1	5.8	5.9	0.1

NOTE: Growth rates based on unrounded data.

when the revisions to the nation began to increase in size, the revision to the nation was 0.1 percentage point. For states, the revisions ranged between -0.2 percentage point and 0.4 percentage point.

Revisions due to the change in the treatment of disasters. In 2005, five states were affected by Hurricanes Katrina, Rita, and Wilma. The largest revision—22.1 percent—occurred in Louisiana in 2005 (table E). This very large revision was primarily due to the change in the treatment of disasters. By removing the adjustment to rent for uninsured damages to fixed assets caused by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita, Louisiana's personal income was raised 21.1 percent. Removing the adjustment to nonfarm proprietors' income raised personal income 4.8 percent, and removing the net insurance settlements in personal current transfer receipts in 2005 lowered Louisiana's personal income 6.4 percent. Excluding these adjustments, the revision to Louisiana was 2.6 percent.

Table E. Effect of the Change in Treatment of Disasters on Personal Income, 2005

	Personal income			Contributions to the revision of personal income (Percentage points)			All other revisions
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision	Change in treatment of disasters			
	Previously published	Revised		Nonfarm proprietors' income	Rent	Personal current transfer receipts	
Alabama.....	133,706	135,617	1.4	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1
Florida.....	614,433	633,198	3.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	3.2
Louisiana.....	110,823	135,317	22.1	4.8	21.1	-6.4	2.6
Mississippi.....	73,292	77,777	6.1	0.9	4.1	-2.8	3.9
Texas.....	758,443	756,686	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1

For Mississippi, which also suffered damages from Hurricane Katrina, the change in the treatment of disasters accounted for 2.2 percentage points of the 6.1 percent revision to personal income in 2005.

Revisions to wage and salary disbursements. Wage and salary disbursements were affected by two statistical changes and by the reclassification of wages of U.S. residents who work for international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates. In 2007, the most recent year for which detailed estimates of state wage and salary disbursements are available, the net revision to the nation was \$45.0 billion, or 0.7 percent of wages (table F). For the 28 states that do not report in the BLS QCEW data an employee's contributions to IRS Section 125 plans, also called "cafeteria plans," BEA developed estimates from data from the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Medical Expenditure Panel

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Table F. Revisions to Wage and Salary Disbursements, 2007

(Millions of dollars)

	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Cafeteria plans	Rest of world ¹	Misreporting adjustments	All other revisions
United States	6,355,759	6,400,720	44,961	86,970	-1,965	-51,625	11,581
Alabama	77,878	77,384	-494	0	0	-615	121
Alaska	15,459	15,658	199	257	0	-96	38
Arizona	115,431	117,339	1,908	2,528	0	-824	204
Arkansas	42,614	43,758	1,144	1,455	0	-351	40
California	825,802	834,110	8,308	15,246	-65	-7,321	448
Colorado	110,858	112,604	1,746	2,493	0	-864	117
Connecticut	101,512	100,838	-674	0	0	-835	161
Delaware	21,182	21,035	-147	0	0	-181	34
District of Columbia	53,820	52,451	-1,369	0	-958	-510	99
Florida	335,378	343,331	7,953	10,409	-9	-2,978	531
Georgia	182,883	186,852	3,969	4,899	0	-1,306	376
Hawaii	28,561	28,511	-50	0	0	-176	126
Idaho	23,556	24,004	448	625	0	-250	73
Illinois	293,175	297,828	4,653	6,543	-31	-2,331	472
Indiana	114,165	116,830	2,665	3,173	0	-685	177
Iowa	55,890	55,622	-268	0	0	-385	117
Kansas	54,272	55,413	1,141	1,321	0	-334	154
Kentucky	71,033	70,720	-313	0	0	-505	192
Louisiana	76,342	78,224	1,882	2,358	-21	-603	148
Maine	22,362	23,039	677	843	0	-228	62
Maryland	132,453	134,946	2,493	3,230	0	-975	238
Massachusetts	185,821	184,477	-1,344	0	0	-1,799	455
Michigan	188,116	187,179	-937	0	0	-1,307	370
Minnesota	124,742	123,914	-828	0	0	-974	146
Mississippi	39,523	40,511	988	1,194	0	-337	131
Missouri	111,576	114,140	2,564	3,171	0	-795	188
Montana	15,203	15,087	-116	0	0	-136	20
Nebraska	35,343	36,314	971	1,128	0	-221	64
Nevada	57,529	57,732	203	0	0	-430	633
New Hampshire	28,743	28,579	-164	0	0	-224	60
New Jersey	221,666	220,251	-1,415	0	0	-1,867	452
New Mexico	31,948	32,503	555	812	0	-291	34
New York	529,084	523,663	-5,421	0	-851	-5,936	1,366
North Carolina	170,555	174,302	3,747	4,632	0	-1,170	285
North Dakota	12,405	12,365	-40	0	0	-81	41
Ohio	220,810	225,631	4,821	5,782	0	-1,317	356
Oklahoma	58,371	59,831	1,460	1,752	0	-407	115
Oregon	71,575	72,937	1,362	1,909	0	-712	165
Pennsylvania	255,535	254,099	-1,436	0	-9	-2,096	669
Rhode Island	21,049	21,452	403	518	0	-162	47
South Carolina	72,051	73,849	1,798	2,195	0	-520	123
South Dakota	13,401	13,381	-20	0	0	-95	75
Tennessee	112,742	112,232	-510	0	0	-708	198
Texas	482,788	480,038	-2,750	0	-21	-3,652	923
Utah	48,327	49,375	1,048	1,250	0	-313	111
Vermont	11,767	11,712	-55	0	0	-100	45
Virginia	185,606	188,679	3,073	4,147	0	-1,204	130
Washington	146,862	145,705	-1,157	0	0	-1,363	206
West Virginia	25,361	25,255	-106	0	0	-188	82
Wisconsin	110,912	113,129	2,217	2,864	0	-791	144
Wyoming	11,720	11,901	181	237	0	-76	20

1. The treatment of wages of U.S. residents who work for international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates.

Survey-Insurance Component. These estimates added \$87.0 billion to the nation; for states, they added 1.7 percent to 3.8 percent to total wages. The national statistical change for misreporting lowered wages for all states by \$51.6 billion, or 0.8 percent. In addition, the reclassification of U.S. resident wages who work for international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates reduced wages in seven states by \$2.0 billion with a corresponding increase to the adjustment for residence. The District of Columbia accounted for \$1.0 billion, or nearly half, of this reclassification. In summary, wage and salary disbursements were revised upward in the 28 states with wage and salary disbursements added to account for employee contributions to cafeteria plans. All other states had wage and salary disbursements revised downward.

Revisions to the 2008 statistics. National personal income for 2008 was revised up \$139.1 billion, or 1.2 percent, to \$12,225.6 billion. Personal income for all regions were revised upward except for the Southwest, which was revised down 0.8 percent. The U.S. revision was primarily due to revisions to dividends, interest, and rent.

Five states had revisions of 3.9 percent or more (table G). In Utah, Arizona, New Mexico, and Hawaii, the largest contributors to the revisions were dividends, interest, and rent and nonfarm proprietors' income. The revisions to dividends, interest, and rent are attributable to updated state and national source data plus the statistical change in rent. The revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income are attributable to updated national source data and the statistical change to the misreporting adjustment for the nation. In Missouri, the largest contributors to the revision were wage and salary disbursements and nonfarm proprietors' income. The revision to wage and salary disbursements is primarily attributable to the cafeteria plan improvement.

Table G. Contributions of Revisions to Personal Income by Component for Selected States for 2008

	Percent revision	Contributions to the revision (Percentage points)							
		Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements ¹	Supplements to wages and salaries	Nonfarm proprietors' income	Farm proprietors' income	Dividends, interest, and rent	Personal current transfer receipts	Contributions for government social insurance	Adjustment for residence
United States	1.2	-0.05	-0.08	0.17	0.16	0.83	0.05	0.06	0.02
Utah	5.5	0.49	0.13	0.74	0.18	3.99	0.29	-0.36	0.00
Arizona	4.2	0.48	0.15	1.36	0.06	1.77	0.40	-0.02	-0.01
New Mexico	4.2	0.70	0.11	0.90	0.52	1.91	0.47	-0.43	-0.01
Missouri	4.0	1.69	0.41	0.96	0.53	0.74	0.07	-0.24	-0.17
Hawaii	3.9	-0.49	0.03	1.29	0.17	3.04	0.09	-0.26	0.00
Delaware	-0.8	-0.98	0.14	-0.26	-0.10	-0.45	0.69	-0.14	0.29
Michigan	-1.0	-0.49	-0.52	-0.79	0.15	0.59	0.22	-0.15	0.01
Texas	-2.1	-0.58	-0.58	-2.45	-0.02	1.05	-0.10	0.59	0.01
Wyoming	-2.2	0.52	0.70	-0.67	0.37	-2.47	0.20	-0.88	-0.02
Oklahoma	-2.5	0.86	0.02	-4.11	0.68	-0.09	0.06	0.11	-0.01

1. Wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and contributions for government social insurance are estimated by place of work. For the derivation of personal income, the net sum of these components (wages plus supplements less contributions) is converted to a place-of-residence basis by adding the adjustment for residence, which is not calculated for each component.
NOTE: Estimates may not add due to rounding.

Comprehensive Revision

Five states had downward revisions of 0.8 percent or more. Wage and salary disbursements more than accounted for the downward revision of 0.8 in Delaware. The revision to wage and salary disbursements in Delaware is attributable to the statistical change to the misreporting adjustment. In Michigan and Texas, the downward personal income revisions of 1.0 percent and 2.1 percent, respectively, are more than accounted for by downward revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income, supplements to wages, and wage and salary disbursements. The revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income are attributable to updated national source data and the statistical change to the misreporting adjustment. In Wyoming, the downward personal income revision of 2.2 percent is more than accounted for by a downward revision in dividends, interest, and rent; that revision is attributable to updated state and national source data plus the statistical change in rent. In Oklahoma, the 2.5 percent downward revision is more than accounted for by the large downward revision in nonfarm proprietors' income, which is attributable to updated national source data and the statistical change to the misreporting adjustment.

Revisions to the ranking of per capita personal income for 2008. The revisions to personal income did not change the rankings of per capita personal income for the regions (table H).

The Southwest was the only region revised downward, but it remained ranked seventh, while the Southeast remained eighth.

By state, Missouri and Oklahoma had the largest shifts in ranking. Missouri shifted from 35th to 29th, and Oklahoma shifted from 28th to 34th. Three other states shifted three places in ranking.

The rankings of the top three states were unchanged; Connecticut, at \$56,272, still has the highest per capita personal income of any state. In the top quintile, Minnesota dropped from 10th to 11th, and California rose from 11th to 9th.

All states in the bottom quintile remained in the bottom quintile. Mississippi, at \$30,399, still had the lowest per capita personal income.

Table H. Revisions to Per Capita Personal Income for 2008

	Dollars		Rank	
	Previously published	Revised	Previously published	Revised
United States	39,751	40,208	.....	.....
Alabama.....	33,643	33,768	41	42
Alaska.....	43,321	44,039	7	8
Arizona.....	32,953	34,335	42	41
Arkansas.....	31,266	32,397	47	46
California.....	42,696	43,641	11	9
Colorado.....	42,377	42,985	13	12
Connecticut.....	56,248	56,272	1	1
Delaware.....	40,852	40,519	16	18
District of Columbia.....	64,991	66,119	.....	.....
Florida.....	39,070	39,267	21	21
Georgia.....	33,975	34,893	40	38
Hawaii.....	40,490	42,055	17	15
Idaho.....	32,133	33,074	43	44
Illinois.....	42,397	42,347	12	14
Indiana.....	34,103	34,605	39	40
Iowa.....	36,680	37,402	29	28
Kansas.....	37,978	38,820	24	23
Kentucky.....	31,826	32,076	46	47
Louisiana.....	36,271	36,424	30	31
Maine.....	35,381	36,457	33	30
Maryland.....	48,091	48,378	5	6
Massachusetts.....	50,735	51,254	3	3
Michigan.....	35,299	34,949	34	37
Minnesota.....	42,772	43,037	10	11
Mississippi.....	29,569	30,399	50	50
Missouri.....	35,228	36,631	35	29
Montana.....	34,256	34,644	38	39
Nebraska.....	37,730	39,150	25	22
Nevada.....	40,353	41,182	18	17
New Hampshire.....	42,830	43,623	9	10
New Jersey.....	50,919	51,358	2	2
New Mexico.....	32,091	33,430	44	43
New York.....	48,076	48,753	6	4
North Carolina.....	34,439	35,344	36	35
North Dakota.....	39,321	39,870	20	20
Ohio.....	35,511	36,021	32	33
Oklahoma.....	36,899	35,985	28	34
Oregon.....	35,956	36,297	31	32
Pennsylvania.....	40,265	40,140	19	19
Rhode Island.....	41,008	41,368	15	16
South Carolina.....	31,884	32,666	45	45
South Dakota.....	37,375	38,661	26	25
Tennessee.....	34,330	34,976	37	36
Texas.....	38,575	37,774	23	26
Utah.....	30,291	31,944	49	48
Vermont.....	38,880	38,686	22	24
Virginia.....	42,876	44,224	8	7
Washington.....	42,356	42,857	14	13
West Virginia.....	30,831	31,641	48	49
Wisconsin.....	37,314	37,767	27	27
Wyoming.....	49,719	48,608	4	5
BEA regions				
New England.....	48,715	49,146	1	1
Mideast.....	46,635	47,001	2	2
Great Lakes.....	37,405	37,566	6	6
Plains.....	38,217	39,115	4	4
Southeast.....	35,706	36,336	8	8
Southwest.....	37,052	36,745	7	7
Rocky Mountain.....	37,459	38,275	5	5
Far West.....	41,994	42,845	3	3

Data Availability

As part of the comprehensive revision of state personal income, changes in presentations have been made that update the tables to reflect changes in definitions and classifications and to make the tables more informative. The changes include the following:

- The “other” industry—which was part of the “forestry, fishing, related activities, and other” industry in the earnings, compensation, and wage tables—has been removed as part of the change in treatment of wages earned by U.S. residents from employment at international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates within the United States.
- A new table, SA40 State Property Income, has been introduced to make the dividends, interest, and rent available in a manner consistent with other components of personal income.
- North American Industry Classification Systems (NAICS) data for 1990–2000 compensation, wages, and wage employment are presented for the first time in order to provide users a longer time series of industry statistics at the state level.
- BEARFACTS, the BEA regional fact sheets of computer generated narratives, have been updated to include charts, graphs, and tables, and they have been expanded to include GDP by state statistics.

The tables that follow this article present summary estimates of annual personal income and disposable personal income for 2003–2008; estimates of annual personal income by major source and earnings by industry for 2006–2008; and estimates of quarterly personal income for the third quarter of 2008 to the second quarter of 2009. These estimates and more detailed estimates of personal income and employment for states are available interactively on BEA’s Web site.

The following annual state estimates are available at www.bea.gov/regional/spi:

- Personal income, per capita personal income, and population for 1969–2008
- Disposable personal income and per capita disposable personal income for 1969–2008
- State income and employment summary, 1969–2008
- Personal income by major source and earnings by industry (NAICS three digit) for 1990–2008, (Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) two digit) for 1969–2000, and (SIC division level) for 2001
- Compensation of employees by industry (NAICS three digit) for 2001–2008, (SIC two digit) for 1990–2000, and (SIC division level) for 2001
- Wage and salary disbursements by industry (NAICS three digit) for 1990–2008, (SIC two digit) for 1969–2000, and (SIC division level) for 2001
- Full-time and part-time employment by industry (NAICS three digit) for 1990–2008, (SIC two digit) for 1969–2000, and (SIC division level) for 2001
- Full-time and part-time wage and salary employment by industry (NAICS three digit) for 1990–2008, (SIC two digit) for 1969–2000, and (SIC division level) for 2001

- State economic profiles (a selection of personal income and employment data for each state) for 1969–2008
- Personal current transfer receipts by major program for 1969–2008
- State property income for 1969–2008
- Farm income and expenses (including the major categories of gross receipts and expenses for all farms and for measures of farm income) for 1969–2008
- Personal current tax receipts by level of government and by type for 1969–2008
- BEARFACTS, a computer generated set of analytical charts and graphs that describes a state’s personal income using current estimates, growth rates, and a breakdown of the sources of personal income

The following quarterly state estimates are available at www.bea.gov/regional/sqpi/:

- Personal income for the first quarter of 1969 to the second quarter of 2009
- Quarterly income summary for the first quarter of 1969 to the second quarter of 2009
- Personal income by major source and earnings by major industry (NAICS two digit) for the first quarter of 1990 to the second quarter of 2009
- Personal income by major source and earnings by major industry (SIC division level) for the first quarter of 1969 to the fourth quarter of 2001
- Compensation of employees by industry (NAICS two digit) for the first quarter of 1990 to the second quarter of 2009
- Compensation of employees by industry (SIC division level) for the first quarter of 1969 to the fourth quarter of 2001
- Wage and salary disbursements by major industry (NAICS two digit) for the first quarter of 1990 to the second quarter of 2009
- Wage and salary disbursements by major industry (SIC division level) for the first quarter of 1969 to the fourth quarter of 2001

The entire set of estimates for all states is available on CD-ROM, including an updated description of the sources and methods used to estimate state personal income. To order the CD-ROM State Personal Income, 1969–2008 (no charge, product number RCN-0994), call the BEA Regional Economic Information System at 202-606-5360, fax 202-606-5322, or e-mail reis@bea.gov.

The state personal income estimates are also available through the members of the BEA User Group, which consists of state agencies and universities that help BEA disseminate the estimates in their states. For a list of the BEA User Group on BEA’s Web site, go to www.bea.gov/regional/docs/usergrp.cfm.

The complete set of data from the comprehensive revision of state personal income, covering 1929–2008 for the annual statistics and 1948–2008 for the quarterly statistics will be available in 2010.

For more information about the estimates, contact the Regional Economic Information System.

Table 1. Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area	2005		2006				2007				2008				2009		Percent change ¹ 2009-I-2009-II
	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	
United States	10,564,809	10,728,358	11,009,392	11,196,173	11,327,195	11,493,304	11,687,163	11,811,516	11,932,289	12,088,376	12,134,919	12,275,276	12,273,734	12,218,427	11,939,330	11,959,177	0.2
New England	606,469	616,936	634,119	646,048	653,723	665,127	676,058	680,686	687,593	695,008	697,266	703,457	705,810	705,332	684,983	686,905	0.3
Connecticut	169,519	173,524	179,216	182,655	185,115	188,293	192,175	193,207	195,041	195,851	195,502	197,150	198,437	197,006	189,505	189,238	-0.1
Maine	42,054	42,703	43,512	44,249	44,617	44,847	45,593	45,916	46,269	46,790	47,381	48,034	48,280	48,281	47,280	47,738	1.0
Massachusetts	285,074	289,656	297,801	303,482	306,413	312,185	317,564	319,795	324,111	329,138	330,182	333,244	334,142	334,618	325,697	326,779	0.3
New Hampshire	50,229	50,844	52,199	52,986	53,812	55,646	55,392	56,340	56,264	56,824	57,168	57,557	57,486	57,385	56,229	56,330	0.2
Rhode Island	38,760	39,129	39,503	40,529	41,203	41,394	42,191	42,101	42,394	42,737	43,199	43,477	43,361	43,838	42,698	43,026	0.7
Vermont	20,832	21,081	21,888	22,146	22,564	22,762	23,144	23,262	23,513	23,668	23,834	23,995	24,104	24,205	23,574	23,794	0.9
Mideast	1,912,576	1,945,494	1,995,806	2,033,647	2,058,848	2,099,867	2,152,773	2,163,928	2,191,443	2,218,141	2,230,175	2,245,049	2,250,987	2,245,217	2,176,483	2,182,844	0.3
Delaware	30,927	32,449	32,669	33,350	33,668	33,541	34,292	34,565	34,493	34,797	35,054	35,460	35,514	35,481	34,804	35,010	0.6
District of Columbia	32,505	32,833	34,421	34,887	35,480	35,901	36,860	37,228	37,989	38,137	38,786	39,033	39,198	39,507	37,472	37,491	0.1
Maryland	239,286	242,681	247,711	251,364	254,579	257,469	260,846	263,524	265,017	268,083	269,710	272,821	273,436	274,201	274,140	274,841	0.3
New Jersey	382,391	388,037	400,503	410,377	414,434	421,669	430,462	433,070	435,738	440,523	444,447	445,139	447,587	446,540	434,372	435,572	0.3
New York	793,113	809,140	828,957	843,975	854,675	878,930	910,913	913,269	931,309	944,761	948,489	951,191	953,640	947,518	902,079	903,569	0.2
Pennsylvania	434,354	440,353	451,545	459,693	466,011	472,357	479,400	482,272	486,896	491,842	493,689	501,405	501,613	501,970	493,617	496,361	0.6
Great Lakes	1,560,291	1,574,616	1,607,040	1,630,508	1,644,961	1,659,893	1,684,105	1,694,645	1,706,854	1,726,632	1,732,089	1,749,758	1,747,811	1,741,988	1,695,119	1,702,685	0.4
Illinois	475,281	480,297	494,177	502,116	507,165	515,054	523,215	530,409	534,636	544,747	542,951	547,667	548,976	545,784	531,346	531,875	0.1
Indiana	196,897	198,641	203,706	206,342	208,194	209,596	211,816	212,940	214,007	216,736	219,678	221,611	220,981	220,611	215,660	216,845	0.5
Michigan	326,680	328,520	330,866	334,713	336,341	337,158	341,009	341,981	345,287	346,063	347,628	351,594	349,552	349,675	336,475	339,105	0.8
Ohio	373,390	377,829	383,851	389,701	393,175	395,854	402,870	403,473	405,555	409,047	411,090	416,038	414,865	412,935	405,664	407,908	0.6
Wisconsin	188,043	189,329	194,441	197,637	200,086	202,231	205,194	206,203	207,370	210,038	210,743	213,049	213,438	212,984	206,974	209,953	0.5
Plains	677,500	684,579	697,793	713,212	717,964	728,370	739,454	750,673	755,780	769,522	783,777	787,177	792,657	791,532	771,037	773,529	0.3
Iowa	95,968	96,581	98,080	100,403	100,904	102,413	104,043	105,986	106,783	109,204	112,013	112,081	113,145	111,971	111,233	112,524	1.2
Kansas	91,685	92,710	95,360	98,060	99,325	101,473	102,568	103,596	103,592	105,623	107,912	108,921	109,255	109,027	105,532	105,746	0.2
Minnesota	194,796	196,801	201,560	205,465	206,866	209,322	212,740	216,150	216,612	220,243	224,173	223,571	226,449	224,489	218,035	218,151	0.1
Missouri	187,828	190,239	194,627	198,212	199,809	202,085	204,111	206,330	208,614	211,155	213,097	216,344	215,878	220,868	212,327	213,097	0.4
Nebraska	60,557	61,226	61,394	63,098	62,888	64,102	65,410	66,702	67,386	68,813	69,648	69,989	70,584	69,063	68,693	68,480	-0.3
North Dakota	20,638	20,833	20,837	21,441	21,423	21,843	22,507	23,111	23,555	24,458	25,570	25,304	25,991	25,438	25,143	25,531	1.5
South Dakota	26,029	26,189	25,935	26,533	26,750	27,132	28,075	28,799	29,237	30,026	31,363	30,967	31,355	30,678	30,074	30,000	-0.2
Southeast	2,427,342	2,465,072	2,523,992	2,567,922	2,596,672	2,630,769	2,671,896	2,702,996	2,727,561	2,754,555	2,761,998	2,807,022	2,791,991	2,779,703	2,732,512	2,738,403	0.2
Alabama	136,495	139,208	141,189	143,922	145,510	147,126	149,489	151,211	152,911	154,934	155,741	159,375	157,813	156,759	154,463	155,156	0.5
Arkansas	77,927	79,573	80,880	82,626	83,440	84,771	86,842	88,696	89,764	93,004	91,769	93,391	92,646	92,215	91,686	91,313	-0.4
Florida	640,110	651,050	673,867	687,467	696,375	703,383	708,241	710,471	716,490	718,758	716,707	725,745	721,262	715,117	700,147	699,006	-0.2
Georgia	295,116	301,871	305,510	310,333	313,437	318,428	325,880	328,962	331,610	333,481	335,836	341,274	338,240	336,493	329,695	329,602	0.0
Kentucky	119,782	120,996	123,885	125,948	127,396	128,871	130,427	131,764	132,468	134,132	135,392	137,979	137,280	137,109	132,046	133,310	1.0
Louisiana	139,143	139,916	140,165	142,341	144,122	146,212	148,218	155,846	156,453	158,091	157,870	161,532	160,844	162,391	158,964	158,689	-0.2
Mississippi	79,570	80,252	79,933	80,908	81,417	82,287	83,654	86,312	87,503	87,788	88,052	91,032	89,282	88,959	87,845	88,331	0.6
North Carolina	279,589	283,279	291,122	295,384	299,155	304,569	311,280	313,981	316,789	322,042	323,785	328,309	326,856	324,866	320,054	321,404	0.4
South Carolina	125,245	127,245	131,362	133,607	135,118	136,729	138,878	140,373	141,921	143,802	144,620	147,748	146,863	146,109	143,874	144,885	0.7
Tennessee	189,155	191,464	195,488	199,591	201,065	204,531	206,323	209,532	211,823	215,672	216,332	219,125	217,940	216,095	215,819	217,072	0.6
Virginia	296,876	301,114	310,115	314,167	317,271	320,708	328,885	331,332	335,040	337,410	339,770	344,077	345,189	345,285	339,761	340,692	0.3
West Virginia	48,333	49,105	50,477	51,629	52,365	53,103	53,779	54,214	54,788	55,441	56,126	57,436	57,776	58,306	58,157	58,884	1.2
Southwest	1,122,362	1,144,112	1,179,434	1,200,484	1,218,070	1,239,049	1,253,750	1,275,481	1,293,361	1,312,803	1,325,218	1,347,490	1,343,572	1,341,772	1,315,145	1,316,174	0.1
Arizona	191,192	194,323	201,921	205,275	208,854	211,780	215,403	217,018	220,231	221,906	222,532	224,710	223,492	222,004	217,431	217,282	-0.1
New Mexico	55,872	56,549	58,079	58,957	59,610	60,451	61,629	62,550	63,805	64,744	65,462	66,782	66,563	66,542	65,792	66,213	0.6
Oklahoma	108,657	110,918	116,184	118,123	119,736	120,944	121,250	122,789	124,780	126,736	128,558	131,680	132,134	131,909	128,841	128,958	0.1
Texas	766,641	782,322	803,251	818,129	829,870	845,875	855,468	873,123	884,546	899,417	908,665	924,319	921,383	921,317	903,080	903,721	0.1
Rocky Mountain	345,442	351,117	363,167	369,579	375,786	381,096	387,346	393,994	397,948	406,394	406,934	410,598	412,155	408,465	400,590	399,802	-0.2
Colorado	181,653	183,791	190,724	192,584	196,252	198,013	200,683	2									

Table 2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹								Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars								
	2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^r		2008 ^r	2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^r		
United States	9,369,072	9,928,790	10,476,669	11,256,516	11,879,836	12,225,589	2.9	32,284	33,899	35,447	37,728	39,430	40,208	.....	
New England	550,071	580,052	602,313	649,754	684,836	702,966	2.6	38,788	40,842	42,391	45,652	48,027	49,146	.....	
Connecticut	151,653	161,314	168,666	183,820	194,068	197,024	1.5	43,730	46,417	48,485	52,702	55,609	56,272	1		
Maine	39,002	41,165	41,983	44,306	46,142	47,994	4.0	29,939	31,474	32,022	33,735	35,078	36,457	30		
Massachusetts	258,696	271,160	282,447	304,970	322,652	333,046	3.2	40,161	42,123	43,897	47,330	49,885	51,254	3		
New Hampshire	45,739	48,597	49,956	53,661	56,205	57,399	2.1	35,689	37,612	38,412	40,999	42,831	43,623	10		
Rhode Island	35,855	37,585	38,567	40,657	42,356	43,469	2.6	33,469	35,090	36,233	38,392	40,219	41,368	16		
Vermont	19,126	20,231	20,694	22,340	23,413	24,034	2.7	31,013	32,713	33,416	36,021	37,717	38,686	24		
Mideast	1,707,811	1,808,646	1,899,255	2,047,042	2,181,571	2,242,857	2.8	36,317	38,317	40,137	43,156	45,859	47,001	.....	
Delaware	27,586	29,521	31,077	33,307	34,537	35,377	2.4	33,879	35,753	37,062	39,168	40,068	40,519	18		
District of Columbia	27,442	29,821	32,169	35,172	37,554	39,131	4.2	47,529	51,458	55,268	60,080	63,881	66,119	.....	
Maryland	209,974	225,023	237,522	252,781	264,367	272,542	3.1	38,212	40,625	42,601	45,121	47,050	48,378	6		
New Jersey	347,910	365,571	379,876	411,746	434,948	445,928	2.5	40,504	42,406	43,994	47,655	50,265	51,358	2		
New York	695,479	741,124	786,571	851,635	925,063	950,210	2.7	36,165	38,398	40,678	43,973	47,612	48,753	4		
Pennsylvania	399,420	417,588	432,040	462,402	485,103	499,669	3.0	32,427	33,852	34,978	37,326	39,058	40,140	19		
Great Lakes	1,457,148	1,507,294	1,552,167	1,635,601	1,703,059	1,742,912	2.3	31,843	32,824	33,717	35,430	36,793	37,566	.....	
Illinois	435,952	455,416	472,185	504,628	533,162	546,344	2.5	34,569	35,957	37,168	39,549	41,569	42,347	14		
Indiana	182,817	190,329	195,590	206,959	213,875	220,670	3.2	29,588	30,645	31,302	32,881	33,756	34,605	40		
Michigan	314,192	319,358	325,664	334,769	343,585	349,612	1.8	31,214	31,650	32,265	33,198	34,188	34,949	37		
Ohio	350,893	361,854	372,133	390,645	405,236	413,732	2.1	30,698	31,617	32,498	34,093	35,307	36,021	33		
Wisconsin	173,295	180,338	186,595	198,598	207,201	212,553	2.6	31,656	32,736	33,689	35,665	37,008	37,767	27		
Plains	618,738	651,327	673,380	714,335	753,857	788,786	4.6	31,667	33,154	34,096	35,926	37,647	39,115	.....	
Iowa	86,372	93,209	95,359	100,450	106,504	112,302	5.4	29,444	31,674	32,306	33,853	35,699	37,402	28		
Kansas	83,901	87,171	90,850	98,554	103,845	108,779	4.8	30,822	31,918	33,130	35,756	37,389	38,200	23		
Minnesota	178,095	188,285	193,938	205,803	216,436	224,671	3.8	35,289	37,079	37,991	40,015	41,764	43,037	11		
Missouri	172,505	180,518	186,732	198,683	207,552	216,547	4.3	30,239	31,435	32,278	34,062	35,308	36,631	29		
Nebraska	55,696	57,953	60,116	62,871	67,078	69,821	4.1	32,141	33,279	34,331	35,726	37,908	39,150	22		
North Dakota	18,830	19,302	20,551	21,386	23,408	25,576	9.3	29,761	30,339	32,353	33,602	36,695	39,870	20		
South Dakota	23,340	24,888	25,834	26,587	29,034	31,091	7.1	30,452	32,175	33,150	33,767	36,489	38,661	25		
Southeast	2,103,264	2,248,429	2,403,019	2,579,839	2,714,177	2,785,178	2.6	29,255	30,858	32,514	34,516	35,800	36,336	.....	
Alabama	120,030	128,009	135,617	144,437	152,136	157,422	3.5	26,753	28,405	29,889	31,484	32,883	33,768	42		
Arkansas	69,239	73,725	77,478	82,929	89,576	92,505	3.3	25,475	26,905	27,981	29,573	31,646	32,397	46		
Florida	531,216	582,767	633,198	690,273	713,490	719,708	0.9	31,364	33,659	35,769	38,308	39,204	39,267	21		
Georgia	259,317	273,016	292,611	311,927	329,983	337,961	2.4	29,683	30,639	32,176	33,473	34,650	34,893	38		
Kentucky	108,314	113,803	118,968	126,525	132,198	136,940	3.6	26,348	27,518	28,557	30,129	31,206	32,076	47		
Louisiana	119,481	125,957	135,317	143,222	154,652	160,659	3.9	26,708	28,066	30,100	33,750	35,363	36,424	31		
Mississippi	68,798	72,602	77,777	81,136	86,314	89,331	3.5	23,999	25,169	26,836	28,010	29,549	30,399	50		
North Carolina	243,701	260,694	277,729	297,558	316,023	325,954	3.1	28,979	30,586	32,066	33,640	34,952	35,344	35		
South Carolina	110,644	117,230	124,379	134,204	141,244	146,335	3.6	26,704	27,933	29,270	31,031	32,065	32,666	45		
Tennessee	169,791	178,961	187,633	200,169	210,838	217,373	3.1	29,026	30,297	31,360	32,986	34,287	34,976	36		
Virginia	257,927	275,167	294,173	315,565	333,167	343,580	3.1	35,029	36,912	38,980	41,367	43,275	44,224	7		
West Virginia	44,906	46,497	48,139	51,894	54,555	57,411	5.2	24,916	25,784	26,684	28,722	30,144	31,641	49		
Southwest	950,506	1,019,583	1,107,823	1,209,260	1,283,849	1,339,513	4.3	28,793	30,366	32,378	34,499	35,892	36,745	.....	
Arizona	155,607	170,027	188,153	206,957	218,639	223,184	2.1	27,859	29,567	31,563	33,498	34,413	34,335	41		
New Mexico	48,141	51,576	55,342	59,274	63,182	66,337	5.0	25,773	27,300	28,931	30,587	32,163	33,430	43		
Oklahoma	94,148	101,179	107,641	118,747	123,889	131,070	5.8	26,929	28,810	30,492	33,280	34,336	35,985	34		
Texas	652,610	696,800	756,686	824,281	878,139	918,921	4.6	29,581	31,073	33,172	35,275	36,829	37,774	26		
Rocky Mountain	299,172	318,334	341,594	372,407	396,421	409,538	3.3	30,818	32,289	34,061	36,312	37,799	38,275	.....	
Colorado	159,919	168,588	179,698	194,393	205,548	212,320	3.3	35,160	36,649	38,539	40,912	42,444	42,985	12		
Idaho	36,082	39,559	42,215	46,273	49,231	50,399	2.4	26,472	28,453	29,642	31,668	32,905	33,074	44		
Montana	24,752	26,495	28,179	30,447	32,475	33,516	3.2	27,000	28,613	30,141	32,204	33,948	34,644	39		
Utah	61,487	65,453	71,533	78,382	84,709	87,411	3.2	25,830	26,827	28,599	30,320	31,739	31,944	48		
Wyoming	16,933	18,239	19,969	22,912	24,457	25,892	5.9	33,929	36,274	39,464	44,700	46,741	48,608	5		
Far West	1,682,361	1,795,124	1,897,118	2,048,279	2,162,066	2,213,838	2.8	34,270	36,176	37,869	40,481	42,331	42,845	.....	
Alaska	21,817	23,067	24,613	26,307	28,030	30,224	7.4	33,543	34,898	36,812	38,898	41,153	44,039	8		
California	1,232,991	1,312,244	1,387,682	1,495,560	1,572,271	1,604,113	2.0	34,922	36,830	38,670	41,404	43,221	43,641	9		
Hawaii	39,032	42,285	45,332	49,124	52,253	54,175	3.7	31,520	33,787	35,851	38,520	40,907	42,055	15		
Nevada	73,068	82,149	91,817	97,818	105,099	107,079	1.9	32,710	35,350	38,231	39,376	41,145	41,182	17		
Oregon	108,506	113,001	117,671	127,448	133,405	137,570	3.1	30,549	31,598	32,488	34,623	35,712	36,297	32		
Washington	206,947	222,379	230,002	252,023	271,008	280,678	3.6	33,869	35,986	36,773	39,623	42,020	42,857	13		

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table 3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹							Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars							
	2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^r		2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^r		
United States	8,369,784	8,882,065	9,269,389	9,905,432	10,390,289	10,794,476	3.9	28,840	30,325	31,362	33,199	34,486	35,501		
New England	479,810	506,243	519,012	557,868	579,446	601,239	3.8	33,834	35,645	36,529	39,196	40,636	42,034		
Connecticut	129,581	137,697	141,353	153,584	158,641	163,209	2.9	37,366	39,621	40,634	44,033	45,458	46,615	1	
Maine	35,185	37,227	37,612	39,595	41,112	43,107	4.9	27,009	28,463	28,689	30,148	31,254	32,745	30	
Massachusetts	224,395	235,293	242,368	260,772	271,693	283,374	4.3	34,836	36,551	37,668	40,471	42,006	43,610	3	
New Hampshire	41,395	44,157	44,946	48,074	50,035	51,537	3.0	32,308	34,176	34,560	36,731	38,129	39,167	8	
Rhode Island	31,981	33,557	34,226	35,946	37,251	38,621	3.7	29,852	31,330	32,154	33,943	35,372	36,754	17	
Vermont	17,273	18,311	18,509	19,898	20,714	21,391	3.3	28,008	29,609	29,887	32,083	33,369	34,430	25	
Mideast	1,492,703	1,580,923	1,640,866	1,756,094	1,852,286	1,922,105	3.8	31,743	33,493	34,677	37,022	38,937	40,279		
Delaware	24,378	26,084	27,089	29,065	30,099	31,176	3.6	29,938	31,591	32,306	34,180	34,920	35,707	19	
District of Columbia	23,996	26,048	27,839	30,499	32,246	33,912	5.2	41,560	44,947	47,829	52,098	54,852	57,301		
Maryland	183,196	196,752	205,738	218,050	226,689	235,640	3.9	33,339	35,521	36,900	38,922	40,344	41,828	5	
New Jersey	304,746	321,018	328,951	355,846	370,929	384,632	3.7	35,479	37,238	38,097	41,185	42,867	44,299	2	
New York	599,574	637,209	668,873	715,041	768,082	796,410	3.7	31,178	33,014	34,591	36,921	39,532	40,862	6	
Pennsylvania	356,813	373,812	382,377	407,593	424,241	440,335	3.8	28,968	30,303	30,957	32,902	34,158	35,373	21	
Great Lakes	1,302,580	1,350,906	1,380,364	1,447,784	1,498,524	1,547,005	3.2	28,465	29,418	29,985	31,361	32,374	33,344		
Illinois	388,904	407,526	418,020	443,700	464,664	480,650	3.4	30,838	32,175	32,904	34,774	36,229	37,255	15	
Indiana	164,433	171,724	175,249	184,662	189,640	197,242	4.0	26,612	27,649	28,046	29,339	29,931	30,931	41	
Michigan	281,999	287,703	291,777	299,288	305,249	313,511	2.7	28,015	28,513	28,908	29,680	30,374	31,340	37	
Ohio	312,717	322,709	329,779	344,932	356,619	367,457	3.0	27,359	28,196	28,799	30,103	31,071	31,992	34	
Wisconsin	154,527	161,244	165,540	175,203	182,351	188,145	3.2	28,227	29,270	29,887	31,463	32,569	33,490	28	
Plains	557,464	588,581	602,491	635,379	665,908	702,382	5.5	28,531	29,960	30,506	31,955	33,255	34,830		
Iowa	78,555	85,102	86,305	90,310	95,058	101,053	6.3	26,780	28,919	29,238	30,435	31,863	33,656	27	
Kansas	75,887	79,016	81,444	87,732	91,532	96,663	5.6	27,878	28,932	29,700	31,830	32,956	34,496	24	
Minnesota	157,306	166,964	170,004	179,979	187,932	196,663	4.6	31,170	32,880	33,302	34,959	36,264	37,672	13	
Missouri	155,834	163,705	167,695	177,537	184,163	193,502	5.1	27,317	28,507	28,987	30,437	31,329	32,733	31	
Nebraska	50,713	52,765	54,298	56,282	59,666	62,652	5.0	29,265	30,300	31,009	31,983	33,720	35,130	23	
North Dakota	17,396	17,823	18,859	19,422	21,104	23,265	10.2	27,495	28,015	29,688	30,517	33,084	36,268	18	
South Dakota	21,773	23,206	23,885	24,298	26,453	28,583	8.1	28,409	30,000	30,649	30,860	33,245	35,542	20	
Southeast	1,903,420	2,035,800	2,153,562	2,301,722	2,414,334	2,500,519	3.6	26,475	27,940	29,139	30,795	31,845	32,622		
Alabama	109,427	116,952	122,838	129,835	136,473	142,374	4.3	24,390	25,951	27,073	28,301	29,498	30,540	42	
Arkansas	63,272	67,483	70,362	75,147	80,717	83,850	3.9	23,280	24,627	25,411	26,798	28,516	29,365	46	
Florida	483,780	527,638	564,214	614,909	634,947	648,005	2.1	28,563	30,475	31,872	34,125	34,888	35,355	22	
Georgia	232,284	245,274	260,732	276,061	291,565	301,540	3.4	26,599	27,526	28,671	29,624	30,616	31,132	38	
Kentucky	97,172	102,610	106,515	113,280	117,691	122,456	4.0	23,638	24,812	25,568	26,975	27,782	28,683	48	
Louisiana	109,746	115,856	123,941	129,586	140,014	146,427	4.6	24,532	25,816	27,569	30,536	32,015	33,197	29	
Mississippi	63,578	67,409	71,939	74,642	79,177	82,307	4.0	22,178	23,369	24,822	25,768	27,106	28,009	50	
North Carolina	218,589	234,603	247,466	263,493	277,848	289,051	4.0	25,993	27,525	28,572	29,789	30,730	31,342	36	
South Carolina	100,590	106,743	112,215	120,482	126,241	131,998	4.6	24,277	25,434	26,407	27,858	28,659	29,465	45	
Tennessee	156,858	165,771	172,689	182,765	191,973	199,547	3.9	26,815	28,064	28,862	30,118	31,220	32,108	33	
Virginia	227,055	242,784	256,907	274,427	288,399	300,873	4.3	30,836	32,568	34,042	35,975	37,460	38,727	9	
West Virginia	41,069	42,678	43,744	47,095	49,289	52,092	5.7	22,787	23,667	24,248	26,066	27,234	28,709	47	
Southwest	868,430	934,596	1,003,516	1,087,777	1,151,835	1,212,129	5.2	26,307	27,835	29,329	31,033	32,202	33,251		
Arizona	141,071	153,935	168,245	184,233	194,867	201,245	3.3	25,257	26,769	28,223	29,820	30,671	30,960	40	
New Mexico	43,986	47,260	50,295	53,450	56,860	60,196	5.9	23,548	25,015	26,293	27,581	28,945	30,335	43	
Oklahoma	85,521	92,136	96,922	106,221	110,184	117,512	6.7	24,462	26,235	27,456	29,769	30,538	32,263	32	
Texas	597,852	641,265	688,054	743,873	789,924	833,175	5.5	27,099	28,596	30,163	31,834	33,130	34,249	26	
Rocky Mountain	269,470	287,224	304,326	328,889	347,922	362,841	4.3	27,759	29,133	30,345	32,069	33,174	33,911		
Colorado	142,985	151,010	159,216	170,856	179,169	186,691	4.2	31,437	32,828	34,146	35,959	36,997	37,796	12	
Idaho	32,871	36,090	37,906	41,209	43,852	45,321	3.3	24,116	25,958	26,617	28,203	29,310	29,742	44	
Montana	22,558	24,168	25,419	27,299	28,873	30,043	4.1	24,607	26,100	27,189	28,874	30,182	31,054	39	
Utah	55,653	59,327	63,879	69,374	74,639	77,960	4.5	23,379	24,316	25,539	26,836	27,966	28,490	49	
Wyoming	15,402	16,629	17,906	20,151	21,389	22,826	6.7	30,862	33,071	35,387	39,313	40,877	42,852	4	
Far West	1,495,907	1,597,793	1,665,253	1,789,918	1,880,035	1,946,257	3.5	30,471	32,199	33,241	35,375	36,809	37,667		
Alaska	19,902	21,190	22,473	23,895	25,237	27,487	8.9	30,599	32,058	33,610	35,332	37,053	40,052	7	
California	1,090,678	1,161,599	1,210,264	1,298,290	1,356,640	1,401,290	3.3	30,891	32,602	33,726	35,943	37,293	38,123	11	
Hawaii	35,033	37,962	40,216	43,547	46,318	48,469	4.6	28,290	30,332	31,805	34,147	36,261	37,626	14	
Nevada	65,703	73,540	81,261	86,537	93,345	96,271	3.1	29,413	31,645	33,835	34,835	36,543	37,025	16	
Oregon	96,732	100,589	103,120	111,269	117,072	120,291	2.7	27,234	28,127	28,471	30,228	31,340	31,739	35	
Washington	187,859	202,914	207,918	226,380	241,423	252,448	4.6	30,745	32,836	33,243	35,591	37,433	38,546	10	

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1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.
2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Item	Line	United States			Alabama			Alaska			Arizona		
		2006'	2007'	2008'	2006'	2007'	2008'	2006'	2007'	2008'	2006'	2007'	2008'
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4-11)	1	11,256,516	11,879,836	12,225,589	144,437	152,136	157,422	26,307	28,030	30,224	206,957	218,639	223,184
Population (thousands) ²	2	298,363	301,290	304,060	4,588	4,627	4,662	676	681	686	6,178	6,353	6,500
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	37,728	39,430	40,208	31,484	32,883	33,768	38,898	41,153	44,039	33,498	34,413	34,335
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-90)	4	8,596,341	8,944,487	9,134,834	104,916	108,555	111,249	22,474	23,369	24,417	154,054	160,047	159,816
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ⁴	5	920,430	957,971	989,195	11,879	12,454	12,890	2,298	2,384	2,485	16,613	17,459	17,733
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	6	474,428	497,827	517,244	6,423	6,773	7,029	1,127	1,191	1,255	8,731	9,067	9,263
Employer contributions for government social insurance	7	446,002	460,144	471,951	5,456	5,681	5,861	1,171	1,193	1,231	7,881	8,392	8,470
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	646	537	588	1,534	1,639	1,641	-1,265	-1,370	-1,449	677	720	749
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9	7,676,557	7,987,053	8,146,227	94,571	97,741	100,000	18,911	19,616	20,482	138,118	143,309	142,832
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	10	1,975,147	2,175,274	2,203,774	23,075	25,743	26,112	3,796	4,343	4,414	37,951	41,991	42,941
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	1,604,812	1,717,509	1,875,588	26,791	28,652	31,310	3,600	4,071	5,327	30,888	33,340	37,412
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	6,060,261	6,400,720	6,538,004	73,835	77,384	79,347	14,766	15,658	16,524	111,652	117,339	117,232
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	1,398,256	1,444,899	1,487,320	18,034	18,765	19,386	4,666	4,759	4,949	23,668	24,899	25,340
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	14	952,254	984,755	1,015,369	12,578	13,085	13,525	3,495	3,566	3,718	15,787	16,507	16,870
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	446,002	460,144	471,951	5,456	5,681	5,861	1,171	1,193	1,231	7,881	8,392	8,470
Proprietors' income ⁷	16	1,137,824	1,098,868	1,109,510	13,046	12,406	12,516	3,042	2,953	2,944	18,734	17,809	17,425
Farm	17	34,198	41,949	51,970	877	639	836	3	1	-2	248	356	191
Nonfarm	18	1,103,626	1,056,919	1,057,540	12,169	11,767	11,679	3,039	2,952	2,946	18,487	17,453	17,054
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	57,333	65,468	76,343	1,079	847	1,050	10	7	4	692	804	619
Nonfarm earnings	20	8,539,008	8,879,019	9,058,491	103,836	107,708	110,199	22,464	23,362	24,413	153,362	159,243	159,197
Private earnings	21	7,142,130	7,405,609	7,512,243	82,626	85,053	86,460	15,382	15,966	16,737	128,591	132,712	131,344
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	24,138	24,414	25,172	544	538	546	245	243	253	449	451	427
Mining	23	102,366	94,478	110,636	927	862	970	1,545	1,748	2,012	903	1,019	1,311
Oil and gas extraction	24	60,734	49,572	59,701	232	190	216	555	516	710	81	56	68
Mining, except oil and gas	25	18,272	18,217	19,544	587	563	630	189	211	246	770	909	1,160
Support activities for mining	26	23,360	26,689	31,391	108	110	124	800	917	1,056	52	54	83
Utilities	27	69,729	70,101	73,433	1,462	1,526	1,523	181	181	197	1,330	1,436	1,505
Construction	28	603,843	605,774	558,554	7,430	7,655	7,114	1,955	1,949	1,864	15,438	14,820	12,525
Manufacturing	29	977,886	996,939	992,143	16,691	16,952	17,051	709	739	733	13,657	13,907	13,908
Durable goods manufacturing	30	630,226	643,535	635,678	10,686	10,934	11,069	139	148	157	11,605	11,782	11,759
Wood product manufacturing	31	25,810	24,360	22,389	900	864	786	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	22	410
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	32	30,780	30,636	29,122	518	565	536	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	24	636
Primary metal manufacturing	33	34,253	34,179	34,418	1,469	1,457	1,493	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	287	285
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34	88,588	91,972	93,789	1,402	1,486	1,551	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,109	1,221	1,220
Machinery manufacturing	35	81,288	85,168	86,743	716	727	725	4	4	4	6	488	529
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	36	129,616	134,343	131,150	930	930	935	7	8	10	4,614	4,483	4,478
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	37	29,061	29,438	30,197	322	312	317	2	2	2	153	163	156
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	75,919	74,495	67,216	2,287	2,308	2,318	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39	61,521	64,907	67,514	1,199	1,355	1,524	14	20	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	25,101	24,956	23,492	551	539	491	8	8	(D)	396	387	336
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	48,289	49,081	49,648	392	391	392	13	13	14	605	616	629
Non-durable goods manufacturing	42	347,660	353,404	356,465	6,006	6,018	5,981	570	591	576	2,052	2,125	2,149
Food manufacturing	43	17,287	17,138	17,428	1,172	1,209	1,240	414	428	411	416	466	511
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	44	15,147	16,086	17,116	171	175	175	6	8	9	204	217	218
Textile mills	45	8,453	7,934	7,279	379	323	274	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	25	26
Textile product mills	46	6,468	6,660	6,310	318	285	202	4	3	3	63	83	58
Apparel manufacturing	47	10,123	9,691	9,442	383	361	338	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	12	12
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48	1,771	1,739	1,687	5	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	13	14
Paper manufacturing	49	32,965	33,885	34,368	1,227	1,301	1,323	(D)	(D)	(D)	174	181	182
Printing and related support activities	50	33,834	34,362	33,366	258	250	248	17	17	18	338	339	333
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51	29,559	27,818	29,339	381	332	331	82	74	77	133	120	132
Chemical manufacturing	52	95,747	99,444	101,031	977	997	1,063	26	24	13	446	457	435
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53	42,306	41,647	41,099	733	780	782	(D)	(D)	(D)	240	211	228
Wholesale trade	54	447,060	475,241	487,176	5,272	5,522	5,701	429	452	470	7,925	8,657	8,595
Retail trade	55	561,049	573,938	569,966	7,677	7,901	7,876	1,451	1,478	1,506	12,968	13,342	12,858
Transportation and warehousing	56	290,469	302,942	308,416	3,504	3,619	3,704	1,418	1,512	1,508	4,978	4,995	4,958
Air transportation	57	36,925	39,571	39,457	50	59	58	453	474	467	1,293	1,343	1,285
Rail transportation	58	18,871	19,417	19,405	(D)	320	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	292	(D)	(D)
Water transportation	59	5,865	6,565	7,376	(D)	87	127	79	86	93	(D)	(D)	(D)
Truck transportation	60	103,534	105,298	105,889	1,946	1,932	1,890	223	232	228	1,476	1,529	1,469
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61	17,699	18,079	18,460	85	86	92	59	59	59	336	341	374
Pipeline transportation	62	8,762	9,662	11,198	105	109	132	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	28	31
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63	1,231	1,279	1,292	(D)	3	3	79	79	86	28	26	28
Support activities for transportation	64	39,093	40,796	42,066	405	431	467	190	187	190	491	551	570
Couriers and messengers	65	29,836	30,996	31,202	260	267	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	486	483
Warehousing and storage	66	28,653	31,279	32,071	290	325	347	21	23	26	361	382	404
Information	67	288,426	304,055	306,914	1,799	1,710	1,675	473	487	514	3,144	3,182	3,159
Publishing industries, except Internet	68	76,887	81,685	81,153	374	389	383	56	55	55	830	835	767
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	24,570	26,619	28,595	31	35	38	6	7	8	93	106	125
Broadcasting, except Internet	70	59,595	63,224	65,071	276	292	260	64	66	70	484	516	515
Internet publishing and broadcasts ⁸	71	3,923	(NA)	(NA)	8	(NA)	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	45	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	72	83,098	91,574	91,472	1,006	865	882	328	344	365	1,119	1,213	1,224
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73	36,479	26,649	25,868	92	101	84	13	10	12	534	418	429
Other information services ⁹	74	3,874	14,304	14,755	13	27	28	4	4	4	40	95	98
Finance and insurance	75	655,817	688,371	686,447	5,382	5,451	5,549	712	742	778	10,547	10,653	10,151
Real estate and rental and leasing	76	186,886	168,331	158,595	1,496	1,390	1,302	387	349	341	5,321	4,539	4,250
Professional and technical services	77	788,444	843,548	887,481	7,928	8,368	8,949	1,236	1,340	1,463	11,795	12,638	12,926
Management of companies and enterprises	78	197,982	214,466	217,329	1,088	1,235	1,249	113</					

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008¹—Continues
of dollars]

Arkansas			California			Colorado			Connecticut			Delaware			District of Columbia			Line		
2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²			
82,929	89,576	92,505	1,495,560	1,572,271	1,604,113	194,393	205,548	212,320	183,820	194,068	197,024	33,307	34,537	35,377	35,172	37,554	39,131	1		
2,804	2,831	2,855	36,121	36,378	36,757	4,751	4,843	4,939	3,488	3,490	3,501	850	862	873	585	588	592	2		
29,573	31,646	32,397	41,404	43,221	43,641	40,912	42,444	42,985	52,702	55,609	56,272	39,168	40,068	40,519	60,080	63,881	66,119	3		
60,079	62,902	64,466	1,155,158	1,196,039	1,204,900	155,918	162,012	167,021	135,814	141,768	142,505	28,021	28,543	28,742	68,636	72,017	75,403	4		
6,964	7,237	7,566	120,847	122,462	126,462	15,430	16,173	16,929	13,102	13,624	14,108	3,019	3,110	3,210	6,586	6,943	7,505	5		
3,701	3,869	4,053	61,925	64,029	66,853	7,756	8,204	8,622	6,895	7,163	7,426	1,562	1,623	1,677	3,200	3,383	3,663	6		
3,263	3,368	3,514	58,722	58,433	59,610	7,674	7,970	8,307	6,206	6,460	6,683	1,457	1,487	1,533	3,386	3,560	3,842	7		
-388	-320	-306	-211	-147	-76	420	448	454	4,876	4,937	5,083	-2,399	-2,206	-2,136	-35,843	-37,426	-39,056	8		
52,726	55,344	56,594	1,034,300	1,073,430	1,078,362	140,909	146,287	150,546	127,589	133,082	133,482	22,603	23,227	23,396	26,207	27,648	28,842	9		
13,445	16,191	16,172	280,234	305,889	315,328	34,887	39,293	39,672	35,988	39,693	40,156	5,778	6,000	6,107	5,262	5,923	5,939	10		
16,759	18,041	19,740	181,026	192,951	210,423	18,598	19,968	22,102	20,243	21,294	23,388	4,925	5,309	5,874	3,703	3,983	4,351	11		
41,448	43,758	44,721	792,875	834,110	843,033	105,833	112,604	116,645	94,543	100,838	101,580	20,509	21,035	21,142	49,635	52,451	54,910	12		
10,421	10,764	11,090	183,620	186,006	189,729	23,457	24,304	25,372	20,784	21,434	21,812	4,606	4,699	4,817	14,229	14,715	15,503	13		
7,158	7,396	7,577	124,898	127,573	130,120	15,783	16,335	17,065	14,578	14,974	15,129	3,149	3,211	3,284	10,843	11,155	11,661	14		
3,283	3,368	3,514	58,722	58,433	59,610	7,674	7,970	8,307	6,206	6,460	6,683	1,457	1,487	1,533	3,386	3,560	3,842	15		
8,210	8,379	8,655	178,662	175,924	172,138	26,629	25,103	25,007	20,487	19,496	19,113	2,906	2,810	2,782	4,772	4,851	4,981	16		
1,237	1,646	1,996	4,773	7,041	4,549	381	569	562	37	40	55	171	180	146	0	0	0	17		
6,972	6,733	6,659	173,890	168,883	167,589	26,248	24,534	24,443	20,450	19,456	19,058	2,735	2,650	2,637	4,772	4,851	4,991	18		
1,508	1,912	2,286	10,718	11,921	9,994	845	1,030	1,005	180	189	201	207	197	181	0	0	0	19		
58,571	60,990	62,180	1,144,440	1,184,118	1,194,906	155,073	160,983	166,016	135,634	141,579	142,304	27,814	28,347	28,560	68,636	72,017	75,403	20		
47,537	49,522	50,227	963,973	991,757	993,281	131,254	135,987	139,288	118,853	123,409	123,788	23,780	24,094	24,178	40,266	42,820	44,498	21		
494	485	498	6,113	6,389	6,672	223	230	244	50	49	51	18	18	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	22		
540	595	778	4,080	4,011	4,630	3,846	3,797	4,703	17	17	17	24	17	(D)	9	6	8	23		
247	200	259	2,741	2,583	3,053	2,358	2,043	2,552	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	15	8	7	24	
124	126	137	556	530	512	568	512	568	89	79	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	25	
168	269	378	783	899	1,065	929	1,186	1,536	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	1	26	
626	641	680	8,955	8,791	9,202	1,143	929	988	1,008	1,101	1,101	257	244	267	285	287	303	27	27	
3,760	3,771	3,635	86,495	84,509	73,812	13,579	13,647	12,709	8,777	8,759	7,665	2,140	2,019	1,856	893	915	946	28	28	
9,330	9,295	9,182	125,552	128,028	125,793	10,964	11,148	11,313	16,987	17,660	17,716	2,545	2,757	2,546	181	168	165	29	29	
5,116	5,066	4,947	88,078	89,450	86,860	7,821	7,874	7,784	12,176	12,700	13,015	1,184	1,340	1,134	73	57	58	30	30	
580	535	505	1,898	1,710	1,563	264	263	241	104	101	95	20	18	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	
237	235	224	3,029	2,908	2,601	614	623	609	195	211	205	55	53	47	(D)	6	6	6	32	
592	607	620	1,796	1,725	1,807	201	213	213	324	313	313	57	64	71	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	33	
863	881	877	8,455	8,813	9,149	871	915	928	2,307	2,381	2,365	107	111	120	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	
667	653	659	7,136	7,267	6,928	611	689	757	1,568	1,675	1,661	31	28	27	3	3	1	35	35	
245	214	194	41,420	42,434	39,671	2,976	2,860	2,727	1,097	1,119	1,162	269	355	305	25	18	21	36	36	
629	591	520	2,217	2,259	2,330	143	134	134	998	1,080	1,185	60	76	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	
(D)	448	(D)	2,326	2,283	2,598	114	(D)	119	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	38	
(D)	394	(D)	9,017	9,077	9,512	920	(D)	927	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39	
254	254	248	2,850	2,717	2,500	353	369	361	195	199	196	46	44	43	9	9	9	(D)	40	
259	253	253	7,933	8,256	8,200	755	769	769	1,146	1,129	1,163	134	125	130	5	4	(D)	(D)	41	
4,215	4,230	4,235	37,475	38,578	38,933	3,143	3,275	3,529	4,812	4,960	4,701	1,361	1,418	1,412	107	112	107	42	42	
1,836	1,873	1,886	8,310	8,557	8,668	845	883	925	378	380	364	343	362	359	12	12	10	43	43	
79	84	84	3,349	3,620	3,742	492	604	736	233	228	179	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	44	44
21	20	17	478	451	449	6	6	6	45	51	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	45
45	47	50	546	553	548	74	82	87	58	62	63	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	46	46
50	48	44	3,118	3,191	3,256	48	38	37	(D)	37	26	23	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	47	47
62	60	65	192	198	203	13	14	14	(D)	68	52	1	(L)	(L)	0	0	0	0	48	48
790	769	762	1,927	1,957	1,963	142	123	125	426	440	455	66	76	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	49	49
210	226	219	3,394	3,418	3,322	388	388	392	591	591	572	38	39	40	44	43	42	50	50	50
96	86	92	3,247	3,386	3,575	209	253	44	41	41	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	12	12	(D)	51	51
391	397	418	9,935	10,316	10,271	571	602	639	2,529	2,629	2,469	611	610	606	36	40	40	52	52	52
635	620	599	2,981	2,931	2,937	329	325	314	444	444	432	103	104	103	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	53	53
2,983	3,151	3,327	57,077	61,155	62,026	7,641	8,390	8,699	6,607	6,826	7,018	1,361	1,315	1,304	484	563	593	54	54	54
4,139	4,274	4,381	77,120	78,539	76,517	9,222	9,586	9,632	8,310	8,418	8,378	1,785	1,836	1,802	676	685	690	55	55	55
3,535	3,595	3,583	32,480	33,329	33,930	4,528	4,610	4,686	2,681	2,927	2,903	628	652	660	354	350	362	56	56	56
71	69	76	3,861	3,875	3,783	1,000	947	982	147	183	197	19	21	21	14	15	27	57	57	57
(D)	(D)	(D)	1,220	1,215	1,213	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	85	87	87	177	183	184	58	58	58
9	9	10	419	436	492	2	(D)	(D)	114	270	159	2	3	3	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	59	59
2,154	2,186	2,155	10,205	10,353	10,507	1,349	1,414	1,450	596	605	614	212	217	217	16	16	16	60	60	60
40	44	42	1,862	1,897	1,909	367	367	357	512	521	545	42	47	47	74	67	61	61	61	61
94	99	113	914	969	1,209	202	213	226	21	22	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	62	62
4	4	4	219	222	225	20	21	21	4	5	3	3	3	3	(D)	4	10	63	63	63
346	357	336	6,772	6,948	6,985	461	480	488	423	411	466	93	97	99	11	11	11	64	64	64
(D)	(D)	(D)	3,618	3,722	3,680	455	480	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	65	65
359	365	379	3,389	3,692	3,926	358	350	346	435	473	456	104	107	105	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	66	66
1,504	2,290	1,636	54,785	57,																

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Item	Line	Florida			Georgia			Hawaii			Idaho		
		2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4-11)	1	690,273	713,490	719,708	311,927	329,983	337,961	49,124	52,253	54,175	46,273	49,231	50,399
Population (thousands) ²	2	18,019	18,200	18,328	9,319	9,523	9,686	1,275	1,277	1,288	1,461	1,496	1,524
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	38,308	39,204	39,267	33,473	34,650	34,893	38,520	40,907	42,055	31,668	32,905	33,074
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-90)	4	452,354	460,366	455,176	247,289	257,964	260,531	38,580	40,319	41,284	33,962	35,666	35,805
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ⁴	5	49,909	51,127	51,225	25,322	26,246	26,971	4,055	4,208	4,293	3,955	4,110	4,182
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	6	26,663	27,550	27,806	13,282	13,817	14,248	2,068	2,186	2,265	1,950	2,036	2,105
Employer contributions for government social insurance	7	23,246	23,577	23,420	12,040	12,429	12,722	1,988	2,021	2,028	2,006	2,075	2,078
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	1,725	1,895	1,975	-944	-1,003	-979	0	0	0	648	704	744
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9	404,170	411,134	405,926	221,022	230,715	232,581	34,525	36,111	36,991	30,655	32,260	32,366
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	10	181,692	190,852	191,210	50,072	55,069	55,935	8,586	9,547	9,924	9,002	9,811	10,057
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	104,412	111,504	122,572	40,832	44,200	49,445	6,013	6,595	7,260	6,616	7,159	7,976
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	333,095	343,331	339,099	177,384	186,852	188,084	26,936	28,511	29,227	22,781	24,004	23,966
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	72,912	73,584	73,703	40,501	42,095	43,183	7,773	8,107	8,381	5,598	5,824	5,903
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	14	49,666	50,007	50,283	28,461	29,665	30,461	5,785	6,086	6,353	3,592	3,749	3,825
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	23,246	23,577	23,420	12,040	12,429	12,722	1,988	2,021	2,028	2,006	2,075	2,078
Proprietors' income ⁷	16	46,347	43,450	42,375	29,404	29,017	29,264	3,872	3,701	3,676	5,583	5,938	5,935
Farm	17	1,231	838	643	1,239	1,337	1,811	55	44	41	566	991	1,146
Nonfarm	18	45,116	42,613	41,731	28,165	27,680	27,453	3,817	3,656	3,634	5,017	4,847	4,789
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	2,678	2,088	2,039	1,589	1,745	2,258	256	228	220	1,130	1,579	1,710
Nonfarm earnings	20	449,676	458,278	453,138	245,700	256,219	258,272	38,324	40,091	41,064	32,832	34,087	34,095
Private earnings	21	378,954	383,615	375,915	203,400	211,355	210,752	26,337	27,286	27,435	26,952	27,968	27,675
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	1,516	1,503	1,508	722	707	711	53	46	47	382	378	374
Mining	23	602	544	566	583	566	475	43	41	45	181	205	227
Oil and gas extraction	24	193	133	160	(D)	(D)	49	2	1	2	16	12	(D)
Mining, except oil and gas	25	371	375	372	484	488	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	152	175	182
Support activities for mining	26	39	36	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	18	(D)
Utilities	27	2,579	2,492	2,689	2,492	2,435	2,539	309	313	330	201	199	223
Construction	28	41,545	38,841	32,648	16,528	16,670	14,919	3,172	3,382	3,271	3,261	3,421	2,860
Manufacturing	29	25,495	25,509	24,916	26,508	26,441	25,965	828	856	874	4,030	4,146	4,049
Durable goods manufacturing	30	18,000	17,830	17,248	13,043	12,826	12,598	303	312	322	2,869	2,901	2,724
Wood product manufacturing	31	1,045	814	636	1,128	1,052	922	18	(D)	(D)	441	413	381
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	32	1,784	1,677	1,340	1,221	1,219	1,128	102	101	100	99	104	91
Primary metal manufacturing	33	332	324	323	459	448	430	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	32	35
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34	2,163	2,092	2,016	1,408	1,481	1,463	28	28	27	204	221	228
Machinery manufacturing	35	1,621	1,792	1,863	1,384	1,419	1,454	3	3	3	151	163	176
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	36	4,081	4,235	4,211	1,254	1,239	1,160	5	5	10	1,524	1,540	1,409
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	37	563	600	647	1,180	1,212	1,260	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	31	36
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	665	626	598	1,422	(D)	982	1	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39	2,532	2,614	2,668	1,950	(D)	2,193	33	(D)	(D)	102	(D)	(D)
Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	832	766	655	618	625	589	33	34	34	34	102	98
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	2,240	2,291	2,292	1,019	1,031	1,018	62	59	56	146	125	119
Non-durable goods manufacturing	42	7,495	7,679	7,668	13,465	13,615	13,367	525	544	552	1,161	1,245	1,325
Food manufacturing	43	1,560	1,617	1,636	3,489	3,757	3,825	227	226	222	671	716	773
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	44	737	792	805	360	291	300	50	55	54	20	23	25
Textile mills	45	61	58	85	1,306	1,233	1,070	2	2	2	(D)	(D)	3
Textile product mills	46	219	224	202	1,741	1,764	1,637	7	9	9	7	7	7
Apparel manufacturing	47	224	198	200	244	223	207	23	20	19	7	8	11
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48	63	49	47	5	5	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	5	5
Paper manufacturing	49	747	787	787	1,701	1,682	1,684	26	43	53	120	146	148
Printing and related support activities	50	1,115	1,153	1,093	1,109	1,164	1,091	50	51	49	70	72	71
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51	346	323	321	189	168	166	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39
Chemical manufacturing	52	1,629	1,733	1,791	2,046	2,073	2,148	34	36	34	150	161	171
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53	793	745	702	1,277	1,254	1,234	17	14	14	71	70	71
Wholesale trade	54	25,466	26,768	26,637	16,986	17,885	17,987	1,089	1,169	1,219	1,543	1,690	1,712
Retail trade	55	36,715	36,550	35,591	16,425	16,873	16,489	2,543	2,585	2,598	3,013	3,054	3,003
Transportation and warehousing	56	14,058	14,427	14,704	10,402	11,645	11,622	1,541	1,603	1,495	1,090	1,131	1,161
Air transportation	57	2,121	2,298	2,392	2,728	3,649	3,433	542	538	483	45	48	50
Rail transportation	58	(D)	645	645	665	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Water transportation	59	1,078	1,125	1,245	21	22	28	235	255	188	(D)	1	(D)
Truck transportation	60	3,624	3,583	3,533	3,236	3,263	3,353	178	187	185	621	642	651
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61	724	719	723	315	324	317	74	75	75	48	51	53
Pipeline transportation	62	23	24	27	34	37	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63	99	105	116	15	14	13	153	164	158	10	9	11
Support activities for transportation	64	2,821	2,935	3,023	1,102	1,163	1,208	260	274	292	78	82	85
Couriers and messengers	65	(D)	1,632	1,639	1,123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75	95	102	104
Warehousing and storage	66	1,308	1,360	1,362	1,162	1,319	1,336	32	35	(D)	55	54	62
Information	67	13,607	13,773	13,696	12,099	12,949	12,652	738	740	711	542	562	600
Publishing industries, except Internet	68	3,038	3,139	2,975	2,323	2,644	2,485	177	177	163	150	156	161
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	594	674	684	246	264	274	53	67	62	16	15	18
Broadcasting, except Internet	70	3,245	3,233	3,331	3,352	3,564	3,709	86	89	89	80	87	87
Internet publishing and broadcasts ⁸	71	189	(NA)	(NA)	72	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)	15	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	72	4,558	4,693	4,804	4,460	5,157	5,145	356	343	340	226	226	246
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73	1,849	1,620	1,493	1,488	996	745	52	49	44	29	26	28
Other information services ⁹	74	133	414	409	158	324	293	10	15	13	27	51	61
Finance and insurance	75	31,565	31,875	30,803	15,590	16,304	16,429	1,308	1,286	1,290	1,508	1,533	1,541
Real estate and rental and leasing	76	13,286	11,568	10,550	5,792	5,334	4,940	1,010	911	835	554	481	435
Professional and technical services	77	38,108	39,535	40,486	21,152	22,622	23,875	2,303	2,420	2,525	2,731	2,865	2,963
Management of companies and enterprises	78	7,793	8,710	8,396	5,432	5,757	5,439	636	650	633	624	791	679
Administrative and waste services	79	27,545	27,760	24,936	11,521	11,916	11,877	1,557	1,653	1,681	1,321	1,348	1,350
Educational services	80	5,067	5,489	5,861	3,243	3,452	3,649	547	571	616			

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

Millions

Item	Line	Maine			Maryland			Massachusetts			Michigan		
		2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4-11)	1	44,306	46,142	47,994	252,781	264,367	272,542	304,970	322,652	333,046	334,769	343,585	349,612
Population (thousands) ²	2	1,313	1,315	1,316	5,602	5,619	5,634	6,443	6,468	6,498	10,084	10,050	10,003
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	33,735	35,078	36,457	45,121	47,050	48,378	47,330	49,885	51,254	33,198	34,188	34,949
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-90)	4	31,864	32,876	33,668	177,063	183,595	187,688	239,470	251,189	257,414	255,945	257,279	256,824
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ⁴	5	3,593	3,750	3,882	19,584	20,528	21,439	24,383	25,503	26,414	30,177	30,458	30,627
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	6	1,964	2,063	2,151	10,025	10,615	11,124	12,332	13,005	13,547	15,418	15,622	15,806
Employer contributions for government social insurance	7	1,629	1,688	1,731	9,558	9,913	10,315	12,051	12,498	12,867	14,759	14,837	14,821
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	808	840	856	25,094	26,043	27,136	-4,968	-5,580	-5,759	1,457	1,522	1,562
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9	29,079	29,966	30,642	182,573	189,110	193,385	210,119	220,105	225,241	227,226	228,342	227,759
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	10	6,962	7,442	7,587	43,240	46,240	47,423	54,193	59,027	59,936	51,644	55,240	55,956
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	8,265	8,734	9,765	26,967	29,017	31,734	40,659	43,520	47,870	55,900	60,003	65,897
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	22,099	23,039	23,783	128,481	134,946	138,135	172,880	184,477	190,196	184,146	187,179	186,197
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	5,488	5,641	5,818	30,816	31,740	32,837	36,718	37,823	38,823	42,435	42,818	43,106
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	14	3,859	3,953	4,087	21,257	21,827	22,522	24,667	25,325	25,956	27,676	27,982	28,285
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	1,629	1,688	1,731	9,558	9,913	10,315	12,051	12,498	12,867	14,759	14,837	14,821
Proprietors' income ⁷	16	4,278	4,196	4,067	17,766	16,909	16,717	29,873	28,888	28,395	29,365	27,281	27,522
Farm	17	78	80	66	169	136	213	13	13	58	600	406	1,034
Nonfarm	18	4,200	4,116	4,000	17,597	16,774	16,503	29,860	28,875	28,337	28,765	26,876	26,488
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	168	175	158	320	295	367	131	138	179	1,165	1,137	1,683
Nonfarm earnings	20	31,696	32,701	33,509	176,743	183,301	187,322	239,339	251,050	257,234	254,780	256,141	255,141
Private earnings	21	25,825	26,602	27,181	135,493	139,583	141,391	211,900	222,515	227,483	217,460	218,186	216,117
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	375	379	(D)	123	116	118	396	402	402	313	311	326
Mining	23	12	11	(D)	156	138	146	363	272	289	926	796	896
Oil and gas extraction	24	2	(D)	(D)	18	12	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	471	339	400
Mining, except oil and gas	25	10	8	9	108	96	98	(D)	109	91	331	316	340
Support activities for mining	26	(L)	(D)	1	31	30	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	123	141	156
Utilities	27	185	189	195	1,823	1,853	1,963	1,358	1,394	1,504	2,563	2,636	2,564
Construction	28	2,537	2,496	2,227	14,795	14,994	14,049	15,193	15,065	13,924	15,306	14,595	12,938
Manufacturing	29	3,522	3,660	3,798	10,114	10,554	10,644	24,897	26,056	25,266	49,131	48,922	46,205
Durable goods manufacturing	30	1,809	1,889	1,969	5,869	6,079	6,218	17,638	18,583	18,123	38,972	38,822	36,012
Wood product manufacturing	31	289	280	261	193	172	165	178	169	153	545	503	499
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	32	75	72	72	317	306	301	453	488	459	1,049	1,006	966
Primary metal manufacturing	33	38	36	49	332	317	338	348	356	345	2,002	1,891	1,813
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34	263	286	336	577	615	653	2,627	2,459	2,445	4,822	4,752	4,689
Machinery manufacturing	35	131	139	147	583	595	573	1,673	1,859	1,753	5,238	5,119	5,071
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	36	219	229	225	2,414	2,561	2,640	7,629	8,378	8,006	1,393	1,486	1,514
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	37	50	46	46	154	158	173	946	1,004	1,008	974	1,000	1,010
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	29	27	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,266	19,320	16,619
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39	557	612	632	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	590	585	617
Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	63	67	74	202	199	188	319	331	341	1,518	1,596	1,591
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	95	93	100	453	466	478	1,956	1,895	1,907	1,575	1,563	1,641
Nonurable goods manufacturing	42	1,713	1,772	1,829	4,246	4,475	4,426	7,059	7,472	7,143	10,159	10,100	10,194
Food manufacturing	43	255	245	248	825	815	862	1,159	1,155	1,194	1,791	1,866	1,976
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	44	83	102	96	277	247	247	189	199	215	270	280	282
Textile mills	45	65	69	66	63	59	53	343	301	260	34	34	34
Textile product mills	46	45	44	46	44	48	46	115	135	136	113	108	96
Apparel manufacturing	47	20	18	18	82	69	68	146	122	116	53	54	55
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48	93	90	87	11	10	9	168	119	127	74	65	72
Paper manufacturing	49	713	744	781	303	293	282	821	872	835	937	960	956
Printing and allied support activities	50	106	112	109	798	802	813	1,015	1,051	995	898	921	902
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51	48	42	49	123	103	96	206	153	148	838	760	830
Chemical manufacturing	52	153	167	187	1,227	1,579	1,468	1,929	2,488	2,206	2,848	2,853	2,897
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53	132	138	142	692	451	482	967	877	911	2,304	2,200	2,093
Wholesale trade	54	1,327	1,382	1,376	7,692	8,037	8,168	12,538	13,018	13,367	12,723	13,126	13,553
Retail trade	55	2,813	2,871	2,897	11,155	11,319	11,022	12,952	12,987	13,016	16,079	16,091	16,052
Transportation and warehousing	56	912	950	961	4,164	4,284	4,289	4,348	4,570	4,598	7,285	7,544	7,470
Air transportation	57	17	20	18	410	410	390	511	539	508	1,056	1,155	1,170
Rail transportation	58	45	45	45	212	(D)	(D)	281	299	301	343	(D)	(D)
Water transportation	59	7	7	7	50	64	78	66	85	84	33	32	34
Truck transportation	60	432	436	436	1,251	1,246	1,247	1,269	1,273	1,285	2,873	3,012	2,965
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61	47	47	48	397	400	388	677	738	763	262	257	255
Pipeline transportation	62	9	10	14	8	14	(D)	16	18	22	315	339	412
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63	9	10	10	13	14	16	41	44	46	17	20	17
Support activities for transportation	64	91	93	98	676	702	729	408	434	446	875	884	859
Couriers and messengers	65	98	98	100	607	621	626	600	621	621	618	(D)	(D)
Warehousing and storage	66	157	183	185	540	579	584	479	520	523	893	864	775
Information	67	643	673	660	4,868	5,009	5,077	8,842	9,175	9,579	4,669	4,758	4,662
Publishing industries, except Internet	68	164	169	164	914	966	934	4,617	4,896	4,958	1,850	1,829	1,765
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	39	49	55	148	168	170	174	190	291	183	203	203
Broadcasting, except Internet	70	95	100	102	1,219	1,341	1,413	591	599	616	613	624	598
Internet publishing and broadcasts ⁸	71	10	(NA)	(NA)	77	(NA)	(NA)	287	(NA)	(NA)	34	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	72	216	217	212	1,805	1,919	1,925	1,952	2,053	2,141	1,568	1,679	1,683
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73	87	101	93	648	477	490	1,111	856	848	347	303	297
Other information services ⁹	74	30	37	34	57	57	138	110	582	724	74	120	116
Finance and insurance	75	1,805	1,866	1,892	10,899	10,879	10,550	26,235	28,537	28,946	12,836	12,884	12,955
Real estate and rental and leasing	76	468	416	402	4,147	3,829	3,625	4,995	4,350	4,026	5,540	4,431	4,005
Professional and technical services	77	1,924	2,017	2,165	22,718	23,718	24,996	32,159	34,357	36,920	24,385	25,104	25,886
Management of companies and enterprises	78	491	535	609	2,085	2,229	2,242	6,750	7,371	7,388	6,845	6,783	6,694
Administrative and waste services	79	930	982	1,057	6,933	7,184	7,274	8,411	8,936	8,907	11,668	11,338	11,035
Educational services	80	483	514	534	3,199	3,371							

and Earnings by Industry, 2006-2008¹—Continues
of dollars]

Minnesota			Mississippi			Missouri			Montana			Nebraska			Nevada			Line	
2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²		
205,803	216,436	224,671	81,136	86,314	89,331	198,683	207,552	216,547	30,447	32,475	33,516	62,871	67,078	69,821	97,818	105,099	107,079	1	
5,143	5,182	5,220	2,897	2,921	2,939	5,833	5,878	5,912	945	957	967	1,760	1,769	1,783	2,484	2,554	2,600	2	
40,015	41,764	43,037	28,010	29,549	30,399	34,062	35,308	36,631	32,204	33,948	34,644	35,726	37,908	39,150	39,376	41,145	41,182	3	
161,817	168,730	174,811	56,333	58,444	60,301	153,805	159,217	166,120	21,457	22,667	23,306	49,121	52,198	54,385	74,116	77,924	77,769	4	
19,003	19,679	20,332	6,429	6,669	6,909	16,706	17,355	18,267	2,694	2,903	3,015	5,595	5,793	5,984	7,825	8,204	7,758	5	
9,728	10,112	10,490	3,516	3,677	3,819	8,779	9,145	9,619	1,344	1,436	1,507	2,890	3,029	3,144	3,988	4,191	3,993	6	
9,276	9,567	9,842	2,913	2,992	3,090	7,927	8,209	8,648	1,350	1,467	1,508	2,705	2,764	2,840	3,837	4,013	3,766	7	
-1,242	-1,364	-1,350	2,249	2,506	2,574	-4,436	-4,748	-5,052	33	37	41	-960	-1,064	-1,081	-553	-633	-613	8	
141,572	147,688	153,129	52,153	54,281	55,965	132,663	137,114	142,801	18,796	19,802	20,333	42,566	45,341	47,319	65,738	69,087	69,397	9	
37,923	40,434	40,915	11,307	13,568	12,758	33,172	35,433	35,723	6,753	7,441	7,447	11,471	12,354	12,426	21,745	24,783	25,062	10	
26,308	28,315	30,627	17,676	18,465	20,608	32,849	35,006	38,022	4,897	5,233	5,736	8,833	9,382	10,076	10,335	11,229	12,620	11	
117,085	123,914	127,493	38,737	40,511	41,954	109,027	114,140	119,000	14,022	15,087	15,605	34,359	36,314	37,527	54,258	57,732	57,501	12	
26,447	27,265	28,172	10,121	10,467	10,895	25,788	26,681	28,061	3,822	4,033	4,165	8,144	8,383	8,654	11,625	12,371	12,249	13	
17,171	17,698	18,330	7,208	7,475	7,804	17,861	18,472	19,413	2,473	2,566	2,657	5,439	5,619	5,814	7,788	8,359	8,483	14	
9,276	9,567	9,842	2,913	2,992	3,090	7,927	8,209	8,648	1,350	1,467	1,508	2,705	2,764	2,840	3,837	4,013	3,766	15	
18,286	17,552	19,147	7,474	7,466	7,452	18,990	18,396	19,059	3,612	3,547	3,536	6,619	7,501	8,203	8,832	7,821	8,019	16	
2,180	2,069	3,802	643	915	883	1,048	1,058	1,978	-1	192	257	1,292	2,292	2,920	57	24	71	17	
16,105	15,483	15,345	6,832	6,551	6,569	17,942	17,338	17,080	3,613	3,356	3,279	5,327	5,209	5,283	8,175	7,797	7,948	18	
2,680	2,641	4,330	848	1,127	1,098	1,276	1,369	2,243	190	387	445	1,745	2,789	3,437	131	98	143	19	
159,137	166,089	170,481	55,485	57,317	59,202	152,529	157,847	163,877	21,267	22,280	22,862	47,376	49,410	50,947	73,985	77,826	77,826	20	
137,282	143,373	146,749	42,519	43,630	44,717	128,742	132,792	137,456	16,702	17,412	17,830	38,847	40,638	41,806	63,641	66,545	65,838	21	
323	325	345	497	479	479	297	288	309	211	217	212	204	217	235	28	29	34	22	
511	489	565	810	726	857	382	436	469	735	722	785	154	115	132	1,046	1,142	1,199	23	
(D)	(D)	(D)	471	354	438	27	19	23	189	149	162	27	20	24	41	28	24	24	
456	447	513	63	55	59	319	347	353	366	393	406	117	84	97	909	1,003	1,005	25	
(D)	(D)	(D)	276	317	360	36	31	93	180	180	216	11	10	12	96	111	160	26	
1,359	1,362	1,467	659	654	688	1,196	1,230	1,321	317	320	343	497	507	587	532	524	551	27	
10,519	10,280	9,295	3,796	3,854	3,955	11,309	11,432	10,753	2,071	2,220	1,958	3,138	3,310	3,132	9,611	9,761	9,126	28	
22,697	23,268	23,411	8,402	8,470	8,362	19,109	19,299	19,796	1,102	1,152	1,165	5,308	5,473	5,657	3,052	3,214	3,233	29	
15,140	15,583	15,649	5,600	5,687	5,601	12,249	12,240	11,782	629	669	654	2,616	2,695	2,762	2,191	2,325	2,351	30	
1,001	914	801	641	637	596	379	364	352	230	227	207	87	84	81	92	82	75	31	
582	613	585	229	240	231	604	581	580	436	52	51	147	153	152	350	348	295	32	
413	411	432	166	192	234	586	565	539	34	42	41	98	98	100	91	94	102	33	
2,573	2,713	2,705	524	540	524	1,802	1,912	1,963	67	78	87	447	478	463	299	328	361	34	
2,248	2,337	2,358	629	624	638	1,727	1,757	1,787	81	79	81	552	578	643	94	102	104	35	
4,537	4,575	4,815	141	155	148	538	623	524	24	27	28	340	293	295	195	209	213	36	
538	574	652	499	501	474	804	834	787	10	11	13	99	115	110	54	57	60	37	
387	486	356	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,356	2,309	1,956	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38
429	396	406	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,991	1,862	1,904	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39
603	604	561	953	886	775	808	764	740	96	36	36	140	139	133	163	142	119	40	
1,830	1,959	1,979	159	171	164	654	649	648	73	88	83	278	302	311	744	846	899	41	
7,557	7,685	7,762	2,802	2,782	2,762	6,859	7,059	8,014	473	483	511	2,692	2,778	2,895	861	889	882	42	
2,141	2,218	2,238	823	805	804	1,969	2,043	2,143	102	106	108	1,669	1,724	1,777	195	207	215	43	
150	161	164	43	44	44	510	592	1,353	32	29	30	50	53	53	16	17	16	44	
21	22	19	63	67	69	27	32	37	(D)	1	7	7	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	
90	102	104	37	37	37	93	105	108	5	6	6	14	15	14	16	22	22	46	
43	35	35	102	94	89	100	99	114	8	(D)	(D)	8	5	5	10	3	3	47	
73	70	69	3	5	(D)	142	162	128	3	3	3	6	5	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	48	
834	848	862	382	387	388	519	523	535	(D)	(D)	(D)	104	118	130	48	60	69	49	
1,708	1,751	1,727	127	128	114	833	851	837	40	48	234	225	215	188	197	183	50	50	
372	310	305	333	317	354	171	148	158	176	167	184	5	5	6	45	30	30	51	
1,228	1,273	1,334	489	506	505	1,560	1,571	1,669	49	62	65	317	344	399	133	134	142	52	
898	894	904	401	391	352	936	933	934	11	13	13	278	278	285	200	208	190	53	
10,539	11,017	11,651	2,299	2,423	2,484	8,465	8,989	9,392	879	1,000	2,573	2,715	2,923	2,796	2,962	3,023	3,054	54	
9,640	9,762	9,735	4,565	4,528	4,536	10,540	10,748	10,899	1,843	1,967	2,007	3,208	3,296	3,359	5,316	5,401	5,307	55	
5,295	5,713	5,920	2,279	2,434	2,434	6,104	6,293	6,381	935	935	3,605	3,760	3,807	3,807	2,518	2,703	2,946	56	
1,253	1,548	1,660	16	18	21	465	494	506	34	37	30	31	31	34	265	324	468	57	
(D)	(D)	(D)	141	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	725	254	251	252	1,271	1,367	1,366	82	76	77	58	
43	51	64	57	67	76	70	80	99	1	1	1	1	1	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	59	
1,984	2,029	2,100	1,255	1,277	1,280	3,007	3,026	3,045	396	401	412	1,606	1,636	1,602	525	543	535	60	
368	381	392	61	55	53	263	266	279	40	43	42	48	48	50	834	836	890	61	
40	40	44	74	80	93	28	28	33	25	27	30	177	183	229	(D)	(D)	(D)	62	
9	9	7	2	2	3	11	10	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	6	6	55	63	68	63	
386	391	402	223	225	238	497	531	553	71	71	71	176	183	195	210	250	271	64	
(D)	(D)	(D)	147	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	467	(D)	85	86	147	152	154	202	209	214	65	
341	375	346	304	343	359	623	674	663	(D)	(D)	(D)	144	154	169	323	378	391	66	
4,179	4,431	4,435	803	793	813	4,971	5,203	5,393	392	398	410	1,189	1,462	1,250	1,121	1,191	1,174	67	
1,777	1,903	1,909	143	148	141	1,242	1,278	1,363	88	90	89	241	257	261	233	237	239	68	
106	115	119	16	17	17	90	99	102	10	14	15	14	15	17	74	89	94	69	
450	512	493	196	204	212														

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions]

Item	Line	New Hampshire			New Jersey			New Mexico			New York		
		2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³	2006 ¹	2007 ²	2008 ³
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4–11)	1	53,661	56,205	57,399	411,746	434,948	445,928	59,274	63,182	66,337	851,635	925,063	950,210
Population (thousands) ²	2	1,309	1,312	1,316	8,640	8,653	8,683	1,938	1,964	1,984	19,367	19,429	19,490
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	40,999	42,831	43,623	47,655	50,265	51,358	30,587	32,163	33,430	43,973	47,612	48,753
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90)	4	39,492	40,392	40,900	293,527	304,715	310,113	43,899	45,729	47,505	676,181	719,742	736,703
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ⁴	5	4,173	4,325	4,486	31,695	33,349	34,482	4,727	4,981	5,270	69,240	74,104	76,965
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	6	2,281	2,376	2,470	16,833	17,481	18,162	2,518	2,667	2,818	34,808	37,832	39,408
Employer contributions for government social insurance	7	1,892	1,950	2,015	14,862	15,868	16,320	2,209	2,314	2,452	34,432	36,272	37,557
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	3,977	4,517	4,612	33,561	38,747	39,176	293	327	344	-41,631	-47,299	-47,810
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9	39,296	40,584	41,026	295,392	310,114	314,807	39,465	41,075	42,579	565,310	598,339	611,927
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	10	8,099	8,845	9,031	66,687	73,024	74,772	9,328	10,832	11,130	148,932	182,689	184,379
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	6,266	6,777	7,343	49,666	51,810	56,349	10,482	11,275	12,628	137,392	144,036	153,903
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	27,481	28,579	29,219	210,644	220,251	224,757	30,820	32,503	33,924	481,951	523,663	534,925
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	5,911	6,001	6,159	44,768	47,267	48,462	7,666	7,937	8,266	105,172	110,184	113,995
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	14	4,019	4,052	4,144	29,906	31,399	32,142	5,457	5,623	5,814	70,740	73,912	76,438
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	1,892	1,950	2,015	14,862	15,868	16,320	2,209	2,314	2,452	34,432	36,272	37,557
Proprietors' income ⁷	16	6,100	5,812	5,522	38,115	37,198	36,893	5,413	5,289	5,315	89,058	85,895	87,782
Farm	17	5	6	10	147	125	137	355	583	572	352	601	566
Nonfarm	18	6,095	5,805	5,512	37,967	37,072	36,756	5,058	4,706	4,743	88,706	85,294	87,216
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	41	44	46	384	380	383	602	835	812	920	1,230	1,179
Nonfarm earnings	20	39,451	40,348	40,853	293,143	304,335	309,730	43,297	44,894	46,693	675,261	718,512	735,524
Private earnings	21	34,842	35,492	35,737	250,065	258,422	262,220	31,558	33,042	34,272	576,145	614,832	627,396
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	118	116	117	115	122	130	111	107	112	324	323	345
Mining	23	46	49	46	239	208	230	1,802	1,737	2,037	1,681	1,298	1,542
Oil and gas extraction	24	4	3	3	73	(D)	(D)	723	608	741	1,255	868	1,059
Mining, except oil and gas	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	158	147	154	340	340	410	372	369	383
Support activities for mining	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	8	(D)	739	789	885	54	61	99
Utilities	27	283	282	321	1,884	1,786	1,764	359	395	431	5,277	5,295	5,449
Construction	28	3,470	3,261	2,807	17,966	17,857	16,431	3,308	3,371	3,390	29,305	30,993	31,346
Manufacturing	29	5,586	5,793	5,789	28,565	28,869	29,122	2,312	2,414	2,341	41,243	41,963	41,875
Durable goods manufacturing	30	4,388	4,588	4,550	11,195	11,353	11,410	1,712	1,781	1,704	24,011	24,724	24,801
Wood product manufacturing	31	139	126	117	229	216	197	66	56	53	473	458	442
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	32	166	154	154	925	925	892	135	139	132	1,138	1,156	1,186
Primary metal manufacturing	33	180	180	186	536	472	442	42	40	41	926	916	961
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34	663	693	730	1,672	1,712	1,736	137	147	155	3,242	3,374	3,467
Machinery manufacturing	35	604	646	669	1,328	1,366	1,379	78	86	87	3,737	3,849	3,995
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	36	1,731	1,822	1,803	2,815	2,956	2,995	832	857	773	6,956	7,261	7,340
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	37	321	368	357	563	612	613	20	19	22	1,018	1,014	1,062
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	33	26	21	(D)	(D)	195	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,025	1,924	1,577
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39	106	114	121	(D)	(D)	247	(D)	(D)	(D)	861	925	925
Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	61	63	59	418	419	425	46	58	58	854	892	861
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	390	384	335	2,210	2,197	2,289	177	161	161	2,781	2,955	2,984
Non-durable goods manufacturing	42	1,198	1,206	1,239	17,370	17,517	17,713	601	633	637	17,233	17,239	17,075
Food manufacturing	43	111	119	131	1,872	1,978	1,855	210	213	217	2,480	2,559	2,564
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	44	63	65	73	152	159	159	22	25	27	867	1,021	926
Textile mills	45	81	86	92	209	177	153	4	5	4	377	371	343
Textile product mills	46	9	7	12	207	208	186	4	4	3	257	285	292
Apparel manufacturing	47	9	7	28	443	449	436	2	2	2	1,765	1,782	1,730
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48	14	13	9	71	68	43	3	3	3	112	109	117
Paper manufacturing	49	153	142	127	1,078	1,168	1,207	38	41	41	1,365	1,443	1,498
Printing and related support activities	50	170	173	169	1,537	1,564	1,549	44	46	45	2,006	1,994	1,860
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51	58	54	58	665	589	584	106	111	106	1,696	1,547	1,685
Chemical manufacturing	52	141	154	165	9,968	10,049	10,457	127	143	152	4,987	4,796	4,761
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53	389	382	375	1,168	1,110	1,083	41	40	35	1,340	1,335	1,300
Wholesale trade	54	2,379	2,504	2,538	20,649	21,731	22,288	1,403	1,495	1,565	30,067	32,068	32,199
Retail trade	55	3,759	3,742	3,718	19,561	19,964	19,589	3,271	3,394	3,442	33,897	35,373	35,810
Transportation and warehousing	56	747	753	761	10,638	11,088	11,241	1,243	1,319	1,345	14,919	15,253	15,253
Air transportation	57	42	42	41	1,312	1,401	1,478	82	87	90	2,451	2,770	2,712
Rail transportation	58	12	13	13	(D)	175	175	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	503	502
Water transportation	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	227	249	301	(D)	(D)	(D)	437	476	545
Truck transportation	60	303	292	288	3,351	3,312	3,278	517	555	588	2,984	3,028	3,052
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61	99	99	105	1,145	1,168	1,177	92	91	93	2,863	2,963	3,098
Pipeline transportation	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	32	35	83	97	85	49	51	61
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63	8	9	9	20	22	23	5	6	6	94	97	93
Support activities for transportation	64	72	75	76	1,925	2,048	1,996	128	132	127	2,068	2,145	2,218
Couriers and messengers	65	102	108	110	(D)	1,217	1,220	113	118	122	(D)	1,961	1,999
Warehousing and storage	66	97	101	101	1,298	1,465	1,557	52	57	59	868	926	973
Information	67	1,011	1,065	1,139	11,234	11,852	11,563	838	858	914	36,705	38,723	39,648
Publishing industries, except Internet	68	539	575	651	2,825	2,893	2,732	178	176	167	9,184	9,511	9,655
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	21	22	23	316	342	365	94	115	154	4,245	4,755	5,131
Broadcasting, except Internet	70	81	83	85	1,992	2,105	2,151	123	126	129	13,714	14,739	15,276
Internet publishing and broadcasts ⁸	71	14	(NA)	(NA)	93	(NA)	(NA)	8	(NA)	(NA)	512	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	72	264	281	281	4,136	4,413	4,515	346	403	424	5,632	5,944	5,730
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73	83	72	63	1,600	1,461	1,138	81	21	23	2,409	2,004	1,917
Other information services ⁹	74	10	31	36	272	638	662	9	17	18	1,009	1,770	1,939
Finance and insurance	75	2,610	2,653	2,731	26,471	27,244	27,597	1,602	1,582	1,595	124,323	138,990	137,793
Real estate and rental and leasing	76	740	605	607	6,503	6,020	5,764	715	653	616	14,766	14,776	14,357
Professional and technical services	77	3,257	3,346	3,611	32,377	35,015	36,504	4,328	4,958	5,135	72,427	78,138	82,436
Management of companies and enterprises	78	1,079	993	762	9,974	10,642	11,125	378	386	365	19,338	21,458	20,748
Administrative and waste services	79	1,311	1,464	1,474	11,915	12,132	12,364	1,736	1,815	1,888	21,435	22,998	23,806
Educational services	80	968											

and Earnings by Industry, 2006-2008¹—Continues
of dollars]

North Carolina			North Dakota			Ohio			Oklahoma			Oregon			Pennsylvania			Line	
2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹		
297,558	316,023	325,954	21,386	23,408	25,576	390,645	405,236	413,732	118,747	123,889	131,070	127,448	133,405	137,570	462,402	485,103	499,669	1	
8,845	9,042	9,222	636	638	641	11,458	11,478	11,486	3,568	3,608	3,642	3,681	3,736	3,790	12,388	12,420	12,448	2	
33,640	34,952	35,344	33,602	36,695	39,870	34,093	35,307	36,021	33,280	34,336	35,985	34,623	35,712	36,297	37,326	39,058	40,140	3	
227,491	239,221	243,866	17,157	18,726	20,789	298,844	305,881	308,883	87,033	89,315	94,723	97,429	101,153	102,734	341,967	355,371	363,845	4	
25,756	27,527	28,498	2,055	2,146	2,304	32,209	33,055	33,821	9,200	9,714	10,218	12,059	12,592	12,874	39,020	40,355	41,734	5	
13,416	14,437	14,995	1,048	1,117	1,200	16,050	16,544	16,995	4,790	5,107	5,417	5,882	6,209	6,415	20,018	20,817	21,639	6	
12,340	13,090	13,503	1,008	1,104	1,104	16,158	16,511	16,826	4,410	4,607	4,801	6,177	6,382	6,459	19,002	19,537	20,095	7	
-1,090	-1,264	-1,272	-670	-705	-778	-1,754	-1,906	-1,828	1,212	1,207	1,222	-2,281	-2,551	-2,547	4,767	4,685	4,595	8	
200,645	210,431	214,096	14,433	15,875	17,707	264,881	270,920	273,235	79,045	80,808	85,727	83,089	86,011	87,313	307,715	319,701	326,706	9	
49,208	54,078	55,008	3,676	4,011	4,119	59,978	64,451	65,041	19,859	21,752	22,101	25,406	26,997	27,649	74,999	80,677	81,730	10	
47,705	51,514	56,850	3,277	3,522	3,749	65,786	69,865	75,456	19,843	21,329	23,243	18,953	20,397	22,608	79,688	84,725	91,234	11	
163,570	174,302	177,835	11,536	12,365	13,423	218,310	225,631	227,559	56,434	59,831	63,505	69,197	72,937	74,129	240,982	254,099	261,168	12	
38,571	41,032	42,621	2,975	3,070	3,284	49,694	50,829	52,008	14,799	15,353	16,044	16,345	16,889	17,281	56,419	57,724	59,445	13	
26,231	27,941	29,118	1,967	2,040	2,181	33,535	34,317	35,182	10,390	10,746	11,243	10,169	10,507	10,822	37,417	38,187	39,350	14	
12,340	13,090	13,503	1,008	1,030	1,104	16,158	16,511	16,826	4,410	4,607	4,801	6,177	6,382	6,459	19,002	19,537	20,095	15	
25,351	23,888	23,410	2,646	3,291	4,082	30,840	29,421	29,317	15,799	14,131	15,174	11,886	11,326	11,323	44,566	43,548	43,232	16	
1,916	1,371	1,594	617	1,312	2,088	641	673	869	425	208	433	462	262	248	488	624	501	17	
23,434	22,517	21,861	2,029	1,978	1,994	30,199	28,748	28,447	15,374	13,923	14,741	11,424	11,064	11,075	44,078	42,924	43,231	18	
2,550	2,070	2,225	787	1,532	2,347	1,041	1,175	1,316	690	544	828	1,396	1,203	1,198	1,053	1,250	1,103	19	
224,941	237,152	241,642	16,371	17,193	18,442	297,803	304,706	307,567	86,343	88,771	93,894	96,033	99,951	101,535	340,914	354,122	362,742	20	
182,005	190,638	191,772	12,847	13,348	14,425	253,323	258,514	259,851	68,207	69,498	73,787	80,730	83,921	84,580	296,506	308,046	315,232	21	
653	660	670	92	94	101	254	256	270	199	201	203	1,326	1,337	1,363	438	428	452	22	
345	353	299	417	453	633	1,487	1,304	1,454	7,626	6,587	7,963	177	170	165	2,250	2,067	2,352	23	
(D)	(D)	(D)	80	70	94	866	676	758	5,539	4,219	5,123	14	10	12	804	616	759	24	
313	326	266	129	132	142	409	401	427	150	160	157	157	155	148	1,137	1,078	1,167	25	
(D)	(D)	(D)	207	250	397	212	227	270	1,936	2,209	2,682	5	5	6	309	373	425	26	
1,360	1,367	1,417	331	342	363	2,255	2,291	2,451	1,135	1,277	1,309	578	588	587	2,901	3,007	3,146	27	
16,676	17,119	15,300	1,207	1,267	1,360	17,913	17,757	16,193	4,575	4,641	4,722	7,137	7,381	6,649	23,252	23,252	21,627	28	
32,935	33,953	33,199	1,335	1,409	1,495	52,940	52,949	51,613	11,414	11,420	12,000	13,581	13,927	13,840	44,190	44,528	45,105	29	
18,397	19,100	18,666	889	935	995	37,191	37,165	35,979	5,633	5,942	6,266	10,754	11,012	10,877	26,963	27,436	27,436	30	
1,198	1,139	1,022	74	76	75	732	711	663	180	174	161	1,703	1,589	1,474	1,306	1,235	1,157	31	
994	1,024	980	64	64	65	1,995	1,935	1,848	454	458	481	314	312	314	1,706	1,688	1,658	32	
560	574	571	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,271	4,183	3,876	271	276	303	731	801	811	3,195	3,293	3,420	33	
2,235	2,307	2,200	79	86	99	7,061	7,288	7,372	1,239	1,301	1,436	899	940	972	5,080	5,288	5,428	34	
2,137	2,266	2,277	364	387	421	5,428	5,448	5,484	1,605	1,849	2,001	805	867	847	3,698	3,840	3,916	35	
4,203	4,699	4,584	111	113	113	1,503	1,713	1,889	361	393	413	4,250	4,400	4,447	2,991	3,007	3,023	36	
1,616	1,646	1,728	3	3	4	2,125	2,185	2,168	157	168	174	161	159	168	1,779	1,856	1,951	37	
1,716	1,677	1,671	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,513	9,078	8,031	588	500	486	571	557	456	1,199	1,116	1,077	38	
570	657	658	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,958	2,061	2,104	396	446	450	426	450	479	2,013	2,150	2,414	39	
2,155	2,103	1,929	41	44	47	987	1,045	1,008	114	104	108	361	348	318	1,085	1,091	1,038	40	
1,011	1,008	1,047	28	29	29	1,618	1,520	1,537	266	263	254	534	549	590	2,525	2,400	2,353	41	
14,538	14,853	14,533	446	474	500	15,750	15,784	15,634	5,781	5,478	5,734	2,827	2,915	2,963	17,614	17,564	17,669	42	
1,932	2,069	2,146	228	240	245	2,918	3,023	3,049	824	850	874	946	1,008	1,047	3,564	3,566	3,603	43	
1,347	1,369	1,293	26	28	30	471	476	501	126	128	140	138	160	169	450	475	472	44	
1,991	1,866	1,691	(D)	(D)	(D)	161	160	145	4	4	5	4	4	4	240	238	222	45	
395	385	368	7	7	8	164	176	165	24	25	23	39	42	41	46	220	220	225	46
984	804	701	1	1	1	116	105	106	39	42	39	42	41	45	491	408	379	47	
28	31	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	23	22	15	15	15	25	29	29	73	62	56	48	
1,250	1,301	1,323	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,547	1,551	1,544	200	199	203	555	556	551	1,749	1,822	1,884	49	
803	847	826	33	33	34	1,709	1,657	1,511	171	172	165	364	373	366	1,852	1,876	1,841	50	
99	99	103	(D)	(D)	(D)	832	780	813	2,167	1,977	2,154	85	73	76	823	837	853	51	
3,846	4,181	4,180	14	20	24	4,241	4,382	4,420	1,481	1,374	1,472	298	299	323	5,937	5,951	6,001	52	
1,864	1,901	1,874	46	48	51	3,567	3,449	3,358	737	693	644	331	328	307	2,115	2,109	2,153	53	
12,139	13,100	13,309	1,072	1,152	1,284	16,369	17,140	17,572	3,598	3,828	4,060	6,117	6,493	6,597	17,850	18,929	19,532	54	
15,825	16,573	16,434	1,249	1,294	1,354	19,405	19,720	19,613	5,903	6,057	6,255	7,117	7,312	7,167	21,908	22,189	22,276	55	
6,827	6,960	7,109	744	772	7	8,663	11,985	12,184	3,360	3,575	3,732	3,399	3,459	3,504	12,777	13,304	13,562	56	
674	692	886	6	7	8	1,003	1,048	1,108	689	683	649	255	284	282	939	956	922	57	
239	245	246	152	153	153	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	58	
83	74	124	(L)	(L)	(L)	74	64	60	1	(D)	(D)	104	117	130	75	(D)	(D)	59	
3,196	3,216	3,146	406	423	492	5,093	5,217	5,263	1,363	1,428	1,459	1,397	1,364	1,349	5,042	5,118	5,162	60	
335	325	327	36	38	43	272	282	287	39	40	40	151	155	160	836	855	863	61	
13	14	16	26	28	37	88	91	95	443	538	667	(D)	(D)	(D)	411	438	547	62	
15	15	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	11	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	14	14	26	29	31	63	
780	832	840	56	61	65	1,072	1,075	1,125	310	339	370	567	584	608	1,140	1,171	1,211	64	
681	704	714	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	202	209	214	315	322	327	(D)	(D)	(D)	65	
809	841	796	11	12	13	1,637	1,849	1,877	152	168	162	352	380	395	2,270	2,540	2,626	66	
5,62																			

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Item	Line	Rhode Island			South Carolina			South Dakota			Tennessee		
		2006*	2007*	2008*	2006*	2007*	2008*	2006*	2007*	2008*	2006*	2007*	2008*
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4-11)	1	40,657	42,356	43,469	134,204	141,244	146,335	26,587	29,034	31,091	200,169	210,838	217,373
Population (thousands) ²	2	1,059	1,053	1,051	4,325	4,405	4,480	787	796	804	6,068	6,149	6,215
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	38,392	40,219	41,368	31,031	32,065	32,666	33,767	36,489	38,661	32,986	34,287	34,976
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-90)	4	29,157	29,831	30,184	97,482	101,209	103,174	19,065	20,955	22,771	158,697	163,663	166,400
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ⁴	5	3,592	3,670	3,730	11,320	11,808	12,171	2,125	2,225	2,338	16,684	17,335	17,887
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	6	1,922	1,975	2,016	5,906	6,237	6,459	1,171	1,212	1,273	9,125	9,496	9,798
Employer contributions for government social insurance	7	1,670	1,696	1,714	5,414	5,571	5,712	954	1,012	1,065	7,559	7,839	8,089
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	1,350	1,459	1,500	1,929	2,145	2,165	-191	-206	-219	-1,138	-1,309	-1,121
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9	26,914	27,620	27,954	88,091	91,546	93,168	16,750	18,524	20,213	140,876	145,019	147,392
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	10	6,988	7,447	7,604	21,617	23,471	23,796	6,000	6,432	6,437	25,249	28,556	29,342
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	6,755	7,289	7,911	24,496	26,226	29,371	3,838	4,078	4,440	34,043	37,263	40,639
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	20,834	21,452	21,710	70,266	73,849	75,158	12,523	13,381	14,083	107,146	112,232	114,036
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	5,121	5,238	5,318	17,292	18,023	18,640	3,128	3,290	3,465	26,308	25,214	25,970
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	14	3,452	3,543	3,603	11,879	12,452	12,927	2,174	2,277	2,400	14,749	17,374	17,881
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	1,670	1,696	1,714	5,414	5,571	5,712	954	1,012	1,065	7,559	7,839	8,089
Proprietors' income ⁷	16	3,201	3,140	3,156	9,924	9,338	9,376	3,415	4,284	5,222	27,244	26,217	26,394
Farm	17	7	7	7	293	100	296	615	1,583	2,536	67	-388	-71
Nonfarm	18	3,194	3,133	3,153	9,631	9,238	9,080	2,800	2,701	2,686	27,177	26,604	26,465
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	23	24	19	461	271	471	788	1,812	2,805	275	-167	143
Nonfarm earnings	20	29,134	29,807	30,165	97,021	100,938	102,703	18,278	19,143	19,966	158,423	163,830	166,258
Private earnings	21	24,038	24,498	24,683	77,034	79,675	80,033	14,685	15,419	16,060	136,672	140,958	142,333
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	43	41	41	345	339	335	110	116	122	357	346	355
Mining	23	24	21	20	107	100	101	59	60	71	329	329	366
Oil and gas extraction	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	9	10	56	40	48
Mining, except oil and gas	25	19	17	16	90	87	85	44	47	55	223	239	256
Support activities for mining	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	6	4	5	6	50	50	61
Utilities	27	171	159	173	1,225	1,154	1,290	196	200	226	308	307	318
Construction	28	1,905	1,868	1,684	7,815	7,809	6,890	1,370	1,403	1,325	11,000	11,130	9,953
Manufacturing	29	3,154	3,218	3,095	15,016	15,224	15,303	1,951	2,082	2,175	23,622	23,443	23,312
Durable goods manufacturing	30	2,059	2,087	2,015	8,060	8,391	8,536	1,312	1,383	1,454	14,467	14,190	13,897
Wood product manufacturing	31	(D)	34	(D)	491	487	451	103	103	104	760	694	640
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	32	43	39	39	598	595	584	85	88	92	863	879	797
Primary metal manufacturing	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	546	519	533	33	32	30	609	831	780
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34	389	376	363	1,395	1,447	1,463	166	170	188	2,388	2,383	2,396
Machinery manufacturing	35	138	135	129	1,293	1,364	1,456	282	299	325	1,805	1,788	1,829
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	36	350	342	347	425	434	452	146	148	152	571	596	573
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	37	143	166	123	744	797	790	22	21	22	3,000	1,296	1,263
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,602	(D)	(D)
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	560	(D)	(D)
Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	90	89	(D)	149	156	147	95	101	100	653	631	590
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	549	545	525	431	450	472	268	291	308	1,156	1,149	1,168
Non-durable goods manufacturing	42	1,130	1,130	1,080	6,956	6,833	6,766	639	699	722	9,156	9,252	9,415
Food manufacturing	43	105	109	113	662	710	722	322	322	331	1,676	1,713	1,738
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	44	36	38	39	74	76	79	22	25	27	486	503	517
Textile mills	45	(D)	(D)	131	1,228	1,087	972	(D)	(D)	(D)	276	243	235
Textile product mills	46	28	27	26	234	216	189	14	15	16	135	152	152
Apparel manufacturing	47	9	8	7	116	110	104	4	(D)	(D)	269	273	267
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	40	36
Paper manufacturing	49	79	89	110	1,141	1,160	1,139	52	66	76	1,414	1,355	1,486
Printing and related support activities	50	104	102	99	262	259	253	62	67	67	886	873	842
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	26	29	(D)	35	38	192	169	178
Chemical manufacturing	52	384	412	351	1,952	1,926	1,979	61	100	93	2,409	2,518	2,605
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53	157	(D)	(D)	1,255	1,261	1,299	62	65	67	1,366	1,413	1,360
Wholesale trade	54	1,312	1,410	1,430	4,521	4,872	4,998	1,034	1,104	1,183	8,975	9,436	9,628
Retail trade	55	1,839	1,905	1,845	7,823	8,056	8,014	1,501	1,557	1,593	12,128	12,529	12,396
Transportation and warehousing	56	509	516	526	2,899	3,004	2,942	696	709	738	9,262	9,555	9,453
Air transportation	57	25	26	26	48	56	64	12	11	(D)	339	408	395
Rail transportation	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	79	(D)	(D)	(D)
Water transportation	59	9	9	9	12	14	17	(L)	(L)	1	162	166	179
Truck transportation	60	171	170	175	1,425	1,444	1,379	440	444	462	4,130	4,172	4,043
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61	64	67	70	78	84	89	30	32	34	287	288	285
Pipeline transportation	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	12	15	36	37	41
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63	7	8	7	17	18	19	(D)	2	2	14	15	8
Support activities for transportation	64	61	57	59	529	550	536	41	44	47	668	698	735
Couriers and messengers	65	89	94	95	282	295	299	(D)	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Warehousing and storage	66	54	55	55	345	378	373	23	24	24	550	606	610
Information	67	911	883	908	1,828	1,878	1,936	374	401	398	3,319	3,489	3,535
Publishing industries, except Internet	68	217	208	197	400	399	391	69	72	71	815	724	755
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	48	14	31	37	43	46	8	11	10	477	540	550
Broadcasting, except Internet	70	153	161	165	323	305	316	93	97	100	631	656	640
Internet publishing and broadcasts ⁸	71	5	(NA)	(NA)	8	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	24	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	72	228	258	283	810	878	915	185	205	202	1,039	1,152	1,158
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73	243	222	209	233	221	226	17	14	12	292	334	348
Other information services ⁹	74	17	22	22	17	31	42	(D)	2	3	42	83	83
Finance and insurance	75	2,233	2,293	2,440	4,810	5,111	5,045	1,391	1,484	1,539	9,216	9,909	10,199
Real estate and rental and leasing	76	475	434	405	1,901	1,741	1,623	304	248	229	3,176	2,763	2,577
Professional and technical services	77	2,282	2,220	2,292	5,698	6,196	6,511	702	758	818	10,267	10,846	11,505
Management of companies and enterprises	78	1,068	1,128	1,190	1,151	1,188	1,203	220	255	294	1,888	2,142	2,328
Administrative and waste services	79	955	980	986	4,761	5,049	5,067	402	454	444	8,371	8,700	8,792
Educational services	80	1,003	1,068	1,127	813	863	923	202	213	227	1,802	1,933	2,046
Health care and social assistance	81	3,895	4,004	4,143	7,888	8,253	8,716	2,538	2,673	2,886	18,807	19,656	20,777
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	82	292	310	313	785	797	853	244	251	258	1,917	1,923	2,026
Accommodation and food services	83	913	951	956	3,642	3,885	3,943	582	613	653	5,177	5,577	5,517
Other services, except public administration	84	1,054	1,087	1,110	4,0								

and Earnings by Industry, 2006-2008¹—Continues
of dollars]

Texas			Utah			Vermont			Virginia			Washington			West Virginia			Line	
2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	2006 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹		
824,281	878,139	918,921	78,382	84,709	87,411	22,340	23,413	24,034	315,565	333,167	343,580	252,023	271,008	280,678	51,894	54,555	57,411	1	
23,368	23,843	24,327	2,585	2,669	2,736	620	621	621	7,628	7,699	7,769	6,361	6,450	6,549	1,807	1,810	1,814	2	
35,275	36,829	37,774	30,320	31,739	31,944	36,021	37,717	38,686	41,367	43,275	44,224	39,623	42,020	42,857	28,722	30,144	31,641	3	
667,715	701,369	734,166	63,748	68,376	69,933	16,210	16,768	17,161	246,679	257,335	263,445	191,194	203,622	210,104	35,977	37,156	39,174	4	
61,533	65,588	68,929	7,271	7,767	7,974	1,910	2,002	2,093	26,362	27,333	28,342	23,325	24,515	25,507	4,630	4,483	4,716	5	
32,128	34,375	36,588	3,566	3,855	4,008	1,034	1,086	1,136	13,709	14,293	14,893	10,889	11,594	12,172	2,210	2,311	2,435	6	
29,405	31,213	32,340	3,706	3,912	4,008	876	916	957	12,653	13,041	13,449	12,436	12,921	13,335	2,420	2,172	2,281	7	
-1,712	-1,989	-2,138	47	36	41	357	383	382	8,112	8,653	9,116	2,796	3,076	3,073	1,026	1,152	1,065	8	
604,471	633,793	663,099	56,524	60,645	62,000	14,657	15,149	15,450	228,429	238,655	244,219	170,664	182,183	187,669	32,374	33,825	35,523	9	
116,808	131,136	131,047	13,227	14,880	15,288	3,937	4,225	4,260	53,067	58,014	59,198	49,329	54,525	55,549	6,692	7,294	7,484	10	
103,002	113,210	124,775	8,631	9,184	10,124	3,746	4,039	4,324	34,069	36,498	40,163	32,030	34,300	37,459	12,828	13,436	14,403	11	
442,320	480,038	504,793	45,155	49,375	50,680	11,255	11,712	12,116	179,165	188,679	193,500	135,118	145,705	150,683	24,186	25,255	26,788	12	
97,166	102,114	106,937	11,123	11,779	12,114	2,736	2,808	2,916	44,380	46,112	47,746	32,606	34,378	35,803	7,697	8,002	8,429	13	
67,761	70,901	74,596	7,417	7,867	8,148	1,861	1,892	1,959	31,727	33,072	34,297	20,170	21,457	22,468	5,829	6,148	6,148	14	
29,405	31,213	32,340	3,706	3,912	4,008	876	916	957	12,653	13,041	13,449	12,436	12,921	13,335	2,420	2,172	2,281	15	
128,230	119,217	122,437	7,470	7,221	7,139	2,218	2,248	2,129	23,134	22,544	22,200	23,469	23,539	23,618	4,095	3,899	3,957	16	
2,227	2,328	813	-1	29	66	47	145	86	17	-86	-10	652	1,065	1,080	-60	-83	-98	17	
126,002	116,889	121,623	7,471	7,192	7,073	2,172	2,103	2,043	23,117	22,630	22,209	22,817	22,474	22,538	4,155	3,982	4,055	18	
3,256	3,560	2,205	167	203	233	119	221	161	298	210	277	1,965	2,264	2,554	-23	-47	-63	19	
664,459	697,809	731,961	63,581	68,173	69,699	16,091	16,546	17,001	246,380	257,125	263,168	189,228	201,357	207,550	36,001	37,203	39,237	20	
567,203	594,034	621,444	52,203	56,139	57,052	13,238	13,681	13,861	187,645	194,678	197,739	153,622	163,589	167,218	27,668	28,172	29,650	21	
1,378	1,423	1,423	60	67	69	69	71	71	322	323	331	1,842	1,854	1,911	112	109	110	22	
46,635	42,273	50,107	992	1,054	1,216	58	58	54	1,028	910	1,028	309	277	262	2,498	2,473	2,948	23	
35,252	29,178	35,036	258	227	269	2	2	2	172	127	161	33	23	28	483	402	494	24	
807	793	879	374	383	415	(D)	(D)	(D)	731	660	723	245	218	194	1,635	1,655	1,961	25	
10,577	12,301	14,192	360	444	532	(D)	(D)	(D)	125	123	144	31	36	41	380	416	492	26	
7,743	8,045	8,244	470	461	472	204	215	223	1,579	1,557	1,659	525	538	591	591	590	628	27	
48,574	51,046	50,687	5,803	6,289	5,519	1,385	1,354	1,184	17,770	17,354	15,617	15,113	16,269	15,480	2,555	2,535	2,579	28	
77,678	80,460	81,200	7,095	7,692	8,043	2,220	2,289	2,319	17,009	17,536	17,362	22,084	23,235	23,702	3,635	3,606	3,639	29	
45,847	48,045	48,550	4,803	5,324	5,530	1,720	1,765	1,774	9,977	10,265	10,417	16,727	17,680	18,088	2,058	2,044	2,066	30	
1,294	1,274	1,213	137	168	149	101	106	105	870	814	736	1,072	1,038	957	327	322	284	31	
2,746	2,762	2,731	312	362	347	107	103	102	661	657	658	595	607	648	181	176	170	32	
1,802	1,918	1,880	258	278	329	34	30	28	403	419	399	376	415	425	489	478	499	33	
7,553	8,250	8,931	623	664	694	166	171	167	1,150	1,187	1,204	1,058	1,155	1,226	327	323	347	34	
6,954	8,059	8,225	340	372	396	173	180	188	1,172	1,237	1,309	944	1,031	1,076	109	108	119	35	
13,100	13,217	12,792	804	981	1,107	668	697	692	1,410	1,634	1,685	1,931	2,089	2,128	64	80	67	36	
1,245	1,304	1,412	77	93	104	73	80	83	520	555	594	323	319	309	54	62	65	37	
2,285	2,289	2,251	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	166	(D)	(D)	38	
5,327	5,524	5,724	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	176	(D)	(D)	39	
1,328	1,287	1,246	349	378	337	85	88	86	733	674	595	426	439	423	78	73	69	40	
2,212	2,161	2,145	908	944	967	130	135	149	444	464	464	712	750	802	88	87	89	41	
31,831	32,415	32,649	2,292	2,367	2,513	512	524	545	7,033	7,119	7,097	5,357	5,555	5,614	1,577	1,561	1,573	42	
4,423	4,630	4,295	574	629	692	168	177	188	1,331	1,355	1,397	1,701	1,791	1,881	132	134	130	43	
804	867	929	33	37	39	20	21	20	767	763	828	231	249	264	32	33	34	44	
122	128	131	11	15	13	5	4	4	286	257	225	26	25	24	8	(D)	(D)	45	
245	253	240	33	34	36	3	4	4	160	176	180	95	125	122	3	3	4	46	
280	243	219	19	17	18	12	11	11	90	71	7	109	97	92	4	5	5	47	
159	162	159	6	6	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	8	8	17	13	13	(L)	(D)	(D)	48	
1,395	1,556	1,584	156	158	163	95	104	114	831	815	816	1,000	1,008	1,003	49	58	69	49	
1,803	1,847	1,810	317	316	316	75	72	67	794	815	816	438	454	460	74	70	66	50	
9,307	8,854	9,188	298	282	306	(D)	(D)	(D)	122	118	118	432	422	428	148	134	134	51	
10,876	11,455	11,653	648	664	716	55	52	56	1,499	1,588	1,578	755	796	798	945	946	957	52	
2,418	2,419	2,441	197	208	209	65	65	68	1,146	1,154	1,104	553	576	530	182	175	171	53	
40,245	43,960	46,127	3,217	3,343	3,438	646	658	686	9,105	9,637	9,725	10,027	10,454	10,848	1,381	1,426	1,491	54	
41,850	43,167	43,653	4,992	5,470	5,413	1,382	1,400	1,418	14,221	14,427	14,348	13,045	13,843	13,823	2,729	2,785	2,839	55	
29,795	31,721	33,366	2,727	3,086	3,009	398	405	421	6,524	6,582	6,700	6,188	6,395	6,436	1,327	1,352	1,420	56	
5,361	5,664	5,648	441	498	563	14	12	13	1,063	1,000	1,035	878	911	880	14	12	12	57	
1,848	1,907	1,904	193	194	194	14	15	16	(D)	537	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	248	247	58	58
453	478	557	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	254	240	271	307	323	351	47	51	56	59	
8,595	9,021	9,264	1,143	1,204	1,250	198	199	203	2,090	2,077	2,091	1,886	1,930	1,919	613	606	640	60	
982	1,002	999	143	141	136	40	43	44	321	330	330	250	265	280	19	17	18	61	
4,237	4,798	5,439	38	38	44	0	0	0	45	50	52	20	(D)	(D)	120	131	161	62	
25	25	26	9	(D)	(D)	5	5	5	13	12	12	45	59	47	(D)	3	3	63	
4,835	5,046	5,489	253	262	258	30	31	36	873	926	955	1,411	1,420	1,457	105	106	103	64	
1,740	1,808	1,829	(D)	231	237	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	521	536	103	108	65	
1,720	1,970	2,213	288	307	316	36	38	43	795	818	822	489	537	533	64	71	71	66	
19,526	20,845	21,187	1,849	1,859	1,880	327	335	334	9,315	9,241	9,063	12,238	14,092	14,301	610	620	632	67	
4,071	4,273	4,232	651	709	702	109													

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Item	Line	Wisconsin			Wyoming			New England			Midwest		
		2006'	2007'	2008'	2006'	2007'	2008'	2006'	2007'	2008'	2006'	2007'	2008'
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4-11)	1	198,598	207,201	212,553	22,912	24,457	25,892	649,754	684,836	702,966	2,047,042	2,181,571	2,242,857
Population (thousands) ²	2	5,569	5,599	5,628	513	523	533	14,233	14,259	14,304	47,433	47,571	47,720
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	35,665	37,008	37,767	44,700	46,741	48,608	45,652	48,027	49,146	43,156	45,859	47,001
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-90)	4	150,728	155,324	158,733	15,910	16,935	18,261	492,007	512,822	521,831	1,585,395	1,663,985	1,702,494
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ⁴	5	17,366	17,796	18,398	1,917	2,094	2,239	50,753	52,875	54,713	169,143	178,389	185,336
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	6	9,000	9,260	9,612	879	947	1,020	26,430	27,667	28,746	86,446	91,751	95,674
Employer contributions for government social insurance	7	8,366	8,536	8,787	1,038	1,146	1,219	24,324	25,208	25,968	82,697	86,638	89,663
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	3,436	3,739	3,799	-6	-9	-22	6,400	6,557	6,675	-16,451	-17,457	-18,095
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9	136,798	141,267	144,134	13,987	14,832	16,000	447,654	466,505	473,793	1,399,801	1,468,139	1,499,062
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	10	34,046	36,073	36,628	6,405	6,944	6,966	116,167	126,679	128,573	344,900	394,552	400,350
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	27,755	29,861	31,791	2,520	2,681	2,926	85,934	91,653	100,601	302,341	318,881	343,445
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	108,900	113,129	115,940	10,745	11,901	12,906	349,092	370,097	378,604	1,132,203	1,206,444	1,235,038
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	26,171	26,736	27,535	2,705	2,877	3,073	76,758	78,946	80,846	256,009	266,329	275,059
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	14	17,804	18,201	18,749	1,667	1,730	1,854	52,434	53,738	54,878	173,312	179,691	185,396
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	8,366	8,536	8,787	1,038	1,146	1,219	24,324	25,208	25,968	82,697	86,638	89,663
Proprietors' income ⁷	16	15,658	15,458	15,258	2,460	2,157	2,282	66,157	63,780	62,381	197,183	191,211	192,398
Farm	17	658	1,228	1,276	-11	-86	-26	187	292	279	1,327	1,646	1,564
Nonfarm	18	15,000	14,231	13,982	2,471	2,243	2,308	65,971	63,488	62,103	195,855	189,565	190,834
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	1,386	2,103	2,172	100	26	82	662	792	764	2,884	3,351	3,213
Nonfarm earnings	20	149,342	153,221	156,561	15,810	16,909	18,180	491,345	512,030	521,067	1,582,511	1,660,634	1,699,281
Private earnings	21	128,006	131,200	133,560	12,331	13,112	14,120	428,696	446,498	452,733	1,322,255	1,387,798	1,414,915
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	328	328	347	49	49	51	1,050	1,055	(D)	1,019	1,008	(D)
Mining	23	247	222	225	2,720	2,730	3,098	691	558	(D)	4,360	3,734	(D)
Oil and gas extraction	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	771	683	820	341	234	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mining, except oil and gas	25	204	190	188	877	916	1,000	338	306	287	(D)	(D)	(D)
Support activities for mining	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,072	1,131	1,279	12	18	20	(D)	475	574
Utilities	27	1,206	1,204	1,276	241	253	264	3,209	3,278	3,518	12,426	12,472	12,891
Construction	28	10,292	10,368	9,511	1,570	1,833	1,969	33,266	32,803	29,491	88,305	90,030	86,256
Manufacturing	29	31,069	31,478	31,835	638	685	727	56,167	58,676	57,983	126,839	128,840	129,457
Durable goods manufacturing	30	20,033	20,140	20,356	274	294	306	39,778	41,612	41,446	68,908	70,515	71,055
Wood product manufacturing	31	1,104	1,052	990	34	32	28	(D)	816	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	32	636	628	609	50	55	58	1,041	1,062	1,032	(D)	4,133	4,091
Primary metal manufacturing	33	1,246	1,232	1,194	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34	4,226	4,387	4,545	90	100	107	6,415	6,366	6,406	10,682	(D)	(D)
Machinery manufacturing	35	4,726	4,864	5,044	24	31	33	4,286	4,634	4,546	9,379	9,680	9,891
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	36	1,623	1,737	1,761	13	14	13	11,694	12,592	12,235	15,469	16,160	16,324
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	37	1,950	1,805	1,845	12	12	17	2,530	2,743	2,802	(D)	(D)	(D)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	562	(D)	529	4,056	3,856	3,217
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,604	3,896	4,220
Furniture and related product manufacturing	40	803	866	870	11	12	12	813	838	(D)	2,613	2,653	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41	989	932	931	9	8	(D)	4,257	4,181	4,178	8,108	8,147	(D)
Non-durable goods manufacturing	42	11,036	11,339	11,479	364	391	420	16,388	17,064	16,536	57,931	58,325	58,401
Food manufacturing	43	2,895	3,002	3,120	22	24	25	2,177	2,185	2,238	9,076	9,292	9,253
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	44	191	197	201	19	18	19	624	652	622	1,756	1,912	(D)
Textile mills	45	101	102	102	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	603	953	(D)	(D)
Textile product mills	46	83	70	68	2	3	3	259	283	288	735	768	757
Apparel manufacturing	47	55	48	44	2	1	1	(D)	192	203	(D)	(D)	(D)
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48	61	60	57	2	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	269	249	(D)
Paper manufacturing	49	2,562	2,611	2,620	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,287	2,391	2,421	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and related support activities	50	1,735	1,806	1,787	12	(D)	12	2,062	2,102	2,010	6,275	6,318	6,144
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51	45	43	47	120	124	135	407	336	345	(D)	(D)	3,362
Chemical manufacturing	52	1,604	1,650	1,668	148	155	163	5,192	5,901	5,434	22,766	23,026	23,333
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53	1,704	1,750	1,766	22	24	24	2,154	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	54	8,198	8,468	8,620	553	615	689	24,810	25,798	26,415	78,103	82,644	84,084
Retail trade	55	9,861	9,970	9,997	1,032	1,105	1,141	31,054	31,323	31,272	88,983	91,365	91,189
Transportation and warehousing	56	5,718	5,854	5,905	858	922	978	9,594	10,121	10,169	42,760	44,578	45,367
Air transportation	57	249	279	310	27	33	40	755	823	802	5,145	5,573	(D)
Rail transportation	58	311	324	324	300	296	296	438	458	459	1,938	(D)	(D)
Water transportation	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	204	380	269	800	876	(D)
Truck transportation	60	3,414	3,399	3,360	315	349	379	2,969	2,976	3,000	12,857	12,936	12,971
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61	443	447	455	29	28	27	1,440	1,515	1,575	5,356	5,500	5,635
Pipeline transportation	62	28	31	39	7	7	84	59	64	77	504	(D)	661
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63	12	12	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	74	80	83	(D)	168	176
Support activities for transportation	64	296	311	314	40	45	50	1,085	1,100	1,181	5,914	6,173	6,265
Couriers and messengers	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	39	41	42	1,312	1,355	1,359	4,997	5,194	5,241
Warehousing and storage	66	533	610	646	34	53	55	1,258	1,370	1,363	(D)	(D)	(D)
Information	67	3,166	3,425	3,510	192	200	203	15,419	16,039	16,505	65,291	68,582	69,426
Publishing industries, except Internet	68	1,060	1,140	1,220	46	48	47	6,540	6,895	7,009	16,143	16,708	16,654
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	91	101	112	7	7	9	369	401	529	5,041	5,632	6,066
Broadcasting, except Internet	70	467	490	499	26	27	27	1,978	2,084	2,151	20,193	21,687	22,442
Internet publishing and broadcasts ⁸	71	17	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	404	(NA)	(NA)	784	(NA)	(NA)
Telecommunications	72	898	995	990	87	100	104	3,919	4,165	4,274	15,180	16,192	16,124
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73	621	667	658	21	12	12	1,974	1,563	1,465	6,189	5,179	4,720
Other information services ⁹	74	11	31	31	(D)	5	5	235	931	1,077	1,761	3,185	3,419
Finance and insurance	75	9,813	9,855	10,154	465	473	522	55,627	59,036	59,059	192,912	209,040	208,144
Real estate and rental and leasing	76	1,768	1,577	1,523	400	369	349	9,450	8,374	7,884	33,074	31,646	30,527
Professional and technical services	77	8,247	8,718	9,086	693	770	835	53,335	56,419	59,999	177,835	190,537	200,203
Management of companies and enterprises	78	4,237	4,401	4,412	96	94	92	13,710	14,989	14,553	43,454	48,763	48,855
Administrative and waste services	79	4,311	4,574	4,654	277	322	338	16,409	17,426	17,567	54,203	57,087	58,450
Educational services													

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008¹—Table Ends
(of dollars)

Great Lakes			Plains			Southeast			Southwest			Rocky Mountain			Far West			Line	
2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²	2006 ²	2007 ²	2008 ²		
1,635,601	1,703,059	1,742,912	714,335	753,857	788,786	2,579,839	2,714,177	2,785,178	1,209,260	1,283,849	1,339,513	372,407	396,421	409,538	2,048,279	2,162,066	2,213,838	1	
46,165	46,288	46,396	19,883	20,025	20,166	74,743	75,815	76,651	35,052	35,769	36,454	10,256	10,488	10,700	50,599	51,075	51,671	2	
35,430	36,793	37,566	35,926	37,647	39,115	34,516	35,800	36,336	34,499	35,892	36,745	36,312	37,799	38,275	40,481	42,331	42,845	3	
1,256,278	1,288,468	1,306,168	552,408	578,835	606,446	1,887,605	1,955,834	1,986,150	952,702	996,461	1,036,210	290,996	305,656	314,326	1,578,950	1,642,427	1,661,208	4	
138,498	142,607	145,435	62,659	65,153	68,018	205,828	213,795	219,823	92,073	97,741	102,150	31,267	33,047	34,339	170,209	174,364	179,380	5	
68,027	73,206	75,230	32,613	34,137	35,674	108,929	113,972	117,620	48,168	51,215	54,087	15,495	16,477	17,262	85,878	89,401	92,952	6	
70,471	69,402	70,205	30,046	31,016	32,344	96,899	99,823	102,203	43,906	46,526	48,063	15,773	16,569	17,077	84,331	84,962	86,429	7	
5,520	5,915	6,310	-5,717	-6,043	-6,333	10,798	11,707	12,210	469	265	176	1,143	1,217	1,258	-1,515	-1,625	-1,613	8	
1,123,300	1,151,775	1,167,043	484,032	507,639	532,096	1,692,575	1,753,746	1,778,538	861,098	898,984	934,236	260,871	273,826	281,245	1,407,226	1,466,439	1,480,215	9	
267,598	287,469	291,070	126,066	135,198	136,498	477,100	521,214	522,709	183,946	205,711	207,219	70,274	78,369	79,429	389,095	426,083	437,926	10	
244,702	263,815	284,799	104,236	111,021	120,192	410,164	439,217	483,931	164,215	179,154	198,058	41,263	44,226	48,864	251,957	269,543	295,697	11	
907,719	940,598	951,027	389,437	411,149	426,679	1,348,897	1,415,097	1,436,302	641,227	689,712	719,454	198,537	212,971	219,802	1,093,151	1,154,653	1,171,098	12	
209,767	212,468	216,743	91,946	95,176	99,303	319,136	330,350	339,765	143,300	150,303	156,586	46,705	48,817	50,627	256,636	262,510	268,392	13	
137,741	143,067	146,539	61,900	64,160	66,959	222,327	230,527	237,562	99,394	103,777	108,523	30,932	32,247	33,549	172,305	177,548	181,963	14	
68,027	69,402	70,205	30,046	31,016	32,344	96,899	99,823	102,203	43,906	46,526	48,063	15,773	16,569	17,077	84,331	84,962	86,429	15	
140,792	135,402	138,397	71,026	72,510	80,464	219,573	210,383	210,083	168,176	156,446	160,170	45,754	43,868	43,898	229,163	225,264	221,718	16	
4,410	6,219	10,002	9,163	12,841	20,931	8,919	7,344	9,192	3,255	3,475	2,009	935	1,696	2,006	6,003	8,437	5,988	17	
136,382	129,183	128,396	61,863	59,670	59,534	210,654	203,403	200,891	164,921	152,971	158,161	44,820	42,172	41,892	223,160	216,827	215,730	18	
6,897	9,213	12,869	11,510	15,783	23,830	13,232	11,640	13,615	5,240	5,743	4,465	2,432	3,225	3,474	14,475	15,722	14,114	19	
1,249,381	1,279,255	1,293,299	540,898	563,053	582,617	1,874,373	1,944,194	1,972,536	947,462	990,717	1,031,745	288,564	302,431	310,852	1,564,474	1,626,705	1,647,095	20	
1,072,772	1,096,506	1,103,743	453,562	471,576	486,548	1,526,159	1,574,173	1,582,602	795,558	829,286	860,848	239,443	250,677	255,965	1,303,685	1,349,095	1,354,889	21	
1,493	1,510	1,579	1,563	1,598	1,697	6,346	6,274	6,362	2,136	2,135	2,165	925	936	954	9,606	9,999	10,280	22	
6,126	5,108	5,665	2,980	2,793	3,303	15,570	14,774	17,020	56,966	51,616	61,418	8,474	8,508	10,029	7,200	7,387	8,312	23	
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	
2,155	2,096	2,099	1,294	1,275	1,389	6,215	6,053	(D)	2,066	2,203	2,607	2,329	2,434	2,619	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	
10,692	10,772	11,236	4,992	5,122	5,515	14,392	14,228	15,037	10,567	11,153	11,489	2,372	2,162	2,289	11,080	10,915	11,458	27	
79,892	79,018	73,048	37,344	37,504	35,367	143,374	141,880	127,853	71,895	73,878	71,323	26,283	27,409	25,015	123,483	123,251	110,201	28	
219,427	221,091	216,957	75,773	77,758	79,260	204,983	207,551	205,565	105,061	108,201	109,448	23,828	24,823	25,296	165,808	169,999	168,174	29	
153,475	154,259	149,507	48,332	49,628	49,546	120,348	121,982	120,192	67,549	68,279	66,395	16,395	17,062	16,999	118,192	120,927	118,654	30	
3,676	3,497	3,289	2,324	2,239	2,075	8,891	8,313	7,474	1,950	1,836	1,690	1,105	1,103	1,006	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	
5,776	5,590	5,360	2,172	2,155	2,127	8,155	8,155	7,490	3,948	3,973	3,871	1,121	1,196	1,158	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	
13,319	13,063	12,842	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,036	7,025	7,101	2,403	2,520	2,529	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,029	3,066	(D)	33	
25,994	26,567	26,551	8,811	7,200	7,337	16,022	16,541	16,529	10,919	11,741	11,741	1,855	1,978	2,043	10,766	(D)	(D)	34	
26,025	26,498	27,000	8,560	9,003	9,369	13,719	14,221	14,677	9,126	10,524	10,854	1,206	1,333	1,442	8,986	9,274	8,964	35	
9,081	9,553	9,920	7,227	7,513	7,681	14,087	14,977	14,771	18,908	18,950	18,456	5,342	5,423	5,783	47,809	49,176	46,479	36	
7,840	7,674	7,751	2,373	2,385	2,335	8,139	8,186	8,493	1,575	1,655	1,764	271	281	303	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17,608	16,987	15,928	3,141	3,060	2,998	(D)	(D)	(D)	572	3,278	3,225	38	
5,395	5,615	5,480	2,391	2,393	2,253	7,312	7,039	6,394	1,884	1,836	1,747	1,631	1,769	1,789	18,511	19,125	19,933	39	
9,345	9,484	9,726	3,661	3,801	3,863	7,767	7,875	7,946	3,261	3,201	3,188	1,892	1,920	(D)	9,997	10,472	10,561	41	
65,952	66,832	67,452	27,441	28,130	29,714	84,634	85,569	85,373	40,264	40,652	41,170	7,433	7,761	8,298	47,616	49,072	49,520	42	
13,512	14,151	14,573	10,265	10,662	11,007	16,377	17,114	17,493	5,874	6,159	5,898	2,214	2,357	2,523	11,793	12,217	12,444	43	
1,675	1,738	1,728	853	956	1,125	4,698	4,770	(D)	1,155	1,237	1,314	596	711	849	3,790	4,109	4,254	44	
380	385	374	68	76	78	5,682	(D)	(D)	145	163	166	(D)	25	(D)	519	492	489	45	
629	628	589	286	316	326	3,396	3,410	3,137	335	365	325	121	133	139	706	757	749	46	
473	453	421	276	(D)	(D)	2,639	2,339	2,153	333	299	273	84	(D)	(D)	3,353	3,416	3,477	47	
252	243	265	(D)	261	223	244	223	182	193	193	219	27	29	29	237	242	248	48	
7,412	7,550	7,597	(D)	2,021	(D)	10,896	10,993	11,138	1,807	1,977	2,010	477	499	515	(D)	(D)	(D)	49	
7,701	7,801	7,548	3,762	(D)	3,766	6,400	6,561	6,308	2,355	2,404	2,353	827	(D)	(D)	839	4,451	4,510	4,397	50
3,712	3,415	3,666	1,622	(D)	3,723	3,458	3,656	3,656	11,713	11,062	11,581	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,918	(D)	(D)	51	
17,156	18,310	18,789	4,708	4,877	5,247	19,790	20,654	21,181	12,929	13,429	13,712	1,567	1,644	1,754	11,180	11,604	11,581	52	
12,590	12,156	11,903	3,399	3,415	3,439	10,791	10,824	10,583	3,436	3,363	3,348	630	641	632	(D)	(D)	(D)	53	
69,908	73,457	75,327	31,803	33,623	35,736	98,834	104,649	106,035	53,171	57,940	60,348	13,526	14,871	15,443	76,906	82,259	83,789	54	
77,840	79,190	78,438	36,127	36,812	37,311	136,360	138,946	137,435	63,992	65,961	66,208	20,102	21,182	21,195	106,592	109,159	106,917	55	
47,800	48,947	49,384	22,461	23,540	24,067	71,019	74,470	75,355	39,176	41,610	43,401	10,115	10,766	10,769	47,544	49,904	56,076	56	
6,130	5,958	5,999	1,824	2,145	(D)	7,847	9,126	9,125	7,425	7,777	7,672	1,547	1,763	1,664	6,254	6,406	6,364	57	
(D)	3,267	3,458	3,636	3,632	4,253	(D)	4,253	(D)	2,553	2,549	2,549	1,184	1,202	1,205	1,949	1,930	1,928	58	
20,374	20,373	20,793	10,823	10,831	11,009	26,524	26,669	26,471	11,950	12,533	12,781	6	7	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	59	
2,166	2,203	2,231	903	935	975	2,525	2,533	2,550	1,450	1,475	1,506	630	631	615	3,230	3,286	3,373	61	
612	663	766	403	409	480	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,789	5,461	6,223	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)			

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and

[Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	United States				Alabama				Alaska			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	12,273,734	12,218,427	11,939,330	11,959,177	157,813	156,759	154,463	155,216	30,413	30,583	28,625	28,631
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	9,169,917	9,118,055	8,830,636	8,743,561	111,888	110,906	108,053	107,021	24,617	24,878	25,015	24,858
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	993,476	991,884	968,290	958,356	12,969	12,900	12,695	12,607	2,501	2,536	2,567	2,555
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	519,516	518,972	508,774	504,112	7,071	7,039	6,966	6,927	1,264	1,282	1,310	1,308
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	473,960	472,912	459,516	454,244	5,898	5,861	5,729	5,680	1,237	1,254	1,257	1,247
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	585	592	655	684	1,639	1,632	1,782	1,767	-1,460	-1,492	-1,476	-1,447
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	8,177,026	8,126,763	7,863,001	7,785,889	100,558	99,638	97,140	96,181	20,656	20,850	20,972	20,856
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	2,222,588	2,193,808	2,090,473	2,034,402	26,277	25,866	24,677	24,046	4,433	4,375	4,162	4,027
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	1,874,120	1,897,856	1,985,856	2,138,886	30,978	31,255	32,646	34,989	5,325	5,358	3,491	3,748
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	57,312	69,824	97,516	141,527	460	590	885	1,186	111	127	157	222
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	1,816,808	1,828,032	1,888,340	1,997,359	30,517	30,665	31,760	33,803	5,213	5,231	3,334	3,526
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	6,559,688	6,535,724	6,299,054	6,221,669	79,797	79,253	76,934	76,127	16,674	16,908	16,920	16,759
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	1,492,136	1,497,492	1,488,649	1,487,573	19,498	19,470	19,486	19,527	4,983	5,069	5,240	5,284
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	1,018,176	1,024,580	1,029,133	1,033,329	13,600	13,609	13,756	13,847	3,746	3,814	3,983	4,037
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	473,960	472,912	459,516	454,244	5,898	5,861	5,729	5,680	1,237	1,254	1,257	1,247
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	1,118,093	1,084,839	1,042,933	1,034,319	12,594	12,182	11,633	11,367	2,960	2,900	2,855	2,815
Farm proprietors' income	17	52,909	40,183	32,403	35,193	825	726	553	449	-2	-2	-1	2
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	1,065,184	1,044,656	1,010,530	999,126	11,769	11,456	11,081	10,918	2,962	2,902	2,856	2,814
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	77,374	64,670	57,217	60,246	1,039	940	770	668	4	4	5	8
Nonfarm earnings	20	9,092,543	9,053,386	8,773,419	8,683,315	110,849	109,965	107,282	106,353	24,613	24,873	25,010	24,851
Private earnings	21	7,537,303	7,487,110	7,171,460	7,059,623	86,857	86,012	82,803	81,542	16,848	17,076	16,841	16,545
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	25,332	25,233	24,740	23,641	549	542	532	509	256	256	253	247
Mining	23	113,402	115,503	106,942	101,690	986	1,019	975	924	2,069	2,132	2,130	1,979
Utilities	24	73,100	74,464	77,379	76,326	1,558	1,551	1,607	1,583	198	206	220	219
Construction	25	555,396	538,177	490,671	467,104	7,105	6,831	6,318	5,977	1,872	1,795	1,784	1,689
Manufacturing	26	991,772	978,971	915,811	890,930	17,136	16,687	15,512	15,141	723	744	692	697
Durable goods	27	635,364	625,040	576,908	555,327	11,175	10,810	10,105	9,730	156	164	156	154
Nondurable goods	28	356,408	353,931	338,903	335,603	5,962	5,877	5,407	5,410	567	580	535	542
Wholesale trade	29	490,728	482,345	462,986	460,313	5,749	5,653	5,360	5,328	466	470	461	462
Retail trade	30	570,643	556,607	542,543	539,663	7,949	7,708	7,516	7,495	1,500	1,528	1,455	1,437
Transportation and warehousing	31	307,330	309,188	294,990	286,168	3,702	3,708	3,504	3,415	1,604	1,637	1,603	1,580
Information	32	311,292	302,477	294,287	289,050	1,686	1,635	1,552	1,520	514	521	487	481
Finance and insurance	33	687,118	684,001	616,578	603,001	5,461	5,353	5,304	5,193	785	790	781	772
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	158,507	155,128	146,956	145,321	1,310	1,289	1,238	1,219	338	348	336	334
Professional and technical services	35	894,221	891,296	877,703	871,162	9,028	9,307	9,037	8,977	1,485	1,504	1,532	1,527
Management of companies and enterprises	36	219,219	218,707	205,835	199,071	1,310	1,261	1,274	1,239	117	120	119	118
Administrative and waste services	37	353,127	351,072	330,037	322,549	3,438	3,362	3,153	3,069	676	700	684	687
Educational services	38	136,515	138,648	139,708	138,057	806	821	847	835	125	126	124	123
Health care and social assistance	39	924,810	940,733	941,338	949,765	10,862	11,078	11,058	11,187	2,226	2,288	2,295	2,321
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	103,957	104,544	100,283	98,715	488	488	483	473	242	235	232	228
Accommodation and food services	41	276,929	274,320	266,766	266,664	2,903	2,871	2,859	2,861	859	861	846	847
Other services, except public administration	42	343,904	345,696	335,909	330,433	4,831	4,849	4,676	4,597	795	813	807	797
Government and government enterprises	43	1,555,241	1,566,275	1,601,959	1,623,692	23,993	23,953	24,479	24,810	7,765	7,797	8,169	8,306
Federal, civilian	44	285,298	286,719	300,596	306,270	5,457	5,496	5,763	5,861	1,678	1,652	1,730	1,749
Military	45	160,010	162,568	172,885	176,565	2,259	2,281	2,415	2,494	2,311	2,355	2,502	2,577
State and local	46	1,109,933	1,116,988	1,128,478	1,140,858	16,277	16,176	16,301	16,455	3,776	3,790	3,937	3,980

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continuesseasonally adjusted at annual rates²

Arizona				Arkansas				California				Colorado				Connecticut				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ²	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ²	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ²	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ²	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ²	
223,492	222,004	217,431	217,282	92,646	92,215	91,686	91,313	1,615,235	1,595,575	1,566,963	1,560,637	213,908	211,571	207,971	207,312	198,437	197,006	189,505	189,238	1
159,525	158,027	153,211	151,297	64,765	64,487	64,076	62,541	1,212,973	1,192,163	1,166,276	1,148,433	168,451	166,284	163,420	161,614	143,283	142,250	135,968	134,499	2
17,709	17,598	17,236	17,012	7,623	7,668	7,747	7,574	127,735	126,054	124,300	122,211	17,088	16,917	16,783	16,607	14,235	14,243	13,683	13,530	3
9,259	9,217	9,080	8,976	4,084	4,111	4,173	4,085	67,569	66,728	66,054	65,057	8,701	8,613	8,602	8,537	7,501	7,497	7,214	7,136	4
8,450	8,381	8,156	8,036	3,540	3,557	3,574	3,488	60,166	59,326	58,246	57,155	8,387	8,304	8,181	8,071	6,733	6,747	6,469	6,394	5
760	739	720	704	-307	-303	-331	-287	-87	-16	-158	-137	454	458	457	451	5,076	5,076	4,295	4,269	6
142,576	141,169	136,695	134,989	56,835	56,516	55,998	54,679	1,085,151	1,066,093	1,041,818	1,026,084	151,818	149,826	147,095	145,458	134,124	133,083	126,580	125,238	7
43,404	42,770	40,440	39,138	16,174	15,859	14,865	14,159	319,540	315,894	300,929	293,809	39,941	39,254	37,225	36,099	40,684	39,926	37,750	36,789	8
37,512	38,066	40,296	43,155	19,638	19,840	20,824	22,474	210,544	213,588	224,215	240,745	22,149	22,491	23,651	25,755	23,629	23,997	25,175	27,212	9
619	784	1,287	1,662	476	566	808	1,149	8,778	10,618	14,315	19,393	575	736	1,071	1,840	989	1,147	1,593	2,421	10
36,893	37,282	39,009	41,493	19,162	19,274	20,015	21,325	201,766	202,970	209,900	221,352	21,574	21,756	22,580	23,915	22,639	22,849	23,582	24,791	11
116,906	115,939	112,070	110,323	44,902	44,978	45,017	43,819	848,679	833,650	813,143	798,277	117,646	116,173	114,102	112,547	102,174	101,538	96,436	95,193	12
25,280	25,296	25,209	25,119	11,134	11,217	11,518	11,376	191,223	189,417	190,674	189,104	25,600	25,452	25,750	25,764	21,928	21,988	21,515	21,468	13
16,830	16,915	17,053	17,084	7,595	7,660	7,944	7,888	131,057	130,091	132,428	131,949	17,213	17,148	17,568	17,694	15,195	15,241	15,046	15,075	14
8,450	8,381	8,156	8,036	3,540	3,557	3,574	3,488	60,166	59,326	58,246	57,155	8,387	8,304	8,181	8,071	6,733	6,747	6,469	6,394	15
17,339	16,793	15,933	15,854	8,729	8,292	7,541	7,345	173,071	169,096	162,460	161,051	25,206	24,660	23,569	23,303	19,181	18,724	18,017	17,838	16
166	106	-107	11	2,025	1,728	1,170	1,065	4,494	3,661	2,290	2,684	583	381	191	212	55	41	8	36	17
17,173	16,887	16,040	15,843	6,704	6,564	6,371	6,280	168,577	165,435	160,169	158,368	24,622	24,279	23,379	23,091	19,125	18,683	18,009	17,802	18
597	538	330	453	2,312	2,013	1,458	1,356	9,943	9,099	7,803	8,250	1,029	828	644	670	202	188	157	186	19
158,928	157,489	152,881	150,844	62,453	62,474	62,618	61,185	1,203,030	1,183,064	1,158,473	1,140,183	167,422	165,456	162,776	160,944	143,082	142,062	135,811	134,313	20
131,149	129,296	124,346	122,136	50,406	50,402	50,117	48,469	999,125	978,301	952,218	931,426	140,158	138,234	134,712	132,368	124,423	123,507	116,867	115,154	21
418	416	423	402	496	489	497	476	6,769	6,688	6,433	6,111	228	258	253	242	52	51	52	50	22
1,387	1,358	1,229	1,139	810	868	836	789	4,582	5,144	3,996	3,785	4,687	4,895	4,593	4,334	176	177	168	161	23
1,490	1,514	1,620	1,590	655	668	708	692	8,993	9,364	9,870	9,739	934	940	1,024	1,003	1,079	1,172	1,132	1,116	24
12,379	11,307	9,810	9,102	3,686	3,645	3,474	3,308	72,450	70,295	63,146	59,552	12,800	12,351	11,177	10,557	7,500	7,092	6,377	6,056	25
13,812	13,772	13,113	12,900	9,179	9,102	8,353	8,208	127,586	122,211	126,199	118,469	11,387	11,149	10,538	10,249	17,612	17,624	16,908	16,480	26
11,660	11,648	11,095	10,858	4,954	4,877	4,405	4,230	87,870	83,828	80,725	78,024	7,779	7,810	7,291	6,986	13,022	13,179	12,565	12,130	27
2,152	2,125	2,017	2,042	4,225	4,226	3,948	3,978	39,716	38,383	45,474	40,445	3,607	3,339	3,246	3,263	4,590	4,445	4,343	4,350	28
8,655	8,490	8,178	8,128	3,341	3,377	3,278	3,281	62,816	60,711	57,710	57,301	8,637	8,539	8,262	8,197	7,039	7,016	6,836	6,826	29
12,734	12,296	11,922	11,823	4,403	4,353	4,207	4,189	76,492	73,659	70,618	70,069	9,612	9,419	9,133	9,097	8,355	8,149	8,035	7,987	30
4,973	4,884	4,797	4,661	3,558	3,549	3,338	3,227	33,740	33,701	32,267	31,368	4,654	4,679	4,516	4,417	2,891	2,996	2,853	2,782	31
3,176	3,118	3,137	3,047	1,528	1,516	2,519	1,748	61,312	55,445	54,592	53,687	11,687	11,203	11,517	11,297	3,891	3,921	3,800	3,730	32
9,997	10,002	9,618	9,387	2,520	2,535	2,408	2,361	77,629	76,318	70,497	68,825	11,115	10,726	10,512	10,318	23,177	21,682	18,644	18,273	33
4,206	4,102	3,942	3,863	851	843	818	812	25,678	25,075	23,764	23,549	4,068	3,933	3,708	3,672	2,288	2,219	2,077	2,067	34
12,908	12,816	12,623	12,486	3,109	3,087	3,082	3,076	144,576	142,598	140,969	139,247	20,189	20,121	19,788	19,621	13,805	13,833	13,626	13,520	35
2,538	2,579	2,360	2,318	2,471	2,438	2,788	2,460	23,026	21,879	21,875	21,076	3,686	3,571	3,692	3,595	4,402	4,765	4,800	4,663	36
9,222	9,197	8,613	8,360	1,814	1,809	1,756	1,720	47,977	47,652	44,561	43,725	7,026	6,972	6,640	6,502	4,722	4,727	4,311	4,206	37
2,079	2,127	2,175	2,147	455	462	480	477	15,538	15,845	16,049	15,756	1,634	1,664	1,688	1,674	3,371	3,478	3,457	3,424	38
17,769	18,050	17,833	17,898	7,035	7,177	7,167	7,278	105,289	106,573	107,937	108,768	13,518	13,594	13,756	13,938	15,253	15,834	15,274	15,393	39
1,801	1,771	1,743	1,712	308	309	299	294	20,383	21,139	19,800	19,411	2,300	2,283	2,280	2,241	1,174	1,161	1,037	1,021	40
5,976	5,906	5,776	5,849	1,652	1,644	1,645	1,650	37,470	37,065	35,833	35,728	5,653	5,595	5,450	5,404	3,017	2,986	2,951	2,946	41
5,629	5,591	5,435	5,324	2,534	2,530	2,465	2,423	46,817	46,942	46,102	45,262	6,343	6,341	6,184	6,009	4,621	4,623	4,531	4,454	42
27,779	28,193	28,535	28,708	12,047	12,072	12,501	12,716	203,905	204,763	206,255	208,757	27,264	27,222	28,064	28,575	18,658	18,555	18,944	19,159	43
5,173	5,216	5,534	5,684	1,992	2,019	2,123	2,172	24,402	24,453	25,787	26,382	5,345	5,335	5,588	5,729	1,757	1,762	1,838	1,888	44
2,504	2,540	2,701	2,769	1,039	1,037	1,112	1,155	17,841	18,326	19,496	19,855	3,812	3,900	4,164	4,382	968	978	1,050	1,077	45
20,102	20,438	20,299	20,254	9,016	9,017	9,267	9,388	161,662	161,984	160,972	162,520	18,107	17,988	18,312	18,465	15,934	15,815	16,056	16,194	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and

[Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	Delaware				District of Columbia				Florida			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	35,514	35,481	34,804	35,010	39,198	39,507	37,472	37,491	721,262	715,117	700,147	699,006
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	28,792	28,702	27,762	27,497	75,337	76,704	76,103	76,025	455,088	449,356	437,432	434,054
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	3,225	3,231	3,146	3,113	7,526	7,693	7,758	7,764	51,254	50,728	49,761	49,329
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	1,683	1,685	1,647	1,631	3,670	3,758	3,835	3,846	27,821	27,553	27,141	26,912
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	1,542	1,546	1,499	1,482	3,856	3,935	3,923	3,918	23,433	23,175	22,620	22,417
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	-2,136	-2,121	-2,047	-2,013	-38,962	-39,771	-41,050	-41,129	1,984	1,992	1,993	1,968
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	23,431	23,350	22,569	22,370	28,848	29,239	27,295	27,133	405,818	400,619	389,665	386,693
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	6,185	6,151	5,956	5,880	5,990	5,877	5,616	5,515	193,023	190,866	180,541	173,731
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	5,898	5,979	6,279	6,760	4,360	4,391	4,560	4,843	122,421	123,632	129,942	138,582
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	174	204	256	371	109	115	154	225	2,735	3,125	5,012	6,189
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	5,723	5,775	6,023	6,389	4,252	4,276	4,406	4,619	119,687	120,506	124,929	132,393
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	21,168	21,118	20,337	20,097	54,799	55,835	54,817	54,581	338,785	334,493	324,257	320,937
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	4,830	4,865	4,829	4,822	15,502	15,820	16,278	16,460	73,711	73,313	73,282	73,301
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	3,288	3,319	3,330	3,340	11,646	11,885	12,354	12,541	50,278	50,138	50,663	50,884
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	1,542	1,546	1,499	1,482	3,856	3,935	3,923	3,918	23,433	23,175	22,620	22,417
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	2,794	2,719	2,596	2,577	5,036	5,049	5,008	4,985	42,591	41,550	39,893	39,816
Farm proprietors' income	17	144	124	117	122	0	0	0	0	615	429	382	741
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	2,650	2,595	2,479	2,455	5,036	5,049	5,008	4,985	41,976	41,121	39,511	39,075
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	180	160	153	159	0	0	0	0	2,012	1,825	1,797	2,169
Nonfarm earnings	20	28,612	28,542	27,609	27,338	75,337	76,704	76,103	76,025	453,075	447,531	435,635	431,885
Private earnings	21	24,227	24,132	23,081	22,763	44,344	45,316	43,389	42,890	375,784	370,748	356,852	352,448
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	1	0	1,456	1,430	1,460	1,385
Mining	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	8	8	8	576	540	524	498
Utilities	24	266	267	301	297	297	306	314	313	2,699	2,635	2,963	2,920
Construction	25	1,817	1,796	1,481	1,411	951	971	912	895	32,059	30,674	26,501	25,445
Manufacturing	26	2,521	2,496	2,511	2,471	164	159	156	156	25,001	24,498	23,019	22,396
Durable goods	27	1,109	1,130	1,213	1,163	59	57	52	51	17,371	16,896	16,058	15,446
Nondurable goods	28	1,412	1,367	1,298	1,308	105	102	104	105	7,630	7,601	6,961	6,949
Wholesale trade	29	1,322	1,304	1,299	1,291	607	644	571	571	26,787	26,122	24,895	24,945
Retail trade	30	1,800	1,739	1,709	1,701	694	696	658	653	35,608	34,442	33,846	33,619
Transportation and warehousing	31	658	659	640	620	346	377	344	341	14,643	14,645	14,062	13,687
Information	32	550	543	524	515	2,629	2,708	2,626	2,567	13,776	13,543	13,233	13,038
Finance and insurance	33	3,802	3,775	3,498	3,415	2,520	2,568	2,070	2,034	30,828	30,591	29,148	28,485
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	462	459	429	425	987	961	891	879	10,496	10,152	9,756	9,591
Professional and technical services	35	3,115	3,026	2,994	2,970	17,619	17,883	17,383	17,113	40,559	40,079	39,442	39,197
Management of companies and enterprises	36	1,150	1,308	1,020	988	344	524	279	271	8,548	8,529	7,928	7,685
Administrative and waste services	37	945	930	861	844	2,265	2,278	2,124	2,127	24,589	23,926	23,701	23,521
Educational services	38	327	326	329	325	2,505	2,561	2,529	2,502	5,938	5,998	6,065	5,946
Health care and social assistance	39	3,341	3,380	3,399	3,429	3,898	3,932	3,994	4,051	52,788	53,288	53,357	53,639
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	298	294	293	288	574	596	552	541	9,519	9,750	8,860	8,661
Accommodation and food services	41	796	782	766	765	1,961	1,962	1,914	1,898	19,968	19,882	19,026	18,989
Other services, except public administration	42	1,017	1,006	985	970	5,974	6,181	6,065	5,969	19,948	20,025	19,065	18,801
Government and government enterprises	43	4,385	4,410	4,528	4,575	30,992	31,388	32,714	33,136	77,291	76,783	78,784	79,437
Federal, civilian	44	490	483	506	509	25,653	25,842	27,166	27,516	12,626	12,657	13,220	13,266
Military	45	504	508	539	550	2,169	2,197	2,317	2,345	8,188	8,272	8,686	8,840
State and local	46	3,391	3,419	3,483	3,516	3,170	3,349	3,231	3,274	56,477	55,855	56,877	57,331

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continuesseasonally adjusted at annual rates²

Georgia				Hawaii				Idaho				Illinois				Indiana				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	
338,240	336,493	329,695	329,602	54,310	54,221	53,902	54,179	50,570	50,135	48,750	48,944	548,976	545,784	531,346	531,875	220,981	220,611	215,660	216,845	1
260,938	259,203	252,292	249,831	41,270	41,152	40,969	40,909	35,887	35,375	34,048	33,775	419,568	415,934	402,721	397,757	164,055	163,219	156,282	154,396	2
27,080	27,024	26,594	26,343	4,284	4,272	4,300	4,301	4,196	4,174	4,110	4,071	43,834	43,583	42,389	41,811	18,847	18,857	18,110	17,876	3
14,301	14,274	14,134	14,015	2,262	2,259	2,299	2,308	2,115	2,109	2,088	2,071	22,871	22,793	22,247	21,959	9,999	10,011	9,651	9,537	4
12,778	12,750	12,460	12,328	2,022	2,014	2,002	1,993	2,081	2,066	2,021	2,001	20,964	20,789	20,141	19,853	8,847	8,846	8,459	8,339	5
-973	-979	-1,280	-1,275	0	0	0	0	755	749	771	766	-1,913	-1,578	-1,824	-1,791	4,652	4,628	4,762	4,700	6
232,885	231,201	224,418	222,213	36,987	36,880	36,669	36,608	32,446	31,949	30,709	30,470	373,821	370,773	358,509	354,154	149,860	148,989	142,934	141,220	7
56,372	55,662	52,831	51,118	10,064	9,968	9,473	9,212	10,155	10,065	9,521	9,157	101,605	100,411	96,160	93,971	32,947	32,745	31,726	31,176	8
48,983	49,630	52,445	56,271	7,260	7,373	7,760	8,358	7,969	8,122	8,521	9,317	73,550	74,600	76,677	83,750	38,174	38,876	41,000	44,449	9
1,434	1,791	2,860	3,568	265	349	465	600	269	362	439	715	2,995	3,633	4,686	7,535	1,329	1,717	2,489	3,604	10
47,549	47,840	49,585	52,703	6,994	7,024	7,295	7,759	7,700	7,760	8,081	8,602	70,555	70,967	71,991	76,214	36,845	37,159	38,512	40,844	11
188,248	187,082	181,751	179,621	29,194	29,109	28,769	28,640	23,976	23,762	23,148	22,902	303,907	302,533	291,127	286,956	118,185	118,033	112,134	110,391	12
43,262	43,415	43,491	43,488	8,382	8,426	8,697	8,809	5,901	5,902	5,909	5,910	66,090	66,181	65,428	65,160	28,087	28,274	27,554	27,408	13
30,484	30,665	31,031	31,160	6,360	6,412	6,695	6,816	3,819	3,837	3,888	3,910	45,127	45,392	45,286	45,308	19,240	19,428	19,095	19,069	14
12,778	12,750	12,460	12,328	2,022	2,014	2,002	1,993	2,081	2,066	2,021	2,001	20,964	20,789	20,141	19,853	8,847	8,846	8,459	8,339	15
29,428	28,706	27,051	26,722	3,694	3,618	3,504	3,460	6,011	5,711	4,990	4,963	49,571	47,220	46,167	45,641	17,783	16,912	16,594	16,596	16
1,813	1,653	873	839	43	28	12	9	1,182	994	436	465	5,164	3,646	4,057	3,975	2,195	1,716	1,932	2,099	17
27,615	27,053	26,178	25,883	3,652	3,589	3,492	3,451	4,829	4,717	4,554	4,499	44,407	43,574	42,109	41,665	15,587	15,196	14,662	14,497	18
2,264	2,106	1,332	1,302	222	207	194	192	1,749	1,563	1,013	1,047	5,730	4,213	4,632	4,555	2,507	2,028	2,248	2,418	19
258,674	257,098	250,961	248,529	41,049	40,945	40,776	40,717	34,138	33,811	33,034	32,728	413,838	411,722	398,090	393,202	161,548	161,191	154,034	151,978	20
210,978	209,040	201,418	198,488	27,316	27,123	26,254	25,885	27,772	27,331	26,405	26,018	357,259	354,486	340,071	334,495	137,976	137,513	129,934	127,550	21
713	712	679	647	46	39	35	34	381	388	361	345	390	386	388	374	263	257	262	253	22
465	458	435	411	44	47	38	37	219	241	192	181	2,446	2,498	2,394	2,297	689	714	666	631	23
2,653	2,554	2,604	2,562	326	346	366	367	242	230	259	257	3,255	3,383	3,406	3,358	1,605	1,639	1,767	1,731	24
14,707	14,003	12,963	12,238	3,207	3,192	2,894	2,697	2,827	2,673	2,375	2,274	24,346	23,241	21,116	20,192	10,452	10,092	9,032	8,706	25
25,826	25,363	23,629	23,236	880	863	800	806	4,049	4,014	3,692	3,602	50,414	49,763	46,606	45,301	36,280	36,538	32,610	31,443	26
12,522	12,245	11,679	11,273	327	329	304	301	2,710	2,667	2,410	2,308	30,883	30,524	28,209	26,780	25,891	25,855	22,419	21,232	27
13,304	13,118	11,950	11,962	553	534	496	505	1,339	1,347	1,282	1,294	19,531	19,239	18,398	18,521	10,389	10,683	10,191	10,211	28
18,058	17,797	16,866	16,733	1,218	1,206	1,169	1,179	1,714	1,690	1,670	1,649	26,955	26,237	25,655	25,551	8,737	8,541	8,170	8,068	29
16,543	16,061	15,726	15,627	2,598	2,527	2,487	2,466	3,006	2,892	2,813	2,789	22,343	21,761	21,376	21,255	10,338	10,094	9,909	9,868	30
11,281	12,126	11,153	10,885	1,417	1,426	1,348	1,287	1,162	1,162	1,120	1,088	16,639	16,484	15,941	15,386	7,117	7,076	6,685	6,493	31
12,698	12,603	11,866	11,683	698	713	651	647	606	613	584	575	11,487	10,915	10,273	10,049	2,561	2,552	2,433	2,394	32
16,355	16,275	15,785	15,454	1,289	1,274	1,307	1,292	1,551	1,530	1,491	1,458	36,485	38,292	34,373	33,551	7,296	7,193	6,777	6,629	33
4,892	4,782	4,551	4,493	829	794	755	741	440	401	392	389	7,281	7,001	6,474	6,362	1,969	1,937	1,864	1,845	34
24,216	23,952	24,020	23,702	2,553	2,535	2,542	2,542	2,993	2,984	2,973	2,970	47,352	47,184	46,167	45,778	8,717	8,751	8,605	8,551	35
5,592	5,405	4,961	4,784	649	614	584	567	700	638	643	624	12,852	12,443	12,227	11,828	2,632	2,577	2,431	2,370	36
11,908	11,689	11,005	10,803	1,688	1,670	1,635	1,619	1,348	1,323	1,261	1,247	17,673	17,558	16,224	15,868	5,762	5,722	5,317	5,214	37
3,673	3,761	3,823	3,785	625	630	646	639	312	317	321	316	7,171	7,179	7,384	7,310	2,161	2,186	2,217	2,180	38
22,252	22,618	22,728	22,945	3,643	3,694	3,707	3,749	3,591	3,631	3,704	3,736	39,123	39,292	39,787	40,048	18,525	18,847	18,732	18,821	39
2,103	2,036	2,065	2,034	531	553	497	488	353	345	341	336	3,849	3,752	3,739	3,705	1,903	1,895	1,805	1,778	40
7,978	7,886	7,770	7,797	3,389	3,313	3,146	3,114	1,013	993	975	969	10,993	10,773	10,596	10,604	4,387	4,327	4,269	4,274	41
9,064	8,958	8,788	8,668	1,687	1,688	1,648	1,616	1,265	1,265	1,238	1,214	16,204	16,345	15,944	15,680	6,582	6,577	6,382	6,301	42
47,696	48,058	49,542	50,041	13,732	13,822	14,521	14,831	6,366	6,481	6,630	6,710	56,579	57,235	58,019	58,707	23,572	23,678	24,101	24,427	43
9,618	9,702	10,177	10,235	3,067	3,070	3,243	3,310	1,138	1,133	1,184	1,190	8,639	8,630	8,959	9,099	3,494	3,495	3,633	3,732	44
8,510	8,579	9,089	9,225	5,260	5,304	5,639	5,772	613	619	655	676	3,339	3,412	3,628	3,675	1,000	1,021	1,079	1,112	45
29,568	29,777	30,277	30,581	5,406	5,448	5,639	5,749	4,615	4,729	4,790	4,844	44,602	45,193	45,432	45,932	19,079	19,161	19,389	19,584	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and

[Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	Iowa				Kansas				Kentucky			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	113,145	111,971	111,233	112,524	109,255	109,027	105,532	105,746	137,280	137,109	132,046	133,310
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	85,524	84,228	83,178	83,108	83,370	82,793	79,763	79,261	101,648	101,441	99,324	98,100
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	9,800	9,810	9,679	9,587	9,143	9,186	8,992	8,886	11,659	11,700	11,551	11,411
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	5,186	5,189	5,137	5,091	4,820	4,838	4,770	4,721	6,138	6,159	6,136	6,068
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	4,613	4,621	4,543	4,496	4,323	4,348	4,222	4,165	5,521	5,542	5,415	5,344
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	1,090	1,057	1,234	1,215	983	1,305	892	902	-2,495	-2,552	-6,043	-6,007
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	76,815	75,476	74,732	74,735	75,210	74,913	71,663	71,276	87,493	87,188	81,730	80,681
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	18,560	18,440	17,814	17,442	18,563	18,392	17,486	16,847	20,882	20,674	19,876	19,435
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	17,770	18,055	18,688	20,347	15,482	15,723	16,383	17,622	28,904	29,247	30,440	33,194
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	500	644	705	1,306	381	539	717	1,078	752	933	1,121	1,990
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	17,270	17,411	17,982	19,041	15,101	15,183	15,666	16,544	28,152	28,313	29,319	31,204
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	58,162	58,181	56,805	56,247	57,799	57,935	55,743	54,960	72,621	72,676	70,698	69,741
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	13,739	13,830	13,847	13,843	14,114	14,223	14,195	14,162	18,707	18,876	18,982	18,913
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	9,126	9,209	9,305	9,347	9,791	9,875	9,973	9,997	13,186	13,334	13,567	13,569
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	4,613	4,621	4,543	4,496	4,323	4,348	4,222	4,165	5,521	5,542	5,415	5,344
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	13,623	12,217	12,525	13,018	11,458	10,635	9,825	10,139	10,320	9,890	9,644	9,445
Farm proprietors' income	17	5,443	4,295	4,863	5,449	2,314	1,709	1,178	1,590	803	631	649	577
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	8,180	7,922	7,662	7,569	9,144	8,926	8,647	8,549	9,517	9,259	8,995	8,868
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	6,039	4,894	5,470	6,062	2,789	2,186	1,661	2,077	1,125	955	977	908
Nonfarm earnings	20	79,486	79,335	77,707	77,045	80,582	80,607	78,102	77,184	100,522	100,486	98,347	97,191
Private earnings	21	65,882	65,586	63,578	62,742	65,085	65,084	61,838	60,778	79,536	79,343	76,374	75,106
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	299	313	307	294	300	297	304	294	333	343	327	312
Mining	23	152	153	139	130	1,320	1,342	1,194	1,143	2,160	2,302	2,301	2,178
Utilities	24	747	763	794	776	792	789	849	833	621	626	703	691
Construction	25	5,292	5,003	4,704	4,485	4,399	4,321	4,039	3,822	5,746	5,544	5,348	5,060
Manufacturing	26	14,026	13,889	12,924	12,626	12,808	12,609	11,618	11,328	15,173	15,115	13,541	13,249
Durable goods	27	8,773	8,595	7,956	7,589	8,244	8,086	7,370	7,044	9,650	9,627	8,443	8,122
Nondurable goods	28	5,252	5,294	4,967	5,038	4,563	4,523	4,248	4,284	5,523	5,488	5,098	5,127
Wholesale trade	29	4,687	4,695	4,509	4,534	4,729	4,746	4,397	4,394	5,380	5,318	5,031	5,001
Retail trade	30	5,490	5,411	5,419	5,425	4,946	4,867	4,771	4,729	6,739	6,655	6,526	6,522
Transportation and warehousing	31	3,402	3,395	3,341	3,226	2,976	2,977	2,913	2,819	5,654	5,722	5,458	5,298
Information	32	1,859	1,899	1,797	1,779	3,500	3,556	3,145	3,095	1,646	1,612	1,581	1,558
Finance and insurance	33	7,233	7,196	6,979	6,876	4,358	4,416	4,201	4,104	5,085	5,092	4,928	4,803
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	732	726	701	697	909	903	869	863	1,023	1,005	975	963
Professional and technical services	35	3,570	3,541	3,598	3,610	5,258	5,300	5,241	5,179	5,698	5,656	5,649	5,571
Management of companies and enterprises	36	1,147	1,188	1,084	1,070	1,366	1,412	931	905	1,883	1,804	1,822	1,774
Administrative and waste services	37	2,248	2,217	2,178	2,143	3,069	3,053	2,915	2,841	3,022	2,927	2,705	2,639
Educational services	38	1,105	1,080	1,109	1,102	624	632	644	636	878	898	898	891
Health care and social assistance	39	8,233	8,416	8,367	8,431	8,183	8,320	8,318	8,371	11,286	11,517	11,494	11,572
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	649	646	637	629	329	326	326	317	639	630	629	618
Accommodation and food services	41	2,011	2,010	1,956	1,947	2,124	2,112	2,123	2,107	3,019	2,980	2,980	2,979
Other services, except public administration	42	3,000	3,045	3,037	2,962	3,097	3,109	3,043	2,998	3,553	3,596	3,479	3,427
Government and government enterprises	43	13,603	13,749	14,130	14,303	15,496	15,523	16,264	16,407	20,986	21,143	21,973	22,085
Federal, civilian	44	1,601	1,617	1,683	1,715	2,208	2,224	2,334	2,376	3,372	3,417	3,591	3,661
Military	45	563	572	616	637	2,865	2,877	3,182	3,232	4,766	4,826	5,310	5,230
State and local	46	11,440	11,560	11,830	11,951	10,423	10,422	10,747	10,799	12,848	12,900	13,071	13,194

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continuesseasonally adjusted at annual rates[]]

Louisiana				Maine				Maryland				Massachusetts				Michigan				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	
160,844	162,391	158,964	158,689	48,280	48,281	47,280	47,738	273,436	274,201	274,140	274,841	334,142	334,618	325,697	326,779	349,552	349,675	336,475	339,105	1
118,062	119,173	116,590	115,997	33,829	33,719	32,515	32,327	188,077	188,484	186,381	185,466	257,367	258,079	248,094	245,624	256,047	255,915	238,542	235,376	2
11,109	11,267	11,085	11,027	3,899	3,895	3,895	3,784	7,261	7,166	7,166	7,166	12,867	12,867	12,867	12,867	12,867	12,867	12,867	12,867	3
6,006	6,084	6,018	5,994	2,160	2,161	2,111	2,102	11,160	11,225	11,311	11,305	13,536	13,613	13,201	13,070	15,760	15,830	14,900	14,700	4
5,103	5,183	5,067	5,033	1,739	1,735	1,672	1,660	10,367	10,435	10,348	10,293	12,867	12,912	12,407	12,262	14,777	14,812	13,809	13,595	5
-202	-223	-190	-201	853	853	743	726	27,137	27,596	30,132	30,191	-5,766	-5,772	-5,529	-5,468	1,575	1,557	1,561	1,542	6
106,751	107,683	105,316	104,769	30,782	30,677	29,474	29,291	193,687	194,419	194,853	194,058	225,198	225,782	216,956	214,825	227,085	226,830	211,394	208,624	7
24,528	24,908	22,873	21,183	7,655	7,616	7,407	7,320	47,991	47,640	45,787	44,898	60,602	59,727	57,143	56,087	56,259	55,743	54,143	53,431	8
29,565	29,800	30,775	32,736	9,843	9,988	10,398	11,127	31,758	32,142	33,500	35,886	48,342	49,108	51,597	55,867	66,208	67,102	70,938	77,050	9
296	321	474	686	193	226	292	423	937	1,141	1,405	2,037	2,251	2,632	3,425	5,126	3,164	3,645	5,232	7,394	10
29,269	29,480	30,301	32,050	9,650	9,762	10,107	10,704	30,821	31,001	32,095	33,849	46,091	46,476	48,173	50,741	63,044	63,458	65,706	69,655	11
84,030	85,138	82,868	82,309	23,911	23,897	22,877	22,695	138,376	138,767	136,607	135,641	190,050	190,839	182,589	180,453	185,413	185,717	171,949	169,157	12
19,600	19,885	19,986	20,122	5,833	5,878	5,786	5,809	32,902	33,257	33,810	34,044	38,758	39,134	38,425	38,361	42,952	43,233	41,098	40,834	13
14,497	14,702	14,919	15,089	4,094	4,144	4,113	4,149	22,536	22,822	23,462	23,750	25,890	26,222	26,018	26,099	28,175	28,420	27,289	27,240	14
5,103	5,183	5,067	5,033	1,739	1,735	1,672	1,660	10,367	10,435	10,348	10,293	12,867	12,912	12,407	12,262	14,777	14,812	13,809	13,595	15
14,432	14,150	13,736	13,566	4,085	3,944	3,852	3,823	16,798	16,459	15,964	15,781	28,560	28,106	27,079	26,810	27,683	26,965	25,494	25,385	16
578	425	407	380	72	42	83	108	212	172	104	107	56	48	-7	18	1,022	814	419	620	17
13,854	13,725	13,329	13,186	4,013	3,902	3,769	3,714	16,586	16,287	15,860	15,674	28,504	28,058	27,086	26,792	26,661	26,151	25,075	24,765	18
778	625	610	585	165	135	177	204	366	326	260	265	179	170	118	143	1,674	1,467	1,081	1,288	19
117,284	118,548	115,980	115,412	33,664	33,584	32,338	32,123	187,711	188,157	186,121	185,201	257,189	257,908	247,976	245,481	254,373	254,448	237,461	234,088	20
94,291	95,653	92,458	91,481	27,339	27,113	25,883	25,582	141,622	141,516	138,013	136,291	227,471	227,658	217,659	214,819	215,147	215,249	197,516	193,584	21
482	477	476	456	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	116	118	120	115	396	377	415	396	322	337	336	322	22
6,785	6,833	6,361	5,892	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	148	149	143	134	292	298	283	271	887	969	885	838	23
1,028	973	1,046	1,005	194	207	208	205	1,942	1,984	1,987	1,973	1,494	1,578	1,704	1,682	2,623	2,591	2,773	2,763	24
9,639	10,088	9,710	9,627	2,199	2,093	1,895	1,807	14,008	13,663	12,753	12,109	13,912	13,400	11,885	11,282	12,841	12,653	11,121	10,485	25
12,010	12,180	11,323	11,285	3,843	3,794	3,358	3,297	10,527	10,660	9,977	9,828	24,985	24,895	23,579	23,055	45,677	45,107	38,257	36,586	26
5,495	5,617	5,072	4,983	2,017	1,982	1,729	1,674	6,214	6,333	5,888	5,699	17,986	17,932	16,883	16,321	35,441	35,105	29,068	27,351	27
6,515	6,563	6,252	6,302	1,826	1,812	1,629	1,623	4,314	4,327	4,089	4,129	6,999	6,963	6,695	6,734	10,236	10,001	9,189	9,235	28
5,444	5,437	5,316	5,335	1,380	1,354	1,307	1,296	8,220	8,065	7,810	7,785	13,425	13,117	12,689	12,613	13,545	13,645	12,608	12,479	29
7,833	7,794	7,674	7,731	2,912	2,852	2,774	2,760	11,005	10,839	10,493	10,452	13,023	12,797	12,501	12,424	16,068	15,836	15,498	15,372	30
6,109	6,099	5,922	5,714	964	948	918	887	4,291	4,253	4,184	4,071	4,569	4,575	4,380	4,282	7,347	7,474	6,897	6,709	31
1,874	1,925	1,772	1,763	655	661	598	586	5,060	5,080	4,906	4,824	9,585	9,679	8,981	8,800	4,610	4,705	4,095	3,991	32
4,512	4,597	4,375	4,259	1,894	1,891	1,791	1,766	10,504	10,282	10,099	9,857	28,847	29,101	26,457	25,917	12,854	13,107	11,811	11,548	33
2,103	2,108	2,058	2,041	401	391	381	378	3,611	3,537	3,241	3,183	4,046	3,962	3,693	3,654	4,012	3,945	3,707	3,684	34
8,041	8,251	7,977	7,924	2,288	2,134	2,105	2,093	25,278	25,367	25,372	25,258	36,733	37,000	36,300	36,075	25,466	25,706	23,342	23,103	35
1,792	1,878	1,845	1,816	596	581	547	525	2,264	2,241	2,067	2,015	7,666	7,207	7,418	7,177	6,544	6,602	5,769	5,530	36
4,205	4,262	3,823	3,753	1,064	1,067	1,029	1,018	7,257	7,353	7,079	6,910	8,933	8,763	7,994	7,816	10,914	10,724	10,048	9,826	37
1,314	1,353	1,380	1,381	540	554	556	548	3,582	3,617	3,758	3,722	9,252	9,396	9,455	9,354	2,782	2,773	2,791	2,755	38
11,559	11,614	11,912	12,043	5,190	5,362	5,263	5,308	19,734	20,065	20,231	20,410	31,985	33,109	32,083	32,357	30,058	30,653	29,898	30,108	39
1,437	1,503	1,181	1,142	387	380	370	363	1,699	1,761	1,709	1,687	2,811	2,796	2,750	2,704	2,642	2,478	2,434	2,389	40
3,710	3,764	3,865	3,887	1,166	1,168	1,131	1,130	5,206	5,214	4,928	4,932	6,902	6,897	6,581	6,587	6,402	6,245	6,052	6,057	41
4,410	4,515	4,440	4,426	1,268	1,267	1,246	1,227	7,170	7,269	7,156	7,023	8,614	8,711	8,512	8,371	9,553	9,700	9,193	9,039	42
22,993	22,895	23,522	23,931	6,325	6,471	6,455	6,541	46,089	46,641	48,108	48,910	29,718	30,250	30,317	30,662	39,226	39,199	39,944	40,504	43
3,072	3,107	3,238	3,326	1,423	1,435	1,501	1,535	19,759	19,964	20,990	21,410	5,161	5,197	5,380	5,468	4,948	4,922	5,156	5,305	44
2,562	2,582	2,747	2,781	615	629	664	682	3,997	4,038	4,289	4,407	1,086	1,096	1,167	1,206	1,006	1,016	1,086	1,129	45
17,359	17,205	17,537	17,824	4,287	4,408	4,290	4,325	22,333	22,640	22,828	23,093	23,472	23,957	23,770	23,988	33,272	33,261	33,703	34,070	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and

[Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	Minnesota				Mississippi				Missouri			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	226,449	224,489	218,035	218,151	89,282	88,959	87,845	88,331	215,878	220,868	212,327	213,097
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	176,399	174,148	166,931	165,032	60,389	59,983	58,699	58,129	165,093	171,387	160,892	159,417
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	20,524	20,406	19,734	19,522	6,919	6,900	6,808	6,753	18,165	18,982	18,042	17,856
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	10,593	10,530	10,217	10,113	3,821	3,811	3,782	3,753	9,544	10,008	9,546	9,464
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	9,930	9,876	9,516	9,409	3,098	3,090	3,026	3,001	8,621	8,974	8,496	8,392
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	-1,364	-1,321	-1,154	-1,127	2,584	2,576	2,444	2,418	-4,898	-5,549	-4,824	-4,800
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	154,512	152,421	146,043	144,383	56,054	55,658	54,335	53,793	142,030	146,857	138,025	136,761
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	41,190	40,924	39,381	38,401	12,848	12,716	12,120	11,733	35,956	35,673	34,315	33,477
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	30,748	31,144	32,611	35,366	20,381	20,584	21,390	22,804	37,892	38,339	39,987	42,859
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	1,135	1,347	1,705	2,724	286	336	489	625	730	964	1,339	1,928
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	29,613	29,797	30,906	32,642	20,094	20,248	20,902	22,179	37,162	37,375	38,648	40,932
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	128,651	127,566	122,067	120,496	42,030	41,882	40,723	40,373	118,043	123,655	115,192	113,820
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	28,396	28,387	27,788	27,700	10,915	10,956	11,018	11,021	27,851	29,302	28,184	28,183
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	18,466	18,511	18,272	18,292	7,817	7,866	7,991	8,020	19,230	20,328	19,688	19,791
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	9,930	9,876	9,516	9,409	3,098	3,090	3,026	3,001	8,621	8,974	8,496	8,392
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	19,353	18,195	17,076	16,836	7,444	7,145	6,958	6,735	19,199	18,431	17,516	17,414
Farm proprietors' income	17	3,890	3,181	2,604	2,524	888	758	782	634	2,010	1,653	1,269	1,386
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	15,463	15,014	14,472	14,311	6,556	6,388	6,176	6,101	17,190	16,778	16,247	16,028
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	4,419	3,709	3,139	3,065	1,104	974	1,001	856	2,279	1,925	1,545	1,665
Nonfarm earnings	20	171,981	170,439	163,792	161,967	59,285	59,009	57,698	57,273	162,814	169,462	159,347	157,752
Private earnings	21	148,114	146,536	139,617	137,452	44,758	44,322	42,575	41,993	136,245	142,623	131,560	129,526
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	354	350	356	342	474	470	475	454	313	320	316	304
Mining	23	607	604	551	519	875	916	840	798	478	478	434	410
Utilities	24	1,476	1,511	1,428	1,407	700	706	699	683	1,363	1,333	1,416	1,395
Construction	25	9,303	8,797	8,010	7,673	3,760	3,661	3,291	3,167	10,739	10,445	9,771	9,299
Manufacturing	26	23,497	23,310	21,493	20,918	8,359	8,227	7,518	7,360	19,304	21,311	18,046	17,653
Durable goods	27	15,718	15,626	14,355	13,730	5,585	5,508	4,988	4,812	11,784	11,507	11,189	10,752
Nondurable goods	28	7,779	7,684	7,137	7,188	2,774	2,718	2,531	2,548	7,520	9,804	6,857	6,900
Wholesale trade	29	11,738	11,488	11,061	10,971	2,512	2,456	2,354	2,334	9,367	9,466	8,995	8,947
Retail trade	30	9,724	9,525	9,430	9,397	4,586	4,424	4,347	4,336	10,946	10,768	10,627	10,572
Transportation and warehousing	31	5,627	6,655	5,434	5,261	2,450	2,433	2,373	2,305	6,403	6,390	6,118	5,889
Information	32	4,643	4,320	4,313	4,215	826	799	782	773	5,442	5,484	5,385	5,289
Finance and insurance	33	14,268	13,845	13,015	12,743	2,241	2,226	2,210	2,166	9,304	9,394	9,259	9,048
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	2,716	2,693	2,599	2,559	612	609	589	584	2,208	2,161	2,083	2,054
Professional and technical services	35	14,157	13,996	13,736	13,572	2,884	2,931	2,865	2,840	13,237	13,447	13,474	13,369
Management of companies and enterprises	36	9,994	9,080	8,425	8,121	841	791	821	792	6,861	10,863	5,687	5,508
Administrative and waste services	37	5,227	5,148	4,849	4,773	1,703	1,685	1,583	1,540	6,309	6,297	5,931	5,806
Educational services	38	2,226	2,277	2,309	2,290	545	564	570	564	3,091	3,111	3,109	3,073
Health care and social assistance	39	20,405	20,739	20,870	21,077	6,095	6,154	6,173	6,251	17,036	17,556	17,473	17,622
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	1,813	1,955	1,784	1,760	410	408	394	387	2,247	2,173	2,171	2,134
Accommodation and food services	41	4,109	4,056	3,905	3,908	2,480	2,430	2,380	2,388	4,869	4,859	4,743	4,741
Other services, except public administration	42	6,228	6,187	6,050	5,947	2,407	2,433	2,310	2,273	6,729	6,766	6,522	6,415
Government and government enterprises	43	23,867	23,903	24,175	24,515	14,527	14,686	15,123	15,279	26,568	26,839	27,787	28,225
Federal, civilian	44	3,182	3,189	3,314	3,395	2,404	2,422	2,503	2,552	5,353	5,418	5,712	5,873
Military	45	933	923	995	1,030	1,991	2,027	2,182	2,124	2,596	2,653	2,877	2,948
State and local	46	19,752	19,791	19,866	20,090	10,131	10,238	10,438	10,603	18,619	18,768	19,198	19,404

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continuesseasonally adjusted at annual rates¹

Montana				Nebraska				Nevada				New Hampshire				New Jersey				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	
33,673	33,554	32,864	32,982	70,584	69,063	68,693	68,480	107,392	105,558	102,313	101,760	57,486	57,385	56,229	56,330	447,587	446,540	434,372	435,572	1
23,434	23,304	22,654	22,528	55,204	53,617	53,467	52,773	77,829	75,959	72,846	71,602	40,864	40,750	39,578	39,160	310,175	309,100	299,487	297,066	2
3,027	3,032	2,981	2,965	6,060	5,995	6,017	5,923	7,694	7,448	7,171	7,037	4,486	4,497	4,401	4,358	34,476	34,452	33,550	33,273	3
1,514	1,519	1,504	1,500	3,185	3,145	3,171	3,122	3,962	3,838	3,721	3,659	2,470	2,476	2,428	2,406	18,176	18,198	17,773	17,637	4
1,512	1,513	1,477	1,465	2,875	2,850	2,845	2,801	3,732	3,610	3,449	3,378	2,017	2,021	1,972	1,952	16,300	16,254	15,777	15,636	5
41	41	52	52	-1,106	-1,070	-1,148	-1,120	-609	-578	-526	-513	4,612	4,644	4,556	4,520	39,417	39,264	35,577	35,180	6
20,449	20,313	19,726	19,615	48,038	46,552	46,302	45,729	69,526	67,933	65,150	64,052	40,989	40,897	39,733	39,322	315,115	313,912	301,513	298,973	7
7,492	7,430	7,056	6,780	12,487	12,380	11,886	11,552	25,205	24,674	23,262	22,455	9,136	9,044	8,731	8,626	75,635	74,788	71,962	70,932	8
5,732	5,811	6,082	6,587	10,059	10,131	10,505	11,198	12,660	12,951	13,901	15,253	7,360	7,444	7,765	8,382	56,837	57,840	60,897	65,667	9
119	155	215	358	155	176	224	346	761	966	1,415	1,968	160	198	260	435	3,299	3,915	5,364	7,368	10
5,614	5,656	5,867	6,228	9,904	9,955	10,281	10,853	11,899	11,986	12,486	13,285	7,201	7,246	7,506	7,947	53,538	53,924	55,533	58,299	11
15,676	15,692	15,286	15,162	38,061	37,543	37,351	36,724	57,543	56,072	53,463	52,403	29,198	29,216	28,292	27,980	224,668	224,338	216,374	214,232	12
4,173	4,208	4,208	4,222	8,757	8,704	8,871	8,819	12,217	11,986	11,800	11,703	6,142	6,195	6,146	6,136	48,350	48,526	48,006	48,048	13
2,661	2,695	2,732	2,756	5,882	5,853	6,026	6,018	8,485	8,376	8,351	8,326	4,125	4,174	4,173	4,184	32,050	32,272	32,230	32,412	14
1,512	1,513	1,477	1,465	2,875	2,850	2,845	2,801	3,732	3,610	3,449	3,378	2,017	2,021	1,972	1,952	16,300	16,254	15,777	15,636	15
3,585	3,404	3,161	3,144	8,386	7,371	7,245	7,230	8,069	7,901	7,583	7,496	5,524	5,339	5,141	5,044	37,156	36,236	35,107	34,786	16
283	162	35	64	3,065	2,173	2,197	2,245	72	52	44	39	9	6	-6	-2	139	106	88	106	17
3,302	3,242	3,125	3,080	5,321	5,198	5,048	4,984	7,997	7,849	7,539	7,457	5,514	5,333	5,146	5,045	37,017	36,130	35,019	34,681	18
472	351	227	257	3,587	2,697	2,727	2,781	144	125	118	114	46	43	32	36	386	353	339	359	19
22,962	22,953	22,427	22,270	51,618	50,920	50,739	49,992	77,684	75,834	72,728	71,489	40,818	40,707	39,546	39,124	309,789	308,746	299,148	296,707	20
17,947	17,808	17,258	17,028	42,460	41,584	41,312	40,451	65,597	63,701	60,454	59,214	35,717	35,480	34,314	33,804	262,367	260,760	250,805	247,779	21
223	218	196	189	240	248	238	229	34	31	34	33	119	118	120	116	131	136	134	128	22
808	799	750	707	134	136	129	124	1,199	1,265	1,221	1,140	45	45	42	40	232	236	222	211	23
345	349	373	366	591	610	665	659	542	567	580	571	306	344	325	320	1,721	1,805	1,835	1,820	24
1,935	1,880	1,661	1,569	3,090	3,072	2,920	2,792	9,106	8,672	7,544	6,943	2,751	2,592	2,386	2,225	16,313	15,674	14,583	13,761	25
1,165	1,151	1,063	1,052	5,708	5,593	5,254	5,177	3,191	3,162	2,860	2,813	5,633	5,683	5,275	5,149	29,100	28,659	27,163	27,010	26
650	638	566	549	2,754	2,729	2,479	2,380	2,319	2,302	2,069	2,016	4,410	4,434	4,181	4,045	11,356	11,194	10,450	10,190	27
515	513	498	502	2,954	2,863	2,775	2,797	872	860	791	798	1,223	1,249	1,094	1,104	17,744	17,465	16,712	16,820	28
1,013	1,002	970	975	2,965	2,969	2,828	2,818	3,050	2,975	2,810	2,803	2,542	2,502	2,420	2,396	22,291	21,966	21,109	21,022	29
2,010	1,962	1,900	1,890	3,371	3,329	3,298	3,275	5,306	5,112	4,912	4,863	3,733	3,640	3,581	3,558	19,661	18,837	18,551	18,508	30
951	937	922	906	3,805	3,779	3,718	3,603	2,999	2,944	2,900	2,854	765	749	749	727	11,166	11,181	10,453	10,132	31
405	408	411	404	1,235	1,123	1,142	1,120	1,181	1,178	1,077	1,054	1,157	1,122	1,118	1,105	11,364	11,354	11,219	11,062	32
1,031	1,038	1,015	991	3,910	3,820	3,815	3,747	3,939	3,928	3,800	3,726	2,706	2,659	2,681	2,619	27,456	27,578	24,950	24,531	33
417	405	380	380	513	505	491	486	1,819	1,786	1,675	1,664	638	596	568	558	5,804	5,667	5,242	5,200	34
1,500	1,501	1,487	1,478	3,491	3,485	3,482	3,417	5,329	5,231	5,051	5,024	3,651	3,690	3,536	3,521	36,994	36,289	36,173	35,768	35
112	105	113	110	2,009	1,400	1,906	1,599	2,516	1,948	1,973	1,935	803	765	702	688	11,071	11,542	11,907	11,589	36
662	669	638	630	1,650	1,653	1,573	1,537	3,076	2,972	2,776	2,663	1,476	1,479	1,470	1,440	12,335	12,455	11,549	11,359	37
144	146	152	149	647	662	664	659	362	369	369	370	1,088	1,126	1,116	1,103	4,138	4,157	4,190	4,086	38
2,929	2,963	2,997	3,024	5,625	5,707	5,742	5,791	5,817	5,880	5,935	6,000	4,954	5,079	4,977	5,027	31,779	32,405	31,638	31,922	39
307	314	307	302	296	293	297	290	1,381	1,314	1,305	1,282	433	336	426	419	2,847	3,085	2,709	2,663	40
934	910	895	892	1,224	1,231	1,214	1,220	12,180	11,791	11,151	11,032	1,263	1,256	1,242	1,238	8,314	8,233	7,841	7,789	41
1,056	1,051	1,027	1,013	1,955	1,970	1,937	1,908	2,570	2,574	2,482	2,443	1,651	1,698	1,581	1,555	9,648	9,501	9,338	9,216	42
5,015	5,146	5,169	5,242	9,157	9,337	9,427	9,541	12,088	12,133	12,274	12,275	5,101	5,227	5,233	5,320	47,422	47,986	48,343	48,928	43
1,204	1,203	1,258	1,292	1,402	1,416	1,483	1,491	1,667	1,672	1,743	1,767	804	798	829	838	6,239	6,138	6,343	6,515	44
488	489	515	521	963	971	1,031	1,057	1,200	1,203	1,276	1,304	194	198	219	221	1,441	1,461	1,556	1,589	45
3,323	3,453	3,396	3,429	6,793	6,950	6,913	6,994	9,221	9,258	9,256	9,205	4,103	4,232	4,184	4,261	39,743	40,388	40,444	40,824	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and

[Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	New Mexico				New York				North Carolina			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	66,563	66,542	65,792	66,213	953,640	947,518	902,079	903,569	326,856	324,866	320,054	321,404
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	47,711	47,695	46,714	46,419	739,597	737,151	687,208	682,487	244,733	242,192	235,885	233,325
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	5,298	5,328	5,298	5,268	77,291	77,264	72,649	72,153	28,648	28,482	27,818	27,678
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	2,830	2,844	2,847	2,840	39,566	39,505	36,886	36,598	15,071	14,986	14,750	14,711
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	2,468	2,484	2,450	2,428	37,725	37,759	35,763	35,555	13,577	13,496	13,067	12,966
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	346	347	435	435	-48,039	-47,807	-42,750	-42,308	-1,275	-1,253	-1,195	-1,179
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	42,759	42,713	41,851	41,586	614,267	612,080	571,809	568,026	214,809	212,458	206,872	204,467
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	11,211	11,059	10,563	10,303	185,335	179,899	169,039	164,044	55,419	54,684	52,250	50,954
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	12,593	12,769	13,378	14,324	154,037	155,540	161,231	171,499	56,628	57,724	60,932	65,982
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	217	275	384	522	3,819	4,522	6,200	9,321	1,563	2,327	3,314	4,717
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	12,376	12,495	12,994	13,802	150,218	151,018	155,032	162,177	55,065	55,397	57,618	61,265
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	34,074	34,186	33,498	33,183	536,649	534,545	491,579	486,785	178,674	177,297	170,286	168,749
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	8,302	8,356	8,485	8,546	114,410	115,033	110,364	110,678	42,832	42,843	42,638	42,852
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	5,835	5,872	6,035	6,118	76,685	77,273	74,601	75,123	29,255	29,347	29,570	29,885
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	2,468	2,484	2,450	2,428	37,725	37,759	35,763	35,555	13,577	13,496	13,067	12,966
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	5,335	5,152	4,730	4,691	88,538	87,574	85,265	85,023	23,226	22,052	22,960	21,724
Farm proprietors' income	17	565	471	191	212	571	438	95	240	1,281	700	2,343	1,402
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	4,769	4,681	4,539	4,479	87,968	87,136	85,170	84,783	21,945	21,352	20,617	20,322
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	807	714	437	460	1,188	1,058	723	875	1,913	1,331	2,983	2,048
Nonfarm earnings	20	46,904	46,981	46,277	45,960	738,409	736,093	686,485	681,612	242,820	240,861	232,902	231,277
Private earnings	21	34,298	34,408	33,313	32,726	630,253	626,937	575,415	569,058	192,278	190,080	179,761	177,227
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	108	103	113	107	342	350	354	340	677	673	690	660
Mining	23	2,090	2,164	1,898	1,752	1,594	1,594	1,465	1,408	310	301	262	248
Utilities	24	419	402	423	409	5,323	5,527	5,238	5,175	1,437	1,475	1,444	1,417
Construction	25	3,340	3,285	3,014	2,845	31,567	31,185	28,442	27,869	15,150	14,345	13,142	12,476
Manufacturing	26	2,310	2,283	2,173	2,123	41,892	41,009	37,817	37,512	32,938	32,259	30,115	29,563
Durable goods	27	1,679	1,667	1,549	1,501	24,747	24,227	22,677	22,171	18,544	18,152	16,441	15,785
Nondurable goods	28	631	616	624	621	17,145	16,782	15,140	15,341	14,394	14,107	13,673	13,778
Wholesale trade	29	1,571	1,561	1,494	1,483	32,458	31,440	30,777	30,469	13,435	13,215	12,519	12,496
Retail trade	30	3,435	3,390	3,296	3,244	36,010	35,156	33,974	33,713	16,431	16,024	15,523	15,467
Transportation and warehousing	31	1,371	1,352	1,320	1,264	15,204	15,484	14,493	14,177	7,082	7,066	6,680	6,468
Information	32	923	911	869	843	39,805	39,796	38,469	37,840	6,009	6,069	5,728	5,623
Finance and insurance	33	1,596	1,616	1,585	1,556	138,780	136,284	104,191	101,360	14,843	14,724	12,364	12,060
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	627	593	568	564	14,441	14,405	13,193	12,995	3,281	3,155	3,056	3,008
Professional and technical services	35	5,050	5,220	5,053	5,027	82,728	82,404	80,385	79,833	17,803	17,771	17,490	17,358
Management of companies and enterprises	36	375	377	374	364	20,975	20,626	19,212	19,090	8,172	7,895	6,982	6,771
Administrative and waste services	37	1,912	1,912	1,840	1,827	23,688	23,703	22,326	21,889	9,151	9,124	8,576	8,371
Educational services	38	429	433	438	435	17,173	17,519	17,287	17,330	3,433	3,501	3,504	3,462
Health care and social assistance	39	4,898	4,926	5,070	5,130	75,067	77,134	76,391	77,186	23,735	24,125	23,958	24,185
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	326	348	344	337	11,888	11,719	11,590	11,407	2,383	2,376	2,316	2,291
Accommodation and food services	41	1,724	1,719	1,720	1,721	17,856	17,733	17,003	17,025	7,000	6,981	6,808	6,815
Other services, except public administration	42	1,794	1,813	1,722	1,694	23,463	23,871	22,811	22,442	9,008	9,002	8,604	8,489
Government and government enterprises	43	12,606	12,573	12,964	13,233	108,156	109,156	111,070	112,554	50,542	50,781	53,141	54,050
Federal, civilian	44	2,994	3,026	3,178	3,264	11,985	11,930	12,365	12,692	5,756	5,769	6,086	6,201
Military	45	1,080	1,108	1,186	1,257	4,013	4,111	4,365	4,404	11,976	12,223	13,195	13,728
State and local	46	8,532	8,439	8,600	8,713	92,158	93,114	94,341	95,458	32,810	32,789	33,860	34,121

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continues
 seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

North Dakota				Ohio				Oklahoma				Oregon				Pennsylvania				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	
25,991	25,438	25,143	25,531	414,865	412,935	405,664	407,908	132,134	131,909	128,841	128,958	138,220	137,461	135,623	136,242	501,613	501,970	493,617	496,361	1
21,216	20,704	20,488	20,643	309,914	307,614	297,779	294,733	95,772	95,602	92,389	91,330	103,027	101,723	99,221	98,086	365,065	365,012	354,448	350,887	2
2,328	2,350	2,353	2,351	33,979	33,838	32,827	32,432	10,294	10,316	10,134	10,024	12,911	12,772	12,517	12,356	41,889	42,030	41,092	40,684	3
1,210	1,221	1,230	1,230	17,065	17,008	16,608	16,439	5,461	5,475	5,411	5,358	6,436	6,375	6,273	6,199	21,719	21,808	21,398	21,203	4
1,118	1,129	1,124	1,121	16,914	16,830	16,218	15,993	4,833	4,841	4,723	4,666	6,475	6,396	6,244	6,157	20,170	20,222	19,693	19,481	5
-790	-809	-887	-888	-1,827	-1,738	-1,390	-1,372	1,219	1,229	1,254	1,224	-2,540	-2,492	-2,401	-2,360	4,568	4,522	4,285	4,265	6
18,098	17,546	17,248	17,404	274,108	272,038	263,562	260,929	86,697	86,515	83,509	82,530	87,576	86,459	84,302	83,370	327,744	327,504	317,642	314,467	7
4,155	4,134	4,001	3,930	65,382	64,767	62,587	61,411	22,280	22,043	20,889	20,120	27,947	27,795	26,677	26,030	82,426	81,833	78,880	77,283	8
3,738	3,758	3,894	4,197	75,375	76,130	79,515	85,568	23,157	23,351	24,443	26,308	22,696	23,207	24,644	26,842	91,442	92,633	97,095	104,610	9
62	72	88	172	2,002	2,383	3,450	5,299	283	332	535	916	1,040	1,389	2,013	2,810	3,735	4,529	6,133	8,603	10
3,676	3,686	3,807	4,024	73,373	73,747	76,065	80,270	22,874	23,019	23,908	25,392	21,656	21,818	22,631	24,031	87,707	88,105	90,962	96,007	11
13,587	13,743	13,595	13,565	228,228	226,820	218,360	215,606	64,221	64,471	62,216	61,321	74,313	73,425	71,292	70,270	261,963	262,447	254,020	250,938	12
3,315	3,361	3,427	3,462	52,201	52,242	51,564	51,421	16,148	16,275	16,396	16,412	17,322	17,238	17,174	17,110	59,608	60,097	59,568	59,464	13
2,197	2,232	2,303	2,341	35,287	35,412	35,345	35,428	11,315	11,434	11,673	11,745	10,847	10,842	10,930	10,953	39,439	39,874	39,874	39,983	14
1,118	1,129	1,124	1,121	16,914	16,830	16,218	15,993	4,833	4,841	4,723	4,666	6,475	6,396	6,244	6,157	20,170	20,222	19,693	19,481	15
4,314	3,600	3,466	3,616	29,485	28,552	27,855	27,706	15,403	14,857	13,778	13,598	11,392	11,059	10,754	10,707	43,494	42,468	40,860	40,485	16
2,297	1,650	1,573	1,743	852	560	741	934	442	309	-211	-238	238	137	125	201	483	352	15	112	17
2,016	1,950	1,894	1,873	28,633	27,992	27,114	26,772	14,960	14,547	13,989	13,836	11,154	10,923	10,629	10,505	43,012	42,116	40,845	40,374	18
2,557	1,910	1,836	2,008	1,301	1,010	1,197	1,394	838	706	190	167	1,193	1,094	1,095	1,181	1,088	959	631	733	19
18,659	18,795	18,653	18,635	308,613	306,604	296,582	293,339	94,933	94,897	92,199	91,163	101,834	100,629	98,126	96,906	363,977	364,053	353,817	350,153	20
14,620	14,728	14,415	14,286	260,725	258,402	247,588	243,773	74,715	74,557	71,009	69,595	84,765	83,382	80,387	78,977	316,359	315,830	304,756	300,437	21
103	104	105	101	274	273	281	270	204	202	199	190	1,418	1,381	1,263	1,209	456	456	464	445	22
643	754	679	630	1,471	1,531	1,448	1,380	8,466	8,407	7,159	6,763	166	158	143	136	2,370	2,459	2,429	2,311	23
362	366	379	372	2,452	2,462	2,635	2,595	1,321	1,279	1,446	1,422	590	586	636	635	3,119	3,172	3,266	3,217	24
1,434	1,378	1,322	1,285	16,128	15,617	14,842	14,200	4,756	4,715	4,364	4,234	6,580	6,249	5,673	5,362	21,537	20,882	19,483	18,578	25
1,497	1,487	1,299	1,299	51,702	50,441	45,721	44,360	12,110	11,902	11,188	10,981	13,661	13,327	12,515	12,119	45,239	44,845	41,437	40,559	26
997	985	821	813	36,081	35,021	31,424	29,893	6,288	6,372	5,895	5,619	10,698	10,355	9,731	9,293	27,471	27,404	24,701	23,719	27
500	503	478	486	15,621	15,420	14,296	14,467	5,822	5,530	5,293	5,362	2,963	2,972	2,784	2,826	17,768	17,440	16,736	16,840	28
1,300	1,334	1,304	1,322	17,755	17,355	16,701	16,777	4,097	4,110	3,797	3,739	6,618	6,525	6,307	6,251	19,668	19,486	18,673	18,580	29
1,360	1,361	1,335	1,330	19,630	19,358	18,772	18,672	6,307	6,222	6,111	6,097	7,133	6,936	6,762	6,714	22,331	21,962	21,499	21,397	30
880	887	875	858	12,204	11,979	11,394	11,063	3,722	3,730	3,671	3,586	3,508	3,458	3,314	3,200	13,505	13,484	13,090	12,746	31
459	433	480	469	6,116	6,147	5,863	5,699	2,042	2,029	1,856	1,846	2,973	2,869	2,809	2,800	9,889	9,836	9,558	9,394	32
980	1,006	991	969	17,766	17,919	17,560	17,164	3,788	3,801	3,822	3,693	4,923	4,923	4,738	4,656	25,742	26,056	23,992	23,400	33
224	227	219	220	3,990	3,946	3,774	3,733	1,269	1,286	1,171	1,164	1,590	1,528	1,467	1,438	5,295	5,154	4,927	4,860	34
878	884	887	891	23,865	23,807	23,396	23,218	5,173	5,171	5,106	4,995	7,326	7,210	7,104	7,046	35,950	35,920	35,657	35,348	35
304	313	303	289	11,982	11,726	10,828	10,412	1,188	1,142	1,044	1,013	3,067	2,989	2,815	2,737	13,189	13,034	12,962	12,549	36
402	392	380	379	12,178	12,050	11,159	10,947	4,068	4,095	3,653	3,514	3,692	3,549	3,408	3,307	11,812	11,779	10,949	10,670	37
106	104	109	106	3,995	4,119	4,145	4,105	715	718	724	709	1,218	1,210	1,225	1,218	10,687	10,855	10,933	10,819	38
2,379	2,382	2,436	2,462	37,099	37,756	37,764	38,075	8,939	9,072	9,193	9,199	11,884	12,160	12,059	12,114	48,512	49,346	49,123	49,560	39
76	76	77	75	2,577	2,545	2,484	2,437	616	672	783	759	816	808	793	780	3,748	3,748	3,562	3,501	40
513	513	523	532	8,283	8,205	7,979	8,003	2,504	2,497	2,502	2,504	3,393	3,322	3,229	3,215	8,813	8,764	8,500	8,497	41
720	726	714	698	11,259	11,166	10,843	10,666	3,430	3,507	3,221	3,185	4,211	4,194	4,128	4,039	14,508	14,591	14,254	14,007	42
4,039	4,067	4,238	4,349	47,888	48,203	48,994	49,566	20,218	20,339	21,190	21,569	17,069	17,247	17,739	17,929	47,618	48,222	49,061	49,716	43
810	818	856	879	7,605	7,599	7,962	8,050	4,174	4,192	4,434	4,513	2,842	2,849	3,021	3,103	10,161	10,199	10,595	10,816	44
762	764	806	823	2,068	2,105	2,237	2,293	2,859	2,895	3,094	3,117	589	595	635	660	1,907	1,929	2,024	2,090	45
2,468	2,485	2,576	2,647	38,215	38,499	38,795	39,223	13,184	13,252	13,662	13,939	13,638	13,802	14,083	14,166	35,549	36,094	36,443	36,810	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and
 [Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	Rhode Island				South Carolina				South Dakota			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	43,361	43,838	42,698	43,026	146,863	146,109	143,874	144,885	31,355	30,678	30,074	30,000
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	29,893	30,480	29,137	28,899	103,560	102,642	99,715	98,905	23,040	22,372	21,924	21,770
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	3,690	3,775	3,631	3,601	12,235	12,155	11,921	11,823	2,354	2,356	2,364	2,353
Employer and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	1,991	2,042	1,974	1,960	6,486	6,445	6,366	6,319	1,282	1,283	1,294	1,289
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	1,699	1,733	1,657	1,641	5,748	5,710	5,555	5,504	1,072	1,073	1,070	1,064
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	1,534	1,477	1,394	1,376	2,167	2,157	2,047	2,023	-220	-220	-231	-230
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	27,738	28,181	26,899	26,674	93,493	92,645	89,841	89,106	20,466	19,795	19,329	19,187
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	7,678	7,615	7,409	7,356	24,005	23,735	22,562	21,860	6,461	6,411	6,106	5,867
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	7,945	8,042	8,390	8,996	29,365	29,729	31,470	33,919	4,428	4,471	4,638	4,946
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	388	449	570	771	817	927	1,560	2,110	28	40	52	78
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	7,556	7,593	7,820	8,225	28,548	28,802	29,910	31,808	4,399	4,432	4,586	4,867
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	21,448	21,980	20,835	20,627	75,433	74,763	72,320	71,618	14,186	14,183	14,055	13,964
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	5,265	5,385	5,275	5,273	18,708	18,744	18,697	18,691	3,486	3,506	3,568	3,584
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	3,566	3,651	3,618	3,632	12,960	13,034	13,143	13,187	2,414	2,433	2,498	2,520
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	1,699	1,733	1,657	1,641	5,748	5,710	5,555	5,504	1,072	1,073	1,070	1,064
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	3,180	3,115	3,026	2,999	9,420	9,136	8,698	8,596	5,367	4,683	4,301	4,222
Farm proprietors' income	17	2	2	3	5	289	241	110	111	2,662	2,049	1,733	1,680
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	3,178	3,113	3,023	2,993	9,131	8,896	8,588	8,485	2,705	2,634	2,568	2,542
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	19	18	20	23	465	416	288	291	2,932	2,318	2,006	1,955
Nonfarm earnings	20	29,874	30,462	29,117	28,876	103,096	102,226	99,427	98,614	20,108	20,053	19,918	19,815
Private earnings	21	24,360	24,967	23,487	23,197	80,312	79,048	75,824	74,816	16,175	16,084	15,831	15,672
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	41	41	42	40	338	329	320	305	126	125	126	121
Mining	23	19	19	19	18	103	99	90	85	74	70	67	63
Utilities	24	171	179	188	185	1,276	1,323	1,373	1,357	231	228	233	232
Construction	25	1,675	1,619	1,524	1,464	6,757	6,461	5,851	5,584	1,321	1,283	1,213	1,169
Manufacturing	26	3,072	3,029	2,783	2,722	15,320	15,166	13,746	13,477	2,203	2,168	2,007	1,964
Durable goods	27	2,004	1,973	1,792	1,732	8,561	8,472	7,836	7,533	1,470	1,446	1,322	1,280
Nondurable goods	28	1,068	1,056	990	990	6,760	6,694	5,910	5,944	734	722	685	683
Wholesale trade	29	1,424	1,423	1,380	1,372	5,033	4,909	4,695	4,669	1,194	1,173	1,171	1,178
Retail trade	30	1,844	1,813	1,705	1,696	8,035	7,814	7,608	7,581	1,606	1,584	1,562	1,554
Transportation and warehousing	31	525	518	497	483	2,935	2,847	2,718	2,646	744	738	724	709
Information	32	936	899	880	863	1,959	1,946	1,891	1,862	400	404	382	376
Finance and insurance	33	2,283	2,733	2,283	2,237	5,084	4,973	5,127	5,003	1,548	1,548	1,531	1,491
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	408	390	381	377	1,609	1,572	1,522	1,500	232	225	220	219
Professional and technical services	35	2,248	2,302	2,239	2,227	6,641	6,454	6,470	6,448	820	825	831	833
Management of companies and enterprises	36	1,067	1,242	1,039	1,016	1,219	1,266	1,083	1,048	288	302	302	296
Administrative and waste services	37	989	994	917	903	5,067	4,965	4,640	4,570	446	436	423	422
Educational services	38	1,139	1,159	1,158	1,144	942	946	957	946	231	228	233	231
Health care and social assistance	39	4,150	4,227	4,189	4,214	8,790	8,900	8,871	8,954	2,906	2,936	3,006	3,030
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	308	318	287	281	878	835	800	787	260	259	266	262
Accommodation and food services	41	955	951	908	907	3,965	3,870	3,837	3,835	659	659	659	658
Other services, except public administration	42	1,106	1,113	1,068	1,048	4,363	4,373	4,225	4,156	886	892	877	864
Government and government enterprises	43	5,514	5,495	5,630	5,680	22,783	23,178	23,603	23,799	3,933	3,969	4,086	4,143
Federal, civilian	44	1,073	1,067	1,109	1,139	2,789	2,818	2,937	3,017	933	943	993	1,004
Military	45	574	583	610	596	4,046	4,183	4,522	4,474	497	503	532	547
State and local	46	3,867	3,845	3,911	3,945	15,949	16,177	16,144	16,307	2,503	2,523	2,561	2,592

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continuesseasonally adjusted at annual rates¹

Tennessee				Texas				Utah				Vermont				Virginia				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	
217,940	216,095	215,819	217,072	921,383	921,317	903,080	903,721	87,876	87,101	85,776	85,594	24,104	24,205	23,574	23,794	345,189	345,285	339,761	340,692	1
166,947	165,041	160,315	158,790	737,772	739,745	721,710	715,175	70,334	69,554	68,457	67,631	17,191	17,298	16,580	16,476	264,723	264,843	261,319	260,215	2
17,959	17,824	17,429	17,289	69,138	69,572	68,587	67,884	8,018	7,945	7,892	7,790	2,096	2,118	2,055	2,041	28,520	28,611	28,532	28,486	3
9,829	9,757	9,578	9,514	36,757	37,044	36,713	36,378	4,034	4,001	3,997	3,949	1,137	1,149	1,121	1,114	14,985	15,036	15,104	15,117	4
8,130	8,067	7,851	7,775	32,381	32,529	31,874	31,506	3,984	3,944	3,895	3,841	959	969	934	927	13,535	13,575	13,428	13,368	5
-1,090	-1,010	2,129	2,142	-2,146	-2,181	-2,252	-2,227	40	39	43	43	381	375	350	344	9,019	9,328	7,851	7,875	6
147,898	146,207	145,015	143,643	666,488	667,992	650,871	645,065	62,356	61,649	60,608	59,884	15,475	15,555	14,875	14,779	245,222	245,560	240,638	239,605	7
29,638	29,179	28,025	27,631	131,658	129,091	121,897	117,455	15,429	15,193	14,401	13,982	4,300	4,268	4,123	4,051	59,834	59,119	56,588	55,406	8
40,405	40,709	42,779	45,798	123,236	124,234	130,312	141,202	10,091	10,260	10,766	11,728	4,329	4,382	4,577	4,964	40,133	40,606	42,535	45,681	9
821	968	1,631	2,081	2,205	2,731	3,913	6,777	230	326	440	770	127	163	186	309	664	820	1,150	1,705	10
39,584	39,741	41,149	43,716	121,031	121,503	126,400	134,425	9,861	9,934	10,325	10,958	4,202	4,219	4,391	4,655	39,470	39,786	41,385	43,976	11
114,305	113,185	109,512	108,320	506,934	509,886	496,556	490,884	50,973	50,428	49,549	48,838	12,136	12,254	11,723	11,615	194,457	194,585	191,069	189,794	12
26,054	25,931	25,717	25,726	107,271	108,588	109,066	109,179	12,161	12,155	12,278	12,257	2,917	2,963	2,914	2,921	47,950	48,384	49,157	49,567	13
17,924	17,864	17,867	17,952	74,890	76,059	77,193	77,673	8,178	8,212	8,383	8,416	1,957	1,994	1,980	1,994	34,415	34,810	35,729	36,198	14
8,130	8,067	7,851	7,775	32,381	32,529	31,874	31,506	3,984	3,944	3,895	3,841	959	969	934	927	13,535	13,575	13,428	13,368	15
26,588	25,925	25,085	24,744	123,568	121,271	116,087	115,112	7,200	6,971	6,630	6,536	2,139	2,080	1,943	1,940	22,316	21,873	21,093	20,854	16
-50	-170	-278	-349	709	357	-288	321	71	24	-59	-55	86	68	11	39	-6	-80	-86	-61	17
26,638	26,095	25,363	25,093	122,859	120,914	116,375	114,791	7,129	6,948	6,688	6,591	2,053	2,012	1,931	1,902	22,322	21,954	21,180	20,915	18
165	46	-60	-129	2,102	1,748	1,121	1,743	239	193	113	118	160	143	88	115	282	209	207	235	19
166,782	164,995	160,375	158,918	735,670	737,997	720,589	713,432	70,095	69,362	68,345	67,513	17,031	17,155	16,492	16,361	264,440	264,634	261,112	259,980	20
142,720	141,006	135,840	134,006	624,262	625,520	603,625	594,099	57,409	56,527	55,055	54,027	13,889	13,918	13,314	13,136	198,607	198,277	192,480	190,090	21
358	357	373	360	1,409	1,393	1,392	1,333	66	71	66	63	71	72	73	70	334	333	327	314	22
372	375	345	326	51,393	51,486	48,303	46,405	1,257	1,293	1,216	1,142	51	48	45	43	1,047	1,107	1,034	981	23
315	322	352	347	8,272	8,405	8,747	8,678	483	499	519	519	216	244	234	231	1,631	1,685	1,682	1,660	24
9,919	9,433	8,645	8,192	50,325	50,206	46,616	44,319	5,468	5,200	4,718	4,418	1,177	1,158	1,014	965	15,513	14,910	13,688	13,011	25
23,628	22,563	20,080	19,677	81,174	80,559	76,280	74,812	8,080	8,105	7,438	7,252	2,321	2,284	2,195	2,135	17,217	17,402	16,282	15,939	26
14,362	13,300	11,685	11,231	48,311	48,148	45,598	44,134	5,541	5,603	5,039	4,834	1,771	1,732	1,693	1,629	10,188	10,279	9,657	9,318	27
9,266	9,263	8,394	8,445	32,863	32,411	30,682	30,678	2,539	2,502	2,399	2,418	550	552	501	506	7,029	7,123	6,625	6,621	28
9,666	9,485	9,217	9,167	46,532	46,274	44,029	43,498	3,397	3,296	3,235	3,219	698	682	654	651	9,805	9,706	9,494	9,425	29
12,384	12,014	11,802	11,744	43,795	42,947	42,086	42,010	5,418	5,272	5,167	5,147	1,420	1,398	1,357	1,351	14,399	14,076	13,754	13,704	30
9,341	9,404	8,921	8,688	33,600	33,724	32,300	30,796	3,006	3,097	2,949	2,854	421	420	404	394	6,659	6,686	6,487	6,364	31
3,565	3,617	3,404	3,341	21,490	21,518	20,315	19,981	1,892	1,823	1,865	1,851	346	335	294	289	9,116	9,035	8,737	8,540	32
10,260	10,193	10,070	9,872	46,070	46,983	44,244	43,761	4,026	3,973	3,996	3,925	803	805	732	716	13,853	13,903	13,329	13,115	33
2,574	2,489	2,423	2,402	14,166	13,958	13,398	13,324	1,207	1,161	1,142	1,138	178	176	166	164	4,243	4,120	3,901	3,878	34
11,641	11,727	11,619	11,531	67,159	67,096	66,669	66,898	6,124	6,115	6,153	6,094	1,316	1,305	1,267	1,258	43,432	43,595	43,290	43,219	35
2,108	2,286	2,331	2,258	8,336	8,344	8,170	7,756	1,539	1,457	1,514	1,477	20	23	34	33	9,058	8,829	8,649	8,312	36
8,662	8,724	8,247	8,073	31,173	31,612	29,177	27,838	2,670	2,539	2,484	2,383	422	421	428	419	9,141	9,179	8,741	8,572	37
2,057	2,062	2,137	2,110	6,262	6,394	6,489	6,281	1,141	1,139	1,162	1,161	542	545	550	543	3,322	3,363	3,285	3,232	38
21,045	21,191	21,377	21,568	61,827	63,032	64,453	65,622	5,687	5,684	5,795	5,853	2,357	2,454	2,402	2,424	20,654	21,069	21,049	21,245	39
2,056	2,089	2,027	1,999	5,329	5,274	5,402	5,458	593	577	578	571	147	146	148	146	1,711	1,743	1,688	1,664	40
5,515	5,390	5,375	5,374	20,548	20,533	20,377	20,412	2,081	2,075	1,998	2,003	714	726	659	657	6,762	6,764	6,545	6,566	41
7,254	7,285	7,095	6,979	25,400	25,784	25,180	24,916	3,274	3,149	3,061	2,956	672	677	658	647	10,709	10,774	10,519	10,350	42
24,062	23,989	24,535	24,912	111,408	112,476	116,963	119,333	12,686	12,835	13,290	13,486	3,142	3,237	3,178	3,225	65,833	66,356	66,632	69,890	43
4,763	4,753	4,920	5,072	18,375	18,634	19,677	19,907	3,111	3,142	3,283	3,295	582	581	615	627	20,772	20,984	22,100	22,664	44
1,209	1,230	1,332	1,360	15,135	15,500	16,541	16,987	950	960	1,022	1,056	183	187	199	209	15,889	16,129	16,748	17,109	45
18,091	18,006	18,283	18,481	77,898	78,342	80,746	82,440	8,624	8,733	8,984	9,135	2,376	2,469	2,365	2,388	29,173	29,243	29,784	30,116	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and

[Millions of dollars,

Item	Line	Washington				West Virginia				Wisconsin			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	283,180	281,018	276,037	277,386	57,776	58,306	58,157	58,884	213,438	212,984	205,974	206,953
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	212,289	210,044	205,865	205,416	39,565	40,185	39,798	39,526	159,367	158,925	151,163	149,655
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	25,776	25,605	25,327	25,217	4,769	4,865	4,839	4,805	18,492	18,523	17,846	17,639
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	12,315	12,234	12,172	12,134	2,452	2,492	2,495	2,483	9,657	9,678	9,361	9,260
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	13,461	13,371	13,154	13,083	2,317	2,373	2,343	2,322	8,835	8,845	8,485	8,379
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	3,059	3,028	2,881	2,815	1,048	991	1,025	1,020	3,823	3,793	3,713	3,667
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	189,572	187,466	183,420	183,014	35,844	36,311	35,985	35,742	144,698	144,195	137,029	135,683
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	56,098	55,414	52,277	50,329	7,542	7,480	7,249	7,149	36,978	36,705	35,387	34,710
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	37,510	38,139	40,339	44,043	14,390	14,516	14,923	15,993	31,761	32,084	33,558	36,560
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	1,273	1,668	2,534	4,043	227	260	330	602	1,320	1,573	2,073	3,234
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	36,237	36,471	37,805	40,000	14,163	14,255	14,594	15,391	30,441	30,510	31,485	33,326
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	12	152,302	150,889	147,849	147,106	27,071	27,574	27,151	26,871	116,420	116,416	111,033	109,557
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	36,154	36,079	36,291	36,488	8,504	8,669	8,834	8,884	27,606	27,818	27,092	27,014
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	22,693	22,708	23,136	23,405	6,187	6,296	6,490	6,562	18,772	18,974	18,607	18,635
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	13,461	13,371	13,154	13,083	2,317	2,373	2,343	2,322	8,835	8,845	8,485	8,379
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	23,833	23,076	21,725	21,821	3,990	3,942	3,813	3,771	15,341	14,691	13,038	13,084
Farm proprietors' income	17	1,133	785	99	418	-103	-106	-106	-101	1,252	993	-139	84
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	22,700	22,291	21,626	21,403	4,093	4,049	3,920	3,872	14,088	13,698	13,177	13,000
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19	2,614	2,269	1,603	1,936	-67	-71	-70	-64	2,153	1,895	776	1,008
Nonfarm earnings	20	209,676	207,775	204,263	203,480	39,632	40,256	39,869	39,591	157,214	157,030	150,387	148,647
Private earnings	21	168,947	166,700	161,750	160,469	29,957	30,510	29,743	29,275	134,177	133,378	127,694	125,621
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	1,927	1,983	1,845	1,767	111	111	109	105	358	345	347	333
Mining	23	271	263	240	227	3,036	3,236	3,160	2,956	229	226	206	197
Utilities	24	601	607	716	703	625	641	698	688	1,247	1,273	1,342	1,309
Construction	25	15,446	14,911	13,684	13,008	2,639	2,754	2,474	2,379	9,502	9,170	8,314	7,968
Manufacturing	26	23,681	23,741	22,338	22,537	3,649	3,685	3,412	3,324	31,771	31,642	28,711	27,949
Durable goods	27	18,085	18,127	17,134	17,297	2,071	2,117	1,920	1,845	20,305	20,105	18,323	17,484
Nondurable goods	28	5,596	5,614	5,205	5,240	1,577	1,568	1,491	1,479	11,466	11,537	10,388	10,465
Wholesale trade	29	10,561	10,374	10,258	10,252	1,503	1,512	1,511	1,498	8,922	8,772	8,524	8,397
Retail trade	30	13,738	13,449	12,896	12,827	2,861	2,827	2,779	2,762	10,041	9,900	9,738	9,668
Transportation and warehousing	31	6,462	6,412	6,316	6,174	1,424	1,442	1,385	1,380	5,892	5,846	5,634	5,460
Information	32	15,166	13,950	14,587	14,916	630	628	617	601	3,530	3,576	3,367	3,321
Finance and insurance	33	11,784	11,651	10,801	10,506	1,220	1,232	1,220	1,194	10,227	10,104	9,910	9,692
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	3,282	3,217	3,071	3,062	373	384	362	357	1,510	1,503	1,408	1,392
Professional and technical services	35	18,187	18,341	18,031	17,971	2,025	2,049	2,026	2,039	9,220	9,062	9,003	8,989
Management of companies and enterprises	36	3,900	3,658	3,383	3,271	394	400	400	388	4,476	4,657	4,305	4,151
Administrative and waste services	37	7,397	7,317	7,091	6,752	1,038	1,048	1,032	1,020	4,670	4,652	4,251	4,165
Educational services	38	1,745	1,765	1,770	1,730	242	249	258	254	2,032	2,077	2,078	2,057
Health care and social assistance	39	19,455	19,819	20,100	20,201	5,165	5,250	5,267	5,321	19,020	19,152	19,459	19,618
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	2,162	2,143	1,905	1,899	313	322	321	321	1,426	1,344	1,271	1,253
Accommodation and food services	41	5,663	5,616	5,453	5,539	1,236	1,244	1,233	1,228	4,077	4,025	3,915	3,918
Other services, except public administration	42	7,519	7,486	7,265	7,127	1,474	1,495	1,479	1,459	6,027	6,052	5,910	5,786
Government and government enterprises	43	40,728	41,075	42,512	43,011	9,675	9,747	10,126	10,315	23,037	23,652	22,693	23,026
Federal, civilian	44	6,755	6,807	7,163	7,270	2,300	2,331	2,454	2,492	2,542	2,548	2,657	2,729
Military	45	7,019	6,976	7,249	7,392	472	483	518	535	803	813	859	887
State and local	46	26,954	27,293	28,100	28,348	6,903	6,933	7,154	7,289	19,692	20,292	19,177	19,409

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Continues

seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Wyoming				New England				Midwest				Great Lakes				Plains				Line
2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		
III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	III ¹	IV ¹	I ¹	II ¹	
26,128	26,103	25,229	24,970	705,810	705,332	684,983	686,905	2,250,987	2,245,217	2,176,483	2,182,844	1,747,811	1,741,988	1,695,119	1,702,685	792,657	791,532	771,037	773,529	1
18,452	18,512	17,951	17,723	522,428	522,576	501,871	496,985	1,707,043	1,705,152	1,631,389	1,619,427	1,308,952	1,301,607	1,246,487	1,231,917	609,847	609,249	586,642	582,003	2
2,260	2,276	2,229	2,195	54,810	55,054	53,162	52,623	185,934	186,331	179,855	178,585	145,689	145,444	139,881	138,052	68,373	69,085	67,182	66,477	3
1,029	1,036	1,024	1,011	28,795	28,937	28,050	27,788	95,974	96,178	92,851	92,219	75,353	75,321	72,769	71,894	35,820	36,215	35,365	35,030	4
1,231	1,240	1,205	1,184	26,015	26,117	25,112	24,836	89,960	90,152	87,004	86,366	70,337	70,122	67,113	66,158	32,553	32,870	31,816	31,447	5
-23	-27	-36	-36	6,689	6,654	5,808	5,767	-18,016	-18,317	-15,853	-15,814	6,310	6,662	6,822	6,745	-6,304	-6,606	-6,118	-6,049	6
16,169	16,210	15,685	15,492	474,307	474,176	454,518	450,128	1,503,093	1,500,505	1,435,681	1,425,027	1,169,572	1,162,825	1,113,427	1,100,610	535,169	533,558	513,342	509,477	7
7,028	6,930	6,448	6,103	130,056	128,196	122,562	120,228	403,562	396,188	377,240	368,552	293,171	290,371	280,003	274,699	137,371	136,353	130,989	127,517	8
2,931	2,964	3,096	3,375	101,448	102,960	107,903	116,549	344,332	348,525	363,562	369,265	285,068	288,792	301,689	327,377	120,116	121,621	126,705	136,535	9
55	68	100	214	4,108	4,816	6,325	9,485	12,073	14,426	19,512	27,925	10,810	12,951	17,930	27,067	2,991	3,782	4,830	7,632	10
2,876	2,896	2,996	3,161	97,340	98,144	101,578	107,064	332,259	334,099	344,050	361,340	274,258	275,842	283,759	300,310	117,125	117,839	121,876	128,903	11
13,043	13,130	12,708	12,495	378,917	379,726	362,753	358,563	1,237,623	1,237,049	1,173,734	1,162,274	952,153	949,519	904,604	891,667	428,489	432,805	414,808	409,775	12
3,105	3,143	3,135	3,123	80,842	81,543	80,061	79,969	275,603	277,597	272,856	273,515	216,937	217,748	212,735	211,838	99,658	101,312	99,880	99,754	13
1,874	1,903	1,930	1,939	54,827	55,426	54,948	55,133	185,644	187,445	185,852	187,149	146,600	147,626	145,622	145,680	67,105	68,442	68,064	68,307	14
1,231	1,240	1,205	1,184	26,015	26,117	25,112	24,836	89,960	90,152	87,004	86,366	70,337	70,122	67,113	66,158	32,553	32,870	31,816	31,447	15
2,304	2,239	2,107	2,105	62,669	61,308	59,058	58,453	193,817	190,506	184,800	183,638	139,862	134,340	129,148	128,412	81,700	75,132	71,955	72,474	16
-24	-52	-93	-60	282	207	93	204	1,549	1,192	418	687	10,486	7,729	7,011	7,713	21,682	16,710	15,417	16,618	17
2,328	2,291	2,200	2,165	62,387	61,101	58,965	58,249	192,268	189,314	184,382	182,951	129,376	126,611	122,136	120,698	60,018	58,422	56,537	55,857	18
84	57	17	51	771	698	591	707	3,208	2,857	2,106	2,392	13,365	10,612	9,933	10,664	24,600	19,639	18,385	19,613	19
18,368	18,456	17,933	17,672	521,657	521,879	501,280	496,278	1,703,834	1,702,296	1,629,283	1,617,036	1,295,586	1,290,995	1,236,553	1,221,253	585,246	589,610	568,258	562,390	20
14,274	14,320	13,650	13,329	453,199	452,643	431,524	425,691	1,419,172	1,414,491	1,335,458	1,319,217	1,105,283	1,099,028	1,042,802	1,025,023	488,582	492,224	468,151	460,907	21
52	51	53	51	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,607	1,597	1,614	1,551	1,735	1,756	1,753	1,685	22
3,146	3,251	3,025	2,881	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,721	5,939	5,600	5,342	3,406	3,538	3,192	3,018	23
269	278	281	277	3,462	3,724	3,791	3,740	12,669	13,061	12,940	12,795	11,183	11,348	11,923	11,756	5,562	5,599	5,763	5,673	24
1,970	1,900	1,670	1,571	29,215	27,955	25,082	23,798	86,192	84,171	77,653	74,623	73,270	70,773	64,424	61,551	35,580	34,299	31,979	30,527	25
732	745	690	689	57,466	57,309	54,097	52,838	129,443	127,827	119,061	117,537	215,843	213,491	191,905	185,638	79,043	80,368	72,641	70,965	26
309	321	295	290	41,210	41,231	38,844	37,532	70,955	70,345	64,982	62,994	148,600	146,611	129,443	122,740	49,740	48,974	45,492	43,589	27
423	425	394	399	16,256	16,078	15,253	15,307	58,488	57,483	54,079	54,542	67,243	66,880	62,462	62,899	29,302	31,394	27,149	27,376	28
701	713	656	657	26,507	26,094	25,286	25,155	84,566	82,905	80,239	79,719	75,915	74,550	71,659	71,273	35,980	35,871	34,264	34,162	29
1,137	1,132	1,107	1,098	31,286	30,649	29,952	29,776	91,501	89,228	86,886	86,424	78,420	76,949	75,292	74,835	37,443	36,844	36,442	36,281	30
982	994	969	938	10,135	10,207	9,801	9,555	45,171	45,438	43,203	42,087	49,198	48,859	46,551	45,110	23,838	24,821	23,123	22,365	31
206	203	201	200	16,570	16,617	15,670	15,374	69,297	69,317	67,302	66,202	28,303	27,894	26,031	25,453	17,538	17,218	16,644	16,344	32
591	499	492	484	59,709	58,871	52,589	51,528	208,804	206,543	168,800	164,598	84,628	86,614	80,431	78,584	41,601	41,225	39,790	38,977	33
350	346	338	336	7,959	7,733	7,266	7,199	30,600	30,183	27,923	27,541	18,761	18,332	17,228	17,016	7,534	7,440	7,182	7,098	34
837	853	856	861	60,040	60,264	59,072	58,693	201,683	200,890	197,965	196,289	114,620	114,510	110,514	109,638	41,411	41,478	41,248	40,869	35
77	83	107	104	14,554	14,582	14,541	14,102	48,994	49,274	47,447	46,502	38,486	38,005	35,559	34,290	21,969	24,557	18,638	17,788	36
347	346	330	322	17,606	17,451	16,148	15,802	58,303	58,497	54,887	53,796	51,196	50,706	47,000	46,020	19,350	19,195	18,248	17,902	37
64	70	65	64	15,933	16,258	16,292	16,116	38,413	39,034	39,025	38,784	18,141	18,334	18,616	18,407	8,030	8,094	8,176	8,096	38
1,263	1,302	1,277	1,285	63,889	66,066	64,187	64,723	182,330	186,263	184,776	186,558	143,825	145,700	145,640	146,670	64,767	66,056	66,211	66,785	39
203	196	189	188	5,259	5,137	5,017	4,934	21,044	21,204	20,415	20,087	12,397	12,013	11,733	11,562	5,670	5,728	5,556	5,468	40
740	734	734	726	14,016	13,985	13,472	13,464	42,945	42,688	40,952	40,907	34,142	33,574	32,812	32,855	15,509	15,440	15,122	15,113	41
607	622	610	599	17,933	18,089	17,595	17,302	61,779	62,418	60,609	59,627	49,625	49,841	48,273	47,472	22,616	22,696	22,180	21,793	42
4,094	4,136	4,284	4,342	68,458	69,236	69,757	70,587	284,663	287,804	293,825	297,819	190,303	191,966	193,751	196,230	96,664	97,386	100,107	101,483	43
648	649	684	696	10,800	10,840	11,272	11,495	74,288	74,556	77,965	79,458	27,227	27,193	28,366	28,915	15,489	15,624	16,375	16,733	44
394	399	424	439	3,620	3,670	3,909	3,990	14,031	14,244	15,091	15,385	8,216	8,367	8,889	9,097	9,179	9,263	10,040	10,274	45
3,052	3,088	3,175	3,208	54,038	54,726	54,576	55,102	196,344	199,005	200,769	202,976	154,860	156,406	156,496	158,218	71,997	72,499	73,692	74,477	46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Industry, 2008:III-2009:II¹—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Item	Line	Southeast				Southwest				Rocky Mountain				Far West			
		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009		2008		2009	
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Income by place of residence																	
Personal income (lines 2-11)	1	2,791,991	2,779,703	2,732,512	2,738,403	1,343,572	1,341,772	1,315,145	1,316,174	412,155	408,465	400,590	399,802	2,228,750	2,204,417	2,163,462	2,158,835
Derivation of personal income																	
Earnings by place of work (lines 12-18 or 19-46)	2	1,992,304	1,979,452	1,933,499	1,916,433	1,040,780	1,041,069	1,014,024	1,004,221	316,559	313,030	306,530	303,270	1,672,004	1,645,919	1,610,193	1,589,305
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²	3	220,743	220,124	216,779	215,124	102,438	102,815	101,255	100,188	34,589	34,343	33,994	33,628	180,899	178,688	176,182	173,677
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	4	118,066	117,747	116,644	115,897	54,307	54,580	54,052	53,552	17,394	17,278	17,215	17,066	93,807	92,716	91,829	90,665
Employer contributions for government social insurance	5	102,678	102,378	100,135	99,227	48,131	48,234	47,203	46,636	17,195	17,066	16,780	16,562	87,092	85,972	84,353	83,012
Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6	12,098	12,356	10,233	10,264	179	134	157	136	1,267	1,260	1,287	1,277	-1,637	-1,551	-1,679	-1,642
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	7	1,783,659	1,771,683	1,726,953	1,711,573	938,520	938,389	912,926	904,169	283,237	279,946	273,823	270,919	1,489,467	1,465,680	1,432,331	1,413,985
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁴	8	526,542	520,747	494,457	478,406	208,554	204,963	193,790	187,016	80,044	78,871	74,651	72,122	443,287	438,119	416,781	405,862
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	9	481,791	487,272	511,102	548,423	196,498	198,420	208,429	224,989	48,873	49,648	52,116	56,761	295,995	300,617	314,530	338,988
State unemployment insurance benefits	10	10,530	12,964	19,635	26,609	3,324	4,122	6,118	9,877	1,248	1,646	2,266	3,897	12,229	15,117	20,899	29,035
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	11	471,261	474,308	491,467	521,814	193,174	194,298	202,311	215,112	47,625	48,002	49,849	52,864	283,766	285,501	293,451	309,953
Earnings by place of work																	
Components of earnings:																	
Wage and salary disbursements	12	1,440,352	1,432,905	1,392,587	1,378,280	722,135	724,481	704,340	695,711	221,314	219,185	214,793	211,943	1,178,705	1,160,054	1,131,437	1,113,456
Supplements to wages and salaries	13	340,875	341,702	342,806	343,468	157,001	158,515	159,156	159,256	50,939	50,861	51,281	51,277	270,281	268,214	269,875	268,498
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	14	238,198	239,324	242,670	244,241	108,870	110,280	111,953	112,619	33,744	33,795	34,501	34,715	183,188	182,242	185,522	185,485
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	102,678	102,378	100,135	99,227	48,131	48,234	47,203	46,636	17,195	17,066	16,780	16,562	87,092	85,972	84,353	83,012
Proprietors' income ⁵	16	211,077	204,845	198,107	194,686	161,644	158,073	150,528	149,255	44,305	42,985	40,457	40,051	223,019	217,651	208,880	207,351
Farm proprietors' income	17	8,957	6,933	6,797	5,687	1,882	1,244	-415	305	2,095	1,508	511	625	5,977	4,662	2,570	3,353
Nonfarm proprietors' income	18	202,121	197,912	191,310	188,999	159,761	156,830	150,944	148,949	42,211	41,477	39,946	39,425	217,042	212,989	206,310	203,998
Earnings by industry																	
Farm earnings	19	13,392	11,368	11,292	10,225	4,345	3,705	2,078	2,822	3,573	2,992	2,014	2,143	14,119	12,798	10,817	11,680
Nonfarm earnings	20	1,978,913	1,968,083	1,922,207	1,906,208	1,036,435	1,037,364	1,011,946	1,001,399	312,986	310,038	304,516	301,127	1,657,885	1,633,121	1,599,376	1,577,625
Private earnings	21	1,586,484	1,574,440	1,516,246	1,494,942	864,424	863,781	832,294	818,556	257,560	254,219	247,080	242,771	1,362,598	1,336,283	1,297,905	1,272,516
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	22	6,321	6,266	6,265	5,983	2,138	2,115	2,127	2,034	950	987	930	890	10,449	10,378	9,864	9,402
Mining	23	17,524	18,056	17,162	16,087	63,336	63,415	58,589	56,059	10,117	10,478	9,776	9,246	8,330	9,010	7,769	7,305
Utilities	24	15,199	15,159	15,880	15,607	11,502	11,600	12,236	12,099	2,273	2,296	2,456	2,422	11,250	11,676	12,389	12,035
Construction	25	126,678	122,350	111,405	106,464	70,800	69,512	63,803	60,501	25,000	24,004	21,601	20,390	108,661	105,114	94,724	89,252
Manufacturing	26	205,436	202,247	186,529	182,853	109,406	108,516	102,754	100,815	25,413	25,165	23,421	22,843	169,721	164,048	165,404	157,440
Durable goods	27	120,477	117,901	108,289	104,309	67,938	67,835	64,137	62,112	16,990	17,039	15,601	14,966	119,454	115,105	110,119	107,085
Non-durable goods	28	84,960	84,345	78,240	78,544	41,468	40,681	38,617	38,703	8,424	8,126	7,820	7,877	50,267	48,943	55,285	50,356
Wholesale trade	29	106,713	104,987	100,535	100,213	60,855	60,436	57,497	56,847	15,462	15,241	14,792	14,696	84,729	82,262	78,715	78,247
Retail trade	30	137,772	134,193	131,307	130,776	66,271	64,855	63,414	63,175	21,182	20,678	20,121	20,220	106,768	103,210	99,130	98,375
Transportation and warehousing	31	74,838	75,726	72,001	70,078	43,666	43,689	42,088	40,307	10,754	10,871	10,475	10,203	49,730	49,578	47,747	46,464
Information	32	55,314	54,928	53,683	52,049	27,631	27,576	26,176	25,717	14,796	14,250	14,578	14,327	81,843	74,676	74,202	73,584
Finance and insurance	33	112,262	111,696	106,269	103,964	61,451	62,402	59,268	58,398	18,314	17,766	17,507	17,176	100,349	98,884	91,924	89,777
Real estate and rental and leasing	34	33,367	32,508	31,250	30,848	20,269	19,939	19,080	18,915	6,482	6,246	5,960	5,916	33,535	32,747	31,068	30,788
Professional and technical services	35	175,077	174,858	172,967	171,883	90,291	90,302	89,451	89,406	31,644	31,574	31,257	31,023	179,456	177,419	175,229	173,359
Management of companies and enterprises	36	43,389	42,783	40,885	39,326	12,437	12,443	11,948	11,450	6,114	5,854	6,069	5,910	33,276	31,208	30,748	29,703
Administrative and waste services	37	83,736	82,700	78,962	77,651	46,376	46,816	43,283	41,538	12,054	11,848	11,353	11,085	64,505	63,860	60,156	58,752
Educational services	38	23,604	23,975	24,204	23,884	9,486	9,671	9,826	9,571	3,295	3,337	3,387	3,363	19,613	19,944	20,182	19,835
Health care and social assistance	39	201,266	203,980	204,412	206,189	93,432	95,079	96,549	97,850	26,988	27,174	27,530	27,837	148,314	150,415	152,033	153,153
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	40	22,245	22,490	21,064	20,716	8,073	8,065	8,272	8,267	3,755	3,715	3,694	3,639	25,515	26,191	24,531	24,088
Accommodation and food services	41	66,189	65,704	64,324	64,368	30,753	30,655	30,375	30,487	10,421	10,307	10,052	9,996	62,955	61,967	59,657	59,474
Other services, except public administration	42	79,554	79,834	77,143	76,048	36,253	36,694	35,558	35,119	12,545	12,428	12,120	11,790	63,599	63,697	62,432	61,283
Government and government enterprises	43	392,429	393,643	405,961	411,266	172,011	173,583	179,652	182,843	55,426	55,820	57,436	58,356	295,287	296,837	301,471	305,109
Federal, civilian	44	74,921	75,474	79,111	80,518	30,716	31,068	32,822	33,368	11,447	11,461	11,997	12,201	40,411	40,503	42,687	43,582
Military	45	62,907	63,853	67,858	69,056	21,579	22,044	23,521	24,130	6,258	6,368	6,781	7,074	34,220	34,759	36,797	37,560
State and local	46	254,601	254,316	258,992	261,692	119,716	120,471	123,308	125,345	37,220	37,991	38,658	39,081	220,656	221,575	221,987	223,967

p Preliminary
 r Revised
 D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the total.
 1. The estimates of earnings for 2008 forward are based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 2. Contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry, but they are excluded from personal income.
 3. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it

consists of adjustments for border workers: Wage and salary disbursements to U.S. residents commuting to Canada less wage and salary disbursements to Canadian and Mexican residents commuting into the United States.
 4. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.
 5. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.
 Note: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on October 29, 2009. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the third quarter of 2009.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA’s Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	3.4
Goods	3	3.1	-2.1	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	8.1
Durable goods	4	4.3	-4.5	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	22.3
Nondurable goods	5	2.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	2.0
Services	6	2.4	0.7	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.2
Gross private domestic investment	7	-3.8	-7.3	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7	11.5
Fixed investment	8	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	2.3
Nonresidential	9	6.2	1.6	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-2.5
Structures	10	14.9	10.3	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-9.0
Equipment and software	11	2.6	-2.6	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	1.1
Residential	12	-18.5	-22.9	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	23.4
Change in private inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	15	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	14.7
Goods	16	7.4	5.9	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	21.4
Services	17	11.8	4.2	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	2.9
Imports	18	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	16.4
Goods	19	1.7	-3.9	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	20.0
Services	20	3.5	0.7	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	2.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	1.7	3.1	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7	2.3
Federal	22	1.3	7.7	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4	7.9
National defense	23	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.4
Nondefense	24	-0.6	7.3	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.8
State and local	25	2.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-1.1

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.84	-0.17	-2.49	-2.15	0.44	-0.62	2.36
Goods	3	0.75	-0.50	-1.89	-2.41	0.56	-0.71	1.79
Durable goods	4	0.36	-0.36	-0.95	-1.64	0.28	-0.41	1.47
Nondurable goods	5	0.39	-0.13	-0.94	-0.78	0.29	-0.29	0.31
Services	6	1.09	0.32	-0.60	0.26	-0.13	0.09	0.57
Gross private domestic investment	7	-0.65	-1.18	-1.04	-3.91	-8.98	-3.10	1.22
Fixed investment	8	-0.35	-0.81	-1.30	-3.28	-6.62	-1.68	0.28
Nonresidential	9	0.70	0.19	-0.73	-2.47	-5.29	-1.01	-0.24
Structures	10	0.49	0.39	0.00	-0.31	-2.28	-0.69	-0.32
Equipment and software	11	0.20	-0.20	-0.73	-2.15	-3.01	-0.32	0.08
Residential	12	-1.05	-1.00	-0.57	-0.81	-1.33	-0.67	0.53
Change in private inventories	13	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.94
Net exports of goods and services	14	0.63	1.20	-0.10	0.45	2.64	1.65	-0.53
Exports	15	0.96	0.64	-0.48	-2.67	-3.95	-0.45	1.49
Goods	16	0.57	0.48	-0.17	-2.50	-3.41	-0.45	1.38
Services	17	0.39	0.16	-0.31	-0.17	-0.54	0.00	0.10
Imports	18	-0.33	0.56	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.09	-2.01
Goods	19	-0.24	0.58	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.89	-1.94
Services	20	-0.09	-0.02	-0.17	0.03	0.34	0.21	-0.07
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	0.32	0.59	0.95	0.24	-0.52	1.33	0.48
Federal	22	0.09	0.53	0.93	0.49	-0.33	0.85	0.62
National defense	23	0.10	0.37	0.93	0.20	-0.27	0.70	0.45
Nondefense	24	-0.01	0.16	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.15	0.17
State and local	25	0.23	0.06	0.01	-0.25	-0.19	0.48	-0.14

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.972
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.612	105.351	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196	105.059
Goods	3	106.499	104.296	103.895	101.186	101.817	101.023	103.007
Durable goods	4	108.543	103.692	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947	101.960
Nondurable goods	5	105.405	104.513	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.911	103.425
Services	6	105.147	105.883	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809	106.119
Gross private domestic investment	7	98.801	91.585	91.643	85.519	71.746	67.059	68.905
Fixed investment	8	100.189	95.106	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.895	77.329
Nonresidential	9	114.617	116.502	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.623	95.015
Structures	10	125.495	138.392	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.716	111.074
Equipment and software	11	110.184	107.332	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.036	88.286
Residential	12	75.490	58.213	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.436	46.831
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	118.472	124.842	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766	112.567
Goods	16	117.512	124.436	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.817	108.969
Services	17	120.644	125.759	125.429	124.054	119.619	119.649	120.496
Imports	18	108.188	104.721	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292	89.622
Goods	19	107.709	103.472	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.520	86.368
Services	20	110.754	111.478	111.849	111.605	108.238	106.160	106.870
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	103.090	106.252	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.386	109.009
Federal	22	103.434	111.362	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.801	119.033
National defense	23	103.806	111.939	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.014	120.409
Nondefense	24	102.653	110.153	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.259	116.150
State and local	25	102.886	103.355	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.640	103.356

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814	109.564
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.864	104.227
Durable goods	4	96.714	95.537	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407	93.670
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736	110.240
Services	6	106.964	110.582	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954	112.387
Gross private domestic investment	7	106.677	107.355	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.019	105.406
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.551	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.463	105.182
Nonresidential	9	106.209	107.897	108.314	109.498	109.154	107.993	106.639
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.706	120.361
Equipment and software	11	100.715	101.455	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.304	101.830
Residential	12	107.513	105.779	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554	99.537
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284	106.464
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.076	105.260
Services	17	107.305	112.445	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.997	109.175
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821	107.417
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.777	106.714
Services	20	107.863	115.682	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.471	110.632
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	109.552	114.502	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.051	114.506
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.974	110.628	111.084	111.214	111.622
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664	112.211
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.935	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320	110.430
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.713	116.199

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,151.6
Goods	3	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,193.8	3,299.7
Durable goods	4	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,055.5
Nondurable goods	5	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,244.1
Services	6	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,851.9
Gross private domestic investment	7	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,579.4
Fixed investment	8	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,726.5
Nonresidential	9	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,391.8	1,365.6
Structures	10	535.4	609.5	620.4	620.7	533.1	494.8	470.3
Equipment and software	11	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	897.0	895.3
Residential	12	629.0	477.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.9	360.9
Change in private inventories	13	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	-713.8	-707.8	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.1	-387.5
Goods	16	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,563.2
Services	17	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.1	1,038.3
Imports	18	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,950.7
Goods	19	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,572.5
Services	20	382.1	412.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	371.7	378.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,929.4	2,958.0
Federal	22	976.7	1,082.6	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,138.3	1,164.3
National defense	23	662.1	737.9	763.6	758.9	750.7	776.2	795.8
Nondefense	24	314.5	344.7	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.1	368.4
State and local	25	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,791.2	1,793.8

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,265.1
Goods	3	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,105.4	3,166.3
Durable goods	4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,127.2
Nondurable goods	5	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,035.9
Services	6	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,096.6
Gross private domestic investment	7	2,146.2	1,989.4	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,496.8
Fixed investment	8	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,641.1
Nonresidential	9	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,280.2
Structures	10	441.4	486.8	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0	390.7
Equipment and software	11	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5	879.0
Residential	12	585.0	451.1	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4	362.9
Change in private inventories	13	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	-647.7	-494.3	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4	-348.3
Goods	16	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,469.1
Services	17	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	940.7	987.4
Imports	18	481.3	501.7	500.4	494.9	477.2	477.4	480.7
Goods	19	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,817.3
Services	20	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,475.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,583.4
Federal	22	906.4	975.9	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,023.5	1,043.1
National defense	23	611.5	659.4	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2	709.3
Nondefense	24	294.9	316.4	315.9	325.4			

**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.9	2.1	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	3.3	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.4	2.8
Goods	3	1.3	3.3	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.7	5.4
Durable goods	4	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1
Nondurable goods	5	2.9	5.6	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6
Services	6	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6
Gross private domestic investment	7	2.2	0.6	2.3	5.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9
Fixed investment	8	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.7
Nonresidential	9	2.6	1.6	4.4	4.4	-1.3	-4.2	-4.9
Structures	10	7.4	3.2	6.7	7.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.4
Equipment and software	11	0.5	0.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.8
Residential	12	1.3	-1.6	-3.8	-9.5	-4.9	-5.2	-4.0
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	3.5	4.9	6.3	-21.4	-12.6	0.1	4.6
Goods	16	3.6	5.0	5.6	-25.4	-14.8	1.9	4.6
Services	17	3.5	4.8	7.8	-11.9	-8.1	-3.3	4.4
Imports	18	3.7	10.7	7.1	-34.3	-28.3	4.2	10.3
Goods	19	3.7	11.4	7.1	-37.0	-31.6	5.5	11.8
Services	20	3.9	7.2	7.5	-19.1	-12.1	-0.7	4.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	4.5	4.5	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.4	1.6
Federal	22	3.5	3.0	1.9	-4.1	1.7	0.5	1.5
National defense	23	3.7	3.3	2.4	-6.0	0.9	0.3	2.0
Nondefense	24	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.4
State and local	25	5.1	5.4	5.6	-6.9	-2.8	0.4	1.7
Addendum:								
Gross national product	26	2.9	2.1	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the
Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.9	2.1	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.87	2.33	3.21	-3.64	-1.04	0.95	1.95
Goods	3	0.30	0.77	1.57	-4.09	-1.40	0.60	1.20
Durable goods	4	-0.15	-0.10	-0.10	-0.24	-0.13	0.02	-0.23
Nondurable goods	5	0.46	0.87	1.67	-3.84	-1.27	0.57	1.43
Services	6	1.57	1.55	1.64	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.74
Gross private domestic investment	7	0.37	0.10	0.39	0.76	-0.22	-0.52	-0.67
Fixed investment	8	0.36	0.12	0.37	0.19	-0.28	-0.56	-0.59
Nonresidential	9	0.30	0.19	0.50	0.50	-0.14	-0.43	-0.49
Structures	10	0.25	0.13	0.28	0.33	-0.15	-0.39	-0.37
Equipment and software	11	0.04	0.06	0.23	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.12
Residential	12	0.07	-0.06	-0.13	-0.31	-0.14	-0.14	-0.10
Change in private inventories	13	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.57	0.05	0.04	-0.08
Net exports of goods and services	14	-0.22	-1.17	-0.41	4.19	3.35	-0.53	-0.82
Exports	15	0.40	0.59	0.81	-3.02	-1.52	0.01	0.48
Goods	16	0.28	0.42	0.51	-2.52	-1.20	0.13	0.32
Services	17	0.12	0.18	0.30	-0.50	-0.32	-0.12	0.16
Imports	18	-0.62	-1.76	-1.22	7.21	4.87	-0.54	-1.30
Goods	19	-0.52	-1.57	-1.01	6.60	4.51	-0.56	-1.19
Services	20	-0.10	-0.20	-0.21	0.61	0.35	0.02	-0.11
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	0.84	0.87	0.83	-1.22	-0.22	0.09	0.33
Federal	22	0.24	0.21	0.14	-0.32	0.13	0.04	0.12
National defense	23	0.17	0.16	0.12	-0.33	0.05	0.02	0.11
Nondefense	24	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01
State and local	25	0.60	0.66	0.69	-0.90	-0.35	0.05	0.21

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.214	108.483	109.172	109.172	109.691	109.686	109.893
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	110.276	108.858	108.453	108.818	109.567
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	108.434	103.767	102.169	102.847	104.210
Durable goods	4	96.713	95.537	95.514	94.718	94.301	94.382	93.646
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	115.748	108.961	106.729	107.726	110.230
Services	6	106.964	110.582	111.276	111.543	111.750	111.955	112.388
Gross private domestic investment	7	106.630	107.370	107.637	108.850	108.430	107.198	105.521
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.550	107.885	108.238	107.689	106.484	105.202
Nonresidential	9	106.210	107.897	108.348	109.536	109.191	108.030	106.676
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	125.815	128.243	127.097	123.711	120.366
Equipment and software	11	100.715	101.455	101.830	102.450	102.485	102.339	101.865
Residential	12	107.513	105.778	105.710	103.097	101.815	100.455	99.440
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	115.580	108.816	105.213	105.231	106.411
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	115.907	107.720	103.492	103.980	105.162
Services	17	107.305	112.445	114.820	111.235	108.925	108.011	109.189
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	125.116	112.647	103.669	104.744	107.338
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	126.238	112.473	102.293	103.667	106.601
Services	20	107.863	115.682	119.426	113.252	109.668	109.485	110.645
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	109.552	114.502	115.957	114.229	113.919	114.046	114.501
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.778	110.623	111.079	111.209	111.616
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	113.050	111.327	111.576	111.657	112.204
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.934	109.145	109.193	110.080	110.315	110.426
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	118.492	116.395	115.586	115.712	116.198
Addendum:								
Gross national product	26	106.215	108.486	109.181	109.167	109.678	109.679	

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
				Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	69.8	70.1	70.3	69.8	70.4	70.7	71.0
Goods	3	23.9	23.6	23.8	22.5	22.6	22.6	23.1
Durable goods	4	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4
Nondurable goods	5	15.7	16.0	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.7
Services	6	45.9	46.6	46.5	47.3	47.9	48.1	47.9
Gross private domestic investment	7	16.3	14.8	14.7	14.1	11.9	11.0	11.0
Fixed investment	8	16.1	15.0	15.0	14.4	12.8	12.3	12.1
Nonresidential	9	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.5
Structures	10	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3
Equipment and software	11	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.3
Residential	12	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5
Change in private inventories	13	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0
Net exports of goods and services	14	-5.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.7
Exports	15	11.8	12.7	13.2	11.9	10.6	10.6	10.9
Goods	16	8.1	8.8	9.2	8.1	7.0	6.9	7.3
Services	17	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
Imports	18	16.8	17.6	18.4	16.0	13.3	13.0	13.6
Goods	19	14.1	14.7	15.4	13.2	10.6	10.3	11.0
Services	20	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	19.0	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.7	20.7
Federal	22	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.1
National defense	23	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6
Nondefense	24	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
State and local	25	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.5

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.5	0.8	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	0.7	2.5
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	3.7	0.4	-7.0	-16.4	-8.7	-3.2	9.0
Final sales	5	5.0	1.8	-7.8	-14.1	0.4	2.2	5.0
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	4.9	1.4	4.8	-23.6	-30.1	-3.2	14.6
Final sales	8	5.9	1.2	-6.4	-19.8	-6.5	-1.6	7.7
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	2.4	-0.7	-19.3	-7.2	20.5	-3.2	4.0
Final sales	11	3.8	2.4	-9.4	-7.3	8.2	6.2	2.3
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	2.6	1.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	1.5	1.4
Structures	14	-4.4	-5.9	-5.5	-12.9	-34.0	-9.7	4.0
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-1.3	-18.4	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	13.3	157.6
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.2	1.0	-2.6	-4.1	-4.9	-0.9	1.9
Final sales of computers ³	17	22.1	21.3	-3.6	2.9	11.2	-7.3	-19.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.0	0.3	-2.7	-5.4	-6.5	-0.7	3.7
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	1.3	-0.8	-2.4	-5.4	-8.6	-2.4	3.9

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.45	0.81	-2.94	-4.74	-4.07	0.68	2.59
Change in private inventories	3	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.94
Goods	4	1.01	0.11	-1.91	-4.54	-2.19	-0.84	2.28
Final sales	5	1.32	0.48	-2.17	-3.90	0.17	0.58	1.34
Change in private inventories	6	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.94
Durable goods	7	0.71	0.20	0.69	-3.66	-4.55	-0.41	1.75
Final sales	8	0.85	0.18	-0.92	-2.97	-0.84	-0.22	1.02
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.13	0.02	1.62	-0.70	-3.71	-0.19	0.73
Nondurable goods	10	0.30	-0.09	-2.60	-0.87	2.36	-0.43	0.52
Final sales	11	0.47	0.30	-1.25	-0.93	1.01	0.80	0.31
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-0.17	-0.39	-1.35	0.06	1.35	-1.23	0.21
Services ²	13	1.61	0.94	-0.22	0.46	-0.53	0.96	0.93
Structures	14	-0.49	-0.61	-0.55	-1.30	-3.70	-0.86	0.33
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.04	-0.52	-0.15	-1.41	-1.69	0.19	1.66
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.18	0.96	-2.53	-3.96	-4.74	-0.93	1.88
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.13	0.12	-0.02	0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.11
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.02	0.32	-2.66	-5.39	-6.49	-0.69	3.65

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.972
Final sales of domestic product	2	105.131	105.980	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.888	104.544
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	109.123	109.567	109.865	105.044	102.693	101.854	104.083
Final sales	5	110.188	112.169	112.492	108.292	108.393	108.981	110.312
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	110.367	111.888	114.095	106.664	97.531	96.739	100.097
Final sales	8	112.116	113.514	114.296	108.169	106.357	105.925	107.913
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	107.684	106.918	105.088	103.152	108.081	107.193	108.242
Final sales	11	107.957	110.586	110.409	108.327	110.486	112.153	112.795
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	105.006	106.571	106.575	106.756	106.527	106.917	107.290
Structures	14	93.989	88.410	88.600	85.598	77.143	75.197	75.942
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	97.492	79.505	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.168	67.357
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	105.116	106.149	106.250	105.145	103.833	103.589	104.070
Final sales of computers ³	17	152.892	185.528	187.250	188.585	193.669	190.016	180.012
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	104.622	104.959	105.051	103.599	101.866	101.688	102.608
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	103.679	102.808	102.791	101.370	99.119	98.511	99.462

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Final sales of domestic product	2	106.226	108.507	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550	109.783
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	100.670	99.432	99.609	100.312	102.224	102.397	102.523
Final sales	5	100.611	99.456	99.796	99.967	101.781	101.907	102.105
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	98.123	96.530	96.367	96.484	96.634	96.750	95.981
Final sales	8	98.048	96.454	96.283	96.429	96.525	96.592	95.975
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	103.744	102.946	103.550	104.987	108.950	109.187	110.288
Final sales	11	103.716	103.097	104.063	104.261	108.073	108.266	109.381
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	107.545	111.432	112.336	111.963	112.000	112.187	112.718
Structures	14	113.368	115.500	115.866	116.537	115.965	113.815	111.761
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	98.891	96.404	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.366	99.510
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	106.463	108.860	109.526	109.592	110.086	110.039	110.235
Final sales of computers ³	17	70.975	59.633	58.307	56.265	54.774	52.463	49.294
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	106.492	108.888	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.157	110.409

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,327.4	14,448.6
Change in private inventories	3	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Goods	4	3,814.1	3,783.8	3,806.1	3,661.4	3,649.3	3,625.7	3,708.7
Final sales	5	3,794.7	3,818.6	3,843.0	3,705.9	3,776.7	3,801.9	3,855.8
Change in private inventories	6	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Durable goods	7	2,047.7	2,042.3	2,078.2	1,946.6	1,782.4	1,769.8	1,816.6
Final sales	8	2,040.1	2,032.0	2,042.3	1,935.7	1,905.2	1,898.8	1,922.1
Change in private inventories	9	7.6	10.3	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-129.0	-105.5
Non-durable goods	10	1,766.4	1,741.5	1,727.8	1,714.8	1,866.8	1,855.9	1,892.1
Final sales	11	1,754.6	1,786.6	1,800.7	1,770.2	1,871.5	1,903.1	1,933.7
Change in private inventories ¹	12	11.8	-45.1	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-47.2	-41.6
Services ²	13	8,810.8	9,265.4	9,340.8	9,325.7	9,308.8	9,358.4	9,435.5
Structures	14	1,452.8	1,392.2	1,399.8	1,360.2	1,219.9	1,167.0	1,157.3
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	403.9	321.2	321.5	264.9	206.9	218.8	280.5
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	13,673.7	14,120.2	14,225.3	14,082.4	13,971.0	13,932.4	14,021.1
Final sales of computers ³	17	85.7	87.4	86.3	83.8	83.8	78.7	70.1
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	13,991.9	14,354.0	14,460.4	14,263.6	14,094.2	14,072.4	14,231.5

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,077.8	13,160.4
Change in private inventories	3	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Residual	4	0.3	-3.1	0.0	-14.2	-16.5	-16.1	-15.6
Goods	5	3,789.7	3,805.1	3,815.5	3,648.1	3,566.4	3,537.3	3,614.7
Final sales	6	3,771.6	3,839.5	3,850.5	3,706.7	3,710.2	3,730.3	3,775.9
Change in private inventories	7	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Durable goods	8	2,087.2	2,115.9	2,157.7	2,017.1	1,844.4	1,829.4	1,892.9
Final sales	9	2,080.7	2,106.7	2,121.2	2,007.5	1,973.9	1,965.9	2,002.8
Change in private inventories ¹	10	7.6	9.4	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-121.8	-98.3
Non-durable goods	11	1,703.3	1,691.2	1,662.2	1,631.6	1,709.6	1,695.5	1,712.1
Final sales	12	1,691.7	1,732.9	1,730.1	1,697.5	1,731.3	1,757.5	1,767.5
Change in private inventories ¹	13	11.8	-33.7	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-40.8	-34.5
Services ²	14	8,192.7	8,314.8	8,315.1	8,329.3	8,311.4	8,341.8	8,370.8
Structures	15	1,281.4	1,205.4	1,208.0	1,167.0	1,051.8	1,025.2	1,035.4
Residual	16	-11.8	-23.3	-24.8	-23.5	-26.0	-26.3	-29.7
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	17	408.4	333.1	333.6	279.8	215.9	222.7	282.2
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	12,844.6	12,970.8	12,983.2	12,848.1	12,687.8	12,658.0	12,716.8
Final sales of computers ³	19	120.8	146.6	147.9	149.0	153.0	150.1	142.2
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	13,139.9	13,182.1	13,193.8	13,011.4	12,793.7	12,771.3	12,887.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Business ¹	2	2.2	0.0	-3.7	-7.2	-8.7	-1.0	4.2
Nonfarm ²	3	2.3	-0.1	-4.0	-7.6	-8.8	-1.1	4.0
Farm	4	-7.6	12.9	24.4	27.9	-3.3	4.0	21.2
Households and institutions	5	2.2	1.6	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	2.8
Households	6	2.4	1.3	-3.4	-1.2	0.4	-4.8	2.8
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	2.7
General government ⁴	8	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.7	0.7
Federal	9	0.8	3.9	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.2	6.8
State and local	10	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-2.0
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	3.5	1.5	-2.6	-1.0	0.7	-3.6	2.8

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.972
Business ¹	2	105.362	105.357	105.418	103.456	101.127	100.865	101.895
Nonfarm ²	3	105.527	105.376	105.438	103.378	101.035	100.760	101.751
Farm	4	89.746	101.368	101.393	107.831	106.917	107.962	113.277
Households and institutions	5	104.471	106.118	106.192	106.066	106.172	105.575	106.296
Households	6	106.381	107.745	107.589	107.264	107.384	106.076	106.820
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	101.940	103.952	104.334	104.474	104.560	104.937	105.626
General government ⁴	8	102.019	104.247	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.107	106.286
Federal	9	100.688	104.664	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.327	112.146
State and local	10	102.607	104.066	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.269	103.737
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	107.853	109.488	109.392	109.120	109.305	108.306	109.068

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Business ¹	2	105.626	107.225	107.909	107.678	108.219	108.134	108.322
Nontfarm ²	3	105.434	107.039	107.717	107.696	108.399	108.307	108.563
Farm	4	126.869	127.716	128.231	108.504	94.830	95.362	89.839
Households and institutions	5	107.185	112.593	113.298	114.500	114.035	114.099	114.229
Households	6	105.895	112.599	113.668	114.530	114.560	115.000	114.905
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	108.958	112.557	112.758	114.433	113.284	112.832	113.269
General government ⁴	8	109.301	112.750	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.346	115.815
Federal	9	109.953	112.192	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.501	114.480
State and local	10	109.016	112.994	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.713	116.411
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	106.039	113.212	114.331	115.358	115.433	115.880	115.767

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Business ¹	2	10,789.0	10,953.1	11,034.7	10,802.9	10,614.2	10,578.5	10,704.3
Nontfarm ²	3	10,672.8	10,821.0	10,901.6	10,683.3	10,510.4	10,473.0	10,600.3
Farm	4	116.2	132.1	133.0	119.6	103.8	105.5	104.0
Households and institutions	5	1,686.9	1,799.9	1,812.4	1,829.5	1,823.9	1,814.7	1,829.1
Households	6	973.7	1,048.7	1,057.1	1,062.0	1,063.4	1,054.5	1,061.0
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	713.1	751.2	755.3	767.5	760.5	760.1	768.1
General government ⁴	8	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,758.0	1,768.1
Federal	9	485.7	515.2	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.3	563.3
State and local	10	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,203.8	1,204.9
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	1,205.4	1,306.5	1,318.3	1,326.9	1,330.0	1,322.9	1,330.9

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Business ¹	2	10,215.3	10,214.8	10,220.8	10,030.6	9,804.7	9,779.3	9,879.2
Nontfarm ²	3	10,123.7	10,109.2	10,115.1	9,917.5	9,692.7	9,666.4	9,761.4
Farm	4	91.6	103.4	103.4	110.0	109.1	110.1	115.6
Households and institutions	5	1,573.8	1,598.6	1,599.7	1,597.8	1,599.4	1,590.4	1,601.3
Households	6	919.5	931.3	930.0	927.2	928.2	916.9	923.3
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	654.5	667.4	669.9	670.8	671.3	673.7	678.2
General government ⁴	8	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,502.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,526.8
Federal	9	441.8	459.2	462.3	469.1	474.6	484.1	492.0
State and local	10	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.3	1,035.0
Residual	11	-0.7	3.4	3.5	6.7	9.8	10.0	8.5
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	12	1,136.8	1,154.0	1,153.0	1,150.1	1,152.1	1,141.6	1,149.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	14.7
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	16.4
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1.4	-0.7	-2.5	-5.5	-8.6	-2.3	4.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.7	-0.4	-2.7	-4.9	-6.4	-0.9	3.0
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	2.5	0.8	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	0.7	2.5

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.972
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	118.472	124.842	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766	112.567
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	108.188	104.721	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292	89.622
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	104.046	103.294	103.276	101.818	99.566	98.988	99.961
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	104.288	103.896	103.883	102.583	100.913	100.678	101.430
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	105.131	105.980	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.888	104.544

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	107.103	112.389	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284	106.464
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	108.017	119.559	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821	107.417
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	106.408	109.765	110.871	109.790	109.395	109.533	109.962
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	106.412	109.792	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.437	109.882
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	106.226	108.507	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550	109.783

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,563.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,950.7
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	14,791.4	15,149.2	15,304.2	14,937.8	14,556.5	14,490.3	14,689.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	14,772.0	15,183.9	15,341.1	14,982.3	14,683.9	14,666.5	14,836.1
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,327.4	14,448.6

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,469.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,817.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,901.6	13,801.2	13,798.8	13,604.0	13,303.1	13,225.9	13,355.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,881.9	13,829.8	13,828.0	13,654.9	13,432.7	13,401.4	13,501.5
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,077.8	13,160.4

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	3.4
Goods	3	3.1	-2.1	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	8.1
Durable goods	4	4.3	-4.5	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	22.3
Motor vehicles and parts	5	1.4	-13.6	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-6.3	56.4
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	2.0	-2.9	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.8	6.5
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	11.4	5.4	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.6	13.8
Other durable goods	8	0.8	-4.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.9	6.2
Non-durable goods	9	2.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	2.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	2.1	0.0	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	3.6	5.0
Clothing and footwear	11	4.4	-0.3	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-8.2	-1.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.8	-4.4	-12.9	10.6	8.6	1.1	1.9
Other non-durable goods	13	3.0	-0.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-5.5	0.6
Services	14	2.4	0.7	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	2.3	0.4	-1.8	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4
Housing and utilities	16	0.9	0.9	-1.4	3.6	0.1	-1.2	0.3
Health care	17	2.6	3.0	-0.6	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.4
Transportation services	18	1.2	-5.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	1.0	3.8
Recreation services	19	3.7	0.0	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-1.6	-3.2
Food services and accommodations	20	1.1	-0.4	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.3
Financial services and insurance	21	5.0	-1.6	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.5	3.6
Other services	22	2.8	-0.6	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.1	1.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	4.0	8.9	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-10.9	-3.2
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	2.6	3.5	0.9	3.3	-3.0	0.1	0.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	2.1	1.6	-2.1	0.7	4.5	4.1	1.3
Gross private domestic investment	26	-3.8	-7.3	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7	11.5
Fixed investment	27	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	2.3
Nonresidential	28	6.2	1.6	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-2.5
Structures	29	14.9	10.3	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-9.0
Equipment and software	30	2.6	-2.6	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	1.1
Information processing equipment and software	31	8.0	6.0	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	5.5	8.9
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	17.7	8.4	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	16.8	1.8
Software ⁴	33	6.3	6.4	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	1.3	9.4
Other	34	5.8	4.4	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9	11.0
Industrial equipment	35	4.7	-3.5	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1	-11.8
Transportation equipment	36	-9.7	-27.3	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	20.7	10.9
Other equipment	37	-0.8	-2.1	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-29.8	-13.2
Residential	38	-18.5	-22.9	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	23.4
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	14.7
Goods	44	7.4	5.9	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	21.4
Services	45	11.8	4.2	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	2.9
Imports	46	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	16.4
Goods	47	1.7	-3.9	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	20.0
Services	48	3.5	0.7	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	2.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	1.7	3.1	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7	2.3
Federal	50	1.3	7.7	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4	7.9
National defense	51	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.4
Consumption expenditures	52	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross investment	53	6.2	16.7	18.6	6.7	-6.6	24.7	7.4
Nondefense	54	-0.6	7.3	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.8
Consumption expenditures	55	-0.9	7.2	-0.8	7.8	2.4	5.6	6.8
Gross investment	56	1.6	8.3	6.8	50.9	-29.6	9.7	6.3
State and local	57	2.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-1.1
Consumption expenditures	58	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-2.1
Gross investment	59	2.6	-0.6	-2.6	-11.1	-6.1	20.4	2.9

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
			2008	2008		2009			
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Percent change at annual rate:									
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5	
Percentage points at annual rates:									
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.84	-0.17	-2.49	-2.15	0.44	-0.62	2.36	
Goods	3	0.75	-0.50	-1.89	-2.41	0.56	-0.71	1.79	
Durable goods	4	0.36	-0.36	-0.95	-1.64	0.28	-0.41	1.47	
Motor vehicles and parts	5	0.04	-0.38	-0.64	-0.84	0.14	-0.14	1.01	
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	0.04	-0.06	-0.22	-0.27	-0.13	-0.15	0.11	
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	0.26	0.13	-0.06	-0.30	0.20	-0.11	0.29	
Other durable goods	8	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.21	0.07	-0.02	0.06	
Non-durable goods	9	0.39	-0.13	-0.94	-0.78	0.29	-0.29	0.31	
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	0.11	0.00	-0.29	-0.41	0.03	0.20	0.27	
Clothing and footwear	11	0.11	-0.01	-0.27	-0.21	-0.04	-0.20	-0.03	
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.02	-0.12	-0.42	0.27	0.17	0.02	0.04	
Other non-durable goods	13	0.16	-0.01	0.04	-0.43	0.12	-0.32	0.04	
Services	14	1.09	0.32	-0.60	0.26	-0.13	0.09	0.57	
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	1.02	0.16	-0.79	0.06	0.34	0.30	0.63	
Housing and utilities	16	1.02	0.12	-0.18	0.46	0.02	-0.16	0.04	
Health care	17	0.27	0.31	-0.06	0.19	0.37	0.44	0.27	
Transportation services	18	0.03	-0.11	-0.17	-0.17	-0.15	0.02	0.08	
Recreation services	19	0.10	0.00	-0.08	-0.10	0.05	-0.04	-0.09	
Food services and accommodations	20	0.05	-0.02	-0.11	-0.35	-0.07	-0.10	0.01	
Financial services and insurance	21	0.28	-0.10	-0.16	-0.24	0.03	0.14	0.21	
Other services	22	0.18	-0.04	-0.09	0.27	0.10	0.01	0.10	
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPIHS) 1	23	0.07	0.16	0.18	0.20	-0.46	-0.21	-0.06	
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	24	0.18	0.24	0.07	0.24	-0.22	0.01	0.02	
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	25	0.11	0.09	-0.11	0.04	0.24	0.22	0.07	
Gross private domestic investment	26	-0.65	-1.18	-1.04	-3.91	-8.98	-3.10	1.22	
Fixed investment	27	-0.35	-0.81	-1.30	-3.28	-6.62	-1.68	0.28	
Nonresidential	28	0.70	0.19	-0.73	-2.47	-5.29	-1.01	-0.24	
Structures	29	0.49	0.39	0.00	-0.31	-2.28	-0.69	-0.32	
Equipment and software	30	0.20	-0.20	-0.73	-2.15	-3.01	-0.32	0.08	
Information processing equipment and software	31	0.29	0.22	-0.17	-0.70	-0.79	0.19	0.31	
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	0.11	0.05	-0.19	-0.19	-0.08	0.08	0.01	
Software 4	33	0.11	0.11	-0.06	-0.17	-0.47	0.02	0.15	
Other	34	0.08	0.06	0.07	-0.34	-0.24	0.09	0.15	
Industrial equipment	35	0.06	-0.05	-0.15	-0.20	-0.82	-0.18	-0.13	
Transportation equipment	36	-0.14	-0.35	-0.54	-0.87	-0.92	0.09	0.05	
Other equipment	37	-0.01	-0.03	0.13	-0.38	-0.48	-0.42	-0.16	
Residential	38	-1.05	-1.00	-0.57	-0.81	-1.33	-0.67	0.53	
Change in private inventories	39	-0.30	-0.37	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-1.42	0.94	
Farm	40	0.03	-0.04	-0.09	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.03	
Nonfarm	41	-0.33	-0.33	0.35	-0.74	-2.41	-1.47	0.91	
Net exports of goods and services	42	0.63	1.20	-0.10	0.45	2.64	1.65	-0.53	
Exports	43	0.96	0.64	-0.48	-2.67	-3.95	-0.45	1.49	
Goods	44	0.57	0.48	-0.17	-2.50	-3.41	-0.45	1.38	
Services	45	0.39	0.16	-0.31	-0.17	-0.54	0.00	0.10	
Imports	46	-0.33	0.56	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.09	-2.01	
Goods	47	-0.24	0.58	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.89	-1.94	
Services	48	-0.09	-0.02	-0.17	0.03	0.34	0.21	-0.07	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	0.32	0.59	0.95	0.24	-0.52	1.33	0.48	
Federal	50	0.09	0.53	0.93	0.49	-0.33	0.85	0.62	
National defense	51	0.10	0.37	0.93	0.20	-0.27	0.70	0.45	
Consumption expenditures	52	0.07	0.27	0.81	0.15	-0.22	0.53	0.39	
Gross investment	53	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.05	-0.05	0.17	0.06	
Nondefense	54	-0.01	0.16	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.15	0.17	
Consumption expenditures	55	-0.02	0.14	-0.02	0.16	0.06	0.12	0.15	
Gross investment	56	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.13	-0.11	0.03	0.02	
State and local	57	0.23	0.06	0.01	-0.25	-0.19	0.48	-0.14	
Consumption expenditures	58	0.17	0.07	0.08	0.04	-0.04	0.01	-0.21	
Gross investment	59	0.06	-0.01	-0.06	-0.28	-0.15	0.47	0.07	

1. Net expenses of NPIHS, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.972
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.612	105.351	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196	105.059
Goods	3	106.499	104.296	103.895	101.186	101.817	101.023	103.007
Durable goods	4	108.543	103.692	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947	101.960
Motor vehicles and parts	5	98.225	84.820	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.745	83.591
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	107.476	104.398	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.314	97.831
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	126.070	132.849	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.337	135.639
Other durable goods	8	104.591	99.569	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.579	97.023
Non-durable goods	9	105.405	104.513	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.911	103.425
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	105.363	105.371	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.288	105.559
Clothing and footwear	11	109.630	109.341	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.610	103.229
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	98.643	94.298	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.448	96.903
Other non-durable goods	13	106.788	106.686	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.602	104.763
Services	14	105.147	105.883	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809	106.119
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	104.793	105.181	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.346	105.701
Housing and utilities	16	103.093	104.069	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.354	104.424
Health care	17	104.524	107.635	107.614	108.088	108.993	110.046	110.691
Transportation services	18	100.853	95.765	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.825	92.688
Recreation services	19	107.094	107.045	106.983	105.922	106.402	105.964	105.095
Food services and accommodations	20	104.253	103.825	104.179	102.017	101.598	100.997	101.083
Financial services and insurance	21	108.372	106.615	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.105	107.059
Other services	22	106.326	105.640	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.502	106.911
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPIHS) 1	23	114.383	124.554	125.383	128.650	121.155	117.721	116.778
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	24	105.709	109.383	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.550	109.608
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	25	102.937	104.611	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.835	107.185
Gross private domestic investment	26	98.801	91.585	91.643	85.519	71.746	67.059	68.905
Fixed investment	27	100.189	95.106	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.895	77.329
Nonresidential	28	114.617	116.502	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.623	95.015
Structures	29	125.495	138.392	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.716	111.074
Equipment and software	30	110.184	107.332	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.036	88.286
Information processing equipment and software	31	116.924	123.885	125.088	119.436	113.092	114.624	117.099
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	144.893	157.032	154.508	141.747	136.221	141.609	142.227
Software 4	33	110.781	117.896	118.466	115.688	108.007	108.358	110.825
Other	34	113.404	118.346	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.640	114.579
Industrial equipment	35	113.341	109.426	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.659	82.036
Transportation equipment	36	97.625	70.937	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.498	35.404
Other equipment	37	102.872	100.749	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.453	77.662
Residential	38	75.490	58.213	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.436	46.831
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	118.472	124.842	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766	112.567
Goods	44	117.512	124.436	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.817	108.969
Services	45	120.644	125.759	125.429	124.054	119.619	119.649	120.496
Imports	46	108.188	104.721	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292	89.622
Goods	47	107.709	103.472	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.520	86.368
Services	48	110.754	111.478	111.849	111.605	108.238	106.160	106.870
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	103.090	106.252	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.386	109.009

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814	109.564
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.864	104.227
Durable goods	4	96.714	95.537	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407	93.670
Motor vehicles and parts	5	99.483	98.523	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904	99.082
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	98.665	98.049	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882	97.363
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	88.301	84.337	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.666	78.793
Other durable goods	8	106.078	111.534	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.380	113.035
Nondurable goods	9	106.250	112.188	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736	110.240
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	105.623	111.926	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339	112.730
Clothing and footwear	11	98.638	97.823	99.449	97.354	98.186	98.361	99.430
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	122.378	143.694	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.966	110.793
Other nondurable goods	13	103.539	106.098	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.264	111.956
Services	14	106.964	110.582	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954	112.387
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	107.105	110.838	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341	112.754
Housing and utilities	16	108.047	111.926	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283	113.214
Health care	17	106.840	109.726	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.045	112.721
Transportation services	18	106.822	112.403	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.643	115.442
Recreation services	19	106.213	109.517	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165	111.324
Food services and accommodations	20	107.348	111.599	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201	114.359
Financial services and insurance	21	106.726	109.986	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.100	109.671
Other services	22	106.374	110.819	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.771	113.274
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	103.525	104.531	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043	103.932
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	106.807	109.691	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.236	112.042
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	107.947	111.530	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.230	115.006
Gross private domestic investment	26	106.677	107.355	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.019	105.406
Fixed investment	27	106.718	107.551	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.463	105.182
Nonresidential	28	106.209	107.897	108.314	109.498	109.154	107.993	106.639
Structures	29	121.275	125.207	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.706	120.361
Equipment and software	30	100.715	101.455	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.304	101.830
Information processing equipment and software	31	96.698	95.600	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.033	93.562
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	78.065	69.960	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.563	63.561
Software ⁴	33	101.700	102.748	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.674	100.894
Other	34	100.112	100.487	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.465	100.655
Industrial equipment	35	106.771	110.942	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.003	112.375
Transportation equipment	36	102.425	102.641	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335	110.747
Other equipment	37	104.601	108.231	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.916	112.176
Residential	38	107.513	105.779	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554	99.537
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	107.103	112.389	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284	106.464
Goods	44	107.015	112.366	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.076	105.260
Services	45	107.305	112.445	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.997	109.175
Imports	46	108.017	119.559	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821	107.417
Goods	47	108.046	120.323	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.777	106.714
Services	48	107.863	115.682	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.471	110.632
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	109.552	114.502	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.051	114.506
Federal	50	107.754	110.938	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.214	111.622
National defense	51	108.286	111.913	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664	112.211
Consumption expenditures	52	109.011	112.891	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653	113.306
Gross investment	53	103.524	105.630	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.338	105.300
Nondefense	54	106.672	108.935	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320	110.430
Consumption expenditures	55	107.333	109.848	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.432	111.692
Gross investment	56	102.301	102.951	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.093	102.249
State and local	57	107.615	116.642	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.713	116.199
Consumption expenditures	58	109.941	116.057	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.145	115.082
Gross investment	59	113.482	119.132	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.481	121.065

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,151.6
Goods	3	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,193.8	3,299.7
Durable goods	4	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,055.5
Motor vehicles and parts	5	400.3	342.3	332.7	296.4	300.6	299.5	338.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	279.8	270.1	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.3	251.4
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	337.7	339.9	342.0	327.3	329.6	321.3	324.1
Other durable goods	8	142.7	142.8	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.4	141.1
Nondurable goods	9	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,244.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	740.1	784.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.3	791.6
Clothing and footwear	11	341.2	337.5	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.6	323.9
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	368.0	413.0	461.4	321.2	271.0	279.4	327.5
Other nondurable goods	13	755.2	773.2	781.7	772.5	787.0	795.0	801.2
Services	14	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,851.9
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	6,207.9	6,448.0	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,545.9	6,592.1
Housing and utilities	16	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,871.1	1,871.2
Health care	17	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,622.6	1,641.9
Transportation services	18	307.4	307.8	309.1	305.7	301.6	301.1	306.0
Recreation services	19	371.7	383.1	385.9	380.9	383.4	381.5	382.3
Food services and accommodations	20	587.9	608.7	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.0	607.3
Financial services and insurance	21	824.2	835.6	837.3	823.5	816.7	824.9	836.7
Other services	22	884.0	915.0	915.9	929.8	936.0	938.7	946.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	253.5	278.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	259.7	259.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	987.5	1,049.4	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,065.8	1,074.1
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	734.0	770.7	772.7	778.0	792.7	806.1	814.3
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,579.4
Fixed investment	27	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,726.5
Nonresidential	28	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,391.8	1,365.6
Structures	29	535.4	609.5	620.4	620.7	533.1	494.8	470.3
Equipment and software	30	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	897.0	895.3
Information processing equipment and software	31	537.4	562.9	568.8	540.2	508.3	512.2	520.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	89.2	86.7	84.3	75.8	71.1	72.0	71.2
Software ⁴	33	245.6	264.1	266.4	258.7	240.5	240.2	243.8
Other	34	202.5	212.1	218.1	205.6	196.7	200.1	205.7
Industrial equipment	35	193.2	193.8	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.4	147.2
Transportation equipment	36	181.7	132.3	125.9	95.3	65.4	70.6	71.5
Other equipment	37	192.6	195.1	201.1	194.7	178.0	162.7	156.0
Residential	38	629.0	477.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.9	360.9
Change in private inventories	39	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Farm	40	-0.6	-7.1	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	0.6	1.2
Nonfarm	41	20.0	-27.7	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.8	-148.2
Net exports of goods and services	42	-713.8	-707.8	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.1	-387.5
Exports	43	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,265.1
Goods.....	3	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,105.4	3,166.3
Durable goods.....	4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,127.2
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	402.4	347.5	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.2	342.4
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	283.6	275.5	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.2	258.2
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	382.4	403.0	407.6	394.3	403.1	398.4	411.5
Other durable goods.....	8	134.5	128.0	128.3	121.4	123.5	122.9	124.8
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,035.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	700.7	700.7	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	702.0
Clothing and footwear.....	11	345.9	345.0	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	325.7
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	300.7	287.4	280.1	287.2	293.2	294.0	295.4
Other nondurable goods.....	13	729.4	728.7	735.4	720.8	724.7	714.5	715.6
Services.....	14	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,096.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,826.7	5,846.3
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,651.8	1,652.9
Health care.....	17	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,448.2	1,456.6
Transportation services.....	18	288.3	273.8	272.1	266.7	261.9	262.5	265.0
Recreation services.....	19	350.0	349.8	349.6	346.1	347.7	346.3	343.4
Food services and accommodations.....	20	547.7	545.4	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.5	531.0
Financial services and insurance.....	21	772.3	759.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	756.1	762.9
Other services.....	22	831.0	825.7	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.4	835.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	244.9	266.6	268.4	275.4	259.4	252.0	250.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	924.6	956.7	957.2	965.1	957.8	958.2	958.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	680.0	691.0	689.8	691.0	698.7	705.7	708.0
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,146.2	1,989.4	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,496.8
Fixed investment.....	27	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,641.1
Nonresidential.....	28	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,280.2
Structures.....	29	441.4	486.8	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0	390.7
Equipment and software.....	30	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5	879.0
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	555.7	588.8	594.5	567.6	537.5	544.8	556.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	32							
Software ⁵	33	241.5	257.0	258.3	252.2	235.5	236.2	241.6
Other.....	34	202.3	211.1	216.7	204.3	195.8	199.1	204.4
Industrial equipment.....	35	180.9	174.7	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2	131.0
Transportation equipment.....	36	177.4	128.9	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7	64.3
Other equipment.....	37	184.1	180.3	185.4	172.6	157.3	144.0	139.0
Residential.....	38	585.0	451.1	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4	362.9
Change in private inventories.....	39	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Farm.....	40	-0.8	-5.3	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2	3.1
Nonfarm.....	41	20.4	-20.4	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.1	-134.4
Net exports of goods and services	42	-647.7	-494.3	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4	-348.3
Exports.....	43	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,469.1
Goods.....	44	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	940.7	987.4
Services.....	45	481.3	501.7	500.4	494.9	477.2	477.4	480.7
Imports.....	46	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,817.3
Goods.....	47	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,475.1
Services.....	48	354.2	356.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	339.5	341.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,583.4
Federal.....	50	906.4	975.9	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,023.5	1,043.1
National defense.....	51	611.5	659.4	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2	709.3
Consumption expenditures.....	52	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross investment.....	53	84.3	98.4	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8	109.8
Nondefense.....	54	294.9	316.4	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.2	333.6
Consumption expenditures.....	55	255.2	273.5	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0	288.7
Gross investment.....	56	39.7	43.0	42.6	47.2	43.3	44.3	45.0
State and local.....	57	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,548.0	1,543.7
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,246.2
Gross investment.....	59	294.0	292.3	294.4	285.9	281.5	294.9	297.0
Residual.....	60	-8.7	-1.2	1.0	8.4	-1.1	-2.9	-12.8

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component.

However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2, and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	Seasonally adjusted					
			2008	2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic purchases	1	106.408	109.765	110.871	109.790	109.395	109.533	109.962
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814	109.564
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.864	104.227
Durable goods.....	4	96.714	95.537	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407	93.670
Motor vehicles and parts	5	99.483	98.523	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904	99.082
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	98.665	98.049	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882	97.363
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	88.301	84.337	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.666	78.793
Other durable goods.....	8	106.078	111.534	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.380	113.035
Nondurable goods	9	106.250	112.188	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736	110.240
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	105.623	111.926	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339	112.730
Clothing and footwear.....	11	98.638	97.823	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361	99.430
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	122.378	143.694	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.966	110.793
Other nondurable goods.....	13	103.539	106.098	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.264	111.956
Services	14	106.964	110.582	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954	112.387
Household consumption expenditures.....	15	107.105	110.838	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341	112.754
Housing and utilities.....	16	108.047	111.926	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283	113.214
Health care.....	17	106.840	109.726	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.045	112.721
Transportation services.....	18	106.622	112.403	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.643	115.442
Recreation services.....	19	106.213	109.517	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165	111.324
Food services and accommodations.....	20	107.348	111.599	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201	114.359
Financial services and insurance.....	21	106.726	109.986	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.100	109.671
Other services.....	22	106.374	110.819	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.771	113.274
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	23	103.525	104.531	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043	103.932
Gross private domestic investment	24	106.677	107.355	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.019	105.406
Fixed investment	25	106.718	107.551	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.463	105.182
Nonresidential.....	26	106.209	107.897	108.314	109.498	109.154	107.993	106.639
Structures.....	27	121.275	125.207	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.706	120.361
Equipment and software.....	28	100.715	101.455	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.304	101.830
Information processing equipment and software.....	29	96.698	95.600	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.033	93.562
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	30	78.065	69.960	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.563	63.561
Software ¹	31	101.700	102.748	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.674	100.894
Other.....	32	100.112	100.487	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.465	100.655
Industrial equipment.....	33	106.771	110.942	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.003	112.375
Transportation equipment.....	34	102.425	102.641	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335	110.747
Other equipment.....	35	104.601	108.231	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.916	112.176
Residential.....	36	107.513	105.779	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554	99.537
Change in private inventories	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	109.552	114.502	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.051	114.506
Federal	41	107.754	110.938	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.214	111.622
National defense.....	42	108.286	111.913	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664	112.211
Consumption expenditures.....	43	109.011	112.891	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653	113.306
Gross investment.....	44	103.524	105.630	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.338	105.300
Nondefense.....	45	106.672	108.935	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320	110.430
Consumption expenditures.....	46	107.333	109.848	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.432	111.692
Gross investment.....	47	102.301	102.951	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.093	102.249
State and local	48	110.615	116.642	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.713	116.199
Consumption expenditures.....	49	109.941	116.057	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.145	115.082
Gross investment.....	50	113.482	119.132	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.481	121.065
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	76.909	68.284	67.363	65.536	64.021	62.093	60.011
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	106.748	110.279	111.414	110.347	109.969	110.139	110.606
Food ³	53	105.607	111.710	113.021	114.812	114.498	113.469	112.876
Energy goods and services.....	54	118.170	134.804	149.168	117.304	104.867	104.515	113.793
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	105.984	108.689	109.317	109.151	109.215	109.439	109.588
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	56	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	57	106.492	108.888	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.157	110.409
Food ³	58	105.516	113.980	115.831	115.703	115.433	114.864	113.992
Energy goods and services.....	59	105.791	84.554	84.420	99.311	121.249	112.724	115.518
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	60	106.213	108.640	109.234	109.019	109.144	109.362	109.584
Final sales of domestic product.....	61	106.226	108.507	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550	109.783
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	62	106.412	109.792	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.437	109.882

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2008	2008		2009		
					III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.9	3.2	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.5	1.6	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	3.3	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.4	2.8	
Goods	3	1.3	3.3	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.7	5.4	
Durable goods.....	4	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1	
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.6	-6.7	-0.9	5.1	4.9	
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	-0.8	-0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3	-6.0	
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	-6.3	-4.5	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4	-9.0	
Other durable goods.....	8	4.1	5.1	0.0	1.7	-0.5	2.4	-1.2	
Nondurable goods	9	2.9	5.6	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6	
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	3.8	6.0	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1	
Clothing and footwear.....	11	-0.9	-0.8	4.6	-4.4	3.5	0.7	4.4	
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	8.4	17.4	36.3	-78.8	-53.3	11.8	85.3	
Other nondurable goods.....	13	1.3	2.5	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2	2.5	
Services	14	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	
Household consumption expenditures.....	15	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	
Housing and utilities.....	16	3.6	3.6	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	
Health care.....	17	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	
Transportation services.....	18	2.3	5.4	6.4	3.7	1.9	-1.6	2.8	
Recreation services.....	19	2.8	3.1	4.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.4	4.3	
Food services and accommodations.....	20	3.9	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.6	
Financial services and insurance.....	21	4.3	3.1	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	1.5	2.1	
Other services.....	22	2.9	4.2	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.8	
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	23	1.4	1.0	3.3	-2.4	-4.8	-1.2	3.5	
Gross private domestic investment	24	2.2	0.6	2.3	5.3	-1.8	-4.5	-5.9	
Fixed investment	25	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.7	
Nonresidential.....	26	2.6	1.6	4.4	4.4	-1.3	-4.2	-4.9	
Structures.....	27	7.4	3.2	6.7	7.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.4	
Equipment and software.....	28	0.5	0.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	
Information processing equipment and software.....	29	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	30	-10.7	-10.4	-7.2	-7.6	-9.1	-10.2	-6.1	
Software ¹	31	0.5	1.0	0.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.8	-3.0	
Other.....	32	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.8	0.2	0.8	
Industrial equipment.....	33	3.5	3.9	6.3	0.8	-1.0	-0.2	1.3	
Transportation equipment.....	34	1.5	0.2	5.9	5.2	18.6	12.7	-5.5	
Other equipment.....	35	2.2	3.5	9.2	16.7	1.5	-0.7	-2.6	
Residential.....	36	1.3	-1.6	-3.8	-9.5	-4.9	-5.2	-4.0	
Change in private inventories	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	4.5	4.5	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.4	1.6	
Federal	41	3.5	3.0	1.9	-4.1	1.7	0.5	1.5	
National defense.....	42	3.7	3.3	2.4	-6.0	0.9	0.3	2.0	
Consumption expenditures.....	43	4.0	3.6	2.3	-6.9	1.4	0.5	2.3	
Gross investment.....	44	1.5	2.0	2.6	-0.1	-1.8	-1.2	-0.1	
Nondefense.....	45	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.4	
Consumption expenditures.....	46	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.2	3.8	1.1	0.9	
Gross investment.....	47	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-3.2	
State and local	48	5.1	5.4						

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.9	3.2	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.5	1.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.78	2.23	3.08	-3.43	-1.01	0.93	1.90
Goods	3	0.29	0.74	1.51	-3.86	-1.35	0.58	1.18
Durable goods	4	-0.15	-0.09	-0.09	-0.23	-0.12	0.02	-0.22
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.14	-0.02	0.10	0.10
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.11
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	-0.15	-0.11	-0.09	-0.09	-0.13	-0.12	-0.21
Other durable goods	8	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.01
Nondurable goods	9	0.44	0.83	1.60	-3.63	-1.23	0.56	1.40
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	0.19	0.30	0.46	0.24	-0.06	-0.20	-0.12
Clothing and footwear	11	-0.02	-0.02	0.10	-0.10	0.08	0.02	0.10
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.20	0.43	0.92	-3.94	-1.52	0.21	1.28
Other nondurable goods	13	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.28	0.53	0.14
Services	14	1.49	1.49	1.57	0.43	0.34	0.34	0.73
Household consumption expenditures	15	1.46	1.47	1.51	0.48	0.44	0.37	0.67
Housing and utilities	16	0.43	0.43	0.53	0.09	0.17	-0.05	-0.03
Health care	17	0.36	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.27	0.25	0.27
Transportation services	18	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.04	-0.03	0.06
Recreation services	19	0.07	0.08	0.11	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.11
Food services and accommodations	20	0.15	0.16	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.02
Financial services and insurance	21	0.23	0.17	0.03	-0.13	-0.21	0.08	0.12
Other services	22	0.17	0.25	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.12
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	0.02	0.02	0.06	-0.05	-0.09	-0.02	0.06
Gross private domestic investment	24	0.35	0.10	0.38	0.74	-0.22	-0.51	-0.65
Fixed investment	25	0.35	0.12	0.36	0.19	-0.27	-0.55	-0.58
Nonresidential	26	0.28	0.18	0.48	0.48	-0.13	-0.42	-0.48
Structures	27	0.24	0.12	0.26	0.31	-0.14	-0.38	-0.36
Equipment and software	28	0.04	0.05	0.22	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.11
Information processing equipment and software	29	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	-0.08	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03
Software ¹	31	0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05
Other	32	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Industrial equipment	33	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Transportation equipment	34	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	-0.03
Other equipment	35	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.20	0.02	-0.01	-0.03
Residential	36	0.07	-0.06	-0.12	-0.29	-0.14	-0.13	-0.10
Change in private inventories	37	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.55	0.05	0.04	-0.08
Farm	38	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nonfarm	39	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.54	0.05	0.04	-0.08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	0.80	0.83	0.80	-1.15	-0.21	0.09	0.32
Federal	41	0.23	0.20	0.14	-0.30	0.12	0.04	0.12
National defense	42	0.16	0.16	0.11	-0.31	0.05	0.02	0.11
Consumption expenditures	43	0.16	0.14	0.10	-0.31	0.06	0.02	0.11
Gross investment	44	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00
Nondefense	45	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.01
Consumption expenditures	46	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.02
Gross investment	47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
State and local	48	0.57	0.63	0.66	-0.85	-0.34	0.05	0.21
Consumption expenditures	49	0.42	0.52	0.51	-1.05	-0.43	0.14	0.32
Gross investment	50	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.09	-0.09	-0.11
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	-0.11	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.11	-0.12
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	3.04	3.27	4.36	-3.74	-1.35	0.61	1.69
Food ³	53	0.19	0.29	0.47	0.33	-0.06	-0.20	-0.11
Energy goods and services	54	0.24	0.54	1.19	-3.64	-1.59	-0.05	1.18
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	2.50	2.33	2.59	-0.53	0.22	0.75	0.50

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
 [Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	3.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	16.3	-8.9	-10.9	-41.4	-56.2	-6.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	12.0	-13.4	-27.0	-27.4	-60.8	-0.9	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.4	0.6	-1.8	-6.7	-6.6	-1.0	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	3.9	3.3	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.6
Private	6	4.0	3.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	-0.2	-0.2
Government	7	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
General government enterprises	8	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5	5.1
Government	9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
Equals: Net national product	10	2.2	0.2	-2.4	-7.8	-7.7	-1.2	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	0.6	-0.4	-1.1	-7.3	-7.7	-2.6	.....
Gross national income ²	12	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-8.5	-7.8	-2.8	.....
Net domestic product	13	1.9	0.0	-3.3	-6.3	-7.6	-0.9	4.0
Net domestic income ³	14	0.1	-0.9	-1.5	-8.5	-9.0	-3.0	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082	102.972
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	141.675	129.019	130.190	113.899	92.642	91.175	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	147.760	127.986	126.147	116.451	92.143	91.928	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	104.925	105.552	105.773	103.965	102.219	101.973	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	107.698	111.279	111.680	111.994	112.421	112.573	112.755
Private	6	108.054	111.656	112.054	112.319	112.631	112.581	112.538
Government	7	105.888	109.363	109.783	110.330	111.308	112.422	113.671
General government enterprises	8	106.230	109.980	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.336	114.747
Government	9	104.187	106.309	106.568	106.976	107.431	107.927	108.387
Equals: Net national product	10	104.542	104.764	104.960	102.863	100.819	100.520	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	104.478	104.506	104.563	102.875	100.867	100.631	101.616

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656	109.870
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	106.148	109.452	110.637	109.428	109.151	109.309	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	106.097	109.561	110.733	109.596	109.378	109.395	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	106.223	108.484	109.138	109.149	109.647	109.648	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	106.023	107.688	107.950	108.969	108.706	107.430	106.542
Private	6	105.363	106.585	106.777	107.783	107.396	106.012	105.078
Government	7	109.470	113.465	114.089	115.174	115.561	114.844	114.197
General government enterprises	8	109.320	113.077	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.338	113.762
Government	9	110.230	115.441	116.115	117.705	118.373	117.427	116.412
Equals: Net national product	10	106.252	108.599	109.312	109.174	109.787	109.984	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	106.251	108.597	109.304	109.181	109.804	109.996	110.381

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	861.8	809.2	825.6	714.4	579.6	571.3	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	746.0	667.3	664.8	607.4	479.7	478.6	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	14,193.3	14,583.3	14,707.5	14,454.3	14,277.9	14,243.8	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,851.6
Private.....	6	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,526.4
Domestic business.....	7	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,259.4	1,248.1
Capital consumption allowances.....	8	1,089.7	1,340.2	1,346.2	1,357.3	1,267.6	1,270.1	1,269.4
Less: Capital consumption adjustment.....	9	-98.8	87.8	85.9	80.5	-9.3	10.6	21.3
Households and institutions.....	10	281.1	283.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	281.1	278.3
Government.....	11	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.2
General government.....	12	242.4	259.5	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4	272.4
Government enterprises.....	13	48.1	51.4	51.8	52.7	53.2	53.1	52.8
Equals: Net national product	14	12,433.3	12,736.2	12,849.3	12,573.3	12,394.3	12,379.8	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy.....	15	-14.8	101.0	68.3	139.4	185.4	249.8	.....
Equals: National income	16	12,448.2	12,635.2	12,781.0	12,433.9	12,208.9	12,129.9	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	18	974.0	993.8	1,005.7	982.1	963.2	964.6	960.3
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	19	959.3	990.6	994.9	993.3	969.7	959.7	959.3
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets.....	20	739.2	815.1	806.1	854.7	826.2	784.4	764.6
Business current transfer payments (net).....	21	102.2	118.8	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.4	124.5
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	23	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets.....	24	2,031.5	1,994.4	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,773.4	1,739.9
Personal current transfer receipts.....	25	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,140.3	2,131.3
Equals: Personal income	26	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,286.6	12,233.5	11,952.7	11,971.8	11,956.3
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income.....	27	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,478.4	14,207.9	13,992.5	13,901.3	.....
Gross national income.....	28	14,208.2	14,482.3	14,639.2	14,314.9	14,092.5	13,993.9	.....
Gross national factor income ¹	29	13,138.6	13,376.7	13,524.5	13,209.9	13,002.0	12,892.7	.....
Net domestic product.....	30	12,317.6	12,594.3	12,688.5	12,466.4	12,294.4	12,287.2	12,450.0
Net domestic income.....	31	12,332.4	12,493.3	12,620.3	12,327.0	12,108.9	12,037.3	.....
Net national factor income ²	32	11,378.6	11,529.6	11,666.4	11,329.0	11,118.5	11,028.7	.....

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	811.9	739.3	746.0	652.7	530.9	522.5	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	703.2	609.1	600.3	554.2	438.5	437.5	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	12,986.8	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,660.0	1,715.2	1,721.4	1,726.2	1,732.8	1,735.2	1,738.0
Private.....	6	1,394.8	1,441.3	1,446.4	1,449.8	1,453.9	1,453.2	1,452.7
Government.....	7	265.3	274.0	275.1	276.4	278.9	281.7	284.8
General government.....	8	221.7	229.5	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5	239.5
Government enterprises.....	9	43.6	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2	45.4
Equals: Net national product	10	11,702.6	11,727.5	11,749.4	11,514.6	11,285.8	11,252.3	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	13,268.0	13,219.0	13,262.0	13,014.3	12,756.3	12,673.7	.....
Gross national income ²	12	13,376.8	13,349.5	13,408.2	13,112.9	12,848.9	12,759.0	.....
Net domestic product.....	13	11,593.9	11,597.1	11,603.3	11,416.0	11,193.2	11,167.0	11,276.4
Net domestic income ³	14	11,607.9	11,504.1	11,541.0	11,288.3	11,024.4	10,939.9	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product	1	104.925	105.552	105.773	103.965	102.219	101.973	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	125.539	126.175	127.922	118.343	104.687	103.431	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	124.595	119.893	119.664	115.232	106.266	104.185	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	104.786	104.625	104.555	103.507	102.452	102.084	.....
Addendum:								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product.....	5	2.4	-0.2	-1.9	-4.0	-4.0	-1.4	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product	1	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	12,986.8	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	2,357.7	2,369.7	2,402.5	2,222.6	1,966.1	1,942.5	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	2,340.0	2,251.7	2,247.9	2,164.6	1,996.2	1,957.1	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	13,345.1	13,324.6	13,316.1	13,182.6	13,048.2	13,001.4	.....
Addendum:								
Terms of trade ²	5	99.247	95.021	93.565	97.393	101.531	100.752	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic income	1	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,478.4	14,207.9	13,992.5	13,901.3	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	7,863.6	8,044.8	8,076.3	8,037.9	7,833.0	7,734.8	7,733.9
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	6,409.7	6,548.2	6,574.9	6,531.0	6,335.0	6,237.9	6,233.4
Disbursements.....	4	6,416.0	6,553.2	6,574.9	6,551.0	6,315.0	6,237.9	6,233.4
To persons.....	5	6,405.9	6,542.8	6,564.6	6,540.5	6,304.8	6,227.9	.....
To the rest of the world.....	6	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.0	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.9	1,500.5
Taxes on production and imports	9	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,028.2
Less: Subsidies	10	54.8	53.5	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9	67.9
Net operating surplus	11	3,494.9	3,454.8	3,538.3	3,307.0	3,312.7	3,337.9	.....
Private enterprises.....	12	3,501.5	3,461.7	3,545.2	3,315.9	3,323.4	3,346.7	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	964.1	1,043.1	1,035.2	1,072.5	1,034.8	986.0	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	102.2	118.8	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.4	124.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	144.9	210.4	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0	279.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	1,193.9	983.2	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	742.4	691.0	752.6	568.0	596.6	619.4	.....
Net dividends.....	20	641.6	543.3	514.7	580.0	515.3	455.5	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	100.8	147.7	237.9	-11.9	81.3	163.8	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,851.6
Private.....	24	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,526.4
Government.....	25	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.2
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	-14.8	101.0	68.3	139.4	185.4	249.8	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income	1	12,448.2	12,635.2	12,781.0	12,433.9	12,208.9	12,129.9	.....
Compensation of employees	2	7,856.5	8,037.4	8,069.1	8,030.3	7,825.8	7,727.8	7,726.9
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,402.6	6,540.8	6,567.7	6,523.5	6,327.8	6,230.9	6,226.4
Government	4	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,188.6
Other	5	5,313.5	5,399.6	5,419.2	5,368.6	5,156.0	5,046.5	5,037.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.9	1,500.5
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,042.0	1,046.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	460.8	472.7	474.7	473.6	460.2	454.9	454.5
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.3
Farm	10	39.4	48.7	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9	28.5
Nonfarm	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1	1,009.8
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	144.9	210.4	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0	279.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	.....
Taxes on corporate income	14	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	15	1,090.2	1,068.2	1,149.8	900.4	912.4	920.6	.....
Net dividends	16	767.8	689.9	676.6	669.9	618.1	556.0	527.4
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	17	322.4	378.3	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	739.2	815.1	806.1	854.7	826.2	784.4	764.6
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,028.2
Less: Subsidies	20	54.8	53.5	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9	67.9
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	102.2	118.8	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.4	124.5
To persons (net)	22	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.8
To government (net)	23	65.4	78.8	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9	87.5
To the rest of the world (net)	24	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	5.0	4.8	4.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
Addenda for corporate cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA	26	1,303.4	1,478.4	1,499.4	1,559.2	1,575.4	1,544.9	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	322.4	378.3	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	28	981.0	1,036.8	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.0	1,033.6
Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	29	0.0	-63.3	17.7	-270.7	-223.0	-137.3	.....
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	30	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.3
Farm	31	39.4	48.7	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9	28.5
Proprietors' income with IVA	32	45.8	55.6	56.2	46.0	34.4	35.5	34.9
Capital consumption adjustment	33	-6.4	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	-6.6	-6.4
Nonfarm	34	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1	1,009.8
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj)	35	950.4	888.0	896.7	846.0	842.7	836.3	850.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	36	-6.2	-5.1	-7.6	19.8	10.0	2.3	-2.7
Capital consumption adjustment	37	112.8	174.6	176.0	178.8	157.7	160.5	162.2
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	38	144.9	210.4	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0	279.2
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj)	39	161.5	226.2	237.9	252.3	261.0	276.6	293.3
Capital consumption adjustment	40	-16.6	-15.8	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-14.6	-14.1
Corporate profits with IVA	41	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	42	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,355.1	.....
Taxes on corporate income	43	1,774.4	1,462.7	1,576.6	1,060.1	1,246.5	1,337.1	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	44	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	.....
Net dividends	45	1,322.8	1,170.6	1,271.9	836.8	976.1	1,031.1	.....
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj)	46	767.8	689.9	676.6	669.9	618.1	556.0	527.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	47	555.1	480.7	595.3	166.9	358.0	475.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	48	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	49	-188.7	-64.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6	-120.3

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2008		2009			
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	8,026.0	8,112.1	8,233.0	7,973.8	7,839.9	7,776.6	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	2	981.0	1,036.8	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.0	1,033.6	
Net value added	3	7,045.0	7,075.2	7,189.1	6,915.8	6,781.7	6,733.6	.....
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,948.0	5,005.9	5,021.8	4,970.7	4,781.3	4,682.3	4,669.4	
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,121.9	4,162.9	4,176.3	4,124.8	3,946.1	3,851.2	3,838.1	
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	826.1	843.0	845.5	845.9	835.3	831.2	831.3	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7	655.8	665.4	672.7	658.1	645.8	646.3	640.5	
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,441.2	1,404.0	1,494.6	1,287.0	1,354.5	1,405.0	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	9	174.8	334.0	352.4	398.8	384.3	370.5	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	10	72.4	86.8	84.9	97.0	103.2	109.2	92.2	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,193.9	983.2	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3	.....
Taxes on corporate income	12	451.5	292.2	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	742.4	691.0	752.6	568.0	596.6	619.4	.....
Net dividends	14	641.6	543.3	514.7	580.0	515.3	455.5	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	100.8	147.7	237.9	-11.9	81.3	163.8	.....
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	1,055.9	1,140.6	1,190.6	1,039.7	1,136.1	1,132.2	.....
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	6,970.1	6,971.5	7,042.4	6,934.1	6,703.8	6,644.4	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	18	849.4	898.4	904.6	917.1	916.7	903.0	894.7	
Net value added	19	6,120.6	6,073.0	6,137.8	6,017.0	5,787.1	5,741.4	.....
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,364.2	4,427.9	4,440.4	4,410.1	4,238.5	4,166.9	4,155.2	
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,627.3	3,677.2	3,687.5	3,656.8	3,494.7	3,426.7	3,414.9	
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	736.9	750.7	752.9	753.3	743.8	740.2	740.3	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	23	612.8	621.0	627.8	614.2	602.7	603.1	597.0	
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,143.7	1,024.1	1,069.6	992.7	945.8	971.4	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	25	228.1	242.1	233.3	246.8	237.4	229.2	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	26	68.6	70.4	68.7	76.5	79.2	83.2	73.0	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	846.9	711.6	767.6	669.4	629.2	659.0	.....
Taxes on corporate income	28	299.3	237.8	254.5	177.7	197.9	217.0	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	547.6	473.8	513.1	491.6	431.3	442.1	.....
Net dividends	30	465.2	409.3	383.3	449.9	373.1	362.7	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	82.4	64.5	129.7	41.7	58.1	79.3	.....
Addenda:									
Corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	32	1,426.6	1,085.5	1,179.5	727.7	930.7	1,035.9	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	33	975.1	793.4	874.7	504.5	660.4	729.9	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	35	-188.7	-64.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6	-120.3	
Nonfinancial corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	36	1,058.9	806.7	882.0	597.4	676.9	755.2	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	37	759.5	568.8	627.5	419.7	478.9	538.2	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	38	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	39	-167.9	-56.8	-60.0	-67.2	-128.7	-114.2	-106.6	
				Value added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars					
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,649.4	6,675.5	6,722.6	6,579.3	6,278.8	6,244.0	.....
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	808.3	837.3	840.5	842.6	844.0	842.1	841.3	
Net value added ⁴	42	5,841.1	5,838.2	5,882.1	5,736.7	5,434.8	5,401.9	.....

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.048	1.044	1.048	1.054	1.068	1.064	.....
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.656	0.663	0.661	0.670	0.675	0.667	.....
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.264	0.275	0.274	0.282	0.293	0.292	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	4	0.128	0.135	0.135	0.139	0.146	0.145	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	5	0.102	0.104	0.104	0.105	0.109	0.110	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6	0.034	0.036	0.035	0.038	0.038	0.037	.....
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.127	0.107	0.114	0.102	0.100	0.106	.....
Taxes on corporate income	8	0.045	0.036	0.038	0.027	0.032	0.035	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.082	0.071	0.076	0.075	0.069	0.071	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal income	1	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,286.6	12,233.5	11,952.7	11,971.8	11,956.3
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,862.7	8,042.4	8,069.1	8,050.3	7,805.8	7,727.8	7,726.9
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,307.8	6,230.9	6,226.4
Private industries.....	4	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,136.0	5,046.5	5,037.8
Government.....	5	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,188.6
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.9	1,500.5
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,042.0	1,046.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	460.8	472.7	474.7	473.6	460.2	454.9	454.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,038.3
Farm.....	10	39.4	48.7	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9	28.5
Nonfarm.....	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1	1,009.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	144.9	210.4	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0	279.2
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,031.5	1,994.4	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,773.4	1,739.9
Personal interest income.....	14	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,327.8	1,292.9	1,243.4	1,241.1	1,233.9
Personal dividend income.....	15	765.1	686.4	673.7	665.2	602.1	532.3	506.0
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,140.3	2,131.3
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,107.7	2,098.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	1,003.7	1,070.3	1,080.5	1,087.0	1,128.5	1,151.1	1,165.9
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	32.3	50.6	57.7	70.3	96.2	122.5	133.7
Veterans benefits.....	20	42.1	45.6	46.1	46.5	50.3	50.5	52.0
Family assistance ¹	21	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.7	19.9
Other.....	22	591.2	657.9	638.5	642.3	660.4	763.9	727.0
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	24	959.3	990.6	994.9	993.3	969.7	959.7	959.3
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,187.3	1,068.2	1,073.0
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,849.3	10,799.1	10,765.4	10,903.6	10,883.2
Less: Personal outlays	27	10,224.3	10,520.0	10,613.6	10,389.9	10,362.3	10,370.5	10,518.7
Personal consumption expenditures.....	28	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,151.6
Personal interest payments ²	29	256.8	237.7	238.3	228.8	220.4	216.7	211.2
Personal current transfer payments.....	30	141.0	152.3	155.2	151.3	154.2	154.5	155.9
To government.....	31	82.3	87.9	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4	92.5
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	58.7	64.5	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.1	63.4
Equals: Personal saving	33	178.9	286.4	235.7	409.2	403.1	533.1	364.6
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.8	3.7	4.9	3.3
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars³	35	9,645.4	9,504.6	9,442.0	9,494.4	9,188.7	9,034.8	8,967.1
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	36	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,020.0	9,933.0
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	37	34,478	35,486	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,531	35,379
Chained (2005) dollars.....	38	32,679	32,546	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,652	32,290
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	39	301,737	304,529	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872	307,616
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	40	4.9	3.9	-4.2	-1.8	-1.2	5.2	-0.7
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	41	2.2	0.5	-8.5	3.4	0.2	3.8	-3.4

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,307.8	6,230.9	6,226.4
Private industries	2	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,136.0	5,046.5	5,037.8
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,206.2	1,192.2	1,107.3	1,068.0	1,051.5
Manufacturing.....	4	753.5	742.0	740.3	732.2	681.0	660.2	655.6
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,106.9	4,198.1	4,213.0	4,196.5	4,028.8	3,978.5	3,986.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,044.7	1,048.3	1,047.8	1,039.4	1,002.3	989.8	987.9
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,062.2	3,149.8	3,165.2	3,157.1	3,026.5	2,988.8	2,998.4
Government	8	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,188.6

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	3.4
Goods	2	3.1	-2.1	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1	8.1
Durable goods	3	4.3	-4.5	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6	22.3
Motor vehicles and parts	4	1.4	-13.6	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-6.3	56.4
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	2.0	-2.9	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.8	6.5
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	11.4	5.4	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.6	13.8
Other durable goods	7	0.8	-4.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.9	6.2
Nondurable goods	8	2.5	-0.8	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9	2.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	2.1	0.0	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	3.6	5.0
Clothing and footwear	10	4.4	-0.3	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-8.2	-1.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	0.8	-4.4	-12.9	10.6	8.6	1.1	1.9
Other nondurable goods	12	3.0	-0.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-5.5	0.6
Services	13	2.4	0.7	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	2.3	0.4	-1.8	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.4
Housing and utilities	15	0.9	0.9	-1.4	3.6	0.1	-1.2	0.3
Health care	16	2.6	3.0	-0.6	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.4
Transportation services	17	1.2	-5.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	1.0	3.8
Recreation services	18	3.7	0.0	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-1.6	-3.2
Food services and accommodations	19	1.1	-0.4	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.3	0.3
Financial services and insurance	20	5.0	-1.6	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.5	3.6
Other services	21	2.8	-0.6	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.1	1.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	4.0	8.9	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-10.9	-3.2
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	2.6	3.5	0.9	3.3	-3.0	0.1	0.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	2.1	1.6	-2.1	0.7	4.5	4.1	1.3
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	1.3	-3.5	-14.6	16.4	3.3	-6.0	0.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	2.8	0.0	-2.5	-3.9	0.4	-1.0	3.4

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.6	-0.2	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	3.4
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Goods	2	1.08	-0.71	-2.67	-3.46	0.80	-1.00	2.54
Durable goods	3	0.51	-0.52	-1.34	-2.34	0.40	-0.58	2.09
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.06	-0.54	-0.90	-1.21	0.19	-0.19	1.43
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	0.06	-0.08	-0.31	-0.39	-0.19	-0.21	0.16
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	0.38	0.18	-0.09	-0.44	0.29	-0.15	0.42
Other durable goods	7	0.01	-0.07	-0.04	-0.31	0.10	-0.03	0.08
Nondurable goods	8	0.57	-0.19	-1.33	-1.12	0.41	-0.42	0.45
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	0.16	0.00	-0.40	-0.59	0.05	0.28	0.38
Clothing and footwear	10	0.15	-0.01	-0.39	-0.30	-0.06	-0.28	-0.05
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	0.03	-0.18	-0.60	0.39	0.24	0.03	0.06
Other nondurable goods	12	0.23	-0.01	0.07	-0.61	0.17	-0.45	0.05
Services	13	1.57	0.46	-0.85	0.37	-0.19	0.13	0.81
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	1.47	0.23	-1.11	0.08	0.47	0.43	0.90
Housing and utilities	15	0.17	0.17	-0.25	0.66	0.03	-0.23	0.05
Health care	16	0.39	0.44	-0.09	0.27	0.53	0.62	0.38
Transportation services	17	0.04	-0.16	-0.15	-0.25	-0.22	0.03	0.11
Recreation services	18	0.14	0.00	-0.12	-0.15	0.07	-0.06	-0.12
Food services and accommodations	19	0.07	-0.02	-0.16	-0.50	-0.10	-0.14	0.02
Financial services and insurance	20	0.41	-0.14	-0.22	-0.34	0.03	0.21	0.30
Other services	21	0.25	-0.06	-0.12	0.38	0.14	0.01	0.15
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.10	0.23	0.26	0.29	-0.67	-0.30	-0.08
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.26	0.35	0.10	0.34	-0.32	0.02	0.02
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.16	0.12	-0.16	0.05	0.35	0.32	0.11
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	0.08	-0.22	-1.03	0.92	0.17	-0.31	0.00
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	2.42	-0.03	-2.08	-3.42	0.39	-0.85	2.97

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.612	105.351	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196	105.059
Goods	2	106.499	104.296	103.895	101.186	101.817	101.023	103.007
Durable goods	3	108.543	103.692	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947	101.960
Motor vehicles and parts	4	98.225	84.820	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.745	83.591
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	107.476	104.398	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.314	97.831
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	126.070	132.849	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.337	135.639
Other durable goods	7	104.591	99.569	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.579	97.023
Nondurable goods	8	105.405	104.513	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.911	103.425
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	105.363	105.371	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.288	105.559
Clothing and footwear	10	109.630	109.341	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.610	103.229
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	98.643	94.298	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.448	96.903
Other nondurable goods	12	106.788	106.686	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.602	104.763
Services	13	105.147	105.883	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809	106.119
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	104.793	105.181	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.346	105.701
Housing and utilities	15	103.093	104.069	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.354	104.424
Health care	16	104.524	107.635	107.614	108.088	108.993	110.046	110.691
Transportation services	17	100.853	95.765	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.825	92.688
Recreation services	18	107.094	107.045	106.983	105.922	106.402	105.964	105.095
Food services and accommodations	19	104.253	103.825	104.179	102.017	101.598	100.997	101.083
Financial services and insurance	20	108.372	106.615	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.105	107.059
Other services	21	106.326	105.640	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.502	106.911
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	114.383	124.554	125.383	128.650	121.155	117.721	116.778
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	105.709	109.383	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.550	109.608
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	102.937	104.611	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.835	107.185
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	98.731	95.235	92.259	95.820	96.591	95.096	95.098
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	106.104	106.069	106.023	104.961	105.078	104.823	105.704

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.502	109.031	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814	109.564
Goods	2	102.789	106.150	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.864	104.227
Durable goods	3	96.714	95.537	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407	93.670
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.483	98.523	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904	99.082
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	98.665	98.049	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882	97.363
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	88.301	84.337	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.666	78.793
Other durable goods	7	106.078	111.534	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.380	113.035
Nondurable goods	8	106.250	112.188	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736	110.240
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	105.623	111.926	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339	112.730
Clothing and footwear	10	98.638	97.823	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361	99.430
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	122.378	143.694	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.966	110.793
Other nondurable goods	12	103.539	106.098	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.264	111.956
Services	13	106.964	110.582	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954	112.387
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	107.105	110.838	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341	112.754
Housing and utilities	15	108.047	111.926	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283	113.214
Health care	16	106.840	109.726	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.045	112.721
Transportation services	17	106.622	112.403	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.643	115.442
Recreation services	18	106.213	109.517	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165	111.324
Food services and accommodations	19	107.348	111.599	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201	114.359
Financial services and insurance	20	106.726	109.986	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.100	109.671
Other services	21	106.374	110.819	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.771	113.274
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	103.525	104.531	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043	103.932
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	106.807	109.691	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.236	112.042
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	107.947	111.530	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.230	115.006
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	118.262	134.981	149.736	115.976	103.432	102.900	112.096
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	104.699	107.207	107.652	107.866	108.173	108.712	109.084
Market-based personal consumption expenditures ⁶	27	105.334	108.954	110.280	108.781	108.452	108.848	109.605
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁶	28	104.368	106.811	107.219	107.616	108.133	108.737	109.055

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,151.6
Goods	2	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,193.8	3,299.7
Durable goods	3	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,055.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	400.3	342.3	332.7	296.4	300.6	299.5	338.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	279.8	270.1	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.3	251.4
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	337.7	339.9	342.0	327.3	329.6	321.3	324.1
Other durable goods	7	142.7	142.8	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.4	141.1
Nondurable goods	8	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,244.1
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	740.1	784.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.3	791.6
Clothing and footwear	10	341.2	337.5	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.6	323.9
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	368.0	413.0	461.4	321.2	271.0	279.4	327.5
Other nondurable goods	12	755.2	773.2	781.7	772.5	787.0	795.0	801.2
Services	13	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,851.9
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	6,207.9	6,448.0	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,545.9	6,592.1
Housing and utilities	15	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,871.1	1,871.2
Health care	16	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,622.6	1,641.9
Transportation services	17	307.4	307.8	309.1	305.7	301.6	301.1	306.0
Recreation services	18	371.7	383.1	385.9	380.9	383.4	381.5	382.3
Food services and accommodations	19	587.9	608.7	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.0	607.3
Financial services and insurance	20	824.2	835.6	837.3	823.5	816.7	824.9	836.7
Other services	21	884.0	915.0	915.9	929.8	936.0	938.7	946.5
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	253.5	278.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	259.7	259.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	987.5	1,049.4	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,065.8	1,074.1
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	734.0	770.7	772.7	778.0	792.7	806.1	814.3
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	578.2	636.6	684.8	550.9	495.3	485.1	528.5
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	8,508.2	8,709.1	8,741.8	8,671.4	8,705.8	8,727.9	8,831.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,265.1
Goods	2	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,105.4	3,166.3
Durable goods	3	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,127.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	402.4	347.5	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.2	342.4
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	283.6	275.5	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.2	258.2
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	382.4	403.0	407.6	394.3	403.1	398.4	411.5
Other durable goods	7	134.5	128.0	128.3	121.4	123.5	122.9	124.8
Nondurable goods	8	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,035.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	700.7	700.7	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	702.0
Clothing and footwear	10	345.9	345.0	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	325.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	300.7	287.4	280.1	287.2	293.2	294.0	295.4
Other nondurable goods	12	729.4	728.7	735.4	720.8	724.7	714.5	715.6
Services	13	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,096.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,826.7	5,846.3
Housing and utilities	15	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,651.8	1,652.9
Health care	16	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,448.2	1,456.6
Transportation services	17	288.3	273.8	272.1	266.7	261.9	262.5	265.0
Recreation services	18	350.0	349.8	349.6	346.1	347.7	346.3	343.4
Food services and accommodations	19	547.7	545.4	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.5	531.0
Financial services and insurance	20	772.3	759.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	756.1	762.9
Other services	21	831.0	825.7	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.4	835.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	244.9	266.6	268.4	275.4	259.4	252.0	250.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	924.6	956.7	957.2	965.1	957.8	958.2	958.7
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	680.0	691.0	689.8	691.0	698.7	705.7	708.0
Residual	25	-6.9	-8.7	-12.0	-1.9	-4.5	-1.9	-8.6
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	26	488.9	471.6	456.9	474.5	478.3	470.9	470.9
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	27	8,126.3	8,123.6	8,120.1	8,038.7	8,047.7	8,028.2	8,095.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.7	3.3	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.4	2.8
Goods	2	1.3	3.3	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.7	5.4
Durable goods	3	-1.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3	-3.1
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.6	-1.0	-1.6	-6.7	-0.9	5.1	4.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.8	-0.6	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3	-6.0
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-6.3	-4.5	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4	-9.0
Other durable goods	7	4.1	5.1	0.0	1.7	-0.5	2.4	-1.2
Nondurable goods	8	2.9	5.6	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8	9.6
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	3.8	6.0	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.9	-0.8	4.6	-4.4	3.5	0.7	4.4
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	8.4	17.4	36.3	-78.8	-53.3	11.8	85.3
Other nondurable goods	12	1.3	2.5	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2	2.5
Services	13	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5
Housing and utilities	15	3.6	3.6	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4	-0.2
Health care	16	3.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4
Transportation services	17	2.3	5.4	6.4	3.7	1.9	-1.6	2.8
Recreation services	18	2.8	3.1	4.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.4	4.3
Food services and accommodations	19	3.9	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5	0.6
Financial services and insurance	20	4.3	3.1	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	1.5	2.1
Other services	21	2.9	4.2	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.8
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	1.4	1.0	3.3	-2.4	-4.8	-1.2	3.5
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	3.1	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.9
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.7
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	6.1	14.1	29.8	-64.0	-36.7	-2.0	40.8
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4
Market-based personal consumption expenditures ⁶	27	2.5	3.4	5.1	-5.3	-1.2	1.5	2.8
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁶	28	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	4,209.2	4,057.6	4,087.0	3,996.8	3,775.0	3,702.9	.....
Current tax receipts	2	2,960.6	2,758.0	2,786.2	2,681.8	2,463.7	2,381.0	.....
Personal current taxes	3	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,187.3	1,088.2	1,073.0
Taxes on production and imports	4	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,028.2
Taxes on corporate income	5	426.7	263.3	275.7	194.2	244.2	281.2	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	14.2	15.0	14.7	15.9	13.5	12.1	11.8
Contributions for government social insurance	7	964.2	995.6	999.9	998.4	974.8	964.8	964.3
Income receipts on assets	8	143.3	144.2	143.2	144.6	156.5	166.5	165.3
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	9	140.6	140.7	140.3	139.8	140.5	142.8	143.9
Dividends	10	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.8	16.0	23.7	21.4
Current transfer receipts	11	147.7	166.7	164.5	181.0	190.7	199.3	180.0
From business (net)	12	65.4	78.8	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9	87.5
From persons	13	82.3	87.9	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4	92.5
Current surplus of government enterprises	14	-6.6	-6.9	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3
Current expenditures	15	4,424.0	4,740.3	4,811.7	4,726.9	4,780.6	5,021.9	5,076.6
Consumption expenditures	16	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,436.9
Current transfer payments	17	1,743.3	1,904.0	1,898.7	1,925.3	2,009.2	2,175.2	2,169.7
Government social benefits	18	1,701.1	1,859.2	1,855.7	1,879.4	1,969.7	2,123.5	2,114.6
To persons	19	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,107.7	2,098.5
To the rest of the world	20	13.3	16.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.1
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	21	42.2	44.8	43.0	45.9	39.5	51.7	55.1
Interest payments	22	411.0	395.9	423.8	349.3	337.3	382.8	402.0
To persons and business	23	246.6	230.6	259.5	191.5	191.3	243.9	.....
To the rest of the world	24	164.3	165.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	138.8	.....
Subsidies	25	54.8	53.5	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9	67.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-214.8	-682.7	-724.8	-730.2	-1,005.7	-1,319.1	.....
Social insurance funds	28	-2.7	-53.2	-65.8	-85.0	-175.6	-233.1	-257.6
Other	29	-212.1	-629.5	-658.9	-645.1	-830.1	-1,085.9	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	4,241.0	4,091.4	4,120.2	4,029.0	3,805.8	3,734.1	.....
Current receipts	31	4,209.2	4,057.6	4,087.0	3,996.8	3,775.0	3,702.9	.....
Capital transfer receipts	32	31.8	33.9	33.2	32.2	30.8	31.3	31.7
Total expenditures	33	4,636.0	5,025.0	5,055.8	5,197.7	5,205.5	5,408.2	5,381.7
Current expenditures	34	4,424.0	4,740.3	4,811.7	4,726.9	4,780.6	5,021.9	5,076.6
Gross government investment	35	461.6	496.3	505.0	508.9	500.4	520.4	521.1
Capital transfer payments	36	29.1	105.5	46.6	305.8	260.6	178.7	94.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	37	11.8	-6.2	6.3	-25.5	-13.9	10.6	15.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.2
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-395.0	-933.6	-935.6	-1,168.7	-1,399.7	-1,674.1	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	2,660.8	2,475.0	2,489.5	2,447.8	2,251.3	2,211.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,647.2	1,421.7	1,435.2	1,382.9	1,191.5	1,143.0	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,168.1	1,102.5	1,110.1	1,120.2	900.3	815.5	798.4
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	94.7	92.0	91.8	90.2	85.7	91.6	93.5
Excise taxes.....	5	65.9	62.7	62.5	62.1	62.2	70.0	72.5
Customs duties.....	6	28.8	29.2	29.4	28.1	23.6	21.6	21.0
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	370.2	212.3	218.5	156.5	192.0	223.8	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	34.6	31.7	30.7	36.5	25.6	40.9	.....
Other.....	9	335.6	180.6	187.8	120.0	166.4	182.9	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	14.2	15.0	14.7	15.9	13.5	12.1	11.8
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	944.4	974.5	978.5	976.4	953.0	943.1	942.4
Income receipts on assets.....	12	29.1	30.3	30.6	30.0	40.7	50.8	49.4
Interest receipts.....	13	21.6	19.7	20.5	20.2	21.9	23.7	25.2
Dividends.....	14	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.7	12.8	21.0	19.1
Rents and royalties.....	15	7.3	10.0	9.9	8.1	6.1	6.2	5.1
Current transfer receipts.....	16	42.7	52.3	49.0	64.0	72.7	79.8	58.7
From business.....	17	24.1	33.2	29.9	44.8	53.5	60.6	39.5
From persons.....	18	18.6	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-2.7	-3.8	-3.9	-5.4	-6.7	-5.3	-3.4
Current expenditures	20	2,897.2	3,117.6	3,155.2	3,121.9	3,220.3	3,505.9	3,537.8
Consumption expenditures.....	21	848.8	934.4	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.1	1,002.7
Current transfer payments.....	22	1,688.6	1,840.6	1,829.0	1,869.5	1,981.2	2,195.6	2,173.3
Government social benefits.....	23	1,267.5	1,404.1	1,396.0	1,421.1	1,504.1	1,646.1	1,634.5
To persons.....	24	1,254.2	1,388.2	1,382.0	1,407.0	1,489.1	1,630.2	1,618.4
To the rest of the world.....	25	13.3	16.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.1
Other current transfer payments.....	26	421.1	436.5	433.0	448.4	477.2	549.6	538.8
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	378.9	391.7	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9	483.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	42.2	44.8	43.0	45.9	39.5	51.7	55.1
Interest payments.....	29	312.2	292.0	319.5	244.6	231.3	277.4	295.1
To persons and business.....	30	147.9	126.6	155.3	86.8	85.3	138.6	.....
To the rest of the world.....	31	164.3	165.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	138.8	.....
Subsidies.....	32	47.6	50.6	50.7	52.4	53.6	53.7	66.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net federal government saving	34	-236.5	-642.6	-665.7	-674.1	-969.1	-1,294.5	.....
Social insurance funds.....	35	-4.6	-55.2	-67.9	-87.5	-177.7	-235.0	-259.5
Other.....	36	-231.9	-587.4	-597.8	-586.6	-791.3	-1,059.5	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	37	2,687.2	2,503.3	2,517.1	2,474.3	2,276.4	2,237.1	.....
Current receipts.....	38	2,660.8	2,475.0	2,489.5	2,447.8	2,251.3	2,211.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	39	26.5	28.3	27.6	26.5	25.1	25.6	26.1
Total expenditures	40	2,994.1	3,288.4	3,285.0	3,485.4	3,534.5	3,772.9	3,737.5
Current expenditures.....	41	2,897.2	3,117.6	3,155.2	3,121.9	3,220.3	3,505.9	3,537.8
Gross government investment.....	42	127.9	148.2	152.4	158.9	152.4	159.2	161.5
Capital transfer payments.....	43	82.8	161.6	105.0	364.2	311.2	234.5	162.3
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	44	-1.3	-19.2	-6.6	-38.4	-26.9	-2.6	1.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	45	112.6	119.8	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.0	126.0
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	46	-306.8	-785.1	-767.9	-1,011.1	-1,258.2	-1,535.9	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts	1	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	1,989.3	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,313.4	1,336.3	1,351.0	1,298.9	1,272.2	1,238.1	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	322.8	330.0	327.2	314.1	287.0	252.7	274.6
Income taxes.....	4	295.5	302.4	299.4	286.4	259.2	224.9	246.8
Other.....	5	27.3	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.9
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	934.0	955.3	966.7	947.1	933.0	928.0	934.7
Sales taxes.....	7	446.3	443.9	447.3	436.3	429.4	420.7	424.4
Property taxes.....	8	396.3	410.6	412.0	415.0	417.7	420.4	423.2
Other.....	9	91.5	100.9	107.3	95.9	85.9	86.9	87.1
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	56.5	51.0	57.1	37.7	52.2	57.4	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	19.8	21.1	21.4	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.9
Income receipts on assets.....	12	114.2	113.9	112.7	114.5	115.8	115.7	116.0
Interest receipts.....	13	101.2	100.1	98.9	100.3	101.2	101.5	102.0
Dividends.....	14	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.3
Rents and royalties.....	15	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
Current transfer receipts.....	16	483.9	506.1	505.5	519.5	555.7	617.4	604.9
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	378.9	391.7	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9	483.7
From business (net).....	18	41.3	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.8	47.3	48.0
From persons.....	19	63.7	68.8	69.4	70.4	71.2	72.2	73.3
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-3.9	-3.2	-3.1	-3.5	-4.0	-3.5	-2.9
Current expenditures	21	1,905.6	2,014.4	2,046.5	2,007.5	1,998.0	2,013.9	2,022.4
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,434.1
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	433.7	455.0	459.7	458.3	465.7	477.5	480.1
Interest payments.....	24	98.7	103.9	104.3	104.7	106.0	105.4	106.9
Subsidies.....	25	7.1	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	21.7	-40.2	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	-24.6	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
Other.....	29	19.8	-42.2	-61.1	-58.5	-38.7	-26.5	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	1,986.4	2,035.9	2,051.6	2,015.6	2,017.7	2,050.8	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	1,989.3	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	59.1	61.7	64.1	64.1	56.3	61.4	74.0
Total expenditures	33	2,074.6	2,184.3	2,219.3	2,173.2	2,159.2	2,189.0	2,196.3
Current expenditures.....	34	1,905.6	2,014.4	2,046.5	2,007.5	1,998.0	2,013.9	2,022.4
Gross government investment.....	35	333.7	348.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	361.3	359.6
Capital transfer payments.....	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	177.9	191.2	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5	199.2
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-88.2	-148.4	-167.7	-157.6	-141.5	-138.2	.....

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	3.1	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7	2.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.4	3.0	5.3	2.0	-1.3	4.0	1.9
Gross investment ²	3	3.2	3.4	2.4	-2.9	-8.7	20.3	4.2
Structures.....	4	3.2	-0.1	0.4	-8.3	-4.3	23.7	5.6
Equipment and software.....	5	3.2	10.1	5.7	7.0	-15.8	14.5	1.7
Federal	6	1.3	7.7	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4	7.9
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.8	6.7	12.9	4.7	-2.6	10.0	8.0
Gross investment.....	8	4.7	14.0	15.0	18.3	-14.2	20.1	7.1
Structures.....	9	16.0	10.3	38.3	44.8	8.2	15.0	30.4
Equipment and software.....	10	2.7	14.8	11.0	13.4	-18.6	21.4	2.3
National defense	11	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.4
Consumption expenditures.....	12	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross investment.....	13	6.2	16.7	18.6	6.7	-6.6	24.7	7.4
Structures.....	14	22.7	20.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	21.6	73.5
Equipment and software.....	15	4.3	16.2	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	25.2	-1.4
Nondefense	16	-0.6	7.3	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.1	6.8
Consumption expenditures.....	17	-0.9	7.2	-0.8	7.8	-2.4	5.6	6.8
Gross investment.....	18	1.6	8.3	6.8	50.9	-29.6	9.7	6.3
Structures.....	19	10.4	0.9	44.9	20.7	-1.7	7.4	-11.3
Equipment and software.....	20	-1.3	11.1	-4.5	64.2	-38.2	10.7	14.2
State and local	21	2.0	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9	-1.1
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-2.1
Gross investment.....	23	2.6	-0.6	-2.6	-11.1	-6.1	20.4	2.9
Structures.....	24	2.4	-0.9	-2.2	-12.0	-5.5	24.6	3.4
Equipment and software.....	25	4.1	1.1	-4.8	-6.2	-9.2	0.2	0.2

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	3.1	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7	2.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.16	2.48	4.39	1.67	-1.04	3.37	1.59
Gross investment ²	3	0.54	0.59	0.44	-0.51	-1.57	3.35	0.73
Structures.....	4	0.35	-0.02	0.07	-0.95	-0.49	2.47	0.62
Equipment and software.....	5	0.19	0.60	0.37	0.44	-1.08	0.88	0.11
Federal	6	0.47	2.78	4.74	2.40	-1.66	4.31	2.98
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.25	2.11	3.99	1.50	-0.84	3.29	2.60
Gross investment.....	8	0.22	0.66	0.75	0.90	-0.82	1.02	0.38
Structures.....	9	0.11	0.08	0.28	0.34	0.08	0.15	0.28
Equipment and software.....	10	0.11	0.58	0.47	0.56	-0.89	0.87	0.10
National defense	11	0.54	1.93	4.73	0.97	-1.36	3.53	2.16
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.34	1.39	4.09	0.73	-1.10	2.66	1.88
Gross investment.....	13	0.20	0.54	0.64	0.25	-0.25	0.87	0.28
Structures.....	14	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.26	0.09	0.11	0.33
Equipment and software.....	15	0.12	0.46	0.52	-0.01	-0.34	0.76	-0.05
Nondefense	16	-0.07	0.85	0.01	1.42	-0.30	0.78	0.82
Consumption expenditures.....	17	-0.09	0.73	-0.09	0.77	0.26	0.63	0.73
Gross investment.....	18	0.02	0.12	0.11	0.65	-0.56	0.15	0.10
Structures.....	19	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.08	-0.01	0.04	-0.05
Equipment and software.....	20	-0.01	0.12	-0.05	0.57	-0.56	0.12	0.15
State and local	21	1.24	0.29	0.08	-1.23	-0.95	2.41	-0.66
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.91	0.37	0.39	1.17	-0.20	0.08	-1.02
Gross investment.....	23	0.32	-0.08	-0.31	-1.41	-0.75	2.33	0.35
Structures.....	24	0.24	-0.10	-0.21	-1.29	-0.57	2.32	0.35
Equipment and software.....	25	0.09	0.02	-0.10	-0.12	-0.19	0.01	0.00

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	103.090	106.252	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.386	109.009
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	102.395	105.464	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.373	107.887
Gross investment ²	3	106.584	110.214	111.602	110.777	108.298	113.431	114.594
Structures.....	4	103.762	103.617	104.726	102.491	101.364	106.908	108.365
Equipment and software.....	5	111.538	122.760	124.684	126.819	121.488	125.664	126.187
Federal	6	103.434	111.362	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.801	119.033
Consumption expenditures.....	7	102.189	109.048	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.899	116.108
Gross investment.....	8	112.264	128.020	131.123	136.747	131.612	137.790	140.177
Structures.....	9	120.288	132.686	136.339	149.567	152.558	157.967	168.812
Equipment and software.....	10	110.764	127.155	130.156	134.326	127.609	133.942	134.707
National defense	11	103.806	111.939	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.014	120.409
Consumption expenditures.....	12	102.432	109.088	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.258	116.621
Gross investment.....	13	112.578	132.547	137.614	139.865	137.493	145.286	147.908
Structures.....	14	122.695	147.710	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.485	214.042
Equipment and software.....	15	112.414	130.625	136.145	136.004	132.443	140.101	139.596
Nondefense	16	102.653	110.153	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.259	116.150
Consumption expenditures.....	17	101.675	108.959	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.130	115.019
Gross investment.....	18	109.550	118.607	117.586	130.316	119.377	122.180	124.074
Structures.....	19	118.085	119.169	124.798	130.805	130.250	132.593	128.662
Equipment and software.....	20	106.727	118.576	115.176	130.380	115.581	118.558	122.556
State and local	21	102.886	103.355	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.640	103.356
Consumption expenditures.....	22	102.523	103.255	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.356	102.818
Gross investment.....	23	104.431	103.800	104.575	101.554	99.976	104.735	105.480
Structures.....	24	102.651	101.683	102.620	99.395	98.008	103.554	104.416
Equipment and software.....	25	113.012	114.255	114.088	112.291	109.625	109.669	109.725

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	109.552	114.502	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.051	114.506
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	109.366	114.427	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.434	114.201
Gross investment ²	3	110.466	114.877	115.454	117.196	117.879	117.058	116.027
Structures.....	4	116.831	123.540	124.243	127.147	128.686	127.268	125.528
Equipment and software.....	5	100.265	101.208	101.588	101.685	101.167	101.210	101.214
Federal	6	107.754	110.938	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.214	111.622
Consumption expenditures.....	7	108.458	111.892	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.245	112.770
Gross investment.....	8	103.125	104.776	105.230	105.219	104.885	104.617	104.345
Structures.....	9	114.052	117.990	118.454	119.169	121.023	119.152	117.185
Equipment and software.....	10	101.313	102.563	103.018	102.878	102.124	102.170	102.238
National defense	11	108.286	111.913	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664	112.211
Consumption expenditures.....	12	109.011	112.891	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653	113.306
Gross investment.....	13	103.524	105.630	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.338	105.300
Structures.....	14	114.500	117.040	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.683	116.072
Equipment and software.....	15	102.321	104.376	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939	104.152
Nondefense	16	106.672	108.935	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320	110.430
Consumption expenditures.....	17	107.333	109.848	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.432	111.692
Gross investment.....	18	102.301	102.951	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.093	102.249
Structures.....	19	113.664	119.025	119.653	121.801	122.580	120.670	118.218
Equipment and software.....	20	98.877	98.060	98.208	97.585	97.369	97.781	97.448
State and local	21	110.615	116.642	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.713	116.199
Consumption expenditures.....	22	109.941	116.057	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.145	115.082
Gross investment.....	23	113.482	119.132	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.481	121.065
Structures.....	24	117.037	123.978	124.695	127.808	129.312	127.943	126.230
Equipment and software.....	25	98.321	98.669	98.881	99.493	99.527	99.527	99.385

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,929.4	2,958.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,436.9
Gross investment ²	3	461.6	496.3	505.0	508.9	500.4	520.4	521.1
Structures	4	298.8	315.5	320.7	321.2	321.5	335.4	335.3
Equipment and software	5	162.8	180.8	184.3	187.6	178.8	185.1	185.8
Federal	6	976.7	1,082.6	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,138.3	1,164.3
Consumption expenditures	7	848.8	934.4	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.1	1,002.7
Gross investment	8	127.9	148.2	152.4	158.9	152.4	159.2	161.5
Structures	9	21.6	24.6	25.4	28.0	29.0	29.6	31.1
Equipment and software	10	106.3	123.6	127.0	130.9	123.4	129.6	130.5
National defense	11	662.1	737.9	763.6	758.9	750.7	776.2	795.8
Consumption expenditures	12	574.9	634.0	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.7	680.3
Gross investment	13	87.3	103.9	108.4	110.1	107.8	113.5	115.5
Structures	14	10.5	12.9	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.4	18.5
Equipment and software	15	76.8	91.0	95.3	95.3	91.9	97.2	97.0
Nondefense	16	314.5	344.7	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.1	368.4
Consumption expenditures	17	273.9	300.4	300.7	306.6	311.3	316.4	322.4
Gross investment	18	40.6	44.3	44.0	48.8	44.7	45.7	46.0
Structures	19	11.1	11.7	12.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.6
Equipment and software	20	29.5	32.5	31.7	35.6	31.5	32.4	33.4
State and local	21	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,791.2	1,793.8
Consumption expenditures	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,434.1
Gross investment	23	333.7	348.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	361.3	359.6
Structures	24	277.2	290.9	295.4	293.2	292.5	305.8	304.2
Equipment and software	25	56.4	57.3	57.3	56.8	55.4	55.4	55.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,583.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,025.2	2,085.9	2,099.0	2,109.7	2,102.9	2,123.7	2,133.9
Gross investment ²	3	417.8	432.1	437.5	434.3	424.5	444.7	449.2
Structures	4	255.8	255.4	258.1	252.6	249.8	263.5	267.1
Equipment and software	5	162.3	178.7	181.5	184.6	176.8	182.9	183.6
Federal	6	906.4	975.9	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,023.5	1,043.1
Consumption expenditures	7	782.6	835.1	847.5	857.2	851.7	872.3	889.2
Gross investment	8	124.0	141.4	144.8	151.1	145.4	152.2	154.8
Structures	9	18.9	20.9	21.4	23.5	24.0	24.8	26.5
Equipment and software	10	104.9	120.5	123.3	127.3	120.9	126.9	127.6
National defense	11	611.5	659.4	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2	709.3
Consumption expenditures	12	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross investment	13	84.3	98.4	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8	109.8
Structures	14	9.1	11.0	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9	16.0
Equipment and software	15	75.0	87.2	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.5	93.2
Nondefense	16	294.9	316.4	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.2	333.6
Consumption expenditures	17	255.2	273.5	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0	288.7
Gross investment	18	39.7	43.0	42.6	47.2	43.3	44.3	45.0
Structures	19	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.6
Equipment and software	20	29.9	33.2	32.2	36.5	32.3	33.2	34.3
State and local	21	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,548.0	1,543.7
Consumption expenditures	22	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,246.2
Gross investment	23	294.0	292.3	294.4	285.9	281.5	294.9	297.0
Structures	24	236.9	234.6	236.8	229.4	226.2	239.0	240.9
Equipment and software	25	57.4	58.0	58.0	57.0	55.7	55.7	55.7
Residual	26	-0.2	-2.4	-2.5	-3.9	-3.3	-2.6	-2.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1.4	3.0	5.3	2.0	-1.3	4.0	1.9
Gross output of general government	2	1.5	2.9	5.1	1.3	-1.0	3.6	1.7
Value added	3	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.7	0.7
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.7	2.3	-0.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5	5.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1.6	4.1	8.9	0.5	-4.5	5.3	3.3
Durable goods	7	6.9	11.7	13.9	7.0	-16.7	25.1	23.0
Nondurable goods	8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.5	4.0	-3.5
Services	9	1.1	4.3	11.7	-0.9	-4.9	3.9	3.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	3.2	3.5	1.6	-3.2	0.7	6.5	-3.0
Sales to other sectors	11	2.1	2.4	4.0	-3.1	0.8	1.1	0.3
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	0.8	6.7	12.9	4.7	-2.6	10.0	8.0
Gross output of general government	13	0.7	6.6	14.1	3.6	-2.1	10.1	8.1
Value added	14	0.8	3.9	6.5	6.0	4.8	8.2	6.8
Compensation of general government employees	15	0.0	3.8	7.6	7.3	4.5	8.6	6.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	3.5	4.4	2.7	1.4	5.8	6.7	7.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	0.7	10.0	23.8	0.9	-9.9	12.6	9.7
Durable goods	18	9.2	18.1	21.8	9.7	-24.3	40.2	36.4
Nondurable goods	19	0.0	7.3	10.3	6.9	4.9	22.7	-13.2
Services	20	-0.3	9.4	26.6	-1.1	-9.6	7.8	9.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	-4.1	7.6	14.5	5.2	29.3	-4.5	10.9
Sales to other sectors	22	-2.3	-4.2	253.9	-66.6	51.7	29.3	14.5
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross output of general government	24	1.6	6.2	19.8	3.2	-4.7	12.2	8.6
Value added	25	0.5	4.0	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5	8.4
Compensation of general government employees	26	-0.4	3.9	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0	8.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	3.3	4.4	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9	8.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	2.9	8.9	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.7	8.7
Durable goods	29	9.9	18.4	23.6	9.5	-25.7	43.2	37.5
Nondurable goods	30	3.7	3.4	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.9	-8.0
Services	31	1.7	7.9	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	10.7	5.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	-4.6	4.6	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.5	7.1
Sales to other sectors	33	7.3	-28.6	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	1.6	14.9
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	-0.9	7.2	-0.8	7.8	2.4	5.6	6.8
Gross output of general government	35	-1.1	7.4	3.1	4.5	3.5	6.0	7.0
Value added	36	1.2	3.9	3.3	6.7	5.2	7.6	3.7
Compensation of general government employees	37	0.6	3.8	3.5	7.8	5.1	7.8	3.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	4.1	4.4	2.5	1.4	6.1	6.3	6.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	-4.3	12.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	3.7	12.1
Durable goods	40	1.9	14.4	0.4	13.1	-1.7	5.5	22.2
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	-4.3	13.0	-23.1	2.8	39.5	14.6	-15.5
Services	44	-4.6	12.7	4.0	1.3	-4.1	1.7	20.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-3.8	10.0	23.0	15.0	11.8	-12.7	13.9
Sales to other sectors	46	-10.3	20.4	638.4	-82.2	100.4	47.7	14.3
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-2.1
Gross output of general government	48	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.7
Value added	49	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-2.0
Compensation of general government employees	50	1.5	1.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-2.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.4	-1.1
Durable goods	53	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.9	-0.5	0.9	-0.5
Nondurable goods	54	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0
Services	55	2.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	-1.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	4.8	2.6	-0.9	-4.9	-5.0	9.4	-6.1
Sales to other sectors	57	2.2	2.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.1
Tuition and related educational charges	58	1.2	1.2	-0.8	-3.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Health and hospital charges	59	2.6	4.2	2.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Other sales	60	2.3	1.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	2.3	0.7

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	102.395	105.464	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.373	107.887
Gross output of general government	2	102.439	105.437	106.125	106.472	106.207	107.163	107.605
Value added	3	102.019	104.247	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.107	106.286
Compensation of general government employees	4	101.303	103.272	103.621	104.089	104.271	104.877	104.849
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	106.230	109.980	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.336	114.747
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	103.137	107.395	108.591	108.721	107.478	108.879	109.770
Durable goods	7	112.792	125.976	128.700	130.886	125.031	132.221	139.238
Nondurable goods	8	101.827	103.804	104.037	104.639	104.771	105.807	104.857
Services	9	102.757	107.172	108.669	108.428	107.084	108.120	109.149
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	105.283	108.925	109.904	109.021	109.221	110.964	110.115
Sales to other sectors	11	102.503	104.985	105.810	104.992	105.199	105.475	105.548
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	102.189	109.048	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.899	116.108
Gross output of general government	13	101.928	108.670	110.493	111.483	110.902	113.603	115.826
Value added	14	100.688	104.664	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.327	112.146
Compensation of general government employees	15	99.044	102.825	103.577	105.429	106.597	108.806	110.535
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	106.831	111.545	112.105	112.490	114.097	115.975	118.144
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	103.535	113.903	117.155	117.425	114.402	117.853	120.615
Durable goods	18	118.216	139.614	144.256	147.636	137.721	149.868	161.975
Nondurable goods	19	95.946	102.984	104.570	106.327	107.619	113.263	109.328
Services	20	102.973	112.626	116.021	115.693	112.803	114.951	117.692
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	94.159	101.333	103.023	104.328	111.259	109.980	112.859
Sales to other sectors	22	83.851	80.310	100.437	76.351	81.471	90.371	93.487
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	102.432	109.088	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.258	116.621
Gross output of general government	24	102.471	108.871	111.260	112.152	110.813	114.043	116.407
Value added	25	100.025	104.024	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.803	112.048
Compensation of general government employees	26	98.106	101.891	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072	110.318
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	106.207	110.908	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.340	117.572
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	105.472	114.840	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.220	121.733
Durable goods	29	119.049	140.946	145.989	149.329	138.631	151.650	164.217
Nondurable goods	30	99.904	103.345	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.250	110.920
Services	31	103.984	112.234	116.471	115.838	112.198	115.077	116.619
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	93.334	97.632	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.718	112.640
Sales to other sectors	33	114.445	81.700	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225	85.132
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	101.675	108.959	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.130	115.019
Gross output of general government	35	100.819	108.262	108.913	110.105	111.068	112.697	114.631
Value added	36	101.924	105.855	106.169	107.897	109.282	111.296	112.303
Compensation of general government employees	37	100.638	104.413	104.682	106.662	107.989	110.043	110.869
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	108.520	113.271	113.200	114.208	115.908	117.691	119.684
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	99.155	111.807	112.955	113.365	113.700	114.750	118.066
Durable goods	40	108.922	124.613	124.583	128.469	127.916	129.645	136.306
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	89.261	100.893	99.021	99.702	108.347	112.108	107.498
Services	44	100.693	113.509	115.000	115.360	114.168	114.658	120.117
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	94.820	104.305	106.457	110.251	113.380	109.609	113.226
Sales to other sectors	46	66.355	79.864	111.971	72.688	86.483	95.343	98.585
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	102.523	103.255	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.356	102.818
Gross output of general government	48	102.697	103.819	103.943	103.973	103.865	103.945	103.494
Value added	49	102.607	104.066	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.269	103.737
Compensation of general government employees	50	102.195	103.445	103.633	103.560	103.355	103.325	102.607
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	105.748	108.760	109.134	109.852	110.552	111.327	112.177
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	102.865	103.370	103.340	103.382	103.251	103.358	103.065
Durable goods	53	104.905	106.335	106.327	106.823	106.682	106.915	106.771
Nondurable goods	54	103.170	104.020	103.951	104.293	104.164	104.142	103.892
Services	55	102.560	102.800	102.793	102.621	102.489	102.653	102.328
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	107.984	110.775	111.583	110.179	108.780	111.239	109.509
Sales to other sectors	57	103.086	105.753	105.991	105.860	105.833	105.957	105.943
Tuition and related educational charges	58	102.107	103.382	103.497	102.574	102.471	102.369	102.266
Health and hospital charges	59	102.564	106.851	107.378	107.622	107.514	107.407	107.299
Other sales	60	104.464	105.863	105.791	105.697	105.828	106.424	106.604

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	109.366	114.427	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.434	114.201
Gross output of general government	2	109.328	114.355	115.886	113.843	113.480	113.848	114.608
Value added	3	109.301	112.750	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.346	115.815
Compensation of general government employees	4	109.297	112.691	113.001	113.409	114.890	115.533	116.194
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	109.320	113.077	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.338	113.762
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	109.375	116.973	120.399	114.274	111.209	111.461	112.694
Durable goods	7	102.255	103.537	103.902	104.470	104.581	104.450	104.384
Nondurable goods	8	113.960	131.300	141.880	116.138	105.471	107.723	111.939
Services	9	108.392	113.135	114.350	114.452	113.763	113.336	113.648
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	107.926	112.035	113.043	112.640	112.290	112.771	113.424
Sales to other sectors	11	109.190	114.061	114.878	115.417	116.054	116.720	117.442
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	108.458	111.892	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.245	112.770
Gross output of general government	13	108.442	111.872	112.805	111.402	111.968	112.170	112.693
Value added	14	109.953	112.192	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.501	114.480
Compensation of general government employees	15	111.234	113.493	113.240	113.084	116.555	116.583	116.586
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	105.474	107.643	108.309	107.980	107.664	107.267	107.164
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	106.540	111.419	113.499	110.689	108.807	109.335	110.512
Durable goods	18	101.968	102.607	102.873	103.289	103.122	103.039	103.132
Nondurable goods	19	111.493	128.011	138.501	114.816	104.308	108.897	113.996
Services	20	106.412	110.269	111.454	111.039	110.120	110.144	110.917
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	108.079	110.735	110.977	110.993	110.119	110.381	110.696
Sales to other sectors	22	107.110	110.668	113.903	106.826	105.255	105.776	106.215
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	109.011	112.891	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653	113.306
Gross output of general government	24	109.003	112.878	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.618	113.269
Value added	25	110.946	113.490	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.689	115.834
Compensation of general government employees	26	112.560	115.062	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.244	118.378
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	106.104	108.763	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.059	108.236
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	106.729	112.088	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.154	110.367
Durable goods	29	102.545	103.449	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.031	104.144
Nondurable goods	30	115.473	142.673	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.108	111.557
Services	31	106.496	110.384	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.467	111.233
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	108.602	111.646	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.949	108.526
Sales to other sectors	33	108.006	111.470	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411	109.656
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	107.333	109.848	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.432	111.692
Gross output of general government	35	107.319	109.849	110.136	109.968	110.975	111.285	111.548
Value added	36	108.142	109.828	109.520	109.726	112.295	112.340	112.015
Compensation of general government employees	37	109.045	110.903	110.469	110.713	113.755	113.845	113.629
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	103.804	104.684	104.960	104.987	105.334	105.171	104.334
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	106.120	109.871	110.980	110.290	109.101	109.786	110.880
Durable goods	40	95.673	93.181	93.308	91.946	91.556	91.778	91.620
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	107.336	113.175	115.173	112.101	110.499	112.991	115.266
Services	44	106.227	110.012	110.970	110.810	109.173	109.430	110.220
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	107.664	110.024	110.204	110.198	111.929	112.113	112.217
Sales to other sectors	46	106.269	109.718	113.689	103.263	102.608	103.706	104.239
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	109.941	116.057	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.145	115.082
Gross output of general government	48	109.783	115.644	117.498	115.106	114.234	114.693	115.588
Value added	49	109.016	112.994	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.713	116.411
Compensation of general government employees	50	108.554	112.383	112.907	113.538	114.223	115.116	116.051
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	112.509	117.598	118.168	120.268	121.150	120.241	119.256
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	111.250	120.715	125.120	116.566	112.644	112.692	113.964
Durable goods	53	102.737	105.156	105.709	106.578	107.230	107.002	106.603
Nondurable goods	54	114.493	132.013	142.620	116.409	105.707	107.389	111.383
Services	55	110.060	115.572	116.807	117.391	116.916	116.074	115.952
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	107.891	112.315	113.492	112.994	112.771	113.304	114.040
Sales to other sectors	57	109.248	114.152	114.900	115.652	116.342	117.011	117.741
Tuition and related educational charges	58	113.390	120.444	121.390	122.897	124.687	126.685	128.973
Health and hospital charges	59	107.680	111.049	111.534	111.929	112.796	113.519	114.161
Other sales	60	108.760	114.435	115.429	116.212	115.965	115.736	115.627

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,436.9
Gross output of general government	2	2,575.2	2,772.5	2,827.9	2,787.1	2,771.3	2,805.3	2,835.7
Value added	3	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,758.0	1,768.1
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,359.4	1,428.9	1,437.6	1,449.3	1,470.8	1,487.6	1,495.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	242.4	259.5	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4	272.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	973.5	1,084.1	1,128.3	1,072.2	1,031.5	1,047.3	1,067.5
Durable goods	7	63.0	71.2	73.0	74.6	71.4	75.4	79.3
Nondurable goods	8	252.5	296.5	321.2	264.5	240.5	248.0	255.4
Services	9	658.0	716.3	734.1	733.1	719.6	723.9	732.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	27.0	29.0	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.8	29.7
Sales to other sectors	11	333.3	356.6	362.0	360.8	363.5	366.6	369.1
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	848.8	934.4	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.1	1,002.7
Gross output of general government	13	861.7	947.7	971.6	968.2	968.0	993.4	1,017.5
Value added	14	485.7	515.2	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.3	563.3
Compensation of general government employees	15	379.5	402.0	404.0	410.7	428.0	437.0	443.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	106.3	113.2	114.5	114.5	115.8	117.3	119.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	376.0	432.5	453.1	442.9	424.2	439.1	454.2
Durable goods	18	39.0	46.3	48.0	49.3	45.9	49.9	54.0
Nondurable goods	19	43.4	53.5	58.8	49.6	45.6	50.1	50.6
Services	20	293.5	332.7	346.3	344.1	332.7	339.1	349.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8
Sales to other sectors	22	8.2	8.1	10.4	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.0
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	574.9	634.0	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.7	680.3
Gross output of general government	24	581.0	639.3	660.5	654.1	648.3	668.1	685.9
Value added	25	315.6	335.7	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.3	369.1
Compensation of general government employees	26	238.2	252.9	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.7	281.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	77.4	82.9	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.6	87.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	265.4	303.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	306.8	316.8
Durable goods	29	36.1	43.1	44.7	46.0	42.6	46.6	50.5
Nondurable goods	30	24.1	30.8	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6	25.9
Services	31	205.3	229.6	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.6	240.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Sales to other sectors	33	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	273.9	300.4	300.7	306.6	311.3	316.4	322.4
Gross output of general government	35	280.6	308.5	311.1	314.0	319.7	325.3	331.7
Value added	36	170.1	179.4	179.5	182.7	189.4	193.0	194.2
Compensation of general government employees	37	141.3	149.1	148.9	152.0	158.2	161.3	162.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	28.8	30.4	30.6	30.7	31.3	31.7	32.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	110.5	129.0	131.6	131.3	130.3	132.3	137.5
Durable goods	40	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
Nondurable goods	41	19.3	22.7	23.1	22.5	24.2	25.5	24.8
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Other nondurable goods	43	19.4	23.1	23.1	22.6	24.3	25.7	25.1
Services	44	88.3	103.0	105.3	105.5	102.8	103.5	109.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
Sales to other sectors	46	4.1	5.1	7.3	4.3	5.1	5.7	5.9
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,434.1
Gross output of general government	48	1,713.6	1,824.7	1,856.2	1,819.0	1,803.3	1,812.0	1,818.2
Value added	49	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,203.8	1,204.9
Compensation of general government employees	50	979.9	1,026.9	1,033.6	1,038.6	1,042.8	1,050.7	1,051.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	136.1	146.3	147.5	151.1	153.2	153.1	153.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	597.5	651.5	675.1	629.2	607.3	608.2	613.3
Durable goods	53	24.0	24.9	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.3
Nondurable goods	54	209.0	243.0	262.4	214.9	194.9	197.9	204.8
Services	55	364.5	383.6	387.7	389.0	387.0	384.8	383.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	22.3	23.8	24.2	23.8	23.5	24.1	23.9
Sales to other sectors	57	325.1	348.5	351.6	353.4	355.5	357.9	360.1
Tuition and related educational charges	58	70.8	76.2	76.8	77.1	78.1	79.3	80.7
Health and hospital charges	59	146.1	157.0	158.4	159.4	160.4	161.3	162.1
Other sales	60	108.2	115.4	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,025.2	2,085.9	2,099.0	2,109.7	2,102.9	2,123.7	2,133.9
Gross output of general government	2	2,355.5	2,424.5	2,440.3	2,448.3	2,442.2	2,464.1	2,474.3
Value added	3	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,502.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,526.8
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,243.8	1,268.0	1,272.2	1,278.0	1,280.2	1,287.7	1,287.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	221.7	229.5	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5	239.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	890.0	926.8	937.1	938.2	927.5	939.6	947.3
Durable goods	7	61.6	68.8	70.3	71.5	68.3	72.2	76.0
Nondurable goods	8	221.5	225.8	226.3	227.7	227.9	230.2	228.1
Services	9	607.1	633.2	642.0	640.6	632.7	638.8	644.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	25.0	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.2
Sales to other sectors	11	305.2	312.6	315.1	312.6	313.3	314.1	314.3
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	782.6	835.1	847.5	857.2	851.7	872.3	889.2
Gross output of general government	13	794.6	847.2	861.4	869.1	864.6	885.6	902.9
Value added	14	441.8	459.2	462.3	469.1	474.6	484.1	492.0
Compensation of general government employees	15	341.2	354.2	356.8	363.1	367.2	374.8	380.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	100.7	105.2	105.7	106.1	107.6	109.4	111.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	352.9	388.2	399.3	400.2	389.9	401.7	411.1
Durable goods	18	38.2	45.1	46.6	47.7	44.5	48.4	52.4
Nondurable goods	19	39.0	41.8	42.5	43.2	43.7	46.0	44.4
Services	20	275.8	301.7	310.8	309.9	302.2	307.9	315.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2
Sales to other sectors	22	7.6	7.3	9.1	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.5
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross output of general government	24	533.1	566.3	578.8	583.4	576.4	593.2	605.5
Value added	25	284.5	295.8	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3	318.7
Compensation of general government employees	26	211.6	219.8	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1	238.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	73.0	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2	80.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	248.7	270.8	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.1	287.1
Durable goods	29	35.2	41.6	43.1	44.1	41.0	44.8	48.5
Nondurable goods	30	20.9	21.6	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.7	23.2
Services	31	192.8	208.0	215.9	214.7	208.0	213.3	216.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Sales to other sectors	33	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	255.2	273.5	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0	288.7
Gross output of general government	35	261.5	280.8	282.5	285.6	288.1	292.3	297.3
Value added	36	157.3	163.4	163.9	166.5	168.7	171.8	173.3
Compensation of general government employees	37	129.6	134.4	134.8	137.3	139.0	141.7	142.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	27.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.7	30.1	30.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	104.1	117.4	118.6	119.1	119.4	120.5	124.0
Durable goods	40	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
Nondurable goods	41	18.0	20.2	20.1	20.1	21.6	22.4	21.5
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Other nondurable goods	43	18.1	20.4	20.1	20.2	22.0	22.7	21.8
Services	44	83.1	93.7	94.9	95.2	94.2	94.6	99.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Sales to other sectors	46	3.8	4.6	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.7
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,246.2
Gross output of general government	48	1,560.9	1,577.9	1,579.8	1,580.2	1,578.6	1,579.8	1,573.0
Value added	49	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.3	1,035.0
Compensation of general government employees	50	902.7	913.8	915.4	914.8	913.0	912.7	906.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	121.0	124.4	124.8	125.7	126.5	127.4	128.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	537.1	539.7	539.6	539.8	539.1	539.7	538.1
Durable goods	53	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8
Nondurable goods	54	182.6	184.1	183.9	184.5	184.3	184.3	183.8
Services	55	331.2	332.0	331.9	331.4	331.0	331.5	330.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	20.7	21.2	21.4	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.0
Sales to other sectors	57	297.6	305.3	306.0	305.6	305.5	305.9	305.8
Tuition and related educational charges	58	62.5	63.2	63.3	62.7	62.7	62.6	62.6
Health and hospital charges	59	135.7	141.4	142.1	142.4	142.2	142.1	142.0
Other sales	60	99.5	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.3	101.5
Residual	61	-0.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9	-2.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.2	7.8	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0	8.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.6	6.5	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2	8.5
Gross output of general government	3	1.6	6.2	19.8	3.2	-4.7	12.2	8.6
Value added	4	0.5	4.0	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5	8.4
Compensation of general government employees	5	-0.4	3.9	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0	8.6
Military	6	-0.8	4.5	11.9	9.9	5.6	10.3	7.6
Civilian	7	0.6	2.6	6.2	1.1	1.0	6.1	11.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	3.3	4.4	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9	8.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	2.9	8.9	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.7	8.7
Durable goods	10	9.9	18.4	23.6	9.5	-25.7	43.2	37.5
Aircraft	11	3.8	13.1	34.5	19.1	-2.6	32.1	30.1
Missiles	12	8.8	5.2	2.3	7.4	-33.2	15.9	155.7
Ships	13	-19.6	-31.6	-22.2	-43.1	-22.0	60.8	17.1
Vehicles	14	38.9	35.3	0.5	156.9	-81.6	256.7	41.9
Electronics	15	22.7	38.7	43.8	-1.3	-40.1	62.4	30.8
Other durable goods	16	7.7	16.0	14.5	-11.9	3.8	17.9	17.7
Nondurable goods	17	3.7	3.4	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.9	-8.0
Petroleum products	18	3.8	1.5	23.4	5.0	-9.6	19.4	-32.7
Ammunition	19	-6.3	2.4	45.2	15.2	-50.9	62.3	-13.2
Other nondurable goods	20	9.8	7.8	1.4	25.3	5.0	41.1	31.1
Services	21	1.7	7.9	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	10.7	5.5
Research and development	22	-3.3	5.0	-2.1	61.9	-40.8	21.1	-7.2
Installation support	23	-5.4	3.9	65.0	-9.1	14.9	13.8	3.4
Weapons support	24	-2.7	18.7	183.0	-31.0	-33.5	5.1	26.8
Personnel support	25	5.5	16.6	53.4	-17.3	9.4	5.0	12.7
Transportation of material	26	50.5	-16.6	-52.4	-59.2	46.2	7.4	-8.7
Travel of persons	27	9.7	-20.0	-25.9	62.8	14.6	2.2	-10.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-4.6	4.6	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.5	7.1
Sales to other sectors	29	7.3	-28.6	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	1.6	14.9
Gross investment ⁵	30	6.2	16.7	18.6	6.7	-6.6	24.7	7.4
Structures	31	22.7	20.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	21.6	73.5
Equipment and software	32	4.3	16.2	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	25.2	-1.4
Aircraft	33	-6.1	5.1	-4.7	2.4	-5.0	66.8	-56.6
Missiles	34	-5.5	-4.7	7.7	-43.8	88.9	19.4	9.6
Ships	35	-6.9	-0.5	10.8	23.6	-21.5	21.7	-6.5
Vehicles	36	21.3	47.2	69.7	6.5	-45.8	-2.9	27.2
Electronics and software	37	17.1	26.6	25.3	1.4	-22.6	36.4	24.0
Other equipment	38	6.0	18.1	14.1	-4.9	5.8	12.6	15.0

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	103.806	111.939	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.014	120.409
Consumption expenditures ¹.....	2	102.432	109.088	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.258	116.621
Gross output of general government.....	3	102.471	108.871	111.260	112.152	110.813	114.043	116.407
Value added.....	4	100.025	104.024	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.803	112.048
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	98.106	101.891	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072	110.318
Military.....	6	96.891	101.205	102.198	104.634	106.074	108.695	110.692
Civilian.....	7	100.762	103.351	104.457	104.744	104.996	106.561	109.371
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	106.207	110.908	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.340	117.572
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	105.472	114.840	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.220	121.733
Durable goods.....	10	119.049	140.946	145.989	149.329	138.631	151.650	164.217
Aircraft.....	11	103.658	117.187	122.228	127.679	126.825	135.955	145.187
Missiles.....	12	130.204	137.034	137.189	139.666	126.286	131.037	165.709
Ships.....	13	79.613	54.445	56.681	49.231	46.268	52.100	54.197
Vehicles.....	14	205.031	277.342	268.160	339.493	222.465	305.734	333.689
Electronics.....	15	143.342	198.803	212.317	211.611	186.142	210.127	224.731
Other durable goods.....	16	113.585	131.777	135.752	131.508	132.724	138.298	144.058
Nondurable goods.....	17	99.904	103.345	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.250	110.920
Petroleum products.....	18	99.716	101.234	106.118	107.430	104.757	109.496	99.185
Ammunition.....	19	91.997	94.160	94.440	97.851	81.893	92.431	89.215
Other nondurable goods	20	105.056	113.204	112.706	119.241	120.707	131.565	140.777
Services.....	21	103.984	112.234	116.471	115.838	112.198	115.077	116.619
Research and development.....	22	100.186	105.212	102.275	115.365	101.177	106.130	104.166
Installation support.....	23	94.370	98.048	104.516	102.050	105.654	109.113	110.020
Weapons support.....	24	99.622	118.290	136.347	124.256	112.222	113.618	120.564
Personnel support.....	25	111.717	130.257	138.190	131.775	134.773	136.418	140.556
Transportation of material	26	144.449	120.488	109.540	87.563	96.280	98.009	95.808
Travel of persons.....	27	93.488	74.758	68.056	76.874	79.533	79.971	77.709
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	93.334	97.632	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.718	112.640
Sales to other sectors.....	29	114.445	81.700	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225	85.132
Gross investment ⁵.....	30	113.578	132.547	137.614	139.865	137.493	145.286	147.908
Structures.....	31	122.695	147.710	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.485	214.042
Equipment and software.....	32	112.414	130.625	136.145	136.004	132.443	140.101	139.596
Aircraft.....	33	95.423	100.266	107.724	108.361	106.968	121.560	98.681
Missiles.....	34	105.457	100.497	109.520	94.819	111.162	116.211	118.899
Ships.....	35	91.837	91.352	92.808	97.863	92.108	96.749	95.141
Vehicles.....	36	155.607	229.040	242.270	246.118	211.140	209.593	222.576
Electronics and software.....	37	133.208	168.586	175.629	176.241	165.288	178.612	188.468
Other equipment.....	38	114.459	135.209	138.894	137.176	139.123	143.308	148.411

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	108.286	111.913	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664	112.211
Consumption expenditures ¹.....	2	109.011	112.891	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653	113.306
Gross output of general government.....	3	109.003	112.878	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.618	113.269
Value added.....	4	110.946	113.490	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.689	115.834
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	112.560	115.062	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.244	118.378
Military.....	6	114.276	117.109	117.131	116.430	120.422	120.351	120.741
Civilian.....	7	108.964	110.779	110.293	110.530	113.710	113.834	113.412
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	106.104	108.763	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.059	108.236
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	106.729	112.088	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.154	110.367
Durable goods.....	10	102.545	103.449	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.031	104.144
Aircraft.....	11	101.897	101.701	101.858	102.454	102.733	102.221	102.138
Missiles.....	12	105.245	107.052	107.182	107.993	107.811	108.010	108.148
Ships.....	13	104.036	107.541	108.909	109.502	108.999	109.035	109.096
Vehicles.....	14	102.107	103.707	102.980	105.738	105.382	105.508	105.331
Electronics.....	15	101.865	102.129	102.357	102.315	101.630	101.372	101.578
Other durable goods.....	16	102.355	104.386	105.142	105.479	105.418	105.812	106.184
Nondurable goods.....	17	115.473	142.673	126.586	118.559	97.584	104.108	111.557
Petroleum products.....	18	123.895	175.903	212.570	125.251	81.715	95.075	111.084
Ammunition.....	19	111.518	119.092	121.795	120.332	116.845	117.145	116.738
Other nondurable goods	20	105.375	108.422	109.393	108.312	109.278	109.697	110.550
Services.....	21	106.496	110.384	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.467	111.233
Research and development.....	22	106.737	110.756	111.652	111.800	112.020	111.511	112.011
Installation support.....	23	107.852	112.173	113.370	112.805	110.458	111.108	112.766
Weapons support.....	24	104.478	106.986	107.607	107.679	108.263	107.959	108.415
Personnel support.....	25	106.634	108.850	109.391	109.701	110.094	110.264	110.525
Transportation of material	26	104.521	114.912	122.723	113.491	103.216	101.396	103.725
Travel of persons.....	27	106.104	118.712	126.586	117.167	113.250	112.629	115.907
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	108.602	111.646	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.949	108.526
Sales to other sectors.....	29	108.006	111.470	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411	109.656
Gross investment ⁵.....	30	103.524	105.630	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.338	105.300
Structures.....	31	114.500	117.040	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.683	116.072
Equipment and software.....	32	102.321	104.376	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939	104.152
Aircraft.....	33	98.952	102.508	102.295	103.427	103.612	104.056	103.913
Missiles.....	34	102.509	104.988	105.010	106.266	104.912	104.131	105.888
Ships.....	35	114.227	123.044	128.162	122.342	116.208	114.557	116.621
Vehicles.....	36	103.099	104.756	103.131	107.795	107.520	107.524	106.738
Electronics and software.....	37	97.622	96.015	96.117	95.516	94.707	94.408	94.054
Other equipment.....	38	102.020	103.701	104.323	104.498	104.304	104.635	104.897

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures
and Gross Investment by Type**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	662.1	737.9	763.6	758.9	750.7	776.2	795.8
Consumption expenditures ¹.....	2	574.9	634.0	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.7	680.3
Gross output of general government.....	3	581.0	639.3	660.5	654.1	648.3	668.1	685.9
Value added.....	4	315.6	335.7	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.3	369.1
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	238.2	252.9	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.7	281.7
Military.....	6	162.8	174.3	176.0	179.2	187.8	192.4	196.5
Civilian.....	7	75.4	78.6	79.1	79.5	82.0	83.3	85.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	77.4	82.9	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.6	87.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	265.4	303.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	306.8	316.8
Durable goods.....	10	36.1	43.1	44.7	46.0	42.6	46.6	50.5
Aircraft.....	11	11.3	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.9	15.9
Missiles.....	12	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.9
Ships.....	13	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Vehicles.....	14	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.6	3.9
Electronics.....	15	7.8	10.9	11.7	11.6	10.2	11.4	12.3
Other durable goods.....	16	8.9	10.5	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.2	11.7
Nondurable goods.....	17	24.1	30.8	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6	25.9
Petroleum products.....	18	12.5	18.0	22.7	13.6	8.6	10.5	11.1
Ammunition.....	19	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.1
Other nondurable goods.....	20	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.9	10.6
Services.....	21	205.3	229.6	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.6	240.4
Research and development.....	22	57.7	62.9	61.6	69.5	61.1	63.8	62.9
Installation support.....	23	36.0	38.9	41.8	40.7	41.2	42.8	43.8
Weapons support.....	24	25.4	30.8	35.7	32.6	29.6	29.9	31.8
Personnel support.....	25	66.5	79.2	84.4	80.7	82.8	84.0	86.7
Transportation of material.....	26	11.6	10.7	10.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Travel of persons.....	27	8.1	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Sales to other sectors.....	29	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Gross investment ⁵.....	30	87.3	103.9	108.4	110.1	107.8	113.5	115.5
Structures.....	31	10.5	12.9	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.4	18.5
Equipment and software.....	32	76.8	91.0	95.3	95.3	91.9	97.2	97.0
Aircraft.....	33	12.8	13.9	14.9	15.1	15.0	17.1	13.9
Missiles.....	34	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.9	5.0
Ships.....	35	10.3	11.0	11.7	11.7	10.5	10.9	10.9
Vehicles.....	36	6.2	9.3	9.7	10.3	8.8	8.7	9.2
Electronics and software.....	37	16.4	20.5	21.3	21.3	19.8	21.3	22.4
Other equipment.....	38	26.7	32.1	33.2	32.8	33.2	34.3	35.6

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures
and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	611.5	659.4	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2	709.3
Consumption expenditures ¹.....	2	527.4	561.6	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2	600.4
Gross output of general government.....	3	533.1	566.3	578.8	583.4	576.4	593.2	605.5
Value added.....	4	284.5	295.8	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3	318.7
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	211.6	219.8	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1	238.0
Military.....	6	142.5	148.8	150.3	153.9	156.0	159.8	162.8
Civilian.....	7	69.2	71.0	71.7	71.9	72.1	73.2	75.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	73.0	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2	80.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	248.7	270.8	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.1	287.1
Durable goods.....	10	35.2	41.6	43.1	44.1	41.0	44.8	48.5
Aircraft.....	11	11.1	12.6	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.6	15.6
Missiles.....	12	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.4
Ships.....	13	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Vehicles.....	14	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.7
Electronics.....	15	7.7	10.7	11.4	11.4	10.0	11.3	12.1
Other durable goods.....	16	8.7	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.6	11.0
Nondurable goods.....	17	20.9	21.6	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.7	23.2
Petroleum products.....	18	10.1	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.0
Ammunition.....	19	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.5
Other nondurable goods.....	20	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.0	9.6
Services.....	21	192.8	208.0	215.9	214.7	208.0	213.3	216.2
Research and development.....	22	54.0	56.8	55.2	62.2	54.6	57.2	56.2
Installation support.....	23	33.3	34.6	36.9	36.1	37.3	38.6	38.9
Weapons support.....	24	24.3	28.8	33.2	30.3	27.3	27.7	29.4
Personnel support.....	25	62.4	72.7	77.1	73.6	75.2	76.2	78.5
Transportation of material.....	26	11.1	9.3	8.4	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.4
Travel of persons.....	27	7.7	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Sales to other sectors.....	29	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Gross investment ⁵.....	30	84.3	98.4	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8	109.8
Structures.....	31	9.1	11.0	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9	16.0
Equipment and software.....	32	75.0	87.2	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.5	93.2
Aircraft.....	33	12.9	13.6	14.6	14.7	14.5	16.4	13.3
Missiles.....	34	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8
Ships.....	35	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.3
Vehicles.....	36	6.0	8.9	9.4	9.5	8.2	8.1	8.6
Electronics and software.....	37	16.8	21.3	22.2	22.3	20.9	22.6	23.8
Other equipment.....	38	26.2	31.0	31.8	31.4	31.9	32.8	34.0
Residual.....	39	-0.7	-2.4	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.5

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,517.7	2,640.3	2,738.6	2,420.7	2,089.0	2,065.0	.....
Exports of goods and services	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,563.2
Goods ¹	3	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.1	1,038.3
Durable	4	776.8	822.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	617.0	659.5
Nondurable	5	362.6	444.1	481.8	393.0	344.8	361.1	378.8
Services ¹	6	516.5	564.2	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.6	524.9
Income receipts	7	861.8	809.2	825.6	714.4	579.6	571.3	.....
Wage and salary receipts	8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	.....
Income receipts on assets	9	858.8	806.2	822.5	711.4	576.6	568.3	.....
Interest	10	354.2	261.9	264.0	232.3	174.5	158.4	.....
Dividends	11	233.3	258.7	264.4	228.6	222.0	181.4	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	271.3	285.6	294.1	250.5	180.1	228.5	.....
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	3,242.4	3,347.6	3,475.8	3,041.7	2,498.5	2,454.5	.....
Imports of goods and services	14	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,950.7
Goods ¹	15	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,572.5
Durable	16	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	820.9	883.3
Nondurable	17	812.5	965.5	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	640.2	689.2
Services ¹	18	382.1	412.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	371.7	378.2
Income payments	19	746.0	667.3	664.8	607.4	479.7	478.6	.....
Wage and salary payments	20	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.0	.....
Income payments on assets	21	736.0	656.9	654.5	596.9	469.5	468.6	.....
Interest	22	579.2	489.9	493.2	450.2	383.1	359.9	.....
Dividends	23	107.1	112.1	102.5	138.6	119.2	80.9	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	49.7	55.0	58.8	8.1	-32.8	27.8	.....
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	126.6	141.4	140.4	137.5	130.9	143.0	148.0
From persons (net)	26	58.7	64.5	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.1	63.4
From government (net)	27	36.5	40.8	37.2	39.1	35.9	50.4	54.4
From business (net)	28	31.4	36.2	36.5	36.6	31.2	29.6	30.2
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-724.7	-707.2	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	-389.5	.....
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	30	-726.8	-706.8	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	-392.5	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	-724.7	-707.2	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	-389.5	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	2.2	-0.4	-11.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	14.7
Exports of goods ¹	2	7.4	5.9	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3	21.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	8.7	6.7	-7.8	-16.8	-20.1	23.5	0.6
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	5.5	11.2	0.4	-24.0	-34.6	10.5	30.0
Durable goods.....	5	5.7	10.5	-0.1	-22.1	-48.0	0.2	26.1
Nondurable goods.....	6	5.4	11.6	0.6	-25.1	-26.0	16.2	32.1
Capital goods, except automotive... ²	7	7.5	5.1	2.7	-28.0	-28.3	-18.9	8.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	8.4	-3.2	1.5	-58.1	111.0	-24.9	-7.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	3.5	5.2	1.3	-38.3	-14.0	-10.8	30.1
Other.....	10	7.9	7.1	3.1	-17.8	-45.6	-18.2	10.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	11.8	-1.1	8.0	-47.2	-83.0	-17.8	189.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	10.8	8.2	8.4	-23.2	-23.8	-2.7	9.4
Durable goods.....	13	15.2	7.5	-1.7	-40.6	-41.6	-7.3	20.2
Nondurable goods.....	14	5.4	9.0	23.5	4.7	1.2	2.0	-0.3
Other.....	15	-2.4	-11.3	-64.1	50.1	-35.1	-25.4	-4.0
Exports of services ¹	16	11.8	4.2	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1	2.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	3.7	-14.6	-51.1	20.8	-4.5	42.3	12.7
Travel.....	18	9.2	8.4	3.0	-15.8	-23.3	-14.4	5.2
Passenger fares.....	19	7.8	11.5	-9.0	-2.3	-17.8	8.0	-10.7
Other transportation.....	20	8.1	1.0	-16.3	-18.2	-38.7	-1.9	13.8
Royalties and license fees.....	21	15.3	5.9	-6.7	-2.3	-11.8	-0.6	3.3
Other private services.....	22	14.5	3.2	-5.6	-1.5	-4.0	1.6	1.6
Other.....	23	4.3	11.1	-3.5	60.0	-3.8	19.8	-9.3
Imports of goods and services	24	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	16.4
Imports of goods ¹	25	1.7	-3.9	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5	20.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	1.3	-1.3	-1.5	7.6	-20.9	-1.6	-0.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-3.9	-7.4	8.2	-25.6	-51.6	-39.5	15.5
Durable goods.....	28	-9.7	-8.6	-0.3	-18.2	-56.9	-49.2	2.3
Nondurable goods.....	29	3.6	-6.2	17.6	-32.4	-45.7	-28.9	29.5
Petroleum and products.....	30	-2.3	-2.9	2.7	10.3	-15.9	-21.9	1.4
Capital goods, except automotive... ²	31	5.8	0.6	-7.6	-24.9	-44.0	-19.9	22.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	15.3	-3.0	-36.9	-26.2	-27.5	11.5	-20.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	9.8	1.7	-15.9	-39.9	-22.3	24.7	57.2
Other.....	34	3.4	0.6	-0.6	-19.6	-50.7	-33.9	17.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.0	-12.1	-23.9	-46.2	-82.3	-7.3	216.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	5.8	-1.1	-1.8	-24.6	-25.3	-3.8	2.7
Durable goods.....	37	6.9	-1.4	0.6	-32.0	-32.1	1.4	-6.9
Nondurable goods.....	38	4.4	-0.7	-4.8	-14.8	-16.7	-9.2	14.3
Other.....	39	0.7	-11.9	-10.5	-10.7	-11.7	-12.4	-6.5
Imports of services ¹	40	3.5	0.7	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5	2.7
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-4.5	-5.6	24.5	16.0	21.3	-18.5	-7.1
Travel.....	42	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	59.1	-11.1	-23.1	15.2
Passenger fares.....	43	-2.9	-0.3	-6.1	-15.8	-21.3	14.7	8.8
Other transportation.....	44	4.7	-3.4	-9.7	-18.5	-26.8	-20.7	-6.1
Royalties and license fees.....	45	2.0	4.5	78.9	-60.2	-27.4	-0.3	7.5
Other private services.....	46	10.0	5.0	5.7	-3.1	-7.7	2.7	1.6
Other.....	47	0.8	-0.2	3.2	43.5	2.9	15.0	-6.6
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	8.3	4.7	-0.6	-30.3	-44.2	-15.3	25.4
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	5.5	8.4	-3.7	-15.7	-20.3	12.2	14.7
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	7.0	6.6	-8.6	-0.6	-17.8	12.3	-2.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	7.4	5.8	-1.1	-27.6	-38.6	-8.2	24.4
Imports of durable goods.....	52	2.2	-4.4	-8.5	-29.8	-52.2	-16.7	30.3
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1.0	-3.3	2.3	-5.5	-22.4	-16.3	8.0
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	2.5	-4.2	-5.5	-26.0	-44.9	-15.5	24.0

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	8.7	5.4	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1	14.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	5.15	4.06	-1.24	-18.31	-25.76	-4.19	13.70
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	0.42	0.36	-0.60	-0.95	-1.01	1.27	0.10
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.02	2.10	0.12	-4.77	-6.34	1.72	5.06
Durable goods.....	5	0.40	0.71	0.01	-1.44	-3.52	0.02	1.50
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.62	1.38	0.11	-3.32	-2.82	1.70	3.56
Capital goods, except automotive... ²	7	2.02	1.31	0.68	-7.58	-6.81	-5.29	2.14
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.37	-0.14	0.06	-3.18	3.58	-1.44	-0.32
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.11	0.13	0.03	-1.05	-0.31	-0.27	0.66
Other.....	10	1.54	1.32	0.59	-3.35	-10.08	-3.58	1.81
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.85	-0.08	0.51	-3.88	-8.50	-0.89	5.55
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.94	0.71	0.71	-2.16	-2.09	-0.26	0.95
Durable goods.....	13	0.72	0.37	-0.08	-2.37	-2.28	-0.36	0.95
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.21	0.34	0.79	0.22	0.18	0.10	0.01
Other.....	15	-0.08	-0.36	-2.67	1.03	-1.00	-0.74	-0.10
Exports of services ¹	16	3.57	1.32	-2.36	-1.15	-4.18	0.04	1.03
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	0.06	-0.21	-0.75	0.22	-0.05	0.47	0.18
Travel.....	18	0.54	0.49	0.17	-0.97	-1.44	-0.96	0.32
Passenger fares.....	19	0.12	0.18	-0.16	-0.04	-0.32	0.14	-0.18
Other transportation.....	20	0.25	0.03	-0.57	-0.59	-1.27	-0.05	0.38
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.73	0.30	-0.33	-0.11	-0.61	-0.03	0.20
Other private services.....	22	1.83	0.43	-0.70	-0.14	-0.47	0.25	0.25
Other.....	23	0.04	0.10	-0.03	0.48	-0.03	0.23	-0.12
Imports of goods and services	24	2.0	-3.2	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7	16.4
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	1.43	-3.31	-3.12	-16.74	-34.65	-13.30	15.76
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.04	-0.05	-0.06	0.30	-0.74	-0.03	0.02
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-0.52	-0.95	0.98	-3.45	-6.85	-4.86	1.48
Durable goods.....	28	-0.72	-0.57	-0.03	-1.15	-3.93	-3.15	0.15
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.20	-0.38	1.01	-2.30	-2.92	-1.70	1.33
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.32	-0.45	0.50	1.72	-1.84	-2.76	0.20
Capital goods, except automotive... ²	31	1.06	0.10	-1.41	-4.79	-8.99	-3.93	4.06
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.20	-0.04	-0.63	-0.37	-0.35	0.20	-0.35
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.42	0.07	-0.69	-1.83	-0.83	0.99	2.25
Other.....	34	0.44	0.07	-0.09	-2.60	-7.81	-5.11	2.17
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.00	-1.27	-2.49	-5.08	-11.00	-0.45	9.46
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.13	-0.21	-0.38	-5.13	-4.87	-0.71	0.75
Durable goods.....	37	0.74	-0.15	0.05	-3.81	-3.48	0.27	-0.75
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.39	-0.06	-0.42	-1.32	-1.39	-0.97	1.50
Other.....	39	0.03	-0.47	-0.27	-0.31	-0.35	-0.56	-0.22
Imports of services ¹	40	0.55	0.10	0.90	0.01	-1.72	-1.45	0.59
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.07	-0.08	0.31	0.23	0.41	-0.36	-0.13
Travel.....	42	-0.07	-0.05	0.02	1.50	-0.35	-0.98	0.57
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.04	0.00	-0.08	-0.22	-0.29	0.21	0.12
Other transportation.....	44	0.13	-0.10	-0.29	-0.55	-0.75	-0.63	-0.16
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.02	0.05	0.61	-0.95	-0.29	0.00	0.09
Other private services.....	46	0.56	0.29	0.32	-0.18	-0.47	0.22	0.15
Other.....	47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.09	-0.04

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	118.472	124.842	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766	112.567
Exports of goods ¹	2	117.512	124.436	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.817	108.969
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	117.366	125.205	125.627	119.968	113.436	119.581	119.752
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	113.419	126.127	130.061	121.419	109.198	111.948	119.546
Durable goods.....	5	115.727	127.899	132.430	124.420	105.676	105.732	112.045
Nondurable goods.....	6	112.080	125.070	128.660	119.711	111.044	115.288	123.589
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	120.289	126.462	130.182	119.923	110.363	104.737	106.794
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	120.116	116.222	122.334	98.448	118.653	110.470	108.312
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	113.284	119.171	125.101	110.887	106.781	103.783	110.836
Other.....	10	121.478	130.106	132.908	126.537	108.673	103.360	105.843
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	120.349	119.077	124.817	106.394	68.362	65.085	84.874
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	122.450	132.467	136.955	128.192	119.777	118.960	121.664
Durable goods.....	13	130.649	140.471	145.522	127.775	111.696	109.595	114.746
Nondurable goods.....	14	113.005	123.226	127.032	128.508	128.891	129.540	129.449
Other.....	15	100.340	89.009	78.385	86.758	77.878	72.385	71.652
Exports of services ¹	16	120.644	125.759	125.429	124.054	119.619	119.649	120.496
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	126.454	107.929	95.410	100.033	98.881	107.998	111.274
Travel.....	18	109.772	119.014	121.322	116.216	108.768	104.622	105.950
Passenger fares.....	19	112.765	125.784	125.685	124.970	118.985	121.298	117.922
Other transportation.....	20	114.820	115.941	114.932	109.311	96.707	96.248	99.410
Royalties and license fees.....	21	122.505	129.776	129.322	128.565	124.581	124.406	125.428
Other private services.....	22	128.296	132.462	132.594	132.089	130.733	131.266	131.786
Other.....	23	108.259	120.246	116.469	130.986	129.735	135.741	132.461
Imports of goods and services	24	108.188	104.721	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292	89.622
Imports of goods ¹	25	107.709	103.472	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.520	86.368
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	107.403	105.982	105.184	107.134	101.026	100.623	100.530
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	100.175	92.721	94.810	88.054	73.451	64.785	67.164
Durable goods.....	28	98.718	90.271	90.501	86.070	69.724	58.864	59.204
Nondurable goods.....	29	102.521	95.903	100.015	90.694	77.838	71.485	76.257
Petroleum and products.....	30	95.895	93.161	92.326	94.622	90.716	85.785	85.479
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	117.505	118.152	119.169	110.948	95.962	90.789	95.503
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	122.337	118.665	114.038	105.695	97.519	100.213	94.610
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	128.457	130.693	132.430	116.606	109.493	115.697	129.547
Other.....	34	113.378	114.019	115.443	109.330	91.606	82.602	86.057
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	106.765	93.886	93.155	79.792	51.769	50.804	67.786
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	114.214	112.954	114.790	106.959	99.446	98.484	99.135
Durable goods.....	37	115.619	113.986	117.066	106.325	96.501	96.830	95.118
Nondurable goods.....	38	112.531	111.713	112.081	107.690	102.874	100.413	103.821
Other.....	39	101.835	89.684	88.271	85.815	83.184	80.479	79.148
Imports of services ¹	40	110.754	111.478	111.849	111.605	108.238	106.160	106.870
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	93.588	88.361	88.765	92.116	96.688	91.850	90.170
Travel.....	42	98.528	96.885	92.961	104.412	101.379	94.921	98.338
Passenger fares.....	43	96.823	96.546	95.839	91.812	86.471	89.485	91.382
Other transportation.....	44	111.022	107.281	106.086	100.800	93.237	87.989	86.617
Royalties and license fees.....	45	94.347	98.620	112.123	89.078	82.236	82.171	83.675
Other private services.....	46	133.583	140.312	142.126	141.002	138.202	139.131	139.699
Other.....	47	99.572	99.351	96.932	106.090	106.844	110.633	108.763
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	119.889	125.468	129.151	118.014	101.991	97.853	103.554
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	112.407	121.846	123.654	118.500	111.957	115.215	119.236
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	116.039	123.679	122.641	122.458	116.605	120.045	119.188
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	117.629	124.485	127.912	117.971	104.426	102.228	107.961
Imports of durable goods.....	52	111.159	106.222	107.046	97.984	81.465	77.834	83.155
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	102.749	99.395	99.643	98.255	92.209	88.204	89.917
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	110.072	105.469	106.419	98.699	85.029	81.518	86.024

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	107.103	112.389	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284	106.464
Exports of goods ¹	2	107.015	112.366	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.076	105.260
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	121.779	146.784	156.003	132.137	129.545	134.358	131.212
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	117.462	128.728	139.289	114.444	102.289	103.321	107.267
Durable goods.....	5	119.783	122.381	129.037	109.121	101.922	101.297	105.857
Nondurable goods.....	6	116.142	132.455	145.298	117.558	102.600	104.509	108.143
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	100.435	100.967	101.219	101.448	99.548	99.390	99.784
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	108.772	113.924	114.599	116.647	118.976	118.699	118.840
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	88.292	80.893	79.734	77.847	75.897	75.145	75.106
Other.....	10	100.722	101.611	102.011	102.245	99.498	99.471	100.002
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	102.392	103.645	103.779	104.186	104.277	104.157	103.969
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	103.406	105.618	106.111	105.658	105.727	105.149	106.200
Durable goods.....	13	101.976	104.001	104.407	105.019	104.649	104.122	105.085
Nondurable goods.....	14	105.223	107.684	108.258	106.476	107.021	106.391	107.532
Other.....	15	108.734	115.375	119.442	110.662	106.638	107.238	108.517
Exports of services ¹	16	107.305	112.445	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.997	109.175
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	104.809	107.300	107.866	108.102	107.661	107.777	108.110
Travel.....	18	108.082	113.084	116.223	110.149	107.199	106.702	108.878
Passenger fares.....	19	108.413	119.891	125.275	120.527	111.838	99.657	100.473
Other transportation.....	20	108.758	123.158	131.752	116.899	106.508	105.737	109.013
Royalties and license fees.....	21	106.259	109.610	110.808	109.605	109.334	109.459	109.907
Other private services.....	22	107.179	110.153	111.090	109.773	109.029	109.017	109.752
Other.....	23	107.230	117.146	118.413	117.829	117.762	113.835	115.435
Imports of goods and services	24	108.017	119.559	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821	107.417
Imports of goods ¹	25	108.046	120.323	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.777	106.714
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	111.686	123.321	127.485	121.626	118.683	118.868	118.492
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	110.941	128.309	136.504	121.325	106.757	101.264	101.993
Durable goods.....	28	118.050	130.361	139.596	121.620	106.471	104.308	110.937
Nondurable goods.....	29	103.161	125.461	132.622	120.276	106.358	97.926	93.708
Petroleum and products.....	30	137.041	193.187	225.087	143.423	91.534	106.185	125.370
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	99.696	101.186	101.847	101.218	100.478	100.119	100.213
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	109.221	115.890	116.574	118.193	120.073	121.655	122.703
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	87.732	82.719	82.164	80.661	78.999	78.272	78.508
Other.....	34	103.295	106.882	108.046	107.543	106.914	106.513	106.423
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	101.404	103.984	104.240	104.351	104.330	104.196	104.679
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	101.738	104.278	104.880	104.347	103.993	103.880	103.643
Durable goods.....	37	101.708	103.759	104.488	103.664	102.454	102.707	102.567
Nondurable goods.....	38	101.780	104.917	105.364	105.183	105.813	105.285	104.936
Other.....	39	104.287	116.086	118.444	118.294	115.998	114.968	114.973
Imports of services ¹	40	107.863	115.682	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.471	110.632
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	116.603	137.169	146.452	128.558	118.193	126.914	130.915
Travel.....	42	112.360	119.338	123.827	108.597	106.57		

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,563.2
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.1	1,038.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	84.3	108.3	115.4	93.4	86.6	94.7	92.6
Industrial supplies and materials	4	303.1	369.4	411.2	315.4	253.5	262.5	291.0
Durable goods	5	113.9	128.6	140.2	111.4	88.4	87.9	97.3
Nondurable goods	6	189.2	240.7	271.0	204.0	165.1	174.6	193.7
Capital goods, except automotive	7	433.0	457.7	472.3	436.1	393.8	373.1	382.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	73.0	74.0	78.5	64.3	79.0	73.4	72.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	45.5	43.9	45.4	39.3	36.9	35.5	37.9
Other	10	314.5	339.8	348.4	332.5	277.9	264.2	272.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	121.3	121.5	127.5	109.1	70.2	66.7	86.9
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	146.0	161.3	167.5	156.1	146.0	144.2	148.9
Durable goods	13	82.7	90.7	94.4	83.3	72.6	70.9	74.9
Nondurable goods	14	63.3	70.6	73.2	72.8	73.4	73.3	74.1
Other	15	51.8	48.8	44.5	45.6	39.5	36.9	37.0
Exports of services ¹	16	516.5	564.2	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.6	524.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	24.0	21.0	18.6	19.6	19.3	21.1	21.8
Travel	18	97.1	110.1	115.3	104.7	95.4	91.3	94.4
Passenger fares	19	25.6	31.6	33.0	31.6	27.9	25.3	24.8
Other transportation	20	51.6	58.9	62.5	52.7	42.5	42.0	44.7
Royalties and license fees	21	83.8	91.6	92.3	90.7	87.7	87.7	88.8
Other private services	22	220.1	233.5	235.8	232.1	228.1	229.0	231.5
Other	23	14.4	17.4	17.1	19.1	18.9	19.1	18.9
Imports of goods and services	24	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,950.7
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,572.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	81.7	89.0	91.3	88.7	81.7	81.5	81.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	295.7	316.5	344.0	283.9	208.4	174.4	182.1
Durable goods	28	158.5	160.1	171.7	142.3	100.9	83.5	89.3
Nondurable goods	29	137.1	156.4	172.2	141.6	107.5	90.9	92.8
Petroleum and products	30	331.0	453.3	523.4	341.8	208.9	227.8	269.9
Capital goods, except automotive	31	446.0	455.2	462.1	427.6	367.1	346.1	364.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	34.4	35.4	34.3	32.2	30.2	31.4	29.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	105.2	100.9	101.4	87.7	80.6	84.4	94.8
Other	34	306.5	318.9	326.4	307.7	256.3	230.3	239.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	259.2	233.8	232.6	199.4	129.4	126.8	170.0
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	478.2	484.7	495.5	459.3	425.6	421.0	422.8
Durable goods	37	263.4	264.9	274.0	246.9	221.5	222.8	218.5
Nondurable goods	38	214.8	219.8	221.5	212.4	204.1	198.3	204.3
Other	39	95.9	94.0	94.5	91.7	87.2	83.6	82.2
Imports of services ¹	40	382.1	412.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	371.7	378.2
Direct defense expenditures	41	32.8	36.5	39.1	35.7	34.4	35.1	35.5
Travel	42	76.4	79.7	79.4	78.2	74.5	70.9	74.3
Passenger fares	43	28.4	32.6	33.4	33.4	29.0	26.4	26.1
Other transportation	44	67.1	72.1	75.7	67.1	55.8	50.9	50.9
Royalties and license fees	45	24.7	26.6	30.6	24.0	22.1	22.1	22.6
Other private services	46	141.7	153.3	157.3	154.0	152.2	154.3	156.7
Other	47	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.0
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods	48	776.8	822.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	617.0	659.5
Exports of nondurable goods	49	362.6	444.1	481.8	393.0	344.8	361.1	378.8
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	92.1	118.0	125.5	103.0	94.4	101.0	98.9
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	1,047.3	1,149.0	1,213.0	1,052.7	895.1	877.1	939.4
Imports of durable goods	52	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	820.9	883.3
Imports of nondurable goods	53	812.5	965.5	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	640.2	689.2
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	1,656.7	1,673.2	1,719.9	1,550.7	1,299.3	1,233.3	1,302.6

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Exports of goods and services	1	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,469.1
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	940.7	987.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	69.2	73.8	74.1	70.7	66.9	70.5	70.6
Industrial supplies and materials	4	258.0	287.0	295.9	276.2	248.4	254.7	272.0
Durable goods	5	95.1	105.1	108.8	102.3	86.9	86.9	92.1
Nondurable goods	6	162.9	181.8	187.0	174.0	161.4	167.5	179.6
Capital goods, except automotive	7	431.1	453.3	466.6	429.8	395.6	375.4	382.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	67.1	65.0	68.4	55.0	66.3	61.7	60.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9							
Other	10	312.2	334.4	341.6	325.2	279.3	265.6	272.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	118.4	117.2	122.8	104.7	67.3	64.0	83.5
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	141.2	152.7	157.9	147.8	138.1	137.1	140.3
Durable goods	13	81.1	87.2	90.3	79.3	69.3	68.0	71.2
Nondurable goods	14	60.1	65.6	67.6	68.4	68.6	68.9	68.9
Other	15	47.7	42.3	37.2	41.2	37.0	34.4	34.0
Exports of services ¹	16	481.3	501.7	500.4	494.9	477.2	477.4	480.7
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	22.9	19.5	17.3	18.1	17.9	19.5	20.1
Travel	18	89.8	97.4	99.2	95.1	89.0	85.6	86.7
Passenger fares	19	23.6	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4	24.7
Other transportation	20	47.4	47.9	47.4	45.1	39.9	39.7	41.0
Royalties and license fees	21	78.9	83.6	83.3	82.8	80.2	80.1	80.8
Other private services	22	205.3	212.0	212.2	211.4	209.2	210.1	210.9
Other	23	13.4	14.9	14.4	16.2	16.1	16.8	16.4
Residual	24	-0.6	0.9	0.2	1.8	5.6	7.5	5.6
Imports of goods and services	25	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,817.3
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,475.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	73.1	72.2	71.6	73.0	68.8	68.5	68.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	266.5	246.7	252.2	234.3	195.4	172.3	178.7
Durable goods	29	134.3	122.8	123.1	117.1	94.8	80.1	80.5
Nondurable goods	30	132.9	124.7	130.0	117.9	101.2	92.9	99.1
Petroleum and products	31	241.5	234.6	232.5	238.3	228.2	214.5	215.3
Capital goods, except automotive	32	447.4	449.9	453.7	422.4	365.4	345.7	363.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	31.5	30.6	29.4	27.2	25.1	25.8	24.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34							
Other	35	296.7	298.4	302.1	286.1	239.7	216.2	225.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	255.6	224.8	223.1	191.1	124.0	121.7	162.3
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	470.0	464.8	472.4	440.2	409.3	405.3	408.0
Durable goods	38	259.0	255.3	262.2	238.2	216.2	216.9	213.1
Nondurable goods	39	211.0	209.5	210.2	201.9	192.9	188.3	194.7
Other	40	91.9	81.0	79.7	77.5	75.1	72.7	71.5
Imports of services ¹	41	354.2	356.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	339.5	341.8
Direct defense expenditures	42	28.1	26.6	26.7	27.7	29.1	27.6	27.1
Travel	43	68.0	66.8	64.1	72.0	69.9	65.5	67.8
Passenger fares	44	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.0	22.6	23.4	23.9
Other transportation	45	68.8	66.4	65.7	62.4	57.7	54.5	53.6
Royalties and license fees	46	23.2	24.3	27.6	21.9	20.2	20.2	20.6
Other private services	47	130.7	137.3	139.0	137.9	135.2	136.1	136.7
Other	48	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
Residual	49	-7.9	-9.1	-11.2	5.0	7.1	5.6	1.0
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods	50	749.1	784.0	807.0	737.4	637.3	611.4	647.1
Exports of nondurable goods	51	316.1	342.7	347.8	333.3	314.9	324.0	335.3
Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	75.3	80.3	79.6	79.5	75.7	77.9	77.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods	53	989.5	1,047.2	1,076.0	992.4	878.4	859.9	908.2
Imports of durable goods	54	1,139.8	1,089.2	1,097.6	1,004.7	835.3	798.1	852.6
Imports of nondurable goods	55	701.4	678.5	680.2	670.7	62		

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross saving	1	2,040.2	1,824.1	1,842.4	1,770.5	1,595.3	1,442.6	.....
Net saving	2	280.2	-23.0	-15.8	-110.5	-288.3	-421.4	.....
Net private saving.....	3	495.0	659.8	709.0	619.7	717.4	897.7	.....
Personal saving.....	4	178.9	286.4	235.7	409.2	403.1	533.1	364.6
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	5	322.4	378.3	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5	.....
Undistributed profits	6	555.1	480.7	595.3	166.9	358.0	475.1	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	7	-44.0	-38.2	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	8	-188.7	-64.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6	-120.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	9	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	10	-214.8	-682.7	-724.8	-730.2	-1,005.7	-1,319.1	.....
Federal	11	-236.5	-642.6	-665.7	-674.1	-969.1	-1,294.5	.....
State and local	12	21.7	-40.2	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	-24.6	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,851.6
Private	14	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,526.4
Domestic business	15	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,259.4	1,248.1
Households and institutions	16	281.1	283.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	281.1	278.3
Government	17	290.4	310.9	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.5	325.2
Federal	18	112.6	119.8	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.0	126.0
State and local	19	177.9	191.2	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5	199.2
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	2,025.4	1,925.2	1,910.6	1,909.9	1,780.8	1,692.4	.....
Gross domestic investment	21	2,750.0	2,632.4	2,647.8	2,530.9	2,190.3	2,082.0	2,100.6
Gross private domestic investment	22	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,579.4
Gross government investment	23	461.6	496.3	505.0	508.9	500.4	520.4	521.1
Capital account transactions (net)	24	2.2	-0.4	-11.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	25	-726.8	-706.8	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	-392.5	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	-14.8	101.0	68.3	139.4	185.4	249.8	.....
Addenda:								
Gross private saving	27	1,964.6	2,195.9	2,253.3	2,182.3	2,278.7	2,438.2	.....
Gross government saving	28	75.6	-371.8	-411.0	-411.8	-683.4	-995.6	.....
Federal	29	-123.9	-522.8	-544.7	-553.0	-846.6	-1,170.5	.....
State and local	30	199.5	151.0	133.7	141.2	163.2	174.9	.....
Net domestic investment	31	990.0	785.3	789.6	650.0	306.7	218.0	249.0
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	14.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	11.3	10.3	.....
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	2.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-2.0	-3.0	.....
Disaster losses ²	34	0.0	17.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private	35	0.0	17.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business	36	0.0	9.9	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions	37	0.0	7.5	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	2.3
Nonresidential	2	6.2	1.6	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6	-2.5
Structures	3	14.9	10.3	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-9.0
Commercial and health care	4	9.9	-1.8	-10.8	-28.4	-35.3	-21.6	-16.3
Manufacturing	5	22.5	25.4	20.6	46.0	59.7	30.0	-5.7
Power and communication	6	34.0	18.4	-14.6	-18.8	-8.8	42.5	3.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	10.0	16.1	19.4	16.1	-82.4	-69.1	5.2
Other structures	8	16.2	11.1	-4.2	-15.3	-31.6	-7.3	-23.2
Equipment and software	9	2.6	-2.6	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9	1.1
Information processing equipment and software	10	8.0	6.0	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	5.5	8.9
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	17.7	8.4	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	16.8	1.8
Software ²	12	6.3	6.4	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	1.3	9.4
Other ³	13	5.8	4.4	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9	11.0
Industrial equipment	14	4.7	-3.5	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1	-11.8
Transportation equipment	15	-9.7	-27.3	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	20.7	10.9
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.8	-2.1	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-29.8	-13.2
Residential	17	-18.5	-22.9	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3	23.4
Structures	18	-18.8	-23.2	-15.9	-23.4	-38.8	-23.6	23.6
Permanent site	19	-25.5	-33.5	-28.1	-39.0	-60.9	-44.5	39.9
Single family	20	-27.4	-36.7	-32.0	-42.7	-67.5	-47.0	77.1
Multifamily	21	-10.1	-14.8	-9.2	-22.9	-28.8	-36.6	-34.7
Other structures ⁵	22	-7.8	-9.5	-2.2	-6.3	-13.9	-6.2	14.7
Equipment	23	-0.2	-3.0	-13.7	-16.2	-7.1	-10.0	14.0
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-6.2	-7.5	-7.2	-14.2	-41.7	-19.9	3.4
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	2.5	-2.6	-9.4	-25.8	-36.1	-4.9	1.3
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-5.3	-6.5	-8.0	-12.5	-42.6	-21.3	0.6
Nonresidential structures	27	15.1	10.2	-0.2	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3	-8.8
Residential structures	28	-19.2	-23.5	-18.8	-20.7	-40.8	-27.6	18.5

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-2.1	-5.1	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5	2.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	4.13	1.19	-4.64	-15.16	-30.88	-7.36	-2.02
Structures	3	2.93	2.46	0.04	-1.72	-13.33	-5.17	-2.62
Commercial and health care	4	0.70	-0.15	-0.95	-2.60	-3.07	-2.01	-1.47
Manufacturing	5	0.35	0.52	0.51	1.20	1.98	1.22	-0.28
Power and communication	6	0.81	0.62	-0.67	-0.86	-0.33	1.88	0.19
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.53	1.01	1.35	1.26	-10.36	-5.90	0.22
Other structures ¹	8	0.54	0.45	-0.19	-0.73	-1.54	-0.37	-1.29
Equipment and software	9	1.20	-1.26	-4.68	-13.44	-17.55	-2.18	0.60
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.74	1.40	-1.10	-4.43	-4.55	1.60	2.56
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.63	0.31	-1.21	-1.19	-0.46	0.63	0.07
Software ²	12	0.64	0.70	-0.37	-1.08	-2.88	0.21	1.26
Other ³	13	0.48	0.39	0.49	-2.17	-1.20	0.76	1.22
Industrial equipment	14	0.37	-0.30	-0.96	-1.19	-4.98	-1.34	-1.09
Transportation equipment	15	-0.85	-2.18	-3.51	-5.42	-5.26	0.83	0.43
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.06	-0.18	0.89	-2.41	-2.77	-3.26	-1.30
Residential	17	-6.21	-6.27	-3.69	-5.08	-8.10	-5.18	4.30
Structures	18	-6.21	-6.25	-3.63	-5.01	-8.07	-5.13	4.23
Permanent site	19	-5.24	-5.15	-3.39	-4.42	-6.67	-4.40	2.53
Single family	20	-5.00	-4.82	-3.19	-3.93	-6.11	-3.53	3.28
Multifamily	21	-0.24	-0.33	-0.19	-0.49	-0.56	-0.87	-0.76
Other structures ⁵	22	-0.97	-1.10	-0.24	-0.59	-1.40	-0.73	1.71
Equipment	23	0.00	-0.01	-0.07	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05	0.07
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-3.27	-3.80	-3.58	-6.73	-21.40	-10.30	1.61
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1.20	-1.27	-4.75	-13.52	-17.58	-2.24	0.67
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-2.58	-3.06	-3.72	-5.47	-20.77	-10.43	0.30
Nonresidential structures	27	2.95	2.43	0.02	-1.73	-13.30	-5.16	-2.56
Residential structures	28	-5.53	-5.49	-3.74	-3.74	-7.46	-5.28	2.86

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	100.189	95.106	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.895	77.329
Nonresidential	2	114.617	116.502	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.623	95.015
Structures	3	125.495	138.392	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.716	111.074
Commercial and health care	4	116.608	114.464	115.201	105.965	95.029	89.434	85.535
Manufacturing	5	135.026	169.306	171.014	187.969	211.321	225.659	222.371
Power and communication	6	144.524	171.103	171.116	162.439	158.762	173.474	174.947
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	125.994	146.293	150.567	156.288	101.231	75.481	76.444
Other structures ¹	8	126.844	140.948	142.623	136.817	124.402	122.057	114.276
Equipment and software	9	110.184	107.332	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.036	88.286
Information processing equipment and software	10	116.924	123.885	125.088	119.436	113.092	114.624	117.099
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	144.893	157.032	154.508	141.747	136.221	141.609	142.227
Software ²	12	110.781	117.896	118.466	115.688	108.007	108.358	110.825
Other ³	13	113.404	118.346	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.640	114.579
Industrial equipment	14	113.341	109.426	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.659	82.036
Transportation equipment	15	97.625	70.937	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.498	35.404
Other equipment ⁴	16	102.872	100.749	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.453	77.662
Residential	17	75.490	58.213	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.436	46.831
Structures	18	75.144	57.694	56.684	53.032	46.904	43.852	46.240
Permanent site	19	68.037	45.220	43.634	38.557	30.483	28.307	28.610
Single family	20	65.487	41.462	39.619	34.472	26.035	22.212	25.625
Multifamily	21	90.440	77.014	77.422	72.545	66.645	59.478	53.474
Other structures ⁵	22	87.353	79.035	79.002	77.724	74.862	73.682	76.254
Equipment	23	103.566	100.478	99.921	95.593	93.839	91.411	94.447
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	91.802	84.941	84.913	81.715	71.400	67.545	68.112
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	110.119	107.265	107.501	99.767	89.188	88.068	88.345
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	93.646	87.575	87.308	84.434	73.497	69.235	69.347
Nonresidential structures	27	125.779	138.574	140.355	137.753	119.377	113.852	111.263
Residential structures	28	75.282	57.592	56.057	52.906	46.403	42.798	44.657

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	106.718	107.551	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.463	105.182
Nonresidential	2	106.209	107.897	108.314	109.498	109.154	107.993	106.639
Structures	3	121.275	125.207	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.706	120.361
Commercial and health care	4	114.749	119.014	118.998	122.305	123.134	121.311	117.981
Manufacturing	5	112.261	120.113	120.358	125.893	127.187	125.139	120.433
Power and communication	6	114.634	122.152	123.955	126.888	126.624	124.790	122.814
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	146.745	147.142	147.999	148.863	142.001	131.583	127.291
Other structures ¹	8	112.432	115.011	115.421	116.187	116.002	113.735	111.023
Equipment and software	9	100.715	101.455	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.304	101.830
Information processing equipment and software	10	96.698	95.600	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.033	93.562
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	78.065	69.960	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.563	63.561
Software ²	12	101.700	102.748	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.674	100.894
Other ³	13	100.112	100.487	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.465	100.655
Industrial equipment	14	106.771	110.942	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.003	112.375
Transportation equipment	15	102.425	102.641	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335	110.747
Other equipment ⁴	16	104.601	108.231	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.916	112.176
Residential	17	107.513	105.779	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554	99.537
Structures	18	107.587	105.832	105.850	103.188	101.871	100.484	99.518
Permanent site	19	108.258	105.756	105.418	102.866	102.142	99.639	97.636
Single family	20	107.501	103.358	102.473	99.799	99.097	96.668	94.725
Multifamily	21	114.454	121.226	122.086	119.890	119.047	116.129	113.795
Other structures ⁵	22	106.467	105.572	105.941	103.188	101.423	100.759	100.437
Equipment	23	102.243	101.608	102.128	101.950	102.085	101.732	98.794
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	112.542	113.490	113.771	113.831	112.636	110.229	108.045
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	100.729	101.457	101.801	102.411	102.447	102.299	101.800
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	113.516	114.919	115.340	115.587	114.441	111.779	109.377
Nonresidential structures	27	121.390	125.370	125.990	128.433	127.287	123.879	120.507
Residential structures	28	108.348	107.059	107.332	104.632	103.418	101.635	100.427

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,726.5
Nonresidential	2	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,391.8	1,365.6
Structures	3	535.4	609.5	620.4	620.7	533.1	494.8	470.3
Commercial and health care	4	181.9	185.2	186.5	176.3	159.2	147.6	137.3
Manufacturing	5	45.3	60.8	61.5	70.7	80.3	84.4	80.0
Power and communication	6	74.8	94.4	95.9	93.2	90.9	97.9	97.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	142.5	165.9	171.6	179.2	110.7	76.5	74.9
Other structures ¹	8	90.9	103.3	104.9	101.3	92.0	88.5	80.9
Equipment and software	9	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	897.0	895.3
Information processing equipment and software	10	537.4	562.9	568.8	540.2	508.3	512.2	520.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	89.2	86.7	84.3	75.8	71.1	72.0	71.2
Software ²	12	245.6	264.1	266.4	258.7	240.5	240.2	243.8
Other ³	13	202.5	212.1	218.1	205.6	196.7	200.1	205.7
Industrial equipment	14	193.2	193.8	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.4	147.2
Transportation equipment	15	181.7	132.3	125.9	95.3	65.4	70.6	71.5
Other equipment ⁴	16	192.6	195.1	201.1	194.7	178.0	162.7	156.0
Residential	17	629.0	477.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.9	360.9
Structures	18	618.6	467.2	458.7	418.3	365.2	336.8	351.7
Permanent site	19	354.1	229.9	220.7	190.3	149.4	125.8	134.0
Single family	20	305.2	185.8	176.0	149.1	111.8	93.1	105.2
Multifamily	21	49.0	44.2	44.7	41.1	37.5	32.7	28.8
Other structures ⁵	22	264.5	237.3	238.0	228.0	215.9	211.1	217.7
Equipment	23	10.4	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.1
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	1,154.0	1,076.7	1,079.1	1,039.0	898.3	831.7	822.0
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,115.2	1,094.1	1,100.6	1,027.5	918.9	906.1	904.5
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	1,070.7	1,013.7	1,014.4	983.2	847.3	779.6	764.1
Nonresidential structures	27	534.9	608.6	619.5	619.8	532.4	494.1	469.8
Residential structures	28	535.8	405.0	394.9	363.3	315.0	285.5	294.3

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment	1	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,641.1
Nonresidential	2	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,280.2
Structures	3	441.4	486.8	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0	390.7
Commercial and health care	4	158.5	155.6	156.6	144.0	129.2	121.6	116.3
Manufacturing	5	40.4	50.6	51.1	56.2	63.2	67.4	66.5
Power and communication	6	65.3	77.3	77.3	73.3	71.7	78.3	79.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	97.1	112.7	116.0	120.4	78.0	58.2	58.9
Other structures ¹	8	80.8	89.8	90.9	87.2	79.3	77.8	72.8
Equipment and software	9	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5	879.0
Information processing equipment and software	10	555.7	588.8	594.5	567.6	537.5	544.8	556.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11							
Software ³	12	241.5	257.0	258.3	252.2	235.5	236.2	241.6
Other ⁴	13	202.3	211.1	216.7	204.3	195.8	199.1	204.4
Industrial equipment	14	180.9	174.7	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2	131.0
Transportation equipment	15	177.4	128.9	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7	64.3
Other equipment ⁵	16	184.1	180.3	185.4	172.6	157.3	144.0	139.0
Residential	17	585.0	451.1	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4	362.9
Structures	18	575.0	441.5	433.7	405.8	358.9	335.5	353.8
Permanent site	19	327.1	217.4	209.8	185.4	146.6	126.5	137.6
Single family	20	283.9	179.7	171.8	149.4	112.9	96.3	111.1
Multifamily	21	42.8	36.4	36.6	34.3	31.5	28.1	25.3
Other structures ⁶	22	248.4	224.7	224.6	221.0	212.9	209.5	216.8
Equipment	23	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.2
Residual	24	-1.5	5.9	8.0	15.1	2.9	-3.1	-7.3
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	25	1,025.4	948.7	948.4	912.7	797.5	754.4	760.8
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	1,107.1	1,078.4	1,080.8	1,003.0	896.7	885.4	888.2
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	943.2	882.1	879.4	850.4	740.3	697.4	698.5
Nonresidential structures	28	440.7	485.5	491.7	482.6	418.2	398.9	389.8
Residential structures	29	494.5	378.3	368.2	347.5	304.8	281.1	293.3

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Change in private inventories	1	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Farm	2	-0.6	-7.1	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	0.6	1.2
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-0.4	-2.6	-3.8	-13.0	7.0	8.1	0.7
Manufacturing	4	4.2	-7.0	-35.9	11.4	-31.4	-42.7	-52.2
Durable goods industries	5	0.0	12.6	7.5	35.5	-25.4	-32.8	-49.7
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.2	-19.7	-43.4	-24.1	-6.1	-9.9	-2.5
Wholesale trade	7	6.9	-7.1	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-81.2	-79.8
Durable goods industries	8	2.0	7.7	23.2	-1.2	-57.1	-58.6	-54.8
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.9	-14.9	-19.7	-18.9	9.8	-22.6	-25.0
Retail trade	10	5.8	-13.4	5.0	-24.2	-50.2	-54.7	-12.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	2.9	-0.5	5.8	-3.7	-35.5	-32.7	4.7
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.3	0.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.4	0.0
General merchandise stores	13	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-4.3	-3.9	-2.9	-1.7
Other retail stores	14	2.3	-9.8	0.5	-15.3	-13.4	-18.7	-15.1
Other industries	15	3.5	2.5	1.8	5.0	-4.1	-6.3	-4.8
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories	16	19.4	-34.8	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Durable goods industries	17	7.6	10.3	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-129.0	-105.5
Nondurable goods industries	18	11.8	-45.1	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-47.2	-41.6
Nonfarm industries	19	20.0	-27.7	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.8	-148.2
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	73.4	17.6	36.8	-234.1	-225.7	-203.7	-125.8
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-53.4	-45.3	-66.2	193.2	99.6	26.9	-22.4
Wholesale trade	22	6.9	-7.1	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-81.2	-79.8
Merchant wholesale trade	23	7.9	0.0	18.2	-10.1	-37.2	-70.8	-73.2
Durable goods industries	24	0.8	10.8	26.0	0.1	-48.4	-51.5	-49.5
Nondurable goods industries	25	7.1	-10.7	-7.8	-10.3	11.2	-19.2	-23.7
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	-1.1	-7.1	-14.8	-9.9	-10.1	-10.4	-6.6

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Change in private inventories	1	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Farm	2	-0.8	-5.3	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2	3.1
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-0.4	-2.4	-3.0	-11.3	6.6	7.6	0.7
Manufacturing	4	4.9	-3.8	-30.8	8.2	-28.9	-39.8	-46.6
Durable goods industries	5	0.2	11.5	6.8	31.9	-23.5	-30.7	-45.3
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.5	-14.2	-34.6	-22.0	-5.6	-9.4	-2.1
Wholesale trade	7	6.4	-5.2	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9	-70.5
Durable goods industries	8	1.9	6.7	20.4	-1.6	-53.1	-54.7	-50.5
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.3	-10.7	-13.8	-14.6	8.7	-19.2	-20.8
Retail trade	10	5.9	-11.8	5.6	-21.5	-47.2	-51.4	-11.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	3.0	-0.5	5.7	-3.7	-35.6	-32.8	4.6
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.2	0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.3	0.0
General merchandise stores	13	-0.3	-3.1	-1.5	-4.0	3.6	-2.6	-1.6
Other retail stores	14	2.4	-8.3	1.3	-13.0	-12.3	-17.2	-13.7
Other industries	15	3.5	2.5	1.7	5.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.4
Residual	16	0.3	-2.3	-8.0	-1.9	5.3	2.7	-0.8
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories	17	19.5	-25.9	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Durable goods industries	18	7.6	9.4	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-121.8	-98.3
Nondurable goods industries	19	11.8	-33.7	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-40.8	-34.5
Nonfarm industries	20	20.4	-20.4	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.1	-134.4
Wholesale trade	21	6.4	-5.2	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9	-70.5
Merchant wholesale trade	22	7.5	1.2	15.9	-6.7	-33.1	-63.1	-64.4
Durable goods industries	23	0.8	9.5	22.9	-0.2	-44.9	-48.0	-45.5
Nondurable goods industries	24	6.3	-7.3	-5.2	-6.4	9.7	-16.0	-19.6
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	-1.0	-6.4	-11.8	-10.3	-9.5	-9.8	-6.0

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,912.2	1,898.6
Farm	2	200.9	178.4	171.9	171.9	171.9
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	114.6	100.1	96.4	96.8	97.3
Manufacturing	4	655.3	592.8	575.8	567.4	568.8
Durable goods industries	5	372.5	357.2	346.3	336.7	332.0
Nondurable goods industries	6	282.8	235.7	229.4	230.7	236.9
Wholesale trade	7	528.2	482.7	464.3	449.6	434.8
Durable goods industries	8	299.4	288.4	271.4	256.7	246.3
Nondurable goods industries	9	228.8	194.3	192.9	192.8	188.5
Retail trade	10	520.7	506.4	489.7	478.5	477.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	161.5	159.2	148.1	140.9	143.2
Food and beverage stores	12	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.0
General merchandise stores	13	81.6	80.4	79.2	78.6	78.1
Other retail stores	14	234.5	224.3	220.1	216.8	214.6
Other industries	15	158.2	155.5	150.0	148.3	147.8
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,912.2	1,898.6
Durable goods industries	17	951.3	916.7	874.6	840.3	826.2
Nondurable goods industries	18	1,226.4	1,099.1	1,073.4	1,071.9	1,072.5
Nonfarm industries	19	1,976.9	1,837.5	1,776.1	1,740.6	1,726.7
Wholesale trade	20	528.2	482.7	464.3	449.6	434.8
Merchant wholesale trade	21	462.0	428.6	413.8	400.5	385.8
Durable goods industries	22	267.4	257.7	243.1	230.2	220.9
Nondurable goods industries	23	194.5	170.9	170.7	170.3	164.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	66.2	54.1	50.5	49.1	49.0
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	814.4	800.0	794.1	792.5	799.2
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	434.4	419.7	413.9	411.6	415.3
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	27	2.67	2.52	2.45	2.41	2.38
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.43	2.30	2.24	2.20	2.16
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	29	4.55	4.38	4.29	4.23	4.16

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,750.2	1,717.5
Farm	2	151.1	150.7	150.7	151.3	152.1
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	90.3	87.5	89.2	91.1	91.3
Manufacturing	4	535.1	537.1	529.9	520.0	508.3
Durable goods industries	5	319.8	327.7	321.9	314.2	302.9
Nondurable goods industries	6	215.8	210.3	208.9	206.6	206.1
Wholesale trade	7	433.8	429.6	419.0	400.8	383.1
Durable goods industries	8	266.0	265.6	252.3	238.6	226.0
Nondurable goods industries	9	168.6	165.0	167.1	162.4	157.1
Retail trade	10	480.0	474.6	462.8	450.0	447.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	159.0	158.1	149.2	141.0	142.1
Food and beverage stores	12	36.7	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.1
General merchandise stores	13	74.6	73.6	72.7	72.0	71.6
Other retail stores	14	209.7	206.5	203.4	199.1	195.7
Other industries	15	137.6	138.9	138.1	136.6	135.5
Residual	16	-1.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	0.0
Addenda:						
Private inventories	17	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,750.2	1,717.5
Durable goods industries	18	850.1	852.4	823.6	793.1	768.5
Nondurable goods industries	19	979.1	967.8	967.4	957.2	948.6
Nonfarm industries	20	1,677.5	1,668.6	1,639.8	1,599.1	1,565.5
Wholesale trade	21	433.8	429.6	419.0	400.8	383.1
Merchant wholesale trade	22	381.1	379.4	371.2	355.4	339.3
Durable goods industries	23	236.9	236.9	225.6	213.6	202.3
Nondurable goods industries	24	144.9	143.3	145.7	141.7	136.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	52.7	50.1	47.7	45.3	43.8
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	760.7	746.0	734.7	734.3	739.9
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	417.5	402.3	391.9	391.1	395.7
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.38	2.32
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.18	2.12
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.09	3.96

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2008		2009		
		III	IV	I	II	III
Private inventories ¹	1	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.255	110.544
Farm	2	132.898	118.414	114.052	113.459	113.056
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	126.810	114.311	108.082	106.252	106.676
Manufacturing	4	122.464	110.370	108.649	109.115	111.899
Durable goods industries	5	116.477	108.981	107.597	107.169	109.606
Nondurable goods industries	6	131.038	112.047	109.810	111.642	114.937
Wholesale trade	7	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.179	113.494
Durable goods industries	8	112.573	108.604	107.563	107.588	108.998
Nondurable goods industries	9	135.664	117.773	115.410	118.781	119.955
Retail trade	10	108.477	106.687	105.814	106.346	106.886
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	101.582	100.732	99.297	99.963	100.739
Food and beverage stores	12	117.494	116.088	113.887	113.785	113.292
General merchandise stores	13	109.386	109.277	108.978	109.170	109.072
Other retail stores	14	111.789	108.618	108.200	108.876	109.676
Other industries	15	114.977	111.911	108.633	108.552	109.050
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.255	110.544
Durable goods industries	17	111.912	106.202	107.549	105.950	107.496
Nondurable goods industries	18	125.264	113.569	110.962	111.987	113.066
Nonfarm industries	19	117.849	110.122	108.312	108.851	110.302
Wholesale trade	20	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.179	113.494
Merchant wholesale trade	21	121.208	112.953	111.485	112.697	113.708
Durable goods industries	22	112.887	108.797	107.735	107.778	109.242
Nondurable goods industries	23	134.267	119.284	117.175	120.171	120.506
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	125.710	108.022	105.741	108.356	112.041

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,547.0	12,547.4	12,695.1	12,353.4	12,218.2	12,119.3	.....
Domestic industries	2	12,431.3	12,405.4	12,534.4	12,246.4	12,118.3	12,026.7	.....
Private industries	3	10,959.3	10,863.0	10,983.2	10,686.4	10,539.0	10,429.2	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	109.7	116.6	116.7	106.7	96.4	95.9	.....
Mining	5	194.7	231.6	252.1	233.2	199.7	184.8	.....
Utilities	6	196.8	191.8	194.6	194.0	207.7	205.8	.....
Construction	7	693.7	626.3	619.8	611.6	573.8	551.6	.....
Manufacturing	8	1,424.5	1,328.0	1,356.1	1,293.6	1,209.5	1,195.2	.....
Durable goods	9	806.5	742.7	751.6	705.6	668.7	652.0	.....
Nondurable goods	10	618.0	585.3	604.6	587.9	540.8	543.2	.....
Wholesale trade	11	770.7	753.6	768.6	783.6	744.8	734.9	.....
Retail trade	12	914.0	861.2	861.1	848.6	835.5	843.3	.....
Transportation and warehousing	13	362.6	338.5	334.8	337.3	320.4	306.7	.....
Information	14	445.6	428.0	444.9	385.4	412.2	410.8	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,192.4	2,239.9	2,238.4	2,204.3	2,185.3	2,152.1	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,691.1	1,730.9	1,769.5	1,649.9	1,722.0	1,718.4	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,115.1	1,167.9	1,174.2	1,191.0	1,200.1	1,211.2	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	482.2	475.0	478.1	471.7	464.7	459.4	.....
Other services, except government	19	366.4	373.5	374.3	375.6	366.9	359.1	.....
Government	20	1,471.9	1,542.5	1,551.1	1,560.0	1,579.3	1,597.5	.....
Rest of the world	21	115.7	141.9	160.8	107.0	99.9	92.6	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5	.....
Domestic industries	2	1,193.9	983.2	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3	.....
Financial ¹	3	347.0	271.6	289.8	121.9	237.8	266.3	.....
Nonfinancial	4	846.9	711.6	767.6	669.4	629.2	659.0	.....
Rest of the world	5	347.8	377.2	397.2	332.4	315.8	301.2	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	504.5	544.2	558.5	479.1	402.2	409.9	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	156.8	167.0	161.3	146.8	86.4	108.7	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,355.1	.....
Domestic industries	9	1,382.6	1,047.3	1,125.0	866.9	1,011.9	1,053.9	.....
Financial	10	367.8	278.9	297.5	130.3	253.9	280.7	.....
Federal Reserve banks	11	37.7	35.7	34.6	41.1	28.8	46.1	.....
Other financial ²	12	330.1	243.2	262.9	89.2	225.1	234.6	.....
Nonfinancial	13	1,014.9	768.4	827.5	736.6	758.0	773.3	.....
Utilities	14	49.1	40.1	43.5	40.8	53.6	53.4	.....
Manufacturing	15	278.6	175.5	205.7	148.6	121.6	132.3	.....
Durable goods	16	96.1	30.7	40.5	1.5	8.0	11.9	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	21.3	17.6	17.7	19.2	19.3	13.7	.....
Machinery	18	19.8	16.1	14.6	19.6	12.8	10.4	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	11.2	4.7	0.1	2.2	3.2	3.9	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	-1.1	-4.1	-2.6	-8.4	-6.3	-9.1	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-16.4	-47.5	-45.4	-53.4	-54.8	-38.5	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	61.3	43.9	56.2	22.3	33.9	31.5	.....
Nondurable goods	23	182.6	144.9	165.2	147.1	113.6	120.4	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	30.2	33.7	37.3	31.3	34.7	33.1	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	77.8	66.5	79.3	79.7	29.4	15.2	.....
Chemical products	26	51.9	31.3	39.1	21.7	29.6	39.4	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	22.7	13.3	9.5	14.4	19.8	32.8	.....
Wholesale trade	28	102.2	75.1	85.8	111.5	94.0	87.5	.....
Retail trade	29	121.6	78.2	77.1	79.7	83.1	95.1	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	30.0	11.4	9.2	11.5	6.7	1.3	.....
Information	31	90.3	84.7	81.9	63.6	95.4	99.4	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	343.0	303.4	324.4	280.8	303.6	304.2	.....
Rest of the world	33	347.8	377.2	397.2	332.4	315.8	301.2	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	46,655	47,422	47,714	46,945	46,296	46,114	46,492
Gross national product	2	47,039	47,888	48,241	47,295	46,622	46,416	.....
Personal income	3	39,419	40,189	40,301	40,028	39,030	39,012	38,868
Disposable personal income	4	34,478	35,486	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,531	35,379
Personal consumption expenditures	5	32,566	33,264	33,522	32,752	32,613	32,585	33,001
Goods	6	11,152	11,175	11,359	10,561	10,442	10,407	10,727
Durable goods	7	3,846	3,596	3,570	3,337	3,348	3,296	3,431
Nondurable goods	8	7,306	7,579	7,789	7,223	7,094	7,111	7,295
Services	9	21,414	22,089	22,164	22,192	22,172	22,177	22,274
Chained (2005) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	10	43,926	43,714	43,706	43,001	42,206	42,042	42,306
Gross national product	11	44,286	44,142	44,185	43,323	42,509	42,320	.....
Disposable personal income	12	32,679	32,546	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,652	32,290
Personal consumption expenditures	13	30,868	30,509	30,399	30,087	30,071	29,944	30,119
Goods	14	10,849	10,528	10,475	10,177	10,220	10,119	10,293
Durable goods	15	3,977	3,764	3,738	3,523	3,550	3,492	3,664
Nondurable goods	16	6,876	6,766	6,729	6,629	6,646	6,601	6,618
Services	17	20,020	19,975	19,918	19,895	19,840	19,809	19,819
Population (midperiod, thousands)	18	301,737	304,529	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872	307,616

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output								
Auto output	2	-1.4	-6.9	-5.2	-63.6	-77.4	77.8	72.6
Truck output	3	-1.3	-25.4	-7.9	-37.2	-52.2	-15.4	232.9
Final sales of domestic product	4	-0.3	-17.8	-21.3	-51.1	1.5	-12.4	29.7
Personal consumption expenditures								
New motor vehicles	6	1.2	-19.7	-31.6	-47.0	-1.4	-4.7	136.8
Autos	7	-3.6	-10.7	-51.1	-50.4	-17.9	-20.1	347.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	4.8	-26.1	-7.6	-43.9	14.1	8.2	43.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	2.5	-5.3	-13.4	-13.6	28.6	-8.7	-4.2
Used autos	10	-4.6	-5.5	-17.9	-24.2	29.9	-6.4	7.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	9.0	-5.1	-9.5	-4.3	27.6	-10.4	-12.2
Private fixed investment								
New motor vehicles	13	-6.2	-20.4	-28.6	-61.8	-65.0	38.4	9.5
Autos	14	1.8	-13.9	-19.3	-70.8	-61.8	103.9	-1.5
Trucks	15	-10.6	-24.6	-35.1	-53.2	-67.1	1.4	19.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	-0.3	-24.9	-37.2	-61.9	-63.7	18.6	12.3
Other	17	-36.9	-23.5	-26.6	-10.6	-75.2	-39.5	50.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	10.8	-1.1	9.5	-33.6	-31.8	85.8	20.4
Used autos	19	2.8	1.2	17.0	-42.0	-34.1	69.6	20.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	18.4	-3.1	3.4	-25.4	-29.9	100.2	20.2
Gross government investment								
Autos	22	0.2	-6.3	21.9	-7.3	-38.9	-38.7	29.6
Trucks	23	-9.3	1.6	72.4	-80.1	-54.2	-51.6	79.4
Net exports								
Exports	25	22.7	6.4	21.4	-51.5	-87.9	-27.9	208.0
Autos	26	31.9	16.6	23.5	-51.7	-91.9	-20.7	130.3
Trucks	27	14.0	-4.8	18.5	-51.2	-80.4	-35.1	317.2
Imports	28	-2.6	-11.7	-29.0	-49.5	-86.1	-1.3	277.5
Autos	29	-1.6	-0.6	12.6	-30.4	-89.3	7.6	377.3
Trucks	30	-3.6	-22.2	-59.0	-68.5	-79.4	-12.6	160.8
Change in private inventories								
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	-3.2	-18.8	-29.4	-50.5	-23.3	-7.9	55.6
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	0.6	-20.0	-28.8	-66.7	-62.8	56.5	4.9
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	-3.2	-4.6	38.7	-57.0	-94.6	79.5	282.7
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	4.0	-10.4	-46.1	-55.5	-21.2	1.0	111.7

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	97.492	79.505	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.168	67.357
Auto output.....	2	100.974	93.958	97.819	75.999	52.392	60.502	69.345
Truck output.....	3	95.524	71.216	69.150	61.567	51.184	49.090	66.306
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.534	81.004	79.374	66.366	66.619	64.457	68.788
Personal consumption expenditures	5	97.782	83.126	80.582	72.030	73.692	72.502	82.678
New motor vehicles.....	6	95.336	76.550	73.606	62.817	62.601	61.859	76.734
Autos.....	7	97.981	87.543	82.667	69.376	66.029	62.436	90.803
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	93.671	69.227	67.604	58.505	60.461	61.671	67.439
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	103.164	97.677	95.991	92.553	98.555	96.329	95.298
Used autos.....	10	92.955	87.807	86.385	80.607	86.058	84.645	86.220
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	113.117	107.298	105.355	104.193	110.735	107.732	104.286
Private fixed investment	12	96.395	67.520	63.341	44.295	28.573	28.249	27.964
New motor vehicles.....	13	101.248	80.550	79.136	62.204	47.860	51.912	53.107
Autos.....	14	106.356	91.578	95.279	70.050	55.078	65.817	65.574
Trucks.....	15	98.275	74.122	69.710	57.666	43.673	43.826	45.853
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	110.128	82.738	77.357	60.760	47.166	49.222	50.675
Other.....	17	68.416	52.372	50.467	49.073	34.621	30.538	33.799
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	112.628	111.363	116.277	104.960	95.367	111.348	116.640
Used autos.....	19	101.015	102.261	108.661	94.834	85.440	97.507	102.185
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	124.420	120.605	124.013	115.242	105.450	125.430	131.345
Gross government investment.....	21	101.834	101.473	114.576	83.934	70.488	59.838	67.576
Autos.....	22	108.847	102.013	102.681	100.742	89.078	78.808	84.084
Trucks.....	23	99.752	101.317	118.156	78.911	64.934	54.155	62.675
Net exports.....	24	136.112	144.781	155.249	129.545	76.426	70.417	93.284
Exports.....	25	153.565	179.099	193.209	161.031	85.940	81.089	99.893
Autos.....	26	121.016	115.216	122.561	102.431	68.129	61.156	87.404
Trucks.....	27	106.131	93.758	92.777	78.224	47.773	47.618	66.374
Imports.....	28	108.928	108.305	112.185	102.480	58.573	59.658	88.178
Autos.....	29	103.598	80.605	75.200	56.344	37.969	36.709	46.650
Trucks.....	30	103.598	80.605	75.200	56.344	37.969	36.709	46.650
Change in private inventories	31							
Autos.....	32							
New.....	33							
Domestic.....	34							
Foreign.....	35							
Used.....	36							
Trucks.....	37							
New.....	38							
Domestic.....	39							
Foreign.....	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	97.463	79.152	76.646	64.302	60.177	58.945	65.836
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	108.465	86.765	85.502	64.962	50.749	56.761	57.445
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	97.209	92.713	99.071	80.219	38.634	44.717	62.545
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	114.786	102.807	101.343	82.795	78.003	78.194	94.323

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	98.891	96.404	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.366	99.510
Auto output.....	2	100.439	98.424	99.575	97.820	98.208	99.271	99.204
Truck output.....	3	97.997	95.194	94.398	92.795	94.406	97.732	99.651
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.862	96.406	96.413	94.792	95.726	97.911	98.948
Personal consumption expenditures	5	98.368	96.445	96.404	94.102	93.672	94.992	96.429
New motor vehicles.....	6	98.313	96.842	96.930	95.357	95.987	97.828	98.184
Autos.....	7	100.491	100.164	100.982	99.649	99.833	100.841	100.915
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	96.808	94.488	93.765	92.002	92.957	95.353	95.921
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	98.501	95.731	95.408	91.939	89.973	90.555	93.706
Used autos.....	10	98.505	95.421	96.097	91.146	88.801	88.560	90.171
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	98.510	95.991	94.873	92.557	90.877	92.086	96.448
Private fixed investment.....	12	101.130	100.395	100.754	102.037	108.189	113.704	111.460
New motor vehicles.....	13	99.861	99.045	99.190	97.997	98.827	100.341	100.823
Autos.....	14	100.479	100.174	100.986	99.672	99.869	100.839	101.014
Trucks.....	15	99.511	98.355	98.006	96.905	98.188	100.137	100.879
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	96.925	94.746	94.280	92.494	93.478	95.787	96.425
Other.....	17	107.459	110.764	111.005	112.425	114.758	115.224	116.380
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	97.094	96.158	95.695	91.783	88.346	87.276	89.268
Used autos.....	19	97.237	96.156	95.543	91.945	88.688	87.991	90.383
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	96.969	96.155	95.822	91.640	88.054	86.684	88.360
Gross government investment.....	21	103.956	105.061	105.479	105.194	107.958	110.284	111.426
Autos.....	22	103.887	105.611	107.270	105.178	109.153	112.824	115.108
Trucks.....	23	103.980	104.893	104.942	105.225	107.514	109.278	109.944
Net exports.....	24	101.550	102.609	102.661	103.291	103.167	103.027	103.055
Exports.....	25	101.240	101.871	101.775	102.450	102.181	102.062	102.067
Autos.....	26	101.864	103.445	103.757	104.332	104.384	104.222	104.275
Trucks.....	27	101.392	103.414	103.731	103.712	103.408	103.343	103.679
Imports.....	28	101.053	103.113	103.404	102.663	102.341	102.806	103.310
Autos.....	29	101.706	103.685	104.156	105.227	104.951	104.122	104.190
Trucks.....	30	101.706	103.685	104.156	105.227	104.951	104.122	104.190
Change in private inventories	31							
Autos.....	32							
New.....	33							
Domestic.....	34							
Foreign.....	35							
Used.....	36							
Trucks.....	37							
New.....	38							
Domestic.....	39							
Foreign.....	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	99.352	97.836	97.950	96.490	97.222	99.157	100.134
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	98.461	97.124	97.264	95.708	96.314	97.952	98.352
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	100.845	100.890	101.411	101.153	102.315	102.803	102.384
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	100.487	100.168	101.019	99.609	99.853	100.845	100.962

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	403.9	321.2	321.5	264.9	206.9	218.8	280.5
Auto output	2	152.4	139.1	146.4	111.8	77.4	90.3	103.4
Truck output	3	251.5	182.2	175.0	153.1	129.6	128.5	177.0
Final sales of domestic product	4	411.6	330.0	322.9	265.4	269.0	266.3	287.2
Personal consumption expenditures	5	347.8	289.9	280.4	244.7	249.2	248.6	287.8
New motor vehicles	6	233.3	184.5	177.3	148.9	149.3	150.4	187.3
Autos	7	95.9	85.4	81.3	67.4	64.2	61.3	89.3
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	137.3	99.1	96.0	81.5	85.1	89.1	98.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	114.5	105.4	103.1	95.8	99.8	98.2	100.5
Used autos	10	51.0	46.6	46.1	40.8	42.5	41.7	43.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	63.6	58.7	57.0	55.0	57.3	56.5	57.3
Private fixed investment	12	144.2	100.3	94.7	67.1	45.9	47.7	46.3
New motor vehicles	13	215.3	169.9	167.0	129.7	100.6	110.8	113.9
Autos	14	83.1	71.3	74.8	54.3	42.8	51.6	51.5
Trucks	15	132.2	98.6	92.2	75.4	57.8	59.2	62.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	105.4	77.4	71.8	55.3	43.4	46.4	48.1
Other	17	26.8	21.1	20.4	20.1	14.5	12.8	14.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-71.1	-69.6	-72.3	-62.6	-54.7	-63.1	-67.6
Used autos	19	-32.2	-32.2	-34.0	-28.5	-24.8	-28.1	-30.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-38.9	-37.4	-38.3	-34.0	-29.9	-35.1	-37.4
Gross government investment	21	16.0	16.1	18.2	13.3	11.5	10.0	11.4
Autos	22	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.3
Trucks	23	12.1	12.4	14.4	9.7	8.1	6.9	8.0
Net exports	24	-96.4	-76.3	-70.5	-59.7	-37.5	-40.0	-58.3
Exports	25	60.8	65.3	70.1	58.9	34.7	31.9	42.3
Autos	26	31.7	37.2	40.1	33.7	17.9	16.9	20.8
Trucks	27	29.0	28.1	30.0	25.2	16.8	15.0	21.5
Imports	28	157.2	141.6	140.6	118.5	72.2	71.9	100.5
Autos	29	76.6	77.7	80.7	73.2	41.7	42.7	63.4
Trucks	30	80.6	63.9	59.9	45.4	30.5	29.2	37.2
Change in private inventories	31	-7.7	-8.8	-1.4	-0.5	-62.1	-47.5	-6.7
Autos	32	-4.6	4.5	14.8	13.7	-26.9	-13.6	-11.1
New	33	-3.5	6.2	15.0	15.6	-24.1	-14.6	-14.3
Domestic	34	-2.7	4.2	11.9	14.5	-18.4	-12.3	-9.2
Foreign	35	-0.9	2.0	3.1	1.0	-5.7	-2.3	-5.1
Used	36	-1.1	-1.7	-0.1	-1.9	-2.8	1.0	3.2
Trucks	37	-3.2	-13.3	-16.3	-14.2	-35.2	-33.9	4.5
New	38	-2.9	-12.8	-17.6	-12.4	-28.3	-34.6	0.1
Domestic	39	-2.1	-13.9	-20.8	-9.6	-21.2	-30.2	1.3
Foreign	40	-0.8	1.0	3.2	-2.9	-7.2	-4.5	-1.2
Used ¹	41	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.8	-6.9	0.7	4.4
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	508.0	406.3	393.4	325.1	306.5	306.2	345.4
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	188.5	148.8	146.6	109.6	86.1	98.0	99.6
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	105.7	100.9	108.4	87.6	42.7	49.6	69.1
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	99.6	88.9	88.4	71.2	67.2	68.1	82.2

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008		2009		
				III	IV	I	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	408.4	333.1	333.6	279.8	215.9	222.7	282.2
Auto output	2	151.7	141.2	147.0	114.2	78.7	90.9	104.2
Truck output	3	256.7	191.3	185.8	165.4	137.5	131.9	178.2
Final sales of domestic product	4	416.4	342.3	335.4	280.4	281.5	272.4	290.7
Personal consumption expenditures	5	353.6	300.6	291.4	260.5	266.5	262.2	299.0
New motor vehicles	6	237.3	190.5	183.2	156.3	155.8	154.0	191.0
Autos	7	95.5	85.3	80.6	67.6	64.3	60.8	88.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	141.9	104.8	102.4	88.6	91.6	93.4	102.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	116.3	110.1	108.2	104.3	111.1	108.6	107.4
Used autos	10	51.8	48.9	48.1	44.9	47.9	47.1	48.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	64.5	61.2	60.1	59.4	63.2	61.4	59.5
Private fixed investment	12	142.6	99.9	93.7	65.5	42.3	41.8	41.4
New motor vehicles	13	215.6	171.5	168.5	132.5	101.9	110.5	113.1
Autos	14	82.7	71.2	74.1	54.5	42.8	51.2	51.0
Trucks	15	132.9	100.2	94.2	78.0	59.0	59.2	62.0
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	108.8	81.7	76.4	60.0	46.6	48.6	50.1
Other	17	24.9	19.1	18.4	17.9	12.6	11.1	12.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-73.2	-72.4	-75.6	-68.2	-62.0	-72.4	-75.8
Used autos	19	-33.1	-33.5	-35.6	-31.0	-28.0	-31.9	-33.5
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-40.1	-38.9	-40.0	-37.2	-34.0	-40.5	-42.4
Gross government investment	21	15.4	15.3	17.3	12.7	10.6	9.0	10.2
Autos	22	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.9
Trucks	23	11.6	11.8	13.8	9.2	7.6	6.3	7.3
Net exports	24	-95.2	-73.3	-67.2	-57.3	-36.2	-38.6	-55.9
Exports	25	59.8	63.7	68.3	57.0	33.6	31.0	41.0
Autos	26	31.4	36.6	39.4	32.9	17.5	16.6	20.4
Trucks	27	28.5	27.1	28.9	24.1	16.0	14.4	20.6
Imports	28	155.0	136.9	135.5	114.3	69.8	69.6	96.9
Autos	29	75.8	75.3	78.0	71.3	40.7	41.5	61.3
Trucks	30	79.3	61.7	57.5	43.1	29.0	28.1	35.7
Change in private inventories	31	-7.9	-9.0	-1.8	-0.7	-63.6	-48.1	-6.7
Autos	32	-4.6	4.4	14.6	13.7	-27.4	-13.8	-11.2
New	33	-3.5	5.9	14.3	15.0	-23.3	-13.9	-13.7
Domestic	34	-2.7	4.0	11.4	14.0	-17.7	-11.6	-8.7
Foreign	35	-0.8	1.9	3.0	1.0	-5.6	-2.3	-4.9
Used	36	-1.1	-1.7	-0.1	-2.1	-3.1	1.2	3.5
Trucks	37	-3.2	-13.6	-16.7	-14.5	-36.2	-34.3	4.6
New	38	-2.9	-13.0	-18.0	-12.5	-28.6	-34.2	0.2
Domestic	39	-2.2	-14.1	-21.2	-9.6	-21.4	-29.8	1.4
Foreign	40	-0.8	1.0	3.1	-2.8	-7.0	-4.4	-1.2
Used ¹	41	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	-1.9	-7.7	0.9	4.8
Residual	42	-0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	511.3	415.3	402.1	337.4	315.7	309.3	345.4
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	191.5	153.2	151.0	114.7	89.6	100.2	101.4
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	104.8	99.9	106.8	86.5	41.6	48.2	67.4
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	99.1	88.8	87.5	71.5	67.4	67.5	81.5

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on October 30, 2009.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition
[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2007	2008	2008					2009								
			Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p	Aug. ^r	Sept. ^p
Personal Income	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,298.4	12,306.6	12,268.2	12,235.6	12,196.6	12,038.3	11,937.1	11,882.7	11,911.6	12,069.6	11,934.3	11,944.7	11,962.1	11,962.0
Compensation of employees, received.....	7,862.7	8,042.4	8,082.4	8,067.8	8,071.6	8,058.2	8,021.2	7,863.0	7,798.4	7,756.0	7,737.5	7,731.6	7,714.3	7,720.9	7,735.4	7,724.5
Wage and salary disbursements.....	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,580.0	6,565.1	6,566.3	6,550.2	6,514.0	6,362.2	6,301.0	6,260.3	6,241.3	6,234.4	6,216.8	6,221.7	6,234.2	6,223.1
Private industries.....	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,431.1	5,413.8	5,412.9	5,395.1	5,358.0	5,193.2	5,129.4	5,085.5	5,060.7	5,049.4	5,029.4	5,034.8	5,044.9	5,033.7
Goods-producing industries.....	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,208.9	1,201.2	1,202.7	1,197.4	1,176.4	1,125.6	1,105.5	1,090.7	1,078.1	1,067.5	1,057.7	1,058.3	1,052.0	1,044.2
Manufacturing.....	753.5	742.0	741.0	735.9	738.8	736.1	721.7	690.4	680.4	672.1	667.2	659.9	653.9	658.8	654.7	653.2
Service-producing industries.....	4,106.9	4,198.1	4,222.2	4,212.6	4,210.2	4,197.7	4,181.6	4,067.6	4,023.9	3,994.8	3,982.0	3,981.9	3,971.7	3,976.5	3,992.9	3,989.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	1,044.7	1,048.3	1,049.9	1,045.5	1,043.9	1,040.8	1,033.4	1,011.5	1,002.8	992.7	990.2	991.6	987.5	985.1	990.6	987.9
Other services-producing industries.....	3,062.2	3,149.8	3,172.3	3,167.1	3,166.3	3,156.9	3,148.2	3,056.1	3,021.1	3,002.1	2,991.8	2,990.3	2,984.2	2,991.4	3,002.3	3,001.6
Government.....	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,148.9	1,151.3	1,153.4	1,155.1	1,156.0	1,169.0	1,171.5	1,174.8	1,180.6	1,185.0	1,187.4	1,186.9	1,189.3	1,189.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,502.3	1,502.7	1,505.3	1,507.9	1,507.2	1,500.9	1,497.4	1,495.7	1,496.2	1,497.2	1,497.5	1,499.2	1,501.2	1,501.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	993.0	1,023.9	1,026.8	1,027.7	1,030.6	1,033.8	1,035.2	1,036.7	1,037.8	1,038.9	1,040.6	1,042.0	1,043.4	1,045.0	1,046.2	1,047.1
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	460.8	472.7	475.5	475.0	474.7	474.2	472.0	464.2	459.6	456.8	455.5	455.2	454.1	454.2	455.0	454.2
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,115.3	1,109.4	1,098.6	1,082.3	1,069.9	1,050.2	1,036.2	1,027.1	1,026.0	1,026.8	1,031.2	1,035.8	1,039.2	1,039.9
Farm.....	39.4	48.7	50.1	47.3	42.0	38.5	36.7	31.0	26.1	25.0	27.1	29.1	30.6	29.8	28.6	27.0
Nonfarm.....	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,065.1	1,062.1	1,056.6	1,043.8	1,033.2	1,019.2	1,010.1	1,002.1	998.9	997.7	1,000.6	1,010.6	1,012.9	
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	144.9	210.4	222.2	228.1	234.2	237.0	238.9	242.2	245.9	249.7	255.4	261.9	268.7	273.9	279.1	284.5
Personal income receipts on assets.....	2,031.5	1,994.4	2,001.5	2,006.5	1,975.0	1,956.5	1,942.8	1,894.0	1,845.5	1,797.1	1,785.2	1,773.4	1,761.5	1,753.7	1,739.9	1,726.1
Personal interest income.....	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,328.1	1,337.0	1,308.3	1,291.6	1,278.9	1,261.0	1,243.4	1,225.8	1,233.5	1,241.1	1,248.7	1,241.3	1,233.9	1,226.5
Personal dividend income.....	765.1	686.4	673.3	669.6	666.7	664.8	663.9	633.0	602.1	571.2	551.8	532.3	512.8	512.3	506.0	499.6
Personal current transfer receipts.....	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,873.7	1,890.2	1,884.4	1,895.8	1,913.8	1,966.0	1,979.7	2,016.2	2,068.3	2,236.1	2,116.6	2,119.1	2,128.7	2,146.0
Government social benefits to persons.....	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,841.1	1,857.5	1,851.7	1,863.1	1,881.0	1,933.5	1,947.2	1,983.6	2,035.7	2,203.4	2,083.9	2,086.4	2,096.0	2,113.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	1,003.7	1,070.3	1,078.9	1,081.4	1,082.1	1,088.7	1,090.2	1,120.4	1,129.1	1,136.0	1,148.4	1,145.7	1,159.1	1,158.4	1,162.8	1,176.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	32.3	50.6	60.4	68.7	58.9	68.0	83.9	87.8	92.4	108.3	113.9	121.6	132.0	131.1	136.9	133.2
Other.....	651.7	722.4	701.8	707.5	710.7	706.4	706.9	725.3	725.7	739.3	773.4	936.1	792.8	796.9	796.3	803.6
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	953.3	990.6	996.6	995.4	995.6	994.3	990.0	977.1	968.6	963.3	960.9	960.2	958.0	958.6	960.3	958.9
Less: Personal current taxes	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,489.4	1,474.7	1,455.0	1,431.6	1,416.3	1,215.9	1,189.5	1,156.4	1,083.4	1,068.5	1,052.7	1,070.8	1,074.1	1,074.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,809.0	10,831.9	10,813.2	10,803.9	10,780.2	10,822.4	10,747.7	10,726.3	10,828.1	11,001.1	10,881.5	10,873.9	10,888.0	10,887.8
Less: Personal outlays	10,224.3	10,520.0	10,624.6	10,590.5	10,504.7	10,394.5	10,270.6	10,347.8	10,386.0	10,353.1	10,340.3	10,350.4	10,420.6	10,442.8	10,581.0	10,532.2
Personal consumption expenditures.....	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,232.1	10,196.7	10,118.7	10,013.7	9,897.0	9,972.7	10,011.3	9,978.9	9,968.1	9,979.3	10,050.6	10,074.1	10,213.9	10,166.7
Goods.....	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,487.5	3,427.7	3,338.7	3,229.8	3,114.1	3,183.0	3,219.4	3,190.3	3,166.8	3,179.4	3,235.1	3,245.3	3,357.4	3,296.3
Durable goods.....	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,105.2	1,070.2	1,029.2	1,024.9	1,005.5	1,031.2	1,030.2	1,014.3	1,000.6	1,011.5	1,022.5	1,038.7	1,102.4	1,025.6
Nondurable goods.....	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,382.3	2,357.5	2,309.4	2,204.9	2,108.6	2,151.8	2,189.5	2,176.0	2,166.2	2,167.9	2,216.2	2,206.6	2,255.0	2,270.8
Services.....	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,744.5	6,769.0	6,780.1	6,783.9	6,782.9	6,789.7	6,791.6	6,788.6	6,801.3	6,799.9	6,815.6	6,828.8	6,856.6	6,870.3
Personal interest payments ¹	256.8	237.7	237.3	238.2	234.9	229.4	221.9	221.2	220.4	219.7	218.2	217.2	215.2	213.2	211.2	209.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	141.0	152.3	155.2	155.6	151.0	151.3	151.6	153.9	154.2	154.6	154.1	154.5	154.8	155.5	155.9	156.3
To government.....	82.3	87.9	88.5	88.9	89.2	89.5	89.8	90.1	90.4	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	58.7	64.5	66.7	66.7	61.8	61.8	61.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.4	63.4	
Equals: Personal saving	178.9	286.4	184.4	241.4	308.5	409.5	509.7	474.5	361.7	373.2	487.8	650.7	460.9	431.2	307.0	355.6
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.9	4.2	4.0	2.8	3.3
Addenda:																
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts: Billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	9,645.4	9,504.6	9,455.9	9,437.0	9,451.6	9,518.6	9,514.1	9,302.5	9,169.3	9,094.5	9,065.8	9,050.9	8,988.0	8,991.8	8,968.1	8,941.7
Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2005) dollars ²	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,804.5	9,813.4	9,842.5	9,945.9	9,974.3	9,995.3	9,897.0	9,887.0	9,973.0	10,125.6	9,961.9	9,951.1	9,929.9	9,918.0
Per capita: Current dollars.....	34,478	35,486	35,454	35,498	35,408	35,350	35,247	35,362	35,095	35,003	35,311	35,850	35,433	35,380	35,395	35,364
Chained (2005 dollars).....	32,679	32,546	32,160	32,161	32,229	32,543	32,612	32,659	32,317	32,264	32,522	32,997	32,438	32,377	32,281	32,214
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	301,737	304,529	304,870	305,138	305,390	305,624	305,845	306,049	306,243	306,443	306,648	306,865	307,103	307,351	307,613	307,883
Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2005) dollars.....	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,281.2	9,238.0	9,210.3	9,218.4	9,157.1	9,210.6	9,218.9	9,198.1	9,180.8	9,185.1	9,201.3	9,219.2	9,315.2	9,261.1
Goods.....	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,220.0	3,159.9	3,126.2	3,131.3	3,073.5	3,128.8	3,141.3	3,119.2	3,095.0	3,106.1	3,114.9	3,130.5	3,216.6	3,152.0
Durable goods.....	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,157.4	1,123.0	1,081.4	1,082.7	1,066.2	1,094.7	1,091.8	1,075.2	1,059.2	1,072.5	1,083.5	1,106.3	1,180.0	1,095.2
Nondurable goods.....	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,061.4	2,033.7	2,049.0	2,049.9	2,000.3	2,028.0	2,042.5	2,035.9	2,026.9	2,025.8	2,024.8	2,019.8	2,038.5	2,049.3
Services.....	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,060.1	6,075.6	6,080.6	6,083.6	6,077.0	6,078.3	6,074.9	6,074.9	6,080.3	6,074.3	6,081.9	6,085.0	6,098.8	6,106.1
Implicit price deflator, 2005=100.....	105.500	109.030	110.245	110.378	109.863	108.627	108.080	108.275	108.595	108.489	108.575	108.647	109.231	109.273	109.648	109.778
Percent change from preceding period:																

C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue and from the “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series” tables that were published in the September 2009 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	2,762.5	2,764.0	2,780.5	7.2	6.3	18.348	17.972	18.340	18.320	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960	2,830.9	2,836.6	2,850.6	2.5	2.6	18.604	18.220	18.596	18.577	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	2,896.9	2,904.6	2,918.6	2.3	2.4	18.814	18.412	18.805	18.786	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1962	3,072.4	3,064.9	3,096.8	6.1	5.5	19.071	18.654	19.062	19.044	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1963	3,206.7	3,202.6	3,232.8	4.4	4.5	19.273	18.871	19.265	19.248	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3,392.3	3,393.7	3,420.4	5.8	6.0	19.572	19.175	19.563	19.546	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,610.1	3,590.7	3,639.5	6.4	5.8	19.928	19.507	19.919	19.903	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	3,845.3	3,806.6	3,873.1	6.5	6.0	20.493	20.054	20.484	20.469	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	3,942.5	3,923.3	3,971.1	2.5	3.1	21.124	20.637	21.115	21.098	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1968	4,133.4	4,119.4	4,164.1	4.8	5.0	22.022	21.508	22.012	21.996	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
1969	4,261.8	4,248.6	4,291.6	3.1	3.1	23.110	22.563	23.099	23.081	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	4,269.9	4,287.9	4,299.4	0.2	0.9	24.328	23.778	24.317	24.299	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	4,413.3	4,407.4	4,446.0	3.4	2.8	25.545	25.000	25.533	25.515	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
1972	4,647.7	4,640.6	4,682.9	5.3	5.3	26.647	26.112	26.634	26.617	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1973	4,917.0	4,888.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.3	28.124	27.623	28.112	28.097	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6
1974	4,889.9	4,874.1	4,944.0	-0.6	-0.3	30.669	30.459	30.664	30.643	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.1
1975	4,879.5	4,926.3	4,921.4	-0.2	1.1	33.577	33.300	33.563	33.541	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.5
1976	5,141.3	5,120.2	5,191.2	5.4	3.9	35.505	35.208	35.489	35.472	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8
1977	5,377.7	5,344.9	5,433.7	4.6	4.4	37.764	37.586	37.751	37.735	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
1978	5,677.6	5,639.7	5,733.2	5.6	5.5	40.413	40.252	40.400	40.385	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	5,855.0	5,841.2	5,930.2	3.1	3.6	43.773	43.797	43.761	43.745	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
1980	5,839.0	5,878.7	5,913.4	-0.3	0.6	47.776	48.408	47.751	47.728	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1
1981	5,987.2	5,959.5	6,052.5	2.5	1.4	52.281	52.864	52.225	52.206	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4
1982	5,870.9	5,923.3	5,939.1	-1.9	-0.6	55.467	55.859	55.412	55.391	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1
1983	6,136.2	6,172.9	6,202.3	4.5	4.2	57.655	57.817	57.603	57.586	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
1984	6,577.1	6,495.6	6,639.8	7.2	5.2	59.823	59.854	59.766	59.749	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
1985	6,849.3	6,838.9	6,893.9	4.1	5.3	61.633	61.553	61.576	61.562	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1986	7,086.5	7,098.7	7,116.5	3.5	3.8	63.003	62.948	62.937	62.920	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1987	7,313.3	7,296.2	7,342.2	3.2	2.8	64.763	64.923	64.764	64.749	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
1988	7,613.9	7,607.8	7,650.4	4.1	4.3	66.990	67.159	66.988	66.974	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989	7,865.9	7,867.5	7,924.0	3.6	3.4	69.520	69.706	69.518	69.511	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990	8,033.9	8,032.7	8,081.8	1.9	2.1	72.213	72.540	72.201	72.199	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
1991	8,015.1	8,034.8	8,055.6	-0.2	0.0	74.762	74.917	74.760	74.755	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1992	8,287.1	8,284.3	8,326.4	3.4	3.1	76.537	76.724	76.533	76.521	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1993	8,523.4	8,515.3	8,563.2	2.9	2.8	78.222	78.339	78.224	78.224	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
1994	8,870.7	8,809.2	8,900.5	4.1	3.5	79.867	79.962	79.872	79.874	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	9,093.7	9,073.2	9,129.4	2.5	3.0	81.533	81.674	81.536	81.542	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	9,433.9	9,412.5	9,471.1	3.7	3.7	83.083	83.150	83.088	83.096	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1997	9,854.3	9,782.6	9,881.8	4.5	3.9	84.554	84.397	84.555	84.558	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
1998	10,283.5	10,217.1	10,304.0	4.4	4.4	85.507	84.962	85.511	85.509	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
1999	10,779.8	10,715.7	10,812.1	4.8	4.9	86.766	86.304	86.768	86.766	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	11,226.0	11,167.5	11,268.8	4.1	4.2	88.648	88.463	88.647	88.645	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2001	11,347.2	11,391.7	11,404.6	1.1	2.0	90.654	90.123	90.650	90.648	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3
2002	11,553.0	11,543.5	11,606.9	1.8	1.3	92.113	91.422	92.118	92.113	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
2003	11,840.7	11,824.8	11,914.2	2.5	2.4	94.099	93.550	94.100	94.096	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2004	12,263.8	12,198.2	12,358.5	3.6	3.2	96.769	96.400	96.770	96.767	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
2005	12,638.4	12,588.4	12,735.5	3.1	3.2	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3
2006	12,976.2	12,917.1	13,046.1	2.7	2.6	103.263	103.380	103.257	103.260	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
2007	13,254.1	13,234.3	13,362.8	2.1	2.5	106.221	106.408	106.214	106.215	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2008	13,312.2	13,341.2	13,442.6	0.4	0.8	108.481	109.765	108.483	108.486	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues
 [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I.....	2,710.3	2,714.7	2,727.5	8.3	8.5	18.267	17.892	18.281	18.261	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6
1959: II.....	2,778.8	2,761.5	2,795.9	10.5	7.1	18.309	17.936	18.299	18.279	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
1959: III.....	2,775.5	2,795.1	2,793.8	-0.5	5.0	18.369	17.992	18.350	18.331	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
1959: IV.....	2,785.2	2,784.6	2,804.6	1.4	-1.5	18.446	18.066	18.427	18.408	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1960: I.....	2,847.7	2,815.0	2,866.4	9.3	4.4	18.483	18.100	18.505	18.486	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
1960: II.....	2,834.4	2,841.9	2,853.5	-1.9	3.9	18.561	18.177	18.564	18.544	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
1960: III.....	2,839.0	2,837.9	2,858.9	0.7	-0.5	18.646	18.261	18.632	18.613	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1960: IV.....	2,802.6	2,851.8	2,823.6	-5.0	2.0	18.726	18.341	18.684	18.665	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1
1961: I.....	2,819.3	2,854.0	2,841.4	2.4	0.3	18.750	18.361	18.727	18.707	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
1961: II.....	2,872.0	2,884.6	2,893.1	7.7	4.4	18.786	18.383	18.769	18.749	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
1961: III.....	2,918.4	2,906.9	2,939.9	6.6	3.1	18.835	18.432	18.827	18.808	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
1961: IV.....	2,977.8	2,973.0	2,999.8	8.4	9.4	18.884	18.473	18.892	18.874	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962: I.....	3,031.2	3,009.2	3,053.1	7.4	5.0	18.992	18.569	19.004	18.985	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
1962: II.....	3,064.7	3,060.5	3,088.6	4.5	7.0	19.040	18.627	19.030	19.012	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
1962: III.....	3,093.0	3,084.3	3,117.2	3.7	3.1	19.091	18.675	19.076	19.058	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
1962: IV.....	3,100.6	3,105.6	3,128.1	1.0	2.8	19.159	18.744	19.136	19.119	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
1963: I.....	3,141.1	3,126.2	3,167.4	5.3	2.7	19.213	18.803	19.180	19.163	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
1963: II.....	3,180.4	3,179.2	3,205.9	5.1	7.0	19.232	18.827	19.217	19.200	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
1963: III.....	3,240.3	3,235.7	3,266.2	7.7	7.3	19.266	18.868	19.255	19.238	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
1963: IV.....	3,265.0	3,269.3	3,291.7	3.1	4.2	19.382	18.986	19.402	19.385	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1
1964: I.....	3,338.2	3,340.8	3,367.2	9.3	9.0	19.452	19.060	19.460	19.443	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1964: II.....	3,376.6	3,380.5	3,404.5	4.7	4.8	19.518	19.129	19.512	19.496	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
1964: III.....	3,422.5	3,422.4	3,451.2	5.5	5.1	19.614	19.216	19.590	19.573	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1964: IV.....	3,432.0	3,431.3	3,458.8	1.1	1.0	19.704	19.296	19.686	19.669	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965: I.....	3,516.3	3,485.5	3,546.6	10.2	6.5	19.788	19.364	19.785	19.769	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1965: II.....	3,564.0	3,548.5	3,595.2	5.5	7.4	19.876	19.450	19.870	19.854	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
1965: III.....	3,636.3	3,615.2	3,665.5	8.4	7.7	19.963	19.541	19.943	19.927	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1965: IV.....	3,724.0	3,713.4	3,750.8	10.0	11.3	20.086	19.675	20.071	20.055	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
1966: I.....	3,815.4	3,775.3	3,843.1	10.2	6.8	20.209	19.784	20.201	20.186	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
1966: II.....	3,828.1	3,792.4	3,855.9	1.3	1.8	20.401	19.973	20.374	20.358	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
1966: III.....	3,853.3	3,824.0	3,880.5	2.7	3.4	20.591	20.146	20.584	20.568	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.2
1966: IV.....	3,884.5	3,834.8	3,912.8	3.3	1.1	20.772	20.312	20.773	20.757	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1967: I.....	3,918.7	3,873.6	3,946.7	3.6	4.1	20.874	20.393	20.868	20.852	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
1967: II.....	3,919.6	3,915.0	3,946.8	0.1	4.3	21.002	20.518	20.980	20.963	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1
1967: III.....	3,950.8	3,934.9	3,980.8	3.2	2.0	21.194	20.708	21.185	21.169	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
1967: IV.....	3,981.0	3,969.8	4,010.1	3.1	3.6	21.426	20.930	21.419	21.403	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I.....	4,063.0	4,052.9	4,092.9	8.5	8.7	21.658	21.156	21.653	21.638	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968: II.....	4,132.0	4,093.6	4,162.5	7.0	4.1	21.900	21.377	21.880	21.864	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
1968: III.....	4,160.3	4,152.2	4,191.6	2.8	5.9	22.111	21.600	22.096	22.080	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1968: IV.....	4,178.3	4,178.6	4,209.4	1.7	2.6	22.418	21.900	22.407	22.390	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: I.....	4,244.1	4,221.8	4,275.4	6.5	4.2	22.644	22.109	22.640	22.623	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
1969: II.....	4,256.5	4,242.6	4,286.6	1.2	2.0	22.946	22.407	22.932	22.914	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
1969: III.....	4,283.4	4,264.6	4,312.3	2.6	2.1	23.279	22.724	23.260	23.242	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
1969: IV.....	4,263.3	4,265.4	4,292.1	-1.9	0.1	23.571	23.012	23.561	23.542	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970: I.....	4,256.6	4,277.0	4,286.2	-0.6	1.1	23.898	23.346	23.895	23.877	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
1970: II.....	4,264.3	4,268.7	4,294.9	0.7	-0.8	24.241	23.670	24.226	24.208	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1970: III.....	4,302.3	4,307.0	4,332.4	3.6	3.6	24.432	23.892	24.417	24.399	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
1970: IV.....	4,256.6	4,299.0	4,284.3	-4.2	-0.7	24.742	24.204	24.730	24.712	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
1971: I.....	4,374.0	4,352.2	4,406.6	11.5	5.0	25.115	24.563	25.104	25.086	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
1971: II.....	4,398.8	4,382.3	4,433.2	2.3	2.8	25.451	24.894	25.433	25.416	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
1971: III.....	4,433.9	4,420.9	4,465.1	3.2	3.6	25.705	25.166	25.689	25.673	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
1971: IV.....	4,446.3	4,474.2	4,479.1	1.1	4.9	25.909	25.378	25.896	25.878	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
1972: I.....	4,525.8	4,536.3	4,560.0	7.3	5.7	26.333	25.775	26.297	26.279	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
1972: II.....	4,633.1	4,611.6	4,666.8	9.8	6.8	26.486	25.952	26.452	26.435	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1972: III.....	4,677.5	4,653.2	4,714.0	3.9	3.7	26.728	26.207	26.708	26.691	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
1972: IV.....	4,754.5	4,761.4	4,790.8	6.8	9.6	27.041	26.514	27.060	27.044	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973: I.....	4,876.2	4,865.8	4,917.9	10.6	9.1	27.394	26.862	27.380	27.365	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
1973: II.....	4,932.6	4,889.7	4,977.0	4.7	2.0	27.851	27.368	27.804	27.789	6.8	7.8	6.3	6.3
1973: III.....	4,906.3	4,895.7	4,957.9	-2.1	0.5	28.383	27.872	28.346	28.330	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
1973: IV.....	4,953.1	4,901.4	5,005.1	3.9	0.5	28.869	28.391	28.907	28.893	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I.....	4,909.6	4,895.4	4,970.5	-3.5	-0.5	29.465	29.145	29.463	29.445	8.5	11.1	7.9	7.9
1974: II.....	4,922.2	4,900.8	4,979.8	1.0	0.4	30.125	29.981	30.166	30.146	9.3	12.0	9.9	9.9
1974: III.....	4,873.5	4,885.7	4,926.0	-3.9	-1.2	31.063	30.903	31.059	31.038	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.4
1974: IV.....	4,854.3	4,814.7	4,899.7	-1.6	-5.7	32.022	31.806	31.987	31.964	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.5
1975: I.....	4,795.3	4,852.4	4,833.4	-4.8	3.2	32.760	32.501	32.729	32.706	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6
1975: II.....	4,831.9	4,902.1	4,870.4	3.1	4.2	33.237	32.991	33.216	33.193	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
1975: III.....	4,913.3	4,946.2	4,954.8	6.9	3.6	33.857	33.563	33.835	33.814	7.7	7.1	7.7	7.7
1975: IV.....	4,977.5	5,004.6	5,026.9	5.3	4.8	34.454	34.144	34.433	34.413	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976: I.....	5,090.7	5,073.8	5,138.6	9.4	5.6	34.841	34.531	34.807	34.789	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
II.....	5,128.9	5,090.9	5,178.8	3.0	1.4	35.208	34.905	35.178	35.160	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
III.....	5,154.1	5,122.4	5,204.4	2.0	2.5	35.680	35.407	35.655	35.639	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.6
IV.....	5,191.5	5,194.0	5,243.0	2.9	5.7	36.291	35.989	36.300	36.284	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.4
1977: I.....	5,251.8	5,242.7	5,310.6	4.7	3.8	36.901	36.668	36.911	36.894	6.9	7.8	6.9	6.9
II.....	5,356.1	5,327.0	5,413.8	8.2	6.6	37.491	37.295	37.438	37.423	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.9
III.....	5,451.9	5,383.0	5,509.0	7.3	4.3	38.009	37.864	37.894	37.881	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.0
IV.....	5,450.8	5,426.9	5,501.5	-0.1	3.3	38.652	38.517	38.725	38.709	6.9	7.1	9.1	9.0
1978: I.....	5,469.4	5,433.8	5,528.1	1.4	0.5	39.290	39.145	39.292	39.275	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.0
II.....	5,684.6	5,649.4	5,733.5	16.7	16.8	40.048	39.900	40.016	40.001	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.6
III.....	5,740.3	5,701.2	5,793.7	4.0	3.7	40.741	40.592	40.681	40.667	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
IV.....	5,816.2	5,774.5	5,877.5	5.4	5.2	41.571	41.369	41.540	41.525	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	5,825.9	5,792.7	5,888.8	0.7	1.3	42.334	42.169	42.282	42.267	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.3
II.....	5,831.4	5,792.4	5,901.8	0.4	0.0	43.364	43.244	43.325	43.307	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.2
III.....	5,873.3	5,876.4	5,957.3	2.9	5.9	44.260	44.345	44.263	44.245	8.5	10.6	8.9	8.9
IV.....	5,889.5	5,903.2	5,972.9	1.1	1.8	45.136	45.429	45.155	45.136	8.2	10.1	8.3	8.3
1980: I.....	5,908.5	5,914.7	5,993.4	1.3	0.8	46.126	46.678	46.105	46.085	9.1	11.5	8.7	8.7
II.....	5,787.4	5,798.8	5,865.8	-7.9	-7.6	47.156	47.827	47.137	47.117	9.2	10.2	9.3	9.3
III.....	5,776.6	5,874.4	5,850.6	-0.7	5.3	48.232	48.914	48.215	48.194	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
IV.....	5,883.5	5,926.8	5,943.7	7.6	3.6	49.591	50.211	49.551	49.529	11.8	11.0	11.6	11.5
1981: I.....	6,005.7	5,956.0	6,069.9	8.6	2.0	50.894	51.534	50.808	50.788	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.6
II.....	5,957.8	5,967.8	6,018.3	-3.2	0.8	51.802	52.460	51.769	51.747	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8
III.....	6,030.2	5,974.8	6,094.4	4.9	0.5	52.754	53.271	52.685	52.666	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
IV.....	5,955.1	5,939.5	6,027.2	-4.9	-2.3	53.674	54.193	53.646	53.628	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5
1982: I.....	5,857.3	5,922.8	5,925.6	-6.4	-1.1	54.430	54.906	54.375	54.356	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
II.....	5,889.1	5,920.3	5,965.7	2.2	-0.2	55.105	55.494	55.033	55.013	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.9
III.....	5,866.4	5,881.5	5,931.4	-1.5	-2.6	55.870	56.231	55.816	55.795	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8
IV.....	5,871.0	5,968.6	5,933.6	0.3	6.1	56.463	56.806	56.422	56.401	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4
1983: I.....	5,944.0	6,031.7	6,005.9	5.1	4.3	56.946	57.157	56.880	56.861	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
II.....	6,077.6	6,117.1	6,143.5	9.3	5.8	57.362	57.550	57.296	57.280	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
III.....	6,197.5	6,230.5	6,264.6	8.1	7.6	57.947	58.113	57.880	57.864	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
IV.....	6,325.6	6,312.4	6,395.3	8.5	5.4	58.366	58.447	58.305	58.290	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
1984: I.....	6,448.3	6,354.6	6,512.8	8.0	2.7	59.091	59.172	59.045	59.029	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
II.....	6,559.6	6,471.1	6,624.4	7.1	7.5	59.624	59.699	59.551	59.535	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
III.....	6,623.3	6,530.8	6,687.5	3.9	3.7	60.111	60.129	60.029	60.012	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2
IV.....	6,677.3	6,626.0	6,734.4	3.3	6.0	60.466	60.431	60.413	60.394	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6
1985: I.....	6,740.3	6,738.3	6,785.7	3.8	7.0	61.157	61.009	61.083	61.062	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.5
II.....	6,797.3	6,789.6	6,845.8	3.4	3.1	61.471	61.356	61.431	61.415	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
III.....	6,903.5	6,899.9	6,943.5	6.4	6.7	61.763	61.679	61.683	61.677	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
IV.....	6,955.9	6,928.1	7,000.5	3.1	1.6	62.142	62.169	62.087	62.078	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6
1986: I.....	7,022.8	6,999.4	7,061.9	3.9	4.2	62.457	62.511	62.403	62.391	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
II.....	7,051.0	7,052.2	7,079.0	1.6	3.0	62.769	62.637	62.732	62.716	2.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
III.....	7,119.0	7,151.4	7,150.4	3.9	5.8	63.165	63.081	63.089	63.071	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.3
IV.....	7,153.4	7,192.0	7,174.6	1.9	2.3	63.622	63.562	63.513	63.491	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
1987: I.....	7,193.0	7,172.8	7,217.0	2.2	-1.1	64.122	64.191	64.105	64.088	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
II.....	7,269.5	7,268.4	7,299.6	4.3	5.4	64.482	64.645	64.471	64.458	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3
III.....	7,332.6	7,355.2	7,361.9	3.5	4.9	64.990	65.191	64.977	64.964	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
IV.....	7,458.0	7,388.3	7,490.1	7.0	1.8	65.456	65.668	65.475	65.460	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1988: I.....	7,496.6	7,497.5	7,536.7	2.1	6.0	65.982	66.220	66.012	65.997	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
II.....	7,592.9	7,587.9	7,629.6	5.2	4.9	66.618	66.854	66.632	66.617	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
III.....	7,632.1	7,624.0	7,665.1	2.1	1.9	67.408	67.479	67.384	67.368	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.6
IV.....	7,734.0	7,721.9	7,770.3	5.5	5.2	67.952	68.081	67.895	67.883	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1
1989: I.....	7,806.6	7,759.2	7,842.3	3.8	1.9	68.662	68.835	68.664	68.652	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
II.....	7,865.0	7,834.5	7,899.3	3.0	3.9	69.346	69.581	69.340	69.331	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0
III.....	7,927.4	7,933.2	7,964.5	3.2	5.1	69.816	69.958	69.795	69.790	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.7
IV.....	7,943.7	7,943.1	7,990.1	0.9	0.5	70.256	70.451	70.257	70.254	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
1990: I.....	8,027.7	8,029.3	8,070.3	4.2	4.4	71.109	71.405	71.106	71.103	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
II.....	8,059.6	8,032.8	8,103.5	1.6	0.2	71.936	72.070	71.931	71.926	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.7
III.....	8,059.5	8,048.6	8,096.5	0.0	0.8	72.604	72.593	72.593	72.589	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.7
IV.....	7,988.9	8,020.0	8,057.0	-3.5	-1.4	73.202	73.801	73.176	73.177	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.3
1991: I.....	7,950.2	7,988.0	8,001.5	-1.9	-1.6	73.985	74.308	73.963	73.962	4.3	2.8	4.4	4.4
II.....	8,003.8	8,045.4	8,040.2	2.7	2.9	74.503	74.644	74.490	74.487	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.9
III.....	8,037.5	8,056.5	8,069.5	1.7	0.6	75.067	75.135	75.069	75.063	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
IV.....	8,069.0	8,049.1	8,111.2	1.6	-0.4	75.492	75.579	75.505	75.498	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

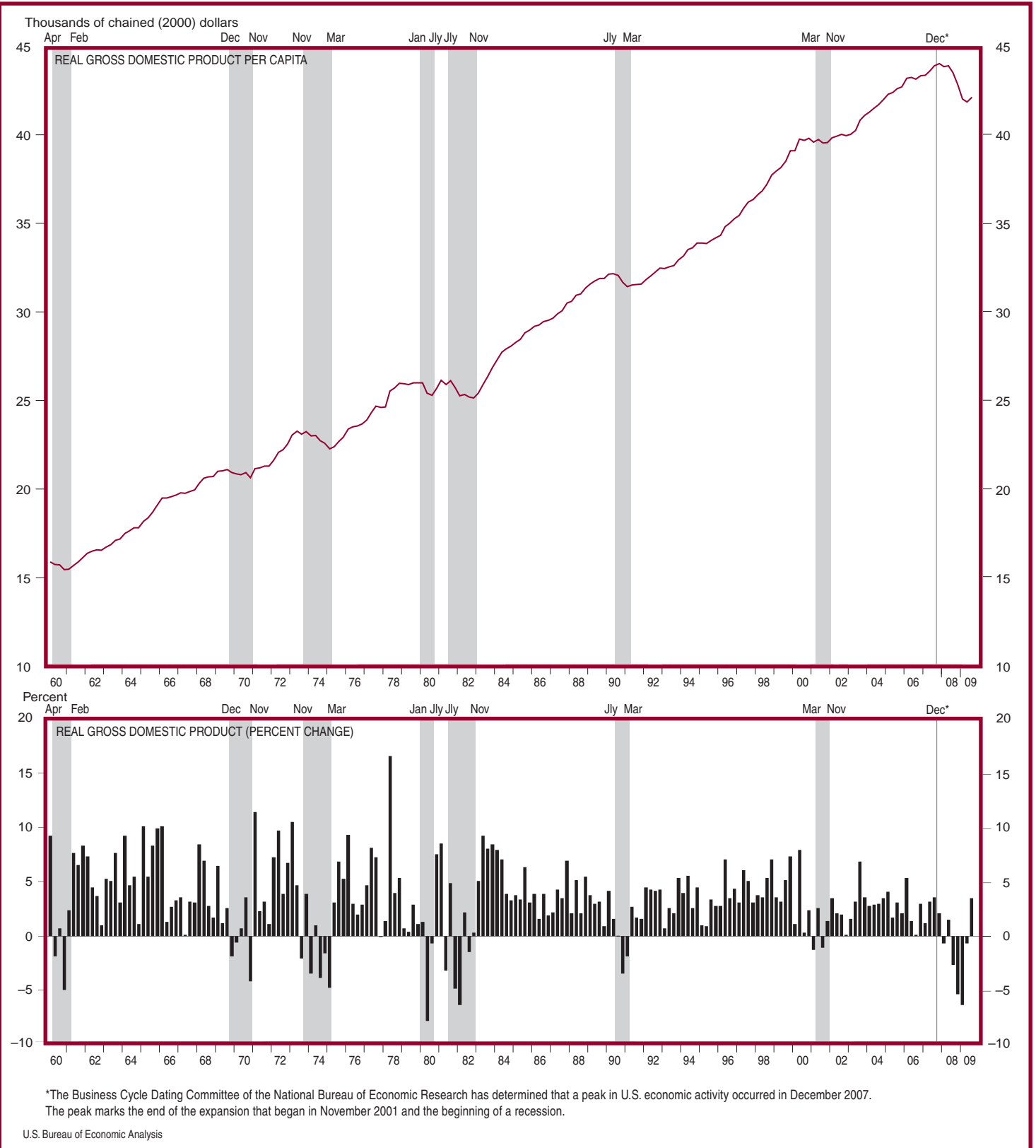
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1992: I.....	8,157.6	8,173.5	8,199.3	4.5	6.3	75.919	76.051	75.889	75.878	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0
1992: II.....	8,244.3	8,232.0	8,285.3	4.3	2.9	76.371	76.525	76.358	76.346	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
1992: III.....	8,329.4	8,322.5	8,366.1	4.2	4.5	76.710	76.967	76.713	76.700	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
1992: IV.....	8,417.0	8,409.1	8,455.0	4.3	4.2	77.146	77.353	77.149	77.138	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1993: I.....	8,432.5	8,403.6	8,480.0	0.7	-0.3	77.620	77.773	77.610	77.607	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5
1993: II.....	8,486.4	8,474.1	8,525.2	2.6	3.4	78.042	78.204	78.039	78.039	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1993: III.....	8,531.1	8,540.5	8,577.4	2.1	3.2	78.409	78.502	78.399	78.402	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
1993: IV.....	8,643.8	8,642.8	8,670.4	5.4	4.9	78.816	78.876	78.829	78.834	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2
1994: I.....	8,727.9	8,689.0	8,763.3	4.0	2.2	79.250	79.264	79.244	79.247	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
1994: II.....	8,847.3	8,762.2	8,877.5	5.6	3.4	79.633	79.694	79.621	79.625	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
1994: III.....	8,904.3	8,857.2	8,931.5	2.6	4.4	80.080	80.245	80.094	80.096	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1994: IV.....	9,003.2	8,926.4	9,029.7	4.5	3.3	80.503	80.646	80.507	80.510	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1995: I.....	9,025.3	8,966.4	9,063.8	1.0	1.7	80.985	81.110	80.969	80.973	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
1995: II.....	9,044.7	9,019.4	9,086.4	0.9	2.4	81.346	81.539	81.328	81.334	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
1995: III.....	9,120.7	9,126.8	9,145.0	3.4	4.9	81.691	81.840	81.710	81.717	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
1995: IV.....	9,184.3	9,180.1	9,222.5	2.8	2.4	82.110	82.208	82.125	82.132	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0
1996: I.....	9,247.2	9,259.4	9,292.9	2.8	3.5	82.554	82.642	82.600	82.608	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
1996: II.....	9,407.1	9,392.1	9,442.1	7.1	5.9	82.859	82.920	82.916	82.925	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
1996: III.....	9,488.9	9,433.0	9,520.0	3.5	1.8	83.269	83.287	83.179	83.186	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
1996: IV.....	9,592.5	9,565.4	9,629.6	4.4	5.7	83.650	83.752	83.638	83.645	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
1997: I.....	9,666.2	9,632.6	9,693.2	3.1	2.8	84.075	84.118	84.179	84.184	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6
1997: II.....	9,809.6	9,709.3	9,845.8	6.1	3.2	84.450	84.273	84.375	84.378	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
1997: III.....	9,932.7	9,862.5	9,959.7	5.1	6.5	84.686	84.463	84.669	84.673	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4
1997: IV.....	10,008.9	9,925.9	10,028.3	3.1	2.6	85.007	84.735	84.982	84.982	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1998: I.....	10,103.4	9,988.3	10,133.3	3.8	2.5	85.134	84.689	85.125	85.125	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.7
1998: II.....	10,194.3	10,157.1	10,221.2	3.6	6.9	85.344	84.810	85.329	85.327	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
1998: III.....	10,328.8	10,274.3	10,340.3	5.4	4.7	85.663	85.054	85.656	85.653	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
1998: IV.....	10,507.6	10,448.5	10,521.2	7.1	7.0	85.888	85.297	85.914	85.913	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
1999: I.....	10,601.2	10,517.3	10,628.0	3.6	2.7	86.252	85.634	86.298	86.295	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
1999: II.....	10,684.0	10,648.2	10,716.6	3.2	5.1	86.615	86.100	86.602	86.600	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4
1999: III.....	10,819.9	10,779.7	10,848.9	5.2	5.0	86.919	86.509	86.924	86.922	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
1999: IV.....	11,014.3	10,917.5	11,055.0	7.4	5.2	87.275	86.974	87.230	87.229	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4
2000: I.....	11,043.0	11,027.6	11,078.6	1.1	4.1	87.939	87.778	87.924	87.922	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2
2000: II.....	11,258.5	11,158.0	11,297.8	8.0	4.8	88.386	88.153	88.370	88.367	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
2000: III.....	11,267.9	11,206.4	11,302.4	0.3	1.7	88.908	88.716	88.903	88.901	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2000: IV.....	11,334.5	11,278.1	11,396.4	2.4	2.6	89.359	89.204	89.371	89.369	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
2001: I.....	11,297.2	11,335.1	11,343.3	-1.3	2.0	89.977	89.738	89.979	89.976	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
2001: II.....	11,371.3	11,385.2	11,426.4	2.6	1.8	90.603	90.142	90.590	90.587	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7
2001: III.....	11,340.1	11,373.8	11,369.9	-1.1	-0.4	90.891	90.274	90.874	90.873	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
2001: IV.....	11,380.1	11,472.8	11,479.0	1.4	3.5	91.144	90.337	91.151	91.150	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
2002: I.....	11,477.9	11,496.4	11,534.0	3.5	0.8	91.469	90.642	91.469	91.466	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2002: II.....	11,538.8	11,528.9	11,575.1	2.1	1.1	91.873	91.223	91.881	91.875	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
2002: III.....	11,596.4	11,579.7	11,648.5	2.0	1.8	92.282	91.621	92.284	92.279	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002: IV.....	11,598.8	11,569.1	11,669.9	0.1	-0.4	92.828	92.200	92.828	92.821	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
2003: I.....	11,645.8	11,616.5	11,701.8	1.6	1.6	93.501	93.105	93.496	93.492	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.9
2003: II.....	11,738.7	11,743.8	11,809.3	3.2	4.5	93.780	93.174	93.776	93.771	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
2003: III.....	11,935.5	11,933.4	12,005.6	6.9	6.6	94.304	93.712	94.304	94.300	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
2003: IV.....	12,042.8	12,005.3	12,140.2	3.6	2.4	94.813	94.207	94.799	94.795	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
2004: I.....	12,127.6	12,076.2	12,243.7	2.8	2.4	95.624	95.151	95.626	95.623	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5
2004: II.....	12,213.8	12,136.3	12,303.0	2.9	2.0	96.441	96.002	96.435	96.433	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
2004: III.....	12,303.5	12,241.1	12,403.5	3.0	3.5	97.146	96.766	97.131	97.128	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
2004: IV.....	12,410.3	12,339.2	12,483.7	3.5	3.2	97.864	97.681	97.862	97.860	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
2005: I.....	12,534.1	12,443.2	12,642.6	4.1	3.4	98.774	98.561	98.766	98.764	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
2005: II.....	12,587.5	12,572.0	12,684.5	1.7	4.2	99.445	99.333	99.438	99.437	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8
2005: III.....	12,683.2	12,671.2	12,789.5	3.1	3.2	100.470	100.541	100.461	100.463	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.2
2005: IV.....	12,748.7	12,667.2	12,825.6	2.1	-0.1	101.312	101.565	101.309	101.314	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
2006: I.....	12,915.9	12,851.3	12,994.2	5.4	5.9	102.071	102.275	102.071	102.076	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
2006: II.....	12,962.5	12,891.0	13,035.4	1.4	1.2	102.980	103.173	102.973	102.976	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
2006: III.....	12,965.9	12,898.3	13,025.1	0.1	0.2	103.763	103.910	103.756	103.760	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
2006: IV.....	13,060.7	13,027.8	13,129.5	3.0	4.1	104.237	104.162	104.218	104.217	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2007: I.....	13,099.9	13,086.4	13,160.5	1.2	1.8	105.327	105.229	105.310	105.311	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
2007: II.....	13,204.0	13,179.6	13,275.9	3.2	2.9	106.026	106.024	106.008	106.007	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
2007: III.....	13,321.1	13,290.3	13,451.5	3.6	3.4	106.460	106.592	106.447	106.444	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7
2007: IV.....	13,391.2	13,381.1	13,563.3	2.1	2.8	107.072	107.786	107.069	107.070	2.3	4.6	2.4	2.4
2008: I.....	13,366.9	13,363.5	13,525.4	-0.7	-0.5	107.577	108.678	107.534	107.538	1.9	3.4	1.7	1.8
2008: II.....	13,415.3	13,453.5	13,533.7	1.5	2.7	108.061	109.722	108.069	108.076	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.0
2008: III.....	13,324.6	13,354.3	13,470.7	-2.7	-2.9	109.130	110.871	109.172	109.181	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2
2008: IV.....	13,141.9	13,193.5	13,240.5	-5.4	-4.7	109.155	109.790	109.172	109.167	0.1	-3.8	0.0	-0.1
2009: I.....	12,925.4	13,055.8	13,018.1	-6.4	-4.1	109.661	109.395	109.691	109.678	1.9	-1.4	1.9	1.9
2009: II.....	12,901.5	13,077.8	12,986.8	-0.7	0.7	109.656	109.533	109.686	109.679	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
2009: III.....	13,014.0	13,160.4	.....	3.5	2.5	109.870	109.962	109.893	.....	0.8	1.6	0.8	.....

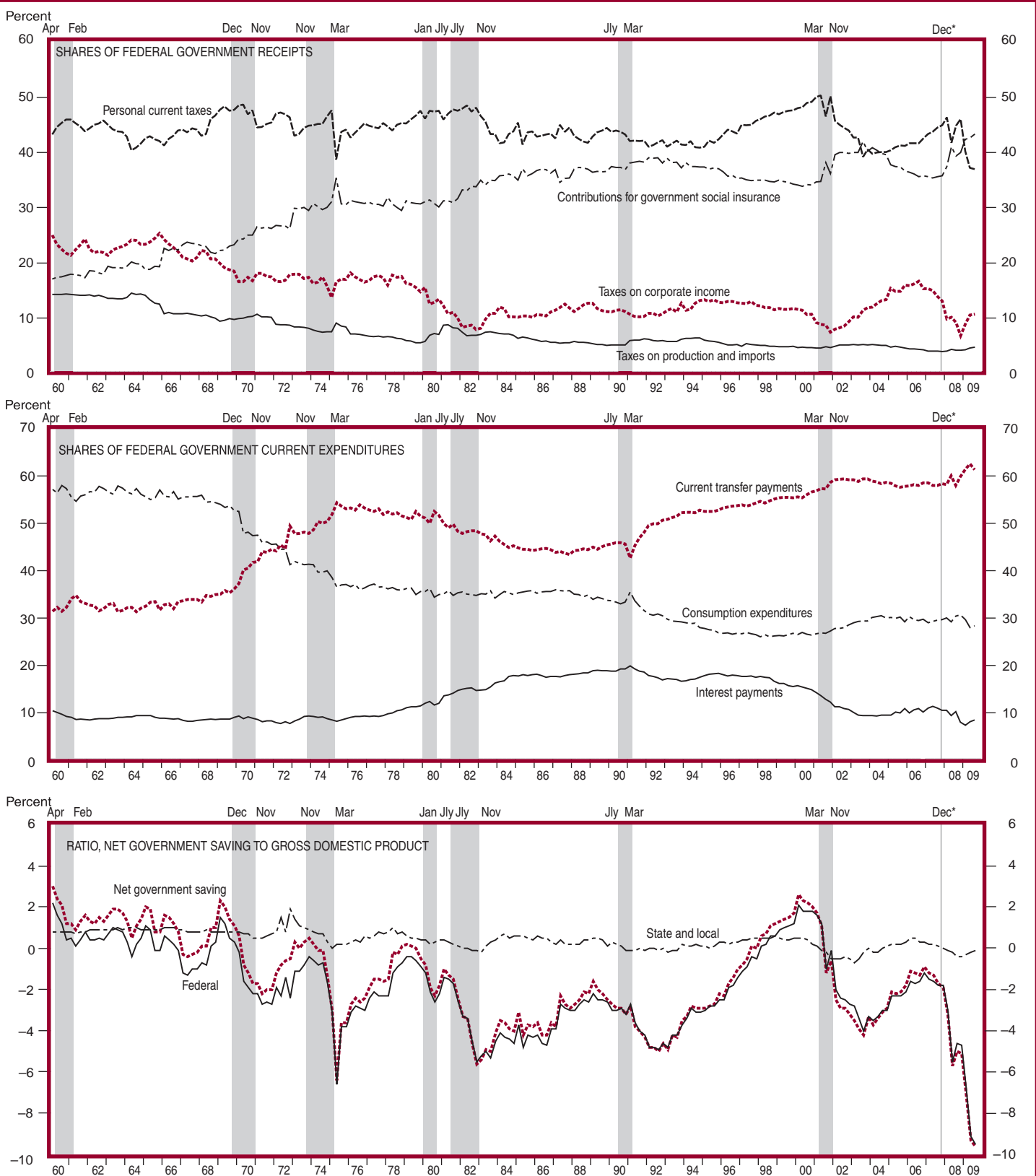
D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

SELECTED NIPA SERIES



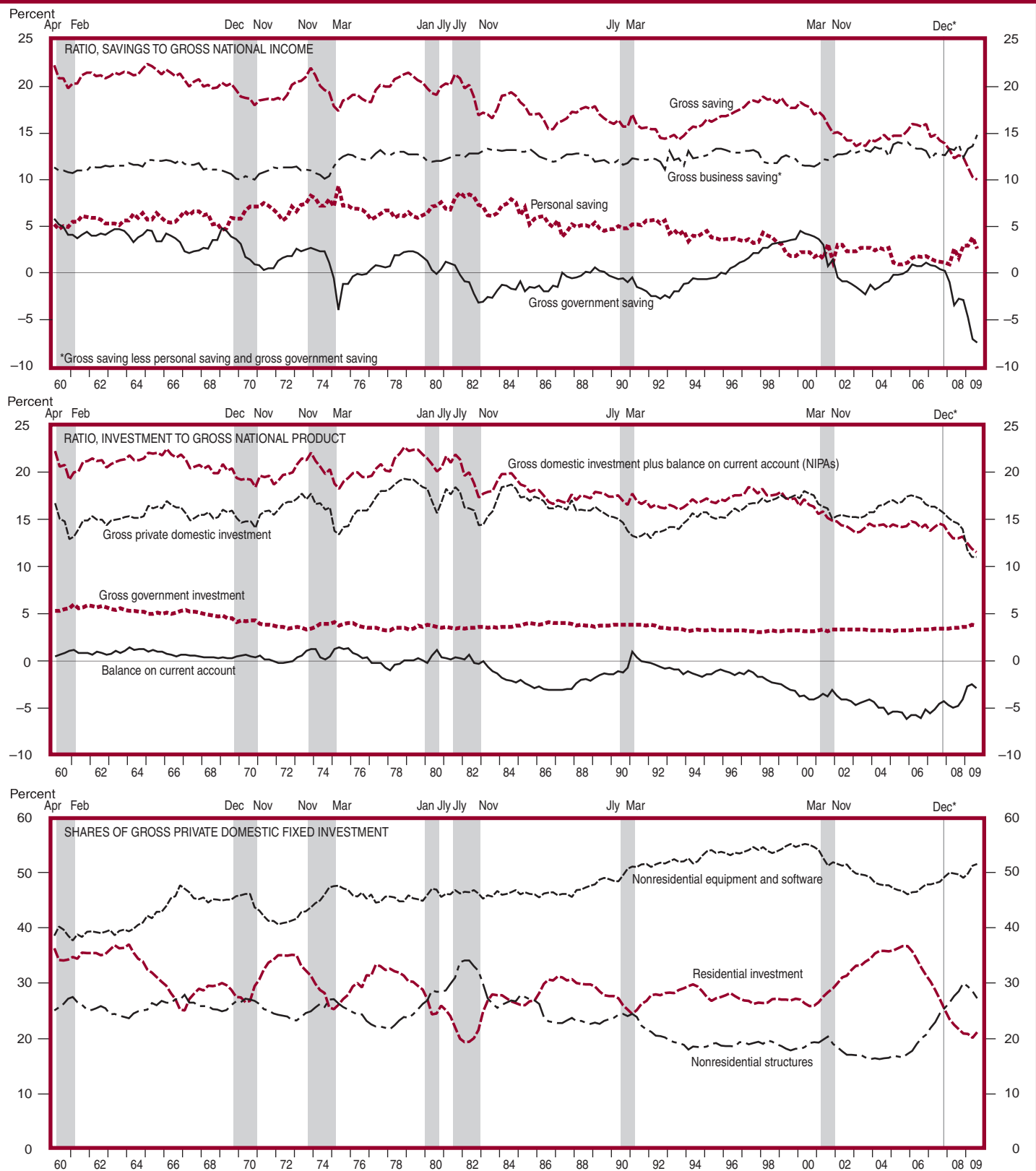
SELECTED NIPA SERIES



The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007. The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

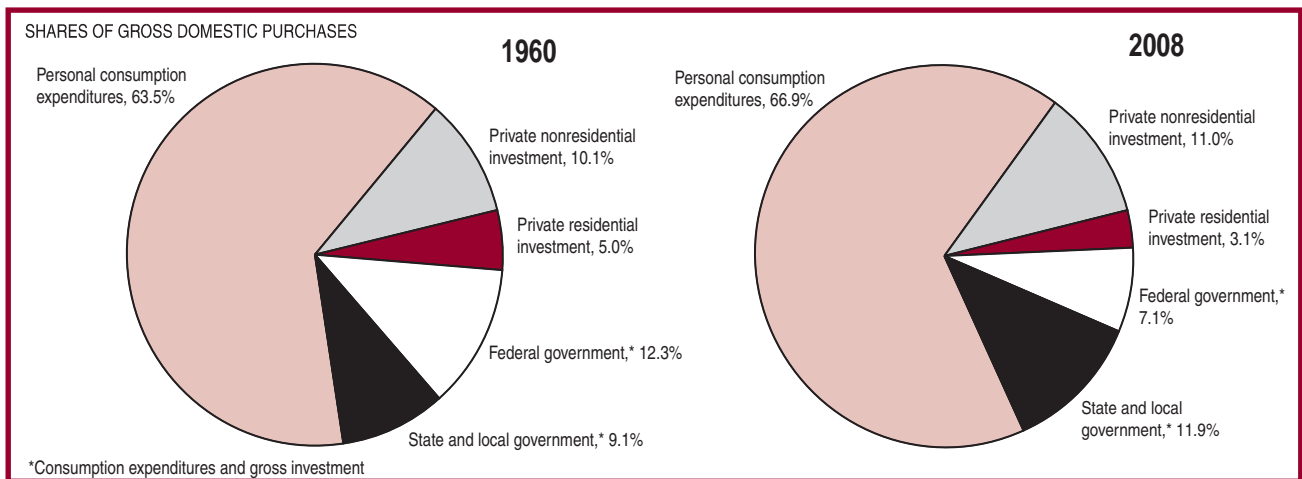
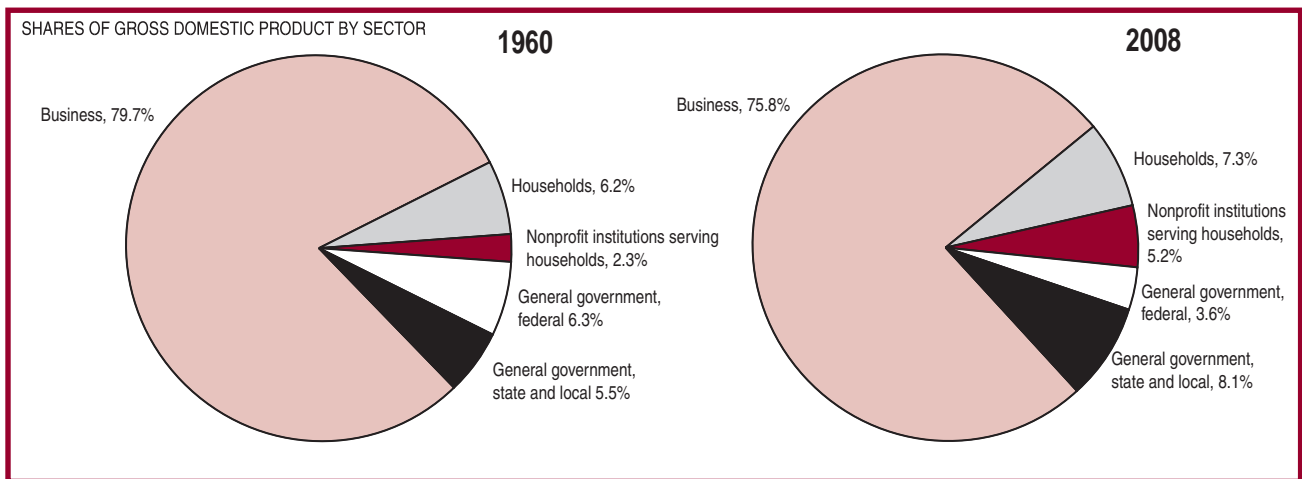
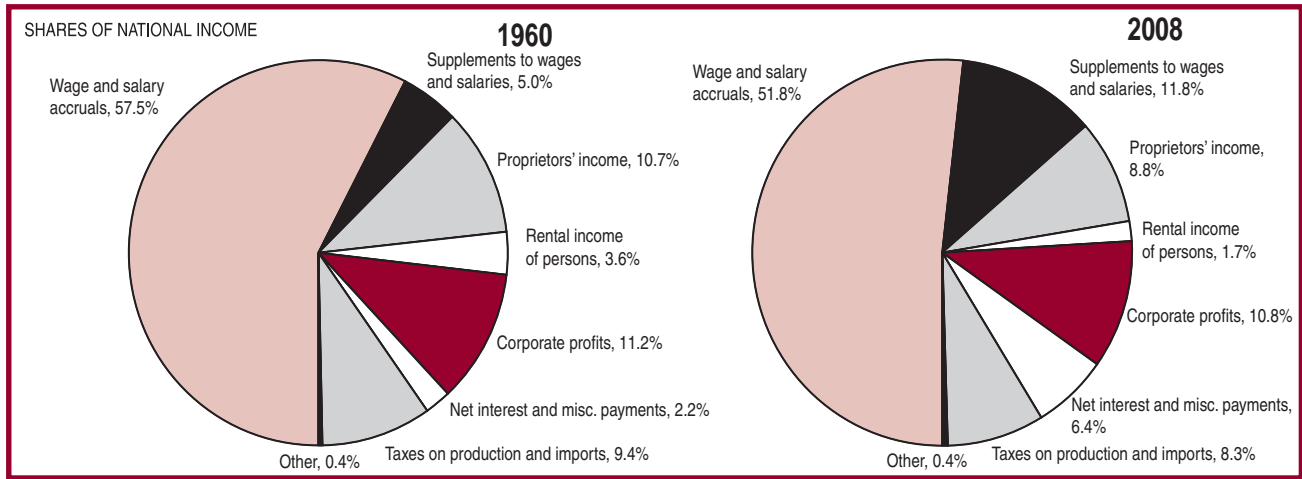
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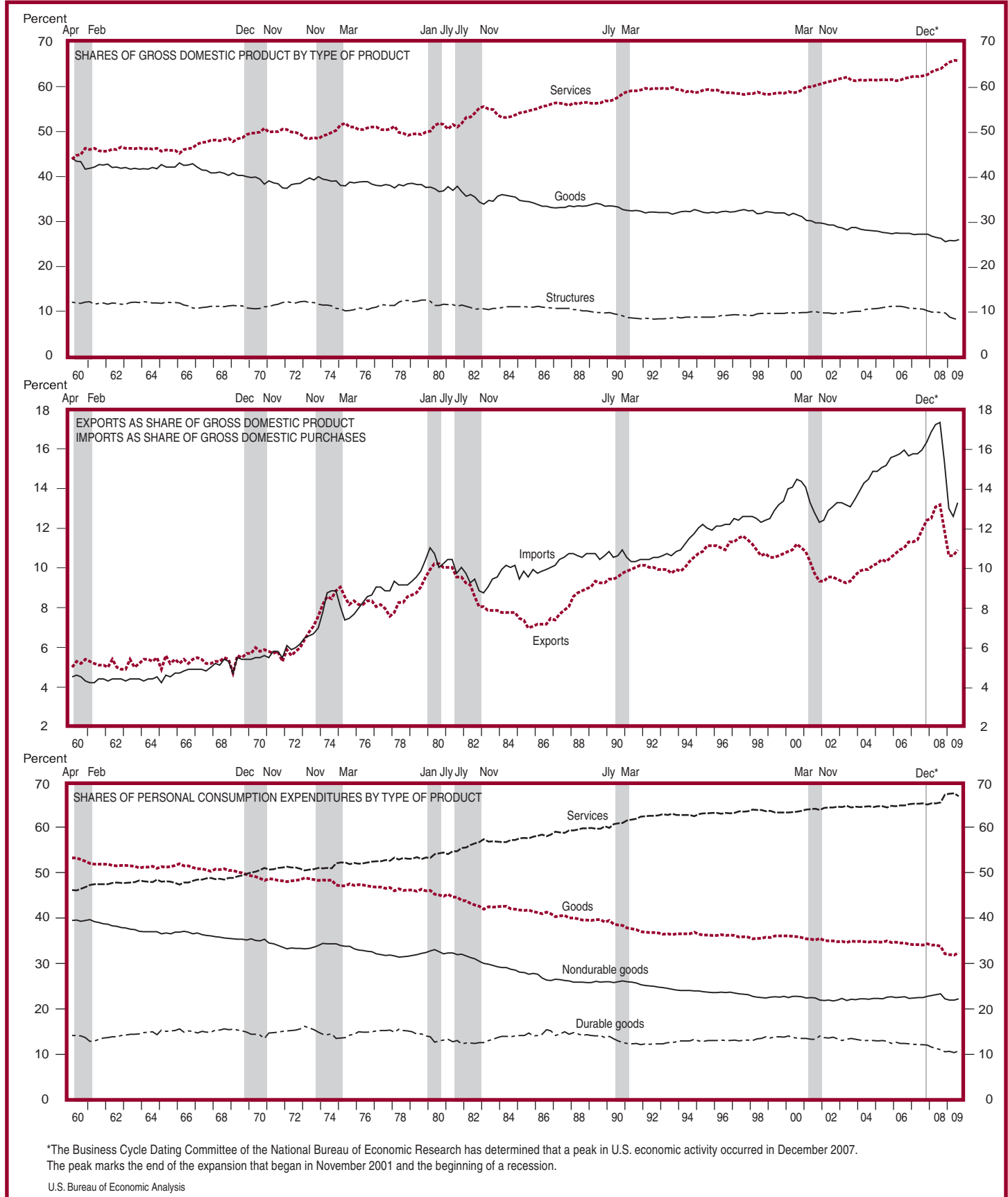


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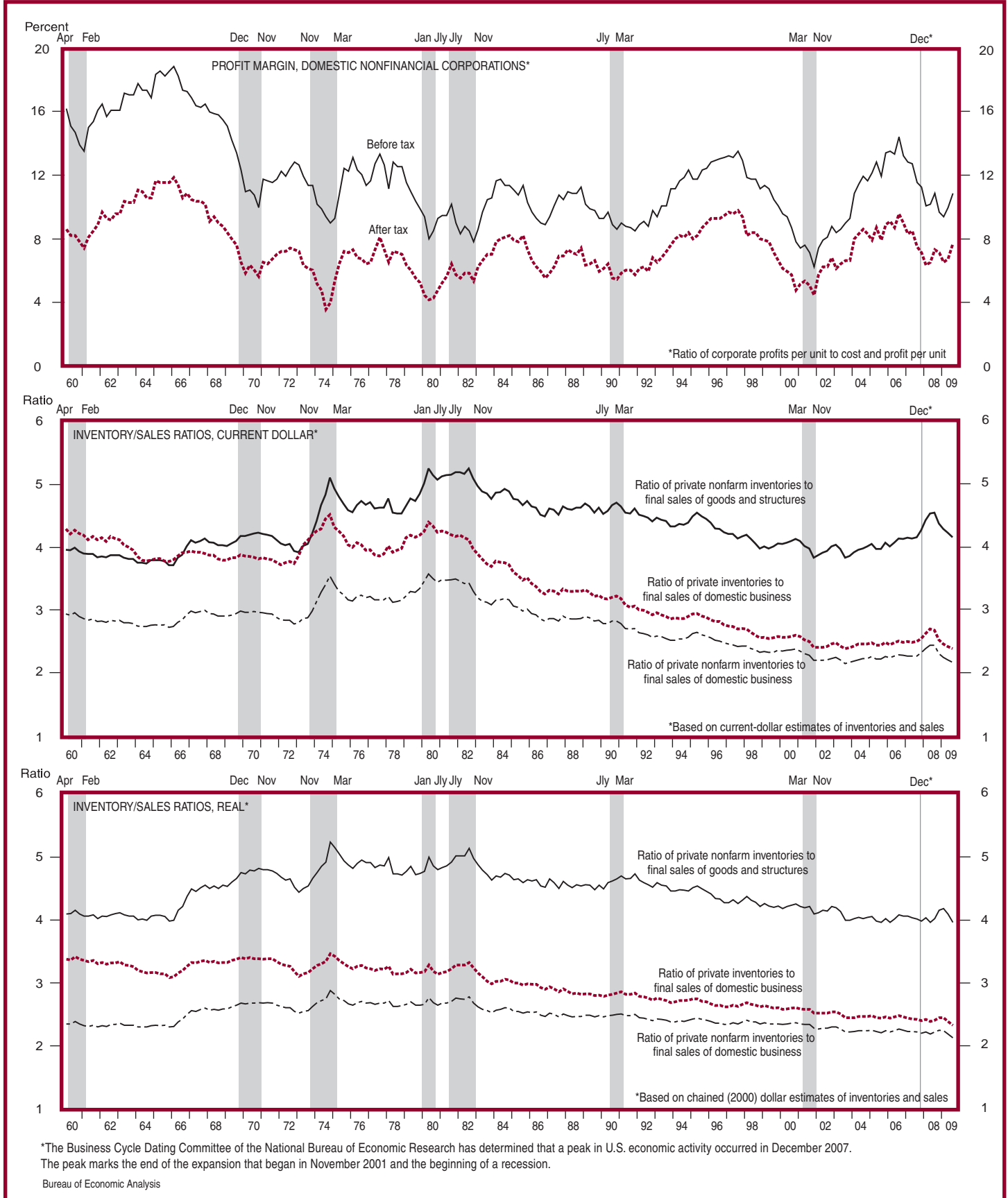


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Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008” in the May 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2006–2008

Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes			Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes		
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	2.8	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.1	2.0	-0.1	2.1	2.6	1.4
2	Private industries	3.1	2.1	0.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	51	Finance and insurance	6.3	0.1	-3.0	0.9	2.8	0.6
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-5.3	6.9	-0.5	-3.7	29.1	-5.6	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	1.2	-4.9	.....	3.4	2.2	.....
4	Farms	-6.9	9.7	.....	-6.0	37.4	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	16.7	8.4	.....	-3.7	3.4	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	0.3	-2.3	.....	4.1	2.9	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	10.3	3.9	.....	1.0	2.6	.....
6	Mining	7.4	0.1	-0.8	9.2	4.7	19.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	-15.6	-22.4	.....	-12.8	18.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction	3.9	-3.7	.....	2.7	6.5	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.9
8	Mining, except oil and gas	2.3	-3.6	.....	14.9	8.8	.....	57	Real estate	2.0	3.4	.....	2.9	2.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining	25.1	13.8	.....	28.2	-2.6	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	12.4	2.9	.....	2.1	2.3	.....
10	Utilities	1.1	1.2	1.9	12.6	2.0	6.7	59	Professional and business services	3.4	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.1
11	Construction	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	11.3	6.4	0.9	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5.8	7.1	8.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
12	Manufacturing	5.5	2.9	-2.7	1.0	-0.4	4.1	61	Legal services	-1.6	-1.8	.....	6.0	7.7	.....
13	Durable goods	8.1	4.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	62	Computer systems design and related services	11.2	10.2	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
14	Wood products	-6.7	6.1	.....	-5.8	-12.2	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	6.9	9.2	.....	1.4	-0.7	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	-2.0	-6.3	.....	11.6	0.2	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	-1.4	-2.2	0.2	6.0	12.3	4.4
16	Primary metals	-4.5	-2.6	.....	17.9	1.0	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
17	Fabricated metal products	6.1	2.8	.....	0.3	3.7	.....	66	Administrative and support services	1.8	2.1	.....	4.6	4.6	.....
18	Machinery	6.7	3.5	.....	0.4	1.6	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services	-6.7	1.4	.....	3.8	4.3	.....
19	Computer and electronic products	25.0	19.9	.....	-13.6	-15.5	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	2.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	12.4	-0.3	.....	6.3	6.0	.....	69	Educational services	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.1
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	15.3	4.7	.....	-13.2	-4.4	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	3.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
22	Other transportation equipment	5.7	8.6	.....	2.9	1.0	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services	5.4	2.4	.....	1.0	4.1	.....
23	Furniture and related products	3.3	-6.1	.....	2.1	2.9	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	0.6	0.6	.....	4.0	4.1	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	4.5	2.5	.....	-0.8	0.6	.....	73	Social assistance	4.2	5.0	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
25	Nondurable goods	2.1	0.4	-4.6	4.5	2.1	9.1	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.1	2.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	4.5	9.0	.....	-3.8	0.1	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	-9.4	-7.2	.....	3.2	-1.9	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	4.6	0.2	.....	3.6	5.0	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-2.0	-4.3	.....	-0.3	0.8	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	3.7	3.3	.....	2.8	2.3	.....
29	Paper products	8.5	-11.4	.....	4.5	0.4	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.3	2.8
30	Printing and related support activities	1.7	1.8	.....	0.9	-1.0	.....	79	Accommodation	3.4	0.8	.....	3.7	5.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products	-12.6	-17.5	.....	18.8	15.9	.....	80	Food services and drinking places	3.1	2.1	.....	4.1	3.7	.....
32	Chemical products	11.0	3.3	.....	5.5	2.2	.....	81	Other services, except government	-0.4	0.4	0.3	4.6	5.0	3.3
33	Plastics and rubber products	-12.5	3.7	.....	11.4	-2.4	.....	82	Government	0.5	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.3	3.5
34	Wholesale trade	0.6	0.8	-1.5	6.4	3.3	3.2	83	Federal	-0.1	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	2.8
35	Retail trade	5.6	4.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	84	General government	-0.1	0.7	.....	5.1	4.5	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	2.1	2.5	-3.7	4.1	2.5	5.8	85	Government enterprises	-0.2	-0.3	.....	6.1	3.8	.....
37	Air transportation	0.3	10.7	.....	3.8	-0.8	.....	86	State and local	0.8	1.7	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
38	Rail transportation	5.0	-0.2	.....	10.7	4.3	.....	87	General government	0.9	1.6	.....	4.2	4.3	.....
39	Water transportation	19.1	11.1	.....	-9.0	-11.0	.....	88	Government enterprises	0.1	2.8	.....	5.0	3.7	.....
40	Truck transportation	0.8	3.4	.....	2.6	0.7	.....	89	Addenda:						
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	-1.1	3.3	.....	3.8	2.2	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	2.7	-0.7	-3.0	4.0	3.2	4.4
42	Pipeline transportation	-0.8	1.0	.....	20.8	4.8	.....	91	Private services-producing industries ²	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.8
43	Other transportation and support activities	2.3	-2.9	.....	4.4	6.9	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	9.3	13.0	9.0	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8
44	Warehousing and storage	3.1	4.0	.....	1.8	3.7	.....							
45	Information	2.7	8.1	5.2	-2.3	-3.1	0.9								
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	-7.2	3.7	.....	1.0	-0.4	.....							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-0.5	4.9	.....	1.9	-3.4	.....							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	6.0	7.1	.....	-3.7	0.8	.....							
49	Information and data processing services	12.2	25.5	.....	-5.6	-24.8	.....							

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance.

3. Consists of arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	2007	2008	2008					2009								
			Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug. ^r	Sept. ^p
Exports of goods and services	1,643,168	1,826,596	161,653	151,984	149,708	141,525	132,919	124,004	125,292	122,904	120,608	122,329	124,879	127,996	128,297	131,957
Goods	1,138,384	1,276,994	114,661	106,025	103,831	97,545	89,193	82,444	84,356	82,574	80,003	82,080	84,051	86,765	86,847	90,339
Foods, feeds, and beverages	84,264	108,349	9,895	9,006	8,345	7,886	7,116	7,149	7,149	7,346	7,634	7,889	8,141	7,756	7,856	7,464
Industrial supplies and materials	316,377	388,033	37,000	32,358	31,413	27,574	23,192	22,196	22,231	22,399	21,147	23,190	24,361	24,780	25,724	27,134
Capital goods, except automotive	433,019	457,655	40,379	37,615	37,538	36,360	35,119	33,174	33,343	31,931	30,876	30,981	31,425	32,176	30,865	32,515
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	121,264	121,451	10,251	10,153	9,990	9,204	8,083	5,578	5,968	5,996	5,832	5,390	5,459	6,799	7,294	7,510
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	145,975	161,292	13,856	13,469	13,302	13,180	12,551	11,384	12,762	12,352	11,878	12,100	12,071	12,443	12,299	12,758
Other goods	47,300	50,662	4,495	4,034	4,172	4,318	3,992	3,680	3,736	3,611	3,401	3,515	3,566	3,864	3,538	3,733
Adjustments ¹	-9,815	-10,448	-1,216	-610	-929	-978	-860	-716	-832	-1,060	-766	-985	-972	-1,053	-728	-775
Services	504,784	549,602	46,992	45,960	45,877	43,980	43,726	41,560	40,936	40,330	40,605	40,249	40,828	41,231	41,450	41,618
Travel	97,050	110,090	9,795	9,254	9,165	8,415	8,598	8,105	7,893	7,492	7,585	7,407	7,484	7,704	7,874	7,860
Passenger fares	25,636	31,623	2,844	2,630	2,564	2,682	2,531	2,378	2,378	2,237	2,285	2,075	2,147	2,107	2,162	2,149
Other transportation	51,550	58,945	5,287	5,035	4,646	4,351	4,185	3,659	3,619	3,500	3,567	3,515	3,570	3,721	3,767	3,842
Royalties and license fees	83,824	91,599	7,693	7,659	7,700	7,585	7,400	6,682	6,664	6,650	6,649	6,657	6,685	6,717	6,750	6,794
Other private services	220,077	233,529	19,529	19,641	19,799	19,213	19,008	18,668	18,444	18,553	18,531	18,607	18,753	18,757	18,822	18,912
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	25,436	22,571	1,741	1,634	1,809	1,743	1,743	1,810	1,834	1,793	1,882	1,881	2,082	2,118	1,968	1,954
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	1,212	1,245	104	106	108	109	109	104	104	104	106	106	107	107	107	107
Imports of goods and services	2,344,590	2,522,532	222,565	212,124	209,097	184,772	174,777	160,967	151,858	151,783	149,738	148,713	152,370	159,847	159,146	168,429
Goods	1,969,375	2,117,245	186,840	177,687	175,224	151,813	142,352	130,046	121,569	121,796	119,925	119,311	122,385	129,520	128,847	137,953
Foods, feeds, and beverages	81,683	88,997	7,751	7,561	7,648	7,371	7,165	6,904	6,712	6,797	6,724	6,782	6,858	6,825	6,718	6,752
Industrial supplies and materials	634,746	779,481	73,407	65,894	66,084	48,849	43,591	38,461	34,307	34,503	33,716	33,058	36,950	38,335	37,491	42,953
Capital goods, except automotive	444,508	453,743	37,999	38,447	37,206	35,367	34,140	31,893	30,123	29,559	28,643	28,912	28,855	30,096	30,052	30,842
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	259,239	233,764	19,316	18,564	17,918	16,714	15,230	11,494	10,231	10,620	10,467	10,156	11,076	13,433	14,714	16,411
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	474,552	481,643	41,954	40,090	40,061	37,356	36,697	36,149	34,595	35,151	35,546	35,501	33,736	35,432	34,842	35,508
Other goods	62,234	66,013	5,630	5,610	5,449	5,390	5,113	4,729	5,247	4,735	4,421	4,590	4,662	5,147	4,596	5,119
Adjustments ¹	12,413	13,605	784	1,522	858	767	417	418	354	430	408	311	248	251	434	368
Services	375,215	405,287	35,725	34,437	33,873	32,959	32,425	30,921	30,289	29,987	29,813	29,402	29,985	30,327	30,299	30,476
Travel	76,354	79,743	6,707	6,497	6,537	6,514	6,500	6,242	6,222	6,040	6,027	5,642	5,929	6,098	6,254	6,244
Passenger fares	28,437	32,597	2,778	2,737	2,816	2,830	2,711	2,423	2,356	2,200	2,106	2,057	2,159	2,108	2,092	2,071
Other transportation	67,100	72,143	6,317	6,232	6,009	5,461	5,297	4,815	4,544	4,590	4,286	4,190	4,246	4,394	4,141	4,293
Royalties and license fees	24,656	26,616	3,156	2,215	2,079	2,001	1,928	1,916	1,892	1,880	1,889	1,894	1,906	1,928	1,940	1,945
Other private services	141,664	153,267	13,108	13,129	13,002	12,800	12,696	12,320	12,099	12,101	12,250	12,345	12,460	12,519	12,551	12,635
Direct defense expenditures ²	32,820	36,452	3,282	3,247	3,040	2,964	2,909	2,838	2,810	2,806	2,865	2,878	2,886	2,899	2,939	2,902
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	4,184	4,469	377	381	390	389	385	368	367	370	391	396	399	381	383	386
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods	-830,992	-840,252	-72,179	-71,662	-71,393	-54,269	-53,159	-47,602	-37,212	-39,222	-39,922	-37,231	-38,334	-42,754	-42,000	-47,614
Balance on services	129,569	144,315	11,267	11,523	12,004	11,021	11,301	10,639	10,647	10,343	10,792	10,847	10,843	10,904	11,151	11,142
Balance on goods and services	-701,423	-695,937	-60,913	-60,140	-59,389	-43,247	-41,858	-36,963	-26,565	-28,879	-29,130	-26,384	-27,491	-31,850	-30,849	-36,472

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2008			2009			2008			2009		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Current account														
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,591,233	645,378	678,730	672,971	594,153	499,388	505,386	654,217	671,886	673,383	591,747	507,553	500,835
2	Exports of goods and services	1,826,596	443,619	477,608	478,003	427,366	364,527	370,842	451,290	473,090	478,064	424,151	372,201	367,816
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	1,276,994	311,581	337,116	334,254	294,043	244,070	248,891	315,637	332,876	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134
4	Services	549,602	132,038	140,492	143,749	133,324	120,457	121,951	135,653	140,214	140,152	133,583	122,827	121,682
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	22,571	6,226	5,931	5,120	5,295	5,437	5,846	6,226	5,931	5,120	5,295	5,437	5,846
6	Travel	110,900	24,065	29,099	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,418	27,072	28,005	28,835	26,178	23,491	22,476
7	Passenger fares	31,623	7,078	7,735	9,104	7,705	6,696	6,340	7,522	7,950	8,254	7,896	7,146	6,507
8	Other transportation	58,945	14,183	15,519	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,717	14,541	15,601	15,621	13,182	10,779	10,652
9	Royalties and license fees	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
10	Other private services	233,529	58,624	56,707	58,902	59,296	57,939	53,391	57,359	59,209	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	1,245	299	307	313	326	312	319	299	307	313	326	312	319
12	Income receipts	764,637	201,760	201,122	194,969	166,787	134,861	134,544	202,927	198,796	195,319	167,596	135,352	133,019
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	761,593	200,996	200,355	194,204	166,038	134,120	133,807	202,163	198,228	194,554	166,847	134,611	132,822
14	Direct investment receipts	370,747	97,256	102,871	95,752	74,868	62,689	71,369	98,426	100,538	96,047	75,736	63,168	69,829
15	Other private receipts	385,940	103,024	96,756	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360	103,024	96,756	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360
16	U.S. government receipts	4,906	716	727	1,256	2,206	2,436	1,078	713	735	1,311	2,147	2,448	1,093
17	Compensation of employees	3,044	764	767	765	749	741	737	764	767	765	749	741	737
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,168,938	-767,973	-837,977	-846,599	-716,389	-554,995	-573,588	-800,185	-828,458	-825,200	-715,096	-581,660	-567,401
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,522,532	-603,146	-664,059	-684,619	-570,708	-439,427	-455,584	-633,943	-655,937	-664,006	-568,646	-464,609	-450,821
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-2,117,245	-509,145	-558,740	-576,158	-473,202	-353,710	-363,611	-534,482	-554,372	-559,002	-469,389	-373,411	-361,621
21	Services	-405,287	-94,001	-105,319	-108,461	-97,506	-85,718	-91,973	-99,461	-101,565	-105,004	-99,257	-91,199	-89,200
22	Direct defense expenditures	-36,452	-8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-8,913	-8,454	-8,629	-8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-8,913	-8,454	-8,629
23	Travel	-79,743	-17,462	-22,972	-22,410	-16,899	-16,083	-20,248	-20,235	-20,109	-19,848	-19,551	-18,504	-17,598
24	Passenger fares	-32,597	-7,296	-8,722	-8,784	-7,795	-6,444	-6,880	-7,868	-8,029	-8,343	-8,357	-6,979	-6,322
25	Other transportation	-72,143	-17,232	-18,870	-19,483	-16,558	-12,966	-12,333	-17,956	-18,496	-18,924	-16,767	-13,948	-12,722
26	Royalties and license fees	-26,616	-6,390	-6,398	-7,493	-6,334	-5,672	-5,555	-6,427	-6,537	-7,644	-6,007	-5,687	-5,689
27	Other private services	-153,267	-35,768	-38,279	-39,377	-39,843	-34,993	-37,122	-37,122	-38,315	-39,331	-38,498	-36,521	-37,054
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-4,469	-1,083	-1,092	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186	-1,083	-1,092	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186
29	Income payments	-646,406	-164,822	-173,918	-161,980	-145,681	-115,567	-118,004	-166,241	-172,521	-161,194	-146,450	-117,051	-116,581
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-636,043	-162,272	-171,483	-159,471	-142,816	-113,062	-115,651	-163,652	-169,951	-152,618	-143,823	-114,501	-114,085
31	Direct investment payments	-120,862	-25,889	-41,603	-29,903	-23,466	-10,531	-22,192	-27,269	-40,071	-29,505	-24,473	-11,970	-20,626
32	Other private payments	-349,871	-94,416	-87,061	-88,504	-79,890	-66,038	-58,747	-94,416	-87,061	-88,504	-79,890	-66,038	-58,747
33	U.S. government payments	-165,310	-41,967	-42,819	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-34,712	-41,967	-42,819	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-34,712
34	Compensation of employees	-10,364	-2,555	-2,434	-2,509	-2,866	-2,505	-2,353	-2,590	-2,571	-2,576	-2,627	-2,550	-2,496
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-128,363	-33,906	-30,428	-32,052	-31,977	-30,910	-30,984	-33,330	-31,147	-32,361	-31,527	-30,343	-32,226
36	U.S. government grants	-36,003	-10,335	-7,893	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488	-10,335	-7,893	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-8,390	-1,680	-2,014	-1,538	-3,158	-1,842	-1,770	-2,082	-2,097	-2,100	-2,113	-2,300	-2,280
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-83,970	-21,891	-20,521	-21,946	-19,612	-20,727	-18,726	-20,913	-21,157	-21,693	-20,207	-19,701	-19,458
39	Capital account transactions, net	953	-637	-682	2,967	-695	-710	-693	-637	-682	2,967	-695	-710	-693
Financial account														
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-106	-258,949	104,059	22,567	132,217	88,456	38,375	-251,501	107,343	29,322	114,730	94,734	41,865
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-4,848	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights	-106	-29	-22	-30	-25	-15	-8	-29	-22	-30	-25	-15	-8
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-3,473	112	-955	256	-2,886	-754	-3,485	112	-955	256	-2,886	-754	-3,485
45	Foreign currencies	-1,269	-359	-290	-405	-215	-213	-139	-359	-290	-405	-215	-213	-139
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-529,615	3,768	-41,592	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,862	3,268	-41,592	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,862
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-2,202	1,299	-1,106	-475	-442	-240	-1,949	-179	-1,106	-475	-442	-240	-1,949
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	2,354	490	497	695	672	484	471	490	497	695	672	484	471
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-529,766	2,957	-40,983	-226,217	-265,523	243,858	195,340	2,957	-40,983	-226,217	-265,523	243,858	195,340
50	U.S. private assets	534,357	-261,941	146,918	248,743	400,637	-154,664	-151,855	-254,493	150,202	255,498	383,150	-148,387	-148,365
51	Direct investment	-332,012	-97,240	-106,903	-60,870	-66,999	-46,539	-48,351	-89,792	-103,619	-54,115	-84,486	-40,262	-44,861
52	Foreign securities	60,761	-47,870	-40,566	79,182	70,015	-92,406	-47,870	-40,566	79,182	70,015	-92,406	-47,870	-40,566
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	372,229	116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282	116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	433,379	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,862	-89,401	-34,380	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,862	-89,401	-34,380
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	534,071	425,368	4,205	120,270	-15,772	-68,842	18,600	426,058	2,003	117,897	-11,888	-67,757	16,393
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	487,021	208,646	178,826	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989	208,646	178,826	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989
57	U.S. government securities	543,498	185,239	169,365	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,443	185,239	169,365	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,443
58	U.S. Treasury securities	477,652	106,005	76,220	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,495	106,005	76,220	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,495
59	Other	65,846	79,234	93,145	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052	79,234	93,145	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	8,626	1,645	2,439	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,905	1,645	2,439	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,905
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-153,443	-24,173	-29,697	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501	-24,173	-29,697	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501
62	Other foreign official assets	88,340	45,935	36,719	-1,786	7,472	1,498	3,142	45,935	36,719	-1,786	7,472	1,498	3,142
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	47,050	216,722	-174,821	4,697	252	-139,734	-106,389	217,412	-176,823	2,324	4,136	-138,649	-108,596
64	Direct investment	319,737	58,783	102,908	65,128	92	22,766	28,344	59,473	100,706	62,755	96,802	23,851	26,137
65	U.S. Treasury securities	196,619	16,127	18,947	80,049	81,496	53,716	-22,740	16,127	18,947	80,049			

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p
Current account									
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	174,999	175,315	148,798	148,805	102,844	102,637	37,472	38,025
2	Exports of goods and services	111,508	113,008	95,586	96,007	65,336	64,931	23,337	24,409
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	64,517	63,083	55,487	53,467	40,653	39,576	11,565	10,940
4	Services	46,991	49,925	40,099	42,539	24,683	25,355	11,772	13,469
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	1,150	1,232	786	849	606	556	120	136
6	Travel	6,112	8,365	5,506	7,675	3,053	4,002	1,850	2,960
7	Passenger fares	1,897	2,265	1,691	2,077	949	1,117	584	736
8	Other transportation	3,970	4,109	3,498	3,639	1,950	2,038	911	953
9	Royalties and license fees	10,766	11,327	8,544	8,511	6,395	6,010	1,558	1,984
10	Other private services	23,008	22,542	20,006	19,719	11,683	11,583	6,735	6,688
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	89	84	68	69	46	49	14	12
12	Income receipts	63,491	62,307	53,212	52,798	37,508	37,707	14,135	13,616
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	63,380	62,197	53,122	52,710	37,458	37,657	14,109	13,591
14	Direct investment receipts	31,488	34,702	24,712	28,179	20,777	23,277	3,618	4,418
15	Other private receipts	30,427	26,829	27,054	23,891	15,587	13,796	10,387	9,131
16	U.S. government receipts	1,465	666	1,356	640	1,094	584	104	42
17	Compensation of employees	111	110	90	89	50	50	26	25
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-168,590	-180,575	-141,927	-151,232	-95,307	-105,649	-36,588	-35,342
19	Imports of goods and services	-113,805	-122,181	-97,272	-103,254	-70,600	-74,046	-19,056	-21,428
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-67,219	-78,894	-67,210	-66,740	-51,208	-50,578	-10,519	-10,787
21	Services	-36,186	-43,287	-30,062	-36,514	-19,393	-23,469	-8,537	-10,641
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3,435	-3,570	-3,085	-3,220	-2,707	-2,740	-356	-450
23	Travel	-3,290	-8,067	-2,973	-7,330	-1,957	-5,266	-781	-1,672
24	Passenger fares	-2,586	-3,752	-2,347	-3,595	-1,527	-2,157	-735	-1,229
25	Other transportation	-4,039	-4,857	-4,399	-4,294	-2,627	-2,571	-911	-922
26	Royalties and license fees	-4,012	-3,969	-3,216	-2,986	-2,263	-1,957	-577	-641
27	Other private services	-17,278	-18,480	-13,637	-14,711	-7,933	-8,467	-5,133	-5,693
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-545	-593	-405	-378	-318	-311	-45	-34
29	Income payments	-54,785	-58,394	-44,655	-47,978	-24,706	-31,603	-17,532	-13,914
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-54,596	-58,239	-44,512	-47,857	-24,607	-31,516	-17,501	-13,887
31	Direct investment payments	-11,708	-19,873	-6,986	-14,301	-1,294	-10,409	-4,358	-2,396
32	Other private payments	-36,612	-32,783	-33,302	-29,811	-20,268	-18,273	-12,299	-10,897
33	U.S. government payments	-6,276	-5,583	-4,224	-3,745	-3,045	-2,834	-844	-594
34	Compensation of employees	-189	-155	-144	-121	-99	-87	-31	-27
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-3,177	-2,829	-1,564	-1,380	-1,864	-1,765	536	537
36	U.S. government grants	-510	-458	-21	-20	-2	-1	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-480	-471	-448	-439	-339	-350	-75	-75
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-2,187	-1,900	-1,095	-921	-1,523	-1,414	611	612
Capital account									
39	Capital account transactions, net	-240	-239	-130	-130	-72	-72	-16	-16
Financial account									
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	68,315	18,773	69,618	-9,673	83,129	62,921	-33,976	-74,998
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-191	-114	-177	-87	-177	-86	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund								
45	Foreign currencies	-191	-114	-177	-87	-177	-86		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	174,593	140,159	155,533	131,134	125,684	105,828	18,119	12,462
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-1	-13	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	60	51	27	11	27	10	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	174,534	140,121	155,506	131,123	125,657	105,818	18,119	12,462
50	U.S. private assets	-106,087	-121,272	-85,737	-140,720	-42,378	-42,821	-52,095	-87,460
51	Direct investment	-20,741	-28,349	-10,322	-22,559	-15,115	-16,852	-2,691	-4,745
52	Foreign securities	-13,182	-52,751	-12,799	-50,067	-19,565	-14,966	5,025	-28,972
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	10,122	6,522	9,415	6,681	-10,367	441	22,550	2,646
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-82,386	-46,694	-72,031	-74,775	2,669	-11,444	-76,979	-56,389
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	-92,162	-44,855	-84,067	-62,562	-31,296	-11,322	-52,309	-57,948
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-22,205	30,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
59	Other	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	175	31	-57	-17	100	115	123	94
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-69,957	-74,855	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment	16,988	17,684	8,920	16,903	10,231	10,958	1,177	6,024
65	U.S. Treasury securities	-6,919	-39,961	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-24,809	-15,903	-27,488	-15,550	-23,398	-5,627	-3,184	-10,925
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-21,630	10,766	-21,835	10,247	4,093	2,097	-25,849	8,097
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-33,587	-47,441	² -43,607	² -74,145	² -22,322	² -18,865	² -24,576	² -61,238
70	Financial derivatives, net	8,601	n.a.	4,666	n.a.	-3,473	n.a.	10,369	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	12,256	34,411	4,606	76,171	-53,961	-46,750	74,513	129,742
Memoranda:									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-13,102	-15,810	-11,723	-13,273	-10,555	-11,001	1,046	153
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	10,805	6,637	10,037	6,025	5,290	1,886	3,235	2,828
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-2,297	-9,173	-1,686	-7,247	-5,265	-9,116	4,281	2,981
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	8,705	3,913	8,557	4,821	12,802	6,104	-3,397	-297
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-3,177	-2,829	-1,564	-1,380	-1,864	-1,765	536	537
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	3,231	-8,090	5,307	-3,806	5,673	-4,777	1,420	3,221

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	65,380	66,868	103,264	104,480	36,591	37,314	114,469	119,457	10,392	10,176
2	Exports of goods and services	57,539	59,496	75,542	76,226	34,437	34,827	93,995	97,355	7,253	7,136
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	47,231	49,343	54,648	55,234	29,056	29,522	61,084	65,808	4,626	4,234
4	Services	10,309	10,154	20,894	20,992	5,381	5,305	32,911	31,547	2,626	2,902
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	101	174	160	227	5	6	2,032	2,109	65	77
6	Travel	3,061	2,762	4,982	5,007	1,424	1,380	5,745	6,257	534	711
7	Passenger fares	845	772	1,959	1,628	723	531	1,832	1,487	127	159
8	Other transportation	756	708	1,307	1,324	276	280	3,346	3,483	95	95
9	Royalties and license fees	1,158	1,558	1,517	2,172	379	599	4,983	6,321	429	494
10	Other private services	4,368	4,145	10,919	10,584	2,565	2,500	14,853	11,776	1,373	1,360
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	19	35	50	51	9	9	119	114	4	5
12	Income receipts	7,841	7,372	27,722	28,254	2,154	2,486	20,474	22,102	3,140	3,040
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	7,806	7,337	27,666	28,198	2,145	2,478	20,373	22,001	3,133	3,033
14	Direct investment receipts	2,858	2,779	12,039	14,474	1,382	1,787	9,632	12,701	864	933
15	Other private receipts	4,948	4,558	15,616	13,667	763	690	9,867	8,980	2,138	2,082
16	U.S. government receipts	0	0	11	57	(*)	1	874	320	131	18
17	Compensation of employees	35	35	56	56	9	9	101	101	7	7
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-61,843	-62,537	-101,006	-101,116	-46,540	-47,952	-185,568	-189,094	-3,952	-3,781
19	Imports of goods and services	-57,441	-58,407	-80,316	-82,771	-43,427	-44,875	-156,629	-157,988	-3,353	-3,097
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-52,994	-52,977	-63,702	-67,251	-39,479	-41,738	-135,258	-137,209	-1,991	-1,822
21	Services	-4,447	-5,430	-16,614	-15,520	-3,948	-3,137	-21,371	-20,780	-1,361	-1,275
22	Direct defense expenditures	-60	-65	-77	-82	-2	-2	-1,898	-1,911	-50	-60
23	Travel	-776	-1,490	-6,560	-5,457	-2,721	-1,905	-4,311	-4,101	-387	-294
24	Passenger fares	-60	-70	-865	-678	-184	-172	-2,459	-2,048	-176	-176
25	Other transportation	-968	-997	-1,479	-1,369	-266	-215	-4,380	-4,094	-67	-68
26	Royalties and license fees	-191	-200	-89	-100	-33	-45	-1,311	-1,229	-94	-102
27	Other private services	-2,301	-2,487	-7,393	-7,673	-696	-749	-6,830	-7,218	-522	-560
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-92	-121	-150	-161	-46	-49	-182	-179	-20	-15
29	Income payments	-4,402	-4,129	-20,689	-18,345	-3,113	-3,076	-28,939	-31,105	-600	-684
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-4,264	-3,992	-19,002	-16,598	-1,477	-1,364	-28,506	-30,825	-594	-679
31	Direct investment payments	-1,216	-1,244	253	413	-183	-209	3,067	-546	393	172
32	Other private payments	-2,981	-2,641	-15,168	-13,477	-690	-629	-7,638	-6,762	-847	-728
33	U.S. government payments	-67	-107	-4,087	-3,534	-604	-526	-23,935	-23,517	-140	-123
34	Compensation of employees	-138	-138	-1,688	-1,748	-1,636	-1,712	-433	-280	-6	-5
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-570	-512	-7,768	-7,516	-3,361	-3,326	-7,112	-5,994	-147	-123
36	U.S. government grants	0	0	-783	-745	-22	-20	-2,596	-2,391	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-173	-166	-202	-204	-79	-77	-238	-232	-21	-21
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-397	-346	-6,782	-6,566	-3,260	-3,229	-4,277	-3,371	-126	-102
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	30	23	-89	-83	-63	-59	-289	-290	-8	-8
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	5,389	-27,229	3,021	63,009	-1,643	-2,567	23,002	-2,210	-3,477	-8,649
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22	-25	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies							-22	-25		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	1	1	39	-3,519	12	-3,229	69,374	58,567	13,255	9,329
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-12	-453	0	-15	-57	-41	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	54	160	10	3	124	188	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	1	1	-3	-3,226	2	-3,217	69,307	58,420	13,255	9,329
50	U.S. private assets	5,388	-27,230	2,982	66,529	-1,655	662	-46,350	-60,752	-16,732	-17,978
51	Direct investment	-2,308	-2,353	-16,063	-7,898	-2,008	-1,044	1,377	-2,487	-259	-594
52	Foreign securities	-39	-19,170	-18,065	-1,800	-261	558	-1,513	-16,264	-8,229	-11,184
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	492	-2,243	11,367	18,069	475	-319	-5,189	922	-1,277	981
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	7,243	-3,464	25,743	58,158	139	1,467	-41,025	-42,923	-6,967	-7,181
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	-3,351	22,555	-58,962	-46,793	-8,286	-5,887	77,172	93,318	-13,899	2,226
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-1,872	1,125	-6,914	945	(2)	(2)	103,697	95,532	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
59	Other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	85	19	170	36	-1	-3	1,498	1,142	261	272
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-1,479	21,430	-52,048	-47,738	(2)	(2)	-26,525	-2,214	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment	7,135	5,693	6,123	963	345	-735	-8,670	2,953	1,594	-296
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-2,380	6,287	-18,979	14,427	-240	62	-7,521	9,745	-2,329	-774
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-115	425	(1)	(1)	-308	-244
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-6,730	1,194	-70,072	-48,658	² -8,275	² -5,636	-51,034	-46,260	² -13,117	² 3,268
70	Financial derivatives, net	-1,045	n.a.	4,039	n.a.	(3)	n.a.	-2,226	n.a.	-1,245	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-3,990	831	57,500	-11,982	23,303	22,477	-19,448	-15,188	12,336	159
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-5,763	-3,635	-9,054	-12,017	-10,423	-12,216	-74,174	-71,401	2,635	2,412
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	5,861	4,724	4,280	5,472	1,433	2,168	11,540	10,767	1,265	1,627
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	98	1,089	-4,774	-6,545	-8,990	-10,048	-62,634	-60,634	3,900	4,039
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	3,439	3,242	7,032	9,909	-959	-590	-8,465	-9,003	2,540	2,356
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-570	-512	-7,768	-7,516	-3,361	-3,326	-7,112	-5,994	-147	-123
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	2,967	3,820	-5,510	-4,152	-13,310	-13,964	-78,210	-75,631	6,293	6,273

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p	2009:I r	2009:II p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	19,905	21,351	6,759	7,340	30,215	29,502	17,693	16,577	9,937	9,783
2	Exports of goods and services	18,375	19,324	5,971	6,504	23,444	22,272	16,269	15,380	8,585	8,248
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	14,370	15,909	3,295	4,130	12,508	11,906	10,822	9,917	5,768	5,507
4	Services	4,005	3,415	2,676	2,374	10,936	10,366	5,447	5,463	2,817	2,741
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	(*)	(*)	2	9	479	198	1,731	1,817	234	248
6	Travel	686	600	516	926	2,627	2,210	550	628	284	399
7	Passenger fares	240	180	224	376	1,162	645	90	93	73	95
8	Other transportation	486	550	106	106	794	763	457	478	208	222
9	Royalties and license fees	473	635	179	107	1,878	2,791	263	276	210	266
10	Other private services	2,114	1,444	1,632	832	3,951	3,722	2,338	2,152	1,792	1,496
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	7	7	17	18	45	36	19	19	16	16
12	Income receipts	1,530	2,027	788	836	6,771	7,230	1,424	1,198	1,352	1,535
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	1,520	2,017	784	832	6,750	7,209	1,399	1,172	1,333	1,516
14	Direct investment receipts	1,074	1,595	497	536	1,825	3,379	854	675	875	1,119
15	Other private receipts	432	416	283	294	4,345	3,644	532	483	400	387
16	U.S. government receipts	14	6	4	2	580	186	13	14	58	10
17	Compensation of employees	10	10	4	4	21	21	25	25	19	19
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-79,650	-83,325	-8,540	-8,128	-36,389	-37,798	-20,413	-21,661	-13,803	-15,257
19	Imports of goods and services	-66,809	-70,707	-8,176	-7,819	-27,268	-26,285	-17,115	-18,709	-13,386	-14,879
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-64,845	-68,623	-5,192	-4,956	-21,856	-20,893	-12,316	-13,978	-11,822	-13,302
21	Services	-1,963	-2,084	-2,984	-2,863	-5,413	-5,392	-4,800	-4,731	-1,564	-1,577
22	Direct defense expenditures	-2	-5	-5	-3	-491	-475	-2,881	-2,900	-103	-101
23	Travel	-518	-579	-641	-471	-831	-974	-526	-495	-620	-638
24	Passenger fares	-126	-124	-72	-50	-354	-259	-353	-246	-121	-86
25	Other transportation	-635	-650	-73	-67	-1,254	-1,205	-273	-285	-109	-105
26	Royalties and license fees	-53	-44	-22	-20	-1,065	-992	-61	-47	-8	-11
27	Other private services	-620	-670	-2,163	-2,245	-1,382	-1,455	-640	-698	-541	-576
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-11	-11	-8	-7	-35	-32	-67	-60	-63	-61
29	Income payments	-12,841	-12,618	-364	-309	-9,120	-11,513	-3,298	-2,952	-417	-378
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-12,702	-12,510	-272	-254	-9,079	-11,485	-3,273	-2,937	-384	-360
31	Direct investment payments	-31	-39	-56	-57	2,445	-533	-38	-37	5	-13
32	Other private payments	-1,074	-892	-37	-30	-3,478	-3,114	-1,498	-1,276	-130	-115
33	U.S. government payments	-11,597	-11,579	-179	-167	-8,046	-7,838	-1,737	-1,624	-259	-232
34	Compensation of employees	-139	-108	-92	-54	-42	-28	-25	-14	-32	-18
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-801	-645	-832	-578	-165	-62	-2,508	-3,891	-2,816	-3,526
36	U.S. government grants	-8	-4	-30	-29	0	0	-1,873	-3,320	-1,552	-2,333
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2	-2	-6	-6	-74	-70	-37	-37	-9	-9
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-791	-639	-796	-543	-91	8	-598	-534	-1,255	-1,184
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	-49	-49	-54	-55	-1	-1	-92	-92	-30	-13
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	2,719	8,121	-499	-245	27,940	1,236	-2,114	1,013	1,984	-2,415
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-22	-25	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-22	-25				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	35	17	20	-1	61,691	43,103	31	-83	137	-48
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-118	-97	-90
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	36	21	13	7	0	0	31	30	215	42
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-1	-4	7	-8	61,691	43,103	1	5	19	0
50	U.S. private assets	2,684	8,104	-519	-244	-33,729	-41,842	-2,145	1,096	1,847	-2,367
51	Direct investment	2,032	7,056	132	-483	-397	-3,302	-522	-522	-890	-1,825
52	Foreign securities	1,473	1,997	-535	587	6,498	-2,878	-424	761	1,333	1,596
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,097	1,028	54	-51	463	225	392	85	218	-82
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	276	-1,977	-170	-297	-40,293	-35,887	859	772	1,186	-2,056
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	72,691	44,963	10,247	3,248	-6,656	2,565	784	-3,309	-924	2,053
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-3,327	-3,372	1,514	759
57	U.S. government securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	0	0	116	-337	-332	-2	604	441	189	236
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
62	Other foreign official assets	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4,111	63	-2,438	1,294
64	Direct investment	-359	-48	59	183	-9,141	3,128	506	193	-210	-34
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-2,265	-4,084	-66	-45	-4,666	11,537	666	1,165	-2,012	-39
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-170	-97	2	-9	553	431	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	275,485	249,192	210,136	23,456	26,930	2-12,529	1,267	-2,341	-996	688
70	Financial derivatives, net	(3)	n.a.	(3)	n.a.	-1,956	n.a.	(3)	n.a.	-627	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-14,815	9,585	-7,081	-1,583	-12,988	4,558	6,650	11,362	6,278	9,375
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-50,475	-52,714	-1,896	-826	-9,347	-8,987	-1,494	-4,062	-6,054	-7,795
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	2,042	1,331	-308	-489	5,523	4,974	647	732	1,253	1,164
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-48,434	-51,383	-2,205	-1,315	-3,825	-4,013	-846	-3,329	-4,801	-6,631
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-11,311	-10,591	424	528	-2,350	-4,283	-1,874	-1,754	935	1,157
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-801	-645	-832	-578	-165	-62	-2,508	-3,891	-2,816	-3,526
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-60,546	-62,619	-2,613	-1,365	-6,339	-8,358	-5,228	-8,974	-6,681	-9,000

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

(Millions of dollars)

Line		2008	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2008				2009		2008				2009	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
1	Exports of private services	525,786	125,512	134,255	138,316	127,703	114,708	115,785	129,127	133,977	134,719	127,962	117,078	115,517
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	110,090	24,065	29,099	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,418	27,072	28,005	28,835	26,178	23,491	22,476
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	31,623	7,078	7,735	9,104	7,705	6,696	6,340	7,522	7,950	8,254	7,896	7,146	6,507
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	58,945	14,183	15,519	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,717	14,541	15,601	15,621	13,182	10,779	10,652
5	Freight	22,430	5,463	5,753	5,914	5,300	4,268	4,336	5,586	5,710	5,880	5,254	4,405	4,274
6	Port services	36,515	8,720	9,766	9,882	8,147	6,173	6,381	8,955	9,891	9,740	7,928	6,374	6,378
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
	By type: ¹													
8	Industrial processes ²	40,130	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866
9	Other ³	51,469	11,654	14,983	11,863	12,969	11,027	14,054	12,725	13,000	13,250	12,495	12,127	12,125
	By affiliation:													
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	56,055	13,914	14,393	13,870	13,878	10,957	11,837	14,419	14,193	13,988	13,455	11,448	11,663
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,292	932	1,039	1,083	1,238	976	937	932	1,039	1,083	1,238	976	937
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	31,252	6,716	9,763	6,729	8,044	6,964	9,145	7,283	7,980	7,998	7,992	7,573	7,391
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	233,529	58,624	56,707	58,902	59,296	57,939	53,391	57,359	59,209	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891
	By type: ¹													
14	Education	17,796	7,292	2,173	4,982	3,350	7,831	2,311	4,326	4,420	4,490	4,560	4,648	4,725
15	Financial services	60,190	16,011	15,754	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,867	16,011	15,754	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,867
16	Insurance services	10,756	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	2,975	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	2,975
17	Telecommunications	9,163	2,200	2,325	2,439	2,199	2,048	2,033	2,200	2,325	2,439	2,199	2,048	2,033
18	Business, professional, and technical services	113,525	25,300	28,725	28,653	30,847	26,603	27,136	27,001	28,979	29,182	28,362	27,512	27,222
19	Other services ⁴	22,099	5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069	5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069
	By affiliation:													
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	50,668	11,638	12,496	12,627	13,906	11,837	11,970	12,137	12,761	12,955	12,815	12,242	12,140
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	23,883	5,245	6,057	5,798	6,783	5,327	5,520	5,635	6,155	6,180	5,913	5,713	5,619
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	158,978	41,741	38,153	40,477	38,607	40,776	35,901	39,587	40,294	39,805	39,293	37,710	38,131
23	Imports of private services	364,366	84,149	95,241	97,547	87,429	76,158	82,158	89,609	91,487	94,090	89,181	81,639	79,385
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	79,743	17,462	22,972	22,410	16,899	16,083	20,248	20,235	20,109	19,848	19,551	18,504	17,598
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	32,597	7,296	8,722	8,784	7,795	6,444	6,880	7,868	8,029	8,343	8,357	6,979	6,322
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	72,143	17,232	18,870	19,483	16,558	12,966	12,333	17,956	18,496	18,924	16,767	13,948	12,722
27	Freight	45,248	11,071	11,698	11,879	10,600	8,153	7,399	11,493	11,531	11,631	10,607	8,914	7,928
28	Port services	26,895	6,161	7,172	7,603	5,958	4,813	4,934	6,463	6,980	7,293	6,160	5,035	4,794
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	26,616	6,390	6,398	7,493	6,334	5,672	5,555	6,427	6,537	7,644	6,007	5,687	5,689
	By type: ¹													
30	Industrial processes ²	18,698	4,658	4,814	4,758	4,468	3,965	3,862	4,666	4,919	4,865	4,248	3,954	3,959
31	Other ³	7,918	1,733	1,583	2,736	1,866	1,707	1,693	1,761	1,618	2,779	1,760	1,733	1,730
	By affiliation:													
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	3,826	773	876	1,146	1,031	1,002	946	773	876	1,146	1,031	1,002	946
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	14,699	3,856	3,803	3,589	3,451	2,929	2,946	3,960	3,930	3,747	3,062	3,011	3,062
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	8,091	1,762	1,718	2,759	1,852	1,741	1,663	1,694	1,731	2,751	1,915	1,675	1,681
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	153,267	35,768	38,279	39,377	39,843	34,993	37,142	37,122	38,315	39,331	38,498	36,521	37,054
	By type: ¹													
36	Education	5,204	982	1,309	1,723	1,191	1,075	1,439	1,264	1,281	1,296	1,364	1,389	1,414
37	Financial services	19,143	5,160	5,148	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,699	5,160	5,148	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,699
38	Insurance services	42,939	10,099	10,357	11,284	11,199	11,293	11,722	10,099	10,357	11,284	11,199	11,293	11,722
39	Telecommunications	7,193	1,761	1,798	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647	1,761	1,798	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647
40	Business, professional, and technical services	76,284	17,137	18,984	19,198	20,965	16,962	18,121	18,209	19,049	19,579	19,447	18,176	18,058
41	Other services ⁴	2,505	629	683	591	601	513	514	629	683	591	601	513	514
	By affiliation:													
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	41,720	9,166	10,972	10,782	10,800	9,188	10,421	10,016	10,761	10,744	10,199	10,120	10,133
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	19,042	4,389	4,572	4,650	5,431	4,271	4,375	4,571	4,737	4,852	4,882	4,513	4,503
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	92,505	22,214	22,735	23,945	23,612	21,533	22,346	22,535	22,817	23,736	23,417	21,888	22,418
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:													
45	Premiums received ⁵	20,224	4,462	5,289	5,352	5,121	5,190	5,243	4,462	5,289	5,352	5,121	5,190	5,243
46	Actual losses paid	12,627	3,012	3,159	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953	3,012	3,159	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953
47	Premiums paid ⁵	73,770	17,804	17,710	19,164	19,092	18,032	18,382	17,804	17,710	19,164	19,092	18,032	18,382
48	Actual losses recovered	34,707	7,538	7,698	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,795	7,538	7,698	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,795
	Memoranda:													
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-840,252	-197,564	-221,624	-241,904	-179,160	-109,640	-114,720	-218,846	-221,496	-221,090	-178,820	-124,036	-115,487
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23)	161,420	41,363	39,015	40,769	40,274	38,549	33,627	39,518	42,491	40,629	38,782	35,438	36,132
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50)	-678,831	-156,201	-182,610	-201,135	-138,885	-71,091	-81,093	-179,327	-179,005	-180,461	-140,038	-88,598	-79,355

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1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2007 and 2008

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2007 ¹	Changes in position in 2008					Position, 2008 ^p
			Attributable to				Total (a+b+c+d)	
			Valuation adjustments					
			Financial flows (a)	Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes ¹ (c)	Other changes ² (d)		
1	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-2,139,916	-505,060	-720,137	-583,040	478,907	-1,329,330	-3,469,246
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) ³	71,472	28,905	(⁴)	(⁴)	⁴ 59,205	88,110	159,582
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-2,211,388	-533,965	-720,137	-583,040	419,702	-1,417,440	-3,628,828
4	U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)	18,278,842	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,609,316	19,888,158
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	2,559,332	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	4,065,217	6,624,549
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	15,719,510	106	-1,954,331	-681,066	179,390	-2,455,901	13,263,609
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	277,211	4,848	9,414	2,259	0	16,521	293,732
8	Gold.....	218,025	0	⁵ 9,414	0	⁶ 0	9,414	227,439
9	Special drawing rights.....	9,476	106	0	-242	0	-136	9,340
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	4,244	3,473	0	-34	0	3,439	7,683
11	Foreign currencies.....	45,466	1,269	0	2,535	0	3,804	49,270
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	94,471	529,615	0	0	14	529,629	624,100
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	70,015	-152	0	0	14	-138	69,877
14	Repayable in dollars.....	69,742	-152	0	0	14	-138	69,604
15	Other ⁸	273	0	0	0	0	0	273
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁹	24,456	529,766	0	0	0	529,766	554,222
17	U.S. private assets.....	15,347,828	-534,357	-1,963,745	-683,325	179,376	-3,002,051	12,345,777
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	3,451,482	332,012	31,016	-110,804	-4,922	247,302	3,698,784
19	Foreign securities.....	6,835,079	-60,761	-1,994,761	-535,246	0	-2,590,768	4,244,311
20	Bonds.....	1,587,089	-62,095	-95,005	-37,086	0	-194,186	1,392,903
21	Corporate stocks.....	5,247,990	1,334	-1,899,756	-498,160	0	-2,396,582	2,851,408
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,239,718	-372,229	0	-16,059	140,490	-247,798	991,920
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere ¹⁰	3,821,549	-433,379	0	-21,216	43,808	-410,787	3,410,762
24	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	20,418,758	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	2,938,646	23,357,404
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	2,487,860	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	3,977,107	6,464,967
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	17,930,898	534,071	-1,234,194	-98,026	-240,312	-1,038,461	16,892,437
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	3,403,995	487,021	-12,915	0	-6,739	467,367	3,871,362
28	U.S. government securities.....	2,540,062	543,498	148,201	-3,323	0	688,376	3,228,438
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,736,687	477,652	112,084	-751	0	588,985	2,325,672
30	Other.....	803,375	65,846	36,117	0	-2,572	99,391	902,766
31	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	24,024	8,626	0	0	0	8,626	32,650
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere ¹⁰	406,031	-153,443	0	0	0	-153,443	252,588
33	Other foreign official assets.....	433,878	88,340	-161,116	0	-3,416	-76,192	357,686
34	Other foreign assets.....	14,526,903	47,050	-1,221,279	-98,026	-233,573	-1,505,828	13,021,075
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,450,132	319,737	24,986	-6,393	-141,615	196,715	2,646,847
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	639,715	196,619	54,349	0	-5,718	245,250	884,965
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	6,190,067	-126,737	-1,300,614	-67,037	7,850	-1,486,538	4,703,529
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	3,289,077	-183,822	-180,165	-67,037	7,850	-423,174	2,865,903
39	Corporate stocks.....	2,900,990	57,085	-1,120,449	0	0	-1,063,364	1,837,626
40	U.S. currency.....	271,952	29,187	0	0	0	29,187	301,139
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,000,430	-45,167	0	-14,921	-67,115	-127,203	873,227
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere ¹⁰	3,974,607	-326,589	0	-9,675	-26,975	-363,239	3,611,368
43	Memoranda:							
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	5,227,962	332,012	-2,240,547	-205,504	-42,734	-2,156,773	3,071,189
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	3,593,291	319,737	-1,210,708	0	-145,438	-1,036,409	2,556,882

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⁴ Less than \$500,000 (+/-)⁵ Not applicable

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate changes.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d).

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. The movement of exchange rates does not affect this valuation.

10. Also includes claims/liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers.

11. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2005-2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment ¹			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries, all industries	2,241,656	2,477,268	2,916,930	3,162,021	15,369	224,220	378,362	311,796	271,877	304,114	343,012	350,531
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	231,836	205,134	233,971	227,298	13,556	-1,551	22,659	13,034	20,712	23,542	19,936	25,433
Europe	1,210,679	1,397,704	1,659,499	1,809,876	-29,035	147,687	234,577	180,172	136,038	153,702	176,794	172,490
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	60,526	63,008	70,113	75,040	-1,156	7,076	10,029	5,909	4,475	5,801	5,874	7,109
Germany	100,473	93,620	100,806	110,784	7,978	2,703	9,028	4,907	6,875	8,081	9,439	9,351
Ireland	55,173	86,372	114,876	146,194	-15,041	20,148	19,144	22,035	17,082	17,865	20,046	20,784
Netherlands	240,205	279,373	389,430	442,926	-19,284	41,118	103,408	53,376	33,888	35,644	40,888	42,009
Switzerland	100,692	102,022	97,917	123,358	-8,545	11,019	6,240	24,484	15,341	14,231	15,854	19,248
United Kingdom	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873	6,269	30,535	24,239	21,791	22,836	26,772	26,308	23,872
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	379,582	418,429	508,711	563,809	74	35,672	48,099	64,492	48,049	53,532	65,063	71,508
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	113,222	133,480	162,286	165,857	-1,000	19,944	10,953	7,150	11,547	15,586	21,838	18,914
Brazil	30,882	33,504	47,750	45,500	1,400	223	5,612	4,136	3,554	5,253	7,927	9,789
Mexico	73,687	82,965	91,259	95,618	9,596	9,444	11,226	7,170	8,634	9,606	11,790	10,202
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	83,164	84,817	108,559	139,290	-12,586	-6,374	9,807	21,834	9,239	5,112	7,439	12,356
Africa	22,756	28,158	32,496	36,640	2,564	5,157	4,421	3,348	5,282	7,208	6,716	6,895
Middle East	21,115	24,206	28,256	32,488	3,785	5,699	3,857	4,058	5,110	6,043	7,699	9,041
Asia and Pacific	375,689	403,637	453,997	491,910	24,426	31,556	64,748	46,693	56,688	60,086	66,804	65,163
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	75,669	67,632	83,346	88,549	(D)	1,473	9,111	8,613	6,269	6,596	7,651	7,704
Hong Kong	36,415	39,636	50,199	51,505	4,688	4,174	10,891	1,395	5,056	8,130	8,654	5,938
Japan	81,175	84,428	81,923	79,235	5,940	2,709	15,788	-3,234	10,803	7,627	7,834	9,298
Singapore	76,390	81,879	94,810	106,529	3,206	8,035	13,407	10,731	15,809	15,563	18,450	19,033
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	109,280	121,006	143,430	151,859	12,015	21,903	19,943	27,272	24,559	29,848	29,403	36,690
Manufacturing	430,737	441,724	493,064	512,293	28,121	42,359	66,717	44,980	46,896	57,677	64,846	64,012
Food	27,638	31,215	39,100	41,802	1,171	2,736	10,701	4,530	3,558	4,278	4,441	5,128
Chemicals	106,975	94,519	102,678	108,049	3,911	5,778	7,937	13,018	13,056	12,523	15,340	17,467
Primary and fabricated metals	23,013	18,773	22,389	24,038	-703	2,490	2,927	2,689	1,815	2,044	2,246	2,323
Machinery	26,433	29,136	32,397	36,807	2,077	3,711	5,421	7,239	2,253	3,344	5,796	5,616
Computers and electronic products	50,773	63,113	69,159	76,453	3,607	13,458	6,440	9,426	7,714	12,542	11,060	9,830
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	15,449	16,293	18,909	24,095	1,662	2,753	2,255	5,458	1,703	1,919	1,807	2,778
Transportation equipment	50,739	50,663	58,768	51,774	-250	1,563	11,820	-6,692	1,936	4,257	4,915	2,759
Other manufacturing	129,716	138,013	149,664	149,275	16,645	9,869	19,216	9,312	14,862	16,771	19,241	18,110
Wholesale trade	132,915	138,211	154,780	178,213	12,517	14,835	13,637	29,874	24,494	24,321	27,421	27,421
Information	102,848	100,445	114,578	121,864	2,831	3,851	9,219	10,551	10,832	11,526	12,188	10,974
Depository institutions (banking)	66,707	81,637	127,047	141,557	-4,751	-6,441	12,008	4,709	164	-6,362	-8,135	-1,102
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	463,981	514,462	617,312	634,046	13,079	25,825	83,466	43,061	27,911	39,402	43,993	39,852
Professional, scientific, and technical services	57,164	69,213	68,978	81,242	-2,055	9,377	7,767	7,427	9,272	9,480	8,606	9,377
Holding companies (nonbank)	710,386	838,566	998,618	1,128,538	-66,351	97,498	148,753	123,806	109,566	120,884	142,755	141,810
Other industries	167,640	172,004	199,123	212,409	19,964	15,012	16,851	20,115	18,184	17,338	21,936	21,498

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
All countries, all industries	14,201,291	5,517,143	846,753	257,660	331,934	11,737.5	13,180,221	4,736,009	765,240	1,117,585	247,642	312,405	10,016.6
By country of affiliate													
Canada	1,008,970	557,756	49,556	77,484	(D)	1,115.2	964,240	537,033	48,525	116,180	75,236	101,107	1,099.2
Europe	8,969,832	2,837,736	480,600	67,991	81,442	4,800.9	8,466,519	2,488,777	441,220	610,921	66,164	80,530	4,184.5
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	346,286	228,351	13,257	(D)	6,974	654.3	323,954	214,413	12,071	56,196	5,244	6,793	616.1
Germany	612,612	357,227	18,891	8,670	(D)	672.7	552,104	313,905	15,905	86,649	8,658	7,658	610.6
Netherlands	1,254,382	258,064	104,569	(D)	(D)	239.8	1,180,344	188,706	97,665	29,515	11,136	4,716	223.8
United Kingdom	3,497,971	672,000	60,572	14,740	15,858	1,344.4	3,391,268	625,442	53,812	172,310	14,695	15,817	1,191.9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,881,001	627,995	161,979	54,828	68,163	2,360.6	1,702,327	541,548	148,747	123,544	52,441	64,365	1,962.9
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil	178,215	134,087	11,018	4,548	(D)	490.5	164,224	126,839	10,406	33,090	4,347	2,758	469.7
Mexico	207,500	199,571	13,365	39,523	52,245	1,152.1	170,372	163,511	10,214	31,327	37,574	49,163	940.2
Africa	164,115	97,627	22,380	1,379	(D)	206.3	150,872	86,769	19,688	43,269	1,325	3,445	164.7
Middle East	144,942	93,966	22,005	1,166	3,102	109.6	81,288	38,941	8,663	16,036	893	2,497	78.9
Asia and Pacific	2,032,431	1,302,063	110,233	54,812	67,676	3,144.8	1,814,975	1,042,941	98,397	207,635	51,583	60,461	2,526.4
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	296,549	159,117	14,855	5,008	2,031	328.6	282,479	130,264	14,142	44,088	4,929	2,028	295.9
China	128,808	146,172	11,619	4,546	(D)	792.9	106,798	117,748	10,122	22,429	3,463	7,041	679.2
India	50,635	34,839	2,647	626	(D)	334.8	39,597	28,053	2,287	7,307	540	816	276.5
Japan	653,755	299,492	12,645	12,438	6,680	612.9	571,076	185,303	9,806	38,954	11,648	1,447	302.9
By industry of affiliate													
Mining	669,188	356,849	82,534	2,062	(D)	M	562,252	247,440	64,436	152,285	2,045	17,062	186.9
Utilities	97,670	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	49.1	78,844	45,704	2,457	11,145	(D)	(D)	45.3
Manufacturing	2,208,845	2,515,449	165,699	169,165	251,900	5,489.0	1,868,890	2,130,455	135,914	509,962	161,053	232,888	4,682.8
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	143,279	168,500	8,425	3,833	5,974	481.3	128,820	152,435	7,115	30,403	3,468	5,834	428.8
Chemicals	536,617	453,926	53,669	26,715	21,107	687.8	488,464	415,503	46,188	107,519	25,689	19,650	615.3
Primary and fabricated metals	99,565	83,435	5,899	3,662	5,984	238.4	94,963	77,419	5,554	21,192	3,636	5,935	229.7
Machinery	134,401	150,503	9,989	9,971	15,014	465.4	118,550	130,570	9,115	32,404	9,312	13,523	396.3
Computers and electronic products	260,144	335,120	22,027	29,381	55,988	721.5	245,019	329,090	22,123	50,473	29,345	55,477	695.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	69,677	55,583	4,153	(D)	(D)	289.6	63,254	48,614	3,960	13,085	3,330	6,585	243.9
Transportation equipment	330,021	508,824	8,380	68,918	(D)	1,069.1	291,814	438,311	5,483	71,208	65,153	86,219	973.0
Wholesale trade	743,700	1,235,764	57,766	70,819	57,781	802.4	718,427	1,204,009	55,754	151,964	69,469	57,590	775.5
Information	409,118	253,420	20,358	(D)	106	502.5	252,305	155,093	10,193	45,079	612	106	354.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,266,283	374,325	73,553	(D)	22	369.4	5,157,585	348,312	70,572	51,656	(D)	22	318.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	265,692	163,520	17,148	3,680	1,553	644.4	261,710	159,765	16,904	61,383	3,680	1,548	621.8
Other industries	4,540,795	(D)	(D)	11,012	1,553	M	4,280,209	445,231	409,010	134,111	(D)	(D)	3,031.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999;

M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in the United States and Abroad in 2007" in the August 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2005-2008
[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment ¹			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries, all industries	1,634,121	1,840,463	2,109,876	2,278,892	104,773	237,136	271,176	316,112	110,324	144,755	121,950	117,237
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	165,667	165,281	207,925	221,870	14,868	14,770	43,962	23,684	6,075	14,555	11,691	11,578
Europe	1,154,048	1,326,738	1,507,594	1,622,911	77,896	182,575	172,361	206,453	80,684	98,286	74,530	88,606
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	114,260	147,799	160,116	163,430	10,053	29,078	6,132	14,031	11,218	14,550	2,802	10,938
Germany	177,176	205,969	214,506	211,521	12,101	39,540	9,997	5,816	6,053	10,324	4,400	3,115
Luxembourg	79,680	89,157	120,524	113,248	4,235	17,923	42,919	1,228	2,462	2,710	4,316	3,227
Netherlands	156,602	182,014	208,177	259,385	-1,871	25,543	25,949	71,857	15,743	20,250	20,756	10,407
Switzerland	133,387	134,568	153,277	165,697	6,551	1,177	1,858	35,476	4,462	2,862	6,165	24,211
United Kingdom	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	36,132	38,547	18,388	54,711	33,274	36,555	22,021	22,752
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	57,175	66,583	55,816	49,233	-3,169	11,808	-5,577	27,445	4,359	7,113	6,276	2,936
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	2,147	9,223	4,697	10,750	-5,380	7,047	-12,176	6,907	-41	670	328	1,180
Mexico	3,595	5,310	6,287	7,948	-19	2,265	161	1,672	(D)	923	800	911
Panama	10,983	11,924	980	881	895	1,618	1,042	238	1,173	1,851	1,171	415
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	23,063	28,367	34,423	21,604	-42	3,845	7,309	16,450	958	1,826	1,843	-888
Venezuela	5,292	5,380	4,196	4,563	308	-1,362	-1,966	550	(D)	818	(D)	(D)
Africa	2,341	1,976	1,396	2,002	323	255	-358	780	204	207	180	72
Middle East	8,306	10,112	15,058	14,676	1,799	2,504	4,809	1,355	592	1,243	581	-714
Asia and Pacific	246,585	269,772	322,087	368,200	13,056	25,225	55,979	56,395	18,410	23,350	28,691	14,759
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	36,392	38,777	50,233	64,316	-5,253	2,174	15,506	15,628	3,919	5,773	8,983	5,621
Japan	189,851	204,020	230,453	259,569	14,200	16,466	25,869	35,690	12,715	16,190	17,154	7,327
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	499,851	569,324	703,146	795,336	55,530	98,508	113,401	91,008	46,215	55,253	46,853	43,681
Food	45,217	50,339	24,225	25,641	2,953	6,550	-1,011	2,372	3,370	3,987	2,531	2,960
Chemicals	123,784	135,054	213,483	217,777	16,678	30,404	55,783	9,751	13,798	14,015	17,412	17,272
Primary and fabricated metals	27,164	34,812	48,897	48,719	7,809	8,341	14,956	10,146	3,532	5,484	4,658	3,721
Machinery	46,433	41,600	59,110	75,184	7,325	9,957	4,759	13,530	2,162	1,908	2,840	1,556
Computers and electronic products	31,298	48,944	66,599	63,251	8,009	23,312	10,524	608	2,260	5,633	-2,088	1,759
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	11,037	25,537	21,507	23,815	819	3,249	8,178	71	956	1,781	1,282	1,252
Transportation equipment	74,485	67,505	68,314	64,514	6,271	-4,134	3,328	-3,882	4,209	3,614	539	468
Other manufacturing	140,434	165,532	201,012	276,435	5,665	20,829	16,883	58,412	15,928	18,831	19,680	14,691
Wholesale trade	235,508	255,590	274,587	312,583	19,905	20,907	27,036	44,768	26,188	25,295	23,366	22,446
Retail trade	30,934	31,677	32,688	44,062	53	2,789	-790	8,585	1,381	2,557	2,412	2,702
Information	102,584	135,986	147,043	157,973	-11,929	27,321	5,520	9,516	2,781	5,720	7,455	3,562
Depository institutions (banking)	130,184	135,391	134,332	119,124	9,355	13,794	-4,775	20,745	4,374	7,535	-2,152	-14,959
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	214,623	283,364	260,735	248,888	3,925	37,614	-1,722	84,173	4,281	7,839	11,234	25,506
Real estate and rental and leasing	37,341	41,924	48,526	51,995	1,119	435	6,300	2,847	2,444	3,054	2,857	1,773
Professional, scientific, and technical services	51,546	47,597	58,770	62,118	7,757	3,636	9,218	6,275	1,291	1,566	2,407	2,890
Other industries	331,549	339,610	450,049	486,813	19,057	32,131	116,987	48,195	21,369	35,935	27,518	29,636

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

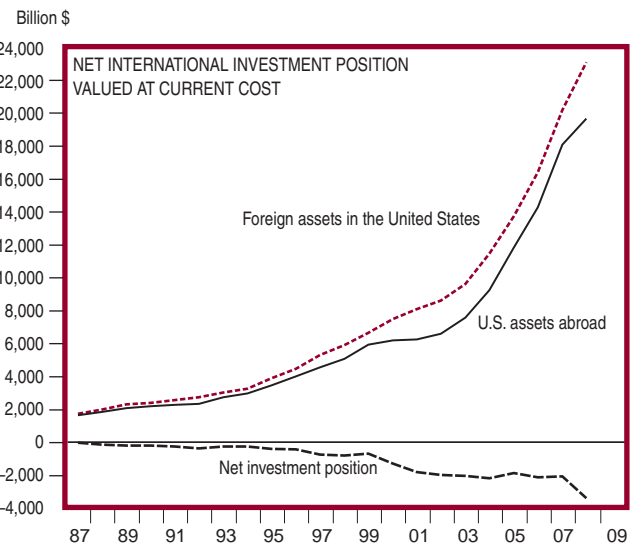
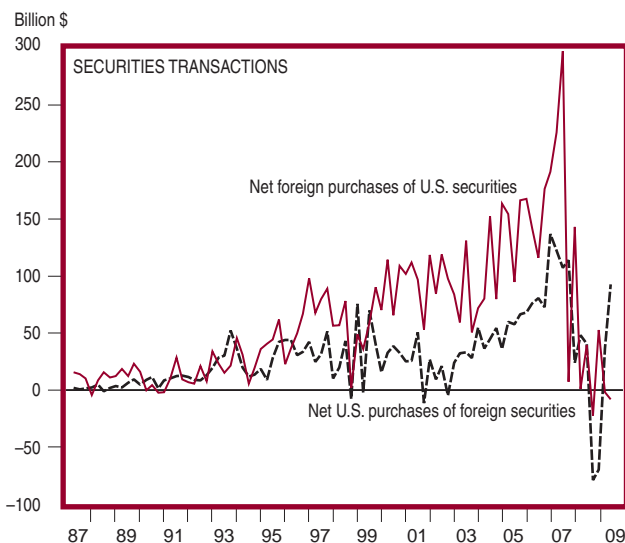
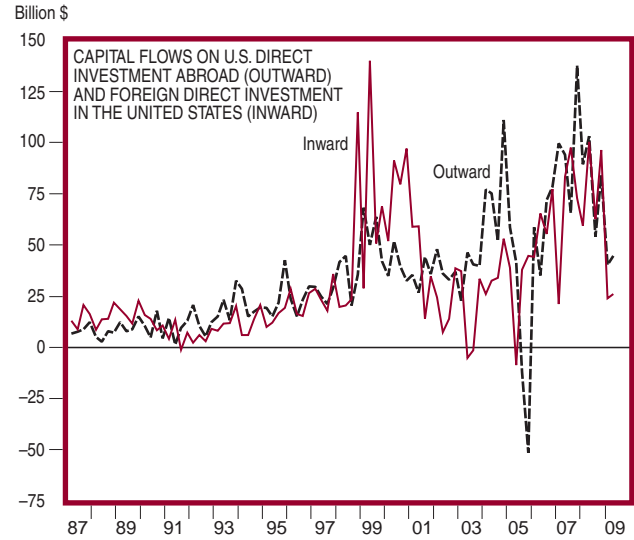
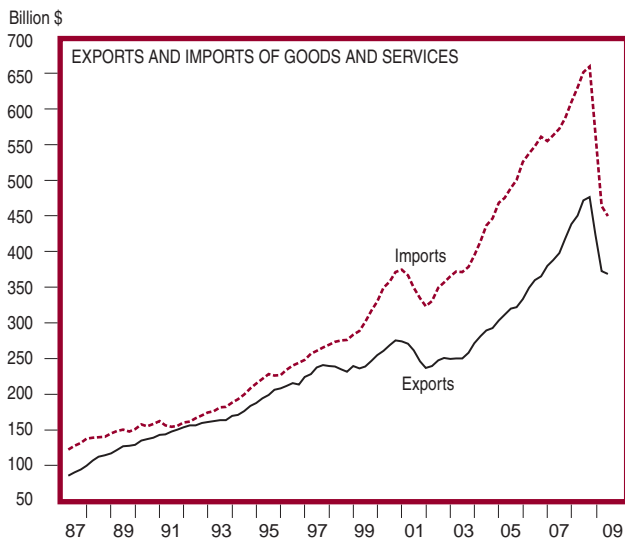
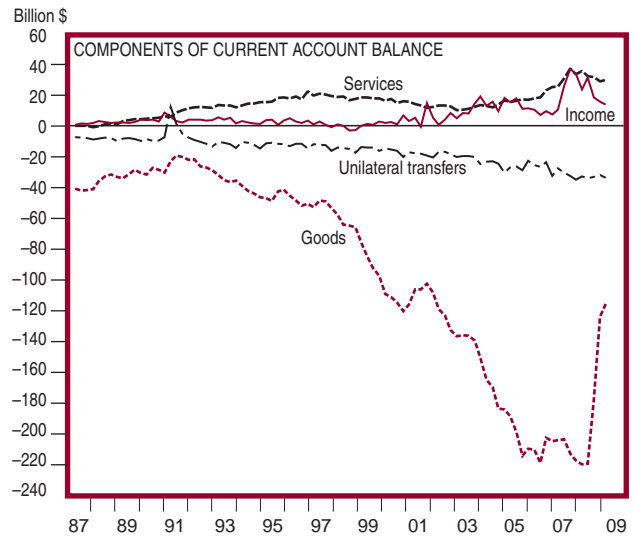
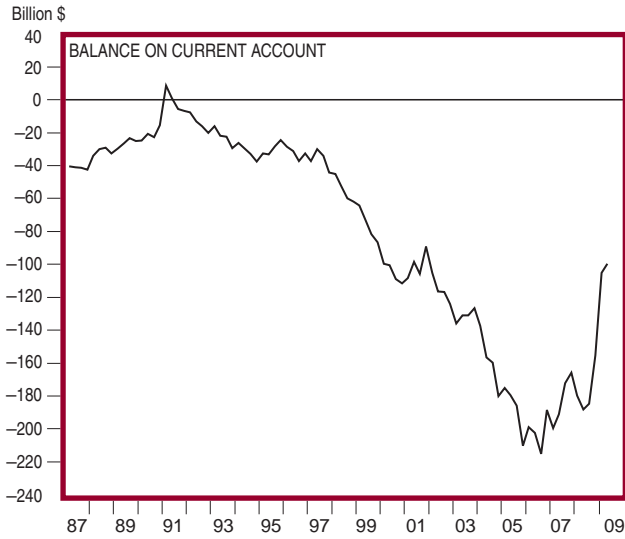
NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

Much of the data that would normally appear in table G.5 can be found in tables 19.1 and 20.1 of the article "Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Preliminary Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey," in this issue of the SURVEY.

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Note: All series except those for the international investment position are quarterly and are seasonally adjusted when adjusted data are available. The series are from tables F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and G.1.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹							Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars							
	2003	2004	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p		2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2008	
United States	9,150,320	9,711,363	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,086,534	3.9	31,530	33,157	34,690	36,794	38,615	39,751	.....
New England	538,413	569,244	592,994	634,406	673,337	696,792	3.5	37,966	40,081	41,736	44,574	47,221	48,715	.....
Connecticut	148,777	159,337	167,090	179,974	191,877	196,939	2.6	42,901	45,848	48,032	51,600	54,981	56,248	1	
Maine	37,533	39,488	40,378	42,404	44,711	46,578	4.2	28,811	30,191	30,798	32,287	33,991	35,381	33	
Massachusetts	253,993	266,635	278,704	298,363	316,896	329,673	4.0	39,431	41,420	43,315	46,305	48,995	50,735	3	
New Hampshire	44,327	47,190	48,682	51,964	54,640	56,356	3.1	34,596	36,523	37,432	39,703	41,639	42,830	9	
Rhode Island	35,072	36,818	37,868	39,891	41,946	43,091	2.7	32,737	34,375	35,575	37,669	39,829	41,008	15	
Vermont	18,711	19,776	20,273	21,810	23,267	24,155	3.8	30,340	31,977	32,736	35,166	37,483	38,880	22	
Mideast	1,690,345	1,794,306	1,890,644	2,020,419	2,143,472	2,225,405	3.2	35,946	38,014	39,955	42,595	45,058	46,635	.....
Delaware	27,395	29,331	30,852	32,947	34,575	35,667	3.2	33,644	35,523	36,793	38,745	40,112	40,852	16	
District of Columbia	26,914	29,203	31,847	34,440	36,732	38,464	4.7	46,614	50,392	54,715	58,830	62,484	64,991	.....
Maryland	205,737	220,127	232,950	245,879	261,115	270,924	3.8	37,441	39,741	41,781	43,889	46,471	48,091	5	
New Jersey	342,858	361,822	376,912	404,474	428,425	442,116	3.2	39,916	41,971	43,651	46,813	49,511	50,919	2	
New York	693,533	739,969	788,561	846,795	900,819	937,010	4.0	36,064	38,338	40,781	43,724	46,364	48,076	6	
Pennsylvania	393,908	413,855	429,522	455,884	481,806	501,225	4.0	31,979	33,550	34,774	36,800	38,793	40,265	19	
Great Lakes	1,428,321	1,476,856	1,523,374	1,594,771	1,681,092	1,735,439	3.2	31,213	32,161	33,091	34,545	36,318	37,405	.....
Illinois	426,877	445,151	463,089	490,683	526,006	546,985	4.0	33,849	35,146	36,452	38,456	41,012	42,397	12	
Indiana	178,675	186,210	191,163	201,452	210,448	217,467	3.3	28,917	29,982	30,593	32,006	33,215	34,103	39	
Michigan	313,503	318,736	325,293	332,617	345,940	353,113	2.1	31,145	31,588	32,229	32,985	34,423	35,299	34	
Ohio	341,146	352,103	362,676	378,124	395,614	407,874	3.1	29,846	30,765	31,672	33,000	34,468	35,511	32	
Wisconsin	168,120	174,655	181,153	191,895	203,084	209,999	3.4	30,710	31,705	32,706	34,461	36,272	37,314	27	
Plains	598,619	630,728	654,768	688,129	734,120	770,668	5.0	30,637	32,105	33,753	36,608	38,661	38,217	.....
Iowa	83,920	90,436	93,203	97,152	104,168	110,135	5.7	28,608	30,732	31,575	32,741	34,916	36,680	29	
Kansas	81,116	84,642	88,106	95,160	101,444	106,421	4.9	29,799	30,992	32,130	34,525	36,525	37,978	24	
Minnesota	173,498	183,821	190,286	200,296	213,022	223,288	4.8	34,378	36,199	37,275	38,944	41,105	42,772	10	
Missouri	166,129	173,906	180,509	189,653	199,655	208,255	4.3	29,122	30,283	31,202	32,514	33,964	35,228	35	
Nebraska	53,391	55,424	57,517	59,927	64,360	67,288	4.5	30,811	31,827	32,847	34,053	36,372	37,730	25	
North Dakota	18,179	18,645	20,055	20,515	23,017	25,224	9.6	28,733	29,307	31,571	32,233	36,082	39,321	20	
South Dakota	22,386	23,853	25,088	25,427	28,454	30,057	5.6	29,207	30,837	32,193	32,293	35,760	37,375	26	
Southeast	2,040,368	2,183,763	2,315,029	2,500,697	2,642,863	2,736,883	3.6	28,380	29,970	31,324	33,457	34,859	35,706	.....
Alabama	118,356	126,270	133,706	141,630	149,991	156,840	4.6	26,380	28,019	29,468	30,873	32,419	33,643	41	
Arkansas	66,476	70,701	74,859	79,845	85,418	89,277	4.5	24,459	25,801	27,035	28,473	30,177	31,266	47	
Florida	514,378	565,681	614,433	668,484	699,176	716,089	2.4	30,369	32,672	34,709	37,099	38,417	39,070	21	
Georgia	250,806	264,854	284,277	300,982	319,018	329,071	3.2	28,720	29,723	31,260	32,299	33,499	33,975	40	
Kentucky	106,319	111,847	116,941	124,058	130,581	135,873	4.1	25,863	27,045	28,071	29,542	30,824	31,826	46	
Louisiana	115,695	122,346	110,823	139,329	153,504	159,983	4.2	25,862	27,262	24,651	32,832	35,100	36,271	30	
Mississippi	66,305	69,700	73,292	78,419	83,368	86,891	4.2	23,129	24,163	25,289	27,072	28,541	29,569	50	
North Carolina	234,983	250,921	268,512	285,445	305,022	317,613	4.1	27,942	29,440	31,002	32,271	33,735	34,439	36	
South Carolina	107,203	113,603	120,224	129,920	137,006	142,836	4.3	25,873	27,069	28,292	30,041	31,103	31,884	45	
Tennessee	165,402	174,636	183,714	195,197	205,350	213,359	3.9	28,276	29,565	30,705	32,167	33,395	34,330	37	
Virginia	250,605	267,521	286,685	306,918	321,245	333,110	3.7	34,034	35,886	37,988	40,234	41,727	42,876	8	
West Virginia	43,841	45,686	47,565	50,472	53,181	55,941	5.2	24,325	25,334	26,366	27,935	29,385	30,831	48	
Southwest	939,250	1,009,685	1,101,099	1,194,853	1,279,385	1,350,689	5.6	28,452	30,071	32,181	34,088	35,768	37,052	.....
Arizona	150,582	164,923	182,533	199,465	208,603	214,203	2.7	26,959	28,680	30,620	32,285	32,833	32,953	42	
New Mexico	46,650	49,813	53,383	56,870	60,318	63,680	5.6	24,975	26,366	27,907	29,346	30,706	32,091	44	
Oklahoma	92,599	100,024	106,740	116,876	126,273	134,400	6.4	26,486	28,481	30,237	32,755	34,997	36,899	28	
Texas	649,419	694,925	758,443	821,642	884,191	938,406	6.1	29,436	30,989	33,249	35,162	37,083	38,575	23	
Rocky Mountain	289,654	308,950	333,093	359,796	383,085	400,800	4.6	29,838	31,337	33,213	35,082	36,527	37,459	.....
Colorado	154,829	163,736	175,371	188,214	199,483	209,321	4.9	34,041	35,594	37,611	39,612	41,192	42,377	13	
Idaho	34,816	38,079	40,845	44,383	47,583	48,965	2.9	25,543	27,389	28,681	30,374	31,804	32,133	43	
Montana	24,177	25,813	27,520	29,366	31,783	33,140	4.3	26,373	27,877	29,436	31,061	33,225	34,256	38	
Utah	59,412	63,565	69,747	75,598	79,618	82,890	4.1	24,958	26,053	27,885	29,243	29,831	30,291	49	
Wyoming	16,420	17,756	19,610	22,236	24,618	26,484	7.6	32,902	35,314	38,755	43,381	47,047	49,719	4	
Far West	1,625,348	1,737,831	1,841,974	1,984,981	2,096,968	2,169,858	3.5	33,108	35,021	36,768	39,230	41,056	41,994	.....
Alaska	21,184	22,434	24,127	25,932	27,273	29,731	9.0	32,570	33,941	36,084	38,344	40,042	43,321	7	
California	1,187,040	1,265,970	1,342,754	1,445,581	1,520,755	1,569,370	3.2	33,620	35,531	37,418	40,020	41,805	42,696	11	
Hawaii	37,837	41,027	44,111	47,334	50,125	52,159	4.1	30,555	32,782	34,885	37,117	39,242	40,490	17	
Nevada	71,183	80,250	90,018	96,512	101,799	104,924	3.1	31,866	34,533	37,481	38,850	39,853	40,353	18	
Oregon	105,161	109,718	114,379	123,857	131,278	136,277	3.8	29,607	30,679	31,580	33,648	35,143	35,956	31	
Washington	202,942	218,432	226,585	245,765	265,738	277,397	4.4	33,214	35,347	36,227	38,639	41,203	42,356	14	

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.
 2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.
 Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 Survey of Current Business.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹							Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars							
	2003	2004	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p		2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2008	
United States	8,150,333	8,666,164	9,046,437	9,626,197	10,142,960	10,626,653	4.8	28,084	29,588	30,608	32,263	33,665	34,949	.....
New England	468,091	495,549	509,821	542,124	570,787	595,747	4.4	33,007	34,892	35,882	38,090	40,029	41,650	.....
Connecticut	126,684	135,760	139,805	149,568	157,670	163,771	3.9	36,530	39,064	40,189	42,882	45,179	46,775	1	
Maine	33,713	35,562	36,047	37,706	39,620	41,591	5.0	25,878	27,190	27,495	28,709	30,120	31,593	33	
Massachusetts	219,666	230,805	238,676	253,982	267,549	280,286	4.8	34,102	35,854	37,094	39,417	41,366	43,134	4	
New Hampshire	39,979	42,764	43,678	46,362	48,496	50,400	3.9	31,203	33,098	33,585	35,423	36,957	38,304	8	
Rhode Island	31,192	32,799	33,525	35,136	36,850	38,182	3.6	29,116	30,622	31,495	33,179	34,990	36,336	15	
Vermont	16,857	17,859	18,090	19,371	20,602	21,517	4.4	27,335	28,878	29,212	31,234	33,188	34,634	23	
Mideast	1,474,695	1,565,954	1,631,236	1,730,530	1,820,593	1,904,157	4.6	31,360	33,176	34,473	36,483	38,271	39,903	.....
Delaware	24,183	25,898	26,867	28,683	30,129	31,327	4.0	29,700	31,366	32,041	33,730	34,954	35,880	17	
District of Columbia	23,436	25,459	27,582	29,661	31,513	33,287	5.6	40,590	43,932	47,389	50,666	53,606	56,245	.....
Maryland	178,801	191,478	201,008	211,085	222,372	232,808	4.7	32,539	34,569	36,052	37,679	39,576	41,325	5	
New Jersey	299,674	317,360	326,061	348,470	366,260	381,351	4.1	34,888	36,813	37,762	40,331	42,327	43,921	2	
New York	597,414	635,806	669,930	711,997	749,054	784,557	4.7	37,065	39,941	41,646	44,673	46,553	48,254	6	
Pennsylvania	351,187	369,952	379,787	400,634	421,265	440,827	4.6	28,511	29,990	30,747	32,340	33,919	35,413	20	
Great Lakes	1,273,948	1,321,238	1,352,028	1,407,398	1,478,492	1,537,706	4.0	27,840	28,772	29,369	30,487	31,941	33,143	.....
Illinois	379,815	397,414	409,083	429,924	458,883	481,199	4.9	30,118	31,377	32,201	33,694	35,778	37,298	11	
Indiana	160,676	168,139	171,128	179,460	186,601	194,093	4.0	26,004	27,072	27,387	28,512	29,452	30,437	38	
Michigan	281,273	287,282	291,487	297,196	308,365	317,303	2.9	27,943	28,471	28,879	29,472	30,684	31,719	31	
Ohio	302,840	312,785	320,199	332,294	346,891	360,319	3.9	26,494	27,329	27,963	29,000	30,223	31,370	34	
Wisconsin	149,343	155,619	160,131	168,524	177,752	184,792	4.0	27,280	28,249	28,911	30,264	31,748	32,835	29	
Plains	537,211	568,066	583,828	608,736	646,640	683,656	5.7	27,495	28,916	29,562	30,615	32,292	33,902	.....
Iowa	76,099	82,341	84,077	86,897	92,884	98,842	6.4	25,942	27,981	28,484	29,285	31,134	32,919	28	
Kansas	73,094	76,496	78,704	84,225	89,186	94,271	5.7	26,852	28,009	28,701	30,558	32,111	33,642	26	
Minnesota	152,623	162,522	166,369	174,144	184,355	194,720	5.6	30,242	32,005	32,590	33,859	35,574	37,300	10	
Missouri	149,429	157,119	161,481	168,524	176,479	185,264	5.0	26,194	27,360	27,913	28,892	30,022	31,339	35	
Nebraska	48,403	50,242	51,692	53,262	57,043	60,063	5.3	27,932	28,851	29,520	30,266	32,237	33,678	25	
North Dakota	16,745	17,170	18,364	18,543	20,798	22,981	10.5	26,466	26,988	28,910	29,134	32,604	35,824	18	
South Dakota	20,819	22,177	23,141	23,141	25,896	27,516	6.3	27,163	28,669	29,694	29,390	32,545	34,216	24	
Southeast	1,840,485	1,971,328	2,065,728	2,221,718	2,336,028	2,439,344	5.4	25,600	27,055	27,950	29,725	30,812	31,824	.....
Alabama	107,741	115,175	121,020	127,066	134,066	141,244	5.4	24,014	25,557	26,672	27,698	28,977	30,297	40	
Arkansas	60,504	64,474	67,758	71,999	76,747	80,722	5.2	22,261	23,529	24,471	25,675	27,114	28,270	47	
Florida	466,917	510,652	545,893	593,124	617,326	639,290	3.6	27,567	29,494	30,837	32,916	33,920	34,880	21	
Georgia	223,843	236,929	252,539	265,333	279,613	291,362	4.2	25,632	26,589	27,770	28,473	29,361	30,082	41	
Kentucky	95,199	100,610	104,454	110,780	116,033	121,349	4.6	23,158	24,328	25,073	26,380	27,390	28,424	46	
Louisiana	105,959	112,259	98,743	125,206	137,634	144,015	4.6	23,686	25,014	21,964	29,504	31,471	32,651	30	
Mississippi	61,165	64,519	67,761	71,768	76,016	79,569	4.7	21,336	22,367	23,380	24,776	26,024	27,077	49	
North Carolina	209,846	224,854	238,257	251,900	266,600	279,537	4.9	24,953	26,381	27,509	28,387	29,486	30,311	39	
South Carolina	97,135	103,253	107,826	115,908	121,721	127,927	5.1	23,443	24,603	25,375	26,801	27,633	28,556	45	
Tennessee	152,470	161,480	168,795	177,833	186,112	194,695	4.6	26,065	27,337	28,211	29,305	30,267	31,327	36	
Virginia	219,705	235,246	249,502	265,924	276,208	288,964	4.6	29,838	31,557	33,061	34,860	36,877	37,194	12	
West Virginia	40,001	41,877	43,179	45,688	47,953	50,670	5.7	22,195	23,222	23,935	25,287	26,496	27,926	48	
Southwest	857,087	925,182	996,884	1,073,610	1,143,580	1,216,960	6.4	25,963	27,554	29,136	30,629	31,971	33,384	.....
Arizona	136,028	149,109	162,650	176,948	184,284	191,045	3.7	24,354	25,930	27,285	28,640	29,006	29,391	42	
New Mexico	42,493	45,555	48,402	51,101	53,985	57,391	6.3	22,749	24,113	25,303	26,369	27,481	28,922	43	
Oklahoma	83,929	90,998	95,960	104,238	112,556	120,718	7.3	24,006	25,911	27,183	29,214	31,195	33,143	27	
Texas	594,637	639,520	689,873	741,323	792,755	847,807	6.9	26,953	28,518	30,243	31,724	33,248	34,850	22	
Rocky Mountain	259,930	277,937	295,902	316,226	333,806	352,353	5.6	26,776	28,191	29,505	30,834	31,828	32,931	.....
Colorado	137,882	146,185	154,901	164,555	172,871	182,953	5.8	30,315	31,779	33,221	34,632	35,697	37,039	14	
Idaho	31,603	34,662	36,576	39,370	41,953	43,639	4.0	23,186	24,931	25,683	26,944	28,040	28,638	44	
Montana	21,981	23,486	24,762	26,205	28,227	29,630	5.0	23,977	25,364	26,487	27,718	29,507	30,627	37	
Utah	53,574	57,451	62,112	66,608	69,336	72,902	5.1	22,506	23,547	24,832	25,766	25,979	26,641	50	
Wyoming	14,890	16,153	17,551	19,487	21,419	23,228	8.4	29,836	32,124	34,685	38,018	40,935	43,607	3	
Far West	1,438,886	1,540,910	1,611,010	1,725,855	1,813,034	1,896,728	4.6	29,310	31,053	32,158	34,109	35,497	36,708	.....
Alaska	19,269	20,561	21,989	23,524	24,606	27,080	10.1	29,626	31,107	32,887	34,783	36,126	39,458	7	
California	1,044,737	1,115,556	1,165,929	1,247,337	1,304,603	1,361,491	4.4	29,590	31,310	32,490	34,532	35,863	37,041	13	
Hawaii	33,841	36,712	39,004	41,748	44,099	46,296	5.0	27,328	29,334	30,846	32,737	34,524	35,939	16	
Nevada	63,811	71,698	79,520	85,297	89,240	93,002	4.2	28,566	30,853	33,110	34,336	34,936	35,768	19	
Oregon	93,365	97,346	100,025	107,813	113,885	119,927	5.3	26,286	27,220	27,616	29,289	30,487	31,643	32	
Washington	183,863	199,037	204,544	220,136	236,601	248,932	5.2	30,091	32,208	32,703	34,610	36,685	38,009	9	

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1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.
 2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.
 Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		14,165,565	483,038	581,537	914,711	722,960	1,704,273	720,882	621,986	2,848,410	1,805,772	1,157,916	536,346	326,796	1,740,939
New England		763,683	3,315	26,634	54,360	28,873	85,315	27,907	31,987	188,953	111,355	86,013	26,746	16,164	76,062
Connecticut	24	216,174	475	5,793	17,863	11,000	23,169	7,921	8,213	61,023	29,282	20,504	6,197	4,285	20,448
Maine	43	49,709	759	2,222	2,920	2,574	6,897	2,319	1,277	9,865	4,596	6,063	2,067	1,121	7,031
Massachusetts	13	364,988	1,103	13,267	23,646	11,160	38,376	11,515	17,565	87,286	63,351	44,010	12,927	7,648	33,134
New Hampshire	41	60,005	303	2,300	4,818	1,700	8,434	3,132	2,184	13,852	7,034	6,633	2,346	1,458	5,812
Rhode Island	45	47,364	122	1,995	3,000	1,650	5,153	1,756	1,803	12,301	4,961	5,656	1,841	1,031	6,095
Vermont	50	25,442	554	1,058	2,112	789	3,286	1,263	944	4,627	2,131	3,147	1,388	620	3,542
Mideast		2,605,113	14,141	91,233	94,225	114,216	280,482	115,571	139,307	674,662	382,607	239,860	87,979	61,692	309,137
Delaware	39	61,828	455	2,011	1,132	3,433	4,634	1,979	1,250	27,420	7,588	3,953	1,467	1,107	5,398
District of Columbia		97,235	1	1,159	63	130	2,079	1,336	5,612	13,671	24,609	6,929	3,602	6,297	31,749
Maryland	15	273,333	1,254	14,727	6,600	8,594	29,584	14,369	10,081	53,919	41,931	24,896	9,198	7,044	51,133
New Jersey	7	474,936	958	17,321	13,899	29,957	67,259	23,731	22,063	110,823	72,742	39,766	17,262	9,809	49,344
New York	3	1,144,481	3,827	34,088	30,349	38,787	110,544	40,405	80,138	363,255	162,536	99,982	39,587	23,497	117,487
Pennsylvania	6	553,301	7,647	21,928	42,183	33,314	66,381	33,572	20,164	105,574	73,201	64,334	16,862	13,938	54,025
Great Lakes		1,983,039	28,134	74,734	214,502	122,706	247,109	113,394	59,086	369,162	252,830	174,954	66,558	47,536	212,334
Illinois	5	633,697	8,163	25,786	45,583	33,176	79,147	37,408	23,141	137,243	95,820	49,976	21,470	15,524	61,261
Indiana	17	254,861	4,824	10,287	38,399	25,381	30,319	16,536	5,641	38,201	21,253	22,268	9,638	6,197	25,918
Michigan	12	382,544	4,338	13,020	45,866	15,891	49,025	19,838	10,541	67,060	54,071	35,669	13,405	9,281	44,538
Ohio	8	471,508	5,893	16,262	55,372	28,686	60,401	27,479	12,436	81,461	59,603	44,134	14,673	11,009	54,098
Wisconsin	21	240,429	4,916	9,379	29,283	19,572	28,217	12,133	7,326	45,196	22,083	22,906	7,372	5,525	26,519
Plains		910,517	41,557	34,822	73,870	54,904	114,834	53,332	36,040	157,068	101,701	79,845	30,247	21,126	111,170
Iowa	30	135,702	9,026	4,769	15,301	12,869	15,630	7,923	3,864	24,581	8,447	10,354	4,290	2,864	15,784
Kansas	32	122,731	6,960	4,364	11,881	6,718	15,736	7,216	7,220	16,889	12,509	9,446	3,447	2,929	17,418
Minnesota	16	262,847	7,336	9,791	20,999	12,726	33,470	11,852	9,088	53,522	36,989	25,136	8,202	5,935	27,801
Missouri	22	237,797	4,109	10,046	16,299	15,748	31,476	13,391	11,117	36,116	32,017	21,864	9,907	6,140	29,567
Nebraska	36	83,273	5,803	3,112	4,778	5,085	9,742	8,803	2,759	12,893	7,885	6,802	2,160	1,791	11,660
North Dakota	49	31,208	4,664	1,418	1,997	837	4,259	2,278	1,002	4,191	1,865	2,744	904	659	4,391
South Dakota	46	36,959	3,660	1,323	2,614	921	4,522	1,868	991	8,878	1,989	3,499	1,337	808	4,549
Southeast		3,148,037	90,891	143,916	193,231	199,676	403,610	169,004	119,868	560,883	369,289	246,449	127,683	75,343	448,195
Alabama	25	170,014	5,450	7,568	18,196	11,079	23,023	9,817	4,418	24,215	16,192	13,071	4,845	4,388	27,752
Arkansas	34	98,331	5,011	3,987	9,386	7,697	13,622	7,022	3,853	12,065	8,639	8,162	2,898	2,313	13,675
Florida	4	744,120	7,567	41,929	24,118	11,602	102,447	35,381	30,497	181,383	93,052	63,525	42,321	19,701	90,599
Georgia	10	397,756	5,000	17,464	18,382	24,902	56,941	24,832	25,260	69,226	49,838	28,323	13,883	8,269	55,436
Kentucky	27	156,436	6,392	6,028	16,630	12,203	20,067	10,372	4,143	20,263	13,258	13,910	5,159	3,442	24,568
Louisiana	23	222,218	38,408	9,680	8,613	31,932	23,242	13,802	4,447	22,302	17,965	14,094	8,863	4,278	24,591
Mississippi	35	91,782	5,554	4,438	8,181	5,548	11,963	6,037	2,096	11,333	6,490	7,224	4,620	2,220	16,077
North Carolina	9	400,192	4,493	16,628	30,979	46,977	46,711	16,708	12,097	76,592	42,039	30,032	12,830	8,105	56,001
South Carolina	28	156,384	1,403	7,719	15,119	10,054	21,277	8,600	4,313	23,753	15,576	10,655	6,890	3,957	27,068
Tennessee	18	252,127	1,851	9,596	24,487	16,107	37,583	13,989	8,438	38,728	29,151	25,721	11,048	6,873	28,556
Virginia	11	397,025	3,837	16,384	15,651	18,447	39,251	17,365	18,820	73,425	72,701	25,775	12,055	10,419	72,895
West Virginia	40	61,652	5,926	2,494	3,487	3,130	7,484	5,080	1,484	7,597	4,388	5,955	2,271	1,378	10,977
Southwest		1,698,748	192,030	80,964	107,262	92,081	206,556	107,368	59,605	256,714	193,209	113,885	54,993	34,842	199,239
Arizona	19	248,888	7,259	13,269	16,212	3,314	33,367	11,437	6,662	57,732	29,962	21,425	10,989	4,878	32,383
New Mexico	37	79,901	13,708	3,473	4,195	1,072	7,896	4,076	2,112	10,035	9,088	5,877	2,846	1,664	13,859
Oklahoma	29	146,448	22,850	5,369	9,703	6,042	16,927	8,903	4,498	17,531	13,375	10,657	4,384	3,187	23,021
Texas	2	1,223,511	148,214	58,853	77,151	81,652	148,365	82,952	46,334	171,416	140,784	75,926	36,774	25,113	129,976
Rocky Mountain		482,328	38,777	24,323	23,528	13,123	56,728	24,086	27,621	85,923	60,244	32,925	19,898	11,727	63,426
Colorado	20	248,603	14,472	12,099	9,456	6,443	28,508	9,639	21,137	46,224	36,574	16,488	11,079	5,877	30,608
Idaho	42	52,747	3,467	2,720	3,423	1,778	7,273	2,669	1,229	8,943	6,446	4,259	1,919	1,076	7,544
Montana	47	35,891	4,040	2,007	833	618	4,383	3,034	938	5,568	2,836	3,401	1,743	885	5,604
Utah	33	109,777	4,710	5,343	9,442	3,576	13,455	5,184	3,834	21,768	12,830	7,297	3,849	3,311	15,178
Wyoming	48	35,310	12,088	2,154	373	708	3,109	3,560	483	3,420	1,559	1,480	1,307	578	4,491
Far West		2,574,100	74,192	104,911	153,734	97,380	309,639	110,220	148,472	555,045	334,536	183,985	122,243	58,366	321,378
Alaska	44	47,912	15,498	1,829	163	791	2,927	5,039	1,046	4,792	2,691	2,562	1,440	702	8,432
California	1	1,846,757	43,333	67,770	100,274	80,860	223,755	75,890	112,752	416,324	260,133	131,067	75,639	42,196	216,764
Hawaii	38	63,847	406	3,596	427	664	6,590	3,351	1,391	13,903	5,789	4,918	6,087	1,592	15,133
Nevada	31	131,233	3,350	10,665	4,200	1,540	15,023	6,330	2,364	28,606	14,035	7,019	22,400	2,337	13,364
Oregon	26	161,573	4,190	6,339	25,388	4,813	19,205	7,081	5,420	29,051	16,113	14,139	5,305	3,784	20,745
Washington	14	322,778	7,415	14,711	23,282	8,713	42,139	12,529	25,499	62,369	35,775	24,279	11,371	7,755	46,940

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state statistics for 2008 that were released on June 2, 2009.

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
United States	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,035,388	6.0	3.4	36,794	38,615	39,582	.....	4.9	2.5
Metropolitan portion	9,639,016	10,213,729	10,550,281	6.0	3.3	38,679	40,544	41,455	.....	4.8	2.2
Metropolitan statistical areas³											
Abilene, TX.....	4,628	5,006	5,267	8.2	5.2	29,155	31,453	33,020	213	7.9	5.0
Akron, OH.....	24,462	25,561	26,231	4.5	2.6	34,983	36,563	37,551	114	4.5	2.7
Albany, GA.....	4,085	4,240	4,418	3.8	4.2	25,067	25,861	26,788	349	3.2	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	32,103	33,301	34,933	3.7	4.9	37,755	39,105	40,909	62	3.6	4.6
Albuquerque, NM.....	26,408	27,744	28,964	5.1	4.4	32,364	33,305	34,239	187	2.9	2.8
Alexandria, LA.....	4,587	4,811	4,988	4.9	3.7	30,151	31,517	32,577	227	4.5	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	28,022	29,722	30,616	6.1	3.0	35,273	37,037	37,881	105	5.0	2.3
Altoona, PA.....	3,605	3,811	3,946	5.7	3.5	28,715	30,402	31,523	255	5.9	3.7
Amarillo, TX.....	7,177	7,715	8,212	7.5	6.4	29,927	31,863	33,678	200	6.5	5.7
Ames, IA.....	2,707	2,895	3,011	7.0	4.0	32,411	33,942	34,702	173	4.7	2.2
Anchorage, AK.....	14,904	15,669	17,045	5.1	8.8	41,538	43,515	46,738	26	4.8	7.4
Anderson, IN.....	3,829	3,925	3,987	2.5	1.6	29,225	29,929	30,320	289	2.4	1.3
Anderson, SC.....	5,008	5,234	5,443	4.5	4.0	28,299	29,084	29,774	305	2.8	2.4
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,473	14,234	14,311	5.6	0.5	38,920	40,905	41,199	58	5.1	0.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,246	3,488	3,645	7.4	4.5	28,835	30,907	32,139	236	7.2	4.0
Appleton, WI.....	7,523	8,041	8,258	6.9	2.7	34,811	36,912	37,582	113	6.0	1.8
Asheville, NC.....	12,253	13,078	13,576	6.7	3.8	30,865	32,408	33,238	208	5.0	2.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	4,977	5,268	5,536	5.8	5.1	27,242	28,272	29,250	315	3.8	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	186,590	198,580	202,444	6.4	1.9	36,487	37,744	37,655	112	3.4	-0.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	9,501	9,807	10,126	3.2	3.3	35,276	36,325	37,409	117	3.0	3.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,275	3,509	3,671	7.1	4.6	25,604	26,883	27,601	346	5.0	2.7
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	15,393	16,159	16,935	5.0	4.8	29,485	30,585	31,700	248	3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	55,636	59,306	62,487	6.6	5.4	36,434	37,238	37,811	106	2.2	1.5
Bakersfield, CA.....	19,927	21,325	22,183	7.0	4.0	25,872	27,090	27,713	344	4.7	2.3
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	115,091	122,235	126,242	6.2	3.3	43,299	45,887	47,333	23	6.0	3.2
Bangor, ME.....	4,353	4,541	4,741	4.3	4.4	29,442	30,574	31,896	241	3.8	4.3
Barnstable Town, MA.....	10,067	10,576	11,048	5.1	4.5	45,079	47,640	49,979	15	5.7	4.9
Baton Rouge, LA.....	24,578	26,341	27,604	7.2	4.8	32,187	34,236	35,649	152	6.4	4.1
Battle Creek, MI.....	3,931	4,076	4,232	3.7	3.8	28,653	29,897	31,146	264	4.3	4.2
Bay City, MI.....	3,081	3,184	3,301	3.3	3.7	28,551	29,656	30,712	278	3.9	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	11,782	12,425	13,141	5.4	5.8	31,517	33,005	34,742	170	4.7	5.3
Bellingham, WA.....	5,939	6,441	6,739	8.5	4.6	31,542	33,487	34,292	184	6.2	2.4
Bend, OR.....	5,089	5,392	5,544	6.0	2.8	34,192	35,057	34,988	162	2.5	-0.2
Billings, MT.....	5,230	5,675	5,866	8.5	3.4	35,418	37,968	38,590	89	7.2	1.6
Binghamton, NY.....	7,327	7,679	8,001	4.8	4.2	29,733	31,236	32,632	225	5.1	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	41,069	43,683	45,128	6.4	3.3	37,326	39,401	40,379	64	5.6	2.5
Bismarck, ND.....	3,433	3,683	3,882	7.3	5.4	33,934	35,714	36,994	123	5.2	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	3,969	4,151	4,207	4.6	1.3	25,479	26,382	26,569	351	3.5	0.7
Bloomington, IN.....	4,943	5,222	5,465	5.7	4.7	27,225	28,595	29,711	306	5.0	3.9
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,515	5,790	6,105	5.0	5.4	34,121	35,371	36,934	125	3.7	4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	19,779	20,963	21,169	6.0	1.0	34,921	35,737	35,296	156	2.3	-1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	225,661	240,085	248,863	6.4	3.7	50,515	53,443	55,023	9	5.8	3.0
Boulder, CO.....	13,978	14,841	15,455	6.2	4.1	49,038	51,388	52,719	12	4.8	2.6
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,269	3,463	3,636	5.9	5.0	28,707	29,929	30,829	274	4.3	3.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	31,488	33,055	33,384	5.0	1.0	46,385	48,255	48,536	19	4.0	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	9,320	9,889	10,293	6.1	4.1	38,872	41,521	42,929	43	6.8	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	67,497	72,651	73,631	7.6	1.3	75,796	81,576	82,266	1	7.6	0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,043	7,570	8,168	7.5	7.9	18,624	19,667	20,798	365	5.6	5.8
Brunswick, GA.....	3,294	3,477	3,654	5.5	5.1	33,005	34,253	35,525	155	3.8	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	38,047	39,471	40,934	3.7	3.7	33,611	35,038	36,408	132	4.2	3.9
Burlington, NC.....	4,063	4,282	4,458	5.4	4.1	28,714	29,575	30,113	294	3.0	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	7,793	8,275	8,611	6.2	4.1	37,785	39,932	41,308	57	4.7	3.4
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	12,052	12,607	13,003	4.6	3.1	29,587	30,931	31,896	241	4.5	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	23,539	24,674	24,773	4.8	0.4	41,421	41,954	41,766	52	1.3	-0.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,569	2,723	2,806	6.0	3.1	27,735	29,273	30,051	297	5.5	2.7
Carson City, NV.....	2,207	2,283	2,328	3.5	2.0	40,135	41,717	42,427	48	3.9	1.7
Casper, WY.....	3,413	3,772	4,076	10.5	8.1	48,605	52,543	55,736	8	8.1	6.1
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	8,651	9,311	9,794	7.6	5.2	34,689	36,880	38,340	94	6.3	4.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,519	7,010	7,356	7.5	4.9	29,464	31,354	32,812	218	6.4	4.7
Charleston, WV.....	10,039	10,636	11,185	5.9	5.2	33,068	35,027	36,799	128	5.9	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	20,119	21,602	22,517	7.4	4.2	32,627	34,265	34,936	164	5.0	2.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	60,661	64,591	66,305	6.5	2.7	38,391	39,231	38,962	84	2.2	-0.7
Charlottesville, VA.....	7,570	7,988	8,231	5.5	3.0	39,801	41,571	42,343	50	4.4	1.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	16,230	17,125	17,592	5.5	2.7	31,874	33,303	33,933	195	4.5	1.9
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,500	3,749	3,972	7.1	6.0	40,752	43,351	45,374	30	6.4	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	393,208	421,143	433,774	7.1	3.0	41,654	44,346	45,328	31	6.5	2.2
Chico, CA.....	6,182	6,495	6,753	5.1	4.0	28,473	29,767	30,647	281	4.5	3.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	76,952	80,997	83,546	5.3	3.1	36,299	37,782	38,766	86	4.1	2.6
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	8,002	8,371	8,715	4.6	7.7	31,695	31,967	34,510	182	0.9	8.0
Cleveland, TN.....	3,066	3,210	3,275	4.7	2.1	28,044	28,938	29,207	317	3.2	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	77,966	81,622	83,233	4.7	2.0	37,059	38,963	39,857	69	5.1	2.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,832	4,123	4,273	7.6	3.6	29,356	30,719	31,079	269	4.6	1.2
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,088	5,416	5,745	6.5	6.1	25,435	26,656	27,694	345	4.8	3.9
Colorado Springs, CO.....	20,722	21,711	22,590	4.8	4.1	34,455	35,717	36,571	130	3.7	2.4
Columbia, MO.....	5,028	5,288	5,521	5.2	4.4	31,538	32,661	33,604	202	3.6	2.9
Columbia, SC.....	23,012	24,211	25,191	5.2	4.0	32,738	33,829	34,600	179	3.3	2.3
Columbus, GA-AL.....	9,192	9,789	10,281	6.5	5.0	31,699	34,120	35,740	150	7.6	4.7
Columbus, IN.....	2,610	2,756	2,899	5.6	5.2	35,326	36,957	38,467	91	4.6	4.1
Columbus, OH.....	62,112	65,611	67,607	5.6	3.0	35,852	37,428	38,129	98	4.4	1.9
Corpus Christi, TX.....	12,848	13,701	14,557	6.6	6.2	31,134	33,171	35,044	160	6.5	5.6
Corvallis, OR.....	2,800	2,954	3,046	5.5	3.1	34,956	36,398	37,211	121	4.1	2.2
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,567	2,691	2,819	4.9	4.8	25,900	27,103	28,468	327	4.6	5.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³	2006	2007	2008 ³	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	239,169	255,363	267,068	6.8	4.6	39,891	41,499	42,392	49	4.0	2.2
Dalton, GA.....	3,698	3,869	3,846	4.6	-0.6	28,033	29,052	28,673	323	3.6	-1.3
Danville, IL.....	2,078	2,203	2,293	6.0	4.1	25,449	27,141	28,417	329	6.6	4.7
Danville, VA.....	2,748	2,856	2,934	3.9	2.7	25,894	26,956	27,733	343	4.1	2.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	12,702	13,601	14,174	7.1	4.2	33,969	36,208	37,535	115	6.6	3.7
Dayton, OH.....	27,694	28,597	29,048	3.3	1.6	32,930	34,091	34,724	172	3.5	1.9
Decatur, AL.....	4,566	4,812	5,006	5.4	4.0	30,899	32,295	33,345	205	4.5	3.3
Decatur, IL.....	3,694	3,959	4,107	7.2	3.7	33,861	36,433	37,909	104	7.6	4.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	14,695	15,179	15,417	3.3	1.6	29,686	30,374	30,955	272	2.3	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	108,312	114,529	119,090	5.7	4.0	45,072	46,682	47,510	22	3.6	1.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	20,940	22,331	23,181	6.6	3.8	39,164	40,923	41,676	54	4.5	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	167,398	173,885	176,146	3.9	1.3	37,310	39,009	39,806	70	4.6	2.0
Dothan, AL.....	4,102	4,358	4,513	6.2	3.6	29,840	31,277	32,016	237	4.8	2.4
Dover, DE.....	4,256	4,487	4,662	5.4	3.9	28,854	29,578	29,995	298	2.5	1.4
Dubuque, IA.....	2,907	3,092	3,206	6.4	3.7	31,805	33,505	34,571	180	5.3	3.2
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,485	8,976	9,341	5.8	4.1	31,001	32,790	34,021	193	5.8	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	17,247	18,568	19,288	7.7	3.9	36,922	38,845	39,383	74	5.2	1.4
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,668	4,959	5,117	6.2	3.2	29,923	31,477	32,236	233	5.2	2.4
El Centro, CA.....	3,591	3,821	4,068	6.4	6.5	22,871	23,757	24,808	356	3.9	4.4
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,461	3,592	3,733	3.8	3.9	31,292	32,188	33,251	207	2.9	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,358	6,595	6,416	3.7	-2.7	32,382	33,369	32,219	234	3.0	-3.4
Elmira, NY.....	2,547	2,637	2,781	3.6	5.5	28,912	29,999	31,675	250	3.8	5.6
El Paso, TX.....	18,193	19,406	20,736	6.7	6.9	25,182	26,585	27,944	338	5.6	5.1
Erie, PA.....	8,018	8,469	8,805	5.6	4.0	28,674	30,323	31,540	254	5.8	4.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	10,646	11,270	11,645	5.9	3.3	31,364	32,877	33,601	203	4.8	2.2
Evansville, IN-KY.....	11,800	12,182	12,675	3.2	4.1	33,849	34,832	36,188	138	2.9	3.9
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,276	3,426	3,736	4.6	9.1	34,558	34,960	38,132	97	1.2	9.1
Fargo, ND-MN.....	6,520	6,998	7,579	7.3	8.3	34,505	36,459	38,733	87	5.7	6.2
Farmington, NM.....	3,242	3,496	3,761	7.8	7.6	26,661	28,598	30,704	279	7.3	7.4
Fayetteville, NC.....	11,340	12,305	13,264	8.5	7.8	32,583	35,048	37,248	120	7.6	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	12,744	13,729	14,384	7.7	4.8	30,168	31,586	32,398	232	4.7	2.6
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,797	4,057	4,197	6.8	3.5	30,146	31,855	32,651	224	5.7	2.5
Flint, MI.....	12,183	12,457	12,500	2.2	0.3	27,850	28,700	29,152	320	3.1	1.6
Florence, SC.....	5,861	6,093	6,256	4.0	2.7	29,661	30,690	31,306	262	3.5	2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,815	4,034	4,210	5.7	4.3	26,799	28,209	29,275	314	5.3	3.8
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,267	3,475	3,594	6.4	3.4	33,110	35,089	36,142	139	6.0	3.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	9,966	10,542	10,975	5.8	4.1	35,473	36,766	37,481	116	3.6	1.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,014	8,435	8,769	5.3	4.0	28,030	29,197	30,137	293	4.2	3.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	6,862	7,091	7,221	3.3	1.8	37,532	39,158	40,186	67	4.3	2.6
Fort Wayne, IN.....	12,989	13,574	13,806	4.5	1.7	32,018	33,173	33,578	204	3.6	1.2
Fresno, CA.....	23,965	25,214	26,015	5.2	3.2	27,166	28,181	28,614	325	3.7	1.5
Gadsden, AL.....	2,778	2,922	3,042	5.2	4.1	27,034	28,349	29,450	310	4.9	3.9
Gainesville, FL.....	7,927	8,336	8,513	5.2	2.1	31,344	32,510	32,926	215	3.7	1.3
Gainesville, GA.....	4,939	5,291	5,506	7.1	4.1	28,808	29,623	29,793	303	2.8	0.6
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,750	3,893	4,049	3.8	4.0	29,296	30,301	31,440	256	3.4	3.8
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,084	3,286	3,396	6.5	3.4	27,386	28,974	29,879	301	5.8	3.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,932	3,137	3,336	7.0	6.3	30,000	32,415	34,289	185	8.1	5.8
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,093	4,503	4,964	10.0	10.2	30,576	32,422	34,675	174	6.0	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	25,197	26,231	26,903	4.1	2.6	32,670	33,849	34,632	178	3.6	2.3
Great Falls, MT.....	2,656	2,815	2,943	6.0	4.5	32,452	34,417	35,874	143	6.1	4.2
Greeley, CO.....	6,025	6,385	6,667	6.0	4.4	25,668	26,314	26,691	350	2.5	1.4
Green Bay, WI.....	10,037	10,598	10,979	5.6	3.6	33,648	35,204	36,243	136	4.6	3.0
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	22,323	23,504	24,179	5.3	2.9	32,609	33,783	34,263	186	3.6	1.4
Greenville, NC.....	4,782	5,199	5,401	8.7	3.9	28,395	30,081	30,553	283	5.9	1.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	18,823	19,895	20,668	5.7	3.9	31,398	32,478	33,083	211	3.4	1.9
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	7,124	8,370	8,168	17.5	-2.4	31,357	36,133	34,814	168	15.2	-3.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,781	8,282	8,562	6.4	3.4	30,411	31,787	32,463	230	4.5	2.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,284	3,471	3,651	5.7	5.2	22,536	23,418	24,416	359	3.9	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	18,929	19,858	20,527	4.9	3.4	36,117	37,619	38,649	88	4.2	2.7
Harrisburg, VA.....	3,198	3,357	3,478	5.0	3.6	27,555	28,589	29,372	312	3.8	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	53,891	57,343	58,489	6.4	2.0	45,543	48,330	49,129	16	6.1	1.7
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,619	3,772	3,936	4.2	4.4	26,790	27,239	27,961	337	1.7	2.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,013	10,458	10,668	4.4	2.0	28,109	29,084	29,385	311	3.5	1.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,663	1,767	1,930	6.3	9.2	23,266	24,638	27,588	347	5.9	12.0
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	8,109	8,472	8,775	4.5	3.6	31,611	32,777	33,705	199	3.7	2.8
Honolulu, HI.....	35,766	37,835	39,408	5.8	4.2	39,558	42,015	43,543	40	6.2	3.6
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,867	3,058	3,209	6.6	4.9	30,142	31,770	32,925	216	5.4	3.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	6,512	7,217	7,730	10.8	7.1	32,430	35,903	38,429	93	10.7	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	238,607	260,140	276,434	9.0	6.3	43,497	46,471	48,259	20	6.8	3.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,668	8,063	8,466	5.2	5.0	26,977	28,397	29,784	304	5.3	4.9
Huntsville, AL.....	13,145	14,120	15,010	7.4	6.3	34,799	36,550	37,938	103	5.0	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,496	3,767	3,893	7.8	3.4	30,328	31,618	31,651	251	4.3	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	62,301	65,094	67,449	4.5	3.6	37,345	38,455	39,318	77	3.0	2.2
Iowa City, IA.....	4,912	5,305	5,589	8.0	5.3	34,046	36,164	37,398	118	6.2	3.4
Ithaca, NY.....	2,925	3,067	3,237	4.9	5.5	29,229	30,551	32,011	238	4.5	4.8
Jackson, MI.....	4,434	4,623	4,699	4.3	1.7	27,226	28,411	29,316	313	4.4	3.3
Jackson, MS.....	17,515	18,191	18,939	3.9	4.1	33,013	34,079	35,250	158	3.2	3.4
Jackson, TN.....	3,253	3,392	3,541	4.2	4.4	29,049	30,177	31,426	258	3.9	4.1
Jacksonville, FL.....	48,583	50,862	51,615	4.7	1.5	38,060	39,191	39,304	78	3.0	0.3
Jacksonville, NC.....	5,157	5,753	6,395	11.6	11.2	32,051	35,222	38,539	90	9.9	9.4
Janesville, WI.....	4,772	4,924	4,954	3.2	0.6	30,195	30,891	30,920	273	2.3	0.1
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,323	4,530	4,743	4.8	4.7	29,922	31,202	32,407	231	4.3	3.9
Johnson City, TN.....	5,175	5,475	5,710	5.8	4.3	27,064	28,327	29,154	319	4.7	2.9
Johnstown, PA.....	3,989	4,208	4,377	5.5	4.0	27,334	29,022	30,328	288	6.2	4.5
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,945	3,102	3,274	5.3	5.5	25,732	26,846	27,897	339	4.3	3.9
Joplin, MO.....	4,427	4,660	4,916	5.3	5.5	26,299	27,243	28,429	328	3.6	4.4

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³	2006	2007	2008 ³	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	9,997	10,543	11,018	5.5	4.5	31,102	32,707	34,035	192	5.2	4.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,040	3,256	3,407	7.1	4.6	27,654	29,196	30,280	290	5.6	3.7
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	73,540	77,717	80,817	5.7	4.0	37,552	39,222	40,367	65	4.4	2.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	6,491	6,998	7,462	7.8	6.6	29,127	30,705	31,638	252	5.4	3.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	11,440	12,573	13,602	9.9	8.2	31,966	33,913	35,895	142	6.1	5.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	8,601	9,017	9,351	4.8	3.7	28,539	29,730	30,691	280	4.2	3.2
Kingston, NY.....	5,916	6,183	6,341	4.5	2.5	32,570	34,051	34,904	165	4.5	2.5
Knoxville, TN.....	21,517	22,754	23,611	5.7	3.8	32,138	33,430	34,162	188	4.0	2.2
Kokomo, IN.....	3,119	3,247	3,133	4.1	-3.5	31,218	32,581	31,546	253	4.4	-3.2
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,091	4,308	4,499	5.3	4.4	31,516	32,877	34,114	189	4.3	3.8
Lafayette, IN.....	5,230	5,528	5,797	5.7	4.9	27,774	28,979	30,058	296	4.3	3.7
Lafayette, LA.....	8,997	9,738	10,195	8.2	4.7	35,371	37,998	39,351	75	7.4	3.6
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,016	6,665	6,993	10.8	4.9	31,514	34,737	36,261	135	10.2	4.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	4,524	4,683	4,807	3.5	2.6	23,494	23,908	24,490	358	1.8	2.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	17,140	17,951	18,400	4.7	2.5	30,783	31,329	31,692	249	1.8	1.2
Lancaster, PA.....	16,416	17,239	17,881	5.0	3.7	33,276	34,619	35,593	153	4.0	2.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,182	14,756	15,275	4.0	3.5	31,139	32,425	33,642	201	4.1	3.8
Laredo, TX.....	4,588	4,959	5,295	8.1	6.8	20,262	21,423	22,346	363	5.7	4.3
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,628	4,972	5,315	7.4	6.9	23,925	25,106	26,366	354	4.9	5.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	67,833	71,622	73,266	5.6	2.3	38,309	39,188	39,269	79	2.3	0.2
Lawrence, KS.....	3,268	3,443	3,572	5.4	3.7	29,037	30,365	31,125	266	4.6	2.5
Lawton, OK.....	3,446	3,628	3,801	5.3	4.8	30,695	31,845	34,008	194	3.7	6.8
Lebanon, PA.....	4,128	4,363	4,529	5.7	3.8	32,659	34,126	35,129	159	4.5	2.9
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,737	1,859	1,925	7.0	3.5	29,167	31,034	31,868	243	6.4	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,254	3,399	3,539	4.5	4.1	30,431	31,857	33,116	210	4.7	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	15,634	16,619	17,115	6.3	3.0	35,543	37,253	37,745	109	4.8	1.3
Lima, OH.....	2,985	3,103	3,139	4.0	1.1	28,374	29,519	29,844	302	4.0	1.1
Lincoln, NE.....	9,699	10,268	10,697	5.9	4.2	33,705	35,254	36,202	137	4.6	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	23,050	25,121	25,780	9.0	2.6	35,104	37,739	38,189	96	7.5	1.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,626	2,810	2,959	7.0	5.3	22,177	23,193	23,655	362	4.6	2.0
Longview, TX.....	6,446	6,952	7,473	7.9	7.5	32,016	34,214	36,499	131	6.9	6.7
Longview, WA.....	2,660	2,814	2,898	5.8	3.0	26,956	28,076	28,622	324	4.2	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	518,758	540,510	552,450	4.2	2.2	40,538	42,278	42,916	44	4.3	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	43,726	46,179	47,422	5.6	2.7	35,871	37,473	38,099	100	4.5	1.7
Lubbock, TX.....	7,702	8,105	8,492	5.2	4.8	28,966	30,234	31,380	259	4.4	3.8
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,276	7,567	7,832	4.0	3.5	30,310	31,055	31,862	245	2.5	2.6
Macon, GA.....	7,002	7,236	7,559	3.3	4.5	30,606	31,486	32,753	221	2.9	4.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,281	3,548	3,649	8.1	2.8	22,892	24,359	24,601	357	6.4	1.0
Madison, WI.....	22,223	23,588	24,475	6.1	3.8	40,667	42,557	43,588	39	4.6	2.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	16,574	17,496	17,932	5.6	2.5	41,435	43,625	44,601	34	5.3	2.2
Manhattan, KS.....	3,614	4,110	4,510	13.7	9.7	30,905	34,762	36,987	124	12.5	6.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	2,905	3,011	3,195	3.6	6.1	32,007	32,846	34,570	181	2.6	5.2
Mansfield, OH.....	3,430	3,495	3,563	1.9	1.9	27,162	27,769	28,505	326	2.2	2.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	11,930	12,922	14,080	8.3	9.0	17,390	18,316	19,377	366	5.3	5.8
Medford, OR.....	6,322	6,670	6,849	5.5	2.7	32,173	33,516	34,051	191	4.2	1.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	45,139	47,516	48,590	5.3	2.3	35,535	37,147	37,792	107	4.5	1.7
Merced, CA.....	5,613	6,108	6,207	8.8	1.6	23,267	25,012	25,221	355	7.5	0.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	222,600	232,522	236,676	4.5	1.8	41,204	43,123	43,709	38	4.7	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,048	3,192	3,318	4.7	4.0	27,924	28,945	29,922	300	3.7	3.4
Midland, TX.....	6,047	6,688	7,461	10.6	11.5	48,992	52,974	57,615	6	8.1	8.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	61,083	64,472	66,685	5.5	3.4	39,697	41,774	43,042	42	5.2	3.0
Missoula, MT.....	140,158	149,496	154,593	6.7	3.4	44,295	46,752	47,863	21	5.5	2.4
Mobile, AL.....	3,310	3,548	3,695	7.2	4.1	31,835	33,587	34,426	183	5.5	2.5
Modesto, CA.....	11,199	11,681	12,330	4.3	5.6	27,884	28,905	30,347	287	3.7	5.0
Monroeville, PA.....	14,076	14,756	15,046	4.8	2.0	27,862	28,985	29,463	309	4.0	1.6
Monroe, LA.....	5,114	5,357	5,484	4.8	2.4	29,658	31,106	31,746	247	4.9	2.1
Monroe, MI.....	4,786	4,961	4,924	3.6	-0.7	31,253	32,355	32,196	235	3.5	-0.5
Montgomery, AL.....	11,861	12,489	13,117	5.3	5.0	32,724	34,126	35,845	144	4.3	5.0
Morgantown, WV.....	3,470	3,696	3,929	6.5	6.3	29,716	31,439	33,154	209	5.8	5.5
Morristown, TN.....	3,308	3,458	3,588	4.5	3.8	25,073	25,757	26,397	353	2.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,002	4,297	4,488	7.4	4.5	35,060	37,076	38,036	101	5.8	2.6
Muncie, IN.....	3,093	3,180	3,256	2.8	2.4	26,782	27,611	28,387	330	3.1	2.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,533	4,680	4,858	3.2	3.8	26,046	26,880	27,863	340	3.2	3.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	6,754	7,068	7,220	4.7	2.1	28,201	28,307	28,053	336	0.4	-0.9
Napa, CA.....	6,264	6,750	6,994	7.8	3.6	47,866	51,218	52,418	13	7.0	2.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	18,663	19,847	20,287	6.3	2.2	59,895	63,276	64,349	2	5.6	1.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	55,842	59,059	60,983	5.8	3.3	37,587	38,851	39,325	76	3.4	1.2
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	35,339	37,424	38,258	5.9	2.2	41,976	44,322	45,217	32	5.6	2.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	42,038	49,141	50,052	16.9	1.9	42,381	44,295	44,136	35	4.5	-0.4
New York-Metropolitan New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	935,656	1,000,151	1,030,585	6.9	3.0	49,642	52,855	54,222	10	6.5	2.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,821	5,121	5,316	6.2	3.8	30,252	32,140	33,334	206	6.2	3.7
Norwich-New London, CT.....	10,959	11,478	11,840	4.7	3.2	40,911	43,513	44,759	33	6.4	2.9
Ocala, FL.....	9,320	9,827	10,087	5.4	2.6	29,703	30,322	30,601	282	2.1	0.9
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,964	4,051	4,210	2.2	3.9	40,636	42,052	43,932	36	3.5	4.5
Odesa, TX.....	3,689	4,114	4,570	11.5	11.1	29,171	31,787	34,638	177	9.0	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	14,975	15,873	16,355	6.0	3.0	29,758	30,671	30,772	276	3.1	0.3
Oklahoma City, OK.....	42,677	46,180	49,381	8.2	6.9	36,373	38,834	40,942	61	6.8	5.4
Olympia, WA.....	8,482	9,108	9,557	7.4	4.9	36,423	38,242	39,978	83	5.0	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	32,461	34,476	35,802	6.2	3.8	39,631	41,655	42,727	46	5.1	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	67,103	70,047	71,371	4.4	1.9	33,653	34,528	34,738	171	2.6	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,546	5,904	6,125	6.5	3.7	34,610	36,600	37,780	108	5.7	3.2
Owensboro, KY.....	3,232	3,402	3,537	5.3	4.0	29,042	30,381	31,367	260	4.6	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	34,505	36,210	36,421	4.9	0.6	43,609	45,694	45,655	27	4.8	-0.1

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³	2006	2007	2008 ³	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18,245	18,839	19,209	3.3	2.0	34,361	35,213	35,803	148	2.5	1.7
Palm Coast, FL	2,480	2,731	2,805	10.1	2.7	30,140	30,973	30,746	277	2.8	-0.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	5,285	5,415	5,543	2.5	2.4	32,242	33,106	33,810	197	2.7	2.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,482	4,701	4,901	4.9	4.3	27,846	29,254	30,504	285	5.1	4.3
Pascagoula, MS	4,227	4,961	5,022	17.4	1.2	28,274	32,610	32,799	219	15.3	0.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	13,606	14,157	14,482	4.0	2.3	30,189	31,362	31,969	240	3.9	1.9
Peoria, IL	13,244	14,160	14,827	6.9	4.7	35,927	38,189	39,806	70	6.3	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	251,380	264,951	274,141	5.4	3.5	43,301	45,499	46,954	25	5.1	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	140,540	146,578	148,475	4.3	1.3	34,829	35,185	34,675	174	1.0	-1.4
Pine Bluff, AR	2,541	2,640	2,719	3.9	3.0	24,740	25,980	27,014	348	5.0	4.0
Pittsburgh, PA	91,566	97,007	100,675	5.9	3.8	38,787	41,206	42,819	45	6.2	3.9
Pittsfield, MA	4,989	5,228	5,394	4.8	3.2	38,271	40,203	41,685	53	5.0	3.7
Pocatello, ID	2,247	2,368	2,456	5.4	3.7	25,816	27,046	27,752	341	4.8	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	19,109	20,300	21,100	6.2	3.9	37,382	39,620	41,046	59	6.0	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	79,014	84,151	87,053	6.5	3.4	37,157	38,842	39,436	73	4.5	1.5
Port St. Lucie, FL	14,881	15,884	16,233	6.7	2.2	38,388	39,821	40,203	66	3.7	1.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	23,898	25,216	26,083	5.5	3.4	35,907	37,712	38,784	85	5.0	2.8
Prescott, AZ	5,568	5,860	6,050	5.3	3.2	26,989	27,620	28,075	334	2.3	1.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	59,632	62,762	64,706	5.3	3.1	37,185	39,267	40,527	63	5.6	3.2
Provo-Orem, UT	10,640	11,335	11,767	6.5	3.8	21,664	21,681	21,758	364	0.1	0.4
Pueblo, CO	3,980	4,214	4,445	5.9	5.5	26,233	27,245	28,357	331	3.9	4.1
Punta Gorda, FL	5,152	5,333	5,378	3.5	0.8	33,719	34,978	35,837	145	3.7	2.5
Racine, WI	6,750	7,118	7,298	5.4	2.5	34,078	35,763	36,580	129	4.9	2.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC	37,506	41,104	42,722	9.6	3.9	37,614	39,373	39,239	80	4.7	-0.3
Rapid City, SD	4,043	4,362	4,619	7.9	5.9	33,989	36,260	37,698	110	6.7	4.0
Reading, PA	13,327	14,020	14,457	5.2	3.1	33,455	34,921	35,820	146	4.4	2.6
Redding, CA	5,586	5,827	5,933	4.3	1.8	31,338	32,543	32,920	217	3.8	1.2
Reno-Sparks, NV	17,663	18,535	18,841	4.9	1.6	44,031	45,332	45,424	29	3.0	0.2
Richmond, VA	46,457	48,790	50,277	5.0	3.0	38,913	40,286	41,021	60	3.5	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	111,762	117,134	119,426	4.8	2.0	28,063	28,804	29,016	321	2.6	0.7
Roanoke, VA	9,992	10,412	10,592	4.2	1.7	33,965	35,135	35,531	154	3.4	1.1
Rochester, MN	6,910	7,346	7,618	6.3	3.7	38,740	40,740	41,648	55	5.2	2.2
Rochester, NY	36,772	38,231	39,538	4.0	3.4	35,602	37,028	38,234	95	4.0	3.3
Rockford, IL	10,294	10,971	11,293	6.6	2.9	29,869	31,232	31,865	244	4.6	2.0
Rocky Mount, NC	4,100	4,309	4,459	5.1	3.5	28,396	29,647	30,469	286	4.4	2.8
Rome, GA	2,682	2,785	2,893	3.8	3.9	28,233	29,199	30,144	292	3.4	3.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	76,563	80,006	82,287	4.5	2.9	37,239	38,424	39,002	82	3.2	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,654	5,801	5,871	2.6	1.2	27,600	28,679	29,246	316	3.9	2.0
St. Cloud, MN	5,500	5,814	6,120	5.7	5.3	30,011	31,334	32,738	222	4.4	4.5
St. George, UT	3,072	3,205	3,264	4.3	1.9	24,178	24,014	23,723	361	-0.7	-1.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,394	3,593	3,743	5.9	4.2	27,306	28,552	29,625	307	4.6	3.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	104,204	110,192	116,394	5.7	5.6	37,339	39,278	41,323	56	5.2	5.2
Salem, OR	11,058	11,698	12,197	5.8	4.3	29,207	30,377	31,141	265	4.0	2.5
Salinas, CA	15,774	16,694	17,205	5.8	3.1	39,053	41,256	42,144	51	5.6	2.2
Salisbury, MD	3,403	3,616	3,723	6.3	3.0	28,871	30,293	30,984	271	4.9	2.3
Salt Lake City, UT	37,789	39,442	40,548	4.4	2.8	35,177	36,008	36,343	134	2.4	0.9
San Angelo, TX	3,193	3,370	3,575	5.5	6.1	29,698	31,101	32,627	226	4.7	4.9
San Antonio, TX	62,964	67,179	70,824	6.7	5.4	32,590	33,845	34,864	167	3.9	3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	125,472	131,500	136,513	4.8	3.8	42,721	44,430	45,488	28	4.0	2.4
Sandusky, OH	2,645	2,718	2,772	2.7	2.0	34,167	35,222	35,969	141	3.1	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	241,665	257,111	263,941	6.4	2.7	57,848	60,983	61,747	3	5.4	1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	98,252	105,999	106,973	7.9	0.9	55,754	59,338	58,802	5	6.4	-0.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	9,489	9,977	10,353	5.1	3.8	36,544	38,114	39,024	81	4.3	2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	17,810	19,020	19,740	6.8	3.8	44,480	47,302	48,693	17	6.3	2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	11,465	12,116	12,314	5.7	1.6	45,925	48,337	48,647	18	5.3	0.6
Santa Fe, NM	5,647	6,006	6,307	6.4	5.0	40,147	42,184	43,821	37	5.1	3.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	20,382	21,416	21,928	5.1	2.4	44,219	46,325	46,980	24	4.8	1.4
Savannah, GA	11,099	11,897	12,459	7.2	4.7	34,557	36,127	37,264	119	4.5	3.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	17,428	18,355	19,022	5.3	3.6	31,801	33,430	34,639	176	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	149,858	162,935	168,815	8.7	3.6	46,054	49,401	50,471	14	7.3	2.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	7,217	7,810	8,107	8.2	3.8	55,817	59,419	61,274	4	6.5	3.1
Sheboygan, WI	4,080	4,310	4,406	5.6	2.2	35,821	37,736	38,457	92	5.3	1.9
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,209	3,412	3,559	6.3	4.3	27,468	28,901	29,954	299	5.2	3.6
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	12,728	13,506	13,949	6.1	3.3	32,895	34,855	35,809	147	6.0	2.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,240	4,575	4,881	7.9	6.7	29,930	32,145	34,099	190	7.4	6.1
Sioux Falls, SD	8,078	8,751	9,205	8.3	5.2	36,476	38,551	39,517	72	5.7	2.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,491	10,954	11,172	4.4	2.0	33,218	34,638	35,258	157	4.3	1.8
Spartanburg, SC	7,607	7,975	8,316	4.8	4.3	28,223	28,971	29,623	308	2.7	2.3
Spokane, WA	13,652	14,601	15,161	6.9	3.8	30,546	32,019	32,769	220	4.8	2.3
Springfield, IL	7,011	7,458	7,813	6.4	4.8	34,090	36,150	37,672	111	6.0	4.2
Springfield, MA	23,260	24,454	25,451	5.1	4.1	33,871	35,598	37,016	122	5.1	4.0
Springfield, MO	11,657	12,343	12,829	5.9	3.9	28,423	29,416	30,104	295	3.5	2.3
Springfield, OH	4,114	4,244	4,349	3.1	2.5	29,186	30,250	31,096	267	3.6	2.8
State College, PA	4,293	4,562	4,767	6.3	4.5	29,858	31,731	32,929	214	6.3	3.8
Stockton, CA	18,292	19,195	19,619	4.9	2.2	27,615	28,739	29,178	318	4.1	1.5
Sumter, SC	2,743	2,868	2,950	4.6	2.9	26,345	27,576	28,328	332	4.7	2.7
Syracuse, NY	21,205	22,190	22,956	4.6	3.5	32,882	34,458	35,657	151	4.8	3.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
Tallahassee, FL	10,808	11,375	11,602	5.2	2.0	31,117	32,185	32,476	229	3.4	0.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	95,333	99,253	100,924	4.1	1.7	35,478	36,554	36,918	126	3.0	1.0
Terre Haute, IN	4,454	4,662	4,819	4.7	3.4	26,208	27,404	28,309	333	4.6	3.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,785	4,030	4,259	6.5	5.7	28,278	30,028	31,431	257	6.2	4.7
Toledo, OH	20,838	21,681	21,976	4.0	1.4	31,972	33,316	33,856	196	4.2	1.6
Topeka, KS	7,187	7,640	7,979	6.3	4.4	31,617	33,466	34,748	169	5.8	3.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	17,871	19,008	19,777	6.4	4.0	49,195	52,255	54,200	11	6.2	3.7
Tucson, AZ	30,170	31,647	32,967	4.9	4.2	30,971	31,755	32,575	228	2.5	2.6
Tulsa, OK	34,543	37,356	39,694	8.1	6.3	38,761	41,307	43,330	41	6.6	4.9
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,273	6,674	6,973	6.4	4.5	30,995	32,634	33,726	198	5.3	3.3
Tyler, TX	6,467	6,872	7,324	6.3	6.6	33,284	34,713	36,386	133	4.3	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY	8,433	8,800	9,135	4.4	3.8	28,679	29,927	31,093	268	4.4	3.9
Valdosta, GA	3,261	3,444	3,700	5.6	7.4	25,421	26,504	27,749	342	4.3	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,358	15,083	15,494	5.1	2.7	35,269	37,055	38,020	102	5.1	2.6
Victoria, TX	3,551	3,785	4,001	6.6	5.7	31,568	33,344	34,997	161	5.6	5.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,410	4,600	4,789	4.3	4.1	28,647	29,599	30,539	284	3.3	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	58,509	61,138	63,201	4.5	3.4	35,212	36,837	38,112	99	4.6	3.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10,077	10,865	11,254	7.8	3.6	24,456	25,920	26,401	352	6.0	1.9
Waco, TX	6,402	6,773	7,154	5.8	5.6	28,361	29,730	31,074	270	4.8	4.5
Warner Robins, GA	3,817	4,004	4,166	4.9	4.0	29,825	30,572	31,288	263	2.5	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	276,061	291,471	302,789	5.6	3.9	52,485	54,971	56,510	7	4.7	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	5,122	5,472	5,726	6.8	4.6	31,460	33,555	34,866	166	6.7	3.9
Wausau, WI	4,314	4,564	4,682	5.8	2.6	33,490	35,169	35,748	149	5.0	1.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,330	3,472	3,686	4.3	6.1	26,884	28,335	30,199	291	5.4	6.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,096	3,295	3,441	6.4	4.4	29,494	30,872	31,807	246	4.7	3.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,185	4,393	4,636	5.0	5.5	28,535	30,137	32,003	239	5.6	6.2
Wichita, KS	21,824	22,951	24,255	5.2	5.7	37,115	38,552	40,176	68	3.9	4.2
Wichita Falls, TX	4,848	5,135	5,434	5.9	5.8	32,473	34,714	36,883	127	6.9	6.2
Williamsport, PA	3,352	3,522	3,656	5.1	3.8	28,594	30,148	31,334	261	5.4	3.9
Wilmington, NC	10,154	10,974	11,464	8.1	4.5	30,903	32,394	33,036	212	4.8	2.0
Winchester, VA-WV	3,761	3,901	3,999	3.7	2.5	31,693	32,260	32,677	223	1.8	1.3
Winston-Salem, NC	15,405	16,379	16,913	6.3	3.3	33,952	35,481	36,128	140	4.5	1.8
Worcester, MA	30,460	32,365	33,469	6.3	3.4	39,019	41,380	42,701	47	6.1	3.2
Yakima, WA	6,093	6,488	6,805	6.5	4.9	26,477	27,965	29,012	322	5.6	3.7
York-Hanover, PA	13,638	14,349	14,834	5.2	3.4	32,944	34,134	34,939	163	3.6	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,788	17,278	17,430	2.9	0.9	29,135	30,285	30,798	275	3.9	1.7
Yuba City, CA	4,288	4,501	4,637	5.0	3.0	26,836	27,561	28,058	335	2.7	1.8
Yuma, AZ	4,086	4,320	4,661	5.7	7.9	22,071	22,786	23,988	360	3.2	5.3

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the metropolitan area estimates and an estimate for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2008" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008^a—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion.....		12,724,270	320,681	519,622	774,954	608,956	1,534,378	621,329	597,506	2,705,621	1,725,056	1,045,444	480,217	287,801	1,502,703
Abilene, TX.....	244	5,594	791	294	(D)	(D)	783	(D)	(D)	499	(D)	(D)	(D)	177	1,198
Akron, OH.....	75	28,052	184	938	(D)	(D)	4,423	1,485	622	3,516	4,643	2,682	782	659	3,101
Albany, GA.....	279	4,687	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	(D)	375	364	501	126	141	989
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	56	39,258	187	1,580	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,578	1,350	(D)	5,739	4,227	1,175	1,022	8,040
Albuquerque, NM.....	60	34,859	(D)	1,767	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,914	5,200	2,942	1,221	(D)	6,119
Alexandria, LA.....	265	5,096	187	269	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	87	474	413	678	(D)	121	1,008
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	70	29,715	134	1,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,169	3,884	3,973	3,883	920	836	2,673
Altoona, PA.....	298	4,216	86	145	249	387	720	469	103	386	293	586	135	127	530
Amarillo, TX.....	173	9,793	1,228	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,426	664	284	995	740	(D)	318	(D)	1,208
Ames, IA.....	314	3,832	60	117	256	662	330	74	59	441	236	225	108	62	1,202
Anchorage, AK.....	81	26,316	7,496	1,201	88	102	(D)	(D)	790	3,304	2,051	1,612	784	425	4,114
Anderson, IN.....	344	3,225	59	92	(D)	(D)	384	175	54	370	177	371	186	97	402
Anderson, SC.....	281	4,642	25	262	938	548	654	158	35	385	239	305	172	131	789
Ann Arbor, MI.....	108	17,891	17	363	1,305	477	1,724	1,360	500	2,478	2,684	1,568	462	340	4,613
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	312	3,918	27	92	620	164	611	161	111	215	330	268	120	96	1,103
Appleton, WI.....	182	9,323	200	657	831	1,423	1,313	301	332	1,396	805	809	256	234	768
Asheville, NC.....	141	13,437	140	741	(D)	(D)	1,711	570	253	2,132	1,069	1,779	788	355	1,687
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	228	6,256	(D)	210	361	560	702	(D)	(D)	815	388	(D)	229	153	1,700
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	10	269,799	873	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,011	22,498	56,492	41,019	16,977	9,155	5,063	25,475
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	135	13,966	83	755	165	141	1,449	466	183	2,173	1,024	1,186	4,282	262	1,796
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	334	3,559	63	158	354	196	427	154	53	501	210	190	154	93	1,007
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	109	17,823	161	915	(D)	(D)	(D)	965	350	1,555	2,578	1,495	(D)	427	4,393
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	37	80,077	(D)	3,940	8,275	2,072	12,760	1,339	4,896	12,197	(D)	5,295	3,005	2,179	10,949
Bakersfield, CA.....	77	27,765	7,103	1,253	604	1,355	3,008	1,580	398	2,550	2,099	1,678	691	666	4,779
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	19	133,012	(D)	6,765	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,157	24,154	20,135	14,498	4,614	3,265	24,116
Bangor, ME.....	257	5,287	83	225	198	213	899	412	168	683	376	880	179	133	838
Barnstable Town, MA.....	193	8,583	46	527	(D)	(D)	1,026	279	204	2,241	856	1,066	772	280	1,108
Baton Rouge, LA.....	57	39,161	939	3,082	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,086	(D)	4,500	4,007	2,475	1,121	(D)	4,938
Battle Creek, MI.....	272	4,894	21	150	608	1,039	528	213	68	424	367	498	134	129	716
Bay City, MI.....	356	2,828	(D)	76	201	200	395	(D)	72	292	(D)	343	138	114	379
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	124	15,255	300	1,650	1,040	3,363	1,812	817	245	722	1,759	1,168	407	362	1,609
Bellingham, WA.....	209	7,436	303	553	461	735	1,152	234	164	1,131	573	612	309	213	993
Bend, OR.....	230	6,235	27	376	405	73	648	205	261	1,900	565	692	337	147	599
Billings, MT.....	219	6,688	661	381	(D)	(D)	1,169	485	160	(D)	(D)	824	298	159	655
Binghamton, NY.....	201	7,673	73	323	921	284	1,062	481	205	893	644	885	278	189	1,435
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	49	54,274	1,919	2,715	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,238	(D)	10,839	5,494	4,810	1,391	(D)	5,832
Bismarck, ND.....	292	4,404	81	212	244	130	628	332	119	631	443	615	158	130	680
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	268	4,945	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	203	64	513	379	326	(D)	128	1,205
Bloomington, IN.....	240	5,784	125	196	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	675	468	545	210	(D)	1,241
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	196	8,286	117	254	254	202	757	251	138	2,840	1,623	598	278	179	795
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	87	24,032	483	1,244	(D)	(D)	3,306	1,208	590	4,804	3,390	2,111	755	451	2,821
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	9	299,590	623	10,272	17,888	8,096	30,230	8,590	15,630	78,013	57,022	33,663	10,042	5,758	23,763
Boulder, CO.....	110	17,813	313	463	(D)	(D)	1,952	249	1,731	2,437	3,929	1,302	591	413	2,066
Bowling Green, KY.....	286	4,476	(D)	207	(D)	433	(D)	167	(D)	537	528	430	170	(D)	576
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	88	23,828	482	1,679	985	517	3,220	521	620	5,492	3,518	2,542	1,398	760	2,093
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	192	8,626	59	378	124	13	881	172	142	1,236	627	722	270	210	3,791
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	35	81,389	(D)	4,651	4,727	7,868	3,378	3,583	29,659	13,374	5,054	2,254	1,339	3,805	3,805
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	204	7,557	232	271	364	177	1,012	385	193	791	496	1,255	350	247	1,783
Brunswick, GA.....	342	3,297	37	177	87	248	(D)	152	(D)	390	213	245	405	92	810
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	55	44,030	229	1,519	3,546	4,101	5,503	1,849	1,012	6,991	5,669	4,369	1,757	1,010	6,476
Burlington, NC.....	290	4,440	9	217	441	550	624	122	71	562	604	555	170	129	386
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	165	10,274	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	360	(D)	(D)	1,020	(D)	(D)	213	1,468
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	145	13,125	404	535	2,372	734	1,872	608	235	1,792	893	1,623	405	395	1,258
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	94	21,143	103	1,952	378	96	2,865	580	1,340	5,500	2,098	1,546	1,279	625	2,782
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	350	3,030	(D)	122	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	100	266	222	(D)	123	82	383
Carson City, NV.....	349	3,036	(D)	231	(D)	30	341	(D)	46	617	212	204	215	73	818
Casper, WY.....	221	6,453	(D)	248	100	59	802	(D)	56	613	244	383	134	135	392
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	148	12,510	269	576	1,447	953	1,470	1,137	711	2,482	862	982	322	269	1,031
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	197	8,217	134	343	(D)	(D)	897	347	271	1,379	623	874	286	183	2,122
Charleston, WV.....	129	14,600	1,740	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,237	(D)	(D)	1,437	1,344	386	324	2,038
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	80	26,317	95	1,371	(D)	(D)	(D)	780	4,437	3,158	1,893	1,373	664	5,281	5,281
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	21	118,350	393	4,467	5,826	8,082	12,946	5,874	5,429	43,577	13,846	5,212	3,417	1,669	7,612
Charlottesville, VA.....	185	8,872	283	406	(D)	(D)	(D)	242	(D)	1,578	1,034	693	412	286	2,384
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	97	20,781	66	(D)	1,585	1,728	(D)	1,387	(D)	3,823	1,918	1,834	756	(D)	2,609
Cheyenne, WY.....	296	4,299	176	226	39	118	418	597	145	566	243	264	147	77	1,282
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	3	520,672	1,296	21,504	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,872	(D)	123,682	86,372	39,249	18,484	(D)	43,777
Chico, CA.....	234	6,067	330	273	139	156	824	304	129	1,169	449	846	225	248	974
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	29	98,750	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,584	(D)	17,479	16,055	8,548	3,811	(D)	9,072
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	174	9,695	223	238	(D)	(D)	(D)	227	(D)	702	533	481	232	(D)	4,726
Cleveland, TN.....	336	3,530	54	(D)	502	494	(D)	110	36	542	271	410	109	113	332
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	26	104,425	1,054	2,956	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,664	22,927	13,813	9,772	3,248	2,186	10,620
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	300	4,198	97	305	242	50	592	139	116	926	394	361	282	86	607
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	220	6,464	(D)	350	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	178	596	467	559	282	175	1,913
Colorado Springs, CO.....	86	24,062	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,390	617	1,102	3,364	3,776	1,777	1,062	657	6,445
Columbia, MO.....	233	6,090	33	246	257	111	726	166	140	968	542	618	234	163	1,886
Columbia, SC.....	69	30,080	212	1,383	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,909	(D)	4,852	2,912	2,248	838	(D)	6,621
Columbus, GA-AL.....	161	10,909	61	364	(D)	(D)	988	248	(D)	1,516	960	845	385	(D)	3,489
Columbus, IN.....	303	4,094	38	112	1,745	206	372	166	44	400	288	235	88	60	341
Columbus, OH.....	33	89,829	(D)	2,872	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,808	20,549	14,460	(D)	2,814	1,981	11,189
Corpus Christi, TX.....	119	16,221	1,845	1,588	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	309	1,374	(D)	1,451	610	407	2,765
Corvallis, OR.....	313	3,856	102	72	(D)	(D)	192	62	140	357	318	338	89	79	757
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	363	2,483	(D)	103	(D)	(D)	286	186	67	166	(D)	370	90	78	568
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	6	379,863	(D)	15,521	(D)	(D)	48,927	(D)	(D)	74,393	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,108	27,449
Dalton, GA.....	243	5,607	(D)	89	1										

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008¹—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	17	150,810	(D)	6,199	(D)	(D)	17,713	(D)	17,321	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,625	3,230	14,201
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	61	34,297	394	1,309	(D)	(D)	4,252	1,164	1,373	13,212	2,850	2,478	1,063	722	3,085
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	13	200,856	619	6,487	23,696	4,914	26,399	10,088	6,703	37,891	37,233	17,757	7,251	4,415	17,403
Dothan, AL.....	291	4,423	61	211	(D)	(D)	800	569	(D)	471	282	498	150	(D)	621
Dover, DE.....	235	6,052	(D)	223	(D)	(D)	621	232	99	1,363	290	464	243	171	1,792
Dubuque, IA.....	294	4,307	78	154	972	206	556	198	193	579	238	514	265	86	270
Duluth, MN-WI.....	171	9,869	(D)	420	(D)	(D)	1,021	(D)	250	1,189	(D)	1,504	366	(D)	1,607
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	66	32,309	112	731	5,094	5,419	2,753	612	638	3,804	4,094	3,548	780	560	4,164
Eau Claire, WI.....	237	5,949	(D)	242	645	333	(D)	159	1,045	557	767	171	152	689	
El Centro, CA.....	304	4,080	572	107	69	128	632	265	43	343	202	172	109	118	1,321
Elizabethtown, KY.....	287	4,474	12	133	(D)	(D)	382	145	(D)	380	(D)	259	110	90	1,765
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	184	9,136	76	287	3,354	850	1,204	371	79	872	578	597	172	190	505
Elmira, NY.....	359	2,798	40	120	542	30	388	127	69	273	174	381	90	70	495
El Paso, TX.....	79	26,353	167	1,008	1,344	1,736	3,106	1,457	665	6,148	1,625	1,767	731	516	6,082
Erie, PA.....	177	9,542	59	279	1,949	623	1,096	376	250	1,239	641	1,314	334	283	1,099
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	157	11,427	180	474	1,217	406	1,392	301	509	2,044	1,043	1,338	400	324	1,799
Evansville, IN-KY.....	121	15,693	1,024	823	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,464	1,212	1,481	465	352	1,063
Fairbanks, AK.....	275	4,815	(D)	278	14	68	346	775	79	398	(D)	279	165	77	1,772
Fargo, ND-MN.....	167	10,094	312	504	696	228	1,628	484	526	2,182	871	1,023	377	228	1,034
Farmington, NM.....	212	7,195	3,320	374	86	89	594	876	36	358	187	332	146	132	664
Fayetteville, NC.....	122	15,632	67	396	334	1,048	1,048	418	251	1,293	865	770	364	294	8,484
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	112	17,505	(D)	681	(D)	(D)	(D)	323	323	2,429	(D)	(D)	(D)	340	1,838
Flagstaff, AZ.....	289	4,461	40	194	(D)	(D)	483	188	49	669	238	499	529	103	1,122
Flint, MI.....	158	11,406	(D)	378	(D)	(D)	1,868	(D)	383	1,900	969	1,574	401	338	1,635
Florence, SC.....	218	6,763	45	268	807	846	916	541	131	723	450	625	207	167	1,036
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	311	3,919	86	194	421	287	680	156	70	445	202	309	136	123	810
Fond du Lac, WI.....	317	3,796	122	248	(D)	(D)	430	248	118	427	159	375	94	88	349
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	160	11,036	226	718	983	362	1,221	222	305	1,728	1,684	1,041	474	310	1,761
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	168	10,056	955	374	(D)	(D)	1,188	708	194	1,033	920	837	246	205	1,102
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	178	9,460	18	343	348	23	695	138	331	2,612	946	453	387	198	2,968
Fort Wayne, IN.....	116	16,794	126	684	2,525	711	(D)	1,273	(D)	2,758	1,335	2,042	489	(D)	1,335
Fresno, CA.....	72	28,857	2,475	1,314	(D)	(D)	3,893	1,560	759	4,355	2,301	2,864	857	823	4,763
Gadsden, AL.....	362	2,601	21	98	173	287	379	132	62	379	164	384	101	87	335
Gainesville, FL.....	176	9,597	64	400	(D)	(D)	980	274	237	1,463	752	1,300	432	245	3,007
Gainesville, GA.....	224	6,398	89	358	(D)	(D)	951	209	76	905	425	660	390	134	654
Glens Falls, NY.....	322	3,740	74	193	368	190	532	129	112	371	293	426	300	94	657
Goldensboro, NC.....	329	3,641	13	133	235	679	445	149	25	261	179	332	83	83	1,025
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	318	3,774	239	160	226	139	492	259	84	365	195	461	143	83	927
Grand Junction, CO.....	260	5,227	705	436	165	79	740	334	99	689	410	533	228	158	651
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	64	33,125	(D)	1,256	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	678	6,081	(D)	(D)	938	739	2,455
Great Falls, MT.....	358	2,800	35	156	14	49	412	193	75	324	234	406	130	75	699
Greeley, CO.....	213	7,185	961	625	(D)	(D)	1,075	303	115	940	506	478	171	211	829
Green Bay, WI.....	131	14,409	236	586	935	1,752	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,413	1,203	1,324	588	(D)	1,266
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	63	33,175	210	1,276	(D)	(D)	5,038	1,444	829	6,172	3,389	2,678	935	674	2,813
Greenville, NC.....	238	5,946	(D)	234	397	860	611	(D)	(D)	705	367	586	192	122	1,610
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	84	24,829	86	1,213	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,084	3,270	3,422	1,675	830	614	3,093	614
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	170	9,895	79	463	(D)	(D)	1,021	690	172	1,132	817	532	1,288	195	2,815
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	200	7,802	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	399	253	1,213	561	818	258	194	1,467
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	306	4,025	(D)	44	531	337	103	34	243	104	265	80	81	1,565	
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	76	27,908	257	936	1,503	1,175	(D)	1,011	5,177	3,103	2,846	985	784	4,654	
Harrisonburg, VA.....	253	5,416	(D)	273	168	1,632	(D)	(D)	181	570	272	390	176	96	586
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	40	74,548	187	1,988	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,457	22,570	9,180	6,912	1,920	1,498	8,258
Hattiesburg, MS.....	288	4,465	128	181	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	628	281	592	196	108	867
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	155	11,755	144	337	2,388	1,513	1,535	658	105	1,234	(D)	978	(D)	283	1,376
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	346	3,129	9	39	(D)	109	(D)	30	110	123	(D)	41	67	2,362	
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	183	9,286	264	340	2,601	750	1,030	351	89	1,357	661	489	214	233	907
Honolulu, HI.....	51	48,095	133	2,558	307	533	4,784	2,492	1,180	10,133	4,794	3,888	3,135	1,168	12,989
Hot Springs, AR.....	361	2,602	92	129	155	72	408	66	45	435	188	409	211	81	311
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	164	10,547	2,564	437	(D)	(D)	968	1,531	79	1,057	714	534	260	250	818
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	4	403,202	(D)	20,902	(D)	(D)	41,573	(D)	(D)	44,738	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,598	25,979
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	180	9,408	248	450	(D)	(D)	(D)	196	949	616	1,325	286	219	1,362	
Huntsville, AL.....	103	19,274	154	474	2,914	407	2,042	204	365	1,852	4,369	1,062	501	389	4,540
Idaho Falls, ID.....	327	3,652	125	248	97	118	794	151	145	526	401	410	121	92	426
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	31	96,382	385	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,487	2,736	21,199	10,614	7,316	3,605	2,160	8,317
Iowa City, IA.....	214	7,164	111	223	191	689	603	445	314	958	348	494	267	132	2,390
Ithaca, NY.....	319	3,766	118	68	238	36	287	146	62	412	280	1,487	130	83	417
Jackson, MI.....	274	4,860	22	133	601	179	579	1,021	47	514	293	542	141	146	642
Jackson, MS.....	89	23,071	1,528	951	(D)	(D)	3,177	1,325	1,005	4,101	2,415	2,139	643	523	3,554
Jackson, TN.....	282	4,615	41	(D)	660	395	663	201	(D)	412	(D)	552	141	119	771
Jacksonville, FL.....	46	59,711	213	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,761	14,183	6,826	5,020	2,575	1,489	7,979
Jacksonville, NC.....	216	6,948	37	172	47	39	385	135	48	433	252	198	163	94	4,945
Janesville, WI.....	271	4,912	106	212	764	335	773	362	133	542	289	584	142	122	546
Jefferson City, MO.....	242	5,656	101	261	(D)	(D)	(D)	673	(D)	442	399	442	133	(D)	1,571
Johnson City, TN.....	239	5,907	12	221	769	290	805	165	336	667	388	781	235	228	1,010
Johnstown, PA.....	310	3,960	56	127	312	83	571	306	102	467	401	676	104	137	618
Jonesboro, AR.....	323	3,736	95	136	346	301	600	149	53	606	217	506	133	88	506
Joplin, MO.....	251	5,460	159	166	652	588	764	776	104	417	360	647	164	152	511
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	154	11,869	(D)	435	1,077	1,200	(D)	(D)	205	2,249	(D)	1,298	433	303	1,386
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	348	3,094	73	138	241	369	497	188	56	353	173	434	106	91	375
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	28	101,001	712	4,159	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,753	(D)	19,282	14,637	7,324	3,610	2,199	11,414
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	186	8,780	624	466	154	371	960	263	97	901	2,546	645	283	198	1,271
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	130	14,552	(D)	487	(D)	(D)	1,293	451	308	918	(D)	(D)	298	314	7,845
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	172	9,830	155	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	390	(D)	727	1,079	334	273	932	
Kingston, NY.....	280	4,679	62	189	241	152	(D)	(D)	125	659	329	511	285	146	1,095
Knoxville, TN.....	71	29,613	152	(D)	3,324	747	(D)	1,053	(D)	4,329	3,971	2,901	(D)	(D)	3,469
Kokomo, IN.....	335	3,540	64	79	1,537	60	378	123	38	258	145	222			

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008*—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA.....	102	19,394	603	1,373	1,951	1,986	2,979	894	585	2,845	1,640	1,977	622	571	1,368
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	107	18,358	(D)	575	1,537	413	(D)	445	4,159	(D)	1,733	534	585	4,201	585
Laredo, TX.....	232	6,152	641	179	40	25	951	875	73	791	336	485	229	154	1,371
Las Cruces, NM.....	266	5,029	288	198	258	76	479	247	105	614	493	537	200	133	1,401
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	30	97,053	221	8,717	2,275	905	10,671	4,357	1,842	23,192	10,470	4,891	18,937	1,663	8,915
Lawrence, KS.....	340	3,412	22	125	104	255	333	142	195	502	289	240	159	156	890
Lawton, OK.....	302	4,155	(D)	99	(D)	(D)	325	129	66	357	(D)	206	123	70	2,101
Lebanon, PA.....	332	3,628	136	127	443	436	651	200	54	248	201	374	89	98	570
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	365	1,821	(D)	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	266	(D)	240	78	66	298	298
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	331	3,636	51	(D)	176	337	501	204	108	(D)	317	613	103	76	320
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	90	22,736	(D)	910	(D)	(D)	(D)	822	3,668	(D)	(D)	869	426	3,273	426
Lima, OH.....	301	4,165	18	147	656	631	552	225	99	364	232	600	112	104	425
Lincoln, NE.....	139	13,608	250	474	874	918	(D)	(D)	336	2,427	1,285	1,371	404	339	2,499
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	68	30,965	462	1,340	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,745	(D)	4,772	3,016	2,781	905	682	5,405
Logan, UT-ID.....	347	3,124	148	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	327	123	48	295	311	214	88	118
Longview, TX.....	175	9,686	1,974	522	912	812	1,334	496	534	663	643	714	217	217	648
Longview, WA.....	354	2,902	126	220	262	366	(D)	(D)	36	260	125	308	106	85	383
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	2	717,884	6,553	21,066	39,371	29,636	92,774	28,106	57,556	181,231	100,660	48,886	33,399	16,116	62,530
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	48	56,320	419	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,455	(D)	10,136	5,629	5,332	2,178	1,235	5,528
Lubbock, TX.....	179	9,424	412	432	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,653	374	(D)	1,243	679	(D)	433	280
Lynchburg, VA.....	195	8,388	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	290	(D)	(D)	582	835	219	223	851
Macon, GA.....	208	7,503	160	319	(D)	(D)	(D)	544	(D)	1,351	687	1,207	235	(D)	930
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	328	3,650	756	140	(D)	(D)	(D)	367	135	88	349	189	416	94	102
Madison, WI.....	65	33,011	332	1,265	(D)	(D)	3,818	962	1,717	8,532	3,401	2,253	853	790	5,622
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	96	20,782	36	692	1,885	482	2,924	776	1,168	5,377	2,780	1,956	574	480	1,652
Manhattan, KS.....	263	5,171	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	389	(D)	259	141	132	2,809	132
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	321	3,746	260	157	357	274	463	124	177	433	270	496	96	106	533
Mansfield, OH.....	316	3,805	(D)	127	929	100	531	(D)	141	339	235	410	126	102	531
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	137	13,801	897	527	240	219	2,432	695	322	1,356	859	2,162	522	482	3,087
Medford, OR.....	229	6,243	174	373	332	178	(D)	(D)	192	1,054	568	825	276	183	804
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	43	63,826	284	2,061	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,591	(D)	12,371	7,630	4,986	3,393	(D)	7,228
Merced, CA.....	231	6,175	1,450	212	113	603	(D)	(D)	124	675	265	414	147	164	995
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	11	261,263	1,618	12,816	6,340	3,039	39,135	13,732	12,758	71,665	32,988	20,514	12,486	6,827	27,344
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	341	3,336	83	178	518	307	387	298	50	318	161	332	198	91	417
Midland, TX.....	162	10,869	6,120	245	319	122	1,014	201	158	582	838	329	218	173	550
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	34	82,694	151	2,798	(D)	(D)	9,548	3,030	3,058	18,923	10,340	8,666	2,410	1,706	6,998
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	14	193,947	(D)	6,730	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,213	46,163	(D)	15,199	6,151	4,166	17,971	4,166
Missoula, MT.....	283	4,551	43	243	79	117	601	319	143	1,029	453	553	225	130	617
Mobile, AL.....	126	15,074	332	982	1,107	936	2,252	1,179	367	2,239	1,427	1,331	444	441	2,035
Modesto, CA.....	123	15,454	1,461	653	650	1,542	2,032	707	217	2,567	1,078	1,659	454	423	2,011
Monroe, LA.....	225	6,340	(D)	200	(D)	(D)	1,019	287	599	727	637	669	201	152	799
Monroe, MI.....	324	3,723	77	221	624	48	411	602	37	444	357	265	149	96	391
Montgomery, AL.....	128	14,699	144	704	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,316	1,441	1,208	444	(D)	(D)	3,468
Morgantown, WV.....	256	5,307	238	192	(D)	(D)	531	263	92	851	365	612	160	103	1,270
Morristown, TN.....	326	3,655	60	(D)	682	454	(D)	240	176	271	201	291	92	101	381
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	277	4,759	261	286	307	862	652	197	38	617	215	319	167	139	698
Muncie, IN.....	343	3,243	48	112	330	71	388	153	44	469	335	515	116	94	568
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	278	4,747	36	164	942	176	698	182	142	694	213	616	175	120	587
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	181	9,383	47	575	237	47	1,290	180	253	3,054	589	521	1,379	211	1,000
Napa, CA.....	210	7,434	507	392	186	1,270	709	185	128	1,335	669	603	502	173	774
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	134	14,149	463	1,220	232	59	1,649	284	286	4,776	1,292	1,177	1,279	402	1,030
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	38	78,944	367	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,855	(D)	12,938	10,915	10,712	3,986	(D)	6,978
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	58	37,643	79	1,291	2,945	2,048	5,090	1,129	1,795	6,363	4,647	6,250	1,068	938	4,001
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	41	72,395	(D)	2,549	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,266	8,362	(D)	(D)	4,145	1,214	6,513
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,264,896	(D)	37,466	(D)	(D)	132,884	(D)	91,713	421,001	(D)	99,942	41,103	24,889	107,053
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	248	5,499	149	148	(D)	(D)	586	57	775	359	513	178	143	183	563
Norwich-New London, CT.....	136	13,910	109	364	(D)	(D)	1,367	1,001	205	1,333	1,264	1,179	576	250	3,297
Ocala, FL.....	202	7,562	179	603	444	138	1,184	336	217	1,492	502	832	313	244	1,077
Ocean City, NJ.....	307	4,022	35	(D)	19	31	426	(D)	59	1,344	227	266	482	112	664
Odessa, TX.....	227	6,256	(D)	557	435	150	1,100	192	152	544	350	(D)	179	234	573
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	118	16,527	117	905	(D)	(D)	1,847	662	(D)	2,878	1,529	1,117	481	(D)	3,904
Oklahoma City, OK.....	47	57,131	9,773	1,997	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,116	(D)	7,813	5,824	4,475	1,841	(D)	9,333
Olympia, WA.....	189	8,652	145	353	165	115	1,190	270	159	1,254	601	893	305	286	2,915
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	54	44,861	658	1,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,592	(D)	8,669	5,569	3,795	1,479	(D)	5,351
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	27	103,985	496	5,898	(D)	(D)	12,853	3,096	4,503	30,098	14,634	7,083	10,645	2,174	8,311
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	207	7,512	74	272	1,139	1,352	(D)	(D)	205	794	1,014	625	153	168	736
Owensboro, KY.....	297	4,219	98	144	(D)	(D)	293	(D)	423	186	308	132	120	571	571
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	59	35,131	2,425	1,224	2,180	3,713	4,738	779	1,036	6,779	3,790	2,261	1,185	812	4,208
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	113	17,500	30	964	2,170	83	2,097	438	467	2,418	3,278	1,820	716	470	2,550
Palm Coast, FL.....	366	1,269	(D)	67	55	6	178	(D)	(D)	254	104	97	73	47	241
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	223	6,402	30	394	239	93	742	202	182	1,441	586	488	418	193	1,393
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	241	5,682	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	665	573	(D)	609	336	613	181	129	792
Pascagoula, MS.....	252	5,458	71	444	(D)	(D)	394	261	93	367	385	252	135	113	779
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	142	13,393	50	843	266	299	1,728	580	416	1,924	1,402	1,515	505	397	3,468
Peoria, IL.....	114	17,308	308	795	(D)	(D)	1,695	1,071	327	1,922	1,970	1,914	521	420	1,272
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	7	331,897	966	(D)	(D)	(D)	37,493	15,812	12,440	90,444	51,959	35,313	8,918	6,965	28,618
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	15	187,431	3,084	10,509	(D)	(D)	26,362	8,667	5,199	49,399	24,362	15,300	8,065	3,478	18,405
Pine Bluff, AR.....	355	2,882	127	127	(D)	(D)	315	(D)	(D)	192	119	259	55	71	679
Pittsburgh, PA.....	22	114,707	(D)	4,651	(D)	(D)	13,662	6,948	4,183	22,426	(D)	13,177	3,656	2,834	8,958
Pittsfield, MA.....	250	5,478	18	240	(D)	(D)	528	154	125	1,389	510	889	361	152	486
Pocatello, ID.....	360	2,608	63	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	323	223	(D)	91	54	593	593
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	83	24,847	99	989	(D)	(D)	3,310	1,024	720	6,082	2,811	2,648	1,048	484	3,088
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	24	112,420	1,631	4,432	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,586	(D)	(D)	12,713	8,810	3,373	2,527	11,190
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	159	11,367	298	788	344	148	1,838	1,018	248	2,110	1,041	1,143	590	39	

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008* — Table Ends

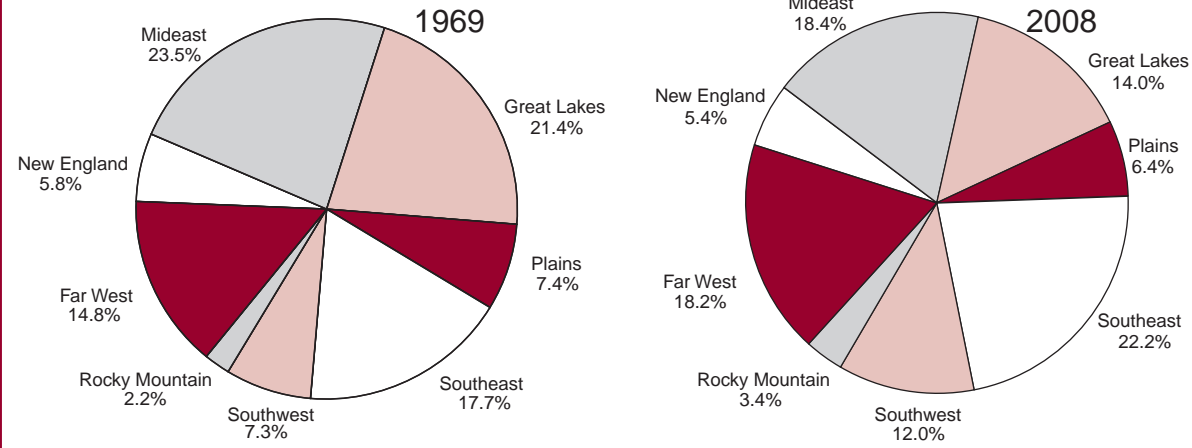
[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD	273	4,891	65	256	228	33	670	320	149	874	322	613	264	141	957
Reading, PA	127	14,838	208	730	2,314	1,077	2,105	804	183	2,024	1,691	1,469	376	417	1,439
Redding, CA	254	5,391	167	301	177	33	818	470	90	841	469	737	232	180	875
Reno-Sparks, NV	98	20,557	120	1,364	(D)	(D)	2,939	1,348	(D)	3,615	(D)	1,593	2,112	399	2,309
Richmond, VA	45	61,351	447	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,527	(D)	(D)	13,073	10,013	4,644	1,607	(D)	8,778
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	23	113,080	1,033	7,043	6,099	3,761	17,352	7,182	1,971	21,967	9,713	9,008	4,834	3,413	19,704
Roanoke, VA	149	12,425	67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	988	(D)	1,851	1,344	1,519	395	(D)	1,477
Rochester, MN	188	8,725	192	324	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	(D)	965	370	3,411	277	168	728
Rochester, NY	52	45,445	(D)	1,607	4,326	6,222	(D)	(D)	2,030	5,634	5,834	(D)	1,262	895	5,072
Rockford, IL	150	12,413	81	597	(D)	(D)	(D)	233	(D)	1,582	935	1,411	341	360	1,038
Rocky Mount, NC	249	5,479	112	200	714	929	1,025	182	192	531	374	350	142	112	617
Rome, GA	352	2,970	14	80	216	420	385	176	118	255	173	559	91	63	420
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	32	93,652	944	4,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,846	21,375	11,683	7,864	3,103	2,490	21,424
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	226	6,309	79	229	1,032	103	812	245	244	937	600	876	221	155	775
St. Cloud, MN	206	7,529	(D)	426	807	558	1,006	282	264	1,110	505	(D)	207	172	940
St. George, UT	338	3,449	(D)	294	185	17	499	226	(D)	701	260	391	218	141	397
St. Joseph, MO-KS	299	4,203	66	182	(D)	(D)	586	234	(D)	393	266	434	168	121	547
St. Louis, MO-IL	20	128,467	1,313	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,910	(D)	20,200	20,982	12,614	5,322	(D)	12,406
Salem, OR	153	12,045	751	562	539	515	1,207	382	177	1,955	866	1,506	332	290	2,964
Salinas, CA	105	18,820	4,168	531	207	838	2,338	516	339	2,661	1,261	1,101	1,190	419	3,231
Salisbury, MD	308	3,964	169	205	163	194	595	200	(D)	468	393	559	127	(D)	654
Salt Lake City, UT	44	62,525	1,778	2,742	4,150	1,968	(D)	(D)	2,227	15,323	8,581	3,616	2,247	1,611	7,255
San Angelo, TX	330	3,639	(D)	140	(D)	(D)	(D)	216	(D)	201	397	126	106	752	
San Antonio, TX	36	80,896	2,581	4,184	(D)	(D)	9,992	3,740	3,878	13,364	9,603	6,768	3,804	1,870	14,079
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	16	169,325	1,027	6,455	9,040	3,839	17,350	4,666	11,434	41,713	23,781	10,155	7,544	3,535	28,786
Sandusky, OH	351	2,979	21	72	493	257	394	101	30	330	124	289	463	59	345
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	8	310,825	(D)	11,053	9,700	21,162	(D)	(D)	17,256	78,725	61,578	20,414	11,819	6,636	27,814
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	18	146,687	798	4,057	(D)	(D)	17,245	8,395	15,585	23,004	27,896	10,142	3,656	2,061	8,616
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	163	10,587	470	619	(D)	(D)	1,250	1,102	185	2,222	899	847	578	297	1,518
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	100	19,646	1,853	824	989	477	2,060	339	615	4,007	2,546	1,552	1,008	514	2,862
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	169	9,903	561	520	359	198	1,593	182	155	1,979	1,358	910	435	316	1,337
Santa Fe, NM	217	6,809	555	281	95	62	792	85	197	1,465	697	607	487	189	1,294
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	99	20,229	345	1,206	(D)	(D)	2,783	614	486	4,706	2,472	1,878	848	565	2,056
Savannah, GA	144	13,181	41	612	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	232	1,430	1,162	1,398	670	343
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	104	19,065	135	701	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	923	2,385	1,559	2,608	638	517
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	218,771	1,309	9,460	(D)	(D)	27,922	8,448	23,757	47,737	26,719	14,326	7,367	4,765	24,734
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	285	4,492	162	293	143	23	824	62	105	1,137	398	522	277	134	413
Sheboygan, WI	259	5,249	80	172	1,257	1,036	498	147	30	667	291	462	135	92	381
Sherman-Denison, TX	345	3,219	70	183	587	168	496	151	54	307	174	438	129	93	369
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	91	22,392	7,914	561	(D)	(D)	2,086	1,011	375	1,646	1,133	1,522	1,086	369	2,788
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	222	6,420	494	209	(D)	(D)	767	460	110	911	524	(D)	242	157	603
Sioux Falls, SD	133	14,183	362	499	(D)	(D)	1,761	564	505	5,595	876	1,557	422	251	817
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	152	12,313	(D)	408	2,299	894	1,556	(D)	271	1,787	(D)	1,653	337	321	961
Spartanburg, SC	166	10,221	41	460	1,870	1,116	1,623	397	132	987	943	718	385	227	1,321
Spokane, WA	111	17,640	88	846	1,297	317	2,844	813	341	3,215	1,622	2,293	721	510	2,727
Springfield, IL	194	8,572	150	364	(D)	(D)	972	254	319	1,248	828	1,296	306	323	2,198
Springfield, MA	92	22,315	78	861	1,677	1,116	2,615	(D)	640	3,571	(D)	3,650	742	636	3,688
Springfield, MO	132	14,295	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,380	(D)	456	2,228	(D)	(D)	488	431	1,629
Springfield, OH	337	3,529	69	99	528	132	(D)	(D)	35	512	256	461	122	152	457
State College, PA	245	5,578	98	208	229	71	448	149	248	774	519	428	203	127	2,076
Stockton, CA	101	19,519	1,063	989	816	1,082	2,957	1,616	315	3,372	1,325	1,971	570	529	2,915
Sumter, SC	353	2,959	76	186	410	142	306	119	37	207	148	258	78	89	903
Syracuse, NY	78	26,851	156	994	(D)	(D)	3,596	2,977	706	4,125	2,856	3,073	796	634	3,611
Tallahassee, FL	146	12,797	164	614	(D)	(D)	(D)	259	(D)	1,773	1,638	1,148	409	499	4,060
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	25	110,510	1,178	5,988	4,562	2,270	15,392	5,574	5,196	23,489	16,156	10,628	5,491	2,742	11,844
Terre Haute, IN	255	5,356	142	203	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75	492	279	603	162	145	753
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	295	4,300	(D)	143	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	68	429	290	503	147	116	961
Toledo, OH	82	26,106	(D)	1,115	3,752	1,482	(D)	2,112	452	3,490	2,684	2,889	797	653	3,191
Topeka, KS	191	8,630	71	(D)	(D)	(D)	779	(D)	1,381	711	930	237	(D)	1,725	903
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	85	24,458	15	624	417	312	2,186	527	1,550	5,029	5,265	3,007	578	561	4,386
Tucson, AZ	67	31,805	757	1,377	3,262	299	3,400	1,326	768	4,866	3,838	3,516	1,399	787	6,210
Tulsa, OK	53	45,157	(D)	1,815	(D)	(D)	5,561	(D)	(D)	6,322	(D)	(D)	1,173	900	3,361
Tuscaloosa, AL	198	8,106	729	347	(D)	(D)	(D)	141	1,054	443	488	240	165	1,608	1,608
Tyler, TX	190	8,652	1,358	302	799	300	1,134	352	363	801	714	1,262	274	208	785
Utica-Rome, NY	187	8,747	111	263	723	249	(D)	218	1,213	666	1,210	267	209	2,094	1,629
Valdosta, GA	305	4,030	102	(D)	(D)	287	(D)	266	(D)	490	251	(D)	165	(D)	1,146
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	143	13,340	188	776	403	1,941	1,653	497	193	1,776	989	1,394	424	361	2,743
Victoria, TX	247	5,540	865	330	(D)	(D)	(D)	238	(D)	350	276	369	119	97	483
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	269	4,945	161	252	507	385	699	273	103	484	270	529	125	115	1,041
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	39	77,061	638	3,059	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,436	(D)	13,882	7,687	5,099	2,706	1,588	22,493
Visalia-Porterville, CA	156	11,569	2,608	470	201	754	1,575	609	202	1,170	652	731	261	303	2,034
Waco, TX	199	7,943	133	375	983	775	994	384	210	1,057	524	915	247	257	1,087
Warner Robins, GA	264	5,113	11	116	180	359	386	125	26	379	466	252	140	92	2,580
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5	395,747	541	(D)	(D)	(D)	28,531	15,424	(D)	(D)	92,898	23,719	12,292	14,453	83,121
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	203	7,562	229	218	2,041	505	843	285	123	1,003	447	675	211	144	838
Wausau, WI	246	5,576	210	207	995	453	822	235	92	937	363	530	131	123	477
Weirton-Stuebenville, WV-OH	325	3,692	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	365	(D)	63	277	(D)	(D)	231	75	367
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	315	3,819	631	178	(D)	(D)	561	(D)	97	601	162	431	192	100	616
Wheeling, WV-OH	267	5,019	489	(D)	151	428	(D)	407	112	583	486	577	223	122	629
Wichita, KS	73	28,541	1,200	967	(D)	(D)	3,467	1,093	783	2,919	2,798	2,487	941	571	2,742
Wichita Falls, TX	236	5,958	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	613	172	(D)	379	243	499	150	162	1,266
Williamsport, PA	320	3,762	58	142	623	488	504	133	75	336	211	459	97	115	521
Wilmington, NC	140	13,494	103	802	957	741	1,608	1,008	376	3,153	1,246	953	619	291	1,637
Winchester, VA-WV	276	4,783	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	61	727	312	618	157	124	561
Winston-Salem, NC	93	21,936	(D)	695	1,247	4,695	(D)	(

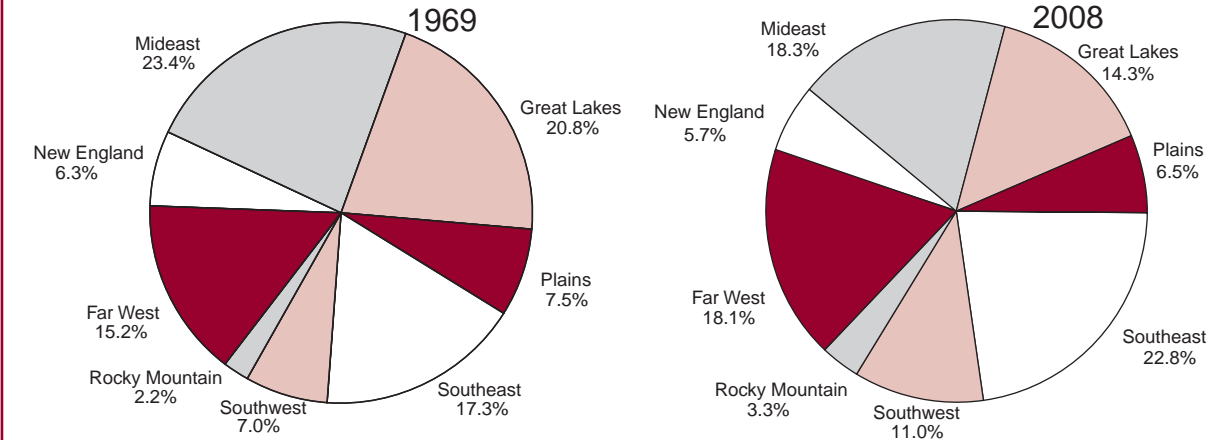
K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

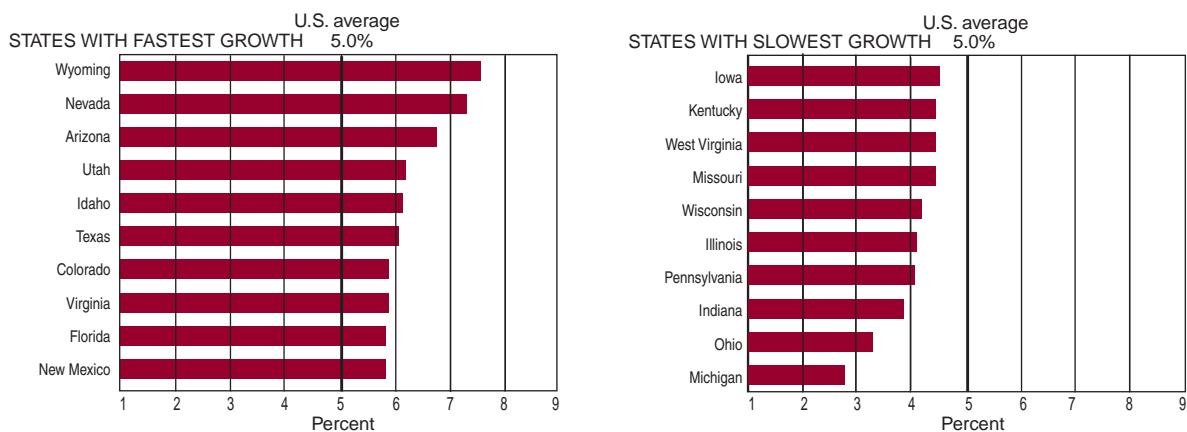
SHARES OF U.S. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE BY REGION



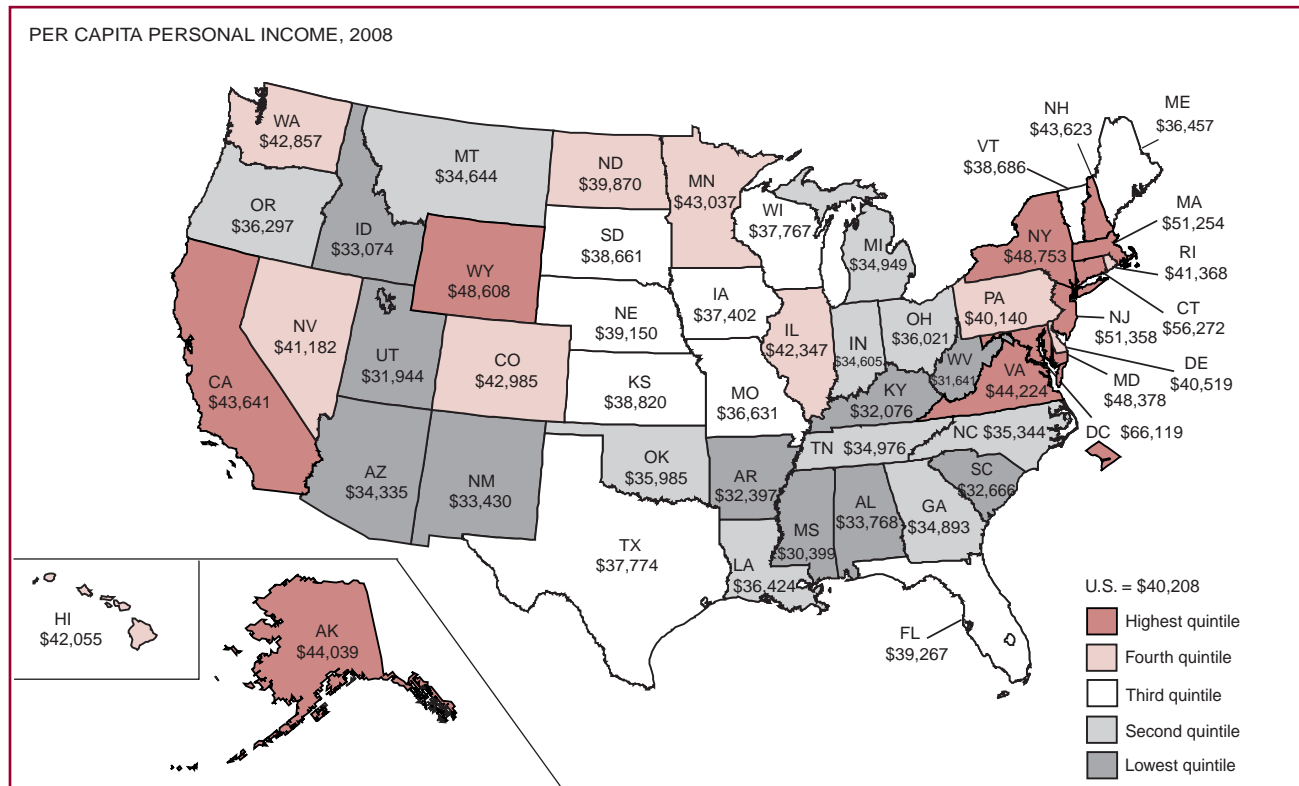
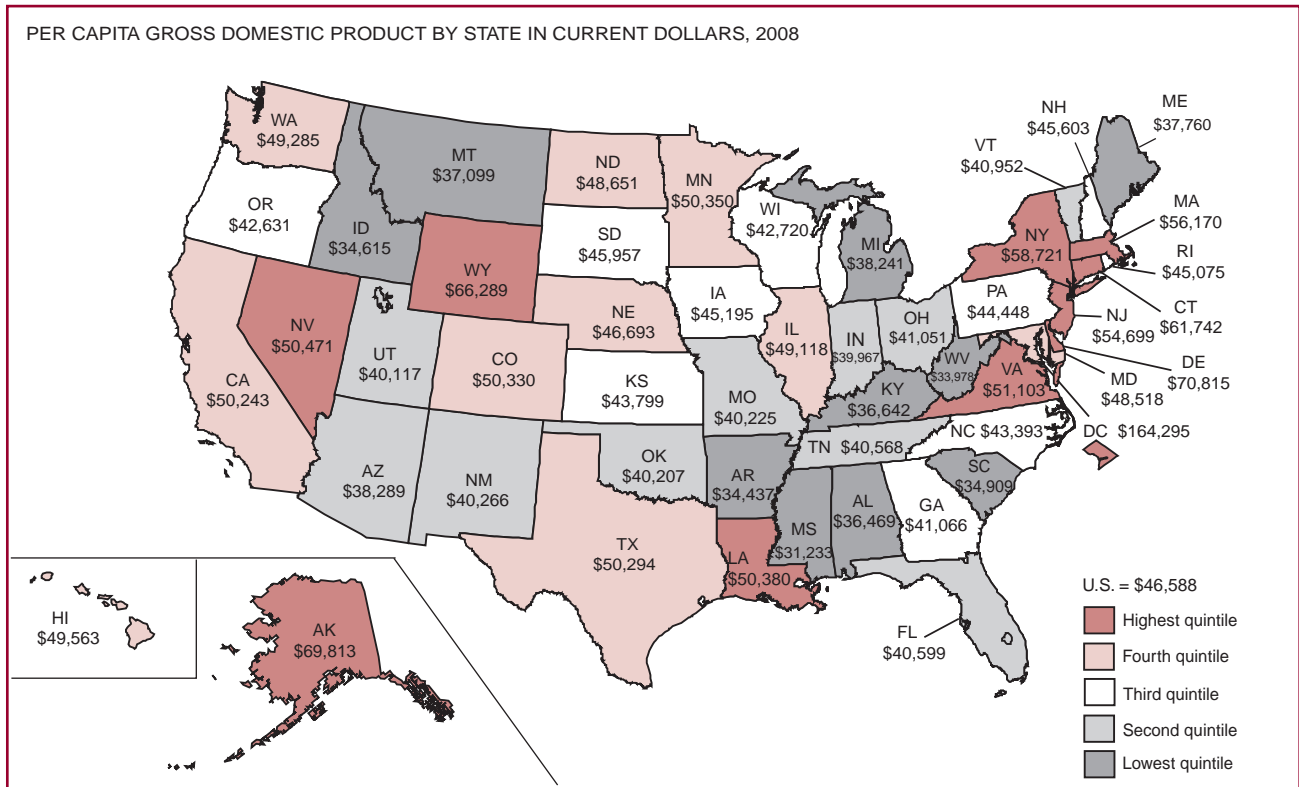
SHARES OF U.S. PERSONAL INCOME BY REGION



AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1998-2008



SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2005—equal to 100.¹

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2006–2007 uses prices for 2006 and 2007 as weights, and the 2006–2007 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2006 and 2007 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2005) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2005 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2005 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2006, then the chained (2005) dollar value of this component in 2006 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2005) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, $t - 0$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2008				2009	
				I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	2,462.1	2,591.2	2,616.9	2,687.5	2,693.5	2,367.0	2,030.2	2,003.3
Less: Gold, ITAs	2	13.3	18.7	24.6	19.0	17.7	13.4	13.8	12.3
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.8	-6.8
Other items.....	4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	5	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.2	10.6
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	6	54.3	50.6	50.8	55.7	46.8	49.2	48.6	49.0
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	7	5.5	8.5	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	2,517.7	2,640.3	2,660.0	2,742.0	2,738.6	2,420.7	2,089.0	2,065.0
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	3,072.7	3,168.9	3,200.7	3,313.8	3,300.8	2,860.4	2,326.6	2,269.6
Less: Gold, ITAs	10	8.8	12.5	18.0	12.5	12.6	6.6	7.3	8.4
Statistical differences ¹	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
Other items.....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs	13	-3.9	-4.2	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2	-4.3	-5.1	-4.9
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	14	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.2	10.6
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	15	39.8	35.1	36.4	35.2	33.5	35.3	36.5	37.6
Imputed interest paid to rest of world.....	16	5.5	8.5	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	3,115.8	3,206.2	3,233.4	3,351.8	3,335.4	2,904.2	2,367.5	2,311.5
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-610.6	-577.7	-583.8	-626.3	-607.3	-493.4	-296.4	-266.3
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	0.6	2.0	2.6	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.4	-1.0
Statistical differences (3-11) ¹	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.8	-8.8
Other items (4-12).....	21	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	14.5	15.5	14.4	20.5	13.3	13.9	12.1	11.4
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-598.1	-565.9	-573.4	-609.8	-596.8	-483.5	-278.5	-246.5

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

ITAs International transactions accounts

NIPAs National income and product accounts

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts

Introductory Chapters 1–4 (2008)

Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures (2009)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

The following SURVEY articles describe the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

“Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (August 2009)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2009)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision (August 2009)

“Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Ac-

counts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes” (March 2008)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies” (November 2009) describes the source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity” (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

“Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data” (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1999–2008” (November 2009) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under “About BEA.”

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. “Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003” (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (December 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts” (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

Benchmark input-output accounts. “Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002” (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

“U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002” (October 2007)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts. *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts.

The annual revisions of the international transactions accounts are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2009 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes “A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies,” which is also available in the March 1995 SURVEY, and “A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States,” which is also available in the February 1990 SURVEY.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey* (2004) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

International services. *U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product. The following methodologies are available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2007) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates.

Local Area Personal Income (2007) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (June 2009) presents the most recent annual revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates and the methodology used to prepare them.