

## Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2006

By David G. Lenze

IN 2006, personal income growth accelerated in nearly 70 percent of the Nation's metropolitan areas, according to the most recent estimates from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Much of the faster growth was spurred by changes in compensation. Compensation growth in most private industries, including durable-goods manufacturing and professional services, accelerated, while compensation growth at all levels of government, especially the military, slowed (table A).

The 2006 estimates were based on a methodology that speeded the release of personal income estimates for metropolitan statistical areas—a major goal in BEA's strategic plan. The estimates for 2006 were released in August, an acceleration of 8 months compared with the release schedule before the new

methodology was adopted and an acceleration of 1 month compared with last year.

### Personal income highlights

The unweighted average of personal income growth rates for the Nation's 363 metropolitan areas was 6.3 percent in 2006, up from 5.3 percent in 2005.<sup>1</sup> Ninety percent of metropolitan areas had growth rates within 3 percentage points of the average (chart 1). Personal income growth accelerated in 252 metropolitan areas (nearly 70 percent). Also, personal income in all but 9 metropolitan areas exceeded inflation as measured by the national price index for personal consumption expenditures, which rose 2.8 percent in 2006; all but 18 areas exceeded the 2.9-percent inflation rate in 2005.

Some of the largest accelerations were in the Gulf Coast in areas recovering from Hurricane Katrina—New Orleans, Lake Charles, Houma, and Lafayette, all in Louisiana; Gulfport and Hattiesburg, both in Mississippi; and Mobile, Alabama.

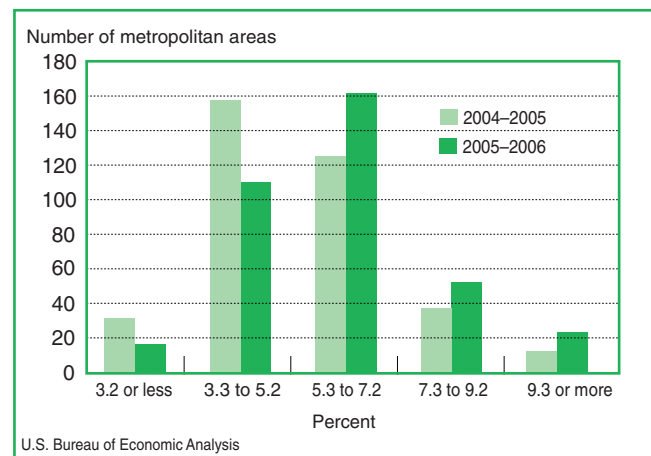
**Table A. Industry Contribution to the Percent Change in Personal Income for the Metropolitan Portion of the United States in 2005 and 2006**  
[Percentage points]

	2005	2006	Change from the preceding period
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>3.90</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>0.78</b>
Farm.....	0.01	0.01	0.00
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other.....	0.01	0.01	0.00
Mining.....	0.06	0.07	0.01
Utilities.....	0.01	0.01	0.00
Construction.....	0.34	0.44	0.10
Durable-goods manufacturing.....	0.22	0.36	0.14
Nondurable-goods manufacturing.....	0.10	0.10	0.00
Wholesale trade.....	0.24	0.34	0.10
Retail trade.....	0.19	0.19	0.00
Transportation and warehousing.....	0.09	0.13	0.04
Information.....	0.05	0.15	0.10
Finance and insurance.....	0.38	0.50	0.12
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	0.08	0.09	0.01
Professional and technical services.....	0.50	0.63	0.13
Management of companies and enterprises.....	0.16	0.12	-0.04
Administrative and waste services.....	0.21	0.21	0.00
Educational services.....	0.07	0.08	0.01
Health care and social assistance.....	0.38	0.44	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	0.02	0.06	0.04
Accommodation and food services.....	0.11	0.15	0.04
Other services, except public administration.....	0.06	0.10	0.04
Federal, civilian.....	0.09	0.06	-0.03
Military.....	0.10	0.02	-0.08
State and local.....	0.43	0.41	-0.02

NOTE: An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's compensation divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

1. Personal income is defined as the income received by all persons from all sources. It is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is earnings by place of work (the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income) less contributions for government social insurance plus a residence adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to earnings by place of residence. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes.

**Chart 1. Distribution of Personal Income Growth Rates Across 363 Metropolitan Areas**



The biggest slowdowns in personal income growth were in metropolitan areas with large Army and Marine Corps bases (where troops are trained, mobilized, and deployed among other things)—Jacksonville and Fayetteville, both in North Carolina; Clarksville, Tennessee; Hinesville and Columbus, both in Georgia; and Killeen, Texas. All of these areas had very large increases in personal income in 2005. Military compensation at the bases in these areas had grown at very high, double-digit rates from 2003 to 2005 because of the Iraq and Afghanistan wars and slowed to single-digit growth (or a decline in the case of Hinesville, Georgia) in 2006.

Construction was particularly robust in areas with the fastest population growth—St. George, Utah; Bend, Oregon; Cape Coral, Florida; Myrtle Beach, South Carolina; and Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Population in these metropolitan areas grew at least 4.8 percent, almost five times as fast as the metropolitan portion of the Nation. The exception was Palm Coast, Florida. It had the fastest population growth in the Nation (9.3 percent), but construction contributed only 0.1 percentage point to personal income growth.

The construction sector in the Gulf Coast areas recovering from Hurricane Katrina also contributed substantially to personal income growth. In Lake Charles and Houma, both in Louisiana, construction contributed more than 2 percentage points.

However, for all metropolitan areas combined, the construction sector contributed only 0.4 percentage point to personal income growth. Most metropolitan areas in which construction subtracted from personal income growth were in Great Lakes states (Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and Wisconsin).

### Acknowledgments

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### Per capita personal income

Per capita personal income growth rates in 2006 ranged from 90 percent in New Orleans, Louisiana, to -0.1 percent in Hinesville, Georgia. The unweighted average growth was 5.2 percent. In 2005, average per capita income growth was 4.2 percent. Per capita personal income growth is a measure that highlights differences in economic conditions across metropolitan areas by removing the effect of differential population growth rates.

Most of the metropolitan areas with the fastest per capita personal income growth had relatively large mining sectors (including oil and gas extraction) or a relatively large manufacturing sector that processes petroleum. Coincidentally, these metropolitan areas include many along the Gulf Coast that are recovering from Hurricane Katrina—New Orleans, Lake Charles, Houma, and Lafayette, all in Louisiana, and Pascagoula, Mississippi. The other metropolitan areas were primarily in Texas (Odessa, Midland, Beaumont, Victoria, Longview, Wichita Falls, and Abilene), but they also included Tulsa and Oklahoma City in Oklahoma; Casper, Wyoming; and Farmington, New Mexico.

The growth in the mining sector had ripple effects on other industries in these metropolitan areas, particularly construction. The construction sector contributed at least 2 percentage points to per capita income growth in Odessa and Beaumont, both in Texas.

Several of the areas with the slowest per capita personal income growth were in southern California and Arizona. These areas (Merced, Madera, El Centro, and

### Data Availability

This article presents summary accelerated estimates of metropolitan area personal income and per capita personal income for 2006 as well as previously published estimates for 2004–2005. More detailed estimates for 1969–2006 are also available.

The following estimates for metropolitan areas are available at <[www.bea.gov/bea/regional/reis](http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/reis)>:

- Metropolitan area income and employment summary, featuring personal income—both farm and nonfarm—and per capita personal income as well as the derivation of personal income, 1969–2006, and employment totals, which are available for 1969–2005).
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2005 and by NAICS sectors for 2006.

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail <[reis.remd@bea.gov](mailto:reis.remd@bea.gov)>.

Visalia, all in California, and Yuma, Arizona) have large farming sectors that declined in 2006. Metropolitan areas generate about half of all farm income in the United States.

### Source data

The 2006 metropolitan area personal income estimates detailed in this article were released in August on an accelerated schedule—8 months ahead of the previous publication schedule. According to past schedules, metropolitan area personal income for 2006 would not have been published until April 2008 as part of local area personal income. This acceleration has been a major goal for the regional program in accordance with BEA's strategic plan. It was accomplished by preparing the estimates in less detail than the local area personal income estimates and by extrapolating various components of income for which source data were lacking. Nevertheless, the amount of published detail is substantial and comparable with that of the quarterly state personal income estimates. The estimates for 2006 are entirely consistent with estimates for earlier years released last April.

Although the source data available for 2006 were limited, data for the key component—wage and salary disbursements—were available. Therefore, BEA believes that the estimates represent an acceptable tradeoff between reliability and timeliness. Wage and salary disbursements for all four quarters in 2006 from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages represent nearly 60 percent of 2006 personal income. Other components of compensation—such as employer contributions for social insurance (that is, social security and Medicare taxes)—were extrapolated on the basis of wages.

In addition, some metropolitan area data on crop and livestock production and complete metropolitan area data on Government payments to farmers were available for estimating farm proprietors' income. The number of unemployed persons during 2006 was available for estimating state unemployment insurance transfer receipts.

Other personal income components, personal current transfer receipts and property income (dividends, interest, and rent), were extrapolated on the basis of resident population estimates prepared by the Census Bureau.

Additional state-level data for 2006 used in the preparation of state control totals were also available. In particular, 12 months of cash receipts from farm marketing were available for estimating state farm proprietors' income, as were annual state estimates of inventory change and government payments for 2006. Additional national-level data used in the 2006 NIPA

estimates of personal income also indirectly benefited the metropolitan area estimates since the NIPA estimates control the sum of the state personal income estimates just as the state estimates control the metropolitan area estimates.

Economic and demographic data from the 2006 Louisiana Health and Population Survey were used to supplement standard data sources in the preparation of estimates for the metropolitan areas in Louisiana.

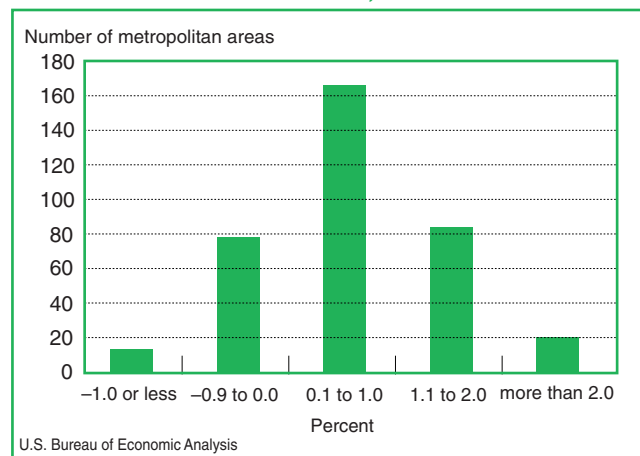
### Revisions

Estimates for 2005 were revised in April 2007, when estimates of local area personal income were released. The revisions to total personal income were small. For 251 metropolitan areas (nearly 70 percent), personal income growth was revised up or down 1.0 percent or less (chart 2). A substantial amount of the revision can be attributed to a revised national personal income estimate, which controls the sum of the estimates of state and county personal income. U.S. personal income growth was revised up 0.4 percent. The average revision for all metropolitan areas was 0.5 percent (with a standard deviation of 0.9), and the mean absolute revision was 0.8 percent.

There were 10 areas for which the upward revision was significantly larger than average and 11 areas for which the absolute value of the downward revision was significantly larger than average (table B).

For five Louisiana metropolitan areas (Houma, Lafayette, Lake Charles, Monroe, and Shreveport), large upward revisions to nonfarm proprietors' income in the mining industry in 2004 accounted for at least half of the downward revision to their 2005 personal income growth rates and for about 40 percent of the downward revision to personal income growth in Alexandria, Louisiana.

**Chart 2. Distribution of Revisions to Metropolitan Area Personal Income Growth Rates, 2005**



The revision for Sarasota, Florida, was largely due to the breakout of employment for establishments in the professional employer organization industry to better identify the county and industry of the jobs.<sup>2</sup> This breakout was introduced into the local area personal income estimates for 2005 and earlier years last April. It reduced employment and wages in Sarasota, Florida's administrative and support services industry and increased employment and wages in other industries and counties in Florida. Naples, Florida, received a relatively large share of the breakout.<sup>3</sup>

Some of the additional wages paid by establishments in Naples were received by commuters living in surrounding counties, as indicated by the reduction in

2. Professional employer organizations (PEOs), like temporary help organizations, provide employees to other firms. PEOs generally lease the employees on a permanent basis. The employees are recorded as employed by the PEO in the administrative and support services industry even though they might be working in construction, manufacturing or another industry in a city far from the offices of the PEO. Because of their large size and rapid growth, PEOs have adversely affected the geographical and industrial accuracy of labor statistics, especially in Florida. The Bureau of Labor Statistics has been working with PEOs to motivate them to break out their employment to reflect the actual industry and county of the worksites.

3. According to table B, the revision to wages in Naples, Florida reduced the growth rate of personal income because 2004 wages were revised up more than 2005 wages.

that metropolitan area's residence adjustment (table B). By the same token, the reduced payrolls in Sarasota meant that commuters removed less income from the area, raising the residence adjustment.<sup>4</sup>

For Champaign and Springfield, both in Illinois, and in Kokomo, Indiana, almost all of the revision to personal income can be accounted for by employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds. This component was also responsible for a large portion of the revision for Kankakee, Illinois. In recent years, several state governments have made special one-time contributions to their employee pension funds to reduce unfunded liabilities.

For Owensboro, Kentucky; Yakima, Washington; Yuba City, California; and Yuma, Arizona, more than half of the revision was accounted for by revised farm proprietors' income. Farm proprietors' income was also responsible for a large portion of the revisions for Clarksville, Tennessee; Dubuque, Iowa; and Greenville, North Carolina.

4. According to table B, the revision to the residence adjustment in Sarasota, Florida, reduced the growth rate of personal income because the 2004 residence adjustment was revised up more than the 2005 residence adjustment.

**Table B. Contributions to the Revisions to Metropolitan Area Personal Income Growth Rates by Component of Personal Income, 2005**

Metropolitan area	Revision to total personal income growth rate (percent)	Component (percentage points)							
		Wage and salary disbursements	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	Farm proprietors' income	Nonfarm proprietors' income	Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	Dividends, interest, and rent	Personal current transfer receipts	Residence adjustment
Upward revisions									
Yuma, AZ.....	3.3	0.4	-0.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	2.9	0.1	1.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0
Greenville, NC.....	2.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	2.8	-0.1	2.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	2.7	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.1
Kokomo, IN.....	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.9
Owensboro, KY.....	2.5	-0.1	0.2	2.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Yakima, WA.....	2.5	0.2	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0
Jacksonville, NC.....	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
Springfield, IL.....	2.3	0.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.2
Downward revisions									
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	-1.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Dubuque, IA.....	-1.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Yuba City, CA.....	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.8	-0.1
Lake Charles, LA.....	-1.5	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.9	0.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL.....	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	-2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	0.1
Lafayette, LA.....	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.1	0.2
Monroe, LA.....	-2.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	-2.7	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.7
Alexandria, LA.....	-2.9	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	0.0

NOTE: A component's contribution to the revision to the percent growth in personal income is the difference between the revised and the accelerated contributions of that component to the percent change in personal income. Its contribution to the percent change in personal income

equals the dollar change in that component divided by personal income in 2004 times 100. The accelerated estimates were released in September 2006.

*Table 1 follows.*

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>9,716,351</b>	<b>10,220,942</b>	<b>10,870,319</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>33,090</b>	<b>34,471</b>	<b>36,307</b>	.....	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Metropolitan portion of the United States</b> .....	<b>8,476,476</b>	<b>8,924,022</b>	<b>9,508,992</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>34,700</b>	<b>36,140</b>	<b>38,109</b>	.....	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>											
Abilene, TX .....	4,161	4,390	4,700	5.5	7.1	26,289	27,760	29,738	245	5.6	7.1
Akron, OH .....	22,573	23,425	24,424	3.8	4.3	32,181	33,396	34,845	109	3.8	4.3
Albany, GA .....	3,835	4,060	4,214	5.9	3.8	23,657	24,941	25,700	343	5.4	3.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY .....	29,084	30,159	31,757	3.7	5.3	34,452	35,590	37,320	67	3.3	4.9
Albuquerque, NM .....	23,280	24,631	26,671	5.8	8.3	29,836	30,884	32,652	155	3.5	5.7
Alexandria, LA .....	4,045	4,289	4,522	6.0	5.4	27,592	29,115	30,129	225	5.5	3.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ .....	25,282	26,698	28,301	5.6	6.0	32,447	33,808	35,361	96	4.2	4.6
Altoona, PA .....	3,368	3,489	3,625	3.6	3.9	26,502	27,562	28,660	278	4.0	4.0
Amarillo, TX .....	6,364	6,727	7,240	5.7	7.6	27,000	28,170	29,976	231	4.3	6.4
Ames, IA .....	2,453	2,553	2,704	4.1	5.9	30,554	32,002	33,734	135	4.7	5.4
Anchorage, AK .....	12,734	13,508	14,416	6.1	6.7	36,810	38,421	40,137	38	4.4	4.5
Anderson, IN .....	3,631	3,741	3,874	3.0	3.6	27,837	28,688	29,672	247	3.1	3.4
Anderson, SC .....	4,511	4,726	4,988	4.8	5.5	26,039	26,968	28,030	298	3.6	3.9
Ann Arbor, MI .....	13,087	13,578	13,893	3.8	2.3	38,635	39,689	40,381	36	2.7	1.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL .....	2,967	3,160	3,340	6.5	5.7	26,518	28,156	29,584	249	6.2	5.1
Appleton, WI .....	6,890	7,194	7,553	4.4	5.0	32,366	33,436	34,758	110	3.3	4.0
Asheville, NC .....	10,840	11,522	12,254	6.3	6.4	28,005	29,405	30,789	206	5.0	4.7
Athens-Clarke County, GA .....	4,408	4,670	4,953	6.0	6.1	25,162	25,594	26,702	326	1.7	4.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA .....	161,795	173,159	184,186	7.0	6.4	33,553	34,825	35,846	89	3.8	2.9
Atlantic City, NJ .....	8,720	9,274	9,730	6.3	4.9	32,566	34,307	35,823	91	5.3	4.4
Auburn-Opelika, AL .....	2,870	3,054	3,275	6.4	7.2	23,848	24,804	26,034	339	4.0	5.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC .....	13,945	14,687	15,353	5.3	4.5	27,100	28,361	29,342	254	4.7	3.5
Austin-Round Rock, TX .....	46,192	50,102	54,955	8.5	9.7	32,726	34,441	36,308	82	5.2	5.4
Bakersfield, CA .....	17,660	18,924	20,087	7.2	6.1	24,067	24,999	25,748	342	3.9	3.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD .....	103,138	109,543	115,770	6.2	5.7	39,032	41,320	43,549	21	5.9	5.4
Bangor, ME .....	4,035	4,215	4,419	4.5	4.8	27,522	28,711	30,021	229	4.3	4.6
Barnstable Town, MA .....	9,530	9,949	10,399	4.4	4.5	41,851	43,992	46,258	12	5.1	5.2
Baton Rouge, LA .....	20,162	21,687	23,591	7.6	8.8	27,782	29,654	30,777	207	6.7	3.8
Battle Creek, MI .....	3,807	3,919	4,029	2.9	2.8	27,332	28,289	29,197	257	3.5	3.2
Bay City, MI .....	2,996	3,047	3,169	1.7	4.0	27,453	27,984	29,234	256	1.9	4.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX .....	10,081	10,939	11,682	8.5	6.8	26,345	28,550	30,772	209	8.4	7.8
Bellingham, WA .....	5,065	5,420	5,742	7.0	5.9	28,116	29,561	30,881	199	5.1	4.5
Bend, OR .....	4,164	4,534	4,995	8.9	10.2	31,001	32,094	33,493	137	3.5	4.4
Billings, MT .....	4,547	4,829	5,107	6.2	5.8	31,464	32,963	34,481	116	4.8	4.6
Binghamton, NY .....	6,848	7,122	7,547	4.0	6.0	27,482	28,728	30,488	219	4.5	6.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL .....	36,526	38,809	41,399	6.3	6.7	33,816	35,663	37,635	65	5.5	5.5
Bismarck, ND .....	3,046	3,226	3,387	5.9	5.0	31,134	32,452	33,491	138	4.2	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA .....	3,496	3,720	3,939	6.4	5.9	23,225	24,647	25,994	340	6.1	5.5
Bloomington, IN .....	4,709	4,905	5,136	4.2	4.7	26,558	27,598	28,738	273	3.9	4.1
Bloomington-Normal, IL .....	5,074	5,231	5,563	3.1	6.3	32,157	32,905	34,511	114	2.3	4.9
Boise City-Nampa, ID .....	16,372	17,732	19,485	8.3	9.9	31,207	32,527	34,326	122	4.2	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH .....	201,089	209,847	223,140	4.4	6.3	45,195	47,168	50,085	6	4.4	6.2
Boulder, CO .....	12,006	12,815	13,642	6.7	6.5	43,076	45,849	48,324	10	6.4	5.4
Bowling Green, KY .....	2,894	3,100	3,292	7.1	6.2	26,568	27,945	29,050	263	5.2	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA .....	8,189	8,602	9,106	5.0	5.9	34,101	35,616	37,847	60	4.4	6.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT .....	57,845	60,615	64,743	4.8	6.8	64,224	67,269	71,901	1	4.7	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX .....	6,221	6,597	7,100	6.0	7.6	16,783	17,410	18,313	362	3.7	5.2
Brunswick, GA .....	2,875	3,019	3,255	5.0	7.8	29,578	30,772	32,347	166	4.0	5.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY .....	35,617	36,715	38,335	3.1	4.4	30,912	32,071	33,701	136	3.7	5.1
Burlington, NC .....	3,688	3,863	4,099	4.8	6.1	26,668	27,551	28,732	274	3.3	4.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT .....	6,976	7,262	7,627	4.1	5.0	34,115	35,385	37,022	75	3.7	4.6
Canton-Massillon, OH .....	11,386	11,811	12,192	3.7	3.2	27,780	28,841	29,754	244	3.8	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL .....	18,381	19,905	21,756	8.3	9.3	35,728	36,577	38,079	58	2.4	4.1
Carson City, NV .....	1,997	2,118	2,209	6.0	4.3	35,697	37,898	39,958	39	6.2	5.4
Casper, WY .....	2,659	2,888	3,225	8.6	11.7	38,550	41,462	45,815	14	7.6	10.5
Cedar Rapids, IA .....	7,930	8,282	8,812	4.4	6.4	32,387	33,530	35,344	97	3.5	5.4
Champaign-Urbana, IL .....	6,261	6,397	6,780	2.2	6.0	29,144	29,687	31,302	193	1.9	5.4
Charleston, WV .....	9,039	9,400	9,931	4.0	5.6	29,448	30,703	32,505	160	4.3	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston, SC .....	17,016	18,253	19,535	7.3	7.0	29,223	30,844	32,387	165	5.5	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC .....	51,652	55,931	60,508	8.3	8.2	35,075	36,761	38,223	55	4.8	4.0
Charlottesville, VA .....	6,269	6,688	7,166	6.7	7.2	33,813	35,570	37,663	64	5.2	5.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA .....	14,463	15,221	16,142	5.2	6.1	29,629	30,952	32,499	161	4.5	5.0
Cheyenne, WY .....	2,973	3,124	3,410	5.1	9.2	34,983	36,739	39,936	40	5.0	8.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI .....	350,111	367,957	391,262	5.1	6.3	37,268	38,951	41,161	31	4.5	5.7
Chico, CA .....	5,517	5,811	6,183	5.3	6.4	25,948	27,136	28,641	281	4.6	5.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN .....	70,041	73,103	76,521	4.4	4.7	33,758	34,961	36,366	78	3.6	4.0
Clarksville, TN-KY .....	6,537	7,412	7,846	13.4	5.9	27,527	30,515	32,624	156	10.9	6.9
Cleveland, TN .....	2,847	3,005	3,134	5.6	4.3	26,605	27,785	28,631	282	4.4	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH .....	72,723	75,278	78,371	3.5	4.1	34,078	35,423	37,070	74	3.9	4.6
Coeur d'Alene, ID .....	3,205	3,445	3,783	7.5	9.8	26,191	26,970	28,765	271	3.0	6.7
College Station-Bryan, TX .....	4,426	4,753	5,139	7.4	8.1	23,454	25,019	26,743	325	6.7	6.9
Colorado Springs, CO .....	18,360	19,696	20,647	7.3	4.8	31,726	33,569	34,462	117	5.8	2.7
Columbia, MO .....	4,517	4,773	5,087	5.7	6.6	29,905	31,141	32,608	158	4.1	4.7
Columbia, SC .....	20,139	21,288	22,737	5.7	6.8	29,419	30,810	32,308	167	4.7	4.9
Columbus, GA-AL .....	7,934	8,550	8,969	7.8	4.9	28,188	30,265	31,051	197	7.4	2.6
Columbus, IN .....	2,402	2,499	2,659	4.0	6.4	32,968	33,955	35,712	93	3.0	5.2
Columbus, OH .....	56,971	59,674	62,698	4.7	5.1	33,725	34,960	36,335	80	3.7	3.9
Corpus Christi, TX .....	11,076	11,816	12,700	6.7	7.5	27,068	28,603	30,543	216	5.7	6.8
Corvallis, OR .....	2,727	2,883	3,031	5.7	5.1	34,809	36,685	38,332	54	5.4	4.5
Cumberland, MD-WV .....	2,414	2,540	2,654	5.2	4.5	23,943	25,352	26,601	330	5.9	4.9

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>											
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	202,282	216,667	235,277	7.1	8.6	35,521	37,209	39,187	45	4.8	5.3
Dalton, GA.....	3,416	3,612	3,803	5.7	5.3	26,336	27,382	28,300	295	4.0	3.4
Danville, IL.....	2,023	2,060	2,158	1.8	4.7	24,513	25,068	26,334	336	2.3	5.1
Danville, VA.....	2,677	2,788	2,816	4.2	1.0	24,802	25,951	26,293	338	4.6	1.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	11,713	12,224	13,039	4.4	6.7	31,226	32,513	34,559	113	4.1	6.3
Dayton, OH.....	25,935	26,744	27,950	3.1	4.5	30,746	31,792	33,316	143	3.4	4.8
Decatur, AL.....	4,136	4,364	4,590	5.5	5.2	28,086	29,436	30,695	211	4.8	4.3
Decatur, IL.....	3,437	3,603	3,762	4.8	4.4	31,163	32,808	34,420	119	5.3	4.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	12,971	13,830	14,789	6.6	6.9	27,117	28,347	29,783	243	4.5	5.1
Denver-Aurora, CO.....	94,402	100,066	106,706	6.0	6.6	40,583	42,369	44,299	16	4.4	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	18,824	19,750	21,144	4.9	7.1	36,724	37,737	39,579	42	2.8	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	161,831	168,038	170,600	3.8	1.5	36,094	37,515	38,174	57	3.9	1.8
Dothan, AL.....	3,678	3,909	4,163	6.3	6.5	27,295	28,708	30,114	226	5.2	4.9
Dover, DE.....	3,801	4,045	4,230	6.4	4.6	27,382	28,196	28,658	279	3.0	1.6
Dubuque, IA.....	2,696	2,808	2,983	4.2	6.2	29,549	30,650	32,290	168	3.7	5.4
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,034	8,275	8,639	3.0	4.4	29,150	30,092	31,502	188	3.2	4.7
Durham, NC.....	15,260	16,011	17,304	4.9	8.1	33,937	35,097	37,262	70	3.4	6.2
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,247	4,441	4,686	4.5	5.5	27,785	28,876	30,223	222	3.9	4.7
El Centro, CA.....	3,239	3,413	3,547	5.4	3.9	21,285	21,899	22,127	359	2.9	1.0
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,122	3,280	3,474	5.1	5.9	28,600	29,689	31,330	191	3.8	5.5
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	5,896	6,195	6,461	5.1	4.3	30,760	31,725	32,613	157	3.1	2.8
Elmira, NY.....	2,310	2,444	2,576	5.8	5.4	25,716	27,456	29,064	262	6.8	5.9
El Paso, TX.....	15,727	16,771	17,980	6.6	7.2	22,074	23,256	24,420	348	5.4	5.0
Erie, PA.....	7,404	7,754	8,098	4.7	4.4	26,363	27,676	28,941	266	5.0	4.6
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	9,415	9,981	10,538	6.0	5.6	28,416	29,841	31,189	195	5.0	4.5
Evansville, IN-KY.....	10,858	11,373	11,926	4.7	4.9	31,234	32,579	34,040	128	4.3	4.5
Fairbanks, AK.....	2,745	2,939	3,140	7.0	6.8	31,641	33,568	36,191	86	6.1	7.8
Fargo, ND-MN.....	5,751	6,033	6,444	4.9	6.8	31,510	32,758	34,462	117	4.0	5.2
Farmington, NM.....	2,818	3,052	3,344	8.3	9.5	22,716	24,260	26,437	334	6.8	9.0
Fayetteville, NC.....	9,794	10,746	11,188	9.7	4.1	28,398	31,632	32,776	151	11.4	3.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	10,640	11,380	12,130	7.0	6.6	27,144	27,994	28,822	268	3.1	3.0
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,227	3,473	3,695	7.6	6.4	26,328	28,045	29,574	251	6.5	5.5
Flint, MI.....	12,110	12,197	12,574	0.7	3.1	27,352	27,550	28,450	289	0.7	3.3
Florence, SC.....	5,204	5,445	5,758	4.6	5.8	26,458	27,551	28,957	265	4.1	5.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,510	3,699	3,926	5.4	6.1	24,723	26,041	27,520	313	5.3	5.7
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,088	3,215	3,349	4.1	4.2	31,346	32,509	33,745	133	3.7	3.8
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	8,816	9,330	9,893	5.8	6.0	32,796	34,323	35,812	92	4.7	4.3
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	7,030	7,514	8,009	6.9	6.6	24,956	26,420	27,729	309	5.9	5.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	5,968	6,393	6,792	7.1	6.2	33,034	35,275	37,673	63	6.8	6.8
Fort Wayne, IN.....	12,116	12,620	13,221	4.2	4.8	30,188	31,223	32,399	164	3.4	3.8
Fresno, CA.....	21,859	22,796	24,173	4.3	6.0	25,257	25,961	27,107	320	2.8	4.4
Gadsden, AL.....	2,603	2,744	2,872	5.4	4.7	25,289	26,658	27,782	307	5.4	4.2
Gainesville, FL.....	6,648	7,194	7,662	8.2	6.5	27,927	29,951	31,402	189	7.2	4.8
Gainesville, GA.....	4,133	4,405	4,773	6.6	8.4	25,757	26,486	27,548	312	2.8	4.0
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,441	3,607	3,774	4.8	4.6	26,947	28,057	29,151	260	4.1	3.9
Goldsboro, NC.....	2,847	2,976	3,064	4.5	3.0	24,982	26,141	26,914	323	4.6	3.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,683	2,795	2,879	4.1	3.0	27,670	29,021	29,823	240	4.9	2.8
Grand Junction, CO.....	3,472	3,744	4,093	7.8	9.3	27,282	28,854	30,503	217	5.8	5.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	23,610	24,519	25,500	3.9	4.0	30,832	31,836	32,943	147	3.3	3.5
Great Falls, MT.....	2,348	2,436	2,592	3.8	6.4	29,392	30,647	32,657	154	4.3	6.6
Greeley, CO.....	5,322	5,669	6,047	6.5	6.7	24,246	24,846	25,528	345	2.5	2.7
Green Bay, WI.....	9,399	9,731	10,206	3.5	4.9	31,874	32,757	34,133	127	2.8	4.2
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	20,160	21,214	22,469	5.2	5.9	30,301	31,464	32,784	150	3.8	4.2
Greenville, NC.....	4,196	4,483	4,690	6.8	4.6	26,219	27,610	28,292	296	5.3	2.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	16,497	17,402	18,547	5.5	6.6	28,275	29,464	30,809	204	4.2	4.6
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	6,538	6,682	7,023	2.2	5.1	25,901	26,245	30,815	203	1.3	17.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	6,865	7,392	7,856	7.7	6.3	28,127	29,468	30,494	218	4.8	3.5
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	2,959	3,090	3,289	4.4	6.5	20,808	21,536	22,504	355	3.5	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	17,554	18,322	19,161	4.4	4.6	33,880	35,188	36,471	77	3.9	3.6
Harrisonburg, VA.....	2,782	2,960	3,106	6.4	4.9	25,115	26,419	27,379	316	5.2	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	47,840	50,237	52,540	5.0	4.6	40,504	42,369	44,194	18	4.6	4.3
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,064	3,243	3,594	5.9	10.8	23,634	24,683	26,672	327	4.4	8.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	9,387	9,735	10,263	3.7	5.4	26,602	27,349	28,518	286	2.8	4.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,490	1,617	1,666	8.5	3.0	20,922	22,522	22,501	356	7.6	-0.1
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	7,539	7,845	8,162	4.1	4.0	29,810	30,743	31,677	183	3.1	3.0
Honolulu, HI.....	31,278	33,316	35,202	6.5	5.7	34,832	36,828	38,689	50	5.7	5.1
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,439	2,601	2,742	6.6	5.4	26,477	27,833	28,816	269	5.1	3.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	5,067	5,176	6,211	2.1	20.0	25,581	26,008	30,610	212	1.7	17.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	191,918	209,818	229,517	9.3	9.4	36,676	39,199	41,429	30	6.9	5.7
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,040	7,337	7,726	4.2	5.3	24,617	25,701	27,062	321	4.4	5.3
Huntsville, AL.....	11,467	12,314	13,260	7.4	7.7	31,628	33,403	35,196	104	5.6	5.4
Idaho Falls, ID.....	2,983	3,179	3,469	6.6	9.1	26,991	28,054	29,651	248	3.9	5.7
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	56,900	59,683	63,058	4.9	5.7	35,180	36,391	37,849	59	3.4	4.0
Iowa City, IA.....	4,522	4,701	5,015	4.0	6.7	32,837	33,925	35,936	88	3.3	5.9
Ithaca, NY.....	2,759	2,849	3,016	3.3	5.9	27,579	28,462	30,040	228	3.2	5.5
Jackson, MI.....	4,304	4,461	4,568	3.7	2.4	26,480	27,299	27,878	302	3.1	2.1
Jackson, MS.....	15,015	15,765	16,841	5.0	6.8	29,133	30,277	31,808	180	3.9	5.1
Jackson, TN.....	2,994	3,152	3,307	5.2	4.9	27,265	28,509	29,544	252	4.6	3.6
Jacksonville, FL.....	40,348	42,785	46,314	6.0	8.2	33,014	34,288	36,239	84	3.9	5.7
Jacksonville, NC.....	4,370	4,922	5,115	12.6	3.9	28,320	32,705	33,945	129	15.5	3.8
Janesville, WI.....	4,380	4,532	4,902	3.5	8.2	28,068	28,804	30,800	205	2.6	6.9
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,032	4,188	4,380	3.9	4.6	28,352	29,139	30,215	223	2.8	3.7
Johnson City, TN.....	4,687	4,916	5,205	4.9	5.9	25,054	26,023	27,229	318	3.9	4.6
Johnstown, PA.....	3,742	3,920	4,096	4.8	4.5	25,195	26,525	27,869	303	5.3	5.1
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,681	2,772	2,989	3.4	7.8	24,156	24,768	26,370	335	2.5	6.5
Joplin, MO.....	4,096	4,263	4,530	4.1	6.3	24,987	25,688	26,876	324	2.8	4.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2006 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>											
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	9,457	9,696	10,109	2.5	4.3	29,739	30,411	31,618	186	2.3	4.0
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	2,833	2,941	3,126	3.8	6.3	26,477	27,275	28,652	280	3.0	5.0
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	66,426	69,560	74,266	4.7	6.8	34,498	35,769	37,748	62	3.7	5.5
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA.....	5,985	6,259	6,428	4.6	2.7	27,783	28,337	28,437	290	2.0	0.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	9,386	10,428	11,140	11.1	6.8	27,203	29,823	31,709	182	9.6	6.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	7,796	8,149	8,635	4.5	6.0	26,014	27,079	28,549	285	4.1	5.4
Kingston, NY.....	5,208	5,438	5,811	4.4	6.8	28,657	29,811	31,798	181	4.0	6.7
Knoxville, TN.....	19,202	20,266	21,643	5.5	6.8	29,694	30,898	32,430	163	4.1	5.0
Kokomo, IN.....	3,053	3,128	3,246	2.4	3.8	30,224	30,887	32,180	171	2.2	4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	3,840	3,973	4,149	3.5	4.4	29,922	30,857	32,108	174	3.1	4.1
Lafayette, IN.....	4,983	5,229	5,441	4.9	4.1	27,449	28,496	29,292	255	3.8	2.8
Lafayette, LA.....	7,110	7,550	8,509	6.2	12.7	29,004	30,585	33,443	141	5.5	9.3
Lake Charles, LA.....	5,047	4,540	5,740	-10.1	26.4	26,038	23,362	29,845	237	-10.3	27.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	3,780	4,116	4,462	8.9	8.4	21,066	22,055	23,118	353	4.7	4.8
Lakeland, FL.....	14,376	15,659	16,755	8.9	7.0	27,459	28,896	29,834	239	5.2	3.2
Lancaster, PA.....	15,171	15,991	16,684	5.4	4.3	31,216	32,638	33,741	134	4.6	3.4
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	13,329	13,790	14,453	3.5	4.8	29,284	30,330	31,831	179	3.6	4.9
Laredo, TX.....	3,863	4,230	4,536	9.5	7.2	17,653	18,809	19,598	361	6.5	4.2
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,092	4,367	4,672	6.7	7.0	22,082	23,070	24,096	350	4.5	4.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	54,475	59,793	64,543	9.8	7.9	33,049	34,980	36,311	81	5.8	3.8
Lawrence, KS.....	3,012	3,166	3,379	5.1	6.7	27,515	28,394	30,133	224	3.2	6.1
Lawton, OK.....	2,958	3,127	3,338	5.7	6.7	26,229	28,269	30,573	214	7.8	8.2
Lebanon, PA.....	3,761	3,957	4,150	5.2	4.9	30,316	31,545	32,703	152	4.1	3.7
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,611	1,662	1,771	3.1	6.6	27,496	28,135	29,722	246	2.3	5.6
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,047	3,163	3,327	3.8	5.2	28,521	29,542	30,929	198	3.6	4.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	13,815	14,496	15,377	4.9	6.1	32,545	33,737	35,214	102	3.7	4.4
Lima, OH.....	2,817	2,904	3,027	3.1	4.3	26,527	27,382	28,616	283	3.2	4.5
Lincoln, NE.....	9,028	9,377	9,904	3.9	5.6	32,420	33,316	34,876	108	2.8	4.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	20,087	21,059	22,513	4.8	6.9	31,645	32,770	34,485	115	3.6	5.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,392	2,504	2,679	4.7	7.0	21,958	22,609	24,106	349	3.0	6.6
Longview, TX.....	5,545	6,014	6,536	8.5	8.7	27,763	29,903	32,137	172	7.7	7.5
Longview, WA.....	2,429	2,553	2,691	5.1	5.4	25,265	26,268	26,932	322	4.0	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	453,033	475,263	505,197	4.9	6.3	35,115	36,746	39,011	46	4.6	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	39,044	40,842	43,257	4.6	5.9	32,522	33,749	35,392	95	3.8	4.9
Lubbock, TX.....	6,832	7,277	7,722	6.5	6.1	26,510	28,098	29,541	253	6.0	5.1
Lynchburg, VA.....	6,434	6,808	7,161	5.8	5.2	27,566	28,846	29,897	232	4.6	3.6
Macon, GA.....	6,411	6,751	7,072	5.3	4.8	28,195	29,613	30,836	202	5.0	4.1
Madera, CA.....	2,995	3,164	3,262	5.7	3.1	21,560	22,198	22,292	357	3.0	0.4
Madison, WI.....	19,913	20,939	22,085	5.2	5.5	37,490	38,993	40,671	34	4.0	4.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	15,385	15,967	16,875	3.8	5.7	38,634	39,865	41,895	28	3.2	5.1
Mansfield, OH.....	3,351	3,432	3,523	2.4	2.7	26,204	26,900	27,742	308	2.7	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	10,229	11,102	11,988	8.5	8.0	15,560	16,359	17,111	363	5.1	4.6
Medford, OR.....	5,599	5,901	6,227	5.4	5.5	29,021	30,239	31,596	187	4.2	4.5
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	40,258	42,133	44,758	4.7	6.2	32,342	33,529	35,113	106	3.7	4.7
Merced, CA.....	5,362	5,538	5,758	3.3	1.4	22,647	22,862	22,867	354	0.9	0.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	190,430	203,465	216,523	6.8	6.4	35,589	37,507	39,628	41	5.4	5.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	2,892	3,002	3,128	3.8	4.2	26,371	27,222	28,316	294	3.2	4.0
Midland, TX.....	4,426	4,963	5,631	12.1	13.5	36,899	40,855	45,274	15	10.7	10.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	55,370	57,604	60,876	4.0	5.7	36,644	38,164	40,316	37	4.1	5.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	127,315	132,210	138,735	3.8	4.9	40,915	42,091	43,696	20	2.9	3.8
Missoula, MT.....	2,923	3,062	3,258	4.7	6.4	29,520	30,608	32,127	173	3.7	5.0
Mobile, AL.....	9,619	10,237	11,235	6.4	9.7	24,111	25,602	27,798	305	6.2	8.6
Modesto, CA.....	12,886	13,552	14,281	5.2	5.4	25,915	26,810	27,886	301	3.5	4.0
Monroe, LA.....	4,450	4,609	4,906	3.6	6.4	26,071	27,018	28,485	287	3.6	5.4
Monroe, MI.....	4,592	4,747	4,908	3.4	3.4	30,154	30,873	31,659	185	2.4	2.5
Montgomery, AL.....	10,679	11,375	12,216	6.5	7.4	30,237	31,958	33,769	132	5.7	5.7
Morgantown, WV.....	3,047	3,217	3,439	5.6	6.9	26,766	28,058	29,867	236	4.8	6.4
Morristown, TN.....	3,052	3,195	3,350	4.7	4.9	23,709	24,459	25,219	346	3.2	3.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	3,333	3,594	3,811	7.8	6.1	29,990	31,754	32,942	148	5.9	3.7
Muncie, IN.....	3,083	3,188	3,261	3.4	2.3	26,255	27,431	28,387	292	4.5	3.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,363	4,495	4,662	3.0	3.7	25,084	25,692	26,606	328	2.4	3.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC.....	5,654	6,095	6,639	7.8	8.9	26,006	26,789	27,835	304	3.0	3.9
Napa, CA.....	5,405	5,787	6,180	7.1	6.8	40,835	43,669	46,286	11	6.9	6.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	14,550	15,237	16,760	4.7	10.0	49,043	49,492	53,265	4	0.9	7.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	48,620	52,092	56,026	7.1	7.6	34,888	36,655	38,503	51	5.1	5.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	31,856	33,182	34,735	4.2	4.7	37,803	39,292	41,094	32	3.9	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	40,230	26,552	39,290	-34.0	48.0	30,611	20,210	38,343	53	-34.0	89.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	816,254	851,660	910,760	4.3	6.9	43,496	45,268	48,397	9	4.1	6.9
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,607	4,740	4,992	2.9	5.3	28,351	29,242	30,869	200	3.1	5.6
Norwich-New London, CT.....	10,029	10,379	10,800	3.5	4.1	37,715	39,276	41,019	33	4.1	4.4
Ocala, FL.....	7,495	8,161	8,843	8.9	8.4	25,721	26,893	27,968	299	4.6	4.0
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,765	3,909	4,070	3.8	4.1	37,556	39,563	41,651	29	5.3	5.3
Odesa, TX.....	2,914	3,206	3,659	10.0	14.1	23,457	25,590	28,707	276	9.1	12.2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	12,862	13,654	14,824	6.2	8.6	26,951	28,070	29,788	242	4.2	6.1
Oklahoma City, OK.....	35,735	37,970	41,278	6.3	8.7	31,325	32,875	35,210	103	4.9	7.1
Olympia, WA.....	7,317	7,724	8,273	5.6	7.1	32,589	33,745	35,253	100	3.5	4.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	29,025	30,435	32,448	4.9	6.6	36,191	37,444	39,448	44	3.5	5.4
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	55,966	60,951	65,459	8.9	7.4	30,068	31,557	32,979	146	5.0	4.5
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,050	5,261	5,504	4.2	4.6	31,846	32,978	34,272	123	3.6	3.9
Owensboro, KY.....	2,933	3,102	3,218	5.8	3.7	26,435	27,844	28,704	277	5.3	3.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	30,534	32,139	33,862	5.3	5.4	38,367	40,358	42,342	27	5.2	4.9

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Continues

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>											
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	15,780	16,811	17,887	6.5	6.4	30,455	31,800	33,474	139	4.4	5.3
Palm Coast, FL .....	1,850	2,076	2,270	12.2	9.3	26,913	27,297	27,316	317	1.4	0.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL .....	4,546	4,888	5,231	7.5	7.0	28,836	30,298	31,996	176	5.1	5.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH .....	4,252	4,350	4,584	2.3	5.4	26,123	26,811	28,347	293	2.6	5.7
Pascagoula, MS .....	3,712	3,910	4,174	5.3	6.8	23,849	24,943	27,390	315	4.6	9.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	11,629	12,361	13,200	6.3	6.8	26,800	28,217	30,000	230	5.3	6.3
Peoria, IL .....	11,633	12,410	13,456	6.7	8.4	31,694	33,690	36,349	79	6.3	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	224,974	236,467	250,482	5.1	5.9	38,869	40,727	42,988	23	4.8	5.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	114,926	125,718	136,972	9.4	9.0	30,892	32,414	33,911	131	4.9	4.6
Pine Bluff, AR .....	2,392	2,442	2,559	2.1	4.8	22,791	23,433	24,695	347	2.8	5.4
Pittsburgh, PA .....	83,356	87,003	91,790	4.4	5.5	34,810	36,530	38,717	48	4.9	6.0
Pittsfield, MA .....	4,651	4,953	5,174	6.5	4.5	35,149	37,586	39,463	43	6.9	5.0
Pocatello, ID .....	2,045	2,143	2,271	4.8	6.0	23,914	25,048	26,303	337	4.7	5.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	17,405	17,948	18,878	3.1	5.2	34,078	34,986	36,752	76	2.7	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	70,144	74,282	79,399	5.9	6.9	34,018	35,430	37,145	72	4.2	4.8
Port St. Lucie, FL .....	12,295	13,169	14,196	7.1	7.8	33,731	34,723	36,203	85	2.9	4.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	21,372	22,451	23,632	5.1	5.3	32,260	33,647	35,191	105	4.3	4.6
Prescott, AZ .....	4,519	4,876	5,336	7.9	9.4	23,696	24,521	25,653	344	3.5	4.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	54,685	56,721	59,967	3.7	5.7	33,639	35,025	37,178	71	4.1	6.1
Provo-Orem, UT .....	8,881	9,557	10,544	7.6	10.3	20,043	20,731	22,236	358	3.4	7.3
Pueblo, CO .....	3,745	3,870	4,064	3.3	5.0	25,024	25,634	26,575	332	2.4	3.7
Punta Gorda, FL .....	4,334	4,613	4,951	6.4	7.3	27,588	29,890	32,055	175	8.3	7.2
Racine, WI .....	6,304	6,574	6,917	4.3	5.2	32,571	33,676	35,275	99	3.4	4.7
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	31,680	33,907	36,905	7.0	8.8	34,615	35,624	37,107	73	2.9	4.2
Rapid City, SD .....	3,697	3,902	4,108	5.5	5.3	31,474	33,093	34,588	112	5.1	4.5
Reading, PA .....	11,931	12,543	13,412	5.1	6.9	30,501	31,655	33,434	142	3.8	5.6
Redding, CA .....	4,991	5,209	5,506	4.4	5.7	28,103	29,104	30,596	213	3.6	5.1
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	15,397	16,259	17,308	5.6	6.5	40,065	41,284	43,209	22	3.0	4.7
Richmond, VA .....	40,189	42,873	45,122	6.7	5.2	34,808	36,537	37,790	61	5.0	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	97,251	104,074	111,869	7.0	7.5	25,705	26,618	27,786	306	3.6	4.4
Roanoke, VA .....	9,128	9,531	10,012	4.4	5.0	31,384	32,587	33,933	130	3.8	4.1
Rochester, MN .....	6,406	6,640	6,952	3.7	4.7	36,652	37,517	38,715	49	2.4	3.2
Rochester, NY .....	33,821	35,106	36,762	3.8	4.7	32,531	33,857	35,503	94	4.1	4.9
Rockford, IL .....	9,253	9,692	10,392	4.7	7.2	27,461	28,335	29,840	238	3.2	5.3
Rocky Mount, NC .....	3,847	4,025	4,180	4.6	3.9	26,584	27,724	28,579	284	4.3	3.1
Rome, GA .....	2,550	2,708	2,864	6.2	5.8	27,128	28,698	30,048	227	5.8	4.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	68,308	72,404	77,056	6.0	6.4	33,919	35,463	37,277	68	4.6	5.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	5,580	5,665	5,874	1.5	3.7	26,712	27,256	28,472	288	2.0	4.5
St. Cloud, MN .....	5,146	5,334	5,585	3.7	4.7	28,719	29,473	30,554	215	2.6	3.7
St. George, UT .....	2,421	2,689	3,020	11.1	12.3	21,912	22,565	23,913	352	3.0	6.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	3,113	3,231	3,474	3.8	7.5	25,541	26,528	28,402	291	3.9	7.1
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	94,075	98,979	104,202	5.2	5.3	34,011	35,573	37,263	69	4.6	4.8
Salem, OR .....	10,167	10,790	11,459	6.1	6.2	27,500	28,677	29,794	241	4.3	3.9
Salinas, CA .....	14,179	14,752	15,667	4.0	6.2	34,203	35,775	38,193	56	4.6	6.8
Salisbury, MD .....	3,095	3,309	3,483	6.9	5.2	27,113	28,549	29,577	250	5.3	3.6
Salt Lake City, UT .....	31,341	33,634	36,520	7.3	8.6	30,731	32,133	34,204	126	4.6	6.4
San Angelo, TX .....	2,891	3,022	3,161	4.5	4.6	27,431	28,738	29,889	234	4.8	4.0
San Antonio, TX .....	53,643	57,384	62,110	7.0	8.2	28,981	30,393	31,979	177	4.9	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	113,062	119,136	125,885	5.4	5.7	38,536	40,569	42,797	24	5.3	5.5
Sandusky, OH .....	2,530	2,620	2,683	3.5	2.4	32,095	33,426	34,350	121	4.1	2.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	207,385	218,475	233,248	5.3	6.8	49,989	52,543	55,801	2	5.1	6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	83,986	88,883	95,671	5.8	7.6	48,226	50,468	53,533	3	4.6	6.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	8,379	8,766	9,288	4.6	6.0	32,949	34,305	36,140	87	4.1	5.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	15,389	16,231	16,968	5.5	4.5	38,313	40,486	42,385	26	5.7	4.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	10,258	10,636	11,449	3.7	7.6	40,907	42,643	45,849	13	4.2	7.5
Santa Fe, NM .....	5,019	5,341	5,768	6.4	8.0	36,095	37,934	40,500	35	5.1	6.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	17,985	18,890	19,954	5.0	5.6	38,441	40,451	42,738	25	5.2	5.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL .....	26,286	27,914	30,073	6.2	7.7	40,356	41,577	44,042	19	3.0	5.9
Savannah, GA .....	9,423	10,183	10,998	8.1	8.0	30,431	32,486	34,367	120	6.8	5.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	16,131	16,818	17,558	4.3	4.4	29,295	30,547	31,875	178	4.3	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	131,813	133,475	144,337	1.3	8.1	41,593	41,608	44,228	17	0.0	6.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL .....	5,643	5,886	6,415	4.3	9.0	45,336	46,219	49,305	7	1.9	6.7
Sheboygan, WI .....	3,754	3,937	4,113	4.9	4.5	32,978	34,409	35,841	90	4.3	4.2
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	2,878	3,060	3,277	6.3	7.1	24,846	26,207	27,659	310	5.5	5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	10,998	11,463	12,248	4.2	6.9	28,947	30,004	31,668	184	3.7	5.5
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	4,059	4,187	4,366	3.2	4.3	28,361	29,392	30,431	220	3.6	3.5
Sioux Falls, SD .....	7,193	7,604	8,165	5.7	7.4	35,390	36,576	38,351	52	3.4	4.9
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	9,694	10,067	10,497	3.8	4.3	30,556	31,700	33,008	145	3.7	4.1
Spartanburg, SC .....	6,831	7,111	7,567	4.1	6.4	25,908	26,656	27,912	300	2.9	4.7
Spokane, WA .....	12,202	12,862	13,746	5.4	6.9	28,061	29,203	30,773	208	4.1	5.4
Springfield, IL .....	6,664	6,918	7,263	3.8	5.0	32,517	33,699	35,237	101	3.6	4.6
Springfield, MA .....	21,369	22,433	23,473	5.0	4.6	31,128	32,678	34,208	125	5.0	4.7
Springfield, MO .....	10,447	11,054	11,724	5.8	6.1	26,741	27,783	28,800	270	3.9	3.7
Springfield, OH .....	3,912	4,042	4,238	3.3	4.8	27,507	28,485	29,872	235	3.6	4.9
State College, PA .....	3,910	4,110	4,330	5.1	5.4	27,939	29,295	30,723	210	4.9	4.9
Stockton, CA .....	16,603	17,332	18,273	4.4	5.4	25,570	26,071	27,144	319	2.0	4.1
Sumter, SC .....	2,515	2,627	2,762	4.5	5.1	23,867	25,042	26,445	333	4.9	5.6
Syracuse, NY .....	19,583	20,291	21,242	3.6	4.7	30,011	31,195	32,677	153	3.9	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2004–2006—Table Ends

Area name	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2004	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2006 <sup>p</sup>	2005	2006 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup>—Continued</b>											
Tallahassee, FL .....	9,501	9,944	10,504	4.7	5.6	28,775	29,852	31,215	194	3.7	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	82,692	87,999	94,311	6.4	7.2	32,000	33,250	34,959	107	3.9	5.1
Terre Haute, IN .....	4,285	4,428	4,609	3.3	4.1	25,457	26,341	27,399	314	3.5	4.0
Texarkana, TX–Texarkana, AR .....	3,409	3,620	3,868	6.2	6.9	25,758	27,184	28,757	272	5.5	5.8
Toledo, OH .....	19,679	20,269	21,105	3.0	4.1	29,945	30,915	32,285	169	3.2	4.4
Topeka, KS .....	6,803	7,093	7,432	4.3	4.8	29,923	31,074	32,469	162	3.8	4.5
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	15,893	16,811	17,999	5.8	7.1	43,657	45,923	48,964	8	5.2	6.6
Tucson, AZ .....	24,881	26,704	28,722	7.3	7.6	27,467	28,869	30,350	221	5.1	5.1
Tulsa, OK .....	28,763	30,723	33,723	6.8	9.8	32,692	34,685	37,564	66	6.1	8.3
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	5,350	5,801	6,240	8.4	7.6	27,498	29,557	31,395	190	7.5	6.2
Tyler, TX .....	5,562	5,963	6,402	7.2	7.4	29,804	31,301	32,893	149	5.0	5.1
Utica-Rome, NY .....	7,850	8,110	8,535	3.3	5.2	26,323	27,256	28,709	275	3.5	5.3
Valdosta, GA .....	2,924	3,099	3,283	6.0	6.0	23,701	24,838	25,994	340	4.8	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	13,048	13,759	14,537	5.4	5.7	31,716	33,494	35,311	98	5.6	5.4
Victoria, TX .....	3,082	3,300	3,573	7.1	8.3	27,226	29,102	31,320	192	6.9	7.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	4,058	4,304	4,509	6.1	4.8	26,917	28,149	29,122	261	4.6	3.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	51,739	54,438	57,062	5.2	4.8	31,587	33,163	34,595	111	5.0	4.3
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	9,190	9,669	10,056	5.2	4.0	22,920	23,517	23,947	351	2.6	1.8
Waco, TX .....	5,673	6,026	6,399	6.2	6.2	25,503	26,860	28,292	296	5.3	5.3
Warner Robins, GA .....	3,347	3,580	3,812	7.0	6.5	27,064	28,507	29,892	233	5.3	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	239,826	255,740	270,903	6.6	5.9	46,311	48,697	51,207	5	5.2	5.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	4,836	4,986	5,231	3.1	4.9	29,932	30,807	32,238	170	2.9	4.6
Wausau, WI .....	3,946	4,146	4,358	5.1	5.1	30,890	32,176	33,465	140	4.2	4.0
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH .....	3,224	3,320	3,455	3.0	4.1	25,317	26,287	27,601	311	3.8	5.0
Wenatchee, WA .....	2,784	2,914	3,094	4.7	6.2	26,971	27,789	28,964	264	3.0	4.2
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	3,931	4,088	4,262	4.0	4.3	26,319	27,565	28,931	267	4.7	5.0
Wichita, KS .....	18,519	19,763	21,467	6.7	8.6	31,737	33,671	36,254	83	6.1	7.7
Wichita Falls, TX .....	4,228	4,432	4,740	4.8	6.9	28,630	30,335	32,571	159	6.0	7.4
Williamsport, PA .....	3,204	3,311	3,432	3.3	3.6	27,068	28,034	29,164	259	3.6	4.0
Wilmington, NC .....	8,594	9,357	10,068	8.9	7.6	28,382	29,742	30,869	200	4.8	3.8
Winchester, VA-WV .....	3,219	3,468	3,699	7.7	6.7	28,487	29,873	31,103	196	4.9	4.1
Winston-Salem, NC .....	14,004	14,801	15,623	5.7	5.6	31,762	33,022	34,215	124	4.0	3.6
Worcester, MA .....	27,565	28,806	30,469	4.5	5.8	35,433	36,851	38,814	47	4.0	5.3
Yakima, WA .....	5,647	5,851	6,202	3.6	6.0	24,637	25,336	26,605	329	2.8	5.0
York-Hanover, PA .....	12,374	13,222	13,765	6.9	4.1	30,877	32,393	33,062	144	4.9	2.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	15,894	16,352	17,137	2.9	4.8	26,700	27,670	28,197	257	3.6	5.5
Yuba City, CA .....	3,864	3,998	4,303	3.5	7.6	25,559	25,602	26,594	331	0.2	3.9
Yuma, AZ .....	3,558	3,814	4,002	7.2	4.9	20,265	21,005	21,336	360	3.7	1.6

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the new

county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released in February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, and December 2006) for Federal statistical purposes.