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Real GDP declined 6.1 percent after declining 6.3 percent in the fourth quarter. While consumer spending turned up sharply, business investment fell more than in the fourth quarter, as did inventory investment.

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Foreign Direct Investment in the United States. Statistics for new investment by type of investment and investor and by country and industry for 2008.

Director's Message

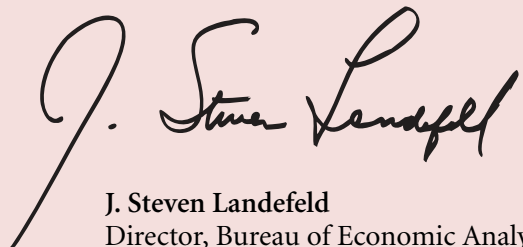
The release of the next comprehensive (or benchmark) revision of the gross domestic product (GDP) accounts is scheduled for July 31. To help users prepare, we've published a series of articles, the latest of which takes a look at statistical changes and new uses of source data (see page 6). Previous articles discussed the effect of incorporating the 2002 benchmark input-output accounts, new classifications for personal consumption, and changes in definitions and presentations. More information is available at www.bea.gov/national/an1.htm.

Elsewhere in this issue, we present advance annual industry accounts statistics for 2008. These statistics were based on a methodology that utilizes summary source data to give users an indication of economic activity in specific industries. Statistics based on the full methodology will be available next year.

Local area personal income for 2007 is discussed in another article. In 2007, counties with populations of less than 100,000 fared the best; average growth accelerated to 7.5 percent from 5.0 percent in 2006. Growth decelerated in larger counties.

Domestic returns of nonfinancial corporations are presented in another article. In 2008, returns fell for the second straight year, to 8.1 percent from 9.4 percent in 2007. We also look at returns for selected industries and provide various Q ratios.

As usual, we present the most recent GDP statistics in an easy-to-read format.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "J. Steven Landefeld". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized initial "J".

J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

BEA releases summary estimates of MNC activity

Employment by U.S. multinational companies (MNCs) rose 2.9 percent worldwide in 2007 to 32.0 million workers, according to summary statistics released in April by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In 2006, global employment rose 2.6 percent.

Domestic employment by U.S. MNCs rose 1.6 percent to 22.0 million workers after rising 1.4 percent. Employment by U.S. parents accounted for almost one-fifth of total U.S. employment in private industries. Abroad, employment by majority-owned foreign affiliates of U.S. MNCs increased 5.8 percent to 10.0 million after increasing 5.6 percent.

Worldwide capital expenditures by U.S. MNCs increased 8.0 percent in 2007 to \$645.6 billion after increasing 18.7 percent in 2006. Capital expenditures in the United States by U.S. parent companies increased 7.2 percent to \$477.4 billion after increasing 18.1 percent. Capital expenditures abroad by majority-owned foreign affiliates increased 10.2 percent to \$168.2 billion after increasing 20.7 percent.

Sales by U.S. parent companies increased 4.0 percent in 2007 to \$8,571.8 billion after increasing 7.0 percent in 2006. Sales by their majority-owned foreign affiliates increased 14.8 percent to \$4,726.9 billion after increasing 10.5 percent.

Employment in the United

States by U.S. parent companies accounted for 69 percent of the worldwide employment of U.S. MNCs in 2007, down from 70 percent in 2006. The U.S. parent share of the worldwide capital expenditures of U.S. MNCs in 2007 was 74 percent, compared with 75 percent in 2006.

Largely reflecting selloffs of foreign ownership shares in U.S. companies, employment in the United States by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs fell 1.1 percent in 2007 to 5.3 million workers after rising 2.1 percent in 2006. Employment by affiliates accounted for 4.4 percent of total U.S. employment in private industries.

Capital expenditures by these affiliates rose 9.6 percent in 2007 to \$177.7 billion after rising 23.4 percent in 2006. Sales by U.S. affiliates increased 5.5 percent to \$2,962.5 billion after increasing 11.9 percent.

For more information, see the press release at www.bea.gov/newsreleases/rels.htm.

As is customary, MNC activity statistics based on more complete source data, including country and industry detail, will be released later this year.

Comprehensive NIPA revision information portal

On July 31, 2009, BEA will release the results of a comprehensive (benchmark) revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The comprehensive revision will incorporate the results of the 2002 bench-

mark input-output (I-O) accounts as well as changes in definitions, classifications, statistical methods, source data, and presentations.

Information about the comprehensive revision can be found at www.bea.gov/national/an1.htm.

The SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS has published several preview articles. In this issue, we provide a look at changes in statistical methods and the incorporation of newly available and revised source data. Other articles in the SURVEY discussed the effect of incorporating the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts and new classifications for personal consumption expenditures and changes in definitions and presentations. In addition, drafts of new table formats for personal consumption have been made available. Layouts of new table formats for all NIPA tables will be released in June.

FAQs offer wide range of info on BEA issues

BEA's FAQ feature was launched on its Web site in March 2006. Since then, it has become a valuable source of information for users looking for timely information about topical issues. New items are regularly posted to the site. For example, a recent FAQ discusses the use of monthly payroll data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics in calculating BEA's monthly personal income statistics. Please click "FAQs" on www.bea.gov.

GDP and the Economy

Advance Estimates for the First Quarter of 2009

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) decreased at an annual rate of 6.1 percent in the first quarter of 2009, according to the “advance” estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).¹ In the fourth quarter of 2008, real GDP decreased 6.3 percent.

The slightly smaller decrease in real GDP in the first quarter than in the fourth quarter was the result of a notable upturn in consumer spending, reflecting rebounds in motor vehicles and parts and food and a larger decrease in imports that were more than offset by larger decreases in both inventory investment and nonresidential investment in structures and a downturn in federal government spending.² Exports and residential investment also decreased more in the first quarter than in the fourth quarter.

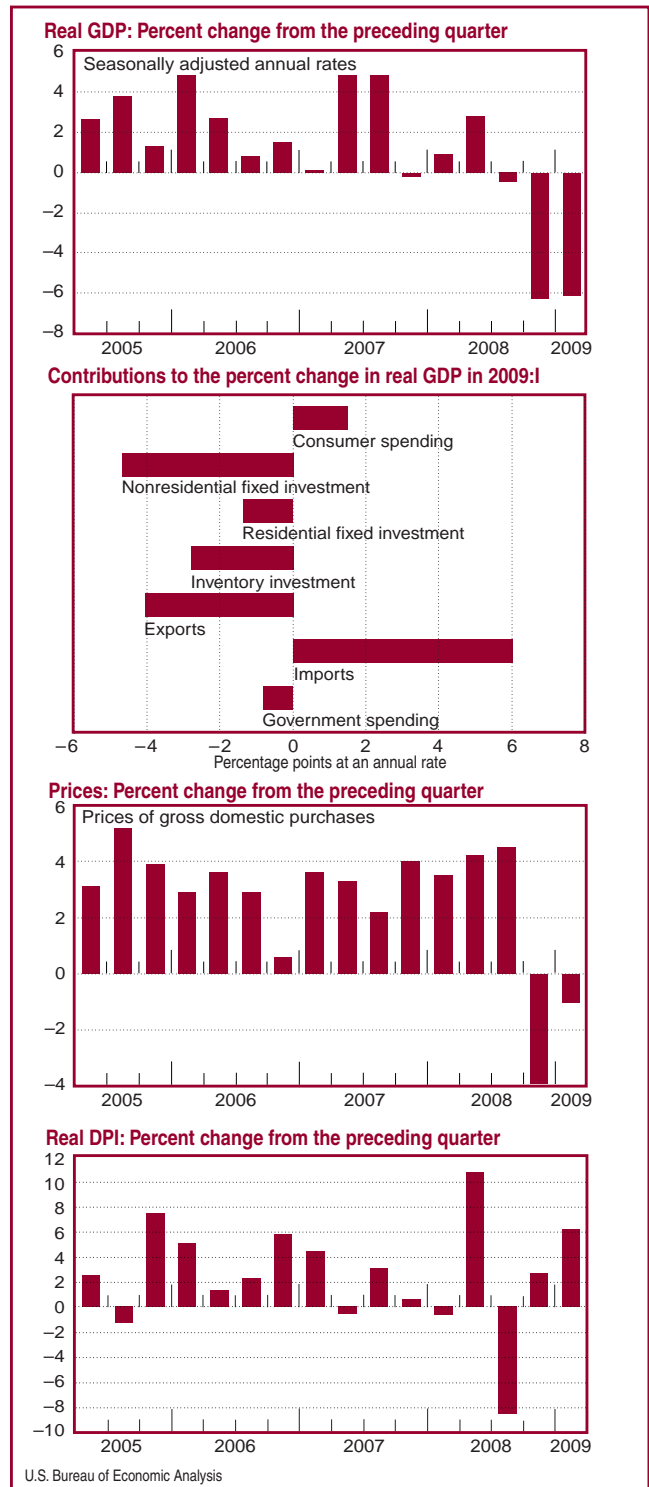
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents decreased 1.0 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 3.9 percent in the fourth quarter (see page 3). Energy prices decreased less in the first quarter, while food prices decelerated. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 1.4 percent in the first quarter after increasing 1.2 percent in the fourth quarter. The federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel added 0.3 percentage point to the percent change in the gross domestic purchases price index.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 6.2 percent in the first quarter after increasing 2.7 percent in the fourth quarter. The acceleration primarily reflected an upturn in current-dollar DPI that mainly resulted from a sharp downturn in personal current taxes.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 4.2 percent in the first quarter; in the fourth quarter, it was 3.2 percent.

1. “Real” estimates are in chained (2000) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, preliminary, and final) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, “consumer spending” refers to “personal consumption expenditures,” “inventory investment” refers to “change in private inventories,” and “government spending” refers to “government consumption expenditures and gross investment.”

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)				Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2009		2008		2009		2008		2009			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I			
Gross domestic product ¹	100.0	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1			
Personal consumption expenditures	70.7	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	2.2	0.87	-2.75	-2.99	1.50			
Durable goods	6.8	-2.8	-14.8	-22.1	9.4	-0.21	-1.16	-1.67	0.61			
Nondurable goods	20.0	3.9	-7.1	-9.4	1.3	0.80	-1.57	-1.97	0.26			
Services	43.9	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.5	0.28	-0.03	0.66	0.63			
Gross private domestic investment	11.2	-11.5	0.4	-23.0	-51.8	-1.74	0.06	-3.47	-8.83			
Fixed investment	12.2	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	-37.9	-0.25	-0.79	-3.36	-6.04			
Nonresidential	9.5	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	-37.9	0.27	-0.19	-2.56	-4.68			
Structures	3.5	18.5	9.7	-9.4	-44.2	0.64	0.36	-0.38	-2.13			
Equipment and software	6.0	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1	-33.8	-0.37	-0.55	-2.18	-2.55			
Residential	2.7	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	-38.0	-0.52	-0.60	-0.80	-1.36			
Change in private inventories	-1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1.50	0.84	-0.11	-2.79
Net exports of goods and services	-2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.93	1.05	-0.15	1.99
Exports	10.9	12.3	3.0	-23.6	-30.0	1.54	0.40	-3.44	-4.06			
Goods	7.1	16.3	3.7	-32.0	-38.7	1.39	0.34	-3.38	-3.68			
Services	3.9	3.8	1.4	-1.5	-9.3	0.15	0.06	-0.06	-0.38			
Imports	13.3	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	-34.1	1.39	0.65	3.29	6.05			
Goods	10.6	-7.1	-4.7	-19.6	-39.4	1.14	0.74	3.09	5.89			
Services	2.7	-8.0	3.3	-6.7	-5.6	0.25	-0.09	0.20	0.16			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20.4	3.9	5.8	1.3	-3.9	0.78	1.14	0.26	-0.81			
Federal	7.8	6.6	13.8	7.0	-4.0	0.47	0.97	0.52	-0.32			
National defense	5.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	-6.4	0.36	0.85	0.18	-0.35			
Nondefense	2.5	5.0	5.1	15.3	1.3	0.11	0.12	0.34	0.03			
State and local	12.6	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-3.9	0.31	0.17	-0.25	-0.49			

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)				Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2009		2008		2009		2008		2009			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I			
Gross domestic product ¹	100.0	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1			
Final sales of domestic product	101.0	4.4	-1.3	-6.2	-3.4	4.32	-1.35	-6.23	-3.35			
Change in private inventories	-1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1.50	0.84	-0.11	-2.79
Goods	29.6	4.9	-4.2	-19.2	-8.4	1.49	-1.29	-6.16	-2.47			
Services	62.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.4	1.02	0.87	1.17	0.23			
Structures	8.4	3.3	-1.0	-13.8	-36.3	0.32	-0.09	-1.35	-3.91			
Addenda:												
Motor vehicle output	1.5	-33.8	7.3	-62.8	-56.4	-1.01	0.16	-2.01	-1.36			
GDP excluding motor vehicle output	98.5	4.0	-0.7	-4.5	-4.9	3.84	-0.67	-4.34	-4.79			
Final sales of computers	0.6	28.4	-1.7	-4.8	8.7	0.17	-0.01	-0.02	0.05			
GDP excluding final sales of computers	99.4	2.7	-0.5	-6.4	-6.2	2.66	-0.50	-6.32	-6.20			

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending rebounded in the first quarter of 2009, increasing 2.2 percent after decreasing 4.3 percent. Spending for durable goods turned up, mainly reflecting an upturn in motor vehicles and parts. Spending for nondurable goods also turned up, reflecting a smaller decrease in food and an upturn in "other" nondurable goods.

Nonresidential fixed investment decreased more than in the fourth quarter of 2008; it reduced the percent change in real GDP by 4.68 percentage points. The larger decrease was mainly due to a larger decrease in structures, which was the largest decrease on record.

Residential investment continued to decline, decreasing 38.0 percent, the largest decrease since the second quarter of 1980.

Inventory investment decreased more than in the fourth quarter and reduced the first-quarter percent change in real GDP by 2.79 percentage points.

Exports decreased more than in the fourth quarter and reduced the first-quarter percent change in real GDP by 4.06 percentage points. The decrease was due to larger decreases in both goods and services.

Imports of goods and services decreased much more than in the fourth quarter, reflecting the largest decrease in goods imports since the first quarter of 1969. The larger first-quarter decrease in goods imports primarily reflected a slowdown in petroleum and products and larger decreases in nonautomotive capital goods, in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts, and in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials.

Federal government spending turned down. Defense spending turned down, and nondefense spending slowed sharply.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, decreased 3.4 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 6.2 percent in the first quarter.

Motor vehicle output continued to decline, decreasing 56.4 percent after decreasing 62.8 percent.

Excluding motor vehicle output, real GDP decreased 4.9 percent after decreasing 4.5 percent.

Final sales of computers turned up, increasing 8.7 percent after decreasing 4.8 percent.

Prices

Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2000=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2008			2009	2008			2009
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic purchases ¹	4.2	4.5	-3.9	-1.0	4.2	4.5	-3.9	-1.0
Personal consumption expenditures	4.3	5.0	-4.9	-1.0	2.87	3.37	-3.31	-0.69
Durable goods	-1.6	-0.6	-3.5	-1.7	-0.11	-0.04	-0.23	-0.11
Nondurable goods	6.5	10.3	-16.6	-5.2	1.29	2.02	-3.52	-1.03
Services	4.2	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.69	1.39	0.44	0.45
Gross private domestic investment	0.4	2.0	4.4	-1.5	0.05	0.27	0.56	-0.17
Fixed investment	0.8	2.3	1.2	-1.8	0.11	0.32	0.16	-0.23
Nonresidential	2.3	4.2	4.6	-0.9	0.23	0.43	0.47	-0.09
Structures	3.3	7.1	7.4	-3.4	0.12	0.26	0.27	-0.12
Equipment and software	1.7	2.6	3.0	0.5	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.03
Residential	-3.5	-3.3	-9.4	-4.8	-0.12	-0.11	-0.30	-0.14
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.06	-0.05	0.40	0.06
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	7.0	4.4	-5.8	-0.6	1.32	0.85	-1.16	-0.13
Federal	5.1	2.7	-3.4	2.5	0.36	0.19	-0.25	0.19
National defense	6.3	3.1	-4.5	2.4	0.29	0.15	-0.23	0.12
Nondefense	2.8	1.9	-0.9	2.7	0.06	0.04	-0.02	0.06
State and local	8.1	5.5	-7.3	-2.5	0.96	0.66	-0.91	-0.31
Addenda:								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	6.1	8.5	5.4	0.5	0.57	0.80	0.51	0.05
Energy goods and services	35.5	25.1	-66.1	-39.3	1.79	1.34	-5.48	-2.23
Excluding food and energy	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.88	2.35	1.07	1.19
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food	6.4	8.5	5.6	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services	27.4	31.7	-65.0	-35.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	2.2	2.4	0.9	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Market-based" PCE	4.3	5.6	-5.9	-1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product	1.1	3.9	0.5	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
 Note. Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, decreased 1.0 percent in the first quarter after decreasing 3.9 percent in the fourth quarter of 2008. The federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel added 0.3 percentage point to the first-quarter percent change; the pay raise is treated as an increase in the price of employee services purchased by the federal government.

Consumer prices decreased 1.0 percent after decreasing 4.9 percent. The smaller decrease was mainly due to a slowdown in prices paid for gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment turned down, mainly reflecting a downturn in prices paid for structures.

Prices paid for residential investment continued to decline but at a slower rate, decreasing 4.8 percent after decreasing 9.4 percent.

Prices paid by government decreased less than in the fourth quarter. Prices paid by state and local government decreased less than in the fourth quarter, and prices paid by the federal government turned up, primarily reflecting the federal pay raise.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, picked up somewhat, increasing 1.5 percent after increasing 0.9 percent.

The GDP price index increased 2.9 percent, 3.9 percentage points more than the percent decrease in the price index for gross domestic purchases, reflecting a much larger decrease in import prices than in export prices.

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption and investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services, including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food, energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. However, because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price measure that excludes food and energy is often used as a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation.

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index, the "market-based" PCE price index, which is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as services furnished without charge by financial intermediaries, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

More information on these market-based measures is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/faq/national/markbsdPCE.htm. See also "Comparing the Consumer Price Index and the Personal Consumption Expenditures Price Index" in the November 2007 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Personal Income

Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding period		
	2009	2008			
		I	II	III	IV	I
Personal income	12,067.6	191.7	18.2	-42.9	-59.9
Compensation of employees, received	8,025.1	23.8	59.4	-8.8	-59.0
Wage and salary disbursements	6,495.8	13.3	50.5	-12.4	-73.6
Private industries	5,332.5	-0.4	35.6	-20.7	-90.3
Goods-producing industries	1,148.1	-5.0	-1.0	-17.8	-45.8
Manufacturing	702.7	-3.4	-2.8	-12.0	-27.5
Services-producing industries	4,184.4	4.7	36.6	-3.0	-44.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,026.6	-2.0	2.0	-12.9	-10.9
Other services-producing industries	3,157.8	6.5	34.8	9.9	-33.6
Government	1,163.3	13.7	14.9	8.4	16.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,529.3	10.5	8.9	3.6	14.6
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,040.7	5.2	3.6	-19.9	-19.9
Farm	25.1	-3.6	-5.6	-6.1	-1.2
Nonfarm	1,015.6	8.9	9.2	-14.0	-18.6
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	89.8	19.5	9.9	22.9	-1.6
Personal income receipts on assets	1,912.8	-1.8	3.4	-67.2	-75.7
Personal interest income	1,149.8	-15.9	8.7	-34.0	-33.6
Personal dividend income	762.9	14.1	-5.3	-33.2	-42.2
Personal current transfer receipts	1,993.3	148.2	-53.6	26.6	94.0
Less: Contributions for government social insurance ..	994.0	3.2	4.6	-3.6	-2.4
Less: Personal current taxes	1,296.9	-188.9	124.6	19.7	-193.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,770.7	380.5	-106.3	-62.6	133.6
Less: Personal outlays	10,317.8	133.3	21.7	-260.2	18.1
Equals: Personal saving	453.0	247.3	-128.1	197.6	115.6
Addenda: Special factors in personal income					
In government wages and salaries:					
Federal pay raise	18.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.1
Reservists' pay	8.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4
In supplements to wages and salaries:					
Employer contributions for social insurance	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
In nonfarm proprietors' income:					
Disasters	0.0	0.0	-2.9	2.9	0.0
In rental income of persons:					
Disasters	0.0	0.0	-8.9	8.9	0.0
In personal current transfer receipts:					
Cost-of-living adjustments	59.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	41.1
Social security retroactive payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-2.5
Emergency unemployment compensation	32.0	0.0	14.1	2.6	15.3
Disasters	0.0	0.0	9.0	-9.0	0.0
Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 rebate payments...	0.0	112.3	-107.8	-1.7	-2.7
In contributions for government social insurance:					
Increase in taxable wage base	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
Changes in premiums for supplementary medical insurance	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
In personal current taxes:					
Federal tax law changes	-7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Refunds, settlements, and other	-106.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.7
Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 rebate payments...	0.0	-199.3	142.3	50.8	6.2

NOTE: Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B. CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

Personal income, which is only measured in current dollars, decreased \$59.9 billion in the first quarter of 2009 after decreasing \$42.9 billion in the fourth quarter of 2008. The larger decrease primarily reflected a larger decrease in private wage and salary disbursements and a downturn in rental income of persons that were partly offset by an acceleration in personal current transfer receipts.

The larger decrease in wage and salary disbursements reflected a larger decrease in wages and salaries in private industries. Wages and salaries in government accelerated, reflecting the federal pay raise.

The downturn in rental income of persons largely reflected a return to more normal levels, following the third-quarter hurricane.

The acceleration in personal current transfer receipts primarily reflected an acceleration in government social benefits to persons, mainly federal social security payments, which included a January cost-of-living adjustment.

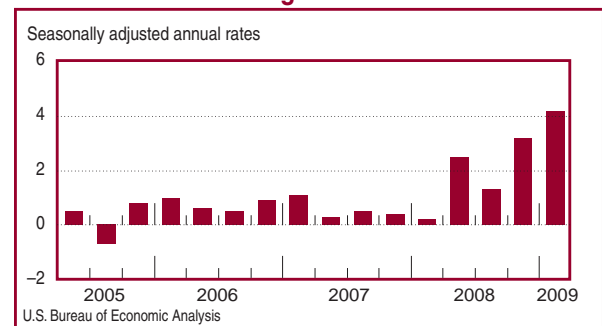
Personal current taxes turned down sharply, reflecting a downturn in federal income taxes, primarily in non-withheld taxes, and a larger decrease in state and local taxes.

Personal saving increased \$115.6 billion after increasing \$197.6 billion. The deceleration reflected an upturn in personal outlays that exceeded the upturn in disposable personal income.

Saving

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—was \$453.0 billion in the first quarter, an increase of \$115.6 billion. The increase reflected an increase of \$133.6 billion in disposable personal income, compared with an increase of \$18.1 billion in personal outlays.

Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate



Source Data for the Advance Estimates

Table 5. Monthly Advance Estimates of Key NIPA Components Based on Partial Data, 2009:IV

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2008			2009		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March ¹
Private fixed investment:						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place	423.1	413.9	406.9	389.5	390.7	390.1
Equipment and software:						
Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft	16.7	16.5	44.9	50.6	32.8	37.9
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family	162.0	151.8	138.7	125.9	112.1	103.5
Multifamily.....	43.7	41.9	40.1	39.8	39.0	36.0
Change in private inventories:						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing.....	-57.0	-45.9	-137.7	-28.8	-30.8	-33.6
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment.....	-53.2	-106.2	-122.8	-53.5	-54.3	-109.0
Net exports: ²						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	1,256.5	1,164.5	1,065.1	986.9	1,016.3	975.0
Excluding gold	1,242.2	1,151.2	1,052.5	971.3	1,004.3	961.8
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis	2,091.3	1,804.0	1,680.2	1,550.0	1,458.6	1,460.1
Excluding gold	2,082.8	1,797.3	1,675.5	1,544.4	1,451.4	1,451.7
Net exports of goods.....	-834.8	-639.6	-615.1	-563.1	-442.3	-485.1
Excluding gold	-840.6	-646.1	-623.0	-573.1	-447.0	-489.9
State and local government structures:						
Value of new construction put in place.....	290.3	290.1	279.1	273.6	275.9	274.7

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and im-

ports, but it is not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

Summary of the Source Data for the Advance Estimates

The advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, but the estimates of some components are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

Personal consumption expenditures: Sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

Nonresidential fixed investment: Unit auto and truck sales (3), construction spending (value put in place) (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment excluding aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

Residential investment: Construction spending (value put in place) (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (3), and sales of existing houses (3);

Change in private inventories: Trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

Net exports of goods and services: Exports and imports of goods and services (2);

Government consumption expenditures and gross invest-

ment: Federal outlays (3), state and local government construction spending (value put in place) (2), and state and local government employment (3);

Compensation: Employment, average hourly earnings and average weekly hours (3); and

GDP prices: Consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for March, including the following (table 5):

- A small decrease in nonresidential structures, an increase in aircraft shipments, and decreases in single-family and multifamily residential structures,
- Decreases in inventories of nondurable-goods manufacturing and of nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail trade,
- A decrease in exports of goods excluding gold and a slight increase in imports of goods excluding gold, and
- A decrease in state and local government structures.

A more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#supp.

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs

Statistical Changes

By Clinton P. McCully and Steven Payson

IN JULY 2009, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) will release the results of the 13th comprehensive, or benchmark, revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The last such revision was released in December 2003.

This article, which describes statistical changes, is the fourth in a series of SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS articles about the comprehensive revision. [An article in the March 2008 issue](#) described the effects of incorporating the 2002 benchmark input-output (I-O) accounts and identified some of the proposals being considered for this comprehensive revision.¹ [An article in May 2008](#) described a new classification system for personal consumption expenditures (PCE).² [An article in the March 2009 SURVEY](#) covered changes in definitions and in the presentation of data, including the change in reference year from 2000 to 2005 for the chain-type quantity and price indexes and for the chained-dollar estimates.³ Following the release of the comprehensive revision results in July, an article in the September 2009 SURVEY will describe the revised NIPA estimates and present and discuss the effects of the changes in definitions and the statistical changes.

Statistical changes are changes in estimation procedure that are generally made to incorporate new methods or techniques, to incorporate data from new sources, or to address data gaps and other shortcomings. Major statistical changes in this comprehensive revision include the following:

- Incorporates the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts, which provide the most thorough and detailed information on the structure of the U.S. economy. These accounts are used to benchmark the expendi-

ture components of gross domestic product (GDP) and some of the income components.

- Improves the estimates of PCE for consumer electronics by using new retail point-of-sale scanner data from a trade source.
- Improves estimates of wages and salaries by incorporating new information on employee cafeteria plans.
- Improves estimates of proprietors' income by updating adjustments for the underreporting and nonreporting of income using more recent Internal Revenue Service (IRS) data and Census Bureau data.

The remainder of this article describes these newly available and revised source data and the major methodological changes that will be incorporated in this comprehensive revision (table 1).

Newly Available and Revised Source Data

In this comprehensive revision, estimates are revised for the years since the 1997 benchmark I-O estimates and for additional years for changes in definitions and classifications and for statistical changes. In contrast, in annual NIPA revisions, only the estimates for the 3 most recent years have typically been revised.⁴ Consequently, newly available and revised source data that became available for periods outside the scope of annual revisions will be incorporated in this comprehensive revision. Source data that have become available since the 2003 comprehensive revision that would not normally be fully incorporated in a regular annual NIPA revision are referred to as "regular benchmark source data." These data are usually available with a long lag but generally go back no further than 10 years, which is typical, for example, of the data from the decennial and quinquennial censuses.

This comprehensive revision also includes the data that are normally incorporated in the annual NIPA

1. Kurt Kunze and Stephanie H. McCulla, "Preview of Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88 (March 2008): 10–17.

2. Clinton P. McCully and Teresita D. Teensma, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures," SURVEY 88 (May 2008): 6–17.

3. Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Changes in Definitions and Presentations," SURVEY 89 (March 2009): 10–27.

4. In 2010, BEA will introduce "flexible" annual revisions that will retain the features of the current annual revisions, but will also allow for the kinds of improvements that have been reserved for comprehensive revisions. See "Improving BEA's Accounts Through Flexible Annual Revisions," SURVEY 88 (June 2008): 29–32.

revision. These source data are referred to as “regular source data for 2006–2008.” An example is the 2007 *Statistics of Income (SOI)* data for business tax returns from the IRS.

The most important step in preparing this comprehensive NIPA revision is the incorporation of the 2002 levels for key components from BEA’s 2002 benchmark I-O accounts, which are adjusted to reflect any changes in definitions and classifications in the NIPA estimates.⁵ In addition, detailed industry and commodity information from the I-O accounts is used to revise the proportions of final and intermediate purchases that are used to extrapolate product-side estimates for years

5. For the reclassification of PCE, the benchmark I-O estimates used the new classifications, so no further adjustments will be necessary for this comprehensive revision.

after 2002. The NIPA estimates are also revised to account for newly available and revised source data.

Regular benchmark source data

The revised NIPA estimates will incorporate the following regular benchmark source data: data from BEA’s benchmark 2002 I-O accounts, selected data from the most recent quinquennial economic censuses, housing data from the decennial census and from the related Residential Finance Survey, and annual source data that were not available in time for incorporation during the annual NIPA revisions.

The 2002 benchmark I-O accounts. For comprehensive revisions of the NIPAs, the benchmark I-O accounts are the most important data source. They are used to establish the NIPA level of GDP for the

Table 1. Major Methodological Changes

Changes	Components	Initial year of change
Product side		
Change in coverage of retail-control method.....	PCE	2003
Use of consumer electronics scanner data	PCE	2003
Improved estimates of imputed rental value of owner-occupied nonfarm housing	PCE, rental income of persons	2002
Use of Service Annual Survey data for estimates of hospitals and telecommunications services.....	PCE	2003
Use of Quarterly Services Survey data for tax-exempt hospital and nursing home revenue	PCE	2005
Removal of electricity commodity tax	PCE	1968
Improved interpolation of change in private inventories	Change in private inventories	1997
Seasonal adjustment of petroleum import prices	Imports	1991
Income side		
Improved estimates of employee contributions to cafeteria plans.....	Wages and salaries	1986
Improved estimates of industry distribution of employer contributions for old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	Employer contributions for government social insurance by industry	1998
2002 NAICS-based industry estimates	All income estimates	1998
Improved distribution of employer contributions for health insurance by industry	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds by industry	1998
Improved misreporting adjustments	Nonfarm proprietors’ income, wages and salaries	1984
Improved allocation of business meals and entertainment expenses	Corporate profits, nonfarm proprietors’ income	1987
Improved estimates of capital gains and indirect commissions of securities brokers and dealers	Corporate profits, PCE	1988
Improved estimates of the profits of Indian casinos	Current surplus of government enterprises	1989
NAICS-based taxes on production and imports and nontax payments.....	National income by industry; gross value added of financial and nonfinancial domestic corporate business; national income by sector, legal form of organization, and type of income; PCE	1998
Quantity and price indexes		
Monthly input cost indexes	PCE	2001
Improved pricing methods for Strategic Petroleum Reserve transactions.....	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, change in private inventories	1998
Consumption of fixed capital		
New classification of improvements in farm owner-occupied housing	Net housing value added, net farm value added	1929
Changes carried back from the 2004–2008 annual revisions ¹		
Improved estimates of motor vehicle valuation (2008)	PCE, private equipment and software, change in private inventories	2002
Use of grocery store scanner data (2008).....	PCE	2003
Updated ratios to allocate federal nondefense expenditures (2005)	Federal nondefense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1993
Seasonal adjustment of federal nondefense motor vehicles (2006).....	Federal nondefense gross investment	1993
Seasonal adjustment of petroleum imports (2004)	Imports	1989
Improved prices for state and local government “other health services” (2007)....	State and local government consumption expenditures	2000
Improved estimates of benefits paid by the Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation (2006) ²	Government social benefits	1985

1. The year in parentheses refers to the August SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS in which the change was described.

2. The change was incorporated in the 2006 annual revision, but it was not described in the August 2006 SURVEY article.

NAICS North American Industry Classification System
PCE Personal consumption expenditures

benchmark year and provide essential information for estimating GDP for periods after the benchmark year.⁶ For NIPA benchmark year estimates, the I-O accounts provide information on the portion of the value of gross domestic output going to final uses. As a result, the estimate of GDP avoids double-counting (of, for example, the semiconductors that go into computers or the flour that goes into bread).⁷

The 2002 I-O accounts provide the benchmark for the estimates of PCE, private fixed investment (PFI), and parts of several income components, and they provide the commodity weights for the change in private inventories and the type-of-product detail for state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment. The I-O estimates are used as benchmarks because they are based on detailed industry and commodity statistics collected by the Census Bureau in the quinquennial economic censuses and because they are prepared within an internally consistent framework that tracks the flows of inputs and outputs in the economy.⁸ In addition, the 2002 I-O estimates must be modified to account for the changes in definitions and classifications that affect GDP, such as the new measure of insurance services provided by government enterprises.⁹ The incorporation of the 2002 benchmark I-O accounts will result in revisions to NIPA estimates for selected components, beginning with 1998; estimates from the 1997 benchmark I-O accounts were incorporated in the 2003 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

Other regular benchmark source data. This comprehensive revision will incorporate data on inventories, on the receipts and expenses of business establishments and of governments, on sales by detailed commodity and by product line, on final industry and product shipments from the 2002 Economic Census, and on trade margins from both the 2002 Economic Census and from the 2002 annual surveys of merchant wholesale and retail trade. The data on manufacturing, wholesale trade, and retail trade—which have also been incorporated into the corresponding annual and monthly surveys—will affect estimates of PCE for goods and food services, of private fixed investment in equipment, and of the change in private inventories, beginning with 1998.

6. Benchmark years occur at 5-year intervals, for years ending in 2 and 7. Quinquennial economic censuses are taken for these years, and benchmark estimates are prepared using data from these censuses.

7. For background on the distinction between GDP and gross output, see “Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts” (July 2008); www.bea.gov/national/pdf/NIPAHandbookch1-4.pdf.

8. See Ricky L. Stewart, Jessica Brede Stone, and Mary L. Streitwieser, “U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002,” SURVEY 87 (October 2007): 19–48.

9. See Seskin and Smith, 2009, 17–18.

In addition, annual series that became available too late for the annual NIPA revisions in 2004 through 2008 will be incorporated. NIPA estimates that are based on the international transactions accounts (ITAs)—primarily net exports of goods and services and rest-of-the-world income receipts and payments—will be revised to reflect improvements to the ITAs that were introduced since 2003 and that affected years not covered by the annual NIPA revisions.¹⁰ Other data that will be incorporated into the NIPAs include revised data on the expenditures and receipts of state and local governments for fiscal years 2001–2005 from the Census Bureau, and final data on employer pension and profit-sharing plans for 1999–2006 from the Department of Labor.

Benchmark source data of particular significance are the 2000 Census of Housing and 2001 Residential Finance Survey (RFS), each of which is conducted every 10 years. Estimates of rental payments for tenant- and owner-occupied dwellings that are based on these data will be revised, beginning with 1991. These estimates enter into the calculation of PCE for housing services and of the rental income of persons.

Regular source data for 2006–2008

The revised estimates for 2006–2008 will reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised source data that became available after the last annual NIPA revision in July 2008. The most important of these data sources are Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments for fiscal year 2006 (revised) and fiscal year 2007 (preliminary), of manufacturers for 2006 (revised), of merchant wholesale trade and of retail trade for 2006 (revised) and 2007 (preliminary), and of services and of the value of construction put-in-place for 2006 and 2007 (revised) and 2008 (preliminary); federal government budget data for fiscal years 2008 and 2009; ITA data for 2006–2008 (revised); Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) for 2006–2008 (revised); IRS tabulations of corporate tax returns for 2006 (revised) and 2007 (preliminary) and of sole proprietorship and partnership tax returns for 2007; and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) farm statistics for 2006–2008 (revised).¹¹

10. The annual revisions of the ITAs are usually published in the July issue of the SURVEY, most recently in Christopher L. Bach, “Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1974–2007” SURVEY 88 (July 2008): 36–52.

11. For a more detailed list of the “regular source data” incorporated in an annual revision, see “Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies,” SURVEY 88 (November 2008): 8–25.

Changes in Methodology

This section describes the new and improved methodologies that will be introduced in this comprehensive revision.¹² The discussion includes changes to product- and income-side components, to price and quantity measures, and to estimates of consumption of fixed capital, and includes extensions of several methodology changes that were incorporated in the 2005–2008 annual NIPA revisions.

Product-side changes

Retail-control method for personal consumption expenditures (PCE). In nonbenchmark years, the retail-control method is used to estimate PCE for most goods and for food services using retail and food services sales data. In these years, the estimate of total PCE for most goods and for food services, known as the PCE control group, is derived by extrapolation from the benchmark year using a total of sales for most kinds of retail and food services businesses, known as the retail-control group, from the Census Bureau's monthly and annual surveys.¹³ In this comprehensive revision, the PCE control group will exclude tobacco and motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, and the retail-control group will exclude tobacco stores and gasoline stations. The major consequence of this change will be to eliminate the volatility in the estimate of food sold at gasoline stations, which is calculated as a residual in the current procedure based on the difference between Census Bureau retail sales data for gasoline stations and the independently determined estimate of motor fuel. The motor fuel estimate is based on price and quantity data from the Energy Information Administration (EIA), and the volatility in food sales at gasoline stations is caused by measurement differences between the EIA data and the Census Bureau retail sales data. With the exclusion of motor fuel estimates from the PCE control group, food sales at gasoline service stations will now be extrapolated by food sales at grocery stores and other retail industries that sell food.

Consumer electronics scanner data. Beginning with data for 2003, within PCE for goods, estimates of the annual composition of goods sold at electronics stores will be based on retail point-of-sale scanner data from a trade source. The new method captures varia-

tions in the composition of goods sold by these stores, unlike the current method, and alters the composition of commodities within PCE goods. The annual scanner data will be used to adjust the composition of commodities sold for each of three retail industries: radio, television, and electronics stores; computer and software stores; and camera and photographic supplies stores.¹⁴ The primary goods sold through these industries are televisions, other video equipment, audio equipment, computers and peripherals, telephones and facsimile equipment, other information processing equipment, and cameras and other photographic equipment.

Currently, sales by product line for electronics stores are based on retail sales by kind of business from the Census Bureau and on commodity sales data from the most recent quinquennial economic census. The percentages used to allocate sales to commodities by kind of business are fixed until the next economic census data become available. The allocations used thus do not capture any variations in the composition of sales by kind of business between economic census years.

The value of total sales of electronics stores used in the PCE estimates will continue to be based on the Census Bureau's monthly and annual surveys of retail trade, and the total current-dollar value of PCE goods estimates based on retail sales will not be affected by the new use of scanner data. With this comprehensive revision change, annual scanner data will now be used to capture variations in the composition of sales of grocery stores and of electronics stores.¹⁵

Average rental value of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. Beginning with data for 2002, BEA will use annual data from the BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey (CEX) in the estimation of the imputed space rental value of owner-occupied permanent-site nonfarm housing. BEA measures the imputed rental value of these units by multiplying the number of units by an imputed average rental value. The average rental value of owner-occupied dwellings from the CEX will be used to extrapolate benchmarked average rent estimates derived from the 2001 Census Bureau decennial Residential Finance Survey (RFS). The CEX measure of the average rental value is based on a question that asks homeowners participating in the survey

12. These changes update the methodologies that are described in "Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies" and in the series of NIPA methodology papers.

13. The PCE control group as currently defined includes PCE goods except for motor vehicles, imputed food and clothing expenditures, meals at schools, and net expenditures abroad by U.S. residents. The retail-control group includes total retail and food services sales except for automobile dealers, building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers, office supply and stationery stores, manufactured (mobile) home dealers, food service contractors, and mobile food services.

14. The NAICS codes for these industries are 443112 (radio, television, and electronics stores), 443120 (computer and software stores), and 443130 (camera and photographic supplies stores).

15. The use of scanner data to estimate the composition of goods bought at grocery stores was introduced in the 2008 annual revision and will be carried back to 2003 in this comprehensive revision. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Annual Estimates for 2005–2007 and Quarterly Estimates for 2005:1–2008:1," SURVEY 88 (August 2008): 18 and the section, "Extending the changes from the annual NIPA revisions" in this article.

to estimate the monthly rental value of their homes.

Currently, annual estimates of average rents are extrapolated from RFS-based benchmark estimates using the consumer price index (CPI) for owners' equivalent rent and the per unit value of the real net housing stock (in prices of the reference year) derived from BEA fixed assets estimates and housing unit estimates. For the most recent year, the real net stock is estimated by adding to the previous year's stock, the real sales of new owner-occupied housing and of residential improvements and by subtracting real depreciation.

The decision to adopt the CEX average rent data was made in part to compensate for the discontinuation of the RFS. Historical growth rates in the RFS-benchmarked average rent and the CEX average rent are very similar. Estimates affected by the change are PCE for the imputed rental value of nonfarm owner-occupied dwellings, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, and gross housing value added. Because the CEX data are not available until the second annual revision, estimates for the most recent year will be extrapolated, as they are currently.

Service Annual Survey data for hospital and telecommunications services. Beginning with data for 2003, Census Bureau Service Annual Survey (SAS) data will be used to estimate annual changes in two PCE components: hospital services and telecommunication services. In both cases, the SAS data are consistent with the economic census data used for benchmark PCE estimates.

In the case of hospital services, SAS data on revenues of private taxable and tax-exempt hospitals and on expenses of tax-exempt hospitals are currently used for estimates of the most recent year but are replaced by data from the American Hospital Association's (AHA) "Hospital Statistics," which lag by a year, when these become available. The SAS data will now be used for all vintages of the annual estimate. The SAS data are annual data, while the AHA data are fiscal year data that must be converted to a calendar year basis. In addition, the receipts of taxable hospitals used for the PCE estimates must be derived by converting AHA expenses data using fixed ratios, while the SAS directly provides receipts data for taxable hospitals.

For estimation of landline telephone services, the SAS data will replace data from the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Revenue Report. The SAS product detail for telecommunications industries using North American Product Classification System categories allow for more precise estimation of telephone services by a variety of service providers. In particular, the SAS data capture broadband telephone services, which the FCC data on regulated carriers do not.

Tax-exempt hospital and nursing home revenues.

Census Bureau Quarterly Services Survey (QSS) revenue data will be used for quarterly estimates of non-profit hospital services and nursing home services to households. These data will be required because of the inclusion of household purchases from nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH) in the new PCE classification. The use of the QSS data, which were first reported for the fourth quarter of 2004, will begin with the data for the first quarter of 2005.

Electricity commodity tax. Beginning with data for 1968, commodity taxes will be removed from estimates of PCE for electricity. These taxes were determined to be incorporated in the residential electricity revenue data from EIA that are used for these estimates.

Change in private inventories (CIPI). Beginning with data for 1997, a new method will be used for the annual benchmarking of CIPI estimates. Benchmarking reconciles monthly industry-level CIPI estimates to annual estimates.¹⁶ The new method will provide more accurate annual estimates of real CIPI, improve consistency requirements between annual current-dollar and chained-dollar CIPI estimates and prices, and avoid including holding gains and losses in the current-dollar CIPI estimates while preserving as much of the original monthly patterns as possible.

For each industry, the more accurate annual estimates of real CIPI will be based on annual inventory stocks and the annual average of monthly prices. Currently, annual real CIPI is summed from monthly estimates based on benchmarked current-dollar CIPI deflated by monthly price indexes. The current procedure adjusts each monthly current-dollar CIPI by the same amount, equal to one-twelfth of the annual difference, and monthly price indexes are then used to calculate benchmarked estimates of real CPI. The new method takes advantage of the superior accuracy and reliability of the annual stocks data, which are taken largely from annual Census Bureau surveys of manufacturing and trade industries that have larger sample sizes than the Census Bureau surveys used for the monthly estimates and in which respondents often use more precise methods to value their inventory stocks.

For each industry, the new method will adjust monthly estimates of real CIPI for each industry by one-twelfth of the difference between the annual estimate and the sum of the monthly estimates and by an additional amount equal to a proportion of the difference between the monthly price and the annual average of the monthly prices, based on statistical

16. CIPI is estimated monthly but only quarterly estimates are published in the NIPAs. Monthly estimates are published in the underlying detail tables.

regressions.¹⁷ The monthly adjustments will thus vary based on price differences. In cases of high correlations between estimates of real CIPI and prices, the proportions applied to the price differences will be reduced in order to avoid including the holding gains and losses reflected in current-dollar CIPI. This approach will retain most of the original pattern of the monthly estimates.

Seasonal adjustment of petroleum import prices. Petroleum import prices will be seasonally adjusted beginning with 1991. Petroleum import prices, measured as dollars per barrel, display a seasonal pattern in which prices tend to be relatively higher in the second and third quarters than in the first and fourth quarters. In the current procedure, seasonally adjusted current-dollar petroleum imports are divided by prices that are not seasonally adjusted, resulting in seasonality in the estimates of real petroleum imports.¹⁸ The new procedure will eliminate this seasonality by seasonally adjusting both current-dollar petroleum imports and petroleum import prices, thus leading to less volatile estimates of real petroleum imports.

Income-side changes

Employee contributions to cafeteria plans. Beginning with data for 1986, estimates of wages and salaries will incorporate new information on employee benefit plans, commonly called “cafeteria plans.” Under these plans, employees may use a portion of their salaries on a pretax basis to pay for health insurance and to contribute to “flexible spending arrangements” (FSAs), which reimburse them for medical care and dependent care expenses.¹⁹ Because employees’ participation is voluntary, these contributions are included as part of NIPA wages and salaries.

Wage data from the QCEW are the basis for BEA’s estimates of wages and salaries. The QCEW wage data do not include employee contributions to cafeteria plans whenever the state laws do not count them as wages for unemployment insurance purposes. This underreporting of total wages in certain states only applies to private sector and state and local government employees; federal employee contributions are reported as wages in all states.

To correct for the underestimate of wages and salaries attributable to unreported contributions to cafeteria plans, BEA will estimate employee contributions for health insurance and to FSAs for medical care and for dependent care. Estimates will be based on enrollments and average annual contributions from which a national total will be determined and will then be distributed to states based on employment levels. Contributions from states whose laws require the reporting of cafeteria plan contributions will then be removed to derive the unreported cafeteria plan contributions. Estimates will be made using this method beginning with 1990 estimates; estimates from the beginning of the program in 1986 through 1989 will be made by interpolating between a zero level in 1985 and the 1990 level. Estimates for the 2 most recent years will be extrapolated using BEA employment estimates.

For health insurance contributions, enrollments will be estimated using BEA national employment and estimated eligibility rates and enrollment rates. For 1990 to 1998, eligibility rates will be based on BLS data from the National Compensation Survey, and beginning with 2001 on data from the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS). Enrollment rates for 1990–98 will be based on data from the Kaiser Family Foundation Employer Health Benefits Annual Summary. Enrollment for 1999 and 2000 will be interpolated.

For 1990 to 2000, average contributions of private employees will be based on 1993 state data from the Centers for Disease Control National Employer Health Survey; estimates for other years will be based on changes in health care premiums from the Kaiser Family Foundation Employer Health Benefits Annual Summary. State and local government employee contributions for 1990–2000 will be estimated by deflating the 2001 average contributions by the BLS employment cost index for health insurance. Average contributions beginning with 2001 will be based on MEPS data.

For contributions to FSAs, estimates will be made of eligibility rates, enrollment rates, and average contributions, which will be based on data from the Mercer National Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Care for 1990–2006 and from the Employee Benefit Research Institute, Facts from EBRI for 2003. Average private employee contributions for medical care and for dependent care will be used for both private employees and state and local government employees. Identifying the states for which cafeteria plan contributions are in QCEW wage data will be based on Bureau of National Affairs information on state unemployment insurance laws.

17. See Marshall Reinsdorf and Jennifer Ribarsky, “How Should Inventory Investment be Measured in National Accounts?” BEA working paper (July 2007); www.bea.gov/papers/working_papers.htm.

18. Seasonal adjustment of current-dollar petroleum imports began in the 2004 annual revision and will be carried back to 1989 in this comprehensive revision. See the section “Changes from the annual NIPA revisions” in this article.

19. Under such plans, contributions from an employee’s salary are not subject to federal income taxes, federal unemployment taxes, social security taxes, or Medicare taxes. These plans must meet the requirements of section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (OASDI). Beginning with data for 1998, annual estimates of the industry distribution of private employer contributions for OASDI will be improved using detailed information on employment levels by hourly wage rates. The employment distributions will be used to estimate taxable wages and to allocate aggregate OASDI contributions to industries. Under the OASDI program, also known as social security, employers pay taxes at a rate of 6.2 percent on employee wages up to an annual limit set by law, which in 2008 was \$102,000.²⁰ Wages above this limit are not taxed.

National estimates of private employer OASDI contributions are based on data from the Social Security Administration. Estimates by industry are based on BEA wage and salary disbursements data. However, because the wage and salary data include wages above the taxable limit, the current methodology overstates employer contributions to OASDI for high-wage industries. Under the new methodology, industry estimates will be prepared by state and summed to obtain national estimates by industry. Taxable wages for each state-level industry will be estimated as the total wages for employees in that state and industry whose wages are within the OASDI limit plus the number of employees above the limit times the OASDI limit. These estimates of taxable wages will be used to allocate employer contributions to OASDI.

The data used for these estimates will be BEA employment data by state and industry, data on the distribution of employment by hourly wage rate intervals by state and industry from the BLS Occupational Employment Survey (OES), and data on the distribution of employment by hours worked per week by industry from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Census Bureau for BLS. OES data on a NAICS basis will be used, beginning with 2002 data. Taxable wages for 1998 through 2001 will be made by applying the 2002 OES factors.

Conversion of income and employment by industry from 1997 to 2002 NAICS basis. Annual estimates of income and employment by industry will be converted to the 2002 NAICS basis from the 1997 NAICS basis, starting with 1998 estimates, and the quarterly estimates will be presented on a 2002 NAICS basis, starting with 2001 estimates. Through 2000, the annual and quarterly estimates will continue to be presented on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) basis.

Employer contributions for health insurance by industry. Beginning with 1998, the industry distribu-

tion for employer contributions for health insurance will be based on industry data from the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS). Wages and salaries was the previous indicator for the industry distribution. MEPS data will continue to be used for estimates of total employer contributions to private health insurance plans.

Misreporting adjustments. Estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income (NFPI) and of wages and salaries will incorporate updated misreporting adjustments.²¹ These adjustments account for underreported income on tax returns and for nonreported income for nonfilers. Estimates of underreported income will be revised using IRS National Research Program (NRP) data for 2001 and IRS data for certain earlier years that have not been previously incorporated. Estimates of nonreported income will be updated using newly available data from the Census Bureau's "exact-match" studies, which compare records from the CPS with individual IRS tax returns to estimate nonfiler income for individuals.

The revised underreporting estimates will incorporate the 2001 NRP data, updated tax gap measures for 1972–85 from a 1988 IRS Taxpayer Compliance Measurement Program (TCMP) report, and updated measures for 1985 and 1988 and projections for 1992, from a 1996 TCMP report.²² Revised estimates of underreporting will begin with 1984 data for sole proprietors and partnerships, and with 1979 data for wages and salaries. Revised estimates of NFPI and of wages and salaries will be interpolated between TCMP and NRP years and judgmentally trended after 2001. Revised estimates for nonfilers will incorporate the results of the 2003 through 2007 exact-match studies. Nonreporting estimates for NFPI and for wages and salaries will be interpolated between 1999 and 2003, and estimates for 2008 will be judgmentally trended.

Business meals and entertainment. Estimates of corporate profits and nonfarm proprietors' income will reflect a change in how nondeductible meal and entertainment expenses are allocated. Estimates of business income from IRS tabulations of business tax returns on which NIPA estimates are based reflect

21. For a description of previous adjustments, see Robert P. Parker, "Improved Adjustments for Misreporting of Tax Return Information Used to Estimate the National Income and Product Accounts, 1977," *SURVEY* 64 (June 1984): 17–25; "The Comprehensive Revision of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts: A Review of Revisions and Major Statistical Changes," *SURVEY* 71 (December 1991): 39–40; and "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1959–95: Results of the Comprehensive Revision," *SURVEY* 76 (January/February 1996): 24–25.

22. The TCMP was the predecessor to the NRP. The two TCMP reports are IRS, *Income Tax Compliance Research: Supporting Appendices to Publication 7285*, IRS publication no. 1415 (Washington, DC, July 1988); and IRS, *Federal Tax Compliance Research: Individual Income Tax Gap Estimates for 1985, 1988, and 1992*, IRS publication no. 1415 (Washington, DC, revised April 1996); www.irs.gov/pub/irs-soi/p141596.pdf.

20. Social Security Administration, *Contribution and Benefit Base*, www.ssa.gov/OACT/COLA/cbb.html.

statutory requirements for expense deductibility, and business meal and entertainment expenses are only partially deductible. These expenses were 100 percent deductible before 1987, 80 percent deductible in 1987–1993, and 50 percent deductible since 1994.

Total business expenses for meals and entertainment are based on estimates of business intermediate consumption from the benchmark I-O accounts, which are interpolated and extrapolated using as primary indicators, food services sales from Census Bureau retail trade surveys. Estimates of total and non-deductible meal and entertainment expenses of sole proprietorships, are from IRS tabulations. The remaining meal and entertainment expenses are accounted for by corporations and by partnerships, which are included with sole proprietorships in nonfarm proprietors' income.

Currently, partnership expenses are estimated by first calculating the ratio of total business meal and entertainment expenses of sole proprietorships to their total deductions and by then applying this ratio to partnership deductions. Corporate meal and entertainment expenses are then calculated by subtracting sole proprietor and partnership expenses from total business expenses. Nondeductible expenses for partnerships and for corporations are estimated by applying the statutory nondeductible percentage to estimated total expenses.

Under the new method, BEA will directly estimate corporate expenses on meals and entertainment beginning with 2005, using data from Schedules M–1 and M–3 of IRS Form 1120 for corporate income tax returns. Schedule M–1 is filed by corporations with assets of less than \$10 million, and Schedule M–3 by corporations with assets above \$10 million.²³ For 1987 to 2004 data, corporate meal and entertainment expenses will be extrapolated using total expenses. Sole proprietors' expenses on meals and entertainment will be measured as before, based on IRS data, while the expenses by partnerships will be estimated as the residual when the expenses of proprietorships and corporations are subtracted from the total for all businesses.

Securities trading adjustments. NIPA estimates of corporate profits are based on source data that follow the rules of tax accounting. To create estimates of profits that are consistent with national accounting concepts, various adjustments need to be made to the source data.²⁴ The securities trading adjustment converts tax data, which treat expenses for brokers' com-

missions as a reduction in future capital gains income, to a current-period expense for the purchases of brokers' services. Capital gains and losses are also excluded from all national accounts measures of income because they represent changes in the value of existing assets rather than income from current production.

Most corporate capital gains are excluded by subtracting net gains reported on IRS tax forms using IRS source data associated with Schedule D of IRS Form 1120. However, this adjustment does not include capital gains on own-account trading of securities brokers and dealers, which reflect the imputed financial service charge paid by corporations to domestic securities dealers who do not charge an explicit commission.²⁵ Thus, a separate adjustment is needed to exclude these types of capital gains.

Starting with 1988 data, estimates of securities trading costs and capital gains used to adjust corporate profits from a tax-reporting to a NIPA basis will be revised based on 2002 estimates derived from economic census and SAS data. The securities trading costs adjustment treats commissions to brokers, commercial banks, and savings institutions from securities trading as an expense in the current period rather than as a reduction in future capital gains income. The trading cost adjustment applies to both explicit commissions and commissions indirectly charged through markups or "spreads" between the cost of acquiring a security and its same-day sales value.

The 2002 estimates of trading costs will be based on product-line data on gains from brokering and dealing equities, debt securities, and derivatives from Census Bureau economic census data. These data will be used to estimate total indirect commissions received. These indirect commissions, which are treated as expenses of those corporations purchasing securities from broker-dealers, are allocated by type of buyer using Federal Reserve Board flow-of-funds data on securities holdings. Estimates of direct commissions will be derived similarly. The 2002 estimates of capital gains of securities brokers and dealers will be based on SAS data on gains from dealing and trading accounts less indirect commissions. For commercial banks and for savings institutions, capital gains will be estimated as total trading account gains and fees and securities gains from Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) data, less indirect commissions from the economic census.

Between 1987 and 2002, the difference between the published and revised 2002 estimates and the

23. The M–3 schedule was introduced on a voluntary basis in tax year 2004 and was mandatory starting in tax year 2005.

24. See NIPA table 7.16 on "Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts to Corresponding Measures as Published by the Internal Revenue Service."

25. For additional information on BEA's treatment of capital gains in the NIPAs, see "Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends," Methodology paper (September 2002); www.bea.gov/scb/pdf/national/nipa/methpap/methpap2.pdf.

unrevised 1987 estimate will be interpolated, and the interpolated difference will be added to the currently published estimate for each year. After 2002, estimates of indirect commissions for security brokers and dealers will be extrapolated using the same data on trading volume for equities, debt securities, and options used in the current estimates. Capital gains for 2003 and 2004 will use the same procedure as 2002; estimates after 2004 will be extrapolated with own-account trading gains from the SAS. For commercial banking and for savings institutions, data from FDIC securities gains and trading gains will be used.

Profits of Indian casinos. Beginning with data for 1989, annual estimates of the surplus of Indian casinos will use new source data. In the NIPAs, Indian tribal governments are classified as local governments and Indian casinos as local government enterprises. The surplus of these enterprises is equal to net earnings less payments to federal, state, and other local governments and represents payments accruing to tribal governments.

These earnings will be estimated as the product of Indian casino gaming revenues and a net earnings ratio. Indian casino gaming revenues are included in PCE for casino gambling, based on data from the National Indian Gaming Commission (NIGC). Net earnings ratios, beginning with those for 1999, are from the *Indian Gaming: Cost of Doing Business Report*, published by Joseph Eve, Certified Public Accountants. The net earnings ratio for 1989 to 1998 will be based on the average of the net earnings ratios for 1999 forward.

Payments to state, local, and federal governments will be estimated as the product of Indian casino gaming revenues and ratios for each of the government levels. The ratios beginning with 2004 are from the Analysis Group's *Indian Gaming Industry Report*. Ratios for 1989 to 2003 will be based on the 2004 ratios. Payments to the federal government are used to finance the NIGC, while payments to state and other local governments tend to support improvements to the infrastructure near casinos.

Taxes on production and imports (TOPI) and nontax payments. Estimates of the industry distribution of TOPI and of other government receipts from business will be estimated directly on a NAICS basis rather than converting data to NAICS from the earlier SIC basis. The changes will affect NIPA estimates of gross value added of corporate business and personal consumption expenditures but will not affect total TOPI.

TOPI consists of excise taxes and customs duties and of state and local sales taxes, property taxes, motor

vehicle licenses, severance taxes, special assessments, and other taxes. Other government receipts from business include current transfer receipts and rents and royalties. Current transfer receipts consist of deposit insurance premiums, fines, fees such as regulatory and inspection fees, settlements received from tobacco companies, donations, and net insurance settlements. Rents and royalties are included in interest and miscellaneous receipts. An example of rents and royalties is funds received by the Department of the Interior from oil and gas leases.²⁶

National totals of TOPI and other government receipts from business are estimated as part of government current receipts and are allocated to states by industry, using state and local government finance data from the Census Bureau, published and unpublished data from several federal agencies, data from state revenue departments, and information provided by private industry. The currently used allocations are done on an SIC basis and then converted to a NAICS basis using the 1997 economic census national concordance.

For estimates other than general sales taxes, the conversion to a direct NAICS basis will be relatively straightforward because many of the data sources have been classified on both an SIC and a NAICS basis. For general sales taxes, accounting for about 30 percent of TOPI, the conversion to direct estimates on a NAICS basis is facilitated by the increased availability of data from state revenue departments on a NAICS basis. The majority of states now report sales tax data on a NAICS basis; for those remaining on the SIC basis, the SIC to NAICS conversion will still be necessary.

The new methodology will lead to revisions beginning with 1998 data for national income by industry, sector, legal form of organization, and type of income; gross value added of corporate business by financial and nonfinancial business; and PCE. The PCE revisions will result from the use of retail sales tax estimates as the indicator series for most of the PCE goods estimates. The estimates of TOPI by industry are published as part of BEA's annual industry accounts, and the revised estimates will be available in the comprehensive revision of those accounts, which is scheduled for the spring of 2010. The revisions to estimates of overall TOPI and other government receipts from business estimates will be minimal.

Quantities and prices

Monthly input cost indexes. Monthly input cost indexes will be incorporated for the gross output for all

26. For additional information on TOPI and other government receipts from business, see *Government Transactions* (September 2005); www.bea.gov/national/pdf/mp5.pdf.

categories of nonprofit institutions serving households and for expenses of life insurance and of pension funds. The indexes will be weighted averages of indexes of compensation costs and of purchased materials and services. Weights for the indexes will be based on the 2002 benchmark I-O estimates. Indexes of compensation costs will be based on average wages by industry from quarterly QCEW data except for hospitals and nursing homes, which will be based on the BLS Employment Cost Index. Current-dollar estimates of expenses will use QCEW total industry wages for each PCE category except for hospitals and nursing homes and some trended series. Current-dollar estimates for hospitals and nursing homes will be based on QSS data. Monthly interpolation of the quarterly compensation indexes and extrapolation for current estimates will be done for all categories except education with average hourly earnings from the BLS Current Employment Survey (CES); indexes for education categories will be interpolated and extrapolated with CES employment times the BLS all-items CPI. For purchased materials and services, producer price indexes (PPIs) and CPIs will be used for the associated expenses, and for expenses that cannot be associated with specific price indexes, the all-items CPI will be used.

Strategic Petroleum Reserve (SPR) transactions. Estimates of SPR transactions, which are included in federal government nondefense consumption expenditures and in federal government current receipts, will be improved through the use of a single price measure for all transactions. The SPR, established by an act of Congress to safeguard the nation against disruptions of oil imports, maintains reserves of crude oil through purchases on the open market and, beginning in 1999, through a royalty-in-kind program in which lessees of government-owned property pay their fees by providing oil to the SPR. The SPR also periodically loans or sells crude oil to private companies in the event of a supply disruption or other adverse shock.

In the NIPAs, acquisitions of crude oil for the SPR are included in federal government nondefense consumption expenditures. Loans and sales of oil to private companies are treated as deductions in calculating federal nondefense consumption expenditures. In-kind royalty payments that the SPR receives are recorded as “rents and royalties” in federal current receipts as well as nondefense consumption expenditures.

Because crude oil prices fluctuate substantially, BEA’s valuation of such transactions is highly dependent on the prices applied to the oil added or removed

from the SPR. Currently, SPR transactions are priced using DOE data that apply only to SPR transactions, where purchases and sales are valued at market cost and loans at historical cost. Historical cost reflects the per-barrel average price of all the oil in the reserve, which in many instances is far lower than the market price. Royalty-in-kind payments are priced close to market cost.

SPR transactions are also reflected in CIPI estimates, where loans and sales from the SPR are additions to inventories, and purchases by the SPR are reductions. In the CIPI estimates, transactions with the SPR are valued according to current-replacement costs, based on PPIs from BLS. As a result, there are inconsistencies between SPR withdrawals recorded in the federal estimates and the CIPI estimates. To remedy this inconsistency, BEA will use the same price data for all SPR transactions in the government accounts. It will use DOE data on the “refiner acquisition cost of crude oil,” which is a weighted average of the domestic and imported crude oil cost per barrel that includes transportation and other fees paid by the refiner. The revisions will begin with 1998 estimates because before then, there are no significant inconsistencies.

Consumption of fixed capital

Classification of improvements in farm owner-occupied housing. Improvements made by owners of farm residential structures will be reclassified from the farm industry to the real estate industry for consistency with the classification of farm housing. These improvements will also be reclassified from the sole proprietorships and partnerships legal form to the households legal form. As a result, consumption of fixed capital (CFC) will have offsetting revisions between the farm industry and the real estate industry, and CFC by legal form will have offsetting revisions between the business sector and the household sector. The industry reclassification of CFC will increase farm proprietors’ income and will reduce rental income of persons by offsetting amounts.

Changes from annual NIPA revisions

Motor vehicle valuation. BEA will carry back to 2002 an improvement in the source data used in the valuation of unit sales and inventory change for new domestic and foreign autos that was incorporated in the 2008 annual revision. During a calendar year, the new autos and trucks sold usually include vehicles for the preceding, current, and next model years. The improved estimates, based on more detailed and comprehensive data from J.D. Power, now incorporate average price data

for all three model years. Previously, the price data for valuing new domestic autos were based on a 2-model-year split from a large auto manufacturer that was then applied to other manufacturers.²⁷ The price data for valuing new foreign autos were based only on the 1 model year that corresponded to the calendar year. The improved procedure is consistent with the methodology used to value new domestic and foreign light trucks.

Grocery store scanner data. BEA will carry back to 2003 the use of annual retail scanner data from trade sources to estimate the commodity composition of grocery store sales introduced in the 2008 annual revision. Scanner data captures the variation in the composition of goods sold by grocery stores (mainly food and beverage items) and alters the composition of commodities in PCE goods. Previously, the composition of PCE food and beverage items was adjusted annually using CEX data, which are not available by industry and are only available with a 1-year lag. Total sales of grocery stores used in the PCE estimates will continue to be based on the Census Bureau's monthly and annual retail trade surveys.

Federal nondefense expenditures. BEA will carry back to 1993 a methodological change implemented in the 2005 annual revision that affects the allocation of certain federal nondefense expenditures. This change to annual and quarterly estimates will affect the distribution of nondefense expenditures among intermediate goods and services and investment in equipment and software but will not affect total expenditures. The change will use contract awards data from the General Services Administration to allocate these expenditures.

Seasonal adjustment of federal nondefense motor vehicles. BEA will carry back to 1993 the seasonal adjustment of federal nondefense vehicle investment, a change that was incorporated in the 2006 annual revision.

27. Specifically, for January–July, the current and preceding model years were used; for August–December, the current and next model years were used.

Seasonal adjustment of petroleum imports. The seasonal adjustment of petroleum imports, introduced in the 2004 annual revision, will be carried back to 1989.

Prices of health services by state and local governments. The use of the PPI for home health care services to deflate state and local government sales of these services, introduced in the 2007 annual revision, will be carried back to 2000. This change is consistent with the deflation of home health care services in the PCE estimates.²⁸

Benefits paid by the Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation (PBGC). BEA will carry back to 1985 a new method of estimating government social benefits paid by the PBGC that was incorporated in the 2006 annual revision. The methodology change removes from government social benefits the portion of PBGC payments funded by private pension fund assets, which the NIPAs treat as assets of the household sector.

The PBGC pays pension benefits to participants in failed private pension funds from two funds: a revolving fund and a trust fund. The revolving fund relies on insurance premiums paid by employers with defined benefit pension plans and the investment income that the fund generates. The trust fund relies on assets that the PBGC receives from terminated pension plans. In the NIPAs, assets of the trust fund belong to the household sector, because those funds were originally financed by employees' pension plans. The portion of the PBGC benefits funded by these assets will not be included in government social benefits.

28. Government sales of health care services are part of PCE, as are all personal health care services purchased from private and public providers, including those financed through government programs, such as Medicare and Medicaid, and through employer-sponsored health insurance.

Returns for Domestic Nonfinancial Business

By Andrew W. Hodge and Robert J. Corea

ONCE A YEAR, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) presents aggregate rates of return for domestic nonfinancial corporations, nonfinancial industries, and a few major industry groups—mining, construction, and utilities; manufacturing; wholesale and retail trade; and “other” nonfinancial industries. In addition, various Q ratios, which generally indicate the financial market value of assets relative to their replacement costs, are also presented in this article.

The broad measures of profitability discussed in this article may be useful to economists and policymakers. These returns show which industries are gaining or losing in returns and the relative volatility of returns, allowing for better comparisons.

The returns in this article are calculated as the ratio of the net operating surplus to the net stock of produced assets. For nonfinancial corporations, the net operating surplus is the return accruing to capital after labor costs and intermediate inputs are deducted from

receipts. The net operating surplus can be measured as the sum of corporate profits, net interest, and business current transfer payments (table 1).¹ Produced assets refer to the net stock of capital plus inventories valued at current cost.

These statistics are based on preliminary estimates from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and the fixed assets accounts. The industry returns estimates are calculated using data from the annual industry accounts, the NIPAs, and the fixed assets accounts. To calculate the Q ratios, additional data were drawn from the Federal Reserve Board’s flow-of-funds accounts.

1. Corporate profits and net interest are based on tabulations of “company” data rather than “establishment” data. As a result, net operating surplus of nonfinancial corporations includes the income earned by the corporation’s financial services-producing establishments, and it excludes income earned by the nonfinancial establishments of financial corporations.

Table 1. Net Operating Surplus and Produced Assets of Domestic Nonfinancial Corporations and Nonfinancial Industries, 1997–2008

[Billions of dollars]

	Nonfinancial corporations	Nonfinancial industries					
		Total	Mining, construction, utilities	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	“Other” industries ¹	ICT-producing industries ²
Net operating surplus							
1997	736.3	1,278.1	164.0	320.1	202.9	591.1	71.3
1998	717.4	1,257.5	151.7	331.3	188.1	586.4	65.8
1999	742.7	1,288.5	166.7	322.4	192.4	607.0	55.4
2000	716.5	1,243.7	194.5	300.2	174.2	574.9	19.2
2001	611.8	1,243.9	208.5	251.1	192.5	591.8	-3.2
2002	650.8	1,301.6	197.5	261.5	210.4	632.3	22.5
2003	709.2	1,435.7	240.4	255.1	225.3	714.9	33.8
2004	879.9	1,646.6	291.9	306.0	240.9	807.8	47.3
2005	1,013.5	1,784.7	341.4	342.2	250.2	850.9	54.7
2006	1,180.3	1,938.2	388.4	390.4	280.3	879.2	46.4
2007	1,115.5	1,987.6	328.8	404.8	279.5	974.5	45.6
2008	1,031.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Produced assets, average of yearend values							
1997	7,056.0	8,580.9	1,584.2	1,951.6	1,422.5	3,622.8	323.7
1998	7,419.0	9,011.4	1,649.8	2,030.7	1,500.7	3,830.3	349.3
1999	7,809.2	9,483.3	1,694.8	2,112.6	1,595.2	4,080.8	378.5
2000	8,295.2	10,074.4	1,776.0	2,195.8	1,702.5	4,400.3	417.5
2001	8,705.2	10,587.0	1,897.3	2,236.9	1,762.6	4,690.2	448.8
2002	8,950.8	10,919.2	1,985.8	2,247.2	1,801.0	4,885.2	451.8
2003	9,185.0	11,252.7	2,057.6	2,255.9	1,867.4	5,071.8	445.3
2004	9,682.7	11,896.2	2,231.8	2,314.1	1,985.6	5,364.1	452.2
2005	10,457.7	12,891.3	2,537.2	2,437.6	2,141.7	5,768.7	468.6
2006	11,256.7	13,930.6	2,854.3	2,566.5	2,300.6	6,203.8	489.4
2007	11,898.4	14,805.0	3,078.6	2,684.6	2,453.8	6,588.1	512.0
2008	12,717.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting; transportation and warehousing; information; rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

2. Information-communication-technology producing-industries (ICT) consists of computer and electronic

products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services. Computer and electronic products are included in manufacturing; the other ICT-producing industries are included in “other” industries.

NOTE: Industrywide net operating surplus for 2008 will be available from the spring 2010 update of the annual industry accounts.

Corporate returns

In 2008, the rates of return for nonfinancial corporations both before and after taxes decreased. Before taxes, the rate of return fell for the second straight year to 8.1 percent in 2008 from 9.4 percent in 2007 (chart 1 and table 2). The rate of return peaked in 2006 at 10.5 percent and bottomed at 6.6 percent in 1982.

While other measures of profits—such as the BEA measure of corporate profits from current production—have shown a rising trend over the last 30 years, the measures presented in this article exclude the volatile financial sector and compare returns against assets rather than GDP or corporate value added. They show a more stable range; since 1969, pretax annual returns have remained in a range between 7 percent and 11 percent.

After subtracting corporate profits taxes, the rate of return decreased to 6.0 percent in 2008 from 6.8 percent in 2007.

Industry returns

Returns can also be calculated using data from the BEA annual industry accounts, which provide annually updated data on 65 industries. Like rates of return for nonfinancial corporations, rates of return for nonfinancial industries are also calculated as the ratio of net operating surplus to produced assets.

For industry data, the net operating surplus also includes corporate profits, net interest, and business current transfer payments. However, it also includes proprietors' income, which reflects the income of sole proprietorships and partnerships. For this article, real estate, which includes owner-occupied housing, is excluded from the nonfinancial industry data—the net operating surplus and produced assets—to allow for a better comparison with the nonfinancial corporate returns data, which do not reflect home ownership.

The pretax rate of return for nonfinancial industries declined to 13.4 percent in 2007 from 13.9 percent in

Chart 1. Rates of Return and Shares of Net Value Added for Nonfinancial Corporations, 1960–2008

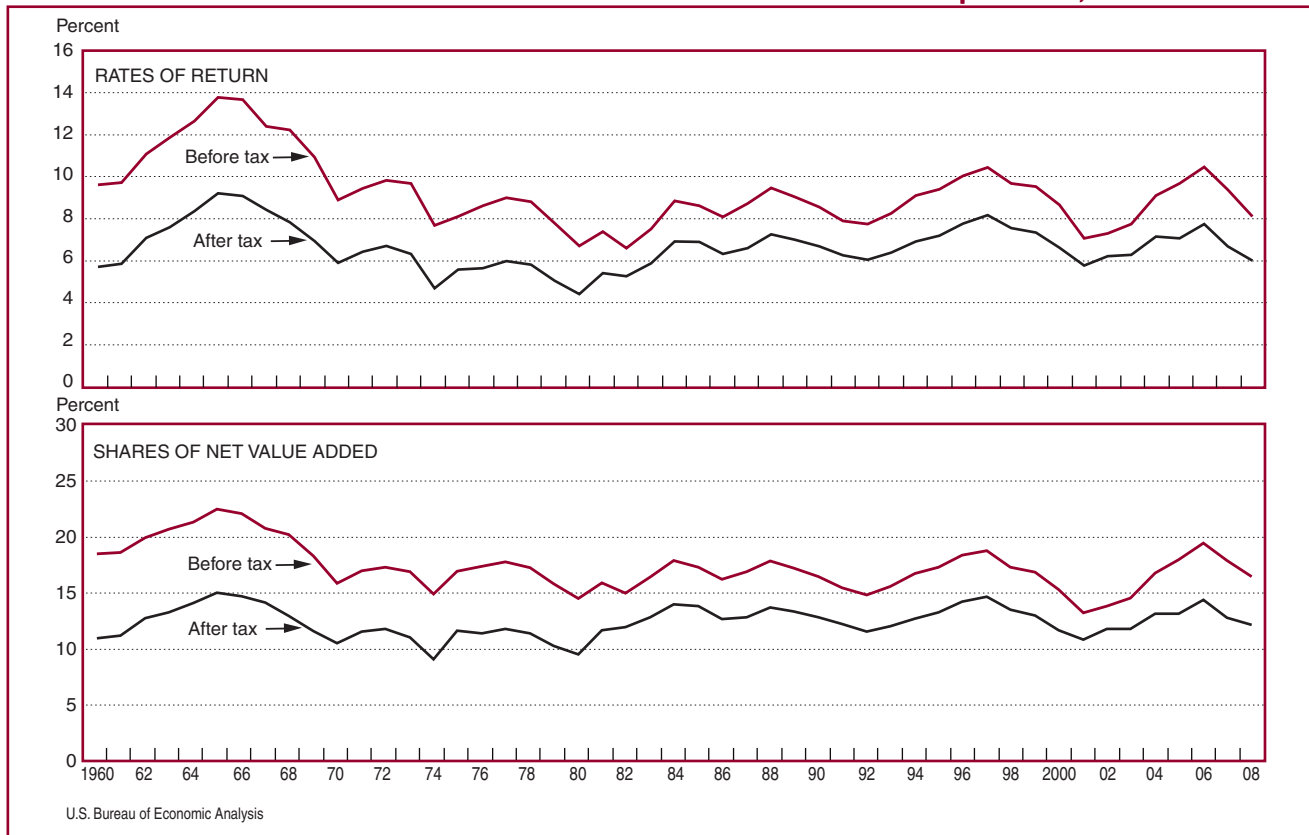


Table 2. Rates of Return and Shares of Net Value Added for Domestic Nonfinancial Corporations and Nonfinancial Industries, 1997–2008
[Percent]

	Nonfinancial corporations	Nonfinancial industries					
		Total	Mining, construction, utilities	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	"Other" industries ¹	ICT-producing industries ²
Rates of return							
1997	10.4	14.9	10.4	16.4	14.3	16.3	22.0
1998	9.7	14.0	9.2	16.3	12.5	15.3	18.8
1999	9.5	13.6	9.8	15.3	12.1	14.9	14.6
2000	8.6	12.3	11.0	13.7	10.2	13.1	4.6
2001	7.0	11.7	11.0	11.2	10.9	12.6	-0.7
2002	7.3	11.9	9.9	11.6	11.7	12.9	5.0
2003	7.7	12.8	11.7	11.3	12.1	14.1	7.6
2004	9.1	13.8	13.1	13.2	12.1	15.1	10.5
2005	9.7	13.8	13.5	14.0	11.7	14.8	11.7
2006	10.5	13.9	13.6	15.2	12.2	14.2	9.5
2007	9.4	13.4	10.7	15.1	11.4	14.8	8.9
2008	8.1						
Shares of net value added							
1997	18.7	20.2	32.1	28.1	19.7	16.2	22.7
1998	17.2	22.0	28.8	27.8	17.5	20.1	18.9
1999	16.8	21.3	29.2	26.5	16.9	19.4	14.5
2000	15.2	19.5	30.6	23.8	14.8	17.4	4.6
2001	13.2	19.3	31.2	21.5	15.8	17.4	-0.9
2002	13.8	19.7	29.4	22.2	16.8	18.0	6.2
2003	14.5	20.7	32.9	21.4	17.3	19.3	9.2
2004	16.7	22.2	35.9	24.3	17.6	20.3	12.3
2005	17.9	22.6	37.7	26.3	17.3	20.0	13.2
2006	19.4	22.9	38.8	27.4	18.1	19.6	10.6
2007	17.8	22.7	33.8	26.6	18.2	20.2	10.1
2008	16.4						

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting; transportation and warehousing; information; rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
2. Information-communication-technology-producing industries (ICT) consists of computer and electronic

products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services. Computer and electronic products are included in manufacturing; the other ICT-producing industries are included in "other" industries.
NOTE: Industrywide rates of return for 2008 will be available from the spring 2010 update of the annual industry accounts.

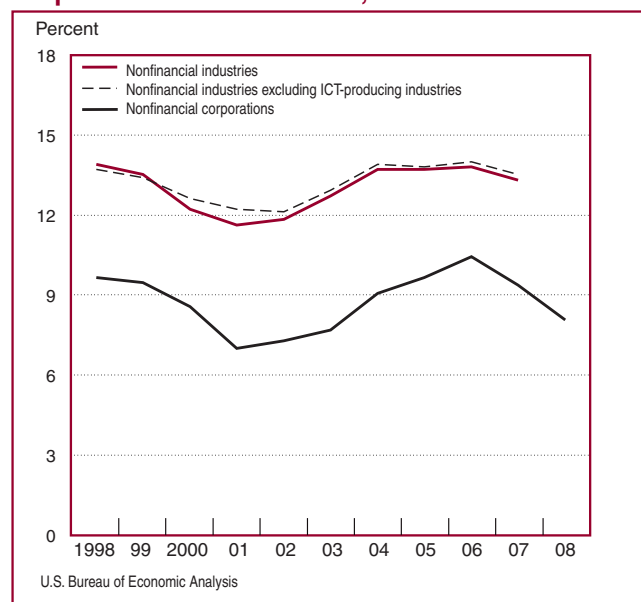
2006. The annual industry accounts do not provide after-tax data. The industry rate of return for 2008 will be available with the next annual industry accounts update, scheduled to be released in the spring of 2010.

The inclusion of proprietors' income in industry net operating surplus accounts for most of the difference between the industry rate of return and the corporate rate of return.

However, several definitional and statistical differences between the annual industry accounts and the NIPAs also affect the estimates. Notably, the annual industry accounts include adjustments that (1) exclude the financial services-producing establishments of primarily nonfinancial corporations and (2) include the nonfinancial services-producing establishments of primarily financial corporations as well as a share of the NIPA statistical discrepancy.

Despite the differences between the industry rate and the pretax corporate rate, the annual pattern of change of each is similar (chart 2).

Chart 2. Rates of Return for Domestic Nonfinancial Corporations and Industries, 1998–2008



Specific industry groups

Returns were also updated for four broad nonfinancial industry groups: Mining, construction, and utilities; manufacturing; wholesale and retail trade; and “other” nonfinancial industries (chart 3).

In 2007, the sharpest decline was in the mining, construction, and utilities group; the rate of return fell 2.9 percentage points in 2007 to 10.7 percent from 13.6 percent after increasing over the preceding 4 years. Nonetheless, this was the only industry group with a 2007 return that exceeded its 1997 return. Returns for the wholesale and retail trade group declined 0.8 percentage point in 2007 to 11.4 percent but remained in a range between 11 percent and 12 percent since 2001. Manufacturing industries were essentially unchanged, remaining in a relatively high range between 14 percent and 15 percent over the last 3 years. The “other” nonfinancial industry group rose 0.6 percentage point to 14.8 percent but remained in an elevated range between 14 percent and 15 percent over the last 5 years.

Returns were also calculated for the information-communication-technology (ICT)-producing industries subset.² In 2007, the return to ICT-producing industries decreased to 8.9 percent from 9.5 percent in 2006.

Users may find these consistent series of sector returns and capital stock helpful for comparative studies. For example, ICT-producing industries had returns above the national average in 1997–99. They also achieved the largest percentage growth in their investment stock, with produced assets up 16.9 percent over the same period. But by 2001, industry returns fell to –0.7 percent. ICT industries’ returns recovered to 11.7 percent in 2005, still below the national average of 13.8 percent. Meanwhile, ICT industries’ asset growth slowed to only 13.2 percent over 2002–2007—the smallest percentage increase of the reported sectors.

Q ratios

“Tobin’s Q,” or simply “Q,” is the ratio of financial-market valuation of corporate assets to the current-cost value of the assets. A Q ratio above 1 indicates that financial markets value corporate assets above the replacement costs. A value of Q below 1 indicates that the financial markets value corporate assets below the replacement costs.

Three Q-type ratios for domestic nonfinancial corporations are defined as follows:

2. The subset of ICT-producing industries consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer design and related services. Computer and electronic products are included in the manufacturing group; the other ICT-producing industries are included in the other nonfinancial industries group.

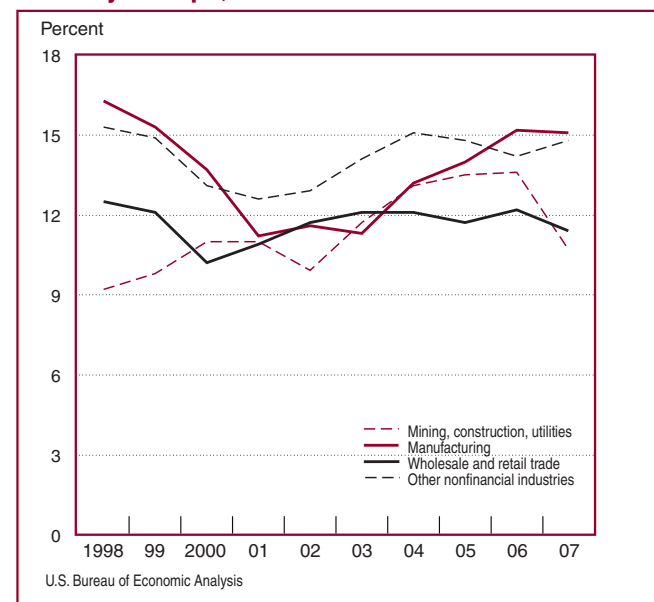
- Q1 is calculated as the market value of outstanding equity divided by the net stock of produced assets.
- Q2 adds the book value of outstanding corporate bonds to the numerator used in Q1.³ The inclusion of bonds makes Q2 a more complete measure of invested capital, but including them at historical cost is clearly inconsistent with the underlying rationale for Q, which is to provide a comparison of market valuation with replacement cost.
- Q3 adds an estimate of the market value of outstanding corporate bonds and net liquid assets to the numerator used in Q1. It also subtracts land from the numerator (because land is not included in the denominator).⁴

All three ratios reached record levels in 1999, dropped sharply in 2000, and continued decreasing until 2002 (chart 4 and table 3). In 2004, all three ratios rose. In 2008, they fell sharply. Q3 fell to 0.40—the lowest it has been since 1985. Q1 fell to 0.75—the lowest since 1991.

3. “Outstanding bonds” is a gross estimate; it is not net of financial assets and debt held by nonfinancial corporations.

4. The market value of bonds outstanding is approximated by a procedure developed by James Tobin and Dan Sommers. In brief, the process begins with published book values of bonds outstanding and the assumption that a bond matures in 10 years and carries a coupon rate equal to the Baa rate that prevailed in the year the bond was issued. The value of land is estimated as the difference between the value of real estate and the value of structures and of equipment and software. Net liquid assets are estimated as financial assets less liabilities other than municipal securities, corporate bonds, and mortgages. The data are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States*, statistical release Z.1 and “Selected Interest Rates,” statistical release H.15 (Washington, DC: Board of Governors). The data are available on the Federal Reserve’s Web site at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1 and www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h15.

Chart 3. Rates of Return for Domestic Nonfinancial Industry Groups, 1998–2007



Q ratios alone cannot fully explain investment behavior. The record Q ratios of the late 1990s were associated with strong capital investment trends. In other periods, the relationship appears weaker.

It may be that investment is stronger when Q ratios

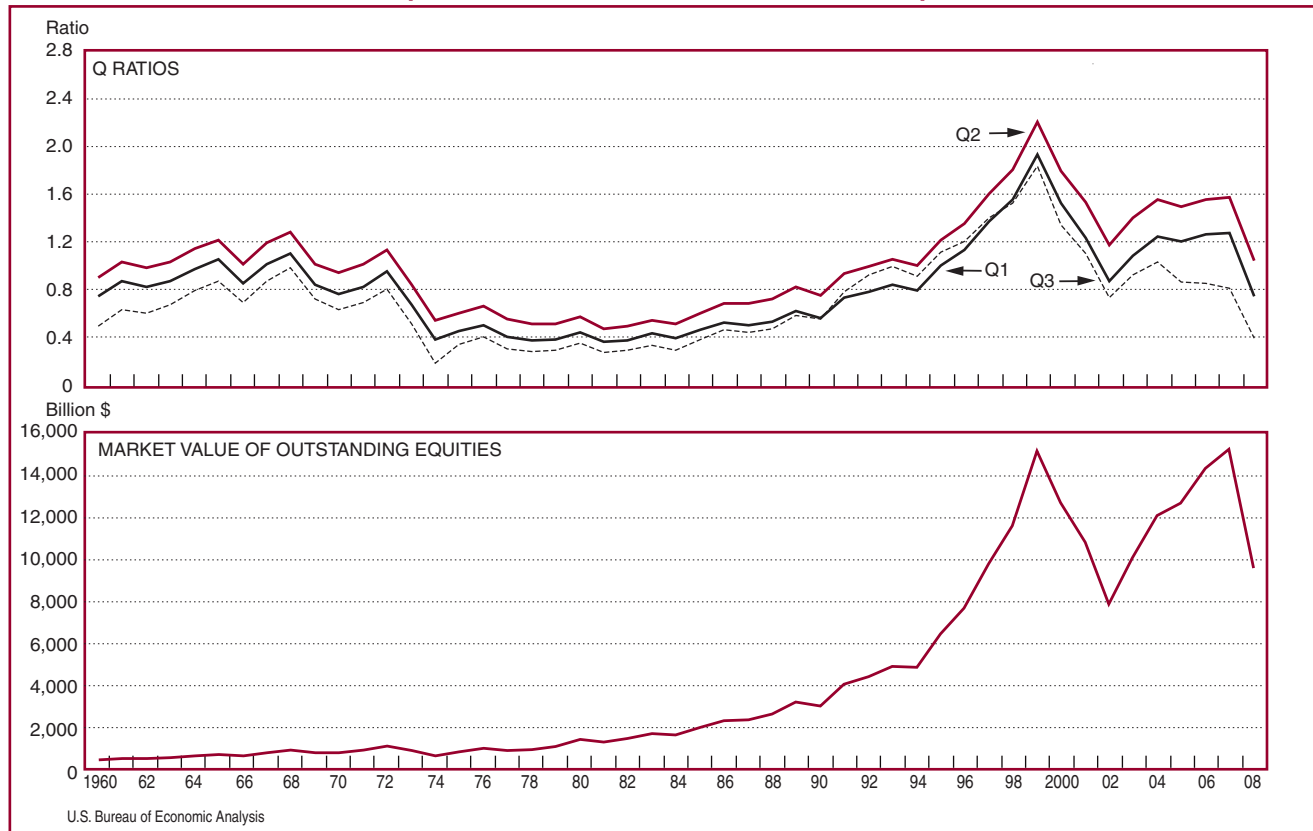
are rising and weaker when they are falling. For example, nonresidential fixed investment fell 4.2 percent in 2001 and 9.2 percent in 2002. While the Q ratios had fallen sharply, they remained historically high in these 2 years.

Table 3. Q ratios, 1960–2008

	Q1 ratio ¹	Q2 ratio ²	Q3 ratio ³		Q1 ratio ¹	Q2 ratio ²	Q3 ratio ³
1960.....	0.75	0.91	0.50	1985.....	0.47	0.61	0.39
1961.....	0.88	1.04	0.64	1986.....	0.53	0.69	0.47
1962.....	0.83	0.99	0.61	1987.....	0.51	0.69	0.45
1963.....	0.88	1.04	0.68	1988.....	0.54	0.73	0.48
1964.....	0.98	1.15	0.80	1989.....	0.63	0.83	0.59
1965.....	1.06	1.22	0.88	1990.....	0.57	0.76	0.56
1966.....	0.86	1.02	0.70	1991.....	0.74	0.94	0.79
1967.....	1.02	1.20	0.88	1992.....	0.79	1.00	0.93
1968.....	1.11	1.29	0.99	1993.....	0.85	1.06	1.00
1969.....	0.85	1.02	0.73	1994.....	0.80	1.01	0.92
1970.....	0.77	0.95	0.64	1995.....	1.01	1.22	1.12
1971.....	0.83	1.02	0.70	1996.....	1.14	1.36	1.21
1972.....	0.96	1.14	0.81	1997.....	1.38	1.61	1.41
1973.....	0.68	0.85	0.52	1998.....	1.56	1.81	1.53
1974.....	0.39	0.55	0.19	1999.....	1.94	2.21	1.84
1975.....	0.46	0.61	0.35	2000.....	1.53	1.80	1.35
1976.....	0.51	0.67	0.41	2001.....	1.24	1.54	1.11
1977.....	0.41	0.56	0.31	2002.....	0.88	1.18	0.74
1978.....	0.38	0.52	0.29	2003.....	1.09	1.41	0.93
1979.....	0.39	0.52	0.30	2004.....	1.25	1.56	1.04
1980.....	0.45	0.58	0.36	2005.....	1.21	1.50	0.87
1981.....	0.37	0.48	0.28	2006.....	1.27	1.56	0.86
1982.....	0.38	0.50	0.30	2007.....	1.28	1.58	0.82
1983.....	0.44	0.55	0.34	2008.....	0.75	1.05	0.40
1984.....	0.40	0.52	0.30				

1. Q1 is the market value of outstanding equity divided by the net stock of produced assets valued at current cost.
 2. Q2 is the market value of outstanding equity plus book value of outstanding corporate bonds divided by the net stock of produced assets valued at current cost.
 3. Q3 is the market value of outstanding equity plus book value of outstanding corporate bonds plus net liquid assets divided by the net stock of produced assets valued at current cost.

Chart 4. Q Ratios and Market Capitalization of Domestic Nonfinancial Corporations, 1960–2008



Annual Industry Accounts

Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008

By Donald D. Kim, Brian M. Lindberg, and Justin M. Monaldo

DOWNTURNS in durable-goods and nondurable-goods manufacturing, retail trade, and finance and insurance were the leading contributors to the slowdown in U.S. economic growth in 2008, according to advance statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by industry. Real GDP grew 1.1 percent in 2008 after increasing 2.0 percent in 2007. Nearly two-thirds of private industries contributed to the slowdown in 2008.

The advance statistics on GDP by industry were released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) on April 28, 2009. These statistics reflect preliminary source data on the distribution of growth in real GDP and inflation by industry.

Highlights for 2008 include the following:

- Value added, which measures an industry's contribution to GDP, from the private goods-producing sector declined 3.0 percent in 2008 (chart 1); manufacturing value added fell 2.7 percent (see page 24). All major goods-producing industry groups subtracted from GDP growth (see page 25). The sector's share of current-dollar GDP fell to 18.9 percent in 2008 (see page 28)—its lowest share since 1947,

the first year for which these statistics are available.

- Value added from the private services-producing sector grew 1.6 percent in 2008, compared with 2.9 percent in 2007. Finance and insurance's value added fell 3.0 percent in 2008—its first decline since 1992. Retail trade's value added fell 0.5 percent—its first decline since 1991 (see page 24).
- Growth in the GDP price index slowed to 2.2 percent (see page 26); growth in value-added prices for the private services-producing sector slowed 0.6 percentage points to 1.8 percent (chart 2).¹ Professional and business services industries contributed the most to the slowdown in the services-producing sector (see page 27).
- Growth in value-added prices for the private goods-producing sector accelerated to 4.4 percent in 2008, compared with 3.2 percent in 2007, reflecting a sharp increase in prices for manufacturing and a

1. For a discussion on interpreting the value-added price index, see the box in Robert E. Yuskavage and Mahnaz Fahim-Nader, "Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1947–86: New Estimates Based on the North American Industry Classification System," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 85 (December 2005): 77.

Chart 1. Annual Growth in Real GDP

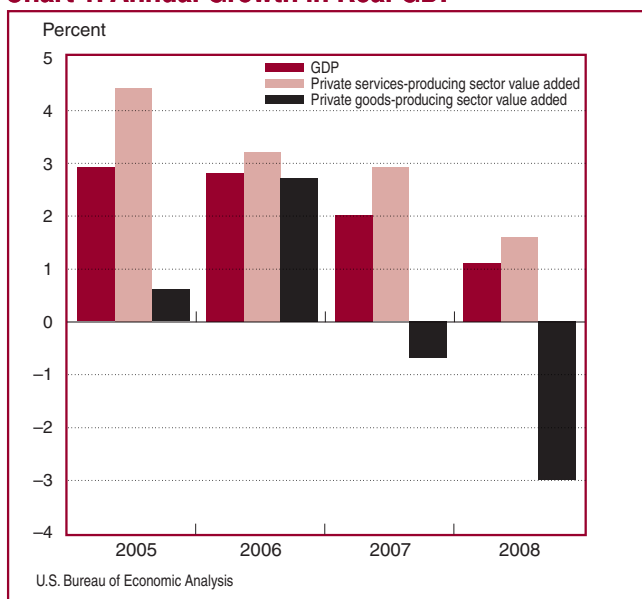
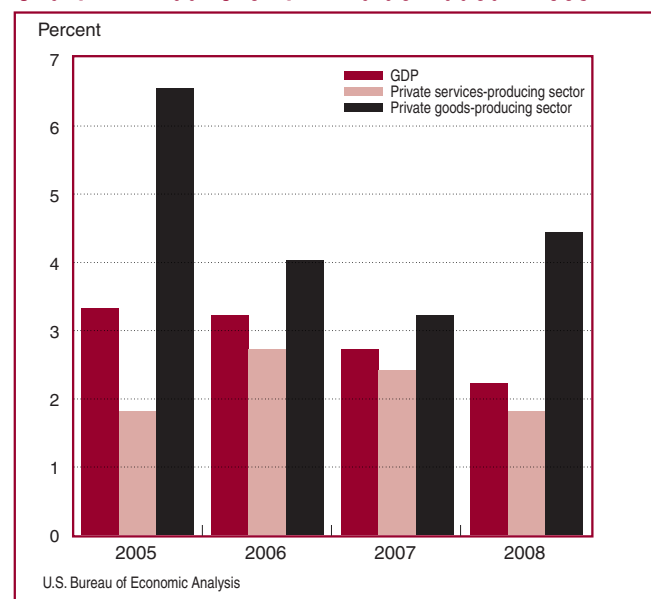


Chart 2. Annual Growth in Value-Added Prices



further acceleration in prices for the mining industry group (see page 26).

These preliminary statistics were prepared for major industry groups using a methodology that incorporates summary source data from the March 2009 update of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (see page 29).

The advance statistics provide reliable information on the direction of change in real growth for major industry groups and an indication of whether industries' real growth was well-above, well-below, or about aver-

age with respect to overall GDP growth.²

The statistics presented in this article will be revised in 2010 as part of the comprehensive revision of the annual industry accounts. This comprehensive revision will incorporate more detailed industry source data, results from the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs, and revised 2002 benchmark input-output statistics.

2. The 2007 advance statistics correctly identified the direction of change in 14 of 16 major industry groups and correctly identified the magnitude of real growth relative to GDP in 12 major industry groups.

Data Availability

The advance statistics on value added by industry are presented in current dollars, chained (2000) dollars, chain-type quantity indexes, and chain-type price indexes. Annual input-output accounts for 2008 will not

be available until 2010. The statistics for 2008 and the full set of annual industry accounts are available interactively on BEA's Web site. For more information, visit www.bea.gov/industry/index.htm#annual.

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The following staff also contributed to the preparation of the advance statistics:

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Information and professional services: Robert J. Corea, Olympia Belay, Vincent A. Davis, and Mandy C. Roberts.

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Real Value Added

Table A. Percent Changes in Real Value Added by Industry Group

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.1
2	Private industries	3.5	3.1	2.1	0.6
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	8.5	-5.3	6.9	-0.5
4	Mining.....	-3.8	7.4	0.1	-0.8
5	Utilities.....	-5.9	1.1	1.2	1.9
6	Construction.....	-0.5	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6
7	Manufacturing.....	0.9	5.5	2.9	-2.7
8	Durable goods.....	5.5	8.1	4.8	-1.3
9	Nondurable goods.....	-5.0	2.1	0.4	-4.6
10	Wholesale trade.....	3.3	0.6	0.8	-1.5
11	Retail trade.....	8.9	5.6	4.5	-0.5
12	Transportation and warehousing.....	4.0	2.1	2.5	-3.7
13	Information.....	8.7	2.7	8.1	5.2
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	4.2	4.1	2.0	-0.1
15	Finance and insurance.....	7.7	6.3	0.1	-3.0
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.0	2.7	3.3	1.8
17	Professional and business services.....	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.5
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	5.5	5.8	7.1	8.7
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....	2.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.2
20	Administrative and waste management services.....	7.4	1.0	2.1	1.2
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	2.8	3.2	2.1	4.4
22	Educational services.....	-0.3	1.8	3.2	3.5
23	Health care and social assistance.....	3.3	3.4	1.9	4.6
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	2.1	3.4	1.7	1.7
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	0.8	4.1	1.9	2.0
26	Accommodation and food services.....	2.6	3.2	1.7	1.5
27	Other services, except government.....	2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.3
28	Government	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.0
29	Federal.....	0.2	-0.1	0.6	3.0
30	State and local.....	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.5
	Addenda:				
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.6	2.7	-0.7	-3.0
32	Private services-producing industries ²	4.4	3.2	2.9	1.6
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	12.4	9.3	13.0	9.0

In 2008, GDP growth was led by professional, scientific, and technical services, information, and health care and social assistance.

Construction value added subtracted from GDP growth for the fourth consecutive year.

Durable-goods manufacturing turned down for the first time since 2001.

Nondurable-goods manufacturing turned down as well and has contracted in 5 of the last 10 years.

Retail trade contracted for the first time since 1991.

Finance and insurance declined in 2008, marking the first downturn in that industry since 1992.

Professional, scientific, and technical services grew for the sixth consecutive year. The industry has grown at least 4 percent each year since 2003.

Health care and social assistance increased 4.6 percent, its strongest increase since 1987.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Real Value Added

Table B. Contributions to Growth in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group

[Percentage points]

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.1
2	Private industries	3.09	2.72	1.80	0.51
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	0.09	-0.05	0.07	-0.01
4	Mining.....	-0.06	0.14	0.00	-0.02
5	Utilities.....	-0.12	0.02	0.02	0.04
6	Construction.....	-0.02	-0.21	-0.56	-0.25
7	Manufacturing.....	0.10	0.65	0.34	-0.32
8	Durable goods.....	0.38	0.54	0.32	-0.08
9	Nondurable goods.....	-0.27	0.11	0.02	-0.24
10	Wholesale trade.....	0.19	0.04	0.05	-0.09
11	Retail trade.....	0.58	0.36	0.29	-0.03
12	Transportation and warehousing.....	0.12	0.06	0.07	-0.11
13	Information.....	0.38	0.12	0.33	0.22
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	0.85	0.83	0.41	-0.01
15	Finance and insurance.....	0.59	0.49	0.00	-0.24
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.22
17	Professional and business services.....	0.64	0.40	0.51	0.67
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	0.38	0.40	0.50	0.63
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....	0.05	-0.03	-0.04	0.00
20	Administrative and waste management services.....	0.21	0.03	0.06	0.04
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	0.22	0.25	0.16	0.35
22	Educational services.....	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03
23	Health care and social assistance.....	0.22	0.23	0.13	0.32
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	0.08	0.13	0.06	0.06
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02
26	Accommodation and food services.....	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.04
27	Other services, except government.....	0.05	-0.01	0.01	0.01
28	Government	0.09	0.07	0.17	0.25
29	Federal.....	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.12
30	State and local.....	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.13
	Addenda:				
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.12	0.53	-0.14	-0.59
32	Private services-producing industries ²	2.97	2.19	1.94	1.10
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	0.45	0.34	0.47	0.33

Slower real GDP growth in 2008 reflected downturns in manufacturing, retail trade, and finance and insurance; 15 of 22 major industry groups contributed to the slowdown.

Transportation and warehousing subtracted from GDP growth for the first time since 2001.

Professional, scientific, and technical services expanded for the sixth consecutive year. In 2008, these industries contributed more than half of the growth in real GDP.

Health care and social assistance accounted for nearly 30 percent of real GDP growth in 2008, its largest share since 1970.

ICT industries remained strong, rising 9.0 percent. These industries accounted for 4 percent of GDP, but accounted for 30 percent of real GDP growth in 2008.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Value-Added Prices

**Table C. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes
for Value Added by Industry Group**

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2
2	Private industries	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.4
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	-13.6	-3.7	29.1	-5.6
4	Mining.....	35.7	9.2	4.7	19.3
5	Utilities.....	5.9	12.6	2.0	6.7
6	Construction.....	12.8	11.3	6.4	0.9
7	Manufacturing.....	2.8	1.0	-0.4	4.1
8	Durable goods.....	-0.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.5
9	Nondurable goods.....	7.8	4.5	2.1	9.1
10	Wholesale trade.....	1.9	6.4	3.3	3.2
11	Retail trade.....	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3
12	Transportation and warehousing.....	1.7	4.1	2.5	5.8
13	Information.....	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1	0.9
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.4
15	Finance and insurance.....	1.2	0.9	2.8	0.6
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.9
17	Professional and business services.....	3.7	3.5	3.7	1.1
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....	9.6	6.0	12.3	4.4
20	Administrative and waste management services.....	2.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	2.9	2.5	3.8	2.0
22	Educational services.....	5.2	4.7	3.6	3.1
23	Health care and social assistance.....	2.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.8
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.7
26	Accommodation and food services.....	3.7	4.0	4.3	2.8
27	Other services, except government.....	2.9	4.6	5.0	3.3
28	Government	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.5
29	Federal.....	4.5	5.3	4.4	2.8
30	State and local.....	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	Addenda:				
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	6.5	4.0	3.2	4.4
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.8
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-4.4	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8

GDP price growth in 2008 was led by mining, nondurable-goods manufacturing, and transportation and warehousing.

Value-added price growth for construction was the lowest since 1992.

Price growth for durable-goods manufacturing turned up for the first time since 1994.

Price growth for nondurable-goods manufacturing was the largest since 1980.

Price growth for professional, scientific, and technical services slowed for the third consecutive year, marking its lowest growth since 2003.

Value-added price growth slowed for 12 of 15 major services sector industries in 2008.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Value-Added Prices

Table D. Contributions to Growth in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group

[Percentage points]

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2
2	Private industries	2.46	2.64	2.22	2.09
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-0.17	-0.04	0.28	-0.07
4	Mining	0.50	0.17	0.09	0.38
5	Utilities	0.12	0.24	0.04	0.14
6	Construction	0.58	0.53	0.29	0.04
7	Manufacturing	0.34	0.12	-0.04	0.48
8	Durable goods	-0.06	-0.11	-0.15	0.03
9	Nondurable goods	0.40	0.23	0.10	0.44
10	Wholesale trade	0.11	0.37	0.19	0.18
11	Retail trade	-0.17	-0.03	-0.10	-0.02
12	Transportation and warehousing	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.17
13	Information	-0.15	-0.10	-0.14	0.04
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.41	0.42	0.53	0.28
15	Finance and insurance	0.10	0.07	0.22	0.05
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.31	0.35	0.30	0.23
17	Professional and business services	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.13
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.19	0.17	0.08	0.00
19	Management of companies and enterprises	0.17	0.11	0.23	0.09
20	Administrative and waste management services	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.04
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.23	0.20	0.29	0.16
22	Educational services	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
23	Health care and social assistance	0.18	0.15	0.26	0.13
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.10
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
26	Accommodation and food services	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.08
27	Other services, except government	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.07
28	Government	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.45
29	Federal	0.18	0.21	0.17	0.11
30	State and local	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.33
	Addenda:				
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	1.25	0.78	0.62	0.83
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.21	1.86	1.60	1.26
33	Information-communications-technology-(ICT) producing industries ³	-0.17	-0.16	-0.32	-0.19

Agriculture, professional and business services, and construction contributed most to the slowdown in the GDP price index in 2008.

The sharp increase in value-added price growth for mining was driven primarily by high oil and gas prices during the first half of 2008 and partly offset price growth slowdowns in other industries.

Nondurable-goods manufacturing accounted for a fifth of the growth in the GDP price index in 2008.

Growth in value-added prices for professional and business services decelerated sharply in 2008 after contributing at least a tenth of GDP price growth during the previous 4 years. Prices for all three sectors of professional and business services decelerated, led by management of companies and enterprises.

Value-added prices for ICT industries continued to fall. ICT industries have subtracted from GDP price growth every year since 1991.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Current-Dollar Value Added

**Table E. Value Added by Industry Group
as a Percentage of Current-Dollar GDP**

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Private industries	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.1
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1
4	Mining	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3
5	Utilities	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
6	Construction	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.1
7	Manufacturing	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.5
8	Durable goods	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4
9	Nondurable goods	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
10	Wholesale trade	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7
11	Retail trade	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2
12	Transportation and warehousing	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
13	Information	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.0
15	Finance and insurance	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.5
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.5
17	Professional and business services	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.7
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.7
19	Management of companies and enterprises	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
20	Administrative and waste management services	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1
22	Educational services	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
23	Health care and social assistance	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
26	Accommodation and food services	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
27	Other services, except government	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
28	Government	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.9
29	Federal	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
30	State and local	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.8
Addenda:					
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	19.7	19.8	19.3	18.9
32	Private services-producing industries ²	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.2
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8

Private industries' share of current-dollar GDP declined for the second consecutive year.

Construction's share of current-dollar GDP fell to its lowest level since 1997.

Manufacturing's share of GDP is at its lowest level since 1947—the first year for which these statistics are available. The sector's share has fallen in 9 of the past 10 years.

Finance and insurance's share of GDP fell to its lowest level since 2000.

The private goods-producing sector's share of current-dollar GDP fell to its lowest level on record.

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Methodology for the Advance Statistics

The advance statistics for 2008 were prepared for major industry groups using a methodology that was developed to incorporate summary source data. The advance statistics are published at approximately the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) two-digit industry level. The preparation of the statistics uses a methodology that draws heavily on data from the NIPAs for both the current-dollar statistics and the real statistics on value added by industry. This methodology and level of industry detail differ from the methodology and level of detail found in the integrated annual industry accounts.¹

Current-dollar statistics. The current-dollar statistics on value added by industry are prepared by extrapolating industry statistics on compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and “taxes on production and imports less subsidies” with published and unpublished industry data from the NIPAs.²

- Compensation of employees by industry is extrapolated using the sum of industry wage and salary accruals and supplements to wages and salaries.
- Gross operating surplus by industry is extrapolated using the sum of industry corporate profits, propri-

etors’ income, capital consumption allowances, net interest, and net business current transfer payments. These components account for nearly all of the gross operating surplus for most industries.

- “Taxes on production and imports less subsidies” are extrapolated by applying the growth rate of industry group statistics directly to each detailed industry.³
- Value added for farms and general government are obtained from the NIPAs.

Real statistics. Chain-type price and quantity indexes and chained-dollar statistics on value added by industry are prepared using a single-deflation methodology. An industry’s current-dollar estimate of value added is deflated using the industry’s gross output price index.⁴ A Fisher aggregation of the detailed industries yields the chain-type price and quantity indexes for industry groups. The gross output price indexes for detailed industries are implicit price deflators that are computed as current-dollar gross output divided by chained-dollar gross output. For detailed industries, both current-dollar and real gross output are extrapolated by a variety of source data from the NIPAs, from other federal government agencies, and from private institutions.

1. The annual industry accounts for 1998–2007 are published at the NAICS three-digit industry level using a more comprehensive methodology that integrates detailed source data within an input-output framework that balances and reconciles industry production with commodity usage. For more information regarding the integrated methodology, see Brian C. Moyer, Mark A. Planting, Mahnaz Fahim-Nader, and Sherlene K.S. Lum, “[Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts](#),” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 84 (March 2004): 38–51.

2. Current-dollar value added in the annual industry accounts is measured as the sum of industry distributions of compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and “taxes on production and imports less subsidies.”

3. Taxes on production and imports at the NAICS two-digit industry level are applied directly to three-digit industries. Subsidies are distributed using the industry’s share of total subsidies from the previous year.

4. Single deflation best approximates the results obtained through double deflation when an industry’s input prices and output prices are growing at the same rate. Under double deflation, real value added is computed indirectly as the difference between real gross output and real intermediate inputs. For more information, see Robert E. Yuskavage, “[Gross Domestic Product by Industry: A Progress Report on Accelerated Estimates](#),” *SURVEY* 82 (June 2002): 21.

Tables 1 through 7 follow.

Table 1. Value Added by Industry, 2005–2008

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008		
1	Gross domestic product	12,421.9	13,178.4	13,807.5	14,264.6	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2,527.9	2,685.8	2,811.2	2,848.4
2	Private industries	10,853.1	11,529.3	12,064.6	12,424.6	51	Finance and insurance	989.5	1,060.9	1,091.4	1,064.9
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	133.3	121.6	167.9	157.7	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	495.9	518.8	504.4	.....
4	Farms.....	104.1	91.1	137.3	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	188.5	211.9	237.5	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	29.2	30.5	30.7	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	280.0	311.8	332.5	.....
6	Mining	223.8	262.4	275.0	325.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	25.1	18.5	17.0	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	150.5	160.6	164.7	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,538.5	1,624.8	1,719.8	1,783.5
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	36.8	43.2	45.3	.....	57	Real estate.....	1,428.2	1,498.3	1,586.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	36.6	58.7	65.0	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	110.3	126.6	133.3	.....
10	Utilities	239.5	272.7	281.4	306.0	59	Professional and business services	1,463.9	1,566.4	1,694.1	1,805.8
11	Construction	605.4	646.0	610.8	581.5	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	859.4	930.6	1,007.8	1,095.6
12	Manufacturing	1,480.6	1,577.4	1,616.8	1,637.7	61	Legal services.....	179.8	187.5	198.4	.....
13	Durable goods.....	845.1	899.4	922.0	914.7	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	134.9	152.4	169.3	.....
14	Wood products.....	38.4	33.8	31.4	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	544.8	590.6	640.2	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	53.0	58.0	54.4	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	236.2	246.9	271.3	283.8
16	Primary metals.....	56.4	63.4	62.4	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	368.3	388.9	415.1	426.5
17	Fabricated metal products.....	123.7	131.6	140.4	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	335.2	356.9	381.2	.....
18	Machinery.....	111.6	119.5	125.7	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	33.1	32.1	33.9	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	133.7	144.4	146.3	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	969.7	1,025.8	1,087.0	1,157.9
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	46.3	55.3	58.4	.....	69	Educational services	113.6	121.1	129.5	138.3
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	98.2	98.3	98.5	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	856.1	904.8	957.4	1,019.7
22	Other transportation equipment.....	80.6	87.7	96.1	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	438.7	467.0	498.1	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	34.7	36.6	35.4	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	341.0	356.8	373.7	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	68.3	70.8	73.0	.....	73	Social assistance.....	76.5	80.9	85.7	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	635.5	678.0	694.9	723.0	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	451.8	484.9	513.3	536.3
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	159.2	160.2	174.7	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	118.1	126.9	133.8	140.1
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	23.2	21.7	19.8	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	54.2	58.8	61.8	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	17.1	16.7	16.1	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	63.9	68.1	72.0	.....
29	Paper products.....	50.2	56.9	50.7	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	333.6	358.0	379.5	396.2
30	Printing and related support activities.....	46.3	47.5	47.9	.....	79	Accommodation.....	106.1	113.7	120.9	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	70.9	73.6	70.4	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	227.6	244.3	258.6	.....
32	Chemical products.....	201.5	236.0	249.2	.....	81	Other services, except government	287.5	299.5	315.6	326.8
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	67.1	65.4	66.2	.....	82	Government	1,568.8	1,649.1	1,742.9	1,840.0
34	Wholesale trade	722.4	773.2	805.3	818.8	83	Federal	501.9	527.6	554.0	586.6
35	Retail trade	824.7	866.5	892.5	885.5	84	General government.....	438.2	460.1	484.2	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	364.7	387.4	407.2	414.9	85	Government enterprises.....	63.7	67.4	69.8	.....
37	Air transportation.....	48.3	50.3	55.2	.....	86	State and local	1,066.9	1,121.5	1,188.9	1,253.4
38	Rail transportation.....	33.5	39.0	40.5	.....	87	General government.....	986.6	1,037.2	1,099.0	.....
39	Water transportation.....	10.0	10.8	10.7	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	80.2	84.3	89.9	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	118.4	122.5	127.6	.....	89	NIPA reconciliation item ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	17.8	18.3	19.3	.....	90	Addenda:	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Pipeline transportation.....	9.5	11.4	12.0	.....	91	Gross domestic product, NIPAs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	91.6	97.8	101.5	.....	92	Less: Value added, all industries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Warehousing and storage.....	35.6	37.3	40.3	.....	93	NIPA reconciliation item ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Information	557.8	559.6	586.3	622.0	94	Private goods-producing industries ²	2,443.2	2,607.4	2,670.6	2,702.2
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	143.3	134.3	138.8	.....	95	Private services-producing industries ³	8,409.9	8,921.8	9,394.0	9,722.4
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	42.3	42.9	43.4	.....	.....	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ⁴	473.6	496.5	516.0	535.7
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	310.4	317.0	342.4	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	61.7	65.4	61.7	.....					

1. The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 2. Value Added by Industry as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product, 2005–2008

[Percent]

Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008		
1	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.0
2	Private industries	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.1	51	Finance and insurance	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.5
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	4.0	3.9	3.7	.....
4	Farms.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	1.5	1.6	1.7	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2.3	2.4	2.4	.....
6	Mining	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.5
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	57	Real estate.....	11.5	11.4	11.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	.....
10	Utilities	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	59	Professional and business services	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.7
11	Construction	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.1	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.7
12	Manufacturing	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.5	61	Legal services.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	.....
13	Durable goods.....	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	1.1	1.2	1.2	.....
14	Wood products.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	4.4	4.5	4.6	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
16	Primary metals.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
17	Fabricated metal products.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	.....
18	Machinery.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	.....	69	Educational services	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1
22	Other transportation equipment.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	3.5	3.5	3.6	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.7	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	.....	73	Social assistance.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....
29	Paper products.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
30	Printing and related support activities.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	.....	79	Accommodation.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	1.8	1.9	1.9	.....
32	Chemical products.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	.....	81	Other services, except government	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....	82	Government	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.9
34	Wholesale trade	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	83	Federal	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
35	Retail trade	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	84	General government.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	85	Government enterprises.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....
37	Air transportation.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	.....	86	State and local	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.8
38	Rail transportation.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	87	General government.....	7.9	7.9	8.0	.....
39	Water transportation.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	1.0	0.9	0.9	.....	89	NIPA reconciliation item ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	90	Addenda:	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	Pipeline transportation.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	91	Gross domestic product, NIPAs.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	.....	92	Less: Value added, all industries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Warehousing and storage.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	93	NIPA reconciliation item ¹.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Information	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	94	Private goods-producing industries ²	19.7	19.8	19.3	18.9
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	1.2	1.0	1.0	.....	95	Private services-producing industries ³	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.2
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ⁴	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Information and data processing services.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 3. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2005–2008

[2000=100]

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008	Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	111.944	115.054	117.388	118.692	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	115.054	119.756	122.183	122.100
2	Private industries	113.068	116.591	118.990	119.678	51	Finance and insurance	120.174	127.699	127.765	123.898
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	122.911	116.434	124.524	123.854	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	134.254	135.862	129.262	.....
4	Farms.....	125.338	116.668	127.943	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	137.569	160.537	173.960	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	113.801	114.139	111.465	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	92.918	102.473	106.517	.....
6	Mining	85.440	91.760	91.835	91.056	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	116.612	98.477	76.376	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	85.796	89.141	85.838	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	111.945	114.968	118.784	120.920
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	93.259	95.388	91.962	.....	57	Real estate.....	113.980	116.211	120.108	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	77.489	96.953	110.316	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	90.579	101.772	104.739	.....
10	Utilities	105.443	106.638	107.881	109.945	59	Professional and business services	113.709	117.579	122.646	129.361
11	Construction	95.996	92.039	81.769	77.183	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	117.252	124.020	132.796	144.329
12	Manufacturing	104.543	110.312	113.488	110.382	61	Legal services.....	102.877	101.261	99.475	.....
13	Durable goods.....	109.622	118.547	124.191	122.621	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	112.943	125.607	138.412	.....
14	Wood products.....	101.894	95.099	100.857	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	123.785	132.324	144.478	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	105.563	103.442	96.920	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	101.427	99.991	97.803	98.000
16	Primary metals.....	91.598	87.510	85.198	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	113.656	114.838	117.196	118.638
17	Fabricated metal products.....	92.961	98.639	101.408	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	113.520	115.564	118.005	.....
18	Machinery.....	100.277	106.949	110.686	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	115.091	107.411	108.919	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	164.019	204.960	245.750	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	119.231	123.043	125.627	131.207
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	91.184	102.476	102.162	.....	69	Educational services	107.880	109.772	113.328	117.289
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	108.856	125.461	131.408	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	120.818	124.915	127.348	133.169
22	Other transportation equipment.....	105.083	111.060	120.560	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	127.466	134.375	137.659	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	100.170	103.456	97.169	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	109.878	110.585	111.271	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	115.031	120.172	123.128	.....	73	Social assistance.....	135.930	141.609	148.669	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	98.292	100.388	100.819	96.166	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	110.366	114.158	116.126	118.049
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	94.277	98.566	107.390	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	112.981	117.616	119.798	122.156
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	88.883	80.524	74.732	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	110.435	115.503	115.721	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	70.996	69.584	66.559	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	115.221	119.469	123.424	.....
29	Paper products.....	95.580	103.681	91.906	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	109.488	112.993	114.887	116.663
30	Printing and related support activities.....	92.744	94.276	95.938	.....	79	Accommodation.....	100.976	104.374	105.157	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	114.748	100.251	82.721	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	113.854	117.411	119.890	.....
32	Chemical products.....	109.713	121.816	125.830	.....	81	Other services, except government	102.776	102.381	102.756	103.026
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	100.199	87.692	90.936	.....	82	Government	104.962	105.509	106.914	109.033
34	Wholesale trade	116.279	116.980	117.968	116.240	83	Federal	103.972	103.833	104.471	107.627
35	Retail trade	126.923	133.983	140.077	139.396	84	General government.....	106.992	106.857	107.655	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	115.253	117.627	120.592	116.091	85	Government enterprises.....	89.083	88.921	88.663	.....
37	Air transportation.....	140.899	141.358	156.484	.....	86	State and local	105.407	106.283	108.057	109.678
38	Rail transportation.....	107.275	112.611	112.379	.....	87	General government.....	106.100	107.046	108.732	.....
39	Water transportation.....	83.547	99.538	110.561	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	98.137	98.216	101.010	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	108.820	109.718	113.482	.....	89	Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	104.038	102.854	106.216	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	101.915	104.628	103.880	100.718
42	Pipeline transportation.....	132.809	131.810	133.174	.....	91	Private services-producing industries ²	116.624	120.414	123.870	125.879
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	109.956	112.469	109.183	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	136.445	149.157	168.479	183.684
44	Warehousing and storage.....	129.589	133.551	138.838	.....					
45	Information	132.881	136.503	147.542	155.211						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	128.547	119.278	123.729	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	108.700	108.133	113.380	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	133.344	141.355	151.429	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	164.814	184.955	232.073	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 3.A Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2005–2008

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008	Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.1	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.2	4.1	2.0	-0.1
2	Private industries	3.5	3.1	2.1	0.6	51	Finance and insurance	7.7	6.3	0.1	-3.0
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	8.5	-5.3	6.9	-0.5	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	7.2	1.2	-4.9	.....
4	Farms	9.1	-6.9	9.7	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	21.0	16.7	8.4	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6.1	0.3	-2.3	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	1.0	10.3	3.9	.....
6	Mining	-3.8	7.4	0.1	-0.8	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.0	-15.6	-22.4	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	-8.1	3.9	-3.7	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.0	2.7	3.3	1.8
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	4.7	2.3	-3.6	.....	57	Real estate	2.1	2.0	3.4	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	6.9	25.1	13.8	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	1.0	12.4	2.9	.....
10	Utilities	-5.9	1.1	1.2	1.9	59	Professional and business services	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.5
11	Construction	-0.5	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5.5	5.8	7.1	8.7
12	Manufacturing	0.9	5.5	2.9	-2.7	61	Legal services	0.5	-1.6	-1.8	.....
13	Durable goods.....	5.5	8.1	4.8	-1.3	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	6.6	11.2	10.2	.....
14	Wood products.....	4.3	-6.7	6.1	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	7.0	6.9	9.2	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	0.1	-2.0	-6.3	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	2.6	-1.4	-2.2	0.2
16	Primary metals.....	-9.5	-4.5	-2.6	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	7.4	1.0	2.1	1.2
17	Fabricated metal products.....	2.5	6.1	2.8	.....	66	Administrative and support services	7.0	1.8	2.1	.....
18	Machinery.....	5.7	6.7	3.5	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services	12.3	-6.7	1.4	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	22.3	25.0	19.9	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	2.8	3.2	2.1	4.4
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	-1.0	12.4	-0.3	.....	69	Educational services	-0.3	1.8	3.2	3.5
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	2.5	15.3	4.7	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	3.3	3.4	1.9	4.6
22	Other transportation equipment	10.4	5.7	8.6	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services	5.9	5.4	2.4	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	7.6	3.3	-6.1	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	-1.0	0.6	0.6	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	2.5	4.5	2.5	.....	73	Social assistance.....	7.8	4.2	5.0	.....
25	Nonurable goods.....	-5.0	2.1	0.4	-4.6	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	2.1	3.4	1.7	1.7
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	-2.3	4.5	9.0	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	4.1	1.9	2.0
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	1.3	-9.4	-7.2	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	-1.6	4.6	0.2	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-0.3	-2.0	-4.3	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	2.8	3.7	3.3	.....
29	Paper products.....	-1.6	8.5	-11.4	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	2.6	3.2	1.7	1.5
30	Printing and related support activities.....	2.1	1.7	1.8	.....	79	Accommodation.....	2.1	3.4	0.8	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	-24.1	-12.6	-17.5	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	2.8	3.1	2.1	.....
32	Chemical products.....	-5.6	11.0	3.3	.....	81	Other services, except government	2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.3
33	Plastics and rubber products	-2.1	-12.5	3.7	.....	82	Government	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.0
34	Wholesale trade	3.3	0.6	0.8	-1.5	83	Federal	0.2	-0.1	0.6	3.0
35	Retail trade	8.9	5.6	4.5	-0.5	84	General government.....	0.7	-0.1	0.7	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	4.0	2.1	2.5	-3.7	85	Government enterprises	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	.....
37	Air transportation.....	7.6	0.3	10.7	.....	86	State and local	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.5
38	Rail transportation.....	5.0	5.0	-0.2	.....	87	General government.....	0.8	0.9	1.6	.....
39	Water transportation.....	-0.4	19.1	11.1	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	2.3	0.1	2.8	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	3.8	0.8	3.4	.....		Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	-2.2	-1.1	3.3	.....	89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.6	2.7	-0.7	-3.0
42	Pipeline transportation	9.4	-0.8	1.0	.....	90	Private services-producing industries ²	4.4	3.2	2.9	1.6
43	Other transportation and support activities	-0.3	2.3	-2.9	.....	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	12.4	9.3	13.0	9.0
44	Warehousing and storage	14.4	3.1	4.0	.....					
45	Information	8.7	2.7	8.1	5.2						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	10.1	-7.2	3.7	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-4.0	-0.5	4.9	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	9.6	6.0	7.1	.....					
49	Information and data processing services	10.8	12.2	25.5	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

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Table 4. Real Value Added by Industry, 2005–2008

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2005	2006	2007	2008	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008		
1	Gross domestic product	10,989.5	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,652.0	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2,221.6	2,312.4	2,359.3	2,357.7
2	Private industries	9,740.0	10,043.5	10,250.1	10,309.4	51	Finance and insurance	889.9	945.6	946.1	917.5
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	120.5	114.1	122.1	121.4	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	428.3	433.4	412.4	.....
4	Farms.....	89.6	83.4	91.5	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	230.7	269.2	291.8	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	30.2	30.2	29.5	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	221.4	244.2	253.8	.....
6	Mining	103.7	111.3	111.4	110.5	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	18.1	15.3	11.8	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	69.5	72.2	69.5	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,332.7	1,368.7	1,414.1	1,439.5
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	25.2	25.7	24.8	.....	57	Real estate.....	1,233.4	1,257.5	1,299.7	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	10.3	12.9	14.7	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	98.1	110.3	113.5	.....
10	Utilities	199.6	201.9	204.2	208.1	59	Professional and business services	1,297.2	1,341.4	1,399.2	1,475.8
11	Construction	418.5	401.2	356.4	336.5	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	791.6	837.3	896.5	974.4
12	Manufacturing	1,491.0	1,573.3	1,618.6	1,574.3	61	Legal services.....	140.0	137.8	135.4	.....
13	Durable goods.....	948.5	1,025.7	1,074.6	1,061.0	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	142.0	157.9	174.0	.....
14	Wood products.....	32.0	29.9	31.7	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	511.5	546.8	597.1	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	48.3	47.3	44.3	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	186.0	183.3	179.3	179.7
16	Primary metals.....	44.1	42.2	41.1	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	320.9	324.3	330.9	335.0
17	Fabricated metal products.....	113.1	120.0	123.4	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	292.0	297.2	303.5	.....
18	Machinery.....	109.6	116.9	121.0	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	29.0	27.0	27.4	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	304.4	380.3	456.0	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	808.9	834.8	852.3	890.2
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	46.1	51.8	51.7	.....	69	Educational services	85.5	87.0	89.8	92.9
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	128.6	148.2	155.2	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	723.9	748.5	763.1	797.9
22	Other transportation equipment.....	67.7	71.6	77.7	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	392.1	413.4	423.5	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	32.8	33.8	31.8	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	262.1	263.8	265.4	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	66.2	69.1	70.8	.....	73	Social assistance.....	72.1	75.1	78.8	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	551.4	563.1	565.5	539.4	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	386.4	399.7	406.6	413.3
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	145.9	152.6	166.2	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	100.2	104.3	106.2	108.3
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	23.5	21.3	19.8	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	44.2	46.2	46.3	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	17.8	17.4	16.7	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	56.1	58.1	60.1	.....
29	Paper products.....	53.1	57.6	51.1	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	286.2	295.4	300.4	305.0
30	Printing and related support activities.....	45.5	46.2	47.0	.....	79	Accommodation.....	91.6	94.6	95.3	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	30.1	26.3	21.7	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	194.4	200.5	204.7	.....
32	Chemical products.....	172.3	191.3	197.6	.....	81	Other services, except government	235.5	234.6	235.4	236.0
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	66.9	58.5	60.7	.....	82	Government	1,262.4	1,268.9	1,285.8	1,311.3
34	Wholesale trade	688.0	692.2	698.0	687.8	83	Federal	393.8	393.3	395.7	407.6
35	Retail trade	840.8	887.5	927.9	923.4	84	General government.....	337.4	337.0	339.5	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	347.6	354.8	363.7	350.2	85	Government enterprises.....	56.5	56.4	56.2	.....
37	Air transportation.....	81.3	81.5	90.3	.....	86	State and local	868.5	875.7	890.3	903.7
38	Rail transportation.....	27.4	28.7	28.7	.....	87	General government.....	800.2	807.4	820.1	.....
39	Water transportation.....	6.0	7.2	8.0	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	68.4	68.5	70.4	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	101.0	101.8	105.3	.....	89	Not allocated by industry ¹	-118.0	-203.3	-313.9	.....
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	15.0	14.9	15.4	.....	90	Addenda:				
42	Pipeline transportation.....	11.6	11.5	11.6	.....	91	Private goods-producing industries ²	2,121.3	2,177.8	2,162.2	2,096.4
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	77.2	79.0	76.7	.....	92	Private services-producing industries ³	7,618.8	7,866.4	8,092.2	8,223.4
44	Warehousing and storage.....	32.4	33.4	34.7	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries ⁴	635.5	694.8	784.8	855.6
45	Information	609.0	625.6	676.2	711.3						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	150.1	139.2	144.4	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	35.4	35.2	36.9	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	361.8	383.5	410.8	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	62.2	69.8	87.6	.....					

1. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The value of the "Not allocated by industry" line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, as well as the differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

3. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 5. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2005–2008

[2000=100]

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008	Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	113.034	116.676	119.816	122.500	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	113.788	116.145	119.155	120.813
2	Private industries	111.428	114.793	117.702	120.517	51	Finance and insurance	111.192	112.196	115.361	116.071
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	110.675	106.571	137.564	129.897	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	115.773	119.689	122.321	.....
4	Farms.....	116.145	109.192	149.982	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	81.715	78.711	81.404	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	96.895	100.891	103.807	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	126.471	127.688	131.008	.....
6	Mining	215.896	235.687	246.810	294.476	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	138.892	121.111	143.753	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	216.579	222.394	236.878	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	115.444	118.718	121.620	123.898
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	146.012	167.769	182.536	.....	57	Real estate	115.792	119.141	122.070	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	353.434	453.068	441.445	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	112.395	114.805	117.424	.....
10	Utilities	119.970	135.115	137.812	147.045	59	Professional and business services	112.848	116.776	121.079	122.358
11	Construction	144.685	161.017	171.372	172.845	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	108.566	111.141	112.409	112.436
12	Manufacturing	99.301	100.261	99.891	104.026	61	Legal services	128.368	136.036	146.481	.....
13	Durable goods.....	89.092	87.684	85.797	86.212	62	Computer systems design and related services	94.965	96.496	97.252	.....
14	Wood products.....	119.992	112.991	99.188	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	106.494	108.012	107.220	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	109.795	122.501	122.753	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	127.025	134.690	151.262	157.914
16	Primary metals.....	127.656	150.447	151.945	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	114.759	119.939	125.438	127.298
17	Fabricated metal products.....	109.381	109.678	113.770	.....	66	Administrative and support services	114.800	120.062	125.599	.....
18	Machinery.....	101.865	102.242	103.889	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services	114.298	118.599	123.670	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	43.940	37.969	32.080	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	119.882	122.886	127.534	130.080
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	100.319	106.631	112.979	.....	69	Educational services	132.874	139.177	144.244	148.758
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	76.402	66.350	63.437	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	118.262	120.877	125.473	127.786
22	Other transportation equipment	118.989	122.497	123.752	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	111.883	112.977	117.624	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	106.012	108.207	111.315	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	130.080	135.262	140.778	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	103.295	102.430	103.061	.....	73	Social assistance.....	106.104	107.769	108.666	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	115.264	120.395	122.866	134.020	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	116.912	121.311	126.257	129.768
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	109.083	104.976	105.081	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	117.920	121.670	125.994	129.367
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	98.798	101.967	100.069	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	122.700	127.145	133.489	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	95.979	95.682	96.418	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	114.005	117.200	119.938	.....
29	Paper products.....	94.558	98.790	99.149	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	116.551	121.177	126.343	129.902
30	Printing and related support activities.....	101.905	102.780	101.777	.....	79	Accommodation.....	115.849	120.155	126.792	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	235.406	279.694	324.284	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	117.038	121.821	126.305	.....
32	Chemical products.....	116.937	123.355	126.095	.....	81	Other services, except government	122.092	127.667	134.069	138.446
33	Plastics and rubber products	100.298	111.702	109.075	.....	82	Government	124.275	129.960	135.548	140.314
34	Wholesale trade	105.004	111.715	115.375	119.048	83	Federal	127.454	134.155	140.013	143.894
35	Retail trade	98.082	97.632	96.186	95.894	84	General government.....	129.882	136.545	142.629	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	104.919	109.186	111.947	118.477	85	Government enterprises.....	112.749	119.666	124.162	.....
37	Air transportation.....	59.411	61.680	61.208	.....	86	State and local	122.846	128.071	133.538	138.701
38	Rail transportation.....	122.500	135.552	141.331	.....	87	General government.....	123.295	128.464	134.010	.....
39	Water transportation.....	165.479	150.603	134.011	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	117.300	123.184	127.713	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	117.243	120.274	121.159	.....	89	Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	118.674	123.129	125.788	.....	89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	115.172	119.728	123.509	128.897
42	Pipeline transportation	81.812	98.798	103.515	.....	90	Private services-producing industries ²	110.383	113.417	116.088	118.228
43	Other transportation and support activities	118.603	123.834	132.358	.....	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	74.526	71.461	65.754	62.611
44	Warehousing and storage	109.960	111.962	116.109	.....					
45	Information	91.588	89.448	86.702	87.439						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	95.503	96.443	96.095	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	119.696	121.932	117.772	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	85.805	82.671	83.341	.....					
49	Information and data processing services	99.234	93.646	70.385	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

4. Consists of arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 5.A Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2005–2008

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008	Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.4
2	Private industries	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	51	Finance and insurance	1.2	0.9	2.8	0.6
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-13.6	-3.7	29.1	-5.6	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	1.0	3.4	2.2	.....
4	Farms.....	-16.8	-6.0	37.4	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	-1.6	-3.7	3.4	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	0.2	4.1	2.9	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	3.5	1.0	2.6	.....
6	Mining	35.7	9.2	4.7	19.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	0.1	-12.8	18.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	43.3	2.7	6.5	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.9
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	15.7	14.9	8.8	.....	57	Real estate.....	2.3	2.9	2.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	28.2	28.2	-2.6	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	4.9	2.1	2.3	.....
10	Utilities	5.9	12.6	2.0	6.7	59	Professional and business services	3.7	3.5	3.7	1.1
11	Construction	12.8	11.3	6.4	0.9	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
12	Manufacturing	2.8	1.0	-0.4	4.1	61	Legal services.....	6.0	6.0	7.7	.....
13	Durable goods.....	-0.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	-0.3	1.6	0.8	.....
14	Wood products.....	-1.7	-5.8	-12.2	.....	63	Waste management and remediation services.....	2.4	1.4	-0.7	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	7.4	11.6	0.2	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	9.6	6.0	12.3	4.4
16	Primary metals.....	14.2	17.9	1.0	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	2.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
17	Fabricated metal products.....	4.8	0.3	3.7	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	3.0	4.6	4.6	.....
18	Machinery.....	2.1	0.4	1.6	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	-4.9	3.8	4.3	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	-12.8	-13.6	-15.5	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	2.9	2.5	3.8	2.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	2.4	6.3	6.0	.....	69	Educational services	5.2	4.7	3.6	3.1
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	-10.4	-13.2	-4.4	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	2.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
22	Other transportation equipment.....	3.0	2.9	1.0	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	1.8	1.0	4.1	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	3.5	2.1	2.9	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	4.2	4.0	4.1	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	.....	73	Social assistance.....	0.2	1.6	0.8	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	7.8	4.5	2.1	9.1	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	1.2	-3.8	0.1	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	-0.8	3.2	-1.9	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	4.5	3.6	5.0	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1.9	2.8	2.3	.....
29	Paper products.....	0.7	4.5	0.4	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	3.7	4.0	4.3	2.8
30	Printing and related support activities.....	-0.5	0.9	-1.0	.....	79	Accommodation.....	5.5	3.7	5.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	65.1	18.8	15.9	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	2.9	4.1	3.7	.....
32	Chemical products.....	7.4	5.5	2.2	.....	81	Other services, except government	2.9	4.6	5.0	3.3
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	1.8	11.4	-2.4	.....	82	Government	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.5
34	Wholesale trade	1.9	6.4	3.3	3.2	83	Federal	4.5	5.3	4.4	2.8
35	Retail trade	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	84	General government.....	5.5	5.1	4.5	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	1.7	4.1	2.5	5.8	85	Government enterprises.....	-2.2	6.1	3.8	.....
37	Air transportation.....	-8.7	3.8	-0.8	.....	86	State and local	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
38	Rail transportation.....	7.1	10.7	4.3	.....	87	General government.....	4.6	4.2	4.3	.....
39	Water transportation.....	5.4	-9.0	-11.0	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	2.6	5.0	3.7	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	2.5	2.6	0.7	.....		Addenda:				
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	3.8	3.8	2.2	.....	89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	6.5	4.0	3.2	4.4
42	Pipeline transportation.....	-18.8	20.8	4.8	.....	90	Private services-producing industries ²	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.8
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	7.6	4.4	6.9	.....	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-4.4	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8
44	Warehousing and storage.....	-0.2	1.8	3.7	.....					
45	Information	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1	0.9						
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	.....					
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	9.5	1.9	-3.4	.....					
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	-6.2	-3.7	0.8	.....					
49	Information and data processing services.....	-2.8	-5.6	-24.8	.....					

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 6. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group, 2005–2008

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
	Percent change:				
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.1
	Percentage points:				
2	Private industries	3.09	2.72	1.80	0.51
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	0.09	-0.05	0.07	-0.01
4	Mining.....	-0.06	0.14	0.00	-0.02
5	Utilities.....	-0.12	0.02	0.02	0.04
6	Construction.....	-0.02	-0.21	-0.56	-0.25
7	Manufacturing.....	0.10	0.65	0.34	-0.32
8	Durable goods.....	0.38	0.54	0.32	-0.08
9	Nondurable goods.....	-0.27	0.11	0.02	-0.24
10	Wholesale trade.....	0.19	0.04	0.05	-0.09
11	Retail trade.....	0.58	0.36	0.29	-0.03
12	Transportation and warehousing.....	0.12	0.06	0.07	-0.11
13	Information.....	0.38	0.12	0.33	0.22
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	0.85	0.83	0.41	-0.01
15	Finance and insurance.....	0.59	0.49	0.00	-0.24
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.22
17	Professional and business services.....	0.64	0.40	0.51	0.67
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	0.38	0.40	0.50	0.63
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....	0.05	-0.03	-0.04	0.00
20	Administrative and waste management services.....	0.21	0.03	0.06	0.04
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	0.22	0.25	0.16	0.35
22	Educational services.....	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03
23	Health care and social assistance.....	0.22	0.23	0.13	0.32
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	0.08	0.13	0.06	0.06
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02
26	Accommodation and food services.....	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.04
27	Other services, except government.....	0.05	-0.01	0.01	0.01
28	Government	0.09	0.07	0.17	0.25
29	Federal.....	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.12
30	State and local.....	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.13
	Addenda:				
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.12	0.53	-0.14	-0.59
32	Private services-producing industries ²	2.97	2.19	1.94	1.10
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	0.45	0.34	0.47	0.33

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.
 NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Table 7. Contributions to Percent Change in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group, 2005–2008

Line		2005	2006	2007	2008
	Percent change:				
1	Gross domestic product	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2
	Percentage points:				
2	Private industries	2.46	2.64	2.22	2.09
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	-0.17	-0.04	0.28	-0.07
4	Mining.....	0.50	0.17	0.09	0.38
5	Utilities.....	0.12	0.24	0.04	0.14
6	Construction.....	0.58	0.53	0.29	0.04
7	Manufacturing.....	0.34	0.12	-0.04	0.48
8	Durable goods.....	-0.06	-0.11	-0.14	0.03
9	Nondurable goods.....	0.40	0.23	0.10	0.44
10	Wholesale trade.....	0.11	0.37	0.19	0.18
11	Retail trade.....	-0.17	-0.03	-0.10	-0.02
12	Transportation and warehousing.....	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.17
13	Information.....	-0.15	-0.10	-0.14	0.04
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing.....	0.41	0.42	0.53	0.28
15	Finance and insurance.....	0.10	0.07	0.22	0.05
16	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	0.31	0.35	0.30	0.23
17	Professional and business services.....	0.42	0.41	0.44	0.13
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	0.19	0.17	0.08	0.00
19	Management of companies and enterprises.....	0.17	0.11	0.23	0.09
20	Administrative and waste management services.....	0.07	0.13	0.14	0.04
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance.....	0.23	0.20	0.29	0.16
22	Educational services.....	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
23	Health care and social assistance.....	0.18	0.15	0.26	0.13
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.....	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.10
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
26	Accommodation and food services.....	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.08
27	Other services, except government.....	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.07
28	Government	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.45
29	Federal.....	0.18	0.21	0.17	0.11
30	State and local.....	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.33
	Addenda:				
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	1.25	0.78	0.62	0.83
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.21	1.86	1.60	1.26
33	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-0.17	-0.16	-0.32	-0.19

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.
 NOTE: Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

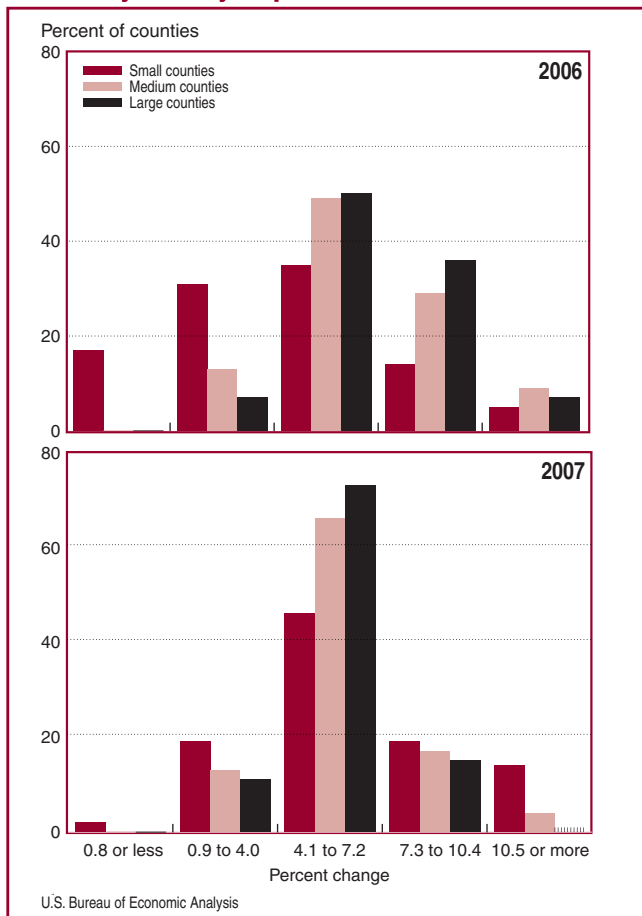
Local Area Personal Income for 2007

By David G. Lenze

PERSONAL income growth, averaged over all counties, accelerated to 7.2 percent in 2007 from 5.4 percent in 2006.¹ However, when weighted by county population, average personal income growth slowed to 6.0 percent from 7.1 percent. The contrary movements of these two measures reflects (1) an acceleration in the growth rates of small counties (popula-

1. BEA reported on the initial release of county estimates in an article on county compensation by industry for 2005–2007. See “Quarterly Regional Report,” SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 89 (January 2009): 70. This article is based on the April 23, 2009, release of personal income and its components for counties.

Chart 1. Growth Distribution of County Personal Income by County Population

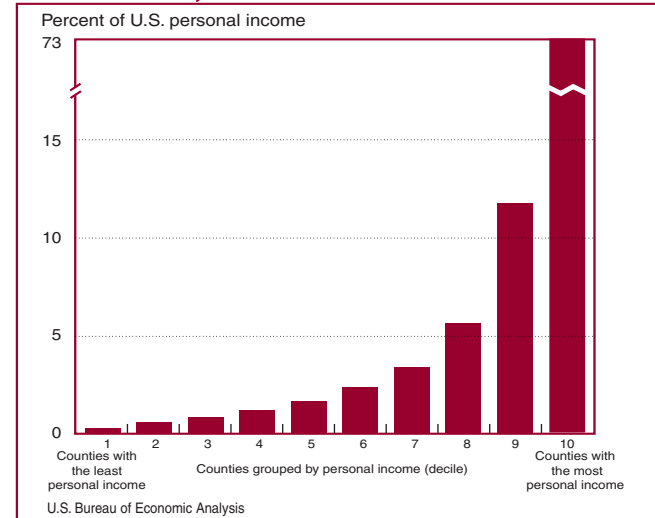


tion less than 100,000 in 2005), which account for 82 percent of all counties, and (2) a deceleration in the growth rates of larger counties, which account for almost all of the nation’s personal income (chart 1).

In the 2,553 small counties, personal income growth accelerated to 7.5 percent in 2007 from 5.0 percent in 2006. In the 317 counties with populations from 100,000 to 250,000, growth decelerated to 6.1 percent from 7.0 percent. And in the 241 counties with populations of 250,000 or more, growth decelerated to 5.9 percent from 7.7 percent.

Personal income is highly concentrated in relatively few counties (chart 2). The 311 counties with the highest levels of personal income (the top 10 percent of counties in the United States) accounted for 73 percent of the nation’s personal income in 2007. The smallest of these counties had a population of 129,000. In fact, personal income is more highly concentrated than either population or wage and salary employment when they are similarly sorted; only 66 percent of the nation’s population and 71 percent of the nation’s jobs are in the top 10 percent of counties.

Chart 2. Personal Income Shares by County Income Decile, 2007



The relative concentrations of income, population, and employment reflects, among other things, the importance of employment density in production, the effect of congestion on prices and wages, and the location of workers (who must live within commuting distance of their worksites) and retirees (who are not constrained in that fashion).

Clearly, the personal income of a county depends on its population, but the relationship is not strictly proportional (chart 3). Personal income increases slightly faster than population as one moves from the smallest counties to the largest. On average, for every 1 percent increase in population, personal income rises approximately 1.07 percent. As a result, per capita personal income also tends to rise with county population.

Homeowners assistance payments

The 2007 local area personal income estimates include federal payments to rebuild residences as part of prop-

erty income. This affected Louisiana and Mississippi significantly. (See page 40.)

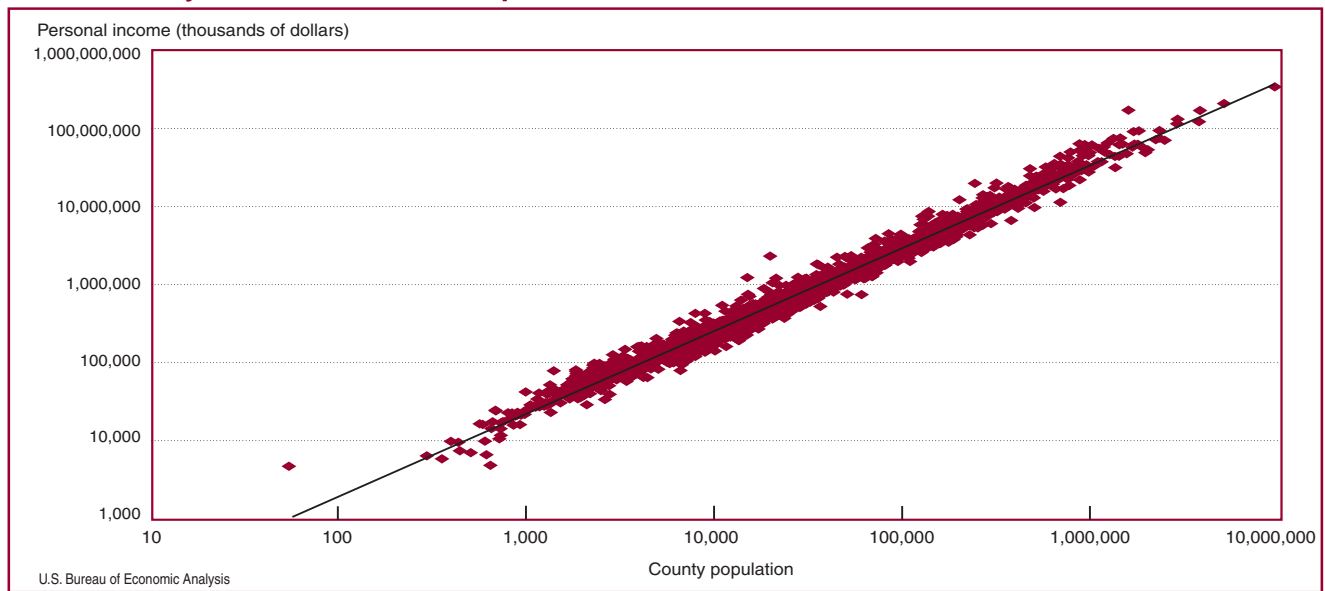
Other measures of employment and wages

Three widely used measures of county employment and wages by place of work are (1) employment and payroll in the County Business Patterns (CBP) series from the Census Bureau, (2) employment and wages from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) program from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), and (3) wage and salary disbursements and employment from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). (For more information, see page 41.)

Interactive data availability

The information discussed in this article is available interactively at www.bea.gov/regional/reis. Much more regional data is also available. (See the box “Data Availability” on page 42.)

Chart 3. County Personal Income and Population, 2007



Homeowner Assistance Payments

The 2007 local area personal income estimates for Louisiana and Mississippi reflect the receipt of federal payments to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricane Katrina in 2005. These payments, arising from homeowner assistance programs initiated at the end of 2006, are counted as part of the property income

component (dividends, interest, and rent) of personal income. The bulk of the payments were received by persons living in counties on or near the coast.

For more details, please see "[Personal income for Metropolitan Areas for 2007](#)," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88, (September 2008): 123–131.

Homeowner Assistance Payments for Selected Counties

Area	Homeowner assistance payments, 2007	Personal income, 2006	Contribution to 2007 personal income growth	Area	Homeowner assistance payments, 2007	Personal income, 2006	Contribution to 2007 personal income growth
	Millions of dollars	Millions of dollars	Percentage points		Millions of dollars	Millions of dollars	Percentage points
Louisiana parishes							
Acadia	8	1,505	0.6	Natchitoches	2	1,020	0.2
Allen	8	486	1.6	Orleans	1,734	12,564	13.8
Ascension	34	3,081	1.1	Ouachita	4	4,540	0.1
Assumption	3	674	0.5	Plaquemines	76	753	10.1
Avoyelles	5	935	0.6	Pointe Coupee	6	613	1.0
Beauregard	15	822	1.8	Rapides	11	4,137	0.3
Bienville	(*)	345	0.1	Red River	(*)	209	0.1
Bossier	4	3,226	0.1	Richland	(*)	472	0.1
Caddo	8	8,829	0.1	Sabine	1	524	0.2
Calcasieu	300	5,831	5.2	St. Bernard	352	916	38.4
Caldwell	(*)	233	(*)	St. Charles	41	1,674	2.4
Cameron	39	185	21.0	St. Helena	8	279	2.9
Catahoula	1	230	0.3	St. James	9	580	1.6
Claiborne	(*)	390	(*)	St. John the Baptist	43	1,355	3.2
Concordia	2	447	0.4	St. Landry	14	2,243	0.6
De Soto	(*)	673	(*)	St. Martin	6	1,259	0.5
East Baton Rouge	146	15,117	1.0	St. Mary	12	1,690	0.7
East Carroll	(*)	184	0.2	St. Tammany	738	8,493	8.7
East Feliciana	2	572	0.4	Tangipahoa	69	2,943	2.3
Evangeline	2	715	0.3	Tensas	1	153	0.6
Franklin	(*)	444	(*)	Terrebonne	61	3,413	1.8
Grant	(*)	450	0.1	Union	(*)	574	0.1
Iberia	30	2,300	1.3	Vermilion	55	1,362	4.1
Iberville	6	876	0.7	Vernon	3	1,569	0.2
Jackson	(*)	368	(*)	Washington	32	1,034	3.1
Jefferson	1,372	16,283	8.4	Webster	(*)	1,140	(*)
Jefferson Davis	14	758	1.8	West Baton Rouge	4	677	0.6
Lafayette	21	7,738	0.3	West Carroll	(*)	257	(*)
Lafourche	19	3,100	0.6	West Feliciana	1	348	0.4
La Salle	0	335	0.0	Winn	(*)	339	0.1
Lincoln	2	1,154	0.1	Mississippi counties			
Livingston	28	3,016	0.9	Hancock	401	1,185	33.8
Madison	(*)	237	0.2	Harrison	492	5,545	8.9
Morehouse	(*)	664	0.1	Jackson	503	3,746	13.4
				Pearl River	4	1,257	0.3

* Less than \$500,000 or 0.05 percent

NOTE: The contribution of homeowner assistance payments to county personal income growth in 2007 equals the amount of those payments divided by personal income in 2006 times 100.

Alternative Measures of County Employment and Wages

Three widely used measures of county employment and wages by place of work are (1) employment and payroll in the County Business Patterns (CBP) series from the Census Bureau, (2) employment and wages from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), and (3) wage and salary disbursements and employment from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). These measures differ in source data and coverage.

The CBP data are derived from Census Bureau business establishment surveys and federal administrative records. The QCEW data are tabulations of monthly employment and quarterly wages of workers who are covered by state unemployment insurance programs or by the unemployment insurance program for federal employees.¹ The BEA estimates of employment and wages are primarily derived from the BLS data; the estimates for industries that are either not covered or not fully covered in the QCEW are also based on supplemental data from other agencies, such as the Department of Defense, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Railroad Retirement Board.

The coverage of the Census Bureau data differs from that of the BLS data primarily because the Census Bureau data exclude most government employees and because the BLS data cover civilian government employees.² The CBP data also exclude several private industries that are partly covered by the QCEW: crop and animal production; rail transportation; insurance and employee benefit funds; trusts, estates, and agency accounts; and private households. However, the CBP data cover the employees of educational institutions, member-

ship organizations, and small nonprofit organizations in other industries more completely than the BLS data.³ In addition, the Census Bureau reports employment only for the month of March; the BLS employment data are quarterly and annual averages of monthly data.

In 2001, both BLS and BEA began to include employees of Indian tribal councils in local government. These employees were previously included in the relevant private industries.⁴ In the Census Bureau data, these employees are still classified in private industries.

BEA estimates of employment and wages differ from the BLS data because BEA adjusts the estimates to account for employment and wages that are not covered or that are not fully covered by the unemployment insurance programs. BEA adds estimates of employment and wages to the BLS data to bridge small gaps in coverage for nonprofit organizations that do not participate in the unemployment insurance program (in several industries), for students and their spouses employed by colleges or universities, for elected officials and members of the judiciary, for interns employed by hospitals and by social service agencies, and for insurance agents classified as statutory employees. In addition, BEA uses supplemental source data to estimate most, or all, of the employment and wages for the following: farms, farm labor contractors and crew leaders, private households, private elementary and secondary schools, religious membership organizations, rail transportation, military, and U.S. residents who are employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States. BEA also adjusts for employment and wages subject to unemployment insurance, but not reported by employers. Other adjustments to wages include estimates for unreported tips, judicial fees paid to jurors and witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage and license fees paid to justices of the peace.⁵

The Census Bureau released 2006 data for total employment and payrolls for counties on June 27, 2008; go to www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html. BLS released county data on total employment and average weekly pay for the fourth quarter of 2007 on July 24, 2008; go to www.bls.gov/cew; annual QCEW data for 2007 are also available. BEA released preliminary estimates of total wage employment and total wage and salary disbursements for counties for 2007 and revised estimates for 2005–2006 on December 22, 2008. To access the data, go to www.bea.gov/regional/reis.

1. The QCEW data account for 95 percent of BEA's wages and salaries.
 2. The Census Bureau data cover only those government employees who work in government hospitals, federally chartered savings institutions and credit unions, liquor stores, and wholesale liquor establishments, and university publishers. The BLS data in most states exclude state and local elected officials, members of the judiciary, state national and air national guardsmen, temporary emergency employees, and employees in policy and advisory positions.

National Estimates of Wages and Salaries in the BEA County Estimates and Payrolls and Wages From the Census Bureau and BLS

[Billions of dollars]

	2005	2006	2007
Total payroll, Census Bureau.....	4,483.0	4,792.0	n.a.
Plus: Differences in coverage:			
Civilian government wages, BLS ¹	863.6	903.3	n.a.
Other differences, net ²	5.3	-2.7	n.a.
Equals: Total wages, BLS.....	5,351.9	5,692.6	6,018.1
Plus: Adjustments by BEA:			
For unreported wages and unreported tips on employment tax returns	120.7	126.0	129.0
For wages and salaries not covered or not fully covered by unemployment insurance:			
Private.....	97.7	105.5	109.7
Government.....	92.6	96.1	99.2
Other adjustments ³	2.5	0.6	-0.3
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, BEA ⁴	5,665.4	6,020.8	6,355.8

1. BLS wages were adjusted to remove the wages of Indian tribal councils because these data were already included in the Census Bureau's total payroll data.
 2. Includes differences of coverage in private education, membership organizations, and government.
 3. Consists of adjustments to the wage and salary estimates to: remove employees of U.S. companies stationed overseas; to add U.S. residents who are employed by international organizations and by foreign embassies and consulates in the United States; and to reflect updates to published Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages data.
 4. The national total of county estimates of wage and salary disbursements consists of the earnings of persons who live in the United States and of foreign residents working in the United States. The BEA regional total differs from BEA's national estimate of wage and salary disbursements because National Income and Product Account income includes the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and U.S. citizens on foreign assignments for less than a year. Unlike the regional estimates, the national estimate only includes the earnings of foreign nationals if they live and work in the U.S. for a year or more.
 NOTE: Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
 n.a. Not available

3. The BLS data do not cover certain religious elementary and secondary schools, because a Supreme Court decision exempts some of these schools from unemployment compensation taxes. The BLS data also exclude college students (and their spouses) who are employed by the school in which they are enrolled and student nurses and interns who are employed by hospitals as part of their training. In half of the states, the BLS data only include nonprofit organizations with four or more employees during 20 weeks in a calendar year.

4. For example, employees of casinos owned by tribal councils were included in the North American Industry Classification System subsector "Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries."

5. For a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare the estimates, go to www.bea.gov/regional/docs/lapi2007.

Additional Information

Data Availability

This article presents summary estimates of personal income and per capita personal income for 2005–2007. More detailed estimates for 1969–2007 are also available.

The following annual estimates for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, micropolitan statistical areas, metropolitan divisions, combined statistical areas, and BEA economic areas are available at www.bea.gov/regional/reis:

- Personal income, per capita personal income, and population for 1969–2007
- County income and employment summary (featuring the derivation of personal income including nonfarm personal income, and employment totals for a continuous time series), 1969–2007
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2007 and by Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) two-digit industries for 1998–2000
- Personal income by major source and earnings by NAICS subsectors for 2001–2007 and by SIC two-digit industries for 1969–2000
- Full-time and part-time employment by NAICS sectors for 2001–2007 and by SIC division-level industries for 1969–2000
- Regional economic profiles (featuring a selection of personal income and employment data) for 1969–2007
- Personal current transfer receipts by major program for 1969–2007
- Farm income and expenses (including the major categories of gross receipts and expenses for all farms and for measures of farm income) for 1969–2007
- The counties with the highest and lowest per capita personal incomes in 2007
- Total wage and salary disbursements, total wage and salary employment, and average wage per job for 1969–2007
- Gross commuters' earnings flows for 1990–2007
- BEARFACTS, a narrative about an area's personal income that uses current estimates, growth rates, and a breakdown of the sources of personal income

In addition, the entire set of estimates for all areas will be available in May 2009 on a DVD-ROM that also includes an updated description of the sources and methods used to estimate local area personal income. To order the free DVD-ROM *Regional Economic Information System, 1969–2007* (product number RCN–0954), call the BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202-606-5360, fax 202-606-5322, or e-mail reis@bea.gov.

The local area personal income estimates are also available through the members of the BEA User Group, which consists of state agencies and universities that help BEA to disseminate the estimates in their states. For a list of members of the BEA User Group, go to www.bea.gov/regional/docs/usergrp.cfm.

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202-606-5360, fax 202-606-5322, or e-mail reis@bea.gov.

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Tables 1 through 3 follow.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
United States³	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	7.1	6.0	34,690	36,794	38,615	.....	6.1	4.9
Metropolitan portion	8,978,109	9,639,016	10,213,729	7.4	6.0	36,401	38,679	40,544	.....	6.3	4.8
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,274,864	1,339,037	1,420,593	5.0	6.1	26,062	27,239	28,773	.....	4.5	5.6
Metropolitan statistical areas⁴											
Abilene, TX.....	4,399	4,628	5,006	5.2	8.2	27,723	29,155	31,453	231	5.2	7.9
Akron, OH.....	23,367	24,462	25,561	4.7	4.5	33,362	34,983	36,563	107	4.9	4.5
Albany, GA.....	3,991	4,085	4,240	2.4	3.8	24,651	25,067	25,861	351	1.7	3.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	30,453	32,103	33,301	5.4	3.7	35,981	37,755	39,105	70	4.9	3.6
Albuquerque, NM.....	24,616	26,408	27,744	7.3	5.1	30,880	32,364	33,305	184	4.8	2.9
Alexandria, LA.....	4,426	4,587	4,811	3.6	4.9	30,101	30,151	31,517	228	0.2	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	26,320	28,022	29,722	6.5	6.1	33,537	35,273	37,037	99	5.2	5.0
Altoona, PA.....	3,483	3,605	3,811	3.5	5.7	27,669	28,715	30,402	258	3.8	5.9
Amarillo, TX.....	6,851	7,177	7,715	4.7	7.5	28,830	29,927	31,863	217	3.8	6.5
Ames, IA.....	2,534	2,707	2,895	6.8	7.0	30,964	32,411	33,942	167	4.7	4.7
Anchorage, AK.....	13,827	14,904	15,669	7.8	5.1	39,379	41,538	43,515	33	5.5	4.8
Anderson, IN.....	3,646	3,829	3,925	5.0	2.5	27,913	29,225	29,929	276	4.7	2.4
Anderson, SC.....	4,674	5,008	5,234	7.1	4.5	26,829	28,299	29,084	296	5.5	2.8
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,061	13,473	14,234	3.2	5.6	37,966	38,920	40,905	54	2.5	5.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,082	3,246	3,488	5.3	7.4	27,528	28,835	30,907	247	4.7	7.2
Appleton, WI.....	7,126	7,523	8,041	5.6	6.9	33,282	34,811	36,912	102	4.6	6.0
Asheville, NC.....	11,497	12,253	13,078	6.6	6.7	29,420	30,865	32,408	206	4.9	5.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	4,711	4,977	5,268	5.7	5.8	26,339	27,242	28,272	322	3.4	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	175,197	186,590	198,580	6.5	6.4	35,424	36,487	37,744	87	3.0	3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	9,096	9,501	9,807	4.5	3.2	33,924	35,276	36,325	113	4.0	3.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,058	3,275	3,509	7.1	7.1	24,442	25,604	26,883	341	4.8	5.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	14,674	15,393	16,159	4.9	5.0	28,379	29,485	30,585	254	3.9	3.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	51,059	55,636	59,306	9.0	6.6	34,863	36,434	37,238	95	4.5	2.2
Bakersfield, CA.....	18,649	19,927	21,325	6.9	7.0	24,906	25,872	27,090	338	3.9	4.7
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	108,790	115,091	122,235	5.8	6.2	41,099	43,299	45,887	24	5.4	6.0
Bangor, ME.....	4,173	4,353	4,541	4.3	4.3	28,406	29,442	30,574	255	3.6	3.8
Barnstable Town, MA.....	9,528	10,067	10,576	5.7	5.1	42,361	45,079	47,640	18	6.4	5.7
Baton Rouge, LA.....	22,011	24,578	26,341	11.7	7.2	30,179	32,187	34,236	158	6.7	6.4
Battle Creek, MI.....	3,873	3,931	4,076	1.5	3.7	28,056	28,653	29,897	279	2.1	4.3
Bay City, MI.....	2,996	3,081	3,184	2.9	3.3	27,605	28,551	29,656	283	3.4	3.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	10,938	11,782	12,425	7.7	5.4	28,760	31,517	33,005	189	9.6	4.7
Bellingham, WA.....	5,444	5,939	6,441	9.1	8.5	29,398	31,542	33,487	177	7.3	6.2
Bend, OR.....	4,494	5,089	5,392	13.2	6.0	31,883	34,192	35,057	138	7.2	2.5
Billings, MT.....	4,897	5,230	5,675	6.8	8.5	33,496	35,418	37,968	85	5.7	7.2
Binghamton, NY.....	6,891	7,327	7,679	6.3	4.8	27,916	29,733	31,236	238	6.5	5.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	38,981	41,069	43,683	5.4	6.4	35,818	37,326	39,401	61	4.2	5.6
Bismarck, ND.....	3,259	3,433	3,683	5.3	7.3	32,787	33,934	35,714	125	3.5	5.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	3,686	3,969	4,151	7.7	4.6	23,870	25,479	26,382	347	6.7	3.5
Bloomington, IN.....	4,686	4,943	5,222	5.5	5.7	26,037	27,225	28,595	313	4.6	5.0
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,137	5,515	5,790	7.3	5.0	32,240	34,121	35,371	128	5.8	3.7
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	17,647	19,779	20,963	12.1	6.0	32,444	34,921	35,737	123	7.6	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	209,954	225,661	240,085	7.5	6.4	47,128	50,515	53,443	7	7.2	5.8
Boulder, CO.....	13,190	13,978	14,841	6.0	6.2	46,753	49,038	51,388	12	4.9	4.8
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,055	3,269	3,463	7.0	5.9	27,437	28,707	29,929	276	4.6	4.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	28,843	31,488	33,055	9.2	5.0	43,206	46,385	48,255	17	7.4	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	8,787	9,320	9,889	6.1	6.1	37,228	38,872	41,221	47	4.4	6.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	61,573	67,497	72,651	9.6	7.6	69,040	75,796	81,576	1	9.8	7.6
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	6,631	7,043	7,570	6.2	7.5	17,849	18,624	19,667	365	4.3	5.6
Brunswick, GA.....	3,064	3,294	3,477	7.5	5.5	31,406	33,005	34,253	157	5.1	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	36,298	38,047	39,471	4.8	3.7	31,832	33,611	35,038	140	5.6	4.2
Burlington, NC.....	3,801	4,063	4,282	6.9	5.4	27,251	28,714	29,575	288	5.4	3.0
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	7,234	7,793	8,275	7.7	6.2	35,227	37,785	39,932	58	7.3	5.7
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	11,713	12,052	12,607	2.9	4.6	28,740	29,587	30,931	246	2.9	4.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	20,825	23,539	24,674	13.0	4.8	38,482	41,421	41,954	42	7.6	1.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,454	2,569	2,723	4.7	6.0	26,697	27,735	29,273	291	3.9	5.5
Carson City, NV.....	2,138	2,207	2,283	3.2	3.5	38,481	40,135	41,717	44	4.3	3.9
Casper, WY.....	2,944	3,413	3,772	15.9	10.5	42,414	48,605	52,543	10	14.6	8.1
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	8,216	8,651	9,311	5.3	7.6	33,244	34,689	36,880	103	4.3	6.3
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,222	6,519	7,010	4.8	7.5	28,476	29,464	31,354	234	3.5	6.4
Charleston, WV.....	9,436	10,039	10,636	6.4	5.9	30,989	33,068	35,027	141	6.7	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	18,533	20,119	21,602	8.6	7.4	30,829	32,627	34,265	156	5.8	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	55,973	60,661	64,591	8.4	6.5	36,861	38,391	39,231	65	4.2	2.2
Charlottesville, VA.....	6,876	7,570	7,988	10.1	5.5	36,644	39,801	41,571	46	8.6	4.4
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	15,213	16,230	17,125	6.7	5.5	30,287	31,874	33,303	185	5.2	4.5
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,191	3,500	3,749	9.7	7.1	37,407	40,752	43,351	35	8.9	6.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	370,077	393,208	421,143	6.3	7.1	39,409	41,654	44,346	29	5.7	6.5
Chico, CA.....	5,733	6,182	6,495	7.8	5.1	26,679	28,473	29,767	280	6.7	4.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	73,561	76,952	80,997	4.6	5.3	35,009	36,299	37,782	86	3.7	4.1
Clarks Summit-Kingston, PA.....	7,368	8,002	8,371	8.6	4.6	29,291	31,695	31,967	216	8.2	0.9
Cleveland, TN.....	2,948	3,066	3,210	4.0	4.7	27,316	28,044	28,938	305	-2.7	3.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	74,752	77,966	81,822	4.3	4.7	35,322	37,059	38,963	72	4.9	5.1
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,531	3,832	4,123	8.5	7.6	27,861	29,356	30,719	250	5.4	4.6
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	4,723	5,088	5,416	7.7	6.5	24,054	25,435	26,656	344	5.7	4.8
Colorado Springs, CO.....	19,513	20,722	21,711	6.2	4.8	33,145	34,455	35,717	124	4.0	3.7
Columbia, MO.....	4,744	5,028	5,288	6.0	5.2	30,393	31,538	32,661	196	3.8	3.6
Columbia, SC.....	21,252	23,012	24,211	8.3	5.2	30,768	32,738	33,829	171	6.4	3.3
Columbus, GA-AL.....	8,704	9,192	9,789	5.6	6.5	30,224	31,699	34,120	163	4.9	7.6
Columbus, IN.....	2,397	2,610	2,756	8.9	5.6	32,799	35,326	36,957	101	7.7	4.6
Columbus, OH.....	59,262	62,112	65,611	4.8	5.6	34,610	35,852	37,428	93	3.6	4.4
Corpus Christi, TX.....	12,021	12,848	13,701	6.9	6.6	29,283	31,134	33,171	187	6.3	6.5
Corvallis, OR.....	2,642	2,800	2,954	6.0	5.5	33,256	34,956	36,398	112	5.1	4.1
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,473	2,567	2,691	3.8	4.9	24,845	25,900	27,103	337	4.2	4.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	221,568	239,169	255,363	7.9	6.8	38,085	39,891	41,499	48	4.7	4.0
Dalton, GA.....	3,556	3,698	3,869	4.0	4.6	27,328	28,033	29,052	298	2.6	3.6
Danville, IL.....	2,021	2,078	2,203	2.8	6.0	24,722	25,449	27,141	336	2.9	6.6
Danville, VA.....	2,721	2,748	2,856	1.0	3.9	25,517	25,894	26,956	340	1.5	4.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	12,084	12,702	13,601	5.1	7.1	32,393	33,969	36,208	115	4.9	6.6
Dayton, OH.....	26,452	27,694	28,597	4.7	3.3	31,376	32,930	34,091	164	5.0	3.5
Decatur, AL.....	4,334	4,566	4,812	5.4	5.4	29,492	30,899	32,295	209	4.8	4.5
Decatur, IL.....	3,562	3,694	3,959	3.7	7.2	32,487	33,861	36,433	111	4.2	7.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	13,730	14,695	15,179	7.0	3.3	28,268	29,686	30,374	261	5.0	2.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	100,386	108,312	114,529	7.9	5.7	42,567	45,072	46,682	21	5.9	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	19,705	20,940	22,331	6.3	6.6	37,634	39,164	40,923	53	4.1	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	164,985	167,398	173,885	1.5	3.9	36,692	37,310	39,009	71	1.7	4.6
Dothan, AL.....	3,907	4,102	4,358	5.0	6.2	28,827	29,840	31,277	237	3.5	4.8
Dover, DE.....	4,012	4,256	4,487	6.1	5.4	28,014	28,854	29,578	287	3.0	2.5
Dubuque, IA.....	2,757	2,907	3,092	5.4	6.4	30,308	31,805	33,505	176	4.9	5.3
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,069	8,485	8,976	5.1	5.8	29,438	31,001	32,790	193	5.3	5.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	16,157	17,247	18,568	6.7	7.7	35,282	36,922	38,845	74	4.6	5.2
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,393	4,668	4,959	6.3	6.2	28,390	29,923	31,477	230	5.4	5.2
El Centro, CA.....	3,368	3,591	3,821	6.6	6.4	21,974	22,871	23,757	359	4.1	3.9
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,213	3,461	3,592	7.7	3.8	29,157	31,292	32,188	211	7.3	2.9
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,002	6,358	6,595	5.9	3.7	31,028	32,382	33,369	181	4.4	3.0
Elmira, NY.....	2,435	2,547	2,637	4.6	3.6	27,549	28,912	29,999	275	4.9	3.8
El Paso, TX.....	16,951	18,193	19,406	7.3	6.7	23,875	25,182	26,585	345	5.5	5.6
Erie, PA.....	7,625	8,018	8,469	5.2	5.6	27,352	28,674	30,323	263	4.8	5.8
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	9,752	10,646	11,270	9.2	5.9	29,074	31,364	32,877	190	7.9	4.8
Evansville, IN-KY.....	11,211	11,800	12,182	5.2	3.2	32,243	33,849	34,832	146	5.0	2.9
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,003	3,276	3,426	9.1	4.6	31,755	34,558	34,960	143	8.8	1.2
Fargo, ND-MN.....	6,124	6,520	6,998	6.5	7.3	32,981	34,505	36,459	110	4.6	5.7
Farmingington, NM.....	2,981	3,242	3,496	8.8	7.8	24,466	26,661	28,598	312	9.0	7.3
Fayetteville, NC.....	10,710	11,340	12,305	5.9	8.5	31,057	32,583	35,048	139	4.9	7.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	11,698	12,744	13,729	8.9	7.7	28,685	30,168	31,586	227	5.2	4.7
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,512	3,797	4,057	8.1	6.8	28,172	30,146	31,855	219	7.0	5.7
Flint, MI.....	11,844	12,183	12,457	2.9	2.2	26,973	27,850	28,700	310	3.3	3.1
Florence, SC.....	5,398	5,861	6,093	8.6	4.0	27,449	29,661	30,690	252	8.1	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,669	3,815	4,034	4.0	5.7	25,877	26,799	28,209	323	3.6	5.3
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,133	3,267	3,475	4.3	6.4	31,839	33,110	35,089	137	4.0	6.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	9,318	9,966	10,542	7.0	5.8	33,812	35,473	36,766	105	4.9	3.6
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	7,451	8,014	8,435	7.6	5.3	26,393	28,030	29,197	294	6.2	4.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	6,403	6,862	7,091	7.2	3.3	34,942	37,532	39,158	69	7.4	4.3
Fort Wayne, IN.....	12,282	12,989	13,574	5.8	4.5	30,541	32,018	33,173	186	4.8	3.6
Fresno, CA.....	22,592	23,965	25,214	6.1	5.2	25,950	27,166	28,181	324	4.7	3.7
Gadsden, AL.....	2,681	2,778	2,922	3.6	5.2	26,178	27,034	28,349	318	3.3	4.9
Gainesville, FL.....	7,351	7,927	8,336	7.8	5.2	29,693	31,344	32,510	201	5.6	3.7
Gainesville, GA.....	4,642	4,939	5,291	6.4	7.1	28,143	28,808	29,623	285	2.4	2.8
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,609	3,750	3,893	3.9	3.8	28,321	29,296	30,301	265	3.4	3.4
Goldsboro, NC.....	2,951	3,084	3,286	4.5	6.5	26,071	27,386	28,974	302	5.0	5.8
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,796	2,932	3,137	4.8	7.0	28,756	30,000	32,415	205	4.3	8.1
Grand Junction, CO.....	3,740	4,093	4,503	9.5	10.0	28,872	30,576	32,422	204	5.9	6.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	24,312	25,197	26,231	3.6	4.1	31,661	32,670	33,849	169	3.2	3.6
Great Falls, MT.....	2,445	2,656	2,815	8.6	6.0	29,899	32,452	34,417	155	8.5	6.1
Greeley, CO.....	5,673	6,025	6,385	6.2	6.0	25,061	25,668	26,314	348	2.4	2.5
Green Bay, WI.....	9,576	10,037	10,598	4.8	5.6	32,311	33,648	35,204	133	4.1	4.6
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	21,135	22,323	23,504	5.6	5.3	31,391	32,609	33,783	172	3.9	3.6
Greenville, NC.....	4,490	4,782	5,199	6.5	8.7	27,392	28,395	30,081	273	3.7	5.9
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	17,387	18,823	19,895	8.3	5.7	29,534	31,398	32,478	202	6.3	3.4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	6,387	7,124	8,370	11.5	17.5	24,897	31,357	36,133	118	25.9	15.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,259	7,781	8,282	7.2	6.4	29,094	30,411	31,787	221	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,065	3,284	3,471	7.1	5.7	21,359	22,536	23,418	360	5.5	3.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	18,148	18,929	19,858	4.3	4.9	34,916	36,117	37,619	91	3.4	4.2
Harrisonburg, VA.....	2,990	3,198	3,357	6.9	5.0	26,196	27,555	28,589	314	5.2	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	50,449	53,891	57,343	6.8	6.4	42,797	45,543	48,330	16	6.4	6.1
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,251	3,619	3,772	11.3	4.2	24,674	26,790	27,239	335	8.6	1.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	9,627	10,013	10,458	4.0	4.4	27,231	28,109	29,084	296	3.2	3.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,592	1,663	1,767	4.4	6.3	21,563	23,266	24,638	355	7.9	5.9
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	7,759	8,109	8,472	4.5	4.5	30,519	31,611	32,777	194	3.6	3.7
Honolulu, HI.....	33,457	35,766	37,835	6.9	5.8	37,188	39,558	42,015	41	6.4	6.2
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,645	2,867	3,058	8.4	6.6	28,377	30,142	31,770	223	6.2	5.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	5,291	6,512	7,217	23.1	10.8	26,789	32,430	35,903	121	21.1	10.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	215,111	238,607	260,140	10.9	9.0	40,565	43,497	46,471	22	7.2	6.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,242	7,668	8,063	5.9	5.2	25,466	26,977	28,397	317	5.9	5.3
Huntsville, AL.....	12,256	13,145	14,120	7.3	7.4	33,200	34,799	36,550	109	4.8	5.0
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,272	3,496	3,767	6.8	7.8	29,238	30,328	31,618	226	3.7	4.3
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	58,743	62,301	65,094	6.1	4.5	35,752	37,345	38,455	79	4.5	3.0
Iowa City, IA.....	4,656	4,912	5,305	5.5	8.0	32,724	34,046	36,164	116	4.0	6.2
Ithaca, NY.....	2,797	2,925	3,067	4.6	4.9	28,001	29,229	30,551	257	4.4	4.5
Jackson, MI.....	4,363	4,434	4,623	1.6	4.3	26,840	27,226	28,411	316	1.4	4.4
Jackson, MS.....	16,094	17,515	18,191	8.8	3.9	30,870	33,013	34,079	165	6.9	3.2
Jackson, TN.....	3,138	3,253	3,392	3.7	4.2	28,355	29,049	30,177	270	2.4	3.9
Jacksonville, FL.....	44,088	48,583	50,862	10.2	4.7	35,333	38,060	39,191	67	7.7	3.0
Jacksonville, NC.....	4,881	5,157	5,753	5.6	11.6	30,715	32,051	35,222	130	4.3	9.9
Janesville, WI.....	4,419	4,772	4,924	8.0	3.2	28,253	30,195	30,891	248	6.9	2.3
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,173	4,323	4,530	3.6	4.8	29,102	29,922	31,202	240	2.8	4.3
Johnson City, TN.....	4,847	5,175	5,475	6.8	5.8	25,674	27,064	28,327	320	5.4	4.7
Johnstown, PA.....	3,844	3,989	4,208	3.8	5.5	26,193	27,334	29,022	299	4.4	6.2
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,792	2,945	3,102	5.5	5.3	24,818	25,732	26,846	343	3.7	4.3
Joplin, MO.....	4,218	4,427	4,660	5.0	5.3	25,427	26,299	27,243	334	3.4	3.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	9,649	9,997	10,543	3.6	5.5	30,110	31,102	32,707	195	3.3	5.2
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	2,896	3,040	3,256	5.0	7.1	26,710	27,654	29,196	295	3.5	5.6
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	68,958	73,540	77,717	6.6	5.7	35,593	37,552	39,222	66	5.5	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	6,259	6,491	6,998	3.7	7.8	28,666	29,127	30,705	251	1.6	5.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	10,460	11,440	12,573	9.4	9.9	29,527	31,966	33,913	168	8.3	6.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	8,012	8,601	9,017	7.4	4.8	26,697	28,539	29,730	281	6.9	4.2
Kingston, NY.....	5,510	5,916	6,183	7.4	4.5	30,373	32,570	34,051	166	7.2	4.5
Knoxville, TN.....	20,199	21,517	22,754	6.5	5.7	30,720	32,138	33,430	179	4.6	4.0
Kokomo, IN.....	2,969	3,119	3,247	5.0	4.1	29,531	31,218	32,581	199	5.7	4.4
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	3,890	4,091	4,308	5.2	5.3	30,086	31,516	32,877	190	4.8	4.3
Lafayette, IN.....	4,994	5,230	5,528	4.7	5.7	27,016	27,774	28,979	301	2.8	4.3
Lafayette, LA.....	7,864	8,997	9,738	14.4	8.2	31,809	35,371	37,998	84	11.2	7.4
Lake Charles, LA.....	4,423	6,016	6,665	36.0	10.8	22,806	31,514	34,737	148	38.2	10.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	4,167	4,524	4,683	8.6	3.5	22,420	23,494	23,908	358	4.8	1.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	15,850	17,140	17,951	8.1	4.7	29,468	30,783	31,329	236	4.5	1.8
Lancaster, PA.....	15,776	16,416	17,239	4.1	5.0	32,268	33,276	34,619	152	3.1	4.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	13,619	14,182	14,756	4.1	4.0	29,845	31,139	32,425	203	4.3	4.1
Laredo, TX.....	4,309	4,588	4,959	6.5	8.1	19,484	20,262	21,423	364	4.0	5.7
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,370	4,628	4,972	5.9	7.4	23,082	23,925	25,106	353	3.7	4.9
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	62,786	67,833	71,622	8.0	5.6	36,869	38,309	39,188	68	3.9	2.3
Lawrence, KS.....	3,028	3,268	3,443	7.9	5.4	27,157	29,037	30,365	262	6.9	4.6
Lawton, OK.....	3,115	3,446	3,628	10.6	5.3	27,851	30,695	31,845	220	10.2	3.7
Lebanon, PA.....	3,901	4,128	4,363	5.8	5.7	31,242	32,659	34,126	161	4.5	4.5
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,653	1,737	1,859	5.0	7.0	28,042	29,167	31,034	244	4.0	6.4
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,126	3,254	3,399	4.1	4.5	29,332	30,431	31,857	218	3.7	4.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	14,471	15,634	16,619	8.0	6.3	33,476	35,543	37,253	94	6.2	4.8
Lima, OH.....	2,887	2,985	3,103	3.4	4.0	27,352	28,374	29,519	289	3.7	4.0
Lincoln, NE.....	9,283	9,699	10,268	4.5	5.9	32,617	33,705	35,254	129	3.3	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	21,412	23,050	25,121	7.6	9.0	33,184	35,104	37,739	88	5.8	7.5
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,538	2,626	2,810	3.4	7.0	21,769	22,177	23,193	361	1.9	4.6
Longview, TX.....	5,945	6,446	6,952	8.4	7.9	29,818	32,016	34,214	159	7.4	6.9
Longview, WA.....	2,507	2,660	2,814	6.1	5.8	26,048	26,956	28,076	325	3.5	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	481,124	518,758	540,510	7.8	4.2	37,543	40,538	42,278	38	8.0	4.3
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	40,744	43,726	46,179	7.3	5.6	33,751	35,871	37,473	92	6.3	4.5
Lubbock, TX.....	7,358	7,702	8,105	4.7	5.2	28,018	28,966	30,234	269	3.4	4.4
Lynchburg, VA.....	6,734	7,276	7,567	8.1	4.0	28,537	30,310	31,055	243	6.2	2.5
Macon, GA.....	6,725	7,002	7,236	4.1	3.3	29,550	30,606	31,486	229	3.6	2.9
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,129	3,281	3,548	4.9	8.1	22,340	22,892	24,359	356	2.5	6.4
Madison, WI.....	20,715	22,223	23,588	7.3	6.1	38,371	40,667	42,557	37	6.0	4.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	15,625	16,574	17,496	6.1	5.6	39,240	41,435	43,625	32	5.6	5.3
Manhattan, KS.....	3,193	3,614	4,110	13.2	13.7	27,905	30,905	34,762	147	10.8	12.5
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	2,736	2,905	3,011	6.2	3.6	30,626	32,007	32,846	192	4.5	2.6
Mansfield, OH.....	3,352	3,430	3,495	2.3	1.9	26,410	27,162	27,769	327	2.8	2.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	11,244	11,930	12,922	6.1	8.3	16,854	17,390	18,316	366	3.2	5.3
Medford, OR.....	5,796	6,322	6,670	9.1	5.5	29,833	32,173	33,516	175	7.8	4.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	42,666	45,139	47,516	5.8	5.3	34,057	35,535	37,147	96	4.3	4.5
Merced, CA.....	5,409	5,613	6,108	3.8	8.8	22,724	23,267	25,012	354	2.4	7.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	205,656	222,600	232,522	8.2	4.5	38,259	41,204	43,123	36	7.7	4.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	2,921	3,048	3,192	4.4	4.7	26,759	27,924	28,945	304	4.4	3.7
Midland, TX.....	5,203	6,047	6,688	16.2	10.6	43,182	48,992	52,974	8	13.5	8.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	57,060	61,083	64,472	7.1	5.5	37,193	39,697	41,774	43	6.7	5.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	132,708	140,158	149,496	5.6	6.7	42,377	44,295	46,752	20	4.5	5.5
Missoula, MT.....	3,106	3,310	3,548	6.6	7.2	30,408	31,835	33,587	173	4.7	5.5
Mobile, AL.....	10,071	11,199	11,681	11.2	4.3	25,309	27,884	28,905	306	10.2	3.7
Modesto, CA.....	13,472	14,076	14,756	4.5	4.8	26,954	27,862	28,985	300	3.4	4.0
Monroe, LA.....	4,728	5,114	5,357	8.1	4.8	27,667	29,658	31,106	241	7.2	4.9
Monroe, MI.....	4,651	4,786	4,961	2.9	3.6	30,553	31,253	32,355	208	2.3	3.5
Montgomery, AL.....	11,189	11,861	12,489	6.0	5.3	31,420	32,724	34,126	161	4.2	4.3
Morgantown, WV.....	3,236	3,470	3,696	7.2	6.5	27,915	29,716	31,439	232	6.5	5.8
Morristown, TN.....	3,130	3,308	3,458	5.7	4.5	24,117	25,073	25,757	352	4.0	2.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	3,615	4,002	4,297	10.7	7.4	32,290	35,060	37,076	97	8.6	5.8
Muncie, IN.....	3,059	3,093	3,180	1.1	2.8	26,237	26,782	27,611	329	2.1	3.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,407	4,533	4,680	2.9	3.2	25,341	26,046	26,880	342	2.8	3.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	6,120	6,754	7,068	10.4	4.7	26,811	28,201	28,307	321	5.2	0.4
Napa, CA.....	5,858	6,264	6,750	6.9	7.8	45,045	47,866	51,218	13	6.3	7.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	16,455	18,663	19,847	13.4	6.3	53,867	59,895	63,276	2	11.2	5.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	51,733	55,842	59,059	7.9	5.8	35,692	37,587	38,851	73	5.3	3.4
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	33,203	35,339	37,424	6.4	5.9	39,522	41,976	44,322	30	6.2	5.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	24,913	42,038	49,141	68.7	16.9	18,983	42,381	44,295	31	123.3	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	865,850	935,656	1,000,151	8.1	6.9	46,026	49,642	52,855	9	7.9	6.5
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,650	4,821	5,121	3.7	6.2	29,055	30,252	32,140	214	4.1	6.2
Norwich-New London, CT.....	10,388	10,959	11,478	5.5	4.7	39,169	40,911	43,513	34	4.4	6.4
Ocala, FL.....	8,330	9,320	9,827	11.9	5.4	27,635	29,703	30,322	264	7.5	2.1
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,832	3,964	4,051	3.4	2.2	38,884	40,636	42,052	40	4.5	3.5
Odessa, TX.....	3,247	3,689	4,114	13.6	11.5	26,108	29,171	31,787	221	11.7	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	13,832	14,975	15,873	8.3	6.0	28,147	29,758	30,671	253	5.7	3.1
Oklahoma City, OK.....	38,545	42,677	46,180	10.7	8.2	33,387	36,373	38,834	76	8.9	6.8
Olympia, WA.....	7,850	8,482	9,108	8.0	7.4	34,511	36,423	38,242	81	5.5	5.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	30,637	32,461	34,476	6.0	6.2	37,816	39,631	41,655	45	4.8	5.1
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	61,591	67,103	70,047	8.9	4.4	31,822	33,653	34,528	153	5.8	2.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,181	5,546	5,904	7.1	6.5	32,491	34,610	36,600	106	6.5	5.7
Owensboro, KY.....	3,077	3,232	3,402	5.0	5.3	27,787	29,042	30,381	259	4.5	4.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	32,127	34,505	36,210	7.4	4.9	40,741	43,609	45,694	25	7.0	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	16,975	18,245	18,839	7.5	3.3	32,266	34,361	35,213	132	6.5	2.5
Palm Coast, FL.....	2,139	2,480	2,731	15.9	10.1	28,393	30,140	30,973	245	6.2	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	4,920	5,285	5,415	7.4	2.5	30,473	32,242	33,106	188	5.8	2.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	4,261	4,482	4,701	5.2	4.9	26,361	27,846	29,254	292	5.6	5.1
Pascagoula, MS.....	3,853	4,227	4,961	9.7	17.4	24,844	28,274	32,610	198	13.8	15.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	12,557	13,606	14,157	8.4	4.0	28,243	30,189	31,362	233	6.9	3.9
Peoria, IL.....	12,281	13,244	14,160	7.8	6.9	33,431	35,927	38,189	82	7.5	6.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	235,630	251,380	264,951	6.7	5.4	40,720	43,301	45,499	26	6.3	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	128,077	140,540	146,578	9.7	4.3	33,066	34,829	35,185	134	5.3	1.0
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,454	2,541	2,640	3.6	3.9	23,681	24,740	25,980	349	4.5	5.0
Pittsburgh, PA.....	85,636	91,566	97,007	6.9	5.9	36,097	38,787	41,206	52	7.5	6.2
Pittsfield, MA.....	4,766	4,989	5,228	4.7	4.8	36,328	38,271	40,203	57	5.3	5.0
Pocatello, ID.....	2,140	2,247	2,368	5.0	5.4	24,843	25,816	27,046	339	3.9	4.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	18,008	19,109	20,300	6.1	6.2	35,234	37,382	39,620	60	6.1	6.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	73,287	79,014	84,151	7.8	6.5	35,115	37,157	38,842	75	5.8	4.5
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	13,538	14,881	15,884	9.9	6.7	36,037	38,388	39,821	59	6.5	3.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	22,582	23,898	25,216	5.8	5.5	34,105	35,907	37,712	90	5.3	5.0
Prescott, AZ.....	5,098	5,568	5,860	9.2	5.3	25,831	26,989	27,620	328	4.5	2.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	56,519	59,632	62,762	5.5	5.3	35,106	37,185	39,267	64	5.9	5.6
Provo-Orem, UT.....	9,784	10,640	11,335	8.8	6.5	21,098	21,664	21,681	363	2.7	0.1
Pueblo, CO.....	3,820	3,980	4,214	4.2	5.9	25,520	26,233	27,245	333	2.8	3.9
Punta Gorda, FL.....	4,741	5,152	5,333	8.7	3.5	30,958	33,719	34,978	142	8.9	3.7
Racine, WI.....	6,388	6,750	7,118	5.7	5.4	32,458	34,078	35,763	122	5.0	4.9
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	34,312	37,506	41,104	9.3	9.6	36,001	37,614	39,373	62	4.5	4.7
Rapid City, SD.....	3,869	4,043	4,362	4.5	7.9	32,776	33,989	36,260	114	3.7	6.7
Reading, PA.....	12,339	13,327	14,020	8.0	5.2	31,372	33,455	34,921	144	6.6	4.4
Redding, CA.....	5,189	5,586	5,827	7.6	4.3	29,229	31,338	32,543	200	7.2	3.8
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	16,835	17,663	18,535	4.9	4.9	42,756	44,031	45,332	27	3.0	3.0
Richmond, VA.....	43,399	46,457	48,790	7.0	5.0	36,995	38,913	40,286	56	5.2	3.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	103,716	111,762	117,134	7.8	4.8	26,789	28,063	28,804	308	4.8	2.6
Roanoke, VA.....	9,461	9,992	10,412	5.6	4.2	32,420	33,965	35,135	136	4.8	3.4
Rochester, MN.....	6,500	6,910	7,346	6.3	6.3	36,949	38,740	40,740	55	4.8	5.2
Rochester, NY.....	35,179	36,772	38,231	4.5	4.0	33,996	35,602	37,028	100	4.7	4.0
Rockford, IL.....	9,600	10,294	10,971	7.2	6.6	28,301	29,869	31,232	239	5.5	4.6
Rocky Mount, NC.....	3,937	4,100	4,309	4.1	5.1	27,377	28,396	29,647	284	3.7	4.4
Rome, GA.....	2,592	2,682	2,785	3.5	3.8	27,514	28,233	29,199	293	2.6	3.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	71,855	76,563	80,006	6.6	4.5	35,355	37,239	38,424	80	5.3	3.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,534	5,654	5,801	2.2	2.6	26,803	27,600	28,679	311	3.0	3.9
St. Cloud, MN.....	5,207	5,500	5,814	5.6	5.7	28,717	30,011	31,334	235	4.5	4.4
St. George, UT.....	2,776	3,072	3,205	10.7	4.3	23,310	24,178	24,014	357	3.7	-0.7
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	3,202	3,394	3,593	6.0	5.9	25,909	27,306	28,552	315	5.4	4.6
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	98,872	104,204	110,192	5.4	5.7	35,653	37,339	39,278	63	4.7	5.2
Salem, OR.....	10,139	11,058	11,698	9.1	5.8	27,272	29,207	30,377	260	7.1	4.0
Salinas, CA.....	14,654	15,774	16,694	7.6	5.8	36,014	39,053	41,256	51	8.4	5.6
Salisbury, MD.....	3,268	3,403	3,616	4.1	6.3	28,203	28,871	30,293	266	2.4	4.9
Salt Lake City, UT.....	34,815	37,789	39,442	8.5	4.4	33,287	35,177	36,008	120	5.7	2.4
San Angelo, TX.....	3,078	3,193	3,370	3.8	5.5	28,858	29,698	31,101	242	2.9	4.7
San Antonio, TX.....	58,569	62,964	67,179	7.5	6.7	31,168	32,590	33,845	170	4.6	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	118,458	125,472	131,500	5.9	4.8	40,406	42,721	44,430	28	5.7	4.0
Sandusky, OH.....	2,569	2,645	2,718	3.0	2.7	33,025	34,167	35,222	130	3.5	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	222,667	241,665	257,111	8.5	6.4	53,557	57,848	60,983	3	8.0	5.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	89,615	98,252	105,999	9.6	7.9	51,418	55,754	59,338	5	8.4	6.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	8,727	9,489	9,977	8.7	5.1	33,855	36,544	38,114	83	7.9	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.....	16,308	17,810	19,020	9.2	6.8	40,609	44,480	47,302	19	9.5	6.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	10,463	11,465	12,116	9.6	5.7	41,917	45,925	48,337	15	9.6	5.3
Santa Fe, NM.....	5,333	5,647	6,006	5.9	6.4	38,318	40,147	42,184	39	4.8	5.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	18,854	20,382	21,416	8.1	5.1	40,784	44,219	46,325	23	8.4	4.8
Savannah, GA.....	10,232	11,099	11,897	8.5	7.2	32,567	34,557	36,127	119	6.1	4.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	16,697	17,428	18,355	4.4	5.3	30,454	31,801	33,430	179	4.4	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	136,859	149,858	162,935	9.5	8.7	42,804	46,054	49,401	14	7.6	7.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	6,320	7,217	7,810	14.2	8.2	49,930	55,817	59,419	4	11.8	6.5
Sheboygan, WI.....	3,876	4,080	4,310	5.2	5.6	34,105	35,821	37,736	89	5.0	5.3
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	3,026	3,209	3,412	6.0	6.3	26,186	27,468	28,901	307	4.9	5.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	11,661	12,728	13,506	9.1	6.1	30,574	32,895	34,855	145	7.6	6.0
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	4,154	4,240	4,575	2.1	7.9	29,502	29,930	32,145	213	1.5	7.4
Sioux Falls, SD.....	7,675	8,078	8,751	5.2	8.3	35,754	36,476	38,551	78	2.0	5.7
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	9,962	10,491	10,954	5.3	4.4	31,578	33,218	34,638	151	5.2	4.3
Spartanburg, SC.....	7,144	7,607	7,975	6.5	4.8	26,931	28,223	28,971	303	4.8	2.7
Spokane, WA.....	12,685	13,652	14,601	7.6	6.9	28,802	30,546	32,019	215	6.1	4.8
Springfield, IL.....	6,764	7,011	7,458	3.7	6.4	32,997	34,090	36,150	117	3.3	6.0
Springfield, MA.....	22,196	23,260	24,454	4.8	5.1	32,359	33,871	35,598	126	4.7	5.1
Springfield, MO.....	11,060	11,657	12,343	5.4	5.9	27,623	28,423	29,416	290	2.9	3.5
Springfield, OH.....	3,951	4,114	4,244	4.1	3.1	27,914	29,186	30,250	268	4.6	3.6
State College, PA.....	4,037	4,293	4,562	6.3	6.3	28,545	29,858	31,731	225	4.6	6.3
Stockton, CA.....	17,190	18,292	19,195	6.4	4.9	26,209	27,615	28,739	309	5.4	4.1
Sumter, SC.....	2,586	2,743	2,868	6.1	4.6	24,687	26,345	27,576	330	6.7	4.7
Syracuse, NY.....	20,277	21,205	22,190	4.6	4.6	31,366	32,882	34,458	154	4.8	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Tallahassee, FL	10,172	10,808	11,375	6.3	5.2	29,781	31,117	32,185	212	4.5	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	88,623	95,333	99,253	7.6	4.1	33,607	35,478	36,554	108	5.6	3.0
Terre Haute, IN	4,281	4,454	4,662	4.0	4.7	25,312	26,208	27,404	332	3.5	4.6
Texarkana, TX- Texarkana, AR	3,596	3,785	4,030	5.2	6.5	27,192	28,278	30,028	274	4.0	6.2
Toledo, OH	19,955	20,838	21,681	4.4	4.0	30,496	31,972	33,316	183	4.8	4.2
Topeka, KS	6,825	7,187	7,640	5.3	6.3	30,062	31,617	33,466	178	5.2	5.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	16,506	17,871	19,008	8.3	6.4	45,549	49,195	52,255	11	8.0	6.2
Tucson, AZ	27,814	30,170	31,647	8.5	4.9	29,354	30,971	31,755	224	5.5	2.5
Tulsa, OK	31,261	34,543	37,356	10.5	8.1	35,483	38,761	41,307	50	9.2	6.6
Tuscaloosa, AL	5,818	6,273	6,674	7.8	6.4	29,362	30,995	32,634	197	5.6	5.3
Tyler, TX	6,134	6,467	6,872	5.4	6.3	32,295	33,284	34,713	150	3.1	4.3
Utica-Rome, NY	8,086	8,433	8,800	4.3	4.4	27,419	28,679	29,927	278	4.6	4.4
Valdosta, GA	3,111	3,261	3,444	4.8	5.6	24,668	25,421	26,504	346	3.1	4.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	13,603	14,358	15,083	5.5	5.1	33,400	35,269	37,055	98	5.6	5.1
Victoria, TX	3,331	3,551	3,785	6.6	6.6	29,685	31,568	33,344	182	6.3	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,187	4,410	4,600	5.3	4.3	27,469	28,647	29,599	286	4.3	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	54,644	58,509	61,138	7.1	4.5	33,129	35,212	36,837	104	6.3	4.6
Visalia-Porterville, CA	9,585	10,077	10,865	5.1	7.8	23,659	24,456	25,920	350	3.4	6.0
Waco, TX	6,113	6,402	6,773	4.7	5.8	27,287	28,361	29,730	281	3.9	4.8
Warner Robins, GA	3,582	3,817	4,004	6.6	4.9	28,474	29,825	30,572	256	4.7	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	259,040	276,061	291,471	6.6	5.6	49,606	52,485	54,971	6	5.8	4.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4,924	5,122	5,472	4.0	6.8	30,356	31,460	33,555	174	3.6	6.7
Wausau, WI	4,105	4,314	4,564	5.1	5.8	32,177	33,490	35,169	135	4.1	5.0
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,220	3,330	3,472	3.4	4.3	25,698	26,884	28,335	319	4.6	5.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	2,902	3,096	3,295	6.7	6.4	28,109	29,494	30,872	249	4.9	4.7
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,040	4,185	4,393	3.6	5.0	27,399	28,535	30,137	272	4.1	5.6
Wichita, KS	19,671	21,824	22,951	10.9	5.2	33,695	37,115	38,552	77	10.1	3.9
Wichita Falls, TX	4,439	4,848	5,135	9.2	5.9	29,645	32,473	34,714	149	9.5	6.9
Williamsport, PA	3,223	3,352	3,522	4.0	5.1	27,383	28,594	30,148	271	4.4	5.4
Wilmington, NC	9,447	10,154	10,974	7.5	8.1	29,870	30,903	32,394	207	3.5	4.8
Winchester, VA-WV	3,459	3,761	3,901	8.7	3.7	29,876	31,693	32,260	210	6.1	1.8
Winston-Salem, NC	14,708	15,405	16,379	4.7	6.3	32,996	33,952	35,481	127	2.9	4.5
Worcester, MA	28,489	30,460	32,365	6.9	6.3	36,636	39,019	41,380	49	6.5	6.1
Yakima, WA	5,768	6,093	6,488	5.6	6.5	25,276	26,477	27,965	326	4.8	5.6
York-Hanover, PA	13,055	13,638	14,349	4.5	5.2	32,145	32,944	34,134	160	2.5	3.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,082	16,788	17,278	4.4	2.9	27,685	29,135	30,285	267	5.2	3.9
Yuba City, CA	4,002	4,288	4,501	7.2	5.0	25,871	26,836	27,561	331	3.7	2.7
Yuma, AZ	3,798	4,086	4,320	7.6	5.7	21,097	22,071	22,786	362	4.6	3.2

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of

source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

Table 2. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Economic Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.
	2005	2006	2007		2005	2006	2007	
United States³	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	6.0	34,690	36,794	38,615	.....
BEA economic areas								
Aberdeen, SD.....	2,587	2,437	2,854	17.1	32,614	30,922	36,285	40
Abilene, TX.....	5,940	6,081	6,644	9.3	27,420	28,088	30,629	126
Albany, GA.....	13,781	14,210	14,788	4.1	23,270	23,737	24,510	178
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY.....	46,529	48,948	50,915	4.0	34,160	35,845	37,262	27
Albuquerque, NM.....	25,547	27,393	28,782	5.1	30,326	31,813	32,768	87
Alpena, MI.....	6,349	6,465	6,744	4.3	26,521	27,114	28,415	157
Amarillo, TX.....	13,289	13,692	14,813	8.2	29,261	28,514	31,501	117
Anchorage, AK.....	24,127	25,932	27,273	5.2	36,084	38,344	40,042	18
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	26,181	27,581	29,313	6.3	31,928	33,440	35,909	54
Asheville-Brevard, NC.....	17,678	18,738	19,924	6.3	27,662	28,931	30,381	131
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL.....	229,904	244,174	259,398	6.2	32,907	33,957	35,190	55
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	16,069	16,862	17,659	4.7	27,501	28,635	29,686	141
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	54,199	59,024	62,969	6.7	34,363	35,962	36,858	31
Bangor, ME.....	8,934	9,273	9,659	4.2	27,711	28,712	29,851	140
Baton Rouge-Pierre Part, LA.....	22,778	25,438	27,272	7.2	29,879	31,920	33,979	70
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	12,525	13,479	14,226	5.5	27,850	30,478	31,968	103
Bend-Prineville, OR.....	5,798	6,490	6,866	5.8	29,549	31,591	32,493	91
Billings, MT.....	10,519	11,148	12,221	9.6	31,608	33,313	36,182	42
Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL.....	54,931	57,875	61,431	6.1	32,743	34,152	36,011	48
Bismarck, ND.....	5,361	5,461	6,072	11.2	31,938	32,316	35,577	50
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	20,128	22,398	23,744	6.0	31,122	33,437	34,327	66
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH.....	344,611	368,760	391,033	6.0	42,118	45,005	47,597	5
Buffalo-Niagara-Cattaraugus, NY.....	44,519	46,587	48,351	3.8	30,324	31,953	33,324	79
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	12,708	13,650	14,551	6.6	33,193	35,537	37,775	26
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	7,324	7,568	7,937	4.9	25,018	25,808	27,064	171
Casper, WY.....	12,804	14,760	16,524	12.0	40,464	45,845	49,792	3
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	15,902	16,693	18,002	7.8	32,589	33,906	36,160	43
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	14,129	14,682	15,766	7.4	26,608	27,548	29,512	146
Charleston, WV.....	31,080	32,912	34,639	5.2	26,137	27,727	29,206	152
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	19,408	21,067	22,590	7.2	30,322	32,139	33,750	74
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC.....	85,234	91,376	96,833	6.0	32,510	33,874	34,838	59
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI.....	395,968	420,516	450,428	7.1	38,368	40,526	43,130	13
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN.....	78,503	82,166	86,450	5.2	34,030	35,308	36,762	32
Clarksburg, WV+Morgantown, WV.....	8,456	9,023	9,542	5.7	26,465	28,125	29,644	142
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH.....	147,619	153,522	160,184	4.3	31,803	33,222	34,785	60
Colorado Springs, CO.....	20,989	22,236	23,351	5.0	32,047	33,305	34,637	63
Columbia, MO.....	13,204	13,865	14,547	4.9	27,690	28,715	29,874	138
Columbia-Newberry, SC.....	28,319	30,479	32,018	5.0	28,555	30,403	31,520	116
Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL.....	12,383	13,109	13,965	6.5	27,959	29,303	31,271	119
Columbus-Marion-Chillicothe, OH.....	79,590	83,168	87,756	5.5	31,031	32,168	33,654	76
Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX.....	19,889	21,247	22,806	7.3	25,050	26,527	28,259	160
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX.....	263,841	284,037	303,540	6.9	35,697	37,439	39,139	22
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	15,053	15,830	17,016	7.5	31,259	32,824	35,178	56
Dayton-Springfield-Greenville, OH.....	41,483	43,363	44,908	3.6	30,027	31,461	32,653	90
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO.....	150,396	161,981	171,918	6.1	39,422	41,662	43,317	11
Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA.....	39,324	41,145	44,139	7.3	32,736	33,966	36,115	46
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI.....	238,898	243,410	252,796	3.9	33,899	34,600	36,127	45
Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL.....	8,116	8,441	8,937	5.9	27,285	28,147	29,466	148
Dover, DE.....	15,369	16,330	17,262	5.7	28,712	29,906	31,051	123
Duluth, MN-WI.....	10,103	10,602	11,185	5.5	29,027	30,513	32,168	98
El Paso, TX.....	24,665	26,334	28,112	6.8	23,341	24,538	25,887	176
Erie, PA.....	13,610	14,260	15,009	5.2	26,608	27,856	29,391	149
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	21,971	23,851	25,122	5.3	28,308	30,418	31,793	107
Evansville, IN-KY.....	22,032	23,125	24,157	4.5	29,474	30,896	32,196	97
Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN.....	9,027	9,327	10,263	10.0	32,287	33,132	36,213	41
Farmington, NM.....	5,609	6,087	6,570	7.9	26,850	28,884	30,875	124
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	13,110	14,217	15,304	7.6	27,989	29,376	30,803	125
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,675	3,977	4,250	6.9	28,092	30,046	31,748	109
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,413	9,014	9,520	5.6	25,786	27,309	28,572	156
Fort Wayne-Huntington-Auburn, IN.....	21,971	23,025	23,947	4.0	28,144	29,397	30,478	129
Fresno-Madera, CA.....	38,840	41,118	43,629	6.1	24,629	25,680	26,835	172
Gainesville, FL.....	11,738	12,630	13,274	5.1	25,981	27,318	28,292	158
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	5,993	6,176	6,824	10.5	28,862	29,874	33,337	78
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI.....	56,096	58,006	60,469	4.2	29,529	30,436	31,642	112
Great Falls, MT.....	4,197	4,430	4,745	7.1	28,636	30,263	32,447	92
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC.....	55,174	57,903	60,930	5.2	29,679	30,779	31,978	102
Greenville, NC.....	18,416	19,415	21,009	8.2	28,655	29,835	31,981	101
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC.....	36,206	38,831	40,843	5.2	27,824	29,416	30,415	130
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	10,240	11,351	13,332	17.5	24,877	30,133	34,736	61
Harrisburg-Carlisle-Lebanon, PA.....	65,355	68,173	71,698	5.2	31,559	32,614	34,031	69
Harrisonburg, VA.....	8,204	8,705	9,066	4.1	27,267	28,590	29,488	147
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT.....	86,588	91,852	97,187	5.8	38,568	40,748	43,117	14
Helena, MT.....	7,361	8,005	8,659	8.2	30,531	32,568	34,580	64
Honolulu, HI.....	44,111	47,334	50,125	5.9	34,885	37,117	39,242	21
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX.....	238,204	263,030	286,212	8.8	38,387	41,139	43,953	9
Huntsville-Decatur, AL.....	29,795	31,354	33,262	6.1	29,000	30,149	31,599	115
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID.....	7,793	8,274	8,875	7.3	24,619	25,666	27,081	170
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN.....	102,299	107,816	112,601	4.4	31,232	32,630	33,804	72
Jacksonville, FL.....	53,317	58,359	61,099	4.7	32,932	35,323	36,388	38
Jackson-Yazoo City, MS.....	42,599	45,418	47,272	4.1	25,637	27,062	28,047	163
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol (Tri-Cities), TN-VA.....	21,797	23,146	24,234	4.7	25,565	27,037	28,173	162
Jonesboro, AR.....	7,082	7,431	7,795	4.9	23,494	24,521	25,650	177
Joplin, MO.....	8,958	9,375	9,844	5.0	24,647	25,644	26,794	173
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS.....	83,731	89,019	94,018	5.6	33,059	34,841	36,431	37
Kearney, NE.....	8,736	8,935	9,775	9.4	27,252	27,886	30,536	127
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA.....	13,561	14,206	15,286	7.6	26,719	27,645	29,339	150
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	17,890	19,235	20,821	8.2	28,100	29,954	31,713	110
Knoxville-Sevierville-La Follette, TN.....	31,825	33,786	35,603	5.4	27,774	29,025	30,130	135
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	6,893	7,221	7,650	6.0	27,870	29,054	30,529	128
Lafayette-Acadiana, LA.....	21,945	24,670	26,493	7.4	27,045	29,707	31,764	108

See the footnotes at end of the table.

Table 2. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Economic Area, 2005–2007—Table Ends

Area	Personal income				Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ²	Dollars			Rank in U.S.
	2005	2006	2007		2005	2006	2007	
Lake Charles-Jennings, LA	7,612	9,650	10,540	9.2	22,776	29,170	31,854	106
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV	72,034	77,875	82,079	5.4	34,327	35,630	36,384	39
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,358	2,454	2,634	7.3	26,743	27,651	29,582	144
Lexington-Fayette-Frankfort-Richmond, KY	37,261	39,670	41,701	5.1	25,158	26,553	27,698	165
Lincoln, NE	12,419	12,869	13,717	6.6	31,560	32,463	34,343	65
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Pine Bluff, AR	41,947	44,686	47,981	7.4	28,177	29,720	31,704	111
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA	669,266	721,424	753,885	4.5	34,736	37,199	38,670	25
Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsboro, KY-IN	48,355	51,785	54,542	5.3	32,019	34,000	35,463	52
Lubbock-Levelland, TX	11,333	11,478	12,257	6.8	27,118	27,301	29,076	153
Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA	16,634	17,373	18,054	3.9	26,305	27,213	27,915	164
Madison-Baraboo, WI	37,434	39,826	42,202	6.0	33,013	34,839	36,571	34
Marinette, WI-MI	8,414	8,659	9,051	4.5	25,056	25,906	27,143	169
Mason City, IA	4,863	4,956	5,364	8.2	30,259	31,005	33,706	75
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	18,989	20,146	21,766	8.0	16,979	17,593	18,569	179
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	60,113	63,041	66,199	5.0	30,579	31,782	33,226	80
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	231,158	250,904	262,826	4.8	38,257	41,244	43,187	12
Midland-Odessa, TX	15,768	17,700	19,610	10.8	29,435	32,636	35,544	51
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI	81,251	86,467	91,307	5.6	35,209	37,332	39,302	20
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI	189,603	199,580	212,474	6.5	37,174	38,794	40,960	15
Minot, ND	3,832	3,915	4,520	15.5	30,308	31,202	36,069	47
Missoula, MT	8,012	8,649	9,318	7.7	28,089	29,808	31,600	114
Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL	18,592	20,435	21,524	5.3	26,104	28,320	29,610	143
Monroe-Bastrop, LA	8,308	8,889	9,315	4.8	25,242	26,911	28,289	159
Montgomery-Alexander City, AL	15,664	16,514	17,410	5.4	29,214	30,447	31,866	109
Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC	26,208	28,300	29,894	5.6	27,462	28,889	29,855	139
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Columbia, TN	82,022	87,821	92,434	5.3	31,145	32,737	33,760	73
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA	34,958	54,364	62,591	15.1	20,177	38,090	40,401	16
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1,046,101	1,129,668	1,206,709	6.8	45,566	49,090	52,232	1
Oklahoma City-Shawnee, OK	58,539	64,183	69,436	8.2	30,232	32,797	35,079	57
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA	36,188	38,162	40,690	6.6	35,926	37,588	39,759	19
Orlando-The Villages, FL	126,432	137,593	143,655	4.4	30,240	31,976	32,736	88
Paducah, KY-IL	6,493	6,721	7,074	5.3	27,019	29,256	31,600	151
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	7,437	7,920	8,167	3.1	26,576	27,942	28,755	155
Pendleton-Hermiston, OR	3,494	3,622	3,917	8.2	24,654	25,596	27,646	166
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	20,236	21,902	22,737	3.8	29,870	31,977	33,182	81
Peoria-Canton, IL	26,031	27,682	29,522	6.6	30,342	32,192	34,186	67
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD	268,889	286,554	301,626	5.3	39,282	41,702	43,755	10
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	140,036	153,422	160,225	4.4	31,714	33,420	33,861	71
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA	99,543	106,055	112,280	5.9	34,258	36,697	38,989	23
Portland-Lewiston-South Portland, ME	31,444	33,131	35,053	5.8	31,805	33,452	35,341	53
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	96,188	103,760	110,347	6.3	32,954	34,910	36,482	36
Pueblo, CO	5,843	6,022	6,369	5.8	24,655	25,235	26,410	174
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC	91,105	97,240	105,026	8.0	31,013	32,387	34,145	68
Rapid City, SD	6,611	6,767	7,348	8.6	28,802	29,335	31,607	113
Redding, CA	9,634	10,299	10,761	4.5	27,043	28,760	29,909	137
Reno-Sparks, NV	25,068	26,371	27,762	5.3	37,626	38,855	40,186	17
Richmond, VA	55,011	59,080	62,051	5.0	35,267	37,301	38,689	24
Roanoke, VA	21,907	23,376	24,351	4.2	28,535	30,138	31,083	122
Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY	47,968	50,247	52,163	3.8	31,794	33,402	34,704	62
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Truckee, CA-NV	89,846	95,903	100,398	4.7	34,146	36,010	37,258	28
Salina, KS	5,256	5,504	6,014	9.3	27,750	29,222	31,991	99
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT	66,119	71,608	75,491	5.4	28,199	29,615	30,274	133
San Angelo, TX	3,779	3,921	4,198	7.1	27,214	28,161	30,005	136
San Antonio, TX	65,255	69,884	74,584	6.7	30,180	31,519	32,832	84
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	118,458	125,472	131,500	4.8	40,406	42,721	44,430	8
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA	424,031	459,214	488,847	6.5	45,126	48,602	51,315	2
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM	8,901	9,325	9,805	5.1	33,232	34,602	36,156	44
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	71,498	79,541	83,632	5.1	42,022	45,562	47,156	6
Savannah-Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	22,453	24,279	25,949	6.9	29,355	31,260	32,773	86
Scotts Bluff, NE	2,506	2,577	2,798	8.6	27,903	28,952	31,411	118
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	19,100	19,983	21,039	5.3	29,845	31,179	32,782	85
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA	175,229	191,279	207,230	8.3	39,793	42,684	45,650	7
Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA	15,441	16,695	17,673	5.9	28,562	30,523	32,287	95
Sioux City-Vermillion, IA-NE-SD	10,787	10,928	11,878	8.7	28,872	29,257	31,948	104
Sioux Falls, SD	15,482	15,775	17,625	11.7	33,120	33,280	36,695	33
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	28,026	29,311	30,759	4.9	29,603	30,845	32,291	94
Spokane, WA	21,404	22,995	24,677	7.3	27,177	28,768	30,366	132
Springfield, IL	18,169	18,810	20,158	7.2	29,141	30,217	32,405	93
Springfield, MO	23,832	25,138	26,553	5.6	25,177	26,116	27,162	168
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL	112,391	118,268	125,072	5.8	33,713	35,283	37,152	29
State College, PA	20,911	21,849	23,083	5.6	26,156	27,294	28,886	154
Syracuse-Auburn, NY	56,517	59,342	62,119	4.7	28,245	29,701	31,108	121
Tallahassee, FL	14,149	14,955	15,700	5.0	28,172	29,261	30,236	134
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	88,623	95,333	99,253	4.1	33,607	35,478	36,554	35
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	7,749	8,022	8,529	6.3	24,917	25,687	27,300	167
Toledo-Fremont, OH	29,400	30,642	31,897	4.1	29,567	30,906	32,218	96
Topeka, KS	13,146	14,073	15,217	8.1	28,662	30,513	32,834	83
Traverse City, MI	7,508	7,804	8,168	4.7	27,266	28,283	29,570	145
Tucson, AZ	32,083	34,722	36,479	5.1	28,799	30,387	31,259	120
Tulsa-Bartlesville, OK	41,041	44,985	48,666	8.2	32,023	34,712	37,093	30
Tupelo, MS	12,864	13,430	13,981	4.1	24,177	25,099	26,015	175
Twin Falls, ID	5,003	5,256	5,793	10.2	29,710	30,784	33,403	77
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	59,788	63,894	66,808	4.6	32,402	34,357	35,885	49
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV	399,378	424,766	449,296	5.8	44,756	47,232	49,600	4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6,461	6,681	7,163	7.2	29,551	30,502	32,705	89
Wausau-Merrill, WI	15,044	15,669	16,557	5.7	29,028	30,262	31,983	100
Wenatchee, WA	6,092	6,447	6,916	7.3	25,565	26,697	28,174	161
Wichita Falls, TX	5,400	5,795	6,162	6.3	28,521	30,706	32,964	82
Wichita-Winfield, KS	31,844	34,732	36,764	5.9	30,437	33,165	34,875	58

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.
 2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.
 3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It

differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005-2007-Continues

Table with multiple columns: Personal income (Millions of dollars, 2005-2007), Per capita personal income (Dollars, 2005-2007), Rank in state (2007), Area, and a second set of identical columns. Rows are organized by state: United States, Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Alaska, and then various counties within each state.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007			2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Miller	1,110	1,181	1,261	26,249	27,659	29,463	11	Colorado	175,371	188,214	199,483	37,611	39,612	41,192	.....
Mississippi	1,136	1,217	1,294	24,101	26,030	27,748	20	Metropolitan portion	155,638	167,076	176,725	38,810	40,842	42,350	.....
Monroe	198	196	209	21,715	22,060	24,015	46	Nonmetropolitan portion	19,733	21,138	22,758	30,242	31,995	33,979	.....
Montgomery	194	198	210	21,389	21,826	23,280	56	Adams	11,504	12,187	12,773	28,863	29,691	30,351	32
Nevada	224	230	243	23,530	24,443	26,049	33	Alamosa	379	393	416	24,762	25,779	27,261	46
Newton	155	165	172	18,533	19,738	20,587	74	Arapahoe	24,836	26,614	27,680	47,195	49,989	50,947	6
Ouachita	638	666	691	23,946	25,283	26,547	26	Archuleta	276	310	330	23,729	25,610	26,343	53
Perry	251	262	286	24,427	25,586	27,552	21	Baca	110	95	116	27,662	24,354	29,930	33
Phillips	503	513	543	21,609	22,750	24,703	40	Bent	109	106	113	17,542	17,370	19,320	62
Pike	265	269	284	24,426	25,017	26,391	28	Boulder	13,190	13,978	14,841	46,753	49,038	51,388	5
Poinsett	539	556	573	21,490	22,356	23,091	58	Broomfield	1,602	1,791	1,919	33,010	34,804	35,781	23
Polk	427	434	463	21,351	21,508	22,941	61	Chaffee	433	469	493	25,931	28,182	29,453	37
Pope	1,430	1,485	1,579	24,983	25,438	26,663	25	Cheyenne	61	56	71	32,348	30,507	40,308	16
Prairie	205	209	219	22,872	23,658	25,109	36	Clear Creek	443	466	489	49,118	52,391	54,704	2
Pulaski	13,920	14,898	16,117	37,702	40,032	43,092	1	Conejos	155	154	163	18,876	18,990	20,290	61
Randolph	368	384	407	20,352	21,106	22,533	65	Costilla	74	77	80	21,994	22,974	24,213	57
St. Francis	564	575	600	20,530	21,183	22,335	68	Crowley	89	99	91	15,044	15,852	13,699	64
Saline	2,656	2,904	3,240	29,431	31,245	33,737	5	Custer	103	109	116	26,463	28,126	29,059	39
Scott	240	238	259	21,927	21,301	22,976	60	Delta	705	765	821	23,908	25,673	27,167	48
Searcy	145	157	165	18,173	19,459	20,488	75	Denver	26,815	29,400	30,949	47,598	51,387	53,098	4
Sebastian	3,744	4,080	4,262	31,630	33,991	35,112	3	Doloros	48	49	55	26,492	25,898	28,861	41
Sevier	358	362	388	22,130	22,406	23,850	50	Douglas	11,348	12,993	14,706	46,115	50,127	54,261	3
Sharp	341	357	376	19,442	20,018	21,098	72	Eagle	2,137	2,369	2,526	44,616	47,965	49,635	8
Stone	249	261	282	21,335	21,891	23,629	51	Elbert	821	857	903	36,690	37,856	39,857	17
Union	1,417	1,545	1,647	32,492	35,518	38,157	2	El Paso	18,778	19,947	20,898	33,093	34,396	35,658	24
Van Buren	346	371	398	21,219	22,657	24,158	43	Fremont	989	1,047	1,096	21,061	22,201	23,149	59
Washington	5,170	5,602	5,978	28,152	29,512	30,845	8	Garfield	1,589	1,800	1,998	32,262	35,076	37,453	19
White	1,592	1,689	1,785	22,312	23,279	24,286	42	Gilpin	186	199	209	37,786	39,351	41,182	15
Woodruff	163	163	171	20,303	20,815	22,409	67	Grand	437	465	492	33,293	34,750	36,247	22
Yell	486	488	518	22,995	22,627	23,893	48	Gunnison	415	451	484	28,795	30,373	32,426	28
California	1,342,754	1,445,581	1,520,755	37,418	40,020	41,805	.....	Hinsdale	24	24	25	29,731	29,057	29,671	35
Metropolitan portion	1,319,410	1,420,681	1,494,652	37,635	40,257	42,049	.....	Huerfano	154	163	172	19,821	20,877	21,978	60
Nonmetropolitan portion	23,344	24,899	26,103	28,203	29,976	31,386	.....	Jackson	40	40	37	28,042	28,664	26,868	49
Alameda	62,016	66,998	70,761	43,074	46,414	48,679	8	Jefferson	22,337	23,297	24,375	42,744	44,440	46,154	10
Alpine	38	39	39	33,482	33,342	34,241	26	Kiowa	45	38	59	32,721	27,602	44,553	11
Amador	1,125	1,222	1,292	29,769	32,012	33,453	28	Kit Carson	209	194	233	26,062	24,329	29,520	36
Butte	5,733	6,182	6,495	26,679	28,473	29,767	37	Lake	175	186	196	23,012	24,316	25,058	56
Calaveras	1,318	1,411	1,463	28,841	30,326	31,288	32	La Plata	1,604	1,744	1,895	33,548	35,743	38,263	18
Colusa	543	554	644	26,344	26,431	30,469	33	Larimer	9,318	9,966	10,542	33,812	35,473	36,766	21
Contra Costa	50,200	53,876	56,397	50,097	53,571	55,580	5	Las Animas	374	399	421	23,945	25,269	26,413	51
Del Norte	604	649	685	21,193	22,702	23,665	56	Lincoln	115	108	124	20,896	20,070	23,380	58
El Dorado	7,299	7,798	8,011	42,092	44,591	45,725	12	Logan	537	555	587	25,755	26,526	27,947	43
Fresno	22,952	23,965	25,214	25,950	27,166	28,181	43	Mesa	3,740	4,093	4,503	28,872	30,576	32,422	29
Glenn	626	656	726	22,758	23,615	25,953	48	Mineral	25	26	27	26,778	27,861	27,722	44
Humboldt	3,537	3,735	3,878	27,430	28,939	30,153	34	Moffat	386	411	441	29,424	30,866	32,383	30
Imperial	3,368	3,591	3,821	21,974	22,871	23,757	55	Montezuma	661	701	750	27,008	28,103	29,796	34
Inyo	539	563	586	30,421	32,093	33,684	27	Montrose	1,016	1,070	1,146	27,413	28,128	29,040	40
Kern	18,649	19,927	21,325	24,906	25,872	27,090	46	Morgan	671	712	737	24,247	25,649	26,566	50
Kings	3,065	3,284	3,471	21,359	22,536	23,418	58	Otero	483	482	496	25,109	25,348	26,395	52
Lake	1,732	1,862	1,940	27,012	28,796	30,077	35	Ouray	152	173	183	36,398	40,969	41,879	13
Lassen	730	778	824	21,445	22,833	23,563	57	Park	492	508	527	29,725	30,506	31,111	31
Los Angeles	346,053	373,322	390,296	35,147	37,991	39,794	19	Phillips	108	99	123	23,855	22,146	27,537	45
Madera	3,129	3,281	3,548	22,340	22,892	24,359	54	Pitkin	1,208	1,303	1,406	81,140	87,474	93,465	1
Marin	19,485	21,266	22,590	79,688	86,719	91,483	1	Prowers	328	327	336	24,002	24,454	25,705	55
Mariposa	469	511	530	26,476	28,509	29,462	40	Pueblo	3,820	3,980	4,214	25,520	26,233	27,245	47
Mendocino	2,507	2,688	2,804	28,816	31,123	32,614	30	Rio Blanco	197	217	256	33,797	35,976	41,205	14
Merced	5,409	5,613	6,108	22,724	23,267	25,012	50	Rio Grande	315	329	339	26,193	27,884	29,174	38
Modoc	239	245	255	25,707	26,331	27,842	45	Routt	935	1,013	1,113	43,939	46,733	49,890	7
Mono	497	489	508	38,881	37,685	39,795	18	Saguache	120	123	130	17,628	17,950	18,976	63
Monterey	14,654	15,774	16,694	36,014	39,053	41,256	17	San Juan	16	17	19	28,559	29,716	33,361	25
Napa	5,858	6,264	6,750	45,045	47,866	51,218	6	San Miguel	314	342	372	43,476	47,379	49,604	9
Nevada	3,602	3,940	4,133	37,298	40,736	42,671	16	Sedgwick	66	64	77	26,653	26,519	33,103	27
Orange	135,071	145,436	150,214	45,488	48,960	50,463	7	Summit	949	1,066	1,146	37,461	41,244	43,452	12
Placer	13,192	14,346	15,102	41,910	44,310	45,471	14	Teller	735	775	812	34,515	36,050	37,299	20
Plumas	662	696	720	31,589	33,529	34,998	23	Washington	118	116	131	25,056	24,848	28,500	42
Riverside	52,917	58,082	61,024	27,527	29,029	29,560	38	Weld	5,673	6,025	6,385	25,061	25,668	26,314	54
Sacramento	45,617	48,115	50,157	33,593	35,179	36,340	22	Yuma	279	281	319	28,897	29,158	33,128	26
San Benito	1,705	1,809	1,897	31,041	33,228	34,874	24	Connecticut	167,090	179,974	191,877	48,032	51,600	54,981	.....
San Bernardino	50,799	53,680	56,												

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005-2007-Continues

Table with 2 columns: Area and Personal income/Per capita personal income. It lists 167 counties across Georgia, with data for years 2005, 2006, and 2007 in millions of dollars and dollars per capita, along with their rank in state.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007		2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007
Polk.....	858	919	960	21,340	22,499	23,191	112	Owyhee.....	248	264	285	23,174	24,645	26,459	28
Pulaski.....	253	260	268	26,287	26,741	27,305	50	Payette.....	533	563	607	24,577	25,486	26,757	27
Putnam.....	555	599	634	28,294	30,150	31,415	20	Power.....	158	167	192	20,922	21,809	25,131	35
Quitman.....	56	56	58	21,614	21,396	21,827	133	Shoshone.....	326	335	370	25,454	26,026	28,923	18
Rabun.....	433	451	467	26,876	27,791	28,413	38	Teton.....	179	202	241	24,256	26,039	29,112	16
Randolph.....	152	156	161	20,715	21,307	22,117	128	Twin Falls.....	1,835	1,936	2,086	26,542	27,242	28,642	19
Richmond.....	5,172	5,253	5,404	26,292	26,638	27,343	49	Valley.....	289	319	339	35,499	36,851	38,025	3
Rockdale.....	2,312	2,425	2,552	29,738	30,524	31,259	23	Washington.....	228	241	259	22,860	23,922	25,624	31
Schley.....	87	90	94	22,154	22,645	22,832	117	Illinois	463,089	490,683	526,006	36,452	38,456	41,012	.....
Screven.....	309	322	334	20,339	21,430	22,204	126	Metropolitan portion.....	419,888	445,818	477,707	38,041	40,174	42,783	.....
Seminole.....	212	217	223	23,357	23,899	24,612	92	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	43,201	44,865	48,299	25,925	26,985	29,098	.....
Spalding.....	1,566	1,620	1,690	25,572	26,084	26,842	55	Adams.....	1,936	2,018	2,163	28,987	30,148	32,387	31
Stephens.....	621	654	694	24,779	25,967	27,533	46	Alexander.....	168	168	181	19,424	19,997	21,881	101
Stewart.....	111	111	119	23,033	23,703	25,533	76	Bond.....	478	493	523	26,357	27,239	28,550	63
Sumter.....	789	814	841	24,355	25,015	25,787	74	Boone.....	1,384	1,530	1,654	27,924	29,682	31,069	40
Talbot.....	139	142	150	21,105	21,644	22,801	119	Brown.....	138	141	154	20,655	21,307	23,486	99
Taliaferro.....	37	38	39	20,121	20,109	20,948	145	Bureau.....	1,013	1,043	1,129	29,114	29,853	32,319	32
Tattnall.....	493	495	540	21,574	21,478	23,344	111	Calhoun.....	132	136	143	25,755	26,450	27,883	74
Taylor.....	180	180	192	20,645	20,860	22,092	131	Carroll.....	424	441	492	26,447	27,583	30,975	41
Telfair.....	236	241	244	17,872	18,202	18,247	158	Cass.....	348	351	383	25,565	25,948	28,205	71
Terrell.....	228	227	234	21,628	21,756	22,735	120	Champaign.....	5,269	5,540	5,952	28,026	29,044	30,838	42
Thomas.....	1,268	1,329	1,405	28,684	29,751	31,104	24	Christian.....	896	931	1,029	25,755	26,867	29,784	52
Tift.....	983	1,023	1,057	24,352	24,738	25,168	85	Clark.....	431	446	479	25,582	26,528	28,439	66
Toombs.....	622	663	706	23,158	24,369	25,437	79	Clay.....	355	362	388	25,477	26,102	28,208	70
Towns.....	284	310	334	27,735	29,289	30,699	25	Clinton.....	1,102	1,162	1,236	30,602	32,009	33,953	20
Treutlen.....	122	129	133	18,151	18,843	19,145	155	Coles.....	1,313	1,357	1,451	25,209	25,934	27,751	75
Turner.....	1,685	1,724	1,795	27,091	27,525	28,320	39	Cook.....	210,249	222,277	238,426	39,754	42,177	45,230	3
Twiggs.....	201	203	205	21,304	21,836	22,114	129	Crawford.....	519	566	594	26,226	28,761	30,346	46
Union.....	518	550	591	26,140	26,976	28,111	42	Cumberland.....	277	289	314	25,521	26,509	28,977	58
Upson.....	594	617	645	21,642	22,441	23,373	110	DeKalb.....	2,665	2,859	3,115	26,795	27,873	29,615	53
Walker.....	1,507	1,591	1,675	23,866	24,935	26,003	69	De Witt.....	445	461	499	27,117	27,966	30,453	45
Walton.....	2,010	2,215	2,425	26,640	28,051	29,232	31	Douglas.....	532	547	587	27,039	27,862	30,022	50
Ware.....	798	826	857	22,853	23,303	23,939	101	DuPage.....	45,368	48,494	51,286	49,039	52,399	55,371	2
Warren.....	128	130	134	21,115	21,938	22,709	123	Edgar.....	455	475	510	24,036	25,169	27,078	82
Washington.....	521	531	559	26,146	25,874	26,669	57	Edwards.....	168	176	185	25,310	26,971	28,233	68
Wayne.....	657	696	728	23,224	24,405	25,125	86	Effingham.....	975	1,014	1,093	28,352	29,576	31,981	33
Webster.....	58	59	63	25,898	26,655	28,095	43	Fayette.....	457	465	502	21,603	22,026	23,917	95
Wheeler.....	115	118	120	17,528	17,399	17,718	159	Ford.....	416	425	459	29,766	30,331	32,485	30
White.....	571	595	633	24,020	24,343	25,383	80	Franklin.....	905	927	990	22,973	23,528	25,133	93
Whitfield.....	2,653	2,766	2,902	29,470	30,291	31,323	22	Fulton.....	950	979	1,036	25,578	26,494	28,151	72
Wilcox.....	181	176	183	21,056	20,415	21,251	141	Gallatin.....	139	153	164	22,877	25,205	27,290	80
Wilkes.....	239	242	251	23,124	23,496	24,415	94	Greene.....	308	309	328	21,810	22,280	23,894	96
Wilkinson.....	219	228	236	21,686	22,707	23,491	107	Grundy.....	1,322	1,427	1,559	30,412	31,363	33,178	25
Worth.....	524	536	549	24,477	24,994	25,820	72	Hamilton.....	194	201	214	23,483	24,164	25,964	89
Hawaii	44,111	47,334	50,125	34,885	37,117	39,242	.....	Hancock.....	491	500	542	25,783	26,380	28,743	61
Metropolitan portion.....	33,457	35,766	37,835	37,188	39,558	42,015	.....	Hardin.....	99	99	105	21,409	21,856	23,533	98
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	10,654	11,569	12,290	29,206	31,171	32,614	.....	Henderson.....	193	196	215	24,827	25,712	28,445	65
Hawaii.....	4,465	4,843	5,125	27,147	28,645	29,702	4	Henry.....	1,431	1,483	1,616	28,700	29,940	32,572	29
Honolulu.....	33,457	35,766	37,835	37,188	39,558	42,015	1	Heno.....	772	807	872	25,426	26,740	28,842	60
Kauai.....	1,821	1,950	2,093	29,566	31,481	33,356	3	Jackson.....	1,489	1,538	1,629	25,204	26,060	27,974	73
Maui & Kalawao.....	4,369	4,776	5,072	31,486	34,083	35,835	2	Jasper.....	256	261	284	26,196	26,865	29,332	55
Idaho	40,845	44,383	47,583	30,374	31,804	33,480	.....	Jefferson.....	1,035	1,087	1,144	25,801	27,079	28,536	64
Metropolitan portion.....	27,944	30,753	32,760	30,415	32,381	33,480	.....	Jersey.....	639	671	714	28,823	30,057	31,894	34
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	12,901	13,629	14,822	25,528	26,648	28,634	.....	Jo Daviess.....	759	798	865	34,062	35,676	38,937	6
Ada.....	13,480	15,171	16,056	38,876	42,039	43,028	2	Johnson.....	253	262	272	18,778	19,146	19,798	102
Adams.....	95	99	104	26,906	28,568	29,564	12	Kane.....	15,735	16,811	17,998	32,972	34,500	36,131	13
Bannock.....	1,982	2,080	2,176	25,220	26,203	27,230	25	Kankakee.....	2,896	3,040	3,256	26,710	27,654	29,196	57
Bear Lake.....	133	133	145	22,314	22,570	24,755	37	Kendall.....	2,456	2,827	3,264	31,075	32,331	33,805	22
Benewah.....	226	240	260	24,960	26,100	28,237	22	Knox.....	1,333	1,349	1,470	25,264	25,787	28,290	67
Bingham.....	930	1,007	1,092	21,718	23,404	25,193	34	Lake.....	34,957	37,122	39,880	50,308	52,899	56,456	1
Blaine.....	1,159	1,266	1,377	55,000	59,378	64,207	1	La Salle.....	3,145	3,303	3,538	28,287	29,594	31,573	36
Boise.....	1,902	2,009	2,23	26,362	28,121	29,626	11	Lawrence.....	398	406	442	23,793	24,452	26,394	88
Bonner.....	1,042	1,147	1,222	26,113	28,428	29,808	10	Lee.....	934	962	1,057	26,763	27,550	30,115	49
Bonneville.....	2,814	3,004	3,225	31,024	32,155	33,468	5	Livingston.....	1,146	1,183	1,302	29,948	31,205	34,400	19
Boundary.....	203	217	231	19,572	20,448	21,314	43	Logan.....	724	752	817	23,955	25,145	27,408	78
Butte.....	66	70	74	23,893	25,477	26,994	26	McDonough.....	724	768	822	22,008	23,302	24,902	94
Camas.....	28	31	32	26,685	28,833	28,958	17	McHenry.....	10,740	11,527	12,291	35,551	37,302	39,061	5
Canyon.....	3,368	3,744	3,981	21,879	22,278	22,782	42	McLean.....	5,137	5,515	5,790	32,240	34,121	35,371	15
Caribou.....	180	184	200	25,942	26,936	29,270	14	Macon.....	3,562	3,694	3,959	32,487	33,861	36,433	10
Cassia.....	530	538	598	25,400	25,958	28,589	20	Macoupin.....	1,322	1,374	1,482	27,299	28,540	30,779	43
Clark.....	22	21	26	25,174	23,348	29,525	13	Madison.....	8,093	8,457	8,969	30,559	31,795	33,585	23
Clearwater.....	213	223	233	25,832	27,059	28,367	21	Marion.....	1,015	1,065	1,135	25,571	26,791	28,667	62
Custer.....	104	109	116	25,871	26,615	27,973	23	Marshall.....	376	391	423	29,030	30,499	33,016	27
Elmore.....	720	749	798	25,185	26,431	27,635	24	Mason.....	392	411	446	25,374	27,066	29,502	54
Franklin.....	270	270	317	22,507	22,501	26,050	30	Massac.....	378	393	415	24,856	26,055	27,552	76
Freemont (incl. Ylwrst. Natl. Pk.).....	252	264	285												

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007			2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006		2007	2007
Rock Island.....	4,562	4,835	5,183	31,130	33,030	35,228	16	Pulaski.....	364	378	409	26,437	27,458	29,707	40
St. Clair.....	7,719	8,142	8,679	29,828	31,259	33,195	24	Putnam.....	963	1,015	1,064	26,019	27,553	28,641	57
Saline.....	638	649	700	24,555	24,977	26,892	83	Randolph.....	657	677	705	25,045	25,983	27,314	71
Sangamon.....	6,395	6,632	7,036	33,208	34,307	36,301	12	Ripley.....	733	751	778	26,873	27,420	28,505	61
Schuyler.....	195	200	214	27,532	28,581	30,582	44	Rush.....	512	520	535	29,014	29,625	30,529	32
Scott.....	124	124	138	23,261	23,693	26,504	87	St. Joseph.....	8,519	9,008	9,396	32,205	33,966	35,357	11
Shelby.....	525	544	593	23,821	24,858	27,315	79	Scott.....	570	587	605	24,147	24,836	25,517	84
Stark.....	172	180	204	28,239	29,286	33,097	26	Shelby.....	1,315	1,351	1,385	30,273	30,969	31,539	26
Stephenson.....	1,392	1,465	1,603	29,402	31,210	34,415	18	Spencer.....	570	591	611	28,134	29,164	30,113	36
Tazewell.....	4,280	4,619	4,924	33,111	35,596	37,625	7	Starke.....	496	520	549	21,185	22,142	23,356	91
Union.....	426	439	465	23,515	24,165	25,578	91	Steuben.....	901	934	966	26,865	27,871	28,963	48
Vermilion.....	2,021	2,078	2,203	24,722	25,449	27,141	81	Sullivan.....	478	494	524	22,223	23,140	24,570	89
Wabash.....	320	340	363	25,787	27,675	29,922	51	Switzerland.....	226	243	257	23,403	25,258	26,620	80
Warren.....	415	426	469	23,460	24,148	26,516	86	Tippecanoe.....	4,195	4,424	4,682	26,900	27,740	28,891	52
Washington.....	432	448	469	29,177	30,187	31,798	35	Tipton.....	501	523	544	30,841	32,458	33,928	16
Wayne.....	430	447	478	25,804	27,151	28,846	59	Union.....	203	211	221	28,540	29,484	30,747	30
White.....	411	432	461	27,438	29,165	31,442	37	Vanderburgh.....	5,852	6,188	6,387	33,708	35,510	36,543	10
Whiteside.....	1,591	1,681	1,839	26,871	28,403	31,163	39	Vermillion.....	438	452	475	26,639	27,488	29,029	46
Will.....	20,733	22,531	24,604	32,796	34,337	36,687	9	Vigo.....	2,729	2,844	2,969	26,158	26,981	28,072	64
Williamson.....	1,681	1,766	1,874	26,460	27,805	29,206	56	Wabash.....	924	963	999	27,600	28,983	30,376	33
Winnebago.....	8,216	8,764	9,316	28,366	29,902	31,261	38	Warren.....	218	224	239	25,335	26,098	28,133	63
Woodford.....	1,188	1,278	1,363	32,071	34,216	35,924	14	Warrick.....	1,881	2,032	2,116	33,826	36,239	37,130	8
Washington.....	691	728	758	25,022	26,173	27,180	74	Wayne.....	1,861	1,921	1,966	27,041	28,033	28,859	54
Metropolitan portion.....	154,478	163,353	170,732	31,791	33,299	34,497	.....	Wells.....	751	780	808	27,061	28,021	28,947	49
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	36,685	38,099	39,715	26,404	27,442	28,641	.....	White.....	620	654	687	25,729	27,270	28,888	53
Adams.....	844	878	916	24,995	26,026	27,144	77	Whitley.....	904	954	1,014	28,265	29,521	31,173	27
Allen.....	10,626	11,255	11,753	31,036	32,574	33,698	17	Metropolitan portion.....	93,203	97,152	104,168	31,575	32,741	34,916	.....
Bartholomew.....	2,397	2,610	2,756	32,799	35,326	36,957	9	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	54,981	57,974	61,837	33,753	35,152	37,034	.....
Benton.....	242	249	270	27,419	28,221	30,730	31	Adair.....	224	229	253	29,059	29,848	33,151	45
Blackford.....	315	327	335	23,305	24,646	25,424	85	Adams.....	116	112	129	27,997	27,132	31,471	67
Boone.....	2,277	2,513	2,684	44,306	47,506	49,720	1	Allamakee.....	376	385	413	25,951	26,603	28,503	91
Brown.....	462	491	511	31,024	33,126	34,893	13	Appanoose.....	315	323	329	23,636	24,491	25,337	96
Carroll.....	556	556	576	27,738	27,851	28,929	51	Audubon.....	198	194	210	31,642	31,615	34,713	25
Cass.....	1,020	1,065	1,103	25,718	27,096	28,255	62	Benton.....	758	791	859	28,454	29,790	32,419	52
Clark.....	2,997	3,213	3,431	29,557	31,003	32,661	22	Black Hawk.....	3,773	3,938	4,187	29,816	31,011	32,915	47
Clay.....	636	664	693	23,684	24,826	26,026	82	Boone.....	812	877	926	30,836	33,338	35,131	17
Clinton.....	849	873	917	25,206	25,803	27,159	76	Bremer.....	755	782	850	32,248	33,161	35,830	11
Crawford.....	246	254	263	22,473	23,337	24,419	90	Buchanan.....	579	591	635	27,874	28,366	30,355	73
Daviess.....	805	835	890	26,873	27,993	29,684	41	Butena Vista.....	541	546	604	27,443	27,968	30,847	69
Dearborn.....	1,493	1,549	1,624	30,713	31,554	32,755	21	Buena Vista.....	418	428	474	28,418	29,181	32,335	54
Decatur.....	674	716	749	26,935	28,671	30,050	37	Calhoun.....	294	293	332	28,709	29,876	33,364	42
De Kalb.....	1,150	1,174	1,216	27,784	28,318	29,136	45	Carroll.....	647	659	724	30,926	31,633	34,600	27
Delaware.....	3,059	3,093	3,180	26,237	26,782	27,611	69	Cass.....	401	414	442	28,795	29,793	31,929	59
Dubois.....	1,447	1,529	1,637	35,547	37,335	39,760	3	Cedar.....	546	567	615	30,449	31,536	34,240	31
Elkhart.....	6,002	6,358	6,595	31,028	32,382	33,369	19	Cerro Gordo.....	1,434	1,463	1,524	32,346	33,158	34,636	26
Fayette.....	634	641	647	25,797	26,299	26,683	79	Cherokee.....	363	355	401	30,185	30,066	34,350	30
Floyd.....	2,479	2,649	2,753	34,529	36,634	37,745	7	Chickasaw.....	352	361	390	28,660	29,427	31,992	58
Fountain.....	448	460	492	26,040	26,729	28,729	55	Clarke.....	235	242	259	25,862	26,685	28,867	89
Franklin.....	645	694	734	28,148	30,145	31,649	25	Clay.....	492	504	549	29,328	30,133	32,929	46
Fulton.....	538	551	587	26,556	27,208	28,993	47	Clayton.....	489	490	539	27,344	27,581	30,524	72
Gibson.....	951	988	1,006	28,880	29,986	30,769	29	Clinton.....	1,377	1,448	1,576	27,947	29,439	32,118	56
Grant.....	1,738	1,821	1,869	24,843	26,228	27,170	75	Crawford.....	454	445	499	27,417	26,977	30,185	76
Greene.....	826	856	887	24,999	26,030	27,188	73	Dallas.....	1,878	2,086	2,312	32,266	38,204	40,423	2
Hamilton.....	10,545	11,311	12,096	43,612	44,955	46,378	2	Davis.....	195	202	215	22,863	23,638	25,108	98
Hancock.....	2,288	2,464	2,621	36,661	38,206	39,643	4	Decatur.....	179	180	188	21,155	21,463	22,237	99
Harrison.....	1,006	1,071	1,139	27,614	29,260	30,966	28	Delaware.....	514	520	570	29,161	29,718	32,674	50
Hendricks.....	4,034	4,383	4,606	31,956	33,765	34,311	15	Des Moines.....	1,214	1,298	1,375	29,944	32,088	33,877	37
Henry.....	1,223	1,263	1,311	25,859	26,629	27,890	65	Dickinson.....	586	605	646	35,275	36,304	38,738	3
Howard.....	2,469	2,596	2,704	29,279	30,979	32,322	23	Dubuque.....	2,757	2,907	3,092	30,308	31,805	33,505	40
Huntington.....	1,032	1,077	1,111	27,172	28,440	29,458	43	Emmet.....	295	303	332	28,119	29,104	31,929	59
Jackson.....	1,144	1,205	1,257	27,350	28,738	29,930	39	Fayette.....	540	539	583	25,772	26,056	28,580	90
Jasper.....	858	908	972	27,449	28,547	30,167	34	Floyd.....	465	475	511	28,514	29,084	31,429	68
Jay.....	510	532	560	23,865	24,851	26,070	81	Franklin.....	303	309	367	28,535	29,471	34,824	24
Jefferson.....	840	882	901	26,031	27,080	27,646	68	Fremont.....	226	230	253	29,861	30,374	33,431	41
Jennings.....	695	736	764	24,772	26,357	27,202	72	Greene.....	283	280	318	28,922	29,217	33,586	39
Johnson.....	4,118	4,373	4,574	31,862	32,983	33,624	18	Grundy.....	396	402	435	32,318	32,847	35,819	12
Knox.....	1,054	1,097	1,144	27,625	28,830	30,122	35	Guthrie.....	341	344	375	30,422	31,110	34,059	34
Kosciusko.....	2,436	2,472	2,662	32,314	32,644	34,994	12	Hamilton.....	505	504	553	31,658	31,990	35,530	15
Lagrange.....	807	835	862	22,233	22,788	23,341	92	Hancock.....	355	357	396	30,539	30,886	34,878	22
Lake.....	14,255	14,997	15,637	29,229	30,652	31,833	24	Hardin.....	505	523	566	28,411	29,682	32,377	53
La Porte.....	2,921	3,048	3,192	26,759	27,924	28,945	50	Harrison.....	433	450	487	27,857	28,999	31,587	63
Lawrence.....	1,195	1,255	1,282	26,011	27,357	27,868	66	Henry.....	549	570	604	27,211	28,355	29,918	79
Madison.....	3,646	3,829	3,925	27,913	29,225	29,929	38	Howard.....	280	279	305	29,047	29,287	32,057	57
Marion.....	30,627	32,153	33,237	35,306	36,869	37,936	6	Humboldt.....	306	306	334	31,231	31,441	34,887	21
Marshall.....	1,206	1,262	1,330	26,040	27,104	28,571	59	Ida.....	216	205	243	30,085	29,275	35,099	18
Martin.....	263	276	286	25,938	27,278	28,545	60	Iowa.....	516	527	556	32,386	33,034	35,040	19
Miami.....	850	875	903	23,107	23,693	24,639									

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Madison	454	481	523	30,555	31,631	34,027	35	Kiowa	82	82	84	27,599	27,773	28,687	68	
Mahaska	628	648	702	28,248	29,232	31,533	65	Labette	573	599	632	26,116	27,261	28,741	66	
Marion	951	1,069	1,069	29,437	30,350	32,907	48	Lane	58	53	65	31,680	30,175	37,229	9	
Marshall	1,183	1,235	1,301	30,284	31,733	33,165	44	Leavenworth	2,048	2,194	2,286	28,535	30,253	31,097	45	
Mills	528	552	575	35,551	36,498	38,051	6	Lincoln	71	71	81	20,997	21,591	24,699	99	
Mitchell	303	312	349	28,070	28,907	32,480	51	Linn	237	242	251	24,083	24,562	25,807	96	
Monona	246	238	268	26,290	25,925	29,551	82	Logan	77	70	87	27,888	26,364	32,967	32	
Monroe	233	239	256	30,140	31,305	33,733	38	Lyon	838	874	907	23,429	24,538	25,306	98	
Montgomery	304	312	327	27,153	28,006	29,760	81	McPherson	915	995	1,018	31,292	34,282	34,913	16	
Muscatine	1,351	1,409	1,533	32,199	33,396	36,207	10	Marion	291	295	318	23,024	23,864	26,027	94	
O'Brien	437	445	485	30,665	31,378	34,467	28	Marshall	319	327	337	31,084	32,118	33,126	30	
Osceola	176	176	199	26,572	26,765	30,845	70	Meade	120	124	137	26,835	28,024	31,535	41	
Page	446	455	481	27,844	28,346	30,284	74	Miami	947	1,031	1,108	31,664	34,092	35,873	13	
Palo Alto	271	264	300	28,251	27,882	31,782	62	Mitchell	171	184	186	26,837	29,089	29,565	58	
Plymouth	793	807	866	32,264	32,977	35,562	14	Montgomery	886	957	1,023	25,855	27,880	29,680	57	
Pocahontas	221	223	251	28,332	28,980	32,699	49	Morris	144	152	164	24,276	25,756	27,493	79	
Polk	15,649	16,547	17,539	38,854	40,349	41,992	1	Morton	80	74	93	25,350	23,883	30,819	46	
Pottawattamie	2,723	2,907	2,975	30,598	32,559	33,292	43	Nemaha	297	301	338	28,964	29,543	33,180	29	
Poweshiek	593	623	662	31,784	33,372	35,361	16	Neosho	403	432	449	24,732	26,777	27,707	74	
Ringgold	129	129	134	24,873	25,036	26,138	93	Ness	98	96	118	32,249	32,094	39,493	8	
Sac	321	305	353	30,412	28,993	34,065	33	Norton	131	133	148	23,512	24,068	27,275	81	
Scott	5,610	5,887	6,261	35,043	36,458	38,543	4	Osage	401	410	430	23,914	24,704	26,201	91	
Shelby	372	376	420	29,927	30,571	34,131	32	Osborne	95	97	107	23,878	24,648	27,626	75	
Sioux	950	958	1,035	29,775	29,827	32,302	55	Ottawa	140	147	147	23,359	24,622	24,508	100	
Story	2,534	2,707	2,895	30,964	32,411	33,942	36	Pawnee	174	183	202	26,117	28,314	31,522	42	
Tama	476	480	516	26,565	26,923	29,039	87	Phillips	166	173	185	30,563	32,286	34,551	24	
Taylor	168	168	186	25,763	25,832	29,170	85	Pottawatomie	533	570	621	28,347	30,198	31,971	38	
Union	316	330	354	26,402	27,373	29,095	86	Pratt	269	280	306	26,828	29,756	32,513	36	
Van Buren	172	179	194	22,485	23,373	25,295	97	Rawlins	73	68	83	28,166	26,308	32,325	37	
Wapello	938	975	1,035	26,199	27,307	29,201	84	Reno	1,643	1,746	1,822	25,970	27,591	28,878	63	
Warren	1,382	1,482	1,581	32,176	33,908	35,605	13	Republic	119	128	139	23,404	25,729	28,391	71	
Washington	654	685	732	31,036	32,365	34,457	29	Rice	222	234	245	21,452	22,977	24,435	101	
Wayne	151	149	164	23,525	23,390	26,134	94	Riley	1,826	2,089	2,399	27,118	30,252	34,628	21	
Webster	1,101	1,141	1,227	28,537	29,525	31,790	61	Rooks	132	136	154	25,051	26,159	29,951	55	
Winnebago	305	309	344	27,245	28,084	31,487	66	Rush	81	78	89	24,588	24,189	27,858	73	
Winnesiek	655	676	728	31,384	32,407	34,861	23	Russell	173	185	203	25,488	27,566	30,126	51	
Woodbury	2,894	2,940	3,132	28,544	28,883	30,733	71	Saline	1,640	1,782	1,885	30,416	32,938	34,611	22	
Worth	196	199	230	25,374	25,959	30,072	77	Scott	134	147	151	28,946	32,150	33,064	31	
Wright	445	446	484	33,309	33,944	37,134	8	Sedgewick	16,117	17,942	18,916	34,703	38,318	39,811	6	
Kansas	88,106	95,160	101,444	32,130	34,525	36,525		Seward	568	597	644	25,155	26,417	28,124	72	
Metropolitan portion	64,439	70,285	74,810	34,998	37,788	39,751		Shawnee	5,390	5,715	6,077	31,438	33,189	35,076	15	
Nonmetropolitan portion	23,667	24,875	26,634	26,267	27,753	29,745		Sheridan	84	74	98	33,300	29,422	39,611	7	
Allen	331	351	366	24,248	25,962	27,270	82	Sherman	161	166	183	26,537	28,153	30,670	49	
Anderson	185	187	202	23,248	23,751	25,533	97	Smith	104	118	117	25,578	29,369	29,769	56	
Atchison	406	432	455	24,484	26,028	27,512	78	Stafford	114	122	125	25,824	27,940	28,495	70	
Barber	124	131	137	25,563	27,078	28,723	67	Stanton	68	74	86	30,772	33,768	40,419	2	
Barton	812	891	956	29,136	32,081	34,447	25	Stevens	156	140	182	29,477	27,175	36,016	12	
Bourbon	357	374	392	24,021	25,289	26,500	88	Sumner	676	730	753	27,686	30,291	31,594	39	
Brown	272	291	309	26,946	28,812	30,758	47	Thomas	212	212	242	27,988	28,568	32,961	33	
Butler	1,884	2,088	2,184	30,580	33,478	34,739	18	Trego	68	63	76	22,617	21,469	26,067	93	
Chase	100	105	105	33,564	35,435	36,985	10	Wabaunsee	185	189	206	27,194	28,187	30,046	52	
Chautauqua	102	111	114	25,545	28,712	29,971	53	Wallace	35	37	45	23,476	25,052	31,580	40	
Cherokee	519	543	578	24,246	25,401	27,123	84	Washington	142	142	159	23,786	23,948	27,374	80	
Cheyenne	61	56	79	21,341	19,893	28,614	69	Wichita	76	78	89	33,107	34,992	40,351	3	
Clark	58	52	56	26,220	24,103	27,071	85	Wilson	245	252	267	25,129	25,834	27,125	83	
Clay	256	272	296	29,905	31,737	34,076	26	Woodson	72	76	81	20,804	22,452	24,432	102	
Cloud	229	235	247	23,889	24,959	26,304	89	Wyandotte	3,640	3,849	3,988	23,649	25,122	25,963	95	
Coffey	271	280	293	31,817	32,748	34,839	17	Kentucky	116,941	124,058	130,581	28,071	29,542	30,824		
Comanche	40	35	40	20,878	18,695	21,162	105	Metropolitan portion	76,449	81,706	86,268	32,225	34,077	35,552		
Cowley	926	998	1,051	26,846	29,205	30,724	48	Nonmetropolitan portion	40,492	42,352	44,313	22,576	23,506	24,485		
Crawford	930	998	1,031	24,160	25,846	26,625	87	Adair	362	379	397	20,606	21,399	22,295	82	
Decatur	79	79	92	25,702	26,067	31,300	43	Allen	409	430	445	22,177	23,046	23,542	70	
Dickinson	490	528	559	25,934	27,860	29,453	59	Anderson	525	558	585	25,976	26,918	27,551	37	
Doniphan	175	192	203	22,704	24,874	26,131	92	Ballard	249	242	251	30,172	29,512	30,497	21	
Douglas	3,028	3,268	3,443	27,157	29,037	30,365	50	Barren	961	1,004	1,046	24,017	24,766	25,457	53	
Edwards	93	91	105	28,663	28,970	33,870	27	Bath	230	241	248	19,886	20,750	21,412	86	
Elk	65	65	69	21,015	21,397	22,791	104	Bell	568	591	614	19,438	20,311	21,167	92	
Ellis	832	895	970	30,680	32,785	35,381	14	Boone	3,303	3,472	3,713	31,325	31,861	33,127	11	
Ellsworth	152	158	173	24,261	25,200	27,514	77	Bourbon	578	609	628	29,313	31,032	31,847	14	
Finney	856	920	982	21,136	22,613	24,089	103	Boyd	1,330	1,425	1,488	27,266	29,274	30,703	19	
Ford	811	852	913	24,670	26,020	27,606	76	Boyle	716	756	793	25,335	26,606	27,656	35	
Franklin	687	735	767	26,419	27,964	29,049	62	Bracken	197	208	217	22,898	24,313	25,360	54	
Geary	833	955	1,090	29,485	32,917	36,912	11	Breathitt	302	320	333	19,192	20,367	21,197	90	
Gove	79	66	86	28,927	24,479	32,593	35	Breckinridge	412	426	437	21,601	22,479	22,939	74	
Graham	86	79	104	32,462	29,415	39,947	5	Bullitt	1,775	1,898	2,004	24,959	26,200	27,129	41	
Grant	210	212	233	28,225	28,426	31,200	44	Butler	263	271	280	19,861	20,352	21,214	89	
Gray	176	182	195	30,189	31,745	34,693	19	C								

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state
	Millions of dollars			Dollars						Millions of dollars			Dollars				
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007			2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	
Edmonson	228	252	267	19,155	21,220	22,355	81	Louisiana	110,823	139,329	153,504	24,651	32,832	35,100	.....	
Elliott	110	115	120	15,895	16,232	16,756	119	Metropolitan portion	85,318	110,569	122,778	25,243	35,518	37,890	.....	
Estill	279	292	303	18,760	19,554	20,283	107	Nonmetropolitan portion	25,505	28,759	30,726	22,858	25,437	27,121	.....	
Fayette	9,642	10,396	11,101	35,510	37,775	39,891	5	Acadia	1,344	1,505	1,606	22,877	25,229	26,859	37		
Fleming	281	290	298	19,418	20,063	20,300	106	Allen	439	486	513	17,648	18,980	20,060	64		
Floyd	906	952	996	21,564	22,700	23,700	69	Assension	2,662	3,081	3,385	29,875	32,254	34,166	15		
Franklin	1,470	1,549	1,615	30,386	32,013	33,366	10	Assumption	590	674	734	25,841	29,277	31,992	20		
Fulton	183	176	186	25,784	25,641	27,379	39	Avoyelles	886	935	1,000	21,441	22,120	23,726	55		
Gallatin	183	186	193	22,802	23,090	23,930	67	Beauregard	696	822	879	20,316	23,696	25,291	44		
Garrard	353	370	385	21,548	22,211	22,669	77	Bienville	335	345	362	22,327	23,233	24,367	50		
Grant	560	591	624	22,930	23,832	24,795	58	Bossier	2,960	3,226	3,445	28,121	29,979	31,678	22		
Graves	855	859	905	22,974	23,068	24,156	65	Caddo	8,071	8,829	9,349	32,259	34,861	37,029	9		
Grayson	507	524	540	20,229	20,799	21,316	88	Calcasieu	4,385	5,831	6,421	23,781	31,827	34,809	11		
Green	219	231	234	19,092	20,033	20,233	108	Caldwell	223	233	247	21,477	22,512	23,998	52		
Greenup	949	1,007	1,073	25,675	27,166	28,811	28	Cameron	38	185	244	3,999	24,058	32,952	17		
Hancock	195	210	219	22,784	24,568	25,492	52	Catahoula	225	230	254	21,899	22,179	24,387	49		
Hardin	2,845	3,065	3,187	29,419	31,603	32,544	12	Claiborne	385	390	408	23,645	23,761	25,044	46		
Harlan	608	635	655	19,558	20,439	21,094	95	Concordia	451	447	480	23,803	23,286	25,218	45		
Harrison	437	462	479	23,986	25,212	25,849	49	De Soto	630	673	713	24,273	25,826	27,117	35		
Hart	325	343	366	17,964	18,817	19,946	110	East Baton Rouge	13,782	15,117	16,058	33,485	35,105	37,352	7		
Henderson	1,263	1,297	1,330	28,002	28,750	29,434	24	East Carroll	169	184	195	20,009	22,139	23,615	57		
Henry	399	410	423	25,597	26,166	26,998	42	East Feliciana	526	572	601	25,634	27,205	28,870	26		
Hickman	219	187	233	43,580	37,862	47,274	1	Evangeline	668	715	761	18,985	20,054	21,197	61		
Hopkins	1,185	1,236	1,305	25,650	26,702	28,220	33	Franklin	425	444	470	21,104	22,112	23,440	58		
Jackson	211	214	218	15,602	15,804	16,081	120	Grant	427	450	467	22,129	22,823	23,649	56		
Jefferson	26,053	27,960	29,497	37,223	39,789	41,626	3	Iberia	1,986	2,300	2,481	26,984	30,831	33,104	16		
Jessamine	1,158	1,245	1,311	26,835	27,945	28,786	29	Iberville	711	876	928	22,077	26,694	28,591	29		
Johnson	503	527	550	21,174	22,008	22,923	75	Jackson	357	368	390	23,678	24,176	25,835	42		
Kenton	5,389	5,672	6,047	35,137	36,591	38,618	6	Jefferson	10,842	16,283	18,499	24,047	38,565	42,010	3		
Knott	343	354	364	19,674	20,455	21,075	96	Jefferson Davis	613	758	830	19,823	24,292	26,662	38		
Knox	645	681	718	20,129	21,098	22,106	84	Lafayette	6,776	7,738	8,370	34,361	38,080	40,898	5		
Larue	368	396	405	27,273	29,073	29,638	23	Lafourche	2,589	3,100	3,454	28,340	33,410	37,257	8		
Laurel	1,215	1,281	1,359	21,694	22,585	23,704	68	La Salle	310	335	358	22,310	23,879	25,509	43		
Lawrence	297	320	340	18,440	19,689	20,849	99	Lincoln	1,070	1,154	1,226	25,079	27,113	28,815	27		
Lee	139	145	155	18,533	19,383	20,802	100	Livingston	2,612	3,016	3,303	24,325	26,645	28,355	30		
Leslie	235	247	248	19,825	20,966	21,104	94	Madison	233	237	249	19,274	19,819	21,052	62		
Letcher	523	552	558	21,623	22,882	23,252	72	Morehouse	657	664	688	22,345	22,723	23,937	53		
Lewis	223	235	245	16,210	16,964	17,692	117	Natchitoches	970	1,020	1,071	25,027	25,884	27,115	36		
Lincoln	483	511	534	19,395	20,382	21,190	91	Orleans	5,234	12,564	15,395	11,502	59,609	53,433	1		
Livingston	255	259	272	26,267	26,848	28,243	31	Ouachita	4,163	4,540	4,760	28,094	30,341	31,842	21		
Logan	651	671	680	24,244	24,895	25,113	56	Plaquemines	241	753	899	8,421	34,859	41,620	4		
Lyon	184	195	204	22,450	23,537	24,760	61	Pointe Coupee	557	613	666	25,538	27,384	29,809	24		
McCracken	2,091	2,217	2,344	32,472	34,385	36,226	7	Rapides	4,000	4,137	4,344	31,304	31,242	32,687	18		
McCreary	285	294	308	16,617	17,034	17,816	114	Red River	198	209	220	20,508	22,695	23,931	54		
McLean	272	250	268	27,816	25,788	27,566	36	Richland	444	472	497	21,874	23,065	24,318	51		
Madison	1,774	1,918	2,008	22,556	23,919	24,789	59	Sabine	507	524	551	21,646	22,219	23,311	59		
Magoffin	246	256	267	18,647	19,485	20,206	109	St. Bernard	29	916	1,306	451	65,806	39,050	6		
Marion	438	463	484	23,365	24,598	25,593	51	St. Charles	1,361	1,674	1,804	27,147	32,275	34,704	14		
Marshall	822	858	904	26,767	27,698	29,000	27	St. Helena	247	279	298	24,327	26,137	28,133	31		
Martin	243	252	259	20,449	21,465	22,295	82	St. James	485	580	615	23,312	27,299	28,763	28		
Mason	434	454	486	25,889	26,543	28,231	32	St. John the Baptist	1,162	1,355	1,463	25,491	28,437	30,693	23		
Meade	685	734	762	24,569	26,702	27,983	34	St. Landry	2,023	2,243	2,411	22,829	24,718	26,386	40		
Menifee	111	115	120	16,458	17,095	17,816	114	St. Martin	1,087	1,259	1,368	21,744	24,611	26,500	39		
Mercer	517	545	564	24,023	25,233	25,899	48	St. Mary	1,396	1,690	1,812	27,455	32,748	35,328	10		
Metcalfe	198	203	208	19,612	20,027	20,364	104	St. Tammany	6,045	8,493	9,776	27,811	37,938	43,206	2		
Monroe	238	241	246	20,291	20,623	21,109	93	Tangipahoa	2,365	2,943	3,175	22,274	26,033	27,498	32		
Montgomery	557	592	625	23,000	23,884	24,775	60	Tensas	147	153	159	24,788	25,582	27,229	33		
Morgan	236	243	251	16,624	17,168	17,648	118	Terrebonne	2,702	3,413	3,763	25,454	31,588	34,744	13		
Muhlenberg	685	722	789	21,807	23,049	25,204	55	Union	565	574	597	24,883	25,176	26,265	41		
Nelson	1,104	1,180	1,240	27,040	28,304	29,236	25	Vermilion	1,041	1,362	1,515	18,963	24,606	27,222	34		
Nicholas	159	165	167	22,863	23,922	24,301	64	Vernon	1,441	1,569	1,652	28,693	32,373	34,764	12		
Ohio	519	537	573	22,199	22,945	24,353	63	Washington	806	1,034	1,118	18,347	23,474	24,843	47		
Oldham	1,944	2,135	2,306	36,858	39,285	41,352	4	Webster	1,058	1,140	1,200	25,897	27,867	29,355	25		
Owen	215	224	234	19,257	19,985	20,592	103	West Baton Rouge	610	677	728	28,325	30,533	32,171	19		
Owsley	91	93	98	19,203	20,067	21,321	87	West Carroll	234	257	243	19,842	21,960	21,025	63		
Pendleton	321	336	347	21,489	22,369	23,095	73	West Feliciana	304	348	373	20,205	22,865	24,796	48		
Perry	705	737	763	24,216	25,267	26,175	46	Winn	328	339	354	20,862	21,631	22,856	60		
Pike	1,589	1,695	1,785	24,184	25,819	27,239	40	Maine	40,378	42,404	44,711	30,798	32,287	33,991	.....	
Powell	268	278	289	19,657	20,397	20,955	98	Metropolitan portion	25,307	26,715	28,240	33,099	34,879	36,791	.....	
Pulaski	1,410	1,498	1,572	23,939	25,195	26,172	47	Nonmetropolitan portion	15,071	15,689	16,471	27,579	28,659	30,067	.....	
Robertson	42	44	46	19,114	19,291	20,956	97	Androscoggin	3,126	3,254	3,399	29,332	30,431	31,857	8		
Rockcastle	305	321	332	18,430	19,343	19,921	111	Aroostook	1,868	1,930	1,988	25,839	26,793	27,633	12		
Rowan	465	484	506	21,012	21,610	22,399	80	Cumberland	10,502	11,194	12,020	38,341	40,840	43,728	1		
Russell	349	371	388	20,700	21,749	22,645	78	Franklin	742	764	797	24,998	25,577	26,656	13		
Scott	1,148	1,283	1,374	29,204	31,038	32,076	13	Hancock	1,622	1,694	1,785	30,573	31,847	33,544	6		
Shelby	1,101	1,187	1,264	29,079	30,197	31,320	16	Kennebec	3,502	3,686	3,882	29,148	30,594				

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Baltimore	33,705	35,930	38,205	43,132	45,759	48,617	5	Luce	127	131	135	18,897	19,741	20,121	83	
Calvert	3,234	3,419	3,632	37,288	39,057	41,200	10	Mackinac	314	315	329	28,066	28,672	30,222	24	
Caroline	823	849	900	26,132	26,369	27,452	22	Macomb	28,263	28,670	29,626	34,249	34,614	35,722	8	
Carroll	6,232	6,595	6,945	37,360	39,216	41,147	11	Manistee	609	618	648	24,401	24,803	26,190	49	
Cecil	3,126	3,311	3,562	32,349	33,609	35,848	16	Marquette	1,704	1,770	1,882	26,193	27,137	28,814	31	
Charles	5,004	5,289	5,559	36,485	38,007	39,657	12	Mason	733	752	790	25,532	26,058	27,472	41	
Dorchester	884	900	956	28,403	28,710	30,027	20	Mecosta	889	920	970	21,023	21,856	23,241	71	
Frederick	8,602	9,145	9,883	39,245	41,286	44,092	8	Menominee	602	618	643	24,498	25,386	26,584	48	
Garrett	808	839	884	27,231	28,329	29,820	21	Midland	3,034	3,144	3,325	36,482	37,954	40,252	3	
Harford	9,152	9,781	10,320	38,602	40,892	43,106	9	Missaukee	325	328	340	21,594	21,872	22,730	75	
Howard	14,298	15,208	16,149	53,524	56,401	59,240	2	Monroe	4,651	4,786	4,961	30,553	31,253	32,355	15	
Kent	764	825	911	38,625	41,658	45,832	6	Montcalm	1,355	1,339	1,360	21,493	21,209	21,630	82	
Montgomery	55,807	59,458	63,574	59,989	63,519	67,525	1	Montmorency	213	221	227	20,491	21,313	21,972	80	
Prince George's	29,047	29,850	30,995	34,763	35,894	37,555	14	Muskegon	4,407	4,533	4,680	25,341	26,046	26,880	46	
Queen Anne's	1,832	1,949	2,088	40,704	42,537	44,882	7	Newaygo	1,150	1,193	1,240	23,310	24,300	25,256	57	
St. Mary's	3,251	3,465	3,693	33,560	35,178	36,835	15	Oakland	62,544	63,420	66,375	51,866	52,645	55,207	1	
Somerset	570	591	629	22,330	22,938	24,053	24	Oceana	648	676	712	23,285	24,245	25,742	52	
Talbot	1,793	1,872	2,051	50,367	51,947	56,775	3	Ogemaw	463	473	491	21,409	22,099	23,104	72	
Washington	4,281	4,545	4,829	30,336	31,790	33,378	18	Ontonagon	183	185	189	25,252	26,027	27,215	42	
Wicomico	2,697	2,812	2,987	29,863	30,531	32,044	19	Osceola	537	556	583	22,983	23,925	25,368	66	
Worcester	1,653	1,738	1,861	33,882	35,417	37,769	13	Oscola	179	191	196	19,783	21,309	21,947	81	
Baltimore City	19,802	20,533	22,038	30,937	32,035	34,427	17	Otsego	647	656	678	26,624	27,012	28,063	38	
Massachusetts	278,704	298,363	316,896	43,315	46,305	48,995	.....	Ottawa	7,759	8,109	8,472	30,519	31,611	32,777	13
Metropolitan portion	277,454	297,007	315,471	43,296	46,283	48,975	.....	Presque Isle	321	319	333	22,916	22,984	24,077	64
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,250	1,356	1,425	47,954	51,738	53,749	.....	Roscommon	585	600	617	22,703	23,389	24,300	61
Barnstable	9,528	10,067	10,576	42,361	45,079	47,640	7	Saginaw	5,534	5,654	5,801	26,803	27,600	28,679	33	
Berkshire	4,766	4,989	5,228	36,328	38,271	40,203	10	St. Clair	5,059	5,083	5,255	29,841	29,868	30,942	21	
Bristol	18,651	19,740	20,817	34,191	36,245	38,181	11	St. Joseph	1,566	1,622	1,691	25,101	26,043	27,141	43	
Dukes	709	764	807	45,823	49,612	52,221	4	Sanilac	1,145	1,153	1,196	26,007	26,253	27,490	40	
Essex	30,967	33,451	35,478	42,389	45,750	48,429	6	Schoolcraft	204	208	217	23,488	23,993	25,527	55	
Franklin	2,434	2,524	2,677	33,832	35,202	37,357	12	Shiawassee	1,777	1,830	1,874	24,585	25,364	26,155	50	
Hampden	14,825	15,511	16,261	32,214	33,667	35,301	14	Tuscola	1,294	1,324	1,358	22,503	23,240	23,966	67	
Hampshire	4,937	5,225	5,516	32,105	33,861	35,667	13	Van Buren	1,944	1,997	2,099	24,946	25,607	26,987	45	
Middlesex	75,967	80,973	86,390	51,550	55,322	58,777	2	Washtenaw	13,061	13,473	14,234	37,966	38,920	40,905	2	
Nantucket	542	593	618	51,060	54,763	58,884	3	Wayne	59,958	60,824	62,865	29,621	30,272	31,724	18	
Norfolk	35,418	38,258	40,717	54,370	58,590	62,129	1	Wexford	766	791	813	24,272	24,977	25,616	53	
Plymouth	19,744	21,130	22,315	40,479	43,273	45,558	8	Minnesota	190,286	200,296	213,022	37,275	38,944	41,105	.....
Suffolk	32,328	34,679	37,133	45,447	48,471	51,038	5	Metropolitan portion	153,321	161,952	172,444	40,384	42,261	44,568	.....
Worcester	28,489	30,460	32,365	36,636	39,019	41,380	9	Nonmetropolitan portion	36,965	38,344	40,578	28,253	29,249	30,902	.....
Michigan	325,293	332,617	345,940	32,229	32,985	34,423	.....	Aitkin	378	401	420	23,812	25,208	26,473	80
Metropolitan portion	277,147	283,263	294,580	33,670	34,440	35,941	.....	Anoka	11,109	11,598	12,224	34,693	35,868	37,575	8
Nonmetropolitan portion	48,146	49,354	51,360	25,559	26,549	27,709	.....	Becker	896	954	1,011	28,409	30,037	31,754	47
Alcona	253	254	263	21,951	21,993	22,737	74	Beltrami	1,058	1,141	1,196	24,783	26,471	27,549	77	
Alger	207	213	219	21,688	22,348	22,885	73	Benton	1,063	1,101	1,147	27,507	28,259	29,048	69	
Allegan	3,202	3,303	3,426	28,607	29,426	30,423	23	Big Stone	160	158	172	29,457	29,349	32,062	44	
Alpena	814	821	848	26,972	27,532	28,534	34	Blue Earth	1,758	1,856	1,924	30,094	31,288	32,112	42	
Antrim	657	667	706	27,110	27,509	29,126	30	Brown	797	820	856	30,538	31,449	32,982	31	
Arenac	389	395	411	22,978	23,598	24,820	59	Carlton	863	906	946	25,633	26,909	28,139	73	
Baraga	183	194	202	21,129	22,222	23,381	70	Carver	3,797	4,033	4,378	45,265	46,747	49,691	2	
Barry	1,735	1,772	1,836	29,419	30,085	31,053	20	Cass	801	829	872	27,951	28,811	30,456	57	
Bay	2,996	3,081	3,184	27,605	28,551	29,656	29	Chippewa	379	384	406	30,047	30,580	32,590	36	
Benzie	451	467	492	25,810	26,526	28,165	36	Chisago	1,445	1,585	1,654	29,715	32,127	33,148	27	
Berrien	4,650	4,821	5,121	29,055	30,252	32,140	16	Clay	1,452	1,566	1,659	27,225	28,958	30,390	59	
Branch	1,070	1,085	1,115	23,093	23,477	24,146	62	Clearwater	187	194	205	22,689	23,703	24,859	87	
Calhoun	3,873	3,931	4,076	28,056	28,653	29,897	26	Cook	166	168	175	31,170	31,429	32,471	38	
Cass	1,443	1,483	1,557	28,324	29,299	30,853	22	Cottonwood	362	354	390	31,065	30,928	34,450	17	
Charlevoix	847	878	923	32,147	33,616	35,304	10	Crow Wing	1,605	1,720	1,806	26,872	28,351	29,358	68	
Cheboygan	658	668	688	24,294	24,707	25,767	51	Dakota	15,918	16,545	17,541	41,778	42,966	45,045	5	
Chippewa	832	848	884	21,541	21,942	22,708	76	Dodge	614	632	663	31,862	32,498	34,063	21	
Clare	692	708	732	22,180	22,838	23,869	68	Douglas	1,024	1,099	1,166	29,140	30,957	32,388	39	
Clinton	2,123	2,237	2,338	30,829	32,269	33,580	12	Faribault	498	489	528	32,832	32,584	35,615	11	
Crawford	310	319	330	20,973	21,693	22,698	77	Fillmore	597	601	646	28,323	28,718	30,777	54	
Delta	995	1,014	1,044	26,312	26,914	27,974	39	Freeborn	889	927	982	28,247	29,615	31,501	50	
Dickinson	803	827	861	29,503	30,619	31,975	17	Goodhue	1,481	1,546	1,646	32,725	34,038	35,993	9	
Eaton	3,074	3,220	3,358	28,692	30,058	31,345	19	Grant	159	157	174	26,203	26,092	28,936	70	
Emmet	1,119	1,127	1,199	33,611	33,706	35,916	6	Hennepin	56,238	59,610	63,706	50,151	52,994	56,280	1	
Genesee	11,844	12,183	12,457	26,973	27,850	28,700	32	Houston	594	620	644					

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007			2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006		2007	2007
Murray	267	262	282	30,717	30,483	33,308	26	Noxubee	231	230	241	19,368	19,399	20,338	77
Nicollet	978	1,049	1,087	31,631	33,365	34,229	19	Oktoberfest	1,041	1,118	1,175	24,571	25,879	26,740	17
Nobles	604	611	657	29,874	30,479	32,708	35	Panola	747	779	812	21,364	22,173	22,943	55
Norman	190	200	223	27,701	29,722	33,572	24	Pearl River	1,098	1,257	1,325	21,213	22,357	23,247	53
Olmsted	5,210	5,594	5,971	38,617	40,806	42,917	6	Perry	228	247	257	18,961	20,596	21,014	70
Otter Tail	1,535	1,590	1,693	26,927	27,840	29,763	64	Pike	864	922	952	22,352	23,095	23,894	43
Pennington	445	459	493	32,747	33,464	35,873	10	Pontotoc	649	683	701	23,049	23,867	24,314	37
Pine	657	678	709	23,518	24,258	25,230	84	Prentiss	502	520	544	19,607	20,416	21,311	69
Pipestone	296	290	311	31,915	31,202	33,421	25	Quitman	190	182	195	20,507	19,965	21,978	64
Polk	832	880	936	27,066	28,664	30,420	58	Rankin	3,952	4,348	4,589	30,104	32,142	33,209	6
Pope	328	329	351	29,635	29,701	31,901	46	Scott	652	605	644	22,855	21,132	22,336	60
Ramsey	20,285	21,258	22,528	40,811	42,813	45,180	4	Sharkey	125	117	130	21,158	20,280	23,407	48
Red Lake	102	106	116	24,192	25,741	28,206	72	Simpson	699	691	732	25,139	24,804	26,293	22
Redwood	455	452	476	28,846	28,881	30,675	55	Smith	410	360	371	25,678	22,523	23,274	51
Renville	434	448	475	26,269	27,503	29,455	67	Stone	349	394	412	23,742	25,598	26,519	19
Rice	1,631	1,740	1,837	26,967	28,385	29,755	65	Sunflower	592	609	642	18,863	19,612	20,701	73
Rock	291	287	309	30,929	30,531	32,588	37	Tallahatchie	294	287	311	21,240	21,238	23,382	49
Roseau	527	531	558	32,558	33,233	35,150	14	Tate	654	686	718	24,871	25,724	26,720	18
St. Louis	6,100	6,416	6,811	31,033	32,699	34,674	16	Tippah	462	475	498	21,985	22,569	23,535	47
St. Paul	4,260	4,537	4,917	35,956	37,023	39,042	7	Tishomingo	382	403	418	20,246	21,248	21,960	65
Sherburne	2,237	2,405	2,541	27,554	28,560	29,529	66	Tunica	213	223	244	20,991	21,487	23,325	50
Sibley	420	430	450	28,108	28,796	30,062	62	Union	613	636	664	23,032	23,712	24,696	35
Stearns	4,144	4,398	4,667	29,044	30,484	31,951	45	Waltham	302	317	330	20,225	20,573	21,509	68
Steele	1,110	1,178	1,235	31,271	32,765	34,097	20	Warren	1,484	1,573	1,604	30,545	32,066	32,898	7
Stevens	276	288	311	28,297	29,813	32,374	40	Washington	1,270	1,279	1,345	22,053	22,649	24,175	38
Swift	271	274	291	26,118	24,361	26,206	81	Wayne	451	472	498	21,587	22,499	23,634	45
Todd	550	573	600	22,870	23,967	25,017	86	Webster	202	204	211	20,623	20,805	21,630	67
Traverse	98	100	107	25,697	26,372	28,910	71	Wilkinson	177	187	197	17,410	18,046	19,153	79
Wabasha	677	684	711	31,110	31,330	32,774	33	Winston	420	458	475	21,377	23,399	24,102	39
Wadena	318	327	343	23,642	24,625	25,718	82	Yalobusha	292	308	317	21,668	22,713	23,715	54
Waseca	542	558	585	28,116	28,832	30,051	63	Yazoo	598	604	638	21,506	21,017	22,228	62
Washington	9,325	9,960	10,692	42,897	44,942	47,351	3	Missouri	180,509	189,653	199,655	31,202	32,514	33,964	.....
Watsonwan	331	321	333	29,662	28,906	30,343	60	Metropolitan portion	145,576	153,527	161,768	33,767	35,218	36,765	.....
Wilkin	183	192	207	27,535	29,641	32,226	41	Nonmetropolitan portion	34,752	36,127	37,887	33,663	24,514	25,629	.....
Winona	1,440	1,538	1,643	29,052	30,990	32,964	32	Adair	538	558	576	21,933	22,655	23,388	87
Wright	3,340	3,565	3,873	30,467	31,357	33,122	28	Andrew	488	531	566	29,566	31,646	33,641	8
Yellow Medicine	311	307	341	30,246	30,035	33,740	23	Atchison	161	159	171	26,052	26,155	28,052	33
Mississippi	73,292	78,419	83,368	25,289	27,072	28,541	.....	Audrain	600	642	679	23,262	24,708	26,289	54
Metropolitan portion	35,327	38,637	41,885	27,754	30,688	32,742	.....	Barry	817	841	881	23,110	23,435	24,410	73
Nonmetropolitan portion	37,964	39,782	41,483	23,358	24,291	25,267	.....	Barton	286	283	287	22,087	21,901	22,593	99
Adams	803	879	914	25,296	27,319	28,864	15	Bates	430	444	465	25,371	26,134	27,362	40
Alcorn	811	845	882	23,160	23,905	24,796	33	Benton	398	418	436	21,651	22,890	23,663	83
Amite	286	306	319	21,434	22,738	23,897	42	Bollinger	255	259	268	20,973	21,355	22,154	104
Attala	406	431	445	21,054	22,207	22,770	56	Boone	4,486	4,752	5,000	30,689	31,786	32,884	9
Benton	142	145	152	18,047	18,280	19,010	81	Buchanan	2,322	2,442	2,581	26,664	27,918	28,997	25
Bolivar	797	824	897	21,201	21,879	23,919	41	Butler	1,091	1,114	1,163	26,449	26,910	28,208	30
Calhoun	353	345	367	24,332	23,680	25,236	30	Caldwell	232	240	252	25,354	26,030	27,224	41
Carroll	237	250	272	23,137	24,559	26,377	21	Callaway	997	1,033	1,081	23,456	24,067	25,041	70
Chickasaw	411	419	430	21,600	22,131	22,712	57	Camden	1,103	1,183	1,231	28,218	29,595	30,466	17
Choctaw	175	179	184	18,901	19,453	20,405	75	Cape Girardeau	2,031	2,142	2,274	28,557	29,710	31,300	14
Claiborne	204	213	221	18,136	19,271	20,512	74	Carroll	234	241	261	23,235	24,214	26,470	53
Clarke	347	371	390	19,984	21,251	22,465	58	Carter	129	133	137	21,942	22,554	23,242	90
Clay	496	531	534	23,482	25,217	25,475	26	Cass	2,701	2,889	3,045	29,117	30,562	31,414	13
Coahoma	694	704	732	24,570	25,186	26,488	20	Cedar	293	301	313	20,919	21,722	22,866	97
Copiah	595	618	640	20,578	21,152	21,842	66	Chariton	203	206	217	25,424	25,930	27,795	36
Covington	423	438	457	21,119	21,618	22,441	59	Christian	1,665	1,789	1,951	25,079	25,674	26,740	47
DeSoto	4,100	4,423	4,756	30,158	30,801	31,891	8	Clark	163	166	176	22,551	23,170	24,446	72
Delaware	1,634	2,018	2,065	24,269	26,148	26,268	23	Clay	6,655	7,069	7,450	33,114	34,217	35,220	7
Franklin	157	171	174	19,103	20,703	21,001	71	Clinton	566	592	632	27,556	28,894	30,144	19
George	443	481	510	21,263	22,324	23,248	52	Cole	2,441	2,542	2,663	33,652	34,795	36,223	5
Greene	227	247	260	17,279	18,972	19,018	80	Cooper	401	427	455	23,190	24,536	25,900	58
Grenada	535	568	576	23,531	24,734	24,993	32	Cravford	596	615	642	25,242	25,840	26,727	48
Hancock	991	1,185	1,634	21,494	30,496	41,124	2	Dade	176	177	180	23,192	23,416	24,018	79
Harrison	5,048	5,545	6,324	25,785	32,063	35,856	3	Dallas	382	390	405	23,562	23,689	24,093	77
Hinds	7,509	8,161	8,380	30,167	32,508	33,635	5	DeWitt	177	181	194	21,960	22,421	24,328	74
Holmes	381	395	415	18,504	19,172	20,254	78	DeKalb	216	228	242	17,632	18,546	19,838	112
Humphreys	201	197	208	19,794	19,511	20,755	72	Dent	333	352	361	22,195	23,262	24,022	78
Issaquena	36	29	42	20,021	16,748	25,053	31	Douglas	268	272	286	20,090	20,363	21,426	108
Itawamba	545	565	598	23,668	24,599	25,954	24	Dunklin	768	780	804	23,982	24,529	25,449	62
Jackson	3,410	3,746	4,451	25,400	29,275	34,187	4	Franklin	2,908	3,081	3,238	29,623	31,120	32,407	10
Jasper	381	409	432	21,393	22,791	23,945	40	Gasconade	384	404	423	24,827	26,218	27,554	38
Jefferson	143	147	155	15,734	16,390	17,290	82	Gentry	160	164	173	25,000	25,967	27,830	35
Jefferson Davis	259	273	284	20,136	21,103	22,221	63	Greene	7,655	8,050	8,465	30,083	31,036	32,088	11
Jones	1,742	1,882	1,971	26,511	28,463	29,550	13	Grundy	231	239	253	22,767	23,746	25,087	69
Kemper	194	200	205	18,966	19,764	20,382	76	Harrison	193	194	208	22,023	22,096	23,492	86
Lafayette	1,157	1,257	1,319	28,037	29,432	30,576	10	Henry	558	580	601	25,053	25,890	26,876	45
Lamar	1,189	1,354	1,450	26,921	29,484	30,437	11	Hickory	167	172	178	18,362	18,837	19,546	114
Lauderdale	2,074	2,242	2,311	26,901	29,174	29,659	12	Holt	122	124	132				

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005-2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Linn.....	307	315	326	23,648	24,637	25,680	60	Mineral.....	90	95	101	22,830	23,957	26,058	43	
Livingston.....	368	375	397	26,112	26,567	27,991	34	Missoula.....	3,106	3,310	3,548	30,408	31,835	33,587	15	
McDonald.....	505	509	525	22,371	22,333	23,021	95	Musselshell.....	93	99	107	21,234	22,273	23,909	50	
Macon.....	371	379	396	23,840	24,384	25,448	63	Park.....	443	480	517	28,145	30,302	32,140	20	
Madison.....	251	263	275	20,975	21,831	22,567	101	Petroleum.....	10	9	11	22,020	20,210	25,159	47	
Maries.....	209	216	220	23,184	23,909	24,176	75	Phillips.....	96	93	106	23,692	23,610	26,876	41	
Marion.....	709	741	774	25,217	26,254	27,479	39	Pondera.....	162	166	175	27,033	27,889	29,484	28	
Mercer.....	86	89	104	24,541	25,470	29,817	21	Powder River.....	39	35	39	22,704	20,211	23,088	54	
Miller.....	536	555	577	21,814	22,423	23,192	92	Powell.....	148	157	163	21,364	22,072	22,852	55	
Mississippi.....	291	299	316	21,336	21,768	23,276	89	Prairie.....	31	27	30	28,961	25,445	28,874	30	
Monteau.....	366	376	394	24,319	24,937	26,032	56	Ravalli.....	997	1,066	1,150	25,411	26,778	28,511	31	
Monroe.....	195	206	218	21,245	22,432	23,814	80	Richland.....	269	298	339	29,764	32,798	36,960	2	
Montgomery.....	299	314	322	24,853	26,361	27,104	43	Roosevelt.....	216	212	238	20,796	20,682	23,506	51	
Morgan.....	493	501	527	24,202	24,311	25,366	66	Rosebud.....	257	263	278	28,082	28,901	30,364	25	
New Madrid.....	442	449	471	24,436	25,133	26,522	52	Sanders.....	221	243	258	20,614	22,338	23,394	52	
Newton.....	1,444	1,522	1,606	26,287	27,465	28,680	28	Sheridan.....	101	95	107	29,139	28,007	31,783	22	
Nodaway.....	476	481	504	21,609	21,878	22,867	96	Silver Bow.....	1,036	1,095	1,171	31,627	33,557	35,908	6	
Oregon.....	204	212	216	19,845	20,572	20,971	109	Stillwater.....	250	260	281	30,093	30,687	32,589	18	
Osage.....	370	373	392	27,751	27,719	29,344	23	Sweet Grass.....	96	96	108	26,380	26,142	28,448	32	
Ozark.....	180	181	187	19,305	19,406	20,284	110	Teton.....	181	187	206	29,881	31,021	34,257	12	
Pemiscot.....	441	461	476	23,128	24,461	25,391	65	Toole.....	156	157	166	30,083	30,546	32,067	21	
Perry.....	454	469	487	24,614	25,431	25,978	57	Treasure.....	17	15	16	25,046	21,781	25,248	46	
Pettis.....	1,012	1,040	1,106	25,290	25,694	27,145	42	Valley.....	218	203	217	30,975	29,334	31,556	23	
Phelps.....	1,083	1,132	1,176	25,812	26,691	27,718	37	Wheatland.....	50	48	54	24,481	24,512	27,423	38	
Pike.....	398	417	435	21,381	22,445	23,605	85	Wibaux.....	23	21	24	24,762	23,170	27,141	40	
Platte.....	3,043	3,212	3,402	37,065	38,647	40,149	2	Yellowstone.....	4,580	4,913	5,328	33,568	35,610	38,124	1	
Polk.....	629	655	696	21,643	22,088	23,087	93	Nebraska.....	57,517	59,927	64,360	32,847	34,053	36,372	.....
Pulaski.....	1,321	1,472	1,584	30,124	33,653	35,751	6	Metropolitan portion.....	36,890	38,919	41,429	36,834	38,412	40,398	.....
Putnam.....	104	108	114	20,711	21,555	23,219	91	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	20,627	21,007	22,931	27,519	28,138	30,823	.....
Ralls.....	238	255	278	24,532	26,048	28,285	29	Adams.....	861	882	965	26,117	26,818	29,371	53	
Randolph.....	600	626	647	23,578	24,535	25,230	68	Antelope.....	185	181	197	26,686	26,522	29,248	58	
Ray.....	669	695	725	28,500	29,424	30,907	15	Arthur.....	7	7	7	18,336	18,277	18,853	88	
Reynolds.....	146	150	153	22,592	23,166	23,757	82	Banner.....	19	17	19	26,121	23,142	26,335	75	
Ripley.....	277	281	291	20,417	20,680	21,504	107	Blaine.....	8	9	8	17,674	18,495	19,259	87	
St. Charles.....	11,041	11,847	12,600	33,725	35,278	36,711	3	Boone.....	157	151	170	27,631	27,143	30,930	40	
St. Clair.....	197	199	205	20,870	21,267	21,863	105	Box Butte.....	332	345	369	29,823	31,514	33,606	13	
St. Genevieve.....	453	482	513	25,331	26,978	28,761	27	Boyd.....	47	42	47	21,137	19,812	22,291	84	
St. Francois.....	1,364	1,423	1,515	22,137	22,919	24,143	76	Brown.....	90	87	90	27,305	26,402	28,135	67	
St. Louis.....	46,352	48,699	51,375	46,361	48,484	51,710	1	Buffalo.....	1,227	1,296	1,407	27,857	29,112	31,309	35	
Saline.....	600	620	653	26,267	27,297	28,871	26	Burt.....	192	201	215	26,611	28,086	30,537	42	
Schuyler.....	82	84	88	20,096	20,695	21,607	106	Butler.....	217	219	252	25,456	26,054	30,101	49	
Scotland.....	102	109	114	21,382	22,726	23,659	84	Cass.....	820	838	882	32,337	32,935	34,610	9	
Scott.....	1,048	1,094	1,147	25,787	26,935	28,189	31	Cedar.....	269	255	282	30,087	29,317	33,056	21	
Shannon.....	153	154	156	18,542	18,544	18,539	115	Chase.....	109	106	116	28,664	28,131	31,406	31	
Shelby.....	151	159	175	22,716	24,371	26,941	44	Cherry.....	150	153	155	25,388	26,455	27,308	71	
Stoddard.....	730	740	766	24,537	24,873	25,790	59	Cheyenne.....	324	329	368	32,530	33,651	37,010	3	
Stone.....	793	842	885	26,022	27,033	28,095	32	Clay.....	172	174	186	26,461	27,153	29,337	56	
Sullivan.....	171	182	201	24,889	26,929	30,133	20	Colfax.....	269	281	302	26,548	28,256	30,513	44	
Taney.....	1,047	1,127	1,222	24,301	25,521	26,760	46	Cuming.....	315	301	339	32,725	31,822	36,387	4	
Texas.....	456	461	488	18,764	18,766	19,870	111	Custer.....	322	323	361	28,992	29,487	33,283	18	
Vernon.....	492	487	508	24,315	24,233	25,436	64	Dakota.....	474	495	518	23,734	24,607	25,569	78	
Warren.....	791	860	926	27,674	29,197	30,448	18	Dawes.....	192	197	207	21,788	22,605	23,537	82	
Washington.....	484	510	543	20,327	21,183	22,379	102	Dawson.....	575	587	644	23,664	23,897	26,240	76	
Wayne.....	268	275	282	20,772	21,564	22,334	103	Deuel.....	52	52	59	26,714	27,185	31,351	34	
Webster.....	729	774	826	21,273	22,127	23,030	94	Dixon.....	179	172	204	29,168	28,018	32,742	24	
Worth.....	46	46	47	21,788	21,966	22,582	100	Dodge.....	1,000	1,065	1,122	27,919	29,716	31,243	36	
Wright.....	344	352	362	19,040	19,385	19,831	113	Douglas.....	20,284	21,425	22,787	41,693	43,599	45,946	1	
St. Louis City.....	9,649	10,093	10,572	27,366	28,524	29,724	22	Dundy.....	63	60	67	30,116	29,448	33,356	16	
Montana.....	27,520	29,366	31,783	29,436	31,061	33,225	.....	Fillmore.....	179	178	205	29,063	29,089	33,949	12
Metropolitan portion.....	10,448	11,196	12,038	31,649	33,573	35,732	.....	Franklin.....	85	81	89	25,189	24,623	28,393	64
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	17,072	18,170	19,745	28,228	29,692	31,861	.....	Frontier.....	78	76	91	27,916	27,925	34,391	11
Beaverhead.....	241	251	270	27,503	28,439	30,642	24	Furnas.....	121	112	135	24,961	23,277	28,689	62	
Big Horn.....	269	256	285	21,096	20,176	22,297	56	Gage.....	685	717	766	29,739	30,982	33,076	20	
Blaine.....	144	135	152	21,805	20,545	23,226	53	Garden.....	55	50	58	27,885	26,072	31,989	28	
Broadwater.....	108	110	122	24,422	24,497	26,712	42	Garfield.....	49	47	49	27,265	26,805	28,712	61	
Carbon.....	317	317	347	32,486	32,683	35,714	7	Gosper.....	53	53	57	26,258	27,004	28,771	60	
Carter.....	35	27	35	27,213	21,385	27,792	34	Grant.....	9	8	8	14,232	12,901	12,358	92	
Cascade.....	2,445	2,656	2,815	29,899	32,452	34,417	11	Grealey.....	62	57	68	25,697	23,989	29,263	57	
Chouteau.....	147	145	172	27,784	27,605	32,753	16	Hall.....	1,611	1,709	1,840	29,674	31,156	33,223	19	
Custer.....	297	312	339	26,614	28,140	30,348	26	Hamilton.....	249	255	281	26,694	27,566	30,294	46	
Daniels.....	53	47	59	30,145	27,709	36,106	5	Harlan.....	87	87	94	25,132	25,699	27,667	69	
Dawson.....	217	225	250	25,354	26,354	29,268	29	Hayes.....	23	20	25	22,522	19,881	25,360	80	
Deer Lodge.....	215	227	241	23,865	25,704	27,316	39	Hitchcock.....	65	62	74	22,560	21,375	26,239	77	
Fallon.....	83	86	95	31,669	32,730	35,405	8	Holt.....	297	298	329	27,961	28,676	31,910	30	
Fergus.....	320	325	364	28,524	28,987	32,585	19	Hooker.....	14	14	13	18,680	19,255	18,294	90	
Flathead.....	2,558	2,812	3,053	30,996	33,255	35,185	9	Howard.....	171	169	186	26,180	25,922	28,353	65	
Gallatin.....	2,623	2,905	3,151	32,513	34,433	36,117	4	Jefferson.....	218	219	245	27,976	28,394	32,691	25	
Garfield.....	35	30	33	29,760	24,867	27,730	35	Johnson.....	121	124	134	26,387	27,063	30,01		

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Nance	101	98	111	27,592	26,999	31,190	37	New Mexico	53,383	56,870	60,318	27,907	29,346	30,706	.....
Nemaha	218	214	231	30,980	30,059	32,920	22	Metropolitan portion	37,301	39,926	42,218	29,900	31,396	32,583	.....
Nuckolls	118	114	129	25,214	24,808	28,490	63	Nonmetropolitan portion	16,082	16,944	18,100	24,170	25,434	27,068	.....
Otoe	419	434	466	27,263	27,934	29,802	51	Bernalillo	19,645	20,972	21,962	32,391	33,932	34,983	3	
Pawnee	82	77	82	29,149	28,401	30,441	45	Catron	61	63	66	18,529	18,417	19,257	30	
Perkins	85	80	98	27,988	27,280	33,292	17	Chaves	1,495	1,609	1,765	24,438	26,157	28,254	12	
Phelps	292	281	315	31,254	30,182	34,413	10	Cibola	538	571	606	19,828	21,152	22,252	27	
Pierce	199	195	215	26,708	26,423	29,560	52	Colfax	330	333	351	24,468	25,022	26,624	14	
Platte	876	928	1,042	28,154	29,585	32,779	23	Curry	1,225	1,266	1,325	26,757	27,792	29,449	8	
Polk	148	150	168	28,069	28,940	32,433	27	De Baca	45	42	44	22,569	21,892	23,039	26	
Red Willow	299	300	327	27,136	27,590	30,516	43	Dona Ana	4,370	4,628	4,972	23,082	23,925	25,106	18	
Richardson	243	241	258	28,018	28,269	30,960	39	Eddy	1,455	1,595	1,759	28,999	31,503	34,523	4	
Rock	34	33	35	22,223	21,835	23,001	83	Grant	687	726	772	23,470	24,732	26,007	15	
Saline	386	385	417	27,686	27,937	30,142	48	Guadalupe	71	72	73	15,953	16,408	16,611	33	
Sarpy	4,561	4,940	5,319	32,788	34,678	36,356	5	Harding	14	12	12	19,454	16,243	16,863	32	
Saunders	634	649	712	31,375	32,350	35,402	6	Hidalgo	101	107	118	20,396	22,071	23,967	22	
Scotts Bluff	988	1,047	1,121	27,278	28,971	30,894	41	Lea	1,492	1,681	1,888	26,640	29,602	32,550	5	
Seward	498	509	553	29,976	29,585	33,486	14	Lincoln	466	488	520	22,576	23,458	25,100	19	
Sheridan	129	121	134	23,095	22,052	24,623	81	Los Alamos	1,037	1,024	1,019	55,944	54,836	55,109	1	
Sherman	74	71	87	23,877	23,459	29,090	59	Luna	502	527	561	19,311	19,936	20,933	28	
Sioux	28	22	26	20,066	16,078	19,503	86	McKinley	1,314	1,362	1,452	18,628	19,334	20,755	29	
Stanton	176	174	200	27,338	26,999	31,392	33	Mora	87	89	94	17,341	17,625	18,589	31	
Thayer	158	157	180	29,532	30,329	34,720	8	Otero	1,334	1,399	1,463	21,142	22,377	23,310	25	
Thomas	12	12	11	19,727	19,834	18,735	89	Quay	208	211	223	22,820	23,419	24,947	20	
Thurston	163	164	183	22,476	22,814	25,507	79	Rio Arriba	921	953	979	22,764	23,432	24,053	21	
Valley	108	108	119	24,951	25,062	27,986	68	Roosevelt	476	482	541	25,379	25,549	28,273	11	
Washington	655	701	739	33,388	35,391	37,113	2	Sandoval	2,928	3,242	3,466	27,717	28,982	29,476	7	
Wayne	248	243	273	26,242	25,491	29,370	54	San Juan	2,981	3,242	3,496	24,466	26,661	28,598	10	
Webster	106	100	113	28,720	27,508	31,402	32	San Miguel	644	685	724	22,152	23,790	25,290	16	
Wheeler	23	19	22	28,573	24,392	26,742	74	Santa Fe	5,333	5,647	6,006	38,318	40,147	42,184	2	
York	426	425	467	30,206	29,738	32,536	26	Sierra	257	271	288	20,488	21,866	23,508	24	
Nevada	90,018	96,512	101,799	37,481	38,850	39,853	.....	Socorro	392	414	432	21,650	22,871	23,873	23
Metropolitan portion	81,759	87,702	92,441	37,987	39,385	40,345	.....	Taos	808	856	909	25,946	27,357	28,858	9
Nonmetropolitan portion	8,259	8,810	9,358	33,115	34,226	35,572	.....	Torrance	383	401	416	22,949	24,053	25,184	17
Churchill	844	874	912	34,551	35,515	36,806	9	Union	119	107	116	31,465	28,586	30,731	6	
Clark	62,786	67,833	71,622	36,869	38,309	39,188	5	Valencia	1,661	1,794	1,901	24,302	25,849	26,715	13	
Douglas	2,324	2,458	2,562	50,871	54,055	56,555	1	New York	788,561	846,795	900,819	40,781	43,724	46,364	.....
Elko	1,359	1,486	1,633	30,607	32,559	34,869	10	Metropolitan portion	747,106	803,318	855,507	42,009	45,083	47,841	.....
Esmeralda	28	28	28	35,929	37,043	40,156	4	Nonmetropolitan portion	41,455	43,478	45,311	26,714	28,079	29,288	.....
Eureka	41	48	51	30,052	32,819	32,622	11	Albany	11,635	12,199	12,570	38,965	40,774	42,099	8	
Humboldt	471	512	537	27,738	29,700	30,687	13	Allegany	1,079	1,111	1,154	21,639	22,384	23,292	62	
Lander	168	181	188	34,403	36,192	36,994	8	Bronx	32,057	34,133	36,014	23,492	24,890	26,001	58	
Lincoln	96	98	104	22,198	21,710	21,988	16	Broome	5,490	5,833	6,126	27,994	29,768	31,337	27	
Lyon	1,191	1,275	1,374	25,568	25,353	26,247	15	Cattaraugus	2,138	2,198	2,313	26,251	27,250	28,841	44	
Mineral	128	128	135	26,623	27,008	28,344	14	Cayuga	2,167	2,226	2,323	26,888	27,705	29,033	43	
Nye	1,194	1,283	1,356	29,795	30,359	30,799	12	Chautauqua	3,337	3,468	3,615	24,704	25,819	26,986	54	
Pershing	125	129	140	19,795	20,439	21,988	16	Chemung	2,435	2,547	2,637	27,549	28,912	29,999	37	
Storey	135	152	157	33,502	37,228	37,695	6	Chenango	1,303	1,351	1,413	25,536	26,460	27,661	49	
Washoe	16,700	17,511	18,378	42,851	44,101	45,410	2	Clinton	2,184	2,296	2,421	26,735	28,015	29,500	39	
White Pine	291	309	339	33,067	34,076	37,176	7	Columbia	2,039	2,123	2,219	32,426	33,981	35,661	16	
Carson City	2,138	2,207	2,283	38,481	40,135	41,717	3	Cortland	1,206	1,248	1,314	24,926	25,804	27,130	53	
New Hampshire	48,682	51,964	54,640	37,432	39,703	41,639	.....	Delaware	1,225	1,255	1,303	26,145	27,001	28,122	47
Metropolitan portion	31,755	33,744	35,548	39,201	41,369	43,441	.....	Delchess	10,782	11,475	12,176	36,947	39,312	41,667	9
Nonmetropolitan portion	16,927	18,221	19,092	34,511	36,948	38,652	.....	Erie	30,282	31,721	32,944	32,746	34,584	36,116	14
Belknap	2,101	2,230	2,331	34,455	36,579	38,176	6	Essex	1,026	1,065	1,105	26,829	27,878	29,145	41	
Carroll	1,626	1,735	1,826	34,828	36,844	38,655	5	Franklin	1,149	1,219	1,280	22,838	24,206	25,381	60	
Cheshire	2,527	2,775	2,822	32,898	35,920	36,507	7	Fulton	1,530	1,592	1,651	27,836	29,010	30,033	36	
Coos	961	987	1,008	29,280	30,277	31,179	10	Genesee	1,628	1,682	1,719	27,718	28,820	29,578	38	
Grafton	3,264	3,591	3,831	38,547	42,157	44,894	2	Greene	1,377	1,451	1,512	28,130	29,531	30,828	30	
Hillsborough	15,625	16,574	17,496	39,240	41,435	43,625	3	Hamilton	148	150	156	28,930	29,642	30,834	29	
Merrimack	5,061	5,430	5,725	34,619	36,805	38,661	4	Herkimer	1,596	1,644	1,706	25,376	26,326	27,341	51	
Rockingham	12,471	13,301	13,972	42,581	45,061	47,196	1	Jefferson	3,460	3,833	4,046	29,565	32,714	34,309	21	
Strafford	3,659	3,868	4,080	30,750	32,104	33,662	9	Kings	71,067	76,115	80,665	28,298	30,168	31,768	24	
Sullivan	1,387	1,473	1,548	32,773	34,635	36,362	8	Lewis	625	651	691	23,857	24,685	26,193	57	
New Jersey	376,912	404,474	428,425	43,651	46,813	49,511	.....	Livingston	1,679	1,735	1,797	26,438	27,425	28,454	45
Metropolitan portion	376,912	404,474	428,425	43,651	46,813	49,511	.....	Madison	1,967	2,036	2,119	28,291	29,241	30,332	34
Atlantic	9,096	9,501	9,807	33,924	35,276	36,325	19	Monroe	26,462	27,640	28,769	36,102	37,760	39,314	11	
Bergen	50,634	55,114	59,745	56,877	62,007	67,125	3	Montgomery	1,362	1,420	1,473	27,986	29,099	30,269	35	
Burlington	17,901	18,943	19,668	40,090	42,370	44,077	11	Nassau	76,013	80,609	85,217	56,065	59,545	62,981	3	
Camden	18,475	19,579	20,312	35,895	37,910	39,266	16	New York	160,926	179,560	196,314	100,186	111,346	120,790	1	
Cape May	3,832	3,964	4,051	38,884	40,636	42,052	12	Niagara	6,017	6,326	6,527	27,911	29,454	30,448	33	
Cumberland	4,187	4,410	4,600	27,469	28,647	29,599	21	Oneida	6,490	6,789	7,094	27,972	29,314	30,623	31	
Essex	34,224	36,758	38,734	43,866	47,427	50,156										

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state	
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007		
Schuyler	489	508	526	25,690	26,718	27,741	48	Pitt	4,045	4,317	4,714	28,047	29,134	30,984	29		
Seneca	917	964	996	26,715	28,199	29,099	42	Polk	667	685	734	35,441	36,232	38,715	5		
Steuben	3,024	3,357	3,395	31,066	34,664	35,141	18	Randolph	3,461	3,611	3,789	25,338	26,121	27,160	63		
Suffolk	63,737	68,328	71,994	42,366	45,305	47,624	6	Richmond	1,073	1,098	1,174	23,345	23,960	25,574	81		
Sullivan	2,259	2,309	2,406	29,901	30,412	31,490	26	Robeson	2,598	2,729	2,938	20,619	21,541	22,943	98		
Tioga	1,400	1,495	1,554	27,615	29,596	30,847	28	Rockingham	2,341	2,445	2,540	25,515	26,585	27,550	60		
Tompkins	2,797	2,925	3,067	28,001	29,229	30,551	32	Rowan	3,716	3,888	4,030	27,796	28,760	29,407	39		
Ulster	5,510	5,916	6,183	30,373	32,570	34,051	22	Rutherford	1,530	1,602	1,680	24,361	25,459	26,702	66		
Warren	2,021	2,116	2,183	30,930	32,191	33,126	23	Sampson	1,564	1,558	1,682	25,111	24,817	26,553	70		
Washington	1,588	1,635	1,710	25,575	26,241	27,325	52	Scotland	822	850	884	22,579	23,441	24,326	92		
Wayne	2,668	2,792	2,892	28,927	30,436	31,613	25	Tyrrell	1,547	1,626	1,704	26,481	27,770	28,803	46		
Westchester	61,305	66,806	71,102	64,687	70,530	74,878	2	Stokes	1,142	1,198	1,247	25,179	26,217	27,141	64		
Wyoming	1,062	1,078	1,146	25,122	25,630	27,401	50	Surry	1,880	1,972	2,057	26,142	27,394	28,497	47		
Yates	599	614	648	24,318	25,076	26,299	56	Swain	297	316	329	22,372	23,444	24,500	90		
North Carolina	268,512	285,445	305,022	31,002	32,271	33,735		Transylvania	836	882	954	28,408	29,743	31,837	23		
Metropolitan portion	198,546	212,413	227,755	33,052	34,452	35,959		Tyrrell	92	93	102	22,394	22,514	24,714	87		
Nonmetropolitan portion	69,966	73,032	77,268	26,362	27,252	28,534		Union	4,848	5,407	5,900	30,198	31,479	32,086	21		
Alamance	3,801	4,063	4,282	27,251	28,714	29,575	38	Vance	1,024	1,076	1,147	23,887	25,033	26,730	65		
Alexander	927	978	1,029	26,047	27,223	28,349	50	Wake	28,858	31,581	34,623	38,294	39,915	41,714	4		
Alleghany	275	277	282	25,740	26,442	25,905	57	Warren	388	404	423	19,655	20,785	21,770	100		
Anson	605	625	661	23,737	24,701	26,196	73	Washington	308	322	339	23,522	24,735	26,323	71		
Ashe	632	639	662	25,164	25,307	25,962	77	Watauga	1,201	1,271	1,359	27,629	28,802	30,568	32		
Avery	425	422	440	23,883	23,477	24,656	85	Wayne	2,951	3,084	3,286	26,071	27,386	28,974	44		
Beaufort	1,174	1,245	1,331	25,874	27,239	29,175	43	Wilkes	1,901	1,945	2,045	28,611	29,254	30,659	31		
Bertie	449	475	499	23,677	25,445	25,656	80	Wilson	2,127	2,220	2,360	28,210	29,341	30,833	30		
Bladen	784	801	839	24,105	24,747	26,033	74	Yadkin	956	999	1,040	25,652	26,620	27,611	57		
Brunswick	2,441	2,683	2,907	27,645	28,585	29,379	40	Yancey	386	404	419	21,432	22,291	22,797	99		
Buncombe	6,571	7,064	7,550	30,060	31,743	33,347	18	North Dakota	20,055	20,515	23,017	31,571	32,233	36,082			
Burke	2,313	2,377	2,450	26,109	26,815	27,595	58	Metropolitan portion	9,895	10,439	11,223	33,178	34,443	36,619			
Cabarrus	4,771	5,188	5,551	32,056	33,442	34,099	16	Nonmetropolitan portion	10,159	10,076	11,794	30,149	30,224	35,585			
Caldwell	2,079	2,103	2,162	26,403	26,625	27,240	62	Adams	65	58	73	27,547	25,308	32,011	42		
Camden	245	267	277	25,799	26,903	30,377	34	Barnes	346	328	390	31,529	30,185	36,260	23		
Carteret	1,915	2,039	2,162	30,693	32,259	34,241	15	Benson	148	135	170	21,454	19,528	24,533	51		
Caswell	553	579	604	23,708	24,749	25,917	76	Billings	26	24	26	32,632	30,565	32,677	36		
Catawba	4,308	4,555	4,817	28,604	29,837	31,051	28	Bottineau	214	201	273	32,395	30,973	42,736	8		
Chatham	2,194	2,354	2,557	37,865	39,515	41,901	3	Bowman	104	103	126	35,048	35,026	42,903	7		
Cherokee	555	582	611	21,774	22,292	23,116	97	Burke	65	58	83	33,262	30,434	44,732	5		
Chowan	402	415	433	27,999	28,548	29,610	36	Burleigh	2,548	2,689	2,879	34,375	35,557	37,269	19		
Clay	229	238	250	23,635	23,779	24,519	89	Cass	4,672	4,954	5,339	35,300	36,728	38,872	14		
Cleveland	2,526	2,629	2,767	25,931	26,958	28,151	51	Cavalier	131	128	182	31,107	31,668	46,690	3		
Columbus	1,386	1,414	1,489	25,764	26,198	27,592	59	Dickee	180	170	197	33,081	31,544	36,801	21		
Craven	2,865	2,988	3,201	30,173	31,088	33,242	19	Divide	63	56	76	30,065	27,556	37,791	18		
Cumberland	9,867	10,423	11,291	32,327	33,952	36,548	10	Dunn	92	81	87	27,631	24,627	26,440	49		
Currituck	671	717	772	29,345	30,576	32,346	20	Eddy	72	61	79	28,116	24,989	32,627	37		
Dare	1,108	1,140	1,196	32,911	33,765	35,490	11	Emmons	107	79	123	28,792	21,823	35,458	30		
Davidson	4,208	4,377	4,578	27,483	28,329	29,332	42	Foster	105	99	124	29,692	28,108	35,618	28		
Davie	1,232	1,316	1,396	31,846	33,236	34,594	14	Golden Valley	41	39	43	24,379	23,559	25,764	50		
Duplin	1,229	1,248	1,327	23,889	23,905	25,214	83	Grand Forks	1,964	2,052	2,202	29,537	30,612	33,345	34		
Durham	8,306	8,890	9,527	34,104	35,725	37,308	8	Grant	66	58	69	25,954	23,267	28,134	48		
Edgecombe	1,322	1,350	1,400	24,768	25,417	26,605	69	Griggs	76	69	87	30,693	28,643	36,140	24		
Forsyth	11,378	11,893	12,695	35,070	35,938	37,600	7	Hettinger	76	71	106	30,653	28,690	44,081	6		
Franklin	1,380	1,488	1,579	25,444	26,903	27,685	56	Kidder	70	61	65	29,136	25,506	28,156	47		
Gaston	5,850	6,105	6,385	30,053	30,899	31,585	25	LaMoure	163	142	187	37,981	34,053	45,565	4		
Gates	268	275	284	24,193	24,084	24,302	93	Logan	72	55	74	35,912	28,268	37,932	17		
Graham	182	194	200	22,922	24,452	25,487	82	McHenry	146	129	168	26,870	24,120	32,287	40		
Granville	1,244	1,330	1,444	23,361	24,616	25,763	79	McIntosh	93	72	95	31,404	24,978	34,929	33		
Greene	445	466	485	22,595	22,991	23,442	96	McKenzie	151	160	184	27,296	28,888	32,927	35		
Guilford	15,333	16,267	17,175	34,461	35,803	37,013	9	McLean	267	260	317	31,691	31,169	38,108	15		
Halifax	1,282	1,327	1,383	23,106	24,055	25,153	84	Mercer	278	292	314	34,359	36,546	39,550	13		
Harnett	2,538	2,696	2,888	24,689	25,604	26,612	68	Morton	710	743	804	28,125	29,125	31,070	44		
Haywood	1,483	1,567	1,656	26,556	27,930	29,356	41	Mountrail	188	175	209	29,012	27,498	32,324	39		
Henderson	2,978	3,141	3,365	30,907	31,959	33,500	17	Nelson	88	80	104	26,149	24,652	32,238	41		
Hertford	523	544	579	22,501	23,460	24,923	86	Oliver	59	56	61	33,037	31,986	35,377	31		
Hoke	843	918	1,013	21,276	22,347	24,050	94	Pembina	229	245	272	29,130	31,650	35,938	25		
Hyde	129	124	142	23,971	23,608	27,312	61	Pierce	105	98	122	24,906	23,521	29,655	46		
Iredell	4,227	4,467	4,789	30,188	30,619	31,715	24	Ramsey	341	342	401	30,228	30,495	35,813	27		
Jackson	891	954	1,007	24,992	26,293	27,762	54	Ransom	174	170	180	30,255	29,976	31,587	43		
Johnston	4,075	4,436	4,901	28,049	29,461	31,238	27	Renville	81	71	112	33,673	29,745	48,863	1		
Jones	276	272	291	27,434	27,142	28,860	45	Richland	479	481	537	27,927	28,690	32,559	38		
Lee																	

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007			2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Athens	1,343	1,380	1,445	21,261	21,836	22,864	84	Beckham	468	531	610	25,138	27,490	29,333	27
Auglaize	1,391	1,442	1,502	29,844	31,085	32,394	23	Blaine	235	250	257	18,483	20,071	20,439	77
Belmont	1,728	1,769	1,848	25,164	25,802	27,064	62	Bryan	909	992	1,075	24,153	25,578	27,361	37
Brown	1,113	1,142	1,198	25,470	26,125	27,309	60	Caddo	584	611	646	19,674	20,662	22,176	71
Butler	11,116	11,565	12,114	31,920	32,717	33,848	17	Canadian	2,851	3,160	3,430	29,369	31,613	33,196	11
Carroll	689	707	731	23,859	24,570	25,620	71	Carter	1,271	1,406	1,545	27,247	29,890	32,535	12
Champaign	1,021	1,077	1,122	26,039	27,302	28,437	50	Cherokee	969	1,010	1,101	21,809	22,455	24,415	61
Clark	3,951	4,114	4,244	27,914	29,186	30,250	37	Choctaw	327	345	359	21,671	22,876	23,969	62
Clermont	6,236	6,490	6,772	32,939	33,854	34,956	12	Cimarron	61	59	63	22,539	22,057	23,941	63
Clinton	1,188	1,290	1,333	28,237	30,121	31,033	32	Cleveland	6,816	7,466	8,015	30,220	32,201	34,074	8
Columbiana	2,606	2,716	2,843	23,795	24,871	26,183	68	Coal	103	109	122	18,177	19,425	21,426	74
Coshocton	893	926	973	24,370	25,383	26,844	64	Comanche	3,115	3,446	3,628	27,851	30,695	31,845	14
Crawford	1,113	1,115	1,147	24,647	25,082	26,008	69	Contra	175	177	200	27,188	27,963	31,786	15
Cuyahoga	48,776	50,637	52,893	36,800	38,715	40,838	4	Coit	349	373	405	23,287	24,829	26,715	44
Darke	1,421	1,472	1,534	26,993	28,135	29,405	41	Creek	1,671	1,787	1,902	24,542	26,205	27,855	35
Defiance	1,086	1,137	1,174	28,145	32,377	33,848	36	Custer	633	689	738	24,811	26,710	28,350	31
Delaware	6,153	6,749	7,413	41,202	43,455	46,227	2	Delaware	984	1,030	1,098	25,241	25,954	27,222	40
Erie	2,569	2,645	2,718	33,025	34,167	35,222	10	Dewey	116	117	130	26,283	26,946	29,963	21
Fairfield	4,175	4,309	4,520	30,358	30,912	32,045	26	Ellis	95	97	110	24,416	25,478	28,363	30
Fayette	764	802	854	27,062	28,434	30,167	38	Garfield	1,684	1,858	1,998	29,569	32,478	34,744	7
Franklin	39,526	41,102	43,065	35,971	37,126	38,556	5	Garvin	699	760	857	26,022	28,183	31,632	16
Fulton	1,266	1,311	1,366	29,693	30,838	32,158	25	Grady	1,160	1,242	1,327	23,686	24,816	26,311	49
Gallia	803	853	877	25,959	27,648	28,475	48	Grant	129	130	138	27,571	28,864	30,762	19
Geauga	3,963	4,219	4,449	42,020	44,606	46,980	1	Greer	137	142	149	23,662	24,722	26,153	50
Greene	4,925	5,207	5,390	31,545	33,044	33,988	15	Harmon	69	66	73	23,351	22,846	25,783	54
Guernsey	948	968	1,010	33,343	33,957	35,019	76	Harper	104	110	113	31,877	33,361	34,841	6
Hamilton	33,376	34,774	36,489	39,418	41,047	42,730	3	Haskell	282	293	318	23,544	24,343	26,426	47
Hancock	2,295	2,418	2,535	31,329	32,799	34,131	14	Hughes	281	290	305	20,480	21,276	22,449	69
Hardin	711	727	764	22,429	22,949	23,982	80	Jackson	706	725	765	26,713	27,660	29,794	23
Harrison	364	369	385	23,340	23,811	24,869	77	Jefferson	128	133	136	20,024	20,994	21,747	73
Henry	812	848	879	27,813	29,022	30,410	35	Johnston	213	227	245	20,897	21,913	23,548	65
Highland	1,034	1,103	1,147	24,546	25,945	26,924	63	Kay	1,264	1,390	1,537	27,447	30,474	33,621	9
Hocking	677	697	737	23,567	24,330	25,469	73	Kingfisher	423	466	500	30,104	33,079	34,947	5
Holmes	896	917	967	21,720	22,176	23,428	82	Kiowa	227	224	246	23,186	23,341	26,117	51
Huron	1,520	1,557	1,596	25,383	26,041	26,730	66	Latimer	239	264	284	22,853	25,236	27,268	39
Jackson	746	784	803	22,417	23,030	24,176	79	Le Flore	1,087	1,144	1,210	22,274	23,292	24,442	60
Jefferson	1,793	1,850	1,936	25,577	26,680	28,159	53	Lincoln	737	798	848	23,040	24,747	26,316	48
Knox	1,506	1,595	1,676	25,966	27,323	28,455	49	Logan	1,068	1,184	1,298	30,177	33,106	34,971	4
Lake	7,733	8,099	8,490	33,331	34,860	36,437	9	Love	219	246	271	24,268	27,165	29,833	22
Lawrence	1,434	1,507	1,582	22,959	24,059	25,279	74	McCain	838	955	1,055	28,049	31,037	33,197	10
Licking	4,673	4,978	5,317	30,351	32,050	33,922	16	McCurtain	782	791	831	23,375	23,660	24,862	56
Logan	1,316	1,362	1,428	28,432	29,555	30,845	34	McIntosh	421	453	486	21,699	23,302	24,743	58
Lorain	8,704	9,133	9,601	29,121	30,320	31,719	28	Major	169	183	196	23,611	25,453	27,347	38
Lucas	13,621	14,177	14,686	30,510	31,936	33,197	19	Marshall	312	338	367	21,795	23,295	24,842	57
Madison	1,197	1,247	1,322	29,323	30,214	31,727	27	Mayes	892	956	1,023	22,854	24,333	25,845	52
Mahoning	7,017	7,287	7,543	28,563	29,927	31,404	29	Murray	314	341	372	24,934	26,822	29,394	26
Marion	1,708	1,765	1,867	25,997	26,941	28,491	47	Muskogee	1,679	1,787	1,892	23,918	25,310	26,645	45
Medina	5,575	5,879	6,189	33,656	35,036	36,558	8	Noble	271	277	302	24,396	25,023	27,187	41
Meigs	465	490	507	20,141	21,395	22,226	85	Nowata	211	230	250	19,841	21,648	23,420	66
Mercer	1,157	1,190	1,266	28,384	29,199	31,025	33	Okfuskee	226	234	251	20,033	20,854	22,415	70
Miami	3,059	3,214	3,347	30,408	31,868	33,189	20	Oklahoma	25,074	27,872	30,206	36,572	40,239	43,211	2
Monroe	326	337	360	22,436	23,489	25,250	75	Okmulgee	874	947	1,004	22,214	24,201	25,517	55
Montgomery	17,361	18,132	18,677	31,887	33,533	34,732	13	Osage	1,169	1,292	1,379	26,013	28,675	30,350	20
Morgan	284	287	302	19,300	19,633	20,654	86	Ottawa	813	851	911	25,019	25,943	28,182	33
Morrow	851	872	923	25,021	25,505	26,778	65	Pawnee	386	425	452	23,462	25,861	27,517	36
Muskingum	2,178	2,219	2,310	25,576	25,995	27,100	61	Payne	1,762	1,925	2,102	23,478	24,911	27,050	42
Noble	246	252	265	17,607	17,554	18,441	88	Pittsburg	1,072	1,158	1,260	24,387	26,129	28,234	32
Ottawa	1,322	1,382	1,444	32,003	33,542	35,155	11	Pontotoc	911	993	1,076	25,700	27,754	29,470	25
Paulding	489	516	543	25,213	26,808	28,314	52	Pottawatomie	1,678	1,938	2,174	26,639	27,997	29,977	34
Perry	736	762	801	21,153	21,900	23,007	83	Pushmataha	237	248	268	20,624	21,542	23,034	68
Pickaway	1,338	1,422	1,516	25,535	26,675	27,984	55	Roger Mills	80	83	98	24,625	25,625	29,615	24
Pike	612	631	677	22,033	22,597	24,284	78	Rogers	2,156	2,423	2,603	27,076	29,833	31,387	17
Portage	4,620	4,865	5,110	29,798	31,474	32,895	21	Seminole	545	591	638	22,590	24,484	26,460	46
Preble	1,107	1,141	1,182	26,428	27,279	28,389	51	Sequoyah	894	966	1,012	22,217	23,733	24,720	59
Putnam	968	1,025	1,076	27,944	29,596	31,092	31	Stephens	1,155	1,267	1,394	27,133	29,632	32,225	13
Richland	3,352	3,430	3,495	26,410	27,162	27,769	57	Texas	531	576	578	26,779	29,029	29,052	29
Ross	1,826	1,902	2,001	24,408	25,280	26,397	67	Tillman	175	169	192	20,994	20,444	23,665	64
Sandusky	1,631	1,683	1,764	26,644	27,534	28,946	45	Tulsa	23,401	25,858	28,053	41,096	44,879	48,025	1
Scioto	1,766	1,819	1,954	23,175	23,881	25,562	72	Wagoner	1,604	1,812	1,963	25,403	27,871	29,237	28
Seneca	1,483	1,527	1,587	25,898	26,856	27,987	54	Washington	1,647	1,746	1,919	33,900	35,707	38,558	3
Shelby	1,447	1,532	1,595	29,851	31,563	32,728	22	Washita	233	249	270	20,684	21,710	23,136	67
Stark	11,024	11,345	11,876	29,112	29,968	31,331	30	Woods	196	195	218	22,929	23,318	25,842	53
Summit	18,746	19,597	20,451	34,375	35,979	37,612	7	Woodward	502	562	617	26,630	29,459	31,369	18
Trumbull	5,884	6,159	6,255	27,102	28,608	29,314	42	Oregon	114,379	123,857	131,278	31,580	33,648	35,143	.....
Tuscarawas	2,304	2,384	2,501	25,230	26,171	27,409	59	Metropolitan portion	93,271	101,316	107,472	33,323	35,533	37,045	.....
Union	1,350	1,434	1,536	29,731	30,763	32,258	24	Nonmetropolitan portion	21,108	22,541					

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005-2007—Continues

Table with columns for Area, Personal Income (Millions of dollars, 2005-2007), Per capita personal income (Dollars, 2005-2007), Rank in state, and a corresponding set of columns for Rhode Island and South Carolina counties.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Hutchinson	224	226	264	29,937	30,683	35,986	26	Loudon	1,326	1,419	1,522	30,697	32,037	33,543	8	
Hyde	49	32	49	31,244	20,805	33,752	35	McMinn	1,238	1,313	1,366	24,267	25,455	26,238	51	
Jackson	50	40	45	17,932	14,299	16,150	63	McNairy	643	660	677	25,666	26,080	26,560	44	
Jerauld	68	58	80	32,681	28,478	40,078	10	Macon	500	518	538	23,583	24,188	24,937	62	
Jones	31	23	33	29,347	21,879	31,324	44	Madison	2,776	2,876	2,996	29,281	29,957	31,112	14	
Kingsbury	165	159	195	30,474	29,526	36,260	24	Marion	708	762	804	25,553	27,257	28,590	29	
Lake	332	345	382	30,159	31,013	33,442	37	Marshall	688	707	716	24,568	24,757	24,569	68	
Lawrence	674	729	794	29,686	31,748	33,946	33	Maury	2,062	2,199	2,219	27,339	28,419	27,809	36	
Lincoln	1,210	1,347	1,523	35,888	37,729	40,366	9	Meigs	253	268	281	22,087	23,276	24,198	72	
Lyman	93	75	101	24,263	19,507	26,024	57	Monroe	977	1,046	1,095	22,791	23,909	24,486	71	
McCook	171	173	196	29,426	30,290	34,144	32	Montgomery	4,680	5,156	5,456	31,729	34,845	35,337	7	
McPherson	76	57	81	29,252	22,502	32,437	41	Moore	158	169	181	26,442	28,180	29,657	22	
Marshall	129	124	135	29,493	28,399	31,377	42	Morgan	400	421	441	19,947	20,986	21,687	88	
Meade	799	810	856	32,643	33,354	35,599	28	Obion	892	878	925	28,041	27,811	29,372	24	
Mellette	40	36	43	19,899	17,925	21,355	61	Overton	434	452	477	21,222	21,818	22,782	78	
Miner	74	69	87	29,058	27,368	35,196	29	Perry	185	191	197	24,415	25,108	25,632	54	
Minnehaha	6,019	6,284	6,727	36,101	36,600	38,406	17	Pickett	97	100	107	20,078	20,932	22,411	82	
Moody	215	217	250	33,134	33,551	38,584	16	Polk	381	391	410	24,204	24,856	26,242	50	
Pennington	3,069	3,233	3,505	32,811	32,152	36,425	22	Putnam	1,726	1,822	1,931	25,767	26,552	27,682	38	
Perkins	84	67	83	28,341	22,657	28,636	54	Rhea	663	703	743	22,324	23,385	24,534	69	
Potter	83	75	87	35,636	33,342	39,956	11	Roane	1,464	1,546	1,614	27,852	29,144	30,278	19	
Roberts	261	241	292	26,387	24,314	29,627	51	Robertson	1,747	1,855	1,947	29,187	30,122	30,829	16	
Sanborn	99	88	112	39,655	35,882	45,569	4	Rutherford	6,455	6,956	7,410	29,401	30,167	30,761	17	
Shannon	217	211	221	16,253	15,493	16,240	62	Scott	424	433	464	19,534	19,861	21,130	90	
Spink	239	208	249	35,008	30,580	37,089	21	Sequatchie	302	334	363	23,783	25,611	27,179	40	
Stanley	100	91	110	36,369	33,264	39,847	12	Sevier	2,243	2,421	2,528	28,209	29,659	30,276	20	
Sully	75	49	90	53,642	34,866	64,352	1	Shelby	33,172	34,926	36,603	36,694	38,395	40,265	3	
Todd	154	148	161	15,777	14,943	15,890	64	Smith	470	488	523	25,447	26,268	27,849	35	
Tripp	169	147	176	28,151	24,726	30,384	48	Stewart	305	321	338	23,706	24,973	25,938	52	
Turner	275	274	305	32,712	32,805	36,422	23	Sullivan	4,359	4,682	4,929	28,683	30,725	32,141	11	
Union	607	632	721	45,621	46,521	51,772	2	Sumner	4,467	4,801	5,070	31,076	32,372	33,268	9	
Walworth	146	136	158	26,819	25,385	30,244	49	Tipton	1,474	1,577	1,671	26,731	27,974	28,995	26	
Yankton	633	674	735	29,286	31,146	33,905	34	Trousdale	173	186	197	23,350	24,802	25,626	55	
Ziebach	42	29	39	16,611	10,913	14,719	66	Unicoi	459	478	503	26,109	27,116	28,420	31	
Tennessee	183,714	195,197	205,350	30,705	32,167	33,395	.....	Union	381	402	415	20,457	21,454	22,044	86
Metropolitan portion	144,126	153,984	162,365	32,987	34,683	36,043	.....	Van Buren	129	135	136	24,099	25,259	25,071	60
Nonmetropolitan portion	39,588	41,213	42,985	24,527	25,306	26,141	.....	Warren	927	969	1,011	23,642	24,602	25,512	56
Anderson	2,081	2,194	2,276	29,010	30,165	31,077	15	Washington	3,109	3,349	3,554	27,607	29,217	30,516	18	
Bedford	1,119	1,184	1,240	26,747	27,608	28,281	32	Wayne	299	309	329	17,912	18,516	19,771	93	
Benton	358	371	386	21,997	22,916	23,737	76	Weakley	833	838	873	24,876	25,197	26,301	49	
Blodsoe	275	292	312	21,617	22,694	23,849	75	White	519	526	554	21,389	21,476	22,313	83	
Blount	3,154	3,360	3,507	27,386	28,532	29,325	25	Williamson	7,428	8,338	9,072	48,911	52,486	54,755	1	
Bradley	2,567	2,675	2,799	27,848	28,580	29,380	23	Wilson	3,404	3,669	3,878	34,150	35,607	36,522	5	
Campbell	933	947	1,005	23,096	23,353	24,706	63	Texas	758,443	821,642	884,191	33,249	35,162	37,083	.....
Cannon	347	363	375	26,425	27,318	27,942	34	Metropolitan portion	685,193	745,249	801,656	34,489	36,513	38,398	.....
Carroll	706	717	745	24,589	24,908	25,825	53	Nonmetropolitan portion	73,250	76,393	82,535	24,878	25,835	27,828	.....
Carter	1,280	1,348	1,419	21,832	22,863	23,987	74	Anderson	1,151	1,215	1,327	20,551	21,559	23,399	220	
Cheatham	1,123	1,196	1,243	29,527	31,084	31,870	12	Andrews	349	392	446	27,526	30,554	33,971	51	
Chester	362	377	396	22,816	23,590	24,580	67	Angeline	2,381	2,543	2,694	29,368	30,977	32,627	62	
Claiborne	701	734	765	22,752	23,690	24,534	69	Aransas	712	769	825	29,208	31,537	33,602	55	
Clay	165	170	175	20,756	21,439	22,273	85	Archer	275	304	324	30,654	33,943	36,236	30	
Cocke	683	719	756	19,686	20,534	21,414	89	Armstrong	62	62	62	29,248	29,839	29,943	101	
Coffee	1,425	1,477	1,536	28,133	28,785	29,697	21	Atascosa	949	1,032	1,103	22,369	24,030	25,358	195	
Crockett	351	358	356	24,605	25,252	25,072	59	Austin	783	865	943	30,415	33,174	35,580	37	
Cumberland	1,257	1,364	1,450	24,715	26,244	27,390	39	Bailey	159	164	173	24,314	25,454	27,444	156	
Davidson	23,934	25,677	26,916	39,403	41,805	43,394	2	Bandera	560	599	636	28,750	30,512	31,632	81	
Decatur	289	303	318	25,324	26,855	28,038	33	Bastrop	1,660	1,759	1,876	24,147	25,021	26,011	183	
DeKalb	449	469	493	24,706	25,637	26,756	42	Baylor	91	88	103	23,555	23,078	26,746	167	
Dickson	1,208	1,290	1,357	26,439	27,856	28,658	28	Beall	586	629	682	18,069	19,368	20,887	237	
Dyer	1,001	1,038	1,088	26,667	27,593	28,910	27	Bell	7,925	8,674	9,559	30,290	32,612	34,414	48	
Fayette	1,018	1,139	1,235	29,952	31,870	33,247	10	Bexar	47,757	51,181	54,324	31,571	32,991	34,163	50	
Fentress	386	405	429	22,666	23,392	24,694	64	Blanco	288	304	334	32,213	33,803	37,135	26	
Franklin	994	1,028	1,087	24,530	25,245	26,449	46	Borden	19	13	18	29,946	20,444	31,604	82	
Gibson	1,221	1,238	1,282	25,525	25,769	26,428	48	Bosque	447	453	486	25,128	25,418	27,274	160	
Giles	726	736	766	24,994	25,312	26,433	47	Bowie	2,486	2,603	2,770	27,635	28,567	30,291	97	
Granger	475	509	531	21,502	22,785	23,579	77	Brazoria	8,453	9,349	10,120	30,837	32,953	34,529	47	
Greene	1,948	1,985	2,073	30,062	30,364	31,490	13	Brazos	3,897	4,206	4,468	23,818	25,098	26,147	179	
Grundy	308	307	318	21,511	21,464	22,313	83	Brewster	251	261	269	27,777	28,635	29,103	125	
Hamblen	1,526	1,601	1,663	25,495	26,443	27,007	41	Briscoe	40	37	43	24,935	23,475	28,896	131	
Hamilton	10,824	11,565	12,194	33,494	35,300	36,943	4	Brooks	141	147	159	18,638	19,391	21,016	236	
Hancock	102	103	107	15,237	15,541	15,967	95	Brown	917	952	1,001	24,012	24,735	26,171	178	
Hardeman	569	598	632	20,479	21,535	22,695	80	Burleson	417	450	480	24,777	27,152	28,960	127	
Hardin	646	664	694	25,042	25,623	26,623	43	Burnet	1,235	1,347	1,456	30,174	31,809	33,413	59	
Hawkins	1,289	1,360	1,425	23,026	24,089	25,023	61	Caldwell	813	833	873	22,473	23,008	23,849	218	
Haywood	446	467	461	23,025	24,275	24,126	73	Calhoun	509	536	571	25,164	26,457	28,187	140	
Henderson	621	640	657	23,764	24,191	24,624	65	Callahan	327	345	377	24,718	25,945	28,046	144	
Henry	790	810	836	25,233	25,719	26,482	45	Cameron	6,631	7,043	7,570	17,849				

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005-2007-Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007		2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007
Collingsworth.....	96	84	94	32,254	28,363	31,669	78	Kimble.....	100	107	113	22,044	23,731	25,491	192
Colorado.....	568	600	649	27,925	29,286	31,660	79	King.....	7	7	7	24,464	25,692	24,959	203
Comal.....	3,219	3,483	3,814	34,021	34,906	36,414	29	Kinney.....	66	71	76	20,302	21,732	22,984	227
Comanche.....	353	354	388	26,096	26,139	28,783	132	Kleberg.....	762	810	861	24,841	26,573	28,095	142
Concho.....	69	62	73	18,544	17,275	20,405	241	Knox.....	90	94	103	24,674	26,322	29,415	118
Cooke.....	1,154	1,283	1,411	30,176	33,504	36,787	27	Lamar.....	1,196	1,249	1,350	24,362	25,464	27,500	155
Coryell.....	1,948	2,114	2,282	26,657	29,552	31,643	80	Lamb.....	339	329	351	23,800	23,607	25,367	194
Cottle.....	46	45	50	27,550	27,700	31,688	76	Lampasas.....	587	652	732	30,042	32,010	35,078	41
Crane.....	89	103	113	23,612	27,575	29,186	124	La Salle.....	103	111	116	17,237	18,760	19,467	245
Crockett.....	72	78	88	18,689	20,605	23,317	223	Lavaca.....	546	568	608	29,092	30,343	32,450	65
Crosby.....	205	178	195	31,445	27,515	31,146	87	Lee.....	429	462	497	26,464	28,457	30,524	96
Culberson.....	47	49	54	18,163	19,209	21,887	230	Leon.....	408	430	469	25,343	26,324	28,588	134
Dallas.....	182	173	206	30,024	28,836	33,534	56	Liberty.....	2,000	2,159	2,296	26,857	28,992	30,638	95
Dawson.....	307	294	322	21,871	21,117	23,372	221	Limestone.....	527	557	595	23,581	24,835	26,669	168
Deaf Smith.....	446	429	465	24,411	23,439	25,287	196	Lipscomb.....	80	88	100	27,321	29,632	33,609	54
Delta.....	112	119	135	20,639	21,642	25,066	202	Live Oak.....	246	268	292	21,385	23,525	25,880	185
Denton.....	20,096	22,201	24,127	36,025	37,752	39,316	16	Llano.....	498	537	581	27,674	29,880	31,698	75
DeWitt.....	481	489	528	23,869	24,591	26,770	165	Loving.....	4	5	5	81,185	83,298	99,593	1
Dickens.....	48	47	50	18,476	18,728	20,042	243	Lubbock.....	7,152	7,523	7,910	27,931	29,002	30,212	98
Dimmit.....	187	192	210	18,764	19,413	21,490	232	Lynn.....	179	126	181	29,545	20,779	31,043	90
Donley.....	98	92	101	25,216	24,020	25,823	186	McCulloch.....	196	199	218	24,756	24,968	27,837	151
Duval.....	256	276	302	20,563	22,390	24,845	204	McLennan.....	6,113	6,402	6,773	27,287	28,361	29,730	109
Eastland.....	513	554	590	28,093	30,377	32,213	68	McMullen.....	23	23	24	26,392	27,061	27,212	161
Ector.....	3,247	3,689	4,114	26,108	29,171	31,787	73	Madison.....	303	308	330	23,262	23,346	24,786	206
Edwards.....	38	37	41	19,686	19,562	21,054	235	Marion.....	230	244	260	21,359	22,704	24,366	216
Ellis.....	3,740	4,072	4,427	28,368	29,622	30,958	94	Martin.....	112	110	124	25,410	24,960	27,854	149
El Paso.....	16,951	18,193	19,406	23,875	25,182	26,585	169	Mason.....	92	98	102	23,980	25,407	26,351	174
Erath.....	862	901	1,008	25,022	25,526	28,331	137	Matagorda.....	866	894	959	23,228	24,175	26,027	182
Falls.....	371	372	391	21,254	21,452	23,091	225	Maverick.....	756	797	862	15,099	15,672	16,789	252
Fannin.....	749	778	832	22,950	23,724	25,258	197	Medina.....	1,008	1,077	1,162	23,808	24,966	26,557	170
Fayette.....	682	738	790	30,536	32,986	35,196	39	Menard.....	51	49	54	23,443	22,995	25,680	187
Fisher.....	104	89	109	25,620	22,322	27,655	152	Midland.....	5,203	6,047	6,688	43,182	48,992	52,974	2
Floyd.....	206	167	198	29,606	24,380	29,847	106	Milam.....	600	640	693	24,168	25,773	27,970	146
Foard.....	33	31	37	22,486	21,153	26,318	175	Mills.....	127	126	132	24,971	25,304	26,388	173
Fort Bend.....	17,366	19,281	21,206	37,873	39,823	41,779	10	Mitchell.....	161	161	181	17,378	17,487	19,460	246
Franklin.....	287	297	317	26,346	27,055	28,517	135	Montague.....	529	581	640	27,266	29,633	32,648	61
Freestone.....	419	464	489	22,553	24,734	26,107	180	Montgomery.....	13,945	16,011	17,562	37,335	40,811	42,704	9
Frio.....	297	308	333	18,435	19,121	20,718	239	Moore.....	494	545	588	24,938	27,269	29,542	111
Gaines.....	368	351	397	25,657	24,112	26,807	164	Morris.....	338	355	378	26,263	27,380	28,912	129
Galveston.....	9,346	10,231	10,914	34,031	36,701	38,553	21	Motley.....	31	27	32	23,901	21,167	25,216	200
Garza.....	122	129	147	25,595	26,635	31,362	86	Nacogdoches.....	1,389	1,431	1,524	22,720	23,228	24,491	214
Gillespie.....	790	815	874	34,846	35,236	37,366	25	Navarro.....	1,132	1,159	1,238	23,491	23,695	25,228	199
Glasscock.....	42	37	46	32,582	30,473	39,825	14	Newton.....	278	291	308	19,581	20,952	22,376	229
Goiland.....	165	176	188	23,600	24,982	26,489	172	Nolan.....	371	363	401	25,415	24,937	27,539	154
Gonzales.....	519	491	510	26,886	25,583	26,757	166	Nueces.....	9,578	10,227	10,875	30,157	31,984	33,970	52
Gray.....	673	695	793	31,504	32,027	36,035	33	Onitree.....	308	324	359	33,712	34,964	37,838	24
Grayson.....	3,026	3,209	3,412	26,186	27,468	28,901	130	Oldham.....	47	48	53	22,650	23,216	25,628	189
Gregg.....	3,855	4,208	4,525	33,704	36,342	38,717	19	Orange.....	2,224	2,416	2,565	26,625	29,401	31,076	89
Grimes.....	559	584	630	22,312	23,143	24,565	212	Palo Pinto.....	716	780	820	26,282	28,339	30,068	99
Guadalupe.....	2,999	3,283	3,605	29,330	30,554	32,083	69	Panola.....	607	660	731	26,569	28,617	31,882	71
Hale.....	833	814	845	23,339	22,777	23,758	219	Parker.....	3,139	3,439	3,801	30,989	32,897	35,053	42
Hall.....	74	66	71	20,435	18,370	20,449	240	Parmer.....	239	228	242	25,060	24,416	25,953	184
Hamilton.....	210	227	238	26,246	28,060	29,532	112	Pecos.....	278	284	307	17,708	17,937	19,306	247
Hansford.....	188	172	189	36,790	33,660	36,735	28	Polk.....	1,290	1,381	1,471	28,069	29,839	31,832	72
Hardeman.....	104	104	111	24,184	24,536	27,179	162	Potter.....	3,195	3,327	3,531	26,749	27,635	29,331	121
Hardin.....	1,416	1,564	1,669	27,964	30,837	32,380	67	Presidio.....	119	122	132	15,848	16,345	17,601	251
Harris.....	160,711	177,999	194,178	43,028	46,132	49,634	5	Rains.....	241	255	277	22,404	23,215	24,768	207
Harrison.....	1,710	1,879	2,050	27,422	29,729	32,435	66	Randall.....	3,411	3,616	3,916	31,096	32,580	34,548	46
Hartley.....	150	148	152	28,817	28,685	29,444	116	Reagan.....	82	81	101	27,546	27,635	33,478	57
Haskell.....	149	134	152	27,413	25,185	29,103	125	Real.....	67	68	72	23,022	23,166	24,233	217
Hays.....	3,318	3,731	4,078	26,268	28,076	28,729	133	Red River.....	291	301	322	21,629	22,752	24,629	210
Hemphill.....	128	140	169	38,635	41,736	50,319	3	Reeves.....	215	220	244	19,097	19,784	21,804	231
Henderson.....	1,985	2,067	2,175	25,284	26,228	27,627	153	Refugio.....	209	207	228	27,818	27,743	31,015	93
Hidalgo.....	11,244	11,930	12,922	16,854	17,390	18,316	249	Roberts.....	23	21	26	28,573	25,727	31,022	92
Hill.....	837	855	923	24,162	24,500	26,240	176	Robertson.....	409	431	469	25,719	27,203	29,753	108
Hockley.....	577	615	664	25,511	27,515	29,906	103	Rockwall.....	2,342	2,675	2,997	37,639	39,162	40,665	11
Hood.....	1,490	1,645	1,772	31,834	34,253	36,142	31	Rusk.....	238	241	264	22,214	23,182	25,636	188
Hopkins.....	820	862	938	24,783	25,897	27,843	150	Sabine.....	1,169	1,258	1,361	24,549	26,232	28,081	143
Houston.....	488	523	563	21,396	22,989	24,807	205	Sanger.....	255	276	296	25,009	27,043	29,372	119
Howard.....	784	845	911	24,468	26,848	28,262	138	San Augustine.....	199	202	217	22,680	23,201	25,198	201
Hudspeth.....	50	53	75	15,601	16,306	23,252	224	San Jacinto.....	608	646	693	24,976	26,546	27,996	145
Hunt.....	2,152	2,273	2,394	26,415	27,648	28,944	128	San Patricio.....	1,731	1,851	2,002	25,260	27,025	29,272	122
Hutchinson.....	647	707	752	29,557	32,274	34,600	45	San Saba.....	137	134	146	22,942	22,500	24,596	211
Irion.....	46	52	55	27,042	30,053	31,785	74	Schleicher.....	61	60	68	22,028	21,687	24,413	215
Jack.....	204	231	260	23,133	25,910	29,509	114	Scurry.....	507	444	502	32,160	27,989	31,436	85
Jackson.....	344	357	384	24,365	25,407	27,370	158	Shackelford.....	95	106	124	30,559	34,021	39,133	17
Jasper.....	850	915	973	24,283	26,637	28,230	139	Shelby.....	637	645	690	24,522	24,737	26,190	177
Jeff Davis.....	47	50	56	21,123	22,612	24,746	208	Sherman.....	148	107	144	50,722	37,007		

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	
Throckmorton.....	50	47	57	29,491	27,400	34,299	49	Bath.....	150	154	161	31,342	33,077	34,864	30	
Titus.....	733	777	815	26,160	27,131	27,885	148	Bland.....	151	160	171	22,310	23,777	24,923	90	
Tom Green.....	3,032	3,141	3,315	28,887	29,692	31,090	88	Botetourt.....	1,071	1,167	1,219	34,008	36,640	38,127	20	
Travis.....	34,677	37,536	39,213	38,457	40,037	40,430	13	Brunswick.....	363	384	395	20,198	21,358	22,312	103	
Trinity.....	310	327	347	21,948	23,150	24,520	213	Buchanan.....	554	601	625	22,650	24,876	26,194	81	
Tyler.....	459	490	521	22,715	24,323	25,607	190	Buckingham.....	323	340	357	20,402	21,392	22,317	102	
Upshur.....	921	979	1,067	24,639	26,066	28,164	141	Caroline.....	717	775	823	28,395	29,330	30,241	55	
Upton.....	80	87	101	26,464	28,146	33,421	58	Charles City.....	215	225	233	30,470	31,573	32,615	44	
Uvalde.....	616	623	668	23,211	23,500	25,238	198	Charlotte.....	268	283	292	21,773	22,862	23,814	95	
Val Verde.....	1,069	1,130	1,212	22,734	23,944	25,381	193	Chesterfield.....	11,005	11,831	12,525	38,494	40,329	41,888	15	
Van Zandt.....	1,457	1,548	1,636	28,366	29,888	31,585	83	Clarke.....	504	549	568	36,037	38,580	39,606	18	
Victoria.....	2,657	2,838	3,026	31,261	33,331	35,121	40	Craig.....	132	139	143	25,994	27,341	27,896	69	
Walker.....	1,219	1,285	1,367	18,947	20,107	21,385	234	Culpeper.....	1,293	1,410	1,491	30,873	31,968	32,703	43	
Waller.....	956	1,037	1,111	27,676	29,646	31,025	91	Cumberland.....	225	237	251	24,112	25,145	26,151	82	
Ward.....	239	271	306	23,538	26,524	30,025	100	Dickenson.....	334	352	368	20,629	21,771	22,694	99	
Washington.....	1,025	1,059	1,137	32,616	33,323	35,618	36	Essex.....	273	293	307	26,008	27,629	28,383	68	
Webb.....	4,309	4,588	4,959	19,484	20,262	21,423	233	Fauquier.....	3,043	3,249	3,363	47,378	49,587	50,854	5	
Wharton.....	1,089	1,144	1,216	26,644	27,981	29,861	105	Floyd.....	338	356	373	23,329	24,362	25,523	85	
Wheeler.....	180	171	193	38,423	35,980	40,572	12	Fluvanna.....	683	759	815	27,934	30,621	32,259	46	
Wichita.....	3,859	4,214	4,461	29,823	32,640	34,889	43	Franklin.....	1,379	1,479	1,551	27,718	29,374	30,248	54	
Wilbarger.....	373	392	414	26,779	28,105	29,890	104	Giles.....	406	432	443	23,904	25,174	25,769	83	
Wilacy.....	372	382	424	18,328	18,714	20,765	238	Gloucester.....	1,091	1,185	1,251	29,287	31,486	32,739	42	
Williamson.....	10,591	11,777	13,266	31,936	33,638	35,659	35	Goachland.....	1,040	1,137	1,205	54,100	56,954	58,642	4	
Wilson.....	972	1,055	1,153	26,326	27,814	29,455	115	Greene.....	346	356	361	21,328	22,138	22,713	98	
Winkler.....	164	189	211	25,553	29,349	32,488	64	Hanover.....	496	548	591	28,877	31,220	33,141	40	
Wise.....	1,441	1,584	1,719	25,857	27,950	29,918	102	Halifax.....	804	850	867	22,559	23,856	24,458	92	
Wood.....	967	1,025	1,110	23,837	24,726	26,537	171	Henrico.....	3,659	3,885	4,065	37,933	39,641	41,119	16	
Yaakum.....	228	227	262	31,314	31,279	35,320	38	Highland.....	11,613	12,195	12,759	41,304	42,760	44,079	12	
Young.....	556	598	637	31,738	33,613	36,111	32	Isle of Wight.....	68	68	71	27,905	27,696	29,036	62	
Zapata.....	202	215	239	15,381	16,318	17,637	250	King and Queen.....	1,062	1,173	1,246	32,280	34,499	35,659	27	
Zavala.....	172	170	184	14,985	14,639	15,815	253	King George.....	186	192	199	27,681	28,172	28,972	63	
Utah	69,747	75,598	79,618	27,885	29,243	29,831	.....	King William.....	676	741	795	32,878	34,328	35,321	29
Metropolitan portion	63,475	68,833	72,348	28,531	29,900	30,422	.....	Lancaster.....	476	505	535	32,845	33,365	34,148	35
Nonmetropolitan portion	6,273	6,766	7,270	22,685	23,903	25,001	.....	Lee.....	452	497	520	39,401	43,290	45,242	9
Beaver.....	174	147	165	28,635	24,074	27,240	10	Loudoun.....	526	547	569	22,555	23,429	24,297	94	
Box Elder.....	1,073	1,151	1,238	23,371	24,649	25,898	14	Louisiana.....	10,783	12,281	13,532	42,613	46,350	48,789	6	
Cache.....	2,268	2,356	2,493	21,685	22,141	22,874	23	Louisiana.....	942	1,022	1,085	31,552	32,945	34,033	36	
Carbon.....	523	552	563	27,238	28,763	28,730	8	Lunenburg.....	272	282	290	20,995	21,695	22,379	101	
Daggett.....	17	18	18	18,691	19,005	19,941	27	Madison.....	366	380	391	27,509	28,114	28,511	66	
Davis.....	7,852	8,527	9,069	29,109	30,590	31,518	4	Mathews.....	369	380	402	41,102	43,071	44,502	10	
Duchesne.....	393	460	534	25,939	29,800	32,996	3	Mecklenburg.....	765	809	847	23,943	25,350	26,437	78	
Emery.....	230	244	244	22,214	23,694	23,572	21	Middlesex.....	329	359	374	31,514	34,028	35,382	28	
Garfield.....	105	105	109	24,075	23,949	24,167	18	Nelson.....	457	495	523	30,560	33,001	34,331	34	
Grand.....	221	235	244	24,475	25,412	25,852	15	New Kent.....	499	532	566	31,324	31,984	32,808	41	
Iron.....	814	890	917	20,700	21,322	21,103	26	Northampton.....	337	354	362	25,391	26,469	27,083	76	
Juab.....	194	205	214	21,788	22,458	22,374	24	Northumberland.....	391	414	428	30,559	32,381	33,250	39	
Kane.....	164	179	193	26,480	28,068	29,663	6	Nottoway.....	383	407	431	24,363	26,047	27,417	73	
Millard.....	279	280	314	23,492	23,572	26,397	13	Orange.....	889	965	1,004	29,602	30,663	31,055	50	
Morgan.....	200	217	234	25,738	27,070	28,071	9	Page.....	572	588	607	24,146	24,531	25,166	89	
Piute.....	32	30	34	23,261	22,061	25,341	16	Patrick.....	386	409	425	20,548	21,894	22,598	100	
Rich.....	49	52	55	24,553	25,867	26,465	12	Powhatan.....	886	968	1,030	33,721	35,468	37,320	22	
Salt Lake.....	31,825	34,546	35,993	33,113	35,000	35,805	2	Prince Edward.....	385	420	445	18,527	19,954	20,703	105	
San Juan.....	222	229	248	15,990	16,388	17,170	29	Pulaski.....	940	985	1,022	27,094	28,323	29,198	61	
Sanpete.....	423	440	475	17,808	18,389	19,329	28	Rappahannock.....	247	268	276	33,929	37,306	38,274	19	
Sevier.....	402	430	453	21,128	22,315	23,081	22	Richmond.....	193	208	215	21,377	22,840	23,456	96	
Summit.....	1,853	2,004	2,095	53,477	57,470	59,216	1	Russell.....	625	646	667	21,836	22,606	23,124	97	
Tooele.....	1,136	1,240	1,354	22,657	23,680	24,742	17	Scott.....	512	548	566	22,453	23,936	24,737	91	
Uintah.....	641	761	856	23,753	27,365	29,534	7	Shenandoah.....	1,100	1,178	1,223	28,295	29,550	30,340	53	
Utah.....	9,590	10,436	11,121	21,085	21,649	21,668	25	Smyth.....	768	800	812	23,863	24,787	25,352	88	
Wasatch.....	457	509	549	24,385	25,630	26,838	11	Stafford.....	3,982	4,225	4,494	34,172	35,712	37,255	23	
Washington.....	2,776	3,072	3,205	23,310	24,178	24,014	19	Surry.....	173	187	197	25,086	26,650	27,745	71	
Wayne.....	55	53	59	22,802	21,216	23,610	20	Sussex.....	281	299	309	23,716	24,749	25,479	87	
Weber.....	5,781	6,230	6,569	27,021	28,786	29,669	5	Tazewell.....	1,115	1,204	1,260	25,431	27,428	28,810	64	
Vermont	20,273	21,810	23,267	32,736	35,166	37,483	.....	Warren.....	1,111	1,196	1,256	31,745	33,432	34,650	31
Metropolitan portion	7,234	7,793	8,275	35,227	37,785	39,932	.....	Westmoreland.....	477	512	528	28,243	30,175	30,681	51
Nonmetropolitan portion	13,039	14,016	14,993	31,500	33,860	36,255	.....	Wythe.....	675	717	750	24,016	25,324	26,287	79
Addison.....	1,092	1,182	1,275	29,925	32,358	34,771	9	Independent cities:								
Bennington.....	1,245	1,370	1,484	34,097	37,527	40,758	2	Alexandria.....	8,618	9,402	9,878	62,628	68,013	70,632	1	
Caledonia.....	831	8														

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				
	Millions of dollars			Dollars						Rank in state	Millions of dollars			Dollars			
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007				2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007
James City + Williamsburg ...	2,859	3,164	3,369	41,394	44,148	45,843	7	Mingo	603	649	688	22,542	24,345	25,793	30		
Montgomery + Radford	2,340	2,552	2,686	22,777	24,576	25,545	84	Monongalia	2,540	2,733	2,917	29,493	31,546	33,408	6		
Pittsylvania + Danville	2,721	2,748	2,856	25,517	25,894	26,956	77	Monroe	279	294	301	20,678	21,823	22,269	45		
Prince George + Hopewell	1,569	1,688	1,767	26,660	28,778	29,986	57	Morgan	491	523	552	30,992	32,328	33,788	4		
Pr. William, Manassas + Manassas								Nicholas	600	637	680	22,983	24,338	26,030	27		
Park	14,671	15,674	16,523	37,339	39,251	40,659	17	Ohio	1,448	1,523	1,612	32,253	34,126	36,328	2		
Roanoke + Salem	3,956	4,158	4,304	34,967	36,321	37,324	21	Pendleton	194	199	208	24,962	25,657	27,366	22		
Rockbridge, Buena Vista + Lexington	941	1,009	1,041	27,253	28,982	29,712	59	Pleasants	198	201	214	27,162	27,805	29,757	11		
Rockingham + Harrisonburg	2,990	3,198	3,357	26,196	27,555	28,589	65	Pocahontas	215	219	226	24,411	25,256	26,358	26		
Southampton + Franklin	686	732	744	26,346	27,662	27,242	75	Preston	696	736	779	23,353	24,449	25,753	31		
Spotsylvania + Fredricksburg	4,630	4,991	5,241	34,013	35,733	37,096	24	Putnam	1,594	1,716	1,838	29,594	31,582	33,505	5		
Washington + Bristol	1,852	2,011	2,098	26,703	28,877	29,907	58	Raleigh	2,104	2,239	2,345	26,776	28,467	29,658	12		
Wise + Norton	1,086	1,145	1,190	23,952	25,272	26,219	80	Randolph	724	767	797	25,527	27,097	28,217	16		
York + Poquoson	2,868	3,061	3,222	39,603	42,146	44,184	11	Ritchie	240	256	267	23,245	24,663	25,815	29		
Washington	226,585	245,765	265,738	36,227	38,639	41,203	.....	Roane	301	321	337	19,621	20,836	22,104	46	
Metropolitan portion	206,085	223,813	242,164	37,639	40,166	42,831	.....	Summers	257	267	281	19,099	20,069	21,273	47	
Nonmetropolitan portion	20,500	21,951	23,574	26,308	27,473	29,372	.....	Taylor	343	361	380	21,434	22,443	23,634	41	
Adams	365	383	443	22,115	23,155	26,257	33	Tucker	165	172	178	23,715	24,903	25,963	28		
Asotin	570	607	637	27,244	28,830	30,198	18	Tyler	189	194	203	20,541	21,357	22,732	44		
Benton	4,937	5,078	5,470	31,662	32,337	34,448	10	Upshur	508	547	576	21,708	23,310	24,507	34		
Chelan	2,062	2,189	2,313	29,937	31,349	32,714	15	Wayne	909	973	1,026	21,700	23,442	24,893	33		
Clallam	2,005	2,169	2,320	29,182	31,173	32,993	14	Webster	190	190	197	18,764	19,889	20,870	50		
Clark	12,562	13,312	14,338	31,431	32,621	34,426	11	Wetzel	412	428	451	24,427	25,751	27,472	21		
Columbia	104	109	131	25,796	27,563	33,067	13	Wirt	101	105	111	17,436	18,239	19,165	54		
Cowlitz	2,507	2,660	2,814	26,048	26,956	28,076	24	Wood	2,326	2,457	2,569	26,852	28,510	29,872	9		
Douglas	839	907	982	24,441	25,809	27,260	29	Wyoming	521	551	568	21,589	23,041	24,030	40		
Ferry	145	149	158	19,440	19,893	21,520	39	Wisconsin	181,151	191,895	203,084	32,706	34,461	36,272	.....	
Franklin	1,322	1,413	1,528	21,184	21,466	22,106	38	Metropolitan portion	138,899	147,922	156,435	34,549	36,549	38,382	.....	
Garfield	44	46	54	20,206	21,516	26,397	32	Nonmetropolitan portion	42,254	43,973	46,649	27,827	28,906	30,627	.....	
Grant	1,818	1,900	2,037	22,861	23,507	24,733	37	Adams	503	532	557	24,353	25,822	27,162	59		
Grays Harbor	1,744	1,831	1,907	24,879	25,881	26,793	31	Ashland	416	436	464	25,269	26,493	28,512	52		
Island	2,508	2,740	2,908	31,504	33,928	35,909	9	Barron	1,212	1,248	1,321	26,590	27,322	29,003	47		
Jefferson	1,028	1,127	1,211	36,193	38,854	41,546	3	Bayfield	382	403	431	25,465	26,886	28,604	51		
King	89,032	97,750	106,805	49,488	53,488	57,710	1	Brown	7,960	8,356	8,813	33,350	34,760	36,242	12		
Kitsap	8,787	9,320	9,889	37,228	38,872	41,521	4	Buffalo	434	444	490	31,290	32,174	35,409	16		
Kittitas	927	1,012	1,101	25,078	26,732	28,841	23	Burnett	408	424	446	25,014	26,087	27,404	58		
Klickitat	509	557	601	26,238	28,147	29,949	19	Calumet	1,512	1,582	1,672	34,320	35,789	37,793	6		
Lewis	1,802	1,934	2,030	25,169	26,610	27,618	27	Chippewa	1,572	1,650	1,756	26,558	27,768	29,267	44		
Lincoln	233	236	278	22,857	23,173	27,108	30	Clark	802	808	877	23,895	24,113	26,228	65		
Mason	1,422	1,543	1,642	26,414	27,926	28,883	21	Columbia	1,841	1,957	2,053	33,736	35,682	37,230	8		
Okanogan	1,007	1,067	1,141	25,809	27,285	28,880	22	Crawford	410	422	448	24,290	24,894	26,415	62		
Pacific	516	552	584	24,906	25,864	27,270	28	Dane	18,155	19,534	20,744	39,903	41,729	43,617	3		
Pend Oreille	276	297	315	22,337	23,475	24,745	36	Dodge	2,426	2,530	2,698	27,827	28,802	30,751	36		
Pierce	25,028	27,150	28,950	33,406	35,551	37,446	7	Door	966	1,015	1,095	34,471	36,249	39,470	5		
San Juan	723	771	856	47,943	51,012	56,398	2	Douglas	1,107	1,162	1,220	25,211	26,540	27,899	56		
Skagit	3,615	4,002	4,297	32,290	35,060	37,076	8	Dunn	1,036	1,094	1,174	24,921	25,886	27,588	57		
Skamania	277	301	325	26,937	28,612	30,338	17	Eau Claire	2,821	3,018	3,203	29,525	31,248	32,837	29		
Snohomish	22,799	24,958	27,180	35,125	37,658	40,302	5	Florence	129	133	139	26,574	27,465	29,364	43		
Spokane	12,685	13,652	14,601	28,802	30,546	32,019	16	Fond du Lac	3,133	3,267	3,475	31,839	33,110	35,089	18		
Stevens	919	989	1,052	22,519	23,992	25,204	34	Forest	224	234	243	22,645	23,758	24,823	70		
Thurston	7,850	8,482	9,108	34,511	36,423	38,242	6	Grant	1,263	1,300	1,390	25,694	26,673	28,299	54		
Wahkiakum	98	105	113	25,484	26,717	28,047	25	Green	1,071	1,134	1,207	30,769	32,075	33,786	21		
Walla Walla	1,429	1,512	1,669	25,100	26,568	29,212	20	Green Lake	566	578	623	30,044	30,764	33,566	25		
Whatcom	5,444	5,939	6,441	29,398	31,542	33,487	12	Iron	719	733	791	30,763	31,150	33,610	23		
Whitman	880	923	1,023	21,187	22,389	25,087	35	Lowa	156	158	165	24,086	24,848	26,176	66		
Yakima	5,768	6,093	6,488	25,276	26,477	27,965	26	Jackson	515	541	574	26,277	27,519	28,986	48		
West Virginia	47,565	50,472	53,181	26,366	27,935	29,385	.....	Jefferson	2,439	2,562	2,694	31,014	32,296	33,649	22	
Metropolitan portion	28,234	30,013	31,725	28,356	30,030	31,630	.....	Jennings	609	626	665	23,032	23,605	25,031	69	
Nonmetropolitan portion	19,331	20,459	21,456	23,915	25,342	26,593	.....	Kenosha	4,855	5,116	5,380	30,405	31,721	33,025	27	
Barbour	322	343	360	20,981	22,215	23,252	42	Kewaunee	602	626	670	29,414	30,482	32,751	30		
Berkeley	2,487	2,713	2,901	26,876	28,052	29,146	13	La Crosse	3,296	3,471	3,664	30,066	31,487	32,853	28		
Boone	555	584	612	21,905	23,246	24,292	37	Lafayette	398	405	450	24,801	25,259	28,468	53		
Braxton	279	292	310	19,024	20,013	21,174	48	Langlade	529	556	583	25,894	27,373	28,727	49		
Brooke	619	638	662	25,520	26,737	27,993	18	Lincoln	800	831	876	26,785	27,969	29,563	41		
Cabell	2,620	2,755	2,893	27,787	29,209	30,646	8	Manitowoc	2,452	2,543	2,683	30,268	31,448	33,222	26		
Calhoun	132	141	148	18,203	19,446	20,507	52	Marathon	4,105	4,314	4,564	32,177	33,490	35,169	17		
Clay	169	181	193	16,703	17,994	19,133	55	Marquette	1,143	1,186	1,237	26,610	27,859	29,140	45		
Doddridge	142	146	151	19,458	20,266	20,793	51	Marquette	365	383	404	24,333	25,517	27,000	60		
Fayette	1,031	1,085	1,127	22,259	23,441	24,351	36	Menominee	87	89	95	19,080	19,333	20,638	72		
Gilmer	150	158	168	21,626	22,895	24,392	35	Milwaukee	30,715	32,460	34,107	32,357	34,121	35,852	14		
Grant	284	295	321	24,500	25,057	27,013	23	Monroe	1,086	1,134	1,213	25,776	26,638	28,211	55		
Greenbrier	884	928	985	25,605	26,894	28,533	15	Oconto	1,014	1,055	1,115	27,239	28,233	29,802	39		
Hampshire	465	496	515	21,391	22,332	22,849	43	Oneida	1,135	1,191	1,239	30,980	32,741	34,252	20		
Hancock	809	841	875	26,112	27,460	29,002	14	Outagamie	5,615	5,942	6,369						

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2005–2007—Table Ends

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007		2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007
Sheboygan	3,876	4,080	4,310	34,105	35,821	37,736	7	Carbon	506	547	619	33,663	36,324	40,123	16
Taylor	486	494	515	24,974	25,544	26,712	61	Converse	440	499	548	35,373	39,527	42,602	11
Trempealeau	750	776	827	27,211	28,042	29,775	40	Crook	230	249	274	38,199	41,041	43,462	8
Vernon	652	679	728	22,690	23,557	25,128	68	Fremont	1,089	1,209	1,330	30,023	32,890	35,512	18
Vilas	629	662	697	28,523	29,936	31,635	33	Goshen	352	368	396	29,140	30,631	32,906	22
Walworth	2,911	3,075	3,234	29,417	30,748	32,239	32	Hot Springs	146	163	179	32,438	35,952	39,168	17
Washburn	399	411	433	24,193	24,714	26,006	67	Johnson	267	298	329	34,897	38,179	40,462	14
Washington	4,679	4,972	5,296	37,434	39,321	41,369	4	Laramie	3,191	3,500	3,749	37,407	40,752	43,351	9
Waukesha	17,185	18,826	19,942	45,837	50,093	52,665	2	Lincoln	478	538	653	31,149	34,175	40,373	15
Waupaca	1,580	1,634	1,737	30,382	31,460	33,439	24	Natrona	2,944	3,413	3,772	42,414	48,605	52,543	3
Waushara	578	615	650	23,510	24,908	26,298	64	Niobrara	80	81	83	35,810	36,036	35,128	19
Winnebago	5,181	5,546	5,904	32,491	34,610	36,600	10	Park	947	1,084	1,198	35,916	40,500	44,060	7
Wood	2,413	2,511	2,659	32,411	33,939	36,028	13	Platte	263	271	289	31,061	32,109	34,480	21
Wyoming	19,610	22,236	24,618	38,755	43,381	47,047	.....	Sheridan	1,142	1,258	1,421	42,068	45,800	50,669	4
Metropolitan portion	6,135	6,913	7,521	39,653	44,284	47,520	.....	Sublette	302	378	488	43,951	52,239	61,411	2
Nonmetropolitan portion	13,475	15,323	17,097	38,359	42,985	46,842	.....	Sweetwater	1,412	1,659	1,819	37,840	43,647	46,195	6
Albany	964	1,035	1,130	29,665	31,740	34,983	20	Teton	1,944	2,334	2,649	100,904	119,141	132,728	1
Big Horn	293	321	320	26,425	28,952	28,519	23	Uinta	664	764	859	34,195	38,822	42,621	10
Campbell	1,450	1,704	1,906	39,172	44,317	47,151	5	Washakie	265	291	319	34,168	37,964	40,781	13
								Weston	241	271	289	37,110	41,113	41,992	12

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

3. Virginia combination areas consist of one or two independent cities with populations of less than 100,000 combined with an adjacent county. The county name appears first, followed by the city name(s). Separate estimates for the jurisdictions making up the combination areas are not available.

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on April 29, 2009. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the first quarter of 2009.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA’s Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	2.2
Durable goods	3	4.8	-4.3	-4.3	-2.8	-14.8	-22.1	9.4
Nondurable goods	4	2.5	-0.6	-0.4	3.9	-7.1	-9.4	1.3
Services	5	2.6	1.5	2.4	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.5
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	-5.4	-6.7	-5.8	-11.5	0.4	-23.0	-51.8
Fixed investment.....	7	-3.1	-5.0	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	-37.9
Nonresidential	8	4.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	-37.9
Structures	9	12.7	11.2	8.6	18.5	9.7	-9.4	-44.2
Equipment and software	10	1.7	-3.0	-0.6	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1	-33.8
Residential.....	11	-17.9	-20.8	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	-38.0
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports	14	8.4	6.2	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	-30.0
Goods	15	7.5	6.0	4.5	16.3	3.7	-32.0	-38.7
Services	16	10.5	6.6	6.4	3.8	1.4	-1.5	-9.3
Imports	17	2.2	-3.5	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	-34.1
Goods	18	1.7	-4.1	-2.0	-7.1	-4.7	-19.6	-39.4
Services	19	4.4	0.2	5.5	-8.0	3.3	-6.7	-5.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	20	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	-3.9
Federal	21	1.6	6.0	5.8	6.6	13.8	7.0	-4.0
National defense.....	22	2.5	7.2	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	-6.4
Nondefense	23	-0.2	3.6	2.9	5.0	5.1	15.3	1.3
State and local.....	24	2.3	1.1	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-3.9

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.95	0.16	0.61	0.87	-2.75	-2.99	1.50
Durable goods	3	0.38	-0.33	-0.33	-0.21	-1.16	-1.67	0.61
Nondurable goods	4	0.50	-0.13	-0.08	0.80	-1.57	-1.97	0.26
Services.....	5	1.07	0.62	1.02	0.28	-0.03	0.66	0.63
Gross private domestic investment.....	6	-0.90	-1.02	-0.89	-1.74	0.06	-3.47	-8.83
Fixed investment.....	7	-0.50	-0.76	-0.86	-0.25	-0.79	-3.36	-6.04
Nonresidential	8	0.52	0.17	0.26	0.27	-0.19	-2.56	-4.68
Structures	9	0.40	0.39	0.30	0.64	0.36	-0.38	-2.13
Equipment and software	10	0.13	-0.22	-0.04	-0.37	-0.55	-2.18	-2.55
Residential.....	11	-1.02	-0.93	-1.12	-0.52	-0.60	-0.80	-1.36
Change in private inventories.....	12	-0.40	-0.26	-0.02	-1.50	0.84	-0.11	-2.79
Net exports of goods and services	13	0.58	1.40	0.77	2.93	1.05	-0.15	1.99
Exports	14	0.95	0.76	0.63	1.54	0.40	-3.44	-4.06
Goods	15	0.59	0.51	0.39	1.39	0.34	-3.38	-3.68
Services.....	16	0.36	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.06	-0.06	-0.38
Imports.....	17	-0.37	0.64	0.14	1.39	0.65	3.29	6.05
Goods	18	-0.25	0.65	0.29	1.14	0.74	3.09	5.89
Services.....	19	-0.12	-0.01	-0.15	0.25	-0.09	0.20	0.16
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	20	0.40	0.57	0.38	0.78	1.14	0.26	-0.81
Federal	21	0.11	0.43	0.41	0.47	0.97	0.52	-0.32
National defense.....	22	0.12	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.85	0.18	-0.35
Nondefense	23	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.34	0.03
State and local.....	24	0.28	0.14	-0.03	0.31	0.17	-0.25	-0.49

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	115.523
Personal consumption expenditures	2	122.456	122.743	123.395	123.770	122.572	121.235	121.883
Durable goods	3	143.908	137.666	143.284	142.273	136.695	128.413	131.339
Nondurable goods	4	122.872	122.143	123.147	124.317	122.035	119.071	119.463
Services	5	118.259	119.992	119.739	119.937	119.916	120.376	120.811
Gross private domestic investment	6	104.278	97.328	101.110	98.071	98.169	91.961	76.622
Fixed investment.....	7	107.717	102.375	104.969	104.522	103.102	96.907	86.022
Nonresidential.....	8	112.244	114.069	115.504	116.212	115.714	108.847	96.636
Structures.....	9	97.264	108.180	104.206	108.716	111.257	108.543	93.830
Equipment and software.....	10	117.412	113.939	118.470	116.961	114.709	105.616	95.257
Residential.....	11	101.534	80.436	85.698	82.692	79.154	74.201	65.831
Change in private inventories....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	14	130.068	138.111	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713	121.413
Goods	15	127.335	134.948	133.690	138.826	140.079	127.198	112.544
Services.....	16	136.868	145.916	144.792	146.311	146.640	146.100	142.587
Imports.....	17	133.654	129.038	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283	111.092
Goods	18	134.921	129.326	133.654	131.212	129.653	122.785	108.325
Services.....	19	127.581	127.856	129.913	127.217	128.249	126.043	124.252
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	116.871	120.250	118.443	119.594	121.288	121.674	120.456
Federal.....	21	130.078	137.913	133.488	135.628	140.080	142.457	140.997
National defense.....	22	135.596	145.318	140.125	142.621	148.643	149.882	147.412
Nondefense.....	23	120.127	124.469	121.469	122.949	124.473	128.984	129.398
State and local.....	24	110.167	111.394	110.844	111.517	111.891	111.326	110.229

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	124.186
Personal consumption expenditures	2	117.659	121.596	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514	121.207
Durable goods	3	87.154	86.071	86.581	86.237	86.110	85.357	84.995
Nondurable goods	4	118.407	124.662	123.059	125.021	128.129	122.455	120.838
Services.....	5	124.712	128.752	127.133	128.450	129.538	129.885	130.231
Gross private domestic investment	6	117.735	118.509	117.815	117.926	118.510	119.786	119.327
Fixed investment.....	7	117.995	118.727	118.117	118.353	119.037	119.400	118.853
Nonresidential.....	8	108.739	110.513	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174	111.909
Structures.....	9	157.662	163.298	160.182	161.496	164.285	167.229	165.810
Equipment and software.....	10	94.870	95.485	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431	96.556
Residential.....	11	138.884	135.587	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226	130.611
Change in private inventories....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	14	116.586	122.788	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601	115.511
Goods	15	115.062	121.147	119.916	123.456	125.137	116.082	112.710
Services.....	16	120.211	126.684	124.932	127.211	130.082	124.510	121.986
Imports.....	17	120.168	132.698	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747	114.321
Goods	18	118.326	131.408	127.427	136.387	139.607	122.209	110.677
Services.....	19	129.928	139.217	135.377	140.740	142.873	137.879	132.850
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	132.941	139.234	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002	138.782
Federal.....	21	130.076	134.289	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277	135.112
National defense.....	22	131.874	136.574	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421	137.240
Nondefense.....	23	126.636	129.869	128.986	129.868	130.465	130.157	131.027
State and local.....	24	134.671	142.219	139.866	142.632	144.540	141.838	140.934

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	14,075.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,710.2	10,057.9	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9	9,955.7
Durable goods	3	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,016.2	946.3	963.8
Nondurable goods	4	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,044.6	2,839.0	2,810.8
Services	5	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,102.7	6,142.5	6,181.1
Gross private domestic investment	6	2,130.4	1,993.5	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,010.9	1,906.1	1,579.8
Fixed investment.....	7	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,060.6	1,942.7	1,716.6
Nonresidential.....	8	1,503.8	1,552.8	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,581.2	1,504.3	1,332.4
Structures.....	9	480.3	553.4	522.7	549.8	572.4	568.4	487.2
Equipment and software.....	10	1,023.5	999.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,008.8	935.8	845.1
Residential.....	11	630.2	487.7	528.1	505.0	479.4	438.4	384.2
Change in private inventories....	12	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	-707.8	-669.2	-705.7	-718.2	-707.7	-545.1	-337.7
Exports	14	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7	1,536.7
Goods	15	1,149.2	1,283.1	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,374.3	1,157.6	994.5
Services.....	16	513.2	576.3	563.9	579.5	594.6	567.1	542.2
Imports.....	17	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	1,874.4
Goods	18	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1	1,491.0
Services.....	19	385.1	413.4	408.5	415.9	425.6	403.6	383.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2,674.8	2,862.4	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4	2,877.7
Federal.....	21	979.3	1,071.9	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,098.0	1,107.0	1,102.5
National defense.....	22	662.2	734.9	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0	749.0
Nondefense.....	23	317.1	337.0	326.6	332.9	338.5	350.0	353.5
State and local.....	24	1,695.5	1,810.4	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.1	1,804.4	1,775.2

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	11,340.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5	8,214.2
Durable goods	3	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,180.1	1,108.6	1,133.9
Nondurable goods	4	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,376.3	2,318.6	2,326.2
Services.....	5	4,646.2	4,714.3	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,711.3	4,729.4	4,746.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,809.7	1,689.1	1,754.7	1,702.0	1,703.7	1,596.0	1,329.8
Fixed investment.....	7	1,808.5	1,718.9	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,731.1	1,627.0	1,444.3
Nonresidential.....	8	1,382.9	1,405.4	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,425.7	1,341.1	1,190.6
Structures.....	9	304.6	338.8	326.4	340.5	348.4	339.9	293.9
Equipment and software.....	10	1,078.9	1,047.0	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,054.0	970.5	875.3
Residential.....	11	453.8	359.5	383.0	369.6	353.7	331.6	294.2
Change in private inventories....	12	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Net exports of goods and services	13	-546.5	-390.2	-462.0	-381.3	-353.1	-364.5	-308.4
Exports	14	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9	1,331.0
Goods	15	998.7	1,058.5	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,098.7	997.7	882.7
Services.....	16	426.9	455.2	451.7	455.8	457.4	457.7	444.8
Imports.....	17	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4	1,639.5
Goods	18	1,677.7	1,608.1	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,612.2	1,526.8	1,347.0
Services.....	19	296.4	297.0	301.8	295.5	297.9	292.8	288.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2,012.1	2,070.2	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.1	2,094.7	2,073.8
Federal.....	21	752.9	798.2	772.6	785.0	810.8	824.5	816.1
National defense.....	22	502.1	538.1	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0	545.9
Nondefense.....	23	250.4	259.5	253.2	256.3	259.5	268.9	269.8
State								

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.5	2.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.0	-4.9	-1.0
Durable goods.....	3	-1.8	-1.2	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	-3.5	-1.7
Nondurable goods.....	4	3.0	5.3	6.7	6.5	10.3	-16.6	-5.2
Services.....	5	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.4	1.1	1.1
Gross private domestic investment	6	1.4	0.7	-0.5	0.4	2.0	4.4	-1.5
Fixed investment.....	7	1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.8	2.3	1.2	-1.8
Nonresidential.....	8	1.4	1.6	0.6	2.3	4.2	4.6	-0.9
Structures.....	9	3.8	3.6	2.7	3.3	7.1	7.4	-3.4
Equipment and software.....	10	0.3	0.6	-0.4	1.7	2.6	3.0	0.5
Residential.....	11	1.5	-2.4	-2.6	-3.5	-3.3	-9.4	-4.8
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports.....	14	3.5	5.3	9.1	10.8	6.7	-23.0	-10.0
Goods.....	15	3.5	5.3	10.0	12.3	5.6	-26.0	-11.1
Services.....	16	3.5	5.4	6.9	7.5	9.3	-16.1	-7.9
Imports.....	17	3.7	10.4	12.8	28.8	9.2	-37.3	-29.5
Goods.....	18	3.6	11.1	13.8	31.2	9.8	-41.3	-32.7
Services.....	19	3.7	7.1	7.8	16.8	6.2	-13.3	-13.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	4.5	4.7	6.2	7.0	4.4	-5.8	-0.6
Federal.....	21	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.1	2.7	-3.4	2.5
National defense.....	22	3.5	3.6	5.1	6.3	3.1	-4.5	2.4
Nondefense.....	23	3.1	2.6	6.8	2.8	1.9	-0.9	2.7
State and local.....	24	5.1	5.6	6.6	8.1	5.5	-7.3	-2.5
Addendum:								
Gross national product.....	25	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.6	

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.5	2.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.83	2.34	2.53	2.96	3.52	-3.51	-0.71
Durable goods.....	3	-0.15	-0.10	-0.01	-0.12	-0.04	-0.24	-0.12
Nondurable goods.....	4	0.61	1.08	1.35	1.33	2.11	-3.73	-1.06
Services.....	5	1.36	1.36	1.18	1.75	1.45	0.46	0.47
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.23	0.09	-0.07	0.05	0.28	0.58	-0.18
Fixed investment.....	7	0.22	0.09	-0.04	0.12	0.34	0.17	-0.24
Nonresidential.....	8	0.15	0.18	0.07	0.25	0.45	0.49	-0.10
Structures.....	9	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.28	-0.13
Equipment and software.....	10	0.02	0.05	-0.03	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.03
Residential.....	11	0.08	-0.09	-0.10	-0.13	-0.12	-0.32	-0.14
Change in private inventories.....	12	0.01	0.00	-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	0.41	0.06
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.21	-1.12	-1.02	-3.26	-0.75	4.71	3.92
Exports.....	14	0.41	0.66	1.11	1.36	0.88	-3.36	-1.22
Goods.....	15	0.28	0.46	0.84	1.06	0.52	-2.65	-0.89
Services.....	16	0.12	0.21	0.27	0.29	0.37	-0.71	-0.32
Imports.....	17	-0.62	-1.78	-2.13	-4.61	-1.63	8.07	5.13
Goods.....	18	-0.52	-1.58	-1.92	-4.16	-1.46	7.66	4.72
Services.....	19	-0.10	-0.20	-0.21	-0.45	-0.18	0.41	0.42
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.85	0.92	1.20	1.36	0.89	-1.23	-0.13
Federal.....	21	0.24	0.23	0.40	0.37	0.20	-0.27	0.19
National defense.....	22	0.17	0.17	0.25	0.30	0.16	-0.24	0.13
Nondefense.....	23	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.04	-0.02	0.07
State and local.....	24	0.61	0.69	0.80	0.99	0.69	-0.96	-0.32

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	119.816	122.422	121.508	121.890	123.056	123.244	124.113
Personal consumption expenditures	2	117.659	121.588	120.277	121.539	123.036	121.509	121.202
Durable goods.....	3	87.154	86.092	86.584	86.240	86.113	85.360	84.997
Nondurable goods.....	4	118.408	124.671	123.053	125.014	128.123	122.448	120.831
Services.....	5	124.712	128.748	127.128	128.445	129.532	129.880	130.226
Gross private domestic investment	6	117.718	118.023	117.174	117.564	118.032	119.434	118.803
Fixed investment.....	7	117.995	118.711	118.116	118.352	119.035	119.399	118.852
Nonresidential.....	8	108.740	110.484	109.173	109.784	110.909	112.170	111.905
Structures.....	9	157.661	163.325	160.172	161.486	164.276	167.219	165.800
Equipment and software.....	10	94.870	95.457	94.699	95.099	95.708	96.429	96.554
Residential.....	11	138.885	135.676	137.878	136.665	135.512	132.204	130.590
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports.....	14	116.585	122.805	121.337	124.498	126.528	118.541	115.453
Goods.....	15	115.062	121.225	119.864	123.403	125.083	116.031	112.662
Services.....	16	120.210	126.604	124.847	127.124	129.992	124.426	121.904
Imports.....	17	120.168	132.782	128.730	137.144	140.198	124.755	114.329
Goods.....	18	118.326	131.529	127.441	136.403	139.623	122.223	110.689
Services.....	19	129.929	139.194	135.364	140.727	142.859	137.866	132.838
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	132.940	139.229	137.223	139.573	141.092	138.987	138.767
Federal.....	21	130.077	134.291	132.867	134.540	135.435	134.265	135.099
National defense.....	22	131.874	136.573	134.885	136.946	137.983	136.400	137.219
Nondefense.....	23	126.636	129.874	128.984	129.865	130.463	130.154	131.024
State and local.....	24	134.671	142.212	139.854	142.619	144.527	141.825	140.921
Addendum:								
Gross national product.....	25	119.813	122.407	121.495	121.876	123.037	123.226	

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
				I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	70.3	70.5	70.7	70.9	70.5	69.9	70.7
Durable goods.....	3	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.8
Nondurable goods.....	4	20.5	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.0	20.0
Services.....	5	42.0	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.3	43.3	43.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	15.4	14.0	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.4	11.2
Fixed investment.....	7	15.5	14.3	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.7	12.2
Nonresidential.....	8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.6	9.5
Structures.....	9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.5
Equipment and software.....	10	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.0
Residential.....	11	4.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.7
Change in private inventories.....	12	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	-5.1	-4.7	-5.0	-5.0	-4.9	-3.8	-2.4
Exports.....	14	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.7	12.1	10.9
Goods.....	15	8.3	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.5	8.2	7.1
Services.....	16	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Imports.....	17	17.2	17.7	17.9	18.5	18.6	16.0	13.3
Goods.....	18	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.6	15.6	13.1	10.6
Services.....	19	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	19.4	20.2	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.5	20.4
Federal.....	21	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8
National defense.....	22	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3
Nondefense.....	23	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
State and local.....	24	12.3	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.6

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.4	1.4	0.9	4.4	-1.3	-6.2	-3.4
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	3.1	1.0	0.9	4.9	-4.2	-19.2	-8.4
Final sales	5	4.5	1.8	1.0	10.1	-6.7	-18.7	0.9
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	4.2	1.4	0.7	-5.9	6.4	-22.2	-26.8
Final sales	8	5.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	-5.4	-21.3	-2.9
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	2.3	0.6	1.1	14.1	-11.6	-16.8	7.5
Final sales	11	3.4	2.3	1.1	17.4	-7.7	-16.7	3.7
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.4
Structures	14	-5.0	-5.1	-10.1	3.3	-1.0	-13.8	-36.3
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-1.1	-17.7	-14.2	-33.8	7.3	-62.8	-56.4
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.1	1.7	1.3	4.0	-0.7	-4.5	-4.9
Final sales of computers ³	17	21.3	18.5	8.2	28.4	-1.7	-4.8	8.7
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.7	-0.5	-6.4	-6.2
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	1.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-1.4	-5.7	-7.8

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.43	1.37	0.89	4.32	-1.35	-6.23	-3.35
Change in private inventories	3	-0.40	-0.26	-0.02	-1.50	0.84	-0.11	-2.79
Goods	4	0.97	0.31	0.29	1.49	-1.29	-6.16	-2.47
Final sales	5	1.37	0.57	0.31	2.98	-2.13	-6.05	0.32
Change in private inventories	6	-0.40	-0.26	-0.02	-1.50	0.84	-0.11	-2.79
Durable goods	7	0.57	0.20	0.10	-0.80	0.82	-3.15	-3.72
Final sales	8	0.80	0.18	0.12	0.20	-0.74	-3.00	-0.31
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.23	0.03	-0.02	-1.00	1.56	-0.15	-3.41
Nondurable goods	10	0.40	0.10	0.19	2.29	-2.11	-3.01	1.25
Final sales	11	0.57	0.39	0.19	2.79	-1.39	-3.05	0.63
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-0.17	-0.28	0.00	-0.49	-0.71	0.04	0.62
Services ²	13	1.61	1.32	1.62	1.02	0.87	1.17	0.23
Structures	14	-0.55	-0.52	-1.03	0.32	-0.09	-1.35	-3.91
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.03	-0.50	-0.41	-1.01	0.16	-2.01	-1.36
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.06	1.61	1.28	3.84	-0.67	-4.34	-4.79
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.13	0.12	0.05	0.17	-0.01	-0.02	0.05
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	1.90	1.00	0.82	2.66	-0.50	-6.32	-6.20

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	115.523
Final sales of domestic product	2	118.062	119.677	119.397	120.679	120.273	118.357	117.333
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	121.819	123.007	124.165	125.657	124.327	117.882	115.333
Final sales	5	123.980	126.238	126.661	129.733	127.497	121.063	121.328
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	123.215	124.986	127.375	125.460	127.422	119.686	110.711
Final sales	8	126.764	128.332	130.779	131.235	129.429	121.887	121.009
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	121.079	121.807	122.025	126.129	122.284	116.788	118.916
Final sales	11	122.064	124.829	123.725	128.779	126.215	120.596	121.691
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	118.248	120.874	120.128	120.637	121.075	121.655	121.766
Structures	14	101.904	96.687	97.097	97.897	97.653	94.103	84.073
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	113.904	93.768	106.030	95.654	97.343	76.043	61.794
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	117.488	119.435	119.009	120.173	119.967	118.590	117.101
Final sales of computers ³	17	278.889	330.612	317.000	337.452	336.042	331.953	338.952
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	116.612	117.780	117.751	118.531	118.382	116.455	114.598
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	117.129	116.693	117.388	117.301	116.900	115.183	112.879

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	124.186
Final sales of domestic product	2	119.853	122.528	121.653	122.008	123.204	123.245	124.106
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	101.692	101.454	101.688	100.206	101.245	102.677	105.035
Final sales	5	101.662	101.413	101.675	100.257	101.327	102.392	104.650
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	90.584	89.051	89.625	88.743	88.924	88.911	89.552
Final sales	8	90.447	89.039	89.522	88.703	88.935	88.998	89.629
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	112.039	113.086	112.983	110.919	112.791	115.652	119.626
Final sales	11	112.124	113.022	113.075	111.074	112.954	114.985	118.789
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	126.792	131.428	129.814	131.357	132.626	131.916	132.103
Structures	14	145.862	148.205	147.227	147.509	148.667	149.414	148.686
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	96.738	94.271	95.413	94.710	94.312	92.648	93.824
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	120.718	123.577	122.625	122.998	124.232	124.452	125.333
Final sales of computers ³	17	29.500	24.809	26.310	25.177	24.327	23.420	22.803
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	121.184	124.054	123.102	123.482	124.715	124.916	125.838

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	14,075.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	13,811.2	14,311.6	14,176.4	14,370.5	14,462.5	14,236.9	14,212.3
Change in private inventories	3	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Goods	4	4,272.7	4,296.0	4,343.9	4,337.1	4,333.6	4,169.3	4,171.2
Final sales	5	4,276.4	4,342.9	4,369.5	4,413.1	4,383.3	4,205.9	4,308.0
Change in private inventories	6	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Durable goods	7	1,885.4	1,880.5	1,928.7	1,881.0	1,914.2	1,798.0	1,675.3
Final sales	8	1,895.6	1,889.5	1,935.9	1,924.9	1,903.4	1,793.7	1,793.4
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-10.2	-9.0	-7.2	-43.9	10.9	4.3	-118.1
Nondurable goods	10	2,387.3	2,415.5	2,415.2	2,456.1	2,419.4	2,371.3	2,495.9
Final sales	11	2,380.8	2,453.5	2,433.6	2,488.2	2,480.0	2,412.2	2,514.6
Change in private inventories ¹	12	6.5	-38.0	-18.4	-32.1	-60.5	-40.8	-18.7
Services ²	13	8,134.5	8,618.8	8,460.2	8,597.0	8,711.5	8,706.4	8,726.7
Structures	14	1,400.3	1,349.8	1,346.7	1,360.4	1,367.7	1,324.6	1,177.6
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	402.2	322.4	368.5	330.4	333.5	257.2	211.3
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	13,405.3	13,942.2	13,782.3	13,964.1	14,079.3	13,943.2	13,864.2
Final sales of computers ³	17	90.4	90.7	92.3	94.0	90.4	86.0	85.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	13,717.1	14,173.9	14,058.6	14,200.5	14,322.4	14,114.3	13,990.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	11,340.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	11,523.4	11,681.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,739.2	11,552.2	11,452.3
Change in private inventories	3	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Residual	4	3.0	0.0	2.5	-0.8	2.8	-4.3	-7.7
Goods	5	4,201.9	4,243.0	4,282.9	4,334.3	4,288.5	4,066.1	3,978.2
Final sales	6	4,206.5	4,283.1	4,297.4	4,401.6	4,325.8	4,107.5	4,116.5
Change in private inventories	7	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Durable goods	8	2,081.6	2,111.5	2,151.8	2,119.5	2,152.6	2,021.9	1,870.3
Final sales	9	2,095.8	2,121.7	2,162.2	2,169.7	2,139.9	2,015.2	2,000.7
Change in private inventories ¹	10	-8.7	-7.2	-6.1	-36.1	9.3	3.9	-102.7
Nondurable goods	11	2,131.0	2,143.8	2,147.6	2,219.8	2,152.2	2,055.4	2,092.9
Final sales	12	2,123.3	2,171.4	2,152.2	2,240.2	2,195.6	2,097.8	2,116.9
Change in private inventories ¹	13	5.3	-20.6	-4.3	-16.9	-34.3	-27.0	-8.2
Services ²	14	6,415.6	6,558.1	6,517.6	6,545.3	6,569.0	6,600.5	6,606.5
Structures	15	960.0	910.8	914.7	922.2	919.9	886.5	792.0
Residual	16	-67.4	-82.2	-90.3	-97.0	-87.0	-54.8	-64.3
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	17	415.7	342.2	387.0	349.1	355.3	277.5	225.5
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	11,105.0	11,289.0	11,248.7	11,358.8	11,339.3	11,209.1	11,068.4
Final sales of computers ³	19	306.6	363.5	348.5	371.0	369.4	364.9	372.6
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	11,319.6	11,432.9	11,430.1	11,505.8	11,491.4	11,304.3	11,124.1

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Business ¹	2	2.0	0.8	0.7	2.6	-1.8	-8.5	-7.8
Nonfarm ²	3	2.0	0.8	0.9	2.8	-1.9	-8.8	-8.2
Farm	4	9.7	-1.9	-15.5	-10.7	7.1	26.1	37.0
Households and institutions	5	2.7	2.3	0.8	4.5	4.5	-0.3	-3.2
Households	6	3.0	1.7	-1.2	5.0	5.5	-1.6	-6.7
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
General government ⁴	8	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.5
Federal	9	0.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	6.9	6.8	4.9
State and local	10	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.2	-0.1
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	3.7	2.1	-1.0	5.4	5.5	-1.3	-6.4

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector,
Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	115.523
Business ¹	2	119.063	119.985	120.328	121.115	120.573	117.925	115.564
Nonfarm ²	3	118.951	119.919	120.265	121.106	120.532	117.775	115.288
Farm	4	127.943	125.547	125.276	121.771	123.878	131.263	142.012
Households and institutions	5	115.821	118.493	116.894	118.174	119.490	119.414	118.459
Households	6	118.550	120.623	118.834	120.301	121.920	121.436	119.338
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	112.654	116.047	114.675	115.732	116.684	117.098	117.513
General government ⁴	8	108.403	110.718	109.661	110.322	111.147	111.742	112.151
Federal	9	107.655	111.668	109.403	110.570	112.424	114.275	115.659
State and local	10	108.732	110.297	109.773	110.210	110.581	110.625	110.604
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	115.030	117.477	115.635	117.179	118.749	118.347	116.406

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	124.186
Business ¹	2	116.631	118.821	118.051	118.251	119.505	119.478	120.205
Nontfarm ²	3	116.321	118.529	117.637	117.860	119.226	119.395	120.262
Farm.....	4	149.982	150.179	162.072	159.800	149.255	129.587	117.539
Households and institutions	5	126.083	130.431	129.363	129.987	130.735	131.640	132.516
Households.....	6	120.862	125.122	124.126	124.831	125.332	126.198	127.209
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	132.840	137.292	136.128	136.640	137.722	138.680	139.370
General government ⁴	8	136.547	141.248	139.658	140.764	141.853	142.718	144.785
Federal.....	9	142.629	146.493	145.621	146.562	146.879	146.908	151.431
State and local.....	10	134.010	139.063	137.167	138.343	139.758	140.982	141.982
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	11	121.146	125.509	124.357	125.104	125.781	126.795	127.876

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	14,075.5
Business ¹	2	10,642.3	10,917.6	10,874.7	10,969.5	11,034.3	10,791.8	10,638.4
Nontfarm ²	3	10,505.1	10,791.2	10,739.2	10,838.2	10,910.2	10,677.3	10,525.9
Farm.....	4	137.3	126.3	135.5	131.3	124.1	114.5	112.5
Households and institutions	5	1,582.0	1,674.3	1,638.1	1,664.0	1,692.2	1,702.9	1,700.5
Households.....	6	882.1	929.2	908.1	924.5	940.7	943.4	934.6
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	699.9	745.1	730.0	739.5	751.5	759.4	765.9
General government ⁴	8	1,583.2	1,672.7	1,638.0	1,661.0	1,686.3	1,705.7	1,736.7
Federal.....	9	484.2	515.9	502.4	511.1	520.7	529.4	552.3
State and local.....	10	1,099.0	1,156.8	1,135.6	1,149.9	1,165.6	1,176.2	1,184.4
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	11	1,106.9	1,171.1	1,142.1	1,164.3	1,186.3	1,191.8	1,182.3

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	11,340.9
Business ¹	2	9,128.2	9,198.9	9,225.2	9,285.5	9,243.9	9,040.9	8,859.9
Nontfarm ²	3	9,034.5	9,108.1	9,134.3	9,198.2	9,154.6	8,945.2	8,756.3
Farm.....	4	91.5	89.8	89.6	87.1	88.6	93.9	101.6
Households and institutions	5	1,251.7	1,280.6	1,263.3	1,277.1	1,291.3	1,290.5	1,280.2
Households.....	6	729.9	742.6	731.6	740.6	750.6	747.6	734.7
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	523.9	539.7	533.3	538.2	542.7	544.6	546.5
General government ⁴	8	1,159.5	1,184.2	1,172.9	1,180.0	1,188.8	1,195.2	1,199.6
Federal.....	9	339.5	352.2	345.0	348.7	354.5	360.4	364.7
State and local.....	10	820.1	831.9	827.9	831.2	834.0	834.4	834.2
Residual.....	11	-15.5	-12.3	-15.7	-16.6	-12.6	-4.0	2.9
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	12	913.7	933.1	918.5	930.7	943.2	940.0	924.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.
- NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	8.4	6.2	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	-30.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	2.2	-3.5	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	-34.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-5.9	-7.8
Less: Change in private inventories.....	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.8	0.0	0.1	1.3	-2.3	-5.8	-5.1
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product.....	7	2.4	1.4	0.9	4.4	-1.3	-6.2	-3.4

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	115.523
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	130.068	138.111	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713	121.413
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	133.654	129.038	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283	111.092
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	118.343	118.033	118.726	118.694	118.255	116.457	114.130
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	118.995	118.971	119.461	119.853	119.173	117.397	115.856
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	118.062	119.677	119.397	120.679	120.273	118.357	117.333

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	124.186
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	116.586	122.788	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601	115.511
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	120.168	132.698	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747	114.321
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	120.294	124.158	122.821	124.103	125.475	124.232	123.924
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	120.329	124.187	122.863	124.160	125.543	124.181	123.858
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	119.853	122.528	121.653	122.008	123.204	123.245	124.106

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	14,075.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7	1,536.7
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	1,874.4
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	14,515.3	14,933.8	14,856.6	15,012.7	15,120.5	14,745.4	14,413.2
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	14,519.0	14,980.7	14,882.2	15,088.7	15,170.2	14,782.0	14,550.0
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,811.2	14,311.6	14,176.4	14,370.5	14,462.5	14,236.9	14,212.3

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	11,340.9
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9	1,331.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4	1,639.5
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	12,066.8	12,035.2	12,105.8	12,102.6	12,057.8	11,874.5	11,637.2
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	12,066.0	12,063.6	12,113.3	12,153.0	12,084.1	11,904.0	11,747.7
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	11,523.4	11,681.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,739.2	11,552.2	11,452.3

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product...	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	2.2
Durable goods	3	4.8	-4.3	-4.3	-2.8	-14.8	-22.1	9.4
Motor vehicles and parts	4	2.0	-13.3	-10.7	-19.7	-26.6	-37.9	20.5
Furniture and household equipment	5	8.0	3.4	1.8	14.0	-8.2	-8.8	4.3
Other	6	4.8	-0.8	-2.3	2.4	-4.6	-17.0	3.4
Nondurable goods	7	2.5	-0.6	-0.4	3.9	-7.1	-9.4	1.3
Food	8	1.9	-0.1	1.3	4.1	-7.3	-14.7	-0.8
Clothing and shoes	9	4.7	0.4	3.0	10.9	-13.3	-9.3	3.8
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.8	-4.5	-6.0	-6.4	-13.4	8.6	6.4
Other	11	3.2	0.3	-1.8	6.2	0.2	-7.8	2.1
Services	12	2.6	1.5	2.4	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.5
Housing	13	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	-0.1
Household operation	14	1.8	-0.3	1.8	-4.3	-8.2	8.2	8.4
Electricity and gas	15	1.9	-2.0	7.4	-11.0	-20.7	19.1	20.5
Other household operation	16	1.8	1.1	-2.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.5
Transportation	17	1.9	-0.6	1.7	-3.0	-2.3	-6.6	-5.1
Medical care	18	2.9	3.5	4.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.0
Recreation	19	4.5	-0.8	-4.7	1.3	-1.5	-1.1	2.4
Other	20	3.2	1.4	4.1	-0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3
Gross private domestic investment	21	-5.4	-6.7	-5.8	-11.5	0.4	-23.0	-51.8
Fixed investment	22	-3.1	-5.0	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	-37.9
Nonresidential	23	4.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	-37.9
Structures	24	12.7	11.2	8.6	18.5	9.7	-9.4	-44.2
Equipment and software	25	1.7	-3.0	-0.6	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1	-33.8
Information processing equipment and software	26	9.6	4.7	7.2	8.0	-4.2	-22.8	-18.3
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	17.9	6.5	16.1	13.0	-22.4	-38.7	-17.8
Software ¹	28	10.0	4.8	9.9	2.1	-4.4	-13.3	-16.4
Other	29	5.4	3.7	0.2	13.0	5.3	-26.1	-20.6
Industrial equipment	30	1.4	-4.2	0.8	-3.6	-8.8	-14.7	-46.5
Transportation equipment	31	-12.6	-28.6	-14.0	-46.6	-44.7	-70.0	-74.4
Other equipment	32	-5.2	-1.4	-12.5	-3.2	18.0	-23.0	-35.7
Residential	33	-17.9	-20.8	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	-38.0
Change in private inventories	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	8.4	6.2	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	-30.0
Goods	39	7.5	6.0	4.5	16.3	3.7	-32.0	-38.7
Services	40	10.5	6.6	6.4	3.8	1.4	-1.5	-9.3
Imports	41	2.2	-3.5	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	-34.1
Goods	42	1.7	-4.1	-2.0	-7.1	-4.7	-19.6	-39.4
Services	43	4.4	0.2	5.5	-8.0	3.3	-6.7	-5.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	-3.9
Federal	45	1.6	6.0	5.8	6.6	13.8	7.0	-4.0
National defense	46	2.5	7.2	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	-6.4
Consumption expenditures	47	2.6	6.3	7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7	-5.2
Gross investment	48	1.6	13.6	6.0	38.7	22.7	1.5	-14.0
Nondefense	49	-0.2	3.6	2.9	5.0	5.1	15.3	1.3
Consumption expenditures	50	-0.2	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.6	10.4	5.8
Gross investment	51	0.2	8.2	2.8	11.8	1.5	52.4	-23.4
State and local	52	2.3	1.1	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-3.9
Consumption expenditures	53	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	-0.5
Gross investment	54	3.7	0.3	-6.8	7.8	2.3	-9.6	-16.3

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.95	0.16	0.61	0.87	-2.75	-2.99	1.50
Durable goods	3	0.38	-0.33	-0.33	-0.21	-1.16	-1.67	0.61
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.07	-0.42	-0.35	-0.64	-0.83	-1.13	0.44
Furniture and household equipment	5	0.24	0.10	0.05	0.39	-0.25	-0.25	0.12
Other	6	0.08	-0.01	-0.04	0.04	-0.08	-0.29	0.05
Nondurable goods	7	0.50	-0.13	-0.08	0.80	-1.57	-1.97	0.26
Food	8	0.18	-0.02	0.13	0.40	-0.75	-1.52	-0.08
Clothing and shoes	9	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.28	-0.38	-0.24	0.10
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.02	-0.14	-0.18	-0.20	-0.45	0.23	0.13
Other	11	0.17	0.02	-0.10	0.33	0.01	-0.43	0.12
Services	12	1.07	0.62	1.02	0.28	-0.03	0.66	0.63
Housing	13	0.16	0.10	0.05	0.18	0.08	0.04	-0.01
Household operation	14	0.07	-0.01	0.07	-0.17	-0.33	0.31	0.32
Electricity and gas	15	0.03	-0.04	0.11	-0.19	-0.38	0.29	0.31
Other household operation	16	0.04	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01
Transportation	17	0.05	-0.02	0.04	-0.08	-0.06	-0.17	-0.14
Medical care	18	0.35	0.43	0.59	0.35	0.31	0.38	0.25
Recreation	19	0.13	-0.02	-0.14	0.04	-0.04	-0.03	0.07
Other	20	0.31	0.14	0.40	-0.03	0.02	0.14	0.14
Gross private domestic investment	21	-0.90	-1.02	-0.89	-1.74	0.06	-3.47	-8.83
Fixed investment	22	-0.50	-0.76	-0.86	-0.25	-0.79	-3.36	-6.04
Nonresidential	23	0.52	0.17	0.26	0.27	-0.19	-2.56	-4.68
Structures	24	0.40	0.39	0.30	0.64	0.36	-0.38	-2.13
Equipment and software	25	0.13	-0.22	-0.04	-0.37	-0.55	-2.18	-2.55
Information processing equipment and software	26	0.34	0.18	0.27	0.30	-0.16	-0.92	-0.69
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.08	-0.16	-0.28	-0.10
Software ¹	28	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.04	-0.08	-0.23	-0.28
Other	29	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.18	0.08	-0.42	-0.31
Industrial equipment	30	0.02	-0.06	0.01	-0.05	-0.12	-0.19	-0.70
Transportation equipment	31	-0.17	-0.32	-0.16	-0.58	-0.47	-0.75	-0.65
Other equipment	32	-0.07	-0.02	-0.16	-0.04	0.20	-0.31	-0.50
Residential	33	-1.02	-0.93	-1.12	-0.52	-0.60	-0.80	-1.36
Change in private inventories	34	-0.40	-0.26	-0.02	-1.50	0.84	-0.11	-2.79
Farm	35	0.04	0.02	-0.17	-0.14	0.01	0.06	0.05
Nonfarm	36	-0.44	-0.28	0.15	-1.36	0.83	-0.17	-2.84
Net exports of goods and services	37	0.58	1.40	0.77	2.93	1.05	-0.15	1.99
Exports	38	0.95	0.76	0.63	1.54	0.40	-3.44	-4.06
Goods	39	0.59	0.51	0.39	1.39	0.34	-3.38	-3.68
Services	40	0.36	0.25	0.24	0.15	0.06	-0.06	-0.38
Imports	41	-0.37	0.64	0.14	1.39	0.65	3.29	6.05
Goods	42	-0.25	0.65	0.29	1.14	0.74	3.09	5.89
Services	43	-0.12	-0.01	-0.15	0.25	-0.09	0.20	0.16
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	0.40	0.57	0.38	0.78	1.14	0.26	-0.81
Federal	45	0.11	0.43	0.41	0.47	0.97	0.52	-0.32
National defense	46	0.12	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.85	0.18	-0.35
Consumption expenditures	47	0.11	0.27	0.31	0.15	0.72	0.17	-0.24
Gross investment	48	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.21	0.14	0.01	-0.10
Nondefense	49	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.34	0.03
Consumption expenditures	50	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.21	0.12
Gross investment	51	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.14	-0.09
State and local	52	0.28	0.14	-0.03	0.31	0.17	-0.25	-0.49
Consumption expenditures	53	0.20	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.00	-0.05
Gross investment	54	0.09	0.01	-0.18	0.19	0.06	-0.25	-0.44

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	115.523
Personal consumption expenditures	2	122.456	122.743	123.395	123.770	122.572	121.235	121.883
Durable goods	3	143.908	137.666	143.284	142.273	136.695	128.413	131.339
Motor vehicles and parts	4	115.582	100.189	111.313	105.357	97.517	86.570	90.702
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	189.830	196.325	194.714	201.210	196.934	192.442	194.465
Other	6	139.314	138.197	139.967	140.804	139.174	132.844	133.973
Nondurable goods	7	122.872	122.143	123.147	124.317	122.035	119.071	119.463
Food	8	120.038	119.908	121.315	122.534	120.232	115.549	115.319
Clothing and shoes.....	9	138.677	139.228	139.821	143.488	138.462	135.141	136.417
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	103.438	98.819	101.329	99.664	96.137	98.147	99.675
Other	11	128.976	129.350	128.514	130.448	130.525	127.912	128.578
Services	12	118.259	119.992	119.739	119.937	119.916	120.376	120.811
Housing	13	116.420	117.483	116.978	117.469	117.687	117.799	117.759
Household operation	14	107.959	107.678	109.183	108.001	105.716	107.810	110.007
Electricity and gas	15	105.447	103.310	107.453	104.375	98.502	102.911	107.812
Other household operation	16	109.760	110.966	110.404	110.677	111.261	111.521	111.651
Transportation	17	102.731	102.093	103.408	102.628	102.026	100.311	99.011
Medical care	18	129.317	133.888	132.522	133.451	134.285	135.295	135.954
Recreation	19	124.880	123.846	123.860	124.263	123.801	123.461	124.200
Other	20	115.218	116.868	116.814	116.714	116.768	117.176	117.569
Gross private domestic investment	21	104.278	97.328	101.110	98.071	98.169	91.961	76.622
Fixed investment.....	22	107.717	102.375	104.969	104.522	103.102	96.907	86.022
Nonresidential.....	23	112.244	114.069	115.504	116.212	115.714	108.847	96.636
Structures.....	24	97.264	108.180	104.206	108.716	111.257	108.543	93.830
Equipment and software	25	117.412	113.939	118.470	116.961	114.709	105.616	95.257
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	139.842	146.477	147.465	150.324	148.727	139.394	132.540
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	230.472	245.458	254.682	262.580	246.464	218.104	207.689
Software ¹	28	134.548	140.988	142.463	143.201	141.617	136.672	130.700
Other	29	114.710	118.992	117.698	121.342	122.931	113.997	107.595
Industrial equipment.....	30	97.805	93.709	96.369	95.494	93.311	89.664	76.687
Transportation equipment	31	86.683	61.933	78.949	67.497	58.204	43.082	30.653
Other equipment	32	113.095	111.517	111.679	110.767	115.457	108.163	96.861
Residential.....	33	101.534	80.436	85.698	82.692	79.154	74.201	65.831
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	38	130.068	138.111	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713	121.413
Goods	39	127.335	134.948	133.690	138.826	140.079	127.198	112.544
Services	40	136.868	145.916	144.792	146.131	146.640	146.100	142.587
Imports	41	133.654	129.038	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283	111.092
Goods	42	134.921	129.326	133.654	131.212	129.653	122.785	108.325
Services	43	127.581	127.856	129.913	127.217	128.249	126.043	124.252
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	116.871	120.250	118.443	119.594	121.288	121.674	120.456
Federal	45	130.078	137.913	133.488	135.628	140.080	142.457	140.997
National defense.....	46	135.596	145.318	140.125	142.621	148.643	149.882	147.412
Consumption expenditures	47	132.457	140.765	136.773	137.921	143.533	144.831	142.895
Gross investment	48	159.765	181.536	166.030	180.174	189.622	190.318	183.288
Nondefense	49	120.127	124.469	121.469	122.949	124.473	128.984	129.398
Consumption expenditures	50	119.048	122.541	120.061	121.235	122.897	125.971	127.759
Gross investment	51	128.357	138.925	132.081	135.821	136.325	151.474	141.709
State and local	52	110.167	111.394	110.844	111.517	111.891	111.326	110.229
Consumption expenditures	53	109.828	111.271	110.874	111.201	111.509	111.500	111.351
Gross investment.....	54	111.471	111.832	110.632	112.741	113.391	110.565	105.754

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	124.186
Personal consumption expenditures	2	117.659	121.596	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514	121.207
Durable goods	3	87.154	86.071	86.581	86.237	86.110	85.357	84.995
Motor vehicles and parts	4	98.589	98.046	98.698	98.382	98.345	96.758	96.570
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	69.924	66.991	68.115	67.161	66.716	65.972	65.396
Other	6	99.421	102.264	100.809	102.109	102.720	103.418	103.451
Nondurable goods	7	118.407	124.666	123.059	125.021	128.129	122.455	120.838
Food.....	8	119.682	126.182	123.007	124.943	127.519	129.258	129.556
Clothing and shoes.....	9	90.595	90.133	90.203	89.520	90.817	89.992	90.776
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	185.237	217.688	218.289	231.457	251.777	169.228	140.448
Other	11	111.013	113.241	112.598	113.027	113.325	114.016	115.571
Services	12	124.712	128.752	127.133	128.450	129.538	129.885	130.231
Housing	13	124.679	128.013	126.994	127.623	128.405	129.029	129.555
Household operation	14	124.813	131.675	127.183	131.604	134.783	133.132	132.407
Electricity and gas	15	144.797	157.114	148.139	157.995	164.322	158.000	155.229
Other household operation	16	113.275	117.076	115.093	116.476	117.958	118.776	119.176
Transportation	17	119.318	125.478	122.455	124.768	126.808	127.879	128.825
Medical care	18	126.601	129.566	128.364	129.127	130.037	130.737	131.458
Recreation	19	120.418	124.177	122.851	123.699	125.200	124.959	125.430
Other	20	125.365	129.914	128.529	129.950	130.416	130.763	130.664
Gross private domestic investment	21	117.735	118.509	117.815	117.926	118.510	119.786	119.327
Fixed investment.....	22	117.995	118.727	118.117	118.353	119.037	119.400	118.853
Nonresidential.....	23	108.739	110.513	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174	111.909
Structures.....	24	157.662	163.298	162.182	161.496	164.285	167.229	165.810
Equipment and software	25	94.870	95.485	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431	96.556
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	79.170	78.219	78.245	78.370	78.293	77.967	77.583
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	40.062	35.967	37.024	36.297	35.608	34.940	34.158
Software ¹	28	95.888	96.820	96.339	96.976	97.196	96.767	96.540
Other	29	90.278	90.930	90.345	90.863	91.160	91.353	91.252
Industrial equipment.....	30	115.968	121.111	118.620	120.525	122.615	122.685	122.474
Transportation equipment	31	112.762	112.881	111.871	111.849	112.692	115.113	120.682
Other equipment	32	113.222	116.771	114.175	114.579	116.616	121.714	122.177
Residential.....	33	138.884	135.587	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226	130.611
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	38	116.586	122.788	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601	115.511
Goods	39	115.062	121.147	119.916	123.456	125.137	116.082	112.710
Services	40	120.211	126.684	124.932	127.211	130.082	124.510	121.986
Imports	41	120.168	132.698	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747	114.321
Goods	42	118.326	131.408	127.427	136.387	139.607	122.209	110.677
Services	43	129.928	139.217	135.377	140.740	142.873	137.879	132.850
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	132.941	139.234	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002	138.782
Federal	45	130.076	134.289	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277	135.112
National defense.....	46	131.874	136.574	134.905	136.967	138.004	141.421	137.240
Consumption expenditures	47	136.220	141.371	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042	142.129
Gross investment	48	105.255	107.386	106.296	107.217	107.925		

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	14,075.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,710.2	10,057.9	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9	9,955.7
Durable goods.....	3	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,016.2	946.3	963.8
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	440.4	379.9	424.7	400.6	370.7	323.8	338.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	415.3	411.7	415.1	423.0	411.2	397.4	398.0
Other.....	6	227.0	231.6	231.3	235.7	234.3	225.2	227.2
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,044.6	2,839.0	2,810.8
Food.....	8	1,329.1	1,399.2	1,380.5	1,416.3	1,418.4	1,381.7	1,382.1
Clothing and shoes.....	9	374.0	373.6	375.5	382.4	374.4	362.1	368.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	366.9	411.8	423.7	441.8	463.6	318.1	268.1
Other.....	11	762.9	780.5	771.1	785.7	788.2	777.1	791.8
Services.....	12	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,102.7	6,142.5	6,181.1
Housing.....	13	1,460.9	1,513.7	1,495.1	1,508.8	1,520.9	1,529.7	1,535.5
Household operation.....	14	525.7	553.0	541.7	554.5	555.8	559.9	568.2
Electricity and gas.....	15	218.8	232.3	228.1	236.3	231.9	233.0	239.8
Other household operation.....	16	306.9	320.6	313.6	318.1	323.9	326.9	328.4
Transportation.....	17	357.0	373.0	368.8	372.9	376.8	373.6	371.5
Medical care.....	18	1,681.1	1,781.2	1,746.6	1,769.3	1,792.9	1,816.1	1,835.0
Recreation.....	19	403.4	412.6	408.2	412.3	415.8	413.9	417.9
Other.....	20	1,366.3	1,436.1	1,420.2	1,434.6	1,440.4	1,449.3	1,453.1
Gross private domestic investment	21	2,130.4	1,993.5	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,010.9	1,906.1	1,579.8
Fixed investment.....	22	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,060.6	1,942.7	1,716.6
Nonresidential.....	23	1,503.8	1,552.8	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,581.2	1,504.3	1,332.4
Structures.....	24	480.3	553.4	522.7	549.8	572.4	568.4	487.2
Equipment and software.....	25	1,023.5	999.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,008.8	935.8	845.1
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	517.7	535.8	539.6	550.9	544.5	508.2	480.9
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	93.7	89.8	95.8	96.8	89.2	77.4	72.1
Software ¹	28	227.3	240.5	241.8	244.6	242.5	233.0	222.3
Other.....	29	196.8	205.5	202.0	209.5	212.9	197.8	186.5
Industrial equipment.....	30	180.6	180.6	182.0	183.2	182.2	175.1	149.5
Transportation equipment.....	31	157.2	112.2	142.1	121.4	105.5	79.8	59.5
Other equipment.....	32	168.0	170.8	167.3	166.5	176.6	172.7	155.3
Residential.....	33	630.2	487.7	528.1	505.0	479.4	438.4	384.2
Change in private inventories.....	34	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-78.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Farm.....	35	1.6	-2.4	0.2	-4.1	-4.2	-1.5	-0.2
Nonfarm.....	36	-5.2	-44.6	-25.8	-71.9	-45.5	-35.0	-136.5
Net exports of goods and services	37	-707.8	-669.2	-705.7	-718.2	-707.7	-545.1	-337.7
Exports.....	38	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7	1,536.7
Goods.....	39	1,149.2	1,283.1	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,374.3	1,157.6	994.5
Services.....	40	513.2	576.3	563.9	579.5	594.6	567.1	542.2
Imports.....	41	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	1,874.4
Goods.....	42	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1	1,491.0
Services.....	43	385.1	413.4	408.5	415.9	425.6	403.6	383.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	2,674.8	2,882.4	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4	2,877.7
Federal.....	45	979.3	1,071.9	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,098.0	1,107.0	1,102.5
National defense.....	46	662.2	734.9	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0	749.0
Consumption expenditures.....	47	580.1	639.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	656.6	652.8
Gross investment.....	48	82.1	95.2	86.1	94.3	99.9	100.4	96.2
Nondefense.....	49	317.1	337.0	326.6	332.9	338.5	350.0	353.5
Consumption expenditures.....	50	276.0	292.2	284.2	289.2	294.5	300.9	307.5
Gross investment.....	51	41.1	44.8	42.4	43.7	44.0	49.1	45.9
State and local.....	52	1,695.5	1,810.4	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.1	1,804.4	1,775.2
Consumption expenditures.....	53	1,355.9	1,454.4	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,485.7	1,443.0	1,426.4
Gross investment.....	54	339.6	356.0	345.3	354.9	362.4	361.4	348.8

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

(Billions of chained (2000) dollars)

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	11,340.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5	8,214.2
Durable goods.....	3	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,180.1	1,108.6	1,133.9
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	446.7	387.2	430.2	407.2	376.9	334.6	350.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	594.0	614.3	609.3	629.6	616.2	602.2	608.5
Other.....	6	228.3	226.5	229.4	230.8	228.1	217.7	219.6
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,376.3	2,318.6	2,326.2
Food.....	8	1,110.5	1,109.3	1,122.4	1,133.6	1,112.3	1,069.0	1,066.9
Clothing and shoes.....	9	412.9	414.5	416.3	427.2	412.2	402.3	406.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	198.1	189.2	194.0	190.8	184.1	187.9	190.9
Other.....	11	687.3	689.3	684.8	695.1	695.5	681.6	685.1
Services.....	12	4,646.2	4,714.3	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,711.3	4,729.4	4,746.5
Housing.....	13	1,171.7	1,182.4	1,177.3	1,182.3	1,184.5	1,185.6	1,185.2
Household operation.....	14	421.2	420.1	425.9	421.3	412.4	420.6	429.1
Electricity and gas.....	15	151.1	148.0	154.0	149.6	141.2	147.5	154.5
Other household operation.....	16	270.9	273.9	272.5	274.6	275.2	275.2	275.6
Transportation.....	17	299.2	297.4	301.2	298.9	297.2	292.2	288.4
Medical care.....	18	1,327.8	1,374.8	1,360.8	1,370.3	1,378.9	1,389.2	1,396.0
Recreation.....	19	335.0	332.2	332.3	333.4	332.1	331.2	333.2
Other.....	20	1,089.9	1,105.5	1,105.0	1,104.0	1,104.6	1,108.4	1,112.1
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,809.7	1,689.1	1,754.7	1,702.0	1,703.7	1,596.0	1,329.8
Fixed investment.....	22	1,808.5	1,718.9	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,731.1	1,627.0	1,444.3
Nonresidential.....	23	1,382.9	1,405.4	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,425.7	1,341.1	1,190.6
Structures.....	24	304.6	338.8	326.4	340.5	348.4	339.9	293.9
Equipment and software.....	25	1,078.9	1,047.0	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,054.0	970.5	875.3
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	653.9	685.0	689.6	702.9	695.5	651.8	619.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software ²	28	237.0	248.4	251.0	252.3	249.5	240.8	230.2
Other.....	29	218.0	226.1	223.6	230.6	233.6	216.6	204.5
Industrial equipment.....	30	155.7	149.2	153.4	152.0	148.6	142.8	122.1
Transportation equipment.....	31	139.4	99.6	127.0	108.6	93.6	69.3	49.3
Other equipment.....	32	148.4	146.3	146.5	145.3	151.5	141.9	127.1
Residential.....	33	453.8	359.5	383.0	369.6	353.7	331.6	294.2
Change in private inventories.....	34	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Farm.....	35	1.0	3.6	6.0	2.4	2.2	3.7	5.0
Nonfarm.....	36	-3.7	-34.3	-17.9	-55.1	-33.3	-31.1	-111.7
Net exports of goods and services	37	-546.5	-390.2	-462.0	-381.3	-353.1	-364.5	-308.4
Exports.....	38	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9	1,331.0
Goods.....	39	998.7	1,058.5	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,098.7	997.7	882.7
Services.....	40	426.9	455.2	451.7	455.8	457.4	457.4	444.8
Imports.....	41	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4	1,639.5
Goods.....	42	1,677.7	1,608.1	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,612.2	1,526.8	1,347.0
Services.....	43	296.4	297.0	301.8	295.5	297.9	292.8	288.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	2,012.1	2,070.2	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.1	2,094.7	2,073.8
Federal.....	45	752.9	798.2	772.6	785.0	810.8	824.5	816.1
National defense.....	46	502.1	538.1	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0	545.9
Consumption expenditures.....	47	425.8	452.5	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6	459.4
Gross investment.....	48	78.0	88.6	81.0	87.9	92.6	92.9	89.5
Nondefense.....	49	250.4	259.5	253.2	256.3	259.5	268.9	269.8
Consumption expenditures.....	50	211.7	217.9	213.5	215.6	218.5	224.0	227.2
Gross investment.....	51	39.3	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	46.4	43.4
State and local.....	52	1,259.0	1,273.0	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.7	1,272.3	1,259.7
Consumption expenditures.....	53	1,008.0	1,021.2	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,023.4	1,023.3	1,022.0
Gross investment								

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	120.294	124.158	122.821	124.103	125.475	124.232	123.924
Personal consumption expenditures	2	117.659	121.596	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514	121.207
Durable goods	3	87.154	86.071	86.581	86.237	86.110	85.357	84.995
Motor vehicles and parts	4	98.589	98.046	98.698	98.382	98.345	96.758	96.570
Furniture and household equipment	5	69.924	66.991	68.115	67.161	66.716	65.972	65.396
Other	6	99.421	102.264	100.809	102.109	102.720	103.418	103.451
Nondurable goods	7	118.407	124.666	123.059	125.021	128.129	122.455	120.838
Food	8	119.682	126.182	123.007	124.943	127.037	129.258	129.556
Clothing and shoes	9	90.595	90.133	90.203	89.520	90.817	89.992	90.776
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	185.237	217.688	218.289	231.457	251.777	169.228	140.448
Other	11	111.013	113.241	112.598	113.027	113.325	114.016	115.571
Services	12	124.712	128.752	127.133	128.450	129.538	129.885	130.231
Housing	13	124.679	128.013	126.994	127.623	128.405	129.029	129.555
Household operation	14	124.813	131.675	127.183	131.604	134.783	133.132	132.407
Electricity and gas	15	144.797	157.114	148.139	157.995	164.322	158.000	155.229
Other household operation	16	113.275	117.076	115.093	116.476	117.958	118.776	119.176
Transportation	17	119.318	125.478	122.455	124.768	126.808	127.879	128.825
Medical care	18	126.601	129.566	128.364	129.127	130.037	130.737	131.458
Recreation	19	120.418	124.177	122.851	123.699	125.200	124.959	125.430
Other	20	125.365	129.914	128.529	129.950	130.416	130.763	130.664
Gross private domestic investment	21	117.735	118.509	117.815	117.926	118.510	119.786	119.327
Fixed investment	22	117.995	118.727	118.117	118.353	119.037	119.400	118.853
Nonresidential	23	108.739	110.513	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174	111.909
Structures	24	157.662	163.298	160.182	161.496	164.285	167.229	165.810
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software	25	94.870	95.485	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431	96.556
Computers and peripheral equipment	26	79.170	78.219	78.245	78.370	78.293	77.967	77.583
Software ¹	27	40.062	35.967	37.024	36.297	35.608	34.940	34.158
Other	28	95.888	96.820	96.339	96.976	97.196	96.767	96.540
Industrial equipment	29	90.278	90.930	90.345	90.863	91.160	91.353	91.252
Transportation equipment	30	115.968	121.111	118.620	120.525	122.615	122.685	122.474
Other equipment	31	112.762	112.881	111.871	111.849	112.692	115.113	120.682
Residential	32	113.225	116.771	114.175	114.579	116.616	121.714	122.177
Change in private inventories ... Farm	33	138.884	135.587	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226	130.611
Nonfarm	34							
	35							
	36							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	132.941	139.234	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002	138.782
Federal	38	130.076	134.289	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277	135.112
National defense	39	131.874	136.574	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421	137.240
Consumption expenditures	40	136.220	141.371	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042	142.129
Gross investment	41	105.255	107.386	106.296	107.217	107.925	108.108	107.541
Nondefense	42	126.636	129.869	128.986	129.868	130.465	130.157	131.027
Consumption expenditures	43	130.378	134.090	133.128	134.139	134.776	134.316	135.359
Gross investment	44	104.556	105.204	104.758	104.948	105.326	105.785	105.772
State and local	45	134.671	142.219	139.866	142.632	144.540	141.838	140.934
Consumption expenditures	46	134.517	142.427	140.173	143.333	145.179	141.023	139.584
Gross investment	47	135.383	141.478	138.722	139.890	142.050	145.252	146.595
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	34.096	30.261	31.478	30.688	29.840	29.039	28.396
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	122.010	126.126	124.703	126.052	127.496	126.254	125.963
Food	50	119.572	126.072	122.979	124.814	127.400	129.093	129.255
Energy goods and services	51	171.369	199.385	194.992	210.365	222.469	169.715	149.806
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy... Gross domestic product	52	118.194	120.762	119.770	120.421	121.243	121.615	122.036
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	53	119.819	122.500	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	124.186
Food	54	121.184	124.054	123.102	123.482	124.715	124.916	125.838
Energy goods and services	55	120.469	128.157	125.086	127.311	129.889	130.343	130.558
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	56	139.410	135.297	140.086	129.829	135.251	136.023	149.703
Final sales of domestic product	57	119.152	121.480	120.661	121.111	122.008	122.140	122.741
Final sales to domestic purchasers	58	119.853	122.528	121.653	122.008	123.204	123.245	124.106
	59	120.329	124.187	122.863	124.160	125.543	124.181	123.858

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.5	-3.9	-1.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.0	-4.9	-1.0
Durable goods	3	-1.8	-1.2	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	-3.5	-1.7
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-6.3	-0.8
Furniture and household equipment	5	-4.6	-4.2	-1.9	-5.5	-2.6	-4.4	-3.4
Other	6	1.0	2.9	4.9	5.3	2.4	2.7	0.1
Nondurable goods	7	3.0	5.3	6.7	6.5	10.3	-16.6	-5.2
Food	8	3.8	5.4	4.9	6.4	8.5	5.6	0.9
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-3.0	5.9	-3.6	3.5
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	8.3	17.5	27.0	26.4	40.0	-79.6	-52.6
Other	11	1.1	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.5	5.6
Services	12	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.4	1.1	1.1
Housing	13	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.6
Household operation	14	2.7	5.5	3.8	14.6	10.0	-4.8	-2.2
Electricity and gas	15	2.4	8.5	5.5	29.4	17.0	-14.5	-6.8
Other household operation	16	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.9	5.2	2.8	1.4
Transportation	17	2.7	5.2	4.9	7.8	6.7	3.4	3.0
Medical care	18	3.7	2.3	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.2
Recreation	19	1.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	4.9	-0.8	1.5
Other	20	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	1.4	1.1	-0.3
Gross private domestic investment	21	1.4	0.7	-0.5	0.4	2.0	4.4	-1.5
Fixed investment	22	1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.8	2.3	1.2	-1.8
Nonresidential	23	1.4	1.6	0.6	2.3	4.2	4.6	-0.9
Structures	24	3.8	3.6	2.7	3.3	7.1	7.4	-3.4
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software	25	0.3	0.6	-0.4	1.7	2.6	3.0	0.5
Computers and peripheral equipment	26	-2.1	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.4	-1.7	-2.0
Software ¹	27	-10.5	-10.2	-13.5	-7.6	-7.4	-7.3	-8.7
Other	28	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.7	0.9	-1.8	-0.9
Industrial equipment	29	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	-0.4
Transportation equipment	30	4.0	4.4	3.9	6.6	7.1	0.2	-0.7
Other equipment	31	1.7	0.1	-2.3	-0.1	3.0	8.9	20.8
Residential	32	2.3	3.1	0.9	1.4	7.3	18.7	1.5
Change in private inventories ... Farm	33	1.5	-2.4	-2.6	-3.5	-3.3	-9.4	-4.8
Nonfarm	34							
	35							
	36							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	4.5	4.7	6.2	7.0	4.4	-5.8	-0.6
Federal	38	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.1	2.7	-3.4	2.5
National defense	39	3.5	3.6	5.1	6.3	3.1	-4.5	2.4
Consumption expenditures	40	3.8	3.8	5.6	6.7	3.1	-5.3	3.1
Gross investment	41	1.5	2.0	1.4	3.5	2.7	0.7	-2.1
Nondefense	42	3.1	2.6	6.8	2.8	1.9	-0.9	2.7
Consumption expenditures	43	3.5	2.8	7.8	3.1	1.9	-1.4	3.1
Gross investment	44	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.0
State and local	45	5.1	5.6	6.6	8.1	5.5	-7.3	-2.5
Consumption expenditures	46	4.7	5.9	7.7	9.3	5.3	-11.0	-4.0
Gross investment	47	6.9	4.5	2.4	3.4	6.3	9.3	3.8
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-10.8	-11.2	-10.8	-9.7	-10.6	-10.3	-8.6
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.7	-3.8	-0.9
Food	50	3.8	5.4	4.7	6.1	8.5	5.4	0.5
Energy goods and services	51	6.2	16.3	24.2	35.5	25.1	-66.1	-39.3
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy... Gross domestic product	52	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.4
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	53	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.5	2.9
Food	54	2.8	2.4	2.7	1.2	4.1	0.6	3.0
Energy goods and services	55	4.3	6.4	7.2	7.3	8.3	1.4	0.7
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	56	3.0	-3.0	7.0	-26.2	17.8	2.3	46.7
Final sales of domestic product	57	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	0.4	2.0
Final sales to domestic purchasers	58	2.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	4.0	0.1	2.8
	59	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.5	-4.3	-1.0

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.5	-3.9	-1.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.73	2.24	2.43	2.87	3.37	-3.31	-0.69
Durable goods	3	-0.14	-0.09	-0.01	-0.11	-0.04	-0.23	-0.11
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	-0.15	-0.02
Furniture and household equipment	5	-0.14	-0.12	-0.05	-0.16	-0.07	-0.12	-0.10
Other	6	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.00
Nondurable goods	7	0.58	1.03	1.30	1.29	2.02	-3.52	-1.03
Food	8	0.34	0.50	0.45	0.60	0.78	0.51	0.09
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.08	0.15	-0.09	0.09
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.20	0.44	0.68	0.69	1.03	-4.07	-1.49
Other	11	0.06	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.29
Services	12	1.29	1.30	1.13	1.69	1.39	0.44	0.45
Housing	13	0.36	0.27	0.29	0.20	0.25	0.20	0.17
Household operation	14	0.10	0.20	0.14	0.51	0.36	-0.18	-0.08
Electricity and gas	15	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.41	0.25	-0.24	-0.11
Other household operation	16	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.03
Transportation	17	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.19	0.16	0.08	0.08
Medical care	18	0.42	0.28	0.11	0.28	0.34	0.26	0.28
Recreation	19	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	-0.02	0.04
Other	20	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.14	0.10	-0.03
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.22	0.09	-0.07	0.05	0.27	0.56	-0.17
Fixed investment	22	0.21	0.09	-0.03	0.11	0.32	0.16	-0.23
Nonresidential	23	0.14	0.17	0.06	0.23	0.43	0.47	-0.09
Structures	24	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.26	0.27	-0.12
Equipment and software	25	0.02	0.05	-0.03	0.12	0.17	0.19	0.03
Information processing equipment and software	26	-0.08	-0.04	-0.06	0.02	-0.01	-0.06	-0.07
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	-0.07	-0.07	-0.09	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05
Software ¹	28	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.01
Other	29	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Industrial equipment	30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.00	-0.01
Transportation equipment	31	0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.09
Other equipment	32	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.20	0.02
Residential	33	0.07	-0.09	-0.10	-0.12	-0.11	-0.30	-0.14
Change in private inventories	34	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	-0.05	0.40	0.06
Farm	35	0.00	0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
Nonfarm	36	0.01	0.00	-0.08	-0.03	-0.05	0.41	0.07
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	0.81	0.88	1.15	1.32	0.85	-1.16	-0.13
Federal	38	0.23	0.22	0.38	0.36	0.19	-0.25	0.19
National defense	39	0.16	0.17	0.24	0.29	0.15	-0.23	0.12
Consumption expenditures	40	0.15	0.15	0.23	0.27	0.13	-0.23	0.14
Gross investment	41	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.01
Nondefense	42	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.06	0.04	-0.02	0.06
Consumption expenditures	43	0.07	0.05	0.15	0.06	0.04	-0.03	0.06
Gross investment	44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
State and local	45	0.58	0.66	0.77	0.96	0.66	-0.91	-0.31
Consumption expenditures	46	0.43	0.55	0.72	0.88	0.51	-1.12	-0.40
Gross investment	47	0.15	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.22	0.09
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	2.88	3.34	3.63	4.35	4.61	-3.80	-0.91
Food	50	0.35	0.53	0.44	0.57	0.80	0.51	0.05
Energy goods and services	51	0.30	0.84	1.21	1.79	1.34	-5.48	-2.23
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	52	2.10	1.84	1.85	1.88	2.35	1.07	1.19

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	-6.1
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	15.7	-10.1	-28.0	-13.0	-7.8	-39.6	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	14.3	-15.3	-21.8	-2.5	-15.3	-54.7	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.2	1.3	0.1	2.1	-0.2	-5.6	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	3.7	7.0	8.0	6.4	21.9	-10.0	2.1
Private	6	3.9	7.8	9.1	7.0	26.0	-12.5	1.6
Government	7	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4
General government enterprises	8	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.5
Equals: Net national product	10	2.0	0.5	-1.0	1.5	-3.0	-4.9	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	1.4	-0.4	-0.5	0.7	-0.9	-7.5	.....
Gross national income ²	12	1.5	-0.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	-6.8	.....
Net domestic product	13	1.8	0.3	-0.1	2.3	-3.5	-5.8	-7.3
Net domestic income ³	14	1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-0.1	-3.9	-7.2	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	117,388	118,692	118,631	119,460	119,308	117,369	115,523
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	188,098	169,079	180,516	174,333	170,835	150,632	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	184,231	156,033	167,341	166,304	159,560	130,928	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	117,795	119,342	119,329	119,950	119,901	118,190	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	126,321	135,143	131,133	133,184	139,944	136,310	137,006
Private	6	127,463	137,403	132,871	135,137	143,163	138,443	138,987
Government	7	120,585	124,263	122,626	123,699	124,775	125,952	127,300
General government enterprises	8	120,211	123,898	122,253	123,318	124,411	125,612	126,997
Equals: Net national product	10	116,652	117,270	117,763	118,201	117,292	115,824	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	116,187	116,525	116,966	117,639	116,610	114,886	112,723

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	119,819	122,500	121,613	121,951	123,134	123,302	124,186
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	119,722	123,452	122,117	123,386	124,803	123,502	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	119,907	124,019	122,572	124,018	125,573	123,913	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	119,815	122,485	121,601	121,938	123,117	123,286	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	114,661	114,139	114,142	113,974	114,180	114,262	114,288
Private	6	113,313	111,869	112,213	111,821	111,792	111,649	111,612
Government	7	121,816	126,303	124,403	125,463	126,994	128,350	128,723
General government enterprises	8	120,682	125,193	123,312	124,385	125,901	127,174	127,460
Equals: Net national product	10	120,554	123,708	122,685	123,099	124,432	124,614	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	120,561	123,733	122,706	123,122	124,460	124,643	125,667

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	14,075.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	861.7	798.3	843.2	822.8	815.6	711.6	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	759.3	665.1	705.1	708.9	688.7	557.7	.....
Equals: Gross national product ...	4	13,910.0	14,397.8	14,289.0	14,408.3	14,539.6	14,354.3	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,720.5	1,832.3	1,778.0	1,803.1	1,898.1	1,850.1	1,860.0
Private	6	1,431.1	1,523.1	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,585.9	1,531.7	1,537.2
Domestic business	7	1,147.0	1,225.0	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.0	1,242.5	1,249.5
Capital consumption allowances	8	1,055.5	1,305.6	1,286.0	1,295.2	1,323.6	1,317.5	1,258.5
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	9	-91.5	80.5	100.0	89.6	57.6	75.0	9.0
Households and institutions	10	284.1	298.1	291.4	291.8	320.0	289.2	287.8
Government	11	289.4	309.2	300.5	305.7	312.1	318.4	322.8
General government	12	241.4	258.1	250.8	255.2	260.6	265.8	269.3
Government enterprises	13	48.0	51.1	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.6	53.5
Equals: Net national product	14	12,189.5	12,565.5	12,511.1	12,605.2	12,641.6	12,504.2	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	-81.4	135.8	63.4	136.6	150.2	193.0	.....
Equals: National income	16	12,270.9	12,429.7	12,447.6	12,468.6	12,491.4	12,311.2	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.5	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	18	963.2	983.1	975.1	988.5	993.8	974.9	967.6
Contributions for government social insurance	19	965.1	996.0	992.2	995.4	1,000.0	996.4	994.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	20	664.4	682.7	662.3	683.4	656.6	728.6	718.4
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	100.2	103.6	103.2	102.1	92.1	116.8	122.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-7.9	-8.1	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0	-9.6	-11.5
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	24	2,000.1	2,037.7	2,054.1	2,052.3	2,055.7	1,988.5	1,912.8
Personal current transfer receipts	25	1,713.3	1,869.1	1,778.1	1,926.3	1,872.7	1,899.3	1,993.3
Equals: Personal income	26	11,663.2	12,102.6	11,960.5	12,152.2	12,170.4	12,127.5	12,067.6
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income	27	13,889.0	14,128.8	14,087.4	14,157.8	14,262.6	14,007.3	.....
Gross national income	28	13,991.4	14,262.0	14,225.6	14,271.7	14,389.4	14,161.3	.....
Gross national factor income ¹	29	12,935.9	13,183.4	13,154.4	13,188.7	13,311.5	13,079.2	.....
Net domestic product	30	12,087.1	12,432.3	12,372.9	12,491.3	12,514.8	12,350.2	12,215.6
Net domestic income	31	12,168.5	12,296.5	12,309.5	12,354.7	12,364.5	12,157.2	.....
Net national factor income ²	32	11,215.5	11,351.1	11,376.4	11,385.6	11,413.4	11,229.1	.....

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	11,340.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	719.9	647.2	690.9	667.2	653.9	576.7	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	633.3	536.3	575.2	571.6	548.5	450.0	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	11,609.8	11,762.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	11,817.3	11,648.7	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,500.5	1,605.3	1,557.6	1,582.0	1,662.3	1,619.1	1,627.4
Private	6	1,263.0	1,361.5	1,316.6	1,339.0	1,418.5	1,371.8	1,377.2
Government	7	237.5	244.8	241.6	243.7	245.8	248.1	250.8
General government	8	200.0	206.2	203.4	205.2	207.0	209.0	211.3
Government enterprises	9	37.5	38.6	38.2	38.5	38.8	39.1	39.5
Equals: Net national product	10	10,111.5	10,165.0	10,207.8	10,245.7	10,166.9	10,039.7	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	11,591.9	11,541.1	11,593.8	11,615.2	11,590.3	11,365.5	.....
Gross national income ²	12	11,677.7	11,651.3	11,708.8	11,710.0	11,695.2	11,492.1	.....
Net domestic product	13	10,025.9	10,055.1	10,093.2	10,151.2	10,062.4	9,913.7	9,727.0
Net domestic income ³	14	10,093.5	9,945.3	10,041.4	10,040.2	9,941.7	9,758.7	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product	1	117.795	119.342	119.329	119.950	119.901	118.190	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	145.597	146.613	148.662	150.058	149.930	137.803	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	142.179	137.617	141.612	138.541	137.696	132.619	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	117.282	117.992	118.271	118.222	118.065	117.412	.....
Addendum:								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-2.2	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross national product	1	11,609.8	11,762.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	11,817.3	11,648.7	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	2,153.3	2,168.3	2,198.6	2,219.3	2,217.4	2,038.0	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	2,102.7	2,035.3	2,094.4	2,049.0	2,036.5	1,961.4	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	11,559.2	11,629.3	11,656.8	11,651.9	11,636.5	11,572.1	.....
Addendum:								
Terms of trade ²	5	97.652	93.918	95.261	92.328	91.843	96.241	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Gross domestic income	1	13,889.0	14,128.8	14,087.4	14,157.8	14,262.6	14,007.3	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	7,819.4	8,062.3	8,017.0	8,040.7	8,100.2	8,091.6	8,032.6
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,362.8	6,557.4	6,525.2	6,538.5	6,589.1	6,576.9	6,503.3
Disbursements	4	6,369.0	6,557.4	6,525.2	6,538.5	6,589.1	6,576.9	6,503.3
To persons	5	6,359.0	6,547.1	6,515.0	6,528.2	6,578.9	6,566.4	.....
To the rest of the world	6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements	7	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	1,456.6	1,504.9	1,491.7	1,502.2	1,511.1	1,514.7	1,529.3
Taxes on production and imports	9	1,015.5	1,033.8	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,044.1	1,026.1	1,017.6
Less: Subsidies	10	52.3	50.7	50.6	50.8	50.3	51.2	50.0
Net operating surplus	11	3,386.0	3,251.1	3,317.4	3,325.5	3,270.6	3,090.8	.....
Private enterprises	12	3,393.9	3,259.2	3,324.5	3,333.3	3,278.6	3,100.4	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13	899.6	928.8	915.4	935.8	901.0	963.1	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	14	100.2	103.6	103.2	102.1	92.1	116.8	122.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	15	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.5	1,060.6	1,040.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	16	40.0	64.4	39.1	58.6	68.5	91.4	89.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	17	1,297.8	1,090.0	1,195.1	1,159.8	1,136.4	868.6	.....
Taxes on corporate income	18	450.4	366.6	402.9	406.8	393.5	263.2	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	19	847.4	723.3	792.1	753.0	742.9	605.3	.....
Net dividends	20	671.1	663.9	654.9	681.6	647.3	671.8	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	21	176.3	59.4	137.2	71.4	95.6	-66.5	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-7.9	-8.1	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0	-9.6	-11.5
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,720.5	1,832.3	1,778.0	1,803.1	1,898.1	1,850.1	1,860.0
Private	24	1,431.1	1,523.1	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,585.9	1,531.7	1,537.2
Government	25	289.4	309.2	300.5	305.7	312.1	318.4	322.8
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy	26	-81.4	135.8	63.4	136.6	150.2	193.0	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
National income	1	12,270.9	12,429.7	12,447.6	12,468.6	12,491.4	12,311.2	.....
Compensation of employees	2	7,812.3	8,055.1	8,009.7	8,033.5	8,092.9	8,084.1	8,025.1
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,355.7	6,550.1	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,581.8	6,569.4	6,495.8
Government	4	1,075.2	1,129.5	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.3	1,146.7	1,163.3
Other	5	5,280.5	5,420.6	5,408.3	5,407.9	5,443.5	5,422.8	5,332.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,456.6	1,504.9	1,491.7	1,502.2	1,511.1	1,514.7	1,529.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	991.9	1,026.9	1,015.3	1,024.4	1,031.2	1,036.7	1,052.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	464.7	478.0	476.4	477.8	479.9	478.0	476.9
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj	9	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.5	1,060.6	1,040.7
Farm	10	44.0	34.6	41.6	38.0	32.4	26.3	25.1
Nonfarm	11	1,012.2	1,037.9	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.2	1,034.2	1,015.6
Rental income of persons with CCAadj	12	40.0	64.4	39.1	58.6	68.5	91.4	89.8
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	13	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.5	.....
Taxes on corporate income	14	450.4	366.6	402.9	406.8	393.5	263.2	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAadj	15	1,192.0	1,109.9	1,190.6	1,126.5	1,121.3	1,001.2	.....
Net dividends	16	788.7	832.1	832.5	846.4	841.1	808.3	766.1
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj	17	403.4	277.8	358.1	280.0	280.3	192.9	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	664.4	682.7	662.3	683.4	656.6	728.6	718.4
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,015.5	1,033.8	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,044.1	1,026.1	1,017.6
Less: Subsidies	20	52.3	50.7	50.6	50.8	50.3	51.2	50.0
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	100.2	103.6	103.2	102.1	92.1	116.8	122.8
To persons (net)	22	31.9	34.7	32.2	32.4	41.5	32.8	32.7
To government (net)	23	61.4	63.3	63.0	63.6	46.4	80.2	86.3
To the rest of the world (net)	24	6.9	5.5	8.0	6.1	4.2	3.8	3.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-7.9	-8.1	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0	-9.6	-11.5
Cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAadj	26	1,348.7	1,288.9	1,337.0	1,276.5	1,319.6	1,222.6	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj	27	403.4	277.8	358.1	280.0	280.3	192.9	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	28	945.3	1,011.1	978.8	996.5	1,039.4	1,029.7	1,036.1
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	29	-51.2	-49.0	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.1	.....
Equals: Net cash flow	30	1,399.9	1,338.0	1,446.3	1,430.5	1,410.5	1,064.5	.....
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj	31	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.5	1,060.6	1,040.7
Farm	32	44.0	34.6	41.6	38.0	32.4	26.3	25.1
Proprietors' income with IVA	33	51.5	42.6	49.4	45.9	40.6	34.7	33.3
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-7.5	-8.1	-7.8	-7.9	-8.2	-8.3	-8.3
Nonfarm	35	1,012.2	1,037.9	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.2	1,034.2	1,015.6
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAadj)	36	893.5	865.6	871.0	881.9	883.5	826.1	824.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	37	-6.8	-5.6	-13.5	-19.7	-10.5	21.2	13.3
Capital consumption adjustment	38	125.5	177.9	172.6	176.7	175.2	187.0	177.8
Rental income of persons with CCAadj	39	40.0	64.4	39.1	58.6	68.5	91.4	89.8
Rental income of persons (without CCAadj)	40	56.8	81.9	55.9	75.1	89.9	106.9	104.7
Capital consumption adjustment	41	-16.8	-17.5	-16.8	-16.5	-21.4	-15.5	-15.0
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	42	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.5	.....
Corporate profits with IVA	43	1,835.1	1,548.2	1,641.5	1,596.0	1,602.8	1,352.6	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAadj)	44	1,886.3	1,597.3	1,750.9	1,750.0	1,693.7	1,194.5	.....
Taxes on corporate income	45	450.4	366.6	402.9	406.8	393.5	263.2	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAadj)	46	1,435.9	1,230.6	1,348.0	1,343.2	1,300.1	931.2	.....
Net dividends	47	788.7	832.1	832.5	846.4	841.1	808.3	766.1
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAadj)	48	647.3	398.6	515.5	496.7	459.1	122.9	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	49	-51.2	-49.0	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	50	-192.7	-71.7	-48.0	-62.7	-88.0	-88.1	-145.6

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAadj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2008				2009	
				I	II	III	IV	I	
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	8,195.3	8,182.0	8,233.3	8,224.4	8,304.1	7,966.1	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	945.3	1,011.1	978.8	996.5	1,039.4	1,029.7	1,036.1	
Net value added.....	3	7,249.9	7,170.9	7,254.5	7,227.9	7,264.7	6,936.4	.....
Compensation of employees.....	4	5,110.1	5,227.3	5,222.3	5,219.5	5,246.3	5,221.1	5,139.3	
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,223.6	4,317.3	4,316.6	4,309.9	4,333.3	4,309.4	4,224.3	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	886.5	910.0	905.7	909.6	913.0	911.7	914.9	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	663.9	675.4	670.4	678.8	682.0	670.4	664.8	
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,476.0	1,268.2	1,361.8	1,329.6	1,336.5	1,044.9	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	100.5	104.4	100.6	105.2	102.5	109.2	.....
Business current transfer payments.....	10	77.8	73.9	66.1	64.7	97.6	67.1	69.3	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,297.8	1,090.0	1,195.1	1,159.8	1,136.4	868.6	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	450.4	366.6	402.9	406.8	393.5	263.2	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	847.4	723.3	792.1	753.0	742.9	605.3	.....
Net dividends.....	14	671.1	663.9	654.9	681.6	647.3	671.8	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	176.3	59.4	137.2	71.4	95.6	-66.5	.....
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	1,120.2	1,011.6	1,114.0	1,071.4	1,043.4	817.5	.....
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	7,075.1	7,170.4	7,119.3	7,153.1	7,260.7	7,148.6	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	822.3	882.4	852.6	868.5	909.8	898.7	904.7	
Net value added.....	19	6,252.8	6,288.0	6,266.7	6,284.6	6,350.9	6,249.9	.....
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,525.3	4,634.6	4,623.0	4,630.8	4,653.6	4,630.9	4,568.9	
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,734.2	3,822.5	3,814.8	3,819.1	3,838.8	3,817.2	3,752.4	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	791.1	812.1	808.2	811.7	814.7	813.6	816.5	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	611.9	622.5	617.9	625.6	628.6	617.9	612.7	
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,115.5	1,031.0	1,025.8	1,028.2	1,068.8	1,001.2	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	179.4	185.4	180.5	186.7	180.9	193.5	.....
Business current transfer payments.....	26	68.1	57.6	57.9	58.2	52.6	61.5	63.1	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	868.1	788.0	787.4	783.2	835.3	746.2	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	321.1	270.7	279.8	294.0	303.7	205.3	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	547.0	517.3	507.6	489.2	531.6	540.9	.....
Net dividends.....	30	503.4	508.6	494.0	514.2	498.4	527.7	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	43.5	8.7	13.6	-25.0	33.2	13.2	.....
Addenda:									
Corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	32	1,541.6	1,210.7	1,352.4	1,376.5	1,315.2	798.6	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	33	1,091.2	844.1	949.5	969.7	921.7	535.3	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	34	-51.2	-49.0	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	35	-192.7	-71.7	-48.0	-62.7	-88.0	-88.1	-145.6	
Nonfinancial corporate business:									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	1,091.7	901.8	939.6	993.3	1,006.5	667.7	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	37	770.7	631.0	659.8	699.3	702.7	462.4	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	38	-51.2	-49.0	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	39	-172.5	-64.7	-42.8	-56.1	-80.3	-79.6	-131.7	
				Value added, in billions of chained (2000) dollars					
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,243.1	6,326.0	6,283.0	6,375.1	6,410.9	6,235.0	.....
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	716.9	766.7	744.8	757.5	789.3	775.4	777.7	
Net value added ⁴	42	5,526.2	5,559.3	5,538.3	5,617.7	5,621.6	5,459.6	.....

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.122	1.133	1.147	.....
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.725	0.733	0.736	0.726	0.726	0.743	.....
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.270	0.276	0.273	0.272	0.276	0.284	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	4	0.132	0.139	0.136	0.136	0.142	0.144	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	5	0.109	0.108	0.108	0.107	0.106	0.109	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	6	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.031	.....
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.139	0.125	0.125	0.123	0.130	0.120	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	8	0.051	0.043	0.045	0.046	0.047	0.033	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.088	0.082	0.081	0.077	0.083	0.087	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Personal income	1	11,663.2	12,102.6	11,960.5	12,152.2	12,170.4	12,127.5	12,067.6
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,818.6	8,055.1	8,009.7	8,033.5	8,092.9	8,084.1	8,025.1
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,362.0	6,550.1	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,581.8	6,569.4	6,495.8
Private industries.....	4	5,286.7	5,420.6	5,408.3	5,407.9	5,443.5	5,422.8	5,332.5
Government.....	5	1,075.2	1,129.5	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.3	1,146.7	1,163.3
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,456.6	1,504.9	1,491.7	1,502.2	1,511.1	1,514.7	1,529.3
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	991.9	1,026.9	1,015.3	1,024.4	1,031.2	1,036.7	1,052.3
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	464.7	478.0	476.4	477.8	479.9	478.0	476.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.5	1,060.6	1,040.7
Farm.....	10	44.0	34.6	41.6	38.0	32.4	26.3	25.1
Nonfarm.....	11	1,012.2	1,037.9	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.2	1,034.2	1,015.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	40.0	64.4	39.1	58.6	68.5	91.4	89.8
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,000.1	2,037.7	2,054.1	2,052.3	2,055.7	1,988.5	1,912.8
Personal interest income.....	14	1,214.3	1,208.5	1,224.6	1,208.7	1,217.4	1,183.4	1,149.8
Personal dividend income.....	15	785.8	829.1	829.5	843.6	838.3	805.1	762.9
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,713.3	1,869.1	1,778.1	1,926.3	1,872.7	1,899.3	1,993.3
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,681.4	1,834.4	1,745.8	1,893.9	1,851.2	1,866.6	1,960.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	999.4	1,058.3	1,032.4	1,050.0	1,068.9	1,081.9	1,132.6
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	32.3	52.3	38.2	41.4	59.2	70.4	97.1
Veterans benefits.....	20	41.9	45.4	44.6	44.9	45.7	46.5	49.6
Family assistance ¹	21	18.8	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6
Other.....	22	588.9	659.0	611.5	738.4	637.9	648.3	661.8
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	31.9	34.7	32.2	32.4	41.5	32.8	32.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	24	965.1	996.0	992.2	995.4	1,000.0	996.4	994.0
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,492.8	1,460.6	1,535.0	1,346.1	1,470.7	1,490.4	1,296.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	10,170.5	10,642.1	10,425.5	10,806.0	10,699.7	10,637.1	10,770.7
Less: Personal outlays	27	10,113.1	10,450.7	10,404.9	10,538.2	10,559.9	10,299.7	10,317.8
Personal consumption expenditures.....	28	9,710.2	10,057.9	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9	9,955.7
Personal interest payments ²	29	265.4	248.2	261.7	253.8	248.9	228.4	217.7
Personal current transfer payments.....	30	137.5	144.5	140.8	146.4	147.5	143.4	144.3
To government.....	31	81.2	84.4	82.9	83.7	84.8	86.3	87.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	56.3	60.1	57.9	62.7	62.7	57.1	56.5
Equals: Personal saving	33	57.4	191.4	20.6	267.9	139.8	337.4	453.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	0.6	1.8	0.2	2.5	1.3	3.2	4.2
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ³	35	8,644.0	8,752.6	8,667.9	8,891.0	8,696.4	8,754.2	8,886.6
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	36	33,706	34,946	34,351	35,531	35,096	34,805	35,170
Chained (2000) dollars.....	37	28,648	28,741	28,560	29,234	28,525	28,644	29,018
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	38	301,737	304,529	303,498	304,128	304,872	305,619	306,245
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars.....	39	5.5	4.6	2.9	15.4	-3.9	-2.3	5.1
Disposable personal income, chained (2000) dollars.....	40	2.8	1.3	-0.7	10.7	-8.5	2.7	6.2

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,362.0	6,550.1	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,581.8	6,569.4	6,495.8
Private industries	2	5,286.7	5,420.6	5,408.3	5,407.9	5,443.5	5,422.8	5,332.5
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,205.4	1,209.0	1,217.7	1,212.7	1,211.7	1,193.9	1,148.1
Manufacturing.....	4	746.0	741.4	748.4	745.0	742.2	730.2	702.7
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,081.3	4,211.6	4,190.5	4,195.2	4,231.8	4,228.8	4,184.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,035.2	1,046.7	1,050.4	1,048.4	1,050.4	1,037.5	1,026.6
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,046.1	3,164.9	3,140.2	3,146.7	3,181.5	3,191.4	3,157.8
Government	8	1,075.2	1,129.5	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.3	1,146.7	1,163.3

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	2.2
Durable goods	2	4.8	-4.3	-4.3	-2.8	-14.8	-22.1	9.4
Motor vehicles and parts	3	2.0	-13.3	-10.7	-19.7	-26.6	-37.9	20.5
Furniture and household equipment	4	8.0	3.4	1.8	14.0	-8.2	-8.8	4.3
Other	5	4.8	-0.8	-2.3	2.4	-4.6	-17.0	3.4
Nondurable goods	6	2.5	-0.6	-0.4	3.9	-7.1	-9.4	1.3
Food	7	1.9	-0.1	1.3	4.1	-7.3	-14.7	-0.8
Clothing and shoes	8	4.7	0.4	3.0	10.9	-13.3	-9.3	3.8
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	0.8	-4.5	-6.0	-6.4	-13.4	8.6	6.4
Gasoline and oil	10	0.1	-3.8	-5.2	-4.9	-12.4	7.2	4.9
Fuel oil and coal	11	10.0	-13.0	-16.1	-23.7	-26.2	28.6	23.1
Other	12	3.2	0.3	-1.8	6.2	0.2	-7.8	2.1
Services	13	2.6	1.5	2.4	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.5
Housing	14	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	-0.1
Household operation	15	1.8	-0.3	1.8	-4.3	-8.2	8.2	8.4
Electricity and gas	16	1.9	-2.0	7.4	-11.0	-20.7	19.1	20.5
Other household operation	17	1.8	1.1	-2.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.5
Transportation	18	1.9	-0.6	1.7	-3.0	-2.3	-6.6	-5.1
Medical care	19	2.9	3.5	4.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.0
Recreation	20	4.5	-0.8	-4.7	1.3	-1.5	-1.1	2.4
Other	21	3.2	1.4	4.1	-0.3	0.2	1.4	1.3
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	1.2	-3.6	-1.5	-8.0	-16.0	12.5	12.5
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	3.1	0.6	1.0	1.5	-2.1	-3.6	2.0

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	2.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Durable goods	2	0.54	-0.46	-0.47	-0.30	-1.60	-2.40	0.87
Motor vehicles and parts	3	0.09	-0.59	-0.49	-0.90	-1.15	-1.62	0.63
Furniture and household equipment	4	0.34	0.15	0.07	0.55	-0.35	-0.37	0.17
Other	5	0.11	-0.02	-0.05	0.06	-0.11	-0.42	0.08
Nondurable goods	6	0.72	-0.18	-0.11	1.13	-2.17	-2.83	0.38
Food	7	0.26	-0.02	0.18	0.56	-1.04	-2.18	-0.11
Clothing and shoes	8	0.18	0.02	0.11	0.39	-0.52	-0.35	0.14
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	0.03	-0.20	-0.26	-0.28	-0.63	0.32	0.18
Gasoline and oil	10	0.00	-0.16	-0.20	-0.20	-0.54	0.25	0.13
Fuel oil and coal	11	0.02	-0.04	-0.05	-0.08	-0.09	0.07	0.05
Other	12	0.25	0.02	-0.14	0.46	0.02	-0.62	0.17
Services	13	1.53	0.87	1.44	0.40	-0.04	0.94	0.90
Housing	14	0.22	0.14	0.07	0.25	0.11	0.06	-0.02
Household operation	15	0.10	-0.02	0.10	-0.24	-0.47	0.44	0.46
Electricity and gas	16	0.04	-0.05	0.16	-0.27	-0.53	0.41	0.45
Other household operation	17	0.06	0.03	-0.07	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.02
Transportation	18	0.07	-0.02	0.06	-0.11	-0.09	-0.25	-0.19
Medical care	19	0.50	0.61	0.84	0.49	0.44	0.54	0.36
Recreation	20	0.18	-0.03	-0.20	0.05	-0.06	-0.04	0.10
Other	21	0.45	0.20	0.57	-0.05	0.03	0.20	0.20
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	0.07	-0.25	-0.09	-0.55	-1.16	0.73	0.63
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	2.46	0.50	0.78	1.22	-1.62	-2.84	1.64

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Personal consumption expenditures	1	122.456	122.743	123.395	123.770	122.572	121.235	121.883
Durable goods	2	143.908	137.666	143.284	142.273	136.695	128.413	131.339
Motor vehicles and parts	3	115.582	100.189	111.313	105.357	97.517	86.570	90.702
Furniture and household equipment	4	189.830	196.325	194.714	201.210	196.934	192.442	194.465
Other	5	139.314	138.197	139.967	140.804	139.174	132.844	133.973
Nondurable goods	6	122.872	122.143	123.147	124.317	122.035	119.071	119.463
Food	7	120.038	119.908	121.315	122.534	120.232	115.549	115.319
Clothing and shoes	8	138.677	139.228	139.821	143.488	138.462	135.141	136.417
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	103.438	98.819	101.329	99.664	96.137	98.147	99.675
Gasoline and oil	10	105.007	101.050	103.243	101.954	98.641	100.360	101.569
Fuel oil and coal	11	86.464	75.184	80.774	75.486	69.967	74.511	78.477
Other	12	128.976	129.350	128.514	130.448	130.525	127.912	128.578
Services	13	118.259	119.992	119.739	119.937	119.916	120.376	120.811
Housing	14	116.420	117.483	116.978	117.469	117.687	117.799	117.759
Household operation	15	107.959	107.678	109.183	108.001	105.716	107.810	110.007
Electricity and gas	16	105.447	103.310	107.453	104.375	98.502	102.911	107.812
Other household operation	17	109.760	110.966	110.404	110.677	111.261	111.521	111.651
Transportation	18	102.731	102.093	103.408	102.628	102.026	100.311	99.011
Medical care	19	129.317	133.888	132.522	133.451	134.285	135.295	135.954
Recreation	20	124.880	123.846	123.860	124.263	123.801	123.461	124.200
Other	21	115.218	116.868	116.814	116.714	116.768	117.176	117.569
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	104.223	100.490	103.532	101.388	97.073	99.968	102.947
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	124.197	124.974	125.225	125.703	125.048	123.919	124.541

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Personal consumption expenditures	1	117.659	121.596	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514	121.207
Durable goods	2	87.154	86.071	86.581	86.237	86.110	85.357	84.995
Motor vehicles and parts	3	98.589	98.046	98.698	98.382	98.345	96.758	96.570
Furniture and household equipment	4	69.924	66.991	68.115	67.161	66.716	65.972	65.396
Other	5	99.421	102.264	100.809	102.109	102.720	103.418	103.451
Nondurable goods	6	118.407	124.666	123.059	125.021	128.129	122.455	120.838
Food	7	119.682	126.182	123.007	124.943	127.519	129.258	129.556
Clothing and shoes	8	90.595	90.133	90.203	89.520	90.817	89.992	90.776
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	185.237	217.688	218.289	231.457	251.777	169.228	140.448
Gasoline and oil	10	184.642	215.132	216.917	228.625	249.711	165.273	136.673
Fuel oil and coal	11	192.322	252.635	235.889	270.125	278.348	226.177	194.913
Other	12	111.013	113.241	112.598	113.027	113.325	114.016	115.571
Services	13	124.712	128.752	127.133	128.450	129.538	129.885	130.231
Housing	14	124.679	128.013	126.994	127.623	128.405	129.029	129.555
Household operation	15	124.813	131.675	127.183	131.604	134.783	133.132	132.407
Electricity and gas	16	144.797	157.114	148.139	157.995	164.322	158.000	155.229
Other household operation	17	113.275	117.076	115.093	116.476	117.958	118.776	119.176
Transportation	18	119.318	125.478	122.455	124.768	126.808	127.879	128.825
Medical care	19	126.601	129.566	128.364	129.127	130.037	130.737	131.458
Recreation	20	120.418	124.177	122.851	123.699	125.200	124.959	125.430
Other	21	125.365	129.914	128.529	129.950	130.416	130.763	130.664
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	167.857	191.608	188.015	199.763	214.001	164.652	147.362
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	114.548	117.043	116.158	116.782	117.481	117.749	118.195

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,710.2	10,057.9	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9	9,955.7
Durable goods	2	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,016.2	946.3	963.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	440.4	379.9	424.7	400.6	370.7	323.8	338.6
Furniture and household equipment	4	415.3	411.7	415.1	423.0	411.2	397.4	398.0
Other	5	227.0	231.6	231.3	235.7	234.3	225.2	227.2
Nondurable goods	6	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,044.6	2,839.0	2,810.8
Food	7	1,329.1	1,399.2	1,380.5	1,416.3	1,418.4	1,381.7	1,382.1
Clothing and shoes	8	374.0	373.6	375.5	382.4	374.4	362.1	368.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	366.9	411.8	423.7	441.8	463.6	318.1	268.1
Gasoline and oil	10	340.6	381.8	393.4	409.5	432.7	291.4	243.9
Fuel oil and coal	11	26.3	30.0	30.2	32.3	30.9	26.7	24.3
Other	12	762.9	780.5	771.1	785.7	788.2	777.1	791.8
Services	13	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,102.7	6,142.5	6,181.1
Housing	14	1,460.9	1,513.7	1,495.1	1,508.8	1,520.9	1,529.7	1,535.5
Household operation	15	525.7	553.0	541.7	554.5	555.8	559.9	568.2
Electricity and gas	16	218.8	232.3	228.1	236.3	231.9	233.0	239.8
Other household operation	17	306.9	320.6	313.6	318.1	323.9	326.9	328.4
Transportation	18	357.0	373.0	368.8	372.9	376.8	373.6	371.5
Medical care	19	1,681.1	1,781.2	1,746.6	1,769.3	1,792.9	1,816.1	1,835.0
Recreation	20	403.4	412.6	408.2	412.3	415.8	413.9	417.9
Other	21	1,366.3	1,436.1	1,420.2	1,434.6	1,440.4	1,449.3	1,453.1
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	585.7	644.2	651.8	678.1	695.6	551.1	508.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	7,795.3	8,014.5	7,970.1	8,043.5	8,049.5	7,995.0	8,065.6

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5	8,214.2
Durable goods	2	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,180.1	1,108.6	1,133.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3	446.7	387.2	430.2	407.2	376.9	334.6	350.6
Furniture and household equipment	4	594.0	614.3	609.3	629.6	616.2	602.2	608.5
Other	5	228.3	226.5	229.4	230.8	228.1	217.7	219.6
Nondurable goods	6	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,376.3	2,318.6	2,326.2
Food	7	1,110.5	1,109.3	1,122.4	1,133.6	1,112.3	1,069.0	1,066.9
Clothing and shoes	8	412.9	414.5	416.3	427.2	412.2	402.3	406.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	198.1	189.2	194.0	190.8	184.1	187.9	190.9
Gasoline and oil	10	184.5	177.5	181.4	179.1	173.3	176.3	178.4
Fuel oil and coal	11	13.7	11.9	12.8	11.9	11.1	11.8	12.4
Other	12	687.3	689.3	684.8	695.1	695.5	681.6	685.1
Services	13	4,646.2	4,714.3	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,711.3	4,729.4	4,746.5
Housing	14	1,171.7	1,182.4	1,177.3	1,182.3	1,184.5	1,185.6	1,185.2
Household operation	15	421.2	420.1	425.9	421.3	412.4	420.6	429.1
Electricity and gas	16	151.1	148.0	154.0	149.6	141.2	147.5	154.5
Other household operation	17	270.9	273.9	272.5	273.2	274.6	275.2	275.6
Transportation	18	299.2	297.4	301.2	298.9	297.2	292.2	288.4
Medical care	19	1,327.8	1,374.8	1,360.8	1,370.3	1,378.9	1,389.2	1,396.0
Recreation	20	335.0	332.2	332.3	333.4	332.1	331.2	333.2
Other	21	1,089.9	1,105.5	1,105.0	1,104.0	1,104.6	1,108.4	1,112.1
Residual	22	-70.7	-72.6	-73.6	-84.9	-78.1	-54.3	-58.4
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	23	348.9	336.4	346.6	339.4	325.0	334.7	344.6
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	24	6,805.3	6,847.9	6,861.6	6,887.8	6,851.9	6,790.1	6,824.1

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Current receipts	1	4,177.8	4,119.7	4,215.6	4,049.9	4,154.1	4,059.5	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	2,948.5	2,848.6	2,951.8	2,779.2	2,895.2	2,768.0	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,492.8	1,460.6	1,535.0	1,346.1	1,470.7	1,490.4	1,296.9
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	1,015.5	1,033.8	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,044.1	1,026.1	1,017.6
Taxes on corporate income.....	5	426.3	338.7	375.8	378.9	365.2	235.0	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	6	14.0	15.5	15.3	14.8	15.2	16.5	15.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	7	965.1	996.0	992.2	995.4	1,000.0	996.4	994.0
Income receipts on assets.....	8	129.5	135.5	132.7	135.6	135.7	138.1	139.9
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	9	126.6	132.6	129.7	132.7	132.9	134.9	136.7
Dividends.....	10	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2
Current transfer receipts.....	11	142.6	147.8	145.9	147.4	131.2	166.6	174.2
From business (net).....	12	61.4	63.3	63.0	63.6	46.4	80.2	86.3
From persons.....	13	81.2	84.4	82.9	83.7	84.8	86.3	87.9
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	14	-7.9	-8.1	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0	-9.6	-11.5
Current expenditures	15	4,396.7	4,721.3	4,598.7	4,766.3	4,801.7	4,718.4	4,778.2
Consumption expenditures.....	16	2,212.0	2,386.4	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,439.8	2,400.5	2,386.7
Current transfer payments.....	17	1,721.3	1,874.0	1,793.5	1,930.2	1,866.8	1,905.4	1,991.0
Government social benefits.....	18	1,685.0	1,838.1	1,749.5	1,897.6	1,834.9	1,870.3	1,964.3
To persons.....	19	1,681.4	1,834.4	1,745.8	1,893.9	1,831.2	1,866.6	1,960.6
To the rest of the world.....	20	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	21	36.3	35.9	44.0	32.6	31.9	35.0	26.7
Interest payments.....	22	411.1	410.2	430.3	404.4	444.8	361.3	350.4
To persons and business.....	23	246.0	243.2	259.2	232.4	278.6	202.7	.....
To the rest of the world.....	24	165.1	167.0	171.1	172.0	166.2	158.7	.....
Subsidies.....	25	52.3	50.7	50.6	50.8	50.3	51.2	50.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-218.9	-601.5	-383.1	-716.4	-647.6	-658.9	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	11.9	-32.1	2.2	-14.2	-44.9	-71.3	-150.0
Other.....	29	-230.8	-569.5	-385.3	-702.2	-602.7	-587.7	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	4,209.3	4,153.1	4,249.8	4,084.8	4,187.1	4,090.7	.....
Current receipts.....	31	4,177.8	4,119.7	4,215.6	4,049.9	4,154.1	4,059.5	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	31.6	33.4	34.3	35.0	33.0	31.3	29.8
Total expenditures	33	4,608.7	4,994.4	4,810.0	4,906.4	5,034.8	5,226.4	5,214.0
Current expenditures.....	34	4,396.7	4,721.3	4,598.7	4,766.3	4,801.7	4,718.4	4,778.2
Gross government investment.....	35	462.8	496.0	473.9	492.8	506.3	510.9	491.0
Capital transfer payments.....	36	28.8	102.3	34.6	34.6	34.6	305.4	257.2
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	9.7	-16.0	3.3	-81.6	4.4	10.1	10.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	289.4	309.2	300.5	305.7	312.1	318.4	322.8
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-399.4	-841.3	-560.2	-821.6	-847.7	-1,135.6	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Current receipts	1	2,651.2	2,572.9	2,672.5	2,478.8	2,595.7	2,544.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,644.5	1,530.0	1,634.9	1,436.0	1,565.0	1,484.3	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,167.3	1,127.2	1,201.2	999.8	1,141.7	1,166.1	997.6
Taxes on production and imports...	4	97.7	96.2	95.8	96.9	94.7	97.3	89.6
Excise taxes.....	5	68.9	67.2	66.8	67.5	66.1	68.3	66.0
Customs duties.....	6	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.4	28.6	29.0	23.6
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	365.4	291.1	322.5	324.4	313.4	204.3	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	34.6	32.7	32.9	28.5	31.6	37.6	.....
Other.....	9	330.8	258.5	289.6	296.0	281.7	166.6	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world....	10	14.0	15.5	15.3	14.8	15.2	16.5	15.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	942.3	972.2	968.9	971.8	976.0	972.2	969.6
Income receipts on assets.....	12	29.2	31.8	29.9	31.7	32.4	33.1	33.5
Interest receipts.....	13	21.9	22.2	21.7	21.9	22.4	22.8	23.1
Rents and royalties.....	14	7.2	9.6	8.2	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5
Current transfer receipts.....	15	37.5	39.3	39.4	40.0	22.4	55.6	60.3
From business.....	16	20.5	21.3	21.7	22.0	4.3	37.4	42.4
From persons.....	17	17.1	18.0	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	17.9
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	18	-2.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3
Current expenditures	19	2,880.5	3,094.3	3,003.2	3,128.4	3,139.8	3,105.9	3,209.8
Consumption expenditures.....	20	856.1	931.9	898.0	918.2	954.2	957.5	960.3
Current transfer payments.....	21	1,666.7	1,806.4	1,729.2	1,860.1	1,794.9	1,841.5	1,954.9
Government social benefits.....	22	1,254.2	1,382.3	1,305.3	1,443.1	1,376.5	1,404.2	1,491.5
To persons.....	23	1,250.6	1,378.6	1,301.7	1,439.4	1,372.7	1,400.4	1,487.8
To the rest of the world.....	24	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
Other current transfer payments....	25	412.5	424.2	423.9	417.0	418.4	437.3	463.4
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	26	376.3	388.3	379.9	384.4	386.6	402.3	436.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	27	36.3	35.9	44.0	32.6	31.9	35.0	26.7
Interest payments.....	28	312.6	308.2	329.4	302.3	342.6	258.5	246.5
To persons and business.....	29	147.5	141.2	158.3	130.3	176.4	99.9	.....
To the rest of the world.....	30	165.1	167.0	171.1	172.0	166.2	158.7	.....
Subsidies.....	31	45.2	47.7	46.6	47.8	48.2	48.3	48.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Federal Government saving	33	-229.3	-521.5	-330.7	-649.6	-544.0	-561.5	.....
Social insurance funds.....	34	6.4	-37.6	-3.2	-19.8	-50.5	-77.0	-155.6
Other.....	35	-235.7	-483.8	-327.5	-629.8	-493.5	-484.5	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	36	2,677.7	2,601.1	2,701.7	2,508.7	2,623.5	2,570.3	.....
Current receipts.....	37	2,651.2	2,572.9	2,672.5	2,478.8	2,595.7	2,544.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	26.5	28.2	29.2	29.8	27.8	25.9	24.4
Total expenditures	39	2,973.1	3,247.2	3,095.5	3,144.4	3,251.0	3,498.1	3,537.5
Current expenditures.....	40	2,880.5	3,094.3	3,003.2	3,128.4	3,139.8	3,105.9	3,209.8
Gross government investment....	41	123.2	140.0	128.5	138.0	143.9	149.5	142.1
Capital transfer payments.....	42	82.4	157.8	86.4	87.5	93.2	364.1	307.9
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	-1.3	-27.0	-7.7	-92.6	-6.6	-0.9	-0.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	111.8	117.9	115.0	116.9	119.2	120.5	121.7
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	45	-295.4	-646.2	-393.8	-635.8	-627.4	-927.8	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Current receipts	1	1,902.8	1,935.1	1,922.9	1,955.4	1,944.9	1,917.3	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,304.1	1,318.6	1,317.0	1,343.3	1,330.2	1,283.7	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	325.4	333.4	333.7	346.4	329.0	324.3	299.3
Income taxes.....	4	298.3	305.9	306.7	319.0	301.3	296.7	271.6
Other.....	5	27.1	27.4	27.0	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7
Taxes on production and imports....	6	917.8	937.6	929.9	942.4	949.4	928.7	928.0
Sales taxes.....	7	436.5	436.3	438.5	436.9	440.2	429.8	427.8
Property taxes.....	8	390.9	404.6	401.5	403.8	405.9	407.0	408.2
Other.....	9	90.3	96.7	89.9	101.7	103.4	91.9	92.0
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	60.9	47.6	53.3	54.5	51.9	30.7	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	22.8	23.7	23.3	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.4
Income receipts on assets.....	12	100.3	103.7	102.9	103.9	103.2	105.0	106.4
Interest receipts.....	13	84.6	87.7	87.0	88.2	87.3	88.2	88.9
Dividends.....	14	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2
Rents and royalties.....	15	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.6	14.3
Current transfer receipts.....	16	481.3	496.7	486.4	491.8	495.4	513.3	550.6
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	376.3	388.3	379.9	384.4	386.6	402.3	436.7
From business (net).....	18	40.9	42.0	41.4	41.6	42.1	42.8	43.9
From persons.....	19	64.1	66.5	65.2	65.8	66.8	68.2	70.0
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-5.7	-7.6	-6.6	-7.1	-7.9	-8.9	-9.2
Current expenditures	21	1,892.4	2,015.2	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,048.5	2,014.8	2,005.1
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,355.9	1,454.4	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,485.7	1,443.0	1,426.4
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	430.8	455.8	444.2	454.5	458.4	466.1	472.8
Interest payments.....	24	98.5	102.0	100.9	102.1	102.2	102.8	103.9
Subsidies.....	25	7.1	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	10.4	-80.1	-52.4	-66.9	-103.6	-97.4	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Other.....	29	4.9	-85.6	-57.8	-72.4	-109.2	-103.1	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	1,961.5	1,995.9	1,979.8	2,013.5	2,008.7	1,981.4	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,902.8	1,935.1	1,922.9	1,955.4	1,944.9	1,917.3	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	58.7	60.7	56.9	58.1	63.8	64.0	56.1
Total expenditures	33	2,065.5	2,190.9	2,146.2	2,199.3	2,229.0	2,189.2	2,164.0
Current expenditures.....	34	1,892.4	2,015.2	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,048.5	2,014.8	2,005.1
Gross government investment....	35	339.6	356.0	345.3	354.9	362.4	361.4	348.8
Capital transfer payments.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	177.6	191.3	185.5	188.8	192.9	197.9	201.0
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-104.0	-195.1	-166.3	-185.8	-220.3	-207.9	.....

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	-3.9
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.1	5.8	2.2	-1.1
Gross investment ²	3	3.0	3.3	-3.8	13.4	5.9	-3.0	-16.6
Structures.....	4	3.8	1.0	-9.4	9.5	6.1	-7.7	-17.2
Equipment and software.....	5	1.7	7.8	7.3	20.7	5.7	6.0	-15.3
Federal	6	1.6	6.0	5.8	6.6	13.8	7.0	-4.0
Consumption expenditures.....	7	1.7	5.2	6.0	3.6	13.5	5.7	-1.9
Gross investment.....	8	1.2	11.8	4.9	29.4	15.7	15.4	-17.2
Structures.....	9	7.4	18.3	-13.8	16.5	10.1	32.5	1.9
Equipment and software.....	10	0.2	10.7	8.9	31.8	10.2	12.3	-20.7
National defense	11	2.5	7.2	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	-6.4
Consumption expenditures.....	12	2.6	6.3	7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7	-5.2
Gross investment.....	13	1.6	13.6	6.0	38.7	22.7	1.5	-14.0
Structures.....	14	12.8	28.1	-45.1	60.4	100.3	36.5	-4.7
Equipment and software.....	15	0.6	12.2	14.0	36.6	16.1	-2.2	-15.1
Nondefense	16	-0.2	3.6	2.9	5.0	5.1	15.3	1.3
Consumption expenditures.....	17	-0.2	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.6	10.4	5.8
Gross investment.....	18	0.2	8.2	2.8	11.8	1.5	52.4	-23.4
Structures.....	19	4.0	11.6	19.6	-6.9	19.4	29.3	7.7
Equipment and software.....	20	-1.0	7.0	-3.0	20.0	-4.7	62.7	-33.5
State and local	21	2.3	1.1	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-3.9
Consumption expenditures.....	22	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	-0.5
Gross investment.....	23	3.7	0.3	-6.8	7.8	2.3	-9.6	-16.3
Structures.....	24	3.6	-0.1	-9.1	9.0	3.4	-10.3	-18.7
Equipment and software.....	25	4.6	2.5	4.5	2.5	-2.6	-5.8	-3.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	-3.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.56	2.32	2.60	1.76	4.77	1.80	-0.87
Gross investment ²	3	0.52	0.57	-0.67	2.18	1.02	-0.53	-3.08
Structures.....	4	0.41	0.11	-1.10	1.01	0.66	-0.89	-2.05
Equipment and software.....	5	0.11	0.46	0.43	1.17	0.35	0.36	-1.02
Federal	6	0.59	2.18	2.09	2.38	4.92	2.54	-1.54
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.54	1.65	1.87	1.15	4.19	1.82	-0.61
Gross investment.....	8	0.05	0.53	0.22	1.23	0.72	0.72	-0.94
Structures.....	9	0.05	0.12	-0.11	0.11	0.32	0.23	0.02
Equipment and software.....	10	0.01	0.41	0.33	1.12	0.41	0.49	-0.95
National defense	11	0.61	1.76	1.76	1.81	4.33	0.86	-1.70
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.56	1.35	1.58	0.75	3.63	0.81	-1.20
Gross investment.....	13	0.05	0.41	0.18	1.06	0.70	0.05	-0.50
Structures.....	14	0.03	0.08	-0.19	0.14	0.24	0.12	-0.02
Equipment and software.....	15	0.02	0.33	0.36	0.92	0.46	-0.07	-0.48
Nondefense	16	-0.02	0.42	0.33	0.57	0.59	1.68	0.16
Consumption expenditures.....	17	-0.02	0.30	0.29	0.40	0.56	1.01	0.59
Gross investment.....	18	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.67	-0.43
Structures.....	19	0.02	0.05	0.08	-0.03	0.08	0.12	0.04
Equipment and software.....	20	-0.01	0.08	-0.03	0.20	-0.05	0.55	-0.47
State and local	21	1.48	0.71	-0.16	1.56	0.87	-1.26	-2.40
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1.02	0.67	0.73	0.61	0.58	-0.02	-0.26
Gross investment.....	23	0.46	0.04	-0.89	0.95	0.29	-1.25	-2.14
Structures.....	24	0.36	-0.01	-0.99	0.90	0.35	-1.12	-2.07
Equipment and software.....	25	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.05	-0.05	-0.12	-0.07

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	116.871	120.250	118.443	119.594	121.288	121.674	120.456
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	116.177	119.430	117.969	118.584	120.256	120.912	120.586
Gross investment ²	3	120.192	124.213	120.662	124.513	126.317	125.360	119.814
Structures.....	4	107.222	108.300	106.217	108.649	110.258	108.076	103.084
Equipment and software.....	5	146.140	157.475	150.355	157.610	159.804	162.131	155.525
Federal	6	130.078	137.913	133.488	135.628	140.080	142.457	140.997
Consumption expenditures.....	7	127.744	134.385	130.915	132.071	136.324	138.231	137.582
Gross investment.....	8	147.570	165.037	152.854	163.015	169.051	175.229	167.169
Structures.....	9	97.565	115.423	104.397	108.456	120.041	128.800	129.406
Equipment and software.....	10	158.877	175.879	163.622	175.330	179.636	184.928	174.492
National defense	11	135.596	145.318	140.125	142.621	148.643	149.882	147.412
Consumption expenditures.....	12	132.457	140.765	136.773	137.921	143.533	144.831	142.895
Gross investment.....	13	159.765	181.536	166.030	180.174	189.622	190.318	183.288
Structures.....	14	105.467	135.108	110.037	123.836	147.324	159.234	157.338
Equipment and software.....	15	166.336	186.599	172.794	186.813	193.933	192.858	185.099
Nondefense	16	120.127	124.469	121.469	122.949	124.473	128.984	129.398
Consumption expenditures.....	17	119.048	122.541	120.061	121.235	122.897	125.971	127.759
Gross investment.....	18	128.357	138.925	132.081	135.821	136.325	151.474	141.709
Structures.....	19	92.648	103.397	100.780	98.994	103.471	110.343	112.406
Equipment and software.....	20	144.470	154.606	145.551	152.354	150.519	170.002	153.495
State and local	21	110.167	111.394	110.844	111.517	111.891	111.326	110.229
Consumption expenditures.....	22	109.828	111.271	110.874	111.201	111.509	111.500	111.351
Gross investment.....	23	111.471	111.832	110.632	112.741	113.391	110.565	105.754
Structures.....	24	107.965	107.848	106.396	108.713	109.616	106.667	101.282
Equipment and software.....	25	128.636	131.791	132.115	132.924	132.051	130.076	128.971

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	132.941	139.234	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002	138.782
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	134.359	141.010	139.047	141.695	143.184	140.113	139.685
Gross investment ²	3	126.461	131.127	128.990	130.006	131.654	133.858	134.593
Structures.....	4	147.467	155.096	151.825	153.179	155.763	159.616	161.355
Equipment and software.....	5	97.122	98.131	97.371	97.956	98.469	98.729	98.330
Federal	6	130.076	134.289	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277	135.112
Consumption expenditures.....	7	134.215	138.888	137.386	139.241	140.187	138.737	139.807
Gross investment.....	8	105.078	106.720	105.838	106.520	107.124	107.397	107.013
Structures.....	9	141.487	145.912	144.468	144.946	145.282	148.024	149.866
Equipment and software.....	10	99.751	101.023	100.223	100.926	101.441	101.503	100.798
National defense	11	131.874	136.574	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421	137.240
Consumption expenditures.....	12	136.220	141.371	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042	142.129
Gross investment.....	13	105.255	107.386	106.296	107.217	107.925	108.108	107.541
Structures.....	14	143.122	145.546	145.342	145.282	145.635	145.925	148.708
Equipment and software.....	15	102.270	104.375	103.220	104.211	104.948	105.122	104.234
Nondefense	16	126.636	129.869	128.986	129.868	130.465	130.157	131.027
Consumption expenditures.....	17	130.378	134.090	133.128	134.139	134.776	134.316	135.359
Gross investment.....	18	104.556	105.204	104.758	104.948	105.326	105.785	105.772
Structures.....	19	140.686	146.641	144.225	145.078	147.069	150.193	151.243
Equipment and software.....	20	93.892	93.225	93.278	93.299	93.269	93.055	92.769
State and local	21	134.671	142.219	139.866	142.632	144.540	141.838	140.934
Consumption expenditures.....	22	134.51						

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,674.8	2,882.4	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4	2,877.7
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,212.0	2,386.4	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,439.8	2,400.5	2,386.7
Gross investment ²	3	462.8	496.0	473.9	492.8	506.3	510.9	491.0
Structures.....	4	299.4	318.0	305.2	315.0	325.1	326.5	314.8
Equipment and software.....	5	163.5	178.0	168.6	177.8	181.3	184.4	176.2
Federal	6	979.3	1,071.9	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,098.0	1,107.0	1,102.5
Consumption expenditures.....	7	856.1	931.9	898.0	918.2	954.2	957.5	960.3
Gross investment.....	8	123.2	140.0	128.5	138.0	143.9	149.5	142.1
Structures.....	9	18.4	22.4	20.0	20.9	23.3	25.3	25.8
Equipment and software.....	10	104.9	117.6	108.5	117.1	120.6	124.2	116.4
National defense	11	662.2	734.9	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0	749.0
Consumption expenditures.....	12	580.1	639.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	656.6	652.8
Gross investment.....	13	82.1	95.2	86.1	94.3	99.9	100.4	96.2
Structures.....	14	7.5	9.8	7.9	8.9	10.7	11.5	11.6
Equipment and software.....	15	74.6	85.4	78.2	85.4	89.2	88.9	84.6
Nondefense	16	317.1	337.0	326.6	332.9	338.5	350.0	353.5
Consumption expenditures.....	17	276.0	292.2	284.2	289.2	294.5	300.9	307.5
Gross investment.....	18	41.1	44.8	42.4	43.7	44.0	49.1	45.9
Structures.....	19	10.9	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.7	13.8	14.1
Equipment and software.....	20	30.3	32.2	30.3	31.7	31.3	35.3	31.8
State and local	21	1,695.5	1,810.4	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.1	1,804.4	1,775.2
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,355.9	1,454.4	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,485.7	1,443.0	1,426.4
Gross investment.....	23	339.6	356.0	345.3	354.9	362.4	361.4	348.8
Structures.....	24	281.0	295.6	285.2	294.1	301.8	301.2	289.1
Equipment and software.....	25	58.6	60.4	60.1	60.7	60.7	60.2	59.8

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,012.1	2,070.2	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.1	2,094.7	2,073.8
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1,646.3	1,692.4	1,671.7	1,680.4	1,704.1	1,713.4	1,708.8
Gross investment ²	3	366.0	378.2	367.4	379.2	384.7	381.7	364.8
Structures.....	4	203.0	205.0	201.1	205.7	208.7	204.6	195.2
Equipment and software.....	5	168.3	181.4	173.2	181.5	184.1	186.8	179.1
Federal	6	752.9	798.2	772.6	785.0	810.8	824.5	816.1
Consumption expenditures.....	7	637.8	671.0	653.7	659.5	680.7	690.2	687.0
Gross investment.....	8	117.3	131.1	121.5	129.5	134.3	139.2	132.8
Structures.....	9	13.0	15.3	13.9	14.4	16.0	17.1	17.2
Equipment and software.....	10	105.1	116.4	108.3	116.0	118.9	122.4	115.5
National defense	11	502.1	538.1	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0	545.9
Consumption expenditures.....	12	425.8	452.5	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6	459.4
Gross investment.....	13	78.0	88.6	81.0	87.9	92.6	92.9	89.5
Structures.....	14	5.2	6.7	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.9	7.8
Equipment and software.....	15	72.9	81.8	75.8	81.9	85.0	84.6	81.2
Nondefense	16	250.4	259.5	253.2	256.3	259.5	268.9	269.8
Consumption expenditures.....	17	211.7	217.9	213.5	215.6	218.5	224.0	227.2
Gross investment.....	18	39.3	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	46.4	43.4
Structures.....	19	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.4
Equipment and software.....	20	32.3	34.5	32.5	34.0	33.6	38.0	34.3
State and local	21	1,259.0	1,273.0	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.7	1,272.3	1,259.7
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,008.0	1,021.2	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,023.4	1,023.3	1,022.0
Gross investment.....	23	250.9	251.7	249.0	253.7	255.2	248.8	238.0
Structures.....	24	190.1	189.8	187.3	191.4	193.0	187.8	178.3
Equipment and software.....	25	63.1	64.6	64.8	65.2	64.7	63.8	63.2
Residual.....	26	-4.7	-7.4	-6.0	-7.6	-7.5	-9.5	-9.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.1	5.8	2.2	-1.1
Gross output of general government.....	2	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.1	5.3	2.0	-0.7
Value added.....	3	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.5
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.8	0.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	2.8	3.3	3.9	1.5	8.8	1.7	-4.1
Durable goods.....	7	6.2	9.8	6.8	10.3	13.3	6.1	-14.8
Nondurable goods.....	8	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.0	4.4	0.4	5.5
Services.....	9	2.5	3.5	4.4	0.5	10.5	1.8	-6.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	3.5	-1.0	-10.2	4.1	1.0	-3.8	-13.4
Sales to other sectors.....	11	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.8	0.9	2.8
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	1.7	5.2	6.0	3.6	13.5	5.7	-1.9
Gross output of general government.....	13	1.6	5.0	5.7	3.6	13.7	5.3	-1.5
Value added.....	14	0.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	6.9	6.8	4.9
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	0.0	3.8	4.0	4.6	7.6	7.3	4.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	2.7	6.6	8.1	2.7	22.4	3.6	-9.1
Durable goods.....	18	7.8	15.0	10.8	15.7	20.8	9.3	-22.8
Nondurable goods.....	19	0.9	1.3	9.3	6.4	23.1	-2.9	27.7
Services.....	20	2.3	6.3	7.6	0.5	22.6	3.8	-11.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	-4.1	-5.5	-10.4	-7.3	4.2	0.4	3.9
Sales to other sectors.....	22	-1.4	-9.3	-14.4	11.2	47.1	-32.8	43.4
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	2.6	6.3	7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7	-5.2
Gross output of general government.....	24	2.6	6.0	7.0	3.4	17.1	3.6	-5.2
Value added.....	25	0.5	3.7	3.1	4.0	8.6	6.5	4.5
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	-0.4	3.9	3.3	4.2	10.1	7.1	4.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	5.2	8.6	11.6	2.7	26.9	0.7	-15.2
Durable goods.....	29	8.5	15.5	11.5	16.5	21.2	8.5	-24.7
Nondurable goods.....	30	2.8	-2.4	12.3	10.1	26.3	-10.1	1.5
Services.....	31	4.9	8.7	11.6	-0.4	28.1	0.7	-14.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	-4.5	-8.4	-12.7	-10.1	-7.3	-6.7	9.4
Sales to other sectors.....	33	7.4	-27.8	-39.2	12.3	-4.1	3.1	-2.3
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	-0.2	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.6	10.4	5.8
Gross output of general government.....	35	-0.4	3.0	2.9	4.0	6.7	9.0	6.6
Value added.....	36	1.3	3.8	4.9	4.9	3.7	7.2	5.7
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	0.6	3.8	5.4	5.2	3.5	7.7	5.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	4.6	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.0	6.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	-2.8	1.8	-0.2	2.5	11.4	11.7	8.0
Durable goods.....	40	0.9	8.0	1.9	5.2	15.4	20.2	6.5
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	-1.8	2.9	5.1	6.4	-12.0	6.2	55.1
Services.....	44	-3.1	0.7	-1.4	2.7	9.8	12.2	-1.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-3.8	-3.2	-8.6	-5.1	13.7	5.8	0.1
Sales to other sectors.....	46	-8.9	9.4	10.5	10.5	94.3	-49.2	84.9
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	-0.5
Gross output of general government.....	48	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.3	-0.2
Value added.....	49	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.2	-0.1
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	2.8	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	-0.6
Durable goods.....	53	3.6	1.9	0.6	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.7
Nondurable goods.....	54	3.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6
Services.....	55	2.6	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	-1.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	5.4	0.0	-10.1	6.5	0.4	-4.6	-16.6
Sales to other sectors.....	57	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.0
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Health and hospital charges.....	59	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other sales.....	60	3.0	2.0	3.6	0.2	1.9	1.4	2.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	116.177	119.430	117.969	118.584	120.256	120.912	120.586
Gross output of general government.....	2	115.637	118.652	117.287	117.886	119.425	120.010	119.799
Value added.....	3	108.403	110.718	109.661	110.322	111.147	111.742	112.151
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	106.483	108.579	107.616	108.212	108.994	109.491	109.744
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	120.211	123.898	122.253	123.318	124.411	125.612	126.997
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	129.172	133.479	131.557	132.046	134.873	135.440	134.028
Durable goods.....	7	135.247	148.493	142.939	146.498	151.148	153.385	147.347
Nondurable goods.....	8	120.430	122.230	121.092	121.689	123.003	123.136	124.810
Services.....	9	131.716	136.314	134.350	134.503	137.895	138.509	136.307
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	113.472	112.359	111.647	112.764	113.053	111.970	108.011
Sales to other sectors.....	11	112.458	114.284	113.481	113.938	114.728	114.989	115.774
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	127.744	134.385	130.915	132.071	136.324	138.231	137.582
Gross output of general government.....	13	127.251	133.619	130.172	131.323	135.610	137.372	136.841
Value added.....	14	107.655	111.668	109.403	110.570	112.424	114.275	115.659
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	105.768	109.825	107.428	108.630	110.638	112.604	113.903
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	115.096	118.933	117.186	118.214	119.463	120.867	122.587
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	161.051	171.662	166.109	167.205	175.885	177.450	173.263
Durable goods.....	18	154.736	177.899	167.994	174.220	182.639	186.742	175.018
Nondurable goods.....	19	157.686	159.713	154.043	156.448	164.778	163.584	173.912
Services.....	20	162.834	173.037	168.068	168.282	177.064	178.733	173.563
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	108.130	102.199	103.115	101.174	102.208	102.300	103.277
Sales to other sectors.....	22	99.992	90.704	86.760	89.103	98.121	88.831	97.212
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	132.457	140.765	136.773	137.921	143.533	144.831	142.895
Gross output of general government.....	24	132.615	140.547	136.595	137.740	143.284	144.568	142.656
Value added.....	25	107.989	111.998	109.583	110.665	112.975	114.768	116.040
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	107.247	111.402	108.743	109.860	112.532	114.472	115.634
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	111.333	114.901	113.253	114.231	115.390	116.728	118.372
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	174.466	189.434	182.777	184.007	195.318	195.635	187.718
Durable goods.....	29	151.923	175.520	165.524	171.966	180.427	184.161	171.546
Nondurable goods.....	30	145.268	141.799	136.110	139.410	147.789	143.889	144.415
Services.....	31	183.437	199.356	193.245	193.068	205.389	205.724	197.612
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	134.069	122.776	126.970	123.628	121.296	119.211	121.922
Sales to other sectors.....	33	158.862	114.681	112.586	115.894	114.687	115.559	114.883
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	119.048	122.541	120.061	121.235	122.897	125.971	127.759
Gross output of general government.....	35	117.634	121.127	118.612	119.775	121.732	124.388	126.405
Value added.....	36	107.103	111.127	109.139	110.463	111.472	113.431	115.025
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	103.588	107.494	105.523	106.867	107.788	109.800	111.330
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	125.857	130.488	128.451	129.623	131.139	132.737	134.678
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	136.156	138.583	135.112	135.958	139.666	143.596	146.378
Durable goods.....	40	191.432	206.825	198.811	201.337	208.662	218.488	221.967
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	191.742	197.278	197.377	200.452	194.159	197.124	219.991
Services.....	44	129.393	130.317	127.203	128.050	131.091	134.923	134.532
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	94.236	91.263	90.355	89.184	92.103	93.408	93.429
Sales to other sectors.....	46	74.060	81.020	76.115	78.044	92.144	77.777	90.694
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	109.828	111.271	110.874	111.201	111.509	111.500	111.351
Gross output of general government.....	48	110.470	112.026	111.560	111.920	112.274	112.348	112.279
Value added.....	49	108.732	110.297	109.773	110.210	110.581	110.625	110.604
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	106.797	108.118	107.722	108.078	108.376	108.298	108.136
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	125.143	128.727	127.154	128.257	129.227	130.269	131.395
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	113.735	115.280	114.918	115.142	115.466	115.596	115.431
Durable goods.....	53	112.493	114.598	113.888	114.468	114.930	115.107	115.306
Nondurable goods.....	54	115.011	116.793	116.279	116.628	116.976	117.290	117.742
Services.....	55	113.163	114.528	114.288	114.404	114.703	114.714	114.198
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	114.845	114.834	113.749	115.566	115.687	114.336	109.247
Sales to other sectors.....	57	112.849	114.982	114.265	114.670	115.235	115.756	116.336
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	105.994	107.534	106.732	107.264	107.801	108.340	108.882
Health and hospital charges.....	59	109.117	111.312	110.481	111.033	111.589	112.146	112.708
Other sales.....	60	123.990	126.505	126.045	126.109	126.711	127.156	127.795

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

**Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and
General Government Gross Output**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	134.359	141.010	139.047	141.695	143.184	140.113	139.685
Gross output of general government.....	2	134.197	140.670	138.733	141.173	142.656	140.117	139.833
Value added.....	3	136.547	141.248	139.658	140.764	141.853	142.718	144.785
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	139.519	144.248	142.722	143.833	144.830	145.606	148.045
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	120.882	125.193	123.312	124.385	125.901	127.174	127.460
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	130.138	139.273	136.809	141.248	143.315	135.719	131.915
Durable goods.....	7	107.355	108.943	107.837	108.460	109.362	110.112	110.358
Nondurable goods.....	8	148.731	172.298	169.221	182.830	185.953	151.189	135.933
Services.....	9	126.514	131.753	129.367	131.262	133.120	133.262	132.719
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	129.105	134.218	132.347	133.874	135.514	135.136	135.190
Sales to other sectors.....	11	133.553	138.985	137.206	138.369	139.797	140.569	141.208
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	134.215	138.888	137.386	139.241	140.187	138.737	139.807
Gross output of general government.....	13	134.117	138.775	137.278	139.123	140.064	138.634	139.700
Value added.....	14	142.829	146.493	145.621	146.562	146.879	146.908	151.431
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	153.196	157.573	156.846	157.787	157.783	157.878	164.255
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	112.290	114.739	113.502	114.427	115.586	115.440	114.952
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	123.265	128.731	126.576	129.368	130.958	128.024	125.389
Durable goods.....	18	104.642	105.087	104.337	104.850	105.348	105.814	105.799
Nondurable goods.....	19	139.217	160.007	154.817	170.131	171.892	143.190	125.660
Services.....	20	123.877	128.294	126.276	127.973	129.715	129.213	127.992
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	135.161	138.854	137.738	138.791	139.444	139.440	141.116
Sales to other sectors.....	22	123.360	126.848	125.743	126.775	127.437	127.436	127.697
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	136.220	141.371	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042	142.129
Gross output of general government.....	24	136.200	141.350	139.582	141.847	142.939	141.031	142.113
Value added.....	25	146.218	150.632	149.545	150.754	151.126	151.104	155.964
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	159.639	164.637	163.763	164.975	164.854	164.957	172.244
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	114.249	117.307	115.762	116.945	118.414	118.109	117.433
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	124.212	129.996	127.603	130.834	132.582	128.965	126.413
Durable goods.....	29	106.301	107.026	106.142	106.740	107.299	107.922	107.954
Nondurable goods.....	30	156.573	190.503	180.365	209.218	212.474	159.952	132.031
Services.....	31	124.706	129.116	127.053	128.575	130.624	130.032	129.006
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	137.008	141.141	139.726	141.220	141.900	141.719	142.618
Sales to other sectors.....	33	132.067	137.594	135.565	137.537	138.448	138.824	139.105
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	130.378	134.090	133.128	134.139	134.776	134.316	135.359
Gross output of general government.....	35	130.200	133.884	132.929	133.929	134.564	134.113	135.153
Value added.....	36	136.397	139.309	138.809	139.289	139.510	139.629	143.567
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	143.439	146.875	146.369	146.901	147.074	147.157	152.149
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	107.265	108.194	107.725	108.007	108.400	108.645	108.622
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	121.314	126.036	124.457	126.169	127.367	126.149	123.324
Durable goods.....	40	87.379	84.881	85.568	85.170	85.007	83.779	83.284
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	121.338	129.535	128.643	130.852	131.553	127.090	118.828
Services.....	44	122.569	127.039	125.119	126.810	128.255	127.973	126.279
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	133.568	136.916	136.032	136.750	137.382	137.502	139.715
Sales to other sectors.....	46	117.891	120.043	119.503	119.951	120.466	120.253	120.502
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	134.517	142.427	140.173	143.333	145.179	141.023	139.584
Gross output of general government.....	48	134.287	141.688	139.527	142.275	144.043	140.908	139.897
Value added.....	49	134.010	139.063	137.167	138.343	139.758	140.982	141.982
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	134.707	139.559	137.751	138.921	140.271	141.294	142.296
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	128.103	134.443	131.989	133.193	135.026	137.563	138.541
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	134.810	146.456	143.815	149.406	151.812	140.791	136.138
Durable goods.....	53	111.263	114.834	113.079	113.893	115.538	116.824	117.557
Nondurable goods.....	54	150.480	174.556	171.909	185.162	188.561	152.591	137.882
Services.....	55	128.737	134.702	131.986	134.054	136.015	136.754	136.833
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	127.627	133.014	131.002	132.618	134.443	133.994	133.723
Sales to other sectors.....	57	133.804	139.285	137.490	138.655	140.102	140.893	141.541
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	162.313	172.450	168.651	171.447	173.773	175.930	178.493
Health and hospital charges.....	59	130.111	133.927	132.719	133.537	134.417	135.034	135.815
Other sales.....	60	122.004	127.127	125.647	126.388	128.096	128.378	127.822

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,212.0	2,386.4	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,439.8	2,400.5	2,386.7
Gross output of general government.....	2	2,579.7	2,774.5	2,704.7	2,766.3	2,831.9	2,795.1	2,784.5
Value added.....	3	1,583.2	1,672.7	1,638.0	1,661.0	1,686.3	1,705.7	1,736.7
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	1,341.8	1,414.6	1,387.2	1,405.8	1,425.7	1,439.9	1,467.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	241.4	258.1	250.8	255.2	260.6	265.8	269.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	996.5	1,101.8	1,066.7	1,105.4	1,145.6	1,089.4	1,047.8
Durable goods.....	7	64.0	71.3	68.0	70.1	72.9	74.5	71.7
Nondurable goods.....	8	260.3	305.9	297.7	323.2	332.3	270.5	246.5
Services.....	9	672.2	724.5	701.0	712.1	740.4	744.5	729.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	26.5	27.3	26.7	27.3	27.7	27.4	26.4
Sales to other sectors.....	11	341.2	360.9	353.7	358.1	364.3	367.2	371.4
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	856.1	931.9	898.0	918.2	954.2	957.5	960.3
Gross output of general government.....	13	869.0	944.2	909.8	930.2	967.0	969.6	973.3
Value added.....	14	484.2	515.9	502.4	511.1	520.7	529.4	532.3
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	378.8	404.6	393.9	400.7	408.1	415.6	437.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	105.5	111.4	108.5	110.4	112.7	113.9	115.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	384.7	428.2	407.4	419.1	446.3	440.2	420.9
Durable goods.....	18	38.9	44.9	42.1	43.9	46.2	47.5	44.5
Nondurable goods.....	19	41.5	48.4	45.1	50.4	53.6	44.3	41.4
Services.....	20	304.3	334.9	320.1	324.8	346.4	348.3	335.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Sales to other sectors.....	22	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.3	7.5	8.2
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	580.1	639.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	656.6	652.8
Gross output of general government.....	24	586.3	644.8	618.8	634.1	664.7	661.7	657.9
Value added.....	25	314.5	336.0	326.4	332.3	340.0	345.4	360.5
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	237.9	254.8	247.4	251.8	257.8	262.4	276.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	76.6	81.2	79.0	80.5	82.3	83.0	83.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	271.8	308.8	292.4	301.8	324.6	316.3	297.5
Durable goods.....	29	36.0	41.8	39.1	40.9	43.1	44.3	41.2
Nondurable goods.....	30	23.7	28.3	25.7	30.5	32.8	24.1	19.9
Services.....	31	212.1	238.7	227.6	230.4	248.7	247.9	236.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Sales to other sectors.....	33	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	276.0	292.2	284.2	289.2	294.5	300.9	307.5
Gross output of general government.....	35	282.7	299.4	291.0	296.1	302.4	307.9	315.4
Value added.....	36	169.7	179.9	176.0	178.8	180.7	184.0	191.9
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	140.9	149.7	146.4	148.9	150.3	153.2	160.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	28.9	30.2	29.6	29.9	30.4	30.8	31.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	113.0	119.5	115.0	117.3	121.7	123.9	123.5
Durable goods.....	40	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Nondurable goods.....	41	17.8	20.1	19.5	19.9	20.8	20.3	21.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
Other nondurable goods.....	43	17.9	19.6	19.5	20.1	19.6	19.2	20.1
Services.....	44	92.2	96.3	92.5	94.4	97.8	100.4	98.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sales to other sectors.....	46	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.4	5.1
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,355.9	1,454.4	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,485.7	1,443.0	1,426.4
Gross output of general government.....	48	1,710.7	1,830.3	1,794.9	1,836.2	1,864.8	1,825.5	1,811.3
Value added.....	49	1,099.0	1,156.8	1,135.6	1,149.9	1,165.6	1,176.2	1,184.4
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	963.1	1,010.1	993.3	1,005.1	1,017.6	1,024.3	1,030.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	135.9	146.7	142.3	144.8	147.9	151.9	154.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	611.7	673.5	659.3	686.3	699.3	649.2	626.9
Durable goods.....	53	25.1	26.4	25.8	26.2	26.6	27.0	27.2
Nondurable goods.....	54	218.7	257.6	252.6	272.8	278.7	226.1	205.1
Services.....	55	367.9	389.6	380.9	387.3	393.9	396.1	394.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	21.8	22.7	22.1	22.8	23.1	22.8	21.7
Sales to other sectors.....	57	333.0	353.2	346.5	350.7	356.1	359.7	363.2
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	76.2	82.2	79.8	81.5	83.0	84.5	86.1
Health and hospital charges.....	59	149.8	157.3	154.7	156.4	158.3	159.8	161.5
Other sales.....	60	107.0	113.8	112.0	112.7	114.8	115.5	115.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1,646.3	1,692.4	1,671.7	1,680.4	1,704.1	1,713.4	1,708.8
Gross output of general government	2	1,922.3	1,972.4	1,949.7	1,959.7	1,985.3	1,995.0	1,991.5
Value added	3	1,159.5	1,184.2	1,172.9	1,180.0	1,188.8	1,195.2	1,199.6
Compensation of general government employees	4	961.8	980.7	972.0	977.4	984.4	988.9	991.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	200.0	206.2	203.4	205.2	207.0	209.0	211.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	765.7	791.2	779.8	782.7	799.5	802.9	794.5
Durable goods	7	59.6	65.5	63.0	64.6	66.6	67.6	65.0
Nondurable goods	8	175.0	177.6	176.0	176.8	178.7	178.9	181.4
Services	9	531.3	549.9	542.0	542.6	556.3	558.7	549.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.3	19.5
Sales to other sectors	11	255.5	259.6	257.8	258.8	260.6	261.2	263.0
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	637.8	671.0	653.7	659.5	680.7	690.2	687.0
Gross output of general government	13	647.9	680.3	662.8	668.7	690.5	699.5	696.8
Value added	14	339.5	352.2	345.0	348.7	354.5	360.4	364.7
Compensation of general government employees	15	247.2	256.7	251.1	253.9	258.6	263.2	266.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	93.9	97.1	95.6	96.5	97.5	98.6	100.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	312.1	332.7	321.9	324.1	340.9	343.9	335.8
Durable goods	18	37.2	42.7	40.4	41.9	43.9	44.9	42.1
Nondurable goods	19	29.8	30.2	29.1	29.6	31.2	30.9	32.9
Services	20	245.7	261.1	253.6	253.9	267.1	269.6	261.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sales to other sectors	22	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.9	6.4
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	425.8	452.5	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6	459.4
Gross output of general government	24	430.4	456.2	443.4	447.1	465.1	469.2	463.0
Value added	25	215.1	223.1	218.3	220.4	225.0	228.6	231.1
Compensation of general government employees	26	149.0	154.8	151.1	152.6	156.4	159.1	160.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	67.1	69.2	68.2	68.8	69.5	70.3	71.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	218.8	237.6	229.2	230.8	244.9	245.3	235.4
Durable goods	29	33.8	39.1	36.9	38.3	40.2	41.0	38.2
Nondurable goods	30	15.1	14.8	14.2	14.5	15.4	15.0	15.1
Services	31	170.1	184.8	179.2	179.0	190.4	190.7	183.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Sales to other sectors	33	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	211.7	217.9	213.5	215.6	218.5	224.0	227.2
Gross output of general government	35	217.1	223.6	219.0	221.1	224.7	229.6	233.3
Value added	36	124.4	129.1	126.8	128.3	129.5	131.8	133.6
Compensation of general government employees	37	98.2	101.9	100.1	101.3	102.2	104.1	105.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	26.9	27.9	27.5	27.7	28.0	28.4	28.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	93.1	94.8	92.4	93.0	95.5	98.2	100.1
Durable goods	40	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Nondurable goods	41	14.7	15.6	15.1	15.2	15.7	16.4	18.1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.8	1.2	1.2
Other nondurable goods	43	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.4	14.9	15.1	16.9
Services	44	75.2	75.8	74.0	74.5	76.2	78.5	78.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Sales to other sectors	46	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.2
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,008.0	1,021.2	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,023.4	1,023.3	1,022.0
Gross output of general government	48	1,273.9	1,291.9	1,286.5	1,290.7	1,294.7	1,295.6	1,294.8
Value added	49	820.1	831.9	827.9	831.2	834.0	834.4	834.2
Compensation of general government employees	50	714.9	723.8	721.1	723.5	725.5	725.0	723.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	106.1	109.1	107.8	108.7	109.6	110.4	111.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	453.8	459.9	458.5	459.4	460.7	461.2	460.5
Durable goods	53	22.6	23.0	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1
Nondurable goods	54	145.4	147.6	147.0	147.4	147.8	148.2	148.8
Services	55	285.8	289.2	288.6	289.9	289.7	289.7	288.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	17.1	17.1	16.9	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.2
Sales to other sectors	57	248.9	253.6	252.0	252.9	254.2	255.3	256.6
Tuition and related educational charges	58	47.0	47.7	47.3	47.5	47.8	48.0	48.3
Health and hospital charges	59	115.1	117.5	116.6	117.2	117.7	118.3	118.9
Other sales	60	87.7	89.5	89.2	89.2	89.6	89.9	90.4
Residual	61	-4.9	-6.8	-6.4	-6.3	-7.2	-7.8	-6.3

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.5	7.2	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	-6.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2.6	6.3	7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7	-5.2
Gross output of general government	3	2.6	6.0	7.0	3.4	17.1	3.6	-5.2
Value added	4	0.5	3.7	3.1	4.0	8.6	6.5	4.5
Compensation of general government employees	5	-0.4	3.9	3.3	4.2	10.1	7.1	4.1
Military	6	-0.8	4.5	5.7	3.0	11.9	9.9	5.6
Civilian	7	0.6	2.6	-1.9	6.7	6.2	1.0	0.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	5.2	8.6	11.6	2.7	26.9	0.7	-15.2
Durable goods	10	8.5	15.5	11.5	16.5	21.2	8.5	-24.7
Aircraft	11	4.4	13.9	-30.3	44.9	26.1	21.1	-3.7
Missiles	12	7.4	3.7	-13.4	2.6	-1.8	4.0	-28.2
Ships	13	2.1	5.9	12.6	-1.7	59.1	-8.8	-4.3
Vehicles	14	34.4	27.9	3.6	79.6	-20.5	122.6	-68.6
Electronics	15	22.0	37.6	103.6	44.1	43.2	-2.0	-44.9
Other durable goods	16	-0.9	1.3	35.1	-35.9	14.4	-17.1	2.7
Nondurable goods	17	2.8	-2.4	12.3	10.1	26.3	-10.1	1.5
Petroleum products	18	2.3	-7.4	-8.7	28.8	33.9	-27.8	38.9
Ammunition	19	-3.7	2.8	68.4	-41.3	45.4	15.2	-52.1
Other nondurable goods	20	7.6	3.5	29.6	12.8	1.3	16.9	4.2
Services	21	4.9	8.7	11.6	-0.4	28.1	0.7	-14.9
Research and development	22	-3.0	4.2	-5.8	20.2	-3.1	61.3	-48.0
Installation support	23	-0.2	8.1	28.4	-7.9	35.3	-17.3	-5.9
Weapons support	24	11.8	13.6	25.4	-12.2	92.0	-37.1	-29.5
Personnel support	25	6.5	14.3	21.5	1.5	40.8	-15.3	12.9
Transportation of material	26	50.5	3.5	-18.0	-27.5	7.1	46.0	51.1
Travel of persons	27	9.6	-11.2	-6.4	-18.6	-19.2	35.3	17.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-4.5	-8.4	-12.7	-10.1	-7.3	-6.7	9.4
Sales to other sectors	29	7.4	-27.8	-39.2	12.3	-4.1	3.1	-2.3
Gross investment ⁵	30	1.6	13.6	6.0	38.7	22.7	1.5	-14.0
Structures	31	12.8	28.1	-45.1	60.4	100.3	36.5	-4.7
Equipment and software	32	0.6	12.2	14.0	36.6	16.1	-2.2	-15.1
Aircraft	33	-5.8	5.1	-36.7	326.6	-4.8	2.4	-5.6
Missiles	34	-6.7	-1.8	-3.7	127.9	27.1	-48.1	19.5
Ships	35	-6.2	-0.6	-45.0	32.1	11.3	19.4	-21.8
Vehicles	36	20.5	44.2	276.2	-6.3	70.5	7.3	-46.6
Electronics and software	37	17.4	24.6	35.9	28.3	22.0	-1.0	-24.3
Other equipment	38	-5.0	7.1	27.7	-12.2	10.0	-7.4	0.8

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	135.596	145.318	140.125	142.621	148.643	149.882	147.412
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	132.457	140.765	136.773	137.921	143.533	144.831	142.895
Gross output of general government.....	3	132.615	140.547	136.595	137.740	143.284	144.568	142.656
Value added.....	4	107.989	111.998	109.583	110.665	112.975	114.768	116.040
Compensation of general government employees... Military.....	5 6	107.247 108.650	111.402 113.490	108.743 110.596	109.860 111.422	112.532 114.603	114.472 117.337	115.634 118.956
Civilian.....	7	105.015	107.752	105.574	107.311	108.925	109.198	109.397
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	111.333	114.901	113.253	114.231	115.390	116.728	118.372
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	174.466	189.434	182.777	184.007	195.318	195.635	187.718
Durable goods.....	10	151.923	175.520	165.524	171.966	180.427	184.161	171.546
Aircraft.....	11	108.826	123.925	110.668	121.411	128.654	134.966	133.688
Missiles.....	12	162.779	168.775	167.922	169.023	168.256	169.899	156.386
Ships.....	13	104.894	111.128	105.680	105.217	118.160	115.455	114.200
Vehicles.....	14	268.205	343.081	299.234	346.415	327.119	399.557	299.155
Electronics.....	15	283.075	389.640	347.384	380.609	416.337	414.230	356.921
Other durable goods.....	16	153.997	156.036	168.557	150.796	155.970	148.822	149.819
Nondurable goods.....	17	145.268	141.799	136.110	139.410	147.789	143.889	144.415
Petroleum products.....	18	134.493	124.529	116.718	124.341	133.764	123.292	133.856
Ammunition.....	19	182.816	187.874	196.088	171.644	188.481	195.284	162.502
Other nondurable goods.....	20	142.512	147.557	142.592	146.941	147.411	153.282	154.879
Services.....	21	183.437	199.356	193.245	193.068	205.389	205.724	197.612
Research and development.....	22	180.920	188.494	177.127	185.459	184.017	207.375	176.081
Installation support.....	23	116.496	125.923	124.562	122.029	131.612	125.491	123.614
Weapons support.....	24	247.616	281.336	273.010	264.249	311.062	277.024	253.875
Personnel support.....	25	238.770	272.821	263.232	264.183	287.765	276.104	284.624
Transportation of material	26	209.966	217.218	223.197	205.930	209.472	230.274	255.312
Travel of persons.....	27	131.967	117.221	122.697	116.545	110.479	119.163	124.069
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	134.069	122.776	126.970	123.628	121.296	119.211	121.922
Sales to other sectors.....	29	158.862	114.681	112.586	115.894	114.687	115.559	114.883
Gross investment ⁵	30	159.765	181.536	166.030	180.174	189.622	190.318	183.288
Structures.....	31	105.467	135.108	110.037	123.836	147.324	159.234	157.338
Equipment and software.....	32	166.336	186.599	172.794	186.813	193.933	192.858	185.099
Aircraft.....	33	196.590	206.673	156.436	224.825	222.049	223.383	220.184
Missiles.....	34	150.912	148.181	127.727	156.938	166.632	141.426	147.860
Ships.....	35	118.700	118.020	109.180	117.039	120.202	125.660	118.172
Vehicles.....	36	338.161	487.795	458.841	451.455	515.870	525.015	448.767
Electronics and software.....	37	187.839	234.107	217.863	231.853	243.649	243.060	226.736
Other equipment.....	38	148.332	158.913	161.658	156.481	160.272	157.242	157.548

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	131.874	136.574	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421	137.240
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	136.220	141.371	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042	142.129
Gross output of general government.....	3	136.200	141.350	139.582	141.847	142.939	141.031	142.113
Value added.....	4	146.218	150.632	149.545	150.754	151.126	151.104	155.964
Compensation of general government employees... Military.....	5 6	159.639 167.465	164.637 173.295	163.763 172.162	164.975 173.811	164.854 173.550	164.957 173.657	172.244 182.098
Civilian.....	7	144.559	147.985	147.599	147.987	148.130	148.225	153.272
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	114.249	117.307	115.762	116.945	118.414	118.109	117.433
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	124.212	129.996	127.603	130.834	132.582	128.965	126.413
Durable goods.....	10	106.301	107.026	106.142	106.740	107.299	107.922	107.954
Aircraft.....	11	106.086	105.315	104.673	104.989	105.494	106.104	106.601
Missiles.....	12	111.246	112.726	111.892	112.514	112.833	113.662	113.680
Ships.....	13	108.860	111.221	109.075	110.131	112.701	112.977	112.624
Vehicles.....	14	120.803	122.299	121.599	121.873	121.331	124.394	124.219
Electronics.....	15	95.252	95.109	94.889	95.022	95.285	95.241	94.885
Other durable goods.....	16	108.127	111.185	109.213	110.811	111.991	112.720	112.669
Nondurable goods.....	17	156.573	190.503	180.365	209.218	212.474	159.952	132.031
Petroleum products.....	18	224.381	311.574	286.283	366.222	372.172	221.618	141.483
Ammunition.....	19	122.886	130.701	126.868	130.288	133.627	132.022	128.796
Other nondurable goods.....	20	114.008	117.428	115.813	117.461	118.456	117.983	119.203
Services.....	21	124.706	129.116	127.053	128.757	130.624	130.032	129.006
Research and development.....	22	123.754	128.299	126.567	127.725	129.372	129.532	129.894
Installation support.....	23	128.472	133.333	131.279	133.163	134.396	134.492	132.417
Weapons support.....	24	118.471	121.264	120.145	120.858	121.971	122.082	122.968
Personnel support.....	25	124.281	126.899	125.671	126.466	127.543	127.915	127.799
Transportation of material	26	128.907	140.955	132.695	140.968	149.714	140.442	127.984
Travel of persons.....	27	131.264	145.724	137.492	146.285	155.475	143.645	138.308
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	137.008	141.141	139.726	141.220	141.900	141.719	142.618
Sales to other sectors.....	29	132.067	137.594	135.565	137.537	138.448	138.824	139.105
Gross investment ⁵	30	105.255	107.386	106.296	107.217	107.925	108.108	107.541
Structures.....	31	143.122	145.546	145.342	145.282	145.635	145.925	148.708
Equipment and software.....	32	102.270	104.375	103.220	104.211	104.948	105.122	104.234
Aircraft.....	33	83.714	86.581	86.308	86.313	86.371	87.331	87.477
Missiles.....	34	105.554	107.216	106.547	106.596	106.992	108.728	108.518
Ships.....	35	134.873	145.159	138.880	145.704	150.818	145.235	137.827
Vehicles.....	36	101.514	103.495	103.023	102.781	101.886	106.288	106.209
Electronics and software.....	37	87.256	85.321	85.567	85.434	85.420	84.862	84.241
Other equipment.....	38	109.422	111.987	110.308	111.671	112.822	113.149	113.134

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	662.2	734.9	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0	749.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	580.1	639.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	656.6	652.8
Gross output of general government	3	586.3	644.8	618.8	634.1	664.7	661.7	657.9
Value added	4	314.5	336.0	326.4	332.3	340.0	345.4	360.5
Compensation of general government employees	5	237.9	254.8	247.4	251.8	257.8	262.4	276.7
Military	6	162.7	175.9	170.3	173.2	177.9	182.2	193.7
Civilian	7	75.2	79.0	77.2	78.6	79.9	80.2	83.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	76.6	81.2	79.0	80.5	82.3	83.0	83.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	271.8	308.8	292.4	301.8	324.6	316.3	297.5
Durable goods	10	36.0	41.8	39.1	40.9	43.1	44.3	41.2
Aircraft	11	11.3	12.8	11.4	12.5	13.4	14.1	14.0
Missiles	12	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4
Ships	13	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Vehicles	14	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.9
Electronics	15	7.9	10.8	9.6	10.6	11.6	11.5	9.9
Other durable goods	16	8.3	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.4
Nondurable goods	17	23.7	28.3	25.7	30.5	32.8	24.1	19.9
Petroleum products	18	12.2	15.9	13.6	18.6	20.3	11.1	7.7
Ammunition	19	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.8
Other nondurable goods	20	7.4	7.9	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4
Services	21	212.1	238.7	227.6	230.4	248.7	247.9	236.3
Research and development	22	58.8	63.6	58.9	62.2	62.6	70.6	60.1
Installation support	23	37.3	41.8	40.7	40.5	44.1	42.1	40.8
Weapons support	24	28.1	32.7	31.4	30.6	36.3	32.4	29.9
Personnel support	25	68.1	79.4	75.9	76.6	84.2	81.0	83.4
Transportation of material	26	11.6	13.1	12.7	12.5	13.5	13.9	14.0
Travel of persons	27	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Sales to other sectors	29	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Gross investment ⁵	30	82.1	95.2	86.1	94.3	99.9	100.4	96.2
Structures	31	7.5	9.8	7.9	8.9	10.7	11.5	11.6
Equipment and software	32	74.6	85.4	78.2	85.4	89.2	88.9	84.6
Aircraft	33	12.8	13.9	10.5	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.0
Missiles	34	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.3
Ships	35	10.5	11.3	10.0	11.2	11.9	12.0	10.7
Vehicles	36	6.3	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.7	10.3	8.8
Electronics and software	37	16.6	20.2	18.9	20.0	21.1	20.9	19.3
Other equipment	38	24.1	26.5	26.5	26.0	26.9	26.5	26.5

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	502.1	538.1	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0	545.9
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	425.8	452.5	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6	459.4
Gross output of general government	3	430.4	456.2	443.4	447.1	465.1	469.2	463.0
Value added	4	215.1	223.1	218.3	220.4	225.0	228.6	231.1
Compensation of general government employees	5	149.0	154.8	151.1	152.6	156.4	159.1	160.7
Military	6	97.2	101.5	98.9	99.6	102.5	104.9	106.4
Civilian	7	52.0	53.4	52.3	53.1	53.9	54.1	54.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	67.1	69.2	68.2	68.8	69.5	70.3	71.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	218.8	237.6	229.2	230.8	244.9	245.3	235.4
Durable goods	10	33.8	39.1	36.9	38.3	40.2	41.0	38.2
Aircraft	11	10.7	12.2	10.9	11.9	12.6	13.3	13.1
Missiles	12	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8
Ships	13	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Vehicles	14	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.3
Electronics	15	8.3	11.4	10.1	11.1	12.2	12.1	10.4
Other durable goods	16	7.7	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.4
Nondurable goods	17	15.1	14.8	14.2	14.5	15.4	15.0	15.1
Petroleum products	18	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.4
Ammunition	19	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.9
Other nondurable goods	20	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.1
Services	21	170.1	184.8	179.2	179.0	190.4	190.7	183.2
Research and development	22	47.5	49.5	46.5	48.7	48.3	54.5	46.3
Installation support	23	29.0	31.4	31.0	30.4	32.8	31.3	30.8
Weapons support	24	23.7	27.0	26.2	25.3	29.8	26.6	24.3
Personnel support	25	54.8	62.6	60.4	60.6	66.0	63.4	65.3
Transportation of material	26	9.0	9.3	9.6	8.9	9.0	9.9	11.0
Travel of persons	27	6.2	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Sales to other sectors	29	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Gross investment ⁵	30	78.0	88.6	81.0	87.9	92.6	92.9	89.5
Structures	31	5.2	6.7	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.9	7.8
Equipment and software	32	72.9	81.8	75.8	81.9	85.0	84.6	81.2
Aircraft	33	15.2	16.0	12.1	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.1
Missiles	34	4.1	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.0
Ships	35	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.3	7.8
Vehicles	36	6.2	8.9	8.4	8.3	9.4	9.6	8.2
Electronics and software	37	19.0	23.7	22.0	23.4	24.6	24.6	22.9
Other equipment	38	22.1	23.6	24.0	23.3	23.8	23.4	23.4
Residual	39	-8.9	-13.2	-11.0	-13.1	-14.0	-13.9	-11.0

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,524.1	2,657.7	2,664.0	2,746.0	2,784.5	2,436.3	.....
Exports of goods and services	2	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7	1,536.7
Goods ¹	3	1,149.2	1,283.1	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,374.3	1,157.6	994.5
Durable.....	4	788.7	836.2	829.2	866.8	882.1	766.5	649.4
Nondurable.....	5	360.5	447.0	427.7	476.9	492.1	391.1	345.1
Services ¹	6	513.2	576.3	563.9	579.5	594.6	567.1	542.2
Income receipts	7	861.7	798.3	843.2	822.8	815.6	711.6	.....
Wage and salary receipts.....	8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	.....
Income receipts on assets.....	9	858.8	795.3	840.2	819.8	812.6	708.5	.....
Interest.....	10	349.6	255.9	283.4	254.0	257.3	228.7	.....
Dividends.....	11	213.2	274.8	292.0	271.1	291.5	244.5	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad.....	12	296.0	264.6	264.8	294.6	263.8	235.3	.....
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	3,242.7	3,311.3	3,357.0	3,468.6	3,480.9	2,938.9	.....
Imports of goods and services	14	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	1,874.4
Goods ¹	15	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1	1,491.0
Durable.....	16	1,172.5	1,156.5	1,173.2	1,210.6	1,194.3	1,048.1	849.7
Nondurable.....	17	812.7	958.6	944.8	1,014.9	1,056.7	818.0	641.3
Services ¹	18	385.1	413.4	408.5	415.9	425.6	403.6	383.4
Income payments	19	759.3	665.1	705.1	708.9	688.7	557.7	.....
Wage and salary payments.....	20	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	.....
Income payments on assets.....	21	749.3	654.8	694.8	698.7	678.5	547.1	.....
Interest.....	22	584.8	502.0	536.5	506.5	501.6	463.2	.....
Dividends.....	23	95.6	106.6	114.4	106.3	97.8	108.0	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.....	24	68.9	46.2	43.9	86.0	79.1	-24.1	.....
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	113.2	117.7	125.4	118.2	115.6	111.4	101.7
From persons (net).....	26	56.3	60.1	57.9	62.7	62.7	57.1	56.5
From government (net).....	27	25.9	24.2	32.4	21.5	20.4	22.3	15.4
From business (net).....	28	31.0	33.4	35.1	34.0	32.5	32.1	29.9
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-718.6	-653.6	-693.0	-722.6	-696.5	-502.6	.....
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	30	-720.4	-656.1	-695.4	-725.2	-699.1	-504.8	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs.....	31	-718.6	-653.6	-693.0	-722.6	-696.5	-502.6	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Exports of goods and services	1	8.4	6.2	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	-30.0
Exports of goods ¹	2	7.5	6.0	4.5	16.3	3.7	-32.0	-38.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	8.8	4.7	14.3	8.7	-10.8	-27.7	-9.6
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	5.5	10.5	11.2	29.0	8.7	-29.0	-37.0
Durable goods.....	5	5.6	9.3	-5.4	41.9	7.4	-22.7	-53.8
Nondurable goods.....	6	5.4	11.2	21.7	22.5	9.4	-32.1	-25.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	8.0	4.1	-3.6	11.2	4.4	-33.2	-33.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	11.4	-5.4	-24.1	-3.2	-3.0	-65.6	93.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	3.5	5.5	0.4	57.4	5.4	-45.2	-20.7
Other.....	10	7.9	6.7	2.7	10.3	6.4	-19.8	-50.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	11.9	-0.9	-11.5	4.3	25.9	-56.6	-82.4
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	10.9	8.1	14.9	15.3	12.8	-29.1	-30.1
Durable goods.....	13	15.4	7.7	14.6	12.7	2.2	-47.2	-43.3
Nondurable goods.....	14	5.4	8.6	15.4	18.9	28.5	1.1	-12.8
Other.....	15	-5.4	6.4	37.1	28.8	-53.3	28.0	-20.0
Exports of services ¹	16	10.5	6.6	6.4	3.8	1.4	-1.5	-9.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-12.3	-19.3	77.3	-68.4	-6.6	10.6	17.9
Travel.....	18	8.9	9.9	-0.4	12.5	11.6	-15.4	-24.2
Passenger fares.....	19	7.6	6.2	-10.5	11.8	8.6	-29.4	-22.0
Other transportation.....	20	7.4	0.4	8.2	-6.8	-19.8	8.4	-0.9
Royalties and license fees.....	21	11.4	8.7	4.7	8.6	8.3	3.5	-7.4
Other private services.....	22	14.5	8.7	10.0	7.3	5.2	-0.8	-5.8
Other.....	23	4.9	-4.1	-6.4	-3.1	-44.3	93.4	8.4
Imports of goods and services	24	2.2	-3.5	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	-34.1
Imports of goods ¹	25	1.7	-4.1	-2.0	-7.1	-4.7	-19.6	-39.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	1.3	-1.5	-5.2	4.7	-1.4	3.4	-22.2
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-3.8	-8.4	-17.3	-0.4	7.7	-25.3	-49.6
Durable goods.....	28	-9.7	-9.2	-10.4	-11.8	7.8	-20.0	-60.9
Nondurable goods.....	29	3.7	-7.6	-24.2	13.2	7.6	-30.3	-36.2
Petroleum and products.....	30	-2.0	-4.0	17.6	-38.1	-6.6	40.7	3.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	5.9	0.5	1.1	8.9	-5.4	-28.3	-46.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	15.3	-3.1	17.0	3.4	-37.3	-25.3	-31.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	9.8	1.7	6.3	26.0	-13.1	-47.4	-26.1
Other.....	34	3.6	0.5	-2.2	4.3	1.8	-21.6	-52.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	-0.1	-11.9	-7.9	-12.7	-25.7	-50.5	-76.5
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	5.8	-1.4	-6.5	8.2	4.3	-31.3	-27.9
Durable goods.....	37	7.0	-1.7	-15.2	19.7	2.0	-40.5	-34.7
Nondurable goods.....	38	4.4	-1.1	5.3	-4.4	7.3	-18.3	-19.7
Other.....	39	-0.4	-6.6	-0.1	23.2	-17.7	-27.3	-32.7
Imports of services ¹	40	4.4	0.2	5.5	-8.0	3.3	-6.7	-5.6
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-4.1	-8.6	-12.3	-21.8	0.2	6.3	42.5
Travel.....	42	-1.7	1.8	8.5	-11.2	4.9	17.3	-7.8
Passenger fares.....	43	-2.7	1.1	32.9	-21.0	-5.4	-25.1	-14.4
Other transportation.....	44	4.4	-4.4	4.2	-12.3	-11.4	-19.6	-18.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	2.6	1.6	11.4	5.2	80.9	-48.5	-14.5
Other private services.....	46	12.4	3.6	3.9	0.5	2.5	-1.9	-5.7
Other.....	47	1.6	-0.7	-3.6	-7.7	2.9	20.5	15.1
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	8.5	4.6	-2.2	15.1	4.9	-36.1	-47.0
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	5.4	8.7	19.7	18.6	1.5	-23.6	-19.1
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	7.1	5.2	11.8	10.5	-7.0	-15.2	-14.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	7.6	6.1	3.8	17.0	4.9	-33.5	-40.7
Imports of durable goods.....	52	2.2	-4.3	-6.3	3.7	-1.1	-35.0	-52.7
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1.1	-4.0	4.0	-18.7	-1.7	3.6	-16.5
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	2.5	-4.1	-6.4	4.0	-4.1	-30.5	-45.3

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	8.4	6.2	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	-30.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	5.26	4.14	3.13	11.11	2.55	-23.17	-27.16
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	0.42	0.22	0.77	0.52	-0.70	-1.61	-0.47
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.01	2.00	2.02	5.34	1.75	-5.89	-6.66
Durable goods.....	5	0.39	0.65	-0.37	2.57	0.52	-1.52	-3.88
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.62	1.35	2.39	2.77	1.23	-4.37	-2.78
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	2.21	1.10	-0.95	2.85	1.09	-8.95	-8.91
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.58	-0.28	-1.45	-0.16	-0.14	-4.14	3.30
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.11	0.14	0.01	1.15	0.13	-1.22	-0.47
Other.....	10	1.53	1.25	0.49	1.85	1.10	-3.59	-11.73
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.85	-0.06	-0.84	0.29	1.52	-4.76	-7.83
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.94	0.70	1.21	1.29	1.04	-2.67	-2.74
Durable goods.....	13	0.73	0.38	0.69	0.63	0.11	-2.71	-2.24
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.21	0.32	0.52	0.66	0.93	0.05	-0.51
Other.....	15	-0.18	0.18	0.92	0.82	-2.15	0.71	-0.55
Exports of services ¹	16	3.19	2.04	1.97	1.19	0.43	-0.41	-2.79
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-0.13	-0.16	0.45	-0.79	-0.04	0.06	0.13
Travel.....	18	0.52	0.58	-0.03	0.71	0.65	-0.97	-1.49
Passenger fares.....	19	0.12	0.09	-0.18	0.18	0.13	-0.55	-0.35
Other transportation.....	20	0.23	0.00	0.26	-0.23	-0.72	0.26	-0.02
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.56	0.43	0.23	0.41	0.38	0.17	-0.38
Other private services.....	22	1.85	1.16	1.31	0.95	0.65	-0.10	-0.78
Other.....	23	0.06	-0.05	-0.07	-0.04	-0.63	0.72	0.11
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	2.2	-3.5	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	-34.1
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	1.46	-3.49	-1.65	-5.97	-3.97	-16.46	-33.17
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	0.04	-0.05	-0.18	0.16	-0.05	0.12	-0.84
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-0.50	-1.04	-2.25	-0.03	0.92	-3.48	-6.66
Durable goods.....	28	-0.71	-0.60	-0.67	-0.76	0.47	-1.33	-4.33
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.21	-0.44	-1.58	0.73	0.45	-2.15	-2.33
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.28	-0.77	2.74	-8.59	-1.29	5.83	0.50
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	1.08	0.11	0.21	1.52	-0.97	-5.52	-9.74
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.20	-0.04	0.23	0.05	-0.63	-0.36	-0.46
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.42	0.08	0.26	0.96	-0.56	-2.27	-0.99
Other.....	34	0.46	0.07	-0.28	0.52	0.22	-2.88	-8.28
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	-0.01	-1.20	-0.85	-1.31	-2.66	-5.61	-9.42
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.15	-0.27	-1.30	1.49	0.80	-6.72	-5.67
Durable goods.....	37	0.76	-0.18	-1.75	1.87	0.21	-5.06	-3.86
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.39	-0.10	0.45	-0.38	0.59	-1.66	-1.81
Other.....	39	-0.02	-0.26	0.00	0.78	-0.71	-1.08	-1.35
Imports of services ¹	40	0.71	0.04	0.86	-1.29	0.51	-1.07	-0.89
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.06	-0.12	-0.18	-0.33	0.00	0.09	0.58
Travel.....	42	-0.05	0.06	0.26	-0.36	0.15	0.53	-0.28
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.03	0.01	0.35	-0.29	-0.07	-0.37	-0.21
Other transportation.....	44	0.13	-0.12	0.12	-0.36	-0.34	-0.59	-0.52
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.03	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.61	-0.70	-0.17
Other private services.....	46	0.69	0.21	0.23	0.03	0.14	-0.11	-0.39
Other.....	47	0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.09	0.08

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Exports of goods and services	1	130.068	138.111	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713	121.413
Exports of goods ¹	2	127.335	134.948	133.690	138.826	140.079	127.198	112.544
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	119.271	124.889	127.180	129.849	126.180	116.347	113.434
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	122.476	135.352	130.383	138.941	141.863	130.220	116.031
Durable goods.....	5	118.170	129.194	121.763	132.886	135.281	126.844	104.578
Nondurable goods.....	6	125.223	139.290	135.750	142.815	146.043	132.552	123.101
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	127.527	132.803	132.678	136.258	137.745	124.533	112.410
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	137.935	130.505	139.942	138.797	137.757	105.524	124.407
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	115.369	121.705	115.052	128.863	130.555	112.351	106.036
Other.....	10	127.650	136.256	134.568	137.895	140.039	132.521	110.978
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	142.112	140.895	142.695	144.199	152.742	123.947	80.238
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	155.341	167.910	164.473	170.414	175.616	161.136	147.322
Durable goods.....	13	170.904	184.067	186.423	192.062	193.125	164.657	142.899
Nondurable goods.....	14	138.535	150.446	140.907	147.140	156.648	157.087	151.795
Other.....	15	90.843	96.687	99.614	106.123	87.711	93.302	88.238
Exports of services ¹	16	136.868	145.916	144.792	146.131	146.640	146.100	142.587
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	103.511	83.561	103.088	77.285	75.967	77.904	81.170
Travel.....	18	99.730	109.653	106.880	110.083	113.135	108.515	101.242
Passenger fares.....	19	82.805	87.919	87.045	89.501	91.371	83.758	78.706
Other transportation.....	20	125.616	126.090	130.621	128.335	121.458	123.944	123.664
Royalties and license fees.....	21	159.545	173.378	168.639	172.160	175.606	177.107	173.749
Other private services.....	22	178.017	193.562	189.916	193.273	195.718	195.341	192.426
Other.....	23	107.650	103.219	106.953	106.118	91.682	108.123	110.324
Imports of goods and services	24	133.654	129.038	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283	111.092
Imports of goods ¹	25	134.921	129.326	133.654	131.212	129.653	122.785	108.325
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	139.687	137.600	136.368	137.957	137.459	138.614	130.201
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	124.901	114.361	115.429	115.320	117.475	109.221	92.008
Durable goods.....	28	128.155	116.385	119.673	115.967	118.154	111.747	88.382
Nondurable goods.....	29	122.321	112.979	111.806	115.321	117.455	107.333	95.910
Petroleum and products.....	30	112.670	108.157	116.638	103.467	101.727	110.797	111.827
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	141.960	142.653	144.252	147.344	145.299	133.717	114.285
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	106.094	102.840	109.995	110.914	98.700	91.753	83.493
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	200.083	203.387	205.800	218.025	210.478	179.244	166.177
Other.....	34	129.089	129.719	130.354	131.724	132.308	124.490	103.129
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	125.864	110.886	122.624	118.526	110.056	92.336	64.270
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	167.794	165.469	165.927	169.218	171.012	155.718	143.469
Durable goods.....	37	179.857	176.873	175.981	184.064	184.982	162.467	146.061
Nondurable goods.....	38	154.939	153.298	155.176	153.435	156.147	148.433	140.504
Other.....	39	106.881	99.847	100.254	105.627	100.600	92.906	84.134
Imports of services ¹	40	127.581	127.856	129.913	127.217	128.249	126.043	124.252
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	137.224	125.480	130.835	123.016	123.082	124.989	136.557
Travel.....	42	84.472	85.984	86.503	83.980	84.993	88.461	86.680
Passenger fares.....	43	86.966	87.958	94.132	88.756	87.528	81.418	78.324
Other transportation.....	44	128.657	123.040	129.672	125.470	121.731	115.287	109.694
Royalties and license fees.....	45	127.134	129.126	123.500	125.079	140.557	122.869	118.162
Other private services.....	46	193.484	200.406	199.847	200.087	201.324	200.368	197.462
Other.....	47	110.284	109.494	109.441	107.269	108.051	113.215	117.275
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	130.213	136.197	135.479	140.328	142.009	126.974	108.360
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	122.542	133.217	130.919	136.624	137.131	128.193	121.561
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	117.787	123.883	123.936	127.064	124.789	119.743	115.109
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	128.309	136.143	134.709	140.091	141.760	128.010	112.321
Imports of durable goods.....	52	140.459	134.386	138.219	139.473	136.912	122.940	101.945
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	127.961	122.862	127.688	121.248	120.726	121.785	116.428
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	139.177	133.499	136.179	137.510	136.077	124.229	106.837

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Exports of goods and services	1	116.586	122.788	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601	115.511
Exports of goods ¹	2	115.062	121.147	119.916	123.456	125.137	116.082	112.710
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	147.582	183.512	180.050	193.041	196.142	164.817	162.321
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	148.503	162.902	160.153	170.957	176.443	144.056	128.982
Durable goods.....	5	151.498	155.509	157.844	163.036	164.607	136.550	128.630
Nondurable goods.....	6	146.653	166.996	161.369	175.337	183.065	148.211	129.162
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	98.278	98.954	98.410	98.790	99.191	99.427	99.843
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	131.606	138.055	135.724	136.905	138.530	141.061	144.981
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	71.080	65.060	67.654	65.881	64.124	62.582	60.887
Other.....	10	97.268	98.102	97.263	97.910	98.521	98.713	98.916
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	105.999	107.317	106.744	107.184	107.455	107.884	108.012
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	105.231	107.470	106.761	107.639	107.970	107.510	107.645
Durable goods.....	13	103.620	105.705	104.782	105.162	106.111	106.764	106.174
Nondurable goods.....	14	107.233	109.724	109.256	110.847	110.317	108.475	109.399
Other.....	15	120.698	128.253	126.673	130.764	132.799	122.777	119.170
Exports of services ¹	16	120.211	126.684	124.932	127.211	130.082	124.510	121.986
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	109.910	112.895	111.868	112.553	113.274	113.885	113.733
Travel.....	18	117.687	122.940	121.940	123.610	126.347	119.862	116.667
Passenger fares.....	19	149.360	165.229	159.669	161.357	174.462	165.427	153.542
Other transportation.....	20	137.793	160.415	153.404	166.021	175.746	146.487	127.577
Royalties and license fees.....	21	119.775	123.519	122.169	123.461	124.900	123.545	124.500
Other private services.....	22	114.840	117.837	117.291	117.885	118.949	117.221	117.125
Other.....	23	126.772	148.832	142.119	151.672	159.815	141.723	140.873
Imports of goods and services	24	120.168	132.698	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747	114.321
Imports of goods ¹	25	118.326	131.408	127.427	136.387	139.607	122.209	110.677
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	127.179	140.409	136.193	141.977	145.124	138.342	135.189
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	136.387	156.793	149.143	163.340	166.465	148.223	130.253
Durable goods.....	28	138.711	152.583	144.953	160.575	163.412	141.391	123.616
Nondurable goods.....	29	133.004	160.244	152.649	165.193	168.601	154.535	136.448
Petroleum and products.....	30	244.422	349.202	320.072	397.641	430.013	249.083	153.572
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	90.226	91.512	90.777	91.795	92.031	91.444	90.882
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	122.958	130.602	127.586	130.173	131.369	133.278	135.698
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	58.552	55.201	56.434	55.893	54.670	53.810	52.733
Other.....	34	102.305	105.777	104.058	105.850	106.907	106.294	105.796
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	105.022	107.713	107.118	107.641	107.982	108.109	108.309
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	101.130	103.735	102.875	104.003	104.282	103.781	103.381
Durable goods.....	37	98.070	100.167	99.344	100.524	100.764	100.035	98.685
Nondurable goods.....	38	104.641	107.900	106.995	108.050	108.380	108.175	108.917
Other.....	39	113.066	119.579	116.944	118.809	119.692	122.873	121.643
Imports of services ¹	40	129.928	139.217	135.377	140.740	142.873	137.879	132.850
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	177.523	206.650	199.134	213.891	217.715	195.861	179.382
Travel.....	42	139.353	145.991	145.244				

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Exports of goods and services	1	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7	1,536.7
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,149.2	1,283.1	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,374.3	1,157.6	994.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	84.3	109.7	109.4	119.7	118.2	91.6	87.9
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	303.1	368.0	347.6	395.4	416.7	312.3	249.2
Durable goods.....	5	113.9	128.0	122.3	137.8	141.6	110.2	85.6
Nondurable goods.....	6	189.2	240.1	225.4	257.6	275.1	202.1	163.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	447.4	469.2	466.2	480.6	487.8	442.1	400.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	87.3	86.5	91.3	91.3	91.7	71.5	86.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	45.5	44.0	43.2	47.2	46.5	39.1	35.9
Other.....	10	314.6	338.7	331.7	342.1	349.6	331.5	278.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	121.0	121.5	122.4	124.2	131.9	107.4	69.6
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	146.1	161.3	156.9	163.9	169.5	154.8	141.7
Durable goods.....	13	82.7	90.8	91.2	94.3	95.7	82.1	70.9
Nondurable goods.....	14	63.4	70.4	65.7	69.6	73.7	72.7	70.9
Other.....	15	47.3	53.5	54.4	59.8	50.2	49.4	45.3
Exports of services ¹	16	513.2	576.3	563.9	579.5	594.6	567.1	542.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	14.6	12.1	14.8	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.9
Travel.....	18	96.7	111.1	107.4	112.1	117.8	107.2	97.3
Passenger fares.....	19	25.6	30.1	28.8	29.9	33.0	28.7	25.0
Other transportation.....	20	51.6	60.2	59.7	63.5	63.6	54.1	47.0
Royalties and license fees.....	21	82.6	92.6	89.1	91.9	94.8	94.6	93.5
Other private services.....	22	223.5	249.2	243.4	249.0	254.4	250.2	246.3
Other.....	23	18.7	20.9	20.8	22.0	20.0	20.9	21.2
Imports of goods and services	24	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	1,874.4
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1	1,491.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	81.7	88.9	85.4	90.1	91.7	88.2	80.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	294.4	310.2	297.5	325.5	337.9	279.7	207.1
Durable goods.....	28	157.2	157.2	153.4	164.7	170.8	139.8	96.6
Nondurable goods.....	29	137.1	153.0	144.0	160.8	167.1	140.0	110.4
Petroleum and products.....	30	331.0	450.1	448.7	494.5	525.7	331.7	206.4
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	444.5	453.0	454.4	469.3	464.0	424.3	360.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	34.4	35.4	37.0	38.1	34.2	32.3	29.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	105.2	100.9	104.2	109.4	103.3	86.6	78.7
Other.....	34	304.9	316.8	313.1	321.9	326.5	305.5	251.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	258.9	233.9	257.3	249.9	232.8	195.5	136.3
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	478.5	484.1	481.4	496.3	502.9	455.8	418.3
Durable goods.....	37	263.8	265.0	261.4	276.7	278.7	243.0	215.5
Nondurable goods.....	38	214.8	219.1	220.0	219.6	224.2	212.7	202.7
Other.....	39	96.2	95.0	93.4	99.9	95.9	90.9	81.5
Imports of services ¹	40	385.1	413.4	408.5	415.9	425.6	403.6	383.4
Direct defense expenditures....	41	32.8	34.9	35.1	35.5	36.1	33.0	33.0
Travel.....	42	76.2	81.2	81.3	81.9	81.4	80.1	77.0
Passenger fares.....	43	28.5	33.1	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.2	28.8
Other transportation.....	44	67.1	71.7	71.5	74.2	75.3	65.7	55.4
Royalties and license fees.....	45	25.0	26.3	24.8	25.4	29.8	25.0	24.2
Other private services.....	46	144.4	154.7	152.1	154.3	157.3	155.0	153.1
Other.....	47	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.8
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	788.7	836.2	829.2	866.8	882.1	766.5	649.4
Exports of nondurable goods....	49	360.5	447.0	427.7	476.9	492.1	391.1	345.1
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	92.1	119.8	117.8	129.8	129.9	101.8	94.5
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,057.1	1,163.3	1,139.1	1,213.9	1,244.4	1,055.8	900.0
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,172.5	1,156.5	1,173.2	1,210.6	1,194.3	1,048.1	849.7
Imports of nondurable goods....	53	812.7	958.6	944.8	1,014.9	1,056.7	818.0	641.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,654.2	1,665.0	1,669.3	1,731.1	1,725.3	1,534.4	1,284.6

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Exports of goods and services	1	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9	1,331.0
Exports of goods ¹	2	998.7	1,058.5	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,098.7	997.7	882.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	57.1	59.8	60.9	62.2	60.4	55.7	54.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	204.1	225.5	217.2	231.5	236.4	217.0	193.3
Durable goods.....	5	75.2	82.2	77.5	84.5	86.1	80.7	66.5
Nondurable goods.....	6	129.0	143.5	139.8	147.1	150.4	136.5	126.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	455.3	474.1	473.7	486.4	491.7	444.6	401.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	66.3	62.8	67.3	66.7	66.2	50.7	59.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	45.5	44.0	43.2	47.2	46.5	39.1	35.9
Other.....	10	324.4	345.2	341.0	349.4	354.8	335.8	281.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	114.2	113.2	114.7	115.9	122.7	99.6	64.5
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	138.8	150.1	147.0	152.3	157.0	144.0	131.7
Durable goods.....	13	79.8	86.0	87.1	89.7	90.2	76.9	66.7
Nondurable goods.....	14	59.1	64.2	60.1	62.8	66.8	67.0	64.8
Other.....	15	39.2	41.7	43.0	45.8	37.8	40.2	38.0
Exports of services ¹	16	426.9	455.2	451.7	455.8	457.4	455.7	444.8
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	13.3	10.7	13.2	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.4
Travel.....	18	82.2	90.4	88.1	90.7	93.2	89.4	83.4
Passenger fares.....	19	17.1	18.2	18.0	18.5	18.9	17.3	16.3
Other transportation.....	20	37.4	37.6	38.9	38.2	36.2	36.9	36.9
Royalties and license fees.....	21	69.0	75.0	72.9	74.4	75.9	76.6	75.1
Other private services.....	22	194.6	211.6	207.6	211.3	214.0	213.5	210.4
Other.....	23	14.7	14.1	14.6	14.5	12.5	14.8	15.1
Residual.....	24	-9.8	-9.7	-8.0	-8.5	-12.2	-9.1	1.9
Imports of goods and services	25	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4	1,639.5
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,677.7	1,608.1	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,612.2	1,526.8	1,347.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	27	64.2	63.3	62.7	63.4	63.2	63.7	59.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	215.8	197.6	199.5	199.3	203.0	188.7	159.0
Durable goods.....	29	113.3	102.9	105.8	102.6	104.5	98.8	78.2
Nondurable goods.....	30	103.1	95.3	94.3	97.3	99.1	90.5	80.9
Petroleum and products.....	31	135.4	130.0	140.2	124.4	122.3	133.2	134.4
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	492.6	495.0	500.6	511.3	504.2	464.0	396.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	28.0	27.1	29.0	29.3	26.0	24.2	22.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	34	105.2	100.9	104.2	109.4	103.3	86.6	78.7
Other.....	35	298.0	299.5	301.0	304.1	305.5	287.4	238.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	246.5	217.2	240.2	232.2	215.6	180.9	125.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	473.2	466.6	467.9	477.2	482.3	439.1	404.6
Durable goods.....	38	269.0	264.5	263.2	275.3	276.6	243.0	218.4
Nondurable goods.....	39	205.2	203.1	205.6	203.3	206.8	196.6	186.1
Other.....	40	85.1	79.5	79.8	84.1	80.1	74.0	67.0
Imports of services ¹	41	296.4	297.0	301.8	295.5	297.9	292.8	288.6
Direct defense expenditures....	42	18.5	16.9	17.6	16.6	16.6	16.8	18.4
Travel.....	43	54.7	55.6	56.0	54.3	55.0	57.2	56.1
Passenger fares.....	44	21.1	21.4	22.9	21.5	21.2	19.8	19.0
Other transportation.....	45	53.3	51.0	53.7	52.0	50.4	47.8	45.4
Royalties and license fees.....	46	20.9	21.3	20.3	20.6	23.9	20.2	19.5
Other private services.....	47	123.9	128.3	127.9	128.1	128.9	128.3	126.4
Other.....	48	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.0	9.3
Residual.....	49	-56.1	-63.9	-51.0	-87.3	-84.1	-32.9	-14.7
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	741.2	775.3	771.2	798.8	808.4	722.8	616.8
Exports of nondurable goods....	51	263.6	286.6	281.6	293.9	295.0	275.8	261.5
Exports of agricultural goods ²	52	62.2	65.4	65.4	67.1	65.9	63.2	60.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	938.6	995.9	985.5	1,024.8	1,037.0	936.4	821.7
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,152.7	1,102.9	1,134.3	1,144.6	1,123.6	1,008.9	836.6
Imports of nondurable goods....	55	541.0	519.5	539.9	5			

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Gross saving	1	1,956.0	1,700.0	1,773.6	1,634.6	1,670.5	1,721.5	.....
Net saving	2	235.6	-132.3	-4.4	-168.5	-227.5	-128.6	.....
Net private saving.....	3	454.5	469.3	378.7	547.9	420.1	530.3	.....
Personal saving.....	4	57.4	191.4	20.6	267.9	139.8	337.4	453.0
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	5	403.4	277.8	358.1	280.0	280.3	192.9	.....
Undistributed profits.....	6	647.3	398.6	515.5	496.7	459.1	122.9	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	7	-51.2	-49.0	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment.....	8	-192.7	-71.7	-48.0	-62.7	-88.0	-88.1	-145.6
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	9	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	10	-218.9	-601.5	-383.1	-716.4	-647.6	-658.9	.....
Federal.....	11	-229.3	-521.5	-330.7	-649.6	-544.0	-561.5	.....
State and local.....	12	10.4	-80.1	-52.4	-66.9	-103.6	-97.4	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,720.5	1,832.3	1,778.0	1,803.1	1,898.1	1,850.1	1,860.0
Private.....	14	1,431.1	1,523.1	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,585.9	1,531.7	1,537.2
Domestic business.....	15	1,147.0	1,225.0	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.0	1,242.5	1,249.5
Households and institutions.....	16	284.1	298.1	291.4	291.8	320.0	289.2	287.8
Government.....	17	289.4	309.2	300.5	305.7	312.1	318.4	322.8
Federal.....	18	111.8	117.9	115.0	116.9	119.2	120.5	121.7
State and local.....	19	177.6	191.3	185.5	188.8	192.9	197.9	201.0
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	1,874.6	1,835.9	1,837.0	1,771.2	1,820.7	1,914.5	.....
Gross domestic investment.....	21	2,593.2	2,489.5	2,530.0	2,493.8	2,517.2	2,417.0	2,070.8
Gross private domestic investment.....	22	2,130.4	1,993.5	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,010.9	1,906.1	1,579.8
Gross government investment.....	23	462.8	496.0	473.9	492.8	506.3	510.9	491.0
Capital account transactions (net) ¹	24	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	25	-720.4	-656.1	-695.4	-725.2	-699.1	-504.8	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	-81.4	135.8	63.4	136.6	150.2	193.0	.....
Addenda:								
Gross private saving.....	27	1,885.6	1,992.4	1,856.2	2,045.3	2,006.0	2,062.0	.....
Gross government saving.....	28	70.4	-292.3	-82.6	-410.7	-335.5	-340.5	.....
Federal.....	29	-117.5	-403.5	-215.8	-532.7	-424.8	-441.0	.....
State and local.....	30	187.9	111.2	133.1	122.0	89.3	100.4	.....
Net domestic investment.....	31	872.7	657.2	752.0	690.7	619.2	566.9	210.8
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	14.0	11.9	12.5	11.5	11.6	12.2	.....
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	1.7	-0.9	0.0	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9	.....

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1	-3.1	-5.0	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	-37.9
Nonresidential	2	4.9	1.6	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	-37.9
Structures	3	12.7	11.2	8.6	18.5	9.7	-9.4	-44.2
Commercial and health care.....	4	8.3	-0.3	-3.6	0.2	-8.8	-21.9	-32.6
Manufacturing.....	5	14.1	39.4	13.0	136.1	16.5	10.5	41.9
Power and communication.....	6	23.1	14.7	23.2	0.5	6.8	-2.0	-35.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	9.3	17.1	15.5	31.6	45.3	2.4	-77.5
Other structures.....	8	19.3	13.0	12.8	17.3	1.9	-17.1	-32.2
Equipment and software	9	1.7	-3.0	-0.6	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1	-33.8
Information processing equipment and software.....	10	9.6	4.7	7.2	8.0	-4.2	-22.8	-18.3
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11	17.9	6.5	16.1	13.0	-22.4	-38.7	-17.8
Software ²	12	10.0	4.8	9.9	2.1	-4.4	-13.3	-16.4
Other ³	13	5.4	3.7	0.2	13.0	5.3	-26.1	-20.6
Industrial equipment.....	14	1.4	-4.2	0.8	-3.6	-8.8	-14.7	-46.5
Transportation equipment.....	15	-12.6	-28.6	-14.0	-46.6	-44.7	-70.0	-74.4
Other equipment ⁴	16	-5.2	-1.4	-12.5	-3.2	18.0	-23.0	-35.7
Residential	17	-17.9	-20.8	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	-38.0
Structures	18	-18.1	-21.0	-25.4	-13.7	-16.0	-22.9	-38.6
Permanent site.....	19	-25.8	-32.1	-40.8	-23.2	-24.2	-38.0	-60.6
Single family.....	20	-27.4	-36.5	-46.2	-30.7	-30.4	-42.2	-67.1
Multifamily.....	21	-12.8	-4.9	-1.1	24.7	7.8	-19.3	-29.3
Other structures ⁵	22	-5.3	-6.6	-3.6	-3.1	-7.6	-7.1	-14.4
Equipment	23	-1.4	-3.8	-4.9	8.0	-17.4	-16.0	-8.9
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	-7.1	-6.8	-10.4	1.6	-3.1	-15.6	-41.8
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.....	25	1.7	-3.0	-0.6	-4.9	-7.6	-28.0	-33.6
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-6.3	-5.8	-10.1	2.1	-2.6	-15.0	-43.2
Nonresidential structures.....	27	12.7	11.2	8.5	18.3	9.6	-9.4	-44.1
Residential structures.....	28	-18.4	-21.2	-26.9	-14.7	-16.9	-22.6	-41.7

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-3.1	-5.0	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	-37.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	3.20	1.12	1.77	1.84	-1.27	-16.71	-29.35
Structures	3	2.43	2.55	2.04	4.36	2.50	-2.50	-13.35
Commercial and health care	4	0.59	-0.03	-0.32	0.02	-0.80	-1.98	-2.89
Manufacturing	5	0.18	0.62	0.22	1.79	0.37	0.28	1.21
Power and communication	6	0.52	0.43	0.70	0.02	0.24	-0.07	-1.45
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.46	0.96	0.84	1.72	2.60	0.19	-8.49
Other structures ¹	8	0.67	0.57	0.59	0.81	0.10	-0.91	-1.73
Equipment and software	9	0.78	-1.43	-0.27	-2.52	-3.78	-14.21	-16.00
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	2.10	1.14	1.77	2.01	-1.12	-6.04	-4.34
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.70	0.30	0.68	0.56	-1.13	-1.80	-0.64
Software ²	12	0.94	0.51	1.07	0.24	-0.52	-1.50	-1.77
Other ³	13	0.47	0.34	0.02	1.20	0.53	-2.74	-1.93
Industrial equipment	14	0.12	-0.37	0.07	-0.32	-0.81	-1.26	-4.41
Transportation equipment	15	-1.03	-2.09	-1.04	-3.95	-3.21	-4.89	-4.10
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.41	-0.11	-1.07	-0.26	1.37	-2.02	-3.15
Residential	17	-6.25	-6.08	-7.40	-3.53	-4.05	-5.25	-8.56
Structures	18	-6.25	-6.06	-7.38	-3.57	-3.97	-5.18	-8.53
Permanent site	19	-5.56	-5.24	-6.94	-3.19	-3.03	-4.39	-6.96
Single family	20	-5.24	-5.13	-6.92	-3.66	-3.20	-3.97	-6.35
Multifamily	21	-0.32	-0.11	-0.02	0.47	0.17	-0.42	-0.61
Other structures ⁵	22	-0.69	-0.82	-0.44	-0.38	-0.94	-0.79	-1.56
Equipment	23	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.03	-0.08	-0.07	-0.04
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-3.82	-3.51	-5.34	0.80	-1.47	-7.67	-21.88
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	0.77	-1.44	-0.29	-2.49	-3.86	-14.28	-16.03
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-3.09	-2.76	-4.85	0.99	-1.14	-6.90	-21.46
Nonresidential structures	27	2.42	2.53	2.02	4.33	2.48	-2.50	-13.31
Residential structures	28	-5.51	-5.29	-6.86	-3.34	-3.63	-4.40	-8.14

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Private fixed investment	1	107.717	102.375	104.969	104.522	103.102	96.907	86.022
Nonresidential	2	112.244	114.069	115.504	116.212	115.714	108.847	96.636
Structures	3	97.264	108.180	104.206	108.716	111.257	108.543	93.830
Commercial and health care	4	87.048	86.797	89.086	89.133	87.099	81.869	74.180
Manufacturing	5	75.083	104.671	86.364	107.059	111.222	114.039	124.475
Power and communication	6	92.881	106.508	105.666	105.804	107.551	107.009	95.962
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	163.896	191.904	173.291	185.600	203.757	204.968	141.219
Other structures ¹	8	95.505	107.895	105.677	109.978	110.490	105.434	95.679
Equipment and software	9	117.412	113.939	118.470	116.961	114.709	105.616	95.257
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	139.842	146.477	147.465	150.324	148.727	139.394	132.540
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	230.472	245.458	254.682	262.580	246.464	218.104	207.689
Software ²	12	134.548	140.988	142.463	143.201	141.617	136.672	130.700
Other ³	13	114.710	118.992	117.698	121.342	122.931	113.997	107.595
Industrial equipment	14	97.805	93.709	96.369	95.494	93.311	89.664	76.687
Transportation equipment	15	86.683	61.933	78.949	67.497	58.204	43.082	30.653
Other equipment ⁴	16	113.095	111.517	111.679	110.767	115.457	108.163	96.861
Residential	17	101.534	80.436	85.698	82.692	79.154	74.201	65.831
Structures	18	101.216	79.919	85.216	82.144	78.634	73.683	65.235
Permanent site	19	93.247	63.283	70.609	66.108	61.683	54.732	43.360
Single family	20	90.399	57.433	66.172	60.369	55.132	48.062	36.400
Multifamily	21	117.306	111.558	107.427	113.512	115.667	109.627	100.519
Other structures ⁵	22	114.250	106.707	108.883	108.043	105.916	103.987	100.010
Equipment	23	128.580	123.664	126.133	128.573	122.582	117.368	114.670
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	100.474	93.621	94.690	95.063	94.327	90.404	78.963
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	117.501	114.017	118.530	117.055	114.771	105.711	95.417
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	98.988	93.267	94.142	94.638	94.021	90.267	78.371
Nonresidential structures	27	97.241	108.100	104.159	108.637	111.163	108.443	93.767
Residential structures	28	98.884	77.930	83.356	80.114	76.502	71.748	62.683

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1	117.995	118.727	118.117	118.353	119.037	119.400	118.853
Nonresidential	2	108.739	110.513	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174	111.909
Structures	3	157.662	163.298	160.182	161.496	164.285	167.229	165.810
Commercial and health care	4	145.646	150.290	148.729	149.067	150.169	153.193	153.583
Manufacturing.....	5	138.106	145.257	141.573	142.078	145.475	151.902	154.106
Power and communication	6	143.206	152.463	146.941	149.897	154.762	158.251	157.746
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	265.158	273.096	265.221	269.548	277.090	280.525	268.975
Other structures ¹	8	138.742	141.870	140.978	141.296	142.169	143.036	142.867
Equipment and software	9	94.870	95.485	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431	96.556
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	79.170	78.219	78.245	78.370	78.293	77.967	77.583
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	40.062	35.967	37.024	36.297	35.608	34.940	34.158
Software ²	12	95.888	96.820	96.339	96.976	97.196	96.767	96.540
Other ³	13	90.278	90.930	90.345	90.863	91.160	91.353	91.252
Industrial equipment.....	14	115.968	121.111	118.620	120.525	122.615	122.685	122.474
Transportation equipment.....	15	112.762	112.881	111.871	111.849	112.692	115.113	120.682
Other equipment ⁴	16	113.222	116.771	114.175	114.579	116.616	121.714	122.177
Residential	17	138.884	135.587	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226	130.611
Structures	18	139.508	136.130	138.512	137.276	136.061	132.669	131.002
Permanent site.....	19	142.989	137.116	140.827	138.467	136.207	132.964	132.474
Single family.....	20	142.573	136.529	140.224	137.874	135.624	132.394	131.907
Multifamily.....	21	145.435	140.223	144.018	141.605	139.293	135.977	135.476
Other structures ⁵	22	134.056	133.263	134.364	134.220	133.968	130.502	128.004
Equipment	23	100.892	101.054	100.461	100.246	101.678	101.829	102.274
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	145.566	146.431	146.120	146.097	146.842	146.667	145.162
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	94.921	95.533	94.750	95.145	95.761	96.477	96.605
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	147.387	148.716	148.062	148.255	149.270	149.275	147.990
Nonresidential structures.....	27	158.055	163.745	160.603	161.927	164.739	167.712	166.286
Residential structures.....	28	141.150	137.989	140.117	139.124	138.138	134.576	133.397

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Private fixed investment	1	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,060.6	1,942.7	1,716.6
Nonresidential	2	1,503.8	1,552.8	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,581.2	1,504.3	1,332.4
Structures	3	480.3	553.4	522.7	548.8	572.4	568.4	487.2
Commercial and health care	4	174.4	179.3	182.2	182.7	179.9	172.5	156.7
Manufacturing.....	5	33.0	48.4	38.9	48.4	51.5	55.1	61.0
Power and communication	6	62.3	76.0	72.6	74.2	77.9	79.2	70.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	118.1	142.7	125.0	136.1	153.5	156.4	103.3
Other structures ¹	8	92.6	106.9	104.0	108.5	109.7	105.3	95.4
Equipment and software	9	1,023.5	999.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,008.8	935.8	845.1
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	517.7	535.8	539.6	550.9	544.5	508.2	480.9
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	93.7	89.8	95.8	96.8	89.2	77.4	72.1
Software ²	12	227.3	240.5	241.8	244.6	242.5	233.0	222.3
Other ³	13	196.8	205.5	202.0	209.5	212.9	197.8	186.5
Industrial equipment.....	14	180.6	180.6	182.0	183.2	182.2	175.1	149.5
Transportation equipment.....	15	157.2	112.2	142.1	121.4	105.5	79.8	59.5
Other equipment ⁴	16	168.0	170.8	167.3	166.5	176.6	172.7	155.3
Residential	17	630.2	487.7	528.1	505.0	479.4	438.4	384.2
Structures	18	620.7	478.5	518.7	495.6	470.2	429.6	375.6
Permanent site.....	19	353.4	230.3	263.4	242.5	222.6	192.8	152.2
Single family.....	20	305.2	186.1	219.7	197.1	177.1	150.7	113.7
Multifamily.....	21	48.2	44.2	43.7	45.4	45.5	42.1	38.5
Other structures ⁵	22	267.3	248.2	255.3	253.1	247.6	236.8	223.4
Equipment	23	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.6
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	1,100.9	1,031.9	1,041.5	1,045.4	1,042.6	998.0	862.8
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,033.1	1,008.6	1,040.2	1,031.6	1,018.0	944.6	853.8
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	1,017.1	966.9	971.7	978.1	978.4	939.3	808.5
Nonresidential structures.....	27	479.7	552.6	522.1	549.1	571.6	567.7	486.7
Residential structures.....	28	537.4	414.3	449.6	429.0	406.8	371.7	321.9

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2008				2009	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Private fixed investment	1	1,808.5	1,718.9	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,731.1	1,627.0	1,444.3
Nonresidential	2	1,382.9	1,405.4	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,425.7	1,341.1	1,190.6
Structures	3	304.6	338.8	326.4	340.5	348.4	339.9	293.9
Commercial and health care	4	119.7	119.4	122.5	122.6	119.8	112.6	102.0
Manufacturing.....	5	23.9	33.3	27.5	34.0	35.4	36.3	39.6
Power and communication	6	43.5	49.9	49.5	49.5	50.3	50.1	44.9
Mining exploration, shafts,	7	44.5	52.1	47.1	50.4	55.4	55.7	38.4
and wells	8	66.7	75.4	73.8	76.8	77.2	73.7	66.8
Other structures ¹	9	1,078.9	1,047.0	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,054.0	970.5	875.3
Equipment and software.....	10	653.9	685.0	689.6	702.9	695.5	651.8	619.8
Information processing	11							
equipment and software...	12	237.0	248.4	251.0	252.3	249.5	240.8	230.2
Computers and peripheral	13	218.0	226.1	223.6	230.6	233.6	216.6	204.5
equipment ²	14	155.7	149.2	153.4	152.0	148.6	142.8	122.1
Software ³	15	139.4	99.6	127.0	108.6	93.6	69.3	49.3
Other ⁴	16	148.4	146.3	146.5	145.3	151.5	141.9	127.1
Industrial equipment.....	17	453.8	359.5	383.0	369.6	353.7	331.6	294.2
Transportation equipment....	18	444.9	351.3	374.6	361.1	345.6	323.9	286.7
Other equipment ⁵	19	247.1	167.7	187.1	175.2	163.5	145.1	114.9
Residential	20	444.9	351.3	374.6	361.1	345.6	323.9	286.7
Permanent site	21	214.1	136.0	156.7	142.9	130.5	113.8	86.2
Single family	22	33.1	31.5	30.4	32.1	32.7	31.0	28.4
Multifamily	23	199.4	186.2	190.0	188.5	184.8	181.5	174.5
Other structures ⁶	24	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.4
Equipment.....	25	78.2	92.6	104.3	106.6	90.8	68.9	88.8
Residual	26	756.3	704.7	712.8	715.6	710.0	680.5	594.4
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in	27	1,088.4	1,056.1	1,097.9	1,084.2	1,063.1	979.1	883.8
structures.....	28	690.1	650.2	656.3	659.8	655.5	629.3	546.4
Private fixed investment in	29	303.5	337.4	325.1	339.1	347.0	338.5	292.7
equipment and software.....	30	380.7	300.0	320.9	308.4	294.5	276.2	241.3
Private fixed investment in new								
structures ⁷								
Nonresidential structures.....								
Residential structures.....								

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2008				2009	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Change in private inventories.....	1	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Farm.....	2	1.6	-2.4	0.2	-4.1	-4.2	-1.5	-0.2
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-1.1	-14.0	-15.4	-14.4	-15.0	-11.1	-8.7
Manufacturing.....	4	-4.9	-12.3	18.1	-37.2	-38.7	8.6	-15.3
Durable goods industries.....	5	-0.2	6.8	3.9	-19.7	-8.2	51.2	-5.9
Nondurable goods industries....	6	-4.7	-19.1	14.2	-17.5	-30.6	-42.5	-9.4
Wholesale trade.....	7	3.6	-1.0	-8.0	2.1	5.6	-3.6	-46.0
Durable goods industries.....	8	-1.7	5.7	6.4	2.8	23.6	-10.0	-51.6
Nondurable goods industries....	9	5.4	-6.6	-14.4	-0.7	-18.0	6.5	5.6
Retail trade.....	10	-6.2	-17.2	-20.8	-18.3	4.0	-33.9	-67.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-8.6	-6.9	-10.4	-13.1	5.2	-9.1	-43.7
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	-0.2	1.4
General merchandise stores.....	13	-0.5	-2.4	-3.1	0.1	-0.8	-5.8	-8.1
Other retail stores.....	14	2.0	-8.5	-7.7	-6.2	-1.5	-18.7	-16.6
Other industries.....	15	3.3	-0.1	0.3	-4.2	-1.3	4.9	0.5
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories...	16	-3.6	-47.0	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6	-136.8
Durable goods industries.....	17	-10.2	-9.0	-7.2	-43.9	10.9	4.3	-118.1
Nondurable goods industries....	18	6.5	-38.0	-18.4	-32.1	-60.5	-40.8	-18.7
Nonfarm industries.....	19	-5.2	-44.6	-25.8	-71.9	-45.5	-35.0	-136.5
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	54.4	10.6	111.0	124.9	51.2	-244.7	-273.2
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-59.6	-55.2	-136.8	-196.8	-96.7	209.7	136.7
Wholesale trade.....	22	3.6	-1.0	-8.0	2.1	5.6	-3.6	-46.0
Merchant wholesale trade.....	23	5.9	8.6	-2.1	12.8	21.6	2.2	-33.5
Durable goods industries	24	-1.2	11.6	14.6	11.6	29.0	-8.9	-40.5
Nondurable goods industries.....	25	7.1	-2.9	-16.7	1.2	-7.4	11.2	7.0
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	26	-2.3	-9.6	-5.9	-10.7	-16.0	-5.8	-12.5

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2008				2009	
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Change in private inventories.....	1	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Farm.....	2	1.0	3.6	6.0	2.4	2.2	3.7	5.0
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-0.6	-8.0	-9.4	-8.0	-8.0	-6.6	-5.9
Manufacturing.....	4	-3.5	-9.6	13.7	-26.0	-25.6	-0.7	-12.1
Durable goods industries.....	5	0.0	5.6	3.0	-14.4	-5.7	39.7	-4.8
Nondurable goods industries....	6	-3.2	-13.5	9.7	-11.3	-18.0	-34.5	-7.1
Wholesale trade.....	7	3.2	-0.3	-5.1	1.0	4.2	-1.5	-37.2
Durable goods industries.....	8	-1.5	4.7	5.6	2.3	19.7	-8.8	-45.2
Nondurable goods industries....	9	4.0	-3.6	-8.4	-0.8	-10.8	5.6	4.1
Retail trade.....	10	-5.6	-14.8	-18.5	-16.0	3.5	-28.2	-60.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-8.6	-6.8	-10.3	-13.0	5.1	-9.1	-44.0
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.2	1.1
General merchandise stores.....	13	-0.4	-2.1	-2.8	0.1	-0.7	-5.1	-7.1
Other retail stores.....	14	1.8	-6.7	-6.5	-5.1	-1.2	-14.0	-14.2
Other industries.....	15	3.0	0.3	0.3	-3.4	-1.0	5.4	0.7
Residual.....	16	1.3	-2.9	2.3	0.0	-12.1	-1.9	13.7
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories...	17	-2.5	-29.0	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	-103.7
Durable goods industries.....	18	-8.7	-7.2	-6.1	-36.1	9.3	3.9	-102.7
Nondurable goods industries....	19	5.3	-20.6	-4.3	-16.9	-34.3	-27.0	-8.2
Nonfarm industries.....	20	-3.7	-34.3	-17.9	-55.1	-33.3	-31.1	-111.7
Wholesale trade.....	21	3.2	-0.3	-5.1	1.0	4.2	-1.5	-37.2
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	5.2	7.4	-0.5	9.6	16.2	4.4	-27.2
Durable goods industries	23	-1.0	9.7	12.8	9.8	24.1	-7.7	-35.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	5.5	-1.0	-10.3	0.8	-4.6	10.1	5.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	-1.8	-6.8	-4.1	-7.4	-10.2	-5.4	-10.1

NOTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008				2009
		I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1	2,178.2	2,264.4	2,233.8	2,041.6	1,963.1
Farm.....	2	220.2	235.1	227.0	202.4	195.3
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	95.2	103.5	98.9	80.7	72.0
Manufacturing.....	4	661.9	697.2	677.8	600.5	580.3
Durable goods industries.....	5	373.4	389.9	387.4	367.9	356.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	288.5	307.3	290.4	232.6	223.8
Wholesale trade.....	7	531.2	552.3	546.4	499.3	481.1
Durable goods industries.....	8	286.6	295.3	302.5	288.0	271.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	244.5	256.9	243.9	211.4	209.3
Retail trade.....	10	518.4	522.4	527.0	506.7	486.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	150.8	147.9	149.7	145.8	133.3
Food and beverage stores.....	12	43.2	44.6	45.3	44.2	43.8
General merchandise stores.....	13	81.6	82.8	83.5	81.7	79.6
Other retail stores.....	14	242.9	247.1	248.4	235.0	230.1
Other industries.....	15	151.4	153.9	156.7	152.0	147.7
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	2,178.2	2,264.4	2,233.8	2,041.6	1,963.1
Durable goods industries.....	17	927.0	949.7	956.7	909.6	863.7
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	1,251.2	1,314.7	1,277.1	1,132.1	1,099.4
Nonfarm industries.....	19	1,958.0	2,029.3	2,006.8	1,839.2	1,767.9
Wholesale trade.....	20	531.2	552.3	546.4	499.3	481.1
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	456.9	475.5	476.1	443.5	430.1
Durable goods industries.....	22	254.4	264.5	272.8	259.6	246.5
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	202.5	211.0	203.3	183.9	183.6
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	74.3	76.8	70.3	55.8	51.0
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	804.1	813.7	814.4	797.4	795.1
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	476.4	481.1	479.2	460.9	457.1
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	27	2.71	2.78	2.74	2.56	2.47
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	28	2.44	2.49	2.46	2.31	2.22
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	29	4.11	4.22	4.19	3.99	3.87

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008				2009
		I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1	1,646.2	1,633.6	1,626.2	1,619.7	1,593.8
Farm.....	2	129.8	130.4	130.9	131.9	133.1
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	57.8	55.8	53.8	52.2	50.7
Manufacturing.....	4	467.0	460.5	454.1	453.9	450.9
Durable goods industries.....	5	287.1	283.5	282.1	292.0	290.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	180.3	177.5	173.0	164.3	162.6
Wholesale trade.....	7	400.3	400.5	401.6	401.2	391.9
Durable goods industries.....	8	247.2	247.8	252.7	250.5	239.3
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	153.8	153.6	150.9	152.3	153.3
Retail trade.....	10	461.8	457.8	458.7	451.6	436.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	149.9	146.7	147.9	145.7	134.7
Food and beverage stores.....	12	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.8	34.0
General merchandise stores.....	13	72.6	72.6	72.4	71.2	69.4
Other retail stores.....	14	204.8	203.6	203.3	199.8	196.2
Other industries.....	15	127.6	126.8	126.5	127.9	128.0
Residual.....	16	1.9	1.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.7
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	17	1,646.2	1,633.6	1,626.2	1,619.7	1,593.8
Durable goods industries.....	18	787.5	778.5	780.8	781.8	756.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	859.6	855.4	846.8	840.0	838.0
Nonfarm industries.....	20	1,516.9	1,503.2	1,494.8	1,487.1	1,459.2
Wholesale trade.....	21	400.3	400.5	401.6	401.2	391.9
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	350.2	352.6	356.7	357.8	351.0
Durable goods industries.....	23	218.7	221.1	227.1	225.2	216.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	132.2	132.4	131.3	133.8	135.1
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	50.4	48.5	45.9	44.6	42.0
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	693.4	702.8	696.1	678.5	669.9
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	426.5	435.3	429.2	408.9	399.3
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	28	2.37	2.32	2.34	2.39	2.38
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	29	2.19	2.14	2.15	2.19	2.18
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	30	3.56	3.45	3.48	3.64	3.65

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2008				2009
		I	II	III	IV	I
Private inventories ¹	1	132.316	138.617	137.369	126.047	123.175
Farm.....	2	169.647	180.322	173.373	153.495	146.681
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	164.593	185.324	183.703	154.770	142.071
Manufacturing.....	4	141.740	151.408	149.268	132.281	128.692
Durable goods industries.....	5	130.063	137.523	137.343	125.972	122.558
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	160.029	173.197	167.903	141.546	137.698
Wholesale trade.....	7	132.696	137.889	136.069	124.452	122.759
Durable goods industries.....	8	115.925	119.176	119.684	114.935	113.620
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	158.996	167.290	161.660	138.785	136.496
Retail trade.....	10	112.258	114.119	114.900	112.199	111.490
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	100.562	100.856	101.212	100.075	99.006
Food and beverage stores.....	12	129.248	132.804	133.924	130.966	128.709
General merchandise stores.....	13	112.391	114.066	115.354	114.844	114.702
Other retail stores.....	14	118.560	121.357	122.215	117.624	117.227
Other industries.....	15	118.630	121.371	123.845	118.847	115.339
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	132.316	138.617	137.369	126.047	123.175
Durable goods industries.....	17	117.709	121.997	122.529	116.343	114.233
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	145.562	153.697	150.821	134.761	131.194
Nonfarm industries.....	19	129.077	135.001	134.250	123.678	121.157
Wholesale trade.....	20	132.696	137.889	136.069	124.452	122.759
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	130.449	134.838	133.482	123.955	122.545
Durable goods industries.....	22	116.338	119.620	120.111	115.290	113.947
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	153.162	159.365	154.883	137.441	135.929
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	147.483	158.353	153.079	125.210	121.236

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,362.4	12,349.1	12,347.7	12,379.0	12,433.7	12,236.2	.....
Domestic industries	2	12,260.0	12,215.9	12,209.5	12,265.1	12,306.9	12,082.2	.....
Private industries	3	10,806.5	10,688.3	10,708.7	10,745.6	10,767.8	10,531.2	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	117.4	106.8	113.5	110.1	104.0	99.5	.....
Mining	5	204.9	231.5	216.3	226.1	242.7	241.1	.....
Utilities	6	216.3	216.3	207.1	218.5	219.5	220.2	.....
Construction	7	563.5	519.3	527.4	522.9	516.0	510.7	.....
Manufacturing	8	1,489.6	1,414.5	1,419.7	1,397.2	1,448.9	1,392.4	.....
Durable goods	9	839.8	779.8	800.0	769.4	780.7	769.3	.....
Nondurable goods	10	649.8	634.7	619.8	627.9	668.2	623.1	.....
Wholesale trade	11	765.2	755.3	723.8	739.5	776.3	781.6	.....
Retail trade	12	908.0	870.4	892.8	877.6	866.9	844.3	.....
Transportation and warehousing	13	361.5	342.0	343.8	342.0	342.1	339.9	.....
Information	14	463.4	465.8	465.9	478.0	469.9	449.4	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,193.0	2,121.3	2,165.9	2,175.2	2,095.4	2,048.9	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,717.3	1,771.8	1,788.9	1,786.0	1,806.8	1,705.5	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,060.1	1,118.6	1,096.9	1,110.9	1,119.4	1,147.4	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	449.9	453.2	446.7	459.3	457.3	449.7	.....
Other services, except government	19	296.4	301.4	299.8	302.3	302.6	300.8	.....
Government	20	1,453.6	1,527.6	1,500.7	1,519.5	1,539.1	1,551.0	.....
Rest of the world	21	102.4	133.2	138.2	113.9	126.8	153.9	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV	I
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.5	.....
Domestic industries	2	1,297.8	1,090.0	1,195.1	1,159.8	1,136.4	868.6	.....
Financial ¹	3	429.7	301.9	407.6	376.6	301.1	122.4	.....
Nonfinancial	4	868.1	788.0	787.4	783.2	835.3	746.2	.....
Rest of the world	5	344.7	386.6	398.5	373.5	378.4	395.9	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	509.2	539.4	556.8	565.7	555.3	479.8	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	164.5	152.8	158.3	192.2	176.9	83.9	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,835.1	1,548.2	1,641.5	1,596.0	1,602.8	1,352.6	.....
Domestic industries	9	1,490.5	1,161.7	1,243.1	1,222.5	1,224.4	956.7	.....
Financial	10	449.9	308.9	412.8	383.2	308.8	130.9	.....
Federal Reserve banks	11	37.7	35.5	35.8	31.0	34.4	41.0	.....
Other financial ²	12	412.2	273.4	377.1	352.2	274.3	89.9	.....
Nonfinancial	13	1,040.6	852.7	830.2	839.3	915.6	825.8	.....
Utilities	14	58.5	54.6	46.2	56.7	59.1	56.3	.....
Manufacturing	15	316.6	239.8	240.5	214.9	272.6	231.2	.....
Durable goods	16	127.4	69.0	85.5	54.2	68.4	67.9	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	21.7	16.5	18.9	15.1	14.7	17.2	.....
Machinery	18	22.3	18.9	19.2	14.8	12.3	29.2	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	13.5	8.1	14.4	6.6	4.0	7.6	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	10.9	6.1	6.9	5.9	5.6	6.2	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-5.9	-23.9	-19.9	-27.4	-20.2	-28.0	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	64.9	43.3	46.1	39.3	52.0	35.8	.....
Nondurable goods	23	189.3	170.8	155.0	160.7	204.2	163.3	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	38.5	37.7	34.8	40.9	40.8	34.2	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	66.9	61.3	48.8	36.6	92.0	67.7	.....
Chemical products	26	66.4	66.4	60.2	78.5	70.8	56.1	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	17.5	5.4	11.1	4.7	0.6	5.3	.....
Wholesale trade	28	102.6	76.5	49.2	59.4	92.1	105.2	.....
Retail trade	29	132.3	91.7	112.0	92.7	86.2	75.8	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	42.7	24.7	24.4	24.8	25.2	24.4	.....
Information	31	103.0	101.9	106.0	115.0	103.8	82.6	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	284.9	263.7	252.0	275.8	276.6	250.4	.....
Rest of the world	33	344.7	386.6	398.5	373.5	378.4	395.9	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

	Line	[Dollars]						
		2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				2009
				2008				
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	45,760	46,842	46,626	47,001	47,275	46,464	45,962
Gross national product	2	46,100	47,279	47,081	47,376	47,691	46,968	46,468
Personal income	3	38,654	39,742	39,409	39,957	39,920	39,682	39,405
Disposable personal income	4	33,706	34,946	34,351	35,531	35,096	34,805	35,170
Personal consumption expenditures	5	32,181	33,028	32,957	33,335	33,337	32,484	32,509
Durable goods	6	3,589	3,360	3,529	3,483	3,333	3,096	3,147
Nondurable goods	7	9,389	9,737	9,722	9,951	9,986	9,289	9,178
Services	8	19,203	19,931	19,705	19,901	20,017	20,099	20,184
Chained (2000) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	9	38,192	38,262	38,372	38,561	38,418	37,701	37,032
Gross national product	10	38,476	38,624	38,751	38,872	38,762	38,115	37,468
Disposable personal income	11	28,648	28,741	28,560	29,234	28,525	28,644	29,018
Personal consumption expenditures	12	27,351	27,164	27,401	27,427	27,095	26,734	26,822
Durable goods	13	4,117	3,903	4,076	4,039	3,871	3,627	3,703
Nondurable goods	14	7,929	7,810	7,901	7,960	7,794	7,586	7,596
Services	15	15,398	15,481	15,500	15,494	15,453	15,475	15,499
Population (midperiod, thousands)	16	301,737	304,529	303,498	304,128	304,872	305,619	306,245

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

	Line	[Percent]						
		2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				2009
				2008				
			I	II	III	IV	I	
Motor vehicle output	1	-1.1	-17.7	-14.2	-33.8	7.3	-62.8	-56.4
Auto output	2	-1.8	-7.0	-3.9	-7.0	13.9	-67.8	-80.8
Truck output	3	-0.7	-24.0	-20.2	-48.0	2.2	-58.1	-25.8
Final sales of domestic product	4	0.0	-17.8	-18.8	-35.9	-15.5	-54.1	19.6
Personal consumption expenditures	5	2.1	-14.9	-11.9	-23.0	-28.9	-41.7	28.7
New motor vehicles	6	0.9	-19.3	-20.9	-25.3	-35.0	-50.3	13.4
Autos	7	-3.8	-10.7	-10.4	23.4	-53.6	-58.3	-10.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	4.7	-25.5	-28.4	-53.0	-9.6	-42.0	36.5
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	4.6	-6.3	8.1	-18.8	-17.0	-24.4	55.8
Used autos	10	-1.2	-9.2	9.3	-19.3	-23.8	-35.8	56.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	10.2	-3.6	7.2	-18.4	-10.6	-13.3	55.6
Private fixed investment	12	-15.6	-32.1	-23.3	-56.1	-40.2	-80.1	-76.8
New motor vehicles	13	-6.7	-21.2	-17.0	-36.3	-23.3	-63.4	-65.5
Autos	14	2.4	-14.3	-17.1	-14.8	-12.7	-69.2	-56.0
Trucks	15	-11.1	-25.0	-17.0	-46.7	-29.8	-58.8	-70.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	-0.3	-25.7	-15.4	-55.4	-30.5	-69.2	-68.4
Other	17	-36.7	-23.1	-23.5	5.0	-27.2	-6.6	-76.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	13.5	-2.8	-5.9	6.6	2.5	-33.6	-52.0
Used autos	19	7.9	-0.9	13.6	7.3	8.9	-42.0	-47.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	19.0	-4.4	-20.3	6.0	-3.1	-24.8	-55.4
Gross government investment	21	2.3	-1.7	-17.8	-25.4	16.6	-29.7	-61.1
Autos	22	0.5	-5.1	-31.0	-41.5	44.3	-0.6	-51.5
Trucks	23	2.8	-0.8	-13.5	-20.2	9.8	-36.7	-63.9
Net exports	24	22.7	7.3	-10.9	4.7	52.4	-62.6	-85.8
Exports	25	22.7	7.3	-10.9	4.7	52.4	-62.6	-85.8
Autos	26	32.0	17.6	6.4	10.7	55.1	-62.8	-90.3
Trucks	27	14.0	-3.9	-28.3	-2.7	48.8	-62.4	-77.7
Imports	28	-2.6	-11.1	-2.8	-7.8	-33.8	-53.2	-80.8
Autos	29	-1.6	-0.1	7.4	-3.5	5.0	-35.5	-83.7
Trucks	30	-3.6	-21.6	-12.1	-12.1	-61.8	-70.8	-75.3
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	-3.0	-18.8	-15.0	-32.3	-30.0	-52.0	-5.7
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	0.8	-21.0	-16.1	-40.8	-22.6	-69.2	-62.8
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	-3.3	-2.7	-0.8	-23.7	53.3	-62.8	-94.9
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	3.2	-10.8	-20.2	42.5	-42.7	-59.0	-9.2

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	113.904	93.768	106.030	95.654	97.343	76.043	61.794
Auto output.....	2	100.871	93.774	99.746	97.957	101.190	76.203	50.468
Truck output.....	3	123.268	93.625	110.483	93.809	94.325	75.884	70.426
Final sales of domestic product	4	119.594	98.252	113.613	101.676	97.481	80.236	83.905
Personal consumption expenditures	5	115.840	98.565	111.109	104.072	95.563	83.515	88.947
New motor vehicles.....	6	118.554	95.703	110.459	102.699	92.224	77.430	79.898
Autos.....	7	101.340	90.469	99.882	105.272	86.899	69.823	67.970
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	134.736	100.327	120.174	99.477	97.008	84.647	91.501
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	110.623	103.698	112.107	106.417	101.564	94.705	105.814
Used autos.....	10	96.977	84.079	92.747	87.913	82.140	73.514	82.182
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	132.777	127.958	135.897	129.162	125.594	121.181	135.339
Private fixed investment	12	100.189	68.062	90.513	73.668	64.795	43.272	30.020
New motor vehicles.....	13	106.460	83.878	99.266	88.679	82.994	64.575	49.490
Autos.....	14	96.977	83.076	92.789	89.136	86.170	64.208	52.305
Trucks.....	15	112.570	84.377	103.433	88.362	80.894	64.821	47.643
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	127.170	94.450	121.135	98.968	90.360	67.337	50.493
Other.....	17	77.587	59.642	61.695	62.455	57.695	56.722	39.660
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	115.249	112.062	113.153	114.972	115.682	104.440	86.951
Used autos.....	19	101.215	100.271	101.164	102.955	105.170	91.795	77.995
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	131.278	125.512	126.830	128.680	127.667	118.871	97.155
Gross government investment	21	128.541	126.306	133.665	124.238	129.097	118.225	93.343
Autos.....	22	111.978	106.222	112.084	98.039	107.459	107.308	89.563
Trucks.....	23	134.864	133.852	141.795	134.017	137.199	122.395	94.885
Net exports	24	213.573	229.181	228.382	231.004	256.654	200.684	123.108
Exports.....	25	244.559	287.665	283.120	290.385	324.062	253.095	141.293
Autos.....	26	187.144	179.757	182.075	180.825	199.716	156.410	107.469
Trucks.....	27	115.740	102.876	114.477	112.172	101.167	83.689	55.394
Imports.....	28	105.268	105.179	108.056	107.101	108.403	97.157	61.728
Autos.....	29	128.049	100.389	122.092	118.212	92.935	68.317	48.146
Trucks.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	112.677	91.525	106.813	96.893	88.624	73.772	72.704
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	112.884	89.207	107.726	94.476	88.602	66.023	51.559
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	90.459	87.978	92.936	86.855	96.644	75.478	35.793
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	124.797	111.372	117.123	127.964	111.330	89.070	86.949

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	96.738	94.271	95.413	94.710	94.312	92.648	93.824
Auto output.....	2	98.795	97.812	97.100	97.528	99.248	97.373	97.591
Truck output.....	3	95.425	91.838	94.318	92.839	90.854	89.339	91.076
Final sales of domestic product	4	96.659	94.310	95.406	94.770	94.321	92.742	93.615
Personal consumption expenditures	5	95.863	94.229	95.456	94.905	94.454	92.100	91.705
New motor vehicles.....	6	94.607	93.197	94.021	93.634	93.295	91.839	92.457
Autos.....	7	97.214	96.894	96.668	96.803	97.668	96.435	96.620
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	92.723	90.340	92.103	91.257	89.818	88.181	89.116
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	98.447	96.472	98.408	97.550	96.895	93.036	91.107
Used autos.....	10	100.575	100.545	101.066	101.429	102.668	97.015	94.289
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	96.282	92.720	95.812	93.959	91.793	89.318	87.985
Private fixed investment.....	12	107.595	106.662	106.086	105.746	106.184	108.631	115.844
New motor vehicles.....	13	97.801	96.784	97.452	97.096	96.823	95.763	96.548
Autos.....	14	97.214	96.891	96.667	96.800	97.659	96.439	96.629
Trucks.....	15	98.205	96.714	97.967	97.307	96.268	95.314	96.504
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	92.726	90.365	92.103	91.258	89.887	88.211	89.142
Other.....	17	116.038	118.783	117.870	118.175	118.653	120.434	122.519
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	85.319	84.879	86.526	86.160	85.228	81.603	78.534
Used autos.....	19	86.343	85.441	87.321	86.716	85.553	82.173	79.350
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	84.324	84.297	85.730	85.581	84.860	81.017	77.732
Gross government investment	21	107.837	108.929	108.444	109.020	109.165	109.086	111.653
Autos.....	22	103.554	105.276	103.354	106.225	107.142	104.381	108.193
Trucks.....	23	109.162	110.081	109.993	109.907	109.828	110.598	112.732
Net exports	24	108.926	110.098	109.530	109.864	110.158	110.840	110.781
Exports.....	25	106.099	106.780	106.493	106.598	106.661	107.370	107.081
Autos.....	26	111.676	113.433	112.478	113.128	113.745	114.380	114.618
Trucks.....	27	106.226	108.366	107.879	108.198	108.700	108.686	108.391
Imports.....	28	104.763	106.899	106.905	107.039	107.211	106.443	106.111
Autos.....	29	107.765	110.038	108.914	109.431	110.335	111.471	111.238
Trucks.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	98.471	97.002	97.845	97.379	97.121	95.665	96.350
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	94.612	93.149	94.020	93.590	93.226	91.763	92.344
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	98.814	98.829	98.497	98.604	99.222	98.991	100.433
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	97.215	96.896	96.669	96.805	97.669	96.442	96.626

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	402.2	322.4	368.5	330.4	333.5	257.2	211.3
Auto output	2	150.6	138.7	146.4	144.5	151.8	112.2	74.6
Truck output	3	251.6	183.7	222.1	185.9	181.7	144.9	136.7
Final sales of domestic product	4	409.7	328.8	384.2	341.5	325.9	263.7	278.4
Personal consumption expenditures	5	361.5	302.7	345.2	321.5	293.8	250.4	265.5
New motor vehicles	6	240.3	191.3	222.5	206.0	184.3	152.3	158.3
Autos	7	102.0	90.8	100.0	105.6	87.9	69.7	68.0
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	138.3	100.5	122.5	100.5	96.4	82.6	90.2
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	121.2	111.4	122.7	115.5	109.5	98.0	107.2
Used autos	10	56.5	51.3	56.9	54.1	51.1	43.3	47.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	64.7	60.1	65.9	61.4	58.3	54.8	60.2
Private fixed investment	12	127.5	85.7	113.6	92.1	81.4	55.6	41.1
New motor vehicles	13	201.3	157.1	187.1	166.5	155.4	119.6	92.4
Autos	14	72.0	61.5	68.5	65.9	64.3	47.3	38.6
Trucks	15	129.3	95.6	118.6	100.6	91.1	72.3	53.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	101.5	73.7	96.0	77.7	69.9	51.1	38.7
Other	17	27.8	21.9	22.5	22.9	21.2	21.2	15.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-73.9	-71.5	-73.5	-74.4	-74.0	-64.0	-51.3
Used autos	19	-34.8	-34.2	-35.2	-35.6	-35.9	-30.1	-24.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-39.0	-37.3	-38.3	-38.8	-38.2	-33.9	-26.6
Gross government investment	21	17.2	17.0	17.9	16.8	17.4	16.0	12.9
Autos	22	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.3
Trucks	23	13.2	13.2	14.0	13.2	13.5	12.1	9.6
Net exports	24	-96.4	-76.6	-92.5	-88.9	-66.7	-58.2	-41.1
Exports	25	60.8	65.9	65.3	66.3	73.8	58.1	35.6
Autos	26	31.7	37.6	36.9	37.9	42.3	33.2	18.5
Trucks	27	29.0	28.3	28.4	28.4	31.6	24.9	17.1
Imports	28	157.2	142.5	157.9	155.2	140.6	116.3	76.8
Autos	29	76.6	78.1	80.2	79.6	80.7	71.8	45.5
Trucks	30	80.6	64.4	77.7	75.6	59.9	44.5	31.3
Change in private inventories	31	-7.5	-6.4	-15.7	-11.2	7.6	-6.6	-67.1
Autos	32	-4.2	5.9	-4.4	-7.3	18.8	16.7	-30.7
New	33	-3.2	7.6	-2.1	-4.1	19.0	17.6	-25.5
Domestic	34	-2.3	5.5	-5.1	-3.4	14.9	15.8	-18.9
Foreign	35	-0.8	2.1	3.0	-0.6	4.0	1.8	-6.7
Used	36	-1.1	-1.7	-2.4	-3.3	-0.2	-0.9	-5.2
Trucks	37	-3.3	-12.4	-11.3	-3.8	-11.1	-23.3	-36.4
New	38	-3.0	-11.9	-9.1	-3.3	-12.4	-22.7	-24.3
Domestic	39	-2.3	-12.7	-11.3	-5.1	-21.1	-13.5	-18.6
Foreign	40	-0.8	0.9	2.2	1.8	8.6	-9.2	-5.7
Used ¹	41	-0.3	-0.5	-2.1	-0.6	1.3	-0.6	-12.1
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	506.1	405.4	476.7	430.4	392.6	321.9	319.5
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	173.5	135.2	164.5	143.6	134.2	98.4	77.3
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	98.8	96.2	101.2	94.8	106.0	82.6	39.8
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	101.7	90.5	95.0	103.9	91.2	72.0	70.5

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008				2009
				I	II	III	IV		I
Motor vehicle output	1	415.7	342.2	387.0	349.1	355.3	277.5	225.5
Auto output	2	152.4	141.7	150.7	148.0	152.9	115.1	76.2
Truck output	3	263.6	200.2	236.3	200.6	201.7	162.3	150.6
Final sales of domestic product	4	423.9	348.2	402.7	360.4	345.5	284.4	297.4
Personal consumption expenditures	5	377.1	320.8	361.7	338.7	311.1	271.8	289.5
New motor vehicles	6	254.0	205.0	236.7	220.0	197.6	165.9	171.2
Autos	7	105.0	93.7	103.5	109.0	90.0	72.3	70.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	149.1	111.0	133.0	110.1	107.4	93.7	101.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	123.1	115.4	124.7	118.4	113.0	105.4	117.7
Used autos	10	56.1	51.0	56.3	53.3	49.8	44.6	49.8
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	67.2	64.7	68.8	65.4	63.5	61.3	68.5
Private fixed investment	12	118.5	80.5	107.0	87.1	76.6	51.2	35.5
New motor vehicles	13	205.9	162.2	192.0	171.5	160.5	124.9	95.7
Autos	14	74.1	63.5	70.9	68.1	65.8	49.0	40.0
Trucks	15	131.7	98.7	121.0	103.4	94.6	75.8	55.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	109.5	81.3	104.3	85.2	77.8	58.0	43.5
Other	17	24.0	18.4	19.1	19.3	17.8	17.5	12.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-86.6	-84.2	-85.0	-86.4	-86.9	-78.4	-65.3
Used autos	19	-40.3	-40.0	-40.3	-41.0	-41.9	-36.6	-31.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-46.3	-44.2	-44.7	-45.4	-45.0	-41.9	-34.2
Gross government investment	21	15.9	15.6	16.6	15.4	16.0	14.6	11.6
Autos	22	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.1
Trucks	23	12.1	12.0	12.7	12.0	12.3	11.0	8.5
Net exports	24	-92.2	-71.6	-86.7	-83.1	-62.3	-54.6	-38.7
Exports	25	55.8	59.9	59.7	60.4	67.1	52.4	32.2
Autos	26	29.9	35.2	34.6	35.5	39.6	31.0	17.3
Trucks	27	26.0	25.0	25.3	25.1	27.7	21.7	14.9
Imports	28	148.0	131.5	146.3	143.4	129.3	107.0	70.8
Autos	29	73.1	73.0	75.0	74.3	75.2	67.4	42.8
Trucks	30	74.8	58.7	71.3	69.1	54.3	39.9	28.1
Change in private inventories	31	-7.5	-6.3	-15.3	-10.9	8.1	-7.1	-67.8
Autos	32	-4.5	6.2	-4.6	-7.7	19.5	17.6	-32.6
New	33	-3.2	7.4	-2.1	-4.1	18.4	17.2	-24.9
Domestic	34	-2.4	5.4	-5.2	-3.5	14.7	15.6	-18.6
Foreign	35	-0.8	1.9	2.8	-0.6	3.8	1.7	-6.3
Used	36	-1.2	-1.9	-2.7	-3.7	-0.2	-1.1	-6.5
Trucks	37	-3.1	-11.4	-10.3	-3.4	-9.7	-22.3	-34.7
New	38	-2.7	-10.2	-7.8	-2.7	-10.2	-20.1	-21.3
Domestic	39	-2.0	-11.0	-9.8	-4.3	-18.2	-11.5	-16.0
Foreign	40	-0.7	0.8	2.1	1.7	8.0	-8.7	-5.4
Used ¹	41	-0.3	-0.6	-2.4	-0.6	1.5	-0.7	-15.0
Residual	42	0.8	4.1	1.2	3.6	6.7	4.2	-0.1
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	514.0	417.5	487.2	442.0	404.3	336.5	331.6
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	183.4	144.9	175.0	153.5	143.9	107.3	83.8
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	100.0	97.2	102.7	96.0	106.8	83.4	39.6
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	104.7	93.4	98.2	107.3	93.4	74.7	72.9

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
 2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

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 NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on April 30, 2009.

Table B.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition
 [Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2007	2008	2008										2009			
			Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^r	Feb. ^r	March ^p
Personal Income	11,663.2	12,102.6	11,952.4	11,999.0	12,003.1	12,219.8	12,233.6	12,139.9	12,179.8	12,191.4	12,178.9	12,122.1	12,081.6	12,095.3	12,071.0	12,036.6
Compensation of employees, received.....	7,818.6	8,055.1	8,005.2	8,039.4	8,018.1	8,033.1	8,049.3	8,072.3	8,104.2	8,102.3	8,106.6	8,089.7	8,056.0	8,050.7	8,026.2	7,998.3
Wage and salary disbursements.....	6,362.0	6,550.1	6,513.0	6,545.7	6,519.1	6,530.9	6,543.8	6,563.5	6,592.2	6,589.8	6,591.7	6,574.8	6,541.8	6,523.7	6,496.8	6,466.9
Private industries.....	5,286.7	5,420.6	5,402.9	5,432.2	5,401.1	5,407.3	5,415.4	5,429.2	5,453.6	5,447.7	5,447.0	5,427.8	5,393.5	5,362.7	5,333.9	5,301.0
Goods-producing industries.....	1,205.4	1,209.0	1,215.9	1,221.2	1,211.3	1,212.4	1,214.6	1,213.0	1,214.0	1,208.0	1,205.4	1,197.0	1,179.4	1,162.7	1,148.5	1,133.2
Manufacturing.....	746.0	741.4	747.2	750.0	744.5	744.9	745.6	745.3	742.6	738.9	737.5	731.7	721.3	710.2	702.8	695.0
Service-producing industries.....	4,081.3	4,211.6	4,187.0	4,211.0	4,189.8	4,194.9	4,200.9	4,216.2	4,239.6	4,239.7	4,241.6	4,230.9	4,214.1	4,200.0	4,185.4	4,167.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	1,035.2	1,046.7	1,047.4	1,053.9	1,047.9	1,047.1	1,050.3	1,049.2	1,052.6	1,049.2	1,043.9	1,038.6	1,029.9	1,032.2	1,027.7	1,020.0
Other services-producing industries.....	3,046.1	3,164.9	3,139.6	3,157.1	3,141.9	3,147.8	3,150.6	3,167.0	3,186.9	3,190.4	3,197.7	3,192.3	3,184.2	3,167.8	3,157.7	3,147.8
Government.....	1,075.2	1,129.5	1,110.1	1,113.4	1,118.1	1,123.6	1,128.4	1,134.3	1,138.6	1,144.7	1,146.9	1,148.3	1,146.0	1,162.9	1,165.8	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,456.6	1,504.9	1,492.3	1,493.7	1,498.9	1,502.1	1,505.5	1,508.8	1,511.9	1,512.5	1,514.9	1,514.9	1,514.2	1,526.9	1,529.4	1,531.5
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	991.9	1,026.9	1,016.2	1,015.7	1,021.5	1,024.4	1,027.4	1,029.8	1,031.3	1,032.6	1,035.0	1,036.7	1,038.4	1,047.8	1,052.5	1,056.8
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	464.7	478.0	476.1	478.0	477.4	477.7	478.2	479.1	480.6	479.9	479.9	478.2	475.8	479.2	476.9	474.7
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,069.1	1,071.4	1,071.2	1,076.1	1,083.5	1,090.0	1,079.8	1,071.8	1,075.0	1,057.4	1,049.3	1,041.4	1,043.3	1,037.4
Farm.....	44.0	34.6	42.1	41.0	39.4	38.4	36.1	35.0	32.5	29.6	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	24.6	24.8
Nonfarm.....	1,012.2	1,037.9	1,027.0	1,030.4	1,031.9	1,037.7	1,047.4	1,055.0	1,047.3	1,042.2	1,048.0	1,031.3	1,023.4	1,015.6	1,018.6	1,012.7
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	40.0	64.4	38.8	40.5	49.1	58.3	68.3	72.8	77.3	55.5	87.1	90.9	96.1	92.6	90.0	86.7
Personal income receipts on assets.....	2,000.1	2,037.7	2,054.2	2,051.7	2,051.8	2,052.3	2,052.8	2,054.1	2,055.6	2,057.3	2,023.0	1,988.6	1,954.0	1,933.4	1,912.8	1,892.1
Personal interest income.....	1,214.3	1,208.5	1,224.6	1,217.2	1,213.0	1,208.7	1,204.5	1,210.9	1,217.4	1,223.8	1,203.6	1,183.4	1,163.2	1,156.5	1,149.8	1,143.1
Personal dividend income.....	785.8	829.1	829.6	834.5	838.8	843.6	848.3	843.2	838.2	833.4	819.4	805.2	790.8	776.9	762.9	749.0
Personal current transfer receipts.....	1,713.3	1,869.1	1,776.6	1,791.3	1,807.5	1,995.3	1,976.0	1,849.0	1,864.3	1,904.8	1,887.2	1,892.5	1,918.3	1,975.6	1,992.8	2,011.6
Government social benefits to persons.....	1,681.4	1,834.4	1,744.3	1,758.9	1,775.1	1,962.9	1,943.5	1,816.5	1,831.7	1,845.3	1,854.5	1,859.8	1,885.5	1,942.9	1,960.1	1,978.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	999.4	1,058.3	1,030.6	1,042.5	1,041.0	1,051.8	1,057.0	1,067.4	1,067.5	1,072.0	1,074.5	1,082.8	1,088.3	1,124.9	1,133.7	1,139.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	32.3	52.3	38.2	39.3	40.6	41.5	42.0	47.6	62.4	67.5	64.6	64.2	82.4	89.1	97.6	104.5
Other.....	649.6	723.8	675.5	677.1	693.5	869.6	844.5	701.5	701.9	705.8	715.4	712.7	714.8	728.8	728.8	735.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	31.9	34.7	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.6	59.5	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.8
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	965.1	996.0	991.5	995.3	994.5	995.4	996.3	998.2	1,001.4	1,000.3	1,000.1	997.0	992.1	998.3	994.0	989.6
Less: Personal current taxes	1,492.8	1,460.6	1,534.1	1,540.2	1,527.5	1,147.9	1,363.0	1,372.0	1,522.3	1,517.7	1,504.6	1,487.1	1,479.5	1,324.2	1,299.6	1,266.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,170.5	10,642.1	10,418.3	10,458.8	10,475.6	11,071.9	10,870.6	10,767.9	10,657.5	10,673.7	10,674.2	10,635.0	10,602.1	10,771.2	10,771.4	10,769.6
Less: Personal outlays	10,113.1	10,450.7	10,385.2	10,436.3	10,474.2	10,544.3	10,595.9	10,585.0	10,567.4	10,527.3	10,393.8	10,311.5	10,193.9	10,300.1	10,338.8	10,314.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	9,710.2	10,057.9	9,982.7	10,039.7	10,073.5	10,144.2	10,196.4	10,187.1	10,170.9	10,132.4	10,013.3	9,939.7	9,830.7	9,937.7	9,976.8	9,952.6
Durable goods.....	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,075.4	1,065.3	1,063.2	1,065.5	1,049.1	1,016.6	1,033.7	998.4	945.3	950.8	942.8	968.3	964.9	958.1
Nondurable goods.....	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,935.1	2,970.2	2,990.4	3,025.4	3,063.0	3,068.4	3,042.4	3,022.9	2,934.5	2,843.6	2,739.1	2,794.5	2,829.6	2,808.2
Services.....	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,972.2	6,004.2	6,019.9	6,053.3	6,084.2	6,102.0	6,094.8	6,111.2	6,133.5	6,145.2	6,148.8	6,174.8	6,182.3	6,186.3
Personal interest payments ¹	265.4	248.2	261.7	255.6	254.7	253.8	252.9	250.9	248.9	246.9	237.7	228.4	219.2	218.5	217.7	217.0
Personal current transfer payments.....	137.5	144.5	140.8	141.0	146.1	146.4	146.7	147.1	147.5	148.0	142.9	143.4	144.0	143.9	144.4	144.8
To government.....	81.2	84.4	82.9	83.1	83.4	83.7	84.0	84.4	84.8	85.3	85.8	86.3	86.9	87.4	87.9	88.3
To the rest of the world (net).....	56.3	60.1	57.9	57.9	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	57.1	57.1	57.1	56.5	56.5	
Equals: Personal saving	57.4	191.4	33.0	22.5	1.4	527.5	274.7	182.9	90.1	146.4	280.4	323.5	408.2	471.1	432.6	455.3
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	4.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.2
Addenda:																
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (2000) dollars ²	8,644.0	8,752.6	8,666.9	8,673.8	8,667.3	9,119.1	8,885.5	8,753.6	8,664.8	8,670.7	8,706.8	8,769.7	8,786.8	8,906.3	8,876.5	8,877.2
Per capita:																
Current dollars.....	33,706	34,946	34,328	34,438	34,470	36,406	35,716	35,350	34,957	34,980	34,798	34,665	35,194	35,173	35,144	
Chained (2000) dollars.....	28,648	28,741	28,557	28,561	28,520	29,985	29,194	28,737	28,421	28,416	28,510	28,695	28,730	29,101	28,985	28,968
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	301,737	304,529	303,496	303,698	303,904	304,121	304,360	304,608	304,870	305,138	305,390	305,624	305,845	306,049	306,243	306,444
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (2000) dollars.....	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,304.6	8,326.2	8,334.6	8,355.1	8,334.4	8,281.4	8,269.3	8,231.0	8,167.7	8,196.4	8,147.5	8,217.2	8,221.6	8,203.7
Durable goods.....	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,241.8	1,229.5	1,230.8	1,237.1	1,217.0	1,178.5	1,200.4	1,161.4	1,101.9	1,114.2	1,109.8	1,141.1	1,134.6	1,125.9
Nondurable goods.....	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,388.3	2,410.1	2,419.0	2,427.3	2,415.9	2,392.0	2,378.5	2,358.3	2,325.4	2,337.5	2,292.8	2,325.2	2,334.2	2,319.2
Services.....	4,646.2	4,714.3	4,699.6	4,707.3	4,705.7	4,712.8	4,717.9	4,716.6	4,703.9	4,713.4	4,724.9	4,732.2	4,731.1	4,745.4	4,745.5	4,748.5
Implicit price deflator, 2000=100.....	117.660	121.590	120.207	120.579	120.864	121.414	122.341	123.011	122.997	123.100	122.597	121.269	120.658	120.938	121.348	121.318
Percent change from preceding period:																
Personal income, current dollars	6.1	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.1	-0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Disposable personal income:																
Current dollars.....	5.5	4.6	0.													

C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue and from the “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series” tables that were published in the August 2008 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues
 [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Billions of chained (2000) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2000=100]		Implicit price deflators [2000=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	2,441.3	2,442.7	2,457.4	7.1	6.2	20.754	20.365	20.751	20.727	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960	2,501.8	2,506.8	2,519.4	2.5	2.6	21.044	20.646	21.041	21.018	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	2,560.0	2,566.8	2,579.3	2.3	2.4	21.281	20.865	21.278	21.255	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1962	2,715.2	2,708.5	2,736.9	6.1	5.5	21.572	21.139	21.569	21.547	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1963	2,834.0	2,830.3	2,857.2	4.4	4.5	21.801	21.385	21.798	21.777	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	2,998.6	2,999.9	3,023.6	5.8	6.0	22.134	21.725	22.131	22.111	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,191.1	3,173.8	3,217.3	6.4	5.8	22.538	22.102	22.535	22.516	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	3,399.1	3,364.8	3,423.7	6.5	6.0	23.180	22.724	23.176	23.158	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
1967	3,484.6	3,467.6	3,510.1	2.5	3.1	23.897	23.389	23.893	23.874	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1968	3,652.7	3,640.3	3,680.0	4.8	5.0	24.916	24.380	24.913	24.893	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3
1969	3,765.4	3,753.7	3,792.0	3.1	3.1	26.153	25.580	26.149	26.127	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
1970	3,771.9	3,787.7	3,798.2	0.2	0.9	27.538	26.964	27.534	27.512	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	3,898.6	3,893.4	3,927.8	3.4	2.8	28.916	28.351	28.911	28.889	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
1972	4,105.0	4,098.6	4,136.2	5.3	5.3	30.171	29.619	30.166	30.145	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
1973	4,341.5	4,315.9	4,383.6	5.8	5.3	31.854	31.343	31.849	31.830	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6
1974	4,319.6	4,305.5	4,367.5	-0.5	-0.2	34.721	34.546	34.725	34.699	9.0	10.2	9.0	9.0
1975	4,311.2	4,352.5	4,348.4	-0.2	1.1	38.007	37.761	38.002	37.976	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4
1976	4,540.9	4,522.3	4,585.3	5.3	3.9	40.202	39.938	40.196	40.175	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1977	4,750.5	4,721.6	4,800.3	4.6	4.4	42.758	42.634	42.752	42.731	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
1978	5,015.0	4,981.6	5,064.4	5.6	5.5	45.762	45.663	45.757	45.737	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	5,173.4	5,161.2	5,240.1	3.2	3.6	49.553	49.669	49.548	49.527	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
1980	5,161.7	5,196.7	5,227.6	-0.2	0.7	54.062	54.876	54.043	54.015	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1
1981	5,291.7	5,265.1	5,349.7	2.5	1.3	59.128	59.896	59.119	59.095	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.4
1982	5,189.3	5,233.4	5,249.7	-1.9	-0.6	62.738	63.296	62.726	62.699	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1
1983	5,423.8	5,454.0	5,482.5	4.5	4.2	65.214	65.515	65.207	65.184	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
1984	5,813.6	5,739.2	5,869.3	7.2	5.2	67.664	67.822	67.655	67.631	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
1985	6,053.7	6,042.1	6,093.4	4.1	5.3	69.724	69.760	69.713	69.695	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
1986	6,263.6	6,271.8	6,290.6	3.5	3.8	71.269	71.338	71.250	71.227	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1987	6,475.1	6,457.2	6,500.9	3.4	3.0	73.204	73.527	73.196	73.181	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
1988	6,742.7	6,734.5	6,775.2	4.1	4.3	75.706	76.043	75.694	75.679	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989	6,981.4	6,962.2	7,015.4	3.5	3.4	78.569	78.934	78.556	78.549	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990	7,112.5	7,108.5	7,155.2	1.9	2.1	81.614	82.144	81.590	81.589	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
1991	7,100.5	7,115.0	7,136.8	-0.2	0.1	84.457	84.836	84.444	84.440	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1992	7,336.6	7,331.1	7,371.8	3.3	3.0	86.402	86.828	86.385	86.375	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1993	7,532.7	7,522.3	7,568.6	2.7	2.6	88.390	88.730	88.381	88.382	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
1994	7,835.5	7,777.8	7,864.2	4.0	3.4	90.265	90.583	90.259	90.262	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	8,031.7	8,010.2	8,069.8	2.5	3.0	92.115	92.483	92.106	92.114	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
1996	8,328.9	8,306.5	8,365.3	3.7	3.7	93.859	94.145	93.852	93.863	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1997	8,703.5	8,636.6	8,737.5	4.5	4.0	95.415	95.440	95.414	95.420	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
1998	9,068.9	8,997.6	9,088.7	4.2	4.2	96.475	96.060	96.472	96.475	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1
1999	9,470.3	9,404.0	9,504.7	4.5	4.5	97.868	97.556	97.868	97.869	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
2000	9,817.0	9,760.5	9,855.9	3.7	3.8	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2001	9,890.7	9,920.9	9,933.6	0.8	1.6	102.402	101.994	102.399	102.396	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4
2002	10,048.8	10,036.5	10,079.0	1.6	1.2	104.193	103.583	104.187	104.179	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
2003	10,301.0	10,285.1	10,355.3	2.5	2.5	106.409	105.966	106.404	106.396	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
2004	10,675.8	10,619.8	10,746.0	3.6	3.3	109.462	109.235	109.462	109.455	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
2005	10,989.5	10,947.3	11,072.1	2.9	3.1	113.039	113.263	113.034	113.031	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3
2006	11,294.8	11,249.3	11,362.3	2.8	2.8	116.676	117.066	116.676	116.672	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
2007	11,523.9	11,523.4	11,609.8	2.0	2.4	119.819	120.294	119.816	119.813	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
2008	11,652.0	11,681.0	11,762.3	1.1	1.4	122.500	124.158	122.422	122.407	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Billions of chained (2000) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2000=100]		Implicit price deflators [2000=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I.....	2,392.9	2,396.9	2,408.1	7.9	8.1	20,680	20,296	20,704	20,680	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.9
II.....	2,455.8	2,440.3	2,471.1	10.9	7.4	20,711	20,326	20,704	20,681	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
III.....	2,453.9	2,471.1	2,470.3	-0.3	5.1	20,770	20,379	20,753	20,730	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
IV.....	2,462.6	2,462.3	2,479.8	1.4	-1.4	20,853	20,460	20,840	20,817	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
1960: I.....	2,517.4	2,488.1	2,534.1	9.2	4.3	20,903	20,505	20,931	20,909	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8
II.....	2,504.8	2,511.5	2,521.8	-2.0	3.8	20,995	20,598	21,004	20,982	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4
III.....	2,508.7	2,507.9	2,526.5	0.6	-0.6	21,093	20,694	21,084	21,061	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
IV.....	2,476.2	2,519.8	2,494.9	-5.1	1.9	21,186	20,787	21,146	21,122	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2
1961: I.....	2,491.2	2,522.0	2,510.8	2.4	0.4	21,210	20,807	21,192	21,169	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
II.....	2,538.0	2,549.1	2,556.7	7.7	4.4	21,249	20,831	21,237	21,214	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9
III.....	2,579.1	2,568.9	2,598.3	6.6	3.1	21,305	20,887	21,303	21,280	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
IV.....	2,631.8	2,627.3	2,651.4	8.4	9.4	21,360	20,933	21,375	21,352	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962: I.....	2,679.1	2,659.5	2,698.6	7.4	5.0	21,482	21,041	21,501	21,479	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
II.....	2,708.4	2,704.5	2,729.7	4.4	6.9	21,538	21,109	21,533	21,511	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
III.....	2,733.3	2,725.6	2,754.8	3.7	3.2	21,596	21,163	21,585	21,564	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
IV.....	2,740.0	2,744.5	2,764.5	1.0	2.8	21,671	21,241	21,653	21,632	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
1963: I.....	2,775.9	2,762.8	2,799.4	5.3	2.7	21,732	21,308	21,702	21,681	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
II.....	2,810.6	2,809.7	2,833.3	5.1	7.0	21,754	21,335	21,745	21,724	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
III.....	2,863.5	2,859.4	2,886.6	7.7	7.3	21,794	21,382	21,788	21,768	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
IV.....	2,885.8	2,889.5	2,909.6	3.1	4.3	21,923	21,514	21,951	21,930	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0
1964: I.....	2,950.5	2,952.7	2,976.3	9.3	9.0	22,001	21,596	22,016	21,995	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
II.....	2,984.8	2,988.1	3,009.6	4.7	4.9	22,073	21,674	22,073	22,053	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
III.....	3,025.5	3,025.4	3,051.1	5.6	5.1	22,180	21,769	22,160	22,140	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
IV.....	3,033.6	3,033.2	3,057.5	1.1	1.0	22,282	21,860	22,270	22,250	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965: I.....	3,108.2	3,081.0	3,135.2	10.2	6.5	22,380	21,940	22,383	22,363	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.0
II.....	3,150.2	3,136.6	3,178.0	5.5	7.4	22,479	22,037	22,480	22,460	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
III.....	3,214.1	3,195.5	3,240.0	8.4	7.7	22,578	22,140	22,563	22,544	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
IV.....	3,291.8	3,282.4	3,315.7	10.0	11.3	22,717	22,292	22,707	22,688	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
1966: I.....	3,372.3	3,337.0	3,396.9	10.1	6.8	22,857	22,416	22,855	22,837	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.7
II.....	3,384.0	3,352.4	3,408.7	1.4	1.9	23,071	22,629	23,048	23,029	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.4
III.....	3,406.3	3,380.2	3,430.4	2.7	3.4	23,293	22,831	23,291	23,272	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3
IV.....	3,433.7	3,389.6	3,458.9	3.3	1.1	23,498	23,018	23,505	23,486	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1967: I.....	3,464.1	3,424.2	3,489.0	3.6	4.1	23,611	23,109	23,612	23,593	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8
II.....	3,464.3	3,460.2	3,488.5	0.0	4.3	23,759	23,254	23,741	23,722	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
III.....	3,491.8	3,477.8	3,518.5	3.2	2.0	23,977	23,469	23,975	23,955	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0
IV.....	3,518.2	3,508.2	3,544.1	3.1	3.5	24,242	23,723	24,241	24,221	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I.....	3,590.7	3,581.7	3,617.2	8.5	8.6	24,503	23,979	24,506	24,487	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
II.....	3,651.6	3,617.7	3,678.7	7.0	4.1	24,777	24,230	24,773	24,743	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
III.....	3,676.5	3,669.4	3,704.4	2.7	5.8	25,017	24,483	25,008	24,988	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
IV.....	3,692.0	3,692.2	3,719.6	1.7	2.5	25,367	24,826	25,362	25,342	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
1969: I.....	3,750.2	3,730.5	3,778.0	6.5	4.2	25,622	25,062	25,626	25,605	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
II.....	3,760.9	3,748.6	3,787.7	1.1	2.0	25,966	25,402	25,958	25,937	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
III.....	3,784.2	3,767.6	3,810.0	2.5	2.0	26,345	25,764	26,332	26,310	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9
IV.....	3,766.3	3,768.1	3,792.1	-1.9	0.1	26,678	26,093	26,675	26,652	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970: I.....	3,760.0	3,778.0	3,786.3	-0.7	1.1	27,051	26,474	27,056	27,034	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9
II.....	3,767.1	3,771.0	3,794.3	0.8	-0.7	27,437	26,841	27,428	27,406	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
III.....	3,800.5	3,804.6	3,827.4	3.6	3.6	27,655	27,093	27,647	27,624	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
IV.....	3,759.8	3,797.2	3,784.5	-4.2	-0.8	28,009	27,449	28,004	27,982	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971: I.....	3,864.1	3,844.7	3,893.1	11.6	5.1	28,429	27,854	28,425	28,403	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2
II.....	3,885.9	3,871.3	3,916.4	2.3	2.8	28,809	28,230	28,798	28,777	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
III.....	3,916.7	3,905.2	3,944.4	3.2	3.5	29,097	28,539	29,089	29,069	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.1
IV.....	3,927.9	3,952.5	3,957.1	1.1	4.9	29,329	28,779	29,322	29,300	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
1972: I.....	3,997.7	4,006.9	4,028.1	7.3	5.6	29,814	29,234	29,781	29,759	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4
II.....	4,092.1	4,073.0	4,122.1	9.8	6.8	29,989	29,437	29,959	29,937	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4
III.....	4,131.1	4,109.6	4,163.5	3.9	3.6	30,264	29,728	30,250	30,229	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0
IV.....	4,198.7	4,204.8	4,231.0	6.7	9.6	30,620	30,078	30,652	30,631	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973: I.....	4,305.3	4,296.4	4,342.5	10.6	9.0	31,025	30,478	31,020	31,000	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9
II.....	4,355.1	4,317.4	4,394.6	4.7	2.0	31,542	31,052	31,500	31,481	6.8	7.7	6.3	6.4
III.....	4,331.9	4,322.6	4,377.8	-2.1	0.5	32,147	31,625	32,114	32,095	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
IV.....	4,373.3	4,327.3	4,419.5	3.9	4.7	32,703	32,218	32,750	32,731	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I.....	4,335.4	4,322.7	4,389.4	-3.4	-0.4	33,371	33,068	33,376	33,354	8.4	11.0	7.9	7.8
II.....	4,347.9	4,328.7	4,399.1	1.2	0.6	34,110	34,007	34,162	34,137	9.2	11.9	9.8	9.7
III.....	4,305.8	4,316.3	4,352.4	-3.8	-1.1	35,164	35,045	35,166	35,141	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.3
IV.....	4,288.9	4,254.5	4,329.3	-1.6	-5.6	36,240	36,062	36,218	36,188	12.8	12.1	12.5	12.5
1975: I.....	4,237.6	4,287.8	4,271.5	-4.7	3.2	37,077	36,849	37,050	37,022	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.5
II.....	4,268.6	4,331.0	4,302.8	3.0	4.1	37,622	37,412	37,614	37,586	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.2
III.....	4,340.9	4,370.1	4,377.7	6.9	3.7	38,324	38,060	38,313	38,288	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.7
IV.....	4,397.8	4,421.1	4,441.7	5.4	4.8	39,005	38,724	39,987	39,961	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Billions of chained (2000) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2000=100]		Implicit price deflators [2000=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976: I.....	4,496.8	4,482.1	4,539.3	9.3	5.6	39.443	39.163	39.418	39.396	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
1976: II.....	4,530.3	4,496.3	4,574.6	3.0	1.3	39.866	39.595	39.840	39.818	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4
1976: III.....	4,552.0	4,523.7	4,596.7	1.9	2.5	40.405	40.168	40.385	40.365	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6
1976: IV.....	4,584.6	4,587.1	4,630.4	2.9	5.7	41.096	40.828	41.122	41.101	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.5
1977: I.....	4,640.0	4,631.5	4,692.2	4.9	3.9	41.781	41.591	41.796	41.773	6.8	7.7	6.7	6.7
1977: II.....	4,731.1	4,705.5	4,782.3	8.1	6.5	42.452	42.306	42.401	42.381	6.6	7.1	5.9	6.0
1977: III.....	4,815.8	4,755.2	4,866.4	7.4	4.3	43.036	42.950	42.917	42.899	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.0
1977: IV.....	4,815.3	4,794.1	4,860.4	0.0	3.3	43.782	43.688	43.852	43.831	6.9	7.1	9.0	9.0
1978: I.....	4,830.8	4,799.5	4,882.9	1.3	0.5	44.493	44.410	44.505	44.483	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.1
1978: II.....	5,021.2	4,989.9	5,064.7	16.7	16.8	45.350	45.266	45.321	45.301	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.6
1978: III.....	5,070.7	5,036.0	5,118.2	4.0	3.7	46.133	46.048	46.072	46.052	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
1978: IV.....	5,137.4	5,100.6	5,191.9	5.4	5.2	47.074	46.928	47.047	47.027	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	5,147.4	5,117.8	5,203.1	0.8	1.4	47.929	47.828	47.876	47.857	7.5	7.9	7.2	7.2
1979: II.....	5,152.3	5,117.9	5,214.9	0.4	0.0	49.092	49.044	49.058	49.034	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.2
1979: III.....	5,189.4	5,192.3	5,263.8	2.9	5.9	50.102	50.289	50.115	50.093	8.5	10.5	8.9	8.9
1979: IV.....	5,204.7	5,216.9	5,278.6	1.2	1.9	51.088	51.515	51.117	51.093	8.1	10.1	8.2	8.2
1980: I.....	5,221.3	5,227.3	5,296.5	1.3	0.8	52.209	52.930	52.195	52.172	9.1	11.4	8.7	8.7
1980: II.....	5,115.9	5,126.2	5,185.5	-7.8	-7.5	53.362	54.220	53.349	53.324	9.1	10.1	9.1	9.1
1980: III.....	5,107.4	5,193.5	5,173.0	-0.7	5.4	54.572	55.446	54.560	54.534	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
1980: IV.....	5,202.1	5,239.7	5,255.6	7.6	3.6	56.105	56.907	56.071	56.043	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.5
1981: I.....	5,307.5	5,261.7	5,364.5	8.4	1.7	57.566	58.397	57.517	57.492	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.8
1981: II.....	5,266.1	5,272.8	5,319.8	-3.1	0.8	58.582	59.434	58.598	58.571	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.7
1981: III.....	5,329.8	5,278.5	5,386.8	4.9	0.4	59.661	60.355	59.641	59.616	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
1981: IV.....	5,263.4	5,247.4	5,327.3	-4.9	-2.3	60.704	61.400	60.729	60.706	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5
1982: I.....	5,177.1	5,232.9	5,237.7	-6.4	-1.1	61.563	62.213	61.555	61.530	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.5
1982: II.....	5,204.9	5,230.5	5,272.8	2.2	-0.2	62.330	62.883	62.302	62.276	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.9
1982: III.....	5,185.2	5,196.6	5,242.9	-1.5	-2.6	63.193	63.717	63.182	63.155	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8
1982: IV.....	5,189.8	5,273.3	5,245.3	0.4	6.0	63.866	64.372	63.863	63.837	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4
1983: I.....	5,253.8	5,329.2	5,308.8	5.0	4.3	64.413	64.768	64.388	64.363	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
1983: II.....	5,372.3	5,404.6	5,430.9	9.3	5.8	64.881	65.213	64.853	64.831	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
1983: III.....	5,478.4	5,505.1	5,538.0	8.1	7.7	65.542	65.849	65.517	65.495	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2
1983: IV.....	5,590.5	5,577.0	5,652.4	8.4	5.3	66.020	66.231	66.012	65.991	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.1
1984: I.....	5,699.8	5,614.4	5,757.1	8.1	2.7	66.838	67.052	66.837	66.815	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1
1984: II.....	5,797.9	5,717.5	5,855.5	7.1	7.5	67.439	67.647	67.414	67.392	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
1984: III.....	5,854.3	5,770.2	5,911.3	3.9	3.7	67.989	68.114	67.953	67.930	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2
1984: IV.....	5,902.4	5,854.6	5,953.2	3.3	6.0	68.392	68.476	68.385	68.359	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6
1985: I.....	5,956.9	5,953.0	5,997.4	3.8	6.9	69.180	69.137	69.155	69.127	4.7	3.9	4.6	4.6
1985: II.....	6,007.8	5,998.5	6,050.8	3.5	3.1	69.542	69.537	69.550	69.529	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
1985: III.....	6,101.7	6,095.8	6,137.4	6.4	6.6	69.876	69.907	69.838	69.827	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
1985: IV.....	6,148.6	6,121.2	6,188.2	3.1	1.7	70.299	70.459	70.299	70.276	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.6
1986: I.....	6,207.4	6,184.1	6,242.5	3.9	4.2	70.660	70.851	70.652	70.635	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
1986: II.....	6,232.0	6,230.5	6,257.3	1.6	3.0	71.001	70.985	71.015	70.993	1.9	0.8	2.1	2.0
1986: III.....	6,291.7	6,317.8	6,320.1	3.9	5.7	71.455	71.493	71.426	71.401	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.3
1986: IV.....	6,323.4	6,355.0	6,342.8	2.0	2.4	71.960	72.025	71.893	71.866	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.6
1987: I.....	6,365.0	6,344.4	6,386.8	2.7	-0.7	72.514	72.728	72.487	72.465	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.4
1987: II.....	6,435.0	6,431.4	6,461.8	4.5	5.6	72.904	73.229	72.882	72.870	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.3
1987: III.....	6,493.4	6,510.8	6,519.5	3.7	5.0	73.450	73.819	73.425	73.412	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0
1987: IV.....	6,606.8	6,542.5	6,635.4	7.2	2.0	73.948	74.332	73.958	73.944	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
1988: I.....	6,639.1	6,637.2	6,675.0	2.0	5.9	74.564	74.975	74.587	74.571	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4
1988: II.....	6,723.5	6,716.4	6,756.2	5.2	4.9	75.296	75.706	75.300	75.285	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
1988: III.....	6,759.4	6,749.5	6,788.9	2.1	2.0	76.178	76.406	76.141	76.124	4.8	3.8	4.5	4.5
1988: IV.....	6,848.6	6,835.1	6,880.9	5.4	5.2	76.786	77.086	76.712	76.700	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.1
1989: I.....	6,918.1	6,873.3	6,950.1	4.1	2.3	77.588	77.937	77.580	77.566	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
1989: II.....	6,963.5	6,933.6	6,993.9	2.6	3.6	78.342	78.764	78.324	78.316	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9
1989: III.....	7,013.1	7,015.3	7,046.2	2.9	4.8	78.913	79.227	78.879	78.875	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.9
1989: IV.....	7,030.9	7,026.8	7,071.4	1.0	0.7	79.433	79.807	79.425	79.422	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
1990: I.....	7,112.1	7,110.6	7,150.0	4.7	4.9	80.389	80.878	80.375	80.376	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
1990: II.....	7,130.3	7,103.8	7,169.9	1.0	-0.4	81.326	81.629	81.311	81.301	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.7
1990: III.....	7,130.8	7,118.3	7,163.9	0.0	0.8	82.053	82.531	82.031	82.028	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.6
1990: IV.....	7,076.9	7,101.3	7,137.1	-3.0	-1.0	82.689	83.536	82.646	82.652	3.1	5.0	3.0	3.1
1991: I.....	7,040.8	7,071.5	7,087.0	-2.0	-1.7	83.662	84.197	83.626	83.623	4.8	3.2	4.8	4.8
1991: II.....	7,086.5	7,120.2	7,119.1	2.6	2.8	84.194	84.533	84.165	84.164	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.6
1991: III.....	7,120.7	7,134.6	7,149.3	1.9	0.8	84.772	85.058	84.762	84.758	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9
1991: IV.....	7,154.1	7,133.8	7,191.8	1.9	0.0	85.200	85.556	85.206	85.202	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

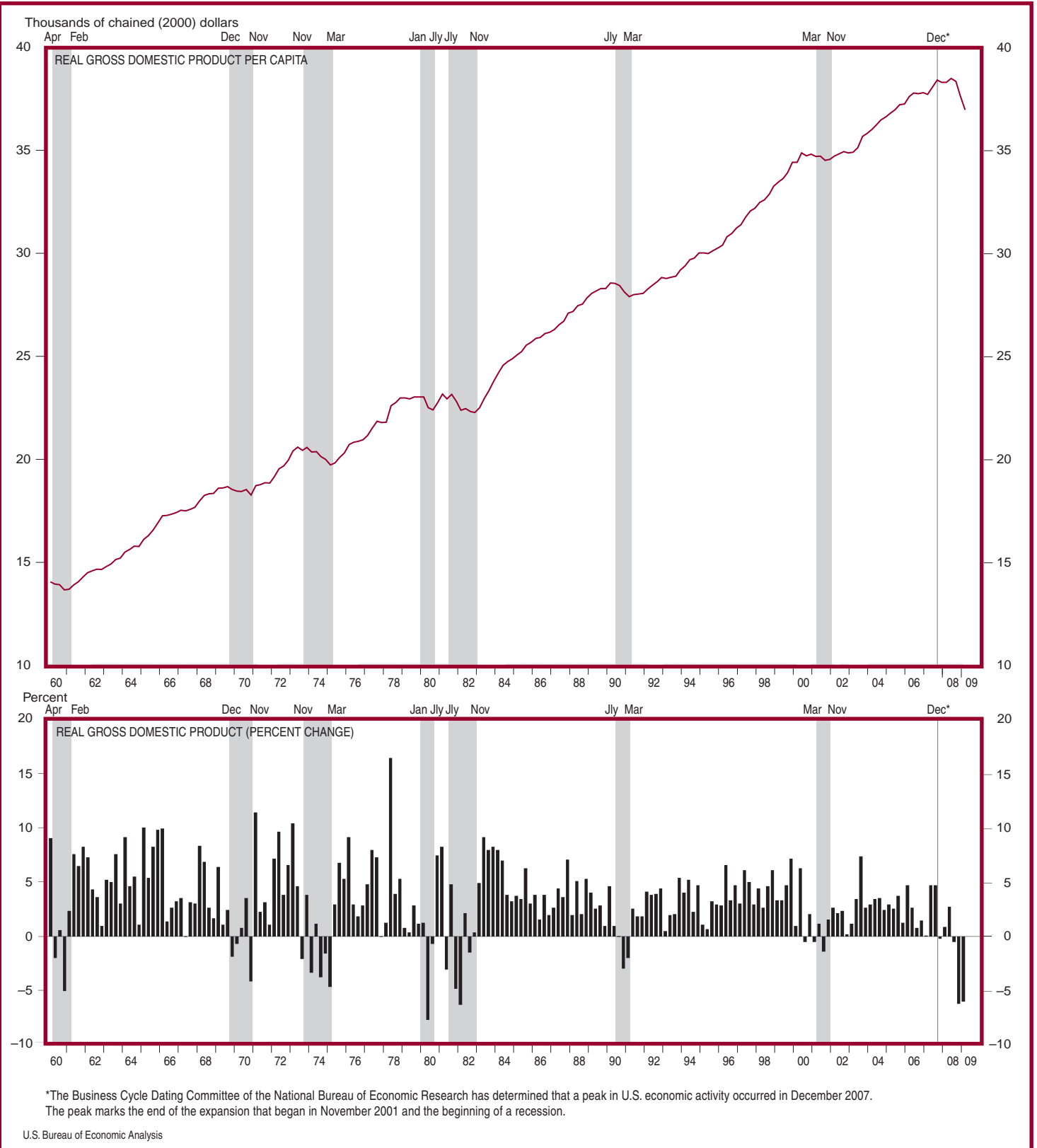
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and quarter	Billions of chained (2000) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2000=100]		Implicit price deflators [2000=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1992: I.....	7,228.2	7,239.3	7,265.5	4.2	6.0	85.766	86.093	85.721	85.710	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
II.....	7,297.9	7,284.3	7,334.5	3.9	2.5	86.212	86.588	86.190	86.181	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
III.....	7,369.5	7,360.5	7,402.6	4.0	4.2	86.587	87.098	86.580	86.567	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.8
IV.....	7,450.7	7,440.3	7,485.0	4.5	4.4	87.042	87.531	87.029	87.019	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1993: I.....	7,459.7	7,431.2	7,502.4	0.5	-0.5	87.729	88.076	87.707	87.705	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.2
II.....	7,497.5	7,463.7	7,532.8	2.0	2.9	88.204	88.595	88.190	88.189	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2
III.....	7,536.0	7,540.6	7,577.7	2.1	3.1	88.599	88.916	88.570	88.574	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8
IV.....	7,637.4	7,633.7	7,661.5	5.5	5.0	89.030	89.331	89.038	89.048	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2
1994: I.....	7,715.1	7,677.5	7,747.2	4.1	2.3	89.598	89.800	89.578	89.583	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.4
II.....	7,815.7	7,737.2	7,843.7	5.3	3.1	89.980	90.271	89.954	89.963	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7
III.....	7,859.5	7,814.3	7,886.8	2.3	4.0	90.525	90.921	90.530	90.527	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5
IV.....	7,951.6	7,882.3	7,979.2	4.8	3.5	90.958	91.340	90.952	90.953	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1995: I.....	7,973.7	7,918.7	8,014.3	1.1	1.9	91.554	91.877	91.530	91.534	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6
II.....	7,988.0	7,962.3	8,032.0	0.7	2.2	91.891	92.329	91.859	91.868	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5
III.....	8,053.1	8,055.0	8,081.0	3.3	4.7	92.281	92.662	92.289	92.299	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
IV.....	8,112.0	8,104.8	8,152.0	3.0	2.5	92.734	93.065	92.733	92.743	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
1996: I.....	8,169.2	8,175.4	8,213.3	2.9	3.5	93.302	93.602	93.328	93.338	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6
II.....	8,303.1	8,285.8	8,337.6	6.7	5.5	93.615	93.897	93.659	93.671	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
III.....	8,372.7	8,319.9	8,402.7	3.4	1.7	94.064	94.286	93.951	93.962	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2
IV.....	8,470.6	8,444.7	8,507.6	4.8	6.1	94.455	94.796	94.450	94.458	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
1997: I.....	8,536.1	8,507.3	8,566.0	3.1	3.0	94.963	95.189	95.054	95.058	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.6
II.....	8,665.8	8,574.6	8,707.0	6.2	3.2	95.291	95.296	95.206	95.212	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
III.....	8,773.7	8,705.7	8,808.7	5.1	6.3	95.541	95.494	95.534	95.542	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4
IV.....	8,838.4	8,758.6	8,868.1	3.0	2.5	95.864	95.781	95.846	95.851	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
1998: I.....	8,936.2	8,821.1	8,965.5	4.5	2.9	96.096	95.773	96.089	96.091	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
II.....	8,995.3	8,948.7	9,022.2	2.7	5.9	96.284	95.881	96.249	96.254	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
III.....	9,098.9	9,038.4	9,112.2	4.7	4.1	96.620	96.141	96.600	96.604	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
IV.....	9,237.1	9,182.2	9,255.2	6.2	6.5	96.901	96.444	96.934	96.932	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
1999: I.....	9,315.5	9,239.7	9,346.7	3.4	2.5	97.274	96.761	97.328	97.330	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
II.....	9,392.6	9,353.7	9,429.1	3.4	5.0	97.701	97.317	97.674	97.675	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.4
III.....	9,502.2	9,453.5	9,532.7	4.8	4.3	98.022	97.790	98.013	98.014	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
IV.....	9,671.1	9,569.3	9,710.4	7.3	5.0	98.475	98.356	98.432	98.433	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7
2000: I.....	9,695.6	9,668.8	9,729.0	1.0	4.2	99.292	99.275	99.317	99.311	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6
II.....	9,847.9	9,748.4	9,885.3	6.4	3.3	99.780	99.714	99.745	99.741	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
III.....	9,836.6	9,780.4	9,867.8	-0.5	1.3	100.241	100.283	100.259	100.262	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
IV.....	9,887.7	9,844.3	9,941.6	2.1	2.6	100.687	100.727	100.666	100.672	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
2001: I.....	9,875.6	9,883.2	9,913.6	-0.5	1.6	101.507	101.403	101.478	101.480	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.2
II.....	9,905.9	9,908.7	9,949.8	1.2	1.0	102.290	101.974	102.252	102.248	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.1
III.....	9,871.1	9,899.9	9,887.7	-1.4	-0.4	102.690	102.223	102.675	102.671	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.7
IV.....	9,910.0	9,992.3	9,983.1	1.6	3.8	103.122	102.378	103.191	103.183	1.7	0.6	2.0	2.0
2002: I.....	9,977.3	9,986.8	10,004.1	2.7	-0.2	103.553	102.755	103.568	103.552	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
II.....	10,031.6	10,028.4	10,048.6	2.2	1.7	103.944	103.385	103.938	103.928	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.5
III.....	10,090.7	10,063.5	10,119.7	2.4	1.4	104.347	103.816	104.328	104.321	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
IV.....	10,095.8	10,067.3	10,143.8	0.2	0.1	104.926	104.374	104.907	104.903	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
2003: I.....	10,126.0	10,100.9	10,163.8	1.2	1.3	105.742	105.435	105.724	105.718	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1
II.....	10,212.7	10,213.7	10,266.9	3.5	4.5	106.076	105.587	106.062	106.053	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
III.....	10,398.7	10,385.9	10,449.9	7.5	6.9	106.616	106.170	106.611	106.602	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
IV.....	10,467.0	10,440.0	10,540.5	2.7	2.1	107.204	106.671	107.190	107.180	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2
2004: I.....	10,543.6	10,507.1	10,633.0	3.0	2.6	108.180	107.787	108.175	108.170	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.7
II.....	10,634.2	10,568.5	10,701.4	3.5	2.4	109.185	108.893	109.178	109.173	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.8
III.....	10,728.7	10,666.6	10,804.9	3.6	3.8	109.807	109.637	109.793	109.786	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3
IV.....	10,796.4	10,737.0	10,844.4	2.5	2.7	110.677	110.622	110.671	110.666	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2
2005: I.....	10,875.8	10,799.3	10,968.4	3.0	2.3	111.778	111.638	111.765	111.757	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0
II.....	10,946.1	10,925.9	11,028.4	2.6	4.8	112.357	112.484	112.346	112.344	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
III.....	11,050.0	11,035.5	11,140.7	3.8	4.1	113.487	113.913	113.468	113.469	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.1
IV.....	11,086.1	11,028.4	11,151.2	1.3	-0.3	114.536	115.016	114.525	114.523	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8
2006: I.....	11,217.3	11,167.6	11,286.5	4.8	5.1	115.536	115.832	115.533	115.529	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.6
II.....	11,291.7	11,232.1	11,365.1	2.7	2.3	116.317	116.859	116.317	116.315	2.7	3.6	2.7	2.7
III.....	11,314.1	11,257.8	11,370.8	0.8	0.9	117.109	117.107	117.107	117.107	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8
IV.....	11,356.4	11,339.7	11,426.5	1.5	2.9	117.742	117.873	117.732	117.726	2.2	0.6	2.2	2.1
2007: I.....	11,357.8	11,370.5	11,419.1	0.1	1.1	118.935	118.931	118.956	118.952	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.2
II.....	11,491.4	11,490.5	11,541.7	4.8	4.3	119.531	119.908	119.547	119.542	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.0
III.....	11,625.7	11,605.0	11,719.9	4.8	4.0	119.984	120.571	119.997	119.990	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.5
IV.....	11,620.7	11,628.0	11,758.3	-0.2	0.8	120.826	121.666	120.743	120.737	2.8	4.0	2.5	2.5
2008: I.....	11,646.0	11,653.7	11,760.9	0.9	0.9	121.613	122.821	121.508	121.495	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.5
II.....	11,727.4	11,778.8	11,822.2	2.8	4.4	121.951	124.103	121.890	121.876	1.1	4.2	1.3	1.3
III.....	11,712.4	11,739.2	11,817.3	-0.5	-1.3	123.134	125.475	123.056	123.037	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.9
IV.....	11,522.1	11,552.2	11,648.7	-6.3	-6.2	123.302	124.232	123.244	123.226	0.5	-3.9	0.6	0.6
2009: I.....	11,340.9	11,452.3	.....	-6.1	-3.4	124.186	123.924	124.113	.....	2.9	-1.0	2.9	.....

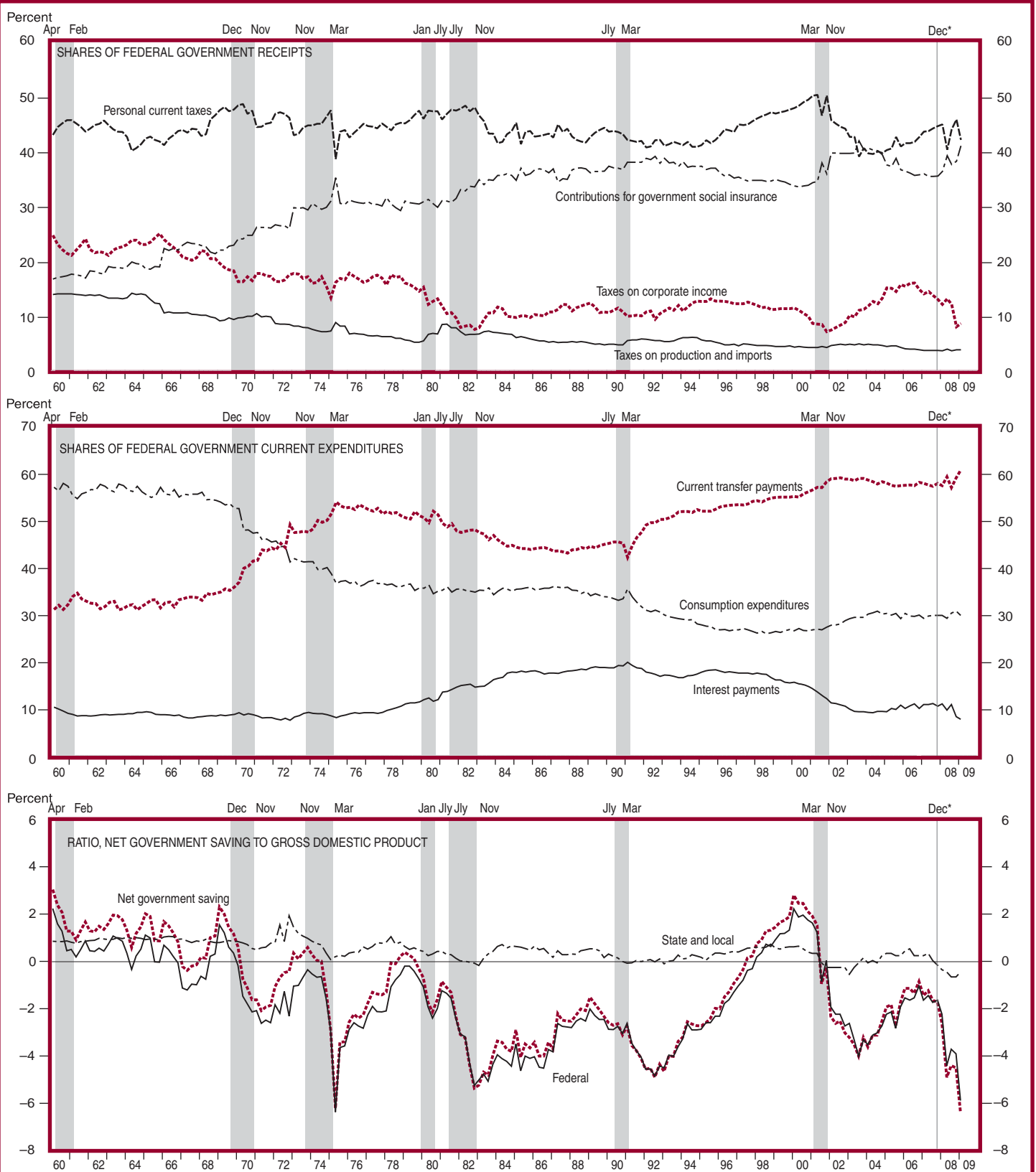
D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

SELECTED NIPA SERIES

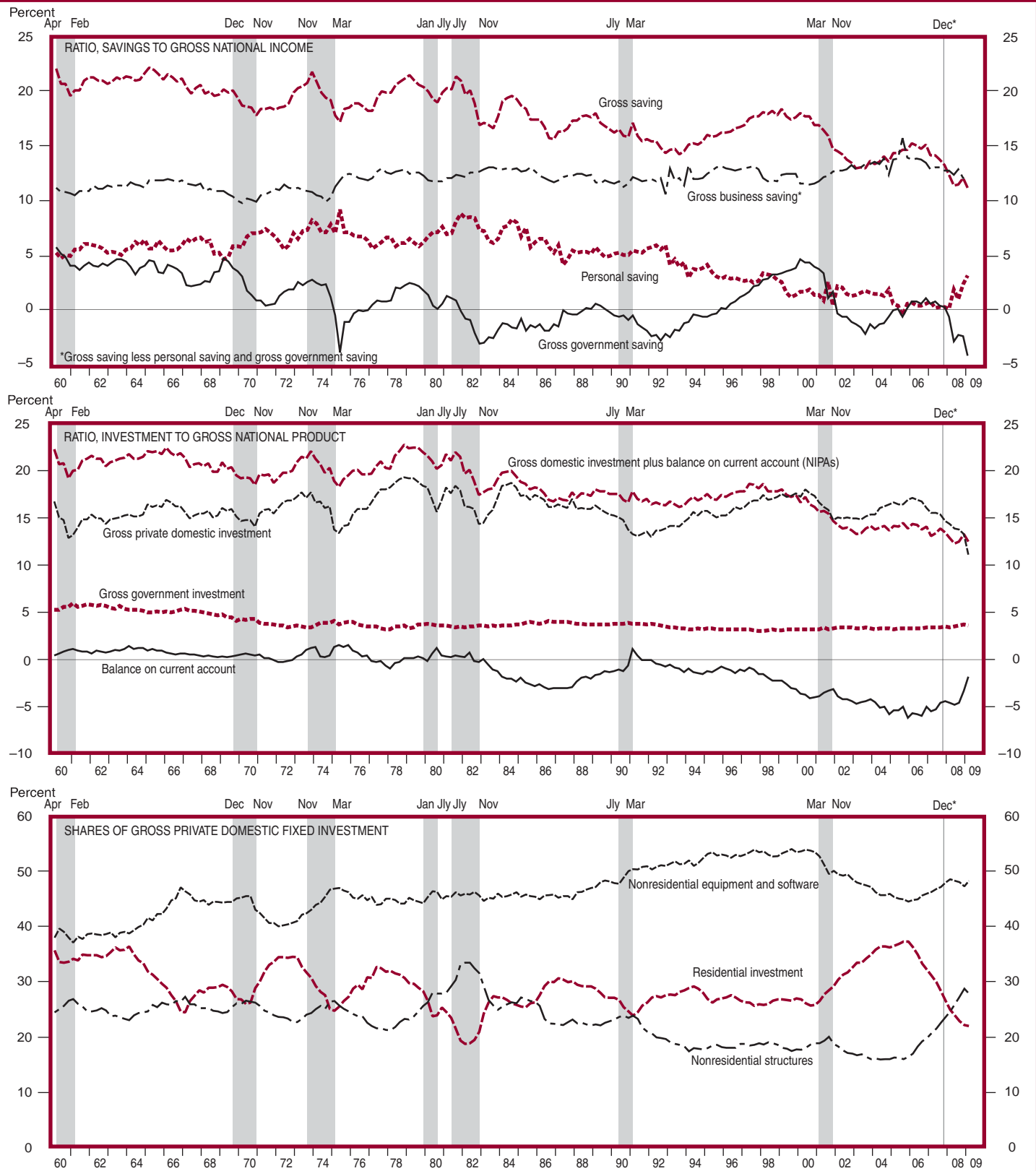


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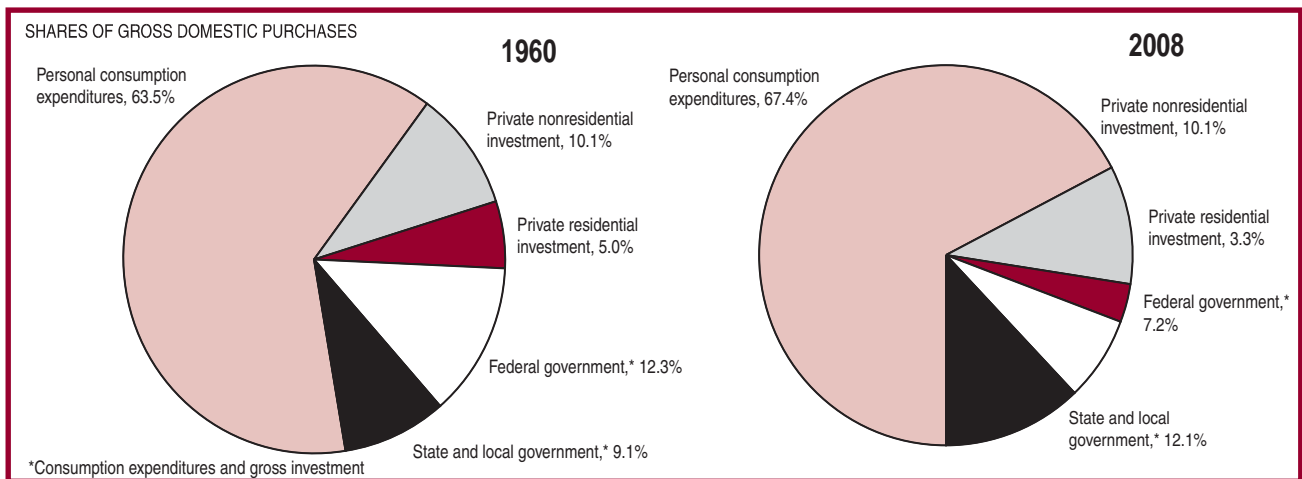
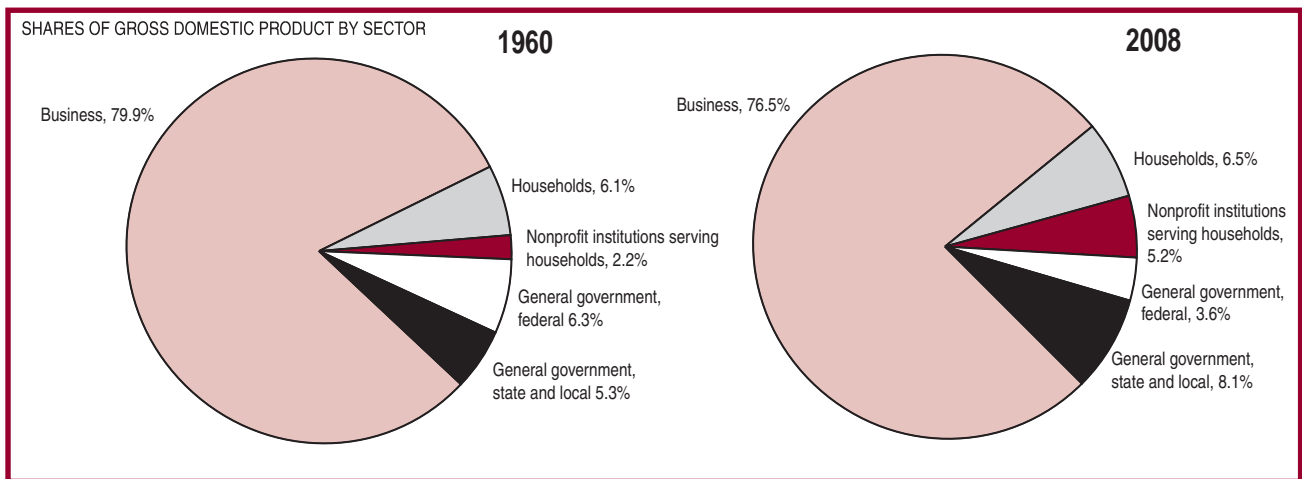
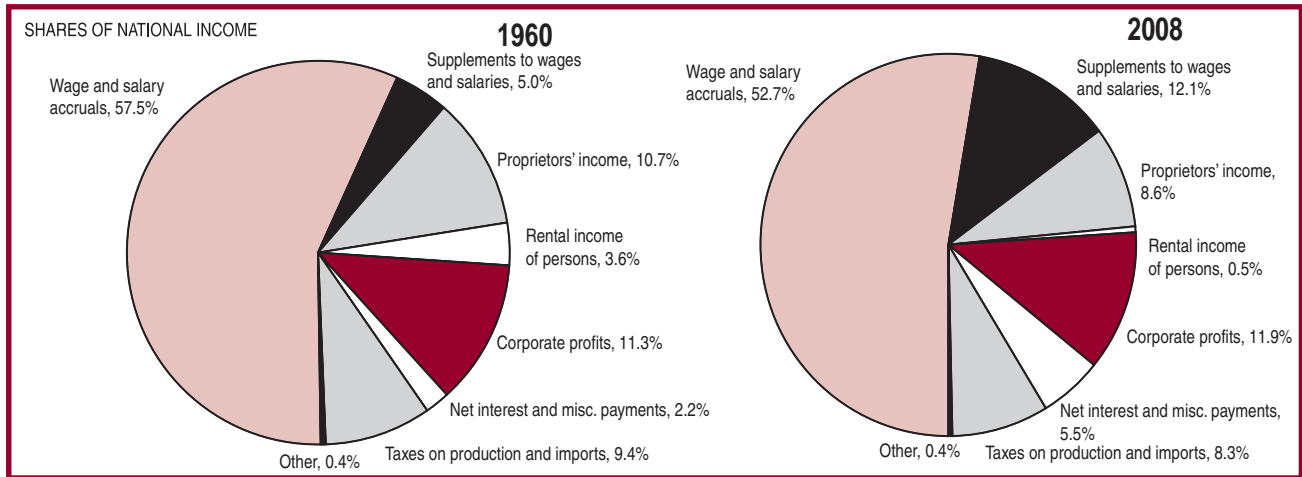
*The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007. The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

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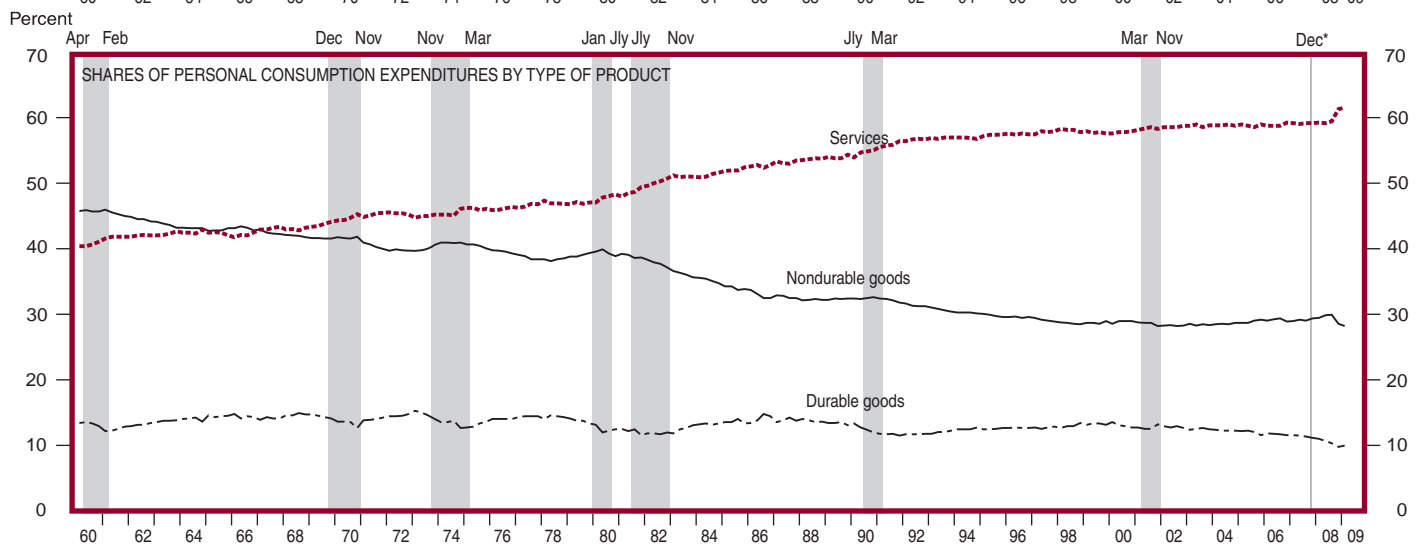
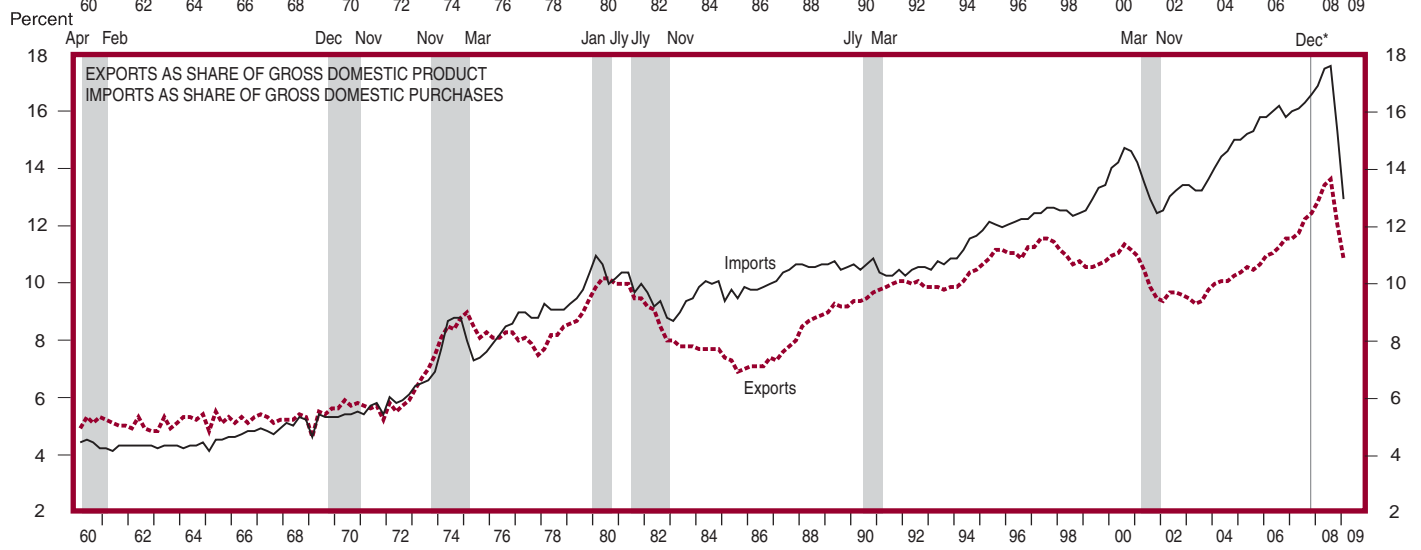
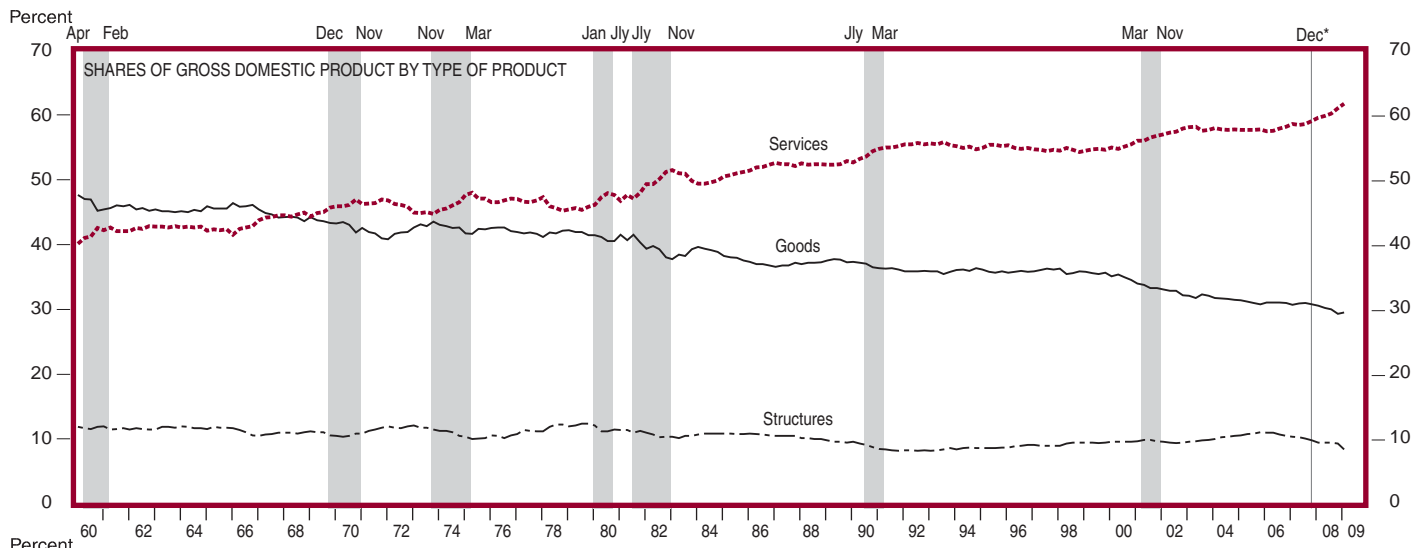


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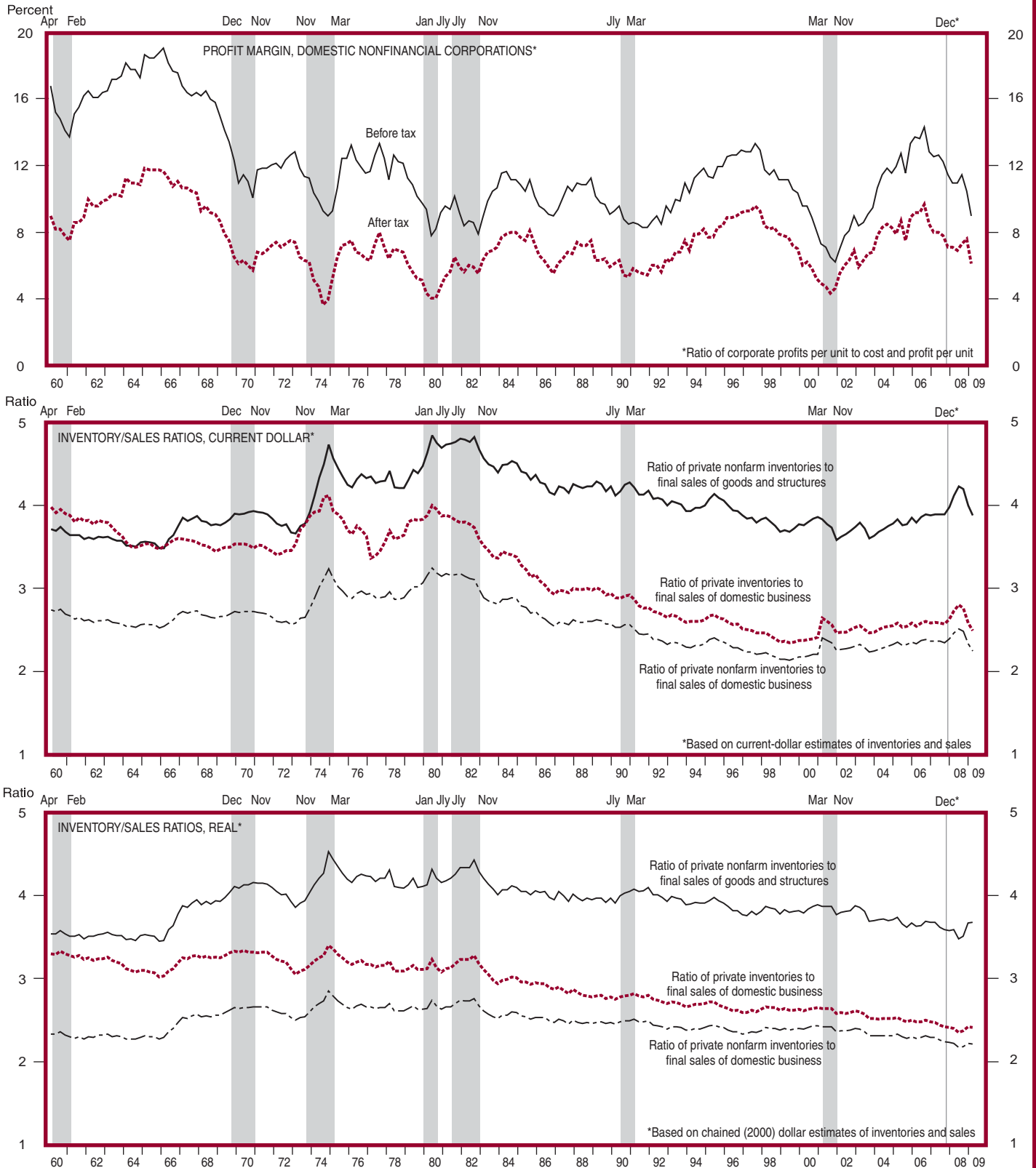


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SELECTED NIPA SERIES



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Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008” in the May 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2006–2008

Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes			Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes		
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	2.8	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.1	2.0	-0.1	2.1	2.6	1.4
2	Private industries	3.1	2.1	0.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	51	Finance and insurance	6.3	0.1	-3.0	0.9	2.8	0.6
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-5.3	6.9	-0.5	-3.7	29.1	-5.6	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	1.2	-4.9	.....	3.4	2.2	.....
4	Farms.....	-6.9	9.7	.....	-6.0	37.4	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	16.7	8.4	.....	-3.7	3.4	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	0.3	-2.3	.....	4.1	2.9	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	10.3	3.9	.....	1.0	2.6	.....
6	Mining	7.4	0.1	-0.8	9.2	4.7	19.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	-15.6	-22.4	.....	-12.8	18.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	3.9	-3.7	.....	2.7	6.5	.....	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.9
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	2.3	-3.6	.....	14.9	8.8	.....	57	Real estate.....	2.0	3.4	.....	2.9	2.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining.....	25.1	13.8	.....	28.2	-2.6	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	12.4	2.9	.....	2.1	2.3	.....
10	Utilities	1.1	1.2	1.9	12.6	2.0	6.7	59	Professional and business services	3.4	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.1
11	Construction	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	11.3	6.4	0.9	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5.8	7.1	8.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
12	Manufacturing	5.5	2.9	-2.7	1.0	-0.4	4.1	61	Legal services.....	-1.6	-1.8	.....	6.0	7.7	.....
13	Durable goods.....	8.1	4.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	11.2	10.2	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
14	Wood products.....	-6.7	6.1	.....	-5.8	-12.2	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	6.9	9.2	.....	1.4	-0.7	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	-2.0	-6.3	.....	11.6	0.2	.....	64	Management of companies and enterprises	-1.4	-2.2	0.2	6.0	12.3	4.4
16	Primary metals.....	-4.5	-2.6	.....	17.9	1.0	.....	65	Administrative and waste management services	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
17	Fabricated metal products.....	6.1	2.8	.....	0.3	3.7	.....	66	Administrative and support services.....	1.8	2.1	.....	4.6	4.6	.....
18	Machinery.....	6.7	3.5	.....	0.4	1.6	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services.....	-6.7	1.4	.....	3.8	4.3	.....
19	Computer and electronic products.....	25.0	19.9	.....	-13.6	-15.5	.....	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	2.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	12.4	-0.3	.....	6.3	6.0	.....	69	Educational services	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.1
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	15.3	4.7	.....	-13.2	-4.4	.....	70	Health care and social assistance	3.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
22	Other transportation equipment.....	5.7	8.6	.....	2.9	1.0	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services.....	5.4	2.4	.....	1.0	4.1	.....
23	Furniture and related products.....	3.3	-6.1	.....	2.1	2.9	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	0.6	0.6	.....	4.0	4.1	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	4.5	2.5	.....	-0.8	0.6	.....	73	Social assistance.....	4.2	5.0	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
25	Nondurable goods.....	2.1	0.4	-4.6	4.5	2.1	9.1	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.1	2.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	4.5	9.0	.....	-3.8	0.1	.....	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	-9.4	-7.2	.....	3.2	-1.9	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	4.6	0.2	.....	3.6	5.0	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	-2.0	-4.3	.....	-0.3	0.8	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	3.7	3.3	.....	2.8	2.3	.....
29	Paper products.....	8.5	-11.4	.....	4.5	0.4	.....	78	Accommodation and food services	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.3	2.8
30	Printing and related support activities.....	1.7	1.8	.....	0.9	-1.0	.....	79	Accommodation.....	3.4	0.8	.....	3.7	5.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	-12.6	-17.5	.....	18.8	15.9	.....	80	Food services and drinking places.....	3.1	2.1	.....	4.1	3.7	.....
32	Chemical products.....	11.0	3.3	.....	5.5	2.2	.....	81	Other services, except government	-0.4	0.4	0.3	4.6	5.0	3.3
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	-12.5	3.7	.....	11.4	-2.4	.....	82	Government	0.5	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.3	3.5
34	Wholesale trade	0.6	0.8	-1.5	6.4	3.3	3.2	83	Federal	-0.1	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	2.8
35	Retail trade	5.6	4.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	84	General government.....	-0.1	0.7	.....	5.1	4.5	.....
36	Transportation and warehousing	2.1	2.5	-3.7	4.1	2.5	5.8	85	Government enterprises.....	-0.2	-0.3	.....	6.1	3.8	.....
37	Air transportation.....	0.3	10.7	.....	3.8	-0.8	.....	86	State and local	0.8	1.7	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
38	Rail transportation.....	5.0	-0.2	.....	10.7	4.3	.....	87	General government.....	0.9	1.6	.....	4.2	4.3	.....
39	Water transportation.....	19.1	11.1	.....	-9.0	-11.0	.....	88	Government enterprises.....	0.1	2.8	.....	5.0	3.7	.....
40	Truck transportation.....	0.8	3.4	.....	2.6	0.7	.....	89	Addenda:						
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	-1.1	3.3	.....	3.8	2.2	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	2.7	-0.7	-3.0	4.0	3.2	4.4
42	Pipeline transportation.....	-0.8	1.0	.....	20.8	4.8	.....	91	Private services-producing industries ²	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.8
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	2.3	-2.9	.....	4.4	6.9	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	9.3	13.0	9.0	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8
44	Warehousing and storage.....	3.1	4.0	.....	1.8	3.7	.....							
45	Information	2.7	8.1	5.2	-2.3	-3.1	0.9								
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	-7.2	3.7	.....	1.0	-0.4	.....							
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	-0.5	4.9	.....	1.9	-3.4	.....							
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	6.0	7.1	.....	-3.7	0.8	.....							
49	Information and data processing services.....	12.2	25.5	.....	-5.6	-24.8	.....							

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts,

entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	2007	2008	2008												2009		
			Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^r	March ^p	
Exports of goods and services	1,645,726	1,835,785	152,507	149,664	155,192	157,138	163,035	167,465	164,671	153,774	149,813	140,663	132,517	124,728	126,628	123,620	
Goods	1,148,481	1,291,371	108,009	104,941	109,971	110,910	116,167	120,746	117,798	107,728	104,709	97,044	88,752	82,241	84,468	81,960	
Foods, feeds, and beverages	84,264	108,418	9,005	9,491	9,756	9,554	10,294	10,254	10,064	8,907	8,113	7,581	6,878	7,008	7,273	7,454	
Industrial supplies and materials	316,335	387,279	31,824	31,598	32,773	34,227	36,762	38,318	37,431	33,005	31,557	27,281	22,727	22,028	22,154	22,217	
Capital goods, except automotive	447,433	469,477	39,358	37,858	40,138	39,466	40,624	41,527	42,350	38,156	38,011	36,557	36,029	33,136	33,206	31,479	
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	121,045	120,935	10,781	9,398	9,987	10,173	10,751	12,115	10,430	10,289	10,053	8,965	7,708	5,523	5,995	5,754	
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	146,102	161,185	13,356	12,578	13,418	13,414	14,126	14,876	13,991	13,472	13,311	13,081	12,289	11,389	12,711	12,172	
Other goods	47,300	53,237	4,591	4,530	4,675	4,621	4,368	4,484	4,604	4,359	4,376	4,504	3,991	3,653	3,799	3,646	
Adjustments ¹	-13,999	-9,161	-906	-512	-776	-546	-758	-828	-1,073	-459	-713	-924	-870	-497	-669	-763	
Services	497,245	544,414	44,498	44,723	45,221	46,228	46,868	46,719	46,873	46,046	45,104	43,619	43,765	42,487	42,160	41,660	
Travel	96,712	110,469	9,115	9,159	9,089	9,468	9,636	9,579	9,909	9,376	9,086	8,470	8,656	8,097	7,970	7,740	
Passenger fares	25,586	31,638	2,535	2,644	2,427	2,558	2,722	2,883	2,948	2,852	2,552	2,455	2,598	2,416	2,285	2,127	
Other transportation	51,586	59,407	4,856	4,849	5,164	5,257	5,321	5,335	5,320	5,069	4,703	4,406	4,240	3,896	3,887	3,736	
Royalties and license fees	82,614	88,212	7,184	7,253	7,431	7,533	7,624	7,388	7,347	7,323	7,340	7,333	7,327	7,277	7,243	7,212	
Other private services	223,483	238,334	19,294	19,506	19,846	20,088	20,290	20,247	20,010	20,171	20,036	19,660	19,686	19,516	19,434	19,452	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	16,052	15,115	1,414	1,212	1,163	1,220	1,171	1,183	1,236	1,151	1,280	1,188	1,151	1,179	1,236	1,289	
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	1,212	1,239	99	100	101	103	104	104	105	107	106	106	106	107	105	103	
Imports of goods and services	2,345,983	2,516,915	214,388	207,069	217,011	217,604	222,170	229,969	224,915	211,908	207,849	183,114	172,417	160,931	152,762	151,196	
Goods	1,967,853	2,112,196	181,007	173,859	183,436	183,536	187,950	195,376	189,371	177,779	174,272	150,335	140,017	129,169	121,580	120,312	
Foods, feeds, and beverages	81,683	89,005	7,196	7,101	7,392	7,653	7,513	7,557	7,806	7,611	7,699	7,275	7,109	6,841	6,690	6,725	
Industrial supplies and materials	634,746	775,486	64,772	61,783	67,764	67,329	73,625	80,120	74,034	65,509	65,000	48,492	42,842	38,252	34,698	33,983	
Capital goods, except automotive	444,486	453,896	38,345	37,955	39,185	39,855	38,514	39,086	38,331	38,808	37,395	35,141	33,761	31,686	29,795	29,279	
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	258,920	233,546	22,767	20,272	21,447	20,444	20,503	20,416	19,258	18,439	17,569	16,422	14,808	11,530	10,538	10,563	
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	474,892	482,163	41,060	39,628	40,291	41,937	41,428	41,170	43,673	40,305	40,444	36,930	36,140	35,826	34,420	34,697	
Other goods	62,234	66,033	5,210	5,535	5,766	5,563	5,661	6,001	5,624	5,647	5,379	5,353	5,013	4,670	5,149	4,760	
Adjustments ¹	10,892	12,068	1,657	1,584	1,590	754	707	1,028	646	1,460	784	721	342	364	291	305	
Services	378,130	404,719	33,381	33,210	33,575	34,068	34,220	34,593	35,544	34,129	33,577	32,779	32,400	31,762	31,182	30,884	
Travel	76,167	80,000	6,833	6,743	6,659	6,880	6,729	6,606	6,776	6,464	6,504	6,526	6,477	6,385	6,256	6,086	
Passenger fares	28,486	32,429	2,646	2,618	2,616	2,642	2,774	2,830	2,796	2,691	2,756	2,738	2,659	2,523	2,405	2,238	
Other transportation	67,050	71,840	6,028	5,883	6,092	6,199	6,237	6,378	6,327	6,238	5,937	5,380	5,219	4,879	4,590	4,615	
Royalties and license fees	25,048	26,468	2,219	2,254	2,192	2,197	2,212	2,127	3,000	2,094	2,007	2,004	2,001	1,967	1,939	1,913	
Other private services	144,375	153,044	12,371	12,419	12,681	12,792	12,888	13,029	12,990	13,013	12,958	12,772	12,716	12,674	12,637	12,644	
Direct defense expenditures ²	32,820	36,542	2,923	2,932	2,974	2,996	3,016	3,250	3,281	3,253	3,049	2,991	2,963	2,968	2,993	3,029	
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	4,184	4,396	361	361	361	363	364	374	375	376	367	367	366	367	363	360	
Memoranda:																	
Balance on goods	-819,373	-820,825	-72,998	-68,918	-73,465	-72,626	-71,783	-74,631	-71,573	-70,052	-69,563	-53,290	-51,265	-46,929	-37,112	-38,353	
Balance on services	119,115	139,695	11,117	11,513	11,646	12,160	12,648	12,126	11,329	11,917	11,527	10,840	11,365	10,725	10,978	10,776	
Balance on goods and services	-700,258	-681,130	-61,881	-57,405	-61,819	-60,466	-59,135	-62,505	-60,244	-58,135	-58,036	-42,450	-39,900	-36,204	-26,134	-27,577	

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA to

prepare international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007	2008 ^p	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
				2007			2008			2007			2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III ^r	IV ^p	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
Current account															
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,463,505	2,591,254	634,480	654,122	644,178	676,958	674,312	595,806	638,393	650,808	651,416	671,888	678,258	589,692
2	Exports of goods and services.....	1,645,726	1,835,786	420,832	439,225	446,177	478,512	481,881	429,216	424,873	435,465	451,517	475,365	485,911	422,993
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	1,148,481	1,291,371	287,925	307,832	315,351	341,526	338,138	296,356	295,494	303,180	317,548	337,048	346,272	290,505
4	Services.....	497,245	544,414	132,908	131,393	130,826	136,985	143,743	132,860	129,378	132,285	133,969	138,318	139,639	132,489
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	16,052	15,115	3,881	3,542	4,371	3,554	3,570	3,620	3,881	3,542	4,371	3,554	3,570	3,620
6	Travel.....	96,712	110,469	29,159	23,508	24,152	29,112	32,817	24,388	25,241	26,499	27,200	28,193	28,864	26,212
7	Passenger fares.....	25,586	31,638	6,868	7,340	7,077	9,104	7,732	6,530	7,259	7,643	7,707	8,683	7,605	7,605
8	Other transportation.....	51,586	59,407	13,018	14,120	14,277	15,673	15,889	13,568	13,081	13,790	14,591	15,743	15,724	13,449
9	Royalties and license fees.....	82,614	88,212	21,588	22,853	20,916	22,387	21,788	23,122	21,940	21,817	21,568	22,587	22,057	22,000
10	Other private services.....	223,483	238,334	58,084	59,710	59,735	58,219	60,262	60,119	58,396	59,058	58,297	60,226	60,428	59,384
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	1,212	1,239	309	320	299	308	313	319	309	320	299	308	313	319
12	Income receipts.....	817,779	755,468	213,647	214,897	198,001	198,446	192,431	166,590	213,520	215,343	199,900	196,523	192,347	166,699
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad.....	814,807	752,421	212,901	214,141	197,238	197,679	191,687	165,816	212,774	214,587	199,137	195,756	191,603	165,925
14	Direct investment receipts.....	368,275	371,268	95,105	99,764	95,434	103,541	95,850	76,443	94,953	100,259	97,346	101,612	95,708	76,603
15	Other private receipts.....	444,299	376,249	117,275	113,774	101,088	93,412	94,583	87,166	117,275	113,774	101,088	93,412	94,583	87,166
16	U.S. government receipts.....	2,233	4,904	521	603	716	726	1,254	2,207	546	554	703	787	742	2,156
17	Compensation of employees.....	2,972	3,048	756	767	756	767	774	746	774	746	756	763	737	774
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,082,014	-3,144,807	-793,312	-797,288	-767,073	-831,466	-845,279	-700,990	-783,548	-788,264	-796,593	-825,091	-829,558	-693,564
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-2,345,984	-2,516,915	-603,246	-617,983	-601,621	-661,838	-683,221	-570,236	-592,986	-609,248	-629,960	-656,784	-666,972	-563,379
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-1,967,853	-2,112,196	-503,513	-522,612	-507,017	-556,513	-575,389	-473,276	-496,698	-512,099	-530,126	-554,922	-562,526	-464,624
21	Services.....	-378,130	-404,719	-99,733	-95,371	-94,603	-105,323	-107,832	-96,961	-96,288	-97,149	-99,834	-101,862	-104,267	-98,756
22	Direct defense expenditures.....	-32,820	-36,542	-8,132	-8,688	-8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-9,003	-8,132	-8,688	-8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-9,003
23	Travel.....	-76,167	-80,000	-21,916	-17,024	-17,410	-23,084	-22,505	-17,001	-19,247	-19,533	-20,268	-19,846	-19,507	-19,507
24	Passenger fares.....	-28,486	-32,429	-7,841	-6,899	-7,277	-8,721	-8,784	-7,647	-7,422	-7,364	-7,927	-8,032	-8,317	-8,153
25	Other transportation.....	-67,050	-71,840	-17,476	-17,101	-17,192	-18,773	-19,407	-16,469	-17,119	-17,142	-17,833	-18,528	-18,943	-16,536
26	Royalties and license fees.....	-25,048	-26,468	-6,004	-6,446	-6,428	-6,352	-7,043	-6,645	-6,155	-5,991	-6,637	-6,599	-7,220	-6,011
27	Other private services.....	-144,375	-153,044	-37,294	-37,931	-36,444	-38,320	-39,183	-39,096	-37,145	-37,350	-37,206	-38,361	-39,031	-38,446
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	-4,184	-4,396	-1,069	-1,081	-1,083	-1,088	-1,125	-1,100	-1,069	-1,081	-1,083	-1,088	-1,125	-1,100
29	Income payments.....	-736,031	-627,891	-190,066	-179,305	-165,452	-169,628	-162,058	-130,754	-190,562	-179,016	-166,633	-168,307	-162,766	-130,185
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.....	-726,031	-617,605	-187,602	-176,548	-162,938	-167,200	-159,547	-127,921	-188,045	-176,436	-164,074	-165,760	-160,222	-127,550
31	Direct investment payments.....	-134,414	-103,381	-34,800	-25,536	-25,884	-38,122	-30,960	-8,416	-35,243	-25,424	-27,020	-36,682	-31,635	-8,045
32	Other private payments.....	-426,515	-346,354	-110,898	-108,281	-94,302	-86,115	-87,097	-79,440	-110,898	-108,281	-94,302	-86,115	-87,097	-79,440
33	U.S. government payments.....	-165,102	-167,270	-41,904	-42,731	-42,752	-42,963	-41,490	-40,065	-41,904	-42,731	-42,752	-42,963	-41,490	-40,065
34	Compensation of employees.....	-9,999	-10,286	-2,464	-2,757	-2,514	-2,428	-2,511	-2,833	-2,517	-2,580	-2,559	-2,547	-2,545	-2,636
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-112,705	-119,713	-27,693	-30,171	-32,408	-28,214	-29,815	-29,275	-27,796	-29,784	-31,731	-29,034	-29,998	-28,949
36	U.S. government grants.....	-33,237	-34,603	-7,109	-9,950	-9,990	-7,305	-8,257	-9,051	-7,109	-9,950	-9,990	-7,305	-8,257	-9,051
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers.....	-7,323	-7,859	-1,260	-2,746	-1,680	-2,014	-1,538	-2,627	-1,837	-1,849	-1,951	-1,966	-1,969	-1,973
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	-72,145	-77,251	-19,324	-17,475	-20,738	-18,895	-20,020	-17,597	-18,850	-17,985	-19,790	-19,763	-19,772	-17,925
Capital account															
39	Capital account transactions, net	-1,843	-2,600	-617	-571	-600	-631	-735	-633	-617	-571	-600	-631	-735	-633
Financial account															
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-1,289,854	-52,459	-179,448	-135,529	-272,093	98,197	19,031	102,406	-170,476	-153,757	-264,866	99,910	28,056	84,441
41	U.S. official reserve assets.....	-122	-4,848	-54	-22	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126	-54	-22	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....	-154	-106	-37	-35	-29	-22	-30	-25	-37	-35	-29	-22	-30	-25
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	1,021	-3,473	230	285	112	-955	256	-2,886	230	285	112	-955	256	-2,886
45	Foreign currencies.....	-989	-1,269	-247	-272	-359	-290	-405	-215	-247	-272	-359	-290	-405	-215
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	-22,273	-529,510	623	-22,744	3,265	-41,592	-225,990	-265,193	623	-22,744	3,265	-41,592	-225,990	-265,193
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	-2,475	-2,139	-182	-279	-179	-1,106	-465	-389	-182	-279	-179	-1,106	-465	-389
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	4,104	2,327	780	1,546	487	497	692	651	780	1,546	487	497	692	651
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	-23,902	-529,698	25	-24,011	2,957	-40,983	-226,217	-265,455	25	-24,011	2,957	-40,983	-226,217	-265,455
50	U.S. private assets.....	-1,267,459	-481,899	-180,017	-112,763	-275,082	141,056	245,200	370,725	-171,045	-130,990	-267,855	142,769	254,226	352,760
51	Direct investment.....	-333,271	-317,835	-71,015	-92,678	-100,548	-88,551	-61,382	-67,354	-62,043	-110,905	-86,838	-82,536	-85,319	-86,838
52	Foreign securities.....	-288,731	90,951	-100,317	-4,202	-35,066	-33,576	82,615	76,978	-100,317	-4,202	-35,066	-33,576	82,615	76,978
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	-706	283,765	80,012	100,043	81,848	49,324	89,523	63,070	80,012	100,043	81,848	49,324	89,523	63,070
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	-644,751	425,018	-88,697	-115,926	-221,316	213,859	134,444	298,031	-88,697	-115,926	-221,316	213,859	134,444	298,031
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	2,057,703	599,049	267,216	377,162	459,399	25,630	123,307	-9,287	266,476	380,402	460,105	23,208	123,346	-7,611
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	411,058	421,375	13,469	145,497	173,533	145,391	116,078	-13,627	13,469	145,497	173,533	145,391	116,078	-13,627
57	U.S. government securities.....	230,330	508,065	-7,788	54,837	167,883	151,288	105,920	82,974	-7,788	54,837	167,883	151,288	105,920	82,974
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	58,865	442,219	-25,810	42,728	88,649	58,143	116,479	178,948	-25,810	42,728	88,649	58,143	116,479	178,948
59	Other.....	171,465	65,846	18,022	12,109	79,234	93,145	-10,559	-95,974	18,022	12,109	79,234	93,145	-10,559	-95,974
60	Other U.S. government liabilities.....	5,342	8,626	913	4,132	1,645	2,439	1,642	2,900	913	4,132	1,			

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p
Current account									
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	235,323	208,945	200,533	180,759	132,993	121,844	55,576	48,002
2	Exports of goods and services	143,659	130,466	120,827	111,817	82,434	76,145	29,669	27,277
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	82,296	73,415	67,567	62,564	50,289	47,154	12,909	11,170
4	Services	61,363	57,051	53,260	49,254	32,145	28,992	16,760	16,107
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	963	888	551	527	224	231	105	108
6	Travel	12,502	8,572	11,550	7,884	6,718	3,862	4,005	3,363
7	Passenger fares	3,583	2,680	3,311	2,474	2,017	1,113	1,130	1,150
8	Other transportation	5,679	5,035	4,991	4,458	2,853	2,563	1,304	1,131
9	Royalties and license fees	12,889	13,628	10,421	11,036	7,631	8,068	2,122	2,242
10	Other private services	25,659	26,158	22,366	22,801	12,649	13,103	8,080	8,094
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	88	90	70	73	52	52	14	19
12	Income receipts	91,664	78,479	79,706	68,942	50,559	45,699	25,906	20,725
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	91,546	78,364	79,610	68,849	50,505	45,648	25,879	20,698
14	Direct investment receipts	43,696	35,397	35,987	29,977	28,590	24,814	5,842	4,039
15	Other private receipts	47,018	41,261	42,888	37,301	21,195	19,561	20,022	16,393
16	U.S. government receipts	832	1,706	735	1,571	720	1,273	15	266
17	Compensation of employees	117	115	95	93	53	51	27	27
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-246,448	-202,965	-204,953	-168,025	-130,213	-105,822	-59,952	-49,634
19	Imports of goods and services	-163,782	-142,032	-135,790	-121,178	-95,713	-87,220	-28,585	-24,156
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-116,085	-100,334	-94,393	-85,365	-70,039	-65,071	-16,033	-13,073
21	Services	-47,697	-41,697	-41,398	-35,813	-25,674	-22,149	-12,552	-11,083
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3,881	-3,576	-3,446	-3,176	-2,785	-2,613	-535	-505
23	Travel	-7,833	-4,478	-4,123	-4,123	-4,650	-2,727	-1,994	-1,107
24	Passenger fares	-4,504	-3,256	-4,296	-3,090	-2,636	-1,883	-1,313	-1,066
25	Other transportation	-7,845	-6,501	-6,954	-6,990	-4,230	-3,439	-1,471	-1,178
26	Royalties and license fees	-4,017	-4,343	-3,104	-3,329	-2,007	-2,200	-735	-748
27	Other private services	-19,089	-19,011	-16,083	-15,996	-9,008	-8,965	-6,464	-6,424
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-528	-532	-400	-409	-359	-322	-40	-55
29	Income payments	-82,666	-60,933	-69,163	-46,847	-34,500	-18,602	-31,367	-25,478
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-82,529	-60,751	-69,054	-46,708	-34,421	-18,507	-31,342	-25,448
31	Direct investment payments	-23,715	-7,938	-17,574	-527	-7,634	6,465	-8,215	-5,587
32	Other private payments	-48,262	-42,722	-44,244	-39,105	-23,702	-22,090	-19,497	-16,117
33	U.S. government payments	-10,552	-10,091	-7,236	-7,076	-3,085	-2,882	-3,630	-3,744
34	Compensation of employees	-138	-182	-109	-140	-79	-95	-25	-30
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-2,997	-2,632	-1,601	-1,211	-2,088	-1,917	731	944
36	U.S. government grants	-560	-707	-49	-28	-21	-10	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-470	-467	-438	-434	-334	-325	-71	-71
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-1,967	-1,458	-1,114	-749	-1,733	-1,581	802	1,015
Capital account									
39	Capital account transactions, net	-231	-234	-124	-125	-68	-69	-16	-16
Financial account									
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-10,257	259,183	5,755	245,056	14,038	-109,676	-35,404	363,222
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-365	-183	-291	-152	-291	-152	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund								
45	Foreign currencies	-365	-183	-291	-152	-291	-152		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-186,558	-149,149	-169,992	-144,737	-124,693	-116,603	-39,999	6,921
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-37	-66	-22	-58	27	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	106	103	49	7	7	7	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-186,627	-149,186	-169,719	-144,686	-124,720	-116,610	-39,999	6,921
50	U.S. private assets	176,666	408,515	175,738	389,945	139,022	7,079	4,595	356,301
51	Direct investment	37,382	38,961	33,034	28,239	24,043	-24,043	-4,939	-6,884
52	Foreign securities	66,785	46,498	64,296	44,108	38,705	6,847	15,807	26,155
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	123,148	26,446	123,950	25,567	58,281	-49,636	60,131	80,907
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	24,115	374,532	20,526	348,509	71,191	73,911	-66,404	256,123
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	-9,107	-246,647	-31,631	-222,072	-26,155	14,596	5,037	-209,419
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	1,074	-103,225	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
57	U.S. government securities	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
59	Other	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	398	1,092	305	512	71	200	44	131
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
62	Other foreign official assets	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-10,181	-143,422	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
64	Direct investment	51,625	69,038	39,990	60,164	24,841	44,089	18,607	11,224
65	U.S. Treasury securities	23,427	20,432	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-54,867	17,391	-50,452	5,301	-44,807	-28,761	-3,397	40,610
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	63,862	-115,525	64,242	-113,707	-7,307	-9,758	71,562	-103,834
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-94,228	-134,758	² -85,716	² -174,342	² 1,047	² 8,826	² -81,779	² -157,550
70	Financial derivatives, net	-11,180	n.a.	-9,461	n.a.	1,148	n.a.	-10,318	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	44,898	-15,650	41,482	-34,382	10,344	81,043	44,346	-153,100
Memoranda:									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-33,789	-26,919	-26,826	-22,802	-19,750	-17,917	-3,123	-1,903
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	13,666	15,353	11,862	13,441	6,471	6,843	4,208	5,024
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-20,123	-11,566	-14,964	-9,361	-13,279	-11,074	1,084	3,121
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	8,997	17,546	10,543	22,095	16,059	27,096	-5,461	-4,753
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-2,997	-2,632	-1,601	-1,211	-2,088	-1,917	731	944
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-14,123	3,348	-6,021	11,523	692	14,106	-3,645	-688

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	91,843	80,648	143,913	128,132	50,657	45,966	152,779	129,666	13,764	12,169
2	Exports of goods and services	78,665	68,847	103,359	93,220	46,843	43,381	123,924	104,639	9,270	8,328
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	66,959	58,357	78,732	69,550	40,526	36,950	88,057	72,151	5,876	5,101
4	Services	11,706	10,490	24,627	23,670	6,318	6,432	35,867	32,488	3,394	3,227
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	137	141	167	201	4	3	918	958	84	88
6	Travel	3,465	2,577	7,211	6,417	1,824	1,980	8,014	5,946	904	701
7	Passenger fares	1,075	809	2,113	2,236	554	548	2,015	1,823	209	195
8	Other transportation	1,007	876	2,036	1,696	451	370	5,456	4,502	123	115
9	Royalties and license fees	1,448	1,557	1,707	1,835	472	509	5,280	5,594	635	693
10	Other private services	4,553	4,512	11,340	11,233	3,003	3,013	14,074	13,545	1,433	1,428
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	22	18	53	52	9	8	110	120	5	8
12	Income receipts	13,178	11,801	40,554	34,912	3,814	2,584	28,855	25,028	4,494	3,841
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	13,137	11,764	40,497	34,855	3,805	2,575	28,750	24,922	4,487	3,834
14	Direct investment receipts	6,830	5,829	18,888	14,347	2,801	1,541	17,520	13,344	2,030	1,547
15	Other private receipts	6,307	5,935	21,597	20,445	1,003	1,034	11,138	11,206	2,457	2,248
16	U.S. government receipts	0	0	12	62	1	(*)	92	372	0	39
17	Compensation of employees	41	37	57	57	9	9	105	105	7	7
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-104,641	-80,908	-151,941	-125,578	-65,062	-57,313	-260,032	-236,034	-7,174	-4,908
19	Imports of goods and services	-98,507	-76,039	-122,624	-99,828	-61,382	-53,936	-222,720	-203,232	-4,808	-4,207
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-91,104	-70,732	-104,707	-82,747	-57,445	-50,063	-197,222	-178,079	-3,056	-2,440
21	Services	-7,404	-5,307	-17,918	-17,081	-3,937	-3,873	-25,498	-25,153	-1,752	-1,768
22	Direct defense expenditures	-68	-65	-115	-91	-2	-2	-2,044	-1,766	-39	-40
23	Travel	-2,914	-1,084	-6,562	-5,912	-2,380	-2,472	-4,037	-4,603	-291	-359
24	Passenger fares	-125	-102	-934	-1,127	-242	-183	-2,794	-2,854	-290	-267
25	Other transportation	-1,315	-1,132	-2,097	-1,732	-350	-274	-6,550	-5,670	-65	-85
26	Royalties and license fees	-145	-146	-106	-102	-29	-28	-1,794	-1,969	-119	-127
27	Other private services	-2,721	-2,681	-7,944	-7,966	-885	-866	-8,106	-8,109	-929	-872
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-116	-97	-159	-151	-49	-49	-172	-181	-19	-18
29	Income payments	-6,133	-4,870	-29,317	-25,750	-3,680	-3,377	-37,313	-32,802	-2,367	-700
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-6,001	-4,735	-27,306	-23,667	-1,713	-1,369	-37,105	-32,420	-2,363	-695
31	Direct investment payments	-2,266	-1,145	-1,205	380	-316	-61	-2,880	1,002	-1,220	400
32	Other private payments	-3,395	-3,346	-21,594	-19,806	-659	-641	-9,926	-9,705	-899	-878
33	U.S. government payments	-340	-244	-4,507	-4,241	-738	-667	-24,299	-23,717	-244	-217
34	Compensation of employees	-133	-135	-2,011	-2,083	-1,967	-2,007	-208	-382	-4	-5
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-416	-326	-8,147	-8,329	-3,320	-3,385	-5,269	-5,448	-16	-59
36	U.S. government grants	0	0	-726	-774	-31	-27	-1,616	-2,126	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-166	-166	-206	-207	-75	-76	-237	-235	-21	-22
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-250	-160	-7,215	-7,348	-3,214	-3,282	-3,416	-3,086	5	-37
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	38	30	-49	-39	-26	-25	-276	-280	-8	-8
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-8,245	3,590	19,992	-79,105	-2,197	1,096	3,362	-79,143	2,406	-3,994
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-40	-32	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies							-40	-32		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	(*)	1	34	163	11	17	-39,465	-116,222	-10,000	-12,836
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-50	-7	0	0	-21	-225	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	60	175	10	13	153	290	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	(*)	1	24	-5	1	4	-39,597	-116,287	-10,000	-12,836
50	U.S. private assets	-8,246	3,589	19,958	-79,268	-2,208	1,079	42,867	37,111	12,406	8,842
51	Direct investment	-2,536	-3,739	-7,234	-11,666	-2,153	-1,078	-7,532	-5,103	-1,152	1,390
52	Foreign securities	5,447	6,588	-22,340	3,608	862	1,087	28,285	15,968	7,823	1,273
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	620	2,113	-35,356	37,457	186	613	1,527	-2,530	359	-1,690
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-11,777	-1,373	84,888	-108,667	-1,103	457	20,587	28,776	5,376	7,869
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	-20,468	225	19,929	9,513	-3,841	6,844	127,737	177,894	-6,453	8,324
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-181	1,507	-14,247	-9,117	(2)	(2)	113,680	84,180	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
59	Other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	12	23	47	30	0	-2	732	1,631	123	244
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-20,287	-1,282	34,176	18,630	(2)	(2)	14,057	93,714	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment	883	1,581	2,911	-621	606	-691	1,935	8,942	1,608	671
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-1,389	1,878	-1,015	-50,207	231	-1,516	-32,510	2,850	-2,362	-1,472
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-1,421	-1,042	(1)	(1)	-162	77
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-8,758	2,356	-44,859	54,623	² -3,257	² 10,095	40,101	42,218	² -5,660	² 8,804
70	Financial derivatives, net	-2,375	n.a.	10,332	n.a.	(3)	(3)	-891	n.a.	1,758	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	44,263	-3,260	-34,030	75,406	23,789	6,816	-17,409	13,344	-4,277	-11,525
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-24,145	-12,374	-25,974	-13,197	-16,919	-13,113	-109,165	-105,928	2,820	2,661
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	4,302	5,183	6,709	6,590	2,381	2,559	10,369	7,335	1,642	1,460
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-19,843	-7,191	-19,265	-6,608	-14,539	-10,555	-98,796	-98,593	4,462	4,121
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	7,045	6,931	11,237	9,161	134	-792	-8,458	-7,775	2,128	3,141
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-416	-326	-8,147	-8,329	-3,320	-3,385	-5,269	-5,448	-16	-59
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-13,213	-586	-16,174	-5,775	-17,725	-14,732	-112,523	-111,815	6,574	7,203

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2008:III r	2008:IV p	2008:III r	2008:IV p	2008:III r	2008:IV p	2008:III r	2008:IV p	2008:III r	2008:IV p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	24,791	21,941	9,492	6,809	35,092	32,057	23,065	23,095	13,411	11,415
2	Exports of goods and services	22,589	20,173	8,707	6,014	28,533	25,440	20,015	20,909	11,018	9,879
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	18,219	16,449	5,875	3,900	17,318	14,617	14,227	15,751	7,867	7,132
4	Services	4,370	3,724	2,832	2,114	11,215	10,823	5,788	5,158	3,151	2,748
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	0	0	9	10	133	139	1,131	1,163	220	217
6	Travel	830	493	881	495	3,142	2,715	1,036	537	589	339
7	Passenger fares	272	209	343	248	1,020	1,028	167	89	151	88
8	Other transportation	817	654	180	118	1,187	980	794	674	357	313
9	Royalties and license fees	614	646	266	291	1,814	1,926	265	290	197	216
10	Other private services	1,829	1,715	1,138	937	3,884	3,993	2,375	2,384	1,617	1,557
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	8	7	15	15	36	42	20	22	20	17
12	Income receipts	2,202	1,769	785	795	6,558	6,617	3,050	2,187	2,393	1,536
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	2,192	1,759	780	790	6,537	6,596	3,023	2,161	2,373	1,516
14	Direct investment receipts	1,557	1,145	407	407	2,132	1,726	2,447	1,627	1,663	1,099
15	Other private receipts	620	607	367	380	4,366	4,642	560	523	438	387
16	U.S. government receipts	15	7	6	3	39	228	16	11	272	30
17	Compensation of employees	10	10	5	5	22	22	26	26	20	20
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-112,212	-103,496	-10,134	-9,935	-54,718	-49,610	-42,084	-28,983	-34,883	-22,189
19	Imports of goods and services	-98,770	-89,928	-9,662	-9,416	-41,114	-38,132	-39,235	-26,380	-34,393	-21,763
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-96,204	-87,424	-6,693	-6,214	-34,321	-31,481	-33,697	-21,186	-32,575	-20,198
21	Services	-2,566	-2,504	-2,970	-3,203	-6,793	-6,652	-5,539	-5,194	-1,817	-1,565
22	Direct defense expenditures	-4	-3	-5	-5	-464	-450	-3,571	-3,409	-105	-96
23	Travel	-570	-629	-392	-667	-1,024	-927	-471	-409	-688	-515
24	Passenger fares	-184	-199	-106	-50	-356	-433	-309	-216	-118	-92
25	Other transportation	-1,008	-863	-108	-89	-1,934	-1,657	-413	-366	-153	-134
26	Royalties and license fees	-47	-45	-25	-24	-1,492	-1,662	-74	-72	-5	-6
27	Other private services	-744	-755	-2,327	-2,361	-1,493	-1,492	-632	-660	-676	-652
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-9	-11	-7	-7	-30	-69	-62	-62	-72	-70
29	Income payments	-13,442	-13,569	-472	-519	-13,604	-11,478	-2,849	-2,603	-490	-427
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-13,353	-13,445	-436	-440	-13,581	-11,437	-2,840	-2,584	-478	-395
31	Direct investment payments	-23	-22	-225	-223	-1,235	526	194	352	-22	-5
32	Other private payments	-1,505	-1,450	-102	-94	-4,001	-4,054	-1,641	-1,546	-194	-142
33	U.S. government payments	-11,825	-11,973	-109	-123	-8,345	-7,909	-1,393	-1,390	-262	-248
34	Compensation of employees	-90	-124	-36	-79	-23	-41	-9	-19	-13	-31
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-712	-671	-742	-595	26	41	-2,242	-3,244	-2,441	-1,017
36	U.S. government grants	-4	-4	-33	-16	0	0	-1,846	-2,847	-1,303	-1,200
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2	-2	-6	-6	-69	-69	-31	-39	-8	-8
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-706	-665	-703	-573	95	110	-365	-358	-1,130	191
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	-47	-48	-52	-54	1	1	-91	-92	-126	-18
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	6,299	1,632	-1,377	925	-9,845	-77,818	4,092	3,083	14,784	-381
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-40	-32	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-40	-32				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	45	17	35	20	-29,622	-93,090	11	32	13	-13
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7	-5	-325	-61
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	36	21	25	28	0	0	31	35	342	48
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	9	-4	10	-8	-29,622	-93,090	-13	2	-4	0
50	U.S. private assets	6,254	1,615	-1,412	905	19,817	15,304	4,081	3,051	14,771	-368
51	Direct investment	-3,186	-9,216	-503	-575	5,513	2,688	-795	-468	-1,101	-2,617
52	Foreign securities	240	1,690	1,135	828	7,625	5,264	2,250	2,238	1,773	637
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	27	209	-69	144	45	-1,776	-705	-591	86	168
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	9,173	7,932	-1,975	508	6,634	9,128	3,331	1,872	14,013	1,444
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	130,481	101,479	3,288	11,647	9,858	39,846	15,208	13,524	-16,559	4,161
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12,978	11,046	2,494	1,976
57	U.S. government securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	0	0	70	31	-21	78	116	67	57	51
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
62	Other foreign official assets	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,230	2,478	-19,053	2,185
64	Direct investment	124	-59	341	214	554	7,869	-1,175	-1,150	27	95
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-6,934	-1,424	-97	-28	-13,790	4,605	800	-140	-2,577	-820
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	642	-633	-10	-56	1,429	-1,336	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2 136,649	2 103,595	2 2,984	2 11,486	2 21,686	2 28,630	322	164	-16,569	965
70	Financial derivatives, net	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-2,784	n.a.	(2)	(2)	137	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-48,600	-20,836	-475	-8,797	22,371	55,483	2,051	-7,384	25,676	8,030
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-77,985	-70,975	-817	-2,313	-17,003	-16,863	-19,469	-5,435	-24,708	-13,066
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	1,804	1,220	-138	-1,089	4,422	4,171	250	-36	1,334	1,183
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-76,181	-69,755	-955	-3,402	-12,581	-12,692	-19,220	-5,471	-23,375	-11,883
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-11,240	-11,800	313	276	-7,046	-4,860	200	-417	1,903	1,109
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-712	-671	-742	-595	26	41	-2,242	-3,244	-2,441	-1,017
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-88,133	-82,226	-1,384	-3,722	-19,601	-17,511	-21,261	-9,131	-23,913	-11,791

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		2007	2008 ^p	Not seasonally adjusted					Seasonally adjusted						
				2007		2008			2007		2008				
				III	IV	I	II	III ^r	IV ^p	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p
1	Exports of private services	479,980	528,060	128,718	127,532	126,156	133,123	139,859	128,922	125,188	128,423	129,299	134,455	135,756	128,550
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	96,712	110,469	29,159	23,508	24,152	29,112	32,817	24,388	25,241	26,499	27,200	28,193	28,864	26,212
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	25,586	31,638	6,868	7,340	7,077	7,732	9,104	7,725	6,530	7,259	7,643	7,707	8,683	7,605
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	51,586	59,407	13,018	14,120	14,277	15,673	15,889	13,568	13,081	13,790	14,591	15,743	15,724	13,349
5	Freight	19,596	21,950	4,951	5,338	5,370	5,655	5,787	5,138	4,964	5,264	5,498	5,597	5,793	5,061
6	Port services	31,990	37,457	8,067	8,782	8,907	10,018	10,101	8,430	8,117	8,526	9,093	10,145	9,931	8,288
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	82,614	88,212	21,588	22,853	20,916	22,387	21,788	23,122	21,940	21,817	21,568	22,587	22,057	22,000
	By type: ¹														
8	Industrial processes ²	37,441	39,379	10,177	9,864	9,373	10,027	9,981	9,998	10,177	9,864	9,373	10,027	9,981	9,998
9	Other ³	45,172	48,833	11,411	12,989	11,543	12,360	11,807	13,124	11,763	11,953	12,195	12,560	12,071	12,002
	By affiliation:														
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	54,726	56,774	14,354	15,223	13,771	14,502	13,907	14,594	14,537	14,603	14,228	14,577	14,026	13,944
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,154	4,037	1,123	1,052	914	1,016	1,046	1,060	1,123	1,052	914	1,016	1,046	1,060
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	23,733	27,401	6,111	6,578	6,230	6,869	6,834	7,468	6,280	6,162	6,426	6,994	6,985	6,996
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	223,483	238,334	58,084	59,710	59,735	58,219	60,262	60,119	58,396	59,058	58,297	60,226	60,428	59,384
	By type: ¹														
14	Education	15,732	16,753	4,386	2,970	6,865	2,038	4,681	3,169	3,962	4,025	4,093	4,149	4,224	4,287
15	Financial services	58,266	58,241	15,567	15,833	15,398	15,619	14,117	13,107	15,567	15,833	15,398	15,619	14,117	13,107
16	Insurance services	10,286	11,248	2,676	2,706	2,575	2,824	2,890	2,958	2,676	2,706	2,575	2,824	2,890	2,958
17	Telecommunications	8,283	9,716	2,128	2,109	2,179	2,377	2,529	2,632	2,128	2,109	2,179	2,377	2,529	2,632
18	Business, professional, and technical services	107,675	120,008	27,260	29,639	26,678	30,345	30,288	32,696	27,996	27,932	28,013	30,241	30,911	30,843
19	Other services ⁴	23,241	22,368	6,067	6,453	6,040	5,015	5,757	5,556	6,067	6,453	6,040	5,015	5,757	5,556
	By affiliation:														
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	49,238	52,225	12,515	13,428	12,532	13,076	13,158	13,458	12,804	12,976	12,969	12,720	13,409	13,126
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	24,052	24,657	5,626	6,512	5,500	6,216	5,834	7,107	6,031	5,897	5,755	6,379	6,255	6,268
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	150,193	161,452	39,944	39,770	41,702	38,927	41,269	39,553	39,561	40,185	39,573	41,127	40,763	39,990
23	Imports of private services	341,126	363,781	90,532	85,602	84,751	95,249	96,922	86,858	87,087	87,380	89,982	91,789	93,357	88,653
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	76,167	80,000	21,916	17,024	17,410	23,084	22,505	17,001	19,247	19,533	20,379	20,268	19,846	19,507
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	28,486	32,429	7,841	6,899	7,277	8,721	8,784	7,647	7,422	7,364	7,927	8,032	8,317	8,153
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	67,050	71,840	17,476	17,101	17,192	18,773	19,407	16,649	17,119	17,142	17,833	18,528	18,943	16,536
27	Freight	45,576	45,199	11,848	11,304	11,061	11,649	11,879	10,609	11,656	11,314	11,438	11,480	11,642	10,639
28	Port services	21,474	26,642	5,628	5,797	6,131	7,123	7,527	5,860	5,463	5,828	6,395	7,049	7,300	5,897
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	25,048	26,468	6,004	6,646	6,428	6,352	7,043	6,645	6,155	5,991	6,637	6,599	7,220	6,011
	By type: ¹														
30	Industrial processes ²	18,093	18,194	4,348	4,646	4,676	4,633	4,300	4,585	4,460	4,156	4,826	4,816	4,421	4,130
31	Other ³	6,955	8,275	1,656	2,001	1,753	1,719	2,743	2,060	1,694	1,836	1,811	1,783	2,799	1,881
	By affiliation:														
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	2,233	2,369	636	515	546	574	671	577	636	515	546	574	671	577
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	17,420	17,474	4,017	4,736	4,459	4,338	4,034	4,643	4,167	4,081	4,667	4,586	4,211	4,009
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	5,396	6,626	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,439	2,338	1,425	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,439	2,338	1,425
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	144,375	153,044	37,294	37,931	36,444	38,320	39,183	39,096	37,145	37,350	37,206	38,361	39,031	38,446
	By type: ¹														
36	Education	4,523	4,647	1,523	978	883	1,180	1,556	1,028	1,140	1,129	1,145	1,156	1,162	1,184
37	Financial services	18,928	18,757	4,727	4,973	4,847	4,884	4,676	4,349	4,727	4,973	4,847	4,884	4,676	4,349
38	Insurance services	42,761	44,479	11,113	11,050	11,187	10,615	11,278	11,400	11,113	11,050	11,187	10,615	11,278	11,400
39	Telecommunications	7,334	7,413	1,908	1,847	1,779	1,870	1,870	1,894	1,908	1,847	1,779	1,870	1,870	1,894
40	Business, professional, and technical services	68,763	75,337	17,460	18,553	17,133	19,104	19,226	19,874	17,694	17,820	17,633	19,169	19,467	19,067
41	Other services ⁴	2,065	2,411	562	530	615	667	577	551	562	530	615	667	577	551
	By affiliation:														
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	36,545	42,050	9,302	10,166	9,100	10,885	10,649	11,416	9,536	9,434	9,601	10,950	10,890	10,609
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	20,518	18,408	5,046	5,218	4,445	4,595	4,715	4,653	5,046	5,218	4,445	4,595	4,715	4,653
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	87,312	92,586	22,945	22,547	22,899	22,840	23,819	23,027	22,562	22,698	23,160	22,816	23,426	23,184
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:														
45	Premiums received ⁵	20,951	20,744	5,532	5,314	4,681	5,280	5,354	5,429	5,532	5,314	4,681	5,280	5,354	5,429
46	Actual losses paid	11,619	12,313	2,988	3,069	3,087	3,094	3,074	3,048	2,988	3,069	3,097	3,094	3,074	3,048
47	Premiums paid ⁵	74,848	74,245	19,454	19,093	19,094	17,719	18,615	18,816	19,454	19,093	19,094	17,719	18,615	18,816
48	Actual losses recovered	30,430	31,697	7,577	7,616	7,713	7,844	7,993	8,147	7,577	7,616	7,713	7,844	7,993	8,147
	Memoranda:														
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-819,373	-820,825	-215,588	-214,780	-191,666	-214,988	-237,251	-176,919	-201,204	-208,919	-212,578	-217,874	-216,254	-174,119
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 25)	138,854	164,279	38,186	41,930	41,405	37,874	42,937	42,064	38,101	41,043	39,316	42,667	42,398	39,897
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54)	-680,519	-656,546	-177,402	-172,850	-150,261	-177,115	-194,314	-134,856	-163,103	-167,876	-173,262	-175,208	-173,855	-134,222

^p Preliminary^r Revised

1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2006 and 2007

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2006 ^f	Changes in position in 2007				Position, 2007 ^p	
			Attributable to					
			Valuation adjustments					
			Financial flows (a)	Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes ¹ (c)	Other changes ² (d)		Total (a+b+c+d)
1	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-2,225,804	-774,345	197,683	438,711	-78,074	-216,025	-2,441,829
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) ³	59,836	-6,496	(⁴)	(⁴)	⁴ 30,189	23,693	83,529
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-2,285,640	-767,849	197,683	438,711	-108,263	-239,718	-2,525,358
4	U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)	14,381,297	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	3,258,657	17,639,954
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	1,238,995	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	1,045,586	2,284,581
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	13,142,302	1,289,854	420,581	516,968	-14,332	2,213,071	15,355,373
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	219,853	122	52,758	4,478	0	57,358	277,211
8	Gold.....	165,267	0	⁵ 52,758	.....	⁶ 0	52,758	218,025
9	Special drawing rights.....	8,870	154	.....	452	0	606	9,476
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	5,040	-1,021	.....	225	0	-796	4,244
11	Foreign currencies.....	40,676	989	.....	3,801	0	4,790	45,466
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	72,189	22,273	.....	.....	9	22,282	94,471
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	71,635	-1,629	.....	.....	9	-1,620	70,015
14	Repayable in dollars.....	71,362	-1,629	.....	.....	9	-1,620	69,742
15	Other ⁸	273	0	.....	(⁹)	.....	0	273
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	554	23,902	.....	(⁹)	.....	23,902	24,456
17	U.S. private assets.....	12,850,260	1,267,459	367,823	512,490	-14,341	2,133,431	14,983,691
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,935,977	333,271	25,579	69,631	-31,630	396,851	3,332,828
19	Foreign securities.....	5,604,475	288,731	342,244	413,236	0	1,044,211	6,648,686
20	Bonds.....	1,275,515	170,708	3,918	27,946	0	202,572	1,478,087
21	Corporate stocks.....	4,328,960	118,023	338,326	385,290	0	841,639	5,170,599
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,163,102	706	.....	12,329	-110	12,925	1,176,027
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	3,146,706	644,751	.....	17,294	17,399	679,444	3,826,150
24	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	16,607,101	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	3,474,682	20,081,783
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	1,179,159	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	(⁹)	1,021,893	2,201,052
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	15,427,942	2,057,703	222,898	78,257	93,931	2,452,789	17,880,731
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	2,825,628	411,058	84,554	.....	15,790	511,402	3,337,030
28	U.S. government securities.....	2,167,112	230,330	73,387	.....	32,002	335,719	2,502,831
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,558,317	58,865	54,397	.....	25,786	139,048	1,697,365
30	Other.....	608,795	171,465	18,990	.....	6,216	196,671	805,466
31	Other U.S. government liabilities ⁹	18,882	5,342	.....	.....	0	5,342	24,024
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	297,012	108,695	.....	.....	0	108,695	405,707
33	Other foreign official assets.....	342,822	66,691	11,167	.....	-16,212	61,646	404,468
34	Other foreign assets.....	12,602,314	1,646,645	138,344	78,257	78,141	1,941,387	14,543,701
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,151,816	237,542	18,628	3,935	11,075	271,180	2,422,796
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	567,885	156,825	22,362	.....	-12,296	166,891	734,776
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	5,372,361	573,850	97,354	52,974	35,899	760,077	6,132,438
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	2,824,879	391,440	-5,867	52,974	35,899	474,446	3,299,325
39	Corporate stocks.....	2,547,482	182,410	103,221	.....	0	285,631	2,833,113
40	U.S. currency.....	282,627	-10,675	.....	.....	0	-10,675	271,952
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	797,495	156,290	.....	6,895	-1,136	162,049	959,544
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.....	3,430,330	532,813	.....	14,453	44,599	591,865	4,022,195
	Memoranda:							
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	4,454,635	333,271	108,353	267,198	-15,505	693,317	5,147,952
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	3,293,739	237,542	6,264	.....	-13,945	229,861	3,523,600

p Preliminary

r Revised

^a Less than \$500,000 (+/-)

..... Not applicable

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate changes.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d). Price changes result from changes in the value of derivatives contracts due to changes in the value

of their underlying assets or reference rates, which may arise from movements in interest rates, stock prices, commodity prices, or other variables. Exchange-rate changes result from the revaluation of foreign-currency-denominated derivatives contracts at current exchange rates. "Other changes" can result when data on investment positions that had accumulated in prior periods are covered by a new or more complete survey.

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2004-2007

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment ¹			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries, all industries	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,454,674	2,791,269	294,905	15,369	221,664	313,787	228,165	271,877	308,963	348,791
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	214,931	231,836	230,045	257,058	24,005	13,556	8,135	22,772	22,835	20,712	23,226	21,685
Europe	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,341,116	1,551,165	137,319	-29,035	131,430	197,254	114,349	136,038	156,299	176,881
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	63,359	60,526	62,003	68,454	6,988	-1,156	5,249	4,730	5,172	4,475	6,577	6,414
Germany	79,467	100,473	96,243	107,351	9,073	7,978	5,361	8,291	6,488	6,875	8,405	9,944
Ireland	72,907	55,173	71,065	87,023	8,781	-15,041	17,587	14,572	14,227	17,082	17,757	19,386
Netherlands	219,384	240,205	280,514	370,160	31,455	-19,284	40,832	73,324	30,132	33,888	38,360	41,770
Switzerland	121,790	100,692	115,216	127,709	12,235	-8,545	11,234	11,916	14,494	15,341	13,435	16,950
United Kingdom	330,416	351,513	375,348	398,836	42,359	6,269	15,252	31,181	16,258	22,836	27,176	29,635
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	351,709	379,582	427,397	471,953	32,418	74	40,638	33,718	38,419	48,049	57,752	66,689
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	100,856	113,222	134,613	148,633	4,365	-1,000	18,899	6,961	10,086	11,547	14,482	16,785
Brazil	29,485	30,882	33,090	41,552	2,644	1,400	61	4,114	2,624	3,554	5,666	8,324
Mexico	63,384	73,687	83,219	91,663	8,435	9,596	8,777	8,815	7,102	8,634	9,363	11,370
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	82,159	83,164	90,060	90,803	10,131	-12,586	236	-961	7,322	9,239	10,264	11,439
Africa	20,356	22,756	25,074	27,764	1,611	2,564	2,873	2,003	4,256	5,282	6,040	6,030
Middle East	18,963	21,115	25,540	29,370	2,538	3,785	6,184	3,683	4,253	5,110	6,213	7,437
Asia and Pacific	374,754	375,689	405,502	453,959	97,013	24,426	32,405	54,357	44,053	56,688	59,433	70,071
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	(D)	75,669	68,484	79,027	(D)	(D)	-79	9,296	5,227	6,269	7,355	7,905
Hong Kong	32,735	36,415	41,019	47,431	(D)	4,688	4,133	5,392	4,822	5,056	6,049	8,502
Japan	71,005	81,175	92,383	101,607	12,787	5,940	10,115	15,586	9,527	10,803	8,715	8,313
Singapore	61,076	76,390	78,436	82,623	(D)	3,206	2,772	6,141	8,619	15,809	14,738	18,315
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	102,495	109,280	129,625	147,319	18,185	12,015	19,547	16,335	17,789	24,559	31,073	31,585
Manufacturing	416,643	430,737	466,688	531,315	63,429	28,121	46,719	55,249	46,486	46,896	55,465	65,127
Food	28,220	27,638	30,202	33,766	867	1,171	2,623	1,142	3,906	3,558	4,024	4,210
Chemicals	101,794	106,975	108,567	117,963	13,397	3,911	9,846	10,527	12,083	13,056	14,561	16,580
Primary and fabricated metals	24,917	23,013	25,372	28,685	3,240	-703	4,235	2,668	2,351	1,815	2,481	3,203
Machinery	21,613	26,433	32,248	37,063	3,771	2,077	3,644	4,260	2,214	2,253	3,182	5,334
Computers and electronic products	53,084	50,773	58,800	69,912	10,890	3,607	13,256	7,415	6,791	7,714	10,003	9,926
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	13,905	15,449	17,172	18,429	664	1,662	1,709	1,836	1,231	1,703	1,791	1,516
Transportation equipment	53,156	50,739	52,888	65,053	2,269	-250	1,201	11,768	4,230	1,936	3,911	5,370
Other manufacturing	119,955	129,716	141,438	160,444	28,332	16,645	10,204	15,634	13,679	14,862	15,514	18,989
Wholesale trade	122,719	132,915	158,090	183,038	19,002	12,517	20,124	26,385	23,389	24,494	28,108	30,238
Information	56,698	102,848	93,355	111,866	-357	2,831	-4,773	19,120	9,261	10,832	10,728	13,376
Depository institutions (banking)	61,948	66,707	70,205	91,768	-2,329	-4,751	-3,395	17,755	1,301	164	-509	420
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	435,256	463,981	497,266	531,933	51,201	13,079	23,295	35,324	27,477	27,911	32,520	40,137
Professional, scientific, and technical services	53,964	57,164	69,118	63,791	12,380	-2,055	10,167	10,256	6,805	9,272	10,191	8,367
Holding companies (nonbank)	760,656	710,386	794,586	927,578	117,214	-66,351	96,794	115,260	79,844	109,566	122,785	136,875
Other industries	150,466	167,640	175,741	202,661	16,180	19,964	13,187	18,103	15,813	18,184	18,601	22,666

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2004 and 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after the deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006 and 2007, it is presented gross, or before the deduction, of U.S. and

foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 15 and 16 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
All countries, all industries	11,539,657	4,731,350	705,766	234,558	302,173	10,935.4	10,756,346	4,123,547	644,290	995,638	226,261	280,348	9,497.8
By country of affiliate													
Canada	804,274	518,822	50,410	74,286	(D)	1,100.0	784,732	499,579	48,933	114,247	72,776	96,656	1,081.9
Europe	7,180,683	2,381,964	388,077	55,653	64,008	4,502.4	6,819,419	2,140,026	363,746	540,683	54,066	62,927	4,082.6
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	293,556	198,406	9,566	(D)	5,220	651.3	275,992	186,270	8,260	50,013	4,544	5,056	590.5
Germany	504,223	327,394	17,364	7,047	5,965	649.2	456,294	286,134	14,382	85,285	7,004	5,801	592.1
Netherlands	996,367	227,673	89,751	(D)	(D)	225.9	953,604	166,379	86,361	26,610	8,190	4,520	213.0
United Kingdom	2,832,181	584,486	52,822	13,655	(D)	1,299.2	2,778,740	555,092	50,002	154,818	13,583	11,855	1,191.3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,580,460	554,644	127,735	51,050	66,028	2,205.0	1,421,498	476,244	115,665	105,370	48,725	61,365	1,847.8
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil	122,118	112,657	6,059	4,162	(D)	452.2	110,822	106,130	5,420	24,900	3,929	2,494	429.5
Mexico	175,810	181,710	11,377	38,367	48,127	1,091.7	144,342	148,406	8,639	28,353	36,468	45,254	889.8
Africa	135,947	83,185	16,712	1,518	(D)	186.8	127,916	77,908	15,700	38,569	1,405	3,723	158.5
Middle East	127,153	81,485	17,697	1,071	2,555	103.1	71,845	32,907	6,902	13,450	824	2,139	68.2
Asia and Pacific	1,711,140	1,111,249	105,135	50,981	61,703	2,838.1	1,530,935	896,883	93,344	183,319	48,465	53,538	2,258.9
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	217,737	119,538	15,059	4,718	2,283	312.2	205,166	99,106	14,338	39,040	4,659	2,281	277.2
China	93,101	111,869	9,785	(D)	5,789	696.3	82,712	93,570	8,515	18,413	3,402	5,241	588.7
India	31,566	24,022	1,787	590	(D)	238.0	25,438	20,364	1,510	5,294	565	436	210.6
Japan	618,763	296,800	14,187	12,095	7,548	590.6	540,648	188,014	10,181	39,380	11,372	1,450	278.0
By industry of affiliate													
Mining	518,141	243,164	60,717	1,722	17,973	191.3	438,168	198,321	48,779	129,703	1,716	16,399	167.7
Utilities	100,685	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	50.2	79,771	45,247	1,914	11,168	(D)	(D)	46.1
Manufacturing	1,851,232	2,167,695	135,406	155,023	230,544	5,203.8	1,603,501	1,865,257	112,900	455,497	148,440	210,508	4,536.3
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	122,497	144,181	8,661	4,220	5,412	456.1	112,218	131,344	7,848	28,294	4,038	5,254	402.7
Chemicals	460,276	392,385	37,078	23,874	19,397	655.6	410,440	352,792	30,464	86,228	23,180	17,393	579.9
Primary and fabricated metals	83,141	71,544	5,485	3,981	6,142	246.5	79,723	67,302	5,328	18,881	3,931	6,056	237.7
Machinery	114,078	125,258	8,288	9,607	13,575	429.4	100,386	106,814	7,481	27,744	9,046	12,088	369.5
Computers and electronic products	227,455	292,726	20,280	26,087	44,423	725.9	212,567	286,162	20,182	47,276	25,934	43,832	691.6
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	54,711	49,084	2,365	3,238	(D)	289.9	50,460	43,656	2,203	12,115	3,219	5,707	249.7
Transportation equipment	281,014	450,796	6,396	62,704	(D)	1,049.5	251,565	393,166	4,084	62,687	59,829	83,960	953.4
Wholesale trade	642,208	1,072,348	50,330	63,116	49,346	792.7	619,652	1,039,785	48,672	142,512	61,903	49,138	763.0
Information	329,031	213,634	21,561	(D)	155	454.3	208,416	132,558	9,606	40,607	541	155	331.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,334,378	328,316	62,971	(D)	28	337.6	4,239,579	304,205	60,135	38,043	(D)	(D)	292.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	232,093	141,356	18,194	3,957	(D)	603.6	228,874	138,004	18,137	57,745	3,952	28	585.5
Other industries	3,531,889	(D)	(D)	10,057	(D)	3,301.8	3,338,384	400,170	344,147	120,364	(D)	(D)	2,775.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in 2006" in the November 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2004-2007

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment ¹			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries, all industries	1,520,316	1,634,121	1,843,885	2,093,049	135,826	104,773	236,701	232,839	87,890	110,324	139,137	129,711
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	125,276	165,667	175,198	213,224	33,164	14,868	18,079	36,927	6,607	6,075	15,211	13,506
Europe	1,078,782	1,154,048	1,324,355	1,482,978	80,730	77,896	181,384	144,853	61,377	80,684	91,278	82,019
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	137,927	114,260	147,046	168,576	10,706	10,053	26,951	21,764	8,401	11,218	11,925	11,559
Germany	164,921	177,176	204,708	202,648	7,079	12,101	40,419	-5,316	7,557	6,053	11,058	5,779
Luxembourg	116,479	79,680	103,944	134,310	7,301	4,235	23,558	42,091	1,188	2,462	3,318	4,587
Netherlands	159,601	156,602	173,265	209,449	8,191	-1,871	23,102	24,659	12,553	15,743	21,467	19,763
Switzerland	122,165	133,387	134,193	155,696	12,571	6,551	1,453	-2,279	7,023	4,462	3,689	8,409
United Kingdom	267,209	371,350	406,337	410,787	28,137	36,132	33,194	13,034	18,641	33,274	27,764	18,848
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	76,268	57,175	62,685	62,955	-2,945	-3,169	9,844	-575	2,988	4,359	6,470	6,672
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	6,626	2,147	8,367	-519	-597	-5,380	6,517	-10,077	-373	-41	409	547
Mexico	7,592	3,595	5,332	5,954	-629	-19	1,886	63	17	(D)	730	833
Panama	10,408	10,983	12,182	12,903	1,403	895	1,659	1,281	(D)	1,173	1,815	1,274
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	21,702	23,063	24,790	32,807	-3,936	-42	2,355	7,559	197	958	1,404	1,589
Venezuela	5,009	5,292	5,391	6,059	624	308	-1,350	-40	(D)	(D)	818	(D)
Africa	1,859	2,341	1,814	1,124	-605	323	250	-675	177	204	207	25
Middle East	7,899	8,306	9,342	12,937	713	1,799	2,308	3,149	488	592	1,232	563
Asia and Pacific	230,231	246,585	270,490	319,832	24,769	13,056	24,837	49,161	16,253	18,410	24,739	26,926
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	40,107	36,392	39,730	49,100	3,099	-5,253	2,825	9,274	2,446	3,919	5,900	7,447
Japan	174,490	189,851	204,833	233,148	17,489	14,200	15,668	28,775	12,774	12,715	17,351	17,175
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	475,214	499,851	581,101	709,545	21,005	55,530	93,911	108,113	34,375	46,215	54,349	60,890
Food	17,774	45,217	49,159	25,891	2,193	2,953	5,300	1,605	677	3,370	4,008	2,658
Chemicals	140,338	123,784	148,595	217,662	11,874	16,678	31,200	38,939	9,067	13,798	15,366	25,879
Primary and fabricated metals	20,351	27,164	34,543	48,475	1,976	7,809	8,599	12,348	2,780	3,532	5,260	4,539
Machinery	44,802	46,433	40,472	76,439	492	7,325	9,579	18,658	1,110	2,162	1,815	2,398
Computers and electronic products	29,186	31,298	44,430	69,476	-2,689	8,009	15,735	12,994	160	2,260	2,443	2,901
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,668	11,037	26,428	21,530	22	819	4,029	7,045	610	956	1,959	1,363
Transportation equipment	67,975	74,485	69,289	65,325	2,904	6,271	-3,462	-65	4,786	4,209	3,594	1,775
Other manufacturing	144,121	140,434	168,184	184,747	4,233	5,665	22,931	16,588	15,184	15,928	19,905	19,377
Wholesale trade	218,443	235,508	256,873	278,353	26,613	19,905	20,443	28,314	24,517	26,188	26,214	23,773
Retail trade	26,554	30,934	32,421	41,591	579	53	3,017	-30	2,043	1,381	2,534	2,889
Information	144,982	102,584	135,119	146,428	15,487	-11,929	27,930	12,224	4,608	2,781	6,103	7,664
Depository institutions (banking)	122,674	130,184	147,992	141,033	17,902	9,355	15,295	-9,913	4,698	4,374	8,243	-6,351
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	199,417	214,623	258,657	263,993	31,602	3,925	37,761	5,197	6,249	4,281	7,464	12,762
Real estate and rental and leasing	36,987	37,341	44,122	55,277	2,580	1,119	3,204	11,165	1,879	2,444	3,024	2,134
Professional, scientific, and technical services	44,207	51,546	54,432	62,956	5,850	7,757	6,469	7,650	1,223	1,291	2,600	2,731
Other industries	251,836	331,549	333,168	393,873	14,208	19,057	28,672	70,118	8,298	21,369	28,607	23,220

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2004 and 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after the deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006 and 2007, income is presented gross, or before the deduction, of U.S.

and foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 15 and 16 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

	All nonbank affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	7,908,487	3,083,440	176,329	5,800.6	204,880	493,835	6,807,654	2,795,143	134,257	614,685	5,330.5	195,292	482,363
By country of ultimate beneficial owner													
Canada	654,057	209,462	15,925	519.4	9,249	19,398	610,167	196,051	13,844	56,738	457.4	9,052	19,242
Europe	5,281,330	1,809,158	107,395	3,787.3	112,565	203,944	5,053,338	1,686,212	87,276	392,437	3,590.6	107,843	201,406
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	815,169	235,721	23,886	527.2	13,166	19,487	776,525	206,940	18,772	58,937	496.6	12,439	18,736
Germany	675,495	380,546	9,139	684.0	(D)	68,587	667,703	371,499	8,529	67,918	664.4	42,869	68,306
Netherlands	767,542	335,107	18,631	472.3	(D)	33,500	724,446	314,751	14,568	45,784	445.2	14,586	33,440
Sweden	31,687	(D)	(D)	180.1	5,112	7,582	31,486	43,329	1,220	11,206	179.4	5,110	7,582
Switzerland	1,427,268	184,227	7,765	438.7	(D)	16,719	1,404,231	176,844	7,715	50,113	416.1	6,949	16,575
United Kingdom	1,282,694	455,815	40,552	995.5	(D)	(D)	1,174,039	403,060	30,443	120,265	908.8	16,395	34,344
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	207,073	9,750	418.6	(D)	(D)	319,028	189,396	8,972	50,030	358.3	13,265	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda	(D)	74,798	4,056	M	(D)	(D)	195,986	73,219	3,968	25,438	193.8	(D)	4,542
Mexico	(D)	33,046	438	M	(D)	4,679	18,657	24,881	390	5,914	58.8	970	4,575
United Kingdom Islands-Caribbean	(D)	(D)	(D)	29.4	163	1,762	73,248	16,062	1,059	4,484	28.8	163	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	H	(D)	(D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.5	501	681	4,494	7,488	153	1,086	8.5	501	681
Middle East	65,992	68,611	3,282	80.1	747	(D)	62,058	66,124	2,893	12,729	72.7	744	(D)
Asia and Pacific	775,996	678,747	23,345	863.7	65,693	210,568	726,656	625,274	19,708	93,625	788.1	61,292	203,783
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	101,296	32,634	5,526	62.0	1,088	(D)	94,484	28,259	5,310	7,992	59.1	994	1,755
Japan	612,110	544,994	16,329	691.4	53,115	164,881	580,259	504,876	13,261	75,800	631.0	49,789	159,412
Korea, Republic of	22,652	(D)	(D)	19.7	(D)	(D)	22,052	50,961	471	2,785	18.7	8,791	34,810
United States	768,528	(D)	(D)	122.9	(D)	4,489	31,914	24,597	1,411	8,041	54.9	2,595	4,477
By industry of U.S. affiliate													
Manufacturing	1,312,819	1,183,649	50,798	2,166.0	116,512	182,721	1,224,595	1,100,669	44,217	266,893	2,057.8	108,554	173,867
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	86,668	66,931	4,968	131.9	6,687	3,076	85,474	64,589	4,854	15,466	128.7	6,634	3,068
Chemicals	292,115	230,049	13,439	312.6	22,829	34,577	266,995	212,418	11,028	58,953	287.8	19,481	33,617
Primary and fabricated metals	75,879	90,080	5,954	166.7	5,939	8,008	68,842	77,981	5,050	19,298	157.4	5,469	7,216
Machinery	80,439	56,597	2,217	142.8	8,039	9,044	79,033	53,512	2,123	13,667	138.8	7,932	8,018
Computers and electronic products	94,651	68,781	1,048	176.5	11,316	14,242	(D)	63,940	1,062	20,198	168.7	(D)	(D)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	51,490	49,245	1,095	147.0	6,352	6,169	51,361	49,111	1,104	13,563	146.5	6,339	6,148
Transportation equipment	278,926	258,875	2,418	434.7	36,412	61,919	274,463	246,663	2,173	37,461	420.3	36,033	59,277
Wholesale trade	570,518	884,850	31,282	632.3	79,080	297,638	562,140	863,364	28,790	106,868	618.7	78,029	295,190
Retail trade	75,062	157,497	1,566	632.5	578	(D)	69,449	146,128	1,301	31,822	564.0	578	5,711
Information	380,311	145,393	14,572	333.7	1,307	(D)	207,114	81,894	3,888	33,360	223.5	972	235
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries	(D)	35,861	2,628	122.5	(D)	185	67,757	31,239	1,884	14,657	106.6	455	185
Telecommunications	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	82,003	26,966	1,359	8,300	47.2	4	5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,716,284	(D)	(D)	285.6	(D)	(D)	3,957,790	257,764	18,155	40,914	215.1	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	134,536	38,108	7,582	47.6	(D)	541	115,945	34,883	6,459	15,955	46.0	(D)	541
Professional, scientific, and technical services	108,739	65,803	708	219.2	(D)	(D)	101,387	61,360	722	22,531	202.4	(D)	(D)
Other industries	610,218	(D)	(D)	1,483.8	6,626	6,554	569,234	249,082	30,724	96,342	1,402.9	6,382	6,547

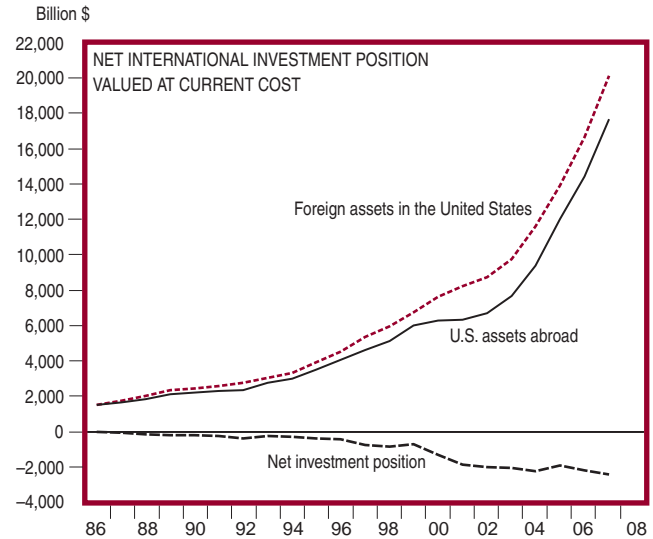
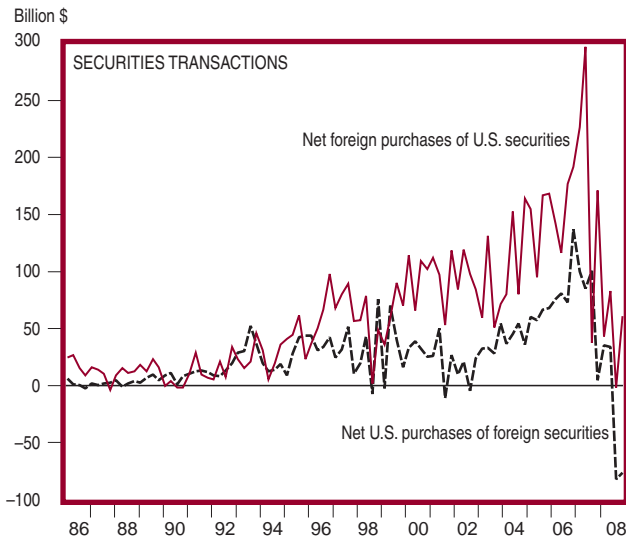
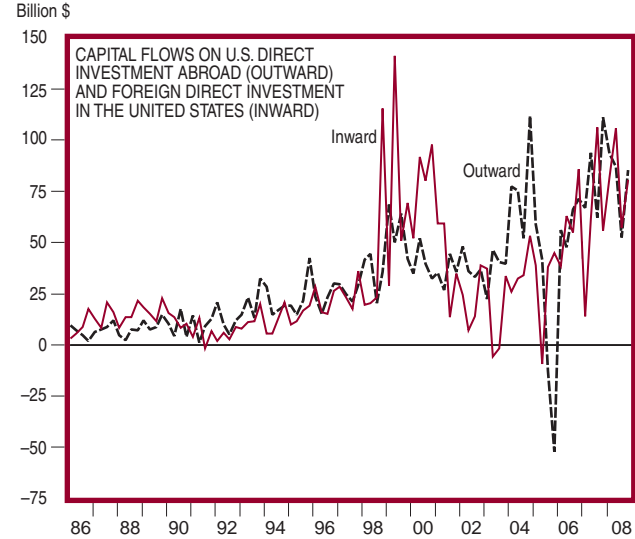
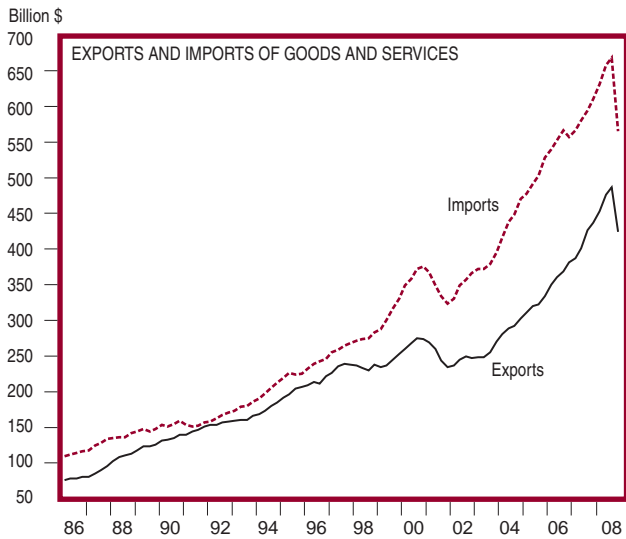
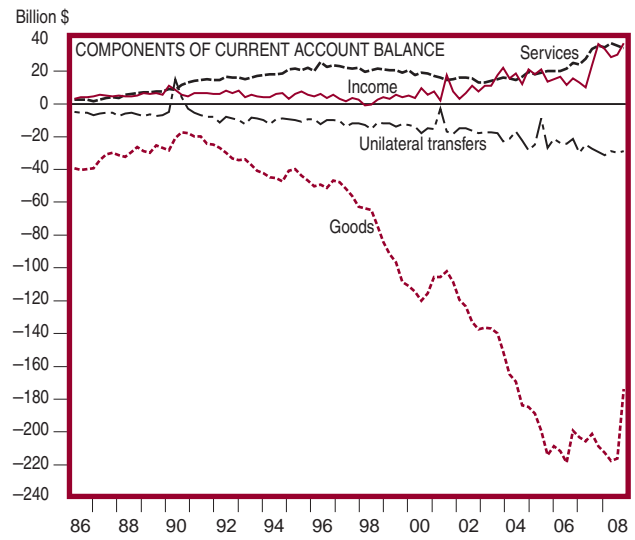
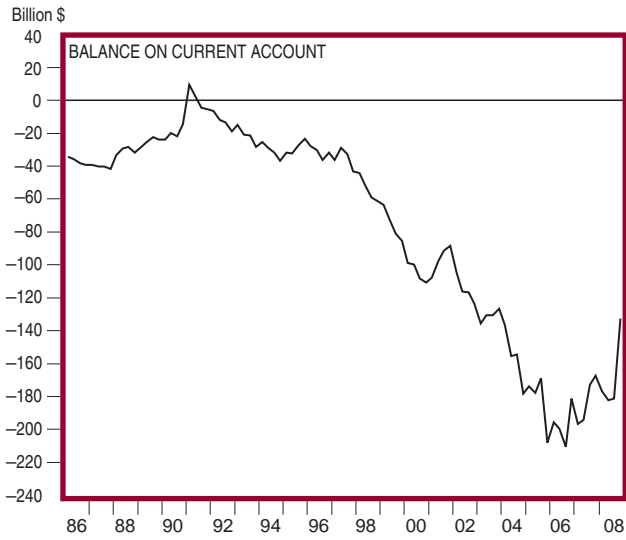
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTES. The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2006" in the August 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at www.bea.gov. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gdpbystate@bea.gov; write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area	2005				2006				2007				2008				Percent change ¹
	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^p		2008:IV
United States	10,031,927	10,169,828	10,269,082	10,541,055	10,762,175	10,899,551	11,042,683	11,207,803	11,447,305	11,548,389	11,701,751	11,839,843	11,939,005	12,130,925	12,150,854	12,125,350	-0.2
New England	579,493	586,507	598,227	607,751	622,779	630,355	636,475	648,016	663,282	667,800	676,704	685,564	691,210	696,996	700,630	698,332	-0.3
Connecticut.....	162,356	165,023	168,528	172,452	176,969	178,556	180,622	183,750	189,067	190,271	193,449	194,722	195,437	196,840	198,486	196,992	-0.8
Maine.....	39,783	40,120	40,509	41,099	41,670	42,265	42,711	42,969	44,148	44,477	44,936	45,283	45,983	46,651	46,887	46,791	-0.2
Massachusetts.....	272,572	275,280	281,537	285,428	292,761	296,879	298,899	304,915	311,624	313,591	318,232	324,137	326,929	329,653	331,243	330,868	-0.1
New Hampshire.....	47,671	48,340	49,125	49,591	50,941	51,301	51,969	53,647	53,751	54,662	54,775	55,374	55,991	56,475	56,596	56,363	-0.4
Rhode Island.....	37,215	37,635	38,079	38,541	38,865	39,760	40,352	40,587	41,815	41,676	41,907	42,386	42,946	43,223	43,132	43,063	-0.2
Vermont.....	19,896	20,108	20,449	20,638	21,574	21,594	21,923	22,148	22,877	23,124	23,406	23,662	23,925	24,153	24,286	24,255	-0.1
Mideast	1,847,107	1,868,754	1,905,452	1,941,263	1,979,698	2,006,202	2,028,841	2,066,936	2,120,443	2,121,831	2,151,960	2,179,653	2,204,834	2,226,516	2,237,487	2,232,783	-0.2
Delaware.....	30,040	30,319	30,789	32,258	32,539	32,903	33,237	33,109	34,153	34,515	34,710	34,921	35,341	35,734	35,822	35,772	-0.1
District of Columbia.....	31,060	31,604	32,198	32,525	33,797	34,221	34,688	35,055	36,006	36,349	37,135	37,440	38,014	38,421	38,674	38,746	0.2
Maryland.....	227,628	230,884	234,849	238,441	241,597	244,073	247,365	250,480	257,121	259,970	262,189	265,179	267,539	271,297	272,382	272,477	0.0
New Jersey.....	369,485	372,996	380,052	385,116	397,167	402,913	405,446	412,369	424,116	425,582	429,210	434,791	440,474	441,382	443,904	442,702	-0.3
New York.....	766,837	776,603	795,413	815,392	826,626	839,158	849,798	871,600	893,511	887,330	904,576	917,857	929,685	936,957	942,537	938,861	-0.4
Pennsylvania.....	178,367	182,347	186,526	191,437	196,892	201,989	206,936	211,923	216,830	218,084	222,836	227,640	232,406	237,131	237,827	237,300	-0.2
Great Lakes	1,500,771	1,514,510	1,532,054	1,546,163	1,570,641	1,587,917	1,603,219	1,617,307	1,663,724	1,669,947	1,686,796	1,703,900	1,716,901	1,743,323	1,743,475	1,738,057	-0.3
Illinois.....	454,296	459,355	466,781	471,924	482,030	488,052	492,931	499,720	517,397	521,552	527,835	537,240	540,464	548,375	550,536	548,563	-0.4
Indiana.....	187,886	190,247	192,351	194,167	198,589	200,366	202,624	204,229	208,074	209,234	211,231	213,251	215,387	218,681	218,438	217,363	-0.5
Michigan.....	322,159	324,465	326,298	328,250	329,047	332,270	334,111	335,040	344,128	344,226	347,502	347,904	350,314	355,659	353,972	352,508	-0.4
Ohio.....	358,063	360,481	364,067	368,095	372,283	376,741	380,643	382,830	393,381	393,235	396,709	399,133	403,096	409,820	409,427	409,154	-0.1
Wisconsin.....	178,367	179,962	182,558	183,726	188,692	190,489	192,910	195,488	200,743	201,701	203,519	206,372	207,640	210,787	211,102	210,468	-0.3
Plains	643,284	649,921	659,705	666,147	676,280	684,385	690,294	701,557	720,493	729,032	738,623	748,329	760,667	772,518	776,605	772,882	-0.5
Iowa.....	91,303	92,679	94,071	94,760	95,518	96,489	97,426	99,173	101,968	103,305	105,059	106,343	108,603	110,496	111,097	110,344	-0.7
Kansas.....	86,311	87,415	88,954	89,744	92,970	94,209	95,519	97,943	99,711	100,917	101,716	103,432	104,803	106,889	107,147	106,843	-0.3
Minnesota.....	187,988	188,465	191,597	193,095	197,140	199,549	201,189	203,304	209,295	212,203	214,097	216,492	221,094	222,488	225,392	224,180	-0.5
Missouri.....	177,120	179,287	181,589	184,039	186,818	188,860	190,222	192,713	196,426	197,979	200,746	203,471	205,464	209,478	209,116	208,963	-0.1
Nebraska.....	56,277	57,154	57,974	58,663	58,879	59,675	59,799	61,354	62,849	63,849	64,947	65,794	66,367	67,681	67,817	67,287	-0.8
North Dakota.....	19,637	19,966	20,214	20,403	20,402	20,450	20,567	21,001	22,468	22,636	23,265	23,697	24,567	25,291	25,744	25,293	-1.8
South Dakota.....	24,648	24,956	25,305	25,444	24,914	25,152	25,573	26,068	27,777	28,114	28,794	29,101	29,770	30,195	30,292	29,970	-1.1
Southeast	2,276,848	2,313,562	2,263,337	2,406,371	2,448,936	2,483,014	2,517,550	2,553,289	2,597,690	2,628,782	2,661,212	2,683,778	2,701,390	2,757,398	2,746,862	2,741,961	-0.2
Alabama.....	130,665	132,880	133,344	137,933	138,491	140,760	142,824	144,444	147,643	149,042	150,891	152,389	154,066	158,556	157,520	157,218	-0.2
Arkansas.....	73,274	74,328	75,127	76,706	78,012	79,318	80,362	81,888	83,288	84,409	85,487	86,490	87,662	90,308	89,644	89,492	-0.2
Florida.....	594,486	607,253	621,773	634,222	652,674	663,301	674,614	683,346	699,214	694,590	705,253	707,648	711,306	721,520	717,698	713,831	-0.5
Georgia.....	276,790	281,131	281,779	292,855	295,007	298,632	302,708	307,380	315,373	317,723	320,988	323,989	325,274	331,879	329,911	329,219	-0.2
Kentucky.....	114,671	116,378	117,803	119,812	121,912	123,268	124,737	126,316	128,785	130,160	132,445	133,718	137,006	136,428	136,941	136,941	-0.1
Louisiana.....	127,522	128,941	129,320	140,509	136,158	138,069	140,262	142,825	146,424	150,614	155,699	157,279	158,979	161,435	160,218	161,298	0.7
Mississippi.....	72,517	73,527	74,536	75,546	77,243	77,932	79,727	79,774	80,767	83,510	84,643	84,552	85,182	86,894	86,826	86,826	0.1
North Carolina.....	262,906	266,368	270,556	274,217	279,162	282,618	287,453	292,567	300,614	302,746	306,404	310,326	312,387	319,744	319,474	318,847	-0.2
South Carolina.....	147,448	149,248	151,130	153,071	154,419	156,006	157,759	159,495	164,574	166,038	167,923	169,490	170,538	172,000	172,512	172,512	-0.2
Tennessee.....	179,657	182,032	185,371	187,796	190,868	194,618	198,120	199,180	201,798	204,126	206,033	208,444	210,671	214,512	214,262	213,989	-0.1
Virginia.....	280,126	284,113	289,285	293,217	302,402	305,074	308,249	311,948	316,728	319,030	323,517	325,706	328,882	333,682	334,894	334,985	0.0
West Virginia.....	46,786	47,313	47,793	48,366	49,587	50,220	50,756	51,327	52,472	52,793	53,439	54,021	54,645	56,053	56,409	56,558	0.4
Southwest	1,067,256	1,085,782	1,113,315	1,138,043	1,164,547	1,183,968	1,204,402	1,226,495	1,250,891	1,269,734	1,288,785	1,308,131	1,327,213	1,357,672	1,356,811	1,361,060	0.3
Arizona.....	175,472	180,311	185,625	188,724	194,543	197,373	201,417	204,527	205,774	207,079	210,275	211,284	213,060	215,531	214,810	213,414	-0.7
New Mexico.....	52,115	53,029	53,839	54,548	55,706	56,431	57,248	58,096	59,100	59,818	60,866	61,489	62,524	64,095	63,997	64,103	0.2
Oklahoma.....	103,879	105,494	107,567	110,021	114,755	115,904	117,228	119,116	123,110	125,060	127,501	129,420	131,004	135,059	135,696	135,840	0.1
Texas.....	735,789	746,948	766,284	784,751	799,544	814,259	828,009	844,756	862,907	877,776	890,143	905,937	920,625	942,986	942,308	947,703	0.6
Rocky Mountain	324,226	329,558	336,581	342,00													

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income ¹							Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars							
	2003	2004	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p		2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2008	
United States	9,150,320	9,711,363	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,086,534	3.9	31,530	33,157	34,690	36,794	38,615	39,751	.....
New England	538,413	569,244	592,994	634,406	673,337	696,792	3.5	37,966	40,081	41,736	44,574	47,221	48,715	.....
Connecticut	148,777	159,337	167,090	179,974	191,877	196,939	2.6	42,901	45,848	48,032	51,600	54,981	56,248	1	
Maine	37,533	39,488	40,378	42,404	44,711	46,578	4.2	28,811	30,191	30,798	32,287	33,991	35,381	33	
Massachusetts	253,993	266,635	278,704	298,363	316,896	329,673	4.0	39,431	41,420	43,315	46,305	48,995	50,735	3	
New Hampshire	44,327	47,190	48,682	51,964	54,640	56,356	3.1	34,596	36,523	37,432	39,703	41,639	42,830	9	
Rhode Island	35,072	36,818	37,868	39,891	41,946	43,091	2.7	32,737	34,375	35,575	37,669	39,829	41,008	15	
Vermont	18,711	19,776	20,273	21,810	23,267	24,155	3.8	30,340	31,977	32,736	35,166	37,483	38,880	22	
Mideast	1,690,345	1,794,306	1,890,644	2,020,419	2,143,472	2,225,405	3.8	35,946	38,014	39,955	42,595	45,058	46,635	.....
Delaware	27,395	29,331	30,852	32,947	34,575	35,667	3.2	33,644	35,523	36,793	38,745	40,112	40,852	16	
District of Columbia	26,914	29,203	31,847	34,440	36,732	38,464	4.7	46,614	50,392	54,715	58,830	62,484	64,991	.....
Maryland	205,737	220,127	232,950	245,879	261,115	270,924	3.8	37,441	39,741	41,781	43,889	46,471	48,091	5	
New Jersey	342,858	361,822	376,912	404,474	428,425	442,116	3.2	39,916	41,971	43,651	46,813	49,511	50,919	2	
New York	693,533	739,969	788,561	846,795	900,819	937,010	4.0	36,064	38,338	40,781	43,724	46,364	48,076	6	
Pennsylvania	393,908	413,855	429,522	455,884	481,806	501,225	4.0	31,979	33,550	34,774	36,800	38,793	40,265	19	
Great Lakes	1,428,321	1,476,856	1,523,374	1,594,771	1,681,092	1,735,439	3.2	31,213	32,161	33,091	34,545	36,318	37,405	.....
Illinois	426,877	445,151	463,089	490,683	526,006	546,985	4.0	33,849	35,146	36,452	38,456	41,012	42,397	12	
Indiana	178,675	186,210	191,163	201,452	210,448	217,467	3.3	28,917	29,982	30,593	32,006	33,215	34,103	39	
Michigan	313,503	318,736	325,293	332,617	345,940	353,113	2.1	31,145	31,588	32,229	32,985	34,423	35,299	34	
Ohio	341,146	352,103	362,676	378,124	395,614	407,874	3.1	29,846	30,765	31,672	33,000	34,468	35,511	32	
Wisconsin	168,120	174,655	181,153	191,895	203,084	209,999	3.4	30,710	31,705	32,706	34,461	36,272	37,314	27	
Plains	598,619	630,728	654,764	688,129	734,120	770,668	5.0	30,637	32,105	33,753	34,608	36,661	38,217	.....
Iowa	83,920	90,436	93,203	97,152	104,168	110,135	5.7	28,608	30,732	31,575	32,741	34,916	36,680	29	
Kansas	81,116	84,642	88,106	95,160	101,444	106,421	4.9	29,799	30,992	32,130	34,525	36,525	37,978	24	
Minnesota	173,498	183,821	190,286	200,296	213,022	223,288	4.8	34,378	36,199	37,275	38,944	41,105	42,772	10	
Missouri	166,129	173,906	180,509	189,653	199,655	208,255	4.3	29,122	30,283	31,202	32,514	33,964	35,228	35	
Nebraska	53,391	55,424	57,517	59,927	64,360	67,288	4.5	30,811	31,827	32,847	34,053	36,372	37,730	25	
North Dakota	18,179	18,645	20,055	20,515	23,017	25,224	9.6	28,733	29,307	31,571	32,233	36,082	39,321	20	
South Dakota	22,386	23,853	25,088	25,427	28,454	30,057	5.6	29,207	30,837	32,193	32,293	35,760	37,375	26	
Southeast	2,040,368	2,183,763	2,315,029	2,500,697	2,642,863	2,736,883	3.6	28,380	29,970	31,324	33,457	34,859	35,706	.....
Alabama	118,356	126,270	133,706	141,630	149,991	156,840	4.6	26,380	28,019	29,468	30,873	32,419	33,643	41	
Arkansas	66,476	70,701	74,859	79,845	85,418	89,277	4.5	24,459	25,801	27,035	28,473	30,177	31,266	47	
Florida	514,378	565,681	614,433	668,484	699,176	716,089	2.4	30,369	32,672	34,709	37,099	38,417	39,070	21	
Georgia	250,806	264,854	284,277	300,982	319,018	329,071	3.2	28,720	29,723	31,260	32,299	33,499	33,975	40	
Kentucky	106,319	111,847	116,941	124,058	130,581	135,873	4.1	25,863	27,045	28,071	29,542	30,824	31,826	46	
Louisiana	115,695	122,346	110,823	139,329	153,504	159,983	4.2	25,862	27,262	24,651	32,832	35,100	36,271	30	
Mississippi	66,305	69,700	73,292	78,419	83,368	86,891	4.2	23,129	24,163	25,289	27,072	28,541	29,569	50	
North Carolina	234,983	250,921	268,512	285,445	305,022	317,613	4.1	27,942	29,440	31,002	32,271	33,735	34,439	36	
South Carolina	107,203	113,603	120,224	129,920	137,006	142,836	4.3	25,873	27,069	28,292	30,041	31,103	31,884	45	
Tennessee	165,402	174,636	183,714	195,197	205,350	213,359	3.9	28,276	29,565	30,705	32,167	33,395	34,330	37	
Virginia	250,605	267,521	286,685	306,918	321,245	333,110	3.7	34,034	35,886	37,988	40,234	41,727	42,876	8	
West Virginia	43,841	45,686	47,565	50,472	53,181	55,941	5.2	24,325	25,334	26,366	27,935	29,385	30,831	48	
Southwest	939,250	1,009,685	1,101,099	1,194,853	1,279,385	1,350,689	5.6	28,452	30,071	32,181	34,088	35,768	37,052	.....
Arizona	150,582	164,923	182,533	199,465	208,603	214,203	2.7	26,959	28,680	30,620	32,285	32,833	32,953	42	
New Mexico	46,650	49,813	53,383	56,870	60,318	63,680	5.6	24,975	26,366	27,907	29,346	30,706	32,091	44	
Oklahoma	92,599	100,024	106,740	116,876	126,273	134,400	6.4	26,486	28,481	30,237	32,755	34,997	36,899	28	
Texas	649,419	694,925	758,443	821,642	884,191	938,406	6.1	29,436	30,989	33,249	35,162	37,083	38,575	23	
Rocky Mountain	289,654	308,950	333,093	359,796	383,085	400,800	4.6	29,838	31,337	33,213	35,082	36,527	37,459	.....
Colorado	154,829	163,736	175,371	188,214	199,483	209,321	4.9	34,041	35,594	37,611	39,612	41,192	42,377	13	
Idaho	34,816	38,079	40,845	44,383	47,583	48,965	2.9	25,543	27,389	28,681	30,374	31,804	32,133	43	
Montana	24,177	25,813	27,520	29,366	31,783	33,140	4.3	26,373	27,877	29,436	31,061	33,225	34,256	38	
Utah	59,412	63,565	69,747	75,598	79,618	82,890	4.1	24,958	26,053	27,885	29,243	29,831	30,291	49	
Wyoming	16,420	17,756	19,610	22,236	24,618	26,484	7.6	32,902	35,314	38,755	43,381	47,047	49,719	4	
Far West	1,625,348	1,737,831	1,841,974	1,984,981	2,096,968	2,169,858	3.5	33,108	35,021	36,768	39,230	41,056	41,994	.....
Alaska	21,184	22,434	24,127	25,932	27,273	29,731	9.0	32,570	33,941	36,084	38,344	40,042	43,321	7	
California	1,187,040	1,265,970	1,342,754	1,445,581	1,520,755	1,569,370	3.2	33,620	35,531	37,418	40,020	41,805	42,696	11	
Hawaii	37,837	41,027	44,111	47,334	50,125	52,159	4.1	30,555	32,782	34,885	37,117	39,242	40,490	17	
Nevada	71,183	80,250	90,018	96,512	101,799	104,924	3.1	31,866	34,533	37,481	38,850	39,853	40,353	18	
Oregon	105,161	109,718	114,379	123,857	131,278	136,277	3.8	29,607	30,679	31,580	33,648	35,143	35,956	31	
Washington	202,942	218,432	226,585	245,765	265,738	277,397	4.4	33,214	35,347	36,227	38,639	41,203	42,356	14	

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 Survey of Current Business.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ¹							Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change ²	Dollars							
	2003	2004	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p		2003 ^r	2004 ^r	2005 ^r	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2008	
United States	8,150,333	8,666,164	9,046,437	9,626,197	10,142,960	10,626,653	4.8	28,084	29,588	30,608	32,263	33,665	34,949	.....
New England	468,091	495,549	509,821	542,124	570,787	595,747	4.4	33,007	34,892	35,882	38,090	40,029	41,650	.....
Connecticut	126,684	135,760	139,805	149,568	157,670	163,771	3.9	36,530	39,064	40,189	42,882	45,179	46,775	1	
Maine	33,713	35,562	36,047	37,706	39,620	41,591	5.0	25,878	27,190	27,495	28,709	30,120	31,593	33	
Massachusetts	219,666	230,805	238,676	253,982	267,549	280,286	4.8	34,102	35,854	37,094	39,417	41,366	43,134	4	
New Hampshire	39,979	42,764	43,678	46,362	48,496	50,400	3.9	31,203	33,098	33,585	35,423	36,957	38,304	8	
Rhode Island	31,192	32,799	33,525	35,136	36,850	38,182	3.6	29,116	30,622	31,495	33,179	34,990	36,336	15	
Vermont	16,857	17,859	18,090	19,371	20,602	21,517	4.4	27,335	28,878	29,212	31,234	33,188	34,634	23	
Mideast	1,474,695	1,565,954	1,631,236	1,730,530	1,820,593	1,904,157	4.6	31,360	33,176	34,473	36,483	38,271	39,903	.....
Delaware	24,183	25,898	26,867	28,683	30,129	31,327	4.0	29,700	31,366	32,041	33,730	34,954	35,880	17	
District of Columbia	23,436	25,459	27,582	29,661	31,513	33,287	5.6	40,590	43,932	47,389	50,666	53,606	56,245	.....
Maryland	178,801	191,478	201,008	211,085	222,372	232,808	4.7	32,539	34,569	36,052	37,679	39,576	41,325	5	
New Jersey	299,674	317,360	326,061	348,470	366,260	381,351	4.1	34,888	36,813	37,762	40,331	42,327	43,921	2	
New York	597,414	635,806	669,930	711,997	749,054	784,557	4.7	37,065	39,941	41,646	44,673	46,553	48,254	6	
Pennsylvania	351,187	369,952	379,787	400,634	421,265	440,827	4.6	28,511	29,990	30,747	32,340	33,919	35,413	20	
Great Lakes	1,273,948	1,321,238	1,352,028	1,407,398	1,478,492	1,537,706	4.0	27,840	28,772	29,369	30,487	31,941	33,143	.....
Illinois	379,815	397,414	409,083	429,924	458,883	481,199	4.9	30,118	31,377	32,201	33,694	35,778	37,298	11	
Indiana	160,676	168,139	171,128	179,460	186,601	194,093	4.0	26,004	27,072	27,387	28,512	29,452	30,437	38	
Michigan	281,273	287,282	291,487	297,196	308,365	317,303	2.9	27,943	28,471	28,879	29,472	30,684	31,719	31	
Ohio	302,840	312,785	320,199	332,294	346,891	360,319	3.9	26,494	27,329	27,963	29,000	30,223	31,370	34	
Wisconsin	149,343	155,619	160,131	168,524	177,752	184,792	4.0	27,280	28,249	28,911	30,264	31,748	32,835	29	
Plains	537,211	568,066	583,828	608,736	646,640	683,656	5.7	27,495	28,916	29,562	30,615	32,292	33,902	.....
Iowa	76,099	82,341	84,077	86,897	89,884	92,842	6.4	25,942	27,981	28,484	29,285	31,134	32,919	28	
Kansas	73,094	76,496	78,704	84,225	89,186	94,271	5.7	26,852	28,009	28,701	30,558	32,111	33,642	26	
Minnesota	152,623	162,522	166,369	174,144	184,355	194,720	5.6	30,242	32,005	32,590	33,859	35,574	37,300	10	
Missouri	149,429	157,119	161,481	168,524	176,479	185,264	5.0	26,194	27,360	27,913	28,892	30,022	31,339	35	
Nebraska	48,403	50,242	51,692	53,262	57,043	60,063	5.3	27,932	28,851	29,520	30,266	32,237	33,678	25	
North Dakota	16,745	17,170	18,364	18,543	20,798	22,981	10.5	26,466	26,988	28,910	29,134	32,604	35,824	18	
South Dakota	20,819	22,177	23,141	23,141	25,896	27,516	6.3	27,163	28,669	29,694	29,390	32,545	34,216	24	
Southeast	1,840,485	1,971,328	2,065,728	2,221,718	2,336,028	2,439,344	5.4	25,600	27,055	27,950	29,725	30,812	31,824	.....
Alabama	107,741	115,175	121,020	127,066	134,066	141,244	5.4	24,014	25,557	26,672	27,698	28,977	30,297	40	
Arkansas	60,504	64,474	67,758	71,999	76,747	80,722	5.2	22,261	23,529	24,471	25,675	27,114	28,270	47	
Florida	466,917	510,652	545,893	593,124	617,326	639,290	3.6	27,567	29,494	30,837	32,916	33,920	34,880	21	
Georgia	223,843	236,929	252,539	265,333	279,613	291,362	4.2	25,632	26,589	27,770	28,473	29,361	30,082	41	
Kentucky	95,199	100,610	104,454	110,780	116,033	121,349	4.6	23,158	24,328	25,073	26,380	27,390	28,424	46	
Louisiana	105,959	112,259	98,743	125,206	137,634	144,015	4.6	23,686	25,014	21,964	29,504	31,471	32,651	30	
Mississippi	61,165	64,519	67,761	71,768	76,016	79,569	4.7	21,336	22,367	23,380	24,776	26,024	27,077	49	
North Carolina	209,846	224,854	238,257	251,900	266,600	279,537	4.9	24,953	26,381	27,509	28,387	29,486	30,311	39	
South Carolina	97,135	103,253	107,826	115,908	121,721	127,927	5.1	23,443	24,603	25,375	26,801	27,633	28,556	45	
Tennessee	152,470	161,480	168,795	177,833	186,112	194,695	4.6	26,065	27,337	28,211	29,305	30,267	31,327	36	
Virginia	219,705	235,246	249,502	265,924	276,208	288,964	4.6	29,838	31,557	33,061	34,860	35,877	37,194	12	
West Virginia	40,001	41,877	43,179	45,688	47,953	50,670	5.7	22,195	23,222	23,935	25,287	26,496	27,926	48	
Southwest	857,087	925,182	996,884	1,073,610	1,143,580	1,216,960	6.4	25,963	27,554	29,136	30,629	31,971	33,384	.....
Arizona	136,028	149,109	162,650	176,948	184,284	191,045	3.7	24,354	25,930	27,285	28,640	29,006	29,391	42	
New Mexico	42,493	45,555	48,402	51,101	53,985	57,391	6.3	22,749	24,113	25,303	26,369	27,481	28,922	43	
Oklahoma	83,929	90,998	95,960	104,238	112,556	120,718	7.3	24,006	25,911	27,183	29,214	31,195	33,143	27	
Texas	594,637	639,520	689,873	741,323	792,755	847,807	6.9	26,953	28,518	30,243	31,724	33,248	34,850	22	
Rocky Mountain	259,930	277,937	295,902	316,226	333,806	352,353	5.6	26,776	28,191	29,505	30,834	31,828	32,931	.....
Colorado	137,882	146,185	154,901	164,555	172,871	182,953	5.8	30,315	31,779	33,221	34,632	35,697	37,039	14	
Idaho	31,603	34,662	36,576	39,370	41,953	43,639	4.0	23,186	24,931	25,683	26,944	28,040	28,638	44	
Montana	21,981	23,486	24,762	26,205	28,227	29,630	5.0	23,977	25,364	26,487	27,718	29,507	30,627	37	
Utah	53,574	57,451	62,112	66,608	69,336	72,902	5.1	22,506	23,547	24,832	25,766	25,979	26,641	50	
Wyoming	14,890	16,153	17,551	19,487	21,419	23,228	8.4	29,836	32,124	34,685	38,018	40,935	43,607	3	
Far West	1,438,886	1,540,910	1,611,010	1,725,855	1,813,034	1,896,728	4.6	29,310	31,053	32,158	34,109	35,497	36,708	.....
Alaska	19,269	20,561	21,989	23,524	24,606	27,080	10.1	29,626	31,107	32,887	34,783	36,126	39,458	7	
California	1,044,737	1,115,556	1,165,929	1,247,337	1,304,603	1,361,491	4.4	29,590	31,310	32,490	34,532	35,863	37,041	13	
Hawaii	33,841	36,712	39,004	41,748	44,099	46,296	5.0	27,328	29,334	30,846	32,737	34,524	35,939	16	
Nevada	63,811	71,698	79,520	85,297	89,240	93,002	4.2	28,566	30,853	33,110	34,336	34,936	35,768	19	
Oregon	93,365	97,346	100,025	107,813	113,885	119,927	5.3	26,286	27,220	27,616	29,289	30,487	31,643	32	
Washington	183,863	199,037	204,544	220,136	236,601	248,932	5.2	30,091	32,208	32,703	34,610	36,685	38,009	9	

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1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		13,743,021	437,149	562,625	926,689	689,087	1,685,590	699,401	645,310	2,860,733	1,684,211	1,090,737	505,676	316,573	1,639,241
New England		744,672	3,437	26,311	54,641	26,435	84,775	27,621	33,593	189,898	104,240	80,855	25,139	15,859	71,869
Connecticut	23	216,266	500	6,137	17,405	9,968	23,018	7,888	8,989	64,621	28,943	19,352	5,771	4,250	19,424
Maine	43	48,108	763	2,120	2,858	2,454	6,844	2,286	1,377	9,567	4,079	5,836	1,957	1,077	6,889
Massachusetts	13	351,514	1,232	12,758	24,569	10,173	38,018	11,311	18,222	85,993	57,699	41,025	12,086	7,480	30,947
New Hampshire	41	57,341	313	2,217	4,734	1,610	8,338	3,236	2,199	12,481	6,872	6,229	2,268	1,431	5,414
Rhode Island	44	46,900	130	1,969	2,975	1,504	5,358	1,646	1,809	12,770	4,694	5,444	1,759	1,023	5,822
Vermont	50	24,543	499	1,111	2,099	726	3,199	1,254	997	4,465	1,954	2,969	1,298	599	3,373
Mideast		2,522,240	14,321	84,100	93,687	107,727	275,188	112,613	146,216	671,997	354,997	227,687	81,928	59,290	292,494
Delaware	39	60,118	648	1,951	1,256	3,112	4,609	1,846	1,280	26,850	7,177	3,682	1,383	1,058	5,265
District of Columbia		93,819	7	1,026	68	130	2,032	1,265	5,900	14,486	22,885	6,433	3,299	5,820	30,469
Maryland	15	268,685	1,413	13,990	6,787	7,708	29,650	13,473	10,546	60,451	38,898	23,325	8,782	6,801	46,863
New Jersey	8	465,484	1,129	16,126	13,689	27,119	65,812	23,360	24,103	115,986	67,304	37,624	15,921	9,530	47,782
New York	3	1,103,024	3,729	30,458	29,998	36,390	108,073	40,137	83,276	355,343	150,610	95,745	36,646	22,564	110,056
Pennsylvania	6	531,110	7,395	20,550	41,890	33,269	65,012	32,533	21,112	98,881	68,123	60,878	15,891	13,517	52,060
Great Lakes		1,936,573	27,225	71,242	221,695	114,907	242,724	109,965	62,612	370,140	238,375	165,285	62,953	46,155	203,296
Illinois	5	609,570	7,142	23,560	45,697	30,932	77,644	35,949	24,112	134,098	89,423	47,380	20,143	14,793	58,697
Indiana	18	246,439	4,805	9,790	40,180	22,517	29,832	15,713	6,018	37,190	19,975	20,857	9,176	6,042	24,343
Michigan	12	381,963	4,654	13,124	49,385	15,076	48,691	20,040	11,654	68,054	52,629	33,713	12,543	9,080	43,320
Ohio	7	466,309	6,107	15,712	57,210	27,858	58,768	26,457	13,210	87,221	55,383	41,774	14,096	10,863	51,651
Wisconsin	21	232,293	4,517	9,055	29,223	18,523	27,789	11,806	7,618	43,577	20,965	21,560	6,996	5,378	25,286
Plains		872,523	36,782	32,728	73,270	49,956	110,707	51,516	37,797	158,891	91,854	75,083	28,584	20,402	104,954
Iowa	30	129,026	8,008	4,291	15,419	10,653	15,025	7,842	3,991	24,556	7,841	9,743	3,933	2,777	14,946
Kansas	32	117,305	6,252	3,938	11,213	6,511	14,988	7,021	7,831	16,623	11,310	8,804	3,222	2,811	16,780
Minnesota	16	254,970	7,156	9,602	21,228	12,627	32,469	11,600	9,733	54,546	32,593	23,618	7,850	5,689	26,258
Missouri	22	229,470	4,330	9,497	16,516	14,071	30,779	12,939	11,376	36,558	29,374	20,810	9,521	6,023	27,674
Nebraska	36	80,093	5,621	3,082	4,544	4,492	9,186	8,361	2,694	13,749	7,223	6,430	2,039	1,706	10,967
North Dakota	49	27,725	3,234	1,122	1,858	775	3,976	2,045	1,099	3,843	1,692	2,488	808	624	4,159
South Dakota	47	33,934	2,180	1,196	2,492	825	4,283	1,708	1,072	9,016	1,820	3,190	1,210	771	4,170
Southeast		3,087,889	89,010	142,957	196,961	199,770	402,035	164,955	123,528	574,598	347,507	232,321	120,818	73,675	419,753
Alabama	25	165,796	5,924	7,236	18,179	10,463	22,887	9,864	4,935	24,253	14,994	12,599	4,489	4,884	25,688
Arkansas	34	95,371	5,244	3,571	9,566	7,376	13,224	6,834	3,892	12,316	7,869	7,716	2,696	2,204	12,863
Florida	4	734,519	7,746	45,004	25,383	11,207	103,996	32,971	30,914	177,746	93,748	59,838	40,588	19,819	85,559
Georgia	10	396,504	5,653	17,572	19,139	24,420	56,874	26,055	25,893	72,520	47,413	27,377	13,257	8,250	52,081
Kentucky	27	154,184	7,350	5,522	17,421	11,657	19,827	10,497	4,391	20,751	12,024	13,207	4,914	3,408	23,215
Louisiana	24	216,146	32,894	8,147	9,121	40,545	22,103	12,967	4,665	22,613	15,721	13,009	8,036	4,012	22,313
Mississippi	35	88,546	4,971	3,606	8,265	5,556	12,050	5,869	2,212	11,271	6,022	6,884	4,480	2,091	15,269
North Carolina	9	399,446	6,767	16,748	30,981	43,297	46,273	16,400	12,664	88,420	38,302	27,881	12,119	8,105	51,488
South Carolina	28	152,830	1,745	7,884	14,842	9,644	21,458	8,035	4,450	24,242	14,817	9,997	6,508	3,779	25,431
Tennessee	19	243,869	2,314	9,214	24,309	15,061	37,277	14,090	8,469	37,837	27,234	24,259	10,384	6,489	26,933
Virginia	11	382,964	3,836	16,258	16,138	17,731	38,822	16,455	19,457	75,124	65,366	23,834	11,278	9,884	68,781
West Virginia	40	57,711	4,567	2,194	3,616	2,814	7,244	4,918	1,587	7,506	3,996	5,719	2,070	1,349	10,132
Southwest		1,604,494	160,487	74,567	107,773	86,101	200,574	103,220	61,956	253,852	178,710	106,033	51,377	33,288	186,557
Arizona	17	247,028	6,749	14,754	16,647	2,965	34,196	11,343	7,166	58,545	29,612	19,671	10,596	4,846	29,938
New Mexico	37	76,178	12,064	3,161	4,543	1,030	7,694	3,943	2,016	10,345	8,752	5,452	2,649	1,587	12,942
Oklahoma	29	139,323	21,685	4,450	9,554	5,954	15,940	8,415	4,705	17,742	11,928	9,970	4,120	3,050	21,811
Texas	2	1,141,965	119,988	52,203	77,030	76,151	142,744	79,520	48,069	167,220	128,417	70,940	34,012	23,805	121,867
Rocky Mountain		458,897	33,993	25,145	23,071	11,847	55,306	23,263	28,124	83,309	55,916	30,756	18,527	11,338	58,302
Colorado	20	236,324	12,905	12,447	9,490	5,693	27,573	8,988	21,350	44,121	34,257	15,377	10,368	5,708	28,047
Idaho	42	51,149	3,193	2,927	3,697	1,557	7,163	2,510	1,268	8,798	6,340	3,968	1,780	1,027	6,919
Montana	46	34,253	3,665	2,047	890	609	4,223	2,915	1,012	5,314	2,603	3,170	1,614	844	5,346
Utah	33	105,658	4,205	5,922	8,621	3,331	13,394	5,464	3,985	21,956	11,305	6,907	3,594	3,181	13,793
Wyoming	48	31,514	10,025	1,801	374	657	2,953	3,385	509	3,120	1,411	1,334	1,172	577	4,196
Far West		2,515,732	71,893	105,575	155,592	92,345	314,282	106,247	151,482	558,047	312,613	172,718	116,356	56,567	302,015
Alaska	45	44,517	14,108	1,666	154	808	2,800	4,719	1,065	4,483	2,439	2,443	1,354	684	7,794
California	1	1,812,968	42,581	69,743	102,707	76,315	229,840	73,797	112,554	421,755	242,131	123,489	71,758	41,135	205,163
Hawaii	38	61,532	478	3,419	419	660	6,410	3,413	1,556	13,343	5,531	4,681	5,970	1,532	14,119
Nevada	31	127,213	2,686	10,262	4,087	1,485	14,948	5,647	2,607	28,778	13,369	6,633	21,632	2,267	12,813
Oregon	26	158,233	4,767	6,496	25,697	4,530	19,290	6,813	5,696	28,717	14,975	13,147	5,078	3,677	19,351
Washington	14	311,270	7,272	13,990	22,529	8,548	40,992	11,858	28,004	60,971	34,168	22,325	10,564	7,272	42,775

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state estimates for 2007 that were released on June 5, 2008.

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005-2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
United States³	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	7.1	6.0	34,690	36,794	38,615	.....	6.1	4.9
Metropolitan portion	8,978,109	9,639,016	10,213,729	7.4	6.0	36,401	38,679	40,544	.....	6.3	4.8
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,274,864	1,339,037	1,420,593	5.0	6.1	26,062	27,239	28,773	.....	4.5	5.6
Metropolitan statistical areas⁴											
Abilene, TX.....	4,399	4,628	5,006	5.2	8.2	27,723	29,155	31,453	231	5.2	7.9
Akron, OH.....	23,367	24,462	25,561	4.7	4.5	33,362	34,983	36,563	107	4.9	4.5
Albany, GA.....	3,991	4,085	4,240	2.4	3.8	24,651	25,067	25,861	351	1.7	3.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	30,453	32,103	33,301	5.4	3.7	35,981	37,755	39,105	70	4.9	3.6
Albuquerque, NM.....	24,616	26,408	27,744	7.3	5.1	30,880	32,364	33,305	184	4.8	2.9
Alexandria, LA.....	4,426	4,587	4,811	3.6	4.9	30,101	30,151	31,517	228	0.2	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	26,320	28,022	29,722	6.5	6.1	33,537	35,273	37,037	99	5.2	5.0
Altoona, PA.....	3,483	3,605	3,811	3.5	5.7	27,669	28,715	30,402	258	3.8	5.9
Amarillo, TX.....	6,851	7,177	7,715	4.7	7.5	28,830	29,927	31,863	217	3.8	6.5
Ames, IA.....	2,534	2,707	2,895	6.8	7.0	30,964	32,411	33,942	167	4.7	4.7
Anchorage, AK.....	13,827	14,904	15,669	7.8	5.1	39,379	41,538	43,515	33	5.5	4.8
Anderson, IN.....	3,646	3,829	3,925	5.0	2.5	27,913	29,225	29,929	276	4.7	2.4
Anderson, SC.....	4,674	5,008	5,234	7.1	4.5	26,829	28,299	29,084	296	5.5	2.8
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,061	13,473	14,234	3.2	5.6	37,966	38,920	40,905	54	2.5	5.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,082	3,246	3,488	5.3	7.4	27,528	28,835	30,907	247	4.7	7.2
Appleton, WI.....	7,126	7,523	8,041	5.6	6.9	33,282	34,811	36,912	102	4.6	6.0
Asheville, NC.....	11,497	12,253	13,078	6.6	6.7	29,420	30,865	32,408	206	4.9	5.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	4,711	4,977	5,268	5.7	5.8	26,339	27,242	28,272	322	3.4	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	175,197	186,590	198,580	6.5	6.4	35,424	36,487	37,744	87	3.0	3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	9,096	9,501	9,807	4.5	3.2	33,924	35,276	36,325	113	4.0	3.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,058	3,275	3,509	7.1	7.1	24,442	25,604	26,883	341	4.8	5.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	14,674	15,393	16,159	4.9	5.0	28,379	29,485	30,585	254	3.9	3.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	51,059	55,636	59,306	9.0	6.6	34,863	36,434	37,238	95	4.5	2.2
Bakersfield, CA.....	18,649	19,927	21,325	6.9	7.0	24,906	25,872	27,090	338	3.9	4.7
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	108,790	115,091	122,235	5.8	6.2	41,099	43,999	45,887	24	5.4	6.0
Bangor, ME.....	4,173	4,353	4,541	4.3	4.3	28,406	29,442	30,574	255	3.6	3.8
Barnstable Town, MA.....	9,528	10,067	10,576	5.7	5.1	42,361	45,079	47,640	18	6.4	5.7
Baton Rouge, LA.....	22,011	24,578	26,341	11.7	7.2	30,179	32,187	34,236	158	6.7	6.4
Battle Creek, MI.....	3,873	3,931	4,076	1.5	3.7	28,056	28,653	29,897	279	2.1	4.3
Bay City, MI.....	2,996	3,081	3,184	2.9	3.3	27,605	28,551	29,656	283	3.4	3.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	10,938	11,782	12,425	7.7	5.4	28,760	31,517	33,005	189	9.6	4.7
Bellingham, WA.....	5,444	5,939	6,441	9.1	8.5	29,398	31,542	33,487	177	7.3	6.2
Bend, OR.....	4,494	5,089	5,392	13.2	6.0	31,883	34,192	35,057	138	7.2	2.5
Billings, MT.....	4,897	5,230	5,675	6.8	8.5	33,496	35,418	37,968	85	5.7	7.2
Binghamton, NY.....	6,891	7,327	7,679	6.3	4.8	27,916	29,733	31,236	238	6.5	5.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	38,981	41,069	43,683	5.4	6.4	35,818	37,326	39,401	61	4.2	5.6
Bismarck, ND.....	3,259	3,433	3,683	5.3	7.3	32,787	33,934	35,714	125	3.5	5.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	3,686	3,969	4,151	7.7	4.6	23,870	25,479	26,382	347	6.7	3.5
Bloomington, IN.....	4,686	4,943	5,222	5.5	5.7	26,037	27,225	28,595	313	4.6	5.0
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,137	5,515	5,790	7.3	5.0	32,240	34,121	35,371	128	5.8	3.7
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	17,647	19,779	20,963	12.1	6.0	32,444	34,921	35,737	123	7.6	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	209,954	225,661	240,085	7.5	6.4	47,128	50,515	53,443	7	7.2	5.8
Boulder, CO.....	13,190	13,978	14,841	6.0	6.2	46,753	49,038	51,388	12	4.9	4.8
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,055	3,269	3,463	7.0	5.9	27,437	28,707	29,929	276	4.6	4.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	28,843	31,488	33,055	9.2	5.0	43,206	46,385	48,255	17	7.4	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	8,787	9,320	9,889	6.1	6.1	37,228	38,872	41,521	47	4.4	6.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	61,573	67,497	72,651	9.6	7.6	69,040	75,796	81,576	1	9.8	7.6
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	6,631	7,043	7,570	6.2	7.5	17,849	18,624	19,667	365	4.3	5.6
Brunswick, GA.....	3,064	3,294	3,477	7.5	5.5	31,406	33,005	34,253	157	5.1	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	36,298	38,047	39,471	4.8	3.7	31,832	33,611	35,038	140	5.6	4.2
Burlington, NC.....	3,801	4,063	4,282	6.9	5.4	27,251	28,714	29,575	288	5.4	3.0
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	7,234	7,793	8,275	7.7	6.2	35,227	37,785	39,932	58	7.3	5.7
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	11,713	12,052	12,607	2.9	4.6	28,740	29,587	30,931	246	2.9	4.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	20,825	23,539	24,674	13.0	4.8	38,482	41,421	41,954	42	7.6	1.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,454	2,569	2,723	4.7	6.0	26,697	27,735	29,273	291	3.9	5.5
Carson City, NV.....	2,138	2,207	2,283	3.2	3.5	38,481	40,135	41,717	44	4.3	3.9
Casper, WY.....	2,944	3,413	3,772	15.9	10.5	42,414	48,605	52,543	10	14.6	8.1
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	8,216	8,651	9,311	5.3	7.6	33,244	34,689	36,880	103	4.3	6.3
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,222	6,519	7,010	4.8	7.5	28,476	29,464	31,354	234	3.5	6.4
Charleston, WV.....	9,436	10,039	10,636	6.4	5.9	30,989	33,068	35,027	141	6.7	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	18,533	20,119	21,602	8.6	7.4	30,829	32,627	34,265	156	5.8	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	55,973	60,661	64,591	8.4	6.5	36,861	38,391	39,231	65	4.2	2.2
Charlottesville, VA.....	6,876	7,570	7,988	10.1	5.5	36,644	39,801	41,571	46	8.6	4.4
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	15,213	16,230	17,125	6.7	5.5	30,287	31,874	33,303	185	5.2	4.5
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,191	3,500	3,749	9.7	7.1	37,407	40,752	43,351	35	8.9	6.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	370,077	393,208	421,143	6.3	7.1	39,409	41,654	44,346	29	5.7	6.5
Chico, CA.....	5,733	6,182	6,495	7.8	5.1	26,679	28,473	29,767	280	6.7	4.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	73,561	76,952	80,997	4.6	5.3	35,009	36,299	37,782	86	3.7	4.1
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	7,368	8,002	8,371	8.6	4.6	29,291	31,695	31,967	216	8.2	0.9
Cleveland, TN.....	2,948	3,066	3,210	4.0	4.7	27,316	28,044	28,938	305	2.7	3.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	74,752	77,966	81,622	4.3	4.7	35,322	37,059	38,963	72	4.9	5.1
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,531	3,832	4,123	8.5	7.6	27,861	29,356	30,719	250	5.4	4.6
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	4,723	5,088	5,416	7.7	6.5	24,054	25,435	26,656	344	5.7	4.8
Colorado Springs, CO.....	19,513	20,722	21,711	6.2	4.8	33,145	34,455	35,717	124	4.0	3.7
Columbia, MO.....	4,744	5,028	5,288	6.0	5.2	30,393	31,538	32,661	196	3.8	3.6
Columbia, SC.....	21,252	23,012	24,211	8.3	5.2	30,768	32,738	33,829	171	6.4	3.3
Columbus, GA-AL.....	8,704	9,192	9,789	5.6	6.5	30,224	31,699	34,120	163	4.9	7.6
Columbus, IN.....	2,397	2,610	2,756	8.9	5.6	32,799	35,326	36,957	101	7.7	4.6
Columbus, OH.....	59,262	62,112	65,611	4.8	5.6	34,610	35,852	37,428	93	3.6	4.4
Corpus Christi, TX.....	12,021	12,848	13,701	6.9	6.6	29,283	31,134	33,171	187	6.3	6.5
Corvallis, OR.....	2,642	2,800	2,954	6.0	5.5	33,256	34,956	36,398	112	5.1	4.1
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,473	2,567	2,691	3.8	4.9	24,845	25,900	27,103	337	4.2	4.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005-2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	221,568	239,169	255,363	7.9	6.8	38,085	39,891	41,499	48	4.7	4.0
Dalton, GA	3,556	3,698	3,869	4.0	4.6	27,328	28,033	29,052	298	2.6	3.6
Danville, IL	2,021	2,078	2,203	2.8	6.0	24,722	25,449	27,141	336	2.9	6.6
Danville, VA	2,721	2,748	2,856	1.0	3.9	25,517	25,894	26,956	340	1.5	4.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	12,084	12,702	13,601	5.1	7.1	32,393	33,969	36,208	115	4.9	6.6
Dayton, OH	26,452	27,694	28,597	4.7	3.3	31,376	32,930	34,091	164	5.0	3.5
Decatur, AL	4,334	4,566	4,812	5.4	5.4	29,492	30,899	32,295	209	4.8	4.5
Decatur, IL	3,562	3,694	3,959	3.7	7.2	32,487	33,861	36,433	111	4.2	7.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,730	14,695	15,179	7.0	3.3	28,268	29,686	30,374	261	5.0	2.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	100,386	108,312	114,529	7.9	5.7	42,567	45,072	46,682	21	5.9	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	19,705	20,940	22,331	6.3	6.6	37,634	39,164	40,923	53	4.1	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	164,985	167,398	173,885	1.5	3.9	36,692	37,310	39,009	71	1.7	4.6
Dothan, AL	3,907	4,102	4,358	5.0	6.2	28,827	29,840	31,277	237	3.5	4.8
Dover, DE	4,012	4,256	4,487	6.1	5.4	28,014	28,854	29,578	287	3.0	2.5
Dubuque, IA	2,757	2,907	3,092	5.4	6.4	30,308	31,805	33,505	176	4.9	5.3
Duluth, MN-WI	8,069	8,485	8,976	5.1	5.8	29,438	31,001	32,790	193	5.3	5.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	16,157	17,247	18,568	6.7	7.7	35,282	36,922	38,445	74	4.6	5.2
Eau Claire, WI	4,393	4,668	4,959	6.3	6.2	28,390	29,923	31,477	230	5.4	5.2
El Centro, CA	3,368	3,591	3,821	6.6	6.4	21,974	22,871	23,757	359	4.1	3.9
Elizabethtown, KY	3,213	3,461	3,592	7.7	3.8	29,157	31,292	32,188	211	7.3	2.9
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6,002	6,358	6,595	5.9	3.7	31,028	32,382	33,369	181	4.4	3.0
Elmira, NY	2,435	2,547	2,637	4.6	3.6	27,549	28,912	29,999	275	4.9	3.8
El Paso, TX	16,951	18,193	19,406	7.3	6.7	23,875	25,182	26,585	345	5.5	5.6
Erie, PA	7,625	8,018	8,469	5.2	5.6	27,352	28,674	30,323	263	4.8	5.8
Eugene-Springfield, OR	9,752	10,646	11,270	9.2	5.9	29,074	31,364	32,877	190	7.9	4.8
Evansville, IN-KY	11,211	11,800	12,182	5.2	3.2	32,243	33,849	34,832	146	5.0	2.9
Fairbanks, AK	3,003	3,276	3,426	9.1	4.6	31,755	34,558	34,960	143	8.8	1.2
Fargo, ND-MN	6,124	6,520	6,998	6.5	7.3	32,981	34,505	36,459	110	4.6	5.7
Farmingington, NM	2,981	3,242	3,496	8.8	7.8	24,466	26,661	28,598	312	9.0	7.3
Fayetteville, NC	10,710	11,340	12,305	5.9	8.5	31,057	32,583	35,048	139	4.9	7.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	11,698	12,744	13,729	8.9	7.7	28,685	30,168	31,586	227	5.2	4.7
Flagstaff, AZ	3,512	3,797	4,057	8.1	6.8	28,172	30,146	31,855	219	7.0	5.7
Flint, MI	11,844	12,183	12,457	2.9	2.2	26,973	27,850	28,700	310	3.3	3.1
Florence, SC	5,398	5,861	6,093	8.6	4.0	27,449	29,661	30,690	252	8.1	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,669	3,815	4,034	4.0	5.7	25,877	26,799	28,209	323	3.6	5.3
Fond du Lac, WI	3,133	3,267	3,475	4.3	6.4	31,839	33,110	35,089	137	4.0	6.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	9,318	9,966	10,542	7.0	5.8	33,812	35,473	36,766	105	4.9	3.6
Fort Smith, AR-OK	7,451	8,014	8,435	7.6	5.3	26,393	28,030	29,197	294	6.2	4.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	6,403	6,862	7,091	7.2	3.3	34,942	37,532	39,158	69	7.4	4.3
Fort Wayne, IN	12,282	12,989	13,574	5.8	4.5	30,541	32,018	33,173	186	4.8	3.6
Fresno, CA	22,592	23,965	25,214	6.1	5.2	25,950	27,166	28,181	324	4.7	3.7
Gadsden, AL	2,681	2,778	2,922	3.6	5.2	26,178	27,034	28,349	318	3.3	4.9
Gainesville, FL	7,351	7,927	8,336	7.8	5.2	29,693	31,344	32,510	201	5.6	3.7
Gainesville, GA	4,642	4,939	5,291	6.4	7.1	28,143	28,808	29,623	285	2.4	2.8
Glens Falls, NY	3,609	3,750	3,893	3.9	3.8	28,321	29,296	30,301	265	3.4	3.4
Goldsboro, NC	2,951	3,084	3,286	4.5	6.5	26,071	27,386	28,974	302	5.0	5.8
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2,796	2,932	3,137	4.8	7.0	28,756	30,000	32,415	205	4.3	8.1
Grand Junction, CO	3,740	4,093	4,503	9.5	10.0	28,872	30,576	32,422	204	5.9	6.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	24,312	25,197	26,231	3.6	4.1	31,661	32,670	33,849	169	3.2	3.6
Great Falls, MT	2,445	2,656	2,815	8.6	6.0	29,899	32,452	34,417	155	8.5	6.1
Greeley, CO	5,673	6,025	6,385	6.2	6.0	25,061	25,668	26,314	348	2.4	2.5
Green Bay, WI	9,576	10,037	10,598	4.8	5.6	32,311	33,648	35,204	133	4.1	4.6
Greensboro-High Point, NC	21,135	22,323	23,504	5.6	5.3	31,391	32,609	33,783	172	3.9	3.6
Greenville, NC	4,490	4,782	5,199	6.5	8.7	27,392	28,395	30,081	273	3.7	5.9
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	17,387	18,823	19,895	8.3	5.7	29,534	31,398	32,478	202	6.3	3.4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	6,387	7,124	8,370	11.5	17.5	24,897	31,357	36,133	118	25.9	15.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,259	7,781	8,282	7.2	6.4	29,094	30,411	31,787	221	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3,065	3,284	3,471	7.1	5.7	21,359	22,536	23,418	360	5.5	3.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	18,148	18,929	19,858	4.3	4.9	34,916	36,117	37,619	91	3.4	4.2
Harrisonburg, VA	2,990	3,198	3,357	6.9	5.0	26,196	27,555	28,589	314	5.2	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	50,449	53,891	57,343	6.8	6.4	42,797	45,543	48,330	16	6.4	6.1
Hattiesburg, MS	3,251	3,619	3,772	11.3	4.2	24,674	26,790	27,239	335	8.6	1.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	9,627	10,013	10,458	4.0	4.4	27,231	28,109	29,084	296	3.2	3.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	1,592	1,663	1,767	4.4	6.3	21,563	23,266	24,638	355	7.9	5.9
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	7,759	8,109	8,472	4.5	4.5	30,519	31,611	32,777	194	3.6	3.7
Honolulu, HI	33,457	35,766	37,835	6.9	5.8	37,188	39,558	42,015	41	6.4	6.2
Hot Springs, AR	2,645	2,867	3,058	8.4	6.6	28,377	30,142	31,770	223	6.2	5.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	5,291	6,512	7,217	23.1	10.8	26,789	32,430	35,903	121	21.1	10.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	215,111	238,607	260,140	10.9	9.0	40,565	43,497	46,471	22	7.2	6.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	7,242	7,668	8,063	5.9	5.2	25,466	26,977	28,397	317	5.9	5.3
Huntsville, AL	12,256	13,145	14,120	7.3	7.4	33,200	34,799	36,550	109	4.8	5.0
Idaho Falls, ID	3,272	3,496	3,767	6.8	7.8	29,238	30,328	31,618	226	3.7	4.3
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	58,743	62,301	65,094	6.1	4.5	35,752	37,345	38,455	79	4.5	3.0
Iowa City, IA	4,656	4,912	5,305	5.5	8.0	32,724	34,046	36,164	116	4.0	6.2
Ithaca, NY	2,797	2,925	3,067	4.6	4.9	28,001	29,229	30,551	257	4.4	4.5
Jackson, MI	4,363	4,434	4,623	1.6	4.3	26,840	27,226	28,411	316	1.4	4.4
Jackson, MS	16,094	17,515	18,191	8.8	3.9	30,870	33,013	34,079	165	6.9	3.2
Jackson, TN	3,138	3,253	3,392	3.7	4.2	28,355	29,049	30,177	270	2.4	3.9
Jacksonville, FL	44,088	48,583	50,862	10.2	4.7	35,333	38,060	39,191	67	7.7	3.0
Jacksonville, NC	4,881	5,157	5,753	5.6	11.6	30,715	32,051	35,222	130	4.3	9.9
Janesville, WI	4,419	4,772	4,924	8.0	3.2	28,253	30,195	30,891	248	6.9	2.3
Jefferson City, MO	4,173	4,323	4,530	3.6	4.8	29,102	29,922	31,821	240	2.8	4.3
Johnson City, TN	4,847	5,175	5,475	6.8	5.8	25,674	27,064	28,327	320	5.4	4.7
Johnstown, PA	3,844	3,989	4,208	3.8	5.5	26,193	27,334	29,022	299	4.4	6.2
Jonesboro, AR	2,792	2,945	3,102	5.5	5.3	24,818	25,732	26,846	343	3.7	4.3
Joplin, MO	4,218	4,427	4,660	5.0	5.3	25,427	26,299	27,243	334	3.4	3.6

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005-2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,649	9,997	10,543	3.6	5.5	30,110	31,102	32,707	195	3.3	5.2
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	2,896	3,040	3,256	5.0	7.1	26,710	27,654	29,196	295	3.5	5.6
Kansas City, MO-KS	68,958	73,540	77,717	6.6	5.7	35,593	37,552	39,222	66	5.5	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	6,259	6,491	6,998	3.7	7.8	28,666	29,127	30,705	251	1.6	5.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	10,460	11,440	12,573	9.4	9.9	29,527	31,966	33,913	168	8.3	6.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,012	8,601	9,017	7.4	4.8	26,697	28,539	29,730	281	6.9	4.2
Kingston, NY	5,510	5,916	6,183	7.4	4.5	30,373	32,570	34,051	166	7.2	4.5
Knoxville, TN	20,199	21,517	22,754	6.5	5.7	30,720	32,138	33,430	179	4.6	4.0
Kokomo, IN	2,969	3,119	3,247	5.0	4.1	29,531	31,218	32,581	199	5.7	4.4
La Crosse, WI-MN	3,890	4,091	4,308	5.2	5.3	30,086	31,516	32,877	190	4.8	4.3
Lafayette, IN	4,994	5,230	5,528	4.7	5.7	27,016	27,774	28,979	301	2.8	4.3
Lafayette, LA	7,864	8,997	9,738	14.4	8.2	31,809	35,371	37,998	84	11.2	7.4
Lake Charles, LA	4,423	6,016	6,665	36.0	10.8	22,806	31,514	34,737	148	38.2	10.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4,167	4,524	4,683	8.6	3.5	22,420	23,494	23,908	358	4.8	1.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	15,850	17,140	17,951	8.1	4.7	29,468	30,783	31,329	236	4.5	1.8
Lancaster, PA	15,776	16,416	17,239	4.1	5.0	32,268	33,276	34,619	152	3.1	4.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	13,619	14,182	14,756	4.1	4.0	29,845	31,139	32,425	203	4.3	4.1
Laredo, TX	4,309	4,588	4,959	6.5	8.1	19,484	20,262	21,423	364	4.0	5.7
Las Cruces, NM	4,370	4,628	4,972	5.9	7.4	23,082	23,925	25,106	353	3.7	4.9
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	62,786	67,833	71,622	8.0	5.6	36,869	38,309	39,188	68	3.9	2.3
Lawrence, KS	3,028	3,268	3,443	7.9	5.4	27,157	29,037	30,365	262	6.9	4.6
Lawton, OK	3,115	3,446	3,628	10.6	5.3	27,851	30,695	31,845	220	10.2	3.7
Lebanon, PA	3,901	4,128	4,363	5.8	5.7	31,242	32,659	34,126	161	4.5	4.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,653	1,737	1,859	5.0	7.0	28,042	29,167	31,034	244	4.0	6.4
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,126	3,254	3,399	4.1	4.5	29,332	30,431	31,857	218	3.7	4.7
Lexington-Fayette, KY	14,471	15,634	16,619	8.0	6.3	33,476	35,543	37,253	94	6.2	4.8
Lima, OH	2,887	2,985	3,103	3.4	4.0	27,352	28,374	29,519	289	3.7	4.0
Lincoln, NE	9,283	9,699	10,268	4.5	5.9	32,617	33,705	35,254	129	3.3	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	21,412	23,050	25,121	7.6	9.0	33,184	35,104	37,739	88	5.8	7.5
Logan, UT-ID	2,538	2,626	2,810	3.4	7.0	21,769	22,177	23,193	361	1.9	4.6
Longview, TX	5,945	6,446	6,952	8.4	7.9	29,818	32,016	34,214	159	7.4	6.9
Longview, WA	2,507	2,660	2,814	6.1	5.8	26,048	26,956	28,076	325	3.5	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	481,124	518,758	540,510	7.8	4.2	37,543	40,538	42,278	38	8.0	4.3
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	40,744	43,726	46,179	7.3	5.6	33,751	35,871	37,473	92	6.3	4.5
Lubbock, TX	7,358	7,702	8,105	4.7	5.2	28,018	28,966	30,234	269	3.4	4.4
Lynchburg, VA	6,734	7,276	7,567	8.1	4.0	28,537	30,310	31,055	243	6.2	2.5
Macon, GA	6,725	7,002	7,236	4.1	3.3	29,550	30,606	31,486	229	3.6	2.9
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	3,129	3,281	3,548	4.9	8.1	22,340	22,892	24,359	356	2.5	6.4
Madison, WI	20,715	22,223	23,588	7.3	6.1	38,371	40,667	42,557	37	6.0	4.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	15,625	16,574	17,496	6.1	5.6	39,240	41,435	43,625	32	5.6	5.3
Manhattan, KS	3,193	3,614	4,110	13.2	13.7	27,905	30,905	34,762	147	10.8	12.5
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2,736	2,905	3,011	6.2	3.6	30,626	32,007	32,846	192	4.5	2.6
Mansfield, OH	3,352	3,430	3,495	2.3	1.9	26,410	27,162	27,769	327	2.8	2.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11,244	11,930	12,922	6.1	8.3	16,854	17,390	18,316	366	3.2	5.3
Medford, OR	5,796	6,322	6,670	9.1	5.5	29,833	32,173	33,516	175	7.8	4.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	42,666	45,139	47,516	5.8	5.3	34,057	35,535	37,147	96	4.3	4.5
Merced, CA	5,409	5,613	6,108	3.8	8.8	22,724	23,267	25,012	354	2.4	7.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	205,656	222,600	232,522	8.2	4.5	38,259	41,204	43,123	36	7.7	4.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2,921	3,048	3,192	4.4	4.7	26,759	27,924	28,945	304	4.4	3.7
Midland, TX	5,203	6,047	6,688	16.2	10.6	43,182	48,992	52,974	8	13.5	8.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	57,060	61,083	64,472	7.1	5.5	37,193	39,697	41,774	43	6.7	5.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	132,708	140,158	149,496	5.6	6.7	42,377	44,295	46,752	20	4.5	5.5
Missoula, MT	3,106	3,310	3,548	6.6	7.2	30,408	31,835	33,587	173	4.7	5.5
Mobile, AL	10,071	11,199	11,681	11.2	4.3	25,309	27,884	28,905	306	10.2	3.7
Modesto, CA	13,472	14,076	14,756	4.5	4.8	26,954	27,862	28,985	300	3.4	4.0
Monroe, LA	4,728	5,114	5,357	8.1	4.8	27,667	29,658	31,106	241	7.2	4.9
Monroe, MI	4,651	4,786	4,961	2.9	3.6	30,553	31,253	32,355	208	2.3	3.5
Montgomery, AL	11,189	11,861	12,489	6.0	5.3	31,420	32,724	34,126	161	4.2	4.3
Morgantown, WV	3,236	3,470	3,696	7.2	6.5	27,915	29,716	31,439	232	6.5	5.8
Morristown, TN	3,130	3,308	3,458	5.7	4.5	24,117	25,073	25,757	352	4.0	2.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	3,615	4,002	4,297	10.7	7.4	32,290	35,060	37,076	97	8.6	5.8
Muncie, IN	3,059	3,093	3,180	1.1	2.8	26,237	26,782	27,611	329	2.1	3.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	4,407	4,533	4,680	2.9	3.2	25,341	26,046	26,880	342	2.8	3.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	6,120	6,754	7,068	10.4	4.7	26,811	28,201	28,307	321	5.2	0.4
Napa, CA	5,858	6,264	6,750	6.9	7.8	45,045	47,866	51,218	13	6.3	7.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL	16,455	18,663	19,847	13.4	6.3	53,867	59,895	63,276	2	11.2	5.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	51,733	55,842	59,059	7.9	5.8	35,692	37,587	38,851	73	5.3	3.4
New Haven-Milford, CT	33,203	35,339	37,424	6.4	5.9	39,522	41,976	44,322	30	6.2	5.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	24,913	42,038	49,141	68.7	16.9	18,983	42,381	44,295	31	123.3	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	865,850	935,656	1,000,151	8.1	6.9	46,026	49,642	52,855	9	7.9	6.5
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4,650	4,821	5,121	3.7	6.2	29,055	30,252	32,140	214	4.1	6.2
Norwich-New London, CT	10,388	10,959	11,478	5.5	4.7	39,169	40,911	43,513	34	4.4	6.4
Ocala, FL	8,330	9,320	9,827	11.9	5.4	27,635	29,703	30,322	264	7.5	2.1
Ocean City, NJ	3,832	3,964	4,051	3.4	2.2	38,884	40,636	42,052	40	4.5	3.5
Odessa, TX	3,247	3,689	4,114	13.6	11.5	26,108	29,171	31,787	221	11.7	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	13,832	14,975	15,873	8.3	6.0	28,147	29,758	30,671	253	5.7	3.1
Oklahoma City, OK	38,545	42,677	46,180	10.7	8.2	33,387	36,373	38,834	76	8.9	6.8
Olympia, WA	7,850	8,482	9,108	8.0	7.4	34,511	36,423	38,242	81	5.5	5.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	30,637	32,461	34,476	6.0	6.2	37,816	39,631	41,655	45	4.8	5.1
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	61,591	67,103	70,047	8.9	4.4	31,822	33,653	34,528	153	5.8	2.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	5,181	5,546	5,904	7.1	6.5	32,491	34,610	36,600	106	6.5	5.7
Owensboro, KY	3,077	3,232	3,402	5.0	5.3	27,787	29,042	30,381	259	4.5	4.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	32,127	34,505	36,210	7.4	4.9	40,741	43,609	45,694	25	7.0	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005-2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	16,975	18,245	18,839	7.5	3.3	32,266	34,361	35,213	132	6.5	2.5
Palm Coast, FL	2,139	2,480	2,731	15.9	10.1	28,393	30,140	30,973	245	6.2	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	4,920	5,285	5,415	7.4	2.5	30,473	32,242	33,106	188	5.8	2.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,261	4,482	4,701	5.2	4.9	26,361	27,846	29,254	292	5.6	5.1
Pascagoula, MS	3,853	4,227	4,961	9.7	17.4	24,844	28,274	32,610	198	13.8	15.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	12,557	13,606	14,157	8.4	4.0	28,243	30,189	31,362	233	6.9	3.9
Peoria, IL	12,281	13,244	14,160	7.8	6.9	33,431	35,927	38,189	82	7.5	6.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	235,630	251,380	264,951	6.7	5.4	40,720	43,301	45,499	26	6.3	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	128,077	140,540	146,578	9.7	4.3	33,066	34,829	35,185	134	5.3	1.0
Pine Bluff, AR	2,454	2,541	2,640	3.6	3.9	23,681	24,740	25,980	349	4.5	5.0
Pittsburgh, PA	85,636	91,566	97,007	6.9	5.9	36,097	38,787	41,206	52	7.5	6.2
Pittsfield, MA	4,766	4,989	5,228	4.7	4.8	36,328	38,271	40,203	57	5.3	5.0
Pocatello, ID	2,140	2,247	2,368	5.0	5.4	24,843	25,816	27,046	339	3.9	4.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	18,008	19,109	20,300	6.1	6.2	35,234	37,382	39,620	60	6.1	6.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	73,287	79,014	84,151	7.8	6.5	35,115	37,157	38,842	75	5.8	4.5
Port St. Lucie, FL	13,538	14,881	15,884	9.9	6.7	36,037	38,388	39,821	59	6.5	3.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	22,582	23,898	25,216	5.8	5.5	34,105	35,907	37,712	90	5.3	5.0
Prescott, AZ	5,098	5,568	5,860	9.2	5.3	25,831	26,989	27,620	328	4.5	2.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	56,519	59,632	62,762	5.5	5.3	35,106	37,185	39,267	64	5.9	5.6
Provo-Orem, UT	9,784	10,640	11,335	8.8	6.5	21,098	21,664	21,681	363	2.7	0.1
Pueblo, CO	3,820	3,980	4,214	4.2	5.9	25,520	26,233	27,425	333	2.8	3.9
Punta Gorda, FL	4,741	5,152	5,333	8.7	3.5	30,958	33,719	34,978	142	8.9	3.7
Racine, WI	6,388	6,750	7,118	5.7	5.4	32,458	34,078	35,763	122	5.0	4.9
Raleigh-Cary, NC	34,312	37,506	41,104	9.3	9.6	36,001	37,614	39,373	62	4.5	4.7
Rapid City, SD	3,869	4,043	4,362	4.5	7.9	32,776	33,989	36,260	114	3.7	6.7
Reading, PA	12,339	13,327	14,020	8.0	5.2	31,372	33,455	34,921	144	6.6	4.4
Redding, CA	5,189	5,586	5,827	7.6	4.3	29,229	31,338	32,543	200	7.2	3.8
Reno-Sparks, NV	16,835	17,663	18,535	4.9	4.9	42,756	44,031	45,332	27	3.0	3.0
Richmond, VA	43,399	46,457	48,790	7.0	5.0	36,995	38,913	40,286	56	5.2	3.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	103,716	111,762	117,134	7.8	4.8	26,789	28,063	28,804	308	4.8	2.6
Roanoke, VA	9,461	9,992	10,412	5.6	4.2	32,420	33,965	35,135	136	4.8	3.4
Rochester, MN	6,500	6,910	7,346	6.3	6.3	36,949	38,740	40,740	55	4.8	5.2
Rochester, NY	35,179	36,772	38,231	4.5	4.0	33,996	35,602	37,028	100	4.7	4.0
Rockford, IL	9,600	10,294	10,971	7.2	6.6	28,301	29,869	31,232	239	5.5	4.6
Rocky Mount, NC	3,937	4,100	4,309	4.1	5.1	27,377	28,396	29,647	284	3.7	4.4
Rome, GA	2,592	2,682	2,785	3.5	3.8	27,514	28,233	29,199	293	2.6	3.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	71,855	76,563	80,006	6.6	4.5	35,355	37,239	38,424	80	5.3	3.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,534	5,654	5,801	2.2	2.6	26,803	27,600	28,679	311	3.0	3.9
St. Cloud, MN	5,207	5,500	5,814	5.6	5.7	28,717	30,011	31,334	235	4.5	4.4
St. George, UT	2,776	3,072	3,205	10.7	4.3	23,310	24,178	24,104	357	3.7	-0.7
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,202	3,394	3,593	6.0	5.9	25,909	27,306	28,552	315	5.4	4.6
St. Louis, MO-IL	98,872	104,204	110,192	5.4	5.7	35,653	37,339	39,278	63	4.7	5.2
Salem, OR	10,139	11,058	11,698	9.1	5.8	27,272	29,207	30,377	260	7.1	4.0
Salinas, CA	14,654	15,774	16,694	7.6	5.8	36,014	39,053	41,256	51	8.4	5.6
Salisbury, MD	3,268	3,403	3,616	4.1	6.3	28,203	28,871	30,293	266	2.4	4.9
Salt Lake City, UT	34,815	37,789	39,442	8.5	4.4	33,287	35,177	36,008	120	5.7	2.4
San Angelo, TX	3,078	3,193	3,370	3.8	5.5	28,858	29,698	31,101	242	2.9	4.7
San Antonio, TX	58,569	62,964	67,179	7.5	6.7	31,168	32,590	33,845	170	4.6	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	118,458	125,472	131,500	5.9	4.8	40,406	42,721	44,430	28	5.7	4.0
Sandusky, OH	2,569	2,645	2,718	3.0	2.7	33,025	34,167	35,222	130	3.5	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	222,667	241,665	257,111	8.5	6.4	53,557	57,848	60,983	3	8.0	5.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	89,615	98,252	105,999	9.6	7.9	51,418	55,754	59,338	5	8.4	6.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	8,727	9,489	9,977	8.7	5.1	33,855	36,544	38,114	83	7.9	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	16,308	17,810	19,020	9.2	6.8	40,609	44,480	47,302	19	9.5	6.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10,463	11,465	12,116	9.6	5.7	41,917	45,925	48,337	15	9.6	5.3
Santa Fe, NM	5,333	5,647	6,006	5.9	6.4	38,318	40,147	42,184	39	4.8	5.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	18,854	20,382	21,416	8.1	5.1	40,784	44,219	46,325	23	8.4	4.8
Savannah, GA	10,232	11,099	11,897	8.5	7.2	32,567	34,557	36,127	119	6.1	4.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	16,697	17,428	18,355	4.4	5.3	30,454	31,801	33,430	179	4.4	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	136,859	149,858	162,935	9.5	8.7	42,804	46,054	49,401	14	7.6	7.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	6,320	7,217	7,810	14.2	8.2	49,930	55,817	59,419	4	11.8	6.5
Sheboygan, WI	3,876	4,080	4,310	5.2	5.6	34,105	35,821	37,736	89	5.0	5.3
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,026	3,209	3,412	6.0	6.3	26,186	27,468	28,901	307	4.9	5.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	11,661	12,728	13,506	9.1	6.1	30,574	32,895	34,855	145	7.6	6.0
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,154	4,240	4,575	2.1	7.9	29,502	29,930	32,145	213	1.5	7.4
Sioux Falls, SD	7,675	8,078	8,751	5.2	8.3	35,754	36,476	38,551	78	2.0	5.7
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	9,962	10,491	10,954	5.3	4.4	31,578	33,218	34,638	151	5.2	4.3
Spartanburg, SC	7,144	7,607	7,975	6.5	4.8	26,931	28,223	28,971	303	4.8	2.7
Spokane, WA	12,685	13,652	14,601	7.6	6.9	28,802	30,546	32,019	215	6.1	4.8
Springfield, IL	6,764	7,011	7,458	3.7	6.4	32,997	34,090	36,150	117	3.3	6.0
Springfield, MA	22,196	23,260	24,454	4.8	5.1	32,359	33,871	35,598	126	4.7	5.1
Springfield, MO	11,060	11,657	12,343	5.4	5.9	27,623	28,423	29,416	290	2.9	3.5
Springfield, OH	3,951	4,114	4,244	4.1	3.1	27,914	29,186	30,250	268	4.6	3.6
State College, PA	4,037	4,293	4,562	6.3	6.3	28,545	29,858	31,731	225	4.6	6.3
Stockton, CA	17,190	18,292	19,195	6.4	4.9	26,209	27,615	28,739	309	5.4	4.1
Sumter, SC	2,586	2,743	2,868	6.1	4.6	24,687	26,345	27,576	330	6.7	4.7
Syracuse, NY	20,277	21,205	22,190	4.6	4.6	31,366	32,882	34,458	154	4.8	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2007	2006	2007
Tallahassee, FL	10,172	10,808	11,375	6.3	5.2	29,781	31,117	32,185	212	4.5	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	88,623	95,333	99,253	7.6	4.1	33,607	35,478	36,554	108	5.6	3.0
Terre Haute, IN	4,281	4,454	4,662	4.0	4.7	25,312	26,208	27,404	332	3.5	4.6
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,596	3,785	4,030	5.2	6.5	27,192	28,278	30,028	274	4.0	6.2
Toledo, OH	19,955	20,838	21,681	4.4	4.0	30,496	31,972	33,316	183	4.8	4.2
Topeka, KS	6,825	7,187	7,640	5.3	6.3	30,062	31,617	33,466	178	5.2	5.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	16,506	17,871	19,008	8.3	6.4	45,549	49,195	52,255	11	8.0	6.2
Tucson, AZ	27,814	30,170	31,647	8.5	4.9	29,354	30,971	31,755	224	5.5	2.5
Tulsa, OK	31,261	34,543	37,356	10.5	8.1	35,483	38,761	41,307	50	9.2	6.6
Tuscaloosa, AL	5,818	6,273	6,674	7.8	6.4	29,362	30,995	32,634	197	5.6	5.3
Tyler, TX	6,134	6,467	6,872	5.4	6.3	32,295	33,284	34,713	150	3.1	4.3
Utica-Rome, NY	8,086	8,433	8,800	4.3	4.4	27,419	28,679	29,927	278	4.6	4.4
Valdosta, GA	3,111	3,261	3,444	4.8	5.6	24,668	25,421	26,504	346	3.1	4.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	13,603	14,358	15,083	5.5	5.1	33,400	35,269	37,055	98	5.6	5.1
Victoria, TX	3,331	3,551	3,785	6.6	6.6	29,685	31,568	33,344	182	6.3	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,187	4,410	4,600	5.3	4.3	27,469	28,647	29,599	286	4.3	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	54,644	58,509	61,138	7.1	4.5	33,129	35,212	36,837	104	6.3	4.6
Visalia-Porterville, CA	9,585	10,077	10,865	5.1	7.8	23,659	24,456	25,920	350	3.4	6.0
Waco, TX	6,113	6,402	6,773	4.7	5.8	27,287	28,361	29,730	281	3.9	4.8
Warner Robins, GA	3,582	3,817	4,004	6.6	4.9	28,474	29,825	30,572	256	4.7	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	259,040	276,061	291,471	6.6	5.6	49,606	52,485	54,971	6	5.8	4.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	4,924	5,122	5,472	4.0	6.8	30,356	31,460	33,555	174	3.6	6.7
Wausau, WI	4,105	4,314	4,564	5.1	5.8	32,177	33,490	35,169	135	4.1	5.0
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,220	3,330	3,472	3.4	4.3	25,698	26,884	28,335	319	4.6	5.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	2,902	3,096	3,295	6.7	6.4	28,109	29,494	30,872	249	4.9	4.7
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,040	4,185	4,393	3.6	5.0	27,399	28,535	30,137	272	4.1	5.6
Wichita, KS	19,671	21,824	22,951	10.9	5.2	33,695	37,115	38,552	77	10.1	3.9
Wichita Falls, TX	4,439	4,848	5,135	9.2	5.9	29,645	32,473	34,714	149	9.5	6.9
Williamsport, PA	3,223	3,352	3,522	4.0	5.1	27,383	28,594	30,148	271	4.4	5.4
Wilmington, NC	9,447	10,154	10,974	7.5	8.1	29,870	30,903	32,394	207	3.5	4.8
Winchester, VA-WV	3,459	3,761	3,901	8.7	3.7	29,876	31,693	32,260	210	6.1	1.8
Winston-Salem, NC	14,708	15,405	16,379	4.7	6.3	32,996	33,952	35,481	127	2.9	4.5
Worcester, MA	28,489	30,460	32,365	6.9	6.3	36,636	39,019	41,380	49	6.5	6.1
Yakima, WA	5,768	6,093	6,488	5.6	6.5	25,276	26,477	27,965	326	4.8	5.6
York-Hanover, PA	13,055	13,638	14,349	4.5	5.2	32,145	32,944	34,134	160	2.5	3.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,082	16,788	17,278	4.4	2.9	27,685	29,135	30,285	267	5.2	3.9
Yuba City, CA	4,002	4,288	4,501	7.2	5.0	25,871	26,836	27,561	331	3.7	2.7
Yuma, AZ	3,798	4,086	4,320	7.6	5.7	21,097	22,071	22,786	362	4.6	3.2

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

Source: Table 1 in "Local Area Personal Income for 2007" in the May 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion.....		11,786,575	259,662	565,294	743,848	561,131	1,452,424	567,776	573,995	2,611,051	1,490,915	921,354	429,839	264,959	1,344,327
Abilene, TX.....	253	4,927	640	208	(D)	(D)	699	217	(D)	438	(D)	(D)	(D)	160	1,117
Akron, OH.....	74	26,179	148	1,039	3,114	1,861	4,178	1,417	639	3,441	3,817	2,357	740	612	2,817
Albany, GA.....	273	4,541	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	210	(D)	393	359	469	110	127	919
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	58	35,896	(D)	1,629	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,563	5,595	(D)	3,837	1,031	918	7,207
Albuquerque, NM.....	61	32,864	(D)	1,932	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,316	5,959	4,710	2,530	1,073	674	5,418
Alexandria, LA.....	272	4,542	119	246	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	96	398	368	601	(D)	109	884
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	71	27,199	111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,171	3,740	3,585	3,382	809	789	2,437
Altoona, PA.....	302	3,831	52	151	254	353	669	397	105	339	268	511	121	115	496
Amarillo, TX.....	182	8,435	836	376	(D)	(D)	1,284	561	(D)	842	644	843	275	(D)	1,082
Ames, IA.....	327	3,399	53	120	223	464	298	73	61	439	206	193	100	57	1,113
Anchorage, AK.....	82	23,577	6,564	1,286	80	101	(D)	(D)	749	3,010	1,716	1,451	698	392	3,707
Anderson, IN.....	342	3,109	31	101	671	202	380	150	62	387	159	353	147	93	374
Anderson, SC.....	278	4,378	32	249	836	518	596	177	33	466	220	263	164	120	704
Ann Arbor, MI.....	103	17,799	34	506	1,767	452	1,677	1,368	508	2,544	2,689	1,379	426	305	4,144
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	316	3,507	28	98	490	154	542	174	115	229	252	244	105	90	986
Appleton, WI.....	179	8,705	204	662	810	1,330	1,169	307	300	1,385	705	681	235	208	708
Asheville, NC.....	137	12,740	790	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	256	2,325	(D)	(D)	685	334	1,484
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	229	5,613	123	246	361	470	(D)	161	(D)	717	342	635	195	144	1,509
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	10	257,032	877	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,606	(D)	58,741	35,973	15,140	8,472	4,941	22,587
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	134	13,252	66	823	190	108	1,368	408	170	2,176	851	1,105	4,097	231	1,661
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	333	3,257	37	158	320	246	389	144	59	447	192	164	135	83	882
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	110	16,448	(D)	1,018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	354	1,419	(D)	(D)	512	380	3,999
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	39	71,176	1,641	3,971	8,773	1,882	10,829	1,203	4,500	10,477	9,387	4,469	2,541	1,913	9,589
Bakersfield, CA.....	78	25,067	6,150	1,461	(D)	(D)	2,952	1,319	356	2,482	1,762	1,405	593	590	4,251
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	19	125,918	(D)	6,989	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,236	26,720	(D)	12,749	4,250	2,994	21,111
Bangor, ME.....	250	5,034	76	228	181	224	850	399	179	681	389	746	160	123	797
Barnstable Town, MA.....	187	8,183	43	623	109	65	1,003	255	248	2,194	779	936	683	259	986
Baton Rouge, LA.....	56	36,848	842	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,863	(D)	4,002	3,119	2,142	1,012	777	4,167
Battle Creek, MI.....	265	4,649	(D)	165	604	866	(D)	197	68	474	314	439	137	123	704
Bay City, MI.....	352	2,690	23	88	249	152	403	221	80	296	295	304	114	85	381
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	130	13,476	289	1,177	798	3,108	1,627	754	289	808	1,398	1,020	364	343	1,500
Bellingham, WA.....	207	6,714	202	543	398	770	1,117	206	155	1,058	444	517	275	182	848
Bend, OR.....	221	6,011	58	538	(D)	(D)	619	184	221	1,854	489	576	309	136	492
Billings, MT.....	223	5,980	(D)	346	(D)	(D)	1,039	448	165	953	(D)	720	254	142	602
Binghamton, NY.....	206	6,825	60	314	828	239	958	452	212	702	590	780	244	176	1,289
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	48	51,535	1,536	2,833	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,924	(D)	(D)	5,018	4,616	1,266	(D)	5,177
Bismarck, ND.....	295	3,954	(D)	197	256	138	553	291	132	590	376	(D)	132	114	615
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	261	4,702	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	208	61	448	307	290	141	119	1,086
Bloomington, IN.....	245	5,193	122	221	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	603	365	488	186	(D)	1,111
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	200	7,276	33	269	266	184	677	232	134	2,410	1,411	528	244	165	723
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	84	23,125	422	1,622	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,020	596	4,878	3,199	1,823	(D)	416	2,432
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	9	275,756	541	11,147	(D)	(D)	29,168	7,981	15,355	73,984	48,281	29,234	8,794	5,265	21,684
Boulder, CO.....	111	16,263	241	594	(D)	(D)	1,694	190	1,682	2,282	3,526	1,136	506	364	1,838
Bowling Green, KY.....	290	4,038	(D)	(D)	373	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	464	383	379	150	(D)	512
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	79	24,772	363	2,391	1,194	459	3,362	555	785	5,161	4,322	2,271	1,244	757	1,908
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	188	8,115	69	362	132	12	848	147	162	1,175	563	632	260	193	3,560
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	34	78,387	(D)	(D)	4,085	3,797	7,954	2,907	3,457	30,401	12,458	4,467	1,982	1,274	3,428
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	212	6,555	160	307	(D)	(D)	947	342	163	677	402	983	297	223	1,570
Brunswick, GA.....	341	3,134	39	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	404	197	213	391	83	672
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	55	40,561	202	1,473	3,619	3,542	5,054	1,776	1,096	6,816	4,615	4,015	1,505	905	5,943
Burlington, NC.....	282	4,308	14	248	420	610	587	125	52	691	479	470	151	121	340
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	164	9,567	83	492	(D)	(D)	(D)	326	(D)	(D)	901	1,098	(D)	205	1,317
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	141	12,541	283	596	2,190	679	(D)	246	(D)	1,998	785	1,481	365	372	1,166
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	90	21,838	132	3,101	541	104	3,067	627	1,227	5,629	1,961	1,340	1,177	662	2,270
Carson City, NV.....	344	3,013	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	351	(D)	39	710	188	181	207	69	768
Casper, WY.....	224	5,678	(D)	194	90	48	684	(D)	55	626	207	306	111	99	342
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	156	11,093	141	474	1,276	813	1,352	1,028	641	2,287	746	854	293	245	944
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	201	7,269	(D)	306	(D)	(D)	783	(D)	(D)	1,128	542	(D)	250	159	1,964
Charleston, WV.....	135	13,092	1,466	616	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,175	1,202	338	309	1,849
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	81	24,056	(D)	1,579	1,910	580	(D)	(D)	680	4,390	(D)	1,610	1,246	583	4,717
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	21	114,147	520	4,927	5,698	8,158	11,797	5,091	5,092	46,181	11,363	4,435	2,933	1,555	6,396
Charlottesville, VA.....	184	8,332	(D)	458	(D)	(D)	(D)	315	(D)	1,649	(D)	(D)	(D)	248	2,102
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	97	19,103	64	(D)	1,492	1,613	(D)	1,445	444	3,154	1,832	1,463	661	554	2,431
Cheyenne, WY.....	297	3,948	(D)	214	36	99	385	541	(D)	526	208	215	242	72	1,123
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	3	485,002	1,130	22,897	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,417	(D)	119,093	75,926	34,894	16,499	(D)	40,305
Chico, CA.....	228	5,625	220	379	(D)	(D)	831	237	124	1,109	395	745	194	230	898
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	29	93,370	255	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,291	(D)	18,119	14,200	7,579	3,456	(D)	8,452
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	177	8,752	129	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	223	(D)	652	442	430	193	(D)	4,170
Cleveland, TN.....	338	3,158	47	(D)	442	472	397	97	(D)	411	285	364	94	(D)	297
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	26	101,605	672	3,268	(D)	(D)	12,636	4,180	2,758	25,549	11,999	9,142	3,007	2,118	9,680
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	300	3,857	79	334	229	44	543	140	114	877	358	305	231	79	523
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	226	5,669	418	311	(D)	(D)	(D)	174	(D)	551	392	464	232	155	1,750
Colorado Springs, CO.....	88	22,296	(D)	1,406	(D)	258	2,216	539	1,107	3,131	3,214	1,549	948	612	5,703
Columbia, MO.....	235	5,448	35	274	266	105	695	149	133	769	451	527	204	148	1,693

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora, CO.....	17	139,600	6,788	7,352	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,272	(D)	(D)	20,574	8,035	4,985	2,989	12,424
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	62	32,447	236	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,984	1,090	1,436	13,276	2,359	2,183	947	641	2,721
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	12	199,288	547	7,975	24,315	4,887	26,054	9,104	6,964	40,008	35,709	15,942	6,590	4,310	16,884
Dothan, AL.....	281	4,352	106	209	(D)	(D)	763	583	(D)	547	259	452	133	(D)	540
Dover, DE.....	230	5,571	95	279	97	297	562	205	92	1,305	286	371	212	146	1,656
Dubuque, IA.....	293	4,000	85	144	947	179	509	185	197	557	196	458	214	81	248
Duluth, MN-WI.....	169	9,320	942	433	(D)	(D)	1,026	889	266	1,225	452	1,306	326	243	1,489
Durham, NC.....	69	27,874	162	724	3,663	4,755	2,405	590	572	3,535	3,502	3,082	677	500	3,708
Eau Claire, WI.....	232	5,509	73	265	663	295	(D)	(D)	170	964	483	679	154	145	648
El Centro, CA.....	307	3,662	581	120	67	96	621	241	39	323	134	144	89	95	1,111
Elizabethtown, KY.....	286	4,193	(D)	157	(D)	(D)	366	(D)	(D)	338	217	227	97	90	1,634
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	165	9,541	71	317	4,000	789	1,263	327	90	779	544	549	164	192	456
Elmira, NY.....	356	2,547	68	116	457	31	347	120	71	263	150	337	78	67	441
El Paso, TX.....	83	23,563	99	921	1,296	1,419	2,823	1,340	611	5,908	1,359	1,626	616	473	5,071
Erie, PA.....	174	8,770	61	301	1,702	646	1,036	348	261	1,151	573	1,179	256	257	998
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	158	10,796	190	536	1,308	347	1,336	293	455	1,949	977	1,139	357	290	1,619
Evansville, IN-KY.....	119	15,054	884	757	(D)	(D)	1,302	(D)	1,533	1,084	1,299	457	328	967	967
Fairbanks, AK.....	267	4,612	438	264	14	83	327	742	80	421	152	254	151	78	1,609
Fargo, ND-MN.....	175	8,764	212	466	554	205	1,471	422	520	1,937	697	852	323	206	900
Farmington, NM.....	214	6,538	3,204	252	76	82	499	785	39	312	156	289	135	112	595
Fayetteville, NC.....	129	13,505	(D)	442	299	892	989	383	(D)	1,074	(D)	627	(D)	270	7,266
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	113	16,038	468	810	(D)	(D)	(D)	278	(D)	2,328	2,396	942	483	320	1,583
Flagstaff, AZ.....	291	4,027	49	235	(D)	(D)	468	188	51	569	213	429	443	97	997
Flint, MI.....	146	12,092	(D)	501	(D)	(D)	1,796	(D)	336	2,068	955	1,390	377	340	1,602
Florence, SC.....	215	6,535	59	285	(D)	(D)	904	454	134	737	394	557	187	152	950
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	312	3,599	55	181	409	235	650	135	79	395	207	272	123	116	744
Fond du Lac, WI.....	323	3,434	81	202	718	331	410	220	106	399	146	323	90	88	319
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	160	10,105	144	908	940	268	1,087	202	291	1,634	1,513	847	410	278	1,582
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	166	9,455	829	375	(D)	(D)	1,085	685	197	984	886	728	206	191	988
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	168	9,357	17	485	315	33	724	125	337	2,830	885	400	391	199	2,617
Fort Wayne, IN.....	114	16,015	114	735	2,600	674	(D)	(D)	689	2,542	1,224	1,859	454	366	1,212
Fresno, CA.....	72	26,632	2,214	1,614	836	1,777	3,801	1,268	657	4,187	2,055	2,444	786	783	4,212
Gadsden, AL.....	358	2,436	27	108	189	269	338	141	57	347	150	347	90	77	297
Gainesville, FL.....	172	8,903	79	463	(D)	(D)	937	190	239	1,278	679	1,155	362	232	2,887
Gainesville, GA.....	227	5,660	71	400	581	877	786	193	73	900	371	576	143	119	571
Glens Falls, NY.....	322	3,438	65	195	329	172	487	119	113	349	249	406	265	84	604
Goldsboro, NC.....	319	3,482	57	143	221	665	415	156	26	316	147	327	68	82	859
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	331	3,355	165	163	(D)	(D)	462	229	77	350	172	392	116	75	583
Grand Junction, CO.....	287	4,175	389	394	159	70	600	274	89	581	305	461	172	134	548
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	63	32,165	(D)	1,450	(D)	(D)	(D)	796	6,142	(D)	2,955	854	728	2,426	2,426
Great Falls, MT.....	355	2,596	52	158	13	46	358	175	86	346	169	364	115	65	649
Greeley, CO.....	216	6,493	836	669	357	489	906	257	116	899	467	428	149	188	732
Green Bay, WI.....	132	13,341	186	630	876	1,534	(D)	(D)	908	2,242	1,107	1,225	(D)	(D)	1,167
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	64	31,830	252	1,410	(D)	(D)	5,005	1,474	908	6,456	2,953	2,418	844	637	2,474
Greenville, NC.....	246	5,130	(D)	257	361	559	560	(D)	(D)	691	329	460	(D)	112	1,366
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	86	22,939	122	1,338	2,142	1,656	(D)	(D)	1,049	3,142	2,975	1,460	773	562	2,687
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	173	8,776	68	501	(D)	(D)	(D)	228	1,051	697	466	912	164	2391	2,391
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	196	7,512	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	402	285	1,304	541	705	240	182	117	1,178
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	309	3,639	463	94	40	477	334	91	35	237	86	216	76	68	1,421
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	76	25,478	177	977	1,291	1,102	(D)	(D)	1,002	4,499	2,789	2,534	842	720	4,392
Harrisburg, VA.....	256	4,822	172	(D)	178	1,375	(D)	151	162	532	231	334	158	90	518
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	40	69,863	174	(D)	7,283	1,782	(D)	(D)	2,423	22,333	8,039	6,124	1,725	1,405	7,132
Hattiesburg, MS.....	284	4,259	106	190	(D)	(D)	(D)	91	663	265	509	167	98	793	793
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	151	11,732	(D)	2,221	1,540	1,519	717	106	1,567	844	(D)	305	265	1,205	1,205
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	353	2,681	7	(D)	(D)	76	(D)	30	98	136	39	33	57	1,990	1,990
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	170	9,125	253	430	2,573	658	988	345	111	1,458	644	432	189	215	830
Honolulu, HI.....	51	44,192	154	2,404	257	505	4,452	2,402	1,279	9,278	4,461	3,493	2,897	1,085	11,525
Hot Springs, AR.....	357	2,512	67	144	187	91	385	60	44	458	143	380	194	74	284
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	181	8,633	2,034	402	840	334	844	1,085	86	962	523	465	225	194	641
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	5	344,516	(D)	18,952	(D)	(D)	36,755	(D)	(D)	42,184	(D)	(D)	7,870	5,776	22,967
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	178	8,713	208	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	197	903	565	1,167	249	215	1,243	1,243
Huntsville, AL.....	108	17,115	69	453	2,794	369	1,865	194	412	1,809	3,565	915	418	349	3,903
Idaho Falls, ID.....	313	3,574	82	251	88	94	750	140	136	365	750	364	99	84	372
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	32	89,808	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,992	(D)	2,598	20,754	(D)	(D)	3,318	1,972	7,355
Iowa City, IA.....	222	5,986	123	269	(D)	(D)	532	433	256	659	304	439	195	114	2,036
Ithaca, NY.....	328	3,398	107	69	227	28	263	143	64	368	212	1,359	109	73	376
Jackson, MI.....	260	4,712	36	159	615	159	562	974	47	510	276	479	133	132	630
Jackson, MS.....	91	21,423	1,080	886	(D)	(D)	3,271	1,225	938	3,898	2,087	1,920	613	505	3,177
Jackson, TN.....	279	4,366	32	(D)	685	355	(D)	190	88	454	266	490	119	108	679
Jacksonville, FL.....	44	58,163	(D)	4,145	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,832	14,428	(D)	(D)	2,277	1,434	7,531	7,531
Jacksonville, NC.....	225	5,670	56	183	39	36	341	128	49	419	205	161	134	81	3,839
Janesville, WI.....	251	4,950	77	217	997	343	741	348	123	554	301	502	133	114	503
Jefferson City, MO.....	240	5,257	103	269	(D)	(D)	(D)	604	319	478	323	398	118	154	1,441
Johnson City, TN.....	236	5,442	41	238	779	233	755	150	323	636	368	629	204	202	886
Johnstown, PA.....	310	3,620	64	125	300	50	505	269	102	434	368	597	96	118	590
Jonesboro, AR.....	320	3,472	101	138	347	245	521	135	66	628	184	470	105	85	448
Joplin, MO.....	249	5,056	165	171	614	585	704	668	107	426	286	595	150	138	447
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	157	10,987	(D)	487	975	1,196	(D)	(D)	204	2,107	(D)	1,112	378	292	1,333
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	349	2,759	52	138	225	290	440	182	49	305	142	409	102	80	344
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	28	94,162	606	4,465	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,252	(D)	18,779	12,727	6,333	3,441	(D)	10,252
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	195	7,513	546	381	136	278	837	224	82	783	2,200	534	255	175	1,081
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	143	12,286	89	505	(D)	(D)	1,113	392	217	825	601	802	221	263	6,553
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	176	8,757	189	415	(D)	(D)	(D)	380	(D)	(D)	669	948	293	245	859
Kingston, NY.....	276	4,429	51	211	236	133	(D)	(D)	134	676	357	476	251	135	958
Knoxville, TN.....	70	27,672	188	(D)	3,265	767	(D)	1,028	(D)	4,427	3,410	2,518	1,082	683	3,154
Kokomo, IN.....	304	3,741	57	81	1,847	67	357	111	42	242	148	201	10		

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues
[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA.....	102	17,804	393	1,486	1,902	1,827	2,724	817	525	2,527	1,482	1,722	584	534	1,279
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	106	17,441	(D)	694	1,566	371	(D)	(D)	405	4,045	(D)	1,518	467	544	3,897
Laredo, TX.....	234	5,450	(D)	200	46	24	800	811	77	773	(D)	412	198	143	1,167
Las Cruces, NM.....	277	4,417	216	212	227	68	425	216	113	575	379	455	169	111	1,250
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	31	91,500	167	8,856	2,085	825	10,174	3,716	1,879	23,438	9,509	4,231	17,259	1,559	7,801
Lawrence, KS.....	335	3,227	15	153	108	241	(D)	(D)	176	483	275	206	141	140	833
Lawton, OK.....	301	3,856	24	89	(D)	(D)	284	114	55	338	179	186	90	65	2,019
Lebanon, PA.....	334	3,227	87	141	401	403	539	189	48	223	165	352	83	94	502
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	362	1,657	35	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	225	134	209	69	68	267
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	326	3,402	29	206	151	334	(D)	(D)	87	(D)	282	536	(D)	73	299
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	92	21,238	939	932	(D)	(D)	(D)	713	728	3,605	2,068	1,666	(D)	392	2,818
Lima, OH.....	289	4,126	22	182	676	688	530	211	97	345	210	564	107	94	400
Lincoln, NE.....	140	12,545	136	514	778	857	1,166	905	303	2,539	1,083	1,287	375	363	2,240
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	67	28,255	268	1,351	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,704	(D)	4,741	2,682	2,459	785	611	4,837
Logan, UT-ID.....	354	2,658	83	133	(D)	(D)	(D)	291	116	64	287	229	177	76	102
Longview, TX.....	185	8,238	1,449	419	(D)	(D)	1,169	448	566	515	480	665	184	201	581
Longview, WA.....	350	2,716	113	239	265	391	(D)	(D)	43	269	88	264	106	74	325
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	2	680,230	5,721	24,586	36,819	28,051	90,174	26,626	52,202	180,387	90,256	44,145	30,256	14,831	56,175
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	47	53,045	357	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,276	(D)	9,991	5,096	4,755	2,054	1,180	5,005
Lubbock, TX.....	183	8,389	326	386	(D)	(D)	1,448	344	(D)	749	531	(D)	374	247	1,553
Lynchburg, VA.....	192	7,701	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	270	111	1,150	503	745	193	199	763
Macon, GA.....	198	7,345	159	354	(D)	(D)	(D)	522	(D)	632	(D)	1,100	215	(D)	883
Madera, CA.....	337	3,162	507	217	166	88	366	108	81	344	141	359	83	89	612
Madison, WI.....	65	30,160	(D)	1,389	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,469	7,796	(D)	(D)	793	738	5,146	3,911
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	98	19,061	36	804	1,733	472	2,806	686	1,013	5,194	2,194	1,688	531	451	1,452
Mansfield, OH.....	303	3,801	(D)	143	1,091	100	502	(D)	152	329	176	387	111	110	497
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	148	12,026	628	594	234	234	2,088	597	367	1,334	698	1,747	427	427	2,654
Medford, OR.....	218	6,146	169	587	341	134	(D)	(D)	186	1,120	496	734	253	169	718
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	43	60,564	274	2,367	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,331	(D)	12,168	6,788	4,413	3,237	(D)	6,577
Merced, CA.....	238	5,381	959	302	124	579	(D)	(D)	131	675	231	357	132	147	844
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	11	248,029	1,323	16,174	6,474	2,874	37,899	11,982	12,184	67,091	31,282	18,236	11,457	6,456	24,597
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	340	3,145	55	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	60	318	147	298	206	83	379	585
Midland, TX.....	180	8,700	4,767	202	263	95	784	161	176	534	641	282	159	150	485
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	35	77,660	164	2,801	(D)	(D)	9,236	2,954	2,896	17,982	9,344	7,729	2,146	1,553	6,523
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	14	179,683	675	16,174	6,474	2,874	37,899	11,982	12,184	67,091	31,282	18,236	11,457	6,456	24,597
Missoula, MT.....	285	4,200	50	225	94	114	548	331	152	963	357	493	184	120	568
Mobile, AL.....	125	13,892	349	919	847	858	2,144	908	394	2,423	1,236	1,197	399	416	1,801
Modesto, CA.....	122	14,356	1,146	904	586	1,300	2,083	662	226	2,426	1,006	1,378	417	408	1,814
Monroe, LA.....	220	6,067	(D)	202	(D)	(D)	937	281	561	673	543	635	183	149	685
Monroe, MI.....	299	3,868	75	274	816	47	400	591	36	479	286	245	132	92	394
Montgomery, AL.....	126	13,859	102	935	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,188	1,233	1,076	384	(D)	3,094	3,094
Morgantown, WV.....	264	4,651	193	180	(D)	(D)	445	233	95	793	286	539	139	93	1,156
Morristown, TN.....	324	3,431	12	146	(D)	(D)	(D)	211	(D)	311	185	263	80	(D)	341
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	274	4,478	243	297	243	943	661	157	46	571	184	270	156	122	585
Muncie, IN.....	339	3,147	29	144	422	66	372	145	46	426	275	480	118	95	529
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	263	4,673	31	185	933	176	676	176	146	724	198	564	169	110	585
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	171	9,064	55	774	264	45	1,240	164	227	2,956	616	455	1,222	190	856
Napa, CA.....	208	6,654	424	470	194	1,083	633	154	138	1,271	529	541	404	152	661
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	121	14,572	352	1,992	252	48	1,658	286	263	4,889	1,307	979	1,248	377	921
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	36	73,658	263	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,781	(D)	12,609	9,174	9,785	3,664	(D)	6,158
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	57	36,070	82	1,461	2,736	1,935	4,913	1,073	1,866	6,821	4,166	5,535	987	899	3,598
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	41	66,450	(D)	2,534	1,914	11,345	(D)	(D)	1,188	8,602	(D)	(D)	3,031	1,014	5,333
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,123,532	(D)	36,356	(D)	(D)	(D)	88,141	358,417	(D)	(D)	90,184	35,993	22,841	98,243
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	248	5,059	(D)	177	(D)	(D)	531	(D)	71	741	324	456	159	135	461
Norwich-New London, CT.....	139	12,568	102	394	(D)	(D)	1,016	808	229	1,306	1,039	1,071	500	235	3,088
Ocala, FL.....	199	7,341	195	751	506	144	1,225	310	212	1,354	504	702	274	241	924
Ocean City, NJ.....	294	3,957	30	315	19	29	403	131	61	1,406	201	226	431	84	620
Odessa, TX.....	258	4,776	(D)	359	347	96	936	168	126	400	(D)	273	156	230	509
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	120	15,020	121	1,023	(D)	(D)	1,618	630	(D)	2,684	1,212	967	416	(D)	3,608
Oklahoma City, OK.....	49	50,409	7,168	1,865	(D)	(D)	1,928	(D)	7,575	4,833	3,864	1,674	1,020	8,380	3,901
Olympia, WA.....	193	7,623	125	390	139	112	1,106	224	154	1,177	488	756	258	259	2,435
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	53	41,656	400	2,166	(D)	(D)	4,965	(D)	8,992	4,808	3,301	1,322	(D)	4,946	3,901
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	27	97,384	523	7,324	3,085	952	12,772	2,690	4,344	27,467	13,522	6,200	9,423	1,999	7,081
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	204	6,925	25	265	968	1,392	(D)	(D)	195	739	910	521	143	151	677
Owensboro, KY.....	296	3,951	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	269	(D)	449	137	295	123	105	488	488
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	59	34,359	2,017	1,508	2,188	3,401	4,865	726	1,065	7,551	3,429	1,977	1,070	757	3,804
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	109	16,912	40	1,517	2,066	73	2,055	392	409	2,250	3,101	1,629	656	455	2,269
Palm Coast, FL.....	363	1,422	42	119	77	3	153	28	66	427	102	80	79	41	203
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL.....	219	6,104	27	509	213	90	711	195	213	1,271	559	453	364	189	1,309
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	242	5,240	91	310	(D)	(D)	635	(D)	(D)	576	(D)	563	159	121	718
Pascagoula, MS.....	268	4,610	33	232	(D)	(D)	386	239	113	310	319	224	126	98	678
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	136	13,040	101	1,167	281	284	1,689	452	524	1,925	1,318	1,380	477	389	3,053
Peoria, IL.....	115	15,633	79	743	(D)	(D)	1,624	1,030	372	1,627	1,582	(D)	457	(D)	1,165
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	7	311,662	836	(D)	(D)	(D)	35,914	13,920	11,290	87,995	44,786	31,619	8,099	6,540	26,638
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	15	179,489	2,527	13,937	(D)	(D)	25,450	7,826	5,376	48,547	22,193	12,720	7,317	3,197	16,078
Pine Bluff, AR.....	348	2,771	102	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	297	(D)	206	(D)	251	52	71	641
Pittsburgh, PA.....	24	106,496	1,689	4,511	(D)	(D)	12,497	7,245	4,808	21,376	13,709	11,836	3,226	2,662	8,432
Pittsfield, MA.....	241	5,256	24	271	(D)	(D)	512	123	123	1,424	484	773	331	139	428
Pocatello, ID.....	359	2,301	(D)	104	164	112	(D)	(D)	(D)	238	221	(D)	78	49	542
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	85	23,091	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,154	(D)	714	5,792	(D)	2,401	960	447	2,953
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	25	103,413	1,478	4,680	(D)	(D)	4,305	3,905	(D)	11,036	7,629	2,991	2,311	9,440	1,211
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	155	11,118	252	1,055	348	145	1,762	880	240	2,372	963	1,007	497	388	1,211
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	95	19,593	127	1,003	(D)	(D)	2,902	1,056	530	3,041	1,593	2,432	632	513	3,937
Prescott, AZ.....	280	4,362	378	460	200	44	648	95	67	689	288	459	261		

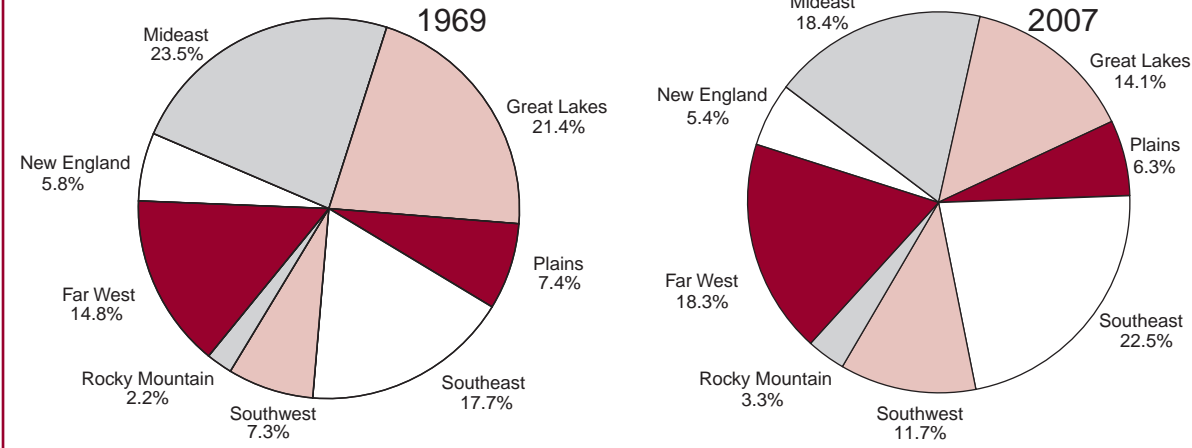
Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Table Ends
[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD	275	4,450	28	243	242	29	619	271	163	876	261	533	231	124	829
Reading, PA	127	13,808	168	751	2,219	1,043	2,016	758	223	1,855	1,429	1,265	385	382	1,313
Redding, CA	239	5,380	159	437	194	32	827	365	109	1,006	412	671	213	172	784
Reno-Sparks, NV	99	18,915	192	1,804	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,300	(D)	2,762	2,086	1,353	2,005	381	2,109
Richmond, VA	45	57,797	357	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,731	2,268	(D)	13,748	8,445	3,709	1,448	(D)	8,166
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	22	110,735	1,251	9,285	6,553	3,398	17,530	6,579	1,883	22,895	8,840	8,050	4,431	3,257	16,782
Roanoke, VA	150	11,916	60	(D)	(D)	(D)	714	(D)	924	(D)	1,775	1,178	1,291	350	1,304
Rochester, MN	186	8,226	171	402	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	251	966	368	2,812	256	158	661
Rochester, NY	52	43,080	302	1,571	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,218	(D)	2,039	(D)	5,008	(D)	1,117	4,639
Rockford, IL	152	11,500	54	682	(D)	(D)	1,441	707	221	1,439	840	1,236	303	334	932
Rocky Mount, NC	244	5,199	141	248	664	697	990	170	195	698	301	300	115	112	568
Rome, GA	343	3,041	16	87	421	413	389	168	107	249	162	519	83	61	365
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	30	91,751	828	5,992	3,423	1,327	(D)	(D)	3,102	24,225	9,077	6,641	2,899	2,286	18,695
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	210	6,592	46	277	1,381	90	780	269	320	912	580	802	215	156	764
St. Cloud, MN	203	7,035	189	434	(D)	(D)	(D)	979	239	261	1,125	390	826	193	835
St. George, UT	332	3,305	48	422	161	17	471	226	71	706	199	337	198	130	319
St. Joseph, MO-KS	305	3,735	76	167	(D)	(D)	525	212	(D)	380	278	378	154	111	490
St. Louis, MO-IL	20	118,306	1,524	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,397	5,220	19,618	17,895	11,362	(D)	(D)	11,407
Salem, OR	153	11,335	700	585	616	481	1,194	338	177	1,875	748	1,340	298	265	2,718
Salinas, CA	105	17,682	3,309	675	222	910	2,297	438	409	2,960	1,193	997	1,077	377	2,819
Salisbury, MD	306	3,667	133	224	(D)	(D)	586	191	112	481	331	480	116	134	544
Salt Lake City, UT	46	56,458	1,455	3,048	3,376	1,752	(D)	(D)	2,169	14,757	7,029	3,139	1,952	1,439	6,151
San Angelo, TX	336	3,216	(D)	150	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	165	343	106	94	700	700
San Antonio, TX	37	72,738	1,986	4,080	2,877	3,629	9,061	4,003	3,464	11,626	8,384	5,936	3,488	1,687	12,515
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	16	157,509	1,074	7,778	8,216	3,322	17,061	4,014	9,834	41,302	21,025	8,763	6,696	3,320	25,104
Sandusky, OH	346	2,960	36	90	639	301	368	103	32	295	103	252	365	56	319
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	8	292,078	(D)	11,853	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,667	77,961	51,749	18,044	10,488	6,050	26,213
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	18	135,080	814	4,232	(D)	(D)	15,512	7,715	14,618	22,900	22,538	8,507	3,248	1,875	7,802
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	159	10,141	381	805	218	375	1,186	967	191	2,402	784	733	506	261	1,332
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	100	18,381	1,499	914	1,106	469	2,001	332	606	3,918	2,205	1,362	930	460	2,579
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	163	9,709	463	724	384	202	1,623	168	159	2,004	1,228	870	389	290	1,204
Santa Fe, NM	217	6,354	343	382	(D)	(D)	733	81	165	1,562	670	501	444	182	1,127
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	96	19,520	366	1,468	1,153	1,013	2,708	487	558	4,771	2,145	1,680	769	520	1,881
Savannah, GA	144	12,196	45	683	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	227	1,430	1,049	1,270	583	318	1,945
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	104	17,794	124	708	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	991	2,193	(D)	(D)	550	486	1,968
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	13	197,686	1,006	9,053	15,993	3,831	25,429	7,672	21,645	45,951	22,557	12,329	6,766	4,146	21,308
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	288	4,166	176	413	142	21	561	48	86	1,113	363	488	249	126	379
Sheboygan, WI	254	4,845	59	197	1,199	840	449	143	30	689	249	421	117	88	362
Sherman-Denison, TX	345	3,009	55	185	590	163	438	143	55	295	162	398	112	78	334
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	94	19,827	5,804	507	(D)	(D)	1,915	943	363	1,596	981	1,465	1,031	333	2,453
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	233	5,455	240	187	(D)	(D)	712	417	104	909	445	(D)	208	141	552
Sioux Falls, SD	133	13,316	(D)	496	(D)	(D)	1,583	(D)	466	(D)	(D)	1,345	(D)	224	706
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	154	11,327	(D)	419	2,014	721	1,535	(D)	293	1,737	(D)	1,530	306	307	931
Spartanburg, SC	167	9,421	51	475	1,776	1,065	1,548	362	121	873	861	652	279	215	1,139
Spokane, WA	112	16,153	55	806	1,205	268	2,657	759	357	3,166	1,446	1,944	654	448	2,387
Springfield, IL	191	7,829	120	320	(D)	(D)	(D)	955	234	322	1,105	710	1,149	290	2,081
Springfield, MA	93	20,576	(D)	929	1,643	1,020	2,524	969	554	3,227	(D)	3,208	669	610	3,346
Springfield, MO	131	13,408	(D)	929	(D)	(D)	2,306	447	2,234	1,308	(D)	428	401	1,397	1,397
Springfield, OH	329	3,384	(D)	119	555	120	445	210	39	505	(D)	457	113	144	419
State College, PA	247	5,066	64	216	231	87	405	125	234	686	457	370	171	113	1,906
Stockton, CA	101	18,305	842	1,419	801	833	2,879	1,421	332	3,310	1,211	1,632	532	500	2,592
Sumter, SC	347	2,877	41	186	460	132	298	109	42	232	133	230	68	81	865
Syracuse, NY	80	24,362	137	968	1,994	1,156	3,287	2,711	719	3,522	2,523	2,763	717	574	3,291
Tallahassee, FL	145	12,152	(D)	720	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	566	1,660	(D)	(D)	(D)	480	3,810
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	23	108,520	1,026	6,842	4,583	2,152	15,194	5,593	5,231	24,352	15,989	9,250	4,964	2,651	10,693
Terre Haute, IN	252	4,938	88	204	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	460	258	546	148	139	700
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	298	3,922	88	155	(D)	(D)	667	241	60	393	243	456	130	102	786
Toledo, OH	75	25,582	(D)	1,252	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	499	3,703	(D)	(D)	741	643	2,978
Topeka, KS	190	7,974	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	764	(D)	1,325	537	813	245	(D)	1,561
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	87	22,877	15	620	348	327	2,133	561	1,449	4,970	4,649	2,645	557	520	4,082
Tucson, AZ	66	29,963	703	1,699	3,222	259	3,251	1,293	974	4,969	3,121	2,974	1,273	775	5,451
Tulsa, OK	54	41,119	4,997	1,706	(D)	(D)	5,130	3,501	1,776	6,233	4,435	2,982	984	797	3,094
Tuscaloosa, AL	197	7,505	737	351	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	151	913	388	423	207	156	1,360
Tyler, TX	194	7,593	1,028	290	701	324	1,100	291	303	764	528	1,120	235	186	723
Utica-Rome, NY	189	8,059	78	269	667	277	(D)	(D)	296	1,153	(D)	1,068	240	201	1,860
Valdosta, GA	314	3,562	109	(D)	(D)	(D)	280	(D)	196	(D)	393	(D)	148	(D)	960
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	142	12,520	166	937	360	1,500	1,731	494	174	1,969	816	1,200	394	345	2,436
Victoria, TX	259	4,766	684	332	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	288	196	337	103	101	435	435
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	270	4,596	136	257	465	317	(D)	(D)	112	511	259	473	104	109	956
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	38	71,753	510	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,191	(D)	13,305	6,514	4,549	2,400	(D)	20,801
Visalia-Porterville, CA	162	9,992	1,829	629	(D)	(D)	1,394	557	174	1,081	596	634	238	277	1,770
Waco, TX	202	7,095	118	356	882	706	931	366	219	814	436	810	228	231	997
Warner Robins, GA	266	4,645	9	126	(D)	(D)	344	71	28	347	425	221	120	93	2,366
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	4	366,669	542	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,129	13,263	(D)	(D)	77,803	20,570	10,896	12,725	74,025
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	205	6,861	211	226	1,755	409	805	266	126	1,001	403	595	155	132	778
Wausau, WI	243	5,231	137	248	1,002	426	803	229	105	856	301	446	121	111	446
Weirton-Stuebenville, WV-OH	330	3,375	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	334	(D)	65	292	(D)	(D)	173	74	339
Wenatchee, WA	321	3,472	592	173	(D)	(D)	491	79	54	587	124	374	163	85	539
Wheeling, WV-OH	271	4,595	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	604	(D)	115	560	(D)	(D)	166	116	572
Wichita, KS	77	25,353	(D)	911	(D)	(D)	3,152	(D)	752	2,831	(D)	(D)	525	254	2,540
Wichita Falls, TX	237	5,403	(D)	141	(D)	(D)	546	165	(D)	347	222	470	129	134	1,213
Williamsport, PA	325	3,422	59	135	592	420	430	128	92	302	184	406	87	105	483
Wilmington, NC	138	12,682	99	897	731	596	1,522	906	368	3,449	1,073	828	529	266	1,418
Winchester, VA-WV	269	4,606	27	(D)	336	870	647	172	(D)	705	298	539	137	(D)	457
Winston-Salem, NC	89	22,063	74	767	1,117	4,964	(D)	842	(D)	5,145	1,917	2,486	504	364	1,279
Worcester,															

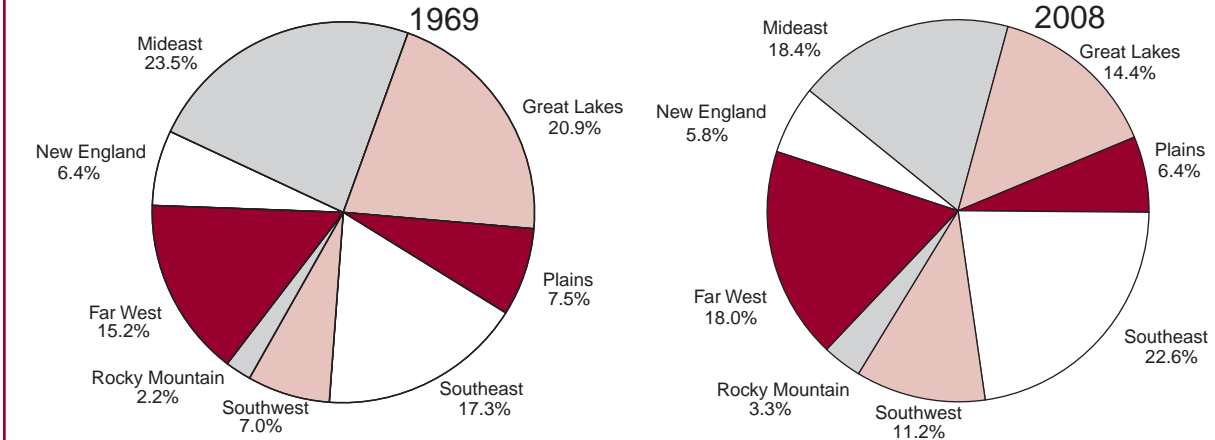
K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

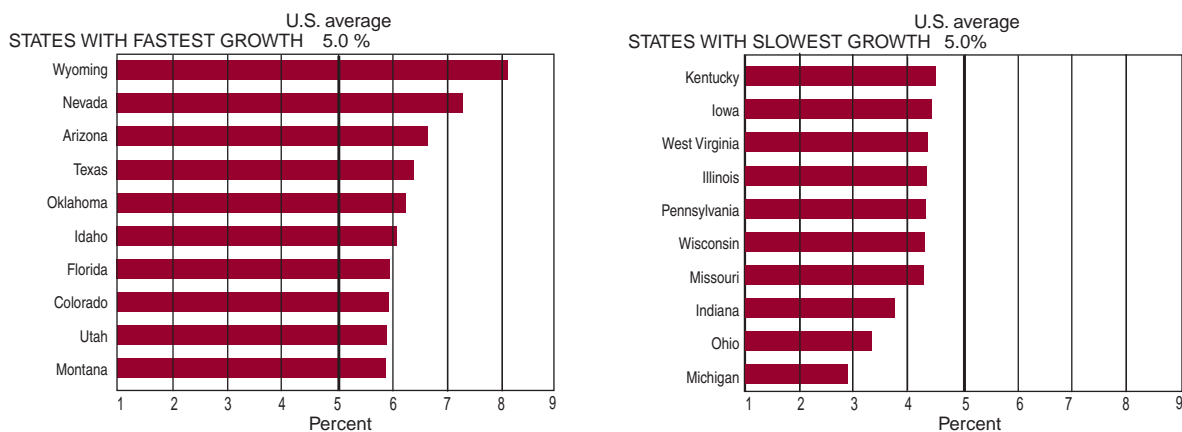
SHARES OF U.S. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE BY REGION



SHARES OF U.S. PERSONAL INCOME BY REGION

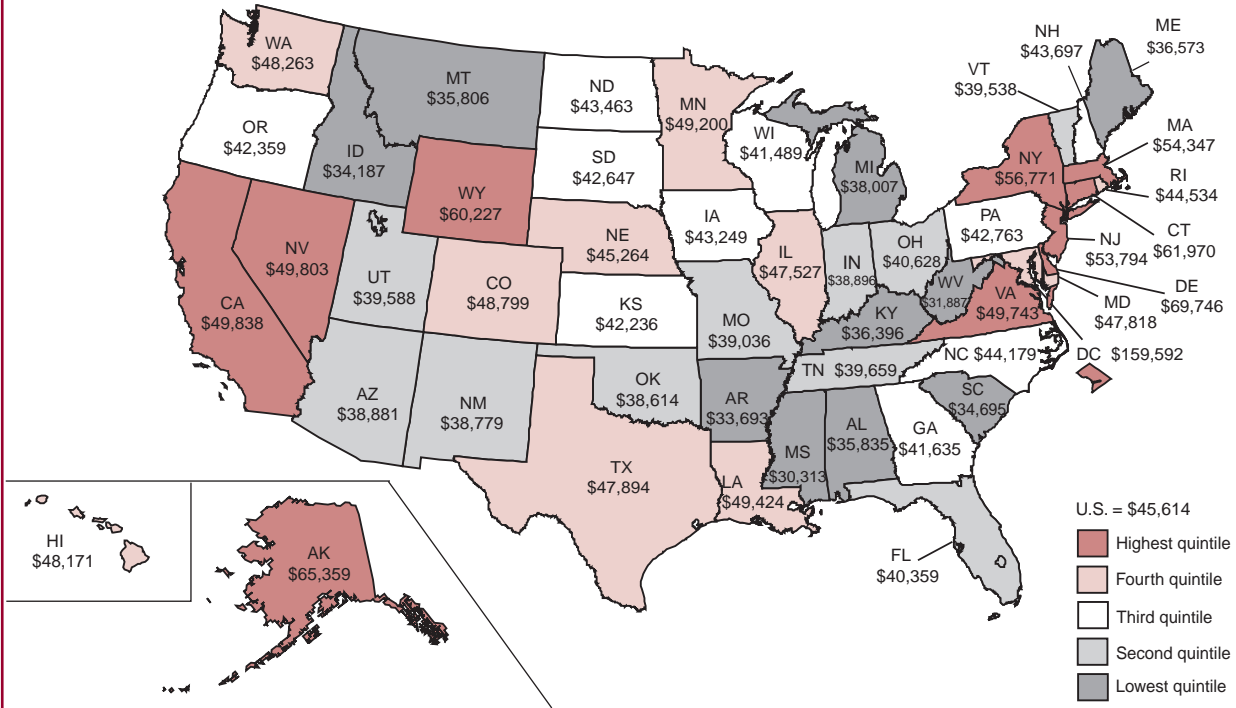


AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1998-2008

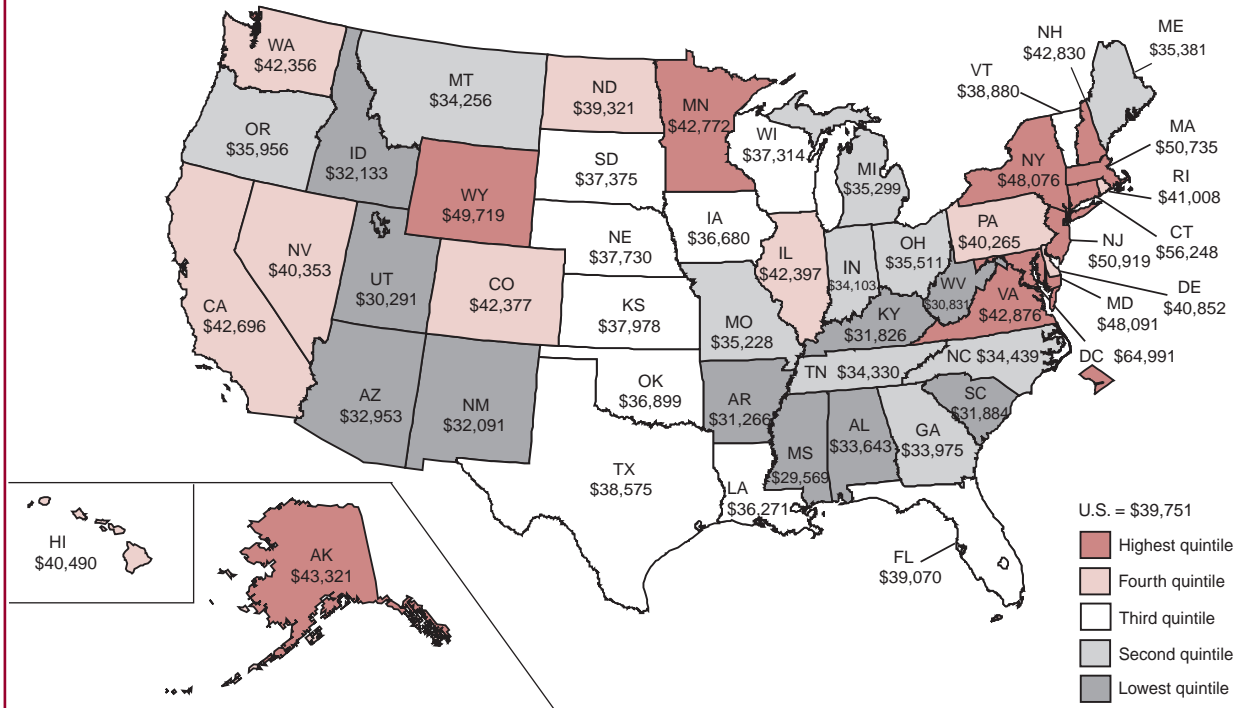


SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE IN CURRENT DOLLARS, 2007



PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 2008



Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2000—equal to 100.¹

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2001–2002 uses prices for 2001 and 2002 as weights, and the 2001–2002 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2001 and 2002 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2000) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2000 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2000 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2001, then the chained (2000) dollar value of this component in 2001 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2000) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, $t - 0$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2007		2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	2,463.5	2,591.3	2,553.6	2,603.2	2,605.7	2,687.6	2,713.0	2,358.8
Less: Gold, ITAs	2	13.3	18.7	14.3	12.0	24.6	19.0	17.7	13.4
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	-11.9	0.0	0.0	-8.5	1.1	-20.1	-20.1
Other items.....	4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	5	10.9	11.5	11.1	12.5	12.2	11.4	11.9	10.5
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	6	54.4	50.9	54.0	53.6	51.2	54.8	47.6	50.0
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers.....	7	10.1	12.5	10.6	11.2	12.5	13.9	11.5	12.1
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	2,524.1	2,657.7	2,613.4	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,746.0	2,784.5	2,436.3
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	3,082.0	3,144.8	3,134.2	3,153.1	3,186.4	3,300.4	3,318.2	2,774.3
Less: Gold, ITAs	10	8.8	12.5	10.7	7.0	17.9	12.6	12.7	6.6
Statistical differences ¹	11	0.0	-7.0	0.0	0.0	-8.4	-4.0	-7.9	-7.9
Other items.....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs	13	-5.2	-6.4	-5.2	-5.7	-6.6	-6.0	-6.3	-6.7
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	14	10.9	11.5	11.1	12.5	12.2	11.4	11.9	10.5
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	15	40.5	36.7	43.7	34.5	36.5	39.2	34.8	36.0
Imputed interest paid to rest of world.....	16	10.1	12.5	10.6	11.2	12.5	13.9	11.5	12.1
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	3,129.5	3,193.7	3,183.8	3,198.5	3,231.5	3,350.3	3,365.3	2,827.4
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-618.5	-553.5	-580.6	-549.9	-580.7	-612.8	-605.2	-415.5
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	-0.7	-0.2	-1.6	-0.7	0.1	0.4	-1.3	0.1
Statistical differences (3-11) ¹	20	0.0	-4.9	0.0	0.0	-0.1	5.1	-12.2	-12.2
Other items (4-12).....	21	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	13.9	14.2	10.3	19.1	14.7	15.6	12.8	14.0
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-605.4	-536.0	-570.4	-531.4	-567.5	-604.3	-580.8	-391.1

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
ITAs International transactions accounts
NIPAs National income and product accounts

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs).

This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts (Introductory Chapters 1–4) (2008)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

The following SURVEY articles describe the upcoming 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

“Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes” (March 2008)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

The following SURVEY articles describe the 2003 comprehensive NIPA revision.

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1929–2002: Results of the Comprehensive Revision” (February 2004)

“Measuring the Services of Commercial Banks in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods” (September 2003)

“Measuring the Services of Property-Casualty Insurance in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods” (October 2003)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Annual Revision of the National Income and Prod-

uct Accounts” (August 2008) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies” (November 2008) describes the source data and the methods that are used to prepare the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity” (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

“Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data” (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2002” (May 2004) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2003 comprehensive NIPA revision.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1998–2007” (September 2008) provides estimates that reflect the incorporation of the most recent annual NIPA revision.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under “About BEA.”

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. “Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003” (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (February 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts” (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

Benchmark input-output accounts. “Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002” (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

“U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002” (October 2007)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 2001–2004 (June 2005)

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts. *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts.

The annual revisions of the international transactions accounts are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2008 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes “A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies,” which is also available in the March 1995 SURVEY, and “A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States,” which is also available in the February 1990 SURVEY.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey* (2004) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

International services. *U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product. The following methodologies are available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2007) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates.

Local Area Personal Income (2007) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (July 2008) presents the most recent annual revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates and the methodology used to prepare them.