

Survey of Current Business

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Bureau of Economic Analysis

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- iii. Director's Message
- iv. Taking Account

Articles

GDP and the Economy: Third Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2009

Real GDP fell 0.7 percent after falling 6.4 percent in the first quarter. Business investment and exports fell less than in the first quarter. Consumer spending turned down. Corporate profits increased \$43.8 billion after increasing \$59.1 billion.

6. Newly Available NIPA Tables

Statistics on government spending by function, changes in the net stock of fixed assets, and a comparison of NIPA and USDA net farm income. All reflect the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

15. Real Inventories, Sales, and Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade for the First Quarter of 2006 to the Second Quarter of 2009

Updated statistics, including statistics on inventories for manufacturing by stage of fabrication. All reflect the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

22. U.S. International Services: Cross-Border Trade in 2008 and Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2007

A look at U.S. international services, including cross-border trade and services supplied through affiliates. Statistics on services supplied through bank affiliates are included for the first time.

66. U.S. International Transactions for the Second Quarter of 2009

The U.S. current-account deficit decreased \$5.7 billion to \$98.8 billion, the smallest deficit since the fourth quarter of 2001. In the financial account, net financial inflows increased \$22.9 billion to \$58.3 billion.

100. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area: Accelerated Statistics for 2008, New Statistics for 2007, and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007

Growth in real GDP by metropolitan area slowed in 220 of the nation's 366 metropolitan areas, reflecting downturns in construction, manufacturing, and finance and insurance in many areas.

Upcoming in the Survey...

Summary of NIPA Methodologies. Updated source data and methods used to prepare current-dollar and real GDP and current-dollar gross domestic income.

Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies. A look at the value added, employment, goods exports and imports, and the R&D activity of these affiliates in 2007.

State Personal Income. Comprehensive revision of annual and quarterly estimates for 1969–2008 and for the first and second quarters of 2009.

October 2009

Director's Message

In this month's annual look at international services—which presents statistics on both services traded across borders and services delivered via affiliates of multinational companies—I am pleased to note another improvement. The statistics released this year include services supplied through bank affiliates for the first time. Previously, annual source data for banks were not available. This marks the latest in a series of improvements that began last year with a new treatment of insurance and wholesale and retail trade. We continue to look at other ways to improve the accounts.

Please note that this month's quarterly article on international transactions accounts statistics is delivered in a new, easy-to-read format, one that will be familiar to Survey readers.

Elsewhere in this month's issue, statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan areas for 2008 are presented. Real GDP growth slowed in 220 of the nation's 366 metropolitan areas. Please note also that the scheduled *Regional Quarterly Report* does not appear this month. The article was scheduled to discuss the comprehensive revision of state personal income statistics and second-quarter 2009 statistics, which have been delayed.

Also this month, annual inventory and sales statistics are presented, as are GDP account statistics (third estimate) for the second quarter.

J. Steven Landefeld

Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

iv October 2009

Taking Account...

Travel spending turns down in second quarter

Real spending on travel and tourism continued to decline in the second quarter, according to statistics from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The 1.4 percent decline, however, was not as steep as the 8.9 percent decline in the first quarter. By comparison, real gross domestic product (GDP) decreased 0.7 percent (third estimate) in the second quarter after decreasing 6.4 percent in the first quarter.

While spending for shopping and meals turned down, spending on passenger air transportation turned up significantly, rising 0.8 percent after decreasing 21.5 percent. Spending on domestic flights grew for the first time in six quarters. However, spending on international flights, which was influenced by concern about the H1N1 flu virus, continued to decline. In addition, spending on traveler accommodations fell just 1.7 percent after a 21.8 percent decline. The smaller decrease reflected improved occupancy rates at hotels and slower declines in business travel.

Travel and tourism prices also declined, falling 3.5 percent in the second quarter after falling 10.6 percent in the first quarter. The smaller decline reflected in part a decline in transportation prices, which fell 7.8 percent after falling 22.1 percent. Passenger airfare prices continued to decline steeply, dropping 28.9

percent after dropping 27.1 percent. Airlines continued to reduce prices to boost demand. Prices for accommodations decreased 6.8 percent after falling 15.1 percent in the previous quarter. Hotels cut prices for business and leisure travel.

Direct employment by the travel and tourism industry fell 4.1 percent in the second quarter after falling 7.2 percent in the first quarter. The second-quarter decline marked the fifth straight quarter of declining employment. Air transportation services employment fell 7.7 percent after falling 6.3 percent, and accommodation services employment fell 5.7 percent after falling 9.6 percent.

The statistics about travel and tourism come from BEA's travel and tourism satellite accounts, which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

For more information about the accounts, visit www.bea.gov/industry/index.htm.

BEA launches new resource for journalists

BEA has launched a "Newsroom" on its Web site to provide one-stop shopping for journalists seeking statistics and other information from BEA.

The new page features quick access to the most recent news releases and related information, charts, highlight pages, and FAQs.

The page also provides easy access to a wealth of other information, including interactive data, account overviews, a customer guide, and a glossary. Media contacts, subject matter experts, and information on interview requests are also available.

A handy chart that lists which federal agency is responsible for commonly used government statistics is also available.

To view the Newsroom, visit www.bea.gov/newsroom/index.htm.

FAQ provides answers to topical questions

BEA routinely updates it popular FAQ feature on its Web site with new items that discuss timely issues.

One newly posted item, for example, discusses how the federal Consumer Assistance to Recycle and Save Act of 2009 (also known as the Cash for Clunkers program) is reflected in the GDP accounts.

Another item discusses how the fixed assets accounts are affected by disasters such as Hurricane Katrina in light of recent changes in the way disasters are treated in the GDP accounts. Yet another discusses the core personal consumption expenditures price index and how it was recently redefined.

The FAQ feature is searchable by category and keyword. It is available at www.bea.gov by clicking on FAQ at the top, right-hand corner of the page.

October 2009

GDP and the Economy

Third Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2009

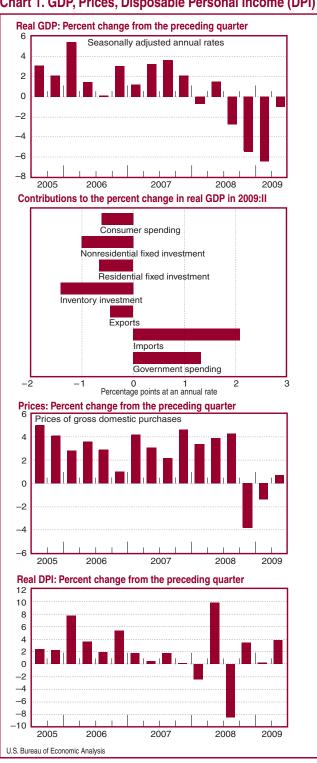
DEAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) decreased at K an annual rate of 0.7 percent in the second quarter of 2009, according to the "third" estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).1 In the "second" estimate, real GDP decreased 1.0 percent. In the first quarter, real GDP decreased 6.4 percent.

The much smaller decrease in real GDP in the second quarter than in the first quarter primarily reflected much smaller decreases in nonresidential fixed investment and in exports, an upturn in federal government spending, a smaller decrease in private inventory investment, an upturn in state and local government spending, and a smaller decrease in residential fixed investment (see page 2). In contrast, imports decreased much less than in the first quarter, and consumer spending turned down.²

- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 0.5 percent after decreasing 1.4 percent. Energy prices decreased much less, and food prices decreased more. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 0.8 percent after increasing 0.2 percent. The federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel added 0.3 percentage point to the change in the first-quarter gross domestic purchases price index.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 3.8 percent after increasing 0.2 percent. The acceleration primarily reflected an upturn in current-dollar DPI that mainly resulted from a sharp upturn in personal income that was partly offset by a smaller decrease in personal current taxes.
- The personal saving rate was 4.9 percent in the second quarter; in the first quarter it was 3.7 percent.
- Corporate profits slowed in the second quarter (see pages 4 and 5).

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



^{1. &}quot;Real" estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

^{2.} In this article, "consumer spending" refers to "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment.'

Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

2009 2008 2009 2008 2009 2008	20	
Gross domestic product ¹ 100.0 -2.7 -5.4 -6.4 -0.7 -2.7 -5. Personal consumption expenditures 70.7 -3.5 -3.1 0.6 -0.9 -2.49 -2.1 Goods 22.6 -7.7 -10.0 2.5 -3.1 -1.89 -2.4 Durable goods 7.1 -11.7 -20.3 3.9 -5.6 -0.95 -1.6 Nondurable goods 15.4 -5.6 -4.9 1.9 -1.9 -0.94 -0.7 Services 48.1 -1.3 0.5 -0.3 0.2 -0.60 0.2 Gross private domestic investment 11.0 -6.9 -24.2 -50.5 -23.7 -1.04 -3.9 Fixed investment 12.3 -8.3 -20.2 -39.0 -12.5 -1.30 -3.2 Nonresidential 9.8 -6.1 -19.5 -39.2 -9.6 -0.73 -2.4 Structures 3.5 -0.1 -7.2 -43.6 +17.3		009
Personal consumption expenditures. 70.7 -3.5 -3.1 0.6 -0.9 -2.49 -2.1 Goods. 22.6 -7.7 -10.0 2.5 -3.1 -1.89 -2.4 Durable goods. 15.4 -5.6 -4.9 1.9 -1.9 -0.9 -1.89 -2.4 Nondurable goods. 15.4 -5.6 -4.9 1.9 -1.9 -0.9 -1.9 -1.9 -0.9 -0.0 0.2 Services. 48.1 -1.3 0.5 -0.3 0.2 -0.6 0.2 Gross private domestic investment. 11.0 -6.9 -24.2 -50.5 -23.7 -1.04 -3.9 Fixed investment. 12.3 -8.3 -20.2 -39.0 -12.5 -1.30 -3.2 Nonresidential. 9.8 -6.1 -19.5 -39.2 -9.6 -0.73 -2.4 Structures. 3.5 -0.1 -7.2 -43.6 -17.3 0.00 -0.3 Residential.	- 1	II
Part	4 -6.4	-0.7
Durable goods	5 0.44	-0.62
Durable goods	1 0.56	-0.71
Services 48.1 -1.3 0.5 -0.3 0.2 -0.60 0.2 Gross private domestic investment 11.0 -6.9 -24.2 -50.5 -23.7 -1.04 -3.9 Fixed investment 12.3 -8.3 -20.2 -39.0 -12.5 -1.30 -3.2 Nonresidential 9.8 -6.1 -19.5 -39.2 -9.6 -0.73 -2.4 Structures 3.5 -0.1 -7.2 -43.6 -17.3 0.00 -0.3 Equipment and software 6.3 -9.4 -25.9 -36.4 -4.9 -0.73 -2.4 Residential 2.4 -15.9 -23.2 -38.2 -23.3 -0.57 -0.8 Change in private inventories -1.2 0.26 -0.6 Net exports of goods and services -2.4 -0.10 0.4		
Gross private domestic investment 11.0 -6.9 -24.2 -50.5 -23.7 -1.04 -3.9 Fixed investment 12.3 -8.3 -20.2 -39.0 -12.5 -1.30 -3.2 Nonresidential 9.8 -6.1 -19.5 -39.2 -9.6 -0.73 -2.4 Structures 3.5 -0.1 -7.2 -43.6 -17.3 0.00 -0.3 Equipment and software 6.3 -9.4 -25.9 -36.4 -4.9 -0.73 -2.1 Residential 2.4 -15.9 -23.2 -38.2 -23.3 -0.57 -0.8 Change in private inventories -1.2 0.26 -0.6 Net exports of goods and services -2.4 -0.10 0.4	8 0.29	-0.29
investment 11.0 -6.9 -24.2 -50.5 -23.7 -1.04 -3.9 Fixed investment 12.3 -8.3 -20.2 -39.0 -12.5 -1.30 -3.2 Nonresidential 9.8 -6.1 -19.5 -39.2 -9.6 -0.73 -2.4 Structures 3.5 -0.1 -7.2 -43.6 -17.3 0.00 -0.3 Equipment and software 6.3 -9.4 -25.9 -36.4 -4.9 -0.73 -0.8 Residential 2.4 -15.9 -23.2 -38.2 -23.3 -0.57 -0.8 Change in private inventories -1.2 0.26 -0.6 Net exports of goods and services -2.4 -0.10 0.4	6 -0.13	0.09
Fixed investment		/
Nonresidential		
Structures 3.5 -0.1 -7.2 -43.6 -17.3 0.00 -0.3 Equipment and software 6.3 -9.4 -25.9 -36.4 -4.9 -0.73 -2.1 Residential 2.4 -15.9 -23.2 -38.2 -23.3 -0.57 -0.8 Change in private inventories -1.2		- 1
Equipment and software 6.3 -9.4 -25.9 -36.4 -4.9 -0.73 -2.1 Residential 2.4 -15.9 -23.2 -38.2 -23.3 -0.57 -0.8 Change in private inventories -1.2 0.26 -0.6 Net exports of goods and services -2.4 -0.10 0.4		
Residential 2.4 -15.9 -23.2 -38.2 -23.3 -0.57 -0.8 Change in private inventories -1.2 0.26 -0.6 Net exports of goods and services -2.4 -0.10 0.4	-	
Change in private inventories		
Net exports of goods and services -2.4	1 -1.33	-0.67
services -2.4 -0.10 0.4	4 -2.36	-1.42
Exports	5 2.64	1.65
	7 -3.95	-0.45
Goods	0 -3.41	-0.45
Services	7 -0.54	0.00
Imports		
Goods		1
Services		
Government consumption expenditures and gross	0.01	0.2.
investment 20.7 4.8 1.2 -2.6 6.7 0.95 0.2		
Federal		0.85
National defense	-	
Nondefense		
State and local	5 -0.19	0.48
Addenda:	4 407	0.00
Final sales of domestic product2.9 -4.7 -4.1 0.7 -2.94 -4.7		
Gross domestic purchases		
Gross domestic purchases price index		`
index	.	

The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
 Nore. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Consumer spending turned down in the second quarter, subtracting 0.62 percentage point from the percent change in real GDP. Downturns in spending for both durable goods and nondurable goods were partly offset by an upturn in spending for services.

Nonresidential fixed investment decreased much less than in the first quarter, subtracting 1.01 percentage points from the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 5.29 percentage points.

Residential fixed investment also decreased less than in the first quarter, subtracting 0.67 percentage point from the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 1.33 percentage points.

Inventory investment reduced the percent change in second-quarter GDP by 1.42 percentage points after subtracting 2.36 percentage points.

Exports decreased much less than in the first quarter, reflecting a much smaller decrease in goods exports and an upturn in services. Within goods, industrial supplies and materials turned up, and automotive vehicles, engines, and parts decreased much less.

Imports also decreased much less than in the first quarter. All categories of goods imports except petroleum and products and imports of "other" goods contributed to the smaller decrease.

Federal government spending turned up, reflecting upturns in both national defense and nondefense spending.

Gross domestic purchases decreased 2.3 percent The difference between this decrease and the 0.7 percent decrease in GDP reflects the much larger decrease in imports than in exports.

GDP and Gross Domestic Purchases

In addition to gross domestic product (GDP), another related measure of economic growth—gross domestic purchases—is included in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

GDP measures the market value of final goods and services produced by labor and property in the United States, including the goods that are added to, or subtracted from, inventories. GDP is defined as the sum of consumer spending, business and residential investment, inventory investment, government spending, and exports less imports.

Gross domestic purchases is defined as GDP less exports plus imports. It measures domestic demand for goods and services regardless of their origin. Exports represent foreign demand for U.S. goods and services. Subtracting exports from GDP yields a measure of expenditures that focuses on domestic buyers. Imports can be viewed as the value of goods and services that exceed the domestic supply and that expand the consumption and investment alternatives for domestic purchasers.

Differences between GDP and gross domestic purchases reflect patterns in imports less exports: As imports exceed exports, gross domestic purchases exceeds GDP.

For annual and quarterly estimates of these measures, see NIPA tables 1.4.1 and 1.4.3–1.4.6.

See also "A Guide to the National Income and Product Accounts of the United States" at www.bea.gov under "Methodology Papers." For a related discussion about GDP prices and gross domestic purchases prices, see FAQ 499.

Revisions to GDP

Table 2. Second and Third Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2009

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	prec	nange fro eding qu (percent)	arter	chang	ution to je in rea entage p	i GDP
	Second	Third	Third minus second	Second	Third	Third minus second
Gross domestic product (GDP) 1	-1.0	-0.7	0.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.3
Personal consumption expenditures	-1.0	-0.9	0.1	-0.69	-0.62	0.07
Goods	-3.4	-3.1	0.3	-0.77	-0.71	0.06
Durable goods	-5.8	-5.6	0.2	-0.43	-0.41	0.02
Nondurable goods	-2.2	-1.9	0.3	-0.35	-0.29	0.06
Services	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.09	0.09	0.00
Gross private domestic investment	-24.4	-23.7	0.7	-3.20	-3.10	0.10
Fixed investment	-13.5	-12.5	1.0	-1.81	-1.68	0.13
Nonresidential	-10.9	-9.6	1.3	-1.15	-1.01	0.14
Structures	-15.1	-17.3	-2.2	-0.59	-0.69	-0.10
Equipment and software	-8.4	-4.9	3.5	-0.56	-0.32	0.24
Residential	-22.8	-23.3	-0.5	-0.66	-0.67	-0.01
Change in private inventories				-1.39	-1.42	-0.03
Net exports of goods and services				1.60	1.65	0.05
Exports	-5.0	-4.1	0.9	-0.54	-0.45	0.09
Goods	-7.0	-6.3	0.7	-0.50	-0.45	0.05
Services	-1.0	0.1	1.1	-0.04	0.00	0.04
Imports	-15.1	-14.7	0.4	2.14	2.09	-0.05
Goods	-16.5	-16.5	0.0	1.89	1.89	0.00
Services	-9.0	-7.5	1.5	0.25	0.21	-0.04
Government consumption expenditures and						
gross investment	6.4	6.7	0.3	1.27	1.33	0.06
Federal	11.0	11.4	0.4	0.82	0.85	0.03
National defense	13.3	14.0	0.7	0.67	0.70	0.03
Nondefense State and local	6.2 3.6	6.1 3.9	-0.1 0.3	0.15 0.44	0.15 0.48	0.00 0.04
	3.0	3.9	0.3	0.44	0.48	0.04
Addenda:	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.37	0.68	0.31
Final sales of domestic productGross domestic purchases price index	0.4	0.7	0.0			0.31
GDP price index	0.0	0.0	0.0			
adi piloe ilidex	0.0	0.0	0.0			

^{1.} The estimates for GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Real GDP decreased 0.7 percent in the second-quarter third estimate, 0.3 percentage point less of a decrease than the second estimate. The average revision (without regard to sign) between the second estimate and the third estimate is 0.3 percentage point. The upward revision to the percent change in real GDP reflected an upward revision to nonresidential fixed investment.

The upward revision to nonresidential fixed investment reflected an upward revision to equipment and software that was partly offset by a downward revision to nonresidential structures. The revision to equipment and software was mostly to software, reflecting the incorporation of newly available data from the Census Bureau quarterly services survey. The revision to nonresidential structures was mostly to "commercial and health care" structures and to "other" structures, based on revised construction spending (value put in place) data for May and June from the Census Bureau.

Source Data for the Third Estimates

The third estimates of GDP for the second quarter of 2009 incorporated the following source data.

Personal consumption expenditures: Retail sales for June (revised) and Quarterly Services Survey for the second quarter (new), and motor vehicle registrations for June (revised).

Nonresidential fixed investment: Construction spending (value put in place) data for May and June (revised) and quarterly services survey for the second quarter (new).

Residential fixed investment: Construction spending (value put in place) data for May and June (revised).

Change in private inventories: USDA crop market sales and harvest quantities for April, May, and June (revised) and manufacturers' and trade inventories for June

(revised). Quarterly Financial Report data for mining for the second quarter (new) and Energy Information Administration data for natural gas and for coal and petroleum for May (new).

Exports and imports of goods and services: International transactions accounts data for services for January–June (revised) and data for goods for June (revised).

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: State and local government construction spending (value put in place) data for May and June (revised).

GDP prices: Export and import prices for April, May, and June (revised), unit value index for petroleum imports for June (revised), and prices of single-family houses under construction for the second quarter (revised).

Corporate Profits

Table 3. Corporate Profits

[Seasonally adjusted]

	L'	JCUJOTIC	illy aujus	ncuj							
	Billions of dollars (annual rate) Percent change from										
	Level	ı	Chang precedin	preceding quarter (quarterly rate)							
	2009	20	08 200		09	20	08	2009			
	II	III	IV	- 1	II	III	IV	I	II		
Current production measures:											
Corporate profits	1,226.5	50.9	-331.0	59.1	43.8	3.6	-22.8	5.3	3.7		
Domestic industries	925.3	20.7	-266.1	75.7	58.3	2.0	-25.2	9.6	6.7		
Financial	266.3	-34.1	-167.9	115.9	28.5	-10.5	-57.9	95.0	12.0		
Nonfinancial	659.0	54.8	-98.2	-40.2	29.8	7.7	-12.8	-6.0	4.7		
Rest of the world	301.2	30.2	-64.8	-16.6	-14.6	8.2	-16.3	-5.0	-4.6		
Receipts from the rest of the world	409.9	-15.1	-79.4	-76.9	7.7	-2.6	-14.2	-16.1	1.9		
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	108.7	-45.3	-14.5	-60.4	22.3	-21.9	-9.0	-41.1	25.8		
Less: Taxes on corporate income	305.9 920.6 556.0	-12.7 63.5 -17.1	-81.5 -249.4 -6.7	47.0 12.0 –51.8	35.6 8.2 –62.1	-4.0 5.8 -2.5	-26.7 -21.7 -1.0	21.1 1.3 –7.7	13.2 0.9 –10.0		
Undistributed profits from current production	364.5	80.6	-242.7	63.7	70.3	20.5	-51.3	27.7	23.9 -		
Net cash flow	1,544.9	77.0	59.8	16.2	-30.5	5.4	4.0	1.0	-1.9		

Note. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.

Profits from current production increased \$43.8 billion, or 3.7 percent at a quarterly rate, in the second quarter after increasing \$59.1 billion, or 5.3 percent, in the first quarter.

Domestic profits of financial corporations increased \$28.5 billion, or 12.0 percent, after increasing \$115.9 billion, or 95.0 percent.

Domestic profits of nonfinancial corporations increased \$29.8 billion, or 4.7 percent, after decreasing \$40.2 billion, or 6.0 percent.

Profits from the rest of the world decreased \$14.6 billion, or 4.6 percent, after decreasing \$16.6 billion. Receipts increased \$7.7 billion, and payments increased \$22.3 billion.

Undistributed corporate profits, a measure of net saving that equals after-tax profits less dividends, increased \$70.3 billion, or 23.9 percent, after increasing \$63.7 billion, or 27.7 percent.

Net cash flow, a profits-related measure of internal funds available for investment, decreased \$30.5 billion, or 1.9 percent, after increasing \$16.2 billion, or 1.0 percent.

Measuring Corporate Profits

Corporate profits is a widely followed economic indicator used to gauge corporate health, assess investment conditions, and analyze the effect on corporations of economic policies and conditions. In addition, corporate profits is an important component in key measures of income.

BEA's measure of corporate profits aims to capture the income earned by corporations from current production in a manner that is fully consistent with the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The measure is defined as receipts arising from current production less associated expenses. Receipts exclude income in the form of dividends and capital gains, and expenses exclude bad debts, natural resource depletion, and capital losses.

Because direct estimates of NIPA-consistent corporate profits are unavailable, BEA derives these estimates in three steps.

First, BEA measures profits before taxes to reflect corporate income regardless of any redistributions of income through taxes. Estimates for the current quarter are based on corporate earnings reports from sources including Cen-

sus Bureau quarterly financial reports, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation call reports, other regulatory reports, and tabulations from corporate financial reports. The estimates are benchmarked to Internal Revenue Service data when the data are available for two reasons: the data are based on well-specified accounting definitions, and they are comprehensive, covering all incorporated businesses—publicly traded and privately held—in all industries.

Second, to remove the effects of price changes on inventories valued at historical cost and of tax accounting for inventory withdrawals, BEA adds an inventory valuation adjustment that values inventories at current cost.

Third, to remove the effects of tax accounting on depreciation, BEA adds a capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). CCAdj is defined as the difference between capital consumption allowances (tax return depreciation) and consumption of fixed capital (the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging).

Corporate Profits by Industry

Table 4. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Bill	lions of o	dollars (a	nnual ra	te)			ange fro		-
	Level		Chang precedin	e from g quarte	preceding quarter (quarterly rate)					
	2009	2008 2009				20	08	20		
	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	
Industry profits:										
Profits with IVA	1,355.1	58.4	-322.9	128.3	27.5	4.0	-21.2	10.7	2.1	/
Domestic industries	1,053.9	28.2	-258.1	145.0	42.0	2.6	-22.9	16.7	4.2	
Financial	280.7	-33.3	-167.2	123.6	26.8	-10.1	-56.2	94.8	10.6	\
Nonfinancial	773.3	61.5	-90.9	21.4	15.3	8.0	-11.0	2.9	2.0	
Utilities	53.4 132.3 87.5 95.1	0.4 45.6 29.2 -3.1	-2.7 -57.1 25.7 2.6	12.8 -27.0 -17.5 3.4	-0.2 10.7 -6.5 12.0	0.9 28.4 51.7 -3.9	-6.3 -27.7 29.9 3.4	31.5 -18.2 -15.7 4.2	-0.3 8.8 -6.9 14.4	\
Transportation and warehousing Information Other nonfinancial Rest of the world	1.3 99.4 304.2 301.2	-2.7 -19.9 12.3 30.2	2.3 -18.3 -43.6 -64.8	-4.8 31.8 22.8 -16.6	-5.4 4.0 0.6 -14.6	-23.2 -19.6 3.9 8.2	25.7 -22.3 -13.4 -16.3	-41.7 49.9 8.1 -5.0	-80.8 4.2 0.2 -4.6	\
Addenda: Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,337.1	-16.9	-516.5	186.4	90.6	-1.1	-32.8	17.6	7.3	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,031.1 18.1 –128.6	-4.1 75.1 -7.5	-435.1 193.7 -8.0	139.3 -58.1 -69.3	55.0 -63.0 16.3	-0.3 	-34.2 	16.6	5.6	

Note. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D. IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

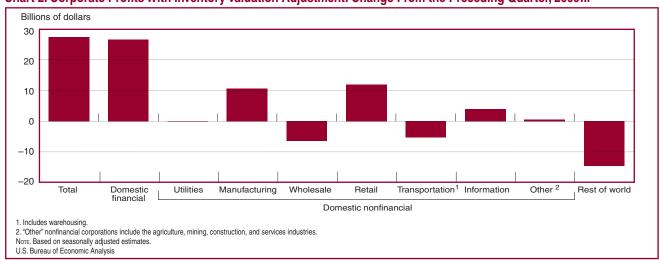
Profits with inventory valuation adjustment increased \$27.5 billion, or 2.1 percent at a quarterly rate, in the second quarter after increasing \$128.3 billion, or 10.7 percent, in the first quarter. The difference between this increase and the increase in profits from current production reflects the capital consumption adjustment, which increased \$16.3 billion in the second quarter.

Profits of domestic industries increased \$42.0 billion, or 4.2 percent, after increasing \$145.0 billion, or 16.7 percent.

Profits of domestic financial industries increased \$26.8 billion, or 10.6 percent, after increasing \$123.6 billion, or 94.8 percent.

Profits of domestic nonfinancial industries increased \$15.3 billion, or 2.0 percent, after increasing \$21.4 billion, or 2.9 percent. The slowdown reflected slowdowns in information industries and in "other" nonfinancial industries and a downturn in utilities. In contrast, profits in manufacturing industries turned up, profits in wholesale trade industries decreased less than in the first quarter, and retail trade profits picked up.

Chart 2. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment: Change From the Preceding Quarter, 2009:II



Corporate Profits by Industry

Industry profits are corporate profits by industry with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA). The IVA removes the effect of prices on inventories. The IVA is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals at acquisition cost and replacement cost. Ideally, BEA would also add the capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj) for each indus-

try. However, estimates of the CCAdj are only available for two broad categories: total financial industries and total nonfinancial industries. For more information about BEA's methodology, see "Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends" at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm.

6 October 2009

Newly Available NIPA Tables

As part of the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), this report presents NIPA tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, 3.20, 3.21, 5.9, and 7.15.

The September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS includes an article about the comprehensive revision and most of the NIPA tables. It also includes revised historical estimates in "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2009:II."

The November Survey will present the following NIPA tables: tables 3.18B and 3.19 (government-sector recon-

ciliation tables), tables 3.22 and 3.23 (seasonally unadjusted estimates), table 2.9 (personal income and its disposition by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households), and table 7.20 (a comparison of NIPA income and outlays of nonprofit institutions serving households with IRS data for revenue and expenses).

The NIPA tables that were published in September and in this issue are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. For access to the interactive tables, click on "National."

Table 3.15.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Percent]

Government General public service. National defense	1 2 3	0.3	1.4	4 7	
National defense				1.7	3.1
	3	-0.6	0.5	1.8	0.8
		1.5	1.6	2.2	7.8
Public order and safety	4	1.1	2.0	3.5	4.4
Economic affairs	5	-3.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.4
Transportation	6	-3.9	-1.4	-2.6	0.6
Space	7	-2.9	-2.4	9.9	6.9
Other economic affairs	8	-1.4	2.8	3.6	-1.1
Housing and community services	9	0.0	10.9	1.8	-3.6
	10	4.7	-2.1	1.7	4.4
	11	-0.3	-2.6	4.7	1.1
	12	0.1	1.4	2.6	1.1
Income security	13	2.7	7.0	-7.5	1.3
Federal	14	1.3	2.1	1.3	7.7
General public service	15	0.5	2.9	1.0	2.2
	16	1.5	1.6	2.2	7.8
	17	1.9	4.1	5.1	18.8
Economic affairs	18	-1.6	2.0	1.4	5.2
	19	0.1	2.1	-3.8	9.8
Space	20	-2.9	-2.4	9.9	6.9
	21	-2.0	3.3	1.6	2.2
	22	77.3	-27.8	28.8	36.7
Health	23	-1.7	-0.9	2.2	9.0
	24	-1.3	-6.0	-1.9	6.6
	25	-1.7	-14.6	4.6	0.2
Income security	26	29.5	38.7	-32.1	-1.2
	27	-0.2	0.9	2.0	0.5
	28	-0.9	-0.1	2.0	0.4
Public order and safety	29	0.9	1.6	3.2	1.8
	30	-3.8	-1.1	-0.7	-1.5
	31	-4.6	-1.9	-2.4	-0.8
	32	-0.8	2.2	5.7	-4.3
	33	-1.4	12.2	1.2	-4.6
	34	13.2	-3.5	1.0	-0.8
	35	-0.1	-2.1	5.7	0.4
	36	0.2	1.6	2.6	1.1
	37	-0.2	1.6	2.1	0.1
	38	1.5	1.8	4.9	5.8
	39	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2
Income security	40	-2.6	-1.2	1.3	1.8

Table 3.15.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Percent change at annual rate:					
Government	1	0.3	1.4	1.7	3.1
Percentage points at annual rates:					
General public service	2	-0.05	0.05	0.17	0.07
National defense	3	0.37	0.39	0.54	1.93
Public order and safety	4	0.12	0.22	0.39	0.50
Economic affairs	5	-0.46	-0.02	-0.01	0.05
Transportation	6	-0.37	-0.13	-0.24	0.05
Space	7	-0.02	-0.02	0.07	0.05
Other economic affairs	8	-0.07	0.12	0.16	-0.05
Housing and community services	9	0.00	0.22 -0.11	0.04	-0.08 0.22
Health Recreation and culture	10 11	0.24 0.00	-0.11	0.08 0.07	0.22
Education	12	0.00	0.40	0.07	0.02
Income security	13	0.04	0.40	-0.28	0.02
•	14	0.48		0.47	2.78
Federal	15	0.48	0.78 0.06	0.47	0.04
National defense	16	0.01	0.06	0.02	1.93
Public order and safety	17	0.03	0.39	0.09	0.33
Economic affairs	18	-0.07	0.07	0.06	0.21
Transportation	19	0.00	0.03	-0.05	0.12
Space	20	-0.02	-0.02	0.07	0.05
Other economic affairs	21	-0.05	0.08	0.04	0.05
Housing and community services	22	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.02
Health	23	-0.05	-0.03	0.06	0.24
Recreation and culture	24	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01
Education	25	-0.01	-0.05	0.01	0.00
Income security	26	0.17	0.28	-0.32	-0.01
State and local	27	-0.15	0.57	1.24	0.29
General public service	28	-0.06	-0.01	0.15	0.03
Public order and safety	29	0.09	0.15	0.30	0.17
Economic affairs	30	-0.39	-0.11	-0.07	-0.16
Transportation Other economic affairs	31 32	-0.37 -0.02	-0.16 0.05	-0.20 0.13	-0.06 -0.10
Housing and community services	33	-0.02	0.05	0.13	-0.10 -0.10
Health	34	0.28	-0.09	0.03	-0.10 -0.02
Recreation and culture	35	0.20	-0.03	0.02	0.02
Education	36	0.04	0.45	0.71	0.32
Elementary and secondary	37	-0.03	0.35	0.46	0.02
Higher	38	0.07	0.09	0.23	0.28
Libraries and other	39	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Income security	40	-0.08	-0.03	0.04	0.05

Table 3.15.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government. General public service National defense Public order and safety Economic affairs Transportation Space Other economic affairs Housing and community services Health Recreation and culture	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000	101.359 100.504 101.588 101.975 99.838 98.609 97.630 102.795 110.915 97.863 97.398 101.430	103.090 102.318 103.806 105.502 99.763 96.070 107.324 106.509 112.868 99.489 102.015	106.252 103.131 111.939 110.110 100.122 96.616 114.770 105.314 108.796 103.869 103.123 105.225
Income security	13	100.000	107.012	98.964 103.434	100.210
Federal General public service National defense Public order and safety Economic affairs Transportation Space Other economic affairs Housing and community services Health Recreation and culture Education Income security	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000	102.127 102.896 101.588 104.102 101.953 102.088 97.630 103.320 72.212 99.055 93.995 85.381 138.722	103.434 103.935 103.806 109.444 103.335 98.180 107.324 104.950 92.996 101.283 92.164 89.280 94.127	111.362 106.183 111.939 129.969 108.670 107.774 114.770 107.227 127.156 110.393 98.267 89.490 93.030
State and local. General public service. Public order and safety Economic affairs Transportation Other economic affairs Housing and community services Health Recreation and culture Education Elementary and secondary Higher Libraries and other Income security	27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000 100.000	100.910 99.877 101.596 98.950 98.065 102.243 112.151 96.495 97.908 101.620 101.609 101.841 100.835 98.819	102.886 101.891 104.803 98.295 97.731 108.111 113.499 97.441 103.474 104.222 103.767 106.791 101.972 100.095	103.355 102.344 106.659 96.774 95.002 103.418 108.223 96.680 103.868 105.411 103.880 112.942 103.214 101.927

Note. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government	1	100.000	104.842	109.552	114.502
General public service	2	100.000	104.863	109.589	115.600
National defense	3	100.000	104.421	108.286	111.913
Public order and safety	4	100.000	104.066	108.424	112.869
Economic affairs	5	100.000	106.477	114.018	120.460
Transportation	6	100.000	108.013	117.957	126.200
Space	7	100.000	101.412	101.183	101.940
Other economic affairs	8	100.000	104.230	108.462	112.525
Housing and community services	9	100.000	104.846	109.938	117.331
Health	10	100.000	104.140	108.950	114.355
Recreation and culture	11	100.000	106.044	111.300	117.319
Education	12	100.000	104.866	109.058	114.108
Income security	13	100.000	103.981	107.941	112.143
Federal	14	100.000	104.107	107.754	110.938
General public service	15	100.000	103.722	107.337	109.526
National defense	16	100.000	104.421	108.286	111.913
Public order and safety	17	100.000	103.401	106.361	108.619
Economic affairs	18	100.000	103.338	106.216	108.297
Transportation	19	100.000	103.884	107.900	110.600
Space	20	100.000	101.412	101.183	101.940
Other economic affairs	21	100.000	103.671	106.974	109.189
Housing and community services	22	100.000	105.527	110.191	113.444
Health	23	100.000	103.555	107.216	109.779
Recreation and culture	24	100.000	104.463	107.999	109.920
Education	25	100.000	103.404	106.630	109.242
Income security	26	100.000	103.115	105.930	108.191
State and local	27	100.000	105.276	110.615	116.642
General public service	28	100.000	105.169	110.194	117.243
Public order and safety	29	100.000	104.186	108.804	113.690
Economic affairs	30	100.000	107.843	117.460	125.921
Transportation	31	100.000	108.686	119.608	128.804
Other economic affairs	32	100.000	104.823	110.025	116.039
Housing and community services	33	100.000	104.831	109.935	117.463
Health	34	100.000	104.823	111.004	119.981
Recreation and culture	35	100.000	106.279	111.775	118.364
Education	36	100.000	104.882	109.083	114.159
Elementary and secondary	37	100.000	105.093	109.572	114.953
Higher	38	100.000	104.088	107.078	110.795
Libraries and other	39	100.000	104.200	108.331	113.687
Income security	40	100.000	104.254	108.567	113.241

Note. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008		Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government	1	2,369.9	2,518.4	2,676.5	2,883.2	Other economic affairs	59	54.4	58.2	61.0	63.
General public service	2	218.5	230.3	245.0	260.5	General economic and labor affairs	60	9.7	9.2	10.6	12.9
Executive and legislative	3 4	60.7	64.9	70.6	77.4	Agriculture	61	9.1	11.6	10.1	10.
Tax collection and financial management		50.5	50.4	49.5	49.3	Energy	62	13.3	13.7	15.0	16.4
Other	5	107.3	114.9	124.9	133.8	Natural resources	63	18.6	19.8	21.3	20.
National defense	6	589.0	624.9	662.1	737.9	Postal service	64	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.4
Public order and safety	7	266.3	282.6	304.6	330.9	Housing and community services	65	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.5
Police	8	111.9	118.5	128.5	144.5	Health	66	67.1	68.8	72.8	81.3
Fire	9	35.7	38.8	42.3	45.0	Recreation and culture	67	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9
Law courts	10	46.6	48.8	51.6	54.4	Education	68	7.8	6.9	7.4	7.0
Prisons	11	72.1	76.4	82.3	87.0	Elementary and secondary	69	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.
Economic affairs	12	343.0	364.6	390.1	413.6	Higher	70	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3
Transportation	13	218.7	232.9	247.8	266.7	Other	71	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3
Highways	14	166.5	182.3	196.2	210.6	Income security	72	17.5	25.0	17.5	17.0
Air	15	26.1	26.0	26.7	28.2	Disability	73	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0
Water	16	11.8	12.3	12.5	15.1	Retirement ¹	74	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
Transit and railroad	17	14.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	Welfare and social services	75	8.1	8.2	7.6	8.
Space	18	18.4	18.2	19.9	21.5	Unemployment	76	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other economic affairs	19	105.9	113.5	122.3	125.5	Other	77	6.8	13.8	6.6	5.
General economic and labor affairs	20	29.5	29.7	31.5	33.8	State and local	78	1,493.6	1,586.7	1,699.8	1,800.
Agriculture	21	15.3	17.7	16.4	16.7		1	,	,	,	
Energy	22	21.2	23.2	28.1	28.6	General public service	79	172.9	181.6	194.1	207.
Natural resources	23 24	35.7 3.7	38.3	41.8	42.4 3.4	Executive and legislative	80	28.0	30.4	33.5	35.0
Postal service	25	0.5	4.0 0.5	4.0	0.6	Tax collection and financial management	81	37.6	36.3	35.7	38.0
Other				0.5		Other ³	82	107.3	114.9	124.9	133.
Housing and community services	26	48.4	56.3	60.0	61.8	Public order and safety	83	225.9	239.1	257.6	273.
Health	27	125.2	127.6	135.7	148.7	Police	84	85.2	89.9	96.8	103.9
Recreation and culture	28	34.5	35.6	39.2	41.8	Fire	85	35.5	38.0	41.7	44.
Education	29	660.1	702.1	749.0	792.6	Law courts	86	38.7	40.6	42.9	
Elementary and secondary	30	514.3	548.9	584.3	613.4	Prisons	87	66.4	70.6	76.2	80.4
Higher	31	115.9	121.9	131.8	144.3	Economic affairs	88	240.1	256.2	277.2	292.
Libraries and other	32	29.9	31.3	32.9	34.9	Transportation	89	188.6	201.0	215.9	230.
Libraries	33	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.5	Highways	90	164.6	180.3	194.0	
Other	34	19.8	20.7	22.0	23.4	Air	91	8.6	7.3	8.0	8.
Income security	35	85.0	94.5	90.8	95.5	Water	92	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.1
Disability	36	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.3	Transit and railroad	93 94	13.8	11.8	11.9	12.4
Retirement 1	37	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	Other economic affairs	95	51.5 19.8	55.2 20.5	61.3 20.9	61.8 20.9
Welfare and social services	38	70.8	72.6	75.4	80.9	Agriculture	96	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4
Unemployment	39	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	Energy	97	7.9	9.5	13.1	12.
Other	40	6.8	13.8	6.6	5.7	Natural resources	98	17.1	18.5	20.5	
Federal	41	876.3	931.7	976.7	1.082.6	Other	99	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
General public service	42	45.6	48.7	50.9	53.1		100	46.9			59.0
Executive and legislative	43	32.7	34.6	37.1	41.8	Housing and community services Water	100	14.7	55.1 18.8	58.5 19.6	20.
Tax collection and financial management	44	12.9	14.1	13.8	11.2	Sewerage	102	14.7	19.5	20.4	21.
Other ²	45	12.0		10.0		Sanitation	102	10.7	11.2	11.5	12.4
National defense	46	589.0	624.9	662.1	737.9	Housing and other	104	6.9	5.6	7.0	5.9
											_
Public order and safety	47	40.4	43.5	47.0	57.0	Health	105	58.1	58.8	62.8	67.
Police	48 49	26.7 0.2	28.5 0.8	31.7 0.6	40.7 0.8	Recreation and culture	106	30.0	31.2	34.7	36.9
Law courts	50	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.9	Education	107	652.3	695.3	741.6	785.0
Prisons	51	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	Elementary and secondary	108	512.7	547.5	582.9	612.
	52	102.9	108.4	112.9	121.1	Higher	109	114.4	121.3	130.8	143.
Economic affairs	52	30.1			35.9	Libraries and other	110	25.2	26.5	27.9	29.
Transportation	53	2.0	32.0 2.0	31.9 2.3	35.9 2.4	Libraries	111	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.
Highways	54 55	17.5	18.7	18.7	20.1	Other	112	15.1	15.9	16.9	18.
Air	56	17.5	10.8	10.5	12.9	Income security	113	67.5	69.5	73.3	77.
Water											
Water Transit and railroad	56 57	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	Disability	114	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.

Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds, including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.
 Consists of consumption expenditures to administer federal revenue sharing grants to state and local

governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government	1	2,369,9	2,402,1	2,443,1	2.518.1
General public service	2	218.5	219.6	223.6	225.3
National defense	3	589.0	598.4	611.5	659.4
Public order and safety	4	266.3	271.5	280.9	293.2
Economic affairs	5	343.0	342.5	342.2	343.4
Transportation	6	218.7	215.7	210.1	211.3
Space	7	18.4	17.9	19.7	21.1
Other economic affairs	8	106.0	108.9	112.9	111.6
Housing and community services	9	48.4	53.7	54.6	52.6
Health	10	125.2	122.5	124.5	130.0
Recreation and culture	11	34.5	33.6	35.2	35.6
Education	12	660.0	669.5	686.8	694.5
Income security	13	85.0	90.9	84.1	85.1
,				•	
Federal	14	876.3	894.9	906.4	975.9
General public service	15	45.6	46.9	47.4	48.4
National defense	16	589.0	598.4	611.5	659.4
Public order and safety	17	40.4	42.0	44.2	52.5
Economic affairs	18	102.9	104.9	106.3	111.8
Transportation	19	30.1	30.8	29.6	32.5
Space	20	18.4	17.9	19.7	21.1
Other economic affairs	21	54.4	56.2	57.1	58.3
Housing and community services	22	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.9
Health	23	67.1	66.4	67.9	74.0
Recreation and culture	24	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5
Education	25	7.8	6.6	6.9	7.0
Income security	26	17.5	24.3	16.5	16.3
State and local	27	1,493.6	1,507.2	1,536,7	1,543,7
General public service	28	172.9	172.7	176.1	176.9
Public order and safety	29	225.9	229.5	236.7	240.9
Economic affairs	30	240.1	237.6	236.0	232.4
Transportation	31	188.6	184.9	180.5	179.1
Other economic affairs	32	51.6	52.7	55.8	53.3
Housing and community services	33	46.9	52.6	53.2	50.7
Health	34	58.1	56.1	56.6	56.2
Recreation and culture	35	30.0	29.4		31.1
	36			31.0	
Education	37	652.3	662.8	679.8	687.6
Elementary and secondary		512.7	520.9	532.0	532.6
Higher	38	114.4	116.5	122.1	129.2
Libraries and other	39	25.2	25.4	25.7	26.0
Income security	40	67.5	66.7	67.5	68.8
Residual	41	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-2.6

Note. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.16. Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008		Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Government 1	1	3,916.4	4,147.9	4,424.0	4,740.3	Water	58	10.1	11.2	10.3	12.5
General public service	2	567.6	605.3	660.3	661.5	Transit and railroad	59	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6
Executive and legislative	3	92.0	91.5	102.3	111.3	Space	60	15.4	16.3	16.7	18.3
Tax collection and financial management		48.5	48.4	48.1	48.6	Other economic affairs	61	83.6	81.4	77.8	82.4
Interest payments 2		342.7	372.2	411.0	395.9	General economic and labor affairs	62	18.6	18.9	20.1	22.1
Other 3	6	84.4	93.1	99.0	105.6	Agriculture	63	34.3	29.2	23.2	23.9
National defense	7	514.8	543.9	574.9	634.0	Energy	64 65	12.6	13.4	14.2	16.3 20.2
Public order and safety	8	251.1	263.5	286.1	310.0	Natural resources		18.0	19.8	20.3	
Police		106.9	111.2	122.5	137.5	Postal service	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fire	_	33.4	36.2	39.1	41.7	Housing and community services	67	47.7	47.2	53.8	51.4
Law courts		42.1	43.5	46.2	48.1	Health	68	615.1	678.6	725.8	779.0
Prisons		68.8	72.7	78.3	82.8						
						Recreation and culture	69	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3
Economic affairs		252.3	263.4	269.9	290.4	Education	70	70.8	71.7	71.9	79.2
Transportation	14	125.4	136.2	144.1	156.7	Elementary and secondary	71	35.1	35.5	34.6	36.8
Highways	15	95.7	103.3	113.2	122.2	Higher	72	21.2	20.5	22.1	26.7
Air	16	16.6	18.8	17.7	19.0	Other	73	14.5	15.8	15.1	15.7
Water	17	10.1	11.2	10.3	12.5			-		-	
Transit and railroad		3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	Income security	74	808.7	847.9	890.6	990.7
Space	19	14.9	15.7	16.1	17.6	Disability	75	126.2	133.5	142.6	150.5
Other economic affairs		112.0	111.5	109.7	116.1	Retirement 5	76	441.8	467.4	496.0	521.5
General economic and labor affairs		33.7	34.8	36.2	39.3	Welfare and social services	77	135.9	137.2	144.2	170.5
Agriculture	22	39.2	34.1	28.1	28.9	Unemployment	78	35.4	34.5	36.8	55.6
Energy	23	11.3	12.1	13.0	14.8	Other	79	69.4	75.4	71.1	92.5
Natural resources	24	27.7	30.3	32.4	33.1	State and local	80	1,704.5	1,778.6	1,905.6	2.014.4
Postal service	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			,	,	,	,-
Other 4	26	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	General public service	81	233.4	249.0	263.2	280.1
Housing and community services	27	42.3	40.5	48.2	45.9	Executive and legislative	82	25.2	27.4	30.2	32.2
Health		768.4	834.2	896.4	960.3	Tax collection and financial management	83	36.5	35.4	35.4	38.3
						Interest payments	84	87.3	93.0	98.7	103.9
Recreation and culture	29	26.7	28.6	30.8	33.1	Other 7	85	84.4	93.1	99.0	105.6
Education	30	623.0	658.2	700.6	745.1	Public order and safety	86	216.3	229.4	246.4	262.4
Elementary and secondary	31	460.5	488.1	517.7	543.5	Police	87	82.0	86.6	93.1	100.1
Higher	32	110.7	115.0	123.9	138.1	Fire	88	33.1	35.4	38.5	40.9
Libraries and other		51.8	55.0	59.0	63.5	Law courts	89	37.4	39.3	41.7	44.1
Libraries		8.7	9.2	9.8	10.4	Prisons	90	63.8	68.0	73.1	77.3
Other	35	43.1	45.9	49.2	53.1	Economic affairs	91	134.6	144.0	155.5	165.8
Income security	36	870.1	910.3	956.8	1.060.0	Transportation	92	94.8	102.2	112.1	120.8
Disability		146.1	153.5	163.7	172.7	Highways	93	94.6	101.9	111.7	120.6
Retirement 5	38	441.8	467.4	496.0	521.5	Transit and railroad	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Welfare and social services	39	186.1	188.6	197.4	227.0	Other economic affairs	95	39.8	41.8	43.4	44.9
Unemployment		32.0	31.1	33.6	52.1	General economic and labor affairs	96	20.3	21.0	21.1	21.0
Other		64.1	69.7	66.1	86.6	Agriculture	97	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2
Federal		2,573.1	2.728.3	2.897.2	3.117.6	Energy	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			,	,	-,	Natural resources	99	13.7	14.9	16.4	17.8
General public service		337.2	358.6	399.8	384.0	Other 4	100	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Executive and legislative		69.8	66.4	74.8	81.7			-			
Tax collection and financial management		12.0	13.0	12.7	10.3	Housing and community services 8	101	8.6	8.2	15.1	11.7
Interest payments 2	46	255.4	279.2	312.2	292.0	Health	102	362.2	358.8	387.6	407.2
Other 6	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
National defense	48	518.8	547.7	578.7	638.1	Recreation and culture	103	22.3	24.2	26.3	28.3
Public order and safety	49	40.2	40.0	45.1	53.3	Education	104	592.3	628.4	668.9	708.8
Police		29.6	29.7	34.1	42.3	Elementary and secondary	105	458.1	486.1	515.7	541.6
Fire		0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	Higher	106	92.1	97.1	104.4	114.3
Law courts		4.7	4.1	4.5	3.9	Libraries and other	107	42.1	45.2	48.8	52.9
Prisons		5.6	5.3	6.0	6.3	Libraries	108	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.4
						Other	109	33.4	36.1	39.1	42.5
Economic affairs	54	129.7	131.6	126.6	136.6						
Transportation		30.7	34.0	32.0	35.8 1.7	Income security	110	134.8	136.7	142.7	150.0
HighwaysAir	56	1.3 16.6	1.4 18.8	1.5 17.7	19.0	Disability	111 112	21.8 113.0	21.9 114.7	23.0 119.7	24.1 125.9

Equals federal government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to state and local governments plus state and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments by function are shown in table 3.17.

2. Prior to 1960, federal interest receipts are not available separately but are included in interest payments, which is shown net of federal interest receipts.

3. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.1; includes federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

4. Consists of state and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered

lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

5. Consists of social insurance funds, including old age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security), and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

6. Consists primarily of federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.2.

7. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.3.

8. Consists of current expenditures for sanitation. Beginning with 2007, includes housing subsidies related to Hurricanes Katrina and Rita.

Table 3.17. Selected Government Current and Capital Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008		Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current expenditures 1						Subsidies:					
Consumption expenditures:						Government	76 77	60.9 29.2	51.4 20.7	54.8 16.9	53.5 19.1
Government	1	1,977.9	2,093.3	2,214.9	2,386.9	Transportation	78	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
General public service	2	187.5	199.6	209.5 574.9	222.5 634.0	Other economic affairs	79	26.9	18.6	15.1	17.0
National defense Public order and safety	4	514.8 250.9	543.9 266.2	285.9	309.7	General economic and labor affairs	80	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.1
Economic affairs	5	220.4	234.1	250.1	268.2	Agriculture Energy	81 82	24.4 0.0	15.8 0.0	11.9 0.0	12.4 0.0
Housing and community services	6	9.7	9.1	9.5	10.8	Natural resources	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
HealthRecreation and culture	7 8	107.4 26.1	110.2 28.0	116.2 30.2	127.9 32.5	Housing and community services	84	31.7	30.6	37.8	34.4
Education	9	579.9	613.3	652.0	689.8	_ Federal	85	60.5	51.0	47.6	50.6
Income security	10	81.2	88.9	86.7	91.4	Economic affairs	86 87	28.8 1.9	20.4 1.8	16.6	18.7
Federal	-11	765.8	811.0	848.8	934.4	Transportation	88	26.9	18.6	1.5 15.1	1.7 17.0
General public service	12 13	41.9	44.4	46.5	48.6	General economic and labor affairs	89	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.1
National defense Public order and safety	14	514.8 34.7	543.9 37.0	574.9 39.6	634.0 47.4	Agriculture	90	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.4
Economic affairs	15	87.4	91.8	96.0	103.9	Natural resources Housing and community services	91 92	0.0 31.7	0.0 30.6	0.0 31.1	0.5 31.8
Housing and community services	16	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.7	State and local	93	0.4	0.4	7.1	3.0
Health	17	60.6	62.8	65.8	73.2	Economic affairs	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Recreation and culture	18 19	3.9 6.4	3.9 5.6	3.9 6.0	4.2 6.1	Transportation	95	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income security	20	15.0	20.8	15.0	15.2	Energy	96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	21	1,212.0	1,282.3	1,366.1	1,452.4	Housing and community services	97	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.6
General public service	22	145.5	155.2	163.0	173.9	Gross investment					400.0
Public order and safety	23	216.2	229.2	246.2	262.2	Government	98 99	392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3
Economic affairs	24 25	133.0	142.3	154.1	164.3 9.1	National defense	100	31.0 74.2	30.7 81.0	35.5 87.3	38.0 103.9
Housing and community services	25	8.6 46.8	8.2 47.4	8.3 50.4	9.1 54.6	Public order and safety	101	15.4	16.4	18.7	21.3
Recreation and culture	27	22.3	24.2	26.3	28.3	Economic affairs	102	122.5	130.5	140.0	145.4
Education	28	573.5	607.7	646.1	683.7	Housing and community services	103 104	38.7 17.8	47.1 17.4	50.6 19.5	50.9 20.8
Income security	29	66.1	68.2	71.8	76.2	Recreation and culture	105	8.4	7.6	9.0	9.3
Government social benefits:						Education	106	80.2	88.8	97.0	102.7
Government	30	1,494.0	1,596.1	1,701.1	1,859.2	Income security	107	3.8	5.6	4.0	4.1
General public service	31 32	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.1	Federal	108	110.5	120.7	127.9	148.2
Public order and safety	33	0.2 2.5	0.2 2.9	0.2 2.8	0.3 3.0	General public service	109 110	3.7 74.2	4.3 81.0	4.4 87.3	4.4 103.9
Housing and community services	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Public order and safety	111	5.7	6.5	7.4	9.6
Health	35	660.5	724.8	779.7	832.0	Economic affairs	112	15.4	16.6	16.9	17.2
Recreation and culture	36 37	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Housing and community services	113	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Education	38	42.5 786.4	44.6 821.4	48.0 867.5	54.7 965.6	HealthRecreation and culture	114 115	6.5 0.7	6.0 0.6	7.0 0.6	8.0 0.7
•	39	1,089.2	1,193.1	1,267.5	1,404.1	Education	116	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Federal	40	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	Income security	117	2.5	4.3	2.5	2.4
Public order and safety	41	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	State and local	118	281.6	304.4	333.7	348.2
Economic affairs	42 43	1.3 0.0	1.6 0.0	1.8	1.9 0.0	General public service	119	27.4	26.4	31.1	33.5
Housing and community services	43	345.1	413.4	0.0 442.6	479.3	Public order and safety	120 121	9.7 107.1	9.9 113.9	11.3 123.1	11.7 128.2
Recreation and culture	45	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Housing and community services	122	38.3	46.9	50.2	50.5
Education	46	23.7	23.9	25.1	29.5	Health	123	11.3	11.4	12.5	12.8
Income security	47	717.7	752.9	796.6	891.8	Recreation and culture	124 125	7.7 78.8	7.0 87.5	8.4 95.6	8.6 101.3
State and local	48	404.8	402.9	433.7	455.0	Income security	125	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
General public service	49 50	0.6 0.2	0.8 0.2	1.5 0.2	2.3 0.2	Capital transfers paid ³					
Economic affairs	51	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	Government 4	127	42.3	18.4	29.1	105.5
Health	52	315.4	311.4	337.2	352.6	General public service	128	2.3	1.7	0.1	0.2
Education	53 54	18.8	20.7	22.9	25.2	Economic affairs	129	0.3	0.3	0.3	61.3
Income security	54	68.6	68.5	70.9	73.8	Transportation	130 131	0.3 0.1	0.3 0.1	0.3 0.1	0.3 0.1
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments:		204.0	050.0	070.0		Air	132	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Federal 2	55 56	361.2 3.1	359.0 2.4	378.9 2.7	391.7 2.6	Water	133	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General public service	57	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1	Transit and railroad	134 135	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public order and safety	58	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.7	Other economic affairs	136	23.8	0.0	0.0	61.0 9.7
Economic affairs	59	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.0	Health	137	15.9	16.4	12.7	16.6
Transportation	60 61	0.0 0.5	0.0 0.6	0.0 0.6	0.0 0.7	Income security	138			16.0	17.7
Other economic affairs	62	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.3	Federal 5	139	84.8	70.5	82.8	161.6
General economic and labor affairs	63	5.2	5.1	5.0	3.8	General public service	140	2.3	1.7	0.1	0.2
Agriculture	64	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	Economic affairsTransportation	141 142	44.7 44.7	47.6 47.6	49.3 49.3	113.9 52.9
Energy Natural resources	65 66	1.3 4.0	1.3 4.4	1.3 4.3	1.5 4.8	Highways	143	32.8	34.5	35.9	38.5
Housing and community services	67	14.0	14.9	20.7	4.8 17.2	Air	144	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
Health	68	208.9	203.1	216.9	225.9	Water	145	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recreation and culture	69	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Transit and railroad Other economic affairs	146 147	7.9	8.8	9.2	10.1 61.0
Education	70 71	40.1 73.5	42.0 74.4	40.2 76.5	42.9 80.8	Housing and community services	148	21.8	4.8	4.7	13.2
Income security	72	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	Health	149	15.9	16.4	12.7	16.6
Welfare and social services	73	62.8	63.3	66.5	69.4	Income security	150			16.0	17.7
Unemployment	74	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	State and local	151	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	75	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.9	Housing and community services 6	152	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Equals consumption expenditures, government social benefits, interest payments, subsidies, less "wage accruals less disbursements;" for federal government, also includes grants-in-aid to state and local governments and other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). Government, federal government, and state and local government current expenditures are shown separately in tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3, 2. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments are included in federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of

the government sector.

3. For more information regarding capital transfers, please see NIPA table 5.10.

4. Federal investment grants to state and local governments are excluded in the consolidation of the federal and state and local sectors.

5. Includes federal investment grants to state and local governments.

6. Consists of disaster-related benefits payments by state-owned insurance entities.

Table 3.20. State Government Current Receipts and Expenditures [Billions of dollars]

 -	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current receipts Current tax receipts. Personal current taxes Income taxes. Other Taxes on production and imports Sales taxes. Property taxes. Other Taxes on corporate income. Contributions for government social insurance Income receipts on assets Interest receipts Dividends Rents and royalties	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	1,161.8 681.2 246.7 229.2 17.5 385.4 325.7 9.0 50.6 49.1 24.8 50.5 42.5 2.1 6.0	1,220.0 732.1 271.2 252.9 18.3 408.9 346.3 9.7 52.9 52.0 21.8 59.5 50.7 2.3 6.4	1,274.7 762.8 290.2 271.5 18.7 423.0 357.6 9.9 55.6 49.5 19.8 66.3 57.3 2.5 6.5	1,302.7 768.5 296.7 277.9 18.8 427.2 353.9 9.6 63.7 44.6 21.1 66.7 57.0 9.6,9
Current expenditures Current expenditures Current expenditures	16 17 18 19 20 21	392.1 330.2 16.6 18.4 26.9 13.2	393.8 332.4 15.0 18.4 28.0 12.9	414.2 349.1 15.4 19.6 30.0 11.7 1.299.6	434.1 363.7 15.8 22.0 32.6 12.2 1.360.7
Consumption expenditures. Current transfer payments. Government social benefit payments to persons Grants-in-aid to local governments Interest payments Subsidies. Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.	23 24 25 26 27 28 29	360.7 771.7 373.9 397.8 34.9 10.5 0.0	374.4 794.2 371.2 423.0 38.3 11.9 0.0	391.2 847.3 400.2 447.1 41.1 20.1 0.0	417.7 883.1 420.6 462.6 43.4 16.5 0.0
Net state government saving	30 31 32	-15.9 7.4 - 23.3	1.2 4.7 –3.5	-24.9 1.9 -26.8	-58.0 2.0 -60.0
Total receipts Current receipts Capital transfer receipts	33 34 35	1,192.0 1,161.8 30.2	1,253.2 1,220.0 33.2	1,309.2 1,274.7 34.5	1,339.0 1,302.7 36.3
Total expenditures. Current expenditures. Gross government investment Capital transfer payments. Net purchases of nonproduced assets Less: Consumption of fixed capital	36 37 38 39 40 41	1,224.7 1,177.7 95.8 6.4 1.7 56.9	1,261.7 1,218.9 102.6 0.0 2.1 61.9	1,344.4 1,299.6 109.1 0.0 3.9 68.2	1,407.9 1,360.7 116.5 0.0 3.9 73.3
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	42	-32.8	-8.5	-35.2	-68.9

Nore. State receipts plus local receipts and state expenditures plus local expenditures do not sum to the consolidated state and local government account totals because grants-in-aid from states to local governments and from local to state governments are netted in the consolidated account totals. In addition, the receipt category "surplus of government enterprises" and the expenditure category "subsidies" do not sum to the consolidated account totals because the level of government making subsidy payments accounts for them as subsidies while recipient governments account for them as surpluses of government enterprises.

Table 3.21. Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current receipts	1	995.0	1,061.5	1,130.3	1,165.8
Current tax receipts	2	481.9	517.0	550.6	567.8
Personal current taxes	3	30.0	31.3	32.6	33.3
Income taxes	4	22.5	23.1	24.0	24.4
Other	5	7.5	8.1	8.6	8.8
Taxes on production and imports	6	446.0	478.6	511.0	528.1
Sales taxes	7	76.5	84.2	88.6	90.0
Property taxes	8	337.8	360.3	386.4	401.0
Other	9	31.7	34.1	35.9	37.2
Taxes on corporate income	10	5.8	7.2	7.0	6.3
Contributions for government social insurance	11				
Income receipts on assets	12	37.7	44.0	47.9	47.2
Interest receipts	13	33.9	40.1	44.0	43.1
Dividends	14				
Rents and royalties	15	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
Current transfer receipts	16	476.6	500.9	532.2	550.3
Federal grants-in-aid	17	31.1	26.6	29.8	28.0
State government grants-in-aid	18	397.8	423.0	447.1	462.6
From business (net)	19	18.1	20.0	21.6	23.6
From persons	20	29.6	31.3	33.6	36.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	21	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.6
Current expenditures	22	953.2	1,011.6	1,083.7	1,148.0
Consumption expenditures	23	851.4	907.9	974.9	1,034.7
Current transfer payments	24	47.5	46.7	48.9	50.3
Government social benefit payments to persons	25	30.9	31.7	33.5	34.5
Grants-in-aid to state governments	26	16.6	15.0	15.4	15.8
Interest payments	27	52.4	54.7	57.6	60.5
Subsidies	28	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net local government saving	30	41.9	49.9	46.6	17.8
Social insurance funds	31				
Other	32	41.9	49.9	46.6	17.8
Addenda:					
Total receipts	33	1.021.1	1,085.7	1,155.0	1,191.2
Current receipts	34	995.0	1.061.5	1.130.3	1.165.8
Capital transfer receipts	35	26.1	24.2	24.6	25.4
Total expenditures	36	1.054.3	1,121.5	1,208.0	1.270.8
Current expenditures	37	953.2	1,011.6	1,083.7	1,148.0
Gross government investment	38	185.8	201.8	224.6	231.7
Capital transfer payments	39	100.0	201.0	224.0	201.7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	40	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	41	93.2	100.8	109.6	117.8
			-35.9		-79.6
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	42	-33.2	-35.9	-53.0	-/9.6

Note. State receipts plus local receipts and state expenditures plus local expenditures do not sum to the consolidated state and local government account totals because grants-in-aid from states to local governments and from local to state governments are netted in the consolidated account totals. In addition, the receipt category "surplus of government enterprises" and the expenditure category "subsidies" do not sum to the consolidated account totals because the level of government making subsidy payments accounts for them as subsidies while recipient governments account for them as surpluses of government enterprises.

Table 5.9. Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Opening balance					
Produced assets	1	36,691.9	40.347.0	43.568.7	45,456.8
Fixed assets		35,010.4	38,542.4	41,651.6	43,386.3
Private		27.746.8	30,600.9	32.870.9	33.928.9
Government		7,263.6	7,941.4	8,780.8	9,457.4
Private inventories 1		1,681.5	1,804.6	1,917.1	2.070.6
Accumulation of produced assets		1,001.0	1,001.0	1,017.1	2,070.0
•					
Gross fixed investment	6	2,514.3	2,692.3	2,730.7	2,667.1
Private ²		2,122.3	2,267.2	2,269.1	2,170.8
Nonresidential		1,347.3	1,505.3	1,640.2	1,693.6
Structures		351.8	433.7	535.4	609.5
Equipment and software		995.6	1,071.7	1,104.8	1,084.1
Residential		775.0	761.9	629.0	477.2
Government ³		392.0	425.1	461.6	496.3
Structures		246.5	267.5	298.8	315.5
Equipment and software	14	145.5	157.6	162.8	180.8
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	18.8	20.1	21.3	21.7
Private 4		18.1	19.6	20.3	21.7
Government 5		0.7	0.6	1.0	0.0
				-	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital		1,541.4	1,660.7	1,760.0	1,847.1
Private		1,290.8	1,391.4	1,469.6	1,536.2
Nonresidential		1,051.1	1,129.3	1,196.5	1,264.5
Structures		248.9	282.8	301.7	324.8
Equipment and software	22	802.2	846.5	894.7	939.7
Residential		239.7	262.1	273.1	271.7
Government	24	250.6	269.3	290.4	310.9
Structures	25	125.5	137.7	152.0	163.5
Equipment and software	26	125.0	131.6	138.4	147.4
Change in private inventories 6	27	50.0	60.0	19.4	-34.8
• •	21	30.0	00.0	15.4	-04.0
Other changes in volume of assets					
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	110.9	0.0	-0.1	17.6
Private fixed assets 7		99.2	0.0	0.0	17.4
Nonresidential fixed assets		27.3	0.0	0.0	6.8
Structures		16.6	0.0	0.0	5.0
Equipment and software	32	10.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
Residential fixed assets		71.8	0.0	0.0	10.6
Government fixed assets 8	34	11.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2
General government		8.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Government enterprises		3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Revaluation		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nominal holding gains or losses (–)	37	2,761.9	2,150.3	919.3	-606.0
Neutral holding gains or losses (–) 9	38	1,452.7	1,125.7	1,501.6	578.2
Fixed assets		1,385.6	1,074.9	1,436.2	552.6
Private		1,101.9	856.6	1,136.7	434.0
Government	41	283.7	218.2	299.5	118.6
Private inventories ¹	42	67.0	50.8	65.4	25.6
Real holding gains or losses (–)	43	1,309.2	1,024.7	-582.3	-1,184.2
Fixed assets		1,303.1	1,022.9	-651.0	-1,138.7
Private	45	1,038.0	557.0	-857.9	-697.6
Government	46	265.1	465.9	206.9	-441.0
Private inventories 1	47	6.1	1.8	68.7	-45.5
Closing balance			_		
Produced assets 10	48	40,347.0	43,568.7	45,456.8	45,596.8
Fixed assets	49	38,542.4	41,651.6	43,386.3	43,580.9
Private		30,600.9	32,870.9	33,928.9	34,260.8
Government		7,941.4	8,780.8	9,457.4	9,320.2
Private inventories 1	52	1,804.6	1,917.1	2,070.6	2,015.9
Addenda:					
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment 11	53	7.4	9.3	9.4	9.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins of	Jo	7.4	9.5	3.4	3.3
used equipment		18.4	19.9	22.1	21.8
Flactric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 12	55	10.4 -1.8	-2.0	-2.0	21.0 -3.0
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use 12		-1.8 -2.6	-2.0 -2.6	-2.0 -2.9	-3.0 -3.0
Private					
Government	57	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.0
Abandoned electric plants 13	58	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos 14		-5.2 0.0	-7.0 0.0	-8.3 0.0	-8.3
Other 15	60				1.3

^{1.} Estimates of government inventories are not available.
2. Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2.5, line 7.
3. Gross government investment shown in table 5.2.5, line 23.
4. Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 53); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 54); private electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 55); sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos (line 59); and other (line 60).
5. Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 57).
6. Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1.5, line 13. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsolescence, or infestation.
7. Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
8. Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.
9. Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level.

^{10.} Equals lines 1+6-15-18+27-28+37.

11. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed investment.

12. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a put-in-place basis; in the stocks, the investment is recorded when the plants are put in use.

13. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.

14. Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos shown in table 5.5.5, line 35.

15. Consists primarily of statistical revisions to the NIPAs that have not been incorporated into the fixed assets accounts.

assets accounts.

Table 7.15. Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net farm income, USDA	1	76.6	58.8	71.1	87.3
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA Farm housing expenses excluding depreciation	3	9.2	23.5 10.2	24.2 11.5	25.5 12.2
Monetary interest received by farm corporations	4 5	0.3 0.1	0.4 0.1	0.5 -0.3	0.6 -2.9
Change in farm materials and supplies inventories	6	0.3 29.5	-0.3 31.3	-0.2 32.8	-0.3 34.6
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA	8 a	18.8	20.6	20.8	22.9
Other 1	10	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5 -1.6
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and	11	1.8	1.3	-1.3	-1.0
capital consumption adjustments Proprietors' income	12 13	56.3 43.9	37.4 29.3	52.0 39.4	64.7 48.7
Corporate profits	14	12.4	8.0	12.6	15.9

Consists largely of salaries paid to certain farm operators.
 Statistical differences result from updates to the USDA farm income estimates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs. USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture

October 2009 15

Real Inventories, Sales, and Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade, 2006:I–2009:II

By Enrico Tan

THIS REPORT presents revised estimates of real inventories, sales, and inventory-sales ratios for manufacturing and trade. It presents quarterly estimates for 2006 to the second quarter of 2009 and monthly estimates for January 2009 to July 2009. The inventory-sales ratios are used to assess the likelihood that businesses will add to, or reduce, inventories in response to changes in demand; the variations and trends in these ratios are closely monitored by business cycle analysts and by economic forecasters.

The inventories that are used in computing the inventory-sales ratios are consistent with the change-in-private-inventories component of gross domestic product (GDP). Because GDP is a measure of current values, the estimates of inventories are valued at replacement cost, the current value of the goods held in inventory. Replacement cost is the relevant value for economic decisions relating to inventories and for measuring changes in inventory as part of overall output (or GDP).

The estimates of manufacturing and trade inventories and sales are mainly based on Census Bureau data on inventories and sales. For inventories, the Census Bureau data are based on reports by companies that use a variety of accounting methods. To reduce the effects of the different accounting valuations, the Census Bureau collects the data on inventories on a "pre-lastin-first-out" (pre-LIFO) basis; in effect, companies that use the LIFO accounting method report data on roughly a first-in-first-out basis. BEA uses an inventory valuation adjustment to revalue pre-LIFO inventories to replacement cost; the adjustment is derived from detailed Census Bureau surveys that report the accounting valuation used by an industry and from BEA's calculation of how long the goods are held in inventory. For retail sales, BEA adjusts the Census Bureau data on retail sales to include sales taxes. For manufacturers and wholesalers, BEA does not adjust the Census Bureau data on shipments and sales.

BEA's estimates of inventories and sales have been adjusted to remove the effects of price changes, or

inflation. As a result, they are referred to as "real" estimates of inventories and "real" estimates of sales. These real estimates are now valued in chained (2005) dollars.

The inventory estimates for manufacturing, merchant wholesalers, and retailers that are presented in this report were released in NIPA table 5.7.6B as part of the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) in July 2009. The estimates of sales incorporate the Census Bureau series that was available when the comprehensive revision was released.

The revisions to the estimates of inventories and sales primarily reflect the incorporation of the following new and revised source data:

- Newly available and revised Census Bureau data on inventory book values and sales;
- Revised prices and unit labor costs;
- Updated commodity weights (information on commodity inventories within each type of business) and turnover periods (average time that inventories are held by businesses) that are used in calculating inventory prices; and
- Updated commodity distribution of retail sales that is based on final estimates from the 2002 Economic Census of Retail Trade by kind of business and on final estimates of merchandise line sales from the 2002 Economic Census of Retail Trade.

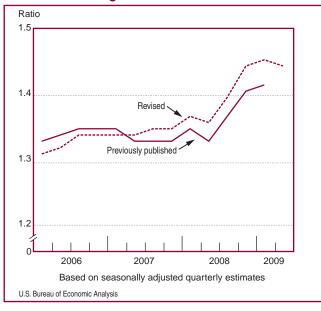
Through the first quarter of 2007, the ratios were revised down (chart 1). The downward revisions were primarily accounted for by upward revisions to merchant wholesale trade sales. For the second quarter of 2007 forward, the ratios were revised up. The upward revisions were primarily accounted for by upward revisions to retail trade inventories and

^{1.} For the details, see Clinton P. McCully and Steven Payson, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Statistical Changes," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 89 (May 2009): 6–16 and Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision," SURVEY 89 (September 2009): 15–35.

downward revisions to sales.

In table A, the revised inventory-sales ratios for 2003–2008 are compared with BEA inventory to final sales ratios as published in tables 5.7.5B and 5.7.6B and Census Bureau pre-LIFO inventories to sales ratios.

Chart 1. Real Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade



The pattern of the current-dollar inventory-sales ratios that are based on pre-LIFO inventories differs from that of the current-dollar ratios that are based on replacement-cost inventories.

For 2003–2006, the real inventory-sales ratios show little change. The real ratios of nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures increase and decrease more than the other real ratios. For 2007, all of the real ratios, except for manufacturing and trade, show a decrease. For 2008, all of the real ratios show an increase. Typically, an inventory-sales ratio reaches its cyclical peak in the middle of a recession, and it also tends to decrease at the start of a recovery as inventories are drawn down.

Tables 1B, 2B, 3B, and 4B present chain-weighted quarterly and monthly statistics. Table 1B presents inventories. Table 2B presents sales. Table 3B presents inventory-sales ratios. Table 4B presents estimates of manufacturing inventories by stage of fabrication. The inventory-sales ratios in table 3B supplement the quarterly current-dollar and real estimates of ratios of inventories to final sales of domestic business, of nonfarm business, and of goods and structures that are presented in NIPA tables 5.7.5B and 5.7.6B and the Census Bureau's monthly inventories, sales, and inventory-sales ratios for manufacturing and trade.

Table A. Alternative Inventory-Sales Ratios: Fourth Quarters 2003-2008

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	,		Based on cu	irrent dollars	,	
Using replacement-cost private inventories (NIPA table 5.7.5B): Inventories to final sales of domestic business. Nonfarm inventories to final sales of domestic business. Nonfarm inventories to final sales of domestic business. Using pre-LIFO inventories (Census Bureau) Manufacturing and trade	2.39 2.16 3.86	2.45 2.22 4.01 1.30	2.48 2.25 4.07	2.48 2.27 4.13	2.54 2.31 4.27	2.52 2.30 4.38 1.31
			Based on chaine	ed (2005) dollars		
Using real private inventories (NIPA table 5.7.6B): Inventories to final sales of domestic business Nonfarm inventories to final sales of domestic business Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures Manufacturing and trade	2.44 2.21 3.99 1.34	2.46 2.23 4.04 1.34	2.45 2.23 4.02 1.33	2.45 2.24 4.06 1.33	2.39 2.19 3.98 1.34	2.44 2.24 4.15 1.37

^{1.} Inventory book values published by the Census Bureau include last-in, first-out (LIFO) reserve and are valued at current cost. See the Census Bureau release, "Manufacturing and Trade: Inventories and Sales."

Note. The fourth quarter ratios are calculated as end-of-quarter inventories divided by quarterly sales at

monthly rates, with the exception of the current-dollar ratios for manufacturing and trade, which are calculated as averages of the monthly ratios published by the Census Bureau.

Table 1B. Real Manufacturing and Trade Inventories, Seasonally Adjusted, End of Period

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

-		20	06			20	07			20	08		20	009	2009						
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	1	II	III	IV	ı	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1,356.5	1,370.4	1,382.4	1,387.5	1,386.5	1,391.3	1,401.1	1,405.8	1,407.7	1,399.2	1,396.5	1,391.8	1,364.5	1,325.8	1,384.0	1,373.6	1,364.5	1,354.4	1,342.1	1,325.8	1,313.9
Manufacturing		529.5	534.3	536.0	535.2	537.2	539.1	541.0	548.6	542.8	535.1	537.1	529.9	520.0	536.2	532.8	529.9	525.9	523.7	520.0	517.7
Durable goods	306.4 11.8	309.4 12.1	313.5 12.1	316.0 11.8	315.6 11.6	313.5 11.3	313.2 11.0	316.2 10.7	319.2 10.2	318.1 10.0	319.8 10.0	327.7 9.7	321.9 9.8	314.2 9.3	327.1 9.7	325.4 9.7	321.9 9.8	319.7 9.7	317.5 9.5	314.2 9.3	312.0 9.3
Nonmetallic mineral products Primary metals	11.7 27.9	11.8 27.9	12.1 28.9	12.1 29.0	12.1 28.5	11.9 27.8	11.9 27.4	11.9 26.7	11.9 27.3	11.8 27.2	11.8 27.5	11.8 26.8	11.5 25.9	11.3 24.0	11.8 26.8	11.6 26.5	11.5 25.9	11.4 25.2	11.3 24.6	11.3 24.0	11.2 23.4
Fabricated metal products Machinery	40.1 40.9	40.2 41.4	40.6 42.2	41.1 43.0	40.9 42.9	40.2 42.9	39.9 43.3	40.3 43.8	39.8 44.3	39.0 43.5	39.2 43.4	40.1 44.6	39.9 43.5	38.5 42.2	40.3 45.1	40.3 44.4	39.9 43.5	39.4 43.0	39.0 42.6	38.5 42.2	37.9 41.3
Computer and electronic products	54.5	54.8	55.0	54.8	54.7	54.2	53.9	54.2	55.7	56.0	56.5	57.6		55.1	57.1	57.2	56.6	56.5	56.3	55.1	54.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	14.5	14.5	14.6	15.0	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.0	13.5	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.5
Transportation equipment Furniture and related products Miscellaneous manufacturing	75.7 9.1 20.1	77.5 9.1 20.2	78.1 9.1 20.7	79.0 9.1 21.0	80.3 8.9 21.0	81.2 8.7 20.9	81.8 8.6 21.0	84.2 8.5 21.3	86.0 8.4 21.2	87.1 8.1 21.3	88.0 8.0 21.2	93.8 7.9 21.6	92.0 7.5 22.0	92.3 7.0 21.7	93.1 7.8 21.8	92.9 7.6 21.9	92.0 7.5 22.0	92.4 7.3 21.8	92.2 7.2 21.8	92.3 7.0 21.7	93.2 6.9 21.4
Nondurable goods	217.3 41.0	220.1 41.0	220.8 40.4	220.0 40.6	219.5 39.2	223.5 39.3	225.5 39.5	224.5 38.1	228.9 37.6	224.5 37.5	215.8 37.0	210.3 38.2	208.9 38.8	206.6 38.3	210.0 38.4	208.3 38.4	208.9 38.8	207.1 38.7	207.1 38.7	206.6 38.3	206.5 38.6
Beverage and tobacco products Textile mills	13.8 5.6	13.7 5.5	13.7 5.6	13.9 5.4	13.8 5.3	13.7 5.2	13.5 5.2	13.5 5.1	13.5 5.2	13.5 5.0	13.5 5.0	13.6 5.0	13.9 4.9	13.9 4.8	13.5 5.0	13.8 4.9	13.9 4.9	13.9 4.9	13.9 4.8	13.9 4.8	13.9 4.7
Textile product mills Apparel	3.7 6.8	3.7 6.7	3.8 6.6	3.8 6.8	3.7 6.8	3.6 7.0	3.6 7.1	3.6 7.1	3.6 7.1	3.5 7.1	3.5 7.0	3.4 6.8	3.2 6.6	3.0 6.4	3.3 6.8	3.2 6.7	3.2 6.6	3.1 6.6	3.1 6.5	3.0 6.4	3.0 6.4
Leather and allied products Paper products Printing and related support	1.4 18.2	1.5 18.1	1.6 18.1	1.6 18.1	1.6 18.0	1.6 18.0	1.6 18.0	1.5 18.0	1.5 17.7	1.5 17.5	1.5 17.3	1.6 17.0	1.6 16.6	1.6 16.6	1.6 16.9	1.6 16.9	1.6 16.6	1.6 16.5	1.6 16.4	1.6 16.6	1.6 16.7
activities	6.6 28.6 69.5 22.1	6.7 30.7 69.8 22.6	6.8 30.2 71.1 22.8	6.8 29.3 71.1 22.6	6.9 30.7 70.5 22.8	7.0 33.2 71.0 23.1	7.1 34.6 71.0 23.3	7.4 35.3 70.2 23.3	7.3 38.4 70.3 23.5	7.1 37.0 68.7 23.3	6.7 32.3 68.1 23.0	6.8 27.6 67.5 22.0	6.3 27.3 67.5 21.4	6.1 28.1 65.9 21.3	6.4 28.0 67.4 22.1	6.4 26.7 67.0 21.9	6.3 27.3 67.5 21.4	6.1 26.8 66.7 21.4	6.2 27.3 66.5 21.3	6.1 28.1 65.9 21.3	6.1 28.4 65.6 20.9
Merchant wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods	360.1 218.5 141.6	366.0 223.2 142.8	369.7 226.2 143.5	370.8 226.6 144.2	371.4 227.9 143.6	372.1 226.4 145.7	375.2 225.3 149.6	378.2 227.4 150.5	376.5 230.3 146.3	377.2 231.2 146.2	381.1 236.9 144.9	379.4 236.9 143.3	371.2 225.6 145.7	355.4 213.6 141.7	379.5 235.6 144.4	375.5 230.4 145.4	371.2 225.6 145.7	366.6 221.0 145.6	362.8 217.2 145.4	355.4 213.6 141.7	350.2 210.1 140.0
Retail trade	472.7 156.3	474.8 156.3	478.3 156.6	480.6 155.6	479.7 153.8	481.9 154.7	486.9 160.6	486.4 158.6	482.1 159.0	478.6 157.6	480.0 159.0	474.6 158.1	462.8 149.2	450.0 141.0	467.6 152.6	464.6 150.7	462.8 149.2	461.4 149.6	455.1 145.1	450.0 141.0	445.7 138.3
and electronics and appliance	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.9	29.6	29.5	30.0	30.5	29.2	29.2	29.9	28.2	27.3	27.1	27.9	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.8
Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores Food and beverage stores Clothing and clothing accessories	51.0 35.0	50.9 35.3	51.4 35.4	51.0 35.5	50.8 35.3	51.7 35.6	50.8 36.1	51.1 36.3	50.8 36.3	50.0 36.7	50.4 36.7	49.3 36.6	50.0 37.1	48.3 37.1	49.1 36.9	49.4 37.0	50.0 37.1	49.4 37.1	48.9 37.2	48.3 37.1	48.0 37.1
stores General merchandise stores Other retail stores	40.1 74.8 87.1	41.0 74.5 88.1	41.1 76.1 88.8	42.5 77.0 90.0	42.4 77.2 90.6	42.0 77.2 91.0	41.7 76.5 91.3	41.6 76.7 91.7	41.0 75.2 90.7	40.5 75.0 89.8	40.4 74.6 89.2	39.8 73.6 89.3	38.6 72.7 87.4	37.6 72.0 86.2	39.4 72.6 88.8	39.2 72.3 88.3	38.6 72.7 87.4	38.0 72.1 87.5	37.8 71.8 86.5	37.6 72.0 86.2	37.2 71.4 85.9

p Preliminary Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for

2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 2B. Real Manufacturing and Trade Sales, Seasonally Adjusted at Monthly Rate

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

		20	006			20	07			200	8		20	09				2009			
	I	II	III	IV	ı	Ш	Ш	IV	1	Ш	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1,043.8	1,042.1	1,039.6	1,042.0	1,040.9	1,046.0	1,047.8	1,049.3	1,038.5	1,039.9	1,007.3	964.0	938.6	920.4	940.9	942.5	932.4	925.6	919.9	915.6	923.6
Manufacturing	404.8	403.9	398.4	392.8	388.7	392.7	392.6	387.6	379.3	381.4	366.9	343.7	329.6	320.3	330.6	330.8	327.3	323.3	318.3	319.2	320.9
Durable goods	210.2	208.5	205.0	204.7	202.2	204.5	205.4	202.2	200.3	196.0	191.6	178.1	164.6	159.6	166.0	165.2	162.5	161.9	157.8	159.0	162.3
Wood products	10.2	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.4	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6
Primary metals	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.1	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.8	16.5	15.9	15.7	14.2	12.7	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.7	12.4
Fabricated metal products	25.8	25.6	25.2	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.5	22.3	20.8	20.1	21.0	20.9	20.7	20.2	19.9	20.1	20.3
Machinery	26.1	26.6	26.4	26.4	24.8	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.2	25.0	21.3	20.2	21.8	21.5	20.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	19.8
Computer and electronic products	33.4	33.1	33.2	32.5	33.3	33.9	33.8	34.5	35.2	34.9	34.2	32.8	30.5	30.6	31.0	30.4	30.1	31.1	30.2	30.5	32.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and																					
components	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.3	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3
Transportation equipment	58.6	58.2	56.0	57.8	56.7	56.8	57.7	55.2	54.0	50.9	49.1	44.1	42.1	40.8	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.4	39.7	40.2	40.7
Furniture and related products	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.2
Nondurable goodsFood products	194.6 44.8	195.4 44.9	193.4 44.4	188.2 44.5	186.6 43.9	188.2 43.6	187.4 44.4	185.5 44.0	179.4 42.9	185.0 43.0	175.5 42.1	165.6 42.4	164.6 43.7	160.3 43.0	164.3 43.1	165.2 43.6	164.3 44.3	161.1 43.6	159.9 42.7	159.8 42.8	158.5 43.2
Beverage and tobacco products	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.4
Textile mills	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Textile product mills	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Apparel	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Leather and allied products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paper products	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.6	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3
Printing and related support activities	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0
Petroleum and coal products	39.6	39.6	39.1	36.6	35.9	36.8	36.0	35.1	33.2	37.4	33.4	31.0	32.7	29.4	33.1	31.9	33.1	29.8	29.7	28.8	28.0
Chemical products	52.1	52.8	52.8	50.9	50.8	51.3	50.7	50.5	49.3	49.1	46.5	42.3	41.1	41.0	40.8	41.9	40.7	40.7	41.0	41.3	40.6
Plastics and rubber products	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.1	16.1	15.6	14.4	13.4	13.4	13.1	13.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.6
Merchant wholesale trade	309.7	309.9	312.6	314.0	315.2	317.3	317.5	321.1	323.0	323.9	314.8	305.6	294.4	287.5	294.0	296.6	292.6	290.5	288.3	283.9	290.3
Durable goods	156.9	156.4	158.5	161.5	161.7	160.4	160.5	163.7	165.1	166.1	161.0	150.9	139.0	135.1	138.5	141.6	137.0	135.1	134.6	135.5	136.6
Nondurable goods	152.8	153.5	154.2	152.8	153.7	156.9	157.0	157.6	158.2	158.1	154.1	154.0	153.9	151.0	154.0	153.7	154.0	153.7	152.1	147.2	152.2
Retail trade	330.3	328.9	329.1	335.2	337.1	336.5	338.3	341.0	336.0	334.4	324.5	312.9	312.4	309.6	314.2	313.2	310.0	309.0	310.4	309.3	309.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	76.9	75.5	76.2	77.6	77.3	76.9	77.5	78.1	74.7	70.5	65.9	59.9	58.9	57.9	60.6	58.7	57.3	57.3	57.8	58.5	59.4
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics	7 0.0	70.0	70.2			7 0.0				7 0.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	01.0	00.0	00.7	07.10	07.0	00	00.0	00
and appliance stores	20.5	20.6	21.1	21.5	22.0	21.9	22.4	23.0	22.6	23.0	22.4	21.7	21.8	20.9	22.1	22.3	21.1	21.0	20.9	21.0	21.1
Building material and garden equipment and																			"		
supplies stores	31.5	30.0	29.4	29.7	29.8	29.3	28.9	28.9	28.4	28.2	27.4	26.3	25.8	25.4	25.9	25.9	25.8	25.4	25.5	25.3	24.9
Food and beverage stores	44.4	44.8	44.8	45.5	45.5	45.2	45.3	45.7	45.6	45.6	45.1	44.4	44.2	44.4	44.3	44.1	44.2	44.2	44.6	44.5	44.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.0	18.0	18.4	18.0	18.3	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.2	17.8	17.7
General merchandise stores	48.3	48.5	48.8	49.8	50.8	50.6	51.3	51.9	52.1	52.9	52.3	51.9	52.2	51.5	52.1	52.5	52.0	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.3
Other retail stores	90.2	90.9	89.9	91.9	92.4	93.3	93.4	94.1	93.2	94.7	92.4	90.5	90.7	91.0	90.5	90.8	90.9	91.0	91.5	90.4	90.1

p Preliminary
Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Chained (2005) dollar sales are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar

value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 3B. Real Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade, Seasonally Adjusted

[Ratio, based on chained (2005) dollars]

		200	06			20	07			200	08		200)9				2009			
	I	II	Ш	IV	I	Ш	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.42
Manufacturing	1.29	1.31	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.45	1.42	1.46	1.56	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.63	1.61
Durable goods	1.46	1.48	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.84	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	2.01	1.98	1.92
Wood products	1.16	1.29	1.34	1.30	1.37	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.22	1.21	1.24	1.25	1.28	1.19	1.28	1.25	1.31	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.20
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.14	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.33	1.38	1.44	1.41	1.43	1.60	1.73	1.76	1.73	1.74	1.79	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.69
Primary metals	1.62	1.65	1.71	1.80	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.59	1.65	1.71	1.75	1.89	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.05	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.06	1.89
Fabricated metal products	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.63	1.59	1.58	1.64	1.65	1.63	1.67	1.80	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.97	1.92	1.87
Machinery	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.63	1.73	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.78	2.04	2.09	2.07	2.07	2.10	2.15	2.10	2.07	2.09
Computer and electronic products	1.63	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.64	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.61	1.65	1.76	1.86	1.80	1.84	1.88	1.88	1.82	1.86	1.81	1.67
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1.54	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.55	1.52	1.53	1.60	1.61	1.60	1.62	1.74	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.86	1.91	1.87	1.92	1.88	1.85
Transportation equipment	1.29	1.33	1.40	1.37	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.53	1.59	1.71	1.79	2.13	2.18	2.26	2.22	2.21	2.17	2.18	2.32	2.29	2.29
Furniture and related products	1.26	1.26	1.32	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.34	1.38	1.51	1.58	1.55	1.63	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.55	1.52
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.66	1.64	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.79	1.90	1.98	1.99	1.96	1.96	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.00	1.91
Nondurable goods	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.28	1.21	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30
Food products	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.89
Beverage and tobacco products	1.35	1.32	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.30	1.27	1.26	1.32	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.39	1.41	1.31	1.36	1.45	1.39	1.43	1.40	1.48
Textile mills	1.70	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.75	1.79	1.81	1.83	1.92	1.90	1.94	2.19	2.39	2.34	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.35
Textile product mills	1.30	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.49	1.53	1.61	1.56	1.69	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.86	1.87	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.90
Apparel	2.66	2.53	2.65	2.77	2.81	2.92	2.86	2.82	2.83	2.77	2.72	2.85	3.01	3.13	2.99	2.97	3.16	3.14	3.20	3.14	3.10
Leather and allied products	2.87	3.01	3.14	3.27	3.04	3.11	3.04	3.15	3.31	3.29	3.39	3.77	4.04	3.99	3.95	3.98	4.09	4.02	4.06	3.89	4.01
Paper products	1.33	1.33	1.37	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.45	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.48	1.48
Printing and related support activities	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.94	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.88
Petroleum and coal products	0.72	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.96	1.00	1.16	0.99	0.97	0.89	0.84	0.95	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.90	0.92	0.98	1.01
Chemical products	1.33	1.32	1.35	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.42	1.40	1.46	1.60	1.64	1.61	1.65	1.60	1.66	1.64	1.62	1.60	1.62
Plastics and rubber products	1.31	1.33	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.46	1.45	1.47	1.53	1.60	1.59	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.54
Merchant wholesale trade	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.26	1.24	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.21
Durable goods	1.39	1.43	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.47	1.57	1.62	1.58	1.70	1.63	1.65	1.64	1.61	1.58	1.54
Nondurable goods	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.92
Retail trade	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.48	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.44
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.01	1.99	2.01	2.07	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.41	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.52	2.57	2.60	2.61	2.51	2.41	2.33
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and	2.00	2.07	2.00	2.01	1.00	2.01	2.07	2.00	20	2.20		2.01	2.00		2.02	2.07	2.00	2.01	2.01		2.00
appliance stores	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.29	1.27	1.33	1.30	1.25	1.29	1.26	1.23	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.27
Building material and garden equipment and supplies									0				0	0	0	0					
stores	1.62	1.70	1.75	1.72	1.70	1.77	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.84	1.88	1.94	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.93
Food and beverage stores	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.84
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	2.16	2.21	2.18	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.13	2.21	2.10	2.09	2.15	2.10	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.11	2.10
General merchandise stores	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.55	1.52	1.53	1.49	1.48	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.39
Other retail stores	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	

p Preliminary Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 4B. Real Manufacturing Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, Seasonally Adjusted, End of Period

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

					ĺDII	110115 01	Chame	d (2005)	uoliais												
		20	06			20	07			20	08		20	09			ı	2009			
	ı	=	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	Ш	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p
Materials and supplies																					
Manufacturing	187.7	189.7	192.7	191.8	190.5	190.1	189.8	188.5	188.5	185.6	183.6	182.4	181.0	176.5	182.9	182.4	181.0	178.8	177.8	176.5	175.6
Durable goods	109.8	110.7	112.8	113.5	112.5	111.4	110.1	110.5	110.2	108.7	109.3	111.7	111.6	107.6	112.6	112.8	111.6	110.3	109.0	107.6	105.9
Wood products Nonmetallic mineral products	5.1 4.4	5.3 4.4	5.1 4.5	5.1 4.5	5.0 4.5	4.9 4.5	4.8 4.5	4.6 4.5	4.4 4.5	4.3 4.4	4.3 4.4	4.2 4.3	4.4 4.3	4.1 4.3	4.3 4.3	4.3 4.3	4.4 4.3	4.3 4.3	4.2 4.3	4.1 4.3	4.0 4.3
Primary metals	10.9	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.5	11.0	12.0	12.1	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.3	10.8
Fabricated metal products	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.9	15.0	14.7	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.1	14.3	15.4	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.3	13.9
Machinery	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.4	17.9	17.2	18.1	18.1	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.9
Computer and electronic products Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	19.2 6.1	19.6 5.9	20.2 5.9	20.1 6.1	19.9 6.0	20.3 5.9	19.7 5.8	19.8 5.9	20.1 6.0	19.5 5.9	19.6 5.9	19.5 5.7	19.5 5.6	18.5 5.3	19.5 5.8	19.8 5.6	19.5 5.6	19.4 5.4	18.9 5.4	18.5 5.3	18.4 5.3
Transportation equipment	21.5	22.0	22.6	22.4	22.2	22.1	21.9	22.3	22.2	21.9	21.6	22.3	21.8	21.7	21.7	22.1	21.8	21.6	21.5	21.7	21.6
Furniture and related products	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0
Nondurable goods	77.9	79.1	79.9	78.4	77.9	78.6	79.6	77.9	78.3	76.8	74.4	71.1	69.7	69.3	70.7	70.0	69.7	68.9	69.1	69.3	69.9
Food products Beverage and tobacco products	13.1 6.7	13.2 6.7	13.2 6.7	13.1 6.7	12.5 6.6	12.6 6.6	12.9 6.4	12.1 6.4	11.9 6.4	11.8 6.3	11.4 6.3	11.9 6.3	12.1 6.3	12.3 6.2	12.1 6.2	11.9 6.3	12.1 6.3	12.2 6.3	12.3 6.3	12.3 6.2	12.3 6.3
Textile mills	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Textile product mills	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Apparel	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Leather and allied products Paper products	0.4 8.9	0.5 8.9	0.5 8.8	0.5 8.8	0.5 8.8	0.5 8.7	0.6 8.7	0.6 8.6	0.5 8.5	0.5 8.4	0.5 8.3	0.5 8.1	0.5 8.0	0.5 8.0	0.5 8.2	0.5 8.2	0.5 8.0	0.5 8.0	0.5 7.9	0.5 8.0	0.5 8.1
Printing and related support activities	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Petroleum and coal products	9.7	10.4	10.9	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.2	9.8	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.8
Chemical products	21.9	22.0	22.3	22.4	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.5	20.5	21.2	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.7
Plastics and rubber products	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
Work-in-process																					
Manufacturing	143.1	145.8	144.9	146.5	147.3	148.9	149.3	153.6	159.2	159.0	159.0	163.5	161.9	161.5	164.1	162.7	161.9	162.1	162.1	161.5	161.4
Durable goods	106.6	107.5	107.4	108.4 2.2	108.5	109.2	110.2	113.2	115.9	117.7	119.4	125.3	122.6	122.4	125.1	124.0	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.4	122.5
Wood productsNonmetallic mineral products	2.3 1.3	2.2 1.3	2.2 1.3	1.3	2.1 1.3	2.1 1.3	1.9 1.3	1.9 1.3	1.8 1.3	1.8 1.3	1.8 1.3	1.7 1.4	1.6 1.4	1.6 1.3	1.7 1.4	1.7 1.3	1.6 1.4	1.6 1.3	1.6 1.4	1.6 1.3	1.6 1.3
Primary metals	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1
Fabricated metal products	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.9
Machinery	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.3	12.0	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.8
Computer and electronic products Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21.4 4.9	21.2 4.9	20.5 5.0	20.1 5.1	19.8 5.1	19.4 5.0	19.6 4.9	20.1 5.1	21.0 5.1	21.9 5.0	22.2 5.0	23.1 4.9	23.1 4.8	22.7 4.7	23.1 4.8	23.1 4.8	23.1 4.8	23.0 4.8	23.1 4.7	22.7 4.7	22.4 4.6
Transportation equipment	39.5	40.2	40.0	40.9	41.8	43.2	44.1	46.4	48.2	50.1	51.4	56.6	55.7	57.4	56.5	56.3	55.7	56.6	56.9	57.4	58.2
Furniture and related products	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Nondurable goods	36.5	38.3 5.6	37.5	38.1 5.7	38.8	39.6 5.2	39.1	40.3 4.9	42.9 4.9	41.2	39.8	38.6	39.7	39.4 4.7	39.4	39.0	39.7	39.7	39.7 4.7	39.4	39.2
Food products Beverage and tobacco products	5.6 2.4	2.4	5.5 2.3	2.5	5.5 2.4	2.3	5.1 2.2	2.1	2.0	4.8 2.0	4.7 2.0	4.8 2.0	4.9 2.2	2.3	4.7 2.1	4.7 2.2	4.9 2.2	4.8 2.3	2.3	4.7 2.3	4.7 2.3
Textile mills	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Textile product mills	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Apparel	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Leather and allied products Paper products	0.3 1.7	0.3 1.7	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.9	0.2 2.0	0.2 1.9	0.2 1.9	0.2 1.9	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.7	0.2 1.8	0.2 1.7
Printing and related support activities	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Petroleum and coal products	6.5	8.0	6.7	7.2	8.0	9.0	8.7	9.7	11.3	10.2	9.2	7.3	8.0	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.4	9.1	9.0
Chemical products	13.4	13.6	14.3	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.7	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.4	15.5	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.2	15.5	15.4
Plastics and rubber products	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Finished goods	100.0	1010	100.0	107.7	107.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	004.0	100 5	100 7	404 5	107.0	100.0	100 5	100.0	107.0	405.4	1011	100.0	101.0
Manufacturing	192.9	194.0	196.6	197.7 94.2	197.4	198.2 92.9	199.9 92.9	198.9 92.6	201.0 93.2	198.5	192.7 91.2	191.5 90.9	187.3 87.7	182.3 84.3	189.5 89.6	188.0 88.6	187.3	185.4 86.8	184.1	182.3	181.0 83.6
Durable goods	90.0 4.4	91.2 4.6	93.3 4.8	4.6	94.7 4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	91.8 3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	87.7 3.8	3.7	85.8 3.7	84.3 3.7	3.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5
Primary metals	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.9	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4
Fabricated metal products	13.2	13.1	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1
Machinery Computer and electronic products	13.0 13.9	13.2 14.0	13.6 14.3	13.9 14.6	13.9 14.9	14.0 14.4	14.0 14.6	14.3 14.3	14.7 14.6	14.4 14.6	13.7 14.7	14.2 15.0	13.3 14.1	13.0 13.9	13.9 14.5	13.6 14.4	13.3 14.1	13.3 14.2	13.0 14.2	13.0 13.9	12.7 13.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Transportation equipment	14.7	15.3	15.5	15.7	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.0	14.6	13.3	15.0	14.7	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.3	13.4
Furniture and related products	3.2	3.2 9.1	3.2		3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	9.0		9.4		9.7	9.7	9.8		10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5		10.5	10.5	10.5		10.5		10.5	10.3
Nondurable goods	102.9 22.4	102.8 22.2	103.4 21.7	103.5 21.7	102.8 21.2	105.3 21.5	106.9 21.5	106.2 21.1	107.6 20.9	106.4 20.9	101.5 21.0	100.7 21.6	99.6 21.9	97.9 21.3	99.9 21.7	99.3 21.8	99.6 21.9	98.6 21.8	98.3 21.7	97.9 21.3	97.3 21.6
Beverage and tobacco products	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
Textile mills	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.3 2.3 1.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
Textile product mills	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
ApparelLeather and allied products	3.8 0.7	3.8 0.8	3.6 0.8	3.8 0.9	3.8 0.8	4.0	4.1	4.0 0.8	4.2 0.8	4.2	4.1 0.8	4.0 0.8	3.9 0.8	3.7	4.0 0.8	3.9	3.9 0.8	3.8 0.8	3.8 0.8	3.7	3.7 0.9
Leather and allied products Paper products	7.5	0.8 7.4	7.5		7.4	0.8 7.4	0.8 7.4	7.4	7.3	0.8 7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	0.8 6.9	6.9	0.8 7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	0.8 6.9	6.9
Printing and related support activities	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Petroleum and coal products	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.6	13.6	14.6	14.9	15.7	15.6	13.3	12.5	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.6
Chemical products	34.2	34.2	34.5	34.8	34.2	34.9	35.1	34.3	34.1	33.2	31.8	31.5	31.6	30.9	31.6	31.2	31.6	31.1	31.0	30.9	30.5
Plastics and rubber products	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.9

p Preliminary
Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for

2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

22 October 2009

U.S. International Services

Cross-Border Trade in 2008 and Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2007

By Jennifer Koncz-Bruner and Anne Flatness

THIS presentation of services provided to and by ▲ the United States in international markets takes a broad perspective by including information on both exports and imports of services in the conventional sense—that is, services that cross borders—as well as services supplied through the channel of direct investment by affiliates of multinational companies (MNCs). This approach recognizes the importance of proximity to customers in the delivery of services, which leads many MNCs to serve foreign markets, at least in part, through their affiliates that are located in, but owned outside of, the markets they serve. In 2007 (the latest year for which data on services supplied through affiliates are available), as in previous years, the majority of services both supplied and obtained by the United States in international markets was through affiliates (table A and chart 1).1

This year's presentation introduces a major improvement to the statistics on services supplied through affiliates by including services provided by bank affiliates. Previously, annual source data were not available for banks, and the absence of statistics for services provided by bank affiliates resulted in a major difference in the coverage between statistics for cross-border trade and statistics for services supplied through affiliates. The new statistics for banks complete the improvements started last year with the introduction of new treatments of insurance and wholesale

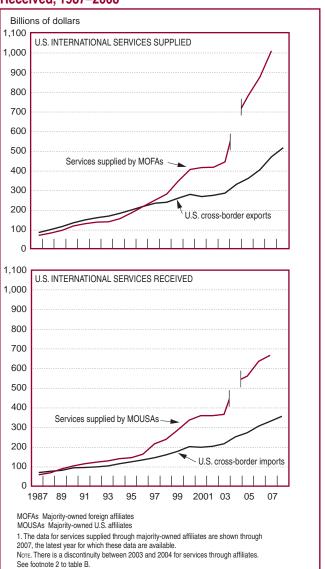
Table A. Services Supplied to Foreign and U.S. Markets
[Billions of dollars]

	Supplied to fo	reign markets	Supplied to	U.S. market
	Supplied to it	oreign markets	Supplied to	U.S. Illarket
	Across border	Through foreign affiliates	Across border	Through U.S. affiliates
2006	411	890	314	648
2007	478	1,026	338	678
2008	526	n.a.	364	n.a.

n.a. Not available

and retail trade; the new measure of services supplied through affiliates is available starting with 2004.²

Chart 1. U.S. International Services Supplied and Received, 1987–2008¹



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

^{1.} The statistics on services supplied through affiliates cover majority-owned affiliates, irrespective of the percentage of ownership.

^{2.} For a discussion of the improved measures of insurance and wholesale and retail trade services introduced last year, see the section "Revisions and Improvements" in the October 2008 article in this series. For a more detailed description on the incorporation of bank affiliates, see the section "Revisions and Improvements" in this article.

Highlights of the new measure of services supplied through bank affiliates include the following:

- For 2007, the inclusion of the new measures for foreign bank affiliates and nonbank affiliates of U.S. banks boosted total services supplied to foreign persons through majority-owned affiliates of U.S. companies 12 percent and increased total services supplied to U.S. persons by foreign companies' majority-owned affiliates 8 percent. (See page 37.)
- The inclusion of bank affiliates' services supplied did not substantively alter geographic patterns by country or region. European affiliates remain the largest providers of services abroad in 2007. For services supplied to the United States, U.S. affiliates with ultimate beneficial owners in Europe remain the largest service suppliers.
- The incorporation of services supplied by bank affiliates altered the relative importance of certain industry sectors, particularly for foreign affiliates. For services supplied abroad through foreign affiliates in 2007, finance and insurance became the largest services-providing industry sector. For services supplied to the U.S. market through U.S. affiliates, the inclusion of banks boosted the importance of the finance and insurance sector, though it remained the second largest services-providing industry.
- The inclusion of services supplied by bank affiliates had a small effect on growth rates in 2004-2007 of services supplied to foreign markets and no substantive effect on growth of services supplied to the U.S. market.

In addition to the improved measure of services supplied through affiliates, the statistics on cross-border trade continue to reflect the improvements introduced last year from integrated survey data collection on total trade for detailed types of royalties and license fees and business, professional, and technical services for 2006-2008.3

Cross-border trade highlights

• In 2008, U.S. cross-border exports of private services were \$525.8 billion and cross-border imports were \$364.4 billion (table B).4 The resulting surplus in cross-border private services trade was \$161.4 billion, an increase of 15 percent from the previous year. In contrast to the persistent deficit on goods trade, which was \$840.3 billion in 2008, the United

Table B. Services Supplied to Foreign and U.S. Markets **Through Cross-Border Trade and Through Affiliates**

	Through cross-	-border trade ¹		nonbank ed affiliates ²
	U.S. exports (receipts)	U.S. imports (payments)	To foreign persons by foreign affiliates of U.S. companies ³	To U.S. persons by U.S. affiliates of foreign companies
		Billions	of dollars	
1986	77.5	64.7	60.5	n.a.
1987	87.0	73.9	72.3	62.6
1988	101.0	81.0	83.8	73.2
1989	117.9	85.3	99.2	94.2
1990	137.2	98.2	121.3	109.2
1991	152.4	99.9	131.6	119.5
1992	164.0	103.5	140.6	128.0
1993	171.6	109.4	142.6	134.7
1994	186.7	120.3	159.1	145.4
1995	203.7	120.3	190.1	149.7
	203.7		223.2	-
1996		138.8		168.4
1997	238.5	151.5	255.3	(4) 223.1
1998	244.4	165.6	286.1	245.5
1999	265.1	183.0	(5) 353.2	293.5
2000	284.0	207.4	413.5	344.4
2001	272.8	204.1	421.7	367.6
2002	279.6	209.0	423.5	367.6
2003	290.2	221.9	452.5	374.1
2004	336.3	258.1	(²) 684.9	(²) 540.9
2005	368.5	279.5	795.6	571.2
2006	410.8	313.9	889.8	648.3
2007	478.1	338.2	1,025.8	677.8
2008	525.8	364.4	n.a.	n.a.
		Percent change	from prior year	-
1007	10.0			
1987	12.2	14.2	19.5	47.0
1988	16.0	9.5	15.9	17.0
1989	16.8	5.3	18.4	28.7
1990	16.4	15.1	22.2	15.9
1991	11.1	1.8	8.5	9.5
1992	7.6	3.5	6.8	7.1
1993	4.6	5.8	1.5	5.3
1994	8.8	9.9	11.6	8.0
1995	9.1	7.0	19.4	2.9
1996	9.0	7.8	17.4	12.5
1997	7.4	9.1	14.4	(4)
	,.7			10.1
	2.5	9.4	120	
1998	2.5	9.4	12.0	
1998 1999	8.5	10.5	(5)	19.6
1998 1999 2000	8.5 7.1	10.5 13.3	(5) 17.1	19.6 17.3
1998	8.5 7.1 –3.9	10.5 13.3 -1.6	(⁵) 17.1 2.0	19.6 17.3 6.7
1998	8.5 7.1 –3.9 2.5	10.5 13.3 -1.6 2.4	(⁵) 17.1 2.0 0.4	19.6 17.3 6.7 (*)
1998	8.5 7.1 -3.9 2.5 3.8	10.5 13.3 -1.6 2.4 6.2	(⁵) 17.1 2.0 0.4 6.8	19.6 17.3 6.7 (*)
1998	8.5 7.1 –3.9 2.5	10.5 13.3 -1.6 2.4	(5) 17.1 2.0 0.4 6.8 (2)	19.6 17.3 6.7 (*)
1998	8.5 7.1 -3.9 2.5 3.8	10.5 13.3 -1.6 2.4 6.2	(⁵) 17.1 2.0 0.4 6.8	19.6 17.3 6.7 (*) 1.8
1998	8.5 7.1 -3.9 2.5 3.8 15.9	10.5 13.3 -1.6 2.4 6.2 16.3	(5) 17.1 2.0 0.4 6.8 (2)	19.6 17.3 6.7 (*) 1.8 (²)
1998	8.5 7.1 -3.9 2.5 3.8 15.9 9.6	10.5 13.3 -1.6 2.4 6.2 16.3 8.3	(5) 17.1 2.0 0.4 6.8 (2) 16.2	19.6 17.3 6.7 (*) 1.8 (²) 5.6

n.a. Not available

3. For 1986–88, the statistics have been adjusted, for the purposes of this article, to be consistent with those for 1989 forward, which reflect definitional and methodological improvements made in the 1989 Benchmark Survey of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad, primarily the exclusion of investment income from sales of services by affiliates in finance and insurance.

4. Beginning in 1997, sales by U.S. affiliates were classified as goods or services based on industry codes derived from the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); the statistics for prior years were based on codes derived from the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. This change resulted in a redefinition of sales of services by affiliates and a net shift of sales from goods to services. See the box "Changes in the Definition and Classification of Sales of Services by U.S. Affiliates" in SURVEY 79 (October

5. Beginning in 1999, sales by foreign affiliates were classified as goods or services based on industry codes derived from NAICS; the statistics for prior years were based on codes derived from the 1987 SIC. This change resulted in a redefinition of sales of services by affiliates and a net shift of sales from goods to services. See the box "Changes in the Definition and Classification of Sales of Services by Foreign Affiliates" in Survey 81 box "Changes in the (November 2001): 58.

^{3.} For more on the new integrated data collection on total trade for detailed types of royalties and license fees and BPT services, see the section "Revisions and Improvements" in the October 2008 article in this series.

^{4.} Private services exclude services transactions by the U.S. government or military. The statistics in this article are consistent with the less detailed quarterly statistics published in table 3 of the international transaction accounts. See www.bea.gov/international/bp_web.

n.a. Not available

*A non-zero value between –0.05 and 0.05 percent.

1. The statistics for 2006–2007 are revised from those published in last year's article in this series. See Anne Flatness, Erin M. Whitaker, and Robert E. Yuskavage, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts," Survey or Current Business 89 (July 2009): 35–47.

2. Beginning in 2004, services provided by bank affiliates and, for majority-owned foreign affiliates, services supplied by the nonbank affiliates of U.S. banks are included in the statistics on services supplied. In addition, the statistics are presented as "services supplied" rather than "sales of services" from 2004 forward. Services supplied adds 1) wholesalers' and retailers' distributive services, 2) insurers' premium supplements, and 3) banks' implicitly-charged services; it subtracts a proxy measure of insurers' expectations of losses to sales of services. The new measures result in a net increase in services provided. See the section "Revisions and Improvements' in this article. Improvements" in this article.

States has historically had a surplus on services trade.

• Cross-border exports of private services increased 10 percent (\$47.7 billion) in 2008, compared with a 16 percent (\$67.3 billion) increase in 2007 (table C). Growth in other private services and royalties and license fees slowed, outweighing faster growth in passenger fares and other transportation.

Table C. Cross-Border Services

[Change from preceding year]

		Pero	cent	
	Exp	orts	Impo	orts
	2007	2008	2007	2008
Private services	16	10	8	8
Travel	13	13	6	4
Passenger fares	16	23	3	15
Other transportation	12	14	3	8
Royalties and license fees	19	9	5	8
Other private services 1	18	6	13	8
		Billions o	of dollars	
	Exp	orts	Impo	orts
	2007	2008	2007	2008
Private services	67.3	47.7	24.3	26.2
Travel	11.3	13.0	4.3	3.4
Passenger fares	3.6	6.0	0.9	4.2
Other transportation	5.3	7.4	1.8	5.0
Royalties and license fees	13.1	7.8	1.1	2.0
Other private services 1	34.0	13.5	16.2	11.6

Other private services consists of education; financial services; insurance services; telecommunitations; business, professional, and technical services; and other services.

• Cross-border imports increased 8 percent (\$26.2 billion) in 2008, the same rate as in 2007. Slower growth in other private services and travel offset faster growth in the other major categories.

Services through affiliates highlights

- •In 2007, foreign affiliates of U.S. companies supplied foreign markets with services totaling \$1,025.8 billion, and U.S. affiliates of foreign companies supplied the U.S. market with services of \$677.8 billion. The difference between foreign affiliates' services supplied abroad and U.S. affiliates' services supplied in the United States was \$348.0 billion in 2007, compared with \$241.5 billion in 2006.
- Services supplied abroad by foreign affiliates increased 15 percent in 2007 after increasing 12 percent in 2006. Services supplied increased despite a slowdown in economic growth in many major markets served by affiliates. The depreciation of the U.S. dollar against several major currencies in 2007 boosted the dollar value of services supplied by affiliates in several markets.
- Services supplied by U.S. affiliates to the U.S. market grew 5 percent in 2007, after increasing 14 percent in 2006. This significant slowdown coincided with

the broader slowdown in U.S. economic growth in 2007. Services supplied by existing affiliates contributed most to the increase, but increases due to acquisitions were also substantial.

Comparing cross-border trade and services through affiliates

Differences in coverage and classification make it difficult to precisely compare cross-border trade in services with services supplied through affiliates. For instance, a difference in classification arises because data on cross-border trade in services are collected and published by type of service, but data on services supplied through affiliates are collected and tabulated by the affiliate's primary industry.⁵ Despite these difficulties, the large value of the difference between U.S. cross-border transactions in services and those provided through affiliates suggests that the latter is the larger channel of delivery for services both provided and

5. An example of a difference in coverage is due to the inclusion of distributive services in services supplied through affiliates but not in the cross-border trade statistics. The distributive services associated with importing and exporting goods are included, but not separately identifiable, in the value of trade in goods.

Data Sources

The statistics in this article are primarily based on data from surveys conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), but the statistics for some services are based on data from a variety of other sources, including U.S. Customs and Border Protection, surveys conducted by other federal government agencies, private sources, and partner countries.

BEA conducts several mandatory surveys of trade in services; some surveys are targeted to specific services industries. For cross-border trade, data on the majority of types of private services are collected on the Quarterly Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intangible Assets with Foreign Persons. This survey and all the other surveys of international services are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#surveys.

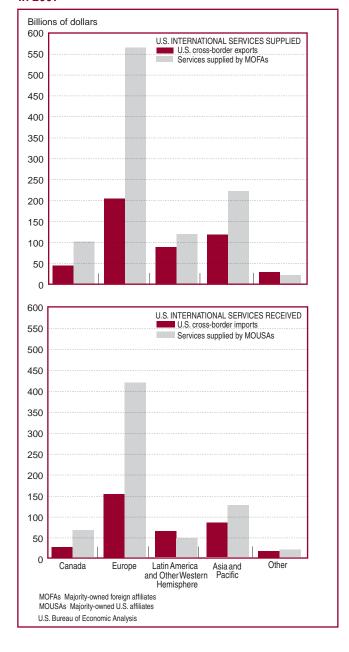
The data on services supplied through majority-owned affiliates are collected in BEA's surveys of U.S. direct investment abroad and of foreign direct investment in the United States. For the methodologies for these surveys, see Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey and U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2004 Benchmark Survey.

For a summary of changes in survey methodology and other improvements to cross-border services statistics, see the "Catalog of Major Revisions to the U.S. International Accounts, 1976–2008" on BEA's Web Site at www.bea.gov/international/index.htm.

obtained in international markets (charts 1, 2, and 3). The remainder of this article is organized as follows:

- The first section presents preliminary statistics on cross-border exports and imports of private services for 2008 and revised statistics for 2006–2007 (see page 26).
- The second section presents preliminary statistics on services supplied through affiliates for 2007 and revised statistics for 2006 (see page 33).
- The third section discusses revisions and improvements to the statistics (see page 37).
- The fourth section highlights planned improvements to the statistics on U.S. international services (see page 38).

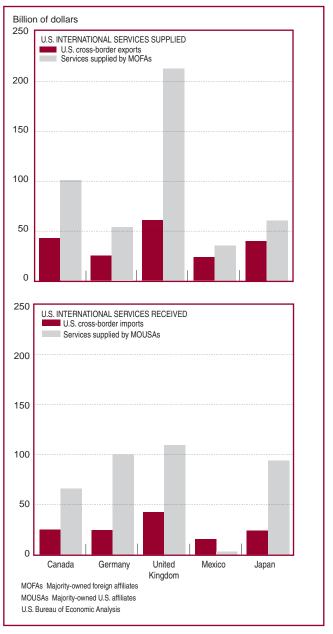
Chart 2. U.S. International Services by Major Area in 2007



Data Availability

The cross-border trade statistics for 1986–2008 and the statistics on services provided through majority-owned affiliates for 1989–2007 can be downloaded from BEA's Web site. To access these files, go to www.bea.gov, under "International," click on "Trade in Goods and Services," look under "International Services" for "Cross-border trade for 1986–2008 and services provided through affiliates for 1986–2007.

Chart 3. U.S. International Services by Major Country in 2007



U.S. Cross-Border Trade in 2008

U.S. exports of private services (receipts) increased 10 percent to \$525.8 billion in 2008 after increasing 16 percent in 2007, and U.S. imports of private services (payments) increased 8 percent to \$364.4 billion, the same rate of increase as in 2007. As a result, the services surplus increased 15 percent to \$161.4 billion, making 2008 the fifth consecutive year the services surplus has increased.

Growth in the gross domestic product (GDP) of the United States' major trading partners slowed substantially in late 2008 as the global economic slowdown took hold, likely contributing to the slowdown in the growth of services exports. In 2008, real GDP growth fell to 0.7 percent from 2.7 percent in the euro area, to 0.7 percent from 2.6 percent in the United Kingdom, to 0.4 percent from 2.5 percent in Canada, and to 1.3 percent from 3.3 percent in Mexico.⁶ In Japan, real GDP declined 0.7 percent in 2008 after growing 2.3 percent. Despite the slowdown in growth, U.S. services exports remained strong in 2008. The fall in the value of the U.S. dollar against other major currencies, especially in the first half of the year, likely contributed to the continued growth in U.S. exports.

Real GDP growth in the United States also fell, dropping to 0.4 percent from 2.1 percent in 2007. Despite the slowdown in economic activity, U.S. imports of services grew at the same rate as in 2007.

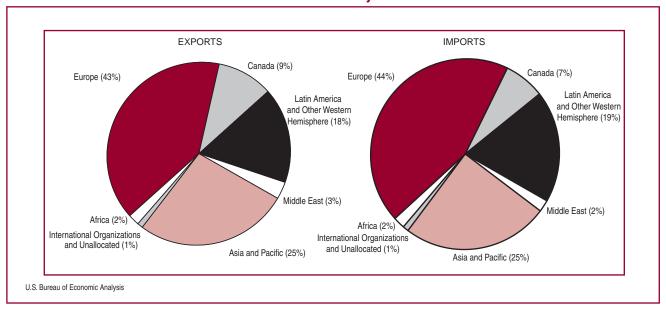
For both exports and imports, all major categories of services increased. For exports, the largest dollar in-

creases were in other private services—particularly business, professional, and technical services—and in travel. Royalties and license fees, other transportation, and passenger fares also contributed significantly to the increase in total exports. For imports, the largest increase was in other private services, particularly business, professional, and technical services. Other transportation, passenger fares, and travel also contributed significantly.

By area, Europe continued as the largest market for both exports and imports of private services, followed by Asia and Pacific (chart 4). By country, the United Kingdom continued as the United States' largest trading partner for both exports and imports (table D), but the relative importance of several other top trading partners changed. For exports, Netherlands replaced Korea as the tenth largest market. For imports, Germany and Japan surpassed Canada to become the second and third largest suppliers of private services to the United States, France surpassed Mexico to become the sixth largest supplier, and India surpassed Ireland to become the ninth largest supplier.

Trade within multinational companies (affiliated trade) accounted for 26 percent and 22 percent of U.S. services exports and imports respectively. For exports, the rate of growth for both unaffiliated and affiliated trade decreased in 2008. The decrease for affiliated trade was especially sharp, dropping to 4 percent growth from 19 percent in 2007. For imports, the rate of growth for unaffiliated and affiliated trade varied only slightly from 2007 to 2008, growth in unaffiliated imports rose to 8 percent from 7 percent, and growth in affiliated imports fell to 7 percent from 9 percent.

Chart 4. U.S. Cross-Border Services Transactions: Share by Area in 2008



^{6.} Real GDP growth rates are from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook (October 2009).

Table D. Cross-Border Services Exports and Imports by Type and Country, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Total private services	Travel	Passenger fares	Other transpor- tation	Royalties and license fees	Other private services	
	Exports						
All countries	525,786	110,090	31,623	58,945	91,599	233,529	
10 largest countries 1	290,160	61,770	18,589	26,456	59,702	123,641	
United Kingdom	62,545	12,978	3,738	5,000	8,880	31,949	
Canada	45,775	14,781	3,883	3,711	5,898	17,502	
Japan	41,245	10,772	3,782	4,527	7,473	14,691	
Germany	28,160	5,142	1,541	3,508	7,880	10,089	
Mexico	24,040	7,326	2,416	1,617	2,010	10,671	
Ireland	22,767	1,598	425	436	11,655	8,653	
France	17,916	3,797	985	1,831	3,719	7,584	
Switzerland	17,242	1,083	281	980	7,917	6,981	
China	15,870	2,717	897	3,173	2,327	6,756	
Netherlands	14,600	1,576	641	1,675	1,943	8,765	
Other countries	235,626	48,320	13,034	32,489	31,897	109,888	
	Imports						
All countries	364,366	79,743	32,597	72,143	26,616	153,267	
10 largest countries 1	205,096	37,096	14,130	29,955	20,347	103,568	
United Kingdom	43,537	5,735	4,794	5,259	3,104	24,645	
Germany	26,366	2,956	3,346	5,762	2,860	11,442	
Japan	24,483	3,745	1,460	7,154	6,149	5,975	
Canada	24,421	6,921	396	5,025	667	11,412	
Bermuda	17,092	358	0	1,319	123	15,292	
France	16,499	3,169	1,935	2,351	4,226	4,818	
Mexico	15,758	10,211	889	1,349	105	3,204	
Switzerland	14,829	658	434	1,044	2,384	10,309	
India	12,123	2,431	323	385	107	8,877	
Ireland	9,988	912	553	307	622	7,594	
Other countries	159,270	42,647	18,467	42,188	6,269	49,699	

^{1.} Ranked by dollar value of total exports or imports.

Travel

Receipts. Foreign visitors spent \$110.1 billion on travel in the United States in 2008, an increase of 13 percent from 2007. Receipts from overseas visitors accounted for the majority of the increase, followed by receipts from Canada; receipts from Mexico increased slightly. The 2008 increase was the result of strong growth in the first three quarters of the year; receipts in the fourth quarter fell as the global economic downturn took hold.

Receipts from overseas visitors increased 15 percent to \$88.0 billion in 2008 as both the number of visitors and their average expenditures increased. The number of visitors from overseas increased 6 percent in 2008, and their average expenditures increased 8 percent. The value of the U.S. dollar against many major currencies, including the euro, fell in 2008, lowering the cost of travel in the United States for foreign visitors. The number of visitors from euro area countries increased 20 percent, leading to growth of more than 20 percent in travel receipts from many of those countries. Growth in receipts from emerging market countries, such as China and Brazil, was also strong. Receipts from the United Kingdom, the United States' largest source of overseas travel receipts, increased

9 percent. Receipts from Japan, the second largest source, decreased 2 percent, continuing a decline that began in 2006.

U.S travel receipts from Canada increased 12 percent to \$14.8 billion in 2008 as both the number of travelers and their average expenditures increased. The number of Canadian travelers arriving by air increased 8 percent, and the number of travelers arriving by land increased 2 percent.

Travel receipts from Mexico increased 2 percent to \$7.3 billion in 2008 as an increase in receipts for travel from the interior of Mexico outweighed a decrease in border travel. Receipts from travelers from the interior of Mexico, which accounted for 45 percent of Mexican travel receipts, rose 8 percent; the number of travelers and their average expenditures both increased. Receipts from border travelers, however, fell 3 percent as both the number of travelers and their average expenditures fell.

Payments. U.S. travelers abroad spent \$79.7 billion in 2008, a 4 percent increase from the previous year. Growth in travel expenditures overseas more than accounted for the increase; payments to Canada and Mexico decreased. The total number of U.S. travelers visiting foreign countries decreased for the third straight year. This decrease was more than offset by an increase in average expenditures.

U.S. payments for overseas travel increased 7 percent to \$62.6 billion in 2008. The number of U.S. travelers going overseas decreased 1 percent in 2008, the first annual decrease since 2002. Europe, the destination of a third of overseas travelers, led the decrease with a 6 percent fall in travelers. The fall in the value of the U.S. dollar, which raised the costs of overseas travel for U.S. residents, as well as the increased cost of airfare, likely contributed to the decrease. In contrast, the average expenditures of overseas travelers increased, leading to the overall increase in overseas travel payments.

Travel payments to Canada decreased 7 percent to \$6.9 billion in 2008. The number of travelers to Canada decreased 12 percent, continuing a downward trend that began in 2000.

U.S. travel payments to Mexico were \$10.2 billion in 2008, a decrease of 1 percent. Payments to Mexico decreased for the first time since 1999. A decrease in payments for travel to the interior of Mexico more than accounted for the decrease. While the number of travelers to the Mexican interior increased 5 percent, their average expenditures decreased 6 percent. In contrast, the number of travelers to the border decreased 1 percent, continuing a downward trend that began in 2006, but their average expenditures increased, resulting in a 2 percent increase in payments.

Types of Cross-Border Services: Coverage and Definitions

The cross-border trade statistics cover both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions between U.S. residents and foreign residents. Affiliated transactions consist of trade within multinational companies—specifically, trade between U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates and trade between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups. Unaffiliated transactions are with foreigners that neither own, nor are owned by, the U.S. party to the transaction.

Cross-border trade in private services is classified in the same five broad categories that are used in the U.S. international transactions accounts—travel, passenger fares, other transportation, royalties and license fees, and other private services.

Travel. These accounts cover purchases of goods and services by U.S. persons traveling abroad and by foreign travelers in the United States for business or personal reasons. These goods and services include food, lodging, recreation, gifts, entertainment, local transportation in the country of travel, and other items incidental to a foreign visit. U.S. travel transactions with both Canada and Mexico include border transactions, such as day trips for shopping and sightseeing.

A "traveler" is a person who stays less than a year in a country and is not a resident of that country. Diplomats and military and civilian government personnel are excluded regardless of their length of stay; their expenditures are included in other international transactions accounts. Students' educational expenditures and living expenses and medical patients' expenditures for medical care are included in other private services.

Passenger fares. These accounts cover the fares received by U.S. air carriers from foreign residents for travel between the United States and foreign countries and between foreign points, the fares received by U.S. vessel operators for travel on cruise vessels, and the fares paid by U.S. residents to foreign air carriers for travel between the United States and foreign countries and to foreign vessel operators for travel on cruise vessels.

Other transportation. These accounts cover U.S. international transactions arising from the transportation of goods by ocean, air, land (truck and rail), pipeline, and inland waterway carriers to and from the United States and between foreign points. The accounts cover freight charges for transporting exports and imports of goods and expenses that transportation companies incur in U.S. and foreign ports.

Freight charges cover the receipts of U.S. carriers for transporting U.S. exports of goods and for transporting goods between foreign points and the payments to foreign carriers for transporting U.S. imports of goods. (Freight insurance on goods exports and imports is included in insurance in the other private services accounts.) Port services consist of the value of the goods and services purchased by foreign carriers in U.S. ports and by U.S. carriers in foreign ports.

Royalties and license fees. These accounts cover transactions with nonresidents that involve intangible assets—including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights—that are used in connection with the production of goods, copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

Other private services. These accounts consist of education, financial services, insurance services, telecommunications, business, professional, and technical services, and other services.

Education consists of expenditures for tuition and living expenses by foreign students enrolled in U.S. colleges and universities and by U.S. students for study abroad. This category excludes fees for distance-learning technologies and for educational and training services provided on a contract or fee basis; these transactions are included in training services in table 1.

Financial services include funds management and advisory services, credit card services, fees and commissions on transactions in securities, fees on credit-related activities, and other financial services.

Insurance services consist of the portion of premiums remaining after provision for expected or "normal" losses, an imputed premium supplement that represents the investment income of insurance companies on funds that are treated as belonging to policyholders, and auxiliary insurance services. Primary insurance mainly consists of life insurance and property and casualty insurance, and each type may be reinsured.

Telecommunications services consists of receipts and payments between U.S. and foreign communications companies for the transmission of messages between the United States and other countries; channel leasing; telex, telegram, and other jointly provided basic services; value-added services, such as electronic mail, video conferencing, and online access services (including Internet backbone services, router services, and broadband access services); and telecommunications support services.

Business, professional, and technical services covers a variety of services, such as legal services, accounting services, and advertising services (see the list in table 1).

The "other services" component of other private services receipts consists mainly of expenditures (except employee compensation) by foreign governments in the United States for services such as maintaining their embassies and consulates; noncompensation-related expenditures by international organizations, such as the United Nations and the International Monetary Fund, that are headquartered in the United States; expenditures of foreign residents employed temporarily in the United States; and receipts from foreigners for the display, reproduction, or distribution of motion pictures and television programs. The "other services" component of other private services payments consists primarily of payments by U.S. distributors to foreign residents for the rights to display, reproduce, or distribute foreign motion pictures and television programs.

^{1.} The portion of total premiums required to cover "normal losses" is estimated by BEA on the basis of the relationship between actual losses and premiums averaged over several years. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, actuarial services, insurance brokering and agency services, claims adjustment services, and salvage administration services. For a detailed description of the imputed premium supplement, see Christopher L. Bach, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1989–2003," Survey 84 (July 2004): 60–62. For a description of other components of insurance services, see Christopher L. Bach, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1992–2002," Survey 83 (July 2003): 35–37 and Christopher L. Bach, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts, 1995–2005," Survey 84 (July 2006): 42.

^{2.} Reinsurance is the ceding of a portion of a premium to another insurer who then assumes a corresponding portion of the risk. It provides coverage for events with such a high degree of risk or liability that a single insurer is unwilling or unable to underwrite insurance against their occurrence.

Passenger fares

Receipts. Passenger fare receipts of U.S. carriers rose 23 percent to \$31.6 billion in 2008, the largest increase since 1990. Growth in receipts from overseas air passengers was particularly strong, rising 32 percent as both airfares and the number of overseas visitors traveling on U.S.-flag carriers increased. A sharp rise in the cost of jet fuel contributed to the increase in airfares, and the weakness of the U.S. dollar relative to most major currencies contributed to the increase in visitors to the United States. Overseas visitors have been increasingly flying on U.S. airlines; in 2008, almost half of foreign visitors used U.S.-flag carriers, compared with 41 percent in 2004.

Passenger fare receipts for air travel from Mexico and Canada increased, as did interline settlements and foreign-to-foreign receipts. Interline settlement receipts are for passenger transport services provided by a U.S.-flag carrier for a foreign-flag carrier through a code sharing or similar arrangement. Foreign-to-foreign receipts are for U.S. carriers' transport of foreign passengers between two foreign points. In contrast, receipts for ocean travel fell. Total passenger fare receipts from all major areas increased, with growth from Europe, the largest market, being strong.

Payments. Passenger fare payments to foreign carriers increased 15 percent to \$32.6 billion in 2008. The increase was almost entirely due to higher airfares. Payments to overseas air carriers increased 17 percent despite a 2 percent drop in the number of U.S. travelers on foreign-flag carriers. Payments to Canadian and Mexican carriers also increased, as did interline settlement payments. Passenger fare payments for ocean travel fell, continuing a trend that began in 2004. The sharp increase in airfares led to increased passenger fare payments to all major markets; the Middle East and Africa increased more than 60 percent.

Other transportation

Other transportation services cover freight charges for transporting exports and imports of goods and expenses that transportation companies incur in U.S. and foreign ports. U.S. receipts for other transportation services were \$58.9 billion in 2008, a 14 percent increase from 2007. Both freight and port services contributed to the increase. U.S. payments for other transportation services were \$72.1 billion, an 8 percent increase from 2007. Although they account for only a third of total other transportation payments, port services accounted for the entire increase. Europe remained the United States' largest trading partner for both receipts and payments of other transportation services, followed by Asia and Pacific.

Freight

Receipts. U.S. receipts increased 13 percent to \$22.4 billion in 2008, reflecting increases in both air and ocean freight. Receipts for air freight increased at a faster rate, 15 percent, than those for ocean freight, 10 percent. Export volumes and freight rates both increased. The volume of U.S. goods exports increased 7 percent in 2008 as an increase in export volumes in the first half of 2008 more than outweighed a decrease later in the year. Freight rates increased as the increase in the volume of goods trade led to container shortages, particularly for ocean freight. Higher fuel costs, which companies passed on to consumers in the form of surcharges, also contributed to the increase in freight rates.

Payments. U.S. payments decreased for the second consecutive year, falling 1 percent to \$45.2 billion in 2008. The decrease in 2008 was led by a 3 percent decrease in payments for air freight; payments for ocean freight also decreased slightly. The decrease in freight payments reflected a 3 percent decrease in import volumes. Freight rates, however, increased, likely reflecting increased fuel costs.

Port services

Receipts. U.S. receipts were \$36.6 billion in 2008, a 15 percent increase from 2007, mostly reflecting increased fuel prices. Receipts for ocean port services rose faster than those for air port services; ocean port services now account for half of total port services. In 2008, Asia and Pacific passed Europe to become the largest market for U.S. port services, a move largely driven by sharp increases in exports of air port services to Korea and Hong Kong.

Payments. U.S payments were \$26.9 billion in 2008, a 25 percent increase from 2007. The increase was mostly accounted for by air port services, which account for the vast majority of payments. Air port payments increased 26 percent, largely reflecting higher fuel costs. Ocean port payments also increased. Payments to Europe and to Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere led the increase, each rising over 30 percent in 2008. Payments to Asia and Pacific rose only 11 percent, as an increase in air port payments was partly offset by a decrease in ocean port payments.

Royalties and license fees

Receipts. U.S. receipts of royalties and license fees increased 9 percent to \$91.6 billion in 2008, led by dollar increases in the three types of intangible assets with the highest receipts: industrial processes (including patents) used in connection with the production of goods, general use computer software, and trademarks. As in

prior years, receipts for these three types of assets combined accounted for more than 90 percent of both affiliated and unaffiliated receipts. Receipts for industrial processes are the largest in total trade and affiliated trade, and receipts for computer software are the largest in unaffiliated trade.

Affiliated transactions account for the majority of royalty and license fee receipts, partly because it is easier for firms with intellectual property to exercise a degree of control over its distribution and use within affiliated relationships. However, unaffiliated receipts have been growing faster than affiliated receipts, resulting in a drop in the affiliated share of total receipts from 76 percent in 2004 to 66 percent in 2008. In multinational firms, parent companies are most often the holders of intellectual property; U.S. parents' receipts of royalties and license fees from their foreign affiliates accounted for more than 90 percent of total affiliated receipts, U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups account for the remainder.

Unaffiliated receipts increased 15 percent to \$31.3 billion in 2008, following a 33 percent increase in 2007. Receipts from the sales of rights to general-use computer software have been growing rapidly, accounting for almost 75 percent of the increase in each of the past 2 years.

Ireland was the top source for total receipts of royalties and license fees. While not a significant source of unaffiliated or U.S. affiliates' receipts, it accounted for one-fifth of U.S. parent receipts. In recent years, several U.S. parent companies have located some of their intellectual property in Ireland for a variety of reasons. The United Kingdom and Switzerland are the largest sources for U.S. affiliates' receipts, and Japan is the largest source for unaffiliated receipts.

Payments. U.S. payments of royalties and license fees increased 8 percent to \$26.6 billion in 2008. As with receipts, industrial process, computer software, and trademarks accounted for more than 90 percent of total payments. Industrial processes and rights for broadcasting and recording live events were the largest contributors to growth in payments in 2008. Payments for trademarks rose 4 percent, and payments for computer software declined.

Affiliated payments rose less than 1 percent as a decrease in U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parents—mainly rights related to industrial processes and general use computer software—was offset by an increase in U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates—mainly rights related to industrial processes and trademarks. As a result, affiliated payments accounted for 70 percent of U.S. payments of royalties and license fees in 2008, down from 75 percent in 2007.

Unaffiliated payments increased 31 percent, a sharp acceleration from 3 percent growth in 2007. Unaffiliated payments spike in years when there are major

Delivery of Computer Services to Foreign Markets

The delivery of computer-related services and of many other types of services may be further divided within the two major channels of delivery—cross-border trade and services supplied through affiliates. In addition, some computer-related services may be embedded in goods that are exported to foreign markets, or they may be delivered in ways that result in entries in the U.S. international transactions accounts under income rather than under trade in goods and services. As a result, the total value of these services may be scattered across several categories of cross-border trade and services supplied through affiliates in the tables following this article and in BEA's international transactions accounts.

Cross-border receipts for computer and data processing services and database and other information services are shown under business, professional, and technical services in tables 1 and 7. Computer-related services delivered to foreign markets through cross-border software-licensing agreements, such as onsite licenses, are included in general-use computer software under royalties and license fees in table 4.1

The wages of U.S. residents who provide computer services to nonresidents are included in compensation receipts in the international transactions accounts (table 1, line 17), but their value cannot be separately identified. Compensation covers the earnings of U.S. individuals who are employees of nonresident firms and the earnings of certain independent individuals who provide services to nonresidents; it is classified in the international transactions accounts as "income" rather than as services. If a U.S. resident goes abroad to provide these services, the length of stay must be less than 1 year; otherwise, the individual is considered a foreign resident.

In 2007, as in prior years, sales of computer-related services to foreign residents through foreign affiliates exceeded cross-border exports of these services, reflecting the advantages of a local commercial presence when delivering these services to foreign customers. The available data on services supplied through affiliates are classified by the primary industry of the affiliate rather than by type of service; computer-related services may also be supplied through affiliates in several other industries, particularly machinery manufacturing and wholesale trade.

^{1.} Receipts and payments for general-use software that is packaged and physically shipped to or from the United States are included in trade in goods. The value of software that is preinstalled on computer equipment and peripherals is captured in the value of this hardware, so it is also included in trade in goods.

international sporting events because U.S. companies pay international sports organizations, or their representatives, for the rights to broadcast and record the events. Such a spike occurred in 2008 when U.S. firms paid to broadcast the summer Olympic games.

Japan was the largest destination of payments by the United States for intangible assets. Payments to Japan are almost entirely by U.S. affiliates for the rights to industrial processes. France is the next largest destination and the largest destination for payments to unaffiliated parties.

Other private services

Other private services consists of education, financial services, insurance services, telecommunications, and business, professional, and technical services. U.S. receipts for other private services increased 6 percent to \$233.5 billion in 2008, and U.S. payments for other private services increased 8 percent to \$153.3 billion. Business, professional, and technical services was the largest contributor to the increase in both receipts and payments (table 1 and tables 5–7).

Education

Receipts. U.S. receipts for education services increased 12 percent to \$17.8 billion in 2008 as the number of foreign students studying in the United States and their average tuition increased. The number of foreign students increased 7 percent in 2008, the second straight year of growth following declines from academic years 2002–2003 through 2005–2006. Average tuition increased 6 percent at private and public 4-year universities and colleges.

India, China, and South Korea remain the leading countries of origin for foreign students in the United States. In the 2007–2008 academic year, the number of foreign students from each of these countries increased more than 10 percent. Saudi Arabia is now one of the top 10 countries of origin; the number of students from Saudi Arabia increased 25 percent in the 2007–2008 academic year.

Payments. U.S. payments for education services increased 9 percent to \$5.2 billion in 2008. The number of U.S. students who studied abroad increased 8 percent, but the length of their studies declined, with 55 percent electing to pursue a study-abroad program with a duration of 8 weeks or less.

Of the U.S. students who studied abroad, more than half elected to go to European countries, mainly the United Kingdom, Italy, Spain, and France. However, U.S. students are increasingly electing to study in emerging markets, particularly those in Asia and Pacific.

Financial services

Receipts. U.S. financial services receipts decreased 2 percent to \$60.2 billion in 2008, following a 28 percent increase in 2007 (table E). Receipts for management and advisory services led the decline, falling 13 percent, a sharp turnaround from 33 percent growth in 2007, as both financial management and financial advisory services fell amid a period of financial market turmoil. Securities transaction services also decreased; heightened liquidity restraints in global markets caused a drop in foreign securities issued in the United States, leading to a decrease in underwriting services. Increases in "other" financial services, largely a result of increases in electronic funds transfer receipts, and in credit card and other credit-related services were partly offsetting.

Payments. U.S. financial services payments decreased 3 percent to \$19.1 billion in 2008, following a 34 percent increase in 2007. Declines in financial management and advisory services, which decreased 13 percent in 2008 following a 27 percent increase in 2007, and in "other" financial services accounted for the decrease. Within "other" financial services, a sharp drop in securities lending services led the decrease, partly offset by continued growth in electronic funds transfer services. In contrast to these decreases, securities transaction services and credit card and other credit-related services continued to increase.

Insurance services

Receipts. U.S. receipts for insurance services increased 6 percent to \$10.8 billion in 2008, reflecting increases in receipts for reinsurance and for primary and other insurance. Premiums received for primary insurance increased 4 percent, while those for reinsurance were flat. Canada remained the largest market for U.S. insurance services in 2008, but the relative importance of other major markets changed. Bermuda replaced

Table E. Financial Services Transactions, 2006–2008 [Millions of dollars]

	2006	2007	2008
Total receipts	47,882	61,393	60,190
Securities transactions 1	15,554	19,064	18,784
Management and advisory 2	19,431	25,781	22,369
Credit card and other credit-related	4,928	5,701	6,368
Other ³	7,968	10,848	12,668
Total payments	14,733	19,750	19,143
Securities transactions 1	2,882	3,818	4,711
Management and advisory 2	5,922	7,523	6,547
Credit card and other credit-related	785	852	899
Other ³	5,144	7,558	6,986

^{1.} Includes brokerage services and underwriting and private placement services.

Includes financial management services and financial advisory and custody services.
 Includes securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other financial services.

Japan as the second largest market, and Japan fell to fourth behind the United Kingdom. In addition, the significance of Switzerland continued to increase; receipts from Switzerland nearly doubled in 2008, making Switzerland the fifth largest market for U.S. insurance services.

Payments. U.S. payments for insurance services rose 3 percent to \$42.9 billion in 2008, the smallest rate of increase since 2005. An increase in payments for reinsurance services, partly reflecting an increase in premiums paid, was the largest contributor to the increase. Payments for primary and other insurance also increased: payments for auxiliary insurance services more than doubled, offsetting a decrease in primary insurance services. Bermuda remained the largest supplier of insurance services to the United States in 2008, followed by Switzerland and Ireland.

Telecommunications

Receipts. U.S. receipts for telecommunications services increased 14 percent to \$9.2 billion in 2008. Affiliated telecommunications receipts led the increase, rising 31 percent to \$3.9 billion, while receipts for unaffiliated telecommunications services increased 4 percent to \$5.2 billion. Affiliated receipts have been growing faster than unaffiliated receipts because receipts for value-added telecommunications services—such as satellite broadcasting, business communication, and data network management and operation—account for a larger share of affiliated receipts and have been growing much faster than basic telecommunications services.

Receipts from Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere grew 23 percent to \$3.6 billion in 2008, surpassing Europe as the largest market for U.S. telecommunications services. Increases from this region were driven by growth in U.S.-owned Latin American firms, particularly in Brazil, where affiliated receipts increased 34 percent.

Payments. U.S. payments for telecommunications services increased 2 percent to \$7.2 billion in 2008. As with receipts, growth in affiliated payments was much faster than that for unaffiliated payments. Payments decreased to every major region in 2008, except for Europe. In 2008, the United Kingdom replaced Mexico as the largest provider of telecommunication services to the United States.

Business, professional, and technical services

Receipts. U.S. receipts for business, professional, and technical (BPT) services increased 11 percent to \$113.5 billion in 2008. Research, development, and testing services (R&D services) was the largest contributor, rising \$2.8 billion, or 20 percent, followed by management and consulting services (including allocated expenses). All types of services, except database and other information services, industrial engineering services, and advertising, increased in 2008.

Affiliated receipts rose slightly faster and contributed more to the total increase than unaffiliated receipts, although unaffiliated receipts continued to account for a larger share of total receipts. For most services, unaffiliated receipts exceeded affiliated receipts. However, for management and consulting services, R&D services, and advertising services, the vast majority of transactions continued to be between affiliated parties. In addition, in 2008, affiliated receipts exceeded unaffiliated receipts for accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services for the first time.

By area, Europe remained the largest market for U.S. exports of BPT services, followed by Asia and Pacific. Management and consulting services continued to lead receipts from both regions in 2008 and continued to be more important for Europe, where it accounted for 30 percent of total receipts, than for Asia and Pacific, where it accounted for 18 percent. By country, the United Kingdom remained the largest market for U.S. BPT services, although receipts grew only 3 percent, and Japan overtook Ireland and Canada to become the second largest market. Receipts from Japan rose 23 percent, while those from Canada rose 2 percent, and those from Ireland fell 9 percent.

Payments. U.S. payments for BPT services increased 15 percent to \$76.3 billion in 2008. R&D services was the largest contributor, rising \$3.1 billion, or 27 percent, followed by management and consulting services (including allocated expenses) and computer and data processing services. Management and consulting services retained its position as the largest component of BPT payments, accounting for 28 percent of total payments.

Affiliated payments rose more slowly than unaffiliated payments—13 percent, compared with 20 percent—but accounted for more of the total increase. Management and consulting services was the largest contributor to the affiliated increase, followed closely by R&D services. For unaffiliated services, R&D services was the largest contributor. Unlike re-

^{7.} Transactions in basic telecommunications services are deemed to be unaffiliated, even when the services flow through affiliated channels, because they represent the distribution of revenues collected from unaffiliated customers. Other types of telecommunications services, such as value-added services, are classified as either affiliated or unaffiliated.

^{8.} Allocated expenses are funds received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead and expenses.

ceipts, payments to affiliated parties were larger than payments to unaffiliated parties for many types of services.

By area, payments from Asia and Pacific increased \$4.6 billion, or 25 percent, accounting for almost half of the 2008 increase. Although they were only the third largest component of payments to Asia and Pacific, R&D services had the largest increase, followed closely by computer and data services, the largest component. By country, the United Kingdom, Canada, and India remained the top three providers of BPT services. Payments to all three increased in 2008; payments to India grew the fastest, 31 percent.

Film and television tape rentals

Receipts. Receipts for film and television tape rentals decreased 6 percent to \$13.6 billion in 2008, a reversal from a 12 percent increase in 2007. Film and television tape rentals cover the rights to display, reproduce, and distribute U.S. motion pictures and television programming abroad. International ticket sales for the largest U.S. filmmakers rose slightly in 2008; however, cross-border receipts for film and television tape rentals do not necessarily correspond to foreign box office totals.

Payments. Payments for film and television tape rentals increased 21 percent to \$1.9 billion in 2008, up significantly from a 2 percent increase in 2007. The increase in payments is partially due to a 49 percent increase in payments to the United Kingdom that is likely related to the success of films produced in that country.

Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2007

Last year's article introduced a new measure of services provided called "services supplied through affiliates," which incorporated new measures of insurance and wholesale and retail trade services. This year, a major gap in coverage was closed with the inclusion of services supplied by bank affiliates and, for U.S. multinationals, by nonbank affiliates of U.S. banks. The measure of services provided by bank affiliates includes explicit fees and commissions as well as an estimate of services for which the affiliate charges implicitly by paying a lower rate of interest on deposits than they charge on loans. These implicit fees, often referred to as "financial intermediation services indirectly measured," are measured based on differences between interest charged to borrowers and interest paid to depositors. The addition of bank affiliates raises the measure of services supplied relative to the old sales-based measure and the improved measure introduced last year, both of which covered only non-bank affiliates. As mentioned previously, the inclusion of bank affiliates increased services supplied to foreign markets through foreign affiliates and services supplied to U.S. markets through U.S. affiliates 12 percent (\$109.2 billion) and 8 percent (\$47.7 billion) in 2007, respectively. The new measure also boosted the relative importance of affiliates in the finance and insurance sector as service providers.⁹

In 2007, U.S. multinationals supplied services of \$1,112.4 billion worldwide through their majority-owned foreign affiliates, up 15 percent from 2006 (table F). Services supplied by the majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign multinationals were \$751.6 billion, up 5 percent from 2006. Typically, transactions with parties located in the same country tend to dominate affiliates' transactions in services as well as in goods. Transactions with parties in the local market accounted for 72 percent of services supplied and 56 percent of goods supplied by the foreign affiliates of U.S. companies in 2007. In 2007, as in many previous years, local transactions accounted for an even larger share of

Table F. Services Supplied by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs and by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, 2006–2007

[Millions of dollars]

	2006	2007
Services supplied through MOFAs		
Total	967,651 202,452 765,199	1,112,427 224,239 888,188
To U.S. persons	77,831 56,496 21,335	86,586 59,579 27,008
To foreign persons	889,820 145,956 743,864	1,025,841 164,660 861,181
Local sales	691,896 37,367 654,530	796,240 50,169 746,071
To other countries	197,924 108,589 89,335	229,601 114,492 115,109
Services supplied through MOUSAs		
Total	714,611 648,286 66,325 34,484 3,546 28,296	751,613 677,815 73,798 41,942 3,644 28,212

Note. In this table, services supplied through affiliates are generally defined to be economic outputs that are intangible. Intangible assets are typically associated with establishments in the following MAICS sectors: utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services (except public administration); and public administration. Additionally, the output of establishments that provide support activities for agriculture and forestry or mining are typically intangible.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

For a more detailed description of the new measures of services supplied through bank affiliates, see the section "Revisions and Improvements" in this article.

services and goods supplied by the U.S. affiliates of foreign companies due to the large size and attractiveness of the U.S. market. Services supplied locally accounted for 90 percent of services supplied and 91 percent of goods supplied by U.S. affiliates in 2007.¹⁰

Services supplied and received by the United States in international markets through the channel of direct investment comprise services supplied by U.S. multinationals' affiliates to both the local market and to other foreign markets and services supplied by foreign multinationals' U.S. affiliates to U.S. persons. These international services deliveries are presented in table 8 by country of the foreign affiliate and by country of the U.S. affiliate's ultimate beneficial owner (UBO).¹¹ Tables 9.1 and 9.2 present services supplied by foreign affiliates cross-classified by primary industry of the affiliate and by country of affiliate for 2006 and 2007. Tables 10.1 and 10.2 present services supplied by U.S. affiliates cross-classified by primary industry of the affiliate and by country of UBO for 2006 and 2007.

Services supplied by foreign affiliates to foreign persons

In 2007, U.S. multinationals supplied services of \$1,025.8 billion to foreign persons through their majority-owned foreign affiliates. By area, affiliates in Europe accounted for over half of all services supplied to international markets through affiliates. Affiliates in Asia and Pacific were also large services suppliers in 2007, accounting for 22 percent of the total. Within Europe, the United Kingdom by far accounted for the largest share of the total (38 percent). The next largest services suppliers were affiliates in Switzerland (10 percent) and Germany (9 percent), which switched positions from 2006 as second and third largest. Within Asia and Pacific, Japan accounted for the largest part of the total (27 percent), followed by Australia (16 percent), and Singapore (14 percent).

By industry sector, foreign affiliates classified in finance and insurance and those in wholesale trade were the largest suppliers of services in 2007, each accounting for 22 percent of the total. Within the finance and insurance sector, three-quarters of the total was attributable to finance, reflecting, in particular, the large

value of services supplied by affiliates in banking and in securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related services. Within wholesale trade, wholesalers of professional and commercial equipment and supplies accounted for the largest share of the total, followed by wholesalers of petroleum and petroleum products and electrical and electronic goods.

In 2007, services supplied to foreign persons by majority-owned foreign affiliates of U.S. companies grew 15 percent after an increase of 12 percent in 2006. Services supplied increased in all major areas in 2007 despite slower economic growth in many important host markets served by foreign affiliates.¹² The depreciation of the U.S. dollar against several major currencies—including the euro, the British pound, and the Canadian and Australian dollars—also boosted services supplied by increasing the dollar value of affiliates' services; meanwhile, the appreciation of the dollar against the Japanese yen dampened growth in the dollar value of services supplied by affiliates in Japan.¹³ Services supplied by newly established affiliates also contributed to the overall increase, especially in Europe. By industry, services supplied increased strongly in wholesale trade and in finance and insurance as a result of services provided by newly established affiliates as well as growth in services by existing affiliates.

Changes by area and country

Services supplied to foreign persons by foreign affiliates grew in each of the major areas in 2007. The largest increase was for European affiliates (\$68.4 billion), which accounted for half of the overall increase. Affiliates in Asia and Pacific had the next largest increase (\$39.9 billion), accounting for 29 percent of the total change.

Within Europe, increases were broadly based, but affiliates in the United Kingdom and Switzerland together accounted for roughly half of the region's increase. In the United Kingdom, services supplied grew for affiliates in nearly all major industries. The largest increase was in finance and insurance, mainly finance, reflecting services provided by newly established affiliates and sales growth for existing affiliates, especially those involved in securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities. Much of the growth for existing finance affiliates was due to

^{10.} The shares of local and foreign sales of goods for U.S. affiliates of foreign companies were estimated based on exports of goods shipped because data on these affiliates' sales of goods are not collected by destination. In 2007, exports accounted for 9 percent of U.S. affiliates' sales of goods.

^{11.} The UBO of a U.S. affiliate is that person, proceeding up the affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States. The UBO of each U.S. affiliate is identified to ascertain the person that ultimately owns or controls the U.S. affiliate and therefore ultimately derives the benefits from ownership or control.

^{12.} In 2007, in the United Kingdom, real GDP growth fell to 2.6 percent from 2.9 percent; in the euro area, real GDP growth fell to 2.7 percent from 2.9 percent; in Canada, it fell from 2.9 percent to 2.5 percent; and in Mexico, it fell from 5.1 percent to 3.3 percent. Data are from the International Monetary Fund, *World Economic Outlook* (October 2009).

^{13.} In 2007, the dollar depreciated 8 percent against both the euro and the British pound, 5 percent against the Canadian dollar, 10 percent against the Australian dollar, and 11 percent against the Brazilian real. In contrast, the dollar appreciated 1 percent against the Japanese yen.

higher trade volumes and equity price levels, which boosted fees and commissions for asset management. Strong growth in services provided by existing banks also contributed. There were also significant increases in wholesale trade, which reflected growth in existing affiliates' distributive services, and in the information sector due to services supplied by foreign affiliates that were acquired in 2006. In Switzerland, affiliates in wholesale trade and in finance and insurance—especially those in securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities—were the largest contributors to the increase. The increases reflected services supplied by affiliates that were newly established in 2007 or in 2006, for which 2007 was the first full year of operations. Services supplied abroad also increased substantially for affiliates in France and in the Netherlands. The increase for French affiliates was broadly based, with the largest increase in wholesale trade, mainly reflecting newly established affiliates. In the Netherlands, information had the largest increase, which was mainly due to newly established affiliates.

Within Asia and Pacific, services supplied increased for all major countries except for the Philippines. Affiliates in Singapore contributed most to the increase and accounted for nearly one-quarter of the region's increase, followed by those in Australia (16 percent), Hong Kong (15 percent), and Japan (13 percent). In Singapore, affiliates in wholesale trade and in finance and insurance had the largest increases in services supplied. In wholesale trade, petroleum wholesalers contributed the most to the increase, while banks contributed most to the increase in finance and insurance. In both Australia and Hong Kong, affiliates in finance and insurance were the largest contributors to the increases. In each case, the increases in finance and insurance largely reflected increases in finance, especially for affiliates with securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities.

Changes by industry sector

Increases in services supplied to foreign persons were broadly based by industry sector in 2007. The largest increase was in wholesale trade (\$44.4 billion), which accounted for about one-third of the overall increase, followed by finance and insurance (\$36.6 billion). Services supplied also increased strongly in professional, scientific, and technical services and in information.

The increase in wholesale trade was geographically widespread, with affiliates in Europe and in Asia and Pacific accounting for the largest shares of the increase for the sector. The increase reflected services supplied by newly established affiliates as well as growth in distributive services provided by existing affiliates and, to

a lesser extent, growth in their secondary services activities, such as professional, scientific, and technical services. Within wholesale trade, affiliates in professional and commercial equipment and supplies had the largest increase. Services supplied were also up significantly in petroleum and petroleum products and in electrical and electronic goods wholesaling.

In finance and insurance, increases were geographically widespread, but European affiliates by far accounted for the largest share of the increase. Within the sector, the increase was concentrated among affiliates in finance, which accounted for over three-quarters of the increase. Increases were particularly strong for affiliates involved in securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities, which reflected both increased sales of services by existing affiliates and sales by newly acquired or established affiliates in 2007 or in late 2006. Despite turbulent market conditions in the latter part of the year, sales of services by existing affiliates grew strongly because of increased volume of trading, higher equity prices that boosted fees earned from asset management, and a larger volume of transactions associated with greater merger and acquisition activity. Also within finance, services supplied increased in banking, which was boosted by newly acquired affiliates and growth in services by existing affiliates that resulted from growth in loans and deposits as well as increased investment banking activity.

In professional, scientific, and technical services, computer systems design and related services had the largest increase and partly reflected changes in industry classification as the services activities of some affiliates have become more important than their manufacturing. In information, affiliates in telecommunications accounted for the largest part of the increase, mainly reflecting affiliates that were previously minority owned that became majority owned and thus entered the statistics for services supplied by majority-owned affiliates as well as increased sales due to acquisitions made by existing affiliates.

U.S. affiliates' services supplied in the United States

In 2007, majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign companies supplied U.S. persons with services of \$677.8 billion. By area, affiliates with UBOs in Europe accounted for the largest share of the total by far (62 percent). The next largest suppliers of services were affiliates with UBOs in Asia and Pacific, which accounted for 18 percent of the total. Within Europe, affiliates with UBOs in the United Kingdom accounted for over one-quarter of the region's total, followed by affiliates with UBOs in Germany (24 percent) and

France (16 percent). Within Asia and Pacific, affiliates with Japanese UBOs accounted for the majority of services supplied at three-quarters of the region's total.

By industry sector, affiliates classified in wholesale trade supplied the most services to the United States, followed by those in finance and insurance. Together, affiliates in these two industry sectors accounted for 42 percent of total services supplied to U.S. residents. In wholesale trade, services supplied by wholesalers of petroleum and petroleum products, electrical and electronic goods, and motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies were particularly large. In finance and insurance, affiliates in finance accounted for about two-thirds of the total. Services supplied by affiliates with securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities and banking activities were particularly large. Services supplied by affiliates in manufacturing, especially transportation equipment, and in professional, scientific, and technical services, especially advertising and computer systems design and related services, were also substantial.

Services supplied by U.S. affiliates to the United States grew 5 percent in 2007, a significant slowdown from 14 percent growth in 2006. The deceleration coincided with a slowdown in U.S. economic growth in 2007.14 This marks a return to the more modest growth of many previous years after a year of particularly strong growth in 2006. By country of UBO, the increase was largely attributable to affiliates with UBOs in Asia and Pacific and in Europe, which together accounted for three-quarters of the overall change. Growth in services supplied by existing affiliates accounted for the larger part of the increase, but acquisitions in 2007 or in 2006 that were only operating for the first full year in 2007 also contributed. By industry, the largest increases were in administration, support, and waste management and in professional, scientific, and technical services.

Changes by area and country

In 2007, services supplied to the United States by U.S. affiliates increased \$29.5 billion. Services supplied increased for every major geographic area except for Africa and the United States.¹⁵ The largest increase was for affiliates with UBOs in Asia and Pacific (\$12.6 billion), which accounted for 43 percent of the overall increase. The next largest increases were for Europe (\$9.6 billion or 32 percent of the total) and Canada (\$4.1 billion or 14 percent).

Within Asia and Pacific, affiliates with UBOs in Ja-

pan had the largest increase, followed by those with UBOs in Australia. For Japan, increases were largest in wholesale trade and in finance and insurance. In wholesale trade, increases were widespread among wholesalers of various types of goods. For Australia, the largest contributors to the increase were affiliates in real estate and rental and leasing, followed by finance and insurance; acquisitions boosted services supplied in both of these industries. For affiliates with UBOs in Korea and India, the increases were also substantial. For Korea, affiliates in wholesale trade contributed most to the increase. For India, affiliates in professional, scientific, and technical services contributed most to the increase.

Within Europe, the largest increases were for Germany and the United Kingdom, which together more than accounted for the region's overall change. For Germany, the largest increase was in finance and insurance, especially finance, as some affiliates expanded their U.S. banking activities. Services supplied by German-owned affiliates in information and in wholesale trade also increased substantially. In information, telecommunications was the largest contributor due to growth at existing affiliates, and in wholesale trade, the increase reflected higher margin rates on sales and increased sales volume. For the United Kingdom, the largest increase was in finance and insurance, which reflected growth at existing affiliates in finance, especially those in securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related services that expanded their U.S. operations. Additionally, acquisitions boosted services supplied in insurance. In contrast to, and partly offsetting, these increases within Europe, services supplied by Netherlands-owned affiliates decreased \$5.2 billion, which reflected the exit of some affiliates from the direct investment universe through selloffs to U.S. firms.

Changes by industry sector

By industry sector, increases in services supplied were broadly based in 2007. The largest increases were in administration, support, and waste management (\$7.7 billion), in professional, scientific, and technical services (\$7.6 billion), and in information (\$7.3 billion). Services supplied by affiliates classified in finance and insurance also increased substantially (\$5.8 billion).

In administration, support, and waste management, increases were widespread across several industries, but the largest were in investigative and security services, in waste management and remediation services, and in travel arrangement and reservation services. The change largely reflected an increased focus on services in the operations of affiliates that previously focused on manufacturing goods, which resulted in

^{14.} Real U.S. GDP growth slowed from 2.7 percent in 2006 to 2.1 percent in 2007.

^{15.} The UBO of a U.S. affiliate can be located in the United States. See footnote 11 for more information.

changes in industry classifications. ¹⁶ Services supplied by affiliates acquired in 2006 also contributed. In professional, scientific, and technical services, the increase was broadly based by country of UBO and by detailed industry. The largest increases were in computer systems design and related services and in advertising and related services. The increase in computer systems and design was mainly due to sales expansion by existing affiliates and, to a lesser extent, sales by newly acquired affiliates. The increase for advertising reflected sales growth for existing affiliates. In information, increases were widespread, but the largest was in telecommunications, mainly due to increased sales by existing affiliates that grew their subscriber bases.

Revisions and Improvements

The revised statistics on total (unaffiliated and affiliated combined) cross-border trade in services published in this article are consistent in both value and presentation with the less-detailed statistics by type of service that were published in the July 2009 Survey of Current Business. The statistics for services supplied through affiliates for 2004–2006 are revised and for the first time incorporate services provided by bank affiliates and for U.S. multinationals, services provided by nonbank affiliates of bank parents. The revised statistics published in this article supersede those presented in the October 2008 Survey.

Cross-border trade. The statistics for cross-border trade in private services were revised for 2006 and 2007. Cross-border exports were revised down \$4.5 billion, or 1 percent, for 2006 and \$1.8 billion, or less than 1 percent, for 2007. Cross-border imports were revised up less than \$0.1 billion in 2006 and down \$2.9 billion, or 1 percent, in 2007.

The revisions to the cross-border private services statistics reflect regular annual revisions that are released in June and published in the international transactions accounts in the July Survey. This year's revisions reflect the incorporation of updated source data and minor statistical and methodological improvements.

Services supplied through affiliates. Last year, a new, featured measure of services provided by affiliates, called *services supplied*, was introduced in this ar-

ticle. The services supplied measure incorporated new measures of insurance and wholesale and retail trade that are more akin to services output than the old "sales of services" measure. ¹⁷ This year, the measure of services supplied has been expanded to cover services provided by bank affiliates. In particular, the statistics on services supplied for 2004 forward have been expanded to cover services supplied abroad by majority-owned bank foreign affiliates and nonbank foreign affiliates owned by U.S. banks and services supplied to the United States by foreign companies' U.S. bank affiliates. This closes a gap in coverage for an important industry for multinational companies.

The measure includes explicit fees and commissions and an estimate of the implicit services provided by banks, often referred to as financial intermediation services indirectly measured.¹⁸ The inclusion of these implicit service charges recognizes that banks may charge for their services either explicitly or implicitly based on the difference between interest rates charged to borrowers and interest rates paid to depositors. It is necessary to capture both explicitly and implicitly charged services to measure the value of services supplied by bank affiliates.

The new and old measures of services are presented in table G. The inclusion of services provided by bank affiliates results in significantly higher measures of services supplied to foreign markets by U.S. multinationals' foreign affiliates and to the U.S. market by foreign multinationals' U.S. affiliates.¹⁹ In 2007, services supplied to foreign markets by bank foreign affiliates and nonbank foreign affiliates of U.S. banks added \$109.2 billion, or 12 percent, to the overall measure of

^{16.} Although the reclassification of an affiliate increases (decreases) services supplied in the industries to which (from which) it is classified, the change in industry classification does not affect the overall year-to-year change in services supplied. While changes in industry classification generally do not affect the overall year-to-year change due to offsetting changes among industries, services supplied rose for some affiliates that were classified in administrative, support, and waste management in 2007 so that the overall total did increase and not just services for that industry. Additionally, other affiliates that had been reclassified into this industry from manufacturing in recent years continued to expand their service operations.

^{17.} Note that the statistics on services supplied for affiliates' primary and secondary activities in all other industries remained sales of services. The change in the measure introduced a break in series in 2004 for the measure of services provided through affiliates. For a discussion on the introduction of the improved measures, see the section "Revisions and Improvements" in the October 2008 article in this series. At this time, BEA will continue to publish the previous sales of services measure in detailed tables on the operations of majority-owned foreign affiliates and of majority-owned U.S. affiliates in 2006 that are available on the BEA Web site. Beginning with the statistics for 2007, the measure of services provided by majority-owned U.S. affiliates in the detailed tables will be the improved measure featured in this article. The detailed tables on the operations of multinational corporations can be downloaded at www.bea.gov.

^{18.} In this article, the incorporation of bank affiliates' financial services begins with 2004 because it was the first year for which the new measures of services supplied are available for both U.S. companies' majority-owned foreign affiliates and foreign companies' majority-owned U.S. affiliates. In addition, statistics on services supplied that include financial services provided by bank affiliates are available at www.bea.gov/international/intlserv.htm by major industry sector for majority-owned foreign affiliates for 2004–2005 and for majority-owned U.S. affiliates for 2002–2005 and by major area for majority-owned U.S. affiliates for 2002–2003.

^{19.} Recall that the measure of services supplied that was introduced last year and that incorporated improved measures of services supplied by affiliates in insurance and wholesale and retail trade was substantially higher than the old sales-based measure. For a further discussion of the effects of the introduction of those new measures, see the section "Revisions and Improvements" in the October 2008 article in this series.

services supplied abroad. Services supplied to the U.S. market by U.S. bank affiliates added \$47.7 billion, or 8 percent, to services supplied. Comparing average annual growth rates for services supplied in 2004–2007, the inclusion of banks does not substantively change growth patterns. For services supplied abroad, the inclusion of the new measure for bank affiliates increased the average annual growth rate by 1 percentage point to 14 percent; for services supplied to the United States, average annual growth was unchanged at 8 percent. Similarly, the new measures for banks had little impact on the year-to-year percentage changes for 2007. Services supplied to foreign markets through foreign affiliates grew 15 percent, irrespective of whether banks were included; services supplied to the U.S. market through U.S. affiliates grew 5 percent, including the new bank measures, compared with 4 percent excluding banks.

The inclusion of bank affiliates' services reinforces the importance of the finance and insurance sector in providing services to international markets through the channel of direct investment. For services supplied abroad through foreign affiliates, the inclusion of banks resulted in the finance and insurance sector surpassing wholesale trade and professional, scientific, and technical services to become the largest provider of services, accounting for 22 percent of the total. For services supplied to the U.S. market through U.S. affiliates, the inclusion of banks boosts the importance of the finance and insurance sector, which accounts for 19 percent of the total, though it remains the second largest services-providing industry behind wholesale trade (22 percent of the total). By geographic area, the introduction of new measures of services supplied by bank affiliates and nonbank affiliates of U.S. banks

Table G. Effects of the New Measures of Insurance, Wholesale and Retail Trade, and Banks' Services on Services Supplied by MOFAs and MOUSAs, 2004–2007 [Billions of dollars]

	2004	2005	2006	2007
Services supplied to foreign residents through MOFAs				
Old sales of services measure	483.0	562.2	629.8	701.1
Effects of new measures:				
Insurance services	-53.2	-57.4	-48.6	-47.6
Wholesale and retail trade	213.0	220.3	215.7	263.1
Banks' services	42.1	70.6	93.0	109.2
New measure of services supplied	684.9	795.6	889.8	1,025.8
Services supplied to U.S. residents through MOUSAs				
Old sales of services measure	382.0	388.5	451.2	483.5
Effects of new measures:				
Insurance services	-44.6	-43.1	-49.7	-55.3
Wholesale and retail trade	164.2	181.7	202.1	201.9
Banks' services	39.4	44.0	44.7	47.7
New measure of services supplied	540.9	571.2	648.3	677.8

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

does not substantively change the relative importance of foreign affiliates in any particular country or region. Affiliates in Europe are still the largest providers of services to international markets, accounting for about 55 percent of the total. Similarly, the introduction of bank affiliates' services supplied does not significantly alter patterns by country of UBO; European-owned affiliates remain the largest providers of services to the United States, accounting for 62 percent of the total.

The statistics on services supplied for 2007 are preliminary. The statistics for 2006 have been revised to incorporate newly available and improved source data, to correct errors or omissions, or to implement other changes resulting from the regular annual revision of the data on multinational companies' operations. Additionally, statistics on services supplied through majority-owned foreign affiliates were revised for 2004–2006 to incorporate the new measures of services supplied by bank affiliates.

For 2006, the statistics on services supplied to foreign persons through foreign affiliates were revised up 10 percent (\$83.5 billion) to \$889.8 billion. The revision was more than accounted for by the addition of services supplied by bank affiliates and nonbank affiliates of U.S. banks (\$93.0 billion). For 2004 and 2005, the upward revision to services supplied in both years reflected the incorporation of the new measure of banks' services, which was \$70.6 billion in 2005 and \$42.1 billion in 2004, as sales of services, the new measure of insurance services, and distributive services were unchanged.

For 2006, services supplied to the United States through U.S. affiliates were revised up 5 percent (\$32.4 billion) to \$648.3 billion. The incorporation of services supplied by banks (\$44.7 billion) more than accounted for the revision. For 2004–2005, the revisions were attributable to the incorporation of banks' services, which were \$44.0 billion in 2005 and \$39.4 billion in 2004.

Efforts to Improve the Statistics

BEA continues to improve its international services statistics, with some changes now being implemented and others underway.²⁰

^{20.} For a summary of the improvements implemented in 1990–2003, see the appendix "Improvements to BEA's Estimates of U.S. International Services, 1990–2003," in Maria Borga and Michael Mann, "U.S. International Trade in Services," SURVEY 83 (October 2003): 74–76. For a summary of changes initiated in 2004–2007, see the appendixes on improvements included in each October SURVEY article in this series since 2003. Additionally, a summary of changes and improvements to the international accounts, including cross-border services statistics, see the "Catalog of Major Revisions to the U.S. International Accounts, 1976–2008" on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/international/index.htm.

Data sources for travel. In an effort to improve its statistics on travel services, BEA is exploring a methodology that would combine data on credit card expenditures made by U.S. travelers abroad and foreign travelers in the United States with information on the portion of total spending that was made using credit cards. Efforts to develop both types of information are underway.

For its statistics on travel services, BEA currently uses a method that involves multiplying the number of travelers by average expenditures. The number of travelers is based on data provided by U.S. immigration authorities. Average expenditures are based on information collected on a survey administered to travelers leaving the United States. This survey requires departing foreign visitors to recall the amount of expenditures that they made during their trip, and it requires departing U.S travelers to predict the amount of expenditures that they plan to make on their upcoming trip.

A methodology based on credit card travel expenditures has the potential to improve the quality of the statistics. Credit card transactions can provide accurate data, drawn from business records, on a significant portion of spending by travelers abroad and in the United States. BEA has begun to collect data on credit card transactions, beginning with data for the first quarter of 2009, by conducting a survey of credit card companies. To provide a basis for expanding these data to reflect transactions using all means of payment, BEA is conducting a survey of travelers that collects information on the proportion of their expenditures abroad made using various means—such as credit cards, cash withdrawals from ATMs, and traveler's checks. When the survey of travelers is completed and the survey of credit card companies has been conducted for a number of quarters, BEA will use the data from these surveys to improve the statistics on travel.

Benchmark insurance survey. BEA has introduced a new benchmark survey, the BE–140 Benchmark Survey of Insurance Transactions by U.S. Insurance Companies with Foreign Persons, covering transactions in 2008. The benchmark insurance survey, which BEA will conduct every 5 years, has lower reporting thresholds than those on BEA's quarterly insurance survey and will provide a basis for BEA to reflect the transactions of firms falling below the quarterly reporting threshold in its statistics. For this benchmark, BEA obtained information from the National Association of Insurance Commissioners to identify insurance companies involved in international transactions but missing from BEA's mailing list, leading to more

comprehensive survey coverage. BEA plans to incorporate the results of the benchmark survey into next year's annual revision, which will be released in June 2010.

Implementing new international standards. In 2008, the International Monetary Fund released the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, which contains new guidelines on the compilation and presentation of international trade statistics. In addition, in 2010, a group of international organizations will release an updated Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. BEA has formed a steering committee to examine these new standards and develop a process for implementing them, focusing on those changes that will increase international comparability and better integrate BEA's international, national, regional, and industry accounts. The changes in the new guidelines range from straightforward to complex, and their implementation will be a multiyear process.²¹

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^{21.} For more information see the box "Implementing New International Standards" in Anne Flatness, Erin M. Whitaker, and Robert E. Yuskavage, "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts" Survey 89 (July 2009): 45

Table 1. Trade in Services, 1998–2008—Continues

						Exports					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total private services	244,427	265,106	284,027	272,814	279,561	290,217	336,332	368,496	410,805	478,136	525,786
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated	190,259	203,581	218,578	206,630	206,278	211,672	246,783	272,000	301,701	348,847	390,888
Affiliated	54,168 42,497	61,525 49.797	65,449 51.362	66,184 51,507	73,283 54,280	78,545 58,637	89,549 68.240	96,497 75,904	109,104 85,842	129,289 103,285	134,898 106.723
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹	11,671	11,728	14,087	14,677	19,003	19,908	21,309	20,594	23,262	26,004	28,175
By type of service:											
Travel ²	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,789	97,050	110,090
Passenger fares ³	20.098	19.785	20.687	17.926	17.046	15.891	18.851	20.970	22.036	25.636	31.623
Other transportation	25.604	26,916	29.803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,225	51,550	58.945
Freight	11,048	11,561	12,547	11,731	12,289	13,941	15,479	16,470	17,408	19,830	22,430
Port services	14,557	15,354	17,256	16,711	16,906	17,475	21,478	24,811	28,817	31,720	36,515
Royalties and license fees	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	70,727	83,824	91,599
Industrial processes	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	32,415	36,791	40.130
Other ⁴	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	38,311	47,033	51,469
Other private services	91,774	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	186,028	220,077	233,529
Education 5	9,037	9,616	10,348	11,476	12,626	13,312	13,634	14,021	14,647	15,956	17,796
Financial services.	15,607	19,433	22,117	21,899	24,496	27,840	36,389	39,878	47,882	61,393	60.190
Insurance services 6	3.002	3.053	3.631	3,424	4,415	5.974	7.314	7.566	9,445	10.184	10.756
Telecommunications 7	5,568	4.549	3.884	4,332	3,890	4.452	4.651	4,748	7,105	8.043	9.163
Business, professional, and technical services	43,735	51,494	51,999	56,613	60,177	62,958	69,568	76,487	86,390	101,837	113,525
Computer services	4,921	6,688	6,949	6,847	7,079	8,213	8,693	9,434	10,079	11,638	12,599
Computer and data processing services	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	5,734	6,887	8,044
Data base and other information services	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	4,344	4,750	4.555
Management and consulting services	(13)	(13)	(13)	12,865	14,339	14,309	16,372	19,242	21,421	25,331	26,942
Research and development and testing services	(13)	(13)	(13)	7,610	8,678	9,467	9,563	10,431	12,810	14,293	17,139
Operational leasing	4.041	4.918	5,192	5,883	7,552	8,062	8.634	9,555	6.183	7,363	7.942
Other business, professional, and technical services 8	32,019	37,065	37,277	23,406	22,527	22,904	26,304	27,825	35,897	43,212	48,901
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	717	883	1,399
Advertising	(¹³)	(¹³)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(13)	3.773	4.041	4.019
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	4,702	5,338	5,918
Construction	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	739	1,021	1,679
Industrial engineering	(¹³)	(¹³)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	3,903	3,848	3,776
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	7,673	8,946	9,661
Legal services	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	5,256	6,409	7.269
Medical services ⁹	1,204	1.353	1,501	1.479	1,460	1,571	1.661	1,964	2.166	2.306	2.467
Mining 10	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	721	2,170	3,080
Sports and performing arts	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	431	635	755
Trade-related services 11	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	3.611	5.216	6.112
Training services	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	1,284	1,240	1,414
Other ¹²	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	920	1,160	1.352
Other services	14,827	15,791	15,929	16,115	16,602	17,025	17,707	17,351	20,559	22,663	22.099
Film and television tape rentals	7,076	8,061	8,578	8,795	9,350	9,825	10,378	10,052	12,823	14,422	13,598
Other	7,751	7,729	7,351	7,321	7,252	7,200	7,329	7,299	7,737	8,241	8,500

Table 1. Trade in Services, 1998-2008—Table Ends

						Imports					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total private services	165,643	183,034	207,392	204,074	209,048	221,938	258,147	279,486	313,919	338,211	364,366
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated		147,537	167,680	163,164	164,471	175,300	207,438	221,329	245,952	264,319	285,079
Affiliated	27,260 12,197	35,497 17,790	39,712 18.736	40,910 19.105	44,577 19,926	46,638 21,486	50,710 22,992	58,157 25,725	67,966 36,481	73,891 40.528	79,287 45.546
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups 1		17,707	20,976	21,805	24,651	25,152	27,718	32,432	31,485	33,363	33,741
By type of service:											
Travel ²	56,483	58,963	64,705	60,200	58,715	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,104	76,354	79,743
Passenger fares 3	19,971	21,315	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,501	28,437	32,597
Other transportation		34,139	41,425	38,682	38,407	44,705	54,161	61,937	65,318	67,100	72,143
Freight		22,216	27.388	25.736	25,973	31,772	39,225	43.920	45,742	45,576	45.248
Port services	,	11,925	14.037	12,946	12,434	12,933	14,936	18,017	19,576	21,524	26,895
Royalties and license fees		13,107	16,468	16,538	19,353	19,033	23,266	24,612	23,518	24,656	26,616
Industrial processes		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	16,535	17,753	18,698
Other ⁴		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	6,983	6,903	7.918
Other private services		55,510	60,520	66,021	72,604	79,764	90,252	97,818	125,478	141,664	153,267
Education 5		1,808	2,032	2,300	2,702	3,148	3,542	3,992	4,467	4,760	5,204
Financial services	,	8,280	10.936	10.157	8,963	8,948	11,156	12.126	14,733	19.750	19.143
Insurance services 6		9,389	11,284	16,706	21,926	25,234	29,090	28,710	37,023	41,666	42,939
Telecommunications 7	,	6.602	5,429	4.771	4,233	4.255	4.601	4,519	6,342	7,045	7.193
Business, professional, and technical services		28,773	30,203	31,452	34,185	37,458	40,922	46,924	60,776	66,266	76,284
Computer services	,	6,042	6,230	6,511	6,495	7,617	8,639	10,596	13,434	14,806	16,139
Computer and data processing services	,	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	12,847	14,052	15,214
Data base and other information services		(13)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(¹³)	(13)	(13)	587	754	925
Management and consulting services		(13)	(13)	8,041	11,028	10,770	12,076	14,905	18,562	18,810	21,565
Research and development and testing services	٠,	(13)	(13)	3,389	4,063	5,071	5,778	7,239	9,276	11,739	14,885
Operational leasing	٠,	1.224	1.223	1,154	1,060	841	1,142	1,316	1,027	1,004	958
Other business, professional, and technical services 8		19.915	21,258	12,353	11,540	13.156	13,287	12,867	18,476	19,908	22,736
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	1,516	1,764	2.269
Advertising	. ,	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	1,892	2,140	2,194
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	861	1,035	1.086
Construction		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	534	585	827
Industrial engineering	. ,	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	1.343	1.739	1.603
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	3.660	4.118	4.945
Legal services	. ,	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	1,223	1,489	1,902
Medical services 9		141	156	157	152	168	421	510	585	660	757
Mining 10		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(¹³)	(13)	(13)	684	670	737
•	٠,	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	186	270	313
Sports and performing arts Trade-related services 11		(13)	. ,	(13) (13)	(¹³)	(13)	(13) (13)	(13) (13)	957		
Training services	٠,	(13)	(¹³) (¹³)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	957 815	1,108 784	1,047 779
Other 12		(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)			(13)	4.220	3.545	4.287
	٠,	. ,		. ,		(13)	(13)	` '	, -	-,	, -
Other services.		658 195	639 137	640 124	596 140	725 226	943 424	1,547 965	2,135 1,520	2,177	2,505 1,878
Film and television tape rentals		463	502			499			,	1,552	,
Other	409	463	502	516	456	499	519	582	614	626	627

^{1.} In addition to transactions with its foreign parent, a U.S. affiliate's exports and imports include transactions with other members of its foreign parent group. The foreign parent group is defined as (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the foreign person below it, up to and including the ultimate beneficial owner, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

tions: see footnote 7.

9. Transactions in medical services consist of expenditures by patients in foreign countries for treatment, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

10. Receipts for mining services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchan-

10. Receipts for mining services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2006, mining services net receipts of \$721 million were derived as gross operating revenue of \$1,917 million less merchandise exports of \$0 and foreign expenses of \$1,195. In 2007, mining services net receipts of \$2,2170 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$2,614 million less merchandise exports of \$6 million and foreign expenses of \$3439 million. In 2008, mining services net receipts of \$3,080 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,432 million less merchandise exports of \$2 million and foreign expenses of \$330 million. Payments for mining services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

11. Trade-related services consist of auction services, Internet or online sales services, and services provided by independent sales agents. For exports, "merchanting" services are also included; these exports are measured as the difference between the cost and resale prices of goods that are purchased and resold abroad without significant processing. For imports, the value of these services is included in the value of the goods. Merchanting services exports were \$2,829 million in 2006, \$4,252 million in 2007, and \$5,163 in 2008.

12. This category includes all trade in services not specified elsewhere.

13. Data on total trade are not available because data on artifliated trade are not available. For royalties and license fees, data on unaffiliated trade by type of intangible asset for 1986–2005, as well as detail by bye and

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Supplemental information."

Note. See the box "Types of Cross-Border Services: Coverage and Definitions" in the text.

Travel consists of expenditures by individuals who travel to foreign countries, so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

between unaffiliated parties.

3. Passenger fares consist of fares paid by residents of one country to airline and vessel operators (carriers) that reside in another country, so they are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

4. Other royalties and license fees consist of rights to books, records, and tapes; broadcasting and recording of live events; tranchise fees; trademarks; general use computer software; and other intangibles.

5. Education consists of expenditures for tuition and living expenses by students studying in foreign countries, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

6. Most insurance services transactions are deemed to be unaffiliated even when they are between affiliated companies because the services are deemed to be unaffiliated to the policyholders who pay the insurance

companies because the services are deemed to be provided to the policyholders who pay the insurance

premiums and who are unaffiliated with either company.

7. Transactions in basic telecommunications services are deemed to be unaffiliated, even when the services flow through affiliated channels, because they represent the distribution of revenues collected from unaffiliated customers. Other types of telecommunications services, such as value-added services, may flow through either affiliated or unaffiliated channels, and are recorded accordingly. For the "other types," unaffiliated telecommunications transactions are included under telecommunications and for years prior to 2006, data on affiliated transactions are not separately available and are included in affiliated other business, professional, and technical

services. Beginning in 2006, data on "other types" of affiliated telecommunications services are included in affiliated telecommunications.

8. For 1998–2000, this category also included affiliated management and consulting services and research and development and testing services. For 1998–2005, includes data on affiliated telecommunications transac-

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1998–2008—Continues [Millions of dollars]

						Francisco de					
						Exports	1	1			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries	244,427	265,106	284,027	272,814	279,561	290,217	336,332	368,496	410,805	478,136	525,786
Canada	19,389	22,581	24,559	24,347	24,898	27,327	29,579	32,671	37,685	42,777	45,775
Europe	94,193	101,282	107,650	103,699	110,476	118,037	141,019	153,262	170,325	203,505	224,483
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,000	3,324	3,309	3,336	4,251	3,969	4,529	4,809	5,830	6,733	7,538
France	9,419	9,965	10,553	10,067	11,061	11,032	12,999	12,929	13,568	15,641	17,916
Germany	15,267	16,148	15,928	14,594	15,703	17,085	19,988	21,217	20,504	24,776	28,160
Ireland	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	16,955	21,296	22,767
Italy	5,522	5,295	5,459	5,095	5,202	5,640	6,302	7,135	7,300	8,992	9,943
Netherlands	6,532	6,968	7,057	6,904	8,000	7,854	8,047	8,689	9,902	12,482	14,600
Norway	1,410	1,433	1,403	1,487	1,471	1,503	1,805	2,116	2,250	2,872	3,459
Spain	3,524	3,916	3,818	3,330	3,562	3,753	4,388	4,883	5,854	6,985	8,314
Sweden	2,580	2,364	3,486	3,173	3,173	3,446	3,563	4,437	4,245	5,171	5,759
Switzerland	4,869	4,834	5,705	6,342	6,369	7,745	10,752	11,396	13,355	15,251	17,242
United Kingdom	26,631	29,912	31,973	30,734	32,454	35,183	41,812	45,125	50,982	60,289	62,545
Other	15,440	17,123	18,960	18,638	19,229	20,828	26,833	30,529	19,581	23,020	26,242
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	46,703	50,771	54,417	52,939	51,419	50,234	57,167	61,622	72,801	87,153	94,068
South and Central America	38,419	39,736	42,653	41,119	38,678	37,278	39,827	43,721	49,098	56,722	63,925
Argentina	3,596	3,667	3,632	3,210	1,610	1,587	1,671	1,763	2,210	2,764	3,580
Brazil	6,620	5,647	6,295	5,850	5,162	4,861	4,955	5,852	7,628	9,530	12,272
Chile	1,367	1,551	1,439	1,302	1,187	1,089	1,151	1,316	1,455	1,801	1,943
Mexico	11,662	12,837	14,334	15,164	16,108	16,240	17,890	20,366	21,690	23,364	24,040
Venezuela	3,073	3,282	3,309	3,290	2,836	2,118	2,414	2,640	3,124	3,928	4,983
Other	12,101	12,753	13,644	12,303	11,775	11,384	11,746	11,783	12,990	15,336	17,105
Other Western Hemisphere	8,282	11,035	11,764	11,820	12,741	12,956	17,340	17,902	23,703	30,431	30,144
Bermuda	1,113	1,417	1,568	2,326	3,088	3,311	4,541	5,093	6,524	6,821	7,667
Other	7,169	9,617	10,196	9,491	9,650	9,644	12,798	12,809	17,177	23,611	22,477
Africa	4,118	4,754	4,957	5,131	5,152	5,757	6,562	6,321	7,604	9,154	10,603
South Africa	1,069	1,318	1,422	1,305	1,180	1,187	1,282	1,443	1,698	2,025	2,019
Other	3,051	3,436	3,535	3,826	3,972	4,570	5,280	4,879	5,907	7,129	8,584
Middle East	7,458	7,736	6,852	6,908	6,394	7,056	8,626	9,279	10,944	13,809	16,290
Israel	2.061	2,266	2,421	2.356	2,279	2.244	2.660	2.628	2,947	3.369	3,742
Saudi Arabia	1,975	2,389	1,813	1,917	1,519	1,612	1,656	1,838	2,333	3,332	4,321
Other	3,421	3,081	2,618	2,635	2,596	3,198	4,311	4,812	5,662	7,110	8,227
Asia and Pacific	66,414	71,866	79.386	74,081	75,537	77,205	88.344	99,882	107,730	117,583	129.755
Australia	4.802	5,200	5,575	4.871	5,270	6.055	6,911	7,527	8,539	10,317	11.826
China	3.958	4.021	5,211	5.656	6.022	5.981	7.642	9.015	10,902	13.453	15.870
Hong Kong	3,466	3,565	3,793	3,499	3,285	3,378	3.527	4.166	4,862	5.698	6.123
India	1.880	2.041	2.546	3.012	3,253	3,775	4.465	5,173	6,640	8.850	10.532
Indonesia	1,475	1.486	1,115	1.009	1,088	1,186	1,176	1,266	1,415	1,530	1.547
Japan	29,745	30,891	33,411	30,228	30,231	29,616	35,793	41,513	40,442	39,606	41,245
Korea, Republic of	4,757	5,620	7,287	6,861	8,004	8,329	9,252	10,466	12,251	12.894	14,260
Malaysia	1,050	1,110	1,118	1,193	1,167	1,218	1,187	1,438	1,387	1,602	1,953
New Zealand	1,231	1,183	1,254	1,082	1,016	1,019	1,115	1,232	1,295	1,493	1,787
Philippines	1,320	1,654	1,613	1,607	1,489	1,356	1,468	1,665	1,695	1,855	2,108
Singapore	3,820	5,188	6,122	5,944	5,561	6,007	5,588	5,766	6,803	8,291	9,011
Taiwan	4,016	4,935	4,856	4,889	4,877	4,862	5,620	6,390	6,989	6,818	7,254
Thailand	1,162	1,137	1,175	1,058	1,158	1,066	1,138	1,582	1,415	1,574	1,736
Other	3,731	3,835	4,311	3,171	3,115	3,357	3,462	2,683	3,096	3,602	4,504
International organizations and unallocated	6,146	6,116	6,206	5,709	5,685	4,601	5,034	5,458	3,713	4,152	4,812
Addenda:	00.407	00.004	04.000	00.074	00.505	100 105	100 510	100.000	147.040	170 170	105 775
European Union 1	82,187	88,881	94,232	89,674	96,535	102,125	122,518	133,633	147,943	178,473	195,775

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1998–2008—Table Ends [Millions of dollars]

						Imports					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries	165,643	183,034	207,392	204,074	209,048	221,938	258,147	279,486	313,919	338,211	364,366
Canada	15,017	16,063	17,711	17,206	17,762	19,305	20,509	21,809	23,354	24,629	24,421
Europe	71,068	77,796	89,825	89,579	92,380	99,370	110,509	122,723	138,766	151,650	160,574
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,947	2,289	2,397	2,278	2,128	2,345	2,768	2,817	3,341	4,394	5,178
France	7,515	8,089	10,642	9,934	10,035	10,036	11,488	12,309	14,760	15,233	16,499
Germany	9,426	10,367	12,400	12,571	15,183	15,789	17,547	18,977	22,027	24,039	26,366
Ireland	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8,198	10,884	9,988
Italy	4,103 4.334	4,729	5,061	5,183	4,479 6.522	4,740	5,544 6.835	6,172	6,478	7,100	7,598
Netherlands		4,715	5,698	6,117		6,480 1.382		7,768	8,499	8,759	9,678
Norway	785 1.872	863	922 2.562	1,325 2,262	1,112 2.372	2.682	1,981	1,998 2.858	2,021 3.175	1,988 3.780	2,042 4.271
SpainSweden	891	2,187 1,213	1.465	1,375	1,382	1,640	2,812 1,842	2,000	2,730	2,535	2,668
Switzerland	3,836	4,398	5,536	6,102	7,359	7,372	8,607	11,318	12.017	13,902	14.829
United Kingdom	23,801	26,472	28,304	27,451	27,219	30,416	32,857	35,240	39,305	42,022	43,537
Other	12,555	12,473	14,838	14,982	14,590	16,488	18,228	21,054	16,214	17,016	17,919
	,			,		,					,
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	30,880	33,838	38,092	40,192	41,484	45,449	53,337	51,747	59,192	62,910	69,094
South and Central America	19,768	20,447	22,359	21,138	21,963	22,558	25,289	27,141	29,873	32,992	37,043
Argentina	865 1.962	902	1,141	752 1.856	580	727 1.838	736	828 2.099	1,090	1,280	1,562 4.986
Brazil		1,722	1,953		1,732		1,916		3,337	4,089	
Chile	569 9,838	824 9,504	887	857 10.556	713	622	644	726 14.184	14 663	874 15 242	1,034
Mexico	738	720	11,023 608	667	11,784 459	12,168 378	13,545 530	601	14,663 576	15,343 668	15,758 850
Venezuela	5.793	6.775	6.747	6.449	6.695	6,825	7.917	8.704	9,317	10,738	12,853
Other Other Western Hemisphere	11.111	13,391	15.733	19.055	19,521	22.891	28.048	24.606	29,319	29.918	32.053
Bermuda	3,977	5,540	6,315	9,998	10,785	12,652	14,975	13,527	15,945	17,103	17,092
Other	7,136	7,851	9,418	9,060	8,739	10,238	13,071	11,080	13,375	12,815	14,960
Africa	2.541	2.630	2.710	2.940	2.711	3.250	3.750	3.950	4.509	5.257	6.083
South Africa	857	866	799	869	755	998	1,097	932	1,266	1,437	1,495
Other	1,684	1,764	1,911	2,071	1,956	2,252	2,653	3,018	3,242	3,820	4,588
Middle East	3,697	3,864	3.310	3,256	3,232	3.622	5.185	5.271	5,489	6.041	7.971
Israel	1,436	1,601	2,011	1.699	1,549	1,813	2,152	2,381	2,685	3,052	3.652
Saudi Arabia	872	890	499	561	565	341	413	411	433	493	527
Other	1,386	1,372	800	996	1,119	1,468	2,620	2,480	2,372	2,498	3,792
Asia and Pacific	40.081	46.810	51.798	47.532	48,118	47.608	59.615	68.832	77.380	83.099	91.330
Australia	2.982	3,327	3,494	3,664	3,056	3,207	3,960	4,670	4,964	5,617	6.077
China	2.302	2.682	3,259	3,643	4.124	3,933	5.837	6.627	7,710	8.827	9,810
Hong Kong	3,240	4,008	4,311	3,705	3,603	3,038	4,721	5,349	6,174	6,974	7,794
India	1,542	1,516	1,892	1,814	1,806	1,975	2,862	5,031	7,692	9,606	12,123
Indonesia	310	379	440	294	286	285	329	367	395	467	543
Japan	13,406	16,015	17,405	16,483	17,002	17,039	19,716	22,276	23,684	23,810	24,483
Korea, Republic of	4,164	4,303	4,617	4,022	4,431	4,519	5,451	6,036	6,425	6,568	7,195
Malaysia	374	382	387	525	493	514	611	721	1,093	1,119	1,269
New Zealand	940	1,104	1,163	1,353	928	1,127	1,403	1,450	1,646	1,635	1,705
Philippines	1,245	1,197	1,540	1,493	1,328	1,288	1,754	1,575	1,721	2,127	2,631
Singapore	1,860	2,346	2,362	1,899	2,032	2,240	2,750	3,686	4,001	3,870	4,168
Taiwan	2,910	3,466	4,221	4,457	5,032	4,881	5,626	6,531	6,897	7,186	7,651
Thailand Other	800 4.007	924 5,159	929 5,778	869 3,313	805 3,192	720 2,842	1,143 3,450	1,389 3,121	1,636 3,341	1,763 3,531	1,687 4.198
International organizations and unallocated	2,358	2,033	3,946	3,369	3,361	3,334	5,242	5,155	5,229	4,623	4,893
Addenda:	,	,	-,	-,	-,	-,	-,	.,	-, =-	,	,- ,-
European Union 1	60,909	67,644	77,876	77,152	79,009	84,874	96,319	105,745	120,363	131,561	139,415

^{1.} The European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom; beginning with 2004, it also

includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia; and beginning with 2007, it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

Table 3.1. Travel, Passenger Fares, and Other Transportation, 2007

						Receipts										P	ayments					
						Other	transpor	tation									Other	transpor	tation			
	Travel	Passen- ger fares	Total		Fre	ight			Port se	ervices		Travel	Passen- ger fares	Total		Frei	ight			Port se	rvices	
		Ü	Total	Total	Ocean	Air	Other	Total	Ocean	Air	Other			Total	Total	Ocean	Air	Other	Total	Ocean	Air	Other
All countries	97,050	25,636	51,550	19,830	5,061	11,311	3,458	31,720	15,312	16,039	369	76,354	28,437	67,100	45,576	35,773	6,376	3,427	21,524	1,674	19,768	82
Canada	13,190	3,368	3,448	2,446	182	179	2,085	1,002	139	494	369	7,453	350	4,906	3,765	534	5	3,226	1,141	108	951	82
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France. Germany. Ireland Italy Netherlands. Norway Spain Sweden. Switzerland United Kingdom Other	31,527 640 2,696 4,007 1,424 1,920 1,188 519 1,622 927 893 11,936 3,755	8,155 330 627 1,149 294 732 435 272 454 136 202 3,002 522	19,645 623 1,681 3,494 437 769 1,587 576 442 427 809 4,690 4,110	7,130 486 629 1,125 317 391 695 64 300 138 243 1,704 1,038	1,489 235 45 184 41 48 147 18 150 22 1 239 359	4,788 231 540 789 276 239 504 30 150 61 175 1,457 336	853 20 44 152 0 104 44 16 0 555 67 8 343	12,515 137 1,052 2,369 120 378 892 512 142 289 566 2,986 3,072	6,478 76 324 1,445 1 119 558 512 31 89 387 517 2,419	6,037 61 728 924 119 259 334 0 111 200 179 2,469 653		24,345 185 3,129 2,867 1,085 3,359 1,155 173 1,396 233 696 5,989 4,078	14,029 35 1,675 3,078 435 713 736 0 401 86 407 4,516 1,947	26,187 897 2,047 5,306 266 1,009 2,322 1,380 401 329 998 4,627 6,605	17,127 347 948 3,651 26 400 1,370 1,334 152 260 711 1,862 6,066	14,991 180 609 3,214 2 331 1,135 1,334 127 200 711 1,465 5,683	1,944 167 249 437 24 69 235 0 25 60 0 397 281	90	9,060 550 1,099 1,655 240 609 952 46 249 69 287 2,765 539	584 114 4 102 4 49 88 7 22 9 0 68 117	8,476 436 1,095 1,553 236 560 864 39 227 60 287 2,697 422	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	23,120 19,542 854 2,284 444 7,194 1,634 7,132 3,578 66 3,512	7,294 6,273 403 845 107 2,331 543 2,044 1,021 29	6,205 4,978 139 906 323 1,485 197 1,928 1,227 451 776	3,229 2,927 108 568 183 646 164 1,258 302 19 283	649 527 4 17 9 235 10 252 122 0	2,452 2,284 104 547 137 347 150 999 168 11	128 116 0 4 37 64 4 7 12 8	2,976 2,051 31 338 140 839 33 670 925 432 493	832 203 4 14 59 97 4 25 629 432 197	2,144 1,848 27 324 81 742 29 645 296 0 296		24,223 18,538 646 919 282 10,316 293 6,082 5,685 389 5,296	3,406 2,733 83 293 122 793 72 1,370 673 0 673	6,366 3,395 124 497 211 1,067 120 1,376 2,971 1,328 1,643	2,924 751 12 48 128 192 9 362 2,173 1,280 893	2,481 382 9 27 89 173 9 75 2,099 1,280 819	434 360 3 21 39 10 0 287 74 0 74	9	3,442 2,644 112 449 83 875 111 1,014 798 48 750	117 36 0 0 0 12 8 16 81 1	3,325 2,608 112 449 83 863 103 998 717 47 670	
Africa	1,397 346 1,051	267 32 235	1,136 129 1,007	893 54 839	696 13 683	189 33 156	8 8 0	243 75 168	31 9 22	212 66 146		2,240 541 1,699	293 163 130	441 86 355	188 35 153	102 25 77	86 10 76		253 51 202	66 4 62	187 47 140	
Middle East	2,432 1,090 330 1,012	326 275 0 51	2,123 780 253 1,090	1,063 352 149 562	694 192 114 388	321 123 24 174	48 37 11 0	1,060 428 104 528	244 179 33 32	816 249 71 496		1,657 605 139 913	757 330 23 404	1,237 632 114 491	712 415 90 207	526 362 70 94	186 53 20 113		525 217 24 284	98 50 11 37	427 167 13 247	
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	25,384 2,711 2,081 497 2,649 218 11,019 2,515 181 526 614 497 1,026 250 600	6,225 625 618 146 1,053 144 3,451 90 0 65 3 22 1	17,435 368 2,704 1,421 473 78 4,135 3,081 208 242 317 871 2,789 208 540	5,056 261 826 358 244 75 1,493 505 103 17 84 388 424 106 172	1,338 53 241 30 164 66 284 117 31 2 37 52 68 45 148	3,382 200 533 328 80 9 1,125 276 72 15 47 336 276 61 24	336 8 52 0 0 0 84 112 0 0 0 0 80 0	12,379 107 1,878 1,063 229 3 2,642 2,576 105 225 233 483 2,365 102 368	6,043 4 739 390 55 0 1,426 1,129 33 0 43 206 1,777 9 232	6,336 103 1,139 673 174 3 1,216 1,447 72 225 190 277 588 93 136		16,436 1,343 2,458 1,282 2,069 155 3,379 1,117 155 613 532 421 1,044 717 1,151	9,602 970 694 1,361 142 0 1,280 1,376 95 695 526 349 1,575 121 418	23,408 328 3,351 2,073 406 697 3,254 193 74 230 1,317 3,927 205 1,344	16,305 103 2,238 1,465 198 0 3,571 2,941 112 41 120 949 3,715 44 808	12,584 9 1,480 1,116 189 0 2,953 2,054 103 0 93 611 3,221 25 730	3,721 94 758 349 9 0 618 887 9 41 27 338 494 19 78		7,103 225 1,113 608 208 69 3,066 313 81 33 110 368 212 161 536	701 3 213 30 83 29 106 23 17 0 18 28 42 48 61	6,402 222 900 578 125 40 2,960 290 64 33 92 340 170 113 475	
International organizations and unallocated			1,558	13	13			1,545	1,545					4,554	4,554	4,554						
Addenda: European Union ¹	29,012	7,505	17,509	6,490	1,274	4,459	757	11,019	5,424	5,595		21,953	13,285	22,880	14,419	12,549	1,780	90	8,461	497	7,964	

^{.....} Not applicable
1. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 3.2. Travel, Passenger Fares, and Other Transportation, 2008 [Millions of dollars]

					F	Receipts						Ι				F	ayments	}				
						Other	transpor	tation									Other	transpor	rtation			
	Travel	Passen- ger fares	Total		Frei	ight			Port se	ervices		Travel	Passen- ger fares	Total		Fre	ight			Port se	ervices	
			IUlai	Total	Ocean	Air	Other	Total	Ocean	Air	Other			IUlai	Total	Ocean	Air	Other	Total	Ocean	Air	Other
All countries	110,090	31,623	58,945	22,430	5,557	13,021	3,851	36,515	18,060	18,078	377	79,743	32,597	72,143	45,248	35,682	6,179	3,387	26,895	1,859	24,958	78
Canada	14,781	3,883	3,711	2,567	179	205	2,183	1,144	200	567	377	6,921	396	5,025	3,769	481	5		1,256	104	1,074	78
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany. Ireland Italy. Netherlands. Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other	870 870 3,797 5,142 1,598 2,601 1,576 704 2,132 1,194 1,083 12,978 4,622	11,300 380 985 1,541 425 1,102 641 369 735 282 281 3,738 821	21,710 729 1,831 3,508 436 938 1,675 744 543 405 980 5,000 4,921	8,051 588 723 1,363 278 453 767 127 324 109 278 1,793 1,248	1,601 246 42 197 29 56 149 23 153 23 1 232 448	5,474 252 637 1,007 249 342 570 34 171 84 208 1,479 442	976 90 44 159 0 54 48 70 0 2 69 82 358	13,659 141 1,107 2,144 158 486 908 618 219 297 701 3,207 3,672	7,470 72 235 1,544 2 193 489 618 38 108 468 760 2,942	6,189 69 872 600 157 292 419 0 181 188 233 2,447		24,769 211 3,169 2,956 912 3,579 1,345 143 1,565 230 658 5,735 4,266	15,300 114 1,935 3,346 553 593 861 0 456 86 434 4,794 2,128	28,666 1,000 2,351 5,762 307 1,300 2,544 1,424 561 350 1,044 5,259 6,764	16,908 262 793 3,651 41 429 1,208 1,380 218 261 735 1,905 6,024	14,881 145 480 3,158 4 385 975 1,380 196 198 735 1,500 5,726	1,927 117 242 493 38 44 234 0 22 63 0 405 268	70	11,758 738 1,559 2,111 265 871 1,336 44 343 88 309 3,354 740	630 183 38 104 2 61 75 5 10 4 0 80 68	11,128 555 1,521 2,008 263 810 1,261 39 333 84 309 3,274 672	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	25,305 21,671 1,121 2,990 512 7,326 1,972 7,750 3,634 76 3,558	8,283 7,327 605 1,172 125 2,416 730 2,279 956 34 922	7,446 5,733 175 1,087 312 1,617 297 2,245 1,713 786 927	3,699 3,327 134 688 223 667 229 1,386 373 78 294	716 591 12 25 15 231 14 293 125 0 125	2,794 2,620 122 659 171 372 210 1,085 174 8 166	189 115 0 4 37 64 4 7 74 70 4	3,747 2,406 41 399 89 950 68 860 1,341 708 633	1,309 278 4 9 88 103 36 38 1,031 708 323	2,438 2,128 37 390 0 847 32 822 310 0 310		26,021 19,902 684 953 291 10,211 327 7,436 6,119 358 5,761	3,810 2,990 95 326 172 889 74 1,434 820 0	7,797 4,438 180 648 232 1,349 225 1,804 3,360 1,319 2,041	3,000 847 20 43 141 214 73 355 2,153 1,257 896	2,576 491 18 18 98 201 73 84 2,085 1,257 828	420 352 3 25 43 9 0 271 68 0 68	4	4,797 3,591 160 605 90 1,135 152 1,449 1,206 62 1,144	278 61 0 0 0 33 0 28 217 3 214	4,519 3,530 160 605 90 1,102 152 1,421 990 59 930	
Africa	1,739 379 1,360	451 28 423	1,188 129 1,059	944 72 872	730 18 712	206 46 160	8 8 0	244 58 186	51 22 29	193 36 157		2,569 509 2,060	480 183 297	568 111 457	214 49 165	139 45 94	75 4 71		354 62 292	85 5 80	269 57 212	
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	2,917 1,257 444 1,216	497 405 0 92	2,586 838 321 1,427	1,372 418 208 746	773 203 157 413	458 156 39 263	142 60 12 70	1,214 419 113 682	265 137 33 96	948 282 80 586		2,032 876 113 1,043	1,479 425 49 1,005	1,582 667 120 794	723 314 82 327	541 263 61 217	181 51 21 109		859 353 39 468	144 48 14 82	716 305 24 386	
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	27,051 3,040 2,717 531 3,028 2088 10,772 2,615 192 564 701 1,135 288 708	7,208 693 897 157 1,261 1455 3,782 123 0 0 9 9 4 5 39 39	20,218 479 3,173 1,796 646 92 4,527 3,523 267 335 398 1,050 2,961 185 785	5,789 343 1,063 465 304 88 1,600 547 129 20 82 390 446 80 231	1,551 68 296 38 189 78 320 133 300 1 25 60 80 27 206	3,884 263 711 427 115 10 1,193 299 99 19 57 330 282 54 25	354 122 566 0 0 0 888 1155 0 0 0 0 84	14,429 136 2,110 1,331 342 4 2,926 2,976 138 316 659 2,515 105 554	6,686 13 874 383 76 0 1,512 1,071 58 0 74 347 1,858 16 405	7,743 124 1,236 948 266 4 1,415 1,905 81 316 242 313 657 88 150		17,431 1,361 2,299 1,279 2,431 269 3,745 1,198 140 638 617 448 1,027 649 1,330	11,132 1,014 698 1,892 323 0 1,460 1,696 71 728 665 309 1,750 97 429	24,556 351 3,747 1,877 385 68 7,154 3,301 179 76 227 1,276 4,064 138 1,714	16,685 124 2,406 1,153 177 0 3,650 2,980 147 42 151 892 3,868 49 1,045	13,115 20 1,710 760 160 0 3,027 2,130 137 0 123 604 3,441 32 971	3,570 104 696 394 18 0 623 851 100 42 288 427 18 73		7,871 227 1,341 723 208 67 3,503 321 32 34 76 384 196 89 670	619 5 206 42 80 38 61 19 12 0 13 19 24 35 66	7,252 222 1,135 681 128 30 3,442 302 20 34 63 365 172 54 604	
International organizations and unallocated			2,086	7	7			2,079	2,079					3,949	3,949	3,949						
Addenda: European Union 1	35,106	10,372	19,096	7,249	1,347	5,080	823	11,847	6,198	5,649		22,467	14,549	25,241	14,166	12,324	1,772	70	11,075	573	10,502	

^{......} Not applicable 1. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2007—Continues

	Receipts By affiliation By type of intangible asset											
			By affil	liation				By type	of intangible	e asset		
				Affiliated								
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups	Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	83,824	27,062	56,762	52,808	3,953	36,791	1,500	558	3,895	11,765	29,226	89
By dfiliated. Affiliated By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups 1	27,062 56,762 52,808 3,953	27,062	56,762	52,808 52,808	3,953	8,450 28,341 25,227 3,114	751 749 (D) (D)	504 55 (D) (D)	683 3,212 3,063 149	2,306 9,459 9,149 310	14,296 14,930 14,662 268	73 16 16 (*)
By country:												
Canada	5,880	1,750	4,130	4,028	101	2,028	156	32	759	919	1,974	13
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Other Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazii	48,204 1,479 3,416 6,695 9,060 1,859 1,917 373 1,328 956 7,315 8,970 4,837 7,369 4,880 311 1,361	12,598 359 1,228 1,733 290 761 668 255 497 509 1,169 2,448 2,681 1,790 1,607 89 496	35,607 1,120 2,189 4,962 8,770 1,098 1,249 118 832 446 6,152 1,156 5,579 3,273 222 865	32,198 1,012 2,008 4,713 8,543 1,070 1,201 117 707 437 5,168 5,229 1,995 5,470 3,164 197 861	3,409 108 181 249 228 28 47 125 10 978 1,292 161 109 109 25	22,012 773 1,025 3,301 5,454 349 621 28 377 303 4,175 4,323 1,284 3,626 1,481 112 206	1,061 27 129 1588 38 80 39 111 52 22 27 17 400 88 52 51 7	281 5 53 45 6 6 21 1 27 1 1 68 3 7 68 29 85 68 7 3	1,680 20 266 232 29 84 46 166 91 41 311 555 269 410 373 12 83	6,762 217 3455 435 1,282 2744 208 15 148 44 2,243 8355 716 1,017 57 163	16,377 435 1,594 2,519 2,251 1,048 976 3011 644 542 841 2,776 2,448 1,962 1,882 116 878	30 1 4 5 (*) 2 (*) (*) 1 1 (*) (*) 1 3 3 9 9 9
Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda. Other	154 2,130 324 600 2,489 1,715 775	86 541 100 295 183 60 122	68 1,588 224 305 2,306 1,654 652	66 1,522 224 294 2,306 1,654 652	2 66 1 11 1 (*)	30 868 124 141 2,145 1,524 621	2 18 1 3 1 (*)	6 19 (D) (D) 17 (*)	10 167 (D) (D) 36 (*) 36	34 557 67 137 209 162 47	72 500 95 221 80 28 53	(*) 1 (*) 1 (*) 0 (*)
Africa South Africa Other	1,024 586 438	538 321 217	486 265 221	466 261 206	20 4 16	222 146 75	13 13 (*)	12 11 (*)	64 29 35	209 63 146	505 324 181	(*)
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia. Other Asia and Pacific. Australia China. Hong Kong India. Indonesia. Japan. Korea, Republic of Malaysia. New Zealand Philippines. Singapore. Taiwan Thailand Other	845 227 239 20,500 2,217 1,846 530 663 164 7,326 2,725 252 238 191 3,074 867 232 174	531 158 142 231 9,855 888 648 416 102 4,308 2,036 127 112 60 60 398 988 107	315 69 97 149 10,645 1,329 1,201 386 247 61 3,017 689 125 126 132 2,865 264 134	292 63 94 1355 10,353 1,306 1,176 61 2,482 684 122 126 61 110 2,855 261 131	22 6 3 3 13 292 23 25 5 5 9 (*) (*) 1355 4 11 10 3 3 2	151 51 62 38 8,752 456 831 165 131 72 3,681 1,759 65 37 67 860 515 73 40	3 2 2 (°) (°) 215 71 3 3 3 5 1 1 109 6 6 1 7 7 1 4 4 4 4 1 1 (°)	8 1 1 1 5 141 22 200 7 7 (°) 1 (D) 9 9 5 10 (°) (°) 3 2 2 1	91 8 25 59 891 204 156 44 16 29 195 56 40 311 25 24 38 31 21	103 21 32 49 9 2,546 289 231 1144 31 20 1,251 173 42 25 49 69 111 566 55	484 144 112 228 7,924 1,174 605 164 44 2,012 719 99 128 49 2,110 1966 86	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
International organizations and unallocated	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(
Addenda: European Union ²	39,392	10,561	28,830	26,469	2,362	17,616	1,027	262	1,537	4,226	14,695	29

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2007—Table Ends

	Payments By affiliation By type of intangible asset Affiliated											
			Bv affil	iation		1 4	,	By type	of intangih	e asset		
			Dy am					Бу турс	ormangio	0 40001		
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups	Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	24,656	6,164	18,491	3,338	15,153	17,753	753	199	176	2,266	3,405	104
By affiliation: Unaffiliated. Affiliated By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups 1	6,164 18,491 3,338 15,153	6,164	18,491	3,338 3,338	15,153 15,153	4,469 13,284 2,308 10,976	219 534 410 125	185 14 9 5	(*) 175 1 174	469 1,797 289 1,508	751 2,654 310 2,344	72 33 10 22
By country:												
Canada	783	184	599	130	469	249	37	9	1	91	392	4
Europe Belglum-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other	15,187 923 3,335 2,847 583 200 577 14 93 1,063 1,833 3,160 560	4,742 92 1,762 334 116 37 52 11 33 577 286 1,254	10,445 831 1,573 2,513 467 163 524 3 60 486 1,547 1,906 372	2,684 685 153 240 38 99 154 1 18 46 113 1,111 27	7,762 146 1,420 2,274 430 64 370 1 42 440 1,434 795 345	10,051 807 2,222 1,239 235 151 269 8 69 1,010 1,308 2,382 350	578 3 16 23 28 8 80 1 7 4 45 355 8	122 (D) (D) 8 2 1 (*) 4 1 200 67 5	143 1 (D) (D) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*	1,797 90 473 146 34 205 2 8 33 446 214	2,450 19 535 1,422 266 2 21 3 5 14 8 76	47 1 7 9 12 2 1 0 1 (*) 5 5
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	425 157 14 6 1 130 3 3 268 122 146	135 103 3 5 1 91 1 2 32 (D)	290 55 11 2 (*) 39 3 (*) 236 (D)	179 30 10 1 (*) 16 3 (*) 148 44 104	112 24 (*) 1 0 23 0 (*) 88 (D) (D)	23 (*) 3 (*) 16 3 1 98 80 18	(D) (D) 1 2 (*) (D) (*) 1 1 (*)	52 43 9 (*) 34 (*) (*) 9 0	(*) (*) (*) 0 (*) 0 (*) (*) (*)	76 21 (*) 1 (*) 20 (*) 1 54 42	112 6 3 1 (*) (*) (*) (*) 106 (*) 106	(D) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*
Africa	26 19 7	9 4 5	17 15 2	8 7 (*)	10 8 2	10 8 3	(*) (*) (*)	1 1	(*) 0 (*)	13 11 2	(*)	(*) (*) (*)
Middle East	195 180 2 13	178 174 2 2	17 6 0 11	16 5 0	1 1 0 0	172 160 1	1 1 (*) (*)	(*) (*) 0 (*)	(*) (*) 0 0	4 4 (*) (*)	17 16 (*) 2	(*) (*) (*) (*)
Asia and Pacific. Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	7,989 447 130 69 97 2 7,042 63 7 15 10 45 43 5	867 178 90 111 42 2 470 19 3 8 7 6 22 2 8	7,122 269 40 58 54 1 6,572 45 4 7 3 38 22 3 6	322 40 39 46 1 82 10 4 7 7 3 3 88 12	6,800 237 (*) 19 8 0 6,490 35 0 (*) (*) (*) 0 0	7,150 348 90 53 200 1 6,512 52 6 1 1 288 28 3	(D) 9 (D) 9 (D) (*) 54 2 (*) (*) (*) (*)	15 9 2 (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°)	31 21 (*) (*) (*) 0 10 (*) 0 0 0 0 (*)	235 42 7 4 1 1 147 2 1 12 8 2 5 1	433 19 (D) 2 (D) 314 6 (*) 1 (*) 15 2 (*) 3	(D) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C
International organizations and unallocated	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0
Addenda: European Union ²	13,259	4,387	8,873	2,569	6,304	8,694	531	98	141	1,326	2,427	41

^(*) Less than \$500,000. Not applicable D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. 1. See table 1, footnote 1. 2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2008—Continues

			•		-	R	eceipts					
			By aff	iliation		ne	σοιρισ	Bv tvn≏	of intangible	e asset		
			by an	Affiliated				Бу туро	or interigion	10001		
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups	Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	91,599	31,252	60,347	56,055	4,292	40,130	1,553	577	4,372	12,552	32,291	124
By affiliation: Unaffiliated Affiliated By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups 1	31,252 60,347 56,055 4,292	31,252	60,347	56,055 56,055	4,292 4,292	9,055 31,075 27,884 3,191	817 737 (D) (D)	538 39 39 0	773 3,599 3,502 97	2,533 10,020 9,673 347	17,469 14,822 14,291 531	68 56 (D) (D)
By country:												
Canada	5,898	2,121	3,778	3,689	88	1,964	159	27	817	856	2,064	12
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy. Neiherlands. Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Other Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela. Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other Africa	54,274 2,005 3,719 7,880 11,655 1,821 1,943 444 1,507 1,093 7,917 8,880 5,410 7,027 5,519 388 1,831 2,09 2,010 346 734 1,509 1,196 313 313 980	14,876 504 1,478 2,271 231 834 798 335 582 744 1,177 2,669 3,255 2,212 2,023 102 740 97 613 1112 358 190 255 164	39,398 1,501 2,241 5,609 11,425 987 1,145 109 9255 348 6,741 2,155 4,815 2,155 4,815 1,091 112 11,397 234 376 1,319 1,171 1,48 462	35,636 1,483 2,991 5,105 10,948 956 1,104 108 801 11 338 5,105 1,987 4,685 3,368 2,57 1,088 1,330 2,33 3,56 1,317 1,171 1,46 4,54	3,761 38 1500 477 322 411 1 124 111 1,107 1,107 1,107 1,107 1,09 3 3 8 67 1 1 20 3 3 (°) 3	25,678 1,104 1,252 4,039 7,120 378 517 36 427 4,498 1,354 2,543 1,455 279 53 660 106 202 202 1,088 941 1,477	1,096 30 121 1699 36 (D) 41 10 50 24 19 415 (D) 655 63 8 26 (D) (D) (D) (D) 2 (*) 9	276 4 62 33 2 (D) 20 2 20 3 7 67 (D) 105 88 8 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) 17 (*) 17 (*)	1,825 24 309 258 34 87, 51 17 94 43 36 539 332 494 458 19 118 10 178 38 94 47 (*) 36	7,205 275 349 470 1,317 270 219 18 1755 44 2,464 7955 808 1,262 1,003 38 532 76 146 259 211 48 199	18,139 567 1,618 2,904 3,146 981 1,094 361 712 551 884 2,541 2,781 2,781 2,552 2,446 136 596 110 258 106 43 63 63 63	555 1 7 7 7 (*) 1 (*) (*) (*) 2 2 (*) 9 9 255 3 6 6 6 (*) 2 2 (*) 1 1 (*) 0 0 (*)
South AfricaOther	588 392	328 189	259 203	253 201	6 2	128 50	9 (*)	9	54 23	58 141	330 176	(*
Middle East srae Saudi Arabia. Other	1,059 274 361 423	662 182 170 309	397 92 191 114	388 90 190 109	8 2 1 5	205 87 76 41	3 2 (*) (*)	6 1 2 4	108 10 (D) (D)	109 26 29 53	621 148 219 255	(*) (D) (D)
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	22,360 2,351 2,327 596 934 144 7,473 3,215 247 250 220 3,188 974 256 185	10,862 988 859 175 642 84 3,996 2,592 138 128 80 266 684 115	11,498 1,363 1,467 422 2992 61 3,477 623 109 122 140 2,922 289 141 70	11,201 1,345 1,451 346 291 60 3,337 619 107 120 119 2,913 287 138 67	296 17 16 75 1 1 140 4 3 2 22 9 22 9 2 3	9,562 493 1,080 186 268 43 3,268 2,267 59 37 69 1,087 584 75	222 74 2 7 2 1 113 6 2 5 1 4 4 4 4 1 (*)	151 22 21 10 2 (*) (D) 6 5 5 6 2 (D) 4 1 1	1,052 249 204 48 13 32 226 46 49 38 29 28 47 18	2,921 255 292 167 32 23 1,529 196 37 28 52 72 134 59 46	8,409 1,247 727 178 616 45 2,254 691 96 136 68 1,985 200 101 66	42 111 (*) 1 (D) 2 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
International organizations and unallocated	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	1
Addenda: European Union ²	44,623	12,616	32,006	29,422	2,585	20,912	1,056	258	1,650	4,430	16,271	46

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2008—Table Ends

	Payments By affiliation By type of intangible asset											
						Pay	ments					
			By affil					By type	of intangible	e asset		
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups	Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	26,616	8,091	18,525	3,826	14,699	18,698	778	1,099	230	2,364	3,248	199
By affiliation: Unaffiliated Affiliated By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups 1	8,091 18,525 3,826 14,699	8,091	18,525	3,826 3,826	14,699	5,390 13,308 2,630 10,679	261 518 393 125	1,089 10 (D) (D)	1 229 6 223	436 1,928 380 1,548	804 2,444 380 2,064	111 88 (D) (D)
By country:												
Canada	667	350	317	162	156	372	43	12	5	78	147	11
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other	16,988 1,101 4,226 2,860 622 171 534 30 131 1,095 2,384 3,104 730	5,655 81 2,474 306 158 40 53 25 46 553 360 1,271 288	11,332 1,020 1,752 2,554 465 131 480 4 85 542 2,025 1,832 442	2,892 820 59 276 79 76 145 2 48 74 430 814 68	8,441 200 1,693 2,278 385 54 335 37 468 1,595 1,018	11,407 1,000 3,091 1,255 219 114 265 23 104 957 1,638 2,280 460	589 3 16 25 32 7 107 1 8 5 48 314 22	159 1 9 1 12 2 2 1 (*) 6 (*) 26 76 23	200 1 85 4 (*) (*) 0 (*) 64 2 44 1	1,975 62 486 154 42 40 131 2 8 40 629 255 126	2,537 29 504 1,405 304 2 (D) 4 4 28 23 124 (D)	122 4 36 17 13 5 (D) (*) 1 (*) 19 10 (D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	429 178 15 14 7 105 4 33 252 123 128	102 88 5 7 1 49 3 23 14 (*)	328 90 10 8 6 56 1 9 238 123 114	230 69 10 8 6 36 1 9 160 58	98 20 (*) (*) 0 20 (*) 0 78 65	173 53 3 7 6 22 3 13 119 101 18	27 23 1 2 (*) 20 (*) 1 3 (*) 3	19 19 6 (*) 0 (D) (*) (D) (*) (O) (*)	(*) (*) (*) 0 0 (*) (*) (*) (*)	49 26 (*) 2 (*) 22 (*) 1 23 22 1	118 13 4 4 (*) (D) (*) (D) 105 (*)	43 (*) (*) (*) (*) (D) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
Africa South Africa Other	24 17 7	11 6 5	13 11 2	(*) (*) (*)	12 11 2	5 1 4	2 (*)	1 1 1	(*) 0 (*)	12 12 1	4 2 2	(*) (*) (*)
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	266 232 6 28	233 224 6 3	33 8 (*) 25	32 7 (*) 25	1 1 0 0	213 202 (*) 11	(*) (*) (*) (*)	(*) (*) 0 (*)	(*) (*) 0 (*)	5 4 (*) (*)	41 24 (*) 16	7 1 5 (*)
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	7,319 477 231 86 107 8 6,149 45 54 83 40 11	816 201 100 8 60 1 1394 11 5 2 1 10 14 2 7	6,502 276 131 78 48 6 5,755 34 9 2 53 72 26 9 3	511 48 130 59 40 6 117 9 9 2 4 71 4 9 3	5,991 228 (*) 19 7 (*) 5,639 24 (*) 0 49 1 1 23 0 (*)	6,529 361 179 71 18 5 5,699 36 12 3 51 72 10 8 3	118 12 (*) (D) (D) (*) 39 1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	12 8 1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	24 17 (*) (*) (*) 0 7 (*) 0 0 (*) 0 (*) (*)	217 53 (D) (D) 1 2 135 1 2 (*) 2 3 1 2 (*)	402 26 (D) 5 (D) 1 255 6 1 1 (*) 6 8 8	17 (*) 2 (*) 12 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)
International organizations and unallocated	922	922	0	0	0	0	0	894	0	28	0	0
Addenda: European Union ²	14,470	5,180	9,290	2,451	6,839	9,685	540	124	198	1,336	2,486	103

^(*) Less than \$500,000.
...... Not applicable
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
1. See table 1, footnote 1.
2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2007—Continues [Millions of dollars]

			LIVI	illions of do	iiaisj							
						Rece	eipts					
			By af	filiation			ı	Ву	type of servic	9		
				Affiliated						D	Other s	ervices
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups	Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecom- munications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals
Total	220,077	147,549	72,528	50,477	22,051	15,956	61,393	10,184	8,043	101,837	22,663	14,422
By affiliation: Unaffiliated	147,549 72,528 50,477 22,051	147,549	72,528	50,477	22,051	15,956 (¹) (¹) (¹)	46,922 14,471 12,271 2,200	10,184 (²) (²) (²)	5,051 2,993 2,081 911	52,405 49,432 30,492 18,939	17,031 5,632 5,632 0	8,790 5,632 5,632 0
By country:	40.004	40.075	4.540	0.450	4 000	200	0.000	0.044	004	7.044	4 700	4 045
Canada	16,891	12,375	4,516	3,453	1,063	820	3,802	2,044	681	7,811	1,733	1,315
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other	95,974 3,661 7,221 9,431 10,081 3,712 7,355 1,132 3,139 2,725 6,032 31,691 9,796	55,591 2,456 4,833 5,555 1,782 2,725 784 2,320 1,295 2,578 19,948 7,752	40,384 1,205 2,387 3,877 8,299 986 3,794 819 1,430 3,453 11,743 2,044	26,513 678 1,479 1,712 7,979 891 2,150 170 762 256 1,804 7,792 839	13,871 526 908 2,165 320 95 1,644 178 56 1,174 1,650 3,950 1,205	2,356 22 189 243 48 94 45 33 159 129 34 243 1,117	27,084 2,094 2,071 2,113 1,147 1,050 1,857 409 838 379 907 11,960 2,259	3,379 86 317 292 353 50 51 42 59 14 550 1,300	2,657 88 266 202 82 170 160 42 76 82 168 1,088	50,761 1,216 3,363 5,139 8,383 1,654 5,012 478 1,324 1,899 4,247 13,346 4,700	9,737 155 1,013 1,443 68 693 230 129 683 222 125 3,754 1,223	9,268 141 952 1,388 64 661 217 116 670 213 112 3,692 1,043
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	43,165 21,049 1,057 4,134 773 10,224 1,230 3,632 22,116 4,560 17,556	31,421 16,694 694 2,561 643 8,804 838 3,154 14,728 3,168 11,561	11,744 4,356 363 1,574 129 1,420 392 478 7,388 1,392 5,996	9,906 3,981 359 1,539 117 1,191 376 399 5,924 481 5,443	1,838 375 5 35 12 229 15 79 1,463 911 553	1,757 1,401 74 194 43 376 121 593 355 12 343	19,066 3,402 287 1,075 150 1,012 184 693 15,664 2,230 13,434	2,034 709 36 75 60 304 29 205 1,326 1,001 325	2,898 2,592 258 1,117 80 404 309 424 306 20 286	11,981 7,639 339 1,240 409 3,792 480 1,379 4,342 1,297 3,045	5,429 5,306 63 433 30 4,335 107 338 123 (*)	1,038 1,015 52 412 21 337 100 93 23 (*) 22
Africa	5,330 932 4,397	3,793 754 3,038	1,537 178 1,359	1,500 173 1,327	37 5 33	961 48 914	676 285 391	51 15 35	223 67 157	3,156 392 2,764	262 125 137	130 115 15
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia	8,083 997 2,510 4,577	6,481 896 1,625 3,959	1,603 101 885 617	596 72 131 392	1,007 28 753 225	607 89 214 303	1,518 203 340 975	69 51 4 14	260 68 79 113	5,326 513 1,829 2,984	304 73 44 188	242 49 29 164
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	48,039 4,396 6,204 3,104 4,012 926 13,675 4,483 961 487 668 3,846 2,114 883 2,281	35,296 3,426 5,024 1,817 3,648 629 8,151 3,883 678 399 548 2,495 1,786 667 2,145	12,742 971 1,180 1,287 364 297 5,523 599 283 87 120 1,351 328 216	8,508 888 983 1,065 332 210 2,322 581 219 86 97 1,195 237 164	4,234 82 197 222 32 87 3,201 19 63 1 23 156 91 52	9,455 82 1,881 210 2,299 179 927 1,705 129 21 91 101 779 217 835	9,223 1,614 937 1,374 402 110 2,552 467 124 0 78 706 392 105 362	2,503 218 48 123 27 14 1,621 211 21 20 17 68 84 25 6	1,325 121 142 83 157 19 248 106 39 16 63 36 63 24	22,740 1,731 2,949 1,228 1,012 553 7,383 1,712 615 291 259 2,861 738 463 943	2,793 630 246 87 114 511 944 282 34 139 61 47 85 50 26	2,429 609 100 86 58 40 904 250 28 132 52 43 84 39
International organizations and unallocated	2,594	2,592	2	2	(*)	0	24	104	(*)	60	2,405	0
Addenda: European Union 5	85,055	48,785	36,270	24,259	12,011	1,601	24,878	2,705	2,355	44,497	9,020	8,666
See the feetnates at the and of the table	, -											

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2007—Table Ends

						Payı	ments					
			By aff	iliation				Ву	type of service	е		
				Affiliated	1					D i	Other	services
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups	Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecom- munications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals
Total	141,664	86,264	55,400	37,190	18,210	4,760	19,750	41,666	7,045	66,266	2,177	1,552
By affiliation: Unaffiliated Affiliated By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups 4	86,264 55,400 37,190 18,210		55,400	37,190	18,210	4,760 (¹) (¹) (¹)	11,447 8,302 6,869 1,433	41,666 (2) (2) (2)	(D) (D) (D) 1,321	21,394 44,872 29,418 15,454	(D) (D) (D) 2	(D) (D) (D) 2
By country:												
Canada	11,136	6,405	4,731	2,431	2,300	139	902	1,003	513	8,208	372	94
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Other	71,902 2,354 5,047 9,941 8,515 1,819 3,969 421 1,489 8,24 9,969 23,730 3,826	43,073 682 2,682 4,957 7,628 1,059 1,450 260 973 418 8,487 12,281 2,199	28,829 1,673 2,365 4,984 887 760 2,520 161 515 406 1,481 11,449 1,627	17,866 1,495 1,307 2,351 767 495 756 28 464 173 596 8,314 1,119	10,963 178 1,059 2,633 119 265 1,764 133 51 232 885 3,135	2,828 25 281 122 100 473 34 6 414 19 37 1,031	11,974 306 1,297 1,185 386 217 801 57 196 112 420 6,348 651	22,220 153 387 2,842 6,886 47 35 25 30 121 7,644 3,952 99	2,267 59 174 178 66 267 200 56 71 36 59 810 289	32,161 1,798 2,872 5,559 1,068 801 2,874 276 772 534 1,794 11,337 2,476	453 13 36 55 9 14 26 1 6 1 15 252 25	27 8 9 20 (*) 1 (*) 2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile	28,490 8,169 413 2,374 258 3,037 180 1,907 20,321 15,264 5,057	24,027 5,046 215 794 199 2,113 86 1,639 18,980 14,953 4,027	4,464 3,123 198 1,580 59 924 93 268 1,341 311 1,030	3,942 2,772 180 1,554 45 705 86 202 1,170 306 864	522 351 18 26 14 219 7 66 171 5	39 70 281 4 354 113 3	1,919 746 43 150 27 311 10 205 1,173 230 943	18,002 86 11 (D) 4 18 9 (D) 17,915 14,684 3,231	2,247 1,824 26 137 31 954 30 647 422 38 384	4,722 4,033 201 1,680 110 1,322 78 641 689 306 383	681 673 73 (D) 16 153 48 (D) 8 3	71 342 14 144 45 27 1 (*)
Africa	2,257 628 1,629	1,623 259 1,364	634 369 266	600 361 239	34 8 26	50	363 74 289	30 23 7	263 30 233	1,426 448 978	17 2 14	(*)
Middle East	2,195 1,304 215 677	1,140 409 208 523	1,056 895 7 153	973 840 6 126	83 55 1 27	46	354 42 127 185	7 5 1 2	225 90 37 98	1,527 1,121 33 373	36 9 17 10	4 1
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	25,664 2,529 2,194 2,189 6,892 241 5,472 758 669 238 829 1,738 597 715 604	9,979 1,461 939 585 1,901 231 1,653 496 147 180 445 506 328 535 570	15,686 1,067 1,255 1,604 4,991 10 3,818 262 521 58 384 1,232 270 180 34	11,378 915 1,476 2,489 9 2,750 243 510 57 364 914 256 178	4,308 153 69 128 2,502 1 1,068 18 11 1 19 318 13 2	669 196 176 177 42 1 87 21 1 1 59 1 8 8 8 8 8 13	4,236 453 88 990 237 35 1,471 203 45 0 101 376 132 39 66	387 69 8 8 (D) 199 (D) 1 1 1 1 20 2 2	1,531 (D) 1966 123 363 26 177 57 21 18 221 43 (D) 19	18,222 1,317 1,715 1,015 6,238 160 3,486 451 579 147 497 1,283 351 634	619 (D) 111 344 4 (D) 511 51 7 (D) 133 8 155 (D) 8	485 (D) 1 6 2 (*) 21 (*) (*) 11 4 3 (D) 1 1
International organizations and unallocated	19	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	2	17	0	(*)	0	0
Addenda: European Union 5	60,186	33,340	26,846	16,911	9,935	2,720	11,197	14,490	2,022	29,335	423	311

^{*} Less than \$500,000 Not applicable D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies 1. See table 1, footnote 5. 2. See table 1, footnote 6. 3. See table 1, footnote 7. 4. See table 1, footnote 1. 5. See table 2, footnote 1. 5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2008—Continues [Millions of dollars]

						R	eceipts					
			By aff	iliation				В	by type of servi	ce		
				Affiliated							Other	services
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups	Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecom- munications 3	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals
Total	233,529	158,978	74,551	50,668	23,883	17,796	60,190	10,756	9,163	113,525	22,099	13,598
By affiliation: Unaffiliated	158,978 74,551 50,668 23,883	158,978	74,551	50,668	23,883	17,796 (¹) (¹) (¹)	50,467 9,723 7,836 1,887	10,756 (²) (²) (²)	5,248 3,916 2,709 1,206	58,041 55,484 34,695 20,789	16,671 5,428 5,428 (*)	8,171 5,428 5,428 (*)
By country:												
Canada	17,502	12,746	4,755	3,613	1,142	885	3,778	2,415	707	7,997	1,719	1,300
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy. Netherlands. Norway Spain. Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Other	98,902 3,553 7,584 10,089 8,653 3,481 8,765 1,197 3,397 2,785 6,981 31,949 10,468	58,748 2,317 5,272 5,881 1,225 2,555 4,942 854 2,667 1,314 3,245 20,648 7,829	40,154 1,237 2,312 4,208 7,428 927 3,822 344 730 1,471 3,736 11,301 2,639	25,297 673 1,460 1,551 7,067 784 2,087 92 680 261 2,025 7,441 1,174	14,857 563 851 2,657 361 143 1,735 251 49 1,210 1,711 3,860 1,466	2,526 25 208 262 46 105 50 37 167 150 38 255 1,183	27,093 1,740 2,043 2,088 454 978 2,799 414 1,203 390 1,041 11,534 2,409	3,787 126 363 369 355 45 54 45 59 14 1,012 1,116 228	3,097 91 273 222 98 216 252 45 93 113 172 1,241 280	52,950 1,410 3,817 5,961 7,630 1,551 5,369 561 1,279 1,920 4,585 13,713 5,157	9,448 160 880 1,187 69 587 241 96 596 197 134 4,090 1,212	8,967 146 816 1,130 62 553 227 75 575 184 112 4,025 1,062
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bernuda Other	46,007 23,675 1,291 5,192 786 10,671 1,638 4,097 22,332 5,574 16,757	34,132 18,120 793 3,022 590 9,392 1,016 3,308 16,012 3,182 12,831	11,875 5,556 499 2,170 196 1,280 622 789 6,319 2,393 3,927	9,915 5,003 493 2,122 124 1,060 600 605 4,912 1,529 3,383	1,960 552 6 48 72 220 22 184 1,407 864 544	1,847 1,498 74 215 48 420 124 618 349 11	18,057 3,469 292 1,031 168 1,043 238 696 14,588 2,064 12,524	2,402 893 48 99 80 359 39 268 1,509 1,124 385	3,559 3,288 360 1,499 96 380 501 452 271 23 248	14,655 9,133 441 1,960 346 4,069 619 1,698 5,522 2,351 3,171	5,487 5,394 76 388 47 4,401 116 364 92 1	1,013 1,000 66 368 38 321 109 99 13 1
Africa South Africa Other	6,245 895 5,350	4,407 751 3,655	1,837 143 1,694	1,731 138 1,593	106 5 101	1,014 49 965	737 182 555	61 23 38	218 65 153	3,986 484 3,502	227 91 137	95 81 14
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	9,231 968 3,195 5,069	7,396 759 2,049 4,588	1,835 208 1,146 481	729 180 214 335	1,106 28 932 146	703 85 281 337	1,439 96 390 953	96 65 5 26	250 68 61 122	6,542 579 2,409 3,554	200 74 50 76	137 50 35 52
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	5,069 52,918 5,263 6,756 3,043 4,663 957 14,691 4,784 1,246 638 694 4,216 2,145 1,005 2,817	4,588 38,824 4,038 5,499 1,719 4,115 694 8,899 4,282 873 505 590 2,522 1,874 699 2,515	14,093 1,225 1,256 1,324 548 263 5,792 501 373 134 105 1,694 271 306 302	9,381 1,074 1,103 1,068 420 203 2,363 417 216 132 90 1,520 215 269 292	4,712 151 154 256 129 61 3,429 84 157 1 15 174 56 36	10,820 94 2,285 2,683 198 961 1,971 140 26 107 112 811 232 966	953 9,074 1,820 751 1,205 411 123 2,499 487 183 0 79 730 312 92 381	1,911 213 57 76 14 22 1,114 207 22 25 18 59 65 15	1,331 1,331 125 85 139 16 283 85 37 14 143 79 43 23	27,323 2,380 3,347 1,370 1,302 544 9,059 1,804 834 451 295 3,170 845 597 1,325	2,459 597 1900 74 115 54 775 229 31 121 52 67 68 46	2,084 575 38 73 57 44 734 196 26 115 43 63 67 35
International organizations and unallocated	2,725	2,724	1	1	(*)	0	12	83	(*)	71	2,559	(*)
Addenda: European Union 5	86,578	51,100	35,477	22,613	12,864	1,706	24,643	2,670	2,779	46,068	8,711	8,348

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2008—Table Ends

						Pa	ayments					
			By aff	iliation				В	y type of servi	ce		
				Affiliated							Other	services
	Total	Unaffiliated	Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups	Education 1	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecom- munications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals
Total	153,267	92,505	60,762	41,720	19,042	5,204	19,143	42,939	7,193	76,284	2,505	1,878
By affiliation: Unaffiliated Affiliated By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups 4.	92,505 60,762 41,720 19,042	92,505	60,762	41,720	19,042	5,204 (¹) (¹) (¹)	11,506 7,636 6,707 929	42,939 (2) (2) (2)	(D) (D) (D) 1,471	25,681 50,603 33,962 16,641	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
By country:	-,-				.,.	()		()	,	-,-		
Canada	11,412	6,359	5,052	2,627	2,425	153	897	770	431	8,838	321	60
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other	74,851 2,751 4,818 11,442 7,594 1,955 4,394 445 1,558 908 10,309 24,645 4,032	45,435 784 2,350 6,832 6,678 1,134 1,688 265 1,045 465 8,495 13,303 2,396	29,416 1,967 2,469 4,610 916 821 2,707 181 513 443 1,814 11,341	18,698 1,608 1,469 2,302 795 571 809 28 447 184 728 8,480 1,278	10,718 358 999 2,308 121 250 1,898 153 67 259 1,086 2,861 358	3,089 27 306 132 109 515 36 7 451 21 40 1,137 308	10,619 330 875 984 269 195 851 55 192 124 456 5,609 680	22,443 186 376 4,330 5,768 48 35 22 39 134 7,526 3,922 56	2,595 73 182 174 219 257 179 64 61 47 62 941	35,531 2,126 3,038 5,777 1,219 931 3,2552 296 807 579 2,208 12,679 2,618	573 9 42 45 10 9 41 2 7 2 17 357 33	14 9 3 34 1 2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	31,037 9,535 588 3,045 332 3,204 220 2,146 21,502 15,292 6,210	25,894 5,561 253 970 246 2,198 97 1,797 20,334 15,028 5,306	5,143 3,974 336 2,074 86 1,006 122 350 1,168 264 904	4,589 3,633 318 2,047 76 771 118 302 956 247 709	554 341 18 27 11 235 4 47 212 17	1,004 882 64 46 77 305 5 386 122 3 119	1,863 853 51 157 26 383 19 217 1,010 212 798	19,314 91 10 (D) 4 24 3 (D) 19,223 14,763 4,460	2,184 1,735 31 127 38 804 28 706 449 42 407	5,771 5,087 333 2,224 170 1,499 95 765 684 269 415	902 887 99 (D) 17 189 70 (D) 14 3	862 856 97 467 16 (D) 66 (D) 7
Africa South Africa Other	2,442 675 1,767	1,801 271 1,530	641 404 237	627 400 227	14 4 10	173 55 119	444 82 363	21 12 9	257 26 230	1,531 497 1,034	15 3 12	1
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	2,612 1,451 238 922	1,384 371 235 778	1,228 1,080 3 144	1,158 1,027 3 127	70 53 (*) 17	50 40 (*) 10	469 60 (D) (D)	8 6 (*) 2	217 50 27 141	1,830 1,286 28 516	38 9 (D) (D)	
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	30,892 2,874 2,835 2,660 8,877 199 5,975 955 258 1,068 2,052 770 792 714	11,609 1,700 1,067 568 2,606 194 1,650 711 137 210 497 543 463 602 663	19,283 1,174 1,768 2,092 6,270 5 4,325 244 728 48 572 1,509 307 190 52	14,020 1,033 1,679 1,939 3,430 5 2,781 224 715 46 534 1,127 272 187 48	5,262 141 88 152 2,840 (*) 1,544 20 13 38 382 35 3	734 216 192 18 46 1 92 23 1 60 1 9 9 9	4,848 459 123 1,466 344 42 1,271 317 41 0 138 385 151 35	363 41 19 8 8 (D) 210 22 -2 1 1 1 15 22 2 (D)	1,508 (D) 136 98 331 24 (D) 50 28 15 262 46 58 21 (D)	22,781 1,610 2,353 1,030 8,144 115 4,137 529 794 177 658 1,584 521 712 418	657 (D) 12 39 4 (D) (D) (D) 14 3 5 8 8 13 3 9 7 (D)	2 0 (D) 7 (*) 3 5 (*)
International organizations and unallocated	22	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	1	20	0	1	0	0
Addenda: European Union 5	62,688	35,665	27,022	17,561	9,461	2,976	9,792	14,883	2,318	32,181	537	419

^{*} Less than \$500,000 Not applicable D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies 1. See table 1, footnote 5. 2. See table 1, footnote 6. 3. See table 1, footnote 7. 4. See table 1, footnote 1. 5. See table 2, footnote 1. 5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 6.1. Insurance, 2007

		Ins	surance solo	to foreigners				Insura	nce purchas	sed from foreig	ners	
	Receipt	s for insurance	services	Supp	lemental det	tail	Payments	s for insurance	services	Supp	lemental de	etail
			Primary	Premiums	received	Losses			Primary	Premium	ıs paid	Losses
	Total 1	Reinsurance	and other insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	paid ²	Total ³	Reinsurance	and other insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	recovered 4
All countries	10,184	6,337	3,847	15,359	4,749	10,042	41,666	36,919	4,747	67,733	4,526	29,014
Canada	2,044	523	1,521	1,265	2,434	2,251	1,003	609	394	1,120	326	563
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain	3,379 86 317 292 353 50 51 42 59	2,150 71 280 202 190 42 32 19 49	1,229 16 37 90 162 9 19 22	5,214 172 677 487 461 101 77 47 119	921 22 36 100 161 14 31 31	3,589 103 304 312 263 138 40 62 61	22,220 153 387 2,842 6,886 47 35 25 30	20,054 122 337 2,769 6,854 42 23 4	2,166 30 50 74 32 5 12 21	36,808 225 620 5,097 12,641 77 42 7	2,127 31 46 41 13 3 10 22 2	12,744 147 806 1,657 1,590 42 8 24 20
Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom. Other	14 550 1,300 265	10 88 974 193	4 461 326 72	24 214 2,370 466	6 11 388 113	21 137 1,808 341	121 7,644 3,952 99	119 7,518 2,157 84	126 1,795 15	218 13,809 3,963 62	114 1,838 4	118 5,807 2,488 37
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	2,034 709 36 75 60 304 29 205 1,326 1,001 325	1,420 518 27 28 49 267 18 129 902 749 153	614 191 9 47 10 37 12 76 423 252 172	3,444 1,255 66 67 120 647 43 313 2,189 1,819	624 306 14 77 17 59 17 122 318 145 173	2,238 739 53 50 77 305 41 213 1,498 1,231 267	18,002 86 11 (D) 4 18 9 (D) 17,915 14,684 3,231	15,922 19 5 1 (*) 10 (*) 3 15,903 13,117 2,785	2,080 67 5 (D) 4 8 9 (D) 2,013 1,567 446	29,193 35 10 2 (*) 18 (*) 5 29,158 24,037 5,121	2,010 (*) (*) (*) 2 3 4 6 1,994 1,582 412	15,545 30 7 8 0 13 1 1 15,515 12,041 3,474
Africa South Africa Other	51 15 35	44 14 29	7 1 6	106 35 71	10 2 9	23 18 5	30 23 7	20 22 -2	10 1 8	37 40 -3	5 (*) 5	22 21 1
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	69 51 4 14	53 38 3 12	16 13 1 2	128 92 7 29	25 20 2 3	117 79 (D) (D)	7 5 1 2	(*)	7 5 1	1 0 (*) 1	3 2 0 1	13 3 1 9
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other	2,503 218 48 123 27 14 1,621 211 21 20 17 68 84 25 6	2,124 149 266 30 255 13 1,576 196 12 8 4 15 53 15 2	380 68 22 93 2 1 45 15 9 13 12 53 31 10 4	5,145 363 63 72 61 31 3,816 477 29 19 10 36 127 37	601 1111 35 1500 3 2 61 24 14 20 20 87 51 16	1,719 153 41 (D) 79 166 824 274 17 25 9 9 -1 112 17 (D)	387 69 8 100 8 (D) 199 (D) 1 1 1 2 2 2 3		888 26 3 3 6 5 (D) 188 1 1 (*) (*) (2 (D) 3 3	547 79 8 8 6 (°) 332 32 (D) 1 1 (°) 18 (D) 4	555 13 3 2 3 (D) 14 1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	292 47 4 8 1 (*) 144 10 (D) 1 (*) 1 51 (*)
International organizations and unallocated	104	23	81	55	134	106	17	15	2	27	0	-164
Addenda: European Union ⁵	2,705	1,990	715	4,829	829	3,324	14,490	12,480	2,010	22,987	1,990	6,904

^{*} Less than \$500,000

Nore. Insurance services consist of: (1) A share of premiums (the remaining share is for settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums, averaged over several years), (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents' commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on tunds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between the share of premiums for the settlement of "normal" losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the differences between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes remed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2007, net insurance settlements were ~56,552 million (losses paid were \$2,740 million less than normal and losses recovered were \$9,323 million less than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. The \$10,184 million in receipts for insurance services in 2007 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$7,326 million (total premiums were \$20,108 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$12,783 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$940 million, and premium supplements of \$1,919 million. (See note below.)

2. The \$10,042 million in losses paid in 2007 consisted of \$7,608 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,434 million paid on primary insurance.

^{2.} The \$10,042 million in losses paid in 2007 consisted of \$7,608 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,434 million paid on primary insurance.

3. The \$41,666 million in payments for insurance services in 2007 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$33,921 million (total premiums were \$72,259 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$83,337 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$527 million, and premium supplements of \$7,217 million. (See note below.)

4. The \$29,014 million in losses recovered in 2007 consisted of \$28,210 million recovered on reinsurance and \$805 million recovered on primary insurance.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 6.2. Insurance, 2008

		ln:	surance solo	to foreigners	i			Insura	ince purchas	sed from foreig	ners	
	Receipts	for insurance			olemental de	tail	Payment	s for insurance			lemental de	tail
			Primary	Premiums	received				Primary	Premium	s paid	1
	Total 1	Reinsurance	and other	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Losses paid ²	Total 3	Reinsurance	and other insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Losses recovered ⁴
All countries	10,756	6,744	4,012	15,300	4,924	12,627	42,939	37,977	4,962	69,726	4,044	34,707
Canada	2,415	582	1,833	1,319	2,809	2,826	770	366	404	676	322	394
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other Africa South Africa South Africa Other Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	3,787 1266 3633 3699 3555 45 45 45 59 14 1,012 1,116 228 2,402 8933 48 99 90 359 30 1,124 385 61 23 388 66 55 5	2,632 1055 326 2800 2111 37 34 19 19 53 111 592 782 1811 1,782 709 38 (D)) 69 327 30 (D) 1,073 862 2211 55 22 33 36 46 46	1,155 200 377 90 1444 84 20 266 6 6 3 3 4200 261 11 322 9 9 (D) 436 2633 174 7 7 1 1 5 28 20 1 7 7	5,971 239 739 637 479 84 777 43 120 255 1,346 1,772 410 4,042 1,608 86 1477 156 741 2,434 1,955 479 124 500 74 104 9	936 28 28 37 107 133 11 31 36 66 69 577 281 16 (D) 17 47 14 (D) 295 165 10 2 2 3 30 2 2 112	4,600 1400 416 5077 340 49 36 29 27 33 24 1,202 1,531 254 2,023 674 2,5 79 68 239 98 82 215 1,349 1,081 1,08	22,443 1866 376 4,330 5,768 48 35 35 39 134 7,526 3,922 56 19,314 10 (D) 19,223 14,763 4,460 21 12 9 8 6 6 (°) 2	19,612 123 328 4,110 5,733 43 14 2 33 129 6,944 2,123 28 17,683 4 (*) (*) 17 (*) 17 (*) 5 17,657 13,629 4,029 4 3 2 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	2,831 63 47 220 355 5 20 20 20 6 5 583 1,799 28 1,631 6 6 (D) 1,565 1,134 431 17 9 8 8 8 6 6 (°)	36,041 226 603 7,575 10,526 10,526 11,526 32,747 3,905 52 32,428 48 (*) (*) 32 (*) 8 32,380 24,992 7,389 8 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	2,157 24 46 33 33 166 4 20 21 15 5 5 89 1,880 14 1,515 (°) 11 1,495 1,087 407 6 (°) 5 4 4 2 2 2 1 1 1 4 4 6 7 1 1 4 4 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	16,098 124 522 3,049 1,748 55 11 6 29 129 8,044 2,279 100 17,575 91 7 43 (°) 28 2 10 17,484 12,955 4,528 25 24 1 9 10 -1 1
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thalland Other	1,911 213 57 76 14 22 1,114 207 22 25 18 59 65 15	1,615 143 36 35 13 21 1,077 191 12 10 4 177 44 111	296 70 21 41 1 2 1 37 16 10 15 14 43 20 4	3,666 323 82 80 28 47 2,444 434 434 26 22 9 37 101 25 6	436 108 32 600 3 2 46 24 15 23 22 66 66 6	2,946 318 81 65 6 6 1,979 279 279 15 15 26 40 67 (D)	363 41 19 8 8 (D) 210 22 -2 1 1 15 22 2 (D)	294 21 16 7 3 1 199 21 -3 1 (*) 13 14 2 (*)	70 21 3 2 6 (D) 11 1 (*) (*) (*) 2 8 (*) (D)	540 38 29 13 5 1 365 39 -6 1 1 24 26 3	42 8 (D) 1 4 (D) 10 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	591 25 1 6 (*) (*) 501 37 (*) 1 1 2 17 (*) (*)
International organizations and unallocated Addenda:	83	11	72	24	112	93	20	18	1	33	0	14
European Union 5	2,670	1,970	700	4,467	822	3,331	14,883	12,666	2,217	23,291	2,037	8,035

^{*} Less than \$500.000

Nore. Insurance services consist of: (1) A share of premiums (the remaining share is for settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums, averaged over several years), (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents' commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on tunds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between the share of premiums for the settlement of "normal" losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the differences between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes remed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal landor. 2008, net insurance settlements were ~\$7,297 million (losses paid were \$881 million greater than normal and losses recovered were \$6,416 million less than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. The \$10,756 million in receipts for insurance services in 2008 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$8,478 million (total premiums were \$20,224 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$11,746 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$854 million, and premium supplements of \$1,424 million. (See note below.)

2. The \$12,627 million in losses paid in 2008 consisted of \$9,721 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,906 million paid on primary insurance.

^{2.} The \$12,627 million in losses paid in 2008 consisted of \$9,721 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,906 million paid on primary insurance.

3. The \$42,939 million in payments for insurance services in 2008 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$36,410 million (total premiums were \$73,770 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$37,360 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$1,216 million, and premium supplements of \$5,313 million. (See note below.)

4. The \$34,707 million in losses recovered in 2008 consisted of \$34,058 million recovered on reinsurance and \$649 million recovered on primary insurance.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2007—Continues [Millions of dollars]

					[WIIIIOUS OF UC	maisj								
							Receip	ts						
		inf	Computer a ormation ser		Management,	Research,			Other I	business, profe	ssional, and	technical servi	ces	
	Total	Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services	consulting, and public relations services	development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering, services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	101,837	11,638	6,887	4,750	25,331	14,293	7,363	43,212	4,041	6,359	3,848	8,946	6,409	13,609
By affiliation: Unaffiliated	52,405 49,432 30,492 18,939	8,117 3,521 2,599 922	4,022 2,865 2,123 742	4,094 656 476 180	3,091 22,240 13,981 8,259	2,160 12,133 6,255 5,879	5,114 2,248 2,006 243	33,923 9,289 5,652 3,637	1,198 2,843 (D) (D)	5,078 1,281 887 393	3,189 659 462 197	7,858 1,088 660 428	6,278 132 57 75	10,323 3,286 (D) (D)
By country:														
Canada	7,811	1,372	709	663	1,974	526	513	3,427	187	584	396	478	522	1,260
Belgium-Luxembourg	50,761 1,216 3,363 5,139 8,383 1,654 5,012 478 1,324 1,899 4,247 13,346 4,700 11,981	6,822 146 376 542 197 285 1,002 54 127 151 404 3,089 449	4,096 105 267 319 168 106 (D) 42 72 124 288 2,054 (D)	2,726 41 109 223 29 179 (D) 13 56 27 116 1,035 (D)	15,071 383 573 1,814 3,716 204 1,631 90 173 115 1,496 3,673 1,203	9,123 256 402 919 2,175 141 1,226 137 44 1,020 1,421 773 609 2,025	3,292 29 580 253 47 183 230 18 329 25 97 747 754	16,454 402 1,433 1,611 2,250 840 923 179 651 588 829 5,064 1,685	2,901 16 108 51 1,865 26 32 5 8 138 138 59 559 32	2,106 23 357 162 24 51 80 53 146 (D) 54 624 (D)	1,522 (D) 61 107 28 288 30 (D) 5 166 387 232	3,499 118 335 514 119 195 284 34 82 48 104 1,237 429	3,300 103 422 495 62 115 185 22 86 89 242 1,194 286	3,125 (D) 150 282 151 165 312 57 (D) (D) 203 1,063 (D) 3,716
South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	7,639 339 1,240 409 3,792 480 1,379 4,342 1,297 3,045	831 57 278 55 236 68 136 68 16 52	478 30 155 36 138 42 77 43 10 32	352 27 122 20 98 26 60 25 6	1,187 34 137 34 633 40 309 808 328 479	131 15 35 1 47 16 18 1,894 744 1,150	637 35 158 37 299 27 79 125 9 117	4,854 198 632 282 2,576 329 837 1,447 200 1,248	161 12 41 1 88 8 11 44 7 37	441 4 50 10 239 24 114 216 3 213	359 (D) 63 (D) 160 23 16 14 1	805 377 205 47 374 38 105 98 17 82	264 18 81 6 79 28 51 183 97 86	2,824 (D) 192 (D) 1,637 208 539 892 76 817
Africa South Africa Other	392 2,764	117 98	83 81	35 16	1,014 59 955	15 178	39 188	1,506 161 1,345	4	32 332	155 9 146	41 313	40 22	35 525
Middle East Israel	5,326 513 1,829 2,984 22,740 1,731 2,949 1,228 1,012 553 7,383	302 51 60 191 2,029 418 146 118 143 36 621	147 15 22 110 1,251 245 99 92 113 31 287	155 36 39 81 777 174 47 26 30 5	1,242 84 784 373 4,033 273 397 373 128 158	196 57 20 119 2,181 70 43 20 19 45	541 32 48 461 2,027 91 730 221 159 43 84	3,046 289 916 1,840 12,471 879 1,633 496 564 272 3,716	25 6 1 18 713 29 23 14 10 (*) 579	912 11 133 768 1,736 87 402 45 221 45 179	375 (D) 83 (D) 1,026 42 271 (D) (D) (D) 260	514 84 253 177 3,193 196 392 164 113 18	183 100 15 69 1,895 191 248 149 36 6 861	1,036 (D) 431 (D) 3,908 334 298 (D) (D) (D) 820
Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other International organizations and unallocated	7,363 1,712 615 291 259 2,861 738 463 943	121 46 51 26 176 35 50 42	944 411 266 177 1133 19 444 31	27 5 25 25 8 63 16 6 12	212 81 20 78 380 136 85 284	1,534 51 7 4 4 331 25 21 7 49	140 94 89 10 118 33 23 193	3,716 1,188 387 128 142 1,857 509 284 416	13 6 2 (*) 25 4 2 6	389 21 1 38 73 66 37 132	622 233 55 (D) 533 30 (D) (D)	367 159 76 41 354 136 84 77	227 12 15 4 27 106 3 11	129 167 29 (D) 1,326 167 (D) (D)
Addenda: European Union 4	44,497	6,273	3,694	2,580	13,209	7,493	2,867	14,655	2,826	1,794	1,267	3,172	2,923	2,671

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2007—Table Ends

							Payme	ents						
			Computer a		Management,				Other	business, prof	essional, and	technical serv	vices	
	Total	Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services	consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering, services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	66,266	14,806	14,052	754	18,810	11,739	1,004	19,908	2,140	1,621	1,739	4,118	1,489	8,801
By affiliation: Unaffiliated Affiliated. By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates. By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups 3	21,394 44,872 29,418 15,454	3,325 11,481 7,881 3,600	2,942 11,110 7,608 3,502	382 372 273 99	2,439 16,371 8,789 7,581	2,941 8,798 6,447 2,351	448 556 57 499	12,241 7,667 6,244 1,423	1,335 806 698 108	1,107 513 252 262	997 741 545 196	1,701 2,417 1,949 468	1,385 103 90 13	5,715 3,086 2,709 377
By country:	0.000	0.404	0.010	100	0.000	074	4.44	0.000	010	474	400	075	457	1 000
Canada	8,208	2,421	2,319	102	2,302	974	141	2,369	219	174	408	375	157	1,036
Belgium-Luxembourg Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany. Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom Other Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela. Other Other Western Hemisphere	32,161 1,798 2,872 5,559 1,068 801 1,2874 276 772 534 1,794 11,337 2,476 4,722 4,033 201 1,680 110 1,322 78 641 641	5,803 166 5777 1,321 268 469 33 357 142 300 1,510 491 415 355 20 150 8 8 126 6 2 2 5 5 9	5,373 146 5677 1,282 263 31 1644 435 31 2200 139 247 1,396 483 350 19 148 7 7 1255 2 2 2	430 20 111 1139 5 4 4 344 2 1377 3 53 114 9 6 6 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	10,172 939 997 1,988 192 205 1,053 96 77 122 786 3,203 514 1,248 856 71 248 13 32 203 392	6,957 325 6511 986 384 1511 924 33 128 118 339 2,435 483 371 337 36 53 20 187 2 388 333	588 16 5 50 (D) 10 25 5 344 600 125 (D) 444 39 (°) 2 2 5 5 34 (°) 2 2 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	8,641 352 6433 1,213 (D) 271 418 89 206 117 309 4,063 (D) 2,644 2,445 669 686 43 348 348 199	14 47 391 56 274 265 13 76 12 82 7 75 10	894 8 888 85 1 25 88 17 7 8 2 20 368 184 207 1 1 100 100 22 1 57 17	792 34 500 150 (°) 39 15 6 6 22 12 12 14 426 36 191 187 1 1 1 139 3 3 3 1 1 1 4 3 3	2,048 38 588 296 17 33 47 21 20 24 15 1,275 206 1,014 1,018 2 882 1 99 10 23 27	755 43 44 164 15 177 29 10 10 16 16 19 17 326 56 118 99 11 29 4 3 3 19 19 19	82 210 29 64 47 209 1,278 (D) 809 686 46 96 41 311 18 173 123
BermudaOther	306 383	1 59	58	(*)	259 134	(*) 33	2	44 155	2 7	1 16	2 2	20	8 10	99
South Africa	1,426 448 978	76 39 37	76 39 37	(*) (*) (*)	687 300 387	218 43 175	3 (*) 2	442 66 376	12 9 3	68 3 66	12 (*) 12	27 13 14	10 6 5	35
Other Middle East Israel. Saudi Arabia. Other	1,527 1,121 33 373	137 130 2 5	135 129 2 4	2 1 (*)	225 102 9 113	751 712 4 36	1 1 0 (*)	413 177 18 218	23 2 2 2 19	58 34 2 22	23 2 (*) 21	13 6 1 6	30 18 3 9	266 114 10
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other International organizations and unallocated	18,222 1,317 1,715 1,015 6,238 160 3,486 451 579 147 497 1,283 351 1634 348	5,954 274 559 47 4,130 2 438 39 46 162 129 96 6 9	5,741 256 536 455 4,071 2 400 37 45 18 120 106 93 6	213 17 222 2 600 (°)' 388 2 (°)' (°)' 422 233 3 (°)' 3	4,175 410 367 357 959 73 712 103 91 44 218 559 70 16	2,468 221 246 40 678 21 782 77 103 6 14 146 102 9 20	227 57 8 2 (*) (*) 140 (*) 1 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	5,398 355 534 569 471 64 1,414 232 338 79 103 431 83 603 123	476 86 24 500 19 3 2000 27 6 9 9 5 17 19 6 4	218 16 16 4 43 1 47 3 1 9 (D) 25 4 1 1 (D)	313 25 47 3 63 (°) 1100 47 1 1 (°) 15 1 (°)	610 24 65 58 8 7 73 27 22 21 8 275 16 3 3	417 39 44 30 144 117 181 43 2 3 3 3 11 19 4 7	338 424 324 35 802 84 307 36 (D) 89 24 589 (D)
Addenda:	, ,	·												()
European Union 4	29,335	5,446	5,071	375	9,076	6,417	501	7,894	1,072	684	782	1,999	707	2,649

gross operating revenues of \$7,662 million less merchandise exports of \$79 million and foreign expenses of \$2,245 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, flootnot 1.

^{*}Less than \$500,000
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies
1. Consists of construction services and architectural, engineering, and other technical services (see table 1). Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,021 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,115 million less merchandise exports of \$94 million and foreign expenses of \$2,000 million. Architectural, engineering, and other technical services—receipts of \$5,338 million were derived as

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2008—Continues [Millions of dollars]

					[oaoj								
							Receip	its						
			Computer a ormation ser		Management,	Research.			Other I	ousiness, profe	ssional, and	technical servi	ces	
	Total	Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services	consulting, and public relations services	development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering, services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	113,525	12,599	8,044	4,555	26,942	17,139	7,942	48,901	4,019	7,597	3,776	9,661	7,269	16,580
By affiliation: Unaffiliated Affiliated By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups 3	58,041 55,484 34,695 20,789	8,475 4,124 2,915 1,208	4,549 3,495 2,494 1,001	3,926 629 421 208	3,238 23,705 14,908 8,797	2,847 14,292 7,821 6,470	5,531 2,412 2,145 266	37,950 10,952 6,906 4,047	1,187 2,832 (D) (D)	5,847 1,750 1,276 473	3,167 609 391 218	8,275 1,386 890 496	7,133 136 62 74	12,340 4,240 (D) (D)
By country:														
Canada	7,997	1,373	793	580	1,878	721	585	3,441	245	503	359	532	557	1,244
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France. Germany. Ireland Italy Netherlands Norway Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Other	52,950 1,410 3,817 5,961 7,630 1,551 5,369 561 1,279 1,920 4,585 13,713 5,157	7,408 156 455 569 229 279 (D) 68 138 273 546 2,926 (D)	4,728 122 339 354 159 124 506 57 81 244 395 2,033 314	2,680 35 116 216 71 155 (D) 11 57 29 151 893 (D)	15,770 428 678 2,290 2,882 238 1,539 64 225 1,655 4,283 1,327	9,357 357 473 937 2,288 168 1,274 104 68 907 1,330 657 794	3,498 24 656 252 83 181 234 19 310 25 105 733 877	16,917 445 1,555 1,913 2,147 686 (D) 306 538 551 949 5,114 (D)	2,698 16 101 49 1,780 22 25 5 8 125 50 478 38	1,872 36 272 213 14 51 74 77 136 (D) 20 492 (D)	1,361 28 107 86 (D) 47 (D) (D) 97 20 160 475 192	3,708 92 469 675 128 169 266 41 104 33 110 1,274 348	3,676 143 418 601 71 140 180 41 80 73 297 1,257 373	3,602 130 187 289 (D) 255 373 (D) 113 (D) 313 1,138 458
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda Other	14,655 9,133 441 1,960 346 4,069 619 1,698 5,522 2,351 3,171	932 823 61 299 27 225 87 124 108 15	608 525 42 189 14 149 56 75 83 9	323 298 20 109 14 77 31 49 25 6	1,792 1,213 41 205 56 512 51 348 579 220 360	3,337 231 21 36 1 108 20 45 3,106 1,922 1,184	864 737 43 156 37 378 41 82 128 33 94	7,730 6,129 275 1,264 224 2,847 421 1,099 1,601 160 1,441	230 204 16 61 1 100 11 15 26 6	1,159 882 32 256 28 231 300 305 277 3 275	398 389 24 125 (D) 163 (D) 25 9	1,245 1,159 63 353 52 415 90 186 86 10 77	491 303 18 102 8 84 29 62 188 81 107	4,207 3,194 122 367 (D) 1,854 (D) 506 1,014 60 954
Africa	3,986 484 3,502	246 110 136	212 85 128	34 26 8	1,035 64 970	337 37 301	230 49 181	2,138 224 1,914	(D) (D)	642 79 563	(D) (D) 138	348 37 311	61 29 32	(D) 40 (D)
Middle East. Israel	6,542 579 2,409 3,554	301 48 76 176	173 20 35 118	128 28 41 58	1,618 85 985 549	424 158 62 205	576 28 68 479	3,623 260 1,217 2,146	28 9 1 19	1,216 9 241 966	(D) 8 (D) 252	517 61 257 199	264 112 28 123	(D) 60 (D) 587
Asia and Pacific Australia China Hong Kong India Indonesia Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Taiwan Thailand Other International organizations and unallocated	27,323 2,380 3,347 1,370 544 9,059 1,804 451 295 3,170 845 597 1,325	2,340 487 190 155 170 45 687 118 52 46 26 217 44 65 38	1,530 306 141 115 126 40 333 96 46 27 21 166 22 61 32	810 181 49 40 44 354 22 6 20 5 5 51 22 4 6	4,847 378 529 453 157 134 1,417 198 87 (D) 83 3578 136 140 (D)	2,907 119 62 12 18 61 1,879 149 17 2 8 494 37 35 15	2,190 115 775 273 167 49 106 129 61 (D) 7 122 49 40 (D)	15,039 1,281 1,791 477 790 254 4,969 1,211 617 281 171 1,759 579 317 543	799 20 177 13 12 1 664 13 8 1 1 28 4 2 13	2,205 138 556 27 331 61 245 304 56 3 37 136 67 22 222	997 87 171 12 108 (D) 285 (D) (D) (D) 47 344 (D) (D)	3,305 215 461 113 122 25 977 423 134 180 49 350 108 86 62	2,216 205 268 164 58 1,015 285 10 16 5 38 128 2 13	5,518 615 318 148 160 (D) 1,782 (D) (D) 77 77 (D) 1,160 239 (D) (D)
Addenda:	46.068	6.698	4 201	2 400	10 700	7 0 4 0	2.060	14 770	0.604	1 505	1.070	3.400	2 177	2.004
European Union 4	40,068	0,698	4,201	2,498	13,783	7,840	2,968	14,779	2,634	1,585	1,078	3,400	3,177	2,904

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2008—Table Ends

							Payme	ents						
		Comp	outer and info	ormation	Management,	Decemb			Other	business, prof	essional, and	technical serv	ices	
	Total	Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services	consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering, services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	76,284	16,139	15,214	925	21,565	14,885	958	22,736	2,194	1,913	1,603	4,945	1,902	10,180
By affiliation: Unaffiliated	25,681 50,603 33,962 16,641	3,722 12,417 8,465 3,952	3,252 11,962 8,129 3,832	470 455 335 120	3,036 18,529 10,450 8,079	4,008 10,877 7,968 2,909	441 517 123 393	14,473 8,263 6,956 1,306	1,372 822 728 94	1,297 616 349 267	888 714 529 186	2,297 2,648 2,384 264	1,749 153 123 30	6,870 3,310 2,844 466
By country:	0.000	0.454	0.007	404	0.477	4.050	400	0.550	040	200	054	445	404	4.450
Canada	8,838	2,451	2,327	124	2,477	1,252	106	2,553	340	230	254	415	161	1,152
Europe Belgium-Luxembourg France Germany. Ireland Italy Netherlands Nonway Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Other	35,531 2,126 3,038 5,777 1,219 931 3,252 296 807 579 2,208 12,679 2,618	5,568 175 609 1,302 265 199 339 38 300 148 258 1,400 536	5,029 164 597 1,255 248 193 281 35 158 146 211 1,225	538 11 12 47 17 6 57 3 142 2 46 175 20	11,519 1,186 974 2,054 346 144 1,277 91 97 119 975 3,746 510	8,022 349 740 1,119 385 254 1,078 51 184 146 518 2,522 676	523 2 9 47 (D) 1 (D) 27 7 7 12 66 163 61	9,899 413 705 1,255 (D) 334 (D) 88 220 154 392 4,848 836	1,065 40 162 176 8 76 29 6 66 12 72 350	961 8 56 58 6 207 13 10 6 3 372 198	758 47 51 131 3 49 17 1 15 11 5 381 46	2,572 41 87 336 34 56 35 18 38 30 12 1,776	999 55 53 184 21 17 30 12 18 21 22 482 484	3,543 223 297 369 (D) 109 (D) 38 73 75 279 1,488 330
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America Argentina Brazil Chile Mexico Venezuela. Other Other Western Hemisphere Bermuda. Other Africa South Africa	5,771 5,087 333 2,224 170 1,499 95 765 684 269 415 1,531 497	472 404 55 121 23 135 2 69 68 5 63 97	463 396 54 118 22 133 2 68 67 5 62	9 8 1 3 (*) 2 (*) 1 1 1 (*)	1,439 1,066 73 440 18 259 38 238 373 222 151 691 293	487 470 522 71 10 2722 5 60 18 (*) 17 284	72 60 (*) 3 (*) 50 (*) 6 12 3 8 5	3,301 3,087 153 1,589 119 784 50 392 214 38 176 455 76	314 302 12 84 18 77 10 101 12 2 10	265 246 1 1 134 (D) 44 1 (D) 19 1 1 8 60 2	222 218 1 109 (°) 107 1 1 1 3 1 2	1,241 1,222 1,045 5 139 12 16 20 7 13	121 99 12 31 5 30 4 18 23 5 18 15 6	1,138 1,001 124 187 (D) 387 22 (D) 137 22 116 330 47
Other	1,034	31	30	(*)	398	223	3	379	6	59	`6	15	9	284
Middle East Israel Saudi Arabia Other	1,830 1,286 28 516	149 145 1 3	149 144 1 3	1 (*) (*)	316 120 4 192	944 864 1 79	5 1 (*) 3	416 155 21 239	40 8 1 31	97 34 3 60	8 2 1 6	13 6 1 7	41 19 5 16	216 86 10 120
Asia and Pacific Australia. China Hong Kong India Indonesia. Japan Korea, Republic of Malaysia New Zealand Philippines. Singapore Taiwan Thailand. Other International organizations and unallocated	22,781 1,610 2,353 1,030 8,144 115 4,137 529 794 177 658 1,584 521 712 418	7,403 310 829 60 5,071 (*)) 494 45 51 19 221 173 117 6 8	7,151 296 799 56 4,982 (°) 465 43 50 16 178 149 (D) 6	253 14 30 5 89 (*) 29 2 1 3 43 23 (D) (°)	5,122 420 458 435 1,188 41 835 145 91 35 308 777 113 26 251	3,896 237 440 48 1,142 26 1,271 79 300 13 23 74 4 202 15 23	248 777 53 (°) 1 1111 (°) 3 (°) 0 17 (°) 30 (°)	6,112 566 621 483 742 466 1,427 260 348 110 106 543 89 635 136	421 72 266 188 54 2 157 22 6 9 5 17 20 7 5	299 21 41 2 70 1 59 38 1 8 8 8 25 3 (")	354 32 70 3 72 (°) 103 44 1 1 1 23 4 (°)	673 53 54 50 47 9 65 6 26 3 12 329 7 1	565 63 62 44 44 4 214 75 2 4 4 15 24 4 6	3,800 325 368 366 455 30 830 74 311 623 92
Addenda:	'	U			'			'		0			()	'
European Union 4	32,181	5,243	4,755	488	10,212	7,247	428	9,051	977	755	749	2,523	934	3,113

^{*} Less than \$500.000

derived as gross operating revenues of \$9,562 million less merchandise exports of \$53 million and foreign expenses of \$3,591 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

^{*} Less than \$500,000
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies
1. Consists of construction services and architectural, engineering, and other technical services (see table 1). Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,679 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$4,648 million less merchandise exports of \$203 million and foreign expenses of \$2,766 million. Architectural, engineering, and other technical services—receipts of \$5,918 million were

Table 8. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs and to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, by Country, 2004–2007

[Millions of dollars]

Country ¹	Services	supplied through M	OFAs to foreign pe	rsons	Services	supplied through M	MOUSAs to U.S. per	sons
Country ·	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries	684,936	795,619	889,820	1,025,841	540,912	571,174	648,286	677,815
Canada	66,319	80,981	92,143	100,498	41,867	55,389	61,340	65,428
Europe	390,409	448.218	496,423	564,796	347.969	359,587	409.525	419,119
Belgium	12,314	15,620	13,866	17,761	6,121	7,066	11,464	12,717
France	37,874	37,859	40,278	46,644	65,349	63,081	66,755	68,796
Germany	47,922	50,972	47,694	53,595	71,363	76,529	90,603	99,045
Ireland 2	n.a.	30,956	40,923	38,835	n.a.	1,633	3,981	4,487
Italy	19,340	19,196	21,973	25,293	5,966	7,168	7,192	6,743
Netherlands	33,319	35,121	34,154	40,292	47,096	44,925	49,831	44,595
Norway	4,491	4,552	4,415	5,430	990	1,044	1,296	1,494
Spain	11,516	12,524	14,059	16,471	1,789	2,088	2,306	4,350
Sweden	8,117	8,967	7,924	8,304	10,519	10,438	10,015	8,081
Switzerland	36,475	39,483	41,294	54,277	28,646	32,011	50,215	49,922
United Kingdom	135,025	157,201	190,285	212,107	94,097	100,636	101,459	108,435
Other	43,375	35,768	39,558	45,787	15,982	12,968	14,407	10,454
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	71,212	88,392	102,278	118,772	32,934	36,631	46,979	49,597
South and Central America	49,746	66,397	75,131	85,349	5,299	6,520	10,515	7,622
Argentina	3,828	4,312	4,766	4,849	(D)	65	138	131
Brazil	13,329	19,327	20,132	25,380	548	797	1,089	1,071
Chile	4,393	(D)	5,457	7,213	(D)	(D)	351	441
Mexico	17,349	26,889	32,609	34,719	2,664	3,381	3,505	2,552
Venezuela	3,691	3,522	3,770	3,407	(D)	1,550	4,137	2,085
Other	7,156	(D)	8,397	9,781	(D)	(D)	1,294	1,341
Other Western Hemisphere	21,466	21,994	27,147	33,424	27,636	30,111	36,464	41,976
Bermuda	7,692	7,494	9,990	12,462	17,876	(D)	24,313	27,992
Other	13,774	14,500	17,157	20,962	9,760	(D)	12,151	13,984
Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific	156,996	178,028	198,976	241,775	112,623	113,555	123,246	137,703
Africa	8.425	10.489	10.738	11.454	850	826	1.327	1.269
South Africa	3,949	4,464	4.003	4,519	(D)	(D)	1,172	1,176
Other	4,476	6,026	6,735	6,935	(D)	(D)	156	93
Middle East	3,699	4.440	6,304	8.502	4.941	6,162	9.928	11,814
Israel	953	1,126	1,340	1,927	1,205	1,417	1,693	1,514
	537		1,009	1,502	2.054	1,417	2.624	3.702
Saudi Arabia	2,209	(D) (D)	3,955		1,683	2,933		
Other		٠,	,	5,073			5,611	6,525
Asia and Pacific	144,872	163,099	181,935	221,819	106,831	106,567	111,991	124,620
Australia	25,422	26,005	30,153	36,566	13,175	5,311	7,444	10,653
China	6,914	8,332	10,486	13,965	(D)	341	261	315
Hong Kong	16,258	20,921	22,226	28,243	2,685	2,650	3,071	3,635
India	3,625	4,981	5,455	7,592	1,851	2,480	3,633	5,002
Indonesia	1,406	1,677	1,764	2,242	72	74	74	76
Japan	50,304	53,921	54,908	60,026	79,268	86,083	88,784	93,305
Korea, Republic of	6,620	7,497	9,381	10,821	2,960	2,578	3,383	5,252
Malaysia	2,113	2,284	2,836	3,702	(D)	(D)	364	422
New Zealand	2,868	2,929	2,883	3,308	442	531	566	184
Philippines	2,468	2,398	2,572	2,440	42	46	52	47
Singapore	13,676	18,188	21,828	31,394	1,917	2,131	2,509	2,929
Taiwan	8,109	8,411	8,856	9,923	3,370	3,666	1,413	2,226
Thailand	3,233	3,079	4,016	4,759	(D)	239	(<u>D</u>)	(D) (D)
Other	1,855	2,476	4,572	6,839	116	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States 3					5,519	6,011	7,196	5,968
Addenda:								
European Union 4	344.492	397,494	441.877	494.062	316,542	324.590	356.022	366,218

insurance, and banking, which are based on measures that better capture output in those industries. In cases where a sale consists of both tangible goods and intangible services that cannot be unbundled, sales are classified based on whichever accounts for the majority of value. Intangible outputs are typically associated with establishments in the following NAICS sectors: utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services (except public administration); and public administration. Additionally, the output of establishments that provide support activities for agriculture and forestry or mining is typically intangible.

MNCS Multinational companies
MOFAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates
MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For MOFAs, "country" is the country of the affiliate; for MOUSAs, it is the country of the affiliate's ultimate beneficial owner.

beneficial owner.

2. For years prior to 2005, foreign affiliates' sales of services to foreign persons and U.S. affiliates' sales of services to U.S. persons for Ireland are included in "Other" within Europe.

3. Contains data for U.S. affiliates that have a foreign parent but whose ultimate beneficial owner is a U.S.

^{3.} Officialis data on the amount of the control of the person.

4. The European Union comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvira, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Beginning with 2007, it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

Note. In this table, services supplied through affiliates are generally defined to be economic outputs that are intangible. Services supplied corresponds to sales in most industries except for wholesale and retail trade,

Table 9.1. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2006 [Millions of dollars]

					E	urope			Latin	Ot	ther countri	es
	All	Canada				Of which:			Latin America and Other		Of w	hich:
	countries	Oanaua	Total	France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Western Hemisphere	Total	Australia	Japan
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All industries	889,820	92,143	496,423	40,278	47,694	34,154	41,294	190,285	102,278	198,976	30,153	54,908
Manufacturing Of which:	37,295	4,066	27,094	2,207	1,535	952	184	5,663	2,163	3,974	308	643
Food	1,088 2,242	(D) 205	621 590	(D) 31	(D) 175	(D) (D) (D)	0 (D) 3	(D) 48	(D) 389	1,058	0 (D)	(D) (D)
Primary and fabricated metals	189 6,022	8 191	150 4,351	(D) (D)	14 853	(D) (D)	3 (*)	90 964	(D) 374	(D) 1,106	(D)	(D) (D)
Computers and electronic products	16,037 389	415 (D)	(D)	(D) 5	(D) (D)	(D) 3	(D)	86 (D)	(D)	964 152	3 0	97 (D)
Transportation equipment	4,076	2,018	1,492	(D)	210	(D)	0	600	(D) 377	189	(D)	Ó
Wholesale trade	179,150	12,669	106,395	9,409	11,117	9,970	22,801	20,647	12,656	47,430	5,680	11,089
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	11,057 63,246	1,265 3,007	7,726 42,984	(D) 4,624	432 5,430	265 2,944	376 7,170	(D) 12,251	1,072 2,723	993 14,533	56 1,577	220 4,369
Retail trade	53,439	(D)	22,538	1,685	2,700	1,200	1,005	12,579	(D)	8,265	487	3,255
Information Publishing industries	92,507 25,411	3,595 1,405	67,270 18,066	4,045 1,082	5,260 2,260	5,925 942	2,871 650	28,073 7,903	7,255 577	14,386 5,363	5,722 2,678	3,447 1,094
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	10,918 14,492	633 772	7,504 10,562	355 726	769	143 800	44 606	5,307	215 362	2,566	(D) (D)	70 1,024
Software publishers	10,417	256	7,858	823	1,491 702	2,536	75	2,596 2,168	682	2,797 1,621	682	648
Motion picture and video industries Sound recording industries	(D)	126 130	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	1,208 413	(D) (D)	490 158
Telecommunications	21,523 11,332	617 275	14,483 9,743	(D) 386	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	8,302 (D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) Other telecommunications	3,214 6,977	(*) 342	407 4,333	(D) 180	0 124	(D) (D) (D)	0 (D)	725	2,783 1,300	25 1,003	932	(D) (D)
Broadcasting (except Internet) Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	5,671 29,485	1,313	4,863 22,000	(D) 1,367	(D) 1,528	(D) 1,004	(D)	1,323 8,377	(D) 1,625	(D) 4,547	(D) 1,238	(D) (D)
Finance and insurance Finance	193,558 145,945	12,195 6,935	93,407 80,055	2,979 1,854	6,073 4,622	2,434 1,930	1,858 1,641	65,245 58,025	31,332 23,302	56,623 35,652	6,107 4,949	21,673 10,802
Insurance carriers and related activities	47,614	5,260	13,352	1,125	1,451	504	217	7,219	8,030	20,971	1,158	10,871
Real estate and rental and leasing Real estate	31,862 5,616	2,960 146	22,397 4,523	2,241 734	1,504 437	1,616 30	310 2	3,724 1,958	3,684 83	2,822 864	857 (D)	1,181 (D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	26,246	2,813	17,874	1,506	1,066	1,585	308	1,766	3,601	1,958	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	114,186 15,909	8,572 1,745	71,731 8,843	4,643 167	6,490 97	4,794 (D)	10,151 (D)	26,474 6,662	6,838 2,011	27,045 3,309	4,926 659	10,865 116
Computer systems design and related services	52,502 13,668	4,393 840	26,296 10,099	1,272 701	2,221 1,723	3,196 499	309 1,262	8,922 4,222	3,255 729	18,557 2,000	3,088 575	9,718 572
Other Legal services	32,107 2,690	1,594	26,492 2,158	2,504 378	2,449 373	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	6,668 973	843 36	3,178 491	605 27	458 154
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Specialized design services	(D) (D)	585 0	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	301 158	59 0	108 (D)	(D) (*)	(*)
Scientific research and development services	3,010 12,215	26 613	2,692 9,993	154 1,448	247 1,065	110 560	20	1,365 2,967	32 550	261 1,058	63 112	(D) 244
Advertising and related services	4,693	364	9,993 (D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D) 26	904	166	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other industries. Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	187,823 396	(D)	85,591 (D)	13,070	13,016 0	7,264 (D)	2,115 0	27,881	(D) 23	38,432 (D)	6,065 (D)	2,755 1
Mining. Utilities.	19,181 42,801	2,607 17,006	5,778 8,484	154 2	198 (D)	1,342	(D) 0	2,163 2,479	5,127 12,364	5,669 4,947	564 (D)	9
Construction ¹ Transportation and warehousing	243 37,372	0 4,701	(D) 16,178	0 1,107	0 3,028	0 1,672		(D) 5,604	0 6,338	(D) 10,155	(D) 502	0 (D)
Of which:	1,813	,	,	0	,	,		177	,	· ·	0	` '
Air transportation	1,281	(D) 337	852 0	0	115	(D) 0	(D) 0 0	0	53 (D) 3,464	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)
Water transportation	8,151 1,798	632	2,255 (D)	0	0	(D) 0	0	1,706 (D)	(D) 697	2,429 (D)	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation	6,493 5,035	501 40	3,329 2,699	(D) 447	(D) 336	677 196	(D) 466	847 413	1,689	1,966 607	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
Administrative and support services Of which:	39,237 37,275	2,196 (D)	29,032 (D)	8,702 (D)	1,619 (D)		460 460	7,445 (D)	1,872 (D)	6,137 (D)	2,674 (D)	1,320 1,320
Employment services	19,869 3,643 1,962	727 (D) (D)	15,775 3,450 (D)	(D) (D) (D)	634 169 (D)	556 (D) (D)	(D) (D) 0	4,020 297 (D)	934 (D) (D)	2,433 94 (D)	960 (D) (D)	(D) 0 0
Health care and social assistance	1,603	6	1,373	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	1,004	(D)	(D)	0	0
Accommodations and food services	31,645 8,735	3,739 479	16,645 5,099	2,405 (D)	2,525 (D)	128 (D)	460 (D)	5,749 1,206	2,833 661	8,427 2,496	1,465 266	265 265
Food services and drinking places	22,910	3,261	11,547	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,543	2,172	5,931	1,198	0
Miscellaneous services	10,308 1,895	(D) 191	5,300 865	(D) 134	486 101	(D) 14	136 68	(D) 298	1,141 (D)	(D) (D)	316 (D)	189 (D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation Other services (except public administration and private households)	3,829 4,584	433 (D)	2,662 1,772	(D) 93	(D) (D)	(D) 171	(D) (D)	2,035 (D)	160 (D)	574 1,127	`9Ó (D)	(D) (D)

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$15.8 billion. MNCs Multinational companies MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

^{*} More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2006, sales of goods to foreign residents

Table 9.2. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2007 [Millions of dollars]

						Europe			Latin	Ot	ther countri	es
	All	Canada				Of which:			Latin America and Other		Of w	hich:
	countries	Cariaua	Total	France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Western Hemisphere	Total	Australia	Japan
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
All industries	1,025,841	100,498	564,796	46,644	53,595	40,292	54,277	212,107	118,772	241,775	36,566	60,026
Manufacturing Of which:	26,795	4,238	15,943	1,820	1,608	1,205	60	6,922	2,087	4,526	439	751
Food		139 230	715 643	(D) 15	20 200	133 27	0 41	98 106	232 326	33 1,462	0 155	0 97
Primary and fabricated metals	237	6 345	209 4,652	33 (D)	17 820	8 (D)	3 (*)	61 1,038	13 411	1,246	0 (D)	8 (D)
Computers and electronic products	2,646	470 8	480 165	185 6	99 104	40 0	16 0	80 28	(D) 17	(D) 124	3	(D) 73
Transportation equipment	4,399	(D)	1,871	32	269	153	0	(D)	(D)	220	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	223,578	15,258	126,308	11,431	12,554	10,103	29,543	24,470	17,276	64,737	6,663	16,532
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	12,895 75,829	1,916 3,120	9,039 49,942	(D) 5,339	451 5,984	388 2,964	408 10,406	(D) 13,190	988 2,833	952 19,935	99 1,884	214 8,261
Retail trade		17,961	23,218	2,020	2,752	921	1,517	12,928	8,021	9,169	535	3,551
Information		4,054	75,664	3,892	6,074	8,107	2,530	29,634	(D)	17,742	6,356	(D)
Publishing industries. Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	(D)	1,557 692	19,829 6,551	1,183 359 824	2,558 891	1,033 149 884	776 45	(D) (D)	(D) (D) 604	(D) (D) 3,575	2,989 (D) (D)	(D) 71
Software publishers	(D)	865 624	13,278 10,978	1,030	1,668 964	4,174	731 79	2,918 2,983	1,669	(D)	757	(D) 572
Motion picture and video industries Sound recording industries	(D)	463 161	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1,183 (D)	590 167	(D) (D)
Telecommunications	13,500	610 (D) (*)	(D) 11,957	(D) 399	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	997 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	4,259 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) Other telecommunications	(D)	(*) (D)	(D) 4,903	(*) (D)	0 108	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 1,006	3,877 (D)	(D) (D)	0 1,047	(D)
Broadcasting (except Internet)		1,258	5,918 (D)	(D) 1,001	(D) 1,749	(D) 1,196	679	1,045 8,926	(D) 1,884	(D) 4,714	(D) 1,346	(D) 692
Finance and insurance.		12,195 6,724	115,323 99,188	4,193 2,831	6,638 4,875	3,000 2,436	7,532 7,280	74,547 65,850	37,556 28,122	65,112 40,683	8,661 7,277	18,373 6,356
Insurance carriers and related activities	55,469	5,471	16,135	1,361	1,764	564	252	8,697	9,434	24,429	1,383	12,017
Real estate and rental and leasing. Real estate	8,680	3,556 287	28,018 (D) (D)	2,892 1,076	2,598 641	2,016 56	433 (D) (D)	(D) 2,526	4,340 (D)	4,264 1,658	1,253 (D) (D)	1,828 (D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)		3,269		1,815	1,958	1,961	. ,	(D)	(D)	2,606		(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services Architectural, engineering, and related services	(D)	2,220	8,600	(D) 192	(D) 328	(D)	10,848 (D)	26,972 (D)	2,065	32,278 (D)	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services	14,697	(D) 852	(D) 10,711	1,570 706	(D) 1,998	(D) 274	430 1,371	(D) 4,697	(D) 950	21,391 2,184	(D) 731	(D) 540
Other Legal services	3,114	2,049	2,551	(D) 436	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	7,143 1,185	926 (D)	(D) (D)	815 (D) (D)	444 (D)
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services Specialized design services	(D)	939 0	(D) (D)	(D) 0	(D) 0	(D) 0	(D) 0	369 258	(D) 0	121 (D)	(*)	(*)
Scientific research and development services	13,305	58 681	2,957 10,594	230 1,624	279 (D)	123 587	83 (D) 27	1,321 3,099	103 611	278 1,419	66 217	(D) 227
Other professional, scientific, and technical services			3,840	229	766	12		911	112	1,207	417	36
Other industries	368	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,814	(D) (D)	(D)	43,948 (D)	(D)	2,860
MiningUtilities	(D)	2,920 15,906	(D) 8,944	(D) 1	261 (D)	(D) 1	(D) 0	2,815 2,872	5,204 12,498	(D) (D)	530 (D)	(D) 0
Construction ¹ Transportation and warehousing		15 5,618	166 19,348	0 1,349	0 3,801	0 1,899	0 335	123 6,404	7,054	212 (D)	193 542	930
Of which: Air transportation	2,087	(D)	1,075	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	157	56	(D) (D)	0	(D)
Rail transportation	(D)	3	(D)	0	0	0 (D)	0	0 1,873	(D) 3,670	(D) 2,601	(D) (D)	0
Truck transportation	2,743 7,037	667 823	(D) 3,647	0 474	(D)	0 409	0 (D)	(D) 876	(D) 663	(D) 1,904	(D) (D)	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises Administration, support, and waste management Administrative and support services	(D)	2,452 (D)	1,917 (D) 33,152	135 9,943 (D)	123 (D) 1,861	181 4,668 (D)	122 494 494	402 8,814 (D)	(D) 2,166 (D)	(D) 7,053 (D)	(D) 2,701 (D)	(D) 1,405 1,405
Of which: Employment services	23,385	734	(D)	(D)		(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	1,155	(D)	1,015	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services	4,915	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	3,157 (D)	(D) 0	680 (D)	(D) (D)	172 (D)	(D) (D)	0
Health care and social assistance	(D)	(D)	1,322	(D)	0	0	0	1,119	271	(D)	0	0
Accommodations and food services		4,092 554	17,851 4,351	3,185 (D)	2,855 (D)	154 (D)	(D) (D)	5,866 816	1,781 (D)	(D)	1,712 (D)	339 339
Food services and drinking places	(D)	3,538	13,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,050	(D)	7,025	(D)	0
Miscellaneous services	2,202	2,265 211	6,815 944	252 150	514 113	(D) (D) (D)	233 83	3,468 277	1,391 (D)	2,915 (D)	369 (D)	159 (D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation Other services (except public administration and private households)	5,834	612	3,368 2,502	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 441	(D) (D)	2,289 902	209 (D)	1,645 (D)	(D) 93 (D)	(D) (D)

^{*} More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2007, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$17.7 billion. MNCs Multinational companies MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Table 10.1. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2006 [Millions of dollars]

			Europe						Latin	0	ies		
	All	Canada				Of which:	:		America and Other		Of w	hich:	United States
	countries	ountiles	Total	France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Western Hemisphere	Total	Australia	Japan	States
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All industries	648,286	61,340	409,525	66,755	90,603	49,831	50,215	101,459	46,979	123,246	7,444	88,784	7,196
Manufacturing Of which:	73,393	6,035	49,000	3,905	19,384	5,461	6,176	11,180	(D)	(D)	530	10,173	17
Food Chemicals	1,018 13,996	(D) (D)	774 13,837	(D) 908	0 1,999	(D) 404	(D) 4,502	5,695	(D) 0	53 86	(D) (D)	53 45	(D)
Primary and fabricated metals	1,200 6,754	186 (D)	692 6,142	3 4	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 175	150 112	165 0	157 (D)	(D)	40 387	3
Computers and electronic products Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	6,416 735	(D) 0	5,929 659	1,303 (D)	170 (D)	(D) 0	0 (D)	4,343 6	0	(D) 76	0	436 (D)	0
Transportation equipment	23,272	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	Ó	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D) (D)	0
Wholesale trade	151,385	6,543	71,257	8,488	10,005	10,034	15,758	15,546	7,409	64,055	197	56,540	2,121
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	24,907 15,663	72 (D)	3,046 2,871	(D) (D)	3,029 474	0 (D)	(*) (D)	(*) 184	18 11	(D) 12,237	2	19,863 11,126	(D) (D)
Retail trade	42,943	7,145	29,975	939	5,704	(D)	242	1,705	609	(D)	(*)	2,926	(D)
Information	49,917	5,740	37,431	2,413	17,765	2,963	(D)	11,133	4,323	(D)	70	841	(D)
Publishing industries Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	14,991 11,069	(D) (D)	13,272 10,449	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	8,166 6,955	3	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	345 51	(*)
Software publishers	3,922 1,329	327 (D)	2,823 (D)	230 (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	0	1,211 61	(*) 8	772 (D)	2 0	295 49	(*) 0
Motion picture and video industries	98 1,231	10 (D)	`51 (D)	(D)	(D)	0		(D) (D)	7	29 (D)	0	(D) (D)	0
Telecommunications	21,695 2,127	104	16,472 208	461 (D)	(D)	(D)	1 0	(D) (D)	4,185 (D)	933 (D)	(D)	145 (D)	0
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	(D) (D)	(D) 3	(D)	6	(D) (D)	Ö		35	` Ó	(D) 130	1	Ò	0
Other telecommunications	150	(D) 3	(D) (D)	(D) 0	(D) 0	(D) 1	0	(D) 1	(D) (D)	40	(D) (D)	(D) 3	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	11,751	(D)	6,436	(D)	68	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	299	(D)
Finance and insurance	124,656	17,579	90,636	17,576	12,912	14,325	16,378	21,024	5,326	9,963	624	7,875	1,152
Finance	82,542 42,114	7,591 9,988	64,315 26,322	(D) (D)	6,976 5,936	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	19,034 1,990	616 4,711	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	7,615 260	(D) (D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	21,711 14,042	2,218 2,209	8,978 5,202	655 (D)	2,624 2,459	262 262		2,941 1,414	415 353	(D) 6,260	3,588	2,079 1,749	(D) 19
Real estate	7,669	2,209	3,776	(D)	166	(*)	2	1,527	62	(D)	(D)	330	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services Architectural, engineering, and related services	56,136 9,021	2,751 (D)	37,859 5,938	19,988 1,629	205 86	1,594 1.045	328 0	14,957 2,765	(D)	(D) 2,065	1,532 (D)	1,746 (D)	356 (D)
Computer systems design and related services Management, scientific, and technical consulting	15,329 2,556	391 (D)	3,566 881	(D)	67	(D)	(*) (D)	1,825 629	(D) 511	(D) (D)	(D) 15	346 53	239
Other	29,230	(D)	27,474	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	9,737	31	(D)	3	(D)	(Ď)
Legal services	(D) 37	2 5	(D) 8	(D)	Ō	0	(*)	(D) 0	(*)	(D)	0	0 4	(D)
Specialized design services	50 965	3 418	22 209	0 43	(*) 17	(*)		(D) (D)	(^) (D) (D)	24 (D)	2	(D) 201	0
Advertising and related services Other professional, scientific, and technical services	20,998 (D)	144 (D)	20,462 (D)	(D) (D)	0 (D)	0 (D)	(*)	(D) (D)	(D) 3	(D) (D)	(*) 0	(D) 54	(D) 0
Other industries	128,145	13,330	84,389	12,792	22,004	(D)	(D)	22,972	15,316	(D)	903	6,604	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	346 13,979	11 (D)	279 977	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(*) (D)	(D) 337	(D) 12,552	(D) (D)	0	(*)	0
Utilities Construction ¹	7,247 1,447	1,372 (D)	5,816 596	(D) 6	(D) (D)	(*)	0 2	4,888 (D)	0 (D) 567	`58 (D)	(D) 0	32 (D)	0
Transportation and warehousing	42,900	7,369	26,941	708	13,766	1,057	2,079	4,487	567	8,017	(D)	3,469	6
Air transportation	(D) 3,108	31 (D)	(D)	(*) 0	(D) 0	(D)	1 0	1 (D)	7 (D)	106	0	(D) (*)	0
Water transportation.	962 5,056	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	3	(D)	(*) (D)	0	0	(D) 2	(*) (D) (D)	0	12 (D)	0
Support activities for transportation	12,425	84	7,125	698	355	(D) 6		1,782	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	3,043	0
Management of companies and enterprises	192 25,257	(D) 578	95 21,597	(*) 4,631	10 474	3 (D)	7,913	(D) 3,336	1 1,422	(D) (D)	(*) (D)	18 502	0 (D)
Administrative and support services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	474	(D)	7,913	3,336	1,421	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Employment services	7,050	2	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Travel arrangement and reservation services	2,742 (D)	(D)	922 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 0	0		(D) 0	(D) 1	494 (D)	(D) 0	437 (D)	(D) 0
Health care and social assistance	9,277	1,943	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Accommodations and food services	23,129 6,741	129 45	19,174 3,205	(D) (D)	(D) 69	4 4	(D) (D)	8,718 (D)	552 405	(D) (D)	(D) 0	1,671 1,616	(D) (D)
Food services and drinking places	16,388	84	15,969	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	147	189	(D)	55	0
Miscellaneous services Educational services	4,371 367	1,129 1	(D) (D)	(D) 0	(D) (D)	54 0		(D) (*)	(D) (D)	(D) 162	(D) 0	411 (D)	(D) (*)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,610	925	203	1	23	(D)	0	11 (D)	140	342	(*)	(D) (D)	Ó
Other services (except public administration and private households)	2,394	203	1,951	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	7	(D)	(Ď)	49	(D)

estimated by subtracting exports of goods from the total sales of goods. MNCs Multinational companies MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

^{*} More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2006, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were estimated to be \$40.2 billion. These sales of goods were

Table 10.2. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2007 [Millions of dollars]

	Europe Other countries										AS	T	
	All					Of which:			Latin America	0	Of w		United
	countries	Canada	Total	France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	and Other Western Hemisphere	Total	Australia	Japan	States
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
All industries	677,815	65,428	419,119	68,796	99,045	44,595	49,922	108,435	49,597	137,703	10,653	93,305	5,968
Manufacturing	65,277	4,715	44,592	4,152	17,011	5,733	7,538	6,936	2,804	13,116	800	9,762	51
Food	630 12,105	(D) (D)	317 11,860	29 709	0 (D)	(*)	(D) 6,419	0 (D)	158 0	(D) (D)	0 18	(D)	0 42
Primary and fabricated metals	1,170	138	625	1	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	135	165	242	185	(D) 51	C
Machinery Computers and electronic products	8,007 3,163	(D) (D)	7,424 1,896	1,320	(D) 132	253 (D)	137 0	77 360	0 (D)	(D) 389	8	303 359	
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	716 22,289	(D)	626 12,955	(D) (D)	3 (D)	(D)	(D)	1 (D)	(D)	90 (D)	0	71 (D)	(
Wholesale trade	151,757	6,662	69,154	4,134	11,471	11,981	15,166	15,455	3,634	70,623	196	59,853	1,683
Of which: Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	,	,	4,223	4	4,161	0	(*)	(*)	16	(D)	2	18,786	24
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	16,520	(D) 20	2,785	61	432	(D)	178	237	(D)	(D)	0	11,585	500
Retail trade	42,536	8,832	27,247	1,397	6,018	(D)	250	1,916	153	6,090	3	3,111	215
Information	57,172	6,246	44,218	3,910	20,396	3,625	71	13,002	3,925	2,684	90 74	782	99
Publishing industries Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	16,790 12,253	891 542	14,998 11,567	1,042 (D)	3,953 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	9,271 7,627	17 17	884 126	74 69	224 34	(*
Software publishers	4,538 (D)	349 84	3,430 (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)	`93 1	8	1,644 (D)	(*)	758 43	5 0	190 17	(*
Motion picture and video industries	75	(D) (D)	29 (D)	(D)	(*) (D)	0	0	` 6 (D)	1	(D) (D)	0	(D) (D)	
Telecommunications	24,952	(D) (D)	19,736	521	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.507	3,766	(D)	8	224	
Wired telecommunications carriers	2,307 (D)	(D) 4	273 (D)	(D) 5	(D)	0	0 2	(D) 28	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	0	203 0	
Other telecommunications	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	(D) (*)	(D)	(D)	(D) 51	144 (D)	7	21 2	
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet	, ,	(D)	. ,			. ,	Ů			, ,			
publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	12,610 130,469	(D) 16,460	(D) 95,052	(D) 17,834	(D) 18,455	(D) 9,096	(*) 14,820	(D) 24,901	5, 921	(D) 11,848	1,375	314 8,931	98 1,187
Finance	87,036	9,269	65,681	(D) (D)	11,584	(D)	(D)	(D)	618	10,586	766	8,499	881
Insurance carriers and related activities	43,433	7,191	29,371		6,871	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,302	1,262	610	432	306
Real estate and rental and leasing	19,877 15,240	2,465 2,459	7,924 4,977	683 (D)	2,436 (D)	228 228	225 217	3,540 1,387	423 315	9,015 7,478	4,801 3,600	1,742 1,408	12
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	4,637	7	2,947	(D)	(D)	(*)	8	2,153	108	1,537	1,201	335	
Professional, scientific, and technical services Architectural, engineering, and related services		3,479 504	42,001 6,223	22,682 (D)	529 97	1,660 (D)	328	15,811 3,053	(D)	(D)	1,719 1,123	2,526 (D)	35°
Computer systems design and related services	18,010 3,451	779 (D)	3,912 1,636	1,059 (D)	97 (D)	(D)	5 (D)	1,910 1,373	(D) 85	(D) (D)	575 16	359 (D)	198
Other	32,438	(D)	30,231	(D) (D)	(D)	16	(D)	9,475	(D)	(D)	5	386	80
Legal services Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	(D) 50	7	(D) (D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D) (*)	0 5	5 (D)	0	0 4	!
Specialized design services	63 977	3 401	33 228	(D)	0 15	7 0	(D) 130	(D)	(*)	27 347	3 2	12 223	
Advertising and related services		(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	0	1	4,227 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 166	(*) (*)	58 89	7
Other industries	146,954	16,569	88,931	14,003	22,729	-	11,524	26,875	(D)	(D)	1,669	6,597	2,33
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	205 17,003	(D) (D)	115 1,457	8	(D)	(D) (D) (D)	3 (D)	(D) (D)	23	(D) (D) 109	(*) 575	5	_,00
Utilities	12,715	2,623	9,982	(D) (D)	(D)	(*)	Ó	(D)	14,273 (*)		20	(*) 83	
Construction 1 Transportation and warehousing	1,268 43,220	(D) 8,511	730 23,921	(D) 500	(D) (D)	0 323	2,770	(D) 3,991	0 634	(D) 9,138	35 432	(D) 3,697	1,01
Of which: Air transportation	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	2	13	80	0	10	
Rail transportation	(D) (D) 1,184	(D) (D) (D)	(D)	(*) 0 3	(D)	0 5	0	2 0 0	(D)	(*) (D)	0	(*) 13	
Water transportation Truck transportation	2,121	(D)	6	0	6	0	0	0	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	0	19	(
Support activities for transportation Management of companies and enterprises		1)94 6	7,362 99	494 0	395 (D)	1 4	(D) 0	1,427 (D)	(D)	(D) 34	113	3,290 32	1,016
Administration, support, and waste management	32,968	(D) 244	21,846	5,030	(D) 560	(D) (D)	7,598	3,668	(D) (D)	(D) 894	250	587	1,27
Administrative and support services Of which:	, ,		(D)	(D)	560	` '	(D)	3,668			250	(D)	1,276
Employment services		4 2	6,885 1,081	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) 0	(D) 67	(D) 58	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	0	(D) 494	1,276
Waste management and remediation services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	Ó	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	, (
Health care and social assistance		(D) 355	(D) 20,730	(D)	(D)	0 2	0 (D)	9,307	633	(D) 3,345	82 77	(D) 1,627	2
Accommodations	7,123	62	3,485	(D) (D)	(D) 54	2	(D)	(D)	434	3,117	0	1,566	2
Food services and drinking places	17,965 5,801	293 1,539	17,245 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 589	0 66	(D) 3	(D) 485	199 142	228 (D)	77 199	60 387	1:
Educational services	704 1,788	(D) 1,033	224 282	Ó	(D)	0	0	(*) (D)	(D) 123	(D) 350	21	155 214	(*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation Other services (except public administration and private households)	3,308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	177	18	

* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2007, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were suppressed to avoid the disclosure of data of individual

companies.
MNCs Multinational companies
MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates
UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

66 October 2009

U.S. International Transactions

Second Quarter of 2009

THE U.S. current-account deficit—the broadest measure of U.S. international trade in goods and services, receipts and payments of income, and net unilateral current transfers to foreigners—decreased to \$98.8 billion (preliminary) in the second quarter of 2009, the smallest deficit since the fourth quarter of 2001. In the first quarter, the deficit was \$104.5 billion (revised). Over the past four quarters, the deficit has decreased 47 percent.

The second-quarter decrease in the deficit resulted from a decrease in the deficit on goods and, to a much lesser extent, an increase in the surplus on services. These changes were partly offset by an increase in net unilateral current transfers to foreigners and a decrease in the surplus on income.

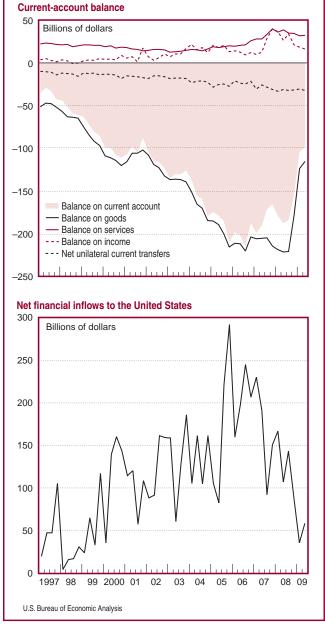
In the financial account, net financial inflows to the United States—the result of combined transactions in U.S.-owned assets abroad, foreign-owned assets in the United States, and financial derivatives—increased to \$58.3 billion in the second quarter from \$35.4 billion in the first quarter.² The pickup resulted from a shift to an increase from a decrease in foreign-owned assets in the United States that was partly offset by a smaller decrease in U.S.-owned assets abroad in the second quarter than in the first quarter. Financial-account transactions continued to be significantly affected by the recent unsettled conditions in global financial markets, although some transactions returned to more typical patterns.

The statistical discrepancy—errors and omissions in recorded transactions—was \$41.2 billion in the second quarter; it was \$69.8 billion in the first quarter.

Current-account balance Billions of dollars

Chart 1. U.S. Current-Account Balance and Its

Components and Net Financial Flows



^{1.} Quarterly estimates of U.S. current-account and financial-account components are seasonally adjusted when series demonstrate statistically significant seasonal patterns. When available, seasonally adjusted estimates are cited in this article. The accompanying tables present both adjusted and unadjusted estimates.

^{2.} Second-quarter net financial inflows exclude transactions in financial derivatives because data are not yet available. First-quarter net financial inflows excluding these transactions were \$27.0 billion.

Overview

Table A. U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

(0.11)	20	108	20	Change	
(Credits +; debits –)	III	IV	Iı	ПÞ	2009:Ī- 2009:II
Current account					
Exports of goods and services and income					
receipts	673,383	591,747	507,553	500,835	-6,71
Goods, balance of payments basis	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134	-3,24
Services	140,152	,	122,827	121,682	-1,14
Income receipts	195,319	167,596	135,352	133,019	-2,33
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-825,200	-715,096	-581,660	-567,401	14,25
Goods, balance of payments basis	-559,002	-469,389	-373,411	-361,621	11,79
Services	-105,004	-99,257	-91,199	-89,200	1,99
Income payments	-161,194	-146,450	-117,051	-116,581	47
Unilateral current transfers, net	-32,361	-31,527	-30,343	-32,226	-1,88
U.S. government grants	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488	-2.14
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2,100	-2,113	-2,300	-2,280	2,
Private remittances and other transfers	-21.693	-20.207	-19.701	-19.458	24
	2.,000	20,20.	10,701	10,100	_
Capital account Capital account transactions, net	2,967	-695	-710	-693	1
•	_,,				•
Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad (increase/financial					
outflow (-)) 1	29,322	114,730	94,734	41,865	-52,86
U.S. official reserve assets	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632	-2,65
U.S. government assets, other than official	170	0,120	202	0,002	,00
reserve assets	-225,997	-265,293	244.102	193,862	-50,24
U.S. private assets	255,498	383,150	-148,387	-148,365	' '
Direct investment	-54,115	-84,486	-40,262	-44,861	-4,59
Foreign securities	79,182	70,015	-36,201	-92,406	-56,20
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners	,	,	,	,	,
reported by nonbanking concerns	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282	5,80
U.S. claims reported by banks and brokers	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-34,380	55,0
Foreign-owned assets in the United States					
(increase/financial inflow (+)1	117,897	-11,888	-67,757	16,393	84,1
Foreign official assets in the United States	115,573		70,892	124,989	54,0
Other foreign assets in the United States	2,324	4,136	-138,649	-108,596	30,0
Direct investment	62,755	96,802	23,851	26,137	2,2
U.S. Treasury securities	80,049	81,496	53,716	-22,740	-76,4
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury	100 510	00.000	FF 000	44 470	70.4
securities	-102,512	-29,029	-55,992	14,173	70,10
U.S. currency	5,845	29,862	11,816	-1,935	-13,7
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners	76,442	-139,824	-8,270	20,160	28,43
reported by nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by banks and brokers	-120,255	-35,171	-0,270 -163,770	-144,391	19,3
Financial derivatives, net	-4,075	-14,509	8,407	n.a.	n.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-4,075	-14,509	0,407	II.a.	".
Statistical discrepancy (sum of the bold lines above with sign reversed)	38,067	67,236	69,777	41,227	-28,5
Memoranda:	00,007	01,200	03,171	71,221	20,0
Balance on goods	-221,090	-178,820	-124,036	-115,487	8,5
Balance on services	35,148	34,326	31,628	32,482	8
Balance on goods and services	-185,942	-144,495	-92,408	-83,004	9,40
Balance on income	34,125	21,146	18,301	16,438	-1,8
Balance on current account	-184,178	-154,875	-104,450	-98,792	5,6
Net financial flows 2	143,144	88,333	35,384	58,258	22,8

- p Preliminary r Revised n.a. Not available
- Excludes transactions in financial derivatives.
- Sum of U.S.-owned assets abroad, foreign-owned assets in the United States, and financial derivaives.

Note. The statistics are from table 1.

Data Availability

Statistics for U.S. international transactions are presented in tables 1–12 after this article. They are also available interactively on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Users may view and download the statistics for an entire table, or they may select the period, frequency, and lines that they wish to view. The statistics are available in an HTML table, in a spreadsheet file (.xls format), or as comma-separated values.

Current-account highlights

- Both exports and imports of goods decreased for the third consecutive quarter, but they fell much less in the second quarter than in the previous two quarters.
- Both exports and imports of services decreased less than in the previous two quarters.
- •As in most recent quarters, both receipts and payments of income declined. However, the decreases in the second quarter were small compared with the drops in the preceding two quarters.
- •U.S. government grants to foreigners increased considerably as a result of grants to Egypt and Israel.

Financial-account highlights

- U.S. government assets abroad other than official reserve assets decreased substantially for the second consecutive quarter.
- Net U.S. purchases of foreign securities increased strongly.
- •Both U.S. direct investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States picked up, but they remained lower than in recent earlier quarters.
- Foreign official assets in the United States increased the most in four quarters.
- Private foreigners were net sellers of U.S. Treasury securities after three quarters of large net purchases. In contrast, they were net purchasers of other U.S. securities after three quarters of net sales.
- U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by banks and brokers decreased for an unusual fifth consecutive quarter.

Revisions

The preliminary statistics for U.S. international transactions for the first quarter that were published in the July 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS have been revised. The current-account deficit was revised to \$104.5 billion from \$101.5 billion. The goods deficit was unrevised at \$124.0 billion; the services surplus was revised to \$31.6 billion from \$32.8 billion; the income surplus was revised to \$18.3 billion from \$19.3 billion; and unilateral current transfers were revised to net outflows of \$30.3 billion from \$29.6 billion. Net financial inflows to the United States were revised to \$35.4 billion from \$47.1 billion.

Current Account—Goods

Table B. Goods Exports

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2008		20	Change	
	III	IV	I	P	2009:Ĭ– 2009:II
Exports, balance of payments basis	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134	-3,240
Agricultural products	31,364	25,739	23,600	25,239	1,639
Nonagricultural products	306,549	264,829	225,775	220,895	-4,880
Foods, feeds, and beverages	28,861	23,348	21,644	23,664	2,020 —
Grains and preparations	10,029	6,555	5,662	6,553	891
Other	18,832	16,793	15,982	17,111	1,129
Industrial supplies and materials	107,232	82,189	66,834	68,707	1,873
Petroleum and products	20,775	12,939	9,561	11,425	1,864
Nonpetroleum products	86,457	69,250	57,273	57,282	9
Chemicals, excluding medicinals	29,754	22,617	18,285	19,873	1,588
Metals and nonmetallic products	28,985	21,886	17,832	17,122	-710
Nonferrous metals	13,333	9,568	8,636	8,484	-152
Other	15,652	12,318	9,196	8,638	-558
Other	27,718	24,747	21,156	20,287	-869
Capital goods, except automotive	118,077	109,018	98,448	93,282	-5,166
Electric generating machinery, apparatus, and parts	10,736	10,577	8,977	8,737	-240
Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	9,193	9,500	6,794	5,867	-927 \
Industrial, agricultural, and service machinery, n.e.c.	33,992	32,253	27,259	25,448	-1,811
Computers, peripherals, and parts	11,351	9,823	9,222	8,874	-348
Semiconductors	13,130	10,997	8,353	8,758	405
Telecommunications equipment	8,188	8,216	7,251	6,964	-287
Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment	9,276	9,246	8,780	8,567	-213
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	19,617	16,072	19,757	18,352	-1,405
Other	2,594	2,334	2,055	1,715	-340
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	31,875	27,277	17,542	,	-860 \
Passenger cars	13,217	11,298	5,984	5,536	-448
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	4,308	3,416	2,686	2,441	-245
Engines, parts, and accessories	14,350	12,563	8,872	8,705	-167
Consumer goods, except automotive	41,881	39,034	36,497	36,049	-448
Nondurable goods	18,291	18,199	18,348	18,331	-17
Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products	10,507	10,786	11,709	11,672	-37 [\]
Other	7,784	7,413	6,639	6,659	20
Durable goods	23,590	20,835	18,149	17,718	-431
Household appliances and other household goods	8,103	7,593	6,849	6,657	-192
Other	15,487	13,242	11,300	11,061	-239
Other exports	9,986	9,703	8,408	7,751	-657

p Preliminary

Note. The statistics are from table 2. For additional statistics on goods exports, see BEA's Web site.

Table C. Real Goods Exports and Imports

 $[Percent\ change\ from\ preceding\ period\ in\ chained-dollar\ exports\ and\ imports,\ seasonally\ adjusted]$

		2008		2009	
	II ^r	IIIr	IVr	l ^r	ПÞ
Exports, balance of payments basis	2.5 -1.4	0.1 -0.9	-7.5 -5.8	-10.7 -12.5	-1.9 -4.4

p Preliminary

Trends in the Balance on Goods

After peaking in the second quarter of 2008, the goods deficit has decreased \$106.0 billion, or 48 percent, to the lowest level since the first quarter of 2002. Imports fell more than exports for the third consecutive quarter, resulting in exceptionally large decreases in the deficit in the fourth quarter of 2008 and the first quarter of 2009 and an additional decline in the second quarter of 2009.

Exports of goods decreased \$3.2 billion, or 1.3 percent, after much larger declines in the preceding two quarters. Real exports decreased 1.9 percent (table C). After peaking in July 2008, current-dollar exports fell to their lowest level in April 2009 and then rebounded.

Foods, feeds, and beverages increased for the first time in four quarters, mostly as a result of increases in grains and preparations and in soybeans.

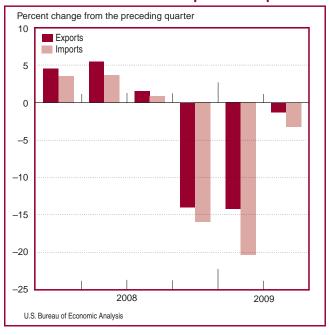
Industrial supplies and materials increased after falling substantially in the preceding two quarters. The rebound resulted from an upturn in petroleum and products. Nonpetroleum products changed little, as an upturn in chemicals was offset by continued declines in other products.

Capital goods contributed the most to the drop in total exports. Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts turned down. Most other categories also decreased, particularly industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery, but the decreases were smaller than in the first quarter. In contrast, semiconductors increased after falling sharply for two quarters.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased much less than in the previous two quarters, mostly as a result of smaller declines in passenger cars and in engines, parts, and accessories.

Consumer goods also fell less than in previous quarters, reflecting a smaller decline in durable goods.

Chart 2. Current-Dollar Goods Exports and Imports



r Revised

Current Account—Goods

Table D. Goods Imports

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

2008		2009		Change
III	IV	I	P	2009:I– 2009:II
559,002	469,389	373,411	361,621	-11,790 ·
130,848	85,448		56,946	4,721
				-16,512
				-50
221,047	159,156	107,421	103,874	-3,547
130,848	85,448	52,225	56,946	4,721
90,199		55,196	46,928	-8,268
9,539	5,988	4,801	3,383	-1,418
18,623	16,835	11,844	10,403	-1,441
5,978	5,303	4,246	4,095	-151
34,602	26,940	19,022	15,177	-3,845
11,158	9,799	6,640	4,185	-2,455
14,188	9,443	7,216	7,053	-163
9,256	7,698	5,166	3,939	-1,227
21,457	18,642	15,283	13,870	-1,413
115,531	106,896	91,782	86,524	-5,258
14,454	13,501	11,210	10,253	-957
6,354	6,882	4,997	2,750	-2,247
32,655	30,640	25,544	22,519	-3,025
25,354	21,914	20,153	21,099	946
6,511	5,739	4,740	5,096	356
11,497	10,343	8,702	8,659	-43
7,795	7,664	7,061	6,713	-348
8,569	8,053	7,548	7,859	311
2,342	2,160	1,827	1,576	-251
58,148	49,862	32,344	31,700	-644
31,410	25,929	14,927	15,710	783
3,742	3,706	3,117	2,265	-852
22,996	20,227	14,300	13,725	-575
123,864	114,827	106,398	105,256	-1,142
	,			-1.470
	, -	- ,	-,	-1,276
	,		,	224
			,	-418
	,			328
	,			31
	,	,	,	-963
				719
	,		,	541
17,583	16,464	15,051	13,904	-1,147
	III 559,002 130,848 428,153 22,830 221,047 130,848 90,199 9,539 18,632 5,978 34,602 11,158 14,188 9,256 21,457 115,531 14,454 6,354 6,511 11,497 7,795 8,569 2,342 58,148 31,410 3,742 22,996	III	III	III

p Preliminary

Note. The statistics are from table 2. For additional statistics on goods imports, see BEA's Web site.

Goods Deficit by Area and Type of Product

The goods deficit with Asia and Pacific decreased \$8.0 billion, mostly as a result of declines in the deficits with the Republic of Korea, Japan, India, and Taiwan. The deficit with Canada decreased \$4.0 billion, the third straight substantial decline. In contrast, the deficits with the Middle East and with Africa increased after decreasing for two quarters, mostly because of lower U.S. petroleum imports. The deficits with Europe and with Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere also increased after falling for several quarters.

Petroleum and nonpetroleum products. The deficit on nonpetroleum products continued to decline, falling to \$70.0 billion in the second quarter after peaking at \$146.9 billion in the fourth quarter of 2005. The deficit on petroleum and products increased slightly, but it remained well below the peak deficit in the third quarter of 2008.

Imports of goods decreased \$11.8 billion, or 3.2 percent, after much larger declines in the preceding two quarters. Real imports decreased 4.4 percent (table C). After peaking in July 2008, current-dollar imports fell to their lowest level in May 2009 and then rebounded.

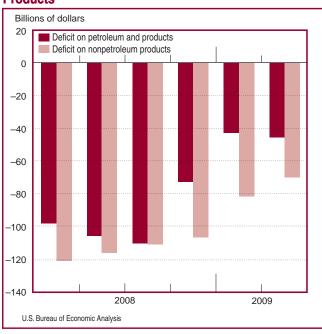
Industrial supplies and materials decreased as a result of a substantial drop in nonpetroleum products for the third consecutive quarter. In contrast, petroleum and products increased after falling sharply in the previous two quarters. The rebound resulted from a 29 percent rise in the average price of petroleum imports.

Capital goods fell substantially for the third consecutive quarter. The largest decrease was in industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery, particularly in oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery and in machinery not elsewhere classified. In contrast, after two large quarterly declines, computers, peripherals, and parts and semiconductors both rebounded, and telecommunications equipment fell only slightly.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased modestly after dropping sharply in the preceding two quarters. Passenger cars increased for the first time in six quarters, and engines, parts, and accessories decreased at a more moderate rate.

Consumer goods decreased as a result of a continued decline in nondurable goods, mostly in apparel, footwear, and household goods. In contrast, durable goods turned up.

Chart 3. Deficits on Petroleum and Nonpetroleum Products



Current Account—Services

Table E. Services Exports and Imports

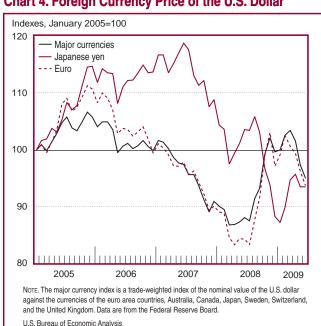
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2008		20	Change	
	III	IV	Ir	IIP	2009:I- 2009:II
Services exports	140,152	133,583	122,827	121,682	-1,145
Travel	28,835	26,178	23,491	22,476	-1,015
Passenger fares	8,254	7,896	7,146	6,507	-639
Other transportation	15,621	13,182	10,779	10,652	-127
Freight	5,880 9.740	5,254 7,928	4,405 6.374	4,274 6.378	-131 4
Royalties and license fees	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991	-6
Other private services	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891	226
Education	4,490 14.167	4,560 14,257	4,648 13,290	4,725 13,867	77 577
Insurance services Telecommunications	2,799 2,439	2,718 2,199	2,942 2,048	2,975 2,033	33 -15
Business, professional, and technical services	29,182	28,362	27,512	27,222	-290
Other services	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069	-156
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts U.S. government miscellaneous services	5,120 313	5,295 326	5,437 312	5,846 319	409 7
Services imports	105,004	99,257	91,199	89,200	-1,999
Travel	19,848	19,551	18,504	17,598	-906
Passenger fares	8,343	8,357	6,979	6,322	-657
Other transportation	18,924	16,767	13,948	12,722	-1,226
Freight	11,631	10,607	8,914	7,928	-986
Port services	7,293	6,160	5,035	4,794	-241
Royalties and license fees	7,644	6,007	5,687	5,689	2
Other private services	39,331	38,498	36,521	37,054	533
Education	1,296	1,364	1,389	1,414	25
Financial services	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,699	194
Insurance services	11,284	11,199	11,293	11,722	429
Telecommunications	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647	2
Business, professional, and technical services	19,579 591	19,447 601	18,176 513	18,058 514	-118 1
	1 591	וטס			
Other services Direct defense expenditures	9.784	8,913	8,454	8,629	175

p Preliminary r Revised

Note. The statistics are from tables 1 and 3. For additional information on services, including definitions, see "U.S. International Services: Cross-Border Trade in 2008 and Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2007" in this issue.

Chart 4. Foreign Currency Price of the U.S. Dollar



Travel receipts—purchases of goods and services by foreign travelers to the United States-decreased for the third straight quarter after a record high. The second-quarter decrease was smaller than the earlier declines, mostly as a result of a more moderate decrease in the number of foreign travelers to the United States.

Passenger fare receipts decreased for third consecutive quarter and fell considerably for the past two quarters.

"Other" transportation receipts declined slightly. Port services receipts changed little after two large quarterly declines that partly resulted from foreign carriers' reduced expenditures for fuel in U.S. ports.

"Other" private services receipts increased for the first time in four quarters, mostly as a result of an upturn in receipts for financial services.

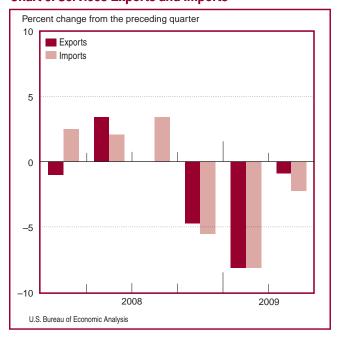
Travel payments—purchases of goods and services by U.S. travelers abroad—decreased for the fifth quarter in a row.

Passenger fare payments decreased considerably for the second straight quarter.

"Other" transportation payments continued to fall, and the decrease over the past three quarters reached 33 percent. Freight payments continued to decline, mostly because of lower volumes of U.S. goods imports.

"Other" private services payments turned up, mostly as a result increases in payments for insurance services and for financial services.

Chart 5. Services Exports and Imports



Current Account—Income

Table F. Income Receipts and Payments

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2008		20	109	Change
	III	IV	l ^r	ПÞ	2009:Ī– 2009:II
Income receipts	195,319	167,596	135,352	133,019	-2,333
Income on U.Sowned assets abroad	194,554	166,847	134,611	132,282	-2,329
Direct investment receipts	96,047	75,736	63,168	69,829	6,661
EarningsInterest	94,029 2,018	73,769 1,967	61,382 1,786		6,738 -77
Other private receipts	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360	-7,635
Income on foreign securities	60,213	59,500	53,814	48,110	-5,704
Dividends	37,032	37,412	31,734	26,861	-4,873
Interest	23,182	22,088	22,080	21,250	-830
Interest on claims reported by banks and brokers	26,359	20,260	9,622	8,170	-1,452
For own claims	20,066	14,819	7,104		-1,043
For customers' claims	6,293	5,441	2,518	2,108	-410
Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns	10,624	9,204	5,559	5.080	-479
U.S. government receipts	1.311	2.147	,	1.093	-1,355
Compensation of employees	765	749	741	737	-4
Income payments	161,194		117,051	116,581	-470
Income on foreign-owned assets in the United States	158,618	143,823	114,501	114,085	-416
Direct investment payments	29,050	24,473	11,970	20,626	8,656
Earnings	22,709	17,732	6,529	14,978	8,449
Interest	6,341	6,741	5,441	5,648	207
Other private payments	88,504	79,890	66,038	58,747	-7,291
Income on U.S. corporate securities	56,846	56,139	54,871	49,698	-5,173
Dividends	17,530	18,864	16,922	14,052	-2,870
Interest	39,316	37,275	37,949	35,646	-2,303
Interest on liabilities reported by banks and					
brokers	23,883	17,294	7,811	6,238	-1,573
For own liabilities	17,503	12,518	5,407	4,242	-1,165
For customers' liabilities	6,380	4,776	2,405	1,996	-409
Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns	7,775	6,456	3,356	2,812	-544
U.S. government payments	41,064	39,460	36,493	34,712	-1,781
Compensation of employees	2,576	2,627	2,550	2,496	-54

p Preliminary r Revised

Note. The statistics are from tables 1 and 4.

Income receipts on U.S. direct investment abroad increased after falling substantially for two quarters. Foreign affiliates' earnings in all major industries and in most major geographic areas rebounded, partly reflecting the depreciation of the U.S. dollar against most major foreign currencies in the second quarter.

"Other" private income receipts decreased for the sixth time in the last seven quarters. Since peaking in the third quarter of 2007, these receipts have dropped 49 percent. The second-quarter decrease mostly resulted from a decline in dividend receipts on U.S. holdings of foreign stocks. However, the decreases in earlier quarters mostly resulted from declines in interest receipts on claims reported by banks, brokers, and nonbanking concerns as a result of sharply falling yields on short-term investments.

U.S. government income receipts decreased because of a drop in income on central bank currency swaps.

Income payments on foreign direct investment in the United States increased after falling substantially for three quarters. U.S. affiliates' earnings rebounded strongly, mostly as a result of higher earnings of affiliates in finance and insurance and in wholesale trade.

"Other" private income payments decreased for the sixth time in the last seven quarters. Since peaking in the third quarter of 2007, these payments have dropped 47 percent, mostly because of falling short-term interest rates.

U.S. government income payments continued to fall.

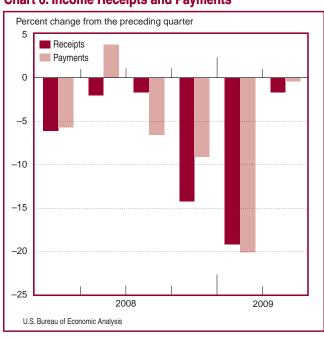
Types of Investment Income

Direct investment income is the return on the U.S. direct investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States positions. Income consists of (1) earnings, which are the U.S. and foreign parents' shares in the net income of their affiliates abroad and in the United States, and (2) net interest received by parents from affiliates from outstanding loans and trade accounts.

Other private income includes (1) private U.S. residents' receipts of income on their investment abroad other than direct investment and (2) private U.S. residents' payments of income to foreign residents on foreign investment in the United States other than direct investment.

U.S. government income includes (1) U.S. government receipts of income on its assets abroad and (2) U.S. government payments of income on its liabilities, mostly in the form of securities, to foreigners.

Chart 6. Income Receipts and Payments



Financial Account—U.S.-Owned Assets Abroad

Table G. U.S.-Owned Assets Abroad

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

(Increase/financial outflow (-),	20	08	20	09	Change
decrease/financial inflow (+))	III	IV	lr.	ПÞ	2009:I– 2009:II
U.Sowned assets abroad 1	29,322	114,730	94,734	41,865	-52,869
U.S. official reserve assets	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632	-2,650
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,862	-50,240
U.S. private assets	255,498	383,150	-148,387	-148,365	22
Direct investment	-54,115	-84,486	-40,262	-44,861	-4,599
Equity capital	-9,500	-39,599	-3,705	1,751	5,456
Reinvested earnings	-64,972	-54,032	-37,123	-49,141	-12,018
Intercompany debt	20,357	9,144	567	2,528	1,961
Foreign securities	79,182	70,015	-36,201	-92,406	-56,205
Stocks	13,742	35,092	-1,833	-37,224	-35,391
Bonds	65,440	34,923	-34,368	-55,182	-20,814
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by nonbanking concerns	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282	5,805
U.S. claims reported by banks and brokers	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-34,380	55,021
For own accounts	82,952	330,632	-102,592	-21,907	80,685
For customers' accounts	60,127	-36,750	13,191	-12,473	-25,664

p Preliminary r Revised

U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets decreased substantially for the second consecutive quarter. The decreases resulted from the reversal of some of the swaps initiated in earlier quarters under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks.

U.S. direct investment abroad picked up as a result of a rebound in reinvested earnings. However, direct investment was considerably lower in the past two quarters than in recent earlier quarters because of reduced levels of equity capital investment and reinvested earnings.

Net U.S. purchases of foreign securities were the strongest in seven quarters. Net U.S. purchases of both foreign stocks and foreign bonds strengthened, as conditions in global securities markets improved significantly in the second quarter.

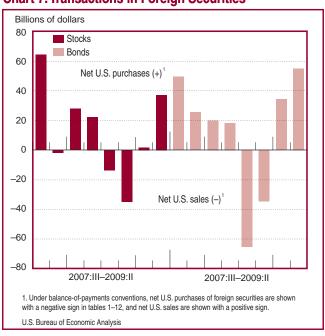
U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers—such as U.S. residents' deposits at foreign banks and loans to foreigners—increased less in the second quarter than in the first quarter. Conditions in banking markets improved somewhat in the second quarter, but lenders remained cautious. Claims for own accounts increased as a result of substantial lending by foreign-owned banks in the United States to affiliated offices abroad. This lending was partly offset by reductions in claims of U.S.-owned banks and securities brokers on foreigners.

Trends in the Financial Account

U.S. residents reduced their assets abroad for an unprecedented fifth consecutive quarter. In the past two quarters, the decreases resulted from large declines in U.S. government assets (table G). In the prior three quarters, U.S.-owned assets abroad decreased because of large declines in U.S. private assets, as U.S. banks and brokers and nonbanking concerns sharply reduced their claims on foreigners, and U.S. investors were net sellers of foreign securities for two quarters.

There were also unusual developments in foreign-owned assets in the United States (table H). In the past five quarters, foreigners reduced their U.S. assets in two quarters and increased their U.S. assets by relatively small amounts in three quarters. These developments were mostly due to reductions in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by banks and brokers and to net foreign sales of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities in three quarters and weak net foreign purchases of those securities in the other quarters.

Chart 7. Transactions in Foreign Securities



^{1.} Excludes transactions in financial derivatives, which are not available separately for U.S.-owned assets abroad.

Note. Under balance of payments conventions, increases in U.S.-owned assets abroad are shown with a negative sign, and decreases are shown with a positive sign. The statistics are from tables 1, 7, 8, and 10

Financial Account—Foreign-Owned Assets in the United States

Table H. Foreign-Owned Assets in the United States

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

•					
(Increase/financial inflow (+),	20	08	20	09	Change
decrease/financial outflow (-))	III	IV	Ir	ПÞ	2009:I- 2009:II
Foreign-owned assets in the United					
States 1	117,897	-11,888	-67,757	16,393	84,150
Foreign official assets	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989	54,097
U.S. government securities	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,443	1,878
U.S. Treasury securities	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,495	5,186
Other	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052	-3,308
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,905	-815
U.S. liabilities reported by banks and brokers	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501	51,390
Other foreign official assets	-1,786	7,472	1,498	3,142	1,644
Other foreign assets	2,324	4,136	-138,649	-108,596	30,053
Direct investment	62,755	96,802	23,851	26,137	2,286
Equity capital	53,889	109,864	19,903	16,960	-2,943
Reinvested earnings	14,612	1,933	-11,723	3,422	15,145
Intercompany debt	-5,745	-14,995	15,671	5,755	-9,916
U.S. Treasury securities	80,049	81,496	53,716	-22,740	-76,456 <i>f</i>
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury					
securities	-102,512	-29,029	-55,992	14,173	70,165
Stocks	3,032	-3,851	6,103	35,804	29,701
Corporate bonds	-35,468	-3,777	-12,355	-21,989	-9,634
Federally sponsored agency bonds	-70,076	-21,401	-49,740	358	50,098
U.S. currency	5,845	29,862	11,816	-1,935	-13,751
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported	76,442	-139,824	-8,270	20,160	28,430
by nonbanking concerns	,	,	,	,	,
U.S. liabilities reported by banks and brokers	-120,255	-35,171	-163,770	-144,391	19,379
For own accounts	-59,709	-343	-175,997	-100,809	75,188
For customers' accounts	-60,546	-34,828	12,227	-43,582	-55,809
D :: 1					

p Preliminary r Revised

Note. The statistics are from tables 1, 7, 8, and 11.

Foreign official assets in the United States increased the most in four quarters, as European countries resumed accumulating dollar reserves.

Foreign direct investment in the United States picked up as a result of a shift to positive from negative reinvested earnings. However, direct investment was considerably lower in the past two quarters than in recent earlier quarters. Equity capital investment was much lower, partly as a result of a slowdown in acquisitions of U.S. companies by foreigners.

Private foreigners were net sellers of U.S. Treasury securities after they were strong net purchasers in the previous three quarters.

Private foreigners were net purchasers of other U.S. securities for the first time in four quarters. Foreigners had small net purchases of federally sponsored agency bonds after five quarters of substantial net sales. Net foreign purchases of U.S. stocks were the highest in six quarters, as U.S. stock prices rose strongly. Net sales of U.S. corporate bonds by foreigners increased, despite improved conditions in corporate bond markets.

U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers—such as foreign residents' deposits at U.S. banks and loans to U.S. residents—decreased for the fifth consecutive quarter. Liabilities for own accounts decreased mostly as a result of a large reduction in foreign banks' deposits at banks in the United States for the second straight quarter.

Chart 8. U.S. Claims and Liabilities Reported by Banks and Brokers

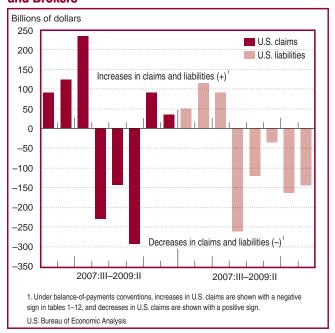
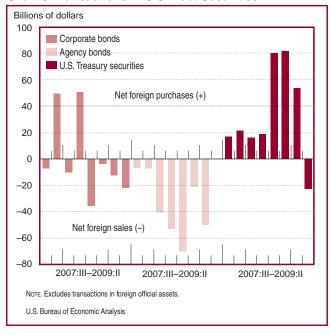


Chart 9. Transactions in U.S. Debt Securities



^{1.} Excludes transactions in financial derivatives, which are not available separately for foreign-owned assets in the United States.

Table 1. U.S. International Transactions

Constitution Cons			[Millions of dollars]												
Experts of grade and encourage control of the con					N	lot seasona	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Exports of pools and services and income receipts 12.65 25.07	Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008		20	08		20	09		20	108		20	09
Perform of procise and services and income menelphin 166,5554 103,5557				I	II	III	IV	l ı	p	I	II	III	IV	l r	II p
2 Spring of goods and services 125.00 47.00	-	Current account													
Control of the contro	1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts													
Service Serv		Exports of goods and services										478,064 337 912			
Track	4	Services ³	549,602	132,038	140,492	143,749	133,324	120,457	121,951	135,653	140,214	140,152	133,583	122,827	121,682
Peace-graph forst	5 6														
Regulate and incorne No.	7										7,950		7,896		
1.56 1.55	9	Royalties and license fees 5	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
Tell content receipts 1.00		Other private services 5													
Direct Interferent compts	12	Income receipts	764,637	201,760	201,122	194,969	166,787	134,861	134,544	202,927	198,796	195,319	167,596	135,352	133,019
1.00 1.00	13														
1.000 1.00		Other private receipts									96,756 735				
15 Express of jooks and services -2,125,225,22 603,14 644,556 -694,610 -70,703 -					767									741	
Condent															
Strokes -0.520 -0.500 -0.531 -0.500 -0.531 -0.500 -0.531 -0.500 -0	20	Goods, balance of payments basis 2	-2,117,245	-509,145	-558,740	-576,158	-473,202	-353,710	-363,611	-534,482	-554,372	-559,002	-469,389	-373,411	-361,621
Times	21 22	Services 3													
Differ fising portation — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	23	Travel	-79,743	-17,462	-22,972	-22,410	-16,899	-16,083	-20,248	-20,235	-20,109	-19,848	-19,551	-18,504	-17,598
1.5 1.6	25	Other transportation		-7,296 -17,232											
1.5 1.6	26 27	Royalties and license fees 5													
1	28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-4,469	-1,083	-1,092	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186	-1,083	-1,092	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186
1	30	Income payments													
24 Compensation of employees	31	Direct investment payments	-120,862	-25,889		-29,903	-23,466	-10,531	-22,192	-27,269	-40,071	-29,050	-24,473	-11,970	
Second content transfers, net	33	U.S. government payments	-165,310	-41,967	-42,819	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-34,712	-41,967	-42,819	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-34,712
28 U.S. government grains and other transfers -8.00.03 -1.080 -2.017 -1.808 -2.017 -2.010 -2.1819 -2.000 -2.2089 -2.000 -2.009 -2.000 -2.009 -2.000 -2.009 -2.000 -2.009 -2.000 -															
Parkage remittances and other transfers -83,970	36	U.S. government grants 4	-36,003	-10,335	-7,893	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488	-10,335	-7,893	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,488
Capital account transactions, net		U.S. government pensions and other transfers Private remittances and other transfers 6													
## Financial account ## Outs. owned assets shorad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial outflow (*) ## U. S. Gindlar isserve assets ## 1-06 -258,949 104,059 22,587 132,117 88,456 38,375 -25,150 107,342 29,322 114,739 94,734 11,865 ## Outstanding Serve assets		·													
## Company of the Property of	39	· ·	953	-637	-682	2,967	-695	-710	-693	-637	-682	2,967	-695	-710	-693
Financial outflow (-)	40														
42 Gold '	//1	financial outflow (–))													
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	42	Gold 7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign currencies															
Value Valu	45	Foreign currencies	-1,269	-359	-290	-405	-215	-213	-139	-359	-290	-405	-215	-213	-139
49 U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. 5-29,766 2,957 -40,983 -226,217 -265,523 243,885 195,340 543,655 524,483 361,520 253,685 51 Direct investment. 534,357 -261,941 146,97 -265,623 243,885 195,340 529,77 -40,983 -226,217 -265,823 243,885 195,340 529,77 -40,983 -226,217 -265,823 243,885 195,340 529,77 -40,983 -226,217 -265,823 -243,885 195,340 -229,40 -47,870 -40,566 -40,262 -44,861 -44,861 -44,	47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-2,202	-179	-1,106	-475	-442	-240	-1,949	-179	-1,106	-475	-442	-240	
146,918 248,743 400,637 154,664 -151,855 -254,493 150,202 255,498 383,150 -148,387 -148,365 251 Direct investment -332,012 -97,240 -106,930 -08,700 -69,904 -65,399 -46,535 -98,792 -103,619 -54,115 -94,686 -42,861 -24,861 -		Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets 8													
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking or concerns. 372.229 116.232 64.906 87.352 103.739 17.477 23.282 116.232 64.906 87.352 103.739 17.477 23.282 116.232 29.481 143.079 293.882 -89.401 -34.380 -233.063 29.481 143.079 293.882 -89.401 -34.38	50	U.S. private assets	534,357	-261,941	146,918	248,743	400,637	-154,664	-151,855	-254,493	150,202	255,498	383,150	-148,387	-148,365
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking or concerns. 372.229 116.232 64.906 87.352 103.739 17.477 23.282 116.232 64.906 87.352 103.739 17.477 23.282 116.232 29.481 143.079 293.882 -89.401 -34.380 -233.063 29.481 143.079 293.882 -89.401 -34.38	51 52	Foreign securities													
Second Column Second Colum	53		372 220	116 232	64 906	87 352	103 730	17 477	23 282	116 232	64 906	87 352	103 739	17.477	23 282
derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 14	100,000												- '.'
Foreign official assets in the United States 487,021 208,646 178,826 105,920 82,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 82,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 118,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 185,655 120,443 185,239 169,365 105,920 182,974 185,655 120,443 183,09 123,495 120,495	55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	534 071	425 368	4 205	120 270	-15 772	-68 842	18 600	426 058	2 003	117 897	_11 888	-67 757	16 393
58 U.S. Treasury securities 59 Other 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	56	Foreign official assets in the United States	487,021	208,646	178,826	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989	208,646	178,826	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,989
59 Other 10. government liabilities 11 68,464 79,234 93,145 -10,559 -9,574 256 -3,052	58	U.S. Treasury securities 9			76,220				120,443	185,239	76,220				
Content foreign official assets 12	59 60	Other II S government liabilities 11													
63 Other foreign assets in the United States. 47,050 216,722 -174,621 4,697 252 -139,734 -106,389 217,412 -176,823 2,324 4,136 -138,649 -108,596 -108,	61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-153,443	-24,173	-29,697	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501	-24,173	-29,697	9,797	-109,370	-51,891	-501
64 Direct investment 319,737 58,783 102,908 65,128 92,918 22,766 28,344 59,473 100,706 62,755 96,802 23,851 62,6137	62	Other foreign official assets 12 Other foreign assets in the United States													
67 U.S. currency. 68 U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities. 69 U.S. iabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. 69 U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. 69 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 15	64	Direct investment		58,783				22,766	28,344	59,473	100,706	62,755	96,802	23,851	
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns -45,167 73,211 -54,996 76,442 -139,824 -8,270 20,160 73,211 -144,391 70,142 -144,3	66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-126,737	-15,179	19,983	-102,512	-29,029	-55,992	14,173	-15,179	19,983	-102,512	-29,029	-55,992	14,173
concerns			29,187	-6,750	230	5,845	29,862	11,816	-1,935	-6,750	230	5,845	29,862	11,816	-1,935
Financial derivatives, net		concerns													
Till Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed). 200,055 -1,315 84,447 63,951 52,972 59,206 42,904 13,344 81,410 38,067 67,236 69,777 41,227 -1,677 Memoranda: 8 Balance on goods (lines 4 and 21). 8 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19). -685,936 -159,527 -186,451 -206,617 -143,341 -74,901 -84,742 -182,653 -182,847 -185,942 -144,495 -92,408 -83,004 -182,838 -75 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). 8 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). 1 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). 2 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). 3 Balance on income (lines 13 -33,906 -30,428 -32,052 -31,977 -30,910 -30,984 -33,330 -31,147 -32,361 -31,527 -33,343 -32,226 -32,288 -32,2															
71a	71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	,				,	,		13,344	81,410	38,067	67,236	69,777	41,227
72 Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)840,252 -197,564 -221,624 -241,904 -179,160 -109,640 -114,720 -218,846 -221,496 -221,090 -178,820 -124,036 -115,487 -124,036 -124	71a	· · · ·								14,659	-3,037	-25,884	14,264	10,571	-1,677
74 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).	72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)													
75 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-695,936		-186,451	-206,617	-143,341		-84,742	-182,653	-182,847	-185,942	-144,495	-92,408	
77 Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13706,068 -156,501 -189,674 -205,680 -154,213 -86,517 -99,186 -179,298 -187,719 -184,178 -154,875 -104,450 -98,792	75 76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	118,231	36,933	27,204	32,989	21,105	19,294	16,540	36,686	26,274	34,125	21,146	18,301	16,438
	77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13													

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

			[is of dolla	.0]									
				N	lot seasona	ally adjuste	d				Seasonally	y adjusted		
Line		2008		20	08		20	09		20	08		20	09
			I	Ш	III	IV	I	P	I	II	III	IV	1	P
Α	Balance of payments adjustments to Census trade data:													
	EXPORTS													
1	Exports of goods, Census basis including reexports and including military grant shipments ¹	1,287,442	314,349	339,271	337,012	296,810	246,678	251,615	318,405	335,031	340,671	293,336	251,983	248,857
	Adjustments:				·					·	·	•		
2	Private gift parcel remittances	932	248 0	244	235 0	205	242	274 0	248 0	244 0	235 0	205	242 0	274 0
4	Repair of equipment	-4,015	-917	-1,010	-1,036	-1,053	-1,048	-1,133	-917	-1,010	-1,036	-1,053	-1,048	-1,133
5	Census documents 2	-7,365	-2,093	-1,382	-1,969	-1,921	-1,800	-1,861	-2,093	-1,382	-1,969	-1,921	-1,800	-1,861
6 7	Other adjustments, net ³	-1	-6	-8	12	1	-1	-2	-6	-8	12	!	-1	-2
	excluding "military" (table 1, line 3)	1,276,994	311,581	337,116	334,254	294,043	244,070	248,891	315,637	332,876	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134
8	Imports of goods, Census basis (general imports) 1	2,103,641	504,614	555,188	572,678	471,160	352,509	362,644	529,951	550,820	555,523	467,347	372,209	360,653
	Adjustments:				·					·	·	•		
9 10	Gold imports, nonmonetary	6,315 4,627	2,550 1,208	1,588 1,211	1,666 1,133	511 1,075	0 995	0 973	2,550 1,208	1,588 1,211	1,666 1,133	511 1,075	0 995	0 973
11 12	Software revaluation	3,084 1,444	795 451	721 467	855 342	714 184	504 207	473 113	795 451	721 467	855 342	714 184	504 207	473 113
13	Imports of U.S. military agencies identified in Census documents 2	-1,952 87	-517	-461	-554	-421	-548	-596	-517	-461	-554	-421	-548	-596
14 15	Other adjustments, net ⁴		44	26	38	-21	43	5	44	26	38	-21	43	5
	excluding "military" (table 1, line 20)	2,117,245	509,145	558,740	576,158	473,202	353,710	363,611	534,482	554,372	559,002	469,389	373,411	361,621
D	basis, excluding military: 5													
1	EXPORTS Total, all countries (A-7)	1,276,994	311,581	337,116	334,254	294,043	244,070	248,891	315,637	332,876	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134
2	Europe	321,151	80,386	86,033	81,846	72,885	64,517	63,083	81,644	84,569	82,475	72,463	66,152	62,035
3 4	European Union Euro area	268,323 198,538	67,152 49,396	71,623 52,339	67,355 50,029	62,193 46,774	55,487 40,653	53,467 39,576	68,301 50,190	70,332 51,412	67,811 50,376	61,878 46,561	56,928 41,733	52,524 38,883
5 6	Austria Belgium	2,642 28,820	734 7,170	654 7,832	645 7,360	609 6,458	500 5,211	463 5,397	748 7,300	643 7,679	650 7,405	601 6,436	511 5,355	454 5,300
7	Finland	3,737	792	1,118	1,071	756	371	356	806	1,099	1,080	753	380	349
8 9	France	28,603 54,209	6,922 13,264	7,635 14,460	7,041 13,611	7,005 12,875	6,907 11,035	6,820 9,976	7,038 13,496	7,491 14,210	7,081 13,700	6,992 12,803	7,119 11,334	6,687 9,797
10 11	Greece	1,832 7,602	377 2.198	475 1,957	458 1,708	522 1,739	331 2.124	334 2,060	387 2,230	466 1,923	460 1.719	519 1,730	335 2,181	321 2,024
12 13	ItalyLuxembourg	15,330 947	3,833 167	4,426 194	3,698 374	3,372 212	2,927 235	3,103 283	3,896 168	4,352 190	3,733 379	3,349 210	2,995 239	3,057 278
14	Netherlands	39,368	9,970	9,687	10,098	9,613	7,896	8,388	10,122	9,505	10,162	9,579	8,092	8,253
15 16	Norway Portugal	3,214 2,607	822 668	898 671	758 616	737 653	631 389	749 232	840 673	880 662	760 620	734 652	647 400	736 228
17 18	Russia	9,335 12,062	2,129 3.125	2,531 3,011	2,643 3,187	2,033 2,740	1,178 2,464	1,351 1,969	2,132 3.147	2,524 2,975	2,693 3,225	1,986 2,716	1,192 2,517	1,355 1,942
19 20	Sweden Switzerland	5,003 21,968	1,154 6,345	1,350 5,740	1,315 5,619	1,184 4,264	1,118 4,556	1,108 4,405	1,175 6,403	1,327 5,642	1,323 5,666	1,179 4,257	1,141 4,657	1,088 4,319
21	Turkey	9,733	1,980	2,917	3,007	1,829	1,316	1,869	1,987	2,902	3,049	1,795	1,348	1,876
22 23	United Kingdom Other Europe	52,868 21,270	13,954 4,783	14,724 5,755	12,946 5,692	11,244 5,040	11,565 3,763	10,940 3,281	14,236 4,860	14,439 5,660	13,023 5,747	11,170 5,002	11,852 3,857	10,735 3,235
24	Canada 6	261,872	64,882	71,736	66,889	58,365	47,231	49,343	65,843	70,714	67,536	57,779	48,259	48,823
25 26	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	287,806 263,880	66,792 60,954	73,618 67,553	78,204 71,792	69,192 63,580	54,648 50,052	55,234 50,846	67,703 61,803	72,753 66,737	79,076 72,573	68,273 62,767	55,920 51,236	54,657 50,280
27 28	ArgentinaBrazil	7,515 32,175	1,650 6,875	2,242 7,837	2,030 9,534	1,592 7,928	1,202 5,899	1,426 5,914	1,686 7,007	2,198 7,698	2,042 9,573	1,589 7,898	1,238 6,076	1,396 5,801
29 30	ChileColombia	11,810 11,367	2,674 2,874	3,680 2,766	3,060 3,162	2,395 2,565	1,952 2,241	2,347 2,021	2,716 2,886	3,615 2,749	3,094 3,206	2,384 2,526	2,011 2,291	2,305 1,998
30 31 32	MexicoVenezuela	151,147 12,604	35,719 2,504	38,154 2,982	40,329 3,390	36,945 3,727	29,056 2,617	29,522 2,363	36,223 2,525	37,733 2,960	40,816 3,434	36,375 3,685	29,703 2,669	29,253 2,344
33	Other	37,262	8,657	9,892	10,287	8,427	7,085	7,252	8,760	9,785	10,408	8,309	7,248	7,182
34 35	Other Western Hemisphere	23,927 325,948	5,837 81.393	6,064 86,523	6,412 86,179	5,613 71,853	4,596 61,084	4,388 65,808	5,900 82,164	6,016 85,827	6,504 87,417	5,507 70,541	4,685 62,056	4,376 65,329
36 37	Australia China	21,642 69,552	5,129 17,519	5,604 18,071	5,792 17,652	5,118 16,311	4,626 14,370	4,234 15,909	5,208 17,673	5,505 18,005	5,841 17,946	5,088 15,929	4,729 14,472	4,163 15,761
38	Hong Kong	21,463	5,108	6,029	5,687	4,640	4,620	5,111	5,190	5,948	5,744	4,581	4,700	5,051
39 40	IndiaIndonesia	17,623 5,624	3,711 1,327	4,360 1,448	5,704 1,676	3,848 1,172	3,295 969	4,130 1,334	3,771 1,313	4,279 1,470	5,748 1,724	3,825 1,117	3,387 970	4,064 1,352
41 42	Japan Korea, Republic of	64,457 33,913	15,917 8,511	17,049 9,438	16,801 8,960	14,690 7,005	12,508 5,570	11,906 6,752	15,987 8,559	17,012 9,389	17,109 9,105	14,349 6,861	12,678 5,674	11,950 6,712
43 44	MalaysiaPhilippines	12,870 8,214	3,231 2,225	3,406 2,079	3,515 2,140	2,719 1,769	2,035 1,226	2,343 1,273	3,283 2,237	3,349 2,075	3,542 2,183	2,696 1,720	2,089 1,246	2,309 1,274
45	Singapore	27,633	7,154	7,544	6,961	5,974	5,132	4,739	7,279	7,399	7,001	5,953	5,277	4,650
46 47	Taiwan Thailand	24,636 8,989	6,873 2,141	6,822 2,275	6,524 2,542	4,416 2,031	3,242 1,523	4,125 1,536	6,940 2,169	6,753 2,248	6,626 2,574	4,317 1,999	3,290 1,554	4,103 1,522
48 49	Other	9,331 52,343	2,547 11,656	2,398 12,559	2,226 13,413	2,160 14,715	1,968 10,822	2,416 9,917	2,555 11,809	2,395 12,382	2,274 13,542	2,107 14,610	1,989 11,086	2,417 9.799
50	Israel	13,240	3,459	3,503	3,408	2,870	1,808	2,216	3,517	3,443	3,431	2,849	1,863	2,174
51 52	Saudi ArabiaOther	11,892 27,211	2,452 5,746	2,659 6,397	2,991 7,014	3,791 8,054	2,500 6,514	2,426 5,275	2,481 5,811	2,615 6,325	3,017 7,093	3,780 7,982	2,569 6,654	2,393 5,232
53 54	Africa	27,873 1,230	6,472 395	6,647 317	7,721 254	7,033 264	5,768 222	5,507 264	6,474 386	6,631 320	7,866 259	6,902 265	5,900 224	5,491 262
55	Nigeria	4,109	836	953	1,255	1,065	850	942	835	954	1,284	1,036	862	945
56 57	South Africa	6,481 16,053	1,517 3,723	1,521 3,856	1,740 4,472	1,703 4,002	1,217 3,480	1,058 3,244	1,545 3,708	1,491 3,865	1,756 4,568	1,689 3,912	1,258 3,557	1,040 3,244
58	International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59	Memorandum: Members of OPEC	63,669	13,264	14,934	17,105	18,366	12,826	11,339	13,376	14,804	17,330	18,159	13,106	11,225
		l ,	, ,	1	, , , ,			,		,		,	,	, -

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

		Not seasonally adjusted									Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2008		20	08		20	09		20	108		20	009
			I	II	III	IV	I	p	1	II	III	IV	I	P
В	Trade in goods, by area and country, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military—Continues: 5													
60	IMPORTS Total, all countries (A–15)	2,117,245	509,145	558,740	576,158	473,202	353,710	363,611	534,482	554,372	559,002	469,389	373,411	361,62
61	Europe	440.802	106.613	119,011	115,111	100.067	77,619	78.894	111,341	118.401	112.102	98.959	81.801	78.58
62	European Union	367,011	89,797	98,660	93,456	85,098	67,210	66,740	93,610	98,321	91,156	83,924	70,751	66,64
63	Euro area	277,728	68,184	74,694	70,015	64,835	51,208	50,578	71,036	74,447	68,329	63,916	53,843	50,53
64 65	Austria	8,478 17,309	2,683 4.598	2,127 4.853	1,800 4,249	1,869 3,609	1,652 2,915	1,594 3,162	2,784 4.826	2,118 4.815	1,750 4,108	1,826 3,560	1,733 3.056	1,59 3.15
66	Finland	5,908	1,194	1,931	1,632	1,151	1,088	1,156	1,257	1,912	1,591	1,148	1,148	1,14
67	France	44,036	10,721	11,404	11,175	10,735	8,347	8,331	11,180	11,368	10,906	10,582	8,761	8,32
68 69	Germany	97,597 978	24,258 210	26,619 242	24,340 241	22,380 285	16,821 221	15,857 192	25,184 218	26,607 242	23,792 235	22,015 283	17,691 230	15,87 19
70	Ireland	31,405	7,739	7,741	7,641	8,284	7,296	7,477	8,041	7,744	7,473	8,147	7,663	7,49
71	Italy	36,140	8,873	9,697	9,452	8,118	6,440	6,228	9,237	9,676	9,233	7,993	6,771	6,22
72 73	Luxembourg	530 21,072	122 4.546	139 6,148	156 5.481	113 4,897	68 3.756	56 3.922	126 4,789	139 6,065	153 5,337	111 4,881	72 3.977	3.88
74	Norway	7,208	1,668	2,456	1,802	1,282	1,118	1,588	1,775	2,403	1,733	1,297	1,188	1,54
75	Portugal	2,446	610	624	628	584	393	308	639	621	608	578	414	30
76 77	Russia	26,782 11,073	5,357 2,446	7,968 2,967	8,435 3,017	5,021 2,643	3,663 1,937	4,954 2,004	5,794 2,561	7,785 2,943	8,089 2,943	5,114 2,626	3,925 2,041	4,79 1.98
78	Sweden	12,516	3,228	3,452	2,991	2,847	2,097	1,968	3,353	3,446	2,916	2,801	2,205	1,96
79	Switzerland	24,115	6,487	6,150	6,407	5,071	3,612	3,689	6,646	6,159	6,311	4,999	3,794	3,70
80 81	Turkey United Kingdom	4,616 57,884	1,021 13,911	1,160 15,782	1,164 15,148	1,271 13,043	967 10,519	726 10,787	1,063 14,554	1,159 15,697	1,135 14,734	1,258 12,899	1,021 11,137	72 10,73
82	Other Europe	30,710	6,942	7,549	9,353	6,866	4,709	4,897	7,313	7,503	9,053	6,840	4,974	4,87
83	Canada 6	342,920	85,710	93,764	92,686	70,760	52,994	52,977	89,882	92,938	89,796	70,306	56,060	52,59
84	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	379,783	90,740	101,134	104,958	82,950	63,702	67,251	95,797	99,909	101,359	82,719	67,429	66,58
85	South and Central America	360,677	86,019	96,172	99,691	78,795	60,598	64,110	90,824	95,011	96,254	78,589	64,125	63,48
86 87	Argentina Brazil	5,823 30,449	1,346 6,676	1,491 8,186	1,472 8,437	1,514 7,150	1,006 4,733	1,061 4,732	1,429 7,053	1,469 8,092	1,420 8,177	1,505 7,127	1,063 5,020	1,04 4,65
88	Chile	8,196	2,411	2,050	2,164	1,570	2,051	1,273	2,498	2,044	2,112	1,542	2,153	1,27
89	Colombia	13,094	2,968	3,613	3,830	2,684	2,184	2,775	3,172	3,548	3,666	2,708	2,325	2,72
90 91	Mexico Venezuela	219,808 51,424	53,443 11,283	58,338 14,441	57,768 16,781	50,259 8,919	39,479 5,690	41,738 6,392	55,988 12,357	57,961 13,919	56,081 15,875	49,778 9,272	41,624 6,189	41,57 6,11
92	Other	31,883	7,893	8,052	9,239	6,698	5,454	6,138	8,326	7,978	8,923	6,656	5,752	6,09
93	Other Western Hemisphere	19,106	4,721	4,962	5,267	4,155	3,103	3,141	4,973	4,899	5,104	4,130	3,304	3,10
94 95	Asia and Pacific	729,142	172,566	181,390	197,133	178,052	135,258	137,209	179,518	181,591	193,052	174,981	142,171	137,40
96	Australia	10,564 337,963	2,195 72,771	2,874 81,565	3,056 96,201	2,439 87,425	1,991 64,845	1,822 68,623	2,297 75,845	2,866 81,817	2,990 94,374	2,411 85,926	2,091 68,154	1,82 68,75
97	Hong Kong	6,518	1,723	1,460	1,835	1,500	897	842	1,792	1,463	1,796	1,467	942	84
98 99	India	25,739	6,639	6,200	6,689 4,402	6,211	5,192 3,255	4,956	6,899	6,202	6,547	6,090	5,455	4,96
99 100	Indonesia	15,799 139,587	3,662 37,390	3,826 36,504	34,244	3,909 31,449	21,856	3,058 20,893	3,812 38,779	3,831 36,469	4,304 33,474	3,853 30,866	3,429 22,965	3,05 20,88
101	Korea, Republic of	48,062	11,724	12,626	12,486	11,226	9,662	9,548	12,218	12,614	12,180	11,051	10,165	9,55
102 103	MalaysiaPhilippines	30,744 8,714	7,968 2,209	8,249 2,154	7,980 2,294	6,547 2,058	5,020 1,630	5,229 1,486	8,268 2,292	8,247 2,155	7,803 2,247	6,425 2,020	5,282 1,716	5,23 1,49
103	Singapore	15,891	4,500	3,970	3,917	3,504	3,355	3,681	4,665	3,965	3,822	3,439	3,508	3,68
105	Taiwan	36,496	9,050	9,120	9,716	8,610	6,694	6,678	9,402	9,125	9,514	8,454	7,035	6,69
106 107	ThailandOther	23,542 29,522	5,724 7.011	5,881 6,961	6,281 8.032	5,656 7,518	4,356 6,505	4,140 6.251	5,950 7,299	5,881 6.955	6,147 7,854	5,564 7,414	4,577 6,851	4,14 6.25
108	Middle East	111.108	26.196	30.042	33.695	21.175	12,316	13.978	28,335	29.212	31,897	21.664	13,202	13.61
109	Israel	22,333	5,554	6,235	5,906	4,638	4,048	4,554	5,758	6,232	5,770	4,573	4,249	4,56
110	Saudi Arabia	54,747	12,135	14,653	17,412	10,547	4,582	5,113	13,330	14,122	16,363	10,934	4,966	4,89
111	Other	34,028	8,506	9,154	10,377	5,990	3,686	4,311	9,247	8,859	9,764	6,158	3,987	4,15
112 113	Africa	113,490 19,355	27,320 4.024	33,398 6,292	32,575 5,532	20,197 3,506	11,822 1,969	13,302 2,178	29,611 4,407	32,321 6,067	30,798 5,236	20,761 3,645	12,747 2,139	12,85 2.09
114	Nigeria	38,068	10,497	11,152	10,434	5,985	2,638	3,733	11,428	10,710	9,755	6,174	2,855	3,56
115	South Africa	9,946	2,534	2,650	2,831	1,931	1,250	1,300	2,627	2,650	2,774	1,896	1,313	1,30
116	Other	46,121 0	10,266 0	13,303	13,778	8,775	5,964	6,091	11,149 0	12,893	13,033	9,046	6,441	5,88
117	International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
118	Memorandum: Members of OPEC	242,575	56,735	67,979	74,266	43,595	21,652	25,095	61,834	65,685	70,063	44,994	23,492	24.05

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

		Not seasonally adjusted Seasonally adjusted												
Line		2008		20	08		20	09		20	08		20	109
			I	II	III	IV	I	p	I	II	III	IV	I	P
В	Trade in goods, by area and country, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military—Continues: ⁵													
	BALANCE (EXCESS OF EXPORTS +)													
119	Total, all countries	-840,252	-197,564	-221,624		-179,160	-109,640	-114,720	-218,846		-221,090	-178,820	-124,036	-115,487
120	Europe	-119,651	-26,226	-32,978	-33,264	-27,183	-13,102	-15,810	-29,697	-33,832	-29,626	-26,495	-15,649	-16,549
121	European Union	-98,688	-22,646	-27,037	-26,101	-22,905	-11,723	-13,273	-25,308	-27,988	-23,345	-22,046	-13,823	-14,116
122 123	Euro area	-79,190 -5.836	-18,788 -1.949	-22,355 -1.473	-19,986 -1.154	-18,061 -1.260	-10,555 -1,151	-11,001 -1.131	-20,846 -2,036	-23,036 -1,475	-17,953 -1.100	-17,355 -1,225	-12,110 -1.222	-11,651 -1.143
124	Belgium	11,511	2,571	2,979	3,111	2,849	2,296	2,235	2,473	2,864	3,297	2,877	2,299	2,146
125	Finland	-2,171	-402	-814	-560	-395	-717	-800	-451	-813	-511	-396	-767	-799
126	France	-15,433	-3,799	-3,769	-4,135	-3,731	-1,440	-1,511	-4,141	-3,877	-3,825	-3,589	-1,643	-1,634
127	Germany	-43,387	-10,994	-12,159	-10,729	-9,505	-5,786	-5,881	-11,688	-12,396	-10,092	-9,212	-6,357	-6,076
128 129	Greece	854 -23,803	167 -5.541	232 -5,785	217 -5,932	237 -6,545	110 -5,172	142 -5,417	169 -5,811	224 -5,821	225 -5,754	236 -6.417	105 -5,482	128 -5,474
130	Italy	-20,810	-5,039	-5,765 -5,271	-5,753	-4,746	-3,513	-3,125	-5,341	-5,324	-5,500	-4,644	-3,776	-3,164
131	Luxembourg	417	45	55	218	99	167	227	42	51	226	99	168	222
132	Netherlands	18,296	5,424	3,538	4,618	4,716	4,140	4,466	5,333	3,440	4,825	4,698	4,115	4,365
133	Norway	-3,994	-846	-1,558	-1,044	-545	-487	-838	-936	-1,523	-973	-563	-541	-811
134 135	Portugal Russia	161 -17,447	58 -3,228	46 -5,438	-13 -5,793	69 -2,988	-4 -2,485	-76 -3,603	34 -3,662	41 -5,261	13 -5,396	73 -3,127	-13 -2,733	-79 -3,443
136	Spain	989	679	43	170	96	526	-35	586	32	281	89	476	-44
137	Sweden	-7,514	-2,074	-2,101	-1,675	-1,663	-979	-860	-2,179	-2,119	-1,594	-1,622	-1,064	-880
138	Switzerland	-2,147	-142	-410	-789	-806	944	716	-242	-517	-646	-741	863	619
139	Turkey	5,117	959	1,757	1,843	558	350	1,143	924	1,743	1,914	536	327	1,149
140 141	United KingdomOther Europe	-5,015 -9,440	44 -2,160	-1,058 -1,793	-2,202 -3,661	-1,799 -1,826	1,046 -945	153 -1,616	-317 -2,453	-1,258 -1,844	-1,711 -3,306	-1,729 -1,838	714 –1,117	-1,636
		,				,						,		
142	Canada 6	-81,049	-20,828	-22,028	-25,797	-12,395	-5,763	-3,635	-24,038	-22,224	-22,260	-12,527	-7,801	-3,768
143 144	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere South and Central America	-91,977 -96,797	-23,949 -25,065	-27,517 -28,619	-26,754 -27,899	-13,758 -15,215	-9,054 -10,546	-12,017 -13,264	-28,094 -29,021	-27,156 -28,273	-22,282 -23,682	-14,445 -15,822	-11,509 -12,890	-11,923 -13,200
145	Argentina	1,692	304	752	558	78	197	365	257	729	622	-15,622	175	354
146	Brazil	1,726	200	-349	1,098	777	1,166	1,183	-46	-394	1,395	771	1,056	1,146
147	Chile	3,614	263	1,630	895	825	-99	1,073	218	1,571	982	842	-143	1,026
148	Colombia	-1,727	-93	-847	-668	-118	57	-754	-286	-799	-460	-182	-33	-723
149 150	MexicoVenezuela	-68,661 -38,820	-17,724 -8,778	-20,184 -11,459	-17,439 -13,391	-13,314 -5,192	-10,423 -3,074	-12,216 -4,029	-19,766 -9,832	-20,228 -10,959	-15,265 -12,442	-13,403 -5,587	-11,920 -3,520	-12,321 -3,770
151	Other	5,379	764	1,839	1,048	1,729	1,631	1,114	434	1,807	1,486	1,653	1,496	1,087
152	Other Western Hemisphere	4,820	1,116	1,102	1,145	1,457	1,492	1,247	927	1,117	1,399	1,377	1,381	1,276
153	Asia and Pacific	-403,194	-91,173	-94,868	-110,954	-106,199	-74,174	-71,401	-97,354	-95,764	-105,635	-104,440	-80,115	-72.074
154	Australia	11,078	2,934	2,730	2,736	2,679	2,635	2,412	2,911	2,639	2,851	2,677	2,638	2,335
155	China	-268,411	-55,253	-63,494	-78,550	-71,114	-50,475	-52,714	-58,173	-63,812	-76,428	-69,997	-53,682	-52,996
156 157	Hong KongIndia	14,945 -8,116	3,385 -2,928	4,569 -1,840	3,852 -985	3,140 -2,363	3,723 -1,896	4,269 -826	3,398 -3,129	4,485 -1,923	3,948 -799	3,114 -2,266	3,758 -2,068	4,208 -903
158	Indonesia	-10,176	-2,335	-2,378	-2,726	-2,303 -2,737	-2,286	-1,724	-3,129 -2,499	-1,923 -2,361	-2,580	-2,200 -2,736	-2,000 -2,459	-1.705
159	Japan	-75,130	-21,473	-19,454	-17,443	-16,759	-9,347	-8,987	-22,791	-19,457	-16,365	-16,517	-10,287	-8,938
160	Korea, Republic of	-14,149	-3,214	-3,187	-3,526	-4,222	-4,092	-2,796	-3,659	-3,225	-3,075	-4,190	-4,491	-2,841
161	Malaysia	-17,873	-4,737	-4,844	-4,465	-3,828	-2,985	-2,886	-4,984	-4,898	-4,262	-3,729	-3,193	-2,927
162 163	Philippines	-500 11.741	17 2,655	-74 3,574	-154 3.043	-289 2,470	-404 1.777	-213 1,058	-55 2.614	-81 3,434	-64 3.179	-300 2,514	-470 1,769	-217 964
164	Singapore Taiwan	-11,860	-2,177	-2,298	-3,192	-4,193	-3,453	-2,553	-2,462	-2,372	-2,888	-4,138	-3,745	-2.591
165	Thailand	-14,552	-3,583	-3,606	-3,739	-3.625	-2,833	-2,604	-3,781	-3,634	-3,573	-3.565	-3,023	-2,621
166	Other	-20,191	-4,463	-4,564	-5,805	-5,359	-4,537	-3,836	-4,744	-4,560	-5,580	-5,307	-4,863	-3,841
167	Middle East	-58,764	-14,540	-17,483	-20,281	-6,460	-1,494	-4,062	-16,525	-16,830	-18,355	-7,054	-2,116	-3,812
168	Israel	-9,093	-2,095	-2,731	-2,498	-1,768	-2,240	-2,338	-2,241	-2,789	-2,339	-1,724	-2,386	-2,387
169	Saudi Arabia	-42,855	-9,684 2,761	-11,995	-14,421	-6,756	-2,082	-2,687	-10,849	-11,507	-13,345	-7,154	-2,398	-2,507
170	Other	-6,816	-2,761	-2,757	-3,362	2,064	2,828	964	-3,436	-2,534	-2,671	1,824	2,668	1,082
171 172	Africa	-85,617 -18,125	-20,848 -3,629	-26,751 -5,975	-24,854 -5,278	-13,164 -3,243	-6,054 -1,747	-7,795 -1,914	-23,137 -4,021	-25,690 -5,747	-22,931 -4,977	-13,859 -3,380	-6,847 -1,915	-7,360 -1,833
173	AlgeriaNigeria	-33,959	-3,629 -9.661	-10,199	-9,179	-3,243 -4,920	-1,747 -1,789	-1,914 -2,791	-10,593	-9,747 -9,756	-4,977 -8,472	-5,138	-1,915 -1,993	-1,633 -2,619
174	South Africa	-3,465	-1,016	-1,129	-1,091	-228	-1,703	-242	-1,082	-1,159	-1,017	-206	-1,555 -55	-2,013 -266
175	Other	-30,068	-6,543	-9,447	-9,306	-4,773	-2,484	-2,847	-7,441	-9,028	-8,465	-5,135	-2,884	-2,643
176	International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	•		1		1			1						1
	Memorandum:													

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

-				N	lot seasona	ılly adjuste	d				Seasonally	y adjusted		
Line		2008		20	08		20	09		200	08		20	09
			_	II	III	IV	I	P	1	II	III	IV	Ι	P
С	Trade in goods, by principal end-use category, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military:													
1	Exports of goods, balance of payments basis, excluding military (A-7)	1,276,994	311,581	337,116	334,254	294,043	244,070	248,891	315,637	332,876	337,912	290,569	249,374	246,134
2	Agricultural products	117,968 1,159,026	30,859 280,722	29,318 307,798	28,975 305,279	28,816 265,226	24,368 219,701	23,351 225,541	29,305 286,332	31,560 301,316	31,364 306,549	25,739 264,829	23,600 225,775	25,239 220,895
4	Foods, feeds, and beverages	108,349	28,464	26,499	27,158	26,228	22,206	21,473	27,089	29,051	28,861	23,348	21,644	23,664
5 6	Agricultural	101,452 35,789	26,765 9.652	25,056 9,374	25,009 10,021	24,621 6,741	20,815 5,770	20,060 6,319	25,350 9,482	27,326 9,723	27,109 10,029	21,667 6,555	20,177 5,662	21,968 6,553
7	WheatCorn	11,446 14,612	2,994 3,995	2,898 3,949	3,676 3,961	1,878 2,708	1,362 2,199	1,358 2,485	3,215 3,808	3,124 4,023	3,185 4,238	1,922 2,543	1,467 2,142	1,459 2,554
9	Soybeans Meat products and poultry	16,032 13,474	5,556 2,768	2,864 3,439	2,106 3,920	5,505 3,346	4,483 2,917	2,453 2,987	3,823 3,049	4,792 3,443	4,007 3,768	3,410 3,213	3,301 3,241	4,150 2,972
11	Vegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations	16,138	3,772	4,087	3,881	4,398	3,686	3,942	3,830	4,093	4,226	3,989	3,793	3,963
12 13	Other agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages	20,019 6,898	5,018 1,699	5,291 1,443	5,080 2,149	4,631 1,607	3,958 1,391	4,359 1,413	5,165 1,739	5,275 1,725	5,079 1,752	4,500 1,681	4,179 1,467	4,330 1,696
14 15	Fish and shellfish	4,374 388,073	1,135 93,242	798 105,739	1,454 108,364	987 80,728	873 65,473	831 69,984	1,117 94,547	1,071 104,105	1,107 107,232	1,079 82,189	898 66,834	1,107 68,707
16	Agricultural	16,072	3,962	4,139	3,888	4,083	3,434	3,174	3,842	4,121	4,148	3,960	3,321	3,166
17 18	Raw cotton	4,814 1,231	1,161 409	1,469 286	1,257 114	927 422	791 543	1,071 117	1,148 318	1,217 365	1,232 242	1,218 306	808 414	883 140
19 20	Hides and skins, including furskins Other agricultural industrial supplies	2,067 7,960	559 1,832	589 1,795	489 2,027	429 2,305	364 1,736	381 1,605	530 1,846	555 1,985	519 2,156	463 1,973	351 1,748	357 1,786
21	Nonagricultural	372,001	89,280	101,600	104,476	76,644	62,039	66,810	90,705	99,983	103,084	78,229	63,514	65,541
22 23 24	Energy products	84,159 8,604	18,170 1,433	23,646 2,440	25,360 2,247	16,983 2,484	12,866 1,624	14,043 1,332	18,397 1,554	23,697 2,385	25,217 2,248	16,849 2,418	13,191 1,737	14,098 1,291
24 25	Petroleum and products Natural gas	67,181 4,892	14,458 1,433	18,798 1,435	20,918 1,200	13,007 825	9,350 1,106	11,329 758	14,564 1,433	18,903 1,435	20,775 1,200	12,939 825	9,561 1,106	11,425 758
26 27	Paper and paper base stocks	20,404 12,819	5,075 3,258	5,255 3,452	5,445 3,323	4,628 2,787	3,973 2,365	4,195 2,448	5,162 3,324	5,265 3,281	5,334 3,291	4,643 2,923	4,070 2,415	4,194 2,325
28 29	Chemicals, excluding medicinals Building materials, except metals	107,285 11,820	26,321 2,850	29,045 3,168	30,071 3,172	21,849 2,630	18,074 2,147	20,411 2,360	26,485 2,932	28,429 3,029	29,754 3,142	22,617 2,717	18,285 2,230	19,873 2,245
30	Other nonmetals	28,086	6,845	7,388	7,431	6,421	5,367	5,856	6,937	7,193	7,362	6,594	5,490	5,683
31 32	Metals and nonmetallic productsSteelmaking materials	107,428 14,194	26,761 2,769	29,646 4,416	29,674 4,515	21,347 2,494	17,245 1,879	17,497 2,077	27,468 3,068	29,089 4,142	28,985 4,339	21,886 2,645	17,832 2,073	17,122 1,899
32 33 34	Iron and steel products	18,735 51,695	4,280 14,188	4,980 14,215	5,341 13,792	4,135 9,499	2,921 8,389	2,817 8,407	4,275 14,484	4,814 14,309	5,362 13,333	4,284 9,568	2,947 8,636	2,710 8,484
35	Nonmonetary gold Other precious metals	18,689 10,564	6,150 2,714	4,760 3,560	4,433 2,671	3,347 1,621	3,459 1,726	3,081 1,746	6,150 2,714	4,760 3,560	4,433 2,671	3,347 1,621	3,459 1,726	3,081 1,746
36 37 38	Other nonferrous metals Other metals and nonmetallic products	22,441 22,804	5,325 5,524	5,895 6,035	6,689 6,026	4,532 5,219	3,205 4,057	3,581 4,196	5,621 5,641	5,990 5,824	6,230 5,950	4,600 5,390	3,452 4,177	3,657 4,030
39	Capital goods, except automotive	457,655	111,426	118,795	117,115	110,319	95,415	94,913	113,640	116,919	118,077	109,018	98,448	93,282
40 41	Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus, and parts	378,288 42,961	91,842 10,349	97,375 11,220	96,697 10,836	92,374 10,555	75,269 8,827	74,760 8,774	93,401 10,445	96,359 11,203	96,982 10,736	91,546 10,577	77,437 8,977	73,926 8,737
42 43	Oil drilling, mining, and construction machineryIndustrial engines, pumps, and compressors	34,991 21,849	7,757 4,861	8,636 5,493	9,161 5,514	9,437 5,980	6,658 5,542	6,004 5,407	7,906 5,056	8,392 5,476	9,193 5,570	9,500 5,747	6,794 5,829	5,867 5,368
44 45	Machine tools and metalworking machinery	7,443 20,789	1,769 5,206	1,884 5,425	1,941 5,280	1,850 4,879	1,320 4,059	1,305 3,961	1,835 5,367	1,875 5,290	1,957 5,243	1,776 4,889	1,393 4,256	1,298 3,856
46	Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery	82,613	20,382	22,122	20,921	19,187	15,568	15,689	20,456	21,095	21,222	19,841	15,781	14,926
47 48	Computers, peripherals, and parts Semiconductors	43,898 50,603	10,888 12,955	11,257 13,112	11,299 13,488	10,454 11,048	8,897 8,001	8,615 8,762	11,102 13,319	11,622 13,157	11,351 13,130	9,823 10,997	9,222 8,353	8,874 8,758
49 50	Telecommunications equipment Other office and business machines	32,860 4,247	7,995 1,084	8,201 1,038	8,140 1,134	8,525 990	6,934 765	6,947 695	8,219 1,141	8,237 1,055	8,188 1,116	8,216 934	7,251 802	6,964 711
51 52	Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	36,035 73,999	8,597 18,387	8,987 20,127	8,983 18,939	9,468 16,546	8,698 18,892	8,601 19,149	8,556 19,041	8,957 19,267	9,276 19,617	9,246 16,072	8,780 19,757	8,567 18,352
53 54	Civilian aircraft, complete, all types Other transportation equipment	31,264 5,369	8,122 1,198	9,408 1,293	7,994 1,478	5,740 1,400	8,731 1,254	9,436 1,004	8,668 1,198	8,616 1,293	8,608 1,478	5,373 1,400	9,386 1,254	8,723 1,004
55	Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	121,451	29,673	33,234	30,727	27,817	16,729	17,697	31,111	31,188	31,875	27,277	17,542	16,682
56 57	To CanadaPassenger cars, new and used	53,460 14,662	13,954 3,892	15,577 4,557	12,931 3,500	10,999 2,713	7,071 1,430	8,323 2,061	14,347 4,113	14,140 3,889	14,076 3,992	10,898 2,667	7,276 1,467	7,622 1,784
58 59	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	10,757 6,089	2,620 1,606	3,215 1,672	2,636 1,489	2,286 1,322	1,513 842	1,860 794	2,777 1,579	2,890 1,602	2,903 1,589	2,187 1,318	1,620 840	1,700 757
60	Other parts and accessories	21,953	5,836	6,133	5,305	4,679	3,286	3,608	5,878	5,758	5,592	4,725	3,349	3,382
61 62 63	To other areas Passenger cars, new and used	67,991 34,907	15,719 7,639	17,657 9,094	17,797 9,167	16,818 9,007	9,658 4,126	9,374 3,940	16,765 8,385	17,048 8,666	17,799 9,225	16,380 8,631	10,266 4,517	9,059 3,752
64	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	4,997 6,772	1,015 1,695	1,201 1,715	1,414 1,754	1,366 1,607	944 1,228	738 1,093	1,158 1,732	1,206 1,667	1,405 1,741	1,229 1,632	1,066 1,256	741 1,061
65 66	Other parts and accessories	21,316 161,292	5,370 39,409	5,647 41,833	5,461 40,985	4,837 39,065	3,360 36,188	3,604 36,838	5,490 39,461	5,510 40,917	5,428 41,881	4,888 39,034	3,428 36,497	3,505 36,049
67	Nondurable goods	70,592	16,641	17,549	18,344	18,058	18,197	18,533	16,665	17,437	18,291	18,199	18,348	18,331
68 69	Apparel, footwear, and household goods	7,754 40,422	1,831 9,440	1,885 10,039	2,072 10,335	1,966 10,609	1,760 11,747	1,742 11,948	1,873 9,307	1,918 9,822	1,988 10,507	1,974 10,786	1,820 11,709	1,767 11,672
70 71	Other nondurable goods	22,417 90,700	5,370 22,768	5,625 24,284	5,938 22,641	5,484 21,007	4,689 17,991	4,843 18,305	5,485 22,795	5,697 23,480	5,796 23,590	5,438 20,835	4,819 18,149	4,893 17,718
72 73	Durable goods Televisions, video receivers, and other video equipment Radio and stereo equipment, including records, tapes, and disks	3,748 7,407	890 1,917	907	908	1,044 1,817	837 1,293	905	988 1,974	935 1,943	916 1,908	909	943	934 1,345
74	Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles	11,616	2,894	3,213	2,785	2,725	2,272	2,166	2,937	3,109	2,921	2,649	2,321	2,097
75 76	Household and kitchen appliances and other household goods Household furnishings and related products	31,114 4,046	7,338 951	8,089 1,027	8,045 1,084	7,642 984	6,719 767	6,805 763	7,475 992	7,942 1,043	8,103 1,055	7,593 955	6,849 810	6,657 773
77 78	Household and kitchen appliances Other household goods	7,248 19,820	1,644 4,743	1,846 5,216	1,929 5,032	1,829 4,829	1,322 4,630	1,396 4,646	1,775 4,708	1,817 5,082	1,877 5,172	1,779 4,858	1,446 4,594	1,368 4,516
79 80	Gems, jewelry, and collectibles	15,959 20,857	4,498 5,231	3,990 6,266	3,813 5,237	3,657 4,123	3,759	3,701 3,479	4,176 5,245	3,709 5,842	4,354 5,388	3,719 4,381	3,526 3,164	3,467 3,218
81	Other durable goods	40,174	9,368	11,016	9,904	9,885	3,110 8,059	7,987	9,789	10,695	9,986	9,703	8,408	7,751
•	the footnotes on pages 08_00		1		ı l					I			ı I	

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Table Ends

		Not seasonally adjusted Seasonally adjusted												
Lina		2000				ally adjuste		00		20.		y adjusted	20	00
Line		2008		20		D./	20			20		11.4	20	
			Į.	II	III	IV	ı	p	Ţ	II	III	IV	I	II p
C	Trade in goods, by principal end-use category, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military—Continues:													
82	Imports of goods, balance of payments basis, excluding military (A-15)	2,117,245	509,145	558,740	576,158	473,202	353,710	363,611	534,482	554,372	559,002	469,389	373,411	361,621
83 84	Petroleum and products	453,280 1,663,965	102,812 406,334	129,259 429,481	138,985 437,172	82,224 390,978	48,045 305,665	59,559 304,052	112,563 421,919	124,421 429,951	130,848 428,155	85,448 383,941	52,225 321,186	56,946 304,674
85	Foods, feeds, and beverages	88,997	21,580	22,550	22,219	22,648	20,261	20,509	21,547	22,436	22,830	22,184	20,414	20,364
86 87	Agricultural	68,766 5,781	17,239 1,485	17,717 1,411	16,825 1,426	16,985 1,459	16,093 1,401	15,946 1,566	16,726 1,321	17,352 1,404	17,642 1,488	17,047 1,567	15,728 1,270	15,575 1,560
88 89	Green coffee	3,804 7,419	948	1,037 1,832	988 1,785	832 1,889	825 1,742	958 1,609	821 1,909	1,025 1,831	1,037 1,869	921 1,811	728 1,750	954 1,601
90 91	Vegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations	18,909	5,517	4,912	4,014	4,466	5,250	4,737	4,563	4,637	4,925	4,785	4,405	4,479
92	Wine, beer, and related products Other agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages	8,397 28,260	1,853 6,471	2,205 7,356	2,236 7,364	2,102 7,068	1,603 6,097	1,963 6,072	2,128 6,804	2,113 7,368	2,157 7,203	1,999 6,885	1,846 6,457	1,875 6,061
93 94	Nonagricultural (fish, distilled beverages, etc.)	20,231 14,023	4,342 3,095	4,833 3,293	5,394 3,804	5,663 3,832	4,167 2,957	4,563 3,242	4,821 3,386	5,085 3,516	5,188 3,591	5,137 3,530	4,685 3,273	4,788 3,453
95	Whiskey and other alcoholic beverages	5,499	1,106	1,384	1,380	1,629	1,035	1,168	1,293	1,411	1,390	1,404	1,234	1,182
96 97	Industrial supplies and materials	786,394 10,869	184,497 2,628	217,594 2,749	230,229 2,718	154,074 2,774	102,126 2,335	107,718 1,869	195,249 2,511	210,942 2,663	221,047 2,859	159,156 2,836	107,421 2,252	103,874 1,802
98	Agricultural Nonagricultural products	775,525	181,869	214,844	227,511	151,300	99,791	105,849	192,738	208,279	218,188	156,320	105,170	102,072
99 100	Energy products Petroleum and products	502,715 453,280	115,337 102,812	142,966 129,259	153,200 138,985	91,212 82,224	55,767 48,045	65,292 59,559	124,575 112,563	138,202 124,421	145,301 130,848	94,638 85,448	59,674 52,225	62,680 56,946
101	Natural gas	34,423	9,508	9,923	9,087	5,905	5,100	3,389	8,935	9,961	9,539	5,988	4,801	3,383
102 103	Paper and paper base stocks Textile supplies and related materials	14,078 12,593	3,545 3,167	3,551 3,305	3,686 3,262	3,295 2,858	2,577 2,272	2,328 2,258	3,617 3,266	3,567 3,204	3,582 3,202	3,312 2,921	2,657 2,370	2,333 2,181
104 105	Chemicals, excluding medicinals	68,122 23,970	16,504 5,926	17,497 6,544	17,960 6,400	16,162 5,100	12,170 3,833	10,785 4,316	15,793 6,476	16,872 6,213	18,623 5,978	16,835 5,303	11,844 4,246	10,403 4,095
106	Other nonmetals	26,944	6,491	6,963	7,163	6,327	5,032	5,315	6,835	6,837	6,900	6,372	5,357	5,202
107 108	Metals and nonmetallic products	127,103 10,797	30,900 1,972	34,018 2,894	35,839 3,641	26,346 2,290	18,140 991	15,554 663	32,177 2,277	33,385 2,827	34,602 3,374	26,940 2,320	19,022 1,135	15,177 640
109 110	Iron and steel products	40,421 53,997	8,722 15,339	10,310 15,143	11,745 14,330	9,644 9,185	6,246 7,149	4,270 7,169	9,273 15,443	10,191 14,923	11,158 14,188	9,799 9,443	6,640 7,216	4,185 7,053
111	Nonmonetary gold	12,453	4,505	3,137	3,158	1,653	1,820	2,103	4,505	3,137	3,158	1,653	1,820	2,103
112 113	Other precious metals	11,398 13,077	3,200 3,052	3,465 3,559	2,985 3,513	1,748 2,954	1,058 2,035	1,297 1,786	3,227 3,101	3,483 3,312	2,927 3,466	1,762 3,198	1,070 2,064	1,301 1,659
114 115	Other nonferrous metals Other metals and nonmetallic products	17,069 21,887	4,582 4,868	4,982 5,671	4,675 6,122	2,831 5,227	2,236 3,754	1,983 3,453	4,610 5,184	4,990 5,444	4,637 5,882	2,830 5,378	2,262 4,030	1,990 3,298
116	Capital goods, except automotive	455,187	110,733	118,118	118,173	108,163	87,350	87,293	115,298	117,462	115,531	106,896	91,782	86,524
117 118	Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus and parts	415,527 56,414	100,426 13,460	107,304 14,366	108,614 15,131	99,184 13,458	79,151 10,556	78,776 10,338	104,931 14,119	106,702 14,341	105,959 14,454	97,935 13,501	83,478 11,210	78,068 10.253
119 120	Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	23,471 18,297	4,924 4,306	5,496	6,323	6,728	4,931 3,679	2,854 3,389	4,986	5,249	6,354	6,882	4,997 3,743	2,750 3,307
121	Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors	9,567	2,297	4,716 2,502	4,724 2,471	4,550 2,297	1,689	1,275	4,317 2,396	4,618 2,435	4,741 2,460	4,620 2,276	1,773	1,238
122 123	Measuring, testing, and control instruments Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery	14,850 85,292	3,774 21,141	3,848 22,235	3,783 21,704	3,445 20,212	2,624 16,823	2,684 15,761	3,870 21,548	3,841 21,685	3,722 21,732	3,417 20,327	2,720 17,308	2,667 15,307
124	Computers, peripherals, and parts	100,875	24,850	26,647	26,754	22,625	18,649	21,004	26,579	27,029	25,354	21,914	20,153	21,099
125 126	Semiconductors Telecommunications equipment	25,655 44,800	6,558 10,635	6,595 11,570	6,670 11,786	5,832 10,809	4,613 7,947	5,002 8,748	6,672 11,515	6,732 11,446	6,511 11,497	5,739 10,343	4,740 8,702	5,096 8,659
127 128	Other office and business machines	5,383 30,924	1,279 7,202	1,452 7,877	1,400 7,868	1,251 7,977	976 6,665	1,011 6,708	1,382 7,547	1,409 7,918	1,339 7,795	1,252 7,664	1,070 7,061	978 6,713
129	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	35,413	9,206	9,580	8,556	8,071	7,444	7,920	9,266	9,525	8,569	8,053	7,548	7,859
130 131	Civilian aircraft, complete, all types	12,390 4,247	3,509 1,101	3,220 1,234	2,646 1,004	3,015 908	2,272 756	2,652 598	3,509 1,101	3,220 1,234	2,646 1,004	3,015 908	2,272 756	2,652 598
132	Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	233,764	63,124	63,944	55,578	51,117	31,796	32,748	63,697	62,057	58,148	49,862	32,344	31,700
133 134	From Canada Passenger cars, new and used	54,564 31,371	15,306 8,591	15,065 8,857	12,779 7,279	11,414 6,645	7,239 3,654	7,785 4,546	15,046 8,319	14,279 8,416	13,878 8,097	11,360 6,540	7,169 3,556	7,361 4,288
135 136	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	6,088 3,457	1,615 1,050	1,551 956	1,695 635	1,226 815	946 560	760 539	1,737 996	1,483 911	1,728 716	1,140 833	1,014 533	752 507
137	Other parts and accessories	13,648	4,051	3,701	3,169	2,728	2,078	1,940	3,994	3,470	3,337	2,848	2,065	1,814
138 139	From other areas	179,200 94,234	47,818 25,259	48,879 25,969	42,800 21,929	39,703 21,078	24,557 11,019	24,963 11,494	48,651 25,849	47,778 25,683	44,270 23,313	38,501 19,389	25,175 11,371	24,339 11,422
140 141	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	9,925 15,598	2,750 4,094	2,676 4,248	1,913 3,922	2,585 3,333	2,095 2,227	1,594 2,176	2,802 4,120	2,542 4,111	2,014 3,923	2,566 3,444	2,103 2,270	1,513 2,091
142	Other parts and accessories	59,443	15,715	15,986	15,036	12,707	9,215	9,698	15,879	15,443	15,019	13,102	9,430	9,312
143 144	Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	484,727 219,784	112,941 53,091	119,162 53,789	132,312 60.304	120,311 52,600	97,728 48.506	101,406 48,005	121,913 55,434	124,123 55,882	123,864 55,364	114,827 53,104	106,398 51,033	105,256 49,563
145	Apparel, footwear, and household goods	114,728	26,981	26,868	33,313	27,566	24,259	23,123	28,681	28,873	28,878	28,297	25,998	24,722
146 147	Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products Other nondurable goods	78,911 26,144	19,933 6,176	20,258 6,663	20,082 6,909	18,638 6,396	18,878 5,369	19,371 5,511	20,144 6,610	20,461 6,548	19,851 6,636	18,456 6,351	19,232 5,803	19,456 5,385
148	Durable goods	264,943	59,850	65,373	72,009	67,711	49,221	53,402	66,479	68,241	68,500	61,723	55,365	55,693
149 150	Televisions, video receivers, and other video equipment	40,983 12,696	8,562 2,939	10,311 3,055	11,238 3,445	10,872 3,257	7,250 1,851	8,263 2,269	10,252 3,413	11,053 3,241	10,774 3,292	8,904 2,749	8,840 2,190	8,871 2,416
151 152	Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles Household and kitchen appliances and other household goods	40,088 115,170	8,227 26,303	8,457 28,727	11,348 31,723	12,056 28,418	7,715 24,041	7,107 26,695	9,782 28,359	9,805 29,006	10,313 29,788	10,188 28,018	9,172 26,224	8,209 26,943
153	Household furnishings and related products	23,695	6,005	6,146	5,964	5,580	4,772	4,752	6,059	6,038	6,034	5,564	4,861	4,660
154 155	Household and kitchen appliances Other household goods	19,121 72,354	4,379 15,919	5,471 17,109	4,990 20,769	4,281 18,557	3,835 15,434	4,831 17,111	4,608 17,692	4,919 18,048	4,998 18,756	4,596 17,858	4,056 17,306	4,312 17,971
156 157	Games, jewelry, and collectibles	22,082 33,924	5,485 8,334	5,420 9,404	5,148 9,106	6,029 7,080	3,866 4,498	3,502 5,565	5,807 8,867	5,762 9,374	5,302 9,031	5,211 6,653	4,084 4,855	3,725 5,529
158	Imports, n.e.c., and U.S. goods returned	68,177	16,269	17,373	17,646	16,888	14,450	13,936	16,778	17,352	17,583	16,464	15,051	13,904
159 160	U.S. goods returned	37,353	8,872	9,424	9,564	9,491	8,664	8,260	9,099	9,496	9,579	9,179	9,022	8,294
	above (minimum value shipments and miscellaneous imports)	30,824	7,397	7,948	8,082	7,397	5,785	5,676	7,679	7,856	8,004	7,285	6,030	5,610

Table 3. Private Services Transactions

		[Willians of Control]												
				١	lot seasona	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2008		20	80		20	09		20	800		20	09
			1	II	III	IV	L	p	- 1	II	III	IV	Tr.	p
1	Exports of private services	525,786	125,512	134,255	138,316	127,703	114,708	115,785	129,127	133,977	134,719	127,962	117,078	115,517
2	Travel (table 1, line 6)	110,090 31,623	24,065 7,078	29,099 7,735	32,831 9,104	24,095 7,705	20,734 6,696	23,418 6,340	27,072 7,522	28,005 7,950	28,835 8,254	26,178 7,896	23,491 7,146	22,476 6,507
4	Other transportation (table 1, line 8)	58,945	14,183	15,519	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,717	14,541	15,601	15,621	13,182	10,779	10,652
5 6	Freight	22,430 36,515	5,463 8,720	5,753 9,766	5,914 9,882	5,300 8,147	4,268 6,173	4,336 6,381	5,586 8,955	5,710 9,891	5,880 9,740	5,254 7,928	4,405 6,374	4,274 6,378
7	Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 9)	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
8	By type: 1	40,130	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866
9	Other ³ By affiliation:	51,469	11,654	14,983	11,863	12,969	11,027	14,054	12,725	13,000	13,250	12,495	12,127	12,125
10 11	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	56,055 4,292	13,914 932	14,393 1,039	13,870 1,083	13,878 1,238	10,957 976	11,837 937	14,419 932	14,193 1,039	13,988 1,083	13,455 1,238	11,448 976	11,663 937
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	31,252	6,716	9,763	6,729	8,044	6,964	9,145	7,283	7,980	7,998	7,992	7,573	7,391
13	Other private services (table 1, line 10)	233,529	58,624	56,707	58,902	59,296	57,939	53,391	57,359	59,209	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891
14 15	Education	17,796 60.190	7,292 16.011	2,173 15,754	4,982 14.167	3,350 14,257	7,831 13,290	2,311	4,326 16.011	4,420 15.754	4,490 14.167	4,560 14,257	4,648 13.290	4,725 13.867
16	Insurance services	10,756	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	13,867 2,975	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	2,975
17 18	Telecommunications Business, professional, and technical services	9,163 113,525	2,200 25,300	2,325 28,725	2,439 28,653	2,199 30,847	2,048 26,603	2,033 27,136	2,200 27,001	2,325 28,979	2,439 29,182	2,199 28,362	2,048 27,512	2,033 27,222
19	Other services 4	22,099	5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069	5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069
20 21	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	50,668 23,883	11,638 5,245	12,496 6,057	12,627 5,798	13,906 6,783	11,837 5,327	11,970 5,520	12,137 5,635	12,761 6,155	12,955 6,180	12,815 5,913	12,242 5,713	12,140 5.619
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	158,978	41,741	38,153	40,477	38,607	40,776	35,901	39,587	40,294	39,805	39,293	37,710	38,131
23	Imports of private services	364,366	84,149	95,241	97,547	87,429	76,158	82,158	89,609	91,487	94,090	89,181	81,639	79,385
24 25	Travel (table 1, line 23)	79,743 32,597	17,462 7,296	22,972 8,722	22,410 8,784	16,899 7,795	16,083 6,444	20,248 6,880	20,235 7,868	20,109 8,029	19,848 8,343	19,551 8,357	18,504 6,979	17,598 6,322
26 27	Other transportation (table 1, line 25)	72,143	17,232	18,870	19,483	16,558	12,966	12,333	17,956	18,496	18,924	16,767	13,948	12,722
28	Freight Port services	45,248 26,895	11,071 6,161	11,698 7,172	11,879 7,603	10,600 5,958	8,153 4,813	7,399 4,934	11,493 6,463	11,516 6,980	11,631 7,293	10,607 6,160	8,914 5,035	7,928 4,794
29	Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 26)	26,616	6,390	6,398	7,493	6,334	5,672	5,555	6,427	6,537	7,644	6,007	5,687	5,689
30	Industrial processes 2	18,698	4,658	4,814	4,758	4,468	3,965	3,862	4,666	4,919	4,865	4,248	3,954	3,959
31	Other ³ By affiliation:	7,918	1,733	1,583	2,736	1,866	1,707	1,693	1,761	1,618	2,779	1,760	1,733	1,730
32 33	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	3,826 14,699	773 3,856	876 3,803	1,146 3,589	1,031 3,451	1,002 2,929	946 2,946	773 3,960	876 3,930	1,146 3,747	1,031 3,062	1,002 3,011	946 3,062
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	8,091	1,762	1,718	2,759	1,852	1,741	1,663	1,694	1,731	2,751	1,915	1,675	1,681
35	Other private services (table 1, line 27)	153,267	35,768	38,279	39,377	39,843	34,993	37,142	37,122	38,315	39,331	38,498	36,521	37,054
36 37	Education	5,204 19,143	982 5,160	1,309 5,148	1,723 4,747	1,191 4,087	1,075 3,505	1,439 3,699	1,264 5,160	1,281 5,148	1,296 4,747	1,364 4,087	1,389 3,505	1,414 3,699
38 39	Insurance services	42,939 7,193	10,099 1,761	10,357 1,798	11,284 1,834	11,199 1,799	11,293 1,645	11,722 1,647	10,099 1,761	10,357 1,798	11,284 1,834	11,199 1,799	11,293 1.645	11,722 1.647
40	Telecommunications	76,284	17,137	18,984	19,198	20,965	16,962	18,121	18,209	19,049	19,579	19,447	18,176	18,058
41	Other services ⁴	2,505	629	683	591	601	513	514	629	683	591	601	513	514
42 43	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	41,720 19,042	9,166 4,389	10,972 4,572	10,782 4,650	10,800 5,431	9,188 4,271	10,421 4,375	10,016 4,571	10,761 4,737	10,744 4,852	10,199 4,882	10,120 4,513	10,133 4,503
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	92,505	22,214	22,735	23,945	23,612	21,533	22,346	22,535	22,817	23,736	23,417	21,888	22,418
4-	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:	00.001	4.460	F 000	F 050	F 40.	F 400	F 0.42	4.460	F 000	5.050	F 40.	E 400	E 0.40
45 46	Premiums received ⁵ Actual losses paid	20,224 12,627	4,462 3,012	5,289 3,159	5,352 3,231	5,121 3,225	5,190 2,935	5,243 2,953	4,462 3,012	5,289 3,159	5,352 3,231	5,121 3,225	5,190 2,935	5,243 2,953
47 48	Premiums paid 5	73,770 34,707	17,804 7,538	17,710 7,698	19,164 11,544	19,092 7,926	18,032 7,843	18,382 7,795	17,804 7,538	17,710 7,698	19,164 11,544	19,092 7,926	18,032 7,843	18,382 7,795
40	Memoranda:		1,500	1,000	11,044			1,133	1,000	1,000	11,044		7,040	1,133
49 50	Balance on goods (table 1, line 72)	-840,252 161,420	-197,564 41,363	-221,624 39,015	-241,904 40,769	-179,160 40.274	-109,640 38,549	-114,720 33,627	-218,846 39,518	-221,496 42,491	-221,090 40,629	-178,820 38,782	-124,036 35,438	-115,487 36,132
	Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54)	-678,831	-156,201	-182,610	-201,135	-138,885	-71,091	-81,093	-179,327	-179,005	-180,461	-140,038	-88,598	-79,355
	I.										1			

Table 4. Investment Income

[Millions of dollars]

				N	ot season	ally adjuste	ed				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2008		20	08		20	09		20	08		20	09
			I	II	III	IV	L	P	I	II	Ш	IV	Lr	P
1	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad (table 1, line 13)	761,593	200,996	200,355	194,204	166,038	134,120	133,807	202,163	198,028	194,554	166,847	134,611	132,282
2 3 4	Direct investment receipts (table 1, line 14)	370,747 362,737 8,010	97,256 95,302 1,954	102,871 100,800 2,071	95,752 93,734 2,018	74,868 72,900 1,967	62,689 60,903 1,786	71,369 69,660 1,709	98,426 96,473 1,954	100,538 98,467 2,071	96,047 94,029 2,018	75,736 73,769 1,967	63,168 61,382 1,786	69,829 68,120 1,709
5	Other private receipts (table 1, line 15)	385,940	103,024	96,756	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360	103,024	96,756	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,360
6 7 8	Income on foreign securities	238,497 147,462 91,036	59,052 36,566 22,486	59,732 36,452 23,280	60,213 37,032 23,182	59,500 37,412 22,088	53,814 31,734 22,080	48,110 26,861 21,250	59,052 36,566 22,486	59,732 36,452 23,280	60,213 37,032 23,182	59,500 37,412 22,088	53,814 31,734 22,080	48,110 26,861 21,250
9 10 11	Interest on claims reported by banks and securities brokers 1 For own claims For customers' claims	105,840 80,846 24,994	32,710 25,578 7,133	26,511 20,383 6,128	26,359 20,066 6,293	20,260 14,819 5,441	9,622 7,104 2,518	8,170 6,061 2,108	32,710 25,578 7,133	26,511 20,383 6,128	26,359 20,066 6,293	20,260 14,819 5,441	9,622 7,104 2,518	8,170 6,061 2,108
12	Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns	41,604	11,262	10,514	10,624	9,204	5,559	5,080	11,262	10,514	10,624	9,204	5,559	5,080
13	U.S. government receipts (table 1, line 16)	4,906	716	727	1,256	2,206	2,436	1,078	713	735	1,311	2,147	2,448	1,093
14	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States (table 1, line 30)	636,043	162,272	171,483	159,471	142,816	113,062	115,651	163,652	169,951	158,618	143,823	114,501	114,085
15 16 17	Direct investment payments (table 1, line 31)	120,862 96,844 24,017	25,889 20,201 5,689	41,603 36,357 5,247	29,903 23,562 6,341	23,466 16,725 6,741	10,531 5,091 5,441	22,192 16,543 5,648	27,269 21,580 5,689	40,071 34,824 5,247	29,050 22,709 6,341	24,473 17,732 6,741	11,970 6,529 5,441	20,626 14,978 5,648
18	Other private payments (table 1, line 32)	349,871	94,416	87,061	88,504	79,890	66,038	58,747	94,416	87,061	88,504	79,890	66,038	58,747
19 20 21	Income on U.S. corporate securities	221,005 69,839 151,166	53,198 16,700 36,498	54,823 16,745 38,078	56,846 17,530 39,316	56,139 18,864 37,275	54,871 16,922 37,949	49,698 14,052 35,646	53,198 16,700 36,498	54,823 16,745 38,078	56,846 17,530 39,316	56,139 18,864 37,275	54,871 16,922 37,949	49,698 14,052 35,646
22 23 24	Interest on liabilities reported by banks and securities brokers ² For own liabilities For customers' liabilities	98,375 73,401 24,974	32,819 25,107 7,712	24,379 18,273 6,107	23,883 17,503 6,380	17,294 12,518 4,776	7,811 5,407 2,405	6,238 4,242 1,996	32,819 25,107 7,712	24,379 18,273 6,107	23,883 17,503 6,380	17,294 12,518 4,776	7,811 5,407 2,405	6,238 4,242 1,996
25	Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns	30,491	8,400	7,859	7,775	6,456	3,356	2,812	8,400	7,859	7,775	6,456	3,356	2,812
26	U.S. government payments (table 1, line 33)	165,310	41,967	42,819	41,064	39,460	36,493	34,712	41,967	42,819	41,064	39,460	36,493	34,712
	Memorandum: Balance on investment income (line 1 minus line 14)	125,550	38,724	28,871	34,733	23,222	21,058	18,156	38,511	28,078	35,936	23,024	20,110	18,197

Table 5. U.S. Official Reserve Assets and Foreign Official Assets in the United States [Millions of dollars]

					Not seasona	lly adjusted			Amounts
Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in foreign assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in foreign assets.)	2008		200	8		200	9	outstanding June 30,
			I	II	III	IV	l r	P	2009
2 3 4 5	U.S. official reserve assets, net (table 1, line 41) Gold (table 1, line 42) Special drawing rights (table 1, line 43) Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (table 1, line 44) Foreign currencies (table 1, line 45) Foreign official assets in the United States, net (table 1, line 56).	-4,848 0 -106 -3,473 -1,269 487,021	-276 0 -29 112 -359 208,646	-1,267 0 -22 -955 -290 178,826	-179 0 -30 256 -405 115,573	-3,126 0 -25 -2,886 -215 -16,024	-982 0 -15 -754 -213 70.892	-3,632 0 -8 -3,485 -139 124,989	314,806 244,371 9,437 12,114 48,884 3,988,249
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	By instrument: U.S. Treasury securities (table 1, line 58)	477,652 272,409 205,151 92 65,846 8,626 -153,443 -34,047 -39,311 5,936 -672 -119,396 -118,398 -998 88,340	106,005 4,829 101,154 22 79,234 1,645 -24,173 -18,227 -18,161 220 -266 -5,946 -13,573 7,627 45,935	76,220 24,144 52,053 23 93,145 2,439 -29,697 -6,468 4,037 -6,018 -4,487 -23,229 -17,769 -5,460 36,719	116,479 49,328 67,128 23 -10,559 1,642 9,797 19,993 4,342 9,445 6,206 -10,196 -7,028 -3,168	178,948 194,108 -15,184 24 -95,974 2,900 -109,370 -29,345 -29,529 2,289 -2,105 -80,028 -80,028 3 7,472	118,309 83,344 34,941 24 256 2,720 -51,891 -37,168 -26,332 -15,278 4,442 -14,723 -14,720 -3 1,498	123,495 20,482 102,988 25 -3,052 1,905 -501 2,946 4,246 -4,695 3,395 -3,447 -3,488 41 3,142	2,491,207 574,782 1,915,174 1,251 888,289 37,275 200,196 155,701 97,365 41,341 16,995 44,495 44,454 41 371,282
17 18 19 20 21 22	By area: Europe Canada Latin America and Caribbean Asia Africa. Other	-26,320 1,511 16,919 477,997 9,785 7,129	48,075 -17 12,980 141,140 1,641 4,827	27,756 202 27,303 119,986 3,675 -96	1,074 -181 -14,247 129,534 2,494 -3,101	-103,225 1,507 -9,117 87,337 1,975 5,499	-22,205 -1,872 -6,914 103,576 1,514 -3,207	30,000 1,125 945 90,294 759 1,866	520,595 16,060 313,608 3,072,463 41,238 24,285

Table 6. Selected U.S. Government Transactions

					Not seasona	ally adjusted		
Line		2008		200)8		20	09
			I	II	III	IV	Tr	p
A1	U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets, total	568,129	7,565	50,000	235,387	275,179	-235,256	-182,904
2 3 4	Grants, net	36,161 36.003	10,343 10,335	7,911 7,893	8,694 8,568	9,214 9,207	8,362 8,342	10,488 10.488
4	Financing military purchases 1	14,824	5,659	3,106	2,406	3,653	2,610	5,294
5 6	Other grants	21,179	4,676	4,787	6,162	5,554	5,732	5,193
7 8	Debt forgiveness (table 1, part of line 39, with sign reversed)	159 2,202	8 179	18 1.106	126 475	7 442	20 240	0 1.949
9 10	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	1,384 818	103 77	1,067	129 346	85 357	138 103	1,297 652
11 12	Credits repayable in other than U.S. dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Foreign currency holdings and short-term assets, net (table 1, line 49 with sign reversed)	529,766	-2,957	40,983	226,217	265,523	-243,858	-195,340
14	Foreign currency holdings (excluding administrative cash holdings), net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 16	Sales of agricultural commodities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 18	Repayments of principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Other sources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 21	Grants and credits in the recipient's currency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 23 24	Other Ü.S. government expenditures	0 31	0	0 34	0 _9	0	0 -3	0 12
24 25	Other assets held under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Other short-term assets (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net 9	529,736	-2,959	40,949	226,226	265,520	-243,855	-195,352
27	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	1,384	103	1,067	129	85	138	1,297
28 29	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	1,945 32,926	413 9,649	398 7,108	698 7,829	436 8,341	336 7,679	450 9,623
30 31	Under Export-Import Bank Act	265 4	6 4	14 0	17 1	228 -1	58 3	581 5
32 33	Under other grant and credit programs	1,871 0	352 0	461 0	488 0	570 0	386 0	493 0
34 35	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0 529,736	0 -2,959	0 40,949	0 226,226	0 265,520	0 -243,855	0 -195,352
	By disposition ³							
36 37	Estimated transactions involving no direct dollar outflow from the United States	28,352 8,995	8,591 4,162	5,919 903	6,551 1,290	7,291 2,640	6,117 1,347	9,058 4,277
38 39	Expenditures on U.S. šervices ⁴ Financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line C6) By long-term credits	8,365 10,568	1,864 2,528	1,849 3,104	2,542 2,424	2,110 2,513	2,245 2,502	2,013 2,744
40 41	By short-term credits 1	80 0	0	0	22 0	58 0	0	0
42 43	By grants 1	10,488 366	2,528 31	3,104 23	2,402 291	2,455 21	2,502 22	2,744 13
44 45	U.S. government grants and credits to repay prior U.S. government credits 1 4 U.S. government long- and short-term credits to repay prior U.S. private credits 6 and other assets. Increase in liabilities associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets (including changes in retained accounts) 7 (line C11)	85	17	52	7	10	7	14
46	(including changes in retained accounts) 7 (line C11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47	repayment of private credits and other assets, and '(c) financing expenditures on U.S. goods Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	27 0	11 0	11 0	3	3	6	3
48	Estimated dollar payments to foreign countries and international financial institutions 9	539,778	-1,025	44,078	228,836	267,889	-241,373	-191,963
B1 2	Repayments on U.S. government long-term assets, total (table 1, line 48)	2,354 2,354	490 490	497 497	695 695	672 672	484 484	471 471
3 4	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	621 888	60 235	57 168	237 313	266 172	62 198	56 147
5 6	Under Export-Import Bank Act	825 21	182 13	269 3	144 1	230 3	220 5	264 4
7 8	Under other credit programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C1	U.S. government liabilities other than securities, total, net increase (+) (table 1, line 60)	8,626	1,645 1,649	2,439	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,905
3	Associated with military sales contracts 2 U.S. government cash receipts from foreign governments (including principal repayments on credits financing	8,628	,	2,436	1,641	2,900	2,714	1,905
4 5	military sales contracts), net of refunds 1	21,826 102	7,267	3,483	4,395 58	6,682 4	7,684 36	5,013 3
5 6 7	Less U.S. Treasury securities issued in connection with prepayments for military purchases in the United States Plus financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line A39)	1,094 10,568	1,883 2,528	-1,784 3,104	0 2,424	995 2,513	1,999 2,502	2,744
8	By long-term credits	08	0	0	22	58 0	0	0
9 10	By grants 1Less transfers of goods and services (including transfers financed by grants for military purchases, and by	10,488	2,528	3,104	2,402	2,455	2,502	2,744
11	credits) 1 2 (table 1, line 5)	22,571	6,226	5,931	5,120	5,295	5,437	5,846
12	retained accounts) 7 (line A45)	0 -2	0 -4	0 1	0	0	0 5	0
13 14	Sales of nuclear material by Department of Energy/U.S. Enrichment Corporation 8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Other sales and miscellaneous operations	-3	-4	1	0	0	5	0

Table 7. Direct Investment: Income, Capital, Royalties and License Fees, and Other Private Services—Continues [Millions of dollars]

				- NI	ot coccord	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	v adjusted		
	(Occ 17 c - deb 7 c -)	2000				illy aujusie		00				y aujusteu	00	
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008		20			20			20			20	
			I	II	III	IV	I r	P	I	II	III	IV	I r	p
	U.S. direct investment abroad:			400.0=4						400 -00				
1 2	Income (table 1, line 14)	370,747 362,737	97,256 95,302	102,871 100,800	95,752 93,734	74,868 72,900	62,689 60,903	71,369 69,660	98,426 96,473	100,538 98,467	96,047 94,029	75,736 73,769	63,168 61,382	69,829 68,120
3	Distributed earnings	111,231	24,083	28,786	22,007	36,356	17,502	17,030	32,701	29,736	29,057	19,737	24,259	18,979
4 5	Reinvested earnings Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	251,506 231,290	71,219 66,143	72,015 66,945	71,727 66,676	36,545 31,526	43,401 38,458	52,630 47,713	63,772 58,696	68,730 63,660	64,972 59,921	54,032 49,013	37,123 32,180	49,141 44,224
6	Current-cost adjustment	20,216	5,076	5,070	5,051	5,019	4,943	4,917	5,076	5,070	5,051	5,019	4,943	4,917
7	Interest	8,010	1,954	2,071	2,018	1,967	1,786	1,709	1,954	2,071	2,018	1,967	1,786	1,709
8 9	U.S. parents' receipts	12,109 -4,099	2,955 -1,001	3,074 -1,003	3,076 -1,058	3,004 -1,037	2,730 -944	2,701 -992	2,955 -1,001	3,074 -1,003	3,076 -1,058	3,004 -1,037	2,730 -944	2,701 -992
	Income without current-cost adjustment	350,531	92,180	97,801	90,701	69,849	57,746	66,452	93,350	95,468	90,996	70,717	58,225	64,912
11	Manufacturing	64,012	17,637	18,741	17,316	10,318	6,786	9,354	18,244	17,709	17,429	10,630	6,974	8,844
12 13	Wholesale trade	27,421 38,750	6,750	7,334 12,267	6,880 9,414	6,457	4,455	5,374	7,258	7,084	7,094 9,382	5,985 7,281	4,793	5,213
14	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance Holding companies, except bank holding companies	141,810	10,816 35,898	37,717	36,114	6,252 32,081	6,912 27,786	8,101 30,575	10,871 35,898	11,215 37,717	36,114	32,081	6,866 27,786	7,232 30,575
15	Other	78,538	21,079	21,742	20,977	14,741	11,807	13,048	21,079	21,742	20,977	14,741	11,807	13,048
16	Earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 2 less line 6)	342,521	90,226	95,730	88,683	67,881	55,960	64,743	91,397	93,397	88,978	68,750	56,439	63,203
17 18	Manufacturing	63,035 27,103	17,390 6,674	18,493 7,278	17,090 6,793	10,062 6,358	6,598 4,382	9,165 5,311	17,997 7,181	17,461 7,028	17,203 7,007	10,373 5,886	6,785 4,721	8,655 5,149
19	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	38,257	10,695	12,144	9,274	6,144	6,949	8,179	10,750	11,092	9,242	7,173	6,903	7,311
20 21	Holding companies, except bank holding companies	138,859 75,267	35,204 20,264	36,931 20,884	35,348 20,178	31,376 13,941	26,971 11,059	29,791 12,298	35,204 20,264	36,931 20,884	35,348 20,178	31,376 13,941	26,971 11,059	29,791 12,298
22	Other	8,010	1,954	2,071	2,018	1,967	1,786	1,709	1,954	2,071	2,018	1,967	1,786	1,709
23	Manufacturing	977	247	248	226	256	188	189	247	248	226	256	188	189
24	Wholesale trade	318	77	56	87	99	72	63	77	56	87	99	72	63
25 26	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ¹ Holding companies, except bank holding companies	493 2,951	121 695	123 786	141 766	108 704	–37 814	–78 785	121 695	123 786	141 766	108 704	–37 814	–78 785
27	Other	3,272	815	858	799	800	749	750	815	858	799	800	749	750
28	Capital (table 1, line 51)	-332,012	-97,240	-106,903	-60,870	-66,999	-46,539	-48,351		-103,619	-54,115	-84,486	-40,262	-44,861
29 30	Equity capital	-90,246 -132,695	-24,671 -31,247	-16,476 -24,695	-9,500 -19,815	-39,599 -56,938	-3,705 -13,990	1,751 –11,818	-24,671 -31,247	-16,476 -24,695	-9,500 -19,815	-39,599 -56,938	-3,705 -13,990	1,751 –11,818
31	Decreases in equity capital	42,449	6,577	8,218	10,315	17,339	10,285	13,569	6,577	8,218	10,315	17,339	10,285	13,569
32 33	Reinvested earnings (line 4 with sign reversed)	-251,506 9,740	-71,219 -1,350	-72,015 -18,412	-71,727 20,357	-36,545 9,144	-43,401 567	-52,630 2,528	-63,772 -1,350	-68,730 -18,412	-64,972 20,357	-54,032 9,144	-37,123 567	-49,141 2,528
34	U.S. parents' receivables	-1,467	-17,856	-23,364	11,139	28,614	13,199	-3,988	-17,856	-23,364	11,139	28,614	13,199	-3,988
35	U.S. parents' payables	11,207	16,506	4,953	9,218	-19,470	-12,632	6,515	16,506	4,953	9,218	-19,470	-12,632	6,515
36	Capital without current-cost adjustment	-311,796 -44,980	-92,164 -8,216	-101,833	-55,819 -9,068	-61,980	-41,596	-43,434 -13,178	-84,716	-98,549	-49,064 -8,624	-79,467	-35,319	-39,944 -11,783
37 38	Manufacturing	-44,960 -29,874	-0,210 -9,454	-21,696 -7,759	-9,066 -6,325	-6,001 -6,337	-3,562 -2,569	-13,176 -5,215	-8,234 -9,669	-19,869 -7,470	-6,024 -6,298	-8,253 -6,437	-3,116 -2,519	-11,763 -4,882
39	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	-47,770	-17,032	-15,676	857	-15,919	-2,882	5,985	-16,217	-12,900	1,675	-20,327	-484	7,544
40 41	Holding companies, except bank holding companies Other	-123,806 -65,365	-36,436 -21,026	-42,955 -13,748	-25,602 -15,680	-18,813 -14,911	-19,773 -12,810	-16,702 -14,324	-31,259 -19,337	-42,707 -15,602	-22,455 -13,362	-27,386 -17,064	-17,391 -11,808	-15,744 -15,080
42	Equity capital	-90,246	-24,671	-16,476	-9,500	-39,599	-3,705	1,751	-24,671	-16,476	-9,500	-39,599	-3,705	1,751
43	Manufacturing	-8,381	-1,802	-1,986	-948	-3,645	-464	298	-1,802	-1,986	-948	-3,645	-464	298
44 45	Wholesale trade Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	-1,048 -35,650	-719 -11,585	173 -2,750	25 787	-527 -22,103	-252 718	69 4,202	-719 -11,585	173 –2,750	25 787	-527 -22,103	-252 718	69 4,202
46	Holding companies, except bank holding companies	-19,053	-2,162	-7,990	-3,889	-5,013	-3,662	-696	-2,162	-7,990	-3,889	-5,013	-3,662	-696
47	Other	-26,114	-8,403	-3,924	-5,475	-8,311	-46	-2,121	-8,403	-3,924	-5,475	-8,311	-46	-2,121
48	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 5 with sign reversed)	-231,290	-66,143	-66,945	-66,676	-31,526	-38,458	-47,713	-58,696	-63,660	-59,921	-49,013	-32,180	-44.224
49	Manufacturing	-48,628	-15,325	-15,179	-13,102	-5,021	-4,536	-5,829	-15,343	-13,353	-12,659	-7,273	-4,091	-4,435
50	Wholesale trade	-22,973	-6,065	-6,578	-5,073	-5,256	-3,866	-4,355	-6,281	-6,289	-5,046	-5,357	-3,816	-4,022
51 52	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance Holding companies, except bank holding companies	-12,282 -92,015	-6,428 -23,772	-2,666 -26,363	-4,792 -27,492	1,604 -14,387	993 -22,663	-5,585 -22,725	-5,614 -18,595	110 –26,114	-3,974 -24,345	-2,805 -22,960	3,391 -20,281	-4,026 -21,767
53	Other	-55,393	-14,552	-16,159	-16,216	-8,465	-8,386	-9,218	-12,863	-18,014	-13,898	-10,618	-7,384	-9,973
54	Intercompany debt	9,740	-1,350	-18,412	20,357	9,144	567	2,528	-1,350	-18,412	20,357	9,144	567	2,528
55 56	Manufacturing	12,028 -5,854	8,911 -2,670	-4,531 -1,354	4,982 -1,276	2,665 -554	1,438 1,548	-7,646 -929	8,911 -2,670	-4,531 -1,354	4,982 -1,276	2,665 -554	1,438 1,548	-7,646 -929
57	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ²	163	981	-10,260	4,861	4,580	-4,593	7,368	981	-10,260	4,861	4,580	-4,593	7,368
58 59	Holding companies, except bank holding companies Other	-12,738 16,141	-10,502 1,929	-8,603 6,335	5,779 6,011	587 1,865	6,552 -4,378	6,720 -2,986	-10,502 1,929	-8,603 6,335	5,779 6,011	587 1,865	6,552 -4,378	6,720 -2,986
	Royalties and license fees, net	52,229	13,141	13,517	12,725	12,846	9,955	10,891	13,646	13,317	12,843	12,424	10,446	10,717
61	U.S. parents' receipts (table 1, part of line 9)	56,055	13,914	14,393	13,870	13,878	10,957	11,837	14,419	14,193	13,988	13,455	11,448	11,663
62	U.S. parents' payments (table 1, part of line 26)	-3,826	-773	-876	-1,146	-1,031	-1,002	-946	-773	-876	-1,146	-1,031	-1,002	-946
63 64	Other private services, net	8,948 50,668	2,472 11,638	1,524 12,496	1,845 12,627	3,106 13,906	2,649 11,837	1,549 11,970	2,121 12,137	2,000 12,761	2,211 12,955	2,616 12,815	2,122 12,242	2,007 12,140
65	U.S. parents' payments (table 1, part of line 27)	-41,720	-9,166	-10,972	-10,782	-10,800	-9,188	-10,421	-10,016	-10,761	-10,744	-10,199		-10,133
		l l		l								l		

Table 7. Direct Investment: Income, Capital, Royalties and License Fees, and Other Private Services—Table Ends [Millions of dollars]

				N	ot seasona	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line	(Credits +; debits –)	2008		20	08	• •	20	09		20	08	· ·	20	09
			I	II	III	IV	Lr	P	I	II	III	IV	I r	II P
	Foreign direct investment in the United States:													
66	Income (table 1, line 31)	-120,862	-25,889	-41,603	-29,903	-23,466	-10,531	-22,192	-27,269	-40,071	-29,050	-24,473	-11,970	-20,626
67		-96,844	-20,201	-36,357	-23,562	-16,725	-5,091	-16,543	-21,580	-34,824	-22,709	-17,732	-6,529	-14,978
68		-42,245	-9,166	-7,825	-6,577	-18,676	-17,898	-10,915	-9,855	-8,495	-8,097	-15,798	-18,253	-11,556
69 70 71 72	Reinvested earnings	-54,599 -50,974 -3,625 -24,017	-11,035 -10,077 -958 -5,689	-28,531 -27,618 -913 -5,247	-16,985 -16,101 -884 -6,341	1,952 2,822 -870 -6,741	12,808 13,702 -894 -5,441	-5,629 -4,738 -891	-11,725 -10,767 -958	-26,329 -25,416 -913 -5,247	-14,612 -13,728 -884	-1,933 -1,063 -870 -6,741	11,723 12,617 -894 -5,441	-3,422 -2,531 -891 -5,648
73 74	Interest U.S. affiliates' payments U.S. affiliates' receipts	-30,176 6,159	-7,370 1,681	-6,903 1,657	-7,758 1,418	-8,144 1,403	-6,791 1,350	-5,648 -7,298 1,650	-5,689 -7,370 1,681	-6,903 1,657	-6,341 -7,758 1,418	-8,144 1,403	-6,791 1,350	-7,298 1,650
75	Income without current-cost adjustment	-117,237	-24,931	-40,690	-29,019	-22,596	-9,637	-21,301	-26,311	-39,158	-28,166	-23,603	-11,076	-19,735
76		-43,681	-8,635	-13,340	-14,216	-7,489	-3,745	-7,995	-10,015	-11,807	-13,363	-8,496	-5,183	-6,429
77		-22,446	-6,315	-6,605	-7,023	-2,503	-672	-2,838	-6,315	-6,605	-7,023	-2,503	-672	-2,838
78		-10,547	-1,735	-8,069	1,319	-2,061	1,702	-4,003	-1,735	-8,069	1,319	-2,061	1,702	-4,003
79		-40,563	-8,246	-12,678	-9,098	-10,542	-6,921	-6,465	-8,246	-12,678	-9,098	-10,542	-6,921	-6,465
80	Earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 67 less line 71) Manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance Other	-93,219	-19,243	-35,444	-22,678	-15,855	-4,197	-15,652	-20,622	-33,911	-21,825	-16,862	-5,635	-14,087
81		-34,593	-6,604	-11,296	-11,672	-5,022	-1,821	-5,762	-7,983	-9,763	-10,818	-6,029	-3,260	-4,196
82		-21,287	-6,056	-6,400	-6,734	-2,098	-328	-2,407	-6,056	-6,400	-6,734	-2,098	-328	-2,407
83		-8,329	-1,199	-7,589	1,872	-1,412	2,072	-3,546	-1,199	-7,589	1,872	-1,412	2,072	-3,546
84		-29,011	-5,385	-10,159	-6,145	-7,323	-4,119	-3,938	-5,385	-10,159	-6,145	-7,323	-4,119	-3,938
85	Interest	-24,017	-5,689	-5,247	-6,341	-6,741	-5,441	-5,648	-5,689	-5,247	-6,341	-6,741	-5,441	-5,648
86		-9,088	-2,032	-2,044	-2,545	-2,467	-1,924	-2,233	-2,032	-2,044	-2,545	-2,467	-1,924	-2,233
87		-1,159	-259	-205	-290	-405	-344	-431	-259	-205	-290	-405	-344	-431
88		-2,218	-536	-479	-553	-649	-370	-457	-536	-479	-553	-649	-370	-457
89		-11,553	-2,861	-2,519	-2,953	-3,220	-2,802	-2,527	-2,861	-2,519	-2,953	-3,220	-2,802	-2,527
90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97	Capital (table 1, line 64)	319,737 250,183 288,156 -37,973 54,599 14,954 17,273 -2,319	58,783 42,203 53,933 -11,730 11,035 5,545 2,337 3,208	102,908 44,227 52,865 -8,638 28,531 30,150 34,976 -4,826	65,128 53,889 61,428 -7,540 16,985 -5,745 -6,355 610	92,918 109,864 119,930 -10,066 -1,952 -14,995 -13,684 -1,311	22,766 19,903 23,746 -3,843 -12,808 15,671 19,755 -4,084	28,344 16,960 18,711 -1,750 5,629 5,755 3,085 2,670	59,473 42,203 53,933 -11,730 11,725 5,545 2,337 3,208	100,706 44,227 52,865 -8,638 26,329 30,150 34,976 -4,826	62,755 53,889 61,428 -7,540 14,612 -5,745 -6,355 610	96,802 109,864 119,930 -10,066 1,933 -14,995 -13,684 -1,311	23,851 19,903 23,746 -3,843 -11,723 15,671 19,755 -4,084	26,137 16,960 18,711 -1,750 3,422 5,755 3,085 2,670
98	Capital without current-cost adjustment	316,112	57,825	101,995	64,244	92,048	21,872	27,453	58,515	99,793	61,871	95,932	22,957	25,246
99		91,008	-798	9,929	17,608	64,269	1,818	8,114	581	8,396	16,754	65,276	3,256	6,548
100		44,768	10,821	31,143	8,795	-5,990	1,502	4,034	10,821	31,143	8,795	-5,990	1,502	4,034
101		104,918	28,374	26,547	25,652	24,345	-4,647	12,764	28,122	26,212	24,761	25,823	-4,880	12,423
102		75,418	19,428	34,377	12,189	9,423	23,199	2,541	18,992	34,042	11,561	10,823	23,079	2,241
103	Equity capital Manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance Other	250,183	42,203	44,227	53,889	109,864	19,903	16,960	42,203	44,227	53,889	109,864	19,903	16,960
104		99,334	5,853	12,421	13,932	67,128	3,642	3,091	5,853	12,421	13,932	67,128	3,642	3,091
105		25,174	458	11,233	8,391	5,091	1,187	1,423	458	11,233	8,391	5,091	1,187	1,423
106		85,463	24,028	15,716	22,066	23,653	9,093	8,632	24,028	15,716	22,066	23,653	9,093	8,632
107		40,213	11,864	4,858	9,500	13,992	5,982	3,813	11,864	4,858	9,500	13,992	5,982	3,813
108	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 70 with sign reversed). Manufacturing	50,974	10,077	27,618	16,101	-2,822	-13,702	4,738	10,767	25,416	13,728	1,063	-12,617	2,531
109		13,732	4,392	6,353	8,390	-5,403	-2,700	2,773	5,771	4,820	7,537	-4,396	-1,261	1,207
110		18,305	5,675	6,014	5,964	653	-8,431	-3,135	5,675	6,014	5,964	653	-8,431	-3,135
111		-608	-1,462	5,927	-2,880	-2,193	-5,748	1,856	-1,715	5,593	–3,771	-715	-5,982	1,515
112		19,546	1,472	9,325	4,626	4,122	3,178	3,243	1,036	8,989	3,998	5,522	3,057	2,943
113	Intercompany debt	14,954	5,545	30,150	-5,745	-14,995	15,671	5,755	5,545	30,150	-5,745	-14,995	15,671	5,755
114		-22,058	-11,044	-8,845	-4,714	2,545	876	2,250	-11,044	-8,845	-4,714	2,545	876	2,250
115		1,290	4,688	13,896	-5,560	-11,734	8,746	5,746	4,688	13,896	-5,560	-11,734	8,746	5,746
116		20,064	5,809	4,904	6,466	2,885	–7,991	2,275	5,809	4,904	6,466	2,885	–7,991	2,275
117		15,659	6,091	20,195	-1,936	-8,691	14,040	-4,516	6,091	20,195	-1,936	-8,691	14,040	-4,516
119 120	Royalties and license fees, net	-10,407 -14,699 4,292	-2,923 -3,856 932	-2,764 -3,803 1,039	-2,506 -3,589 1,083	-2,213 -3,451 1,238	-1,953 -2,929 976	-2,009 -2,946 937	-3,027 -3,960 932	-2,891 -3,930 1,039	-2,664 -3,747 1,083	-1,823 -3,062 1,238	-2,035 -3,011 976	-2,125 -3,062 937
121	Other private services, net U.S. affiliates' payments (table 1, part of line 27) U.S. affiliates' receipts (table 1, part of line 10)	4,841	856	1,486	1,147	1,352	1,055	1,146	1,064	1,418	1,329	1,031	1,200	1,116
122		-19,042	-4,389	-4,572	-4,650	-5,431	-4,271	-4,375	-4,571	-4,737	-4,852	-4,882	-4,513	-4,503
123		23,883	5,245	6,057	5,798	6,783	5,327	5,520	5,635	6,155	6,180	5,913	5,713	5,619

Table 8. Transactions in Long-Term Securities [Millions of dollars]

					Not seasona	lly adjusted		
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008		200)8		20	J9
			I	II	III	IV	l r	P
A1 2 3 4 5 6	Foreign securities, net purchases (-) or net sales (+) by U.S. residents (table 1, line 52 or lines 4 + 18 below)	60,761 5,433,672 5,432,338 -1,334 n.a. n.a.	-47,870 1,481,451 1,453,546 -27,905 n.a. n.a.	-40,566 1,522,815 1,500,552 -22,263 n.a. n.a.	79,182 1,458,686 1,472,428 13,742 n.a. n.a.	70,015 970,720 1,005,812 35,092 n.a. n.a.	-36,201 695,575 693,742 -1,833 n.a. n.a.	-92,406 831,236 794,012 -37,224 n.a. n.a.
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Europe. Of which: United Kingdom. Canada. Caribbean financial centers ² . Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers. Asia. Of which: Japan. Africa. Other. Bonds, gross purchases by U.S. residents. Bonds, gross sales by U.S. residents. Bonds, net purchases by U.S. residents. New issues in the United States ³ .	11,340 -8,637 -3,398 -52,569 -4,971 50,976 21,795 -1,866 -846 2,208,536 2,270,631 62,095 n.a.	-14,604 -12,530 -4,163 -13,621 -224 3,688 -29 -170 1,189 774,685 754,720 -19,965 n.a.	-11,409 -16,311 -6,215 -6,902 441 5,995 2,526 -1,910 -2,263 583,530 565,227 -18,303 n.a.	14,344 8,631 4,388 -24,439 -4,533 24,702 10,249 -664 478,666 544,106 65,440 n.a.	23,009 11,573 2,592 -7,607 -655 16,591 9,049 280 882 371,655 406,578 34,923 n.a.	12,429 7,817 -95 -13,208 -819 2,122 3,459 173 -2,435 380,116 345,748 -34,368 n.a.	-21,156 -20,912 -929 -3,373 -3,266 -8,636 -1,202 -516 521,979 466,797 -55,182 n.a.
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	Transactions in outstanding bonds, net Net purchases by U.S. residents, by area: Europe	n.a. 31,574 2,407 5,051 -9,678 26,317 26,249 -3,316 3,778 -21,196	n.a26,925 -9,179 5,444 -5,459 13,847 9,838 2,536 457 -17,167	n.a. -16,357 -10,387 -4,820 -5,282 1,066 16,610 440 991 -10,511	n.a. 52,178 7,416 1,103 -1,303 4,857 850 -2,826 1,895 5,860	n.a. 22,678 14,557 3,324 2,366 6,547 -1,049 -3,466 435 622	n.a25,611 -2,792 56 -3,711 -327 3,847 3,039 1,160 -9,782	n.a. -31,595 -8,060 -18,241 4,618 221 4,937 -1,676 944 -16,066
B1 2 3 4	U.S. securities, excluding transactions in U.S. Treasury securities and transactions of foreign official agencies, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) by foreign residents (table 1, line 66 or lines 4 + 16 + 30 below)	-126,737 11,980,596 11,923,511 57,085	-15,179 3,402,744 3,367,043 35,701	19,983 3,037,634 3,015,431 22,203	-102,512 3,334,799 3,331,767 3,032	-29,029 2,205,419 2,209,270 -3,851	-55,992 1,614,469 1,608,366 6,103	14,173 1,680,357 1,644,553 35,804
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe Of which: United Kingdom Canada Caribbean financial centers ² Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers. Asia Of which: Japan Africa Other Corporate bonds, gross purchases by foreign residents Corporate bonds, gross sales by foreign residents Corporate bonds, gross sales by foreign residents Corporate bonds, gross sales by foreign residents Corporate bonds, gross burchases by foreign residents The including the foreign residents Corporate bonds, net purchases by foreign residents Corporate bonds, net purchases by foreign residents The including bonds, and purchases by foreign residents Transactions in outstanding bonds, net	4,272 28,549 6,688 2,961 3,681 43,960 20,676 -4,687 -210 1,407,681 1,406,711 970 n.a.	1,013 -6,900 1,698 14,116 1,531 19,486 4,728 -2,592 -449 386,402 396,721 -10,319 n.a.	3,008 13,232 3,897 561 815 12,530 1,773 -289 1,681 453,128 402,594 50,534 n.a.	5,685 18,278 696 3,011 2,214 -6,362 1,594 -1,831 -381 266,653 302,121 -35,468 n.a.	-5,434 3,939 397 -14,727 -879 18,306 12,581 25 -1,539 301,498 305,275 -3,777 n.a.	4,765 4,423 -7,018 246 -16 10,095 7,101 -1,007 -962 350,864 363,219 -12,355 n.a.	11,082 5,621 2,294 15,007 974 5,892 2,504 -14 569 291,545 313,534 -21,989 n.a. n.a.
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe. Of which: United Kingdom	-62,475 -38,037 7,047 22,187 1,718 32,262 21,616 -441 672 2,260,981 2,445,773 -184,792 n.a.	-25,350 -17,871 1,355 -110 1,635 12,045 9,212 -84 190 772,563 813,124 -40,561 n.a.	2,408 -1,873 3,224 27,622 -172 16,381 9,382 -32 1,103 620,430 673,184 -52,754 n.a.	-31,569 -12,083 263 -7,405 288 4,738 4,448 -271 -1,512 458,500 528,576 - 70,076 n.a.	-7,964 -6,210 2,205 2,080 -33 -902 -1,426 -54 891 409,488 430,889 -21,401 n.a. n.a.	-13,174 -2,460 5,902 -3,533 143 206 -3,910 -22 -1,877 270,118 319,858 -49,740 n.a. n.a.	-29,286 -15,395 1,091 3,735 1,951 2,754 2,365 177 -2,411 252,159 251,801 358 n.a.
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe. Of which: United Kingdom	944 59,240 4,883 -100,095 780 -87,768 -37,241 -2,750 -786	14,029 15,505 4,143 -37,295 -188 -21,371 677 -585 706	-12,802 9,422 3,743 -23,815 753 -19,511 -7,564 -838 -284	-30,805 -8,456 -2,251 -2,491 305 -33,727 -23,835 -533 -574	30,522 42,769 -752 -36,494 -90 -13,159 -6,519 -794 -634	-16,400 -5,147 -1,264 -15,273 -546 -14,528 -7,857 -983 -746	2,301 -1,151 2,902 -6,331 -909 3,421 6,668 -202 -824
C1 2 3	U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, excluding transactions of foreign official agencies, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) by foreign residents (table 1, part of line 65) U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, gross purchases by foreign residents U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, gross sales by foreign residents	13,012 13,659,749 13,646,737	-33,760 4,161,215 4,194,975	21,846 3,510,370 3,488,524	4,061 3,675,083 3,671,022	20,865 2,313,081 2,292,216	36,290 2,020,743 1,984,453	461 2,540,810 2,540,349
4 5 6 7 8 9	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe	-65,850 -5,738 17,595 -5,057 69,298 7,051 -4,287	-45,850 2,472 -27,798 1,725 34,444 1,838 -591	5,895 6,921 8,393 -2,612 1,606 2,243 -600	-15,976 -6,679 25,305 465 1,226 369 -649	-9,919 -8,452 11,695 -4,635 32,022 2,601 -2,447	-25,957 2,798 14,883 -6,918 54,615 463 -3,594	-31,215 7,475 -16,762 7,063 32,598 360 942
1 2 3 4	Memoranda: Net purchases of marketable long-term U.S. securities by foreign official agencies included elsewhere in the International transactions accounts, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) (fines in table 5): U.S. Treasury marketable bonds and notes (fine B4). Other U.S. government securities (fine B6). U.S. corporate and other bonds (part of line B16). U.S. stocks (part of line B16).	205,151 65,846 34,978 53,362	101,154 79,234 12,407 33,528	52,053 93,145 20,720 15,999	67,128 -10,559 -1,488 -298	-15,184 -95,974 3,339 4,133	34,941 256 -327 1,825	102,988 -3,052 101 3,041

Table 9. Claims on and Liabilities to Unaffiliated Foreigners Reported by U.S. Nonbanking Concerns Except Securities Brokers ¹ [Millions of dollars]

					Not seasona	lly adjusted			Amounts
Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2008		200	8		200	9	outstanding June 30,
			I	II	III	IV	L	P	2009
A1	Claims, total (table 1, line 53)	372,229	116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282	980,175
2	Financial claims	368,567	114,748	69,015	85,048	99,756	21,381	23,759	931,222
3 4	Denominated in U.S. dollars Denominated in foreign currencies	376,370 -7,803	134,581 -19,833	68,931 84	81,770 3,278	91,088 8,668	35,284 -13,903	33,680 -9,921	709,059 222,163
5	By instrument: ² Resale agreements	2,929	2,043	1,612	1,200	-1,926	-20	-3,315	11,129
6	Negotiable certificates of deposit	-17	3	-9	-12	1	-40	-26	
7 8	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) Deposits	48 326,403	-114 103,860	-24 48,194	446 34,785	-260 139,564	180 1,734	-64 37,255	1,041 535,594
9	Other claims	39,204	8.956	19.242	48.629	-37.623	19.527	-10.091	383.343
10	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts 3	40,184	9,981	15,350	48,982	-34,129	15,513	-2,790	331,311
11	By area: Europe Of which:	289,905	47,712	55,347	122,126	64,720	12,376	5,278	731,170
12	United Kingdom	299.220	54.753	69.569	59.465	115.433	23.725	2.712	335.295
13	Germany	-17,341	1,005	-3,474	4,713	-19,585	-4,018	6,062	58,572
14 15	Caribbean financial centers ⁴ Other	68,982 9,680	55,611 11,425	14,361 -693	-37,085 7	36,095 -1,059	10,096 -1,091	18,716 -235	
16	Commercial claims	3.662	1,484	-4.109	2.304	3.983	-3,904	-477	48.953
17	Denominated in U.S. dollars	2,704	375	-5,032	2,566	4.795	-3,703	521	43.815
18	Denominated in foreign currencies	958	1,109	923	-262	-812	-201	-998	5,138
10	By instrument:	6.706	0.010	4 005	1 000	7.056	1 600	E0E	27.050
19 20	Trade receivables	6,726 -3,064	2,312 -828	-4,235 126	1,293 1,011	7,356 -3,373	-1,609 -2,295	-525 48	37,059 11,894
	By area:								
21 22	Europe	475	-103	-2,038	2,138	478	-2,153	1,243	
22	Canada	1,422	673	-248	152	845	471	-339	3,683
23 24	AsiaOther	1,578 187	1,442 -528	-206 -1,617	-807 821	1,149 1,511	-2,452 230	-685 -696	
B1	Liabilities, total (table 1, line 68)	-45,167	73,211	-54,996	76,442	-139,824	-8,270	20,160	-,
2	Financial liabilities	-42,876	64,068	-58,136	75,800	-124,608	-3,297	16,663	694,917
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars	42,400	61,644	-19,031	26,435	-26,648	-11,565	7,302	559,616
4	Denominated in foreign currencies	-85,276	2,424	-39,105	49,365	-97,960	8,268	9,361	135,301
5	By instrument: ² Repurchase agreements	-3,627	-2,738	-387	-588	86	-314	2,019	3.366
6	Short-term instruments	-23	2,540	-1,318	9	-1,254	-604	1,447	5,765
7 8	Other liabilities	-39,226 -11,205	64,266 335	-56,431 1,238	76,379 -7.820	-123,440 -4.958	-2,379 -855	13,197 -475	685,786 139,157
U	By area:	11,203	000	1,200	7,020	4,550	033	415	100,107
9	Europe	-43,325	63,139	-49,726	63,905	-120,643	-20,147	9,755	623,828
10	United Kingdom	-11,962	44,963	-35,287	72,304	-93,942	-25,107	7,577	334,751
11 12	Germany	-3,802	9,930	-13,123	10,174	-10,783	-1,104	-3,713	
13	Caribbean financial centers ⁴ Other	-776 1.225	1,921 -992	-9,266 856	11,254 641	-4,685 720	19,953 -3,103	5,113 1,795	
14	Commercial liabilities	-2.291	9.143	3.140	642	-15.216	-4.973	3,497	52.000
15	Denominated in U.S. dollars	-2,221	8,436	3,943	663	-15,263	-5,378	1,414	46,509
16	Denominated in foreign currencies	-70	707	-803	-21	47	405	2,083	5,491
17	By instrument: Trade payables	-7.558	4.405	5,488	-3.728	-13.723	168	4.084	24.480
18	Advance receipts and other liabilities	5,267	4,738	-2,348	4,370	-1,493	-5,141	- 587	27,520
10	By area:	507	000	0.140	745	0.000	1 404	1011	14.004
19 20	Europe	-507 -1,169	292 -301	2,142 480	745 159	-3,686 -1,507	-1,484 -134	1,011 224	14,334 4,570
21	Asia	1,961	7,017	-269	1,833	-6,620	-3,602	1,469	23,178
22	Other	-2,576	2,135	787	-2,095	-3,403	247	793	9,918

Table 10. Claims on Foreigners Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹ [Millions of dollars]

-					Not seasona	ally adjusted			Amounts
Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets.)	2008		200)8		20	09	outstanding June 30,
			1	II	III	IV	Lr	P	2009
1	Claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, line 54)	433,379	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-34,380	3,576,824
2	Claims for own accounts	365,243	-219,465	171,124	82,952	330,632	-102,592	-21,907	2,756,460
3	Denominated in dollars	369,327	-206,252	149,428	72,154	353,997	-107,268	-26,713	2,597,076
	By instrument: ²								
4 5	Resale agreements	302,970 5,505	-52,407 3,730	74,719 –510	-4,682 354	285,340 1.931	-81,044 1	38,143 161	511,848 163
6	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments)	4,073	-527	3,006	-302	1,896	105	-861	15,687
7	Deposits and brokerage balances	-64,555	-147,248	26,307	97,756	-41,370	-76,918	-80,659	1,261,499
8	Other claims (including loans)	121,334	-9,800	45,906	-20,972	106,200	50,588	16,503	807,879
	By foreign borrower:								
9	Claims on: Foreign banks	139,812	-167,606	103,836	18,796	184,786	-90,809	-33,127	2,109,730
10	Foreign nonbanks, excluding foreign official institutions	157,696	-45,465	34,348	34,874	133,939	-31,224	6,172	451,878
11	Foreign official institutions 3	71,819	6,819	11,244	18,484	35,272	14,765	242	35,468
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: 4								
12	U.Sowned banks' claims on:	-154.836	-90.641	45.861	-17.650	-92.406	-11.224	54.050	709.882
13	Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions	-154,635 -4,635	-90,641 -24,892	6,370	3,228	10.659	-6,561	-6,545	129,116
	Foreign-owned banks' claims on:	.,000	2.,002	0,0.0	0,220	. 0,000	0,001	0,010	120,110
14	Foreign banks	215,478	-32,989	19,711	94,585	134,171	-14,097	-111,345	1,158,605
15	Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions	-5,809	-4,204	7,742	-1,042	-8,305	-378	-862	112,126
	Brokers" and dealers" claims on:								
16 17	Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions	79,170	-43,976	38,264	-58,139	143,021	-65,488	24,168	241,243
		239,959	-9,550	31,480	51,172	166,857	-9,520	13,821	246,104
18	Denominated in foreign currencies	-4,084	-13,213	21,696	10,798	-23,365	4,676	4,806	159,384
19	By instrument: ² Deposits and brokerage balances	-20,121	-2,951	4.467	2,379	-24,016	10.606	0.115	65,285
20	Other claims (including loans)	16,037	-10,262	17,229	8,419	-24,016 651	13,606 -8,930	9,115 -4,309	94.099
21	Claims for customers' accounts.	68,136	-13,598	58,357	60,127	-36,750	13,191	-12,473	820,364
22	Denominated in dollars	59.400	-4.344		′ ′	,	7.725	,	774,937
22		59,400	-4,344	55,267	54,953	-46,476	1,125	-5,600	774,937
23	By instrument: ² Commercial paper ⁵	10,811	-17,972	2.767	24,005	2.011	-4.076	-9.324	131,238
24	Negotiable certificates of deposit	26,333	-25,949	20,572	156	31,554	-46,361	-56,918	244,053
25 26	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) 6	9,860	26,879	-15,921	-2,522	1,424	-2,054	6,547	45,216
26 27	Deposits and brokerage balances (including sweep accounts) 7 Other claims	9,620 2,776	11,521 1,177	46,234 1,615	33,713 -399	-81,848 383	53,916 6,300	57,800 -3,705	339,432 14,998
28			,	,			,	,	,
28	Denominated in foreign currencies	8,736	-9,254	3,090	5,174	9,726	5,466	-6,873	45,427
29	By instrument: 2 Deposits and brokerage balances	14,095	-7,791	7,217	5,572	9,097	6,397	-6,204	30,142
30	Other claims	-5,359	-1,463	-4,127	-398	629	-931	-669	15,285
	Claims, total (line 1), by area:	,	,	,					,
31	Europe	395,534	-157,040	154,095	24,718	373,761	-82,386	-46,694	1,759,237
	Of which:	,	101,010	101,000	,	0.0,.0.	02,000	.0,00	, ,
32	United Kingdom	249,334	-65,794	119,608	-60,983	256,503	-76,979	-56,389	1,002,429
33 34	Switzerland	91,299 -11,280	17,474 -20,965	55,670 22,907	5,903 -11,605	12,252 -1.617	-17,342 7,243	24,747 -3,464	94,381 149.105
35	Caribbean financial centers 8	-43,222	-20,965 -45,210	37,751	80,895	-116,658	17,175	60,532	1,294,350
36	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	-3,445	-1,731	-11,399	5,459	4,226	8,568	-2,374	90,000
37	Asia	76,097	-2,037	30,290	24,287	23,557	-31,131	-35,823	217,903
38 39	Of which: Japan	27,065 5,758	-13,748 -8,019	23,461 -2,832	8,260 14,599	9,092 2,010	-40,293 1,186	-35,887 -2,056	166,497 4,603
40	Other	13,937	1,939	-1,331	4,726	8,603	-10,056	-4,501	61,626
	Memoranda:					•		•	
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own claims, denominated in dollars (in lines 1–15 above)	175,240	35,644	119,846	-4,673	24,423	-61,742	14,360	516,344
	By bank ownership: 4								
2	U.Sowned IBFs	9,288	-13,232	62,037	-12,231	-27,286 51,700	-46,240 -15,502	8,631	132,115
3	Foreign-owned IBFs	165,952	48,876	57,809	7,558	51,709	-15,502	5,729	384,229

Table 11. Liabilities to Foreigners, Except Foreign Official Agencies, Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹ [Millions of dollars]

				N	lot season	ally adjuste	ed .		Amounts
Line	(Credits +; increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2008		20	08		20	009	outstanding June 30,
			I	II	III	IV	I r	Пp	2009
1	Liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, part of line 65 and table 1, line 69)	-142,982	140,417	-264,592	-44,267	25,460	-146,344	-167,592	3,643,665
2	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates (table 1, part of line 65)	183,607	49,887	-2,899	75,988	60,631	17,426	-23,201	279,823
3	Other U.S. liabilities, total (table 1, line 69)	-326,589	90,530	-261,693	-120,255	-35,171	-163,770	-144,391	3,363,842
4	Liabilities for own accounts	-234,002	80,185	-254,135	-59,709	-343	-175,997	-100,809	2,841,983
5	Denominated in dollars	-215,778	89,928	-233,626	-64,522	-7,558	-148,055	-91,163	2,634,544
	By instrument: ²	400.000	40 =04		.=	200 =24	00.400		400.000
6 7	Repurchase agreements	-492,092 175.842	13,784 60.676	-119,822 -91,223	-97,293 -19,020	-288,761 225,409	29,108 -154.357	-5,832 -107.638	482,939 1.434.420
8	Other liabilities (including loans)	100,472	15,468	-22,581	51,791	55,794	-22,806		717,185
	By foreign holder:								
9	Liabilities to: Foreign banks	24.840	9.209	-166.228	43,965	137.894	-69.493	-80.005	1.990.889
10	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	-240,618	80,719	-67,398	-108,487		-78,562		643,655
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: 3								
11	Ú.Sowned banks' liabilities to: Foreign banks	222.778	64,559	-42,220	17,606	182.833	-93,365	-45.963	947.187
12	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	64,411	19,530	5,543	-9,319	48,657	-39,362		171,486
	Foreign-owned banks' liabilities to:								
13	Foreign banks	62,036	-20,933	-53,945	2,331	134,583	-20,654	-51,809	764,784
14	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	6,530	-4,313	-2,239	16,424	-3,342	-11,791	-4,054	87,874
15	Brokers" and dealers" liabilities to: Foreign banks	-259.974	-34.417	-70.063	24.028	-179.522	44.526	17.767	278.918
16	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	-311,559	65,502	-70,702	-115,592		-27,409	-22,607	384,295
17	Denominated in foreign currencies	-18,224	-9,743	-20,509	4,813	7,215	-27,942	-9,646	207,439
	By instrument: 2								
18 19	Deposits and brokerage balances	-26,713 8,489	-21,554 11,811	-14,377 -6,132	2,984 1,829	6,234 981	-10,989 -16,953	796 -10,442	83,347 124,092
20	Liabilities for customers' accounts	-92,587	10,345	-7,558	-60,546		12,227	-43,582	521,859
21	Denominated in dollars	-82,127	7.846	-4,325	-55,745	-29,903	10.924	-41,938	515,414
	By instrument: ²	02,127	7,010	1,020	00,710	20,000	10,021	11,000	010,111
22	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	-48,364	9,570	-533	-42,456	-14,945	-11,760	-25,698	237,056
23	Other liabilities (including loans)	-33,763	-1,724	-3,792	-13,289	-14,958	22,684	-16,240	278,358
24	Denominated in foreign currencies	-10,460	2,499	-3,233	-4,801	-4,925	1,303	-1,644	6,445
	Other U.S. liabilities, total (line 3), by area:								
25 26	Europe	-372,974 7.881	56,069 10.012	-207,705 4,311	-90,186 -8,733	-131,152 2,291	-33,587 -6,730	-47,441 1.194	1,133,630 63,817
27	Caribbean financial centers 4	-37,276	31,875	-68,171	-40,726	39,746	-75,008		1,741,484
28	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	2,496	612	-2,460	-4,380	8,724	4,936	-1,745	121,314
29 30	AsiaAfrica	71,717 -5,234	-14,123 5.821	5,160 4,549	40,965	39,715 965	-44,995 -996	-49,496 688	269,410
31	Other	6,801	264	2,623	-16,569 -626	4,540	-7,390	-678	10,757 23,430
1	Memoranda: International banking facilities' (IBFs) own liabilities, denominated in dollars (in lines 3–14) above)	126,885	14,444	-27,628	2,978	137,091	-60,887	-61,777	486,219
	By bank ownership: 3								
2	U.Sowned IBFsForeign-owned IBFs	88,137 38,748	34,990 -20.546	-25,402 -2.226	-24,628 27,606	103,177 33.914	-22,896 -37,991	-44,083 -17.694	202,269 283.950
	i orayirowilau ibi s	30,740	-20,546	-2,220	21,000	33,314	-37,391	-17,094	200,900

Table 12. U.S. International

													[Millions
			Europe		Eur	opean Unio	n		Euro area			Belgium	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	0000	20	109	0000	20	09	0000	20	09	0000	20	09
		2008	L	p	2008	Lr	p	2008	l r	P	2008	l r	P
	Current account												
1 2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts Exports of goods and services	914,098 549,794	174,999 111,508	175,315 113,008	780,406 466,684	148,798 95,586	148,805 96,007	518,502 316,642	102,844 65,336	102,637 64,931	40,854 33,262	7,687 6,107	8,117 6,281
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	321,151	64,517	63,083	268,323	55,487	53,467	198,538	40,653	39,576	28,820	5,211	5,397
4 5	Services ³ Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	228,643 3,835	46,991 1,150	49,925 1,232	198,361 2,329	40,099 786	42,539 849	118,104 1,010	24,683 606	25,355 556	4,442 41	896 6	884 13
6	Travel	38,297	6,112	8,365	35,106	5,506	7,675	19,058	3,053	4,002	813	131	163
8	Passenger fares Other transportation	11,300 21,710	1,897 3,970	2,265 4,109	10,372 19,096	1,691 3,498	2,077 3,639	6,009 10,820	949 1,950	1,117 2,038	380 587	65 119	72 114
9 10	Royalties and license fees ⁵ Other private services ⁵	54,274 98,902	10,766 23,008	11,327 22,542	44,623 86,578	8,544 20,006	8,511 19,719	32,494 48,546	6,395 11,683	6,010 11,583	1,094 1,522	203 370	158 363
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	324 364,305	89 63,491	84 62,307	258 313,722	68 53,212	69 52,798	167 201,860	46 37.508	49 37,707	7,592	1 1,580	1 1,836
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	363,844 172,490	63,380 31,488	62,197 34,702	313,348 140,722	53,122 24,712	52,710 28,179	201,647 110,923	37,458 20,777	37,657 23,277	7,572 3,704	1,575 696	1,831 766
15 16	Other private receipts	187,804 3,550	30,427 1,465	26,829 666	169,403 3,223	27,054 1,356	23,891 640	87,816 2,908	15,587 1,094	13,796	3,868	879 0	1,065 0
17	Compensation of employees	461	111	110	375	90	89	213	50	50	20	5	5
18 19	Imports of goods and services and income payments Imports of goods and services	-934,416 -617,979	-168,590 -113,805	-180,575 -122,181	-784,893 -520.919	-141,927 -97,272	-151,232 -103,254	-523,801 -374,690	-95,307 -70,600	-105,649 -74,046	-47,161 -21,353	-9,789 -3,722	-9,866 -4,055
20	Goods, balance of payments basis 2	-440,802	-77,619	-78,894	-367,011	-67,210	-66,740	-277,728	-51,208	-50,578	-17,309	-2,915	-3,162
21 22	Services ³	-177,177 -14,449	-36,186 -3,435	-43,287 -3,570	-153,908 -12,899	-30,062 -3,085	-36,514 -3,220	-96,961 -10,805	-19,393 -2,707	-23,469 -2,740	-4,044 -335	-806 -75	-893 -70
23 24	Travel Passenger fares	-24,769 -15,300	-3,290 -2,586	-8,067 -3,752	-22,467 -14,549	-2,973 -2,347	-7,330 -3,595	-15,283 -8,917	-1,957 -1,527	-5,266 -2,157	-202 -114	-42 -19	-68 -19
25	Other transportation	-28,666	-5,039	-4,857	-25,241	-4,399	-4,294	-15,237	-2,627	-2,571	-874	-174	-171
26 27	Royalties and license fees ⁵ Other private services ⁵	-16,988 -74,851	-4,012 -17,278	-3,969 -18,480	-14,470 -62,688	-3,216 -13,637	-2,986 -14,711	-9,788 -35,633	-2,263 -7,993	-1,957 -8,467	-243 -2,223	-48 -434	-51 -499
28 29	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-2,155 -316,437	-545 -54,785	-593 -58,394	-1,593 -263,974	-405 -44,655	-378 -47,978	-1,299 -149,112	-318 -24,706	-311 -31,603	-53 -25,807	-14 -6,068	–14 –5,811
30 31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States Direct investment payments	-315,782 -88,606	-54,596 -11,708	-58,239 -19,873	-263,470 -63,713	-44,512 -6,986	-47,857 -14,301	-148,759 -35,044	-24,607 -1,294	-31,516 -10,409	-25,797 -1,724	-6,065 -205	-5,808 -295
32 33	Other private payments	-195,087 -32,089	-36,612 -6,276	-32,783 -5,583	-179,057 -20,700	-33,302 -4,224	-29,811 -3,745	-98,502 -15,213	-20,268 -3,045	-18,273 -2,834	-22,224 -1,849	-5,478 -382	-5,155 -358
34 35	Compensation of employees	-655 - 12,173	-189 - 3,177	-155 - 2,829	-503 - 7,141	-144 - 1,564	-121 - 1,380	-353 - 7,175	-99 - 1,864	-87	-10 - 169	−3 −118	−3 −74
36 37	U.S. government grants ⁴ U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2,250 -1,855	-510 -480	-458 -471	-198 -1,727	-21 -448	-20 -439	-66 -1,311	-2 -339	-1 -350	0 -24	0 -6	0 -6
38	Private remittances and other transfers 6	-8,068	-2,187	-1,900	-5,216	-1,095	-921	-5,798	-1,523	-1,414	-145	-112	-68
39	Capital account Capital account transactions, net	1,105	-240	-239	1,046	-130	-130	308	-72	-72	-24	-6	-6
40	Financial account												
	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	173,875	68,315	18,773	120,748	69,618	-9,673	-354,814	83,129	62,921	-30,907	-17,484	-13,878
41 42	U.S. official reserve assets	-1,127 0	-191 0	-114 0	-886 0	-177 0	-87 0	-886 0	-177 0	-86 0	0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights												
45 46	Foreign currencies U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-1,127 -373,654	-191 174,593	-114 140,159	-886 -344,424	-177 155,533	-87 131,134	-886 -271,291	-177 125,684	-86 105,828		3	(*)
47 48	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-170 359	-1 60	-13 51	-83 96	0 27	0	0 68	0 27	0	0	0	(*) 0 0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-373,843	174,534	140,121	-344,437	155,506	131,123	-271,359	125,657	105,818	-2	3	(*)
50 51	U.S. private assets	548,656 -180,172	-106,087 -20,741	-121,272 -28,349	466,058 -146,819	-85,737 -10,322	-140,720 -22,559	-82,637 -113,840	-42,378 -15,115	-42,821 -16,852	-30,906 -4,120	-17,487 -467	-13,878 -671
52 53	Foreign securities U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	42,914 290,380	-13,182 10,222	-52,751 6,522	30,708 290,574	-12,799 9,415	-50,067 6,681	11,794 2,321	-19,565 -10,367	-14,966 441	-34,378 -4,047	-14,186 -424	-15,645 -168
54 55	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 14 Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	395,534	-82,386	-46,694	291,595	-72,031	-74,775	17,088	2,669	-11,444	11,639	-2,410	2,606
56	(increase/financial inflow (+))	-273,772 -26,320	-92,162 -22,205	-44,855 30,000	-341,725	-84,067 (18)	-62,562 (18)	-7,302 (18)	-31,296 (18)	-11,322 (18)	-32,969 (18)	-3,324 (18)	2,858 (18)
57 58	U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18) (18) (18) (18) 502	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)
59 60	Other ¹⁰ Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	(17) 1,560	(17) 175	(17) 31	(18) 938	(18) -57	(18) (18) -17	(18) 502	(18) 100	(18) 115	(18) 22	(18) 10	(18) (18) (18) -3
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers Other foreign official assets 12	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-247,452	-69,957	-74,855	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
64 65	Direct investment	206,453 20,159	16,988 -6,919	17,684 -39,961	168,818	8,920 (18)	16,903 (18)	116,550 (18)	10,231 (18)	10,958	-5,778	3,167	3,531 (18)
66 67	U.S. securitiés other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. currency U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-57,259 n.a.	-24,809 n.a.	-15,903 n.a.	-73,862 n.a.	–27,488 n.a.	-15,550 n.a.	-123,430 n.a.	-23,398 n.a.	-5,627 n.a.	–17,914 n.a.	-4,047 n.a.	-3,193 n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 15	-43,831 -372,974	-21,630 -33,587	10,766 -47,441	-43,345 18 -394,274	-21,835 ¹⁸ -43,607	10,247 18 –74,145	-30,324 18 29,400	4,093 18-22,322	2,097 18 –18,865	-8 18-9,291	-31 18-2,423	156 18 2,367
	Financial derivatives, net	-36,079 167,361	8,601 12,256	n.a. 34,411	-32,400 263,958	4,666 4,606	n.a. 76,171	-31,325 405,608	-3,473 -53,961	n.a. -46,750	-208 70,585	-570 23,605	n.a. 12,849
	Memoranda:					,							
73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-119,651 51,466	-13,102 10,805	-15,810 6,637	-98,688 44,453	-11,723 10,037	-13,273 6,025	-79,190 21,143	-10,555 5,290	-11,001 1,886	11,511 397	2,296 90	2,235 -9
75	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-68,186 47,868	-2,297 8,705	-9,173 3,913	-54,235 49,749	-1,686 8,557	-7,247 4,821	-58,047 52,748	-5,265 12,802	-9,116 6,104	11,908 -18,215	2,385 -4,488	2,226 -3,975
76 77	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-12,173 -32,491	-3,177 3,231	-2,829 -8,090	-7,141 -11,627	-1,564 5,307	-1,380 -3,806	-7,175 -12,475	-1,864 5,673	-1,765 -4,777	-169 -6,476	–118 –2,221	–74 –1,823

Transactions, by Area—Continues of dollars]

	France			Germany			Italy			Netherlands		Ur	nited Kingdor	n	Europe, exc	luding Euro	pean Union	
2008	20	09	2008	200)9	2008	200)9	2008	20	09	2008	20	09	2008	20	09	Line
	l r	p		l r	P		l r	P		l r	P		I r	p		l r	II p	
73,861 46,625 28,603 18,023 57 3,797 985 1,831 3,719	14,843 10,570 6,907 3,663 16 595 197 311 654	14,835 10,728 6,820 3,908 23 787 190 348 698	109,737 82,602 54,209 28,392 167 5,142 1,541 3,508 7,880	21,004 16,439 11,035 5,404 44 871 263 672 1,329	19,701 15,651 9,976 5,675 60 1,122 335 694 1,311	32,536 25,362 15,330 10,032 75 2,601 1,102 938 1,821	5,826 4,849 2,927 1,922 20 372 148 161 399	6,175 5,273 3,103 2,170 37 532 201 199 397	110,915 54,161 39,368 14,792 179 1,576 641 1,675 1,943	22,217 11,350 7,896 3,454 62 251 84 304 475	24,073 12,120 8,388 3,732 81 386 142 301 480	214,583 115,894 52,868 63,025 419 12,978 3,738 5,000 8,880	37,472 23,337 11,565 11,772 120 1,850 584 911 1,558	38,025 24,409 10,940 13,469 136 2,960 736 953 1,984	133,693 83,110 52,828 30,282 1,507 3,191 928 2,614 9,651	26,200 15,922 9,030 6,892 364 606 206 471 2,222	26,510 17,001 9,616 7,385 383 690 188 471 2,815	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
7,584 50 27,235 27,188 7,109 20,079 0 47 - 80,351 -61,003	1,875 15 4,273 4,261 977 3,284 0 11 -11,223 -11,494	1,842 19 4,107 4,096 1,355 2,741 0 12 -16,602 -12,625	10,089 66 27,135 27,048 9,351 16,569 1,128 87 -153,022 -131,758	2,204 20 4,565 4,546 948 3,406 192 19 -29,157 -24,415	2,134 19 4,050 4,032 1,153 2,766 113 19 -29,905 -23,988	3,481 13 7,175 7,156 2,242 4,914 0 19 -47,935 -45,069	817 4 977 973 172 801 0 5 -8,234 -7,985	800 3 902 897 259 638 0 5 -8,819	8,765 13 56,755 56,736 42,009 14,727 0 19 -55,671 -30,926	2,275 3 10,868 10,863 8,312 2,551 0 5 -10,526	2,340 3 11,953 11,949 9,439 2,510 0 5 -12,907	31,949 61 98,690 98,587 23,872 74,434 281 102 -206,691 -103,525	6,735 14 14,135 14,109 3,618 10,387 104 26 -36,588 -19,056	6,688 12 13,616 13,591 4,418 9,131 42 25 -35,342 -21,428	12,324 66 50,583 50,496 31,768 18,401 327 86 -149,523 -97,060	3,001 21 10,279 10,258 6,776 3,373 109 21 -26,663 -16,533	2,823 15 9,509 9,488 6,524 2,938 26 21 -29,344 -18,927	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
-44,036 -16,967 -113 -3,169 -1,935 -2,351 -4,226 -4,818 -19,230 -10,938 -7,364 -928 -118 -110 -103 -103 -154	-8,347 -3,147 -26 -339 -393 -1,016 -977 -87 272 272 309 -1,426 -177 -32 115 0 0 -25 140	-8,331 -4,294 -30 -1,226 -464 -408 -1,045 -1,035 -86 -3,978 -3,978 -2,513 -1,206 -229 -30 -44 0 0 -25 69	-97.597 -34,161 -7.309 -2,956 -3,346 -5,762 -2,860 -11,442 -485 -21,265 -21,165 -21,165 -21,5727 -2,318 -722 -722 -724 -724	-1,821 -7,594 -1,875 -468 -509 -998 -661 -2,969 -114 -4,742 -4,713 -1,699 -25,519 -495 -29 -490 0 115 -375	-15,857 -8,131 -1,850 -8945 -962 -396 -3,074 -111 -5,917 -5,8917 -5,8917 -4522 -427 -413 -314	-36,140 -8,929 -1,208 -3,579 -593 -1,300 -171 -1,955 -124 -2,866 -2,813 -1,536 -766 -511 -54 -476 0 0 -252 -224	-6,440 -1,544 -336 -441 -115 -198 -29 -396 -30 -249 -234 -237 -122 -15 -15 -16 -75	-6,228 -2,468 -325 -1,275 -1211 -229 -37 -448 -33 -103 -116 -111 -13 -115 0 -64 -51	-21,072 -9,854 -112 -1,345 -861 -2,544 -534 -64 -24,745 -24,745 -24,729 -10,407 -1,515 -77 0 0 -32 109	3,772 -3,756 -1,717 -33 -212 -149 -434 -113 -761 -15 -5,054 -5,054 -2,306 -2,438 -305 -5 -111 0 0 8 -103	-3,922 -2,075 -30 -427 -208 -435 -144 -815 -16 -6,910 -6,910 -4,407 -2,218 -281 -4 -80 0 0 -8	-57,884 -45,641 -1,915 -5,735 -4,794 -5,259 -3,104 -24,665 -190 -103,166 -103,056 -1	-8,537 -8,537 -356 -781 -735 -911 -577 -5,133 -45 -17,532 -17,	-10,787 -10,641 -450 -1,672 -1,229 -922 -641 -5,693 -34 -13,814 -13,897 -2,396 -10,897 -594 -27 537 612	7-3,791 -23,269 -1,550 -2,302 -751 -3,424 -2,517 -12,163 -562 -52,311 -24,892 -16,030 -11,389 -152 -5,033 -2,052 -128 -2,853	-10,409 -6,124 -350 -317 -239 -641 -796 -3,642 -140 -10,130 -10,085 -4,723 -3,310 -2,052 -4,723 -4,723 -4,723 -4,723 -4,723 -3,710 -2,052 -4,723 -4,7	-12,154 -6,773 -350 -737 -157 -562 -983 -3,769 -215 -10,417 -10,383 -5,573 -2,972 -1,838 -34 -1,450 -438 -32 -980	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
-35	-9	-9	567	-6	-6	-32	-8	-8	7	2	2	905	-16	-16	59	-110	-109	39
57,029 -295 0	-14,501 -58 0	-9,261 -56 0	-15,881 -353 0	-30,941 -93 0	7,123 -16 0	561 0 0	-1,727 0 0	-614 0 0	-46,587 0 0	-6,298 0 0	-20,117 0 0	487,608 0 0	-33,976 0 0	-74,998 0 0	53,127 -241 0	-1,304 -14 0	28,446 -27 0	40 41 42 43
-295 -1 0 0 -1 57,325 -5,909 26,379 22,418 14,437	-58 5 0 0 5 -14,448 -789 -1,140 -7,980 -4,539	-56 -1 0 0 -1 -9,204 -1,607 867 -702 -7,762	-353 -3 0 0 -3 -15,525 -4,907 15,508 -18,920 -7,206	-93 3 0 0 3 -30,851 -1,738 2,113 -4,029 -27,197	-16 1 0 0 1 7,138 -217 3,206 6,736 -2,587	-2 0 0 -2 563 -1,894 8,084 -2,027 -3,600	3 0 0 3 -1,730 -802 1,118 -750 -1,296	1 0 0 1 -615 -1,169 3,218 108 -2,772	-46,588 -53,376 3,094 5,678 -1,984	(*) 0 0 (*) -6,298 -3,723 645 -3,149 -71	(*) 0 0 (*) -20,118 -6,915 -3,779 -7,630 -1,794	-33,079 0 0 -33,079 520,686 -21,791 -6,230 299,373 249,334	18,119 0 0 18,119 -52,095 -2,691 5,025 22,550 -76,979	12,462 0 12,462 -87,460 -4,745 -28,972 2,646 -56,389	-241 -29,230 -87 263 -29,406 82,598 -33,353 12,206 -194 103,939	-14 19,060 -1 33 19,028 -20,350 -10,419 -383 807 -10,355	-27 9,025 -13 40 8,998 19,448 -5,790 -2,684 -159 28,081	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
-17,646 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) 14,031 (18) -4,777 n.a529 18 -26,402 -19,185 -13,725	-7,664 (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15) (15)	5,747 (18) (18) (18) (19) -5 (18) (19) (19) (18) 3,8113 (18) 2,073 n.a. 7866 18-920 n.a. 5,247	-1,178 (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-1,323 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) 13,031 (19) 59 n.a1,055 18-13,357 -6,470 47,382	3,194 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (19) 1,890 (19) -2,675 n.a3,608 187,558 n.a. 320	423 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	25 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	1,616 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	47,606 (18) (19) (19) (19) (75) (19) (18) (19) (71,857) (19) (-6,325) n.a21,593 (18) (20) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	8,917 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (20) (18) (19) (20) (20) (20) (20) (20) (20) (20) (20	-1,165 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-314,501 (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-52,309 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-57,948 (18) (18) (18) (16) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) 6,024 (19) -10,925 n.a. 18,097 18-61,238 n.a. 129,742	67,953 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	-8,095 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	17,707 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70
-15,433 1,055 -14,378 7,888 51 -6,439	-1,440 515 -925 4,545 115 3,735	-1,511 -386 -1,897 129 44 -1,724	-43,387 -5,768 -49,156 5,870 -722 -44,007	-5,786 -2,190 -7,976 -177 -490 -8,642	-5,881 -2,456 -8,337 -1,867 -427 -10,630	-20,810 1,103 -19,707 4,308 -476 -15,875	-3,513 377 -3,136 729 -141 -2,548	-3,125 -298 -3,423 779 -115 -2,759	18,296 4,938 23,234 32,009 77 55,321	4,140 1,737 5,877 5,814 -111 11,580	4,466 1,657 6,123 5,043 -80 11,086	-5,015 17,384 12,369 -4,477 883 8,776	1,046 3,235 4,281 -3,397 536 1,420	153 2,828 2,981 -297 537 3,221	-20,963 7,013 -13,950 -1,880 -5,033 -20,863	-1,379 768 -611 148 -1,613 -2,076	-2,538 612 -1,926 -908 -1,450 -4,284	72 73 74 75 76 77

Table 12. U.S. International

													[Millions
			Canada			ica and Othe Hemisphere		South a	nd Central A	merica		Argentina	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	0000	200	09	0000	20	09	0000	20	09	0000	200)9
		2008	l r	P	2008	Ιr	P	2008	l r	P	2008	l r	P
	Current account												
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	358,639	65,380	66,868	545,197	103,264	104,480	372,781	71,068	73,185	13,962	2,638	2,673
2	Exports of goods and services	308,230 261,872	57,539 47,231	59,496 49,343	382,768 287,806	75,542 54,648	76,226 55,234	328,627 263,880	64,597 50,052	65,174 50,846	11,129 7,515	2,137 1,202	2,265 1,426
4	Services ³	46,359	10,309	10,154	94,962	20,894	20,992	64,747	14,545	14,328	3,614	934	839
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts 4	490	101	174	686	160	227	651	153	205	23	3	5
6 7	Travel	14,781 3,883	3,061 845	2,762 772	25,305 8,283	4,982 1,959	5,007 1,628	21,671 7,327	4,407 1,800	4,336 1,439	1,121 605	301 159	245 117
8	Other transportation	3,711	756	708	7,446	1,307	1,324	5,733	1,002	1,021	175	25	31
9 10	Royalties and license fees 5	5,898 17,502	1,158 4,368	1,558 4,145	7,027 46,007	1,517 10,919	2,172 10,584	5,519 23,675	1,160 5,982	1,678 5,607	388 1,291	100 344	122 317
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	94	19	35 7,372	208 162,429	50 27,722	51	171	41 6.471	42	10 2,833	2	3 408
13	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	50,409 50,246	7,841 7,806	7,337	162,202	27,666	28,254 28,198	44,154 43,955	6,422	8,011 7,962	2,825	501 499	406
14 15	Direct investment receipts	25,433 24,813	2,858 4,948	2,779 4,558	71,508 90,548	12,039 15,616	14,474 13,667	30,639 13,191	4,021 2,393	5,595 2,312	2,250 569	399 98	321 84
16 17	U.S. government receipts	0 162	0 35	0 35	146 227	11 56	57 56	125 199	8 49	55 49	6	2	1 2
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-394,032	-61,843	-62,537	-570,624	-101,006	-101,116	-427,187	-75,187	-77,1 9 5	-7,926	-1,493	-1,477
19	Imports of goods and services	-368,022	-57,441	-58,407	-449,861	-80,316	-82,771	-398,570	-69,716	-72,135	-7,407	-1,425	-1,409
20 21	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-342,920	-52,994	-52,977	-379,783 -70.078	-63,702	-67,251	-360,677 -37.893	-60,598	-64,110	-5,823	-1,006	-1,061
22	Services 3	-25,102 -254	-4,447 -60	-5,430 -65	-70,078 -365	-16,614 -77	-15,520 -82	-37,893 -323	-9,118 -69	-8,025 -74	-1,584 -7	-419 -2	-348 -2
23 24	Travel	-6,921 -396	-776 -60	-1,490 -70	-26,021 -3,810	-6,560 -865	-5,457 -678	-19,902 -2,990	-5,119 -702	-4,049 -534	-684 -95	-222 -16	-139 -17
25	Other transportation	-5,025	-968	-997	-7,797	-1,479	-1,369	-4,438	-854	-776	-180	-30	-32
26 27	Royalties and license fees ⁵ Other private services ⁵	-667 -11,412	-191 -2,301	-200 -2,487	-429 -31,037	-89 -7,393	-100 -7,673	-178 -9,535	-67 -2,183	-78 -2,378	-15 -588	-4 -141	-5 -150
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-427	-92	-121	-619	-150	-161	-527	-125	-136	-15	-4	-4
29 30	Income payments	-26,010 -25,449	-4,402 -4,264	-4,129 -3,992	-120,762 -113,124	-20,689 -19,002	-18,345 -16,598	-28,617 -21,077	-5,470 -3,797	-5,060 -3,325	-518 -508	-68 -65	-67 -65
31 32	Direct investment payments	-11,578 -13,136	-1,216 -2,981	-1,244 -2,641	-2,936 -90,014	253 -15,168	413 -13,477	-2,104 -7,674	-85 -1,396	5 -1,255	(D) -422	(D) -76	(D) -72
33	U.S. government payments	-735	-67	-107	-20,174	-4,087	-3,534	-11,299	-2,316	-2,075	(D)	(D)	(D)
34 35	Compensation of employees	-561 -1,814	-138 -570	-138 - 512	-7,638 -33.880	-1,688 -7,768	-1,748 -7,516	-7,540 -29,210	-1,674 -7.190	-1,735 -7,041	-10 -319	−3 −50	-2 -44
36 37	U.S. government grants ⁴ . U.S. government pensions and other transfers	0 -664	0 -173	0 -166	-2,424 -814	-783 -202	-745 -204	-2,099 -682	-674 -167	-640 -168	-2 -31	(*) -8	-2 -8
38	Private remittances and other transfers 6	-1,150	-397	-346	-30,642	-6,782	-6,566	-26,429	-6,348	-6,232	-286	-41	-34
00	Capital account	050	20	23	4.050	-89	00	000	0.5	04	2		1
39	Capital account transactions, net Financial account	250	30	23	1,250	-09	-83	-326	-85	-81	2	'	'
	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-19,057	5,389	-27,229	-83,839	3,021	63,009	-8,131	5,334	-13,213	698	-959	-1,635
41 42	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights												
45	Foreign currencies												
46 47	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	1 0	1 0	1	397 -126	39 –12	-3,519 -453	342 -124	20 –11	-3,527 -453	20	2	8 -1
48 49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets 8	0	0	0	494 29	54 -3	160 -3.226	438 27	37 -6	152 -3.226	16 4	3 -1	9 (*)
50	U.S. private assets	-19,058	5,388	-27,230	-84,237	2,982	66,529	-8,472	5,314	-9,686	677	-961	-1,643
51 52	Direct investment	-13,034 1,653	-2,308 -39	-2,353 -19,170	-64,492 -40,901	-16,063 -18,065	-7,898 -1,800	-24,857 21,590	-3,049 -1,165	-3,401 -3,089	-2,243 2,237	−370 −197	-606 751
53 54	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 14	3,603 -11,280	492 7,243	-2,243 -3,464	67,823 -46,667	11,367 25,743	18,069 58,158	-1,917 -3,288	1,489 8,039	-883 -2,313	-65 748	47 -441	35 -1,823
	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives			·					ŕ				,
56	(increase/financial inflow (+))	46,564 1,511	-3,351 -1,872	22,555 1,125	24,288 16,919	-58,962 -6,914	-46,793 945	26,370	-8,098 (18)	6,725	1,350	1,173	418 (18)
57 58	U.Š. government securities		(17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17) (17)	(17)	(17) (17) (17) (17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)
59	Other 10	(17) (17) (17) 61	(17) (17)	(17)	17	(17) (17)	17	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18) (18)
60 61	Other U.S. government liabilities 11 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(17)	`85 (17)	19 (17)	252 (17) (17)	170 (17)	(17) (17)	253 (18) (18)	17Ó (18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18)	6 (18) (18)
62 63	Other foreign official assets ¹² Other foreign assets in the United States	(¹⁷) 45,053	(¹⁷) –1,479	(¹⁷) 21,430	(17) 7,369	(¹⁷) –52,048	(17) -47,738	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
64	Direct investment	23,684	7.135	5,693	27,445	6,123	963	4,588	-1,185	-962	493	-34	-32
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities	(17) 18,618	(17) -2,380	(17) 6,287	(17) -68,768	(17) -18,979	(17) 14,427	(18) 6,028	(18) -467	(18) 1,998	(18) 354	(18) 31	(¹⁸) 279
67 68	U.S. currency	n.a. (17)	n.a. (17)	n.a. (17)	n.a. (17)	n.a. (17)	n.a. (17)	n.a. (18)	n.a. (18)	n.a. (18)	n.a. -57	n.a. -4	n.a. 73
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 15	7,881	− 6,730	1,194	-34, 7 8ó	-70,072	-48,658	18 15,501	¹⁸ –6,616	18 5,652	¹⁸ 559	18 1,174	18 92
	Financial derivatives, net	3,237 6,213	-1,045 -3,990	n.a. 831	16,869 100,739	4,039 57,500	n.a. –11,982	729 64,975	848 13,310	n.a. 17,620	(¹⁹) -7,767	(¹⁹) –1,309	n.a. 64
	Memoranda:	,	,		-		-	•	•				
73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-81,049 21,257	-5,763 5,861	-3,635 4,724	-91,977 24,884	-9,054 4,280	-12,017 5,472	-96,797 26,854	-10,546 5,427	-13,264 6,303	1,692 2,030	197 515	365 491
74 75	Balance on goods and services (linés 2 and 19)	-59,792 24,399	98 3,439	1,089 3,242	-67,093 41,667	-4,774 7,032	-6,545 9,909	-69,943 15,537	-5,119 1,000	-6,961 2,950	3,722 2,315	712 433	856 341
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-1,814	-570	-512	-33,880	-7,768	-7,516	-29,210	-7,190	-7,041	-319	-50	-44
- //	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13	-37,207	2,967	3,820	-59,306	-5,510	-4,152	-83,616	-11,308	-11,052	5,717	1,095	1,153

Transactions, by Area—Continues

dollars]

	Brazil			Mexico			Venezuela		Other So	uth and Central	America	Other 1	Western Hemis	sphere	
2008	200	09 II P	2008	200	09 II P	2008	20	09 II P	2008	20)9 P	2008	20 r	09 II P	Line
59,762 44,496 32,175 12,321 37 2,990 1,172	10,439 8,669 5,899 2,770 8 747 316	11,145 8,343 5,914 2,429 22 584 202	189,492 175,240 151,147 24,093 18 7,326 2,416	36,591 34,437 29,056 5,381 5 1,424 723	37,314 34,827 29,522 5,305 6 1,380 531	20,809 17,590 12,604 4,986 1 1,972 730	4,518 3,736 2,617 1,119 (*) 353 129	4,300 3,462 2,363 1,099 (*) 328 110	88,756 80,172 60,439 19,732 571 8,262 2,404	16,882 15,619 11,278 4,341 137 1,582 473	17,753 16,276 11,620 4,656 172 1,799 479	172,416 54,142 23,927 30,215 35 3,634 956	32,195 10,945 4,596 6,349 7 575 159	31,295 11,052 4,388 6,664 22 671 189	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
1,087 1,831 5,192 11 15,266 15,243 9,789 5,372 82	178 366 1,152 3 1,770 1,765 853 910 2	195 331 1,092 3 2,802 2,796 1,795 963 38	1,617 2,010 10,671 35 14,252 14,216 10,202 4,012 3	276 379 2,565 9 2,154 2,145 1,382 763 (*)	280 599 2,500 9 2,486 2,478 1,787 690	297 346 1,638 2 3,219 3,207 2,661 540 6	58 100 478 1 782 779 632 147 0	56 166 439 1 838 835 686 147 2	2,557 943 4,882 113 8,584 8,464 5,738 2,698 28	465 215 1,443 26 1,263 1,234 755 475	460 460 1,259 27 1,476 1,447 1,006 428	1,713 1,509 22,332 36 118,275 118,247 40,869 77,357	305 357 4,937 9 21,251 21,244 8,018 13,223	303 494 4,976 9 20,243 20,236 8,879 11,355	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
-42,216 -35,474 -30,449 -5,025 -20 -953 -326	-7,051 -5,863 -4,733 -1,129 -3 -233 -73	-6,982 -5,912 -4,732 -1,180 -5 -225 -62	36 -250,316 -235,766 -219,808 -15,958 -11 -10,211 -889	-46,540 -43,427 -39,479 -3,948 -2 -2,721 -184	9 -47,952 -44,875 -41,738 -3,137 -2 -1,905 -172	-53,915 -52,281 -51,424 -857 0 -327 -74	-5,935 -5,880 -5,690 -190 0 -65 -19	-6,508 -6,568 -6,392 -175 0 -64 -7	-72,815 -67,642 -53,173 -14,469 -285 -7,727 -1,606	-14,167 -13,121 -9,690 -3,431 -62 -1,878 -410	-14,277 -13,371 -10,187 -3,185 -65 -1,716 -276	28 -143,437 -51,292 -19,106 -32,185 -42 -6,119 -820	7 -25,819 -10,600 -3,103 -7,496 -8 -1,441 -163	-23,921 -10,635 -3,141 -7,494 -8 -1,408 -144	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24
-648 -14 -3,045 -19 -6,742 -6,721 -196 -575 -5,950 -21 -1,109 -17 -24	-114 -687 -6 -1,188 -1,181 (D) -76 (D) -7 -202 -5	-110 -13 -758 -6 -1,071 -1,067 (D) -72 (D) -4 -183 -6	-1,349 -105 -3,204 -188 -14,550 -7,122 -911 -3,235 -2,976 -7,428 -13,781 -92 -298	-266 -33 -696 -46 -3,113 -1,477 -183 -690 -604 -1,636 -3,361 -22 -79	-215 -45 -749 -49 -3,076 -1,364 -209 -629 -526 -1,712 -3,326 -20	-225 -4 -220 -8 -1,634 -1,622 (D) -755 (D) -12 -77 -8	-44 -1 -59 -2 -55 -51 90 -90 -91 -4 59 -4	-40 -1 -61 -2 60 63 191 -77 -51 -3 -4	-2,036 -40 -2,478 -297 -5,173 -5,104 -402 -2,687 -2,015 -69 -13,924 -1,981 -325	-400 -14 -600 -67 -1,046 -1,024 -70 -464 -490 -23 -3,636 -643 -73	-380 -13 -661 -74 -905 -892 -40 -405 -447 -14 -3,459 -608 -76	-3,360 -252 -21,502 -92,145 -92,047 -832 -82,340 -8,875 -98 -4,669 -325 -132	-625 -23 -5,211 -26 -15,219 -15,205 338 -13,772 -1,771 -14 -578 -109 -35	-593 -21 -5,295 -13,285 -13,272 409 -12,222 -1,459 -13 -475 -105 -36	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
-1,069 - 9	-191 -2	-171 -2	–13,391 –226	-3,260 - 63	-3,229 - 59	-65 14	64 3	-25 3	-11,618 - 107	-2,920 - 24	-2,775 - 24	-4,212 1,576	-434 -4	-334 -2	38
-1,469 0 0	5,582 0 0	-9,520 0 0	2,528 0 0	-1,643 0 0	-2,567 0 0	-6,838 0 0	-483 0 0	-2,326 0 0	-3,050 0 0	2,837 0 0	2,836 0 0	-75,709 0 0	-2,313 0 0	76,222 0 0	40 41 42 43 44 45
192 -13 198 7 -1,661 -4,136 4,804 -897 -1,432	6 0 10 -4 5,576 288 -273 857 4,704	1 -86 90 -3 -9,521 -1,189 -6,229 88 -2,191	50 0 45 5 2,478 -7,170 11,912 -458 -1,806	12 0 10 2 -1,655 -2,008 -261 475 139	-3,229 -15 3 -3,217 662 -1,044 558 -319 1,467	18 0 16 2 -6,856 -2,179 -5,627 -17 967	0 0 0 -483 -542 40 -78 97	8 0 7 1 -2,334 -174 -1,213 -936 -11	61 -111 163 9 -3,111 -9,130 8,264 -480 -1,765	0 -11 14 -3 2,837 -417 -474 188 3,540	-315 -351 43 -7 3,151 -387 3,044 249 245	56 -2 56 2 -75,765 -39,635 -62,491 69,740 -43,379	19 -1 17 3 -2,332 -13,014 -16,900 9,878 17,704	8 0 8 0 76,214 -4,498 1,289 18,952 60,471	45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
-13,873 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (1,459) (19) (2,171 n.a308 18-17,244 (19) -1,085	1,310 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	13,614 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	17,185 (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) 1,672 (19) 339 n.a1,243 18 16,420 (19) 55,117	-8,286 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) -240 n.a115 18 -8,275 (19) 23,303	-5,887 (19) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	3,286 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19)	-2,583 (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (28) (18) 163 18-2,980 (19) 4,421	466 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (200 (18) 331 n.a. 246 18–311 n.a. 4,095	18,422 (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	289 (15) (15) (15) (15) (17) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	-1,885 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) 14 (18) (18) (18) (208 (18) 650 n.a. (18) (18) 18 –2,757 n.a.	-2,082 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-50,864 (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (7,308 (18) (18) -18,512 n.a. (19) 18-39,660 3,191 44,190	-53,518 (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (19) (19) 1,925 (19) 12,429 n.a. (19) 18-67,871 n.a29,602	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70
1,726 7,296 9,022 8,524 -1,109 16,436	1,166 1,641 2,806 582 -202 3,186	1,183 1,249 2,432 1,731 -183 3,979	-68,661 8,136 -60,526 -298 -13,781 -74,604	-10,423 1,433 -8,990 -959 -3,361 -13,310	-12,216 2,168 -10,048 -590 -3,326 -13,964	-38,820 4,129 -34,691 1,585 -77 -33,183	-3,074 929 -2,145 727 59 -1,359	-4,029 924 -3,105 898 -30 -2,237	7,266 5,264 12,530 3,411 -13,924 2,017	1,588 910 2,498 217 -3,636 -921	1,433 1,471 2,905 571 –3,459	4,820 -1,970 2,850 26,130 -4,669 24,310	1,492 -1,148 345 6,032 -578 5,799	1,247 -830 416 6,958 -475 6,900	72 73 74 75 76 77

Table 12. U.S. International

													[Millions
		As	sia and Pacit	fic		Australia			China			Hong Kong	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008	20	09	2008	20	09	2008	20	09	2008	200	09
		2000	I r	P	2000	L	p	2000	L	P	2000	L	P
	Current account												
1 2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts Exports of goods and services	577,000 464,416	114,469 93,995	119,457 97,355	51,962 34,234	10,392 7,253	10,176 7,136	93,832 85,453	19,905 18,375	21,351 19,324	36,798 27,600	7,406 5,809	8,139 6,437
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	325,948	61,084	65,808	21,642	4,626	4,234	69,552	14,370	15,909	21,463	4,620	5,111
4 5	Services 3Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts 4	138,468 8,247	32,911 2,032	31,547 2,109	12,592 743	2,626 65	2,902 77	15,901 0	4,005 (*)	3,415	6,136 (*)	1,189 (*)	1,326 (*)
6	Travel	27,051 7,208	5,745 1,832	6,257 1,487	3,040 693	534 127	711 159	2,717 897	686 240	600 180	531 157	105 28	119 32
8	Other transportation	20,218	3,346	3,483	479	95	95	3,173	486	550	1,796	276	304
9 10	Royalties and license fees ⁵ Other private services ⁵	22,360 52,918	4,983 14,853	6,321 11,776	2,351 5,263	429 1,373	494 1,360	2,327 6,756	473 2,11 <u>4</u>	635 1,44 <u>4</u>	596 3,043	116 663	270 599
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	466 112,583	119 20,474	114 22,102	23 17,728	3,140	5 3,040	31 8,380	1,530	2,027	13 9,198	1,597	2 1,702
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	112,165 65,163	20,373 9,632	22,001 12,701	17,699 7,704	3,133 864	3,033	8,339 6,149	1,520 1,074	2,017 1,595	9,124 5,938	1,579 975	1,684 1,115
15 16	Other private receipts	46,328 674	9,867 874	8,980 320	9,956	2,138 131	2,082 18	2,144 46	432 14	416	3,182 4	603	569 0
17 18	Compensation of employees	418 -982,814	101 -185,568	101 –189,094	29 -27,175	7 -3,952	7 -3,781	40 -399,416	10 -79,650	10 -83,325	75 –20,927	18 -3,775	18 -3,726
19	Imports of goods and services	-828,584	-156,629	-157,988	-16,918	-3,353	-3,097	-347,825	-66,809	-70,707	-14,371	-2,461	-2,486
20 21	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-729,142 -99,442	-135,258 -21,371	-137,209 -20,780	-10,564 -6,354	-1,991 -1,361	-1,822 -1,275	-337,963 -9,862	-64,845 -1,963	-68,623 -2,084	-6,518 -7,853	-897 -1,564	-842 -1,645
22	Direct defense expenditures	-7,382	-1,898	-1,911	-201	-50	-60	-15	-2	- 5	-18	-4	-3
23 24	Travel	-17,431 -11,132	-4,311 -2,459	-4,101 -2,048	-1,361 -1,014	-387 -221	-294 -176	-2,299 -698	-518 -126	-579 -124	-1,279 -1,892	-321 -354	-326 -413
25 26	Other transportation	-24,556 -7,319	-4,380 -1,311	-4,094 -1,229	–351 –477	–67 –94	-68 -102	-3,747 -231	-635 -53	-650 -44	-1,877 -86	-334 -16	−317 −15
27 28	Other private services 5	-30,892 -730	-6,830 -182	-7,218 -179	-2,874 -76	-522 -20	−560 −15	-2,835 -38	-620 -11	−670 −11	-2,660 -42	-525 -10	-561 -10
29 30	Income payments	-154,231 -152,887	-28,939 -28,506	-31,105 -30,825	-10,257 -10,237	-600 -594	-684 -679	-51,590 -51,120	-12,841 -12,702	-12,618 -12,510	-6,556 -6,536	-1,314 -1,307	-1,239 -1,235
31 32	Direct investment payments Other private payments	-14,759 -35,127	3,067 -7,638	-546 -6,762	-5,621 -3,765	393 -847	172 -728	-152 -5,020	-31 -1,074	-39 -892	-285 -2,738	-19 -561	-39 -532
33 34	U.S. government payments Compensation of employees	-103,001 -1,344	-23,935 -433	-23,517 -280	-851 -20	-140 -6	-123 -5	-45,948 -471	-11,597 -139	-11,579 -108	-3,513 -21	-727 -7	-664 -4
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-24,719	-7,112	-5,994	-399	-147	-123	-2,891	-801	-645	-113	-38	-17
36 37	U.S. government grants ⁴	-8,710 -946	-2,596 -238	-2,391 -232	-1 -86	-21	0 -21	-12 -8	-8 -2	-4 -2	0 -12	-3 -3	0 -3
38	Private remittances and other transfers 6 Capital account	-15,064	-4,277	-3,371	-312	-126	-102	-2,871	-791	-639	-101	-35	-14
39	Capital account transactions, net Financial account	-1,115	-289	-290	-31	-8	-8	-186	-49	-49	-22	-6	-5
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial	70.000	00.000	0.010	20.004	0.477	0.040	10.010	0.740	0.404	10 440	10.000	4 000
41	outflow (-))	-72,068 -142	23,002 -22	-2,210 -25	-32,231 0	-3,477 0	-8,649 0	12,318 0	2,719 0	8,121 0	18,443 0	12,396 0	-4,020 0
42 43	Gold 7Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 45	Reserve position in the International Monetary FundForeign currencies	-142	-22	-25									
46 47	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-155,416 -327	69,374 -57	58,567 -41	-22,836 0	13,255 0	9,329 0	123 0	35 0	17 0	23	9	(*)
48 49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets 8	795 -155,884	124 69,307	188 58,420	0 -22,836	0 13,255	9,329	118 5	36 -1	21 -4	23	9 (*)	0 (*)
50 51	U.S. private assets	83,489 -46,693	-46,350 1,377	-60,752 -2,487	-9,396 -8,613	-16,732 -259	-17,978 -594	12,195 -15,726	2,684 2,032	8,104 7,056	18,420 -1,395	12,388 3,127	-4,020 -1,270
52 53	Foreign securities U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	49,789 11,209	-1,513 -5,189	-16,264 922	-11,864 1,722	-8,229 -1,277	-11,184 981	11,808	1,473 -1,097	1,997 1,028	13,796 8,139	2,994	-2,737 -108
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 14	69,184	-41,025	-42,923	9,359	-6,967	-7,181	16,141	276	-1,977	-2,120	6,259	95
	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	624,428	77,172	93,318	27,587	-13,899	2,226	443,239	72,691	44,963	19,579	11,771	15,596
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	430,268 (17)	103,697 (17)	95,532 (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18) (18) (18) (272	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
58 59	U.Š. Treasury securities ⁹ Other ¹⁰	(17) (17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17)	(18) (18) (18) (18) 170	(18) (18) (18) 261	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18) (18) (18)
60 61	Other U.S. government liabilities 11	4,712 (17) (17)	1,498 (17)	1,142 (17)	170 (18) (18)	261 (18) (18)	272 (18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18)
62 63	Other foreign official assets 12 Other foreign assets in the United States	(¹/) 194,160	(17) -26,525	\(\begin{aligned} \begin{aligned} \begin{aligned} -2,214 \end{aligned}	(18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18) –296	(18)	(18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18) 92
64 65	Direct investment	56,395 (17)	-8,670 (17)	2,953	15,628 (18)	1,594 (18)	-296 (18)	368 (18)	-359 (18)	-48 (18)	264 (18)	-189 (18)	`92́ (¹8)
66 67	U.S. securitiés other than U.S. Treasury securities	-18,016 n.a.	-7,521 n.a.	9,745 n.a.	(18) 115 n.a.	(18) -2,329 n.a.	(18) -774 n.a.	–21,205 n.a.	–2,265 n.a.	-4,084 n.a.	4,306 n.a.	–1,086 n.a.	(18) -2,052 n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 15	(17) 80,969	(17) -51,034	(17) -46,260	257 18 11,417	-308 18-13,117	-244 18 3,268	3,960 18 460,116	-170 18 75,485	-97	-1,693 18 16,705	-13 18 13,059	113 18 17,443
70	Financial derivatives, net	-12,663	-2,226	n.a.	1,432	-1,245	n.a.	(19)	(19)	n.a.	(19)	(19)	n.a.
	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁶	-108,048	-19,448	-15,188	-21,145	12,336	159	-146,897	-14,815	9,585	-53,758	-27,755	-15,967
73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-403,194 39,026	-74,174 11,540	-71,401 10,767	11,078 6,238	2,635 1,265	2,412 1,627	-268,411 6,039	-50,475 2,042	-52,714 1,331	14,945 -1,716	3,723 -375	4,269 -318
75	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-364,167 -41,647	-62,634 -8,465	-60,634 -9,003	17,316 7,471	3,900 2,540	4,039 2,356	-262,372 -43,211	-48,434 -11,311	-51,383 -10,591	13,229 2,642	3,348 283	3,951 463
76 77	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-24,719 -430,534	-7,112 -78,210	-5,994 -75,631	-399 24,388	-147 6,293	-123 6,273	-2,891 -308,474	-801 -60,546	-645 -62,619	-113 15,758	-38 3,593	–17 4,397

Transactions, by Area—Continues

of dollars]

	India			Japan		Kor	ea, Republic	of		Singapore			Taiwan		Othe	r Asia and Pa	acific	
2008	200)9	2008	200	09	2008	200	09	2008	200	09	2008	20	09	2008	20	09	Line
2000	l r	p	2000	l r	P	2000	l r	P	2000	l r	P	2000	L	P	2000	l r	p	
31,367 28,255 17,623 10,632 38 3,028 1,261 646	6,759 5,971 3,295 2,676 2 516 224 106	7,340 6,504 4,130 2,374 9 926 376 106	135,228 106,369 64,457 41,911 510 10,772 3,782 4,527	30,215 23,444 12,508 10,936 479 2,627 1,162 794	29,502 22,272 11,906 10,366 198 2,210 645 763	56,026 49,278 33,913 15,364 1,064 2,615 123 3,523	10,383 9,137 5,570 3,567 115 548 27 556	11,465 9,951 6,752 3,199 195 560 23 580	57,926 36,836 27,633 9,204 160 552 5 1,050	9,044 6,990 5,132 1,858 41 84 2	8,364 6,294 4,739 1,555 66 144 3	35,998 32,683 24,636 8,047 766 1,135 39 2,961	5,617 4,966 3,242 1,725 134 205 1 496	6,640 5,899 4,125 1,774 164 268 12 515	77,863 63,709 45,029 18,680 4,966 2,661 251 2,062	14,746 12,050 7,721 4,329 1,196 440 21 347	16,481 13,539 8,902 4,637 1,401 719 57 381	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
934 4,663 61 3,113 3,094 1,571 1,508 15	179 1,632 17 788 784 497 283	107 832 18 836 832 536 294	7,473 14,691 157 28,859 28,773 9,298 19,137 338	1,878 3,951 45 6,771 6,750 1,825 4,345 580	2,791 3,722 36 7,230 7,209 3,379 3,644 186	3,215 4,784 40 6,748 6,724 3,473 3,243 8	753 1,558 10 1,246 1,241 490 626 125	859 971 11 1,514 1,508 820 637 51	3,188 4,216 33 21,090 21,057 19,033 2,024	656 876 8 2,055 2,047 1,721 326	267 877 9 2,070 2,062 1,757 305	974 2,145 28 3,314 3,294 1,499 1,795	246 635 7 651 646 262 384	397 411 8 741 736 366 370 0	1,303 7,357 80 14,154 14,062 10,499 3,339 224	255 2,052 18 2,696 2,674 1,925 730 19	501 1,560 19 2,942 2,920 2,200 663 57	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
-40,122 -37,903 -25,739 -12,164 -10 -2,431 -323 -385 -107 -8,877 -31 -2,220 -1,945 -901 -374 -670 -275 -2,754 -106 -2,754 -106 -2,255 -2,625	-8,540 -8,176 -5,192 -2,984 -72 -73 -73 -22 -2,163 -84 -272 -5,641 -779 -92 -832 -30 -66 -796	-4 -8,128 -7,819 -4,956 -2,863 -3 -471 -50 -67 -22,245 -730 -167 -54 -578 -29 -66 -543	-224,772 -166,047 -139,587 -26,460 -1,837 -3,745 -1,460 -7,154 -6,149 -59,725 -140 -58,725 -14,696 -36,574 -12,227 -14,696 -36,574 -12,227 -14,696 -36,574 -12,227 -14,696 -36,574 -12,227 -14,696 -36,574 -12,227 -14,696 -36,574 -12,227 -12,227 -14,696 -36,747 -12,227 -14,696 -36,747 -12,227 -14,696 -36,747 -12,227 -14,696 -36,747 -12,227 -12	21 -36,389 -27,268 -21,856 -5,413 -491 -831 -354 -1,254 -1,065 -1,382 -9,120 -9,079 2,445 -3,478 -8,046 -42 -165 0 -74 -91	-21 -37,798 -26,285 -20,893 -5,392 -475 -974 -259 -1,205 -992 -1,455 -513 -11,485 -533 -28 -62 0 -70	-48,062 -9,608 -1,198 -1,198 -1,896 -3,391 -1,596 -3,501 -45 -955 -255 -6,233 -6,039 -113 -1,544 -4,382 -194 -728 0 -6,666	-12,321 -11,780 -9,662 -2,118 -596 -317 -421 -598 -20 -159 -8 -541 -474 -474 -792 -67 -339 0 -17 -322	-12,573 -11,416 -9,548 -1,867 -550 -282 -300 -541 -18 -167 -9 -1,157 -1,119 -127 -182 -810 -38 -130 0 -17	-27,188 -20,858 -15,891 -4,966 -7777 -448 -309 -1,276 -83 -2,052 -22 -6,330 -6,320 -378 -4,405 -1,537 -10 -62 -6,-58	8 -5,735 -4,284 -3,355 -929 -122 -103 -65 -237 -11 -384 -196 -932 -320 -3 -24 0 -1,23	-5,657 -4,629 -3,681 -949 -140 -123 -55 -199 -11 -416 -1,028 -1,026 -80 -814 -292 -2 -2 -13 0 -1 -1	-51,086 -44,344 -36,496 -7,848 -185 -1,027 -1,750 -4,064 -40 -770 -6,741 -6,676 -66 -464 -1,310 -5,442 -66 -464 -1 -1,842	5 -9,886 -8,228 -6,694 -1,534 -33 -215 -396 -744 -1,657 -1,635 -12 -273 -1,350 -22 -160 (°) -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -2 -1,535 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2	-9,763 -8,135 -6,678 -1,457 -50 -286 -331 -638 -1,616 -2 -1,616 -2,279 -1,339 -11 -888 0 -2 -86	-128,227 -128,227 -122,648 -108,321 -14,327 -1,950 -3,643 -1,990 -2,402 -102 -3,895 -346 -5,578 -5,578 -5,417 -6,5417 -1,275 -4,084 -4,084 -4,	-25,320 -24,270 -20,765 -3,505 -595 -978 -450 -438 -81 -1,050 -222 -784 -4,606 -2,558 -112 -1,936	-24,344 -23,414 -20,165 -3,249 -625 -766 -340 -408 -999 -85 -900 -4 -1911 -705 -30 -2,358 -110 -1,870	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 366 37 38
-209	-54	-55	-2	-1	-1	-38	-11	-11	(*)	(*)	(*)	-35	-9	-9	-592	-152	-152	39
1,284 0 0	-499 0 0	-245 0 0	-75,689 -142 0	27,940 -22 0	1,236 -25 0	8,165 0 0	-10,629 0 0	1,736 0 0	1,037 0 0	-766 0 0	262 0 0	-449 0 0	-333 0 0	-2,182 0 0	-4,946 0 0	-4,350 0 0	1,532 0 0	40 41 42 43
72 0 77 -5 1,212 -2,610 4,571 79 -828	20 0 13 7 -519 132 -535 54 -170	-1 0 7 -8 -244 -483 -587 -51 -297	-142 -122,716 0 0 -122,716 47,169 3,234 18,479 -1,609 27,065	-22 61,691 0 0 61,691 -33,729 -397 6,498 463 -40,293	-25 43,103 0 43,103 -41,842 -3,302 -2,878 225 -35,887	-10,532 -220 37 -10,349 18,697 -2,656 6,094 556 14,703	-5,640 0 11 -5,651 -4,989 24 -6,218 -1,127 2,332	6,012 0 133 5,999 -4,276 -789 -3,891 -300 704	5 0 0 5 1,032 -10,731 12,901 1,447 -2,585	1 0 0 1 1 -767 -1,407 1,729 -2,158 1,069	(*) 0 0 (*) 262 -1,031 1,833 69 -609	(*) 0 0 (*) -449 -2,951 1,844 231 427	1 0 0 1 -334 -166 -69 -22 -77	(*) 0 0 (*) -2,182 -343 -677 -594 -568	445 -107 540 12 -5,391 -5,245 -7,840 672 7,022	2 -57 55 4 -4,352 -1,709 844 -33 -3,454	106 -41 147 0 1,426 -1,729 686 -328 2,797	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
15,139 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) 1,764 (19) 1,346 n.a. -252 18 11,992 (19) -4,705	10,247 (18) (18) (18) (18) (16) (19) (18) (59) (19) (-66 n.a. 218 10,136 (19) -7,081	3,248 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (145) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	119,888 (18) (18) (19) 242 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-6,656 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (-9,141 (19) (-4,666 n.a. 5533 18 6,930 -1,956 -12,988	2,565 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-42,502 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (10) (19) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10	-1,355 (18) (18) (18) (18) (16) (18) (16) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	7,771 (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10	1,864 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19)	-904 (18) (18) (18) (18) (21) (18) (18) (19) (19) (576 (19) 1,312 n.a. (19) 1-1,615	1,363 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	24,560 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (20) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10	7,861 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	11,037 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	15,073 (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-2,584 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (1,298 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	4,551 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70
-8,116 -1,532 -9,648 893 -2,754 -11,509	-1,896 -308 -2,205 424 -832 -2,613	-826 -489 -1,315 528 -578 -1,365	-75,130 15,452 -59,678 -29,866 -987 -90,532	-9,347 5,523 -3,825 -2,350 -165 -6,339	-8,987 4,974 -4,013 -4,283 -62 -8,358	-14,149 5,756 -8,392 515 -728 -8,605	-4,092 1,449 -2,643 706 -339 -2,276	-2,796 1,332 -1,465 357 -130 -1,238	11,741 4,237 15,979 14,760 -62 30,677	1,777 929 2,706 603 -24 3,286	1,058 606 1,664 1,042 -13 2,694	-11,860 199 -11,661 -3,427 -464 -15,552	-3,453 191 -3,262 -1,006 -160 -4,428	-2,553 317 -2,236 -887 -88 -3,212	-63,292 4,353 -58,939 8,576 -16,321 -66,685	-13,044 825 -12,220 1,645 -4,606 -15,180	-11,263 1,387 -9,875 2,012 -4,338 -12,202	72 73 74 75 76 77

Table 12. U.S. International

							[Millions	
-		Middle East			Africa			
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008	2009		2008	2009		
		2000	l r	II P	2000	l r	p	
-	Current account							
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	88,642	17,693	16,577	49,033	9,937	9,783	
2	Exports of goods and services	76,877 52,343	16,269 10.822	15,380 9,917	39,556 27,873	8,585 5,768	8,248 5,507	
4	Services 3	24,533	5,447	5,463	11,683	2,817	2,741	
5 6	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	8,166 2,917	1,731 550	1,817 628	1,005 1,739	234 284	248 399	
7	Passenger fares	497 2,586	90 457	93 478	451 1,188	73 208	95 222	
9	Royalties and license fees 5	1,059	263	276	980	210	266	
10 11	Other private services ⁵ U.S. government miscellaneous services	9,231 76	2,338 19	2,152 19	6,245 76	1,792 16	1,496 16	
12 13	Income receipts	11,765 11,661	1,424 1,399	1,198 1,172	9,477 9,399	1,352 1,333	1,535 1,516	
14	Direct investment receipts	9,041	854	675	6,895	875	1,119	
15 16	Other private receipts	2,569 51	532 13	483 14	2,128 376	400 58	387 10	
17 18	Compensation of employees	104 -146,819	25 -20,413	25 -21,661	78 –122,521	19 –13,803	19 –15,257	
19	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-132,886	-17,115	-18,709	-120,277	-13,386	-14,879	
20	Goods, balance of payments basis 2	-111,108	-12,316	-13,978	-113,490	-11,822	-13,302	
21 22	Services 3 Direct defense expenditures	-21,778 -13,563	-4,800 -2,881	-4,731 -2,900	-6,787 -439	-1,564 -103	–1,577 –101	
23 24	Travel	-2,032 -1,479	-526 -353	-495 -246	-2,569 -480	-620 -121	-638 -86	
25	Other transportation	-1,582	-273	-285	-568	-121 -109	-105	
26 27	Royalties and license fees ⁵ Other private services ⁵	-266 -2,612	-61 -640	-47 -698	-24 -2,442	-8 -541	–11 –576	
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-244	-67	-60	-265	-63	-61	
29 30	Income payments	-13,933 -13,862	-3,298 -3,273	-2,952 -2,937	-2,244 -2,150	-417 -384	–378 –360	
31 32 33	Direct investment payments	714 -6,985	-38 -1,498	-37 -1,276	-72 -959	5 -130	–13 –115	
33 34	U.S. government payments. Compensation of employees.	-7,591 -72	-1,737 -25	-1,624 -14	-1,119 -94	-259 -32	-232 -18	
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-13,225	-2,508	-3,891	-9,702	-2,816	-3,526	
36 37	U.S. government grants ⁴ U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-10,945 -153	-1,873 -37	-3,320 -37	-6,356 -32	-1,552 -9	-2,333 -9	
38	Private remittances and other transfers 6	-2,127	-598	-534	-3,313	-1,255	-1,184	
39	Capital account transactions, net	-366	-92	-92	-174	-30	-13	
	Financial account							
40 41	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (–)) U.S. official reserve assets	15,848	-2,114 0	1,013	4,221	1,984	-2,415	
42 43	Gold ⁷ Special drawing rights	Ö	Ö	ő	Ö	Ö	Ö	
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund							
45 46	Foreign currencies	145	31	-83	-39	137	-48	
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-21 178	-1 31	-118 30	-508 526	-97 215	-90 42	
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-12	1	5	– 57	19	0	
50 51	U.S. private assets	15,703 -4,058	-2,145 -2,972	1,096 -522	4,260 -3,348	1,847 -890	–2,367 –1,825	
52 53	Foreign securities	4,890 -849	-424 392	761 85	1,912 -62	1,333 218	1,596 -82	
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 14	15,720	859	772	5,758	1,186	-2,056	
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial inflow (+))	75,435	784	-3,309	4,601	-924	2,053	
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	54,506 (17)	-3,327	-3,372 (17)	9,785 (17)	1,514 (17)	759 (17)	
58 59	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	
60	Other U.S. government liabilities 11 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	1,448	604	441	241	189	236	
61 62	Other foreign official assets 12	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	236 (17) (17)	
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	20,929 1,355	4,111 506	63 193	-5,184 780	-2,438 -210	1,294 -34	
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	
66 67	U.S. securitiés other than U.S. Treasury securities	6,726 n.a.	666 n.a.	1,165 n.a.	-7,878 n.a.	-2,012 n.a.	-39 n.a.	
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(¹⁷) –451	(¹⁷) 1,267	-2,341	(17) -5,234	(¹⁷) -996	(¹⁷) 688	
	Financial derivatives, net	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	n.a.	-148	-627 0.070	n.a.	
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) 16	-19,515	6,650	11,362	74,691	6,278	9,375	
	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-58,764	-1,494 647	-4,062 732	-85,617	-6,054 1,253	-7,795 1,164	
74	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	2,755 -56,010	-846	732 -3,329	4,896 -80,721	-4,801	-6,631	
76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-2,168 -13,225	-1,874 -2,508	-1,754 -3,891	7,233 -9,702	935 -2,816	1,157 -3,526	
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13	-71,402	-5,228	-8,974	-83,190	-6,681	-9,000	

Transactions, by Area—Table Ends of dollars]

	South Africa			Other Africa			International organizations and unallocated ²⁰			
2008			2009			2009			Line	
	l r	P		l r	P		l r	P		
10,143 8,507 6,481 2,025 2 379 28 129 588 895 5 1,637 1,629 434 1,185 10 8	2,092 1,706 1,217 489 (*) 54 8 32 120 274 1 387 385 84 301 0 2	1,961 1,599 1,058 541 (*) 89 7 7 29 152 263 1 1 362 361 82 278 1 2	38,890 31,049 21,392 9,657 1,003 1,360 423 1,059 392 5,350 7,1 7,840 7,770 6,461 943 366 71 -110,569	7,845 6,879 4,551 2,328 233 230 655 176 91 1,518 155 965 948 791 99 58	7,823 6,649 4,449 2,200 247 310 88 193 113 1,233 1,173 1,156 1,038 109 9	58,624 4,955 0 4,955 142 0 2,086 1 2,725 1 53,669 52,075 20,216 31,750 109 1,594 -17,712	13,646 1,089 0 1,089 30 0 0 397 0 662 0 12,557 12,163 4,943 7,205 15 394 -3,772	12,905 1,129 0 1,129 39 0 393 0 697 0 11,776 11,384 4,917 6,456 11 392 -3,348	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	
-11,504 -9,946 -1,558 -5 -509 -183 -111 -17 -675 -58 -449 -439 -32 -146 -261 -10 -917 -243 -8 -666	-1,536 -1,572 -1,250 -322 -1 -127 -35 -22 -4 -119 -14 -66 -63 10 -27 -46 -3 -245 -26 -54	-1,033 -1,633 -1,300 -333 -1 -115 -38 -20 -6 -140 -14 -66 -63 -2 -24 -11 -2 -24 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1	-108,773 -108,773 -108,773 -103,544 -5,229 -434 -2,060 -297 -457 -7 -1,767 -208 -1,795 -1,712 -41 -813 -858 -844 -8,785 -6,113 -24 -2,648	-12,104 -11,814 -10,571 -1,243 -102 -493 -86 -87 -5 -422 -48 -350 -321 -5 -103 -213 -29 -2,571 -1,478 -7 -1,086	-13,246 -12,002 -1,244 -100 -523 -48 -85 -436 -47 -312 -297 -15 -91 -191 -16 -3,305 -2,279 -7 -1,019	-1,712 -4,923 0 -4,923 0 0 0 -3,949 -922 -22 -29 -12,789 -12,789 -3,625 -8,563 -601 0 -32,853 -5,320 -3,926 -23,607	-3,12 -735 0 -735 0 0 0 -718 0 -10 -7 -3,037 -894 -2,011 -132 0 -6,960 -1,027 -703 -5,230	-649 0 -649 0 0 0 0 -627 0 -10 -12 -2,699 -891 -1,693 -115 0 -6,716 -1,240 -651 -4,825	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	
-4	-1	-1	-170	-29	-12	2	1	(*)	39	
-2,458 0 0	-366 0 0	237 0 0	6,679 0 0	2,350 0 0	-2,652 0 0	-19,084 -3,579 0 -106 -3,473	-11,141 -769 0 -15 -754	-12,566 -3,493 0 -8 -3,485	40 41 42 43 44 45	
_9 0 0 -9 -2,449 -258 -2,147 -116 72	8 0 0 8 -374 -57 -425 23 85	1 0 0 1 236 -254 283 12 195	-30 -508 526 -48 6,709 -3,090 4,059 54 5,686	129 -97 215 111 2,221 -833 1,758 195	-49 -90 42 -1 -2,603 -1,571 1,313 -94 -2,251	-1,048 -1,050 2 0 -14,457 -20,216 504 125 5,130	-72 -72 (*) 0 0 -10,300 -4,943 -4,311 -25 -1,021	-1,214 -1,234 0 20 -7,859 -4,917 -4,778 9 1,827	46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	
-526 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-312 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (78) (19) -57 n.a. 20 18-353 (19) 470 -34 167 134 320 -245 209	-660 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) 0 (18) (19) -27 (19) -45 n.a. 1948 n.a. 384 -242 208 -35 297 -221 41	5,127 (18) (18) (18) (18) (241 (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) 379 (19) (-8,183 n.a. (18) 112,690 -148 68,976 -82,152 4,428 -77,724 6,045 -8,785 -80,464	-612 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	2,713 (19) (19) (19) (236 (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10)	32,527 352 0 0 352 0 32,175 3,625 (19) -160 29,187 5 18-482 -121 -21,383 0 32 40,880 -32,853 8,059	8,601 -1 0 0 0 -1 0 8,602 894 (1 ⁸) -957 11,816 -5 18-3,146 -335 -39 0 354 354 9,520 -6,960 2,914	-4,370 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 -4,370 891 (1*) -1,509 -1,935 -2 1*-1,815 n.a. 14,094 0 480 480 9,077 -6,716 2,841	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77	

Footnotes to U.S. International Transactions Tables 1–12

General notes for all tables: P Preliminary. P Revised. O Transactions are possible, but are zero for a given period. Transactions are less than \$500,000(±). Duppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. n.a. Transactions are possible, but data are not available. Not applicable, or for data periods 1960–1997, transactions that are 0, "not available," or "not applicable." Quarterly estimates are not annualized and are expressed at quarterly rates.

Table 1:

1. Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

Debits, -: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

- 2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see table 2.
- 3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 5; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies in line 22; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators in lines 8 and 25.
- 4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.
- 5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.
- 6. Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.
- 7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States
 - 8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.
- 9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.
- 10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.
- 11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 6.
- 12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.
- 13. Conceptually, the sum of line 77 and line 39 is equal to "net lending or net borrowing" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in this issue of the Survey of Current Business. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.3B of the full set of NIPA tables.
- 14. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, they are included in the claims of nonbanking concerns.
- 15. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, they are included in the liabilities of nonbanking concerns

Additional footnotes for historical data in July issues of the Survey:

- 16. For 1974, includes extraordinary U.S. Government transactions with India. See "Special U.S. Government Transactions," June 1974 SURVEY, p. 27.
- 17. For 1978–83, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad.
- 18. Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989–90, 1992–95, and July 1996–2009 issues of the Survey.

Table 2:

- 1. Exports, Census basis, represent transactions values, f.a.s. U.S. port of exportation, for all years; imports, Census basis, represent Customs values (see Technical Notes in the June 1982 Survey of Current Business), except for 1974–81, when they represent transactions values, f.a.s. foreign port of exportation. From 1983 forward, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data have been prepared by BEA from "actual" and "revised statistical" month data supplied by the Census Bureau (see Technical Notes in the December 1985 Survey). Seasonally adjusted data reflect the application of seasonal factors developed jointly by Census and BEA. The seasonally adjusted data are the sum of seasonally adjusted five-digit end-use categories (see Technical Notes in the June 1980 Survey, in the June 1988 Survey, and in the June 1991 Survey).
- 2. Exports of military equipment under U.S. military agency sales contracts with foreign governments (line A5), and direct imports by the Department of Defense and the Coast Guard (line A13), to the extent such trade is identifiable from Customs declarations. The exports are included in tables 1 and 12, line 5 (transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts); the imports are included in tables 1 and 12, line 22 (direct defense expenditures).
- 3. Addition of electrical energy trade with Mexico; deduction of exposed motion picture film for sale or rental; net change in stock of U.S.-owned grains in storage in Canada; and coverage adjustments for special situations where certain exports are not included in Census data.
- 4. Addition of electrical energy trade with Mexico; deduction of exposed motion picture film for sale or rental; deduction of the value of repairs of U.S. vessels abroad; deduction of the value of maintenance service on machinery and equipment not included in warranty contracts; and coverage adjustments for special situations where certain imports are not included in Census data.
- 5. Annual and unadjusted quarterly data shown in this table correspond to country and area data in table 12, lines 3 and 20. Trade with international organizations includes purchases of nonmonetary gold from the International Monetary Fund, transfers of tin to the International Tin Council, and sales of satellites to Intelsat. Members of OPEC include Algeria, Angola (beginning with the first quarter of 2007), Ecuador (beginning with the fourth quarter of 2007), Indonesia (ending with the fourth quarter of 2008), Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.
- 6. Lines B24, B83, and B142 include the Census Bureau's reconciliation of discrepancies between the goods statistics published by the United States and the counterpart statistics published by Canada. These adjustments are distributed to the affected end-use categories in section C. Beginning in 1986, estimates for undocumented exports to Canada, the largest item in the U.S.-Canadian reconciliation, are included in Census basis data shown in line A1.

Table 3:

- 1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.
- 2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.
- 3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.
- 4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.
- 5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

Table 4:

- 1. Beginning with 2003, includes interest on securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, it is included in the interest on claims of nonbanking concerns.
- 2. Beginning with 2003, includes interest on securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, it is included in the interest on liabilities of nonbanking concerns.

Table 5:

- 1. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 2. Prior to 2003, includes only demand deposits and nonnegotiable time and savings deposits.

Table 6:

1. Expenditures to release foreign governments from their contractual liabilities to pay for military goods and services purchased through military sales contracts—first authorized (for Israel) under Public Law 93–199, section 4, and subsequently authorized (for many recipients) under similar

legislation—are included in line A4. Deliveries against these military sales contracts are included in line C10; see footnote 2. Of the line A4 items, part of these military expenditures is applied in lines A43 and A46 to reduce shorterm assets previously recorded in lines A41 and C8; this application of funds is excluded from lines C3 and C4. A second part of line A4 expenditures finances future deliveries under military sales contracts for the recipient countries and is applied directly to lines A42 and C9. A third part of line A4, disbursed directly to finance purchases by recipient countries from commercial suppliers in the United States, is included in line A37. A fourth part of line A4, representing dollars paid to the recipient countries to finance purchases from countries other than the United States, is included in line A48.

- 2. Transactions under military sales contracts are those in which the Department of Defense sells and transfers military goods and services to a foreign purchaser, on a cash or credit basis. Purchases by foreigners directly from commercial suppliers are not included as transactions under military sales contracts. The entries for the several categories of transactions related to military sales contracts in this and other tables are partly estimated from incomplete data.
- 3. The identification of transactions involving direct dollar outflows from the United States is made in reports by each operating agency.

4. Line A38 includes foreign currency collected as interest and line A43 includes foreign currency collected as principal, as recorded in lines A16 and A17, respectively.

- 5. Includes (a) advance payments to the Department of Defense (on military sales contracts) financed by loans extended to foreigners by U.S. Government agencies and (b) the contra-entry for the part of line C10 that was delivered without prepayment by the foreign purchaser. Also includes expenditures of appropriations available to release foreign purchasers from liability to make repayment.
- 6. Includes purchases of loans from U.S. banks and exporters and payments by the U.S. Government under commercial export credit and investment guarantee programs.
- 7. Excludes liabilities associated with military sales contracts financed by U.S. Government grants and credits and included in line C2.
- 8. Excludes transactions of the U.S. Enrichment Corporation since it became a non-government entity in July 1998.
- 9. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2007, includes drawings and repayments under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks that do not meet the strict definition of U.S. reserve assets.

Table 7:

- 1. For bank affiliates, includes only interest on permanent debt investment by their parent companies. Excludes interest between financial parent companies and nonbank financial affiliates.
- 2. For bank affiliates, includes only permanent debt investment by their parent companies. Excludes intercompany debt between financial parent companies and nonbank financial affiliates.

Table 8:

- 1. Beginning with 2005, source data for new issue estimates are no longer separately available. New issues continue to be included in net purchases.
- 2. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 9:

- 1. Prior to 2003, securities brokers' claims on and liabilities to their foreign affiliates are included in the estimates. They are excluded beginning in 2003
 - 2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 3. Financial intermediaries' accounts are shown under "other claims (liabilities)" because the majority of these claims (liabilities) are in the form of intercompany balances. Financial intermediaries' accounts represent transactions between firms in a direct investment relationship (that is, between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates or between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups), where both the U.S. and foreign firms are classified in a finance industry, but the firms are neither banks nor securities brokers.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 10:

- $1.\ Beginning$ with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates.
 - 2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 3. Includes foreign official agencies and international and regional organizations. Prior to 2003, also includes government-owned corporations and state, provincial, and local governments and their agencies.
- 4. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.
- 5. Commercial paper issued in the U.S. market by foreign incorporated entities and held in U.S. customers' accounts. Excludes commercial paper issued through foreign direct investment affiliates in the United States.
- 6. Prior to 2003, includes negotiable certificates of deposit and other negotiable and transferable instruments.
 - 7. Prior to 2003, includes only deposits.
- 8. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 11:

- 1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates.
 - 2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 3. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.
- 4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 12:

For footnotes 1–15, see table 1.

- 16. At the global level, the statistical discrepancy represents net errors and omissions in recorded transactions. For individual countries and regions, it may also reflect discrepancies that arise when transactions with one country or region are settled through transactions with another country or region.
 - 17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.
 - 18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
- 19. Estimates of financial derivatives for several countries are not available separately. Estimates for Luxembourg are included in Other Euro area. Estimates for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Venezuela are included in Other South and Central America. Estimates for China, Hong Kong, India, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan are included in Other Asia and Pacific. Estimates for South Africa are included in Other Africa. In addition, estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific and included in Other Asia and Pacific.
- 20. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; and net U.S. currency flows. Before 1999, also includes the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Before 1996, also includes small transactions in business services that are not reported by country.
- Note. Definitions for geographic areas are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Country data are based on information available from U.S. reporting sources. In some instances, the statistics may not necessarily reflect the ultimate foreign transactor. For instance: U.S. goods export statistics reflect country of reported destination; in many cases the goods may be transhipped to third countries (especially true for the Netherlands and Germany). The geographic breakdown of securities transactions reflects the country with which transactions occurred but may not necessarily reflect the ultimate sources of foreign funds or ultimate destination of U.S. funds.

100 October 2009

Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area

Accelerated Statistics for 2008, New Statistics for 2007, and Revised Statistics for 2005–2006

By Matthew J. McCormick, Sharon D. Panek, and Ralph M. Rodriguez

IN 2008, inflation-adjusted gross domestic product (GDP) decelerated in 220 of the nation's 366 metropolitan statistical areas, according to statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In many areas, the economic sluggishness reflected downturns in construction, manufacturing, and finance and insurance. In contrast, growth accelerated in 146 metropolitan areas; some benefited from strong growth in natural resources and mining, while many experienced growth in professional and technical services.

Overall, growth in real U.S. GDP by metropolitan area—calculated as the sum of GDP for all metropolitan areas deflated by a national price measure—slowed to 0.8 percent in 2008 from 2.0 percent in 2007.² GDP by metropolitan area is the most comprehensive measure of economic activity in metropolitan areas—the metropolitan counterpart to GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

In keeping with BEA's mission to provide timely, comprehensive, and consistent statistics, the data on GDP by metropolitan area were released on an accelerated schedule. The statistics for 2008 were made available 9 months after the end of the year, an acceleration of 12 months from previous releases; the statistics for 2007 were released 21 months after the end of the year. For more information on the methodology, see the box "Accelerated Statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for 2008."

This remainder of this article is organized as follows:

- •The first section focuses on the contribution of industries—notably construction, manufacturing, and finance and insurance—to regional and metropolitan area growth in 2008 and in some cases 2007.
- The second section focuses on the contribution of regions to U.S. metropolitan area growth.

- The third section examines patterns in per capita real GDP by metropolitan area.
- The final section discusses revisions to the GDP-by-metropolitan-area statistics for 2005 and 2006.

Industry Contributions

Real economic growth slowed in all eight BEA regions, as growth in the underlying metropolitan areas slowed or declined in 2008.3 Of the 111 metropolitan areas that experienced a decline in real GDP in 2008, 51 also experienced declines in real GDP in 2007 (table 1). The declines in many of these areas were caused by declines in three industry sectors: construction, manufacturing, and finance and insurance. Growth in metropolitan areas with high concentrations of manufacturing was especially weak, notably in the Great Lakes region. Growth was also weak in metropolitan areas that had previously experienced significant growth in the housing market, notably in the Sun Belt (chart 1). In contrast, growth was strongest in areas with high concentrations of the natural resources and mining industries.

3. U.S. GDP includes both nonmetropolitan and metropolitan portions of the United States.

Acknowledgments

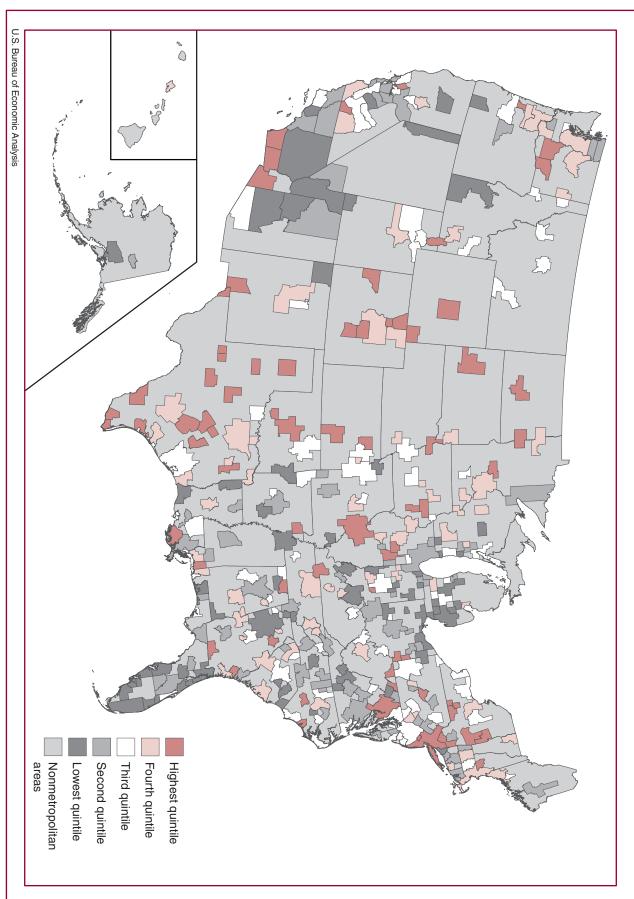
The statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area were prepared by staff in the Regional Product Division under the direction of Charles Ian Mead, Chief, Clifford H. Woodruff III, Chief of the Regional Product Branch, and Sharon D. Panek, Chief of the GDP by State Services Section. Joel D. Platt, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance. Contributing staff members were Frank T. Baumgardner, Patricia J. Gailey, William G. Kendall, Yolanda Langford, Matthew J. McCormick, and Ralph M. Rodriguez.

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^{1.} The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its GDP-by-metropolitan-area statistics are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

^{2.} The growth rates may differ from the national rates of GDP growth. See the box "Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area Statistics" for more information. The release of the 2008 statistics was accompanied by new statistics for 2007 and revised statistics for 2005–2006.





Industry contributions to the deceleration

Construction. This industry subtracted 0.26 percentage point from growth in 2008, but the contraction was less severe than in 2007. The effects were widespread; construction detracted from growth in 272 of the 366 metropolitan areas. It subtracted more than 1 percentage point from real GDP growth in 33 metropolitan areas, hitting Florida particularly hard—Cape Coral-Fort Myers (3.24 percentage points), Punta Gorda (2.98 percentage points), Naples-Marco Island (2.84 percentage points), Palm Coast (1.92 percentage points), and Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice (1.78 percentage points). For industry contributions to metropolitan area growth, see table 2.

Manufacturing. The nondurable-goods manufacturing industry subtracted 0.24 percentage point from real GDP growth in 2008. This contraction was also widespread, detracting from growth in 268 metropolitan areas. Nondurable-goods manufacturing subtracted 1 percentage point or more from real GDP growth in 32 metropolitan areas. In Dalton, GA, which has a high concentration of textile industries, nondurable-goods manufacturing subtracted 4.34 percentage points from growth.

Durable-goods manufacturing also detracted from growth, subtracting 0.05 percentage point from real GDP growth in 2008. It subtracted from growth in 220 metropolitan areas. The Great Lakes region was disproportionately affected by declines in durable-goods manufacturing. This region included 20 of the 31 metropolitan areas where durable-goods manufacturing was the largest contributor to an overall contraction in real GDP. Metropolitan areas in Indiana were particularly hard hit; this industry sector subtracted more than 5 percentage points from growth in three metropolitan areas—Kokomo (9.85 percentage points),

Elkhart-Goshen (7.38 percentage points), and Anderson (5.83 percentage points).

Finance and insurance. This industry subtracted 0.19 percentage point from real GDP growth in 2008. The contraction in this industry was widespread but not quite to the same extent as construction and manufacturing. Finance and insurance industries detracted from growth in 243 metropolitan areas and subtracted more than 1 percentage point in 10 metropolitan areas.

Housing. The impact of the housing market—mainly the construction and the finance and insurance industries—over the last several years merits additional discussion. In 2005, these two industries contributed significantly to growth in Arizona, California, Florida, and Nevada.

By 2007, however, the situation had deteriorated, as these two industries accounted for much of the deceleration in U.S. metropolitan growth. Finance and insurance contributed less than 0.01 percentage point to growth, while construction subtracted 0.57 percentage point from growth. Hard hit areas in 2007 included Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL, Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ, and Reno-Sparks, NV.

In addition, the metropolitan area economies that were fueled by the strong housing market in 2005 and 2006 typically slowed sooner and more severely than other areas in 2007. This was evident in metropolitan areas in Florida, such as Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL, and Naples-Marco Island, FL. In these areas, construction contributed the most to growth in 2006 but became the primary driver for economic contractions in 2007 and 2008. In both years, both metropolitan areas ranked in the lowest growth quintile for growth (chart 2).

Of the 25 metropolitan areas in which the

Accelerated Statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for 2008

The September 2009 release of GDP by metropolitan area presented accelerated statistics for NAICS sectors for 2008. The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) accelerated its release of GDP by metropolitan area by 12 months, reducing the time between the end of the reference year and publication from 21 months to 9 months. These statistics reflect BEA's effort to provide timely, comprehensive, and consistent economic statistics.

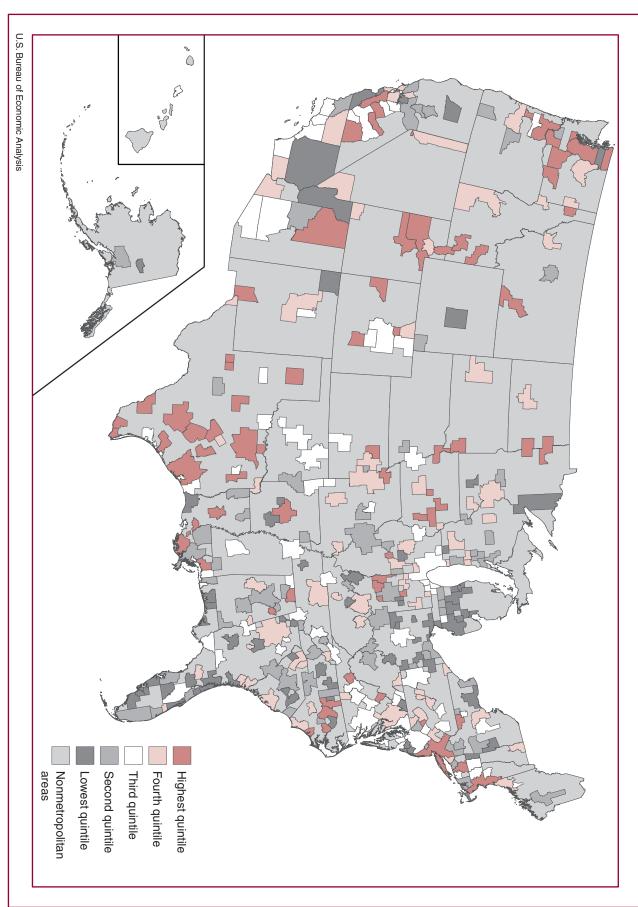
The 2008 accelerated statistics are based on a more limited set of source data and on an abbreviated estimation methodology, compared with the data and estimation methodology used to prepare the new 2007 statistics and the revised statistics for 2005–2006. Subsector industry detail for GDP by state and county earnings are not yet available for 2008. The accelerated statistics on GDP

by metropolitan area for 2008 use sector-level industry detail for unpublished county earnings from the metropolitan area earnings released on August 6, 2009, and the advance current-dollar GDP by state statistics released on June 2, 2009.

The annual percent change in county earnings by sector from 2007 to 2008 was calculated and then applied to the county GDP statistics underlying the statistics on GDP by metropolitan area for 2007. These extrapolated statistics for all sectors were scaled to the advance statistics on GDP by state for 2008 by allocating the difference between the two measures among the counties. The resulting county statistics were then summed to their related metropolitan areas to yield GDP by metropolitan area.

Sharon D. Panek

Chart 2. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2007



construction industry contributed most to economic growth in 2006 (and which had not been significantly affected by Hurricanes Katrina or Rita in 2005), all but five experienced a deceleration in overall real GDP growth in 2007, with construction detracting from growth in most metropolitan areas. In 2008, either the construction or finance and insurance sector, or both detracted from growth in all but one of the 111 metropolitan areas where real GDP contracted in 2008.

Industry contributions to growth

Professional and technical services. This industry sector contributed 0.67 percentage point to metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2008. It was the largest contributor to growth in 79 metropolitan areas, more than any other industry. This industry sector was the largest contributor to growth in several major metropolitan areas—Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA, and Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.

In 2007, the professional and technical services sector was also the largest contributor to growth, contributing 0.53 percentage point. The growth was pronounced in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, where it contributed 1.22 percentage points to the real GDP growth rate of 2.0 percent.

Health care and social assistance. This industry

sector contributed 0.32 percentage point to economic growth. It was a strong contributor to growth in many metropolitan areas in 2008. In fact, it was the largest contributor to growth in 72 metropolitan areas and contributed positively to growth in 354 metropolitan areas.

Government. This industry contributed 0.23 percentage point to real GDP growth in 2008. In 58 metropolitan areas, government was the largest contributor to growth. The metropolitan areas benefiting most from growth in government were those with large military bases. Government contributed 7.25 percentage points to growth in Jacksonville, NC, and 7.12 percentage points to growth in Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.

Information. This industry sector also contributed 0.23 percentage point to economic growth, but its contribution was more concentrated. Information was the largest contributor to growth in 10 metropolitan areas. In San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA, information industries accounted for nearly half of the area's real GDP growth.

Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting. This industry sector contributed to growth in 119 metropolitan areas; in 16 areas, it was the largest contributor to real GDP growth.

Natural resources and mining. This industry sector

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area Statistics

Metropolitan statistical areas, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, are standardized county-based areas that have at least one urbanized area with a population of 50,000 or more plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core, as measured by commuting ties.

GDP by metropolitan area is the most comprehensive measure of overall economic activity in a metropolitan area—it is the metropolitan area counterpart to the nation's GDP. The methodology developed for these statistics is relatively simple and allows for the production of timely statistics.

GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the value added originating in all of the industries in the metropolitan area. Real GDP by metropolitan area is an inflation-adjusted measure based on national prices for the goods and services produced within that area. The statistics on real GDP by metropolitan area and on quantity indexes with a base year of 2001 were derived by applying national implicit price deflators to the statistics on current-dollar GDP by metropolitan area for the 61

detailed NAICS-based industries.¹ Then, the chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is used to calculate the statistics on total real GDP by metropolitan area and on real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels.

U.S. metropolitan area growth rates of real GDP may differ from national real GDP growth rates released in July 2009 and the U.S. growth rates of real GDP by state released in June 2009. Real GDP growth for the U.S. metropolitan portion may differ from the growth of U.S. GDP by state because of the exclusion of nonmetropolitan areas. Differences with the national growth in real GDP are primarily due to the direct linkage and consistency of the statistics on GDP by metropolitan area with the most recently released statistics on GDP by state and GDP by industry. The statistics on GDP by state and by industry are based upon national real GDP statistics released in July 2008.

^{1.} County earnings are not available for 2000 on a NAICS basis. Therefore, the implicit price deflators and quantity indexes were rebased to 2001 in order to compute real GDP by metropolitan area.

was a significant contributor to growth in many metropolitan areas, despite detracting from overall metropolitan area growth. Mining contributed to growth in 141 metropolitan areas. It was the largest contributor to real GDP growth in 10 metropolitan areas, all of which were in the Rocky Mountain and Southwest regions.

Metropolitan Area Growth by Region

In 2008, real economic growth slowed in all eight BEA regions, but three were particularly hard hit—the Southwest, Southeast and Great Lakes regions.

Southwest region. In this region, many metropolitan areas experienced large decelerations. Metropolitan areas in this region were slowed by a decline in nondurable-goods manufacturing, which was the largest contributor to the slowdown in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.

Southeast region. The Southeast region slowed to no growth. The slowdown in economic growth reflected sluggishness in the construction and nondurable-goods manufacturing industries. The effect of the slowdown in finance and insurance was particularly

Data Availability

Summary statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area are presented in tables 1–6 in this article. GDP by metropolitan area in current dollars, real GDP by metropolitan area in chained (2001) dollars, and quantity indexes can be accessed interactively on BEA's Web site.

The following annual statistics are available at www.bea.gov/regional/gdpmetro:

- Accelerated statistics of current-dollar GDP by metropolitan area, real GDP by metropolitan area, and quantity indexes for 2008 for 24 NAICS-based sectors.
- GDP by metropolitan area in current dollars, real GDP by metropolitan area, and quantity indexes for 2001–2007 for 61 NAICS-based subsectors and 24 NAICS-based sectors.
- Per capita real GDP by metropolitan area for 2001–2008.

Data users should be careful when comparing the statistics on real GDP by metropolitan area with national and state statistics on GDP because the reference years differ. The reference year for GDP by metropolitan area is 2001, whereas for the GDP by industry and GDP by state statistics, the reference year is 2000.

For further information about GDP by metropolitan area statistics, e-mail gdpbymetro@bea.gov or call 202–606–5341.

pronounced in Port St. Lucie, FL, where finance subtracted 1.60 percentage points from growth in 2008, down from a positive contribution of 1.82 percentage points in the prior year.

Great Lakes region. This region was the only one in which the economy actually contracted in 2008, declining 0.4 percent in 2008, compared with growth of 0.7 percent in 2007. The decline in 2008 subtracted 0.05 percentage point from U.S. real GDP growth.

The declines in this region mainly reflected declines in Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana, which together included 9 of the 25 most rapidly declining metropolitan areas in 2008, primarily resulting from slowdowns in the manufacturing and finance and insurance industries ⁴

Declines in real GDP have been persistent in several metropolitan areas. In 2006, 61 metropolitan areas had declines in real GDP, 29 of the 61 metropolitan areas declined again in 2007, of these 29, 16 again declined in 2008. Metropolitan areas experiencing persistent declines in real GDP were concentrated in the Great Lakes region, which included 11 of the 16 metropolitan areas that declined in 2006, 2007, and 2008. Most of the persistent declines were caused by declines in durable-goods manufacturing.

Per Capita Real GDP by Metropolitan Area

Per capita real GDP is a measure of real GDP of an area relative to its population size. Although it does not indicate whether the rate of growth in real GDP can be sustained, it suggests the ease with which the economy can continue to support its local population.⁵

In 2008, per capita real GDP fell in 180 metropolitan areas (table 3). Real GDP declined in 109 of these areas, while populations grew in 316 of 366 metropolitan areas. The U. S. metropolitan area average per capita real GDP (\$41,737) fell 0.2 percent in 2008 and was outpaced by 58 metropolitan areas.

San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA, had the highest per capita real GDP (\$82,880) in 2008, fueled by strong growth in the information sector. In this area, population increased 1.8 percent in 2008. Palm Coast, FL, had the lowest per capita real GDP in the nation (\$11,611), as it experienced sharp declines in the construction and finance and insurance sectors. Its population grew 3.6 percent in 2008. Elkhart, IN, and Kokomo, IN, had the largest percentage decline in per capita real GDP in 2008, caused by sharp contractions in the manufacturing industries.

^{4.} U.S. GDP includes both nonmetropolitan and metropolitan portions of the United States.

^{5.} Per capita real GDP by metropolitan area was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

Revisions

The revisions to GDP by metropolitan area for 2005–2006 reflect revisions to the underlying source data. The revised statistics incorporate revisions from BEA's local area personal income statistics released on April 23, 2009 and from the GDP-by-state statistics released on June 2, 2009.

Current-dollar statistics. The revisions to the current-dollar statistics, measured as a percentage of the previously published statistics, were modest for most metropolitan areas (table 4). In 2006, the revisions to current-dollar GDP by metropolitan area were less than 5 percent (in absolute terms) for most metropolitan areas. The revisions ranged from –13.3 percent for Lake Charles, LA, to 6.6 percent for Cleveland, TN. For Lake Charles, LA, the revision was due to a downward

revision to petroleum and coal product manufacturing, which resulted from the incorporation of revised data on county earnings and GDP-by-state statistics. For Cleveland, TN, the revision was due to an upward revision to real estate.

Real growth rates. The revisions to the real growth rates are measured as a percentage point difference from the previously published growth rate. For 2006, only two metropolitan areas had revisions greater than 5 percentage points (in absolute terms): Lake Charles, LA, (–9.2 percentage points), and Sioux Falls, SD, (–5.0 percentage points). Revisions in petroleum and coal product manufacturing led to the downward revision for Lake Charles, LA, while revisions to computer systems design and related services led to revisions for Sioux Falls, SD.

Tables 1–6 follow.

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Continues

U.S. metropolitan portion		2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
Abon, Off. 28	U.S. metropolitan portion	3.2	3.0	2.0	0.8
Abary, Geb. Abary, Schemessdy-Troy, WY Company Company					
Abouterley, MM Abouterley, MM	Albany, GA	1.2	-4.3	-1.5	0.3
Alenthorn, Deliberhorn Easton, PANJ	Albuquerque, NM	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
Amella (N	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.2	2.3	2.0	0.3
Anchoran, N					
Anderson (ii) Anderson (iii) Anderso					
Am Abou MI Abbelle, NO Abbelle, N	Anderson, IN	-3.4	0.6	-1.1	-3.4
Appleton, W	Ann Arbor, MI	0.5	-0.8	1.4	-3.6
Athers Carlor County, CA. Alter Corpy Marriers, GA. Alter Corpy Hammorton, N. Ballimore Townson, M.	Appleton, WI	1.8	1.1	0.8	-0.8
Atlantic Diy-Hammorinon, N	Athens-Clarke County, GA	3.6	0.3	1.0	3.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC. 21	Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	3.4	1.5	-2.0	1.3
Ausin-Pourol Rock, TX Ballerione-Fowson, MD Ballerione-Fowson, MD Ballerione-Fowson, MD Ballerione-Fowson, MD Barrelands Fown, MA					
Baltinore-Fowson, MD Barrotable Town MA. Barrotab	Austin-Round Rock, TX				
Barristale Town, MA. 0.3					
Bathon Rouge, I.A. 59					
Bay City M.	Baton Rouge, LÁ	5.9	-0.1	0.8	1.1
Bellingham, W.	Bay City, MI	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	1.7
Billings MT	Bellingham, WA	10.3	-4.4	3.7	0.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	Billings, MT	2.6	1.8	3.5	0.5
Bismark, ND					
Bloomington, N. 1.8 -0.1 3.5 1.7	Bismarck, ND				
Boise City-Nampa, ID	Bloomington, IN	1.8	-0.1	3.5	1.7
Boulder, CO	Boise City-Nampa, ID	10.7	1.9	2.9	-1.7
Bradenion-Sarasota-Venice, FL	Boulder, CO	4.4	3.8	5.8	3.2
Bridgeport-Slamford-Norwalk, CT	Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	9.5	3.9	-3.2	-4.9
Brunswick, GA. 19 3.6 -2.5 1.6 Burlington, NC Burlington, NC 19 3.5 -1.5 -0.5 Burlington, NC 10 3.7 -3.9 -0.1 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Ft. 10 3.7 -3.9 -5.4 Carson Clty, NV 10 3.5 -2.7 -2.5 Carson Clty, NV 10 3.5 -2.7 -2.0 Cedar Rapids, IA 10 -0.9 -0.1 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Ft. 11 -0.9 -0.1 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Ft. 12.0 -3.7 -3.9 -5.4 Cedar Rapids, IA 10 -0.9 -0.1 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Ft. 11 -0.9 -0.1 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Ft. 12.0 -3.7 -3.9 -5.4 Cedar Rapids, IA 10 -0.9 -0.1 Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Ft. 11 -0.9 -0.3 Cedar Rapids, IA 11 -0.9 -0.3 Cedar Rapids, IA 12 -0.9 -0.3 Cedar Rapids, IA 13 -0.9 -0.3 Cedar Rapids, IA 14 -0.3 Charleston, WC 15 -2 -2.6 Carson Clty, NV 10 -3.1 -0.9 -0.3 Charleston, WC 10 -3.1 -0.9 Charleston, WC 10 -4.0 -0.4 Charleston, WC 10 -4.0					
Buffalo Niagara Falls, NY.					
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	-0.2	3.2	0.5	1.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL 120 37 -3.9 -5.4 Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL 32 19 2.5 -2.5 Casper, WY 23 7.2 -4.0 3.5 Cedar Rapflos, IA 3.1 -0.9 6.3 4.1 Chargestor, WY 0.3 1.3 -9.9 6.3 4.1 Chargestor, WY 0.3 1.3 0.9 1.7 Charlestor, Morth Charleston-Summerville, SC 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC 5.7 8.0 0.4 -0.4 Charlottedsville, VA 5.2 3.7 1.8 0.3 Charlotte, VA 5.2 3.7 1.8 0.3	Burlington-South Burlington, VT				
Cape Girardeau-Jakson, MC-IL 3.2 1.9 2.5 -2.5 Carson City, NV 2.3 7.2 -4.0 3.5 Carson City, NV 2.3 7.2 -4.0 3.5 Cedar Rapids, IA 3.1 -0.9 6.3 4.1 Charge Spids, IA -3.7 3.5 3.1 3.5 Charleston, WW 0.3 1.3 0.9 1.7 Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlottesville, WA 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlottesville, WA 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlottesville, WA 5.2 3.7 1.8 0.3 Charlottesville, WA 2.0 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Charlottesville, WA 2.0					
Casper, WY 2.3 7.2 -4.0 3.5 Cedar Rapids, IA 3.1 -0.9 6.3 4.1 Champaign-Urbana, IL -3.7 3.5 3.1 3.5 Charleston, WV. 0.3 1.3 0.9 1.7 Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC. 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlottesville, VA. 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlottesville, VA. 5.2 3.7 1.8 0.3 Chattanooga, TN-GA. 2.0 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Charlottesville, VA. 2.0 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Charlotteville, VA. 2.0 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Chickeland, T. 3.8 4.0 1.1 4.5 Chickeland, T. 1.7	Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL				
Champaigh-Urbana, IL -3.7 3.5 3.1 3.5 Charleston, W. 0.3 1.3 0.9 1.7 Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlotte-Gastoria-Concord, NC-SC 5.7 8.0 0.4 -0.4 Charlottesville, W. 5.2 3.7 1.8 0.3 Charlottesville, W. 2.0 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Charlottesville, L. M. 9.9 2.9 1.8 -0.4 Chicago-Naperville-Joiet, IL-IN-WI. 0.9 2.9 1.8 -0.4 Chico, C.A. 5.2 0.7 0.6 2.0 Cincinnalt-Middletown, OH-KY-IN 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.6 Cincinnalt-Middletown, OH-KY-IN 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Cleveland, TN 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Cleveland, Elyria-Mentor, OH -0.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 Coleurbia, Mo 4.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 <	Casper, WY	2.3	7.2	-4.0	3.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC 5.2 2.6 3.1 1.5 Charlotte-Sastonia-Concord, NC-SC 5.7 8.0 0.4 -0.4 Charlottesville, VA 5.2 3.7 1.8 0.3 Chatlanooga, TN-GA 2.0 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Cheyenne, WY 1.4 5.4 0.5 3.4 Chicago-Naperville-Joilet, IL-IN-WI 0.9 2.9 1.8 -0.4 Chico, CA 5.2 0.7 0.6 2.0 Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Cloveland, TN 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH -0.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 Cloveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH -0.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 Colorado Springs, CO 4.7 1.2 1.1 3.2 Colorado Springs, CO 4.7 1.2 1.1 3.2 Columbia, SC 1.6 3.4 0.6 1.1 <td< td=""><td>Champaign-Urbana, IL</td><td>-3.7</td><td>3.5</td><td>3.1</td><td>3.5</td></td<>	Champaign-Urbana, IL	-3.7	3.5	3.1	3.5
Charlottesville, VA. 52 3.7 1.8 0.3 Chattanooga, TN-GA. 20 3.9 1.4 -0.3 Cheyenne, WY. 1.4 5.4 0.5 3.4 Chicago-Naperville-Jollet, IL-IN-W. 0.9 2.9 1.8 -0.4 Chico, CA. 5.2 0.7 0.6 2.0 Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN. 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Cleveland, TN. 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Cleveland, TN. 1.2 -0.1 -0.1 -1.2 Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH. -0.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 Colurd Springs, CO. 4.7 1.2 1.1 4.3 1.0 College Station-Bryan, TX. 4.3 4.3 4.3 3.3 5.0 College Station-Bryan, TX. 4.3 4.3 4.3 3.3 5.0 College Station-Bryan, TX. 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 1.0 College Station-Bryan, TX. 4.3 4.3	Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	5.2	2.6	3.1	1.5
Cheyenne, WY. 1.4 5.4 0.5 3.4 Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI. 0.9 2.9 1.8 -0.4 Chico, CA. 5.2 0.7 0.6 2.0 Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN. 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Clarksville, TN-KY. 9.8 4.0 1.1 4.5 Cleveland, TN. 1.2 -0.1 -0.1 -1.2 Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH. -0.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 Coleur d'Alene, ID. 8.2 5.4 4.3 1.0 Coley Station-Bryan, TX. 4.3 4.3 3.3 5.0 Colorado Springs, CO. 4.7 1.2 1.1 3.2 Columbia, MO. 4.1 2.7 1.0 0.8 Columbia, SC. 1.6 3.4 0.6 1.1 Columbus, IN. 1.7 5.7 3.5 2.9 Columbus, OH. 1.6 -0.2 1.3 1.1 Copus Christi, TX -1.8	Charlottesville, VA	5.2	3.7	1.8	0.3
Chico, CA	Cheyenne, WY				
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN 1.7 -1.2 0.7 0.1 Clarksville, TN-KY 9.8 4.0 1.1 4.5 Cleveland, TN 1.2 -0.1 -0.1 -1.2 Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH -0.2 -1.3 0.0 -1.3 Coeur d'Alene, ID 8.2 5.4 4.3 1.0 College Station-Bryan, TX 4.3 4.3 3.3 5.0 Colorado Springs, CO. 4.7 1.2 1.1 3.2 Columbia, MO 4.1 2.7 1.0 0.8 Columbus, SC. 1.6 3.4 0.6 1.1 Columbus, SAAL 4.8 1.7 1.4 1.6 Columbus, IN 1.7 5.7 3.5 2.9 Columbus, OH 1.6 -0.2 1.3 0.1 Corpus Christi, TX -1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Corpus Christi, TX -1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Corpus Christi, TX -1.8 3.8	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI				
Cleveland, TN.	Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	1.7			
Coeur d'Alene, ID 82 54 4.3 1.0 College Station-Bryan, TX 4.3 4.3 3.3 5.0 Colorado Springs, CO 4.7 1.2 1.1 3.2 Columbia, MO 4.1 2.7 1.0 0.8 Columbia, SC 1.6 3.4 0.6 1.1 Columbus, GA-AL 4.8 1.7 1.4 1.6 Columbus, IN 1.7 5.7 3.5 2.9 Columbus, OH 1.6 -0.2 1.3 0.1 Corpus Christi, TX -1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Coryus Christi, TX -1.8 4.8 4.9	Cleveland, TN	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2
Colorado Springs, CO 4.7 1.2 1.1 3.2 Columbia, MO 4.1 2.7 1.0 0.8 Columbia, SC 1.6 3.4 0.6 1.1 Columbus, GA-AL 4.8 1.7 1.4 1.6 Columbus, IN 1.7 5.7 3.5 2.9 Columbus, OH 1.6 -0.2 1.3 0.1 Coryallis, OH 1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Corvallis, OR -0.9 9.4 6.9 8.9 Cumberland, MD-WV 4.1 1.5 1.2 2.5 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX 3.2 4.8 4.0 1.5 Dalton, GA 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Danville, IL 2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Darnyille, IL 9.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Dayton, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.	Coeur d'Alene, ID	8.2	5.4	4.3	1.0
Columbia, SC. 1.6 3.4 0.6 1.1 Columbus, GA-AL 4.8 1.7 1.4 1.6 Columbus, IN 1.7 5.7 3.5 2.9 Columbus, OH 1.6 -0.2 1.3 0.1 Corpus Christi, TX -1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Corvallis, OR -0.9 9.4 6.9 8.9 Cumberland, MD-WV 4.1 1.5 1.2 2.5 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX 3.2 4.8 4.0 1.5 Dalton, GA 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Danville, IL -2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Dayton, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deloatur, AL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4<	Colorado Springs, CO	4.7	1.2	1.1	3.2
Columbus, IN 1.7 5.7 3.5 2.9 Columbus, OH 1.6 -0.2 1.3 0.1 Corpus Christi, TX -1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Corvallis, OR. -0.9 9.4 6.9 8.9 Cumberland, MD-WV. 4.1 1.5 1.2 2.5 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX 3.2 4.8 4.0 1.5 Dalton, GA 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Danville, IL -2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Davenille, NA 0.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Daylon, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daylona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA 4.9	Columbia, SC	1.6	3.4	0.6	1.1
Corpus Christi, TX. -1.8 3.8 1.3 3.8 Corvallis, OR. -0.9 9.4 6.9 8.9 Cumberland, MD-WV. 4.1 1.5 1.2 2.5 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX 3.2 4.8 4.0 1.5 Dalton, GA. 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Darwille, IL. -2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Danville, VA. 0.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL. 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Decatur, O.H 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL. 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, L. 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO. 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA. 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1					
Corvallis, OR. -0.9 9.4 6.9 8.9 Cumberland, MD-WV. 4.1 1.5 1.2 2.5 Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX 3.2 4.8 4.0 1.5 Dalton, GA 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Danville, IL -2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Darville, VA 0.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Dayton, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO. 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1					
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX 3.2 4.8 4.0 1.5 Dalton, GA 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Darnville, IL -2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Darnville, VM 0.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Dayton, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1	Corvallis, OR	-0.9	9.4	6.9	8.9
Dalton, GA 9.3 -3.7 -1.0 -6.0 Danville, IL -2.4 2.3 0.5 0.4 Danville, VA 0.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Dayton, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1					
Darville, VA. 0.7 -6.0 2.1 -1.9 Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL. 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.4 Dayton, OH. 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL. 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL. 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL. 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO. 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA. 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1	Dalton, GA	9.3	-3.7	-1.0	-6.0
Dayton, OH 1.1 0.5 -0.9 -2.0 Decatur, AL 0.6 2.8 0.7 -1.3 Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Del tona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1	Danville, VA	0.7	-6.0	2.1	-1.9
Decatur, IL 0.4 -2.0 3.8 0.4 Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL 6.5 4.5 -0.3 -2.1 Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO 3.9 2.6 1.3 2.0 Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA 4.9 1.1 2.6 1.1	Dayton, OH	1.1	0.5	-0.9	-2.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Decatur, IL	0.4	-2.0	3.8	0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	3.9	2.6	1.3	2.0
	Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA				

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Continues

	2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
Dothan, AL Dover, DE Dubuque, IA Dubuque, IMN-WI Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	4.8 3.9 3.0 0.6 4.2	0.5 1.0 1.5 0.2 11.7	0.7 1.8 3.0 -0.5 9.5	-4.6 -0.6 1.2 0.1 1.1
Eau Claire, WI. El Centro, CA Elizabethtown, KY Elkhart-Goshen, IN. Elmira, NY. El Paso, TX Erie, PA. Eugene-Springfield, OR. Evansville, IN-KY	7.3 5.0 0.9 2.7 4.8 4.5 1.7 1.9 -2.3	2.2 2.3 4.5 3.3 0.6 3.6 1.9 3.7 0.2	2.2 2.4 -0.7 2.7 0.7 3.1 2.5 2.5 -2.9	1.5 3.0 1.4 -9.1 4.9 4.1 1.0 0.5
Fairbanks, AK Fargo, ND-MN. Farmington, NM Farmington, NM Fayetteville, NC Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO Flagstaff, AZ Flint, MI Florence, SC Forence-Muscle Shoals, AL Fond du Lac, WI Fort Collins-Loveland, CO Fort Smith, AR-OK. Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL Fort Wayne, IN. Fresno, CA	3.8 3.2 -0.6 5.6 5.2 6.3 1.3 4.8 2.8 4.3 2.9 1.6 2.9	5.7 2.6 2.0 1.6 1.4 6.8 -0.6 2.3 1.5 1.5 2.3 1.9 2.9	-2.3 3.7 -2.6 3.2 1.3 5.3 -3.2 -1.1 1.2 2.2 2.8 0.8 -2.3 1.0	0.3 6.4 -1.1 5.3 1.1 -0.6 -4.7 -2.7 0.0 4.2 -0.9 0.1 -1.7
Gadsden, AL. Gainesville, FL. Gainesville, GA. Glens Falls, NY. Goldsboro, NC. Grand Forks, ND-MN. Grand Junction, CO. Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI. Great Falls, MT Greeley, CO. Green Bay, WI. Greensboro-High Point, NC. Greenville, NC. Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC. Gulfport-Bloxi, MS.	2.5 4.4 5.9 3.5 0.9 0.3 6.6 1.6 1.3 5.6 0.7 2.2 2.2 6.6	-0.6 3.8 -1.9 1.4 2.7 3.5 6.3 0.8 3.2 1.7 0.1 3.3 0.4 -0.7	0.8 2.0 1.8 -0.5 0.2 3.4 6.1 -1.4 0.7 0.1 -0.1 5.0 1.9 5.4	0.9 0.3 2.2 2.5 -2.4 2.1 12.3 -1.5 0.9 1.9 1.2 -0.2 0.9 1.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV Hanford-Corcoran, CA Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Harrisborburg, VA Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Hattiesburg, MS Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA Holland-Grand Haven, MI Honolulu, HI Hot Springs, AR Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH Huntsville, AL	4.8 1.4 0.8 5.2 2.0 0.9 5.5 1.9 4.2 4.1 5.1 -0.2	3.3 4.5 2.2 2.7 6.0 2.7 0.6 -3.4 3.2 1.5 19.1 0.5 5.7	-0.5 1.6 2.2 5.1 3.6 0.2 -2.7 2.4 -1.2 9.4 5.0 -0.1	0.0 4.0 0.6 0.0 0.4 -3.1 9.0 1.2 1.4 0.7 3.4 0.5 0.7
Idaho Falls, ID Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Iowa City, IA Ithaca, NY	-4.2 0.4 0.6 1.1	4.7 0.9 4.5 1.5	6.7 0.7 5.2 1.2	0.6 0.5 3.1 4.3
Jackson, MI Jackson, MS Jackson, TN Jacksonville, FL Jacksonville, NC Janesville, NC Janesville, NU Johnson City, MO Johnson City, TN Johnstown, PA Jonesboro, AR Joplin, MO	1.4 -0.2 1.2 4.7 5.6 -1.2 0.5 2.5 3.1 2.6 1.7	-2.3 2.6 -0.1 6.0 1.4 6.9 -0.9 2.6 0.6 -0.7	0.6 1.2 -0.6 -0.5 5.9 -1.2 0.5 2.2 2.1 0.4	-2.5 0.2 1.0 -2.0 8.8 -4.2 2.0 1.3 1.8 2.8 0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI Kankakee-Bradley, IL Kansas City, MO-KS Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA Kingston, NY Knoxville, TN Kokomo, IN	-2.6 -2.8 2.0 4.8 5.9 -2.9 2.1 -2.6	0.7 2.0 0.8 -1.1 5.6 4.8 6.5 1.8 6.8	-0.4 2.0 2.1 4.5 5.6 1.0 0.1 1.8 4.7	1.9 1.1 1.3 5.7 6.6 0.3 -0.3 2.2 -10.0
La Crosse, WI-MN Lafayette, IN Lafayette, LA Lake Charles, LA Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Lake Havasu Vinter Haven, FL Lancaster, PA Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2.3 2.6 2.9 8.5 9.9 6.8 2.9	0.4 -2.5 15.8 -9.8 9.1 3.4 0.1 2.3	0.3 3.2 6.4 -7.0 -2.0 -1.4 0.8 -1.0	1.5 1.7 -0.1 -2.9 -4.1 -0.7 1.5 0.5

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Continues

	2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
Laredo, TX Las Cruces, NM. Las Vegas-Paradise, NV. Lawrence, KS. Lawton, OK. Lebanon, PA. Lewiston, ID-WA. Lewiston-Auburn, ME Lexington-Fayette, KY. Lima, OH.	7.5 6.0 9.6 1.2 -1.9 2.2 1.8 -0.8 3.8 0.7	1.3 2.3 3.9 0.7 5.1 1.5 2.1 1.9 4.1	4.2 4.8 3.0 0.5 1.2 3.2 2.1 1.4 2.3 -1.1	3.3 4.6 -0.5 1.7 3.3 1.4 1.0 0.9 0.9
Lincoln, NE Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR. Logan, UT-ID. Longview, TX Longview, TX Longview, WA Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA. Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN Lubbock, TX. Lynchburg, VA.	1.4 4.0 3.3 5.5 3.4 3.7 1.3 6.0 4.8	3.3 3.1 1.0 7.8 2.2 3.4 2.7 2.9 4.4	0.1 3.7 6.5 5.7 0.6 0.9 2.1 1.0 1.6	1.7 0.0 4.9 4.3 -0.4 0.3 -1.3 2.6 0.2
Macon, GA Madera-Chowchilla, CA Madison, WI. Manchester-Nashua, NH Manhattan, KS Mankato-North Mankato, MN Mansfield, OH McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Medford, OR Memphis, TN-MS-AR	-2.1 6.8 3.9 2.8 0.5 5.6 6.3 3.6 0.8	-2.8 -0.8 2.4 -0.1 8.6 6.4 -0.9 4.6 1.2 1.7	-4.4 5.9 2.1 1.6 9.5 -3.8 -3.6 4.5 0.0 1.1	1.2 1.1 1.5 4.3 8.1 1.1 -0.3 4.7 -1.6 -1.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Michigan City-La Porte, IN Midland, TX Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI. Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI. Missoula, MT Mobile, AL Modesto, CA Monroe, LA Monroe, MI	7.9 -0.7 1.1 2.3 1.4 5.1 3.5 4.3 3.2 -2.1	4.1 -2.6 9.7 3.3 0.5 2.6 6.0 0.1 3.2	0.6 0.9 4.8 0.4 1.9 3.1 -0.3 1.2 0.6 -2.8	-1.5 -1.1 2.9 1.1 1.7 1.2 2.3 0.4 -0.2 -4.2
Montgomery, AL Morgantown, WV Morristown, TN Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA Muncie, IN Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC Napa, CA Naples-Marco Island, FL	2.6 2.9 0.3 19.5 -2.2 0.5 4.3 6.5	2.8 3.3 1.4 -12.2 -1.7 -1.2 4.8 0.2	-0.1 3.1 0.8 -1.2 -0.7 -2.3 0.2 2.8 -2.1	1.7 4.2 1.6 -0.3 -0.2 -0.8 -1.4 3.1
Naphile-Paridison-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN New Haven-Milford, CT New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA. Niles-Benton Harbor, MI Norwich-New London, CT. Ocala, FL Ocean City, NJ	3.4 0.2 -5.0 3.8 -1.2 2.2 10.1	1.7 4.7 1.7 -3.9 4.7 3.2 6.1 8.4 -5.4	-2.1 2.4 0.2 0.6 3.9 1.1 1.3 -1.2	-0.5 1.5 0.3 -0.5 2.5 -0.7 1.7 -2.3 1.8
Odessa, TX. Ogden-Clearfield, UT. Oklahoma City, OK. Olympia, WA. Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. Orlando-Kissimmee, FL. Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. Owensboro, KY. Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.	7.2 2.8 0.5 3.8 2.2 8.8 2.3 1.5 4.5	12.6 5.4 4.3 4.5 2.7 5.0 1.9 3.7 2.3	12.3 2.5 1.3 4.1 1.7 1.5 0.8 -0.1 1.3	8.1 0.9 3.1 1.3 1.3 0.0 1.6 -0.6 -4.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL. Palm Coast, FL. Panma City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL. Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH. Pascagoula, MS. Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL. Peoria, IL. Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD. Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ. Pine Bluff, AR. Pittsburgh, PA	7.8 6.5 7.3 -2.2 6.2 3.0 4.1 2.3 8.8 0.2	36 1.0 3.4 2.6 6.8 3.5 1.6 6.7 1.0 1.3	-0.7 -8.5 -1.4 -0.5 1.4 -1.9 2.3 1.2 1.4 -2.6	0.9 -6.5 1.2 0.9 7.5 -1.0 2.1 0.7 -1.1 -2.0
Pittsfield, MA Pocatello, ID. Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME. Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA. Port St. Lucie, FL. Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY. Prescott, AZ. Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA. Provo-Orem, UT. Pueblo, CO. Punta Gorda, FL.	-0.1 6.3 0.1 4.0 12.5 3.3 12.4 0.0 7.5 -3.9 6.6	-1.4 -3.4 1.2 10.0 3.4 1.8 9.9 2.2 7.4 0.8 4.7	-0.6 3.7 1.9 4.7 0.8 0.4 -0.3 -0.1 6.0 4.1 -6.2	0.5 1.4 1.5 2.4 -4.4 2.9 -2.9 -0.4 2.2 3.6 -3.5
Racine, WI Raleigh-Cary, NC Rapid City, SD Reading, PA Redding, CA Reno-Sparks, NV	-3.3 6.0 2.2 2.3 3.3 3.7	3.0 6.9 1.0 5.9 -0.3 3.3	1.9 4.4 1.9 1.1 -0.6 2.1	-1.7 1.9 3.9 -0.9 -2.4 -2.9

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Table Ends

<u> </u>	2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
Richmond, VA	4.8 6.1	0.1 3.1	1.4 -0.8	-0.1 -1.3
Roanoke, VA	2.9	3.1 2.4	-0.8 1.0	-1.3 -2.6
Rochester, MN	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.8
Rochester, NY	1.3 1.0	1.9 4.1	-1.8 1.8	0.7 0.0
Rocky Mount, NC.	0.7	-4.8	-2.0	0.0
Rome, GA	-7.0	-1.6	-2.3	1.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	5.6	2.2	-0.3	-0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	-0.6	0.3	-4.3	-4.1
St. Cloud, MN	0.2 13.2	-0.5 10.1	0.4 2.1	2.5 -2.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	-0.1	4.9	5.4	-1.1
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.5	-1.1	0.7	2.6
Salem, OR	–1.5 7.1	3.9 1.4	0.9 -1.1	1.7 1.4
Salisbury, MD	7.2	3.2	1.3	-0.3
Salt Lake City, UT	6.9	5.7	4.9	0.7
San Angelo, TXSan Antonio, TX	0.4 4.2	0.1 4.3	-0.2 3.3	4.5 2.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	4.0	2.2	1.7	2.6
Sandusky, OH	0.0	-1.2	-3.8	-2.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	4.1 6.5	2.6 8.0	2.5 9.3	0.0 1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CASan Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	6.5	0.7	1.4	0.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	2.6	2.0	-0.6	-0.4
Santa Fe, NMSanta Rosa-Petaluma. CA	3.4 4.4	5.0 0.6	1.0 0.1	0.5 0.5
Savannah, GA	5.0	6.4	2.3	0.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WASebastian-Vero Beach, FL	5.0 7.8	3.2 2.4	5.4 2.4	2.0 -1.3
Sheboygan, WI	-0.2	0.6	1.9	-2.1
Sherman-Denison, TX	2.3	5.4	3.9	1.4
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-0.9 -0.8	11.2 2.3	0.4 5.6	-4.2 5.6
Sioux Falls, SD	3.4	1.1	5.9	1.4
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-0.2	0.8	1.8	-0.5
Spartanburg, SCSpokane, WA	1.2 5.1	3.2 4.3	2.2 2.4	0.9 1.4
Springfield, IL	-2.9	0.8	0.8	2.3
Springfield, MA	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.9
Springfield, MOSpringfield, OH	4.6 -0.3	0.1 1.6	1.9 -1.7	0.2 0.6
State College, PA	4.9	1.4	2.4	3.0
Stockton, CA	3.4	1.3	1.6	-0.3
Sumter, SC	1.5 0.6	1.7 2.1	-0.7 2.0	-2.8 1.4
Tallahassee, FLTampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	3.9 5.5	1.9 3.8	1.3 -0.2	-0.7 -2.1
Terre Haute, IN	-2.0	-0.8	3.8	-1.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3.2	0.4	3.0	2.0
Toledo, OH	-0.2 -0.7	-0.5 -2.1	-0.8 2.9	-2.0 0.7
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	2.2	2.6	-0.3	4.6
Tucson, AZ	6.8	4.6	1.2	0.7
Tulsa, OKTuscaloosa, AL	3.2 5.7	3.7 3.8	1.2 2.1	1.0 0.6
Tyler, TX	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.4
Utica-Rome, NY	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.0
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Valdosta, GAVallejo-Fairfield, CA	4.1 1.8	2.1 1.4	1.5 -1.6	4.4 1.2
Victoria, TX	4.4	6.2	3.5	1.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	2.5	-0.2	-1.1	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NCVisalia-Porterville, CA	3.3 8.1	2.2 -0.3	1.9 6.0	0.6 1.9
Waco, TX	3.2 4.4	2.0 1.5	2.9 2.7	3.3 1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	4.9	1.7	2.0	2.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2.3	0.2	3.3	2.4
Wausau, WI Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3.3 0.9	1.6 -6.8	0.9 0.1	-1.0 3.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	4.1	3.7	1.9	2.2
Wheeling, WV-OH	0.8	-0.7	-0.8	3.2
Wichita, KS	0.5 -2.6	12.4 4.0	1.5	2.7 1.2
Williamsport, PA	-2.6 1.7	4.0 0.2	1.3 1.6	0.1
Wilmington, NC	6.3	2.9	1.9	1.2
Winchester, VA-WV	6.7	3.0	1.0	-2.5
Winston-Salem, NC	0.3 0.7	1.7 1.5	-2.4 1.6	-0.3 1.4
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Yakima, WAYork-Hanover, PA	3.9 6.2	3.2 0.3	3.9 2.6	3.0 1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	1.0	-0.4	-1.5	-4.3
Yuba City, CA	2.0	1.9	-0.1	0.5
Yuma, AZ	6.9	5.7	2.0	4.6

^{*} Accelerated statistics

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008:—Continues

	Percent						Percer	ntage points						
	change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable- goods manufacturing	Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion	0.8	-0.07	-0.26	-0.05	-0.24	-0.15	-0.08	0.23	0.02	0.70	0.35	0.06	0.00	0.23
Abilene, TX	2.5 0.4	-0.10 0.08	1.18 -0.31	(D) (D)	(D)	0.41 -0.17	(D) -0.01	(D) 0.07	0.02 0.17	(D) 1.13	(D) 0.52	(D) -0.08	0.08 -0.01	-0.14 0.25
Akron, OHAlbany, GA	0.3	0.19	(D)	(D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D)	-0.06	(D)	-0.18	0.60	0.15	0.07	0.02	-0.05
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM	3.4 2.2	-0.01 (D)	-0.01 -0.13	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	0.08 (D)	-0.11 (D)	(D) 0.09	1.91 0.58	0.37 0.66	0.07 0.07	0.12 (D)	0.59 0.68
Alexandria, LAAllentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.3 0.3	0.77 -0.12	0.19 -0.20	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	-0.12 0.29	0.32 -0.11	0.28 -0.27	0.60 0.64	(D) 0.11	0.03 -0.01	0.87 0.03
Altoona, PA	0.4	-0.20	-0.19	-0.14	-0.32	0.12	-0.08	0.18	0.36	0.11	0.54	-0.04	0.01	0.05
Amarillo, TXAmes, IA	3.9 2.0	1.11 -0.61	(D) 0.07	(D) -0.11	(D) 0.42	0.37 0.32	-0.07 -0.07	(D) -0.08	0.44 1.11	0.71 0.28	(D) 0.34	0.09 0.12	(D) -0.03	0.39 0.25
Anchorage, AKAnderson, IN	-2.4 -3.4	-4.11 0.74	-0.01 -0.16	0.00 (D)	-0.03 (D)	(D) -0.29	(D) -0.02	0.22 -0.15	0.26 0.20	0.72 0.72	0.25 0.06	0.04 0.56	0.03 -0.01	0.36 -0.06
Anderson, SC	0.5	0.00 -0.14	-0.23 -0.30	0.17	-0.45 -0.08	0.31 -0.30	-0.16 0.04	0.03 0.04	-0.09 -0.12	-0.01 -1.55	0.31	-0.07 0.01	0.02	0.64 0.45
Ann Arbor, MI Anniston-Oxford, AL	-3.6 1.7	-0.07	-0.19	-1.98 1.47	-0.28	0.17	-0.28	-0.02	0.31	0.48	0.26 0.07	0.03	-0.04	0.08
Appleton, WIAsheville, NC	-0.8 0.4	-0.68 0.07	-0.25 -0.66	0.08 (D)	-0.39 (D)	0.63 -0.21	-0.24 0.02	0.20 0.08	-0.82 0.03	0.33 0.29	0.50 0.77	-0.04 0.02	0.13 -0.05	-0.23 0.35
Athens-Clarke County, GA Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	3.0 -1.2	(D) -0.11	-0.24 (D)	-0.27 (D)	-0.22 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) -0.31	(D) (D)	1.72 -0.60	0.54 0.58	(D) 0.13	0.15 0.00	0.01 -0.08	0.82 0.23
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	1.3	(D)	-0.2ó	-0.`06	-0.03	(D)	0.13	0.05	0.18	0.69	0.07	-0.09	0.06	0.16
Auburn-Opelika, AL Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	2.1 2.0	0.23 (D) (D)	0.04 -0.47	0.13 (D)	-0.57 (D)	0.16 (D)	-0.22 (D)	-0.19 -0.19	1.37 0.32	0.14 (D)	0.21 (D)	0.12 (D)	-0.05 0.06	0.72 0.51
Austin-Round Rock, TX	4.4		-0.17	0.91	-0.01	0.27	-0.03	0.19	0.87	(D)	0.47	0.16	0.09	0.47
Bakersfield, CABaltimore-Towson, MD	-0.5 1.1	-1.27 (D)	-0.45 -0.21	0.16 (D)	-0.29 (D)	-0.05 (D)	0.08 (D)	0.16 0.15	-0.05 -0.20	0.58 1.12	0.30 0.46	0.08 -0.06	0.14 -0.02	0.15 0.31
Bangor, MEBarnstable Town, MA	0.3 1.5	0.11 -0.06	-0.19 -0.44	0.29 (D)	0.17 (D)	0.01 -0.18	-0.96 0.05	0.09 -0.08	-0.39 1.13	0.48 0.46	0.61 0.45	0.10 0.13	0.00 -0.01	-0.01 0.06
Batton Rouge, LA	1.1	-0.40 -0.67	0.62 0.03	(D) -0.18	(D) (D) 0.91	(D)	0.05 (D)	(D) 0.10	0.28	1.27 0.76	0.39 0.51	0.02 -0.09	(D) -0.02	0.65 -0.24
Bay City, MI	1.7	(D)	-0.19	-0.87	0.56	-0.36	(D)	0.02	0.01	(D)	0.45	0.00	0.27	-0.23
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX Bellingham, WA	1.6 0.3	-0.07 -0.72	2.63 0.57	0.04 -0.14	-2.03 -1.79	0.16 0.01	0.01 0.04	-0.04 0.20	-0.78 0.41	1.24 0.70	0.36 0.45	0.04 0.15	-0.05 0.11	0.13 0.32
Bend, ORBillings, MT	-0.9 0.5	-0.51 (D)	-1.99 -1.01	-0.24 (D)	-0.09 (D)	-0.21 0.13	0.03 -0.29	0.52 0.07	0.27 (D)	0.51 (D)	0.50 0.66	-0.03 0.20	-0.03 -0.02	0.39 0.13
Binghamton, NY	3.8 -0.8	-0.16	0.19 -0.28	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	0.36 (D)	0.17 (D)	0.04 (D)	0.21 -0.27	0.55	0.51	0.09 0.06	0.03	0.57 0.26
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	2.6	(D) (D)	0.27	(D)	(D)	0.56	-0.09	-0.03	0.55	(D) 0.41	(D) (D)	0.24	(D) 0.07	0.47
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VABloomington, IN	-3.1 1.7	-0.06 -0.50	(D) -0.20	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	-0.02 (D)	0.10 (D)	0.86 0.15	0.94 0.67	0.38 0.35	(D) 0.10	-0.02 (D)	0.31 0.35
Bloomington-Normal, IL Boise City-Nampa, ID	3.0 -1.7	0.03 (D)	-0.19 -1.63	0.21 (D)	-0.07 (D)	0.13 (D)	-0.05 (D)	0.18 0.22	0.59 (D)	1.59 (D)	0.31 (D)	0.10 -0.03	0.01 -0.01	0.18 0.47
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Boulder, CO	2.0 3.2	0.02 0.08	-0.15 -0.22	-0.03 (D)	-0.26 (D)	-0.07 -0.31	-0.06 0.00	0.38 0.39	0.11 0.23	1.36 1.28	0.50 0.36	0.07 0.11	0.02 0.07	0.08 0.40
Bowling Green, KY	2.1	(D)	0.03	(D)	-0.67	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.64	2.54	0.41	0.15	(D)	0.26
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	-4.9 1.9	0.28 0.00	-1.78 -0.07	-0.37 -0.02	-0.03 -0.02	-0.62 0.15	-0.26 0.14	-0.23 -0.03	0.29 0.12	-2.47 0.33	0.33 0.47	0.05 0.09	-0.10 0.01	-0.03 0.70
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CTBrownsville-Harlingen, TX	-1.8 4.6	(D) 0.33	(D) 0.08	0.03 (D)	-0.64 (D)	-0.30 -0.04	-0.27 -0.13	0.08 0.52	-0.29 0.50	-0.42 0.71	0.30 1.48	0.05 0.06	-0.04 0.11	0.01 0.82
Brunswick, GA Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	1.6 1.3	0.05 0.00	-0.41 0.17	0.04 -0.54	-0.14 -0.27	(D) 0.04	(D) -0.14	(D) 0.08	0.19 0.31	0.28 1.15	0.34 0.24	0.04 0.09	0.02 0.05	1.68 0.17
Burlington, NC	-0.5	-0.18	-0.68	-0.21	-0.96	-0.13	-0.04	-0.55	-0.53	1.60	0.99	0.05	-0.05	0.16
Burlington-South Burlington, VT Canton-Massillon, OH	2.4 -0.1	-0.19 0.75	(D) -0.28	(D) -0.69	(D) -0.04	(D) (D)	-0.03 (D)	(D) 0.02	(D) -0.39	0.90 0.28	(D) 0.35	(D) -0.02	-0.01 -0.05	0.45 0.02
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	-5.4	-0.28	-3.24	-0.47	-0.10	-1.58	-0.02	0.43	-0.31	-0.21	0.46	-0.17	-0.34	0.45
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-ILCarson City, NV	-2.5 -2.0	(D) (D)	-0.44 (D)	(D) 0.14	(D) -0.17	(D) -0.72	(D) (D)	0.19 0.02	-1.64 -0.53	(D) -0.27	(D) 0.33	-0.05 -0.33	-0.01 -0.05	0.16 -0.02
Casper, WYCedar Rapids, IA	3.5 4.1	(D) 0.19	0.63 0.59	-0.03 0.79	-0.02 0.03	0.94 0.28	(D) -0.06	0.01 0.34	-0.23 0.91	0.24 0.45	0.62 0.42	0.12 0.06		0.02 0.09
Champaign-Urbana, ILCharleston, WV	3.5 1.7	(D) -0.09	0.43 (D)	(D)	(D)	0.60 (D)	(D) 0.39	(D) (D)	1.50 (D)	1.04 0.37	(D) 0.35	0.14 0.08	0.09 -0.01	0.37 0.04
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	1.5 -0.4	-0.09 -0.04	-0.72 -0.38	(D) -0.22	(D) (D) -0.36	(D) -0.11	(D) -0.06	0.38 0.28	-0.44 -0.83	1.24 0.73	0.41 0.21	0.05 0.12	0.06 -0.06	0.52 0.27
Charlottesville, VA	0.3	-0.05	-0.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.69	(D) (D)	(D)	0.06	0.22	0.05	0.16	0.44
Chattanooga, TN-GACheyenne, WY	-0.3 3.4	-0.07 0.72	(D) 0.37	0.04 -0.02	-0.66 0.01	(D) 0.22	-0.72 -0.29	0.21	-0.25 0.58	0.73 0.48	0.52 0.42		(D) -0.23	-0.16 1.24
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Chico, CA	-0.4 2.0	-0.03 0.11	-0.15 -1.08	(D) -0.09	(D) -0.07	(D) -0.20	-0.07 0.42	(D) 0.17	-0.84 1.34	0.68 0.38	0.28 0.85	0.06 0.13	(D) 0.13	0.06 -0.05
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-INClarksville, TN-KY	0.1 4.5	-0.02 1.09	(D) -0.09	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	-0.16 -0.09	(D)	-0.65 0.15	1.08 0.39	0.34 0.19	0.02 0.02	(D) (D)	0.08 4.26
Cleveland, TN	-1.2 -1.3	-0.05 0.16	(D) -0.19	-0.62 (D)	-1.ì1 9	(D)	-0.05 (D)	(D) (D) 0.02	0.57 -0.59	-0.80 0.47	0.48 0.28		-0.07 -0.07	0.27 0.12
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Coeur d'Alene, ID	1.0	-0.11	-0.91	0.23	(D) 0.01	-0.32	-0.16	0.17	0.42	0.68	0.53	0.16	-0.04	0.38
College Station-Bryan, TXColorado Springs, CO	5.0 3.2	(D) (D)	0.56 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 0.09	(D) -0.01	0.44 0.24	0.24 0.20	0.83 1.45	0.68 0.45	0.37 0.07	-0.07 0.01	1.06 1.22
Columbia, MOColumbia, SC	0.8 1.1	-0.18 -0.15	-0.30 -0.33	-0.66 (D)	-0.23 (D)	0.16 (D)	-0.17 0.02	0.17 (D)	0.65 0.12	0.65 0.36	0.32 0.34	0.07 0.06	0.01 (D)	0.33 0.86
Columbus, GA-ALColumbus, IN	1.6 2.9	-0.09 0.12	(D) 0.18	(D) (D) 1.49	(D) (D) -0.40	(D) (D) 0.59	0.42 0.24	(D) (D) 0.01	-0.23 -0.13	0.20 0.49	0.16 0.16	0.09	(D) (D) -0.03	2.09 0.13
Columbus, OH	0.1	(D)	-0.29	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	-0.02	-0.90	1.03	(D)	-0.02	(D)	0.32
Corpus Christi, TX Corvallis, OR	3.8 8.9	1.11 -0.02	1.12 -0.15	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) 0.02	0.06	0.08 0.31	0.33 0.00	(D) 1.00	0.38 0.55	0.01	0.07 0.01	0.01 0.14
Cumberland, MD-WV	2.5	(D)	-0.16	(D)		0.17	0.00	0.11	0.10	(D)	0.22		0.14	1.44
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Dalton, GA	1.5 -6.0	(D) (D)	-0.03 -0.24	(D) -0.32	(D) -4.34	-0.17 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	0.18 -0.03	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) -0.08	0.01 0.01	0.22 -0.02
Danville, IL Danville, VA	0.4 -1.9	-0.94	-0.10 (D)	0.54 -0.09	-0.22 -3.23	0.20 0.48	0.01 (D)	0.08 0.13	0.20 -0.02	-0.01 (D)	0.14 0.30	0.03	-0.01 0.02	0.46 0.21
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	1.4	(D) (D)	0.14	(D)	(D)	0.19	(D)	0.04	(D)	-0.17	(D)	0.09	-0.06	0.30
Dayton, OH Decatur, AL	-2.0 -1.3	-0.05 0.22	-0.21 0.24	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	-0.04 -0.18	-0.24 -0.12	0.66 (D)	-1.29 -0.84	0.42 0.17	0.48 0.20	0.03	-0.10 (D)	0.00 0.07
Decatur, IL Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	0.4 -2.1	0.02 -0.01	0.46 -1.31	0.47 (D)	-1.89 (D)	0.28 -0.76	-0.73 0.10	0.03 0.19		0.20 -0.16	0.52 0.80	0.16 0.08		0.13 -0.16

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008 —Continues

	Percent change in						Percer	ntage points		D f	1			
	real GDP by metropolitan area		Construction		Nondurable- goods	Trade	Transportation and	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business	Education and health	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
		and mining		_	manufacturing		utilities			services	services			
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.0 1.1	(D) 0.05	-0.18 -0.12	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	-0.10 0.17	(D) -0.26	0.85 0.06	(D) -0.15	(D) 0.52	(D) 0.40	0.05 0.07	0.04 -0.01	0.40 0.20
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	-1.9	0.04	-0.45	(D)	(D)	-0.16	-0.34	0.02	-0.36	0.31	0.30	0.06	-0.07	0.06
Dothan, AL	-4.6	-0.43	-0.37	(D)	(D)	-0.08	-1.44	(D)	-2.66	0.63	0.32	-0.11	(D)	0.12
Dover, DE	-0.6	(D)	-0.71	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.05	0.16	-0.44	0.30	0.50	0.18	0.14	-0.13
Dubuque, IA	1.2	-0.80	0.29	-0.54	-0.07	0.28	0.00	0.03	1.11	0.31	0.43	0.16	-0.01	0.01
Duluth, MN-WI	0.1	(D)	-0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.73	(D)	0.57	0.04	(D)	0.10
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC		-0.19	-0.04	1.43	-2.43	0.14	0.03	0.20	0.66	0.70	0.65	0.12	-0.05	-0.10
Eau Claire, WI	1.5	-0.13 (D)	-0.96	0.58	-0.03	(D)	(D)	0.20	0.52	0.74	0.03	0.12	0.01	-0.10
El Centro, CAElizabethtown, KY	3.0	-0.33	-0.56	-0.07	0.22	0.30	0.15	0.11	-0.01	0.88	0.36	0.10	0.12	1.74
	1.4	(D)	-0.09	(D)	(D)	0.02	-0.09	(D)	0.06	(D)	0.34	0.04	-0.07	1.35
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	-9.1	-0.29	-0.07	-7.38	-1.14	-0.52	-0.08	-0.04	0.46	0.08	0.14	-0.08	-0.18	0.05
	4.9	0.08	0.22	1.31	-0.02	0.33	0.37	0.17	0.25	0.24	0.68	0.17	-0.10	1.23
El Paso, TX	4.1 1.0	0.17	0.17	0.00 0.68	-0.55	0.01	-0.21 0.06	0.21	2.06 0.09	0.45 0.22	0.11	0.21	0.01	1.51 0.12
Eugene-Springfield, OR	0.5	0.00 -0.29	-0.35 -0.45	-0.36	-0.61 0.04	0.03 -0.32	-0.13	-0.06 0.36	0.23	0.28	0.57 0.78	0.13 0.03	0.09 -0.01	0.33
Evansville, IN-KYFairbanks, AK	-1.1	(D)	0.19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.27	0.35	0.50	-0.03	0.00	0.08
	0.3	(D)	0.28	-0.01	-0.24	0.05	-0.53	0.15	-0.45	(D)	0.33	-0.03	-0.04	1.01
Fargo, ND-MN	6.4	0.97	0.34	0.85	0.05	0.60	0.00	-0.10	1.17	0.89	1.01	0.15	0.05	0.44
	-1.1	-4.21	1.00	0.05	-0.16	0.38	0.81	0.00	0.36	0.11	0.28	0.07	0.06	0.13
Fayetteville, NC	5.3	(D) (D)	-0.54	0.15	0.08	0.03	0.03	(D)	0.54	(D) (D)	0.39	0.18	-0.06	3.42
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MOFlagstaff, AZ	1.1 -0.6	-0.10	-0.46 -0.76	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) -0.34	(D) -0.07	0.47 0.03	0.24 -0.60	-0.33	(D) 0.65	(D) 0.11	0.00 0.03	0.34 0.26
Flint, MI	-4.7	(D)	-0.49	(D)	(D)	0.03	(D)	0.14	-0.17	0.13	0.42	-0.08	-0.06	-0.10
	-2.7	-0.20	-0.45	-0.94	-1.20	-0.40	0.34	0.02	-0.61	0.14	0.42	0.04	0.01	0.16
Florence-Muscle Shoals, ALFond du Lac, WI	0.7	0.31	0.15	-0.47	0.20	-0.24	-0.09	0.09	0.53	-0.19	0.40	0.14	-0.06	-0.04
	0.0	-0.77	0.86	(D)	(D)	0.03	-0.17	0.17	0.12	0.18	0.45	-0.01	-0.10	0.17
Fort Collins-Loveland, COFort Smith, AR-OK	4.2	0.37	-0.68	0.42	0.26	0.33	-0.06	0.20	1.10	0.96	0.61	0.08	0.05	0.50
	-0.9	-0.61	-0.08	(D)	(D)	0.51	-0.36	0.46	0.50	0.41	0.32	0.10	0.00	-0.07
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FLFort Wayne, IN	0.1	0.01	-0.85	0.29	-0.08	-0.34	0.03	0.13	-0.05	0.26	0.37	-0.39	-0.12	0.88
	-1.7	(D)	-0.22	-0.57	-0.17	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.13	(D)	(D)	0.03	(D)	0.07
Fresno, CA	1.0	-0.24	-0.69	(D)	(D)	-0.25	0.25	0.45	0.41	0.45	0.64	0.01	-0.02	0.29
Gadsden, ALGainesville, FL	0.9	-0.11	-0.12	-0.95	-0.50	0.70	-0.36	0.35	0.47	0.32	0.66	0.10	0.09	0.25
	0.3	-0.17	-0.78	(D)	(D)	-0.50	0.64	-0.03	0.60	0.46	0.67	0.17	-0.01	-1.12
Gainesville, GAGlens Falls, NY	2.2 2.5	-0.27 -0.56	-0.65 0.07	(D) 0.58	(D) (D) -0.30	1.64 0.32	-0.03 0.14	0.04 0.26	0.66 0.42	0.33 0.68	0.50 0.19	0.17 0.13	0.02 0.11	0.16 0.42
Goldsboro, NC	-2.4	-1.36	-0.29	-0.22	-1.33	-0.25	-0.33	0.02	-0.41	0.44	-0.92	0.13	-0.12	2.24
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.1	-0.19	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.20	0.06	0.15	0.35	0.33	0.82	0.22	0.01	0.08
Grand Junction, CO	12.3 -1.5	4.80 (D)	1.15 -0.23	-0.02 (D)	0.04 (D)	1.01 (D)	0.29 (D)	0.15 -0.07	0.95 -0.71	1.49 (D)	0.71 (D)	0.40 0.04	0.22	1.08 -0.10
Great Falls, MTGreeley, CO	0.9	-1.26	-0.30	0.03	-0.03	0.54	-0.29	0.12	0.12	0.64	0.90	0.15	0.06	0.26
	1.9	-0.01	0.29	(D)	(D)	1.08	0.03	-0.12	0.42	-0.57	0.34	0.06	0.15	0.38
Green Bay, WI	1.2	-0.42	-0.13	-0.16	0.18	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.25	0.32	0.23	0.07	(D)	-0.04
Greensboro-High Point, NCGreenville, NC	-0.2	-0.04	-0.38	(D)	(D)	-0.69	-0.10	0.16	0.76	0.79	0.29	-0.02	-0.03	0.15
	0.9	(D)	-0.48	-0.16	-0.43	0.07	(D)	(D)	0.23	0.11	0.61	(D)	0.00	0.96
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SCGulfport-Biloxi, MS	1.9	-0.09	-0.56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.29	0.56	0.66	0.35	-0.02	-0.01	0.40
	1.8	-0.03	-0.36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.25	0.40	0.59	0.28	-0.17	0.03	1.83
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	0.0 4.0	-0.14	(D)	(D) -0.02	(D) 0.71	(D) 0.38	-0.13 0.24	0.09 0.00	-0.71 0.14	0.30 0.23	0.61 0.77	-0.03	-0.09 0.06	1.17 0.56
Hanford-Corcoran, CA Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	0.6	(D) -0.04	-0.16	-0.06	-0.21		(D)	0.34	0.17	0.51	0.37	-0.04 0.17	0.07	-0.41
Harrisonburg, VA	0.6	(D)	(D)	-0.26	-0.34	(D)	(D)	0.57	0.07	0.39	0.51	0.10	-0.03	0.29
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	0.0	-0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.25	-0.67	0.37	0.35	0.02	-0.01	0.22
Hattiesburg, MSHickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	0.4	0.17	-0.32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.66	0.19	-0.05	0.17
	-3.1	(D)	(D)	-1.28	-1.17	-0.14	-0.31	0.06	-0.32	(D)	0.25	(D)	-0.01	0.15
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	9.0	0.01	-0.08	(D)	0.40	(D)	(D)	-0.09	0.36	0.51	(D)	0.24	0.15	7.12
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	1.2	-0.32	-0.43	1.38	-0.06	0.11	-0.22	-0.14	0.65	-0.33	0.26	0.02	0.02	0.26
Honolulu, HIHot Springs, AR	1.4	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.07	0.14	-0.35	-0.06	0.08	0.49	0.32	-0.13	-0.02	1.02
	0.7	0.13	-0.51	-0.70	0.04	0.08	-0.05	0.46	0.30	0.43	0.20	0.18	0.03	0.09
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LAHouston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	3.4 0.5	1.05 (D)	0.32 0.26	(D)	(D) (D) (D)	0.32 0.18	1.14 (D)	0.02 (D)	-1.12 -0.07	0.79 (D)	0.19 (D)	0.09 (D)	0.20 (D)	1.06 0.21
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OHHuntsville, AL	0.7 5.4	0.12 0.27	0.50 -0.09	(D) 0.66	(D) -0.05	(D) -0.22	(D) (D) -0.16	0.11 0.25	0.35 0.32	0.18 2.97	0.73 0.36	0.13 0.17	-0.09 0.05	0.22 0.91
Idaho Falls, ID	0.6	-0.60	-0.94	-0.14	0.01	-0.06	-0.18	0.53	0.66	0.49	0.38	0.11	0.03	0.32
Indianapolis-Carmel, INlowa City, IA	0.5	0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.04	0.18	-0.20	0.57	0.39	0.01	0.01	0.20
	3.1	-0.63	-0.19	0.62	-0.12	0.40	-0.30	0.51	0.60	0.35	0.22	0.21	0.05	1.38
Ithaca, ŇY	4.3	0.01	0.07	-0.29	0.15	-0.02	-0.03	0.07	0.36	1.34	2.26	0.21	0.06	0.10
Jackson, MI	-2.5	-0.22	-0.24	-0.57	-0.21	-0.14	-1.80	0.05	0.03	0.15	0.65	-0.07	0.09	-0.19
Jackson, MS	0.2	-0.36	0.23	(D)	(D)	-0.42	0.02	0.46	0.14	0.21	0.30	0.03	-0.10	0.34
Jackson, TN	1.0	(D)	(D)	-1.53	-0.25	0.03	(D)	(D)	0.72	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.67
Jacksonville, FL	-2.0	0.05	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.13	-0.15	-0.64	0.46	80.0	-0.06	-0.06
Jacksonville, NC	8.8	0.05	-0.18	0.08	-0.09	0.29	-0.02	0.00	0.59	0.28	0.34	0.16	0.03	7.25
Janesville, WI	-4.2	-0.33	-0.05	-3.34	-0.37	-0.56	-0.18	0.14	0.23	-0.38	0.79	-0.04	-0.02	-0.06
Jefferson City, MO	2.0	-0.05	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.83	(D)	-0.20	0.72	0.26	0.00	(D)	-0.14
Johnson City, TN	1.3	(D)	(D)	-0.45	0.04	0.40	(D)	0.46	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.05	0.83
Johnstown, PA	1.8	0.01	0.12	0.22	0.09	0.49	0.38	0.05	-0.09	0.38	0.70	0.00	0.16	-0.70
Jonesboro, AR		-0.09	0.11	-0.67	0.51	0.56	0.12	0.07	0.69	0.53	0.71	0.34	-0.04	0.02
Joplin, MO	0.3	-0.09	-0.13	0.02	-1.48	0.30	0.38	0.02	0.05	0.56	0.47	0.05	0.04	0.18
Kalamazoo-Portage, MIKankakee-Bradley, IL	1.9	(D)	-0.19	0.22	-0.81	(D)	(D)	0.16	1.08	(D)	0.92	0.09	-0.04	-0.32
	1.1	-0.23	-0.17	-0.19	0.07	0.37	-0.23	0.21	0.16	0.33	0.39	0.17	0.09	0.18
Kansas City, MO-KS	1.3	(D)	-0.12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.03	0.25
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	5.7	0.24	0.13	0.04	0.23	0.58	0.03	0.11	0.87	2.20	0.64	0.19	0.07	0.36
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	6.6 0.3	(D) -0.05	0.13 0.02 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	0.49	0.03 -0.01	0.46 (D)	0.30 (D)	(D) 0.44	(D) 0.55	0.13 0.28 0.13	0.23 0.06	2.91 -0.04
Kingston, NY	-0.3 -2.2	0.11	-0.18	-0.23	-0.03	(D) (D)	-0.01 (D) -0.24	0.22	-0.42	-1.19	0.14	0.21	0.07	0.72
Knoxville, TN Kokomo, IN	-10.0	0.00 -0.06	(D) -0.02	-0.35 -9.85	-0.13 0.03	-0.23	0.08	(D) -0.06	0.97 -0.09	1.06 -0.04	0.59 0.23	(D) -0.05	(D) -0.02	0.22 0.05
La Crosse, WI-MNLafayette, IN	1.5	(D)	-0.17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.96	(D)	1.01	-0.01	0.04	0.06
	1.7	0.49	-0.26	(D)	(D)	0.30	-0.01	(D)	0.37	0.50	0.33	0.07	(D)	0.44
Lafayette, IA	-0.1	(D)	0.11	0.09	-0.02	0.60	0.06	0.04	-0.89	(D)	0.35	0.07	0.05	0.21

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008:—Continues

	Doroont						Percer	ntage points						
	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable- goods manufacturing	Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Lancaster, PA Lansing-East Lansing, MI Laredo, TX Las Cruces, NM Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Lawrence, KS Lawton, OK Lebanon, PA Lewiston, ID-WA Lewiston-Auburn, ME Lexington-Fayette, KY Lima, OH Lincoln, NE Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR Logan, UT-ID Longview, TX Longview, WA Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN Lubbock, TX Lynchburg, VA Macon, GA Madera-Chowchilla, CA Madison, WI	-2.9 -4.1 -0.7 1.5 0.5 3.3 4.6 -0.5 1.7 3.3 1.4 1.0 0.9 0.9 -4.0 1.7 0.0 4.9 4.3 3.1 -1.3 2.6 0.2 1.1 1.5	0.02 (D) 0.30 -0.20 (D) 0.61 1 -0.34 0.01 (D) -0.10 (D) 0.29 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.20	1.09 -1.01 -1.33 -0.36 -0.33 -0.24 -0.18 -0.13 -0.13 -0.13 -0.14 -0.42 -0.16 -0.09 -0.16 -0.24 -0.59 -1.40 -0.41 (D) 0.15 (D)	(D) -0.53 -0.27 -0.43 -0.49 -0.13 0.72 -0.01 -0.05 (D) -0.05 (D) -1.76 0.09 (D) (D) -1.76 (D)	(D) 0.18 0.03 -0.21 -0.20 0.00 0.01 -0.02 0.17 (D) -0.60 (D) -2.15 -0.53 (D) -0.57 -1.75 -0.14 (D)	(D) -1.02 -0.49 -0.32 (D) 0.61 0.28 -0.08 (D) 0.61 (D) 0.21 (D) 0.48 0.23 (D) -0.37 (D) 0.58 (D) 0.58 (D) 0.12 (D) 0.15 (D) 0.15 (D) 0.16 (D) 0.17 (D) 0.18 (D) 0.19 (D) (D) 0.19 (D)	(D) -0.31 -0.22 -0.09 (D) 0.07 0.06 0.20 (D) 0.07 0.07 (D) 0.07 0.07 (D) 0.03 0.02 (D) -0.31 -0.35 0.02 (D) -0.06 0.03 0.02 (D) -0.06 0.03 0.03 0.04 (D) 0.04 (D) 0.04	0.50 -0.23 0.03 0.31 0.18 -0.01 -0.04 0.00 0.48 0.27 0.22 0.00 0.344 0.766 0.15 0.13 (D) 0.11 0.25 0.044 (D) (D) (D) (D) 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266 0.266	0.22 -1.555 -0.64 0.94 0.35 -0.08 0.50 -0.72 0.30 0.70 0.46 0.50 0.70 0.13 0.51 0.15 0.18 0.25 -0.27 -0.27 -0.27 -0.27 -0.26 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.43 (D) 0.49 0.68 (D) 0.33 1.48 48 -0.23 0.60 (D) 0.53 (D) 0.20 (D) 0.99 0.83 0.58 1.45 1.12 0.79 0.08 (D) 0.63	0.13 0.54 0.28 0.57 0.70 0.27 0.28 0.28 0.28 0.28 0.28 0.28 0.29 0.60 0.10 0.16 0.30 0.27 0.16 0.30	0.06 -0.31 -0.04 -0.04 0.03 0.16 0.03 -0.12 -0.31 0.46 0.06 0.03 -0.02 0.03 -0.02 0.03 0.09 0.19 0.14 -0.06 0.11 -0.07 (D) 0.05	(D) -0.14 -0.07 -0.03 0.03 0.03 0.040 -0.01 0.12 -0.04 0.01 -0.02 0.06 -0.09 0.00 0.03 0.21 -0.02 0.15 0.00 (D) 0.07 0.05 (D) 0.01 -0.01 0.01 -0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.	0.31 0.20 -0.01 0.01 1.34 1.01 0.33 0.35 0.16 0.32 0.18 0.07 0.24 -0.03 0.28 0.38 0.89 0.14 0.25 0.12 0.16 0.39 0.05
Manchester-Nashua, NH. Manhattan, KS	4.3 8.1 1.1 -0.3 4.7 -1.6 -1.2 -1.0 -1.5 -1.1 1.7 1.2 2.3 0.4 4.0 -0.2 -4.2 1.6 -0.3 -0.2 -0.8 -1.4	-0.02 (D) (D) (D) (1.15 (D)	-0.41 0.26 -0.31 -0.24 -0.32 -1.49 (D) -1.01 -0.96 -0.28 -0.96 -0.37 -0.11 0.28 -0.96 -0.37 (D) -0.53 0.37 (D) -0.29 -0.45 -0.09 -0.38 -0.39 -0.45 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.45 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.45 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.45 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.39 -0.45 -0.39 -0.3	0.14 (D) 0.40 -1.78 -0.13 0.22 (D) -0.16 -0.14 -0.49 0.06 (D) (D) -1.14 -0.49 -0.03 (D) -2.86 (D) (D) -1.31 0.311 -2.53 -0.93 -0.17	-0.22 (D) -0.62 -0.11 -0.28 -0.04 (D) 0.36 -0.04 -0.47 -0.16 (D) 0.12 -0.12 -0.12 (D) -0.16 (D) 0.30 -1.93 -0.11 -0.01 -0.17 -0.01	-0.21 (D) 0.03 (D) 0.05 (D) 0.05 (D) 0.06 (D) 0.06 (D) 0.06 (D) 0.07 (D) 0.	0.30 (D) -0.10 (D) 0.10 (D) -0.59 (D) 0.09 (D) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.10 0.10 0.12 -0.74 (D) 0.32 -0.22 -0.23 -0.23 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	0.89 0.19 0.12 -0.15 -0.37 -0.01 (D) 0.100 0.17 -0.03 -0.02 0.18 0.13 0.07 0.21 0.03 -0.02 (D) 0.17 1.13 -0.14 -0.03 -0.10 0.31 0.02	2.45 0.34 0.21 0.49 0.19 -0.24 -0.37 0.09 -0.63 -0.16 -0.03 0.67 0.01 0.55 0.17 1.03 0.62 -0.03 0.62 1.18 0.74 -0.24	0.79 (D) 0.72 1.37 0.955 0.300 0.35 0.266 0.10 0.23 0.808 0.10 0.79 0.79 0.59 0.22 0.588 0.10 1.05 0.23 1.61 0.01 -0.50 0.20 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.51 (D)	-0.03 0.32 0.07 0.12 0.25 -0.12 -0.38 0.09 -0.02 -0.57 0.26 0.08 0.03 0.10 0.09 0.03 -0.22 0.13 -0.02 0.14 -0.03 -0.13 -0.02 0.03	-0.02 -0.09 0.04 -0.12 0.06 -0.01 0.06 -0.02 0.08 0.02 (D) -0.05 -0.05 -0.02 -0.09 -	0.15 4.51 0.48 -0.13 1.04 0.19 0.27 0.62 0.20 0.14 0.17 -0.10 0.20 0.16 0.35 0.20 0.48 -0.34 0.50 0.45 0.23 0.73 -0.26 -0.15 0.35
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN. New Haven-Milford, CT. New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA. New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY- NJ-PA. Niles-Benton Harbor, MI. Norwich-New London, CT. Ocala, FL. Ocean City, NJ. Odessa, TX. Ogden-Clearfield, UT. Oklahoma City, OK. Olympia, WA. Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.	1.5 0.3 -0.5 2.5 -0.7 1.7 -2.3 1.8 8.1 0.9 3.1 1.3	0.08 -0.09 (D) (D) -0.17 -0.37 0.02 (D) -0.09 0.90 -0.25 0.19	(D) -0.30 0.11 0.03 -0.43 0.01 -1.50 (D) 1.95 -0.74 0.25 -0.27 -0.27	(D) 0.10 (D) (D) (D) (D) -0.32 -0.04 0.60 (D) (D) (D)	(D) -0.74 (D) (D) (D) (D) -0.35 -0.02 0.01 (D) (D)	(D) -0.19 (D) -0.11 0.55 -1.11 0.21 1.40 0.27 (D) -0.50 (D)	-0.17 -0.04 (D) (D) (D) 0.94 -0.13 (D) 0.18 -0.03 -0.14 0.13	(D) 0.02 (D) 0.39 -0.16 -0.23 0.19 0.14 0.23 (D) (D) -0.01 (D)	0.35 0.42 -0.11 1.44 0.21 0.59 0.25 1.03 0.73 0.23 0.11 0.10	1.14 (0.47 (D) (D) (0.25 0.59 0.23 0.45 0.53 0.78 0.85 0.37	0.29 0.63 (D) 0.24 0.42 0.29 0.47 (D) 0.46 0.43 0.58 0.45	0.07 0.02 0.33 0.11 0.01 0.18 -0.14 -0.01 0.16 0.17 0.03 0.26 0.07	(D) -0.05 0.01 0.02 0.01 -0.03 -0.23 0.19 0.18 (D) (D) 0.066 (D)	0.31 0.03 0.53 0.04 0.65 -0.15 0.69 -0.03 0.31 0.09 0.15 0.83 0.02
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Oshkosh-Neenah, WI Owensboro, KY Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	0.0 1.6 -0.6 -4.5 0.9 -6.5 1.2 0.9 7.5 -1.0 2.1 0.7 -1.1 -2.0 0.8 8 0.5 1.4 1.5 2.4 -4.4 2.9 -2.9	0.19 -0.09 0.17 -0.71 0.22 -0.07 (D) 0.02 0.17 0.52 -0.16 0.23 0.00 0.00 -0.42 -0.42 -0.62 0.00 (D) 0.00 0	-0.96 0.07 -0.14 -0.51 -1.35 -1.92 -1.11 (D) 3.44 -1.35 0.00 (D) -1.09 -0.11 -0.02 -0.18 -0.23 (D) -0.10 -0.20 -1.31 -0.25	(D) 1.688 (D) -0.47 1.26 -0.55 0.28 (D) (D) -0.08 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	-0.44 -0.10 -0.10 1.16 -0.18 (D) 0.02 -0.53 0.22 -0.11 -0.73 0.11 0.16 -0.11 (D) -0.29 (D) -0.34	-0.42 -0.011 (D) 0.211 -0.02 0.05 (D) 0.00 0.02 0.72 0.111 -0.05 -0.05 (D) -0.29 0.34 (D) (D) -0.20 (D) -0.20 (D) -0.20	0.09 0.21 (D) 0.15 0.25 (D) 0.26 (D) 0.02 -0.10 (D) 0.24 0.10 (D) 0.14 (D) 0.14 (D) 0.14 (D)	0.17 0.20 0.111 -2.60 0.10 -4.45 1.17 0.23 0.22 -0.41 0.56 -0.21 -0.09 0.02 0.23 0.85 0.60 (D) -2.58	0.39 0.25 0.73 0.65 0.30 -0.19 0.12 0.18 1.04 -0.13 1.27 0.81 0.15 (D) -0.36 1.23 (D) -0.68 0.87 -0.68	0.45 0.25 0.38 -0.26 0.33 0.39 0.57 0.31 0.41 0.15 0.38 (D) 0.41 0.60 0.84 (D) 0.33 0.33 0.33	0.31 0.04 0.01 0.03 -0.15 -0.44 0.28 0.17 -0.03 -0.14 0.00 0.00 0.02 0.12 0.14 0.09 0.02 0.04 -0.07	(D) -0.03 -0.03 -0.019 0.02 -0.01 -0.03 -0.06 -0.18 0.16 -0.14 0.12 -0.01 -0.05 -0.08 0.01 0.07 -0.01 -0.00 -0.01 -0.00	0.28 -0.08 0.51 0.21 0.22 0.26 0.11 0.16 0.99 1.11 0.02 0.04 0.17 -0.11 -0.06 0.22 0.28 -0.18 0.34 0.25 0.81

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008 —Continues

	Percent	Percentage points												
	change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Construction		Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	-0.4	-0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.20	-0.03	0.43	0.34	-0.02	-0.04	0.13
Provo-Orem, UT	2.2	(D)	-1.30	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.08	(D)	-0.35	(D)	0.07	0.08	(D)	0.53
Pueblo, CO	3.6	(D)	-0.24	-0.04	0.06	0.12	-0.07	(D)	0.33	0.72	1.38	0.28	-0.10	0.85
Punta Gorda, FL	-3.5	-0.48	-2.98	-0.19	-0.01	-0.46	0.22	-0.04	-0.20	0.24	0.31	-0.16	-0.01	0.22
Racine, WI	-1.7	0.05	-0.26	1.06	-2.08	-0.51	-0.04	0.06	0.41	0.28	-0.27	-0.06	-0.24	-0.10
	1.9	-0.13	-0.48	0.44	-0.31	-0.13	-0.02	0.53	0.17	1.08	0.56	0.07	-0.02	0.17
	3.9	0.28	0.10	-0.16	-0.02	0.24	0.72	0.01	0.21	0.64	0.80	0.19	0.09	0.79
	-0.9	0.09	-0.07	-0.86	-0.32	0.00	-0.23	-0.02	–0.19	0.01	0.65	0.04	0.03	0.03
Redding, CA. Reno-Sparks, NV. Richmond, VA. Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA. Roanoke, VA.	-2.4	-0.21	-1.36	-0.10	0.04	-0.44	-0.13	-0.31	-0.11	-0.10	0.25	-0.07	-0.08	0.17
	-2.9	-0.74	-1.71	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.34	(D)	(D)	-0.38	-0.04	0.34
	-0.1	-0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.03	(D)	-0.70	0.62	0.54	0.03	(D)	0.23
	-1.3	-0.33	-1.27	-0.28	-0.10	-0.63	-0.16	0.09	0.26	0.16	0.41	0.02	-0.09	0.63
	-2.6	-0.09	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.26	(D)	-0.08	0.16	0.77	0.04	(D)	0.23
Rochester, MN Rochester, NY Rockford, IL Rocky Mount, NC Rome, GA	1.8	-0.79	-0.63	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.39	0.24	1.70	0.01	-0.03	0.21
	0.7	(D)	0.05	-0.01	-1.93	(D)	(D)	0.15	0.30	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.03	0.10
	0.0	(D)	-0.68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.15	0.58	0.39	0.61	0.03	-0.02	0.13
	0.1	-0.10	-0.27	-0.25	1.97	-1.28	-0.21	-0.25	-0.10	0.64	0.22	0.05	-0.12	-0.18
	1.0	-0.26	-0.08	-0.40	0.11	-0.68	-0.03	0.44	0.38	0.39	0.53	-0.02	-0.13	0.76
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	-0.6	-0.09	-0.79	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.23	-1.27	1.14	0.54	0.02	0.04	0.61
	-4.1	0.11	-0.87	-2.10	0.16	-0.08	-0.35	-0.29	-0.01	-0.05	-0.09	-0.11	-0.09	-0.30
	2.5	(D)	-0.10	-0.31	-0.20	0.06	-0.13	0.17	0.15	0.79	(D)	-0.04	0.01	0.55
	-2.2	(D)	-2.62	0.05	-0.08	-0.43	-0.37	(D)	-0.63	0.56	0.66	-0.13	(D)	0.74
St. Joseph, MO-KS	-1.1	-1.09	0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.17	0.05	(D)	0.40	-0.28	0.77	(D)	-0.02	0.38
	2.6	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.06	(D)	0.31	1.25	0.26	0.05	(D)	0.07
	1.7	0.20	-0.42	-0.02	-0.03	-0.15	-0.01	0.05	0.26	0.17	0.56	0.06	0.02	1.02
	1.4	0.62	-0.51	-0.03	-0.21	0.31	0.12	0.02	-0.40	0.57	0.26	0.15	0.07	0.45
	-0.3	-0.99	-0.69	0.28	-0.21	-0.54	0.13	(D)	0.16	0.56	0.60	0.03	(D)	0.38
Sait Lake City, UT	0.7	-0.04	-0.49	0.07	-0.03	(D)	(D)	0.19	-0.14	0.84	0.41	0.10	0.12	0.41
	4.5	(D)	0.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.39	(D)	0.33	0.84	0.20	0.12	0.34
	2.4	-0.08	0.29	(D)	(D)	-0.13	-0.31	-0.32	0.60	1.06	0.46	0.20	0.01	0.49
	2.6	-0.08	-0.58	0.35	-0.07	-0.22	0.17	1.17	-0.15	0.85	0.41	0.14	0.01	0.63
	-2.6	-0.63	-0.37	-2.68	-0.69	-0.28	-0.16	-0.11	0.23	0.26	0.66	1.39	-0.02	-0.20
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.	0.0	(D)	-0.30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.08	-0.53	1.58	0.35	0.12	0.02	-0.15
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.	1.3	-0.07	-0.14	(D)	(D)	-0.49	-0.05	0.81	-0.43	1.01	0.57	0.08	0.03	0.07
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.	0.1	-0.33	-0.80	(D)	(D)	0.35	0.44	0.07	-0.98	0.33	0.49	0.12	0.09	0.27
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.	0.9	0.14	-0.52	0.34	-0.20	-0.11	-0.07	0.12	-0.40	0.99	0.35	0.08	0.05	0.15
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA Santa Fe, NM	-0.4 0.5 0.5 0.2 0.5	0.26 0.12 -0.70 -0.04 -0.03	-1.25 -0.35 -1.05 -0.55 -0.21	0.04 (D) (D) (D) (D)	-0.13 (D) (D) (D) (D)	-1.17 0.14 -0.17 (D) (D)	0.10 -0.02 0.12 (D) (D)	0.03 0.56 0.19 -0.02 -0.12	0.91 -0.97 0.57 -0.30 0.55	0.50 -0.12 0.87 0.34 0.28	-0.03 0.42 0.35 0.22 0.57	0.03 0.06 0.07 0.05 0.06	0.13 0.06 0.04 -0.09 -0.02	0.22 0.64 -0.04 0.82 -0.09
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL Sheboygan, WI Sherman-Denison, TX Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.	2.0 -1.3 -2.1 1.4 -4.2	0.02 -0.44 -0.34 -0.03 -4.00	-0.15 -1.36 -0.22 0.57 0.19	(D) 0.10 -2.02 -0.21 (D)	(D) -0.05 -0.42 -0.44 (D) (D)	-0.02 1.96 0.45 0.41 0.01	-0.09 0.01 -0.05 -0.23 0.09	0.48 0.34 0.00 -0.03 0.21	0.34 -0.96 0.07 0.10 0.16	0.47 -0.17 0.19 0.38 0.21	0.40 -0.18 0.34 0.54 0.02	0.04 -0.14 0.09 0.17 0.00	0.07 -0.04 -0.04 0.06 0.04	0.38 -0.34 -0.18 0.15 0.15
Sioux Ĉity, IA-NE-SD	5.6	2.25	0.30	(D)	(D)	0.16	-0.04	0.13	0.16	-0.01	(D)	0.11	0.04	0.02
Sioux Falls, SD	1.4	0.14	-0.05	(D)	(D)	0.21	0.01	0.08	-1.06	0.45	0.85	0.07	0.03	0.23
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-0.5	(D)	0.07	-0.37	-0.55	-0.40	(D)	0.01	-0.11	(D)	0.19	0.05	-0.05	-0.12
Spartanburg, SC	0.9	-0.03	-0.29	-0.16	-0.12	-0.03	0.12	0.15	-0.06	0.11	0.22	0.60	-0.02	0.41
Spokane, WA	1.4	0.03	0.03	-0.07	-0.15	-0.03	-0.18	-0.01	0.14	0.32	0.86	0.05	0.06	0.37
Springfield, IL Springfield, MA Springfield, MO Springfield, OH State College, PA	2.3	-0.36	0.23	(D)	(D)	-0.07	0.06	0.20	0.36	0.81	0.79	-0.11	0.07	0.18
	1.9	-0.20	-0.06	-0.09	-0.05	0.09	(D)	0.20	0.71	(D)	0.60	0.05	-0.02	0.01
	0.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.31	(D)	0.13	0.37	(D)	(D)	-0.07	-0.07	0.33
	0.6	(D)	-0.24	0.63	-0.25	(D)	(D)	-0.03	-0.31	0.78	-0.28	0.02	-0.03	0.14
	3.0	0.06	-0.11	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.47	0.78	0.34	0.51	0.10	0.09	0.29
Stockton, ČÁ. Sumter, SC. Syracuse, NY. Tallahassee, FL.	-0.3 -2.8 1.4 -0.7	-0.12 0.68 -0.13	-1.12 -0.18 0.09 -0.48	-0.14 -2.49 (D)	0.07 -0.37 (D)	-0.16 -0.13 0.23 (D)	0.37 -0.13 0.14 (D)	-0.04 -0.06 0.03	-0.15 -0.06 0.29 0.09	0.38 0.02 0.62 (D)	0.47 0.46 0.36 (D)	-0.07 0.02 0.08 -0.16	-0.02 0.01 0.05 -0.09	0.26 -0.53 0.17 -0.86
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	-2.1 -1.3 2.0 -2.0 0.7	0.02 -0.52 (D) (D) -0.02	-0.61 -0.02 -0.01 -0.43 (D)	-0.07 (D) (D) -0.84 (D)	-0.08 (D) (D) -0.45 (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) 0.28 -0.92	0.07 -0.02 0.23 -0.08 (D)	-1.38 -0.05 -0.35 -0.24 0.30	-0.25 0.31 0.74 0.02 0.43	0.50 0.35 0.37 0.21 0.60	0.11 0.05 0.14 -0.01 -0.26	-0.08 -0.03 0.07 -0.07 (D)	0.15 -0.09 1.74 0.06 0.52
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	4.6 0.7 1.0 0.6 2.4	-0.03 -0.10 (D) -0.63 -0.08	-0.04 -0.48 0.29 -0.24 0.15	0.15 0.06 (D) (D) 0.59	0.10 0.09 (D) (D) -0.75	-0.28 -0.29 0.25 (D) -0.58	0.00 -0.10 (D) (D) 0.50	0.64 -0.23 (D) 0.17 0.40	1.72 -0.38 -0.63 0.20 -0.11	1.57 0.66 (D) 0.36 1.04	0.53	0.11 0.07 0.13 0.12 0.17	0.06 -0.12 0.03 -0.06 0.03	0.08 0.68 0.03 0.67 0.23
Utica-Rome, NY	1.0	-0.26	-0.09	0.07	-0.73	-0.56 (D)	(D)	-0.36	-0.11	0.54	0.62	0.08	0.03	0.64
Valdosta, GA. Vallejo-Fairfield, CA. Victoria, TX. Vineland-Milivilie-Bridgeton, NJ Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Visalia-Porterville, CA.	4.4 1.2 1.9 1.1 0.6 1.9	0.19 -0.35 0.88 -0.28 0.02 0.00	(D) -0.50 0.09 -0.26 (D) -1.04	(D) -0.10 (D) 0.22 (D) -0.08	-0.08 -0.34 (D) 0.35 (D) 0.12	(D) -0.17 (D) 0.09 (D) 0.88	1.79 0.13 0.04 -0.11 0.05 0.01	(D) 0.23 (D) -0.03 (D) 0.33	0.81 0.48 0.76 0.18 0.04 0.31	(D) 0.81 0.71 -0.05 0.80 0.35	0.24	-0.03 0.02 0.09 0.50 0.09 0.04	(D) 0.03 -0.14 0.00 (D) 0.05	2.75 0.29 0.24 0.24 0.12 0.45
Waco, TX. Warner Robins, GA. Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA. Wausau, WI. Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.	3.3 1.6 2.5 2.4 -1.0 3.4	-0.23 -0.03 -0.02 -0.55 0.29 (D)	0.32 -0.30 (D) -0.19 -0.80 (D)	1.03 (D) (D) (D) -0.94 (D)	-0.04 (D) (D) (D) -0.03 (D)	0.11 0.33 -0.11 0.21 -0.30 0.10	0.06 0.71 0.00 -0.13 -0.28 (D)	0.00 -0.08 (D) 0.05 -0.08 0.03	0.88 0.62 (D) 0.62 0.09 0.17	0.55 0.56 1.71 0.21 0.47 (D)	0.29 0.51 0.74	-0.07 -0.04 0.11 0.26 -0.07 1.16	0.04 -0.11 0.09 0.04 0.03 -0.04	0.37 0.02 0.63 -0.09 -0.09 0.03

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008 — Table Ends

	Percent						Percer	ntage points						
	change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Construction		Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA Wheeling, WV-OH Wichita, KS Wichita Falls, TX. Williamsport, PA Williamsport, PA Wilmington, NC Winchester, VA-WV Winston-Salem, NC Worcester, MA	1.2 -2.5	-0.17 (D) 0.67 (D) -0.41 (D) (D) (D) -0.14	-0.22 (D) 0.04 0.18 0.05 -0.87 (D) -0.30 -0.24	(D) -0.05 (D) (D) -0.83 (D) (D) 0.07 0.05	(D) -0.46 (D) (D) 0.16 (D) (D) (D) -0.77 -0.28	0.38 (D) 0.54 0.22 0.06 -0.49 (D) (D) 0.14	0.07 (D) -0.02 -0.21 -0.21 (D) (D) (D) -0.09	(D) -0.06 (D) -0.04 (D)	0.81 0.33 0.20 0.14 0.54 -0.16 -0.34 -0.19 0.26	0.50 (D) 1.08 0.22 0.38 0.66 (D) 0.25 0.71	0.67 (D) 0.38 0.20 0.48 0.47 (D) 0.61 0.66	0.29 0.69 0.05 0.19 -0.04 0.03 (D) 0.12 0.05	0.09 -0.05 -0.07 (D) 0.00 -0.02 0.10 -0.02 -0.03	0.19 0.17 0.26 -0.04 -0.03 0.29 0.69 0.07 0.36
Yakima, WA York-Hanover, PA Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Yuba City, CA Yuma, AZ	3.0 1.0 -4.3 0.5 4.6	1.37 -0.50 0.07 -0.46 2.32	0.00 -0.25 -0.27 -0.96 -0.47	(D) 0.59 -3.74 (D) -0.10	(D) -0.19 -0.20 (D) -0.50	0.12 -0.11 0.08 (D) -0.01	0.06 -0.20 -0.03 (D) -0.03	0.16 -0.08 0.17	0.16 0.35 -0.19 0.85 0.24	0.00 0.32 0.25 -0.01 0.62	0.96 0.57 0.04 0.70 0.66	0.10 -0.02 -0.04 0.11 -0.03	0.07 0.02 -0.09 0.07 0.03	0.39 0.23 -0.07 0.42 1.16

^{*} Accelerated statistics
(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the statistics for this item are included in the totals.

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2001) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
U.S. metropolitan portion	10,622,056	254,497,672	41,737
Abilene, TX	4,194	159,521	26,290
Akron, OH	23,214	698,553	33,231
Albany, GA	3,906 32,345	164,919 853,919	23,685 37,879
Albuquerque, NM	32,111	845,913	37,960
Alexandria, LA	4,103 24,516	153,105 808,210	26,800 30,334
Altoona, PA	3,487	125,174	27,858
Amarillo, TX	7,645	243,838	31,354
Ames, IA	3,127 17.318	86,754 364,701	36,050 47,484
Anderson, N	2,920	131,501	22,209
Anderson, SC Ann Arbor, MI	4,043 15,799	182,825 347,376	22,112 45.480
Anniston-Oxford, AL	3,244	113,419	28,602
Appleton, WI	7,873 11,327	219,720 408,436	35,833 27,734
Athens-Clarke County, GA	5,120	189,264	27,050
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	231,288	5,376,285	43,020
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	11,342 2,956	270,681 133,010	41,903 22,224
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	14,466	534,218	27,079
Austin-Round Rock, TX	72,415	1,652,602	43,819
Bakersfield, CA	19,884	800,458	24,841
Baltimore-Towson, MD Bangor, ME	110,332 4,432	2,667,117 148,651	41,368 29,816
Barnstable Town, MA	7,129	221,049	32,250
Baton Rouge, LA	27,670 4,328	774,327 135,861	35,735 31,857
Bay City, MI	2,486	107,495	23,129
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	11,366	378,255	30,048
Bellingham, WA Bend, OR	5,655 5,231	196,529 158,456	28,772 33,011
Billings, MT	5,113	152,005	33,639
Birghamton, NY	7,039 43,376	245,189 1,117,608	28,710 38.812
Bismarck, ND	3,544	104,944	33,774
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4,335 4.776	158,328 183,944	27,379 25,965
Bloomington, IN	6,714	165,298	40,618
Boise City-Nampa, ID	22,246	599,753	37,092
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	261,945 16,533	4,522,858 293,161	57,916 56,396
Bowling Green, KY	3,837	117,947	32,533
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	19,840 6,721	687,823 239,769	28,845 28,031
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	69,981	895,030	78,188
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	6,256	392,736	15,929
Brunswick, GA	2,699 36,959	102,850 1,124,309	26,243 32,872
Burlington, NC	3,755	148,053	25,361
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	9,445	208,460	45,310
Canton-Massillon, OH	10,817 17,343	407,653	26,536 29,240
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2,566	593,136 93,385	27,482
Carson City, NV	2,518	54,867	45,898
Casper, WY Cedar Rapids, IA	3,667 11.185	73,129 255,452	50,148 43,785
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,808	224,191	30,368
Charleston, WV	11,363 21.495	303,944 644,506	37,385 33.352
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	100,731	1,701,799	59,191
Charlottesville, VA Chattanooga, TN-GA.	7,348	194,391 518.441	37,800
Cheyenne, WY	17,485 3,296	87,542	33,727 37,646
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	435,061	9,569,624	45,463
Chico, CA	5,006 81,831	220,337 2,155,137	22,719 37,970
Clarksville, TN-KY	7,643	261,220	29,257
Cleveland, TN	2,998	112,143	26,732
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	86,649 3,508	2,088,291 137,475	41,493 25,515
College Station-Bryan, TX	5,164	207,425	24,898
Colorado Springs, CO	20,178 4,973	617,714 164,283	32,665 30,268
Columbia, SC	24,712	728,063	33,942
Columbus, GA-ALColumbus, IN	8,851 3,664	287,653 75,360	30,770 48,624
Columbus, OH	76,050	1,773,120	42,890
Corpus Christi, TX	11,895	415,376	28,636
Corvallis, OR	4,581 2,032	81,859 99,033	55,967 20,520
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	315,422	6,300,006	50,067
Dalton, GA	5,106	134,139	38,063
Danville, IL	1,901	80,680	23,567
Danville, VA Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2,432 13,649	105,783 377,626	22,993 36,145
Dayton, OH	29,096	836,544	34,782
Decatur, AL Decatur, IL	4,242 4,347	150,125 108,328	28,259 40,132
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	10,244	498,036	20,569
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	125,448	2,506,626	50,047
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	28,345	556,230	50,959

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2001) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Dothan, AL Dover, DE Dubuque, IA Duluth, MN-WI	177,387	4,425,110	40,086
	3,726	140,961	26,431
	4,857	155,415	31,252
	3,697	92,724	39,871
	7,749	274,571	28,222
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC Eau Claire, WI El Centro, CA Elizabethtown, KY Elkhart-Goshen, IN Elmira, NY.	29,360	489,762	59,947
	5,212	158,742	32,834
	3,313	163,972	20,207
	3,673	112,268	32,718
	8,890	199,137	44,643
	2,376	87,813	27,053
El Paso, TX Erie, PA Eugene-Springfield, OR Evansville, IN-KY Fairbanks, AK	21,292	742,062	28,694
	7,896	279,175	28,285
	9,965	346,560	28,753
	12,587	350,261	35,936
	3,637	97,970	37,127
Fargo, ND-MN. Farmington, NM Fayetteville, NC Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO. Flagstaff, AZ. Flint, MI.	8,521	195,685	43,546
	3,929	122,500	32,070
	11,827	356,105	33,211
	14,455	443,976	32,557
	3,623	128,558	28,178
	10,651	428,790	24,839
Florence, SC Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL Fond du Lac, WI. Fort Collins-Loveland, CO. Fort Smith, AR-OK. Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	5,619	199,831	28,118
	3,166	143,791	22,018
	3,197	99,453	32,142
	9,685	292,825	33,075
	8,156	290,977	28,029
	7,536	179,693	41,939
Fort Wayne, IN Fresno, CA Gadsden, AL Gainesville, FL Gainesville, GA Glens Falls, NY	14,718	411,154	35,797
	23,482	909,153	25,829
	2,173	103,303	21,032
	7,746	258,555	29,960
	5,435	184,814	29,405
	3,111	128,775	24,162
Goldsboro, NC Grand Forks, ND-MN. Grand Junction, CO Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI. Great Falls, MT Greeley, CO	2,955	113,671	26,000
	3,011	97,279	30,952
	4,160	143,171	29,056
	28,429	776,833	36,596
	2,208	82,026	26,917
	5,625	249,775	22,521
Green Bay, WI. Greensboro-High Point, NC. Greenville, NC. Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Gulfport-Biloxi, MS. Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.	11,971	302,935	39,517
	28,182	705,684	39,935
	4,876	176,758	27,584
	21,229	624,715	33,983
	7,835	234,625	33,395
	6,501	263,753	24,648
Hanford-Corcoran, CA. — Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA. — Harrisonburg, VA. — Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT — Hattiesburg, MS. — Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC —	3,072	149,518	20,544
	22,882	531,108	43,084
	4,678	118,409	39,505
	61,988	1,190,512	52,068
	3,666	140,781	26,037
	10,040	363,036	27,655
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA Holland-Grand Haven, MI Honolulu, HI Hot Springs, AR Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH Huntsville, L	2,197	69,943	31,416
	8,242	260,364	31,654
	38,394	905,034	42,423
	2,138	97,465	21,940
	7,455	201,148	37,061
	281,721	5,728,143	49,182
	7,036	284,234	24,755
	17,544	395,645	44,344
Idaho Falls, ID	3,077	122,995	25,020
	79,684	1,715,459	46,450
	5,866	149,437	39,256
	3,109	101,136	30,738
Jackson, MI. Jackson, MS Jackson, TN. Jacksonville, FL Jacksonville, NC Janesville, WI. Jefferson City, MO. Johnson City, TN. Johnstown, PA Jonesboro, AR Joppin, MO.	4,069	160,180	25,400
	18,612	537,285	34,641
	3,834	112,685	34,022
	48,608	1,313,228	37,014
	4,934	166,5938	29,736
	4,356	160,213	27,186
	4,635	146,363	31,671
	5,148	195,849	26,285
	3,240	144,319	22,448
	3,152	117,361	26,857
	4,583	172,933	26,500
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI Kankakee-Bradley, IL Kansas City, MO-KS Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA Kingston, NY Knoxville, TN Kokomo, IN	9,996	323,713	30,878
	2,504	112,524	22,254
	86,312	2,002,047	43,112
	7,318	235,841	31,031
	10,847	378,935	28,624
	8,095	304,689	26,567
	3,893	181,670	21,427
	25,617	691,152	37,064
	3,940	99,304	39,681
La Crosse, WI-MN	4,299	131,872	32,598
	6,308	192,870	32,707
	11,747	259,073	45,341
	7,260	192,856	37,644
	2,919	196,281	14,873
	13,184	580,594	22,707

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2001) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
ancaster, PA	16,109	502,370	32,067
ansing-East Lansing, MI	15,667	454,035	34,507
aredo, TX		236,941	19,775 21,318
.as Cruces, NMas Vegas-Paradise, NV		201,603 1,865,746	42.265
awrence, KS	2,833	114,748	24,692
awton, OK		111,772	28,472
.ebanon, PAewiston, ID-WA		128,934 60,395	22,888 24,790
.ewiston-Auburn, ME	3,035	106,877	28,392
exington-Fayette, KY		453,424	44,511
ima, OHincoln, NE		105,168 295,486	33,421 38,017
ittle Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR		675,069	38,431
ogan, UT-ID	2,677	125,070	21,404
.ongview, TXongview, WA		204,746 101,254	35,587 23,792
os Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	607,773	12,872,808	47,214
ouisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	47,476	1,244,696	38,142
.ubbock, TXynchburg, VA		270,610 245,809	29,053 28,875
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Macon, GA		230,777 148,333	26,953 20,247
Madison, WI		561,505	49,399
Nanchester-Nashua, NH	18,636	402,042	46,354
Manhattan, KS		121,935	32,310 34,327
Mansfield, OH		92,428 124,999	34,327 28,135
AcAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11,198	726,604	15,412
Medford, OR	5,186	201,138	25,783
Memphis, TN-MS-ARMerced, CA	52,932 5,098	1,285,732 246,117	41,169 20,713
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	219,012	5.414.772	40.447
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2,721	110,888	24,540
Aidland, TX		129,494	43,450
/lilwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI/ /linneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	70,634 164,067	1,549,308 3,229,878	45,591 50,797
Aissoula, MT	3,761	107,320	35,041
Nobile, AL	12,128	406,309	29,850
Modesto, CA		510,694	25,198 31,243
Nonroe, LA		172,743 152,949	21,327
Nontgomery, AL		365,924	33,002
Norgantown, WV	4,129	118,506	34,838
Norristown, TN		135,914 118,000	23,794 28,437
Auncie. IN	2.805	114,685	24,462
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	3,949	174,344	22,653
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	7,824	257,380	30,397
lapa, CA	6,221	133,433	46,625
Naples-Marco Island, FL	11,504 68,063	315,258 1,550,733	36,489 43,891
lew Haven-Milford, CT		846,101	37,309
lew Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	47,863	1,134,029	42,200
lew York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA		19,006,798	57,097
liles-Benton Harbor, MIlorwich-New London, CT		159,481 264,519	29,029 42,034
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Ocala, FL Ocean City, NJ		329,628 95,838	19,268 34,172
Ddessa, TX	4,507	131,941	34,160
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	13,378	531,488	25,171
Nighoma City, OK	42,634 7,018	1,206,142 245,181	35,347 28,624
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	36,851	837,925	43,979
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	87,017	2,054,574	42,350
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI		162,111	41,013 30,516
wensboro, KY		112,762 797,740	36,708
•		,	,
alm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FLalm Coast, FL		536,521 91,247	28,990 11,61
anama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	5,155	163,946	31,443
arkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,513	160,678	28,08
ascagoula, MSensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	3,849 10,612	153,100 452,992	25,133 23,423
eoria, IL		372,487	38,74
hiladelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	275,906	5,838,471	47,25
hoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ		4,281,899	38,00
ine Bluff, ARittsburgh, PA		100,647 2,351,192	23,44 39,49
ittsfield, MA		129,395	35,11
ocatello, ID	2,255	88,495	25,48
ortland-South Portland-Biddeford, MEortland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	20,659 105,540	514,065 2,207,462	40,18 47,81
ortiand-vancouver-beaverton, OR-WAort St. Lucie, FL		403,768	23,118
oughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	18,300	672,525	27,210
rescott, AZ	3,568	215,503	16,55
rovidence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MArovo-Orem, UT		1,596,611 540,820	33,99
ueblo, CO		156,737	21,34 20,09
unta Gorda, FL		150,060	18,620
acine, WI	· ·	199,510	29,491
Raleigh-Cary, NC		1,088,765	41,681
		122,522	32,901
apid City, SDeading, PA	12,175	403,595	30,16

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2008*—Table Ends

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2001) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
Redding, CA	4,411	180,214	24,476
Reno-Sparks, NV	16,920	414,784	40,792
Richmond, VA	50,470	1,225,626	41,179
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	92,318	4,115,871	22,430
	10,355	298,108	34,736
Rochester, MY	7,906	182,924	43,221
	38,122	1,034,090	36,866
Rockford, IL	10,690	354,394	30,164
	4,620	146,356	31,569
Rome, GA	2,540	95,980	26,466
	78,018	2,109,832	36,978
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,683	200,745	28,312
St. Cloud, MN	6,254	186,954	33,451
St. George, UT	2,857	137,589	20,767
	3,450	126,359	27,299
St. Louis, MO-IL.	106,313	2,816,710	37,744
Salem, OR.	10,019	391,680	25.580
Salinas, CA	15,165	408,238	37,148
Salisbury, MD	3,294	120,165	27.413
Salt Lak, City, UT	51,827	1,115,692	46,453
San Angelo, TX	2,828	109,563	25,815
San Antonio, TX	64,868	2,031,445	31,932
	143,114	3,001,072	47,688
Sandusky, OH. San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.	2,501	77,062	32,460
	260,203	4,274,531	60.873
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.	150,776	1,819,198	82,880
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.	8,511	265,297	32,080
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	16,328	405,396	40,277
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	8,325	253,137	32.887
Santa Fe, NM.	5,358	143,937	37,227
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.	17,339	466,741	37.149
Savannah, GA. Scranton-Wilkes-Barre. PA.	10,709	334,353	32,030
	16,037	549,150	29,204
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.	187,249	3,344,813	55,982
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.	3,718	132,315	28,098
Sheboygan, WI	4,363	114,561	38,088
Sherman-Denison, TX	2,917	118,804	24,557
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	14,476	389,533	37,162
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	5,401	143,157	37,727
Sioux Falls, SD	12,078	232,930	51,853
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,569	316,865	33,356
Spartanburg, SC	8,992	280,738	32,031
	14,603	462,677	31,562
Springfield, IL	6,964	207,389	33,579
Springfield, MA	18,434	687,558	26,811
Springfield, MO	11,986	426,144	28,126
Springfield, OH	3,075	139,859	21,986
State College, PA	4,610	144,779	31,842
Stockton, CA	15,967	672,388	23.746
Sumter, SC	2,392	104,148	22,969
Syracuse, NY	22,551	643,794	35,028
Tallahassee, FL	10,451	357,259	29,255
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	92,954	2,733,761	34,002
Terre Haute, IN	4,454	170,233	26,163
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,520	135,509	25,976
Toledo, OH	22,087	649,104	34,026
Topeka, KS	7,029	229,619	30,610
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	20,639	364,883	56,563
Tucson, AZTulsa, OK	26,594	1,012,018	26,278
	34,411	916,079	37,563
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,624	206,765	32,034
	6,673	201,277	33,153
Utica-Rome, NY	7,250	293,790	24,678
Valdosta, GAVallejo-Fairfield, CA	3,272	133,348	24,539
	10,151	407,515	24,909
Victoria, TX	4,030	114,313	35,255
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,040	156,830	25,762
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NCVisalia-Porterville, CA	61,475	1,658,292	37,072
	9,629	426,276	22,590
Waco, TX	6,666	230,213	28,958
	4,000	133,161	30,038
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV. Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.	331,314	5,358,130	61,834
	6,411	164,220	39,041
Wausau, WI. Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.	4,716	130,962	36,012
	2,758	122,054	22,594
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,117	108,193	28,813
Wheeling, WV-OH	3,879	144,847	26,777
Wichita, KS	22,942	603,716	38,001
	4,137	147,328	28,081
Williamsport, PA. Wilmington, NC.	3,123	116,670	26,772
	11,081	347,012	31,933
Winchester, VA-WV Winston-Salem, NC	4,095	122,369	33,463
	19,005	468,124	40,598
Worcester, MA	24,344	783,806	31,059
Yakima, WA	6,207	234,564	26,461
York-Hanover, PA	12,644	424,583	29,779
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PAYuba City, CA	14,134	565,947	24,974
	3,421	165,274	20,696
Yuma, AZ	4,013	194,322	20,652

* Accelerated statistics Note. Population data are from Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2006—Continues

		2005		2006			
	Millions	of dollars	Percent	Millions	of dollars	Percent	
	Revised	Revision	revision 1	Revised	Revision	revision 1	
U.S. metropolitan portion	11,082,353	-10,047	-0.1	11,772,193	-24,994	-0.2	
Abilene, TXAkron, OH	4,458 25,634	-47 -19	-1.0 -0.1	4,826 26,244	-101 64	-2.0 0.2	
Albany, GA	4,542	-46	-1.0	4,490	-51	-1.1	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM	33,989 31,250	-68 174	-0.2 0.6	36,121 32,756	225 -108	0.6 -0.3	
Alexandria, LA	4,229 25,841	39 12	0.9 0.0	4,539 27,412	-3 213	-0.1 0.8	
Altoona, PA	3,709	23	0.6	3,879	48	1.3	
Amarillo, TX	7,841 3,140	-19 -20	-0.2 -0.6	8,377 3,418	–58 18	-0.7 0.5	
Anchorage, AK	22,188	207	0.9	23,860	283	1.2	
Anderson, IN Anderson, SC	3,165 4,213	70 4	2.3 0.1	3,217 4,451	108 73	3.5 1.7	
Ann Arbor, MI	17,339	-142	-0.8	17,572	-226	-1.3	
Anniston-Oxford, ALAppleton, WI	3,303 8,474	-4 3	-0.1 0.0	3,509 8,846	1 141	0.0 1.6	
Asheville, NC	11,738 5,463	-44 47	-0.4 0.9	12,645 5,659	-96 45	-0.8 0.8	
Athens-Clarke County, GAAtlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	243,020	-719	-0.3	255,382	-1,649	-0.6	
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	12,666 3,021	63 21	0.5 0.7	13,331 3,249	79 -8	0.6 -0.3	
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	16,249	249	1.6	16,571	123	0.7	
Austin-Round Rock, TX	65,350	488	0.8	71,293	118	0.2	
Bakersfield, CA	22,507 117,681	-256 -731	-1.1 -0.6	24,799 123,472	-268 -2,447	–1.1 –1.9	
Bangor, ME	4,796	-14	-0.3	5,013	-21	-0.4	
Barnstable Town, MA Baton Rouge, LA	8,024 32,891	17 -560	0.2 -1.7	8,154 34,879	-29 -1,968	-0.4 -5.3	
Battle Creek, MI	4,478	-102	-2.2	4,584	-64	-1.4	
Bay City, MIBeaumont-Port Arthur, TX	2,621 12,123	3 168	0.1 1.4	2,687 13,673	–3 197	-0.1 1.5	
Bellingham, WA	6,602	-119	-1.8	6,622	-92	-1.4	
Bend, OR Billings, MT	5,442 5,609	51 -25	0.9 -0.4	6,039 5,955	29 –25	0.5 -0.4	
Binghamton, NY	6,525	7	0.1	6,868	43	0.6	
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Bismarck, ND	48,967 3,749	-182 -18	-0.4 -0.5	51,207 3,938	-328 -16	-0.6 -0.4	
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4,459 5,019	-14 -62	-0.3 -1.2	4,709 5,189	7 -4	0.2 -0.1	
Bloomington, IN Bloomington-Normal, IL	6,956	69	1.0	7,672	395	5.4	
Boise City-Nampa, ID Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	22,432 259,157	25 -599	0.1 -0.2	23,191 273,995	66 -1,761	0.3 -0.6	
Boulder, CO	15,125	-161	-1.1	15,994	-269	-1.7	
Bowling Green, KY Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	3,779 22,971	-12 -143	-0.3 -0.6	4,055 24.664	17 –109	0.4 -0.4	
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	7,507	9	0.1	8,083	-32	-0.4	
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	72,956 6,131	-127 40	-0.2 0.7	76,857 6,585	-1,530 30	-2.0 0.5	
Brunswick, GA	2,939	8	0.3	3,152	18	0.6	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Burlington, NC	38,540 4,047	220 9	0.6 0.2	40,999 4,317	437 10	1.1 0.2	
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	9,152	-31	-0.3	9,533	-35	-0.4	
Canton-Massillon, OH	12,488	31	0.2	12,475	-66 300	-0.5	
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	20,562 2,745	22 NA	0.1 NA	22,138 2,885	NA	1.4 NA	
Carson City, NV	2,690 5.020	-107 -47	-3.8 -0.9	2,857 5,695	-155 17	-5.2 0.3	
Casper, WYCedar Rapids, IA	10,841	-12	-0.1	10,961	-132	-1.2	
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,846 12,488	-94 68	-1.3 0.5	7,296 13,218	28 125	0.4 1.0	
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	22,464	-152	-0.7	23,911	-145	-0.6	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	101,877 7,719	-2,000 -25	-1.9 -0.3	113,498 8,269	-649 -63	-0.6 -0.8	
Chattanooga, TN-GA	18,361	300	1.7	19,610	507	2.7	
Cheyenne, WY	3,492 459.013	-74 -1,111	-2.1 -0.2	3,851 488,255	-97 3,253	-2.5 0.7	
Chico, CA	5,380	2	0.0	5,583	-42	-0.7	
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-INClarksville, TN-KY	90,685 8,004	-100 -99	-0.1 -1.2	92,720 8,643	-651 -109	−0.7 −1.2	
Cleveland, TN	3,274	88	2.8	3,365	207	6.6	
Coeur d'Alene, ID	98,109 3,501	-445 -4	-0.5 -0.1	100,073 3,816	-1,532 -40	−1.5 −1.1	
College Station-Bryan, TX	5,220 21,206	29 -63	0.6 -0.3	5,641 22,139	-28 -157	-0.5 -0.7	
Columbia, MO	5,325	134	2.6	5,654	206	3.8	
Columbia, SC	26,170 9,584	-278 2	-1.1 0.0	28,089 10,084	-311 58	-1.1 0.6	
Columbus, IN	3,422	-4	-0.1	3,668	28	0.8	
Columbus, OH	82,264 13,073	93 38	0.1 0.3	84,453 14,290	-1,061 -62	-1.2 -0.4	
Corvallis, OR	3,313	-57	-1.7	3,529	-3	-0.1	
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,157	23	1.1	2,270	14	0.6	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	315,710 5,875	3,098 253	1.0 4.5	340,639 5,840	2,146 284	0.6 5.1	
Danville, IL	2,037	-6	-0.3	2,147	40	1.9	
Danville, VA Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2,761 14,670	34 -69	1.2 -0.5	2,688 15,374	-6 -117	-0.2 -0.8	
Dayton, OH	32,257	-142	-0.4	33,299	-248	-0.7	
Decatur, AL	4,584 4,664	-32 -29	-0.7 -0.6	4,934 4,687	108 7	2.2 0.2	
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	11,183	3	0.0	12,080	161	1.4	
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	131,072 30,309	-437 11	-0.3 0.0	138,450 31,547	-1,150 -900	-0.8 -2.8	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	199,441	-294	-0.1	198,513	-775	-0.4	

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2006—Continues

	2005			2006			
	Millions	of dollars	Percent revision 1	Millions o	of dollars	Percent revision 1	
Dather Al	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		
Dothan, AL. Dover, DE. Dubuque, IA. Duluth, MN-WI. Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.	4,206 5,399 3,796 8,810 25,406	5 55 9 1 –178	0.1 1.0 0.2 0.0 -0.7	4,373 5,645 3,946 9,246 28,836	21 74 –53 –75 962	0.5 1.3 -1.3 -0.8 3.4	
Eau Claire, WI. El Centro, CA. Elizabethtown, KY. Elkhart-Goshen, IN. Elmira, NY. El Paso, TX. Erie, PA. Eugene-Springfield, OR. Evansville, IN-KY.	5,310 3,428 3,925 9,319 2,430 21,516 8,295 10,156 14,542	21 -44 33 -17 -6 -1,130 36 3 82	0.4 -1.3 0.8 -0.2 -0.2 -5.0 0.4 0.0	5,535 3,606 4,226 9,554 2,527 23,158 8,743 10,750 15,215	26 -55 33 13 -20 -404 -28 -45 161	0.5 -1.5 0.8 0.1 -0.8 -1.7 -0.3 -0.4 1.1	
Fairbanks, AK Fargo, ND-MN. Farmington, MM Fayetteville, NC Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO Flagstaff, AZ Flint, MI. Florence, SC Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL. Fond du Lac, WI. Fort Collins-Loveland, CO. Fort Smith, AR-OK. Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL Fort Walton Rogers, MR-MC Fresno, CA	3,999 8,275 5,961 12,682 15,309 3,654 11,911 6,264 3,440 3,352 9,509 8,938 8,683 15,417 24,971	-66 52 -76 23 137 -31 -71 28 19 37 -47 -72 -356 13 -230	-1.6 0.6 -1.3 0.2 0.9 -0.8 -0.6 0.5 0.6 1.1 -0.5 -0.8 -3.9 0.1	4,551 8,731 6,446 13,499 16,011 4,038 11,920 6,661 3,633 3,501 9,980 9,216 16,077 26,494	-61 -33 -92 -7 -27 10 -172 126 34 67 -126 -141 -141 -138	-1.3 -0.4 -1.4 -0.0 -0.2 0.3 -1.4 1.9 0.9 2.0 -1.2 0.1 -1.5 0.4 -0.5	
Gadsden, AL Gainesville, FL Gainesville, GA Glens Falls, NY Goldsboro, NC Grand Forks, ND-MN Grand Junction, CO Grand Falls, MT Great Falls, MT Green Bay, WI Green Bay, WI Greensboro-High Point, NC Greenville, NC Greenville, NC Greenville, NC Greenville, NC Grienville, Maudin-Easley, SC Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2,363 8,283 5,793 3,323 3,311 3,123 3,737 31,382 2,419 6,089 12,948 29,637 4,856 21,955 8,421	7 -42 183 32 17 -33 -14 253 1 -24 -14 -80 99 -122 -208	0.3 -0.5 3.3 1.0 0.5 -1.0 -0.4 0.0 -0.4 -0.1 -0.3 2.1 -0.6 -2.4	2,432 8,898 5,821 3,486 3,499 3,346 4,176 32,473 2,594 6,449 13,426 31,660 5,271 22,791 22,791 8,719	-4 -5 160 48 17 -8 1 308 -1 -44 -45 -171 142 -148	-0.2 -0.1 2.8 1.4 0.5 -0.2 0.0 0.0 -0.7 0.6 -0.5 2.8 -0.6	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV Hanford-Corcoran, CA Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Harrisonburg, VA. Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Hattiesburg, MS Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA Holland-Grand Haven, MI Honolulu, HI Hot Springs, AR Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	6,998 3,234 4,656 64,300 3,822 11,131 2,453 9,136 41,295 2,364 6,903 312,314 8,128 16,077	15 -104 69 13 -2,173 -3 17 -70 126 -105 4 71 -822 -57 47	0.2 -3.1 0.3 0.3 -3.3 -0.1 0.2 -2.8 1.4 -0.3 0.2 1.0 -0.3 -0.7 0.3	7,476 3,502 25,755 4,829 68,360 4,198 11,791 2,608 8,996 44,263 2,484 8,763 346,338 8,629 17,160	-35 -137 277 7 -1,503 -62 59 -73 -129 71 -28 131 1,821 -84	-0.5 -3.8 1.1 0.1 -2.2 -1.4 0.5 -2.7 -1.4 0.2 -1.1 1.5 0.5 0.5	
Idaho Falls, ID Indianapolis-Carmel, IN Iowa City, IA Ithaca, NY	3,001 86,340 5,805 3,246	-332 -120 215 -1	-10.0 -0.1 3.8 0.0	3,238 90,016 6,265 3,400	-336 208 280 2	-9.4 0.2 4.7 0.1	
Jackson, MI. Jackson, MS Jackson, TN. Jacksonville, FL Jacksonville, NC. Janesville, WI. Jefferson City, MO. Johnson City, TN. Johnstown, PA Jonesboro, AR Joplin, MO.	4,606 20,233 4,212 52,952 5,249 4,552 5,054 5,208 3,471 3,356 4,848	-95 236 -12 -256 -49 16 -74 18 -1 35	-2.0 1.2 -0.3 -0.5 -0.9 0.4 -1.4 0.3 0.0 1.0 -0.4	4,676 21,357 4,339 58,207 5,616 4,954 5,202 5,471 3,618 3,424 5,055	-36 -67 -27 43 -54 4 -54 29 -2 -48 -1	-0.8 -0.3 -0.6 0.1 -0.9 0.1 -1.0 0.5 0.0 -1.4	
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI. Kankakee-Bradley, IL. Kansas City, MO-KS. Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA. Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX. Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA. Kingston, NY. Knoxville, TN. Kokomo, IN.	10,686 2,662 89,991 7,374 10,916 8,392 4,056 26,186 3,638	17 55 53 61 -89 176 2 -62 -36	0.2 0.2 0.1 0.8 -0.8 2.1 0.1 -0.2 -1.0	11,073 2,820 93,317 7,502 12,112 9,111 4,461 27,352 3,732	87 61 -845 -11 -174 354 32 -321 -9	0.8 2.2 -0.9 -0.1 -1.4 4.0 0.7 -1.2 -0.2	
La Crosse, WI-MN Lafayette, IN. Lafayette, LA Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Lancaster, PA Lansing-East Lansing, MI Laredo, TX	4,652 6,698 12,884 12,113 3,195 14,564 17,359 16,809	26 31 467 -540 -30 0 156 71	0.6 0.5 3.8 -4.3 -0.9 0.0 0.9 0.4 0.6	4,816 6,666 16,058 11,970 3,624 15,590 17,950 17,568 5,346	-3 94 673 -1,832 24 157 146 127 -104	-0.1 1.4 4.4 -13.3 0.7 1.0 0.8 0.7 -1.9	

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2006—Continues

		2005		2006			
	Millions	of dollars	Percent	Millions o	of dollars	Percent	
	Revised	Revision	revision 1	Revised	Revision	revision 1	
s Cruces, NM		-46 -214	-1.1 -0.3	4,376 89,881	-41 -1,620	-0.9 -1.8	
s Vegas-Paradise, NVwrence, KS	3,038	-16	-0.5	3,166	-61	-1.9	
wton, OKbanon, PA		-68 51	–2.0 1.7	3,738 3,259	-118 31	-3. ⁻	
wiston, ID-WA	1,590	25	1.6	1,676	19	1.2	
wiston-Auburn, MExington-Fayette, KYxington-Fayette,		4 -61	0.1 -0.3	3,389 21,119	-13 -119	-0.4 -0.6	
na, OH	4,015	-11	-0.3	4,130	4	0.	
ncoln, NEtlle Rock-Conway, AR	11,866 26,664	30 -35	0.3 -0.1	12,635 28,365	90 –161	0.7 -0.6	
gan, UT-IDngview, TX	2,569	29 -26	1.1 -0.4	2,656 8,173	-1 -65	0.0 -0.8	
ngview, WA		1	0.0	2,757	41	1.	
s Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CAuisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN		2,720 -126	0.4 -0.2	677,864 53,059	-2,366 14	-0. 0.	
bbock, TX	8,143	276	3.5	8,610	221	2.	
nchburg, VA		51	0.7	7,806	105	1.	
acon, GAadera-Chowchilla, CA		-29 -28	-0.4 -0.9	7,345 3,157	-1 -6	0. -0.:	
adison, WI	28,886	192	0.7	30,448	288	1.	
anchester-Nashua, NHanhattan, KS		25 NA	0.1 NA	19,010 4,090	–51 NA	–0. N	
ankato-North Mankato, MN	3,325	NA	NA	3,623	NA	N.	
ansfield, OH Allen-Edinburg-Mission, TX		-14 -56	-0.4 -0.5	3,818 11,960	17 -67	0. -0.	
edford, OR	5,819	-20	-0.3	6,072	-74	-1.	
mphis, TN-MS-ARrced, CA		-231 -123	-0.4 -2.3	60,381 5,288	-184 -93	-0. -1.	
ami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	233,824	567	0.2	251,501	3,472	1.	
chigan City-La Porte, INdland, TX		-6 21	-0.2 0.3	3,143 8,636	-3 -63	-0. -0.	
waukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	73,384	-34	0.0	77,958	298	0.	
nneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WIssoula, MT		238 -20	0.1 -0.5	178,479 4,155	-1,203 -45	−0. −1.	
bile, AL	12,693	-13 -64	-0.1	13,962	70	0.	
ndesto, CA		-04 -11	-0.5 -0.2	14,235 5,984	-121 -83	−0 −1	
nroe, MI	3,744	-8 -86	-0.2 -0.7	3,809	–58 –97	-1	
ntgomery, ALrgantown, WV		-65	-0.7 -1.5	13,763 4,615	-97 -36	-0 -0	
rristown, TNunt Vernon-Anacortes, WA	3,323	-5 -109	-0.1 -2.3	3,425 4,378	-6 -100	-0 -2	
ncie, IN	3,095	-9	-0.3	3,117	-30	-1	
ıskegon-Norton Shores, MIrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC		21 20	0.5 0.2	4,630 9,079	-43 15	-0. 0.	
pa, CA		-42	-0.6	6,592	-62	-0.	
oles-Marco Island, FL	13,912	59	0.4	14,695	123	0.	
shville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN w Haven-Milford, CT		-949 -229	-1.4 -0.7	72,905 35,656	-753 -415	-1 -1	
v Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	63,443	-252	-0.4	64,308	-2,142	-3	
v York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PAs-Benton Harbor, MI		5,202 -31	0.5 -0.6	1,134,178 5,154	10,646 94	0	
wich-New London, CT		-62	-0.5	12,697	129	i	
ala, FL		-4	-0.1	7,489	148	2	
ean City, NJessa, TX		-21 -22	-0.5 -0.5	3,855 4,807	-102 30	-2 0	
den-Clearfield, UT	13,890	-37	-0.3	15,186	166	1	
ahoma City, OKmpia, WA	7.170	55 67	0.1 0.9	50,551 7,766	142 144	0 1	
aha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	38,915	-226	-0.6	41,452	-204	-0	
ındo-Kissimmee, FLkosh-Neenah, WI	6,728	-128 11	-0.1 0.2	97,837 7,032	453 107	C 1	
ensboro, KY	3,665	-11	-0.3	3,970	19	0	
ard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA		-126	-0.4	34,240	-119	-0	
m Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FLm Coast, FL	1,368	41 -3	0.3 -0.2	17,093 1,428	181 7	1	
ama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	5,679	23	0.4	6,098	-6	-0	
kersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OHcagoula, MS	3,979	5 -130	0.1 -3.2	5,309 4,509	69 –101	1 -2	
sacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	12,108	9	0.1	13,048	8	(
ıria, ILadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	14,288 295,454	−59 −183	-0.4 -0.1	15,686 309,977	54 -1,685	-C	
enix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	163,452	1,408	0.9	179,788	299	0	
e Bluff, ARsburgh, PA		24 -988	0.9 -1.0	2,825 105,459	54 -1,037	1 -1	
sfielď, MA	5,111	-9	-0.2	5,219	-38	-(
atello, IDtland-Biddeford, ME	2,380 21,970	66 -33	2.9 -0.2	2,360 22,959	59 -132	-C	
tland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	93,734	-82	-0.1	104,426	1,014	1	
t St. Lucie, FLghkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	10,426	87 -163	0.8 -0.9	11,226 19,604	108 11	1	
scott, AZ	3,816	-51	-1.3	4,385	23	0	
vidence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MAvo-Orem, UT		37 68	0.1 0.6	62,326 12,155	-220 91	_C	
blo, CO	3,301	4	0.1	3,468	-17	-0	
ta Gorda, FL		49	1.5	3,607	123	3	
eigh-Cary, NC		-59 153	-0.9 0.4	6,664 48,020	113 169	1	
piď City, ŚD	4,207	-13	-0.3	4,405	-45	-1	
ading, PAdding, CA		-72 59	-0.6 1.2	13,952 5,289	144 -91	1 -1	
no Charles NIV	18,370	619	3.5	19,678	764	-1 4	
no-Sparks, NVhmond, VA		-149	-0.3	57,325	-472	-0	

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2006—Table Ends

		2005		2006		
	Millions	of dollars	Percent	Millions o	of dollars	Percent
	Revised	Revision	revision 1	Revised	Revision	revision ¹
Roanoke, VA		96	0.9	12,011	95	0.0
Rochester, MNRochester, NY		-49 -41	-0.6 -0.1	8,070 43,434	-156 354	-1.9 0.8
Rockford, İL	10,869	29	0.3	11,595	95	8.0
Rocky Mount, NC		86	1.6	5,303	104	2.0
Rome, GA		-219	-7.2	2,862	-179	-5.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	85,512 6,482	–581 –8	-0.7 -0.1	90,081 6,600	-1,671 8	-1.8 0.1
St. Cloud, MŇ	6,744	-33	-0.5	6,928	-107	-1.5
St. George, UT St. Joseph, MO-KS		1 26	0.0 0.8	3,298 3,774	-7 39	-0.2 1.1
St. Louis, MO-IL		-369	-0.3	117,833	-473	-0.4
Salem, OR		-192	-1.8	11,111	-224	-2.0
Salinas, CASalisbury, MD		-153 32	-0.9 0.9	17,334 3,702	-349 35	-2.0 1.0
alt Lake City, UT	51,386	17	0.0	56,260	-198	-0.3
San Angelo, TXSan Antonio, TX		37 –218	1.2 -0.3	3,276 72,132	60 -607	1.9 -0.8
ian Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA		-656	-0.4	155,458	-2,051	-0.c -1.3
Sandusky, OH	2,937	14	0.5	2,978	18	0.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CASan Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA		-1,401 -748	-0.5 -0.6	287,482 135,323	-4,596 244	-1.6 0.2
an Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	9,537	-63	-0.7	9,927	-213	-2.1
anta Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CAanta Cruz-Watsonville, CA	17,555	-141 -60	-0.8 -0.7	18,181 9,467	-200 -242	-1.1 -2.5
anta Fe, NM		-60 11	0.2	6,288	-242 -66	-2.: -1.(
anta Rosa-Petaluma, CA	18,606	-88	-0.5	19,228	-292	-1.5
Savannah, GA Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA		-41 7	-0.4 0.0	12,171 17,775	–25 –19	-0.2 -0.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA		-748	-0.4	195,167	-2,519	-0. -1.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL		22	0.6	4,234	67	1.6
Sheboygan, WISherman-Denison, TX		84 26	1.8 0.9	4,934 3,010	90 2	1.9 0.1
hreveport-Bossier City, LA	17,708	87	0.5	20,388	561	2.8
Sioux City, IA-NE-SDSioux Falls, SD		-22 -71	-0.4 -0.6	5,377 12.616	-78 -699	-1.4 -5.3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI		200	1.8	11,603	277	2.4
Spartanburg, SC		-9	-0.1	9,467	46	0.5
Spokane, WASpringfield, IL		58 5	0.4 0.1	16,177 7,865	24 36	0.1 0.5
Springfield, MA	19,810	49	0.2	20,537	-39	-0.2
Springfield, MO Springfield, OH		−75 −15	-0.6 -0.5	13,299 3,385	-109 1	-0.8 0.0
State College, PA		1	0.0	5,022	-43	-0.9
Stockton, CA		-55	-0.3	18,175	-129	-0.7
Sumter, SCSyracuse, NY		-3 -76	-0.1 -0.3	2,894 24,670	17 308	0.6 1.3
allahassee, FL		-74	-0.6	12,066	-86	-0.7
ampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL		-258	-0.3	108,159	-361	-0.7
Ferre Haute, IN		-16	-0.3	4,935	-3	-0.1
Fexarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR		28 -38	0.8 -0.2	3,875 25,485	-47 -97	-1.2 -0.4
Topeka, KS	7,723	-4	0.0	7,860	-114	-1.4
Trenton-Ewing, NJ		-115 -72	-0.5 -0.3	22,412 29,738	-465 -225	-2.0 -0.8
ulsa, OK	37,867	-138	-0.4	40,806	-313	-0.8
uscaloosa, AL		41	0.6	7,486	-19	-0.3
ÿler, TX	, i	137	1.9	7,679	87	1.1
Jtica-Rome, NY	,	15	0.2	8,130	70	9.0
/aldosta, GA		27 -114	0.8	3,605	43	1.2
/allejo-Fairfield, CA/ictoria. TX		109	-1.0 2.6	12,402 4,861	-118 96	-0.9 2.0
/ineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,513	58	1.3	4,670	74	1.6
irginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NCisalia-Porterville. CA		–241 15	-0.4 0.2	71,282 9,934	-471 -58	-0.7 -0.6
	-, -			,		
Vaco, TXVarner Robins, GA		107 3	1.6 0.1	7,141 4.642	46 -3	0.7 -0.1
Vashington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV		-1,253	-0.4	363,161	-3,508	-1.0
Vaterloo-Cedar Falls, IAVausau. WI		-67 72	-1.0	6,739	-122	-1.8
Vausau, WI Veirton-Steubenville, WV-OH		73 –52	1.5 -1.5	5,320 3,321	90 -54	1.5 -1.6
Venatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,210	39	1.2	3,423	-49	-1.4
Vheeling, WV-OHVichita, KS		-54 -185	-1.2 -0.8	4,558 25,727	–37 374	-0.8 1.5
Vichita Falls, TX	4,863	-70	-1.4	5,278	-125	-2.3
Villiamsport, PA		83 -151	2.5	3,506	83 -258	2.4
/ilmington, NC/inchester, VA-WV		-151 30	-1.3 0.7	12,424 4,633	-258 28	-2.0 0.6
Vinston-Salem, NC	20,730	-360	-1.7	21,479	-584	-2.6
Vorcester, MA		37	0.1	26,446	-64	-0.2
akima, WA		-38	-0.6	6,507	-142	-2.1
ork-Hanover, PA oungstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA		-195 44	-1.4 0.3	13,878 17,152	-43 -47	-0.3 -0.3
ruba City, CA		14	0.4	4,044	28	0.7
una, AZ		-15	-0.4	4,362	103	2.4

Revision is a percentage of the previously published statistic.
 Nore. The 2008 OMB definition of metropolitan areas recognizes three new metropolitan areas: Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL; Manhattan, KS; and Mankato-North Mankato, MN. The previously published U.S metropolitan portion statistic was adjusted to these metropolitan areas.
 NA Not applicable. No previously published statistics are available.

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2005–2008—Continues

	Millions of dollars			Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total				
	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*
U.S. metropolitan portion	11,082,353	11,772,193	12,324,166	12,724,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Abilene, TX Akron, OH	4,458 25,634	4,826 26,244	5,247 27,177	5,594 28,052	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2
Albany, GA	4,542	4,490	4,554	4,687	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM	33,989 31,250	36,121 32,756	37,051 33,831	39,258 34,859	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3
Alexandria, LA	4,229	4,539	4,842	5,096	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJAltoona, PA	25,841 3,709	27,412 3,879	28,816 4,085	29,715 4,216	0.2 0.0	0.2 0.0	0.2 0.0	0.2 0.0
Amarillo, TX Ames, IA	7,841 3,140	8,377 3,418	9,041 3,634	9,793 3,832	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0
Anchorage, AK	22,188	23,860	24,800	26,316	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Anderson, IN Anderson, SC	3,165 4,213	3,217 4,451	3,249 4,503	3,225 4,642	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Ann Arbor, MI	17,339	17,572	18,168	17,891	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Anniston-Oxford, ALAppleton, WI	3,303 8,474	3,509 8,846	3,751 9,170	3,918 9,323	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1
Asheville, NC Athens-Clarke County, GA	11,738 5,463	12,645 5,659	13,098 5,915	13,437 6,256	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	243,020	255,382	267,295	269,799	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJAuburn-Opelika, AL	12,666 3,021	13,331 3,249	13,541 3,402	13,966 3,559	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	16,249	16,571	17,010	17,823	0.1 0.6	0.1 0.6	0.1 0.6	0.1 0.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX	65,350 22,507	71,293 24,799	75,752 26,833	80,077 27,765	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Baltimore-Towson, MD	117,681	123,472	128,819	133,012	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bangor, ME Barnstable Town, MA	4,796 8,024	5,013 8,154	5,150 8,301	5,287 8,583	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1
Baton Rouge, LÁ	32,891	34,879	36,686	39,161	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Battle Creek, MIBay City, MI	4,478 2,621	4,584 2,687	4,709 2,722	4,894 2,828	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX Bellingham, WA	12,123 6.602	13,673 6,622	14,309 7,171	15,255 7,436	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1
Bend, OR	5,442	6,039	6,185	6,235	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Billings, MT Binghamton, NY	5,609 6,525	5,955 6,868	6,383 7,307	6,688 7,673	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Bismarck, ND	48,967 3,749	51,207 3,938	53,064 4,172	54,274 4,404	0.4 0.0	0.4 0.0	0.4 0.0	0.4 0.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4,459	4,709	4,968	4,945	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bloomington, INBloomington-Normal, IL	5,019 6,956	5,189 7,672	5,532 7,878	5,784 8,286	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1
Boise City-Nampa, ID	22,432	23,191	24,262	24,032	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Boulder, CO	259,157 15,125	273,995 15,994	289,415 17,083	299,590 17,813	2.3 0.1	2.3 0.1	2.3 0.1	2.4 0.1
Bowling Green, KYBradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	3,779 22,971	4,055 24,664	4,269 24,641	4,476 23,828	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	7,507	8,083	8,296	8,626	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	72,956 6,131	76,857 6,585	81,202 7,070	81,389 7,557	0.7 0.1	0.7 0.1	0.7 0.1	0.6 0.1
Brunswick, GA Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	2,939 38,540	3,152 40,999	3,169 42,293	3,297 44.030	0.0 0.3	0.0 0.3	0.0 0.3	0.0 0.3
Burlington, NC	4,047	4,317	4,360	4,440	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	9,152	9,533	9,937	10,274	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Canton-Massillon, OH Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	12,488 20,562	12,475 22,138	12,742 21,930	13,125 21,143	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-ILCarson City, NV	2,745 2,690	2,885 2,857	3,026 3,029	3,030 3,036	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Casper, WY	5,020	5,695	5,664	6,453	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Cedar Rapids, IA Champaign-Urbana, IL	10,841 6,846	10,961 7,296	11,826 7,759	12,510 8,217	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1
Charleston, WV Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	12,488	13,218	13,775 25,353	14,600	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	22,464 101,877	23,911 113,498	116,501	26,317 118,350	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.2 0.9
Charlottesville, VA Chattanooga, TN-GA	7,719 18,361	8,269 19,610	8,655 20,358	8,872 20,781	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2
Cheyenne, WY	3,492 459.013	3,851 488,255	4,015	4,299	0.0 4.1	0.0 4.1	0.0 4.1	0.0 4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Chico, CA	5,380	5,583	510,666 5,836	520,672 6,067	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN Clarksville, TN-KY	90,685 8,004	92,720 8,643	96,141 9,050	98,750 9,695	0.8 0.1	0.8 0.1	0.8 0.1	0.8 0.1
Cleveland, TN	3,274	3,365	3,472	3,530	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Coeur d'Alene, ID	98,109 3,501	100,073 3,816	102,956 4,080	104,425 4,198	0.9 0.0	0.9 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.8 0.0
College Station-Bryan, TX	5,220 21,206	5,641 22,139	5,988 22,916	6,464 24,062	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2	0.0 0.2	0.1 0.2
Columbia, MO	5,325	5,654	5,897	6,090	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Columbia, SCColumbus, GA-AL	26,170 9,584	28,089 10,084	29,038 10,482	30,080 10,909	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.1	0.2 0.1
Columbus, IN	3,422 82,264	3,668 84,453	3,874 87,808	4,094 89,829	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Columbus, OH Corpus Christi, TX	13,073	14,290	14,987	16,221	0.7 0.1	0.7 0.1	0.7 0.1	0.7 0.1
Corvallis, OR Cumberland, MD-WV	3,313 2,157	3,529 2,270	3,651 2,357	3,856 2,483	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	315,710	340,639	362,075	379,863	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Dalton, GA	5,875	5,840	5,832	5,607 2,313	0.1 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0
Danville, VA	2,037 2,761	2,147 2,688	2,232 2,791	2,815	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL Dayton, OH	14,670 32,257	15,374 33,299	16,102 33,737	16,791 33,778	0.1 0.3	0.1 0.3	0.1 0.3	0.1 0.3
Decatur, AL	4,584	4,934	5,103	5,256	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Decatur, IL Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	4,664 11,183	4,687 12,080	4,976 12,420	5,179 12,394	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	131,072 30,309	138,450 31,547	143,914 33,252	150,810 34,297	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	199,441	198,513	200,742	200,856	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2005–2008—Continues

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion to			n total
	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Dothan, AL Dover, DE Dubuque, IA Duluth, MN-WI Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	4,206 5,399 3,796 8,810 25,406	4,373 5,645 3,946 9,246 28,836	4,522 5,943 4,158 9,510 31,573	4,423 6,052 4,307 9,869 32,309	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.2	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.2	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.3	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.3
Eau Claire, WI. El Centro, CA. Elizabethtown, KY. Elkhart-Goshen, IN. Elmira, NY. El Paso, TX. Erie, PA. Eugene-Springfield, OR. Evansville, IN-KY.	5,310 3,428 3,925 9,319 2,430 21,516 8,295 10,156 14,542	5,535 3,606 4,226 9,554 2,527 23,158 8,743 10,750 15,215	5,786 3,900 4,310 9,862 2,608 24,586 9,185 11,217 15,250	5,949 4,080 4,474 9,136 2,798 26,353 9,542 11,427 15,693	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.1	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.1
Fairbanks, AK Fargo, ND-MN. Farmington, NM. Fayetteville, NC. Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO. Flagstaff, AZ. Flint, MI. Florence, SC. Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL. Fond du Lac, WI. Fort Collins-Loveland, CO. Fort Smith, AR-OK. Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL. Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL. Fort Wayne, IN. Fresno, CA.	3,999 8,275 5,961 12,682 15,309 3,654 11,911 6,264 3,440 3,352 9,509 8,938 8,683 15,417 24,971	4,551 8,731 6,446 13,499 16,011 4,038 11,920 6,661 3,633 3,501 9,980 9,468 9,216 16,077 26,494	4,621 9,315 6,547 14,446 16,859 4,384 11,753 6,744 3,782 3,687 10,459 9,842 9,271 16,765 27,963	4,815 10,094 7,195 15,632 17,505 4,461 11,406 6,763 3,919 3,796 11,036 10,056 9,460 16,794 28,857	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1
Gadsden, AL Gainesville, FL Gainesville, GA Glens Falls, NY Goldsboro, NC Grand Forks, ND-MN Grand Junction, CO Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI Great Falls, MT Greeley, CO Green Bay, WI Greensboro-High Point, NC Greenville, NC Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	2,363 8,283 5,793 3,323 3,311 3,123 3,737 31,382 2,419 6,089 12,948 29,637 4,856 21,955 8,421	2,432 8,898 5,821 3,486 3,499 3,346 4,176 32,473 2,594 6,449 13,426 31,660 5,271 22,791 8,719	2,511 9,361 6,091 3,570 3,612 3,614 4,549 32,853 2,711 6,873 13,838 32,401 5,709 9,477	2,601 9,597 6,398 3,740 3,641 3,774 5,227 33,125 2,800 7,185 14,409 33,175 5,946 24,829 9,895	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV Hanford-Corcoran, CA. Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA Harrisonburg, VA. Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT. Hattiesburg, MS. Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC. Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA. Holland-Grand Haven, MI. Honolulu, HI. Hot Springs, AR. Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA. Houston-Sugar Land-Baydown, TX. Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.	6,998 3,234 24,379 4,656 64,300 3,822 11,131 2,453 9,136 41,295 2,364 6,903 312,314 8,128 16,077	7,476 3,502 25,755 4,829 68,360 4,198 11,791 2,608 8,996 44,263 2,484 8,763 346,338 8,629 17,160	7,621 3,771 27,072 5,222 72,915 4,334 11,791 2,790 8,984 46,358 2,529 9,786 375,451 8,930 18,108	7,802 4,025 27,908 5,416 74,548 4,465 11,755 3,129 9,286 48,095 2,602 10,547 403,202 9,408 19,274	0.1 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 2.8 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 2.9 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 3.0 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.6 0.0 0.1 0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 3.2 0.1
Idaho Falls, ID	3,001 86,340 5,805 3,246	3,238 90,016 6,265 3,400	3,569 93,063 6,753 3,534	3,652 96,382 7,164 3,766	0.0 0.8 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.8 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.8 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.8 0.1 0.0
Jackson, MI	4,606 20,233 4,212 52,952 5,249 4,552 5,054 5,208 3,471 3,356 4,848	4,676 21,357 4,339 58,207 5,616 4,954 5,202 5,471 3,618 3,424 5,055	4,820 22,265 4,433 59,607 6,218 5,005 5,396 5,714 3,792 3,548 5,281	4,860 23,071 4,615 59,711 6,948 4,912 5,656 5,907 3,960 3,736 5,460	0.0 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI Kankakee-Bradley, IL Kansas City, MO-KS Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA Kingston, NY Knoxville, TN Kokomo, IN	10,686 2,662 89,991 7,374 10,916 8,392 4,056 26,186 3,638	11,073 2,820 93,317 7,502 12,112 9,111 4,461 27,352 3,732	11,355 2,967 97,538 8,171 13,289 9,448 4,590 28,425 3,902	11,869 3,094 101,001 8,780 14,552 9,830 4,679 29,613 3,540	0.1 0.0 0.8 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.2	0.1 0.0 0.8 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.2	0.1 0.0 0.8 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.2	0.1 0.0 0.8 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.2
La Crosse, WI-MN Lafayette, IN Lafayette, LA Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Lancaster, PA Lansing-East Lansing, MI Laredo, TX	4,652 6,698 12,884 12,113 3,195 14,564 17,359 16,809 5,057	4,816 6,666 16,058 11,970 3,624 15,590 17,950 17,568 5,346	4,979 7,066 17,465 11,902 3,644 15,886 18,665 17,866 5,738	5,191 7,371 18,479 12,694 3,575 16,187 19,394 18,358 6,152	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.2	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.1	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.1	0.0 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.1

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2005–2008—Continues

	Millions of dollars			Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total				
•	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Las Cruces, NM Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Lawrence, KS Lawton, OK Lebanon, PA Lewiston, ID-WA Lewiston-Auburn, ME Lexington-Fayette, KY	4,178 83,153 3,038 3,380 3,108 1,590 3,219 19,946	4,376 89,881 3,166 3,738 3,259 1,676 3,389 21,119	4,744 95,737 3,270 3,912 3,478 1,761 3,525 22,195	5,029 97,053 3,412 4,155 3,628 1,821 3,636 22,736	0.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
Lima, OH. Lincoln, NE Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR. Logan, UT-ID. Longview, TX. Longview, WA Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA. Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN Lubbock, TX. Lynchburg, VA.	4,015 11,866 26,664 2,569 7,234 2,597 636,533 50,267 8,143 7,269	4,130 12,635 28,365 2,656 8,173 2,757 677,864 53,059 8,610 7,806	4,190 13,025 30,231 2,918 8,863 2,839 699,773 55,538 8,973 8,123	4,165 13,608 30,965 3,124 9,686 2,902 717,884 56,320 9,424 8,388	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.1 0.0 5.7 0.5 0.1	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.1 0.0 5.8 0.5 0.1	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.1 0.0 5.7 0.5 0.1	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.1 0.0 5.6 0.4 0.1
Macon, GA. Madera-Chowchilla, CA. Madison, WI. Manchester-Nashua, NH. Manhattan, KS. Mankato-North Mankato, MN. Mansfield, OH. McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX. Medford, OR. Memphis, TN-MS-AR.	7,304 3,104 28,886 18,581 3,601 3,325 3,803 11,038 5,819 57,419	7,345 3,157 30,448 19,010 4,090 3,623 3,818 11,960 6,072 60,381	7,237 3,582 31,897 19,656 4,657 3,641 3,735 12,875 6,231 62,953	7,503 3,650 33,011 20,782 5,171 3,746 3,805 13,801 6,243 63,826	0.1 0.0 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.3 0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.5
Mercied, CA. Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	5,209 233,824 3,113 7,455 73,384 172,356 3,916 12,693 13,902 5,657 3,744	5,288 251,501 3,143 8,636 77,958 178,479 4,155 13,962 14,235 5,984 3,809	6,199 260,043 3,269 9,396 80,112 186,738 4,397 14,308 15,106 6,177 3,792	6,175 261,263 3,336 10,869 82,694 193,947 4,551 15,074 15,454 6,340 3,723	0.0 2.1 0.0 0.1 0.7 1.6 0.0 0.1 0.1	0.0 2.1 0.0 0.1 0.7 1.5 0.0 0.1 0.1	0.1 2.1 0.0 0.1 0.7 1.5 0.0 0.1 0.1	0.0 2.1 0.0 0.1 0.6 1.5 0.0 0.1 0.1
Montgomery, AL	12,966 4,277 3,323 4,702 3,095 4,524 8,385 6,431 13,912	13,763 4,615 3,425 4,378 3,117 4,630 9,079 6,592 14,695	14,135 4,910 3,505 4,563 3,182 4,640 9,352 7,046 14,904	14,699 5,307 3,655 4,759 3,243 4,747 9,383 7,434 14,149	0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1	0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.1
Naphile-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN New Haven-Milford, CT New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Niles-Benton Harbor, MI Norwich-New London, CT Ocala, FL Ocean City, NJ	13,912 67,939 34,016 63,443 1,055,344 4,792 11,504 6,696 3,932	72,905 35,656 64,308 1,134,178 5,154 12,697 7,489 3,855	76,294 36,654 67,515 1,209,997 5,384 13,227 7,609 3,871	78,944 37,643 72,395 1,264,896 5,499 13,910 7,562 4,022	0.1 0.6 0.3 0.6 9.5 0.0 0.1	0.1 0.6 0.3 0.5 9.6 0.0 0.1	0.1 0.6 0.3 0.5 9.8 0.0 0.1	0.1 0.6 0.3 0.6 9.9 0.0 0.1
Odessa, TX. Ogden-Clearfield, UT. Oklahoma City, OK. Olympia, WA. Ornaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. Orlando-Kissimmee, FL. Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. Owensboro, KY. Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.	4,035 13,890 46,513 7,170 38,915 90,129 6,728 3,665 32,482	4,807 15,186 50,551 7,766 41,452 97,837 7,032 3,970 34,240	5,543 15,995 52,818 8,344 43,176 102,118 7,227 4,082 35,919	6,256 16,527 57,131 8,652 44,861 103,985 7,512 4,219 35,131	0.0 0.1 0.4 0.1 0.4 0.8 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.4 0.1 0.4 0.8 0.1 0.0 0.3	0.0 0.1 0.4 0.1 0.4 0.8 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.1 0.4 0.1 0.4 0.8 0.1 0.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL. Palm Coast, FL. Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL. Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH. Pascagoula, MS. Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL. Peoria, IL. Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD. Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ. Pine Bluff, AR. Pittsburgh, PA. Pittsfield, MA.	16,102 1,368 5,679 4,949 3,979 12,108 14,288 295,454 163,452 2,693 100,018 5,111	17,093 1,428 6,098 5,309 4,509 13,048 15,686 309,977 179,788 2,825 105,459 5,219	17,233 1,338 6,193 5,424 4,792 13,232 16,495 322,325 186,577 2,850 110,489 5,323	17,500 1,269 6,402 5,682 5,458 13,393 17,308 331,897 187,431 2,882 114,707 5,478	0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 2.7 1.5 0.0 0.9	0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 2.6 1.5 0.0 0.9	0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 2.6 1.5 0.0 0.9	0.1 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 2.6 1.5 0.0 0.9
Pocatello, ID. Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME. Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA. Port St. Lucie, FL. Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY. Prescott, AZ. Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA. Provo-Orem, UT.	2,380 21,970 93,734 10,426 18,737 3,816 58,915 10,918 3,301 3,322	2,360 22,959 104,426 11,226 19,604 4,385 62,326 12,155 3,468 3,607	2,516 23,978 109,637 11,652 20,088 4,519 63,906 13,155 3,717 3,490	2,608 24,847 112,420 11,367 21,029 4,510 65,152 13,720 3,962 3,425	0.0 0.2 0.8 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.1	0.0 0.2 0.9 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.2 0.9 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.1 0.0	0.0 0.2 0.9 0.1 0.2 0.0 0.5 0.1 0.0
Racine, WI Raleigh-Cary, NC Rapid City, SD Reading, PA Redding, CA Reno-Sparks, NV Richmond, VA Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	6,254 43,499 4,207 12,648 5,121 18,370 55,439 102,434	6,664 48,020 4,405 13,952 5,289 19,678 57,325 109,635	6,976 51,341 4,616 14,529 5,408 20,726 59,866 111,916	7,118 53,464 4,891 14,838 5,391 20,557 61,351 113,080	0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.5 0.9	0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.5 0.9	0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.5	0.1 0.4 0.0 0.1 0.0 0.2 0.5 0.9

		Millions o	of dollars		Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total			
	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Roanoke, VARochester, MN	11,361	12,011	12,442	12,425	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	7,840	8,070	8,496	8,725	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rochester, NY	41,320	43,434	43,803	45,445 12,413	0.1 0.4 0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rockford, IL	10,869 5,412	11,595 5,303	12,105 5,321	5,479	0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.1 0.0
Rome, GASacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	2,825 85,512	2,862 90,081	2,860 92,319	2,970 93,652	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.7	0.0 0.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MISt. Cloud, MN	6,482	6,600	6,451	6,309	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	6,744	6,928	7,189	7,529	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
St. George, UTSt. Joseph, MO-KS	2,888 3,486	3,298 3,774	3,459 4,109	3,449 4,203	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
St. Louis, MO-IL	115,125	117,833	122,096	128,467	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Salem, OR	10,416	11,111	11,633	12,045	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Salinas, CA	16,670	17,334	18,379	18,820	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Salisbury, MDSalt Lake City, UT	3,485	3,702	3,898	3,964	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	51,386	56,260	60,594	62,525	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
San Angelo, TXSan Antonio, TX	3,134	3,276	3,366	3,639	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	66,770	72,132	76,785	80,896	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CASandusky, OH	147,733 2,937	155,458 2,978	162,118 2,953	169,325 2,979	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	271,481	287,482	302,818	310,825	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CASan Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	124,607	135,323	145,343	146,687	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
	9,537	9,927	10,322	10,587	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	17,555	18,181	19,151	19,646	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9,019	9,467	9,799	9,903	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Santa Fe, NMSanta Rosa-Petaluma, CA	5,801	6,288	6,540	6,809	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	18,606	19,228	19,763	20,229	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Savannah, GA	11,014	12,171	12,815	13,181	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	17,024	17,775	18,491	19,065	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	183,671 4.000	195,167	210,364	218,771	1.7 0.0	1.7	1.7 0.0	1.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,754	4,234 4,934	4,475 5,169	4,492 5,249	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0
Sherman-Denison, TX	2,804	3,010	3,144	3,219	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	17,708	20,388	21,232	22,392	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	5,130	5,377	5,918	6,420	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sioux Falls, SD	12,141	12,616	13,769	14,183	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	11,233	11,603	12,080	12,313	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	8,932	9,467	9,880	10,221	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spokane, WA	14,991	16,177	17,015	17,640	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1
Springfield, IL Springfield, MA	7,558 19,810	7,865 20,537	8,199 21,378	8,572 22,315	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Springfield, MO	12,884	13,299	13,914	14,295	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Springfield, OH	3,278	3,385	3,427	3,529	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State College, PAStockton, CA	4,795	5,022	5,300	5,578	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17,351	18,175	19,147	19,519	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sumter, SC	2,754	2,894	2,971	2,959	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	23,305	24,670	25,807	26,851	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tallahassee, FL	11,461	12,066	12,613	12,797	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	100,907	108,159	110,743	110,510	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Terre Haute, IN	4,801	4,935	5,257	5,356	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,715	3,875	4,112	4,300	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Toledo, OH	24,815	25,485	25,983	26,106	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Topeka, KS	7,723	7,860	8,331	8,630	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	21,233	22,412	22,963	24,458	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	27,446	29,738	30,913	31,805	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Tulsa, OK	37,867	40,806	42,617	45,157	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,974	7,486	7,824	8,106	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tyler, TX	7,204	7,679	8,076	8,652	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY Valdosta, GA	7,689 3,410	8,130 3.605	8,456 3.770	8,747 4.030	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.	11,675	12,402	12,672	13,340	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Victoria, TX.	4,303	4,861		5,540	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,513	4,670	5,156 4,775	4,945	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NCVisalia-Porterville, CA	67,284	71,282	74,808	77,061	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	9,745	9,934	11,257	11,569	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Waco, TX	6,808	7,141	7,508	7,943	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Warner Robins, GA	4,416	4,642	4,914	5,113	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	346,042	363,161	379,636	395,747	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6,575	6,739	7,195	7,562	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wausau, WI	5,107	5,320	5,511	5,576	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,325	3,321	3,416	3,692	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,210	3,423	3,701	3,819		0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheeling, WV-OHWichita, KS	4,363	4,558	4,674	5,019	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	22,111	25,727	26,859	28,541	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wichita Falls, TX	4,863 3,373	5,278 3,506	5,536 3,645	5,958 3,762	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Wilmington, NC	11,616	12,424	13,008	13,494	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Winchester, VA-WV	4,363	4,633	4,776	4,783	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Winston-Salem, NC	20,730	21,479	21,416	21,936	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Worcester, MA	25,272	26,446	27,467	28,406	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Yakima, WAYork-Hanover, PA	6,178	6,507	7,279	7,545	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	13,335	13,878	14,610	15,164	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,581	17,152	17,295	17,092	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yuba City, CA	3,827	4,044	4,230	4,348	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yuma, AZ	3,999	4,362	4,653	4,918	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

^{*} Accelerated statistics

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Continues [Millions of chained (2001) dollars]

	2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
U.S. metropolitan portion	10,037,528	10,335,892	10,542,473	10,622,056
Abilene, TX	3,751	3,887	4,092	4,194
Akron, OHAlbany, GA	23,229	22,998	23,131	23,214
	4,134	3,955	3,896	3,906
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM	30,459	31,321	31,287	32,345
	29,804	30,727	31,424	32,111
Alexandria, LA	3,751	3,879	4,013	4,103
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJAltoona, PA	23,433	23,964	24,451	24,516
	3,361	3,390	3,473	3,487
Amarillo, TX Ames, IA	6,828	7,041	7,357	7,645
	2,815	2,971	3,066	3,127
Anchorage, AK	17,224	17,762	17,748	17,318
Anderson, IN	3,037	3,054	3,022	2,920
	3,964	4,059	4,024	4,043
Ann Arbor, MI	16,295	16,162	16,389	15,799
Anniston-Oxford, AL	2,983	3,062	3,188	3,244
Appleton, WI	7,790	7,875	7,934	7,873
Asheville, NCAthens-Clarke County, GA	10,725	11,188	11,280	11,327
	4,905	4,919	4,970	5,120
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	224,874	228,957	234,000	231,288
	11,268	11,433	11,202	11.342
Auburn-Opelika, AL	2,734	2,841	2,896	2,956
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	14,523	14,234	14,179	14,466
	61,616	65,973	69,392	72,415
Bakersfield, CA	18,469	19,402	19,980	19,884
	105,849	107,419	109,078	110,332
Bangor, ME	4,364	4,412	4,418	4,432
Barnstable Town, MA	7,208	7,086	7,022	7,129
Baton Rouge, LA	27,168	27,153	27,375	27,670
Bay City, MI	4,214	4,273	4,291	4,328
	2,471	2,468	2,444	2,486
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	10,321	11,056	11,182	11,366
Bellingham, WA	5,688	5,437	5,637	5,655
Bend, OR	4,902	5,276	5,277	5,231
	4,830	4,917	5,088	5,113
Binghamton, NY	6,267	6,465	6,784	7,039
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	43,338	43,443	43,736	43,376
Bismarck, ND	3,334	3,374	3,454	3,544
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4,166	4,330	4,475	4,335
	4,542	4,537	4.697	4,776
Bloomington-Normal, IL	6,139	6,596	6,518	6,714
Boise City-Nampa, ID	21,602	22,010	22,639	22,246
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	240,878	248,511	256,913	261,945
Boulder, CO	14,584	15,140	16,025	16,533
	3,484	3,660	3,760	3,837
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	20,761	21,564	20,873	19,840
	6,406	6,637	6,597	6,721
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	67,364	69,336	71,265	69,981
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	5,528	5,764	5,981	6,256
Brunswick, GA	2,631	2,725	2,658	2,699
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	35,164	36,292	36,470	36,959
Burlington, NC	3,700	3,831	3,774	3,755
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	8,775	8,984	9,226	9,445
Canton-Massillon, OH Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	11,316	10,930	10,833	10,817
	18,391	19,074	18,326	17,343
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	2,521	2,569 2,489	2,632	2,566 2,518
Carson City, NV Casper, WY	2,424 3,442	3,689	2,569 3,542	3,667
Cedar Rapids, IA	10,202	10,110	10,743	11,185
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,165	6,379	6,578	6,808
Charleston, WV	10,939	11,077	11,174	11,363
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	20,020	20,539	21,183	21,495
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	93,291	100,800	101,181	100,731
Charlottesville, VA	6,933	7,192	7,325	7,348
	16,654	17,299	17,547	17,485
Cheyenne, WY	3,008	3,171	3,186	3,296
	417,143	429,112	436,880	435,061
Chico, CA	4,841	4,876	4,905	5,006
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	82,169	81,199	81,775	81,831
	6,949	7,229	7,310	7,643
Cleveland, TN	3,039	3,035	3,033	2,998
	88,964	87,787	87,808	86,649
Coeur d'Alene, ID	3,158	3,329	3,472	3,508
	4,566	4,762	4,919	5.164
Colorado Springs, CO	19,122	19,346	19,552	20,178
Columbia, MO	4,753	4,883	4,933	4,973
	23,509	24,311	24,450	24,712
Columbus, GA-AL	8,447	8,591	8,709	8,851
	3,252	3,439	3,561	3,664
Columbus, OH	75,153	75,001	75,969	76,050
Corpus Christi, TX	10,894	11,310	11,456	11,895
	3,599	3,937	4,208	4,581
Cumberland, MD-WV	1,930	1,958	1,982	2,032
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	285,072	298,788	310,789	315,422
	5,699	5,488	5,434	5,106
Danville, IL	1,842	1,885	1,894	1,901
	2,583	2,427	2,479	2,432
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	13,150	13,281	13,458	13,649
Dayton, OH	29,800	29,950	29,688	29,096
Decatur, AL	4,154	4,270	4,299	4,242
Decatur, IL	4,257	4,171	4,331	4,347
	10,043	10,492	10,462	10,244
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	118,291	121,410	122,996	125,448
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	27,027	27,322	28,036	28,345
	187,702	182,859	180,827	177,387
Dothan, AL	3,859	3,877	3,906	3,726

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Continues [Millions of chained (2001) dollars]

	2005	2006	2007	2008
Dover, DE	4,753	4,801	4,886	4,857
	3,495	3,548	3,654	3,697
Duluth, MN-WI	7,760	7,778	7,742	7,749
	23,720	26,505	29,031	29,360
Eau Claire, WI	4,916	5,024	5,136	5,212
	3,072	3,141	3,217	3,313
Elizabethtown, KY. Elkhart-Goshen, IN. Elmira, NY.	3,490	3,648	3,622	3,673
	9,214	9,519	9,775	8,890
	2,235	2,248	2,264	2,376
El Paso, TX	19,147	19,835	20,445	21,292
	7,491	7,630	7,819	7,896
Eugene-Springfield, OR	9,311	9,657	9,916	9,965
Evansville, IN-KY	13,087	13,111	12,731	12,587
Fairbanks, AK	3,507	3,709	3,625	3,637
Fargo, ND-MN	7,522	7,717	8,005	8,521
Farmington, NM	4,000	4,080	3,973	3,929
Fayetteville, NC	10,716	10,887	11,232	11,827
Fayetteville Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	13,902	14,103	14,291	14,455
Flint, M	3,240	3,461	3,643	3,623
	11,601	11,535	11,170	10,651
Florence, SC	5,702	5,836	5,772	5,619
	3,061	3,105	3,143	3,166
Fond du Lac, WI. Fort Collins-Loveland, CO Fort Smith, AR-OK.	3,081	3,128	3,196	3,197
	8,841	9,042	9,299	9,685
	8,021	8,169	8,231	8,156
Fort Wayne, IN.	7,534	7,701	7,526	7,536
	14,364	14,636	14,974	14,718
Fresno, ĆA	22,367	23,008	23,241	23,482
	2,148	2,136	2,153	2,173
Gainesville, FL. Gainesville, GA.	7,304	7,578	7,727	7,746
	5,321	5,222	5,317	5,435
Glens Falls, NY	3,009	3,052	3,037	3,111
	2,940	3,021	3,028	2,955
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2,755	2,852	2,949	3,011
	3,287	3,493	3,705	4,160
	29,040	29,275	28,865	28,429
Great Falls, MT	2,104	2,172	2,187	2,208
	5,336	5,429	5,520	5,625
Green Bay, WI	11,799 27,229	11,813 28,265 4,605	11,824 28,249 4,834	11,971 28,182
Greenville, NC	4,373 20,351 7,357	20,437 7,303	20,830 7,694	4,876 21,229 7,835
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	6,329	6,537	6,502	6,501
	2,781	2,907	2,955	3,072
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	21,788	22,266	22,750	22,882
Harrisonburg, VA	4,332	4,426	4,652	4,678
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	57,656	59,804	61,972	61,988
	3,436	3,641	3,651	3,666
	10,365	10,644	10,356	10,040
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	1,957	1,969	2,017	2,197
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	8,664	8,366	8,143	8,242
Honolulu, HI	36,185	37,329	37,856	38,394
	2,119	2,150	2,124	2,138
	5,534	6,590	7,212	7,455
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	252,467	266,821	280,192	281,721
	6,961	6,998	6,988	7,036
Huntsville, ALldaho Falls, ID	15,204	15,979	16,639	17,544
	2,739	2,867	3,059	3,077
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	78,014	78,702	79,266	79,684
	5,174	5,406	5,690	5,866
Ithaca, ÑY	2,901	2,946	2,981	3,109
	4,245	4,146	4,171	4,069
Jackson, MS. Jackson, TN.	17,883 3,821 47,040	18,356 3,819	18,569 3,796 49.604	18,612 3,834
Jacksonville, FL	4,223 4,306	49,855 4,283 4,602	4,536 4,546	48,608 4,934 4,356
Jefferson City, MO	4,565	4,524	4,544	4,635
	4,847	4,973	5,081	5,148
Johnstown, PA	3,099	3,117	3,183	3,240
	3,074	3,052	3,065	3,152
	4,448	4,518	4,570	4,583
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,780	9,851	9,813	9,996
	2,380	2,428	2,476	2,504
Kansas City, MO-KS Kansas City, MO-KS Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	82,737 6,696	83,414 6,623	85,167 6,925	86,312 7,318
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	9,122	9,633	10,173	10,847
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	7,632	7,996	8,074	8,095
Kingston, NY	3,663	3,903	3,905	3,893
	24,195	24,631	25,072	25,617
	3,916	4,182	4,380	3,940
La Crosse, WI-MN	4,205	4,220	4,234 6,205	4,299
Lafayette, IN	6,172	6,016	6,205	6,308
	9,546	11,057	11,764	11,747
	8,919	8,041	7,479	7,260
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZLakeland-Winter Haven, FL	2,846	3,104	3,043	2,919
	13,016	13,460	13,272	13,184
Lancaster, PA. Lansing-East Lansing, MI	15,742	15,750	15,875	16,109
	15,397	15,745	15,582	15,667
	4 297	4,353	4,536	4,686
Laredo, TX.	4,297	4,353	4,536	4,686
Las Cruces, NM	3,830	3,920	4,107	4,298

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Continues [Millions of chained (2001) dollars]

	2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	74,039	76,961	79,257	78,857
Lawrence, KS	2,753	2,772	2,787	2,833
Lawton, OKLebanon, PA	2,894 2,778	3,043 2,820	3,079 2,910	3,182 2,951
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,422	1,452	1,483	1,497
Lewiston-Auburn, ME Lexington-Fayette, KY	2,912 18,802	2,967 19,564	3,008 20,010	3,035 20,182
Lima, OH	3,704	3,702	3,663	3,515
Lincoln, NE	10,684 24,268	11,031 25,019	11,041 25.947	11,233 25.943
Logan, UT-ID	2,370	2,395	2,551	2,677
Longview, TX Longview, WA	6,129 2,353	6,607 2,406	6,985 2,420	7,286 2.409
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	580,847	600,623	605,948	607,773
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	45,866 7,373	47,121 7,591	48,089 7,666	47,476 7,862
Lynchburg, VA	6,675	6,971	7,083	7,002
Macon, GA	6,612	6,429	6,149	6,220
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	2,828 26,133	2,805 26,770	2,970 27,335	3,003 27,738
Manchester-Nashua, NH	17,606	17,590	17,865	18,636
Manhattan, KS	3,063	3,328	3,644	3,940
Mansfield, OH	3,068 3,691	3,265 3,658	3,139 3,527	3,173 3,517
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	9,788	10,234	10,693	11,198
Medford, OR Memphis, TN-MS-AR	5,210 52,073	5,270 52,964	5,269 53,559	5,186 52,932
Merced, CA	4,760	4,755	5,149	5,098
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	212,235 2,800	221,001 2,727	222,322 2,753	219,012 2,721
Midland, TX	4,754	5,217	5,466	5,626
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	67,323 157,661	69,562 158,371	69,865 161,348	70,634 164,067
Missoula, MT	3,515	3,605	3,716	3,761
Mobile, AL	11,215 12,653	11,887 12,668	11,853 12,818	12,128 12,868
Monroe, LA	5,209	5,377	5,408	5,397
Monroe, MI Montgomery, AL	3,556 11,562	3,505 11.890	3,406 11,876	3,262 12,076
Morgantown, WV	3,719	3,843	3,963	4,129
Morristown, TN	3,115 3,882	3,159 3,407	3,184 3,367	3,234 3,356
Muncie, IN	2,880	2,830	2,810	2,805
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	4,121 7,564	4,073 7,924	3,981 7,938	3,949 7,824
Napa, CA	5,861	5,873	6,036	6,221
Naples-Marco Island, FL	12,375	12,586	12,317	11,504
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN New Haven-Milford, CT	62,575 30,911	65,514 31,430	67,058 31,482	68,063 31,567
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	49,737	47,788	48,088	47,863
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	972,518 4,470	1,018,697 4,613	1,058,366 4,663	1,085,234 4,630
Norwich-New London, CT	10,174	10,792	10,928	11,119
Ocala, FL	6,073	6,581	6,503	6,351
Ocean City, NJ	3,491	3,301	3,218 4,171	3,275
Odessa, TX Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3,296 12,279	3,713 12,939	13,261	4,507 13,378
Oklahoma City, OKOlympia, WA	39,125 6,366	40,802 6,653	41,347 6,925	42,634 7,018
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	34,844	35,796	36,393	36,851
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	81,645 6,370	85,722 6,488	87,011 6,541	87,017 6,649
Owensboro, KY	3,340	3,465	3,462	3,441
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	29,564	30,255	30,648	29,283
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	14,987	15,522	15,419	15,555
Palm Coast, FL Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	1,225 4,998	1,238 5,167	1,133 5,092	1,059 5,155
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH Pascagoula, MS	4,386	4,499	4,475	4,513
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	3,306 10,563	3,531 10,933	3,580 10,723	3,849 10,612
Peoria, ILPhiladelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	12,973 266,656	13,819 270,899	14,130 274,038	14,433
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	152,239	162,404	164,633	275,906 162,749
Pine Bluff, AR	2,450	2,474	2,409	2,360
Pittsburgh, PA Pittsfield, MA	89,333 4,615	90,525 4,552	92,152 4,523	92,854 4,544
Pocatello, ID Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	2,220	2,145	2,223 20,349	2,255
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	19,737 89,533	19,974 98,458	103,059	20,659 105,540
Port St. Lucie, FL	9,368	9,691	9,768	9,334
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Prescott, AZ	17,407 3,356	17,715 3,687	17,779 3,677	18,300 3,568
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	53,356	54,553	54,473	54,282
Provo-Orem, UT Pueblo, CO	9,916 2,900	10,649 2,922	11,292 3,041	11,544 3,150
Punta Gorda, FL	2,951	3,089	2,896	2,794
Racine, WI	5,706	5,876	5,986	5,884
Raleigh-Cary, NC	39,863 3,769	42,629 3,808	44,518 3,880	45,381 4,031
Reading, PA	11,465	12,141	12,279	12,175
Redding, CA Reno-Sparks, NV	4,563 16,519	4,551 17,063	4,522 17,422	4,411 16,920
Richmond, VA	49,771	49,817	50,497	50,470
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	91,472 10,283	94,313 10,527	93,535 10,634	92,318 10,355
Rochester, MN	7,481	7,584	7,768	7,906

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2008—Table Ends [Millions of chained (2001) dollars]

	2005	2006	2007	2008 [*]
Rochester, NY. Rockford, IL. Rocky Mount, NC. Rome, GA	37,845	38,573	37,866	38,122
	10,076	10,492	10,686	10,690
	4,944	4,708	4,614	4,620
	2,615	2,575	2,514	2,540
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI St. Cloud, MN	77,041 6,170 6,105 2,598	78,711 6,190 6,073 2,861	78,480 5,925 6,100 2,921	78,018 5,683 6,254 2,857
St. Joseph, MO-KS St. Louis, MO-IL Salem, OR	2,396 3,155 104,005 9,391 14,919	2,861 3,309 102,909 9,760 15,122	2,921 3,487 103,665 9,851 14,954	2,057 3,450 106,313 10,019 15,165
Salisbury MD. Salt Lake City, UT San Angelo, TX. San Antonio, TX.	3,160	3,262	3,305	3,294
	46,393	49,049	51,471	51,827
	2,708	2,712	2,706	2,828
	58,804	61,335	63,347	64,868
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA. Sandusky, OH. San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA. San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.	134,285	137,179	139,471	143,114
	2,701	2,668	2,568	2,501
	247,525	253,905	260,156	260,203
	126,024	136,148	148,854	150,776
San Luis Obispó-Paso Robles, CÁ	8,505	8,502	8,505	8,511
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	15,838	15,952	16,180	16,328
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	8,238	8,406	8,355	8,325
Santa Fe, NM	5,023	5,276	5,330	5,358
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA. Savannah, GA. Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA. Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.	17,119	17,230	17,250	17,339
	9,822	10,451	10,687	10,709
	15,574	15,715	15,959	16,037
	168,784	174,169	183,495	187,249
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL Sheboygan, WI Sherman-Denison, TX Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	3,593	3,678	3,765	3,718
	4,348	4,374	4,458	4,363
	2,626	2,769	2,876	2,917
	13,541	15,061	15,117	14,476
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,733	4,840	5,112	5,401
Sioux Falls, SD	11,120	11,243	11,912	12,078
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,349	10,432	10,621	10,569
Spartanburg, SC	8,446	8,720	8,912	8,992
Spokane, WA	13,479	14,055	14,395	14,603
Springfield, IL	6,705	6,756	6,807	6,964
	17,819	17,878	18,097	18,434
	11,728	11,738	11,960	11,986
	3,057	3,107	3,055	3,075
State College, PA	4,310	4,370	4,475	4,610
Stockton, CA	15,558	15,760	16,009	15,967
Sumter, SC	2,437	2,478	2,461	2,392
Syracuse, NY	21,338	21,793	22,237	22,551
Tallahassee, FL	10,196	10,391	10,521	10,451
	91,667	95,146	94,922	92,954
	4,377	4,344	4,511	4,454
	3,338	3,350	3,451	3,520
Toledo, OH. Topeka, KS. Trenton-Ewing, NJ. Tucson, AZ.	22,830	22,723	22,539	22,087
	6,927	6,780	6,980	7,029
	19,279	19,783	19,731	20,639
	24,947	26,098	26,419	26,594
Tulsa, OK. Tuscaloosa, AL. Tyler, TX. Utica-Rome, NY.	32,462	33,653	34,060	34,411
	6,209	6,447	6,585	6,624
	6,210	6,395	6,515	6,673
	6,905	7,082	7,177	7,250
Valdosta, GA. Vallejo-Fairfield, CA. Victoria, TX. Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ. Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC. Visalia-Porterville, CA.	3,025	3,088	3,134	3,272
	10,055	10,195	10,030	10,151
	3,597	3,821	3,956	4,030
	4,049	4,039	3,995	4,040
	58,715	60,015	61,138	61,475
	8,940	8,916	9,447	9,629
Waco, TX. Warner Robins, GA. Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA. Wausau, WI. Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.	6,148	6,272	6,453	6,666
	3,773	3,830	3,935	4,000
	311,695	316,873	323,149	331,314
	6,056	6,066	6,264	6,411
	4,648	4,720	4,762	4,716
Wentchee-East Wenatchee, WA. Wheeling, WV-OH. Wichita, KS. Wichita Falls, TX. Williamsport, PA. Williamsport, PA.	2,861	2,665	2,668	2,758
	2,888	2,994	3,052	3,117
	3,815	3,789	3,760	3,879
	19,574	22,001	22,335	22,942
	3,882	4,037	4,089	4,137
	3,066	3,073	3,121	3,123
	10,437	10,741	10,946	11,081
Winchester, VA-WV. Winston-Salem, NC. Worcester, MA.	4,034	4,156	4,199	4,095
	19,208	19,538	19,066	19,005
	23,304	23,644	24,019	24,344
Yakima, WA. York-Hanover, PA. Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA. Yuba City, CA. Yuma, AZ.	5,626	5,804	6,028	6,207
	12,169	12,203	12,524	12,644
	15,035	14,983	14,765	14,134
	3,343	3,407	3,404	3,421
	3,558	3,761	3,838	4,013

^{*} Accelerated statistics

D-2 October 2009

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on September 30, 2009. These estimates include the "third" estimates for the second quarter of 2009.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	ates
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			•	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9
Goods	3	3.1	-2.1	-0.5	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1
Durable goods	4	4.3	-4.5	-5.7	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6
Nondurable goods	5	2.5	-0.8	2.2	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9
Services	6	2.4	0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	-3.8	-7.3	-10.4	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7
Fixed investment	8	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5
Nonresidential	9	6.2	1.6	1.4	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6
Structures	10	14.9	10.3	14.5	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3
Equipment and software	11	2.6	-2.6	-5.0	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9
Residential	12	-18.5	-22.9	-15.8	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1
Goods	16	7.4	5.9	14.1	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-6.3
Services	17	11.8	4.2	7.8	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1
Imports	18	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7
Goods	19	1.7	-3.9	-4.6	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5
Services	20	3.5	0.7	-7.1	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	21	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7
Federal	22	1.3	7.7	7.8	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4
National defense	23	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0
Nondefense	24	-0.6	7.3	9.6	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.1
State and local	25	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

				Soo	eonally a	diuetad at	annual ra	toe
						ujusieu ai		
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			ì	II	≡	IV	1	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures Goods Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5 6	1.84 0.75 0.36 0.39 1.09	-0.17 -0.50 -0.36 -0.13 0.32	0.06 -0.12 -0.46 0.35 0.17	-2.49 -1.89 -0.95 -0.94 -0.60	-2.15 -2.41 -1.64 -0.78 0.26	0.44 0.56 0.28 0.29 -0.13	-0.62 -0.71 -0.41 -0.29 0.09
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	-0.65 -0.35 0.70 0.49 0.20 -1.05 -0.30	-1.18 -0.81 0.19 0.39 -0.20 -1.00 -0.37	-1.66 -0.41 0.19 0.56 -0.38 -0.60 -1.25	-1.04 -1.30 -0.73 0.00 -0.73 -0.57 0.26	-3.91 -3.28 -2.47 -0.31 -2.15 -0.81 -0.64	-8.98 -6.62 -5.29 -2.28 -3.01 -1.33 -2.36	-3.10 -1.68 -1.01 -0.69 -0.32 -0.67 -1.42
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	0.63 0.96 0.57 0.39 -0.33 -0.24 -0.09	1.20 0.64 0.48 0.16 0.56 0.58 -0.02	2.35 1.47 1.17 0.30 0.88 0.67 0.21	-0.10 -0.48 -0.17 -0.31 0.38 0.55 -0.17	0.45 -2.67 -2.50 -0.17 3.12 3.09 0.03	2.64 -3.95 -3.41 -0.54 6.58 6.25 0.34	1.65 -0.45 -0.45 0.00 2.09 1.89 0.21
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Federal	21 22 23 24 25	0.32 0.09 0.10 -0.01 0.23	0.59 0.53 0.37 0.16 0.06	0.71 0.55 0.34 0.21 0.15	0.95 0.93 0.93 0.00 0.01	0.24 0.49 0.20 0.29 -0.25	-0.52 -0.33 -0.27 -0.06 -0.19	1.33 0.85 0.70 0.15 0.48

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

					105.088 104.267 101.186 103.083 97.401 102.929 105.697 105.837 101.861 103.083 97.401 102.929 105.697 105.83		usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	ı	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	105.612	105.351	106.032	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196
Goods	3	106.499	104.296	105.983		101.186	101.817	101.023
Durable goods	4	108.543	103.692	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947
Nondurable goods	5	105.405	104.513	105.738			103.405	102.911
Services	6	105.147	105.883	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	98.801	91.585	93.292	91.643	85.519	71.746	67.059
Fixed investment	8	100.189	95.106	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.895
Nonresidential	9	114.617	116.502	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.623
Structures	10	125.495	138.392	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.716
Equipment and								
software	11	110.184	107.332	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.036
Residential	12	75.490	58.213	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.436
Change in private								
inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and								
services	14							
Exports	15	118,472	124.842	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766
Goods	16	117.512	124.436	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.817
Services	17	120.644	125.759	127.965	125,429	124.054	119.619	119.649
Imports	18	108.188	104.721	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292
Goods	19	107.709	103.472	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.520
Services	20	110.754	111.478	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	106.160
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	21	103.090	106.252	105.782	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.386
Federal	22	103.434	111.362	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.801
National defense	23	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.014
Nondefense	24	102.653	110.153	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.259
State and local	25	102.886	103.355	103.549	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.640

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3
Goods	3	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,193.8
Durable goods	4	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5
Nondurable goods	5	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2
Services	6	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5
Fixed investment	8	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7
Nonresidential	9	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,391.8
Structures	10	535.4	609.5	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1	494.8
Equipment and								
software	11	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	897.0
Residential	12	629.0	477.2	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.9
Change in private								
inventories	13	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2
Net exports of goods and								
services	14	-713.8	-707.8	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.1
Exports	15	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7
Goods	16	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.1
Services	17	516.5	564.2	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.6
Imports	18	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8
Goods	19	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,461.1
Services	20	382.1	412.4	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	371.7
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	21	2,676.5	2.883.2	2,877.1	2.941.4	2.905.9	2,879.0	2,929.4
Federal	22	976.7	1,082.6	1,069.5	1,108.3	1.114.3	1,106.7	1,138.3
National defense	23	662.1	737.9	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	776.2
Nondefense	24	314.5	344.7	343.9	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.1
State and local	25	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,807.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,791.2

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	sted		
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09		
				II	III	IV	I	II		
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656		
Personal consumption										
expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814		
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.864		
Durable goods	4	96.714	95.537	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407		
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736		
Services	6	106.964	110.582	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954		
Gross private domestic										
investment	7	106.677	107.355	106.745	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.019		
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.551	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.463		
Nonresidential	9	106.209	107.897	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	107.993		
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.706		
Equipment and										
software	11	100.715	101.455	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.304		
Residential	12	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554		
Change in private										
inventories	13									
Net exports of goods and										
services	14									
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284		
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	114.430	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.076		
Services	17	107.305	112.445	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.997		
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821		
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	124.224	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.777		
Services	20	107.863	115.682	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.471		
Government consumption										
expenditures and gross										
investment	21	109.552	114.502	114.772	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.051		
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.214		
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664		
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320		
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.713		

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2 3 4 5 6	9,313.9 3,273.7 1,199.9 2,074.8 6,040.8	9,290.9 3,206.0 1,146.3 2,057.3 6,083.1	9,351.0 3,257.8 1,175.7 2,081.4 6,092.5	9,267.7 3,193.6 1,139.6 2,051.5 6,072.4	9,195.3 3,110.4 1,076.8 2,026.1 6,080.4	9,209.2 3,129.8 1,087.2 2,035.5 6,076.0	9,189.0 3,105.4 1,071.7 2,025.7 6,078.8
Gross private domestic investment	7 8 9 10	2,146.2 2,126.3 1,544.3 441.4	1,989.4 2,018.4 1,569.7 486.8	2,026.5 2,064.8 1,604.4 493.2	1,990.7 2,020.4 1,579.2 493.1	1,857.7 1,909.3 1,496.1 484.0	1,558.5 1,687.5 1,321.2 419.4	1,456.7 1,631.9 1,288.4 400.0
software Residential Change in private inventories	11 12 13	1,097.0 585.0 19.5	1,068.6 451.1 –25.9	1,097.7 462.9 –37.1	1,071.0 443.3 –29.7	993.7 415.0 –37.4	887.5 367.9 –113.9	876.5 344.4 –160.2
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	-647.7 1,546.1 1,064.8 481.3 2,193.8 1,839.6 354.2	-494.3 1,629.3 1,127.5 501.7 2,123.5 1,767.3 356.5	-476.0 1,670.4 1,159.9 510.5 2,146.5 1,794.0 352.5	-479.2 1,655.2 1,154.8 500.4 2,134.4 1,777.1 357.7	-470.9 1,568.0 1,072.9 494.9 2,038.9 1,682.6 356.9	-386.5 1,434.5 956.1 477.2 1,821.0 1,474.4 346.2	-330.4 1,419.5 940.7 477.4 1,749.8 1,409.4 339.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21 22 23 24 25 26	2,443.1 906.4 611.5 294.9 1,536.7 0.3	2,518.1 975.9 659.4 316.4 1,543.7 20.0	2,506.9 961.3 645.6 315.8 1,546.6 17.1	2,536.6 991.6 675.4 315.9 1,547.0 24.7	2,544.0 1,007.3 681.7 325.4 1,539.3 28.6	2,527.2 996.3 672.8 323.4 1,533.3 23.6	2,568.6 1,023.5 695.2 328.2 1,548.0 24.0

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				Ш	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	2.7 1.3	3.3 3.3	3.9 3.8	4.7 6.8	-5.0 -16.1	-1.5 -6.0	1.4 2.7
Durable goods	4	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3
Nondurable goods	5	2.9	5.6	6.1	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8
Services	6	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	5.3	-1.8	-4.5
Fixed investment	8	2.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-4.4
Nonresidential	.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	4.4	4.4	-1.3	-4.2
Structures	10	7.4	3.2	2.7	6.7	7.9	-3.5	-10.2
Equipment and software	11	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.6
Residential	12	1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-3.8	2.5 -9.5	0.1 -4.9	-0.6 -5.2
Change in private	12	1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-0.0	-3.5	-4.5	-5.2
inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and								
services	14							
Exports	15	3.5	4.9	10.2	6.3	-21.4	-12.6	0.1
Goods	16	3.6	5.0	12.1	5.6	-25.4	-14.8	1.9
Services	17	3.5	4.8	6.0	7.8	-11.9	-8.1	-3.3
Imports	18	3.7	10.7	21.4	7.1	-34.3	-28.3	4.2
Goods	19	3.7	11.4	22.4	7.1	-37.0	-31.6	5.5
Services	20	3.9	7.2	16.9	7.5	-19.1	-12.1	-0.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	21	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.4
Federal	22	3.5	3.0	4.4	1.9	-4.1	1.7	0.5
National defense	23	3.7	3.3	5.7	2.4	-6.0	0.9	0.3
Nondefense	24	3.1	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.9
State and local	25	5.1	5.4	7.4	5.6	-6.9	-2.8	0.4
Addendum:	١							
Gross national product	26	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

			,		•			
					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	1	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.214	108.483	108.069	109.172	109.172	109.691	109.686
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.023	110.276	108.858	108.453	108.818
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	106.662	108,434	103.767	102.169	102.847
Durable goods	4	96.713	95.537	95.814	95.514	94.718	94.301	94.382
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	112.828	115.748	108.961	106.729	107.726
Services	6	106.964	110.582	110.297	111.276	111.543	111.750	111.955
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	106.630	107.370	106.815	107.637	108.850	108,430	107.198
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.550	107.225	107.885	108.238	107.689	106.484
Nonresidential	9	106.210	107.897	107.187	108.348	109.536	109.191	108.030
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	123.793	125.815	128.243	127.097	123.711
Equipment and								
software	11	100.715	101.455	101.046	101.830	102.450	102.485	102.339
Residential	12	107.513	105.778	106.755	105.710	103.097	101.815	100.455
Change in private								
inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and								
services	14							
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	113.833	115.580	108.816	105.213	105.231
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	114.337	115.907	107.720	103.492	103.980
Services	17	107.305	112.445	112.678	114.820	111.235	108.925	108.011
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	122.999	125.116	112.647	103.669	104.744
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	124.124	126.238	112.473	102.293	103.667
Services	20	107.863	115.682	117.284	119.426	113.252	109.668	109.485
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	21	109.552	114.502	114.765	115.957	114.229	113.919	114.046
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.258	111.778	110.623	111.079	111.209
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	112.392	113.050	111.327	111.576	111.657
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.934	108.917	109.145	109.193	110.080	110.315
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	116.875	118.492	116.395	115.586	115.712
Addendum:								
Gross national product	26	106.215	108.486	108.076	109.181	109.167	109.678	109.679

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

				Sea	sonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			i	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	1.87	2.33	2.68	3.21	-3.64	-1.04	0.95
Goods	3	0.30	0.77	0.87	1.57	-4.09	-1.40	0.60
Durable goods	4	-0.15	-0.10	-0.07	-0.10	-0.24	-0.13	0.02
Nondurable goods	5	0.46	0.87	0.95	1.67	-3.84	-1.27	0.57
Services	6	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.64	0.44	0.36	0.35
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	0.37	0.10	0.17	0.39	0.76	-0.22	-0.52
Fixed investment	8	0.36	0.12	0.17	0.37	0.19	-0.28	-0.56
Nonresidential	9	0.30	0.19	0.23	0.50	0.50	-0.14	-0.43
Structures Equipment and software	10 11	0.25 0.04	0.13 0.06	0.11 0.12	0.28	0.33	-0.15 0.01	-0.39 -0.04
Residential	12	0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.13	-0.31	-0.14	-0.04
Change in private inventories	13	0.07	-0.00	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.05	0.04
Net exports of goods and services	14	-0.22	-1.17	-2.23	-0.41	4.19	3.35	-0.53
Exports	15	0.40	0.59	1.25	0.41	-3.02	-1.52	0.01
Goods	16	0.40	0.33	1.02	0.51	-2.52	-1.20	0.01
Services	17	0.12	0.18	0.22	0.30	-0.50	-0.32	-0.12
Imports	18	-0.62	-1.76	-3.47	-1.22	7.21	4.87	-0.54
Goods	19	-0.52	-1.57	-3.02	-1.01	6.60	4.51	-0.56
Services	20	-0.10	-0.20	-0.45	-0.21	0.61	0.35	0.02
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	21	0.84	0.87	1.19	0.83	-1.22	-0.22	0.09
Federal	22	0.24	0.21	0.31	0.14	-0.32	0.13	0.04
National defense	23	0.17	0.16	0.27	0.12	-0.33	0.05	0.02
Nondefense	24	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
State and local	25	0.60	0.66	0.88	0.69	-0.90	-0.35	0.05

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
	Line	2007	2006	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	69.8	70.1	70.3	70.3	69.8	70.4	70.7
Goods	3	23.9	23.6	24.0	23.8	22.5	22.6	22.6
Durable goods	4	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1
Nondurable goods	5	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.4
Services	6	45.9	46.6	46.4	46.5	47.3	47.9	48.1
Gross private domestic								
investment	7	16.3	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.1	11.9	11.0
Fixed investment	8	16.1	15.0	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.8	12.3
Nonresidential	9	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.8
Structures	10	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5
Equipment and software	11	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.3
Residential	12	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4
Change in private inventories	13	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2
Net exports of goods and services	14	-5.1	-4.9	-5.1	-5.2	-4.1	-2.7	-2.4
Exports	15	11.8	12.7	13.1	13.2	11.9	10.6	10.6
Goods	16	8.1	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.0	6.9
Services	17	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Imports	18	16.8	17.6	18.2	18.4	16.0	13.3	13.0
Goods	19	14.1	14.7	15.4	15.4	13.2	10.6	10.3
Services	20	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	21	19.0	20.0	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.7
Federal	22	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0
National defense	23	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5
Nondefense	24	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
State and local	25	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real **Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

[Percent]

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	1	II
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
product Change in private	2	2.5	0.8	2.7	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	0.7
inventories	3							
Final sales	4 5 6	3.7 5.0	0.4 1.8	1.5 6.3	-7.0 -7.8	-16.4 -14.1	-8.7 0.4	-3.2 2.2
Durable goods	7 8 9	4.9 5.9	1.4 1.2	-4.3 2.9	4.8 -6.4	-23.6 -19.8	-30.1 -6.5	-3.2 -1.6
Nondurable goods	10 11 12	2.4 3.8	-0.7 2.4	8.8 10.3	-19.3 -9.4	-7.2 -7.3	20.5 8.2	-3.2 6.2
Services 2	13	2.6	1.5	1.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	1.5
Structures	14	-4.4	-5.9	1.3	-5.5	-12.9	-34.0	-9.7
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	-1.3	-18.4	-36.2	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	13.3
excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.2	1.0	2.6	-2.6	-4.1	-4.9	-0.9
Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	17	22.1	21.3	29.1	-3.6	2.9	11.2	-7.3
computers	18	2.0	0.3	1.3	-2.7	-5.4	-6.5	-0.7
purchasers	19	1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-2.4	-5.4	-8.6	-2.4

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				=	III	IV	1	Ш
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082
product Change in private	2	105.131	105.980	106.872	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.888
inventories	3							
Goods	4 5 6		109.567 112.169	111.884 114.814	109.865 112.492	105.044 108.292	102.693 108.393	101.85 4 108.981
Durable goods	7 8 9	112.116	113.514	112.766 116.215	114.095 114.296	106.664 108.169	97.531 106.357	96.739 105.929
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories 1	10 11 12	107.684 107.957		110.866 113.172	105.088 110.409	103.152 108.327	108.081 110.486	107.193 112.153
Services 2	13	105.006		106.675	106.575	106.756		106.91
Structures	14	93.989	88.410	89.870	88.600	85.598	77.143	75.19
Addenda:	17	30.303	00.410	03.070	00.000	00.000	77.140	75.15
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	97.492	79.505	80.999	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.168
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product	16 17	105.116 152.892		106.947 188.986	106.250 187.250	105.145 188.585	103.833 193.669	103.589 190.010
excluding final sales of computers	18	104.622	104.959	105.764	105.051	103.599	101.866	101.688
computers to domestic purchasers	19	103.679	102.808	103.404	102.791	101.370	99.119	98.51

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SiC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense).

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real **Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

				Sea	sonally a	djusted at	annual ra	ites
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
Percentage points at annual rates: Final sales of domestic								
product Change in private inventories	2	2.45 -0.30	0.81 -0.37	2.70 -1.25	-2.94 0.26	-4.74 -0.64	-4.07 -2.36	0.68 -1.42
Goods Final sales. Change in private inventories Durable goods. Final sales. Change in private inventories ¹ Nondurable goods. Final sales. Change in private inventories ¹ Services ²	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	1.01 1.32 -0.30 0.71 0.85 -0.13 0.30 0.47 -0.17	0.11 0.48 -0.37 0.20 0.18 0.02 -0.09 0.30 -0.39 0.94	0.36 1.61 -1.25 -0.61 0.43 -1.04 0.97 1.17 -0.20 0.96	-1.91 -2.17 0.26 0.69 -0.92 1.62 -2.60 -1.25 -1.35	-4.54 -3.90 -0.64 -3.66 -2.97 -0.70 -0.87 -0.93 0.06 0.46	-2.19 0.17 -2.36 -4.55 -0.84 -3.71 2.36 1.01 1.35 -0.53	-0.84 0.58 -1.42 -0.41 -0.22 -0.19 -0.43 0.80 -1.23
Structures	14	-0.49	-0.61	0.13	-0.55	-1.30	-3.70	-0.86
Addenda: Motor vehicle output	15 16 17	-0.04 2.18 0.13	-0.52 0.96 0.12	-1.08 2.54 0.16	-0.15 -2.53 -0.02	-1.41 -3.96 0.02	-1.69 -4.74 0.06	0.19 -0.93 -0.04
final sales of computers	18	2.02	0.32	1.29	-2.66	-5.39	-6.49	-0.69

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656
Final sales of domestic product	2	106.226	108.507	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550
Goods	4 5 6	100.670 100.611	99.432 99.456	98.581	99.609 99.796	100.312 99.967	102.224 101.781	102.397 101.907
Durable goods	7 8 9	98.123 98.048	96.530		96.367 96.283			96.750 96.592
Nondurable goodsFinal sales	10 11 12	103.744 103.716	102.946 103.097	101.564	103.550 104.063	104.261	108.950 108.073	
Change in private inventories ¹ Services ²	13	107.545	111.432	111.300	112.336	111.963	112.000	112.187
Structures	14	113.368	115.500	115.004	115.866	116.537	115.965	113.815
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product excluding	15	98.891	96.404	96.828	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.366
motor vehicle output	16 17	106.463 70.975	108.860 59.633	108.420 60.394	109.526 58.307	109.592 56.265	110.086 54.774	110.039 52.463
final sales of computers	18	106.492	108.888	108.455	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.157

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

^{2.} Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

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2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

^{3.} Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

^{2.} Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense)

produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2
product Change in private	2	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,547.1	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,327.4
inventories	3	19.4	-34.8	-49.3		-44.5	-127.4	-176.2
Final sales Change in private	4 5	3,814.1 3,794.7	3,783.8 3,818.6	3,825.2 3,874.6	3,806.1 3,843.0	3,661.4 3,705.9	3,649.3 3,776.7	3,625.7 3,801.9
inventories Durable goods Final sales Change in private	6 7 8	19.4 2,047.7 2,040.1	-34.8 2,042.3 2,032.0	-49.3 2,051.1 2,073.1	-37.0 2,078.2 2,042.3	-44.5 1,946.6 1,935.7	-127.4 1,782.4 1,905.2	-176.2 1,769.8 1,898.8
inventories 1	9 10 11	7.6 1,766.4 1,754.6	10.3 1,741.5 1,786.6 –45.1	-22.0 1,774.1 1,801.4 -27.3	35.9 1,727.8 1,800.7 –72.9	10.8 1,714.8 1,770.2 –55.3	-122.7 1,866.8 1,871.5	-129.0 1,855.9 1,903.1 -47.2
Services 2	13	8,810.8	9,265.4	9,263.3	9,340.8	9,325.7	9,308.8	9,358.4
Structures	14	1,452.8	1,392.2	1,409.3	1,399.8	1,360.2	1,219.9	1,167.0
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle	15	403.9	321.2	328.3	321.5	264.9	206.9	218.8
output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	16 17	13,673.7 85.7	14,120.2 87.4	14,169.4 90.3	14,225.3 86.3	14,082.4 83.8	13,971.0 83.8	13,932.4 78.7
computers	18	13,991.9	14,354.0	14,407.5	14,460.4	14,263.6	14,094.2	14,072.4

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

 (NAICS).

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	2.2 2.3 –7.6	0.0 -0.1 12.9	1.1 1.3 –15.8	-3.7 -4.0 24.4	-7.2 -7.6 27.9	-8.7 -8.8 -3.3	-1.0 -1.1 4.0
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving	5 6	2.2 2.4	1.6 1.3	3.0 3.4	-1.2 -3.4	-0.5 -1.2	0.4 0.4	-2.2 -4.8
households 3	7	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.5
General government ⁴ Federal State and local	8 9 10	1.4 0.8 1.7	2.2 3.9 1.4	2.2 4.4 1.2	2.7 6.5 1.1	1.9 6.0 0.1	1.2 4.8 –0.4	2.7 8.2 0.3
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	3.5	1.5	2.9	-2.6	-1.0	0.7	-3.6

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5
product Change in private	2	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,453.5	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,077.8
inventories Residual	3 4	19.5 0.3	-25.9 -3.1	−37.1 −1.1	-29.7 0.0	-37.4 -14.2	-113.9 -16.5	-160.2 -16.1
GoodsFinal sales	5 6	3,789.7 3,771.6	3,805.1 3,839.5	3,885.6 3,930.0	3,815.5 3,850.5	3,648.1 3,706.7	3,566.4 3,710.2	3,537.3 3,730.3
inventories Durable goods Final sales Change in private	7 8 9	19.5 2,087.2 2,080.7	-25.9 2,115.9 2,106.7	-37.1 2,132.5 2,156.8	-29.7 2,157.7 2,121.2	-37.4 2,017.1 2,007.5	-113.9 1,844.4 1,973.9	-160.2 1,829.4 1,965.9
inventories 1	10 11 12 13	7.6 1,703.3 1,691.7	9.4 1,691.2 1,732.9 –33.7	-19.6 1,753.6 1,773.4 -18.4	32.8 1,662.2 1,730.1 –57.8	9.2 1,631.6 1,697.5 -45.1	-115.3 1,709.6 1,731.3	-121.8 1,695.5 1,757.5
Services ²	14	8,192.7	8,314.8	8,322.9	8,315.1	8,329.3	8,311.4	8,341.8
Structures	15 16	1,281.4 -11.8	1,205.4 -23.3	1,225.3 –25.1	1,208.0 –24.8	1,167.0 -23.5	1,051.8 -26.0	1,025.2 -26.3
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle	17	408.4	333.1	339.3	333.6	279.8	215.9	222.7
output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	18 19	12,844.6 120.8	12,970.8 146.6	13,068.3 149.3	12,983.2 147.9	12,848.1 149.0	12,687.8 153.0	12,658.0 150.1
computers	20	13,139.9	13,182.1	13,283.3	13,193.8	13,011.4	12,793.7	12,771.3

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	. 2 105.362 . 3 105.527 . 4 89.746 . 5 104.471 . 6 106.381 . 7 101.940 . 8 102.019	2007	2008		2008		20	09
		2007 104.872 105.362 105.527 89.746 104.471 106.381 101.940 102.019 100.688 102.607		=	III	IV	1	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	3	105.527	105.357 105.376 101.368	106.421 106.522 96.015	105.418 105.438 101.393	103.456 103.378 107.831	101.127 101.035 106.917	100.865 100.760 107.962
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving			106.118 107.745	106.505 108.517	106.192 107.589	106.066 107.264	106.172 107.384	105.575 106.076
households 3	7	101.940	103.952	103.818	104.334	104.474	104.560	104.937
General government 4 Federal State and local	8 9 10	100.688	104.247 104.664 104.066	103.917 103.735 103.996	104.611 105.376 104.276	105.095 106.925 104.298	105.409 108.183 104.202	106.107 110.327 104.269
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	107.853	109.488	110.111	109.392	109.120	109.305	108.306

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

^{2.} Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

^{1.} Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

^{1.} Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

					Seas	onally adju	usted			
	Line	1 106.221 2 105.626 3 105.434 4 126.869 5 107.185 6 105.895 7 108.958 8 109.301	2008		2008		20	09		
				Ш	III	IV	1	II		
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656		
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	3	105.626 105.434 126.869	107.225 107.039 127.716	106.813 106.549 134.797	107.909 107.717 128.231	107.678 107.696 108.504	108.219 108.399 94.830	108.134 108.307 95.362		
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving	6	107.185 105.895	112.593 112.599	111.954 112.003	113.298 113.668	114.500 114.530	114.035 114.560	114.099 115.000		
households 3	7	108.958	112.557	111.858	112.758	114.433	113.284	112.832		
General government ⁴ Federal State and local	8 9 10	109.301 109.953 109.016	112.750 112.192 112.994	112.512 112.440 112.539	113.106 112.150 113.524	113.603 111.954 114.331	114.907 114.569 115.040	115.346 114.501 115.713		
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	106.039	113.212	112.546	114.331	115.358	115.433	115.880		

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	10,215.3 10,123.7 91.6	10,214.8 10,109.2 103.4	10,318.1 10,219.2 98.0	10,220.8 10,115.1 103.4	10,030.6 9,917.5 110.0	9,804.7 9,692.7 109.1	9,779.3 9,666.4 110.1
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households 3	5 6 7	1,573.8 919.5 654.5	1,598.6 931.3 667.4	1,604.4 938.0 666.5	1,599.7 930.0 669.9	1,597.8 927.2 670.8	1,599.4 928.2 671.3	1,590.4 916.9 673.7
General government 4 Federal State and local Residual	8 9 10 11	1,465.5 441.8 1,023.7 -0.7	1,497.5 459.2 1,038.3 3.4	1,492.7 455.1 1,037.6 0.9	1,502.7 462.3 1,040.4 3.5	1,509.7 469.1 1,040.6 6.7	1,514.2 474.6 1,039.7 9.8	1,524.2 484.1 1,040.3 10.0
Addendum: Gross housing value added	12	1,136.8	1,154.0	1,160.6	1,153.0	1,150.1	1,152.1	1,141.6

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2007	2008		2008			109	
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1 2 3 4 5	118.472 108.188		127.997 105.853	105.430 126.828 105.259 103.276	120.149 100.547	102.271 109.922 89.804 99.566	102.082 108.766 86.292 98.988	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6 7	104.288 105.131	103.896 105.980		103.883 106.084		100.913 103.713		

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rates			
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09		
				II	III	IV	I	II		
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2		
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	10,789.0 10,672.8 116.2	10,953.1 10,821.0 132.1	11,022.1 10,889.6 132.6	11,034.7 10,901.6 133.0	10,802.9 10,683.3 119.6	10,614.2 10,510.4 103.8	10,578.5 10,473.0 105.5		
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	5 6 7	1,686.9 973.7	1,799.9 1,048.7	1,796.2 1,050.6 745.5	1,812.4 1,057.1	1,829.5 1,062.0 767.5	1,823.9 1,063.4	1,814.7 1,054.5		
General government ⁴	8 9 10	713.1 1,601.8 485.7 1,116.0	1,688.4 515.2 1,173.2	1,679.5 511.8 1,167.7	755.3 1,699.6 518.5 1,181.1	1,715.0 525.2 1,189.7	760.5 1,739.8 543.8 1,196.0	760.1 1,758.0 554.3 1,203.8		
Gross housing value added	11	1,205.4	1,306.5	1,306.2	1,318.3	1,326.9	1,330.0	1,322.9		

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent]

				Sea	sonally a	djusted at	annual ra	ites
	Line	2007	2008		2008			09
				=	III	IV	1	II
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and services Plus: Imports of goods and services	1 2 3	2.1 8.7 2.0	0.4 5.4 -3.2	1.5 12.1 –5.0	-2.7 -3.6 -2.2	-5.4 -19.5 -16.7	-6.4 -29.9 -36.4	-0.7 -4.1 -14.7
Equals: Gross domestic purchases Less: Change in private inventories	4 5	1.4	-0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-5.5	-8.6	-2.3
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.7	-0.4	0.3	-2.7	-4.9	-6.4	-0.9
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	2.5	0.8	2.7	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	0.7

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

					Seas	Seasonally adjusted			
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	109	
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and services Plus: Imports of goods and services Equals: Gross domestic purchases	1 2 3 4	107.103 108.017	112.389 119.559	108.061 113.890 123.069 109.722	115.638 125.203	109.155 108.871 112.730 109.790	105.265 103.746	109.656 105.284 104.821 109.533	
Less: Change in private inventories Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	5	106.412	109.792	109.785	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.437	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	106.226	108.507	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550	

ment.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

ment.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Nors. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

ment.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	nual rates				
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09				
				II	III	IV	I	II				
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2				
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.7				
services	3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8				
Equals: Gross domestic purchases Less: Change in private	4	14,791.4	15,149.2	15,236.4	15,304.2	14,937.8	14,556.5	14,490.3				
inventories	5	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2				
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	14,772.0	15,183.9	15,285.7	15,341.1	14,982.3	14,683.9	14,666.5				
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,547.1	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,327.4				

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09	
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	
services	2	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	,	13,801.2	,			13,303.1	13,225.9	
inventories	5	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,881.9	13,829.8	13,923.2	13,828.0	13,654.9	13,432.7	13,401.4	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,453.5	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,077.8	

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real **Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

				Sea	sonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	
				II	III	IV	ı	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9
Goods	3	3.1	-2.1	-0.5	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-3.1
Durable goods	4	4.3	-4.5	-5.7	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-5.6
Motor vehicles and parts	5	1.4	-13.6	-21.8	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-6.3
Furnishings and durable	6	2.0	-2.9	2.5	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.8
household equipment Recreational goods and	0	2.0	-2.5	2.5	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.0
vehicles	7	11.4	5.4	10.8	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.6
Other durable goods	8	0.8	-4.8	-11.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.9
Nondurable goods Food and beverages	9	2.5	-0.8	2.2	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-1.9
purchased for off-premises								
consumption	10	2.1	0.0	0.5	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	3.6
Clothing and footwear	11	4.4	-0.3	6.9	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-8.2
Gasoline and other energy	12	0.8	-4.4	-3.6	-12.9	10.6	8.6	1.1
goods Other nondurable goods	13	3.0	-0.1	-3.0 5.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-5.5
Services	14	2.4	0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.2
Household consumption								
expenditures (for services) Housing and utilities	15 16	2.3 0.9	0.4 0.9	0.3	-1.8 -1.4	0.1 3.6	0.7 0.1	0.7 -1.2
Health care	17	2.6	3.0	2.6	-0.6	1.8	3.4	3.9
Transportation services	18	1.2	-5.0	-7.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	1.0
Recreation services	19	3.7	0.0	1.5	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-1.6
Food services and	00	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
accommodations Financial services and	20	1.1	-0.4	2.5	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.3
insurance	21	5.0	-1.6	-1.2	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.5
Other services	22	2.8	-0.6	-2.9	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.1
Final consumption expenditures								
of nonprofit institutions serving households								
(NPISHs) 1	23	4.0	8.9	2.5	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-10.9
Gross output of nonprofit							-	
institutions 2	24	2.6	3.5	2.3	0.9	3.3	-3.0	0.1
Less: Receipts from sales of								
goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	25	2.1	1.6	2.3	-2.1	0.7	4.5	4.1
Gross private domestic				2.0		•		
investment	26	-3.8	-7.3	-10.4	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-23.7
Fixed investment	27	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5
Nonresidential	28	6.2	1.6	1.4	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6
Structures Equipment and software	29 30	14.9 2.6	10.3 –2.6	14.5 -5.0	-0.1 -9.4	-7.2 -25.9	-43.6 -36.4	-17.3 -4.9
Information processing	00	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.4	20.0	00.4	4.5
equipment and software	31	8.0	6.0	6.7	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	5.5
Computers and								
peripheral equipment Software 4	32 33	17.7 6.3	8.4 6.4	5.1 4.8	-26.7 -3.1	-29.2 -9.1	-14.7 -24.0	16.8 1.3
Other	34	5.8	4.4	10.0	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9
Industrial equipment	35	4.7	-3.5	-1.7	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1
Transportation equipment	36	-9.7	-27.3	-42.4	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	20.7
Other equipment Residential	37 38	-0.8 -18.5	-2.1 -22.9	-2.9 -15.8	10.2 -15.9	-24.8 -23.2	-31.1 -38.2	-29.8 -23.3
Change in private inventories	39	-10.5	-22.3		-13.3	-20.2	-50.2	-20.0
Farm	40							
Nonfarm	41							
Net exports of goods and services	42							
Exports	43 44	8.7	5.4 5.9	12.1	−3.6 −1.8	-19.5	-29.9 -36.9	-4.1
Goods Services	45	7.4 11.8	4.2	14.1 7.8	-7.7	-25.5 -4.3	-13.6	-6.3 0.1
Imports	46	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7
Goods	47	1.7	-3.9	-4.6	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-16.5
Services	48	3.5	0.7	-7.1	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7
Federal	50	1.3	7.7	7.8	13.2	6.5	-4.3	11.4
National defense	51	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0
Consumption expenditures	52	1.6	6.5	2.3	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2
Gross investment Nondefense	53 54	6.2 -0.6	16.7 7.3	41.8 9.6	18.6 0.1	6.7 12.7	-6.6 -2.5	24.7 6.1
Consumption expenditures	55	-0.9	7.2	8.4	-0.8	7.8	2.4	5.6
Gross investment	56	1.6	8.3	18.5	6.8	50.9	-29.6	9.7
State and local	57 58	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	3.9
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	58 59	1.8 2.6	0.7 -0.6	0.2 5.8	0.8 -2.6	0.3 –11.1	-0.4 -6.1	0.1 20.4
	- 55		0.0	0.0			J.,	

Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real **Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 2008 2007 2008 2009 Line Ш Ш IV Ш Ι Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product. 2.1 0.4 1.5 -2.7-5.4-6.4-0.7Percentage points at annual rates: Personal consumption expenditures . Goods..... **0.44** 0.56 **-0.62** -0.71 1.84 0.75 _0 17 0.06 -2 49 **-2.15** -2.41 -0.50 -0.12 4 5 0.36 -0.36-0.46-0.95-1640.28 -0.410.04 -0.63 -0.84 -0.14 Furnishings and durable household equipment 6 0.04 -0.06 0.05 -0.22 -0.27 -0.13 -0.15 Recreational goods and vehicles Other durable goods. 0.26 0.13 0.25 -0.06 -0.30 0.20 -0.11 8 9 0.01 -0.05-0.13-0.03-0.210.07 -0.02Nondurable goods Food and beverages 0.39 -0.13 0.35 -0.94-0.780.29 -0.29purchased for off-premises consumption..... 0.20 10 0.00 0.03 0.03 -0.29 -0.27 Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy 11 0.11 -0.010.16 -0.21 -0.04goodsOther nondurable goods...... 12 0.02 -0.12-0.11 0.27 0.17 0.02 Services 14 1.09 0.32 0.17 -0.600.26 -0.130.09 Household consumption expenditures (for services) ... 15 1.02 0.16 0.13 -0.79 0.06 0.34 0.30 Housing and utilities ... 0.12 -0.18 0.46 0.02 -0.16 0.44 Health care. 0.27 0.28 -0.06 0.19 0.37 Transportation services Recreation services..... 18 19 0.03 -0.11 -0.15 -0.11 -0.17 -0.15 0.02 0.00 -0.10 0.10 0.04 -0.080.05 -0.04Food services and accommodations 20 0.05 -0.02 0.11 -0.11 -0.35 -0.07 -0.10 Financial services and 0.28 0.18 -0.10 -0.04 -0.07 -0.18 -0.16 -0.09 -0.24 0.27 0.03 0.14 insurance. Other services 22 Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1 23 0.07 0.05 0.18 0.20 -0.46 -0.21 0.16 Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² Less: Receipts from sales of 0.18 0.24 0.17 0.07 0.24 -0.22 0.01 goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3 25 0.22 0.11 0.09 0.12 -0.11 0.04 0.24 Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment..... 26 27 28 -1.18 -1.66 -3.91 -3.10-0.65-1.04-8.98 -0.35 0.70 -0.81 0.19 -0.41 0.19 -3.28 -2.47 -6.62 -5.29 -1.68 -1.01 -1.30 -0.73 Nonresidential. Structures. 0.00 -0.31 -2.28 Equipment and software... 30 -0.73-2.15-3.010.20 -0.20-0.38-0.32Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment 31 0.29 0.22 0.26 -0.17 -0.70 -0.790.19 32 0.11 0.05 0.03 -0.19 -0.19 -0.08 0.08 -0.17 -0.34 -0.20 Software 4 33 34 35 36 37 38 0.11 0.11 0.09 -0.06 -0.47 0.02 0.09 0.08 -0.24 -0.82 -0.05 -0.18 Industrial equipment... -0.02 -0.15 -0.14 -0.35 Transportation equipment -0.58 -0.87 -0.92 0.09 Other equipment. -0.01-0.03-0.040.13 -0.38-0.48-0.42Residential. -1.05 -1.00 -0.60 -0.81 -1.33 -0.67 39 40 41 -0.64 Change in private inventories .. -0.30-0.37-1250.26 -2.36-1420.03 -0.33 0.34 -1.59 -0.09 -0.35 0.10 -0.74 0.05 -2.41 0.05 -0.04 Nonfarm... -0.33**2.64** -3.95 **1.65** -0.45 Net exports of goods and services 42 43 0.63 1.20 **2.35** 1.47 -0.10 0.45 -0.45 Goods 44 0.57 0.48 1 17 -0.17-2.50-3410.39 -0.33 0.30 -0.54 6.58 0.00 Services 45 46 -0.17 Imports 0.56 0.38 3.12 6.25 47 48 -0.24 0.58 0.55 3.09 1.89 -0.09 -0.17 0.03 0.21 Services ... -0.020.21 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment... 49 0.32 0.59 0.71 0.95 0.24 -0.521.33 0.55 50 51 52 53 National defense. 0.10 0.93 0.20 -0.270.70 0.37 Consumption expenditures..... 0.10 0.81 0.15 -0.22 0.53 Gross investment... 0.10 0.05 -0.050.17 0.04 0.24 0.13 Nondefense Consumption expenditures..... -0.01 -0.02 0.16 0.14 0.21 0.00 -0.02 0.29 -0.06 0.06 0.15 0.12 54 55 0.02 0.23 0.17 0.02 0.06 0.07 0.13 -0.25 0.04 0.03 0.48 0.01 Gross investment... State and local..... 56 57 0.05 0.02 0.01 -0.11 -0.19 Consumption expenditures... 58 0.02 0.08 -0.040.47 Gross investment. -0.15 59 0.06 -0.01 -0.06 -0.28

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, **Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes**

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.612	105.351	106.032	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196
Goods	3	106.499	104.296	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	101.023
Durable goods	4 5	108.543	103.692	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947
Motor vehicles and parts Furnishings and durable	5	98.225	84.820	88.233	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.74
household equipment Recreational goods and	6	107.476	104.398	107.088	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.314
vehicles	7	126.070	132.849	135.239	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.33
Other durable goods	8	104.591	99.569	100.455	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.579
Nondurable goods Food and beverages purchased for off-	9	105.405	104.513	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.91
premises consumption	10	105.363	105.371	106.602	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.288
Clothing and footwear	11	109.630	109.341	112.058	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.610
Gasoline and other energy								
goods	12	98.643	94.298	95.103	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.448
Other nondurable goods	13	106.788	106.686	107.441	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.602
Services	14	105.147	105.883	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809
Household consumption	15	104.793	105 101	105.427	104.957	104.983	105 174	105 24
expenditures (for services) Housing and utilities	16	103.093	105.181 104.069	103.427	104.937	104.963	105.174 104.676	105.34
Health care	17	103.093	104.009	104.072	103.710	104.040	104.070	1104.33
Transportation services	18	100.853	95.765	96.420	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.82
Recreation services	19	107.094	107.045	107.839	106.983	105.922	106.402	105.96
Food services and								
accommodations	20	104.253	103.825	104.880	104.179	102.017	101.598	100.99
Financial services and		400.070	400.045	407.470	400 400	405.000	405 444	100 10
insurance	21	108.372	106.615	107.178	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.10
Other services	22	106.326	105.640	105.354	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.50
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit								
institutions serving								
households (NPISHs) 1	23	114.383	124.554	122.472	125.383	128.650	121.155	117.72
Gross output of nonprofit			12		120.000	120.000		
institutions 2 Less: Receipts from sales	24	105.709	109.383	109.191	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.55
of goods and services								
by nonprofit institutions 3	25	102.937	104.611	104.994	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.83
Gross private domestic								
investment	26	98.801	91.585	93.292	91.643	85.519	71.746	67.05
Fixed investment	27	100.189	95.106	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.89
Nonresidential	28	114.617	116.502	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.62
Structures	29	125.495	138.392	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.71
Equipment and software Information processing	30	110.184	107.332	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.03
equipment and								
software	31	116.924	123.885	126.519	125.088	119.436	113.092	114.62
Computers and	•		120.000	.20.0.0	0.000			
peripheral								
equipment	32	144.893	157.032	166.978	154.508	141.747	136.221	141.60
Software 4	33	110.781	117.896	119.412	118.466	115.688	108.007	108.35
Other	34	113.404	118.346	120.071	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.640
Industrial equipment	35	113.341	109.426	111.860	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.65
Transportation equipment	36	97.625	70.937	77.618	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.49
Other equipment	37	102.872	100.749	101.098	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.45
Residential	38	75.490	58.213	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.43
Change in private inventories	39							
Farm	40							
Nonfarm	41							
Net exports of goods and								
services	42							
Exports		118.472	124.842	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.76
Goods		117.512	124.436	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.81
Services	45	120.644	125.759	127.965	125.429	124.054	119.619	119.64
Imports	46 47	108.188 107.709	104.721 103.472	105.853 105.035	105.259 104.045	100.547 98.517	89.804 86.326	86.29 82.52
Services	48	110.754	111.478	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	106.16
Government consumption	1.5						.00.200	
expenditures and gross								
investment	49	103.090	106.252	105.782	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.38
Federal	50	103.434	111.362	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.80
National defense	51	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.01
Consumption expenditures	52	102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.25
Gross investment	53	113.578	132.547	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	145.28
Nondefense	54	102.653	110.153	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.25
Consumption expenditures	55	101.675	108.959	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.13
Gross investment State and local	56 57	109.550	118.607	115.662 103.549	117.586	130.316	119.377	122.18
	5/	102.886	103.355		103.576	103.061	102.660	103.64
Consumption expenditures	58	102.523	103.255	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.35

Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the

Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

^{3.} Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

^{3.} Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

					0			
						onally adj		
	Line	2007	2008		2008			09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product Personal consumption	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656
expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814
Goods Durable goods	3	102.789 96.714	106.150 95.537	106.678 95.832	108.451 95.537	103.784 94.743	102.186 94.326	102.864 94.407
Motor vehicles and parts	5	99.483	98.523	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	98.665	98.049	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	88.301	84.337	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.666
Other durable goods	8	106.078	111.534	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.380
Nondurable goods	9	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736
Food and beverages purchased for off-								
premises consumption	10	105.623	111.926	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339
Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy	11	98.638	97.823	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361
goods	12	122.378	143.694	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.966
Other nondurable goods	13 14	103.539 106.964	106.098 110.582	105.737 110.296	106.302 111.275	107.176 111.542	108.596 111.749	111.264 111.954
Services Household consumption	14	100.904	110.362	110.290	111.275	111.342	111.749	111.934
expenditures (for services)	15	107.105	110.838	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341
Housing and utilities Health care	16 17	108.047 106.840	111.926 109.726	111.617 109.364	112.836 110.113	113.029 110.721	113.400 111.416	113.283 112.045
Transportation services	18	106.622	112.403	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.643
Recreation services Food services and	19	106.213	109.517	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165
accommodations	20	107.348	111.599	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance	21	106.726	109.986	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.100
Other services	22	106.374	110.819	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.771
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit								
institutions serving								
households (NPISHs) 1 Gross output of nonprofit	23	103.525	104.531	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043
institutions 2	24	106.807	109.691	109.420	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.236
Less: Receipts from sales								
of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	107.947	111.530	111.198	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.230
Gross private domestic								
investment	26 27	106.677	107.355	106.745 107.210	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.019
Nonresidential	28	106.718 106.209	107.551 107.897	107.210	107.866 108.314	108.217 109.498	107.668 109.154	106.463 107.993
Structures	29	121.275	125.207	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	123.706
Equipment and software Information processing	30	100.715	101.455	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.304
equipment and						0= 1=0		
software Computers and	31	96.698	95.600	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.033
peripheral								
equipment Software 4	32 33	78.065 101.700	69.960 102.748	70.596 102.940	69.291 103.160	67.933 102.595	66.328 102.145	64.563 101.674
Other	34	100.112	100.487	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.465
Industrial equipment Transportation	35	106.771	110.942	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.003
equipment	36	102.425	102.641	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.335
Other equipment	37 38	104.601 107.513	108.231	106.073 106.838	108.435	112.694 103.198	113.120 101.915	112.916 100.554
Residential Change in private inventories	39		105.779		105.807			
Farm	40 41							
Nonfarm Net exports of goods and	41							
services	42							
Exports	43 44	107.103	112.389	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.284
Goods Services	45	107.015 107.305	112.366 112.445	114.430 112.686	116.010 114.813	107.820 111.220	103.588 108.910	104.076 107.997
Imports	46	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.821
GoodsServices	47 48	108.046 107.863	120.323 115.682	124.224 117.278	126.362 119.415	112.592 113.238	102.402 109.655	103.777 109.471
Government consumption		500				2.200		
expenditures and gross	40	100 550	114 500	114 770	115 000	114 000	112 004	114.054
investmentFederal	49 50	109.552 107.754	114.502 110.938	114.772 111.265	115.963 111.784	114.233 110.628	113.924 111.084	114.051 111.214
National defense	51	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	52 53	109.011 103.524	112.891 105.630	113.491 105.485	114.144 106.170	112.120 106.140	112.502 105.650	112.653 105.338
Nondefense	54	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	55 56	107.333 102.301	109.848 102.951	109.858 102.785	110.057 103.207	110.109 103.237	111.136 103.258	111.432 103.093
State and local	57	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.713
Consumption expenditures	58 59	109.941	116.057	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738 123.579	114.145
Gross investment	59	113.482	119.132	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.3/9	122.481

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	109
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.
Goods	3	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,193.8
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts	4 5	1,160.5 400.3	1,095.2 342.3	1,126.5 357.5	1,088.5 332.7	1,019.9 296.4	1,025.2 300.6	1,011. 299.
Furnishings and durable	3	400.5	042.0	001.0	002.1	230.4	300.0	233.
household equipment	6	279.8	270.1	276.2	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.
Recreational goods and	_			0.47.7	0.40.0			
Vehicles	7	337.7 142.7	339.9 142.8	347.5 145.2	342.0	327.3	329.6	321. 139.
Other durable goods Nondurable goods	8	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,348.4	144.3 2,374.5	137.1 2,207.6	139.3 2,172.4	2,182.
Food and beverages		2,20	2,000.0	2,0 .0	2,070	_,	_,	2,.02.
purchased for off-								
premises consumption	10	740.1	784.3	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.
Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy	11	341.2	337.5	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.
goods	12	368.0	413.0	441.9	461.4	321.2	271.0	279.
Other nondurable goods	13	755.2	773.2	776.0	781.7	772.5	787.0	795.
Services	14	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	6,207.9	6,448.0	6,446.1	6.474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,545.
Housing and utilities	16	1.763.1	1,843.7	1,838.6	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,871.
Health care	17	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,551.0	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,622
Transportation services	18	307.4	307.8	308.3	309.1	305.7	301.6	301.
Recreation services	19	371.7	383.1	384.9	385.9	380.9	383.4	381.
Food services and accommodations	20	587.9	608.7	610.8	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.
Financial services and	20	307.3	000.7	010.0	014.7	007.0	007.0	000.
insurance	21	824.2	835.6	842.1	837.3	823.5	816.7	824.
Other services	22	884.0	915.0	910.5	915.9	929.8	936.0	938.
Final consumption								
expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving								
households (NPISHs) 1	23	253.5	278.7	273.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	259.
Gross output of nonprofit								
institutions 2	24	987.5	1,049.4	1,044.9	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,065.
Less: Receipts from sales								
of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	734.0	770.7	771.2	772.7	778.0	792.7	806.
Gross private domestic	25	704.0	770.7	111.2	112.1	770.0	102.1	000.
investment	26	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.
Fixed investment	27	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.
Nonresidential	28	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,391.
Structures	29 30	535.4	609.5	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1 909.5	494. 897.
Equipment and software Information processing	30	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	097.
equipment and								
software	31	537.4	562.9	576.2	568.8	540.2	508.3	512.
Computers and								
peripheral equipment	32	89.2	86.7	92.9	84.3	75.8	71.1	72.
Software 4	33	245.6	264.1	268.0	266.4	258.7	240.5	240.
Other	34	202.5	212.1	215.3	218.1	205.6	196.7	200.
Industrial equipment	35	193.2	193.8	197.3	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.
Transportation	26	101 7	100.0	140.0	105.0	05.0	CE A	70
equipment Other equipment	36 37	181.7 192.6	132.3 195.1	143.8 192.0	125.9 201.1	95.3 194.7	65.4 178.0	70. 162.
Residential	38	629.0	477.2	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.
Change in private inventories	39	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.
Farm	40	-0.6	-7.1	-3.2	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	0.
Nonfarm	41	20.0	-27.7	-46.1	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.
Net exports of goods and services	42	-713.8	-707.8	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.
Exports	43	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,493.
Goods	44	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	978.
Services	45	516.5	564.2	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.
Imports	46	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.
Goods Services	47 48	1,987.7 382.1	2,126.4 412.4	2,226.8 413.4	2,243.3 427.2	1,892.5 404.2	1,508.2 379.6	1,461. 371.
Government consumption	40	J02.1	412.4	+13.4	421.2	404.2	3/3.0	3/1.
expenditures and gross								
investment	49	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,877.1	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,929.
Federal	50	976.7	1,082.6	1,069.5	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,138.
National defense	51	662.1	737.9	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	776.
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	52 53	574.9 87.3	634.0 103.9	622.4 103.2	655.2 108.4	648.8 110.1	642.9 107.8	662 113
Nondefense	54	314.5	344.7	343.9	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.
Consumption expenditures	55	273.9	300.4	300.8	300.7	306.6	311.3	316.
Gross investment	56	40.6	44.3	43.1	44.0	48.8	44.7	45.
State and local	57	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,807.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,791.
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	58 59	1,366.1 333.7	1,452.4 348.2	1,458.3 349.2	1,480.4 352.7	1,441.7 350.0	1,424.4 347.9	1,429. 361.
G1000 1117001110111	100	000.7	0-0.2	0-73.2	002.7	0.00.0	0-77.9	001.

 ^{1.} Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

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Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	. 1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5
Personal consumption expenditures	. 2	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0
Goods		3,273.7	3,206.0	3,257.8	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,105.4
Durable goods		1,199.9	1,146.3	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7
Motor vehicles and parts		402.4	347.5	361.4	337.8	306.2	311.2	306.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment		283.6	275.5	282.6	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.2
Recreational goods and vehicles		382.4 134.5	403.0 128.0	410.3 129.2	407.6	394.3 121.4	403.1 123.5	398.4 122.9
Other durable goods		2,074.8	2,057.3	2,081.4	128.3 2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption		700.7	700.7	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5
Clothing and footwear		345.9	345.0	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9
Gasoline and other energy goods		300.7	287.4	289.9	280.1	287.2	293.2	294.0
Other nondurable goods		729.4	728.7	733.9	735.4	720.8	724.7	714.5
Services		6,040.8	6,083.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8
Household consumption expenditures (for services)		5,796.1	5,817.6	5,831.2	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,826.7
Housing and utilities	. 16	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,647.3	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,651.8
Health care		1,375.5	1,416.4	1,418.2	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,448.2
Transportation services		288.3	273.8	275.7	272.1	266.7	261.9	262.5
Recreation services		350.0	349.8	352.4	349.6	346.1	347.7	346.3
Food services and accommodations		547.7 772.3	545.4 759.8	550.9 763.8	547.3 758.5	535.9 750.6	533.7 751.4	530.5 756.1
Other services		831.0	825.7	823.4	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹		244.9	266.6	262.2	268.4	275.4	259.4	252.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²		924.6	956.7	955.0	957.2	965.1	957.8	958.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³		680.0	691.0	693.5	689.8	691.0	698.7	705.7
Gross private domestic investment	26	2.146.2	1.989.4	2.026.5	1.990.7	1.857.7	1.558.5	1.456.7
Fixed investment		2,126.3	2,018.4	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1.631.9
Nonresidential		1,544.3	1,569.7	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288,4
Structures		441.4	486.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0
Equipment and software		1,097.0	1,068.6	1,097.7	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5
Information processing equipment and software	31	555.7	588.8	601.3	594.5	567.6	537.5	544.8
Computers and peripheral equipment 4	32							
Software ⁵		241.5	257.0	260.3	258.3	252.2	235.5	236.2
Other		202.3	211.1 174.7	214.2	216.7	204.3 167.2	195.8 140.8	199.1
Industrial equipment		180.9 177.4	174.7	178.6 141.0	173.7 121.7	90.9	59.8	135.2 62.7
Other equipment		184.1	180.3	180.9	185.4	172.6	157.3	144.0
Residential		585.0	451.1	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4
Change in private inventories		19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2
Farm		-0.8	-5.3	-1.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2
Nonfarm	. 41	20.4	-20.4	-35.8	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.1
Net exports of goods and services	. 42	-647.7	-494.3	-476.0	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4
Exports		1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5
Goods	. 44	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,159.9	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	940.7
Services		481.3	501.7	510.5	500.4	494.9	477.2	477.4
Imports		2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,749.8
Goods		1,839.6	1,767.3	1,794.0	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,409.4
Services		354.2	356.5	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	339.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	. 49	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,506.9	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6
Federal		906.4	975.9	961.3	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,023.5
National defense		611.5	659.4	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2
Consumption expenditures		527.4 84.3	561.6 98.4	548.4 97.9	574.0 102.1	578.7 103.8	571.5 102.0	588.2 107.8
Nondefense		294.9	316.4	315.8	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.2
Consumption expenditures		255.2	273.5	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0
Gross investment		39.7	43.0	41.9	42.6	47.2	43.3	44.3
State and local		1,536.7	1,543.7	1,546.6	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,548.0
Consumption expenditures	. 58	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,250.1	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.7
Gross investment	. 59	294.0	292.3	296.4	294.4	285.9	281.5	294.9
Residual	. 60	-8.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.0	8.4	-1.1	-2.9

^{1.} Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

nent. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2, and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

holds.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this compo-

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for **Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

[mook numbers, 2000–100]												
					Seas	onally adj	usted					
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09				
				II	III	IV	I	II				
Gross domestic purchases	1	106.408	109.765	109.722	110.871	109.790	109.395	109.533				
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814				
GoodsDurable goods	3	102.789 96.714	106.150 95.537	106.678 95.832	108.451 95.537	103.784 94.743	102.186 94.326	102.864 94.407				
Motor vehicles and parts	5	99.483	98.523	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904				
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	98.665	98.049	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882				
Recreational goods and												
vehicles Other durable goods	7 8	88.301 106.078	84.337 111.534	84.718 112.383	83.923 112.385	83.030 112.853	81.789 112.707	80.666 113.380				
Nondurable goods	9	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736				
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises												
consumption	10	105.623	111.926	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339				
Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy	11	98.638	97.823	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.361				
goods	12 13	122.378 103.539	143.694 106.098	152.330 105.737	164.604 106.302	111.728 107.176	92.354 108.596	94.966 111.264				
Other nondurable goods Services	14	106.964	110.582		111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954				
Household consumption expenditures	15	107.105	110.838	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341				
Housing and utilities	16	108.047	111.926	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283				
Health care Transportation services	17 18	106.840 106.622	109.726 112.403	109.364 111.795	110.113 113.545	110.721 114.588	111.416 115.115	112.045 114.643				
Recreation services	19	106.213	109.517	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165				
Food services and accommodations	20	107.348	111.599	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201				
Financial services and	01	100 700	100.000	110.050	110 200	100 710	100 605	100 100				
insurance Other services	21 22	106.726 106.374	109.986 110.819	110.252 110.567	110.389 111.614	109.713 112.136	108.695 112.478	109.100 112.771				
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving												
households (NPISHs)	23	103.525	104.531	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043				
Gross private domestic investment	24	106.677	107.355	106.745	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.019				
Fixed investment Nonresidential	25 26	106.718 106.209	107.551 107.897	107.210 107.161	107.866 108.314	108.217 109.498	107.668 109.154	106.463 107.993				
Structures	27	121.275 100.715	125.207	123.800	125.814 101.797	128.238 102.415	127.092 102.450	123.706				
Equipment and software Information processing	28	100.713	101.400	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.430	102.304				
equipment and software Computers and	29	96.698	95.600	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.033				
peripheral equipment	30	78.065	69.960	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.563				
Software ¹ Other	31 32	101.700 100.112	102.748 100.487	102.940 100.538	103.160 100.625	102.595 100.624	102.145 100.416	101.674 100.465				
Industrial equipment	33	106.771	110.942	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.003				
Transportation equipment Other equipment	34 35	102.425 104.601	102.641 108.231	101.677 106.073	103.135 108.435	104.457 112.694	109.015 113.120	112.335 112.916				
ResidentialChange in private inventories	36 37	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554				
Farm	38											
Nonfarm	39											
Government consumption expenditures and gross												
investment Federal	40 41	109.552 107.754	114.502 110.938	114.772 111.265	115.963 111.784	114.233 110.628	113.924 111.084	114.051 111.214				
National defense	42	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664				
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	43 44	109.011 103.524	112.891 105.630	113.491 105.485	114.144 106.170	112.120 106.140	112.502 105.650	112.653 105.338				
Nondefense Consumption expenditures	45	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320				
Gross investment	46 47	102.301	109.848	109.858 102.785	103.207	110.109 103.237	111.136 103.258	111.432 103.093				
State and local Consumption expenditures	48 49	110.615 109.941	116.642 116.057	116.877	118.493 118.193		115.587 113.738	115.713 114.145				
Gross investment	50		119.132		119.750		123.579	122.481				
Addenda: Final sales of computers to												
domestic purchasers 2	51	76.909	68.284	69.241	67.363	65.536	64.021	62.093				
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of												
computers to domestic												
purchasers Food ³	52 53	106.748 105.607	110.279 111.710	110.220 110.497	111.414 113.021	110.347 114.812	109.969 114.498	110.139 113.469				
Energy goods and services			134.804		149.168		104.867	104.515				
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	105.984	108.689	108.544	109.317	109.151	109.215	109.439				
Gross domestic product	56	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656				
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of												
computers Food ³	57 58	106.492 106.516	108.888 113.980	108.455 113.391	109.558 115.831	109.606 115.703	110.134 115.433	110.157 114.864				
Energy goods and services	59	105.791	84.554	72.480	84.420	99.311	121.249	112.724				
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	60	106.213	108.640	108.448	109.234	109.019	109.144	109.362				
Final sales of domestic product	61	106.226	108.507	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.550				
Final sales to domestic purchasers	62	106.412	109.792	109./85	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.437				

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for **Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent]												
				Sea	sonally a	djusted at	annual ra	ites				
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09				
				II	III	IV	I	II				
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.5				
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.4				
Goods	3	1.3	3.3	3.8	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.7				
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts	5	-1.8 -0.6	-1.2 -1.0	-0.9 -2.4	-1.2 -1.6	-3.3 -6.7	-1.7 -0.9	0.3 5.1				
Furnishings and durable												
household equipment Recreational goods and	6	-0.8	-0.6	-1.8	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3				
vehicles	7	-6.3	-4.5	-4.4	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4				
Other durable goods Nondurable goods	8	4.1 2.9	5.1 5.6	15.0 6.1	0.0 10.8	1.7 –21.5	-0.5 -7.9	2.4 3.8				
Food and beverages												
purchased for off-premises consumption	10	3.8	6.0	8.1	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6				
Clothing and footwear	11	-0.9	-0.8	-3.2	4.6	-4.4	3.5	0.7				
Gasoline and other energy	12	0.4	17.4	10.1	26.2	70.0	-53.3	11.0				
goods Other nondurable goods	13	8.4 1.3	2.5	18.1 2.1	36.3 2.2	-78.8 3.3	-53.3 5.4	11.8 10.2				
Services	14	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7				
Household consumption expenditures	15	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.8				
Housing and utilities	16	3.6	3.6	5.2	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4				
Health care	17	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3				
Transportation services	18 19	2.3 2.8	5.4 3.1	7.9 2.9	6.4 4.4	3.7 -1.3	1.9 0.8	-1.6 -0.4				
Food services and												
accommodations Financial services and	20	3.9	4.0	3.5	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5				
insurance	21	4.3	3.1	2.4	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	1.5				
Other services	22	2.9	4.2	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.0				
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving												
households (NPISHs)	23	1.4	1.0	2.4	3.3	-2.4	-4.8	-1.2				
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment	24 25	2.2 2.2	0.6 0.8	0.6 1.1	2.3 2.5	5.3 1.3	-1.8 -2.0	-4.5 -4.4				
Nonresidential	26	2.6	1.6	2.1	4.4	4.4	-2.0 -1.3	-4.4 -4.2				
Structures	27	7.4	3.2	2.7	6.7	7.9	-3.5	-10.2				
Equipment and software Information processing	28	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.6				
equipment and software	29	-1.5	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.3				
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	-10.7	-10.4	-7.7	-7.2	-7.6	-9.1	-10.2				
Software 1	31	0.5	1.0	2.5	0.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.8				
OtherIndustrial equipment	32 33	0.5 3.5	0.4 3.9	1.5 5.8	0.3 6.3	0.0 0.8	-0.8 -1.0	0.2 -0.2				
Transportation equipment	34	1.5	0.2	1.5	5.9	5.2	18.6	12.7				
Other equipment	35 36	2.2 1.3	3.5 -1.6	1.3 -1.6	9.2 -3.8	16.7 -9.5	1.5 -4.9	-0.7 -5.2				
Residential Change in private inventories	37	1.3	-1.0			-9.5	-4.9	-5.2				
Farm	38											
Nonfarm Government consumption	39											
expenditures and gross												
investment	40	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.4				
FederalNational defense	41 42	3.5 3.7	3.0 3.3	4.4 5.7	1.9 2.4	-4.1 -6.0	1.7 0.9	0.5 0.3				
Consumption expenditures	43	4.0	3.6	6.2	2.3	-6.9	1.4	0.5				
Gross investment Nondefense	44 45	1.5 3.1	2.0 2.1	2.9 1.7	2.6 0.8	-0.1 0.2	-1.8 3.3	-1.2 0.9				
Consumption expenditures	46	3.5	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.2	3.8	1.1				
Gross investment	47 48	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.1 -2.8	-0.6				
State and local Consumption expenditures	49	5.1 4.7	5.4 5.6	7.4 8.2	5.6 5.4	-6.9 -10.4	-2.0 -4.3	0.4 1.4				
Gross investment	50	6.8	5.0	4.2	6.8	9.1	4.0	-3.5				
Addenda:												
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	-10.9	-11.2	-9.5	-10.4	-10.4	-8.9	-11.5				
Gross domestic purchases												
excluding final sales of computers to domestic												
purchasers	52	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.4	-3.8	-1.4	0.6				
Food ³ Energy goods and services	53 54	3.9 6.2	5.8 14.1	7.5 19.9	9.5 30.9	6.5 –61.8	-1.1 -36.1	-3.5 -1.3				
Gross domestic purchases	34	0.2	14.1	13.3	50.8	01.0	-00.1	-1.3				
excluding food and energy	55	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	-0.6	0.2	0.8				
Gross domestic product Gross domestic product	56	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.0				
excluding final sales of												
computers Food ³	57 58	3.0 4.8	2.2 7.0	2.0 8.9	4.1 8.9	0.2 -0.4	1.9 -0.9	0.1 -2.0				
Energy goods and services	58 59	4.8 0.9	-20.1	-39.0	84.0	91.5	-0.9 122.2	-2.0 -25.3				
Gross domestic product	60											
excluding food and energy Final sales of domestic product	60 61	2.8 2.9	2.3 2.1	2.2 1.9	2.9 4.0	-0.8 -0.5	0.5 1.8	0.8 -0.1				
Final sales to domestic purchasers	62	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.3	-4.3	-1.5	0.5				

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic **Purchases Price Index**

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200		
				II	III	IV	1	II	
Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic purchases Percentage points at annual rates:	1	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.5	
Personal consumption expenditures Goods Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts	2 3 4 5	1.78 0.29 -0.15 -0.02	2.23 0.74 -0.09 -0.02	2.58 0.85 -0.07 -0.06	3.08 1.51 -0.09 -0.04	-3.43 -3.86 -0.23 -0.14	-1.01 -1.35 -0.12 -0.02	0.93 0.58 0.02 0.10	
Furnishings and durable household equipment Recreational goods and	6	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.02	
vehicles Other durable goods Nondurable goods Food and beverages	7 8 9	-0.15 0.04 0.44	-0.11 0.05 0.83	-0.10 0.13 0.91	-0.09 0.00 1.60	-0.09 0.02 -3.63	-0.13 0.00 -1.23	-0.12 0.02 0.56	
purchased for off-premises consumption Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy	10 11	0.19 -0.02	0.30 -0.02	0.40 -0.07	0.46 0.10	0.24 -0.10	-0.06 0.08	-0.20 0.02	
goods Other nondurable goods Services	12 13 14	0.20 0.07 1.49	0.43 0.13 1.49	0.48 0.11 1.74	0.92 0.11 1.57	-3.94 0.17 0.43	-1.52 0.28 0.34	0.21 0.53 0.34	
Household consumption expenditures Housing and utilities Health care Transportation services Recreation services	15 16 17 18 19	1.46 0.43 0.36 0.05 0.07	1.47 0.43 0.27 0.11 0.08	1.69 0.60 0.25 0.16 0.07	1.51 0.53 0.28 0.13 0.11	0.48 0.09 0.23 0.07 -0.03	0.44 0.17 0.27 0.04 0.02	0.37 -0.05 0.25 -0.03 -0.01	
Food services and accommodations	20	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.06	
insurance Other services Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions	21 22	0.23 0.17	0.17 0.25	0.13 0.35	0.03 0.23	-0.13 0.11	-0.21 0.08	0.08 0.07	
serving households (NPISHs)	23	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	-0.05	-0.09	-0.02	
Gross private domestic investment	24 25 26 27 28	0.35 0.35 0.28 0.24 0.04	0.10 0.12 0.18 0.12 0.05	0.17 0.17 0.23 0.11 0.12	0.38 0.36 0.48 0.26 0.22	0.74 0.19 0.48 0.31 0.17	-0.22 -0.27 -0.13 -0.14 0.01	-0.51 -0.55 -0.42 -0.38 -0.04	
Information processing equipment and software Computers and	29	-0.05	-0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.08	-0.09	-0.08	
peripheral equipment Software 1 Other Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other equipment Residential Change in private inventories Farm Nonfarm	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	-0.07 0.01 0.04 0.02 0.03 0.07 0.01 0.00 0.01	-0.07 0.02 0.01 0.05 0.00 0.04 -0.06 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02	-0.05 0.04 0.02 0.07 0.02 0.02 -0.06 0.00 -0.01	-0.05 0.02 0.00 0.08 0.05 0.11 -0.12 0.02 0.00 0.02	-0.04 -0.04 0.00 0.01 0.04 0.20 -0.29 0.55 0.01 0.54	-0.05 -0.03 -0.01 -0.01 0.09 0.02 -0.14 0.05 0.00 0.05	-0.05 -0.03 0.00 0.00 0.06 -0.01 -0.13 0.04 0.00 0.04	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	0.80	0.83	1.14	0.80	-1.15	-0.21	0.09	
Federal National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Nondefense. Consumption expenditures Gross investment State and local. Consumption expenditures Gross investment.	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50	0.23 0.16 0.16 0.01 0.07 0.06 0.00 0.57 0.42 0.15	0.20 0.16 0.14 0.01 0.05 0.05 0.00 0.63 0.52 0.11	0.30 0.26 0.24 0.02 0.04 0.04 0.00 0.84 0.75	0.14 0.11 0.10 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.00 0.66 0.51 0.15	-0.30 -0.31 -0.31 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.00 -0.85 -1.05 0.20	0.12 0.05 0.06 -0.01 0.08 0.08 0.00 -0.34 -0.43	0.04 0.02 0.02 -0.01 0.02 0.02 0.00 0.05 0.14	
Addenda: Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ² Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of	51	-0.11	-0.12	0.09 -0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.09 -0.11	
computers to domestic purchasers	52 53 54	3.04 0.19 0.24	3.27 0.29 0.54	4.00 0.38 0.85	4.36 0.47 1.19	-3.74 0.33 -3.64	-1.35 -0.06 -1.59	0.61 -0.20 -0.05	
excluding food and energy	55	2.50	2.33	2.67	2.59	-0.53	0.22	0.75	

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product [Percent]

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	16.3	-8.9	-11.0	-10.9	-41.4	-56.2	-6.2
of the world	3	12.0	-13.4	11.3	-27.0	-27.4	-60.8	-0.9
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private	4 5 6	2.4 3.9 4.0	0.6 3.3 3.3	0.2 3.0 2.9	-1.8 2.0 1.9	-6.7 1.1 0.9	-6.6 1.5 1.1	-1.0 0.5 -0.2
Government General government Government	7 8	3.1 3.2	3.3 3.5	3.2 3.4	2.6 2.7	2.0 2.1	3.6 4.0	4.1 4.5
enterprises	9	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9
Equals: Net national product	10	2.2	0.2	-0.1	-2.4	-7.8	-7.7	-1.2
Addenda: Gross domestic income 1 Gross national income 2 Net domestic product Net domestic income 3	11 12 13 14	0.6 0.9 1.9 0.1	-0.4 -0.2 0.0 -0.9	-0.1 -1.3 1.2 -0.6	-1.1 -0.2 -3.3 -1.5	-7.3 -8.5 -6.3 -8.5	-7.7 -7.8 -7.6 -9.0	-2.6 -2.8 -0.9 -3.0

^{1.} Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.082
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	141.675	129.019	134.019	130.190	113.899	92.642	91.175
of the world	3	147.760	127.986	136.471	126.147	116.451	92.143	91.928
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government General government Government enterprises	4 5 6 7 8	104.925 107.698 108.054 105.888 106.230 104.187	105.552 111.279 111.656 109.363 109.980 106.309	106.267 111.123 111.523 109.093 109.699 106.094	105.773 111.680 112.054 109.783 110.433	103.965 111.994 112.319 110.330 111.009	102.219 112.421 112.631 111.308 112.094 107.431	101.973 112.573 112.581 112.422 113.336
Equals: Net national product	10	104.542	104.764	105.599	104.960	102.863	100.819	100.520
Addendum: Net domestic product	11	104.478	104.506	105.456	104.563	102.875	100.867	100.631

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National **Product, and Net National Product**

		2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
	Line			2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	ĺ	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.656
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	106.148	109.452	109.428	110.637	109.428	109.151	109.309
of the world	3	106.097	109.561	109.557	110.733	109.596	109.378	109.395
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private	4 5 6 7 8	106.223 106.023 105.363 109.470 109.320 110.230	108.484 107.688 106.585 113.465 113.077	108.067 107.171 106.082 112.871 112.543 114.538	109.138 107.950 106.777 114.089 113.692 116.115	109.149 108.969 107.783 115.174 114.679 117.705	109.647 108.706 107.396 115.561 115.012 118.373	109.648 107.430 106.012 114.844 114.338
Equals: Net national product	10	106.252	108.599	108.197	109.312	109.174	109.787	109.984
Addendum: Net domestic product	11	106.251	108.597	108.192	109.304	109.181	109.804	109.996

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food

Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	innual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	109
				П	III	IV	1	II
Gross domestic product. Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world. Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.	1 2 3	14,077.6 861.8 746.0	14,441.4 809.2 667.3	14,497.8 840.5 711.6	14,546.7 825.6 664.8	14,347.3 714.4 607.4	14,178.0 579.6 479.7	14,151.2 571.3 478.6
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Domestic business Capital consumption allowances Less: Capital consumption adjustment Households and institutions. Government General government Government enterprises. Equals: Net national product Less: Statistical discrepancy Equals: National income Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Contributions for government social insurance, domestic. Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets. Business current transfer payments (net) Current surplus of government renterprises Wage accruals less disbursements. Plus: Personal income receipts on assets Personal current transfer receipts.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	14,193.3 1,760.0 1,469.6 1,188.5 1,089.7 -98.8 281.1 290.4 48.1 12,433.3 -14.8 12,448.2 1,541.7 974.0 959.3 739.2 102.2 -6.6 -6.3 2,031.5 1,718.0	14,583.3 1,847.1 1,556.2 1,252.3 1,340.2 87.8 283.9 310.9 259.5 51.4 12,736.2 1,360.4 993.8 990.6 815.1 118.8 -6.9 -5.0 1,994.4 1,875.9	14,626.6 1,835.6 1,527.0 1,244.1 1,334.6 90.5 282.9 308.5 257.6 50.9 12,791.1 1267. 12,664.4 1,403.7 987.9 809.0 112.6 -6.3 0.0 1,997.3 1,997.3	14,707.5 1,858.2 1,544.4 1,260.3 1,346.2 85.9 85.9 284.0 51.8 12,849.3 68.3 12,781.0 1,454.6 1,005.7 994.9 806.1 116.0 -6.9 0.0 2,001.4 1,874.3	14,454.3 1,881.0 1,562.6 1,276.8 1,375.3 80.5 285.8 318.4 265.6 52.7 12,573.3 13.9 1,123.6 982.1 982.1 982.1 982.1 1,123.6 982.1 1,123.6 1,123	14,277.9 1,883.6 1,561.3 1,277.0 1,267.6 -9.3 284.4 322.3 269.0 53.2 12,394.3 185.4 1,182.7 963.2 969.7 266.2 137.9 -10.7 20.0 1,845.8	14,243.8 1,864.0 1,540.5 1,259.4 1,270.1 10.6 281.1 323.5 270.4 53.1 12,379.8 249.8 12,129.9 1,226.5 964.6 959.7 784.4 145.4 -8.8 0.0 1,773.4 2,140.3
Equals: Personal income	26	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,292.9	12,286.6	12,233.5	11,952.7	11,971.8
Gross of a strong to the control of	27 28 29 30 31 32	14,092.5 14,208.2 13,138.6 12,317.6 12,332.4 11,378.6	14,340.4 14,482.3 13,376.7 12,594.3 12,493.3 11,529.6	14,371.1 14,499.9 13,395.7 12,662.2 12,535.5 11,560.1	14,478.4 14,639.2 13,524.5 12,688.5 12,620.3 11,666.4	14,207.9 14,314.9 13,209.9 12,466.4 12,327.0 11,329.0	13,992.5 14,092.5 13,002.0 12,294.4 12,108.9 11,118.5	13,901.3 13,993.9 12,892.7 12,287.2 12,037.3 11,028.7

^{1.} Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	innual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			·	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product. Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world. Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.	1 2 3	13,254.1 811.9 703.2	13,312.2 739.3 609.1	13,415.3 768.0 649.5	13,324.6 746.0 600.3	13,141.9 652.7 554.2	12,925.4 530.9 438.5	12,901.5 522.5 437.5
Equals: Gross national product. Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government General government Government enterprises	4 5 6 7 8 9	13,362.8 1,660.0 1,394.8 265.3 221.7 43.6	13,442.6 1,715.2 1,441.3 274.0 229.5 44.5	13,533.7 1,712.8 1,439.6 273.4 228.9 44.4	13,470.7 1,721.4 1,446.4 275.1 230.5 44.6	13,240.5 1,726.2 1,449.8 276.4 231.7 44.8	13,018.1 1,732.8 1,453.9 278.9 233.9 45.0	12,986.8 1,735.2 1,453.2 281.7 236.5 45.2
Equals: Net national product	10	11,702.6	11,727.5	11,820.9	11,749.4	11,514.6	11,285.8	11,252.3
Gross domestic income ¹ Gross national income ² Net domestic product Net domestic income ³	11 12 13 14	13,268.0 13,376.8 11,593.9 11,607.9	13,219.0 13,349.5 11,597.1 11,504.1	13,298.0 13,416.4 11,702.4 11,585.4	13,262.0 13,408.2 11,603.3 11,541.0	13,014.3 13,112.9 11,416.0 11,288.3	12,756.3 12,848.9 11,193.2 11,024.4	12,673.7 12,759.0 11,167.0 10,939.9

Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.
 Nore. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Sea	sonally adjus	sted	
	Line	2007	2008		Seasonally adjuste 2008 II III IV 106.267 105.773 103.965 129.888 127.922 118.343 121.714 119.664 115.232 105.063 104.555 103.507			09
			1	II	III	IV	1	II
Gross national product. Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	1 2 3	104.925 125.539 124.595	105.552 126.175 119.893	129.888	127.922	118.343	102.219 104.687 106.266	101.973 103.431 104.185
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	104.786	104.625	105.063	104.555	103.507	102.452	102.084
Addendum: Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-1.9	-4.0	-4.0	-1.4

^{1.} Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2008			20	09			
	1		7 2,369.7	П	III	IV	1	II			
Gross national product. Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	1 2 3	13,362.8 2,357.7 2,340.0		13,533.7 2,439.4 2,286.4	13,470.7 2,402.5 2,247.9	13,240.5 2,222.6 2,164.6	13,018.1 1,966.1 1,996.2	12,986.8 1,942.5 1,957.1			
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	13,345.1	13,324.6	13,380.7	13,316.1	13,182.6	13,048.2	13,001.4			
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	99.247	95.021	93.728	93.565	97.393	101.531	100.752			

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			Ī	ij.	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic income	1	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,371.1	14,478.4	14,207.9	13,992.5	13,901.3
Compensation of employees, paid Wage and salary accruals Disbursements To persons To the rest of the world Wage accruals less disbursements	3 4 5 6 7	7,863.6 6,409.7 6,416.0 6,405.9 10.1 -6.3	8,044.8 6,548.2 6,553.2 6,542.8 10.4 -5.0	8,040.0 6,546.5 6,546.5 6,536.2 10.3 0.0	8,076.3 6,574.9 6,574.9 6,564.6 10.3 0.0	8,037.9 6,531.0 6,551.0 6,540.5 10.5 –20.0	7,833.0 6,335.0 6,315.0 6,304.8 10.2 20.0	7,734.8 6,237.9 6,237.9 6,227.9 10.0 0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries		1,453.8 1.028.7	1,496.6 1.047.3	1,493.5 1.050.8	1,501.4 1.058.5	1,506.8 1.037.3	1,498.0 1.018.8	1,496.9 1.019.6
Less: Subsidies		54.8	53.5	52.9	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9
Net operating surplus	11	3,494.9	3,454.8	3,497.6	3,538.3	3,307.0	3,312.7	3,337.9
Private enterprises. Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13 14	3,501.5 964.1 102.2 1,096.4 144.9	3,461.7 1,043.1 118.8 1,106.3 210.4	3,503.9 1,039.9 112.6 1,111.9 202.8	3,545.2 1,035.2 116.0 1,114.4 222.2	3,315.9 1,072.5 131.8 1,083.6 236.7	3,323.4 1,034.8 137.9 1,037.8 245.9	3,346.7 986.0 145.4 1,028.0 262.0
industries Taxes on corporate income Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments Net dividends Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	18	1,193.9 451.5 742.4 641.6	983.2 292.2 691.0 543.3	1,036.7 317.5 719.2 529.9	1,057.4 304.8 752.6 514.7	791.3 223.3 568.0 580.0	867.0 270.3 596.6 515.3	925.3 305.9 619.4 455.5
adjustments		100.8 -6.6	147.7 -6.9	189.4 -6.3	237.9 -6.9	-11.9 -8.9	81.3 -10.7	163.8 -8.8
Consumption of fixed capital. Private. Government.		1,760.0 1,469.6 290.4	1,847.1 1,536.2 310.9	1,835.6 1,527.0 308.5	1,858.2 1,544.4 313.8	1,881.0 1,562.6 318.4	1,883.6 1,561.3 322.3	1,864.0 1,540.5 323.5
Addendum: Statistical discrepancy	26	-14.8	101.0	126.7	68.3	139.4	185.4	249.8

^{1.} Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.
2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

					Seasonally a	adjusted at an	nual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200)9
				II	III	IV	1	II
National income	1	12,448.2	12,635.2	12,664.4	12,781.0	12,433.9	12,208.9	12,129.9
Compensation of employees	2	7.856.5	8.037.4	8.032.8	8.069.1	8.030.3	7.825.8	7.727.8
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,402.6	6,540.8	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,523.5	6,327.8	6,230.9
Government	4	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4
Other	5	5,313.5	5,399.6	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,368.6	5,156.0	5,046.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.9
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds		993.0 460.8	1,023.9 472.7	1,021.7 471.8	1,026.7 474.7	1,033.2 473.6	1,037.8 460.2	1,042.0 454.9
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		1.096.4	1.106.3	1,111.9	1.114.4	1.083.6	1.037.8	1.028.0
Farm		39.4	48.7	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9
Nonfarm		1,056.9	1,057.5	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1
Rental income of persons with CCAdj		144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	13	1.541.7	1.360.4	1.403.7	1.454.6	1.123.6	1.182.7	1.226.5
Taxes on corporate income	14	451.5	292.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	305.9
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	15	1,090.2	1,068.2	1,086.3	1,149.8	900.4	912.4	920.6
Net dividends	16	767.8	689.9	693.7	676.6	669.9	618.1	556.0
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	17	322.4	378.3	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	739.2	815.1	809.0	806.1	854.7	826.2	784.4
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,050.8	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,019.6
Less: Subsidies	20	54.8	53.5	52.9	52.9	55.2	55.5	54.9
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	102.2	118.8	112.6	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.4
To persons (net)		30.2	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7
To government (net)		65.4	78.8	74.6	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9
To the rest of the world (net)		6.6	7.3	5.4	7.4	7.6	5.0	4.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-6.6	-6.9	-6.3	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.8
Addenda for corporate cash flow: Net cash flow with IVA	26	1.303.4	1.478.4	1.422.4	1.499.4	1.559.2	1.575.4	1.544.9
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj		322.4	378.3	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	364.5
Consumption of fixed capital		981.0	1,036.8	1,029.7	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,043.0
Less: Capital transfers paid (net)		0.0	-63.3	0.0	17.7	-270.7	-223.0	-137.3
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj		1,096.4	1,106.3	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0
Farm	31	39.4	48.7	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9
Proprietors' income with IVA		45.8	55.6	56.1	56.2	46.0	34.4	35.5
Capital consumption adjustment		-6.4	-6.8	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	-6.6 999.1
Nonfarm Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAdj)		1,056.9 950.4	1,057.5 888.0	1,062.5 907.0	1,065.1 896.7	1,044.5 846.0	1,010.5 842.7	836.3
Inventory valuation adjustment		-6.2	-5.1	-17.7	-7.6	19.8	10.0	2.3
Capital consumption adjustment.		112.8	174.6	173.2	176.0	178.8	157.7	160.5
Rental income of persons with CCAdj		144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0
Rental income of persons (without CCAdj)		161.5	226.2	218.7	237.9	252.3	261.0	276.6
Capital consumption adjustment	40	-16.6	-15.8	-15.8	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-14.6
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	41	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5
Corporate profits with IVA	42	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,463.8	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,355.1
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	43	1,774.4	1,462.7	1,593.5	1,576.6	1,060.1	1,246.5	1,337.1
Taxes on corporate income	44 45	451.5	292.2	317.5	304.8	223.3 836.8	270.3 976.1	305.9
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	45	1,322.8 767.8	1,170.6 689.9	1,276.0 693.7	1,271.9 676.6	669.9	618.1	1,031.1 556.0
Net dividends		555.1	480.7	582.3	595.3	166.9	358.0	475.1
			-38.2		-54.5	139.2		18.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	48	-44.0		-129.6			81.1	

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial **Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**

					Seasonally	adjusted at an	nual rates	
	2 981.0 1,036.8 1,029.7 1,043.9 1,058.1 3 7,045.0 7,075.2 7,121.1 7,189.1 6,915.8 4,948.0 5,005.9 5,011.6 5,021.8 4,970.7 5 4,121.9 4,162.9 4,169.8 4,176.3 4,124.8 826.1 843.0 841.8 845.5 845.9 7 655.8 665.4 668.0 672.7 658.1 81,441.2 1,404.0 1,441.5 1,494.6 1,287.0 398.8 10 72.4 86.8 83.4 84.9 97.0 11 1,193.9 93.2 1,036.7 304.8 223.3 11 1,193.9 93.2 1,036.7 304.8 223.3 13 742.4 691.0 719.2 752.6 568.0 14 641.6 543.3 529.9 514.7 580.0 15 100.8 147.7 189.4 237.9 -11.9 16 1,055.9 1,140.6 1,176.4 1,190.6 1,039.7 17 6,970.1 6,971.5 6,974.4 7,042.4 6,934.1 19 6,120.6 6,073.0 6,082.2 6,137.8 6,017.0 20 4,364.2 4,427.9 4,431.6 4,440.4 4,410.1 21 3,627.3 3,677.2 3,681.9 3,687.5 3,656.8 22 736.9 750.7 749.7 752.9 753.3 612.8 621.0 623.5 627.8 614.2 24 1,143.7 1,024.1 1,027.1 1,069.6 992.7 228.1 242.1 246.0 233.3 246.8 621.0 623.5 627.8 614.2 28 299.3 237.8 242.1 1,027.1 1,069.6 992.7 228.1 242.1 246.0 233.3 246.8 622.0 668.6 70.4 68.3 68.7 76.5 627.8 614.2 28 299.3 237.8 242.1 1,027.1 1,069.6 992.7 228.1 242.1 246.0 233.3 246.8 64.9 771.6 712.8 767.6 669.4 228 299.3 237.8 263.1 254.5 177.7 29 547.6 473.8 449.7 513.1 491.6 30 465.2 499.3 395.2 383.3 449.9 31 82.4 64.5 54.5 129.7 41.7	200	9					
				II	III	IV	1	II
Gross value added of corporate business 1							7,839.9	7,776.6
Consumption of fixed capital							1,058.2	1,043.0
Net value added							6,781.7	6,733.6
Compensation of employees							4,781.3	4,682.3
Wage and salary accruals							3,946.1	3,851.2
Supplements to wages and salaries							835.3	831.2
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies							645.8	646.3
Net operating surplus							1,354.5	1,405.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments							384.3 103.2	370.5 109.2
Business current transfer payments (net)							867.0	925.3
Taxes on corporate income							270.3	305.9
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj							596.6	619.4
Net dividends							515.3	455.5
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj.							81.3	163.8
Gross value added of financial corporate business 1						-	1.136.1	1.132.2
·		,	,	, .	,	,	,	, -
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1							6,703.8	6,644.4
Consumption of fixed capital							916.7	903.0
Net value added							5,787.1	5,741.4 4.166.9
Compensation of employees							4,238.5 3.494.7	3,426.7
Wage and salary accruals							743.8	3,426.7 740.2
Supplements to wages and salaries							602.7	603.1
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies							945.8	971.4
Net interest and miscellaneous payments							237.4	229.2
Business current transfer payments (net)							79.2	83.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj							629.2	659.0
Taxes on corporate income							197.9	217.0
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj							431.3	442.1
Net dividends							373.1	362.7
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj							58.1	79.3
Addenda:								
Corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdi)	32	1,426.6	1,085.5	1,226.5	1,179.5	727.7	930.7	1,035.9
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)		975.1	793.4	909.0	874.7	504.5	660.4	729.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-44.0	-38.2	-129.6	-54.5	139.2	81.1	18.1
Capital consumption adjustment	35	-188.7	-64.1	-60.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6
Nonfinancial corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	36	1.058.9	806.7	895.6	882.0	597.4	676.9	755.2
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	37						478.9	538.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	38					139.2	81.1	18.1
Capital consumption adjustment	39	-167.9	-56.8	-53.2	-60.0	-67.2	-128.7	-114.2
	ļ t	Value added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars						
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6.649.4	6.675.5	6,735.8	6,722.6	6.579.3	6.278.8	6.244.0
Consumption of fixed capital 3		808.3	837.3	836.3	840.5	842.6	844.0	842.6
Net value added ⁴	42	5,841.2	5,838.2	5,899.5	5,882.1	5,736.7	5,434.8	5,401.3
	_ ·-	0,0	0,000.2	0,000.0	0,002.1	5,. 55.7	3, .30	

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

				Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2007	2008		2008		2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1	1	1.048	1.044	1.035	1.048	1.054	1.068	1.064
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.656	0.663	0.658	0.661	0.670	0.675	0.667
Unit nonlabor cost	3 4 5 6	0.264 0.128 0.102 0.034	0.275 0.135 0.104 0.036	0.272 0.132 0.103 0.037	0.274 0.135 0.104 0.035	0.282 0.139 0.105 0.038	0.293 0.146 0.109 0.038	0.292 0.145 0.110 0.037
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production). Taxes on corporate income	7 8 9	0.127 0.045 0.082	0.107 0.036 0.071	0.106 0.039 0.067	0.114 0.038 0.076	0.102 0.027 0.075	0.100 0.032 0.069	0.106 0.035 0.071

Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

^{1.} The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Nore. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at ar	nual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	11.894.1	12.238.8	12.292.9	12.286.6	12.233.5	11.952.7	11.971.8
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,862.7	8,042.4	8,032.8	8,069.1	8,050.3	7,805.8	7,727.8
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,307.8	6,230.9
Private industries	4	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,136.0	5,046.5
Government	5	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,498.0	1,496.9
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,021.7	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,042.0
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	460.8	472.7	471.8	474.7	473.6	460.2	454.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,028.0
Farm	10	39.4	48.7	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	28.9
Nonfarm	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	999.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	12	144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	262.0
Personal income receipts on assets	13	2,031.5	1,994.4	1,997.3	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,773.4
Personal interest income	14	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,306.6	1,327.8	1,292.9	1,243.4	1,241.1
Personal dividend income	15	765.1	686.4	690.7	673.7	665.2	602.1	532.3
Personal current transfer receipts	16	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,937.0	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,140.3
Government social benefits to persons	17	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,904.4	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,107.7
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	18	1,003.7	1,070.3	1,064.5	1,080.5	1,087.0	1,128.5	1,151.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits	19	32.3	50.6	38.7	57.7	70.3	96.2	122.5
Veterans benefits	20	42.1	45.6	45.0	46.1	46.5	50.3	50.5
Family assistance 1	21	18.5	18.9	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.7
Other	22	591.2	657.9	737.5	638.5	642.3	660.4	763.9
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	23	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	24	959.3	990.6	988.9	994.9	993.3	969.7	959.7
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,326.2	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,187.3	1,068.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,966.7	10,849.3	10,799.1	10,765.4	10,903.6
Less: Personal outlays	27	10,224.3	10,520.0	10,592.2	10,613.6	10,389.9	10,362.3	10,370.5
Personal consumption expenditures	28	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3
Personal interest payments ²	29	256.8	237.7	243.9	238.3	228.8	220.4	216.7
Personal current transfer payments	30	141.0	152.3	153.6	155.2	151.3	154.2	154.5
To government	31	82.3	87.9	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4
To the rest of the world (net)	32	58.7	64.5	66.2	66.7	61.8	63.8	63.1
Equals: Personal saving	33	178.9	286.4	374.4	235.7	409.2	403.1	533.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	1.7	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.8	3.7	4.9
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	35	9,645.4	9,504.6	9,498.8	9,442.0	9,494.4	9,188.7	9,034.8
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	36	9,860.6	9,911.3	10,059.0	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,020.0
Per capita:	0-	04.4=0	05.400	00.050	05 500	05.005	05.450	05.50
Current dollars	37	34,478	35,486	36,059	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,531
Chained (2005) dollars	38	32,679	32,546	33,075	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,652
Population (midperiod, thousands)	39	301,737	304,529	304,128	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	40	4.9	3.9	14.1	-4.2	-1.8	-1.2	5.2
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	- 1	2.2	0.5	9.8	-8.5	3.4	0.2	3.8
			3.5	5.0	0.0	0.4	V.E	0.0

Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
 The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line 2007 2008 2008		2009					
				II	III	IV	I	II
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,307.8	6,230.9
Private industries. Goods-producing industries. Manufacturing Services-producing industries. Trade, transportation, and utilities Other services-producing industries Government.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	5,319.8 1,212.9 753.5 4,106.9 1,044.7 3,062.2 1,089.1	5,404.6 1,206.5 742.0 4,198.1 1,048.3 3,149.8	5,402.8 1,210.6 745.3 4,192.2 1,050.7 3,141.5	5,419.2 1,206.2 740.3 4,213.0 1,047.8 3,165.2 1,148.5	5,388.6 1,192.2 732.2 4,196.5 1,039.4 3,157.1 1,154.9	5,136.0 1,107.3 681.0 4,028.8 1,002.3 3,026.5 1,171.8	5,046.5 1,068.0 660.2 3,978.5 989.8 2,988.8 1,184.4

^{1.} Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other

services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

				Seas	sonally a	djusted at	annual r	ates
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			,	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9
Goods Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furnishings and durable household	2 3 4	3.1 4.3 1.4	-2.1 -4.5 -13.6	-0.5 -5.7 -21.8	-7.7 -11.7 -23.7	-10.0 -20.3 -32.5	2.5 3.9 6.7	-3.1 -5.6 -6.3
equipment	5 6 7 8	2.0 11.4 0.8 2.5	-2.9 5.4 -4.8 -0.8	2.5 10.8 –11.8 2.2	-11.2 -2.5 -2.7 -5.6	-14.1 -12.4 -19.9 -4.9	-7.0 9.3 7.2 1.9	-7.8 -4.6 -1.9 -1.9
off-premises consumption	9 10 11 12	2.1 4.4 0.8 3.0	0.0 -0.3 -4.4 -0.1	0.5 6.9 –3.6 5.1	-5.2 -11.1 -12.9 0.8	-7.3 -8.9 10.6 -7.7	0.6 -1.7 8.6 2.2	3.6 -8.2 1.1 -5.5
Services. Household consumption expenditures (for services)	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	2.4 2.3 0.9 2.6 1.2 3.7 1.1 5.0 2.8	0.7 0.4 0.9 3.0 -5.0 0.0 -0.4 -1.6 -0.6	0.4 0.3 0.8 2.6 -7.0 1.5 2.5 -1.2 -2.9	-1.3 -1.8 -1.4 -0.6 -5.0 -3.1 -2.6 -2.7 -1.4	0.5 0.1 3.6 1.8 -7.8 -3.9 -8.0 -4.1 4.3	-0.3 0.7 0.1 3.4 -7.0 1.8 -1.6 0.4 1.5	0.2 0.7 -1.2 3.9 1.0 -1.6 -2.3 2.5 0.1
households (NPISHs) 1 Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2 Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	22 23 24	4.0 2.6 2.1	8.9 3.5	2.5 2.3	9.9 0.9 –2.1	10.8 3.3	-21.3 -3.0	-10.9 0.1
Addenda: Energy goods and services ⁴	25	1.3	-3.5	-3.8	-14.6	16.4	3.3	-6.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy 5	26	2.8	0.0	0.3	-2.5	-3.9	0.4	-1.0

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

				,,				
				Seas	sonally a	djusted at	annual r	ates
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				=	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-0.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Goods Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furnishings and durable household	2 3 4	1.08 0.51 0.06	-0.71 -0.52 -0.54	-0.18 -0.66 -0.90	-2.67 -1.34 -0.90	-3.46 -2.34 -1.21	0.80 0.40 0.19	-1.00 -0.58 -0.19
equipment	5 6 7 8	0.06 0.38 0.01 0.57	-0.08 0.18 -0.07 -0.19	0.07 0.35 -0.18 0.49	-0.31 -0.09 -0.04 -1.33	-0.39 -0.44 -0.31 -1.12	-0.19 0.29 0.10 0.41	-0.21 -0.15 -0.03 -0.42
off-premises consumption	9 10 11 12	0.16 0.15 0.03 0.23	0.00 -0.01 -0.18 -0.01	0.04 0.23 -0.16 0.38	-0.40 -0.39 -0.60 0.07	-0.59 -0.30 0.39 -0.61	0.05 -0.06 0.24 0.17	0.28 -0.28 0.03 -0.45
Services	13	1.57	0.46	0.24	-0.85	0.37	-0.19	0.13
Household consumption expenditures (for services) Housing and utilities Health care Transportation services Recreation services Food services and accommodations Financial services and insurance Other services Final consumption expenditures of	14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	1.47 0.17 0.39 0.04 0.14 0.07 0.41 0.25	0.23 0.17 0.44 -0.16 0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.06	0.17 0.15 0.40 -0.22 0.06 0.15 -0.10 -0.26	-1.11 -0.25 -0.09 -0.15 -0.12 -0.16 -0.22 -0.12	0.08 0.66 0.27 -0.25 -0.15 -0.50 -0.34 0.38	0.47 0.03 0.53 -0.22 0.07 -0.10 0.03 0.14	0.43 -0.23 0.62 0.03 -0.06 -0.14 0.21 0.01
nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	22 23	0.10 0.26	0.23 0.35	0.07 0.24	0.26 0.10	0.29 0.34	-0.67 -0.32	-0.30 0.02
institutions 3	24	0.16	0.12	0.17	-0.16	0.05	0.35	0.32
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	25 26	0.08 2.42	-0.22 -0.03	-0.25 0.27	-1.03 -2.08	0.92 -3.42	0.17	-0.31 -0.85

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

					Sea	sonally adjus	sted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200)9
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.612	105.351	106.032	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.196
Goods	. 2	106.499	104.296	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	101.023
Durable goods		108.543	103.692	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.947
Motor vehicles and parts		98.225	84.820	88.233	82.459	74.747	75.971	74.745
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	107.476	104.398	107.088	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.314
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	126.070	132.849	135.239	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.337
Other durable goods	7	104.591	99.569	100.455	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.579
Nondurable goods	8	105.405	104.513	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.911
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	105.363	105.371	106.602	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.288
Clothing and footwear	10	109.630	109.341	112.058	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.610
Gasoline and other energy goods		98.643	94.298	95.103	91.883	94.226	96.186	96.448
Other nondurable goods	12	106.788	106.686	107.441	107.662	105.524	106.094	104.602
Services	13	105.147	105.883	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.809
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	104.793	105.181	105.427	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.346
Housing and utilities	15	103.093	104.069	104.072	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.354
Health čare	16	104.524	107.635	107.770	107.614	108.088	108.993	110.046
Transportation services	17	100.853	95.765	96.420	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.825
Recreation services		107.094	107.045	107.839	106.983	105.922	106.402	105.964
Food services and accommodations		104.253	103.825	104.880	104.179	102.017	101.598	100.997
Financial services and insurance		108.372	106.615	107.178	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.105
Other services	21	106.326	105.640	105.354	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.502
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	22	114.383	124.554	122.472	125.383	128.650	121.155	117.721
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	23	105.709	109.383	109.191	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.550
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	24	102.937	104.611	104.994	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.835
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services 4	25	98.731	95.235	95.962	92.259	95.820	96.591	95.096
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy 5	26	106.104	106.069	106.686	106.023	104.961	105.078	104.823

^{1.} Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to house-

Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

^{3.} Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes

Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes
membership dues and fees.
 Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased
meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
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membership dues and fees.

^{4.} Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

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to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

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the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Sea	sonally adjus	ted	-
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	9
			,	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.814
Goods	2	102,789	106.150	106.678	108.451	103.784	102,186	102.864
Durable goods	3	96.714	95.537	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.407
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.483	98.523	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.904
Furnishings and durable household equipment		98.665	98.049	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	88.301	84.337	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.666
Other durable goods	7	106.078	111.534	112.383	112.385	112.853	112,707	113.380
Nondurable goods	8	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.736
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	105.623	111.926	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.339
Clothing and footwear	10	98.638	97.823	97.351	98,449	97.354	98.186	98.361
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	122.378	143.694	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.966
Other nondurable goods	12	103.539	106.098	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.264
Services	13	106,964	110.582	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.954
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	107.105	110.838	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.341
Housing and utilities	15	108.047	111.926	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.283
Health care	16	106.840	109.726	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.045
Transportation services.	17	106.622	112.403	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.643
Recreation services	18	106.213	109.517	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.165
Food services and accommodations	19	107.348	111.599	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance	20	106.726	109.986	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	109.100
Other services	21	106.374	110.819	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.771
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	22	103.525	104.531	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.043
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	23	106.807	109.691	109.420	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.236
Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2	24	107.947	111.530	111.198	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.230
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	118.262	134.981	140.295	149.736	115.976	103.432	102.900
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy 5	26	104.699	107.207	106.976	107.652	107.866	108.173	108.712
Market-based personal consumption expenditures 6	27	105.334	107.207	108.912	110.280	107.000	108.452	108.848
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy 6	28	104.368	106.811	106.504	107.219	107.616	108.133	108.737

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	_
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200)9
				II	III	IV	1	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3
Goods Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furnishings and durable household equipment Recreational goods and vehicles Other durable goods Nondurable goods Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy goods Other nondurable goods	7 8 9	3,365.0 1,160.5 400.3 279.8 337.7 142.7 2,204.5 740.1 341.2 368.0 755.2	3,403.2 1,095.2 342.3 270.1 339.9 142.8 2,308.0 784.3 337.5 413.0 773.2	3,474.9 1,126.5 357.5 276.2 347.5 145.2 2,348.4 786.3 344.2 441.9 776.0	3,463.0 1,088.5 332.7 269.4 342.0 144.3 2,374.5 793.4 338.0 461.4 781.7	3,227.5 1,019.9 296.4 259.1 327.3 137.1 2,207.6 787.5 326.5 321.2 7772.5	3,197.7 1,025.2 300.6 255.7 329.6 139.3 2,172.4 786.5 327.9 271.0 787.0	3,193.8 1,011.5 299.5 251.3 321.3 139.4 2,182.2 786.3 321.6 279.4 795.0
Services Household consumption expenditures (for services) Housing and utilities Health care. Transportation services. Recreation services. Food services and accommodations Financial services and insurance. Other services. Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ . Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	6,461.4 6,207.9 1,763.1 1,469.6 307.4 371.7 587.9 824.2 884.0 253.5 987.5	6,726.8 6,748.0 1,843.7 1,554.2 307.8 383.1 608.7 835.6 915.0 278.7 1,049.4 770.7	6,719.8 6,746.1 1,838.6 1,551.0 308.3 384.9 610.8 842.1 910.5 273.7 1,044.9 771.2	6,757.1 6,474.5 1,852.2 1,559.3 309.1 385.9 614.7 837.3 915.9 282.6 1,055.2 772.7	6,782.3 6,494.1 1,872.1 1,574.9 305.7 380.9 607.3 823.5 929.8 288.2 1,066.1 778.0	6,790.0 6,522.0 1,878.8 1,598.0 301.6 383.4 607.3 816.7 936.0 268.0 1,060.8 792.7	6,805.6 6,545.9 1,871.1 1,622.6 301.1 381.5 606.0 824.9 938.7 259.7 1,065.8 806.1
Addenda: Energy goods and services ⁴ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	25 26	578.2 8,508.2	636.6 8,709.1	667.3 8,741.1	684.8 8,741.8	550.9 8,671.4	495.3 8,705.8	485.1 8,727.9

^{1.} Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

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 Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	9		
			Ī	II	III	IV	1	II		
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0		
Goods Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furnishings and durable household equipment Recreational goods and vehicles Other durable goods Nondurable goods Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption Clothing and footwear Gasoline and other energy goods	6 7 8 9	3,273.7 1,199.9 402.4 283.6 382.4 134.5 2,074.8 700.7 345.9 300.7	3,206.0 1,146.3 347.5 275.5 403.0 128.0 2,057.3 700.7 345.0 287.4	3,257.8 1,175.7 361.4 282.6 410.3 129.2 2,081.4 708.9 353.6 289.9	3,193.6 1,139.6 337.8 274.4 407.6 128.3 2,051.5 699.6 343.3 280.1	3,110.4 1,076.8 306.2 264.2 394.3 121.4 2,026.1 686.4 335.4 287.2	3,129.8 1,087.2 311.2 259.4 403.1 123.5 2,035.5 687.4 334.0 293.2	3,105.4 1,071.7 306.2 254.2 398.4 122.9 2,025.7 693.5 326.9 294.0		
Other nondurable goods Services Household consumption expenditures (for services) Housing and utilities Health care Transportation services Recreation services Food services and accommodations Financial services and insurance Other services. Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1 Gross output of nonprofit institutions 2 Residual. Residual.	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	729.4 6,040.8 5,796.1 1,631.8 1,375.5 288.3 350.0 547.7 772.3 831.0 244.9 924.6 680.0 -6.9	728.7 6,083.1 5,817.6 1,647.2 1,416.4 273.8 349.8 545.4 759.8 825.7 266.6 956.7 691.0	733.9 6,092.5 5,831.2 1,647.3 1,418.2 275.7 352.4 550.9 763.8 823.4 262.2 955.0 693.5 -12.0	735.4 6,072.4 5,805.2 1,641.6 1,416.1 272.1 349.6 547.3 758.5 820.6 268.4 957.2 689.8 -12.0	720.8 6,080.4 5,806.6 1,656.3 1,422.4 266.7 346.1 535.9 750.6 829.2 275.4 965.1 691.0	724.7 6,076.0 5,817.2 1,656.9 1,434.3 261.9 347.7 751.4 832.2 259.4 957.8 698.7 -4.5	714.5 6,078.8 5,826.7 1,651.8 1,448.2 262.5 346.3 530.5 756.1 832.4 252.0 958.2 705.7 -1.9		
Addenda: Energy goods and services ⁴ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	488.9 8,126.3	471.6 8,123.6	475.2 8,170.8	456.9 8,120.1	474.5 8,038.7	478.3 8,047.7	470.9 8,028.2		

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 2009					
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200 -1.5 -6.0 -1.7 -0.9 2.0 -5.8 -0.5 -7.9 -1.1 3.5 -53.3 5.4 0.7 1.0	09		
			3.3 3.3 -1.2 -1.0 -0.6 -4.5 -5.1 5.6 6.0 -0.8 17.4 2.5 5.3 4.0 3.1 4.0 2.7 7.3 3.3 3.4 4.2 1.0 2.7 3.3 3.4 14.1 2.4	II	III	IV	I	II		
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.4		
Goods	2	1.3	3.3	3.8	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.7		
Durable goods	2	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3		
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.6	-6.7	-0.9	5.1		
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.8	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3		
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-6.3	-4.5	-4.4	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4		
Other durable goods	7	4.1	5.1	15.0	0.0	1.7	-0.5	2.4		
Nondurable goods	8	2.9	5.6	6.1	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.8		
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	3.8	6.0	8.1	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6		
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.9	-0.8	-3.2				0.7		
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	8.4		18.1			-53.3	11.8		
Other nondurable goods	12	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2		
Services	13	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7		
Household consumption expenditures (for services)		3.5						0.8		
Housing and utilities		3.6	3.6	5.2	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4		
Health care	16	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3		
Transportation services	17	2.3	5.4	7.9	6.4	3.7	1.9	-1.6		
Recreation services	18	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.4		
Food services and accommodations	19	3.9		3.5	5.4	3.6		1.5		
Financial services and insurance	20	4.3	3.1	2.4	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	1.5		
Other services	21	2.9	4.2	6.0	3.8	1.9		1.0		
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) 1	22	1.4		2.4	3.3	-2.4		-1.2		
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	3.1		3.0	3.1	0.8	1.0	1.8		
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions 3	24	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.1	2.8		
Addenda:										
Energy goods and services 4	25	6.1	14.1	20.4	29.8	-64.0	-36.7	-2.0		
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy 5	26	2.4		2.4	2.6	0.8		2.0		
Market-based personal consumption expenditures 6	27	2.5	3.4	4.0	5.1	-5.3	-1.2	1.5		
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy 6	28	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3		

^{1.} Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for orth-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
Nore: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

 ^{1.} Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
 6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

	2 2,960.6 2,758.0 2,679.8 2,786.2 2,681.8 2,4 3 1,490.9 1,432.4 1,326.2 1,437.3 1,434.3 1,1 4 1,028.7 1,047.3 1,050.8 1,058.5 1,037.3 1,0 5 426.7 263.3 288.4 275.7 194.2 2 6 14.2 15.0 14.3 14.7 15.9 7 964.2 995.6 993.9 999.9 998.4 9 8 143.3 144.2 145.1 143.2 144.6 1. 9 140.6 140.7 142.1 140.3 139.8 1 10 2.7 3.5 3.0 2.9 4.8 11 1 147.7 166.7 162.0 164.5 181.0 1. 12 65.4 78.8 74.6 76.0 91.5 1 13 82.3 87.9 87.4 88.5 89.5 14 -6.6 -6.9 -6.3 -6.9 -8.9 -8.9 15 4,424.0 4,740.3 4,797.0 4,811.7 4,726.9 4,7 16 2214.9 2,366.9 2,381.5 2,436.4 2,397.1 2,3 17 1,743.3 1,904.0 1,966.7 1,898.7 1,925.3 2,0 18 1,701.1 1,859.2 1,926.5 1,855.7 1,879.4 1,9 19 1,687.8 1,843.2 1,904.4 1,841.7 1,865.3 1,9 20 13.3 16.0 22.1 14.0 14.1 3 world (net) 21 42.2 44.8 40.2 43.0 45.9 22 411.0 395.9 395.9 423.8 349.3 3 23 246.6 230.6 224.6 259.5 191.5 1 15 4.42 44.3 165.3 171.3 164.3 157.8 1					nnual rates		
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09
	1 1 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 111 12 12 13 14 14 15 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24 24 25 26 27 28 29 29 29 30 31 32 32 33 33 34 34 35 36 36 37 38 38		İ	ĬĬ	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts Current tax receipts. Personal current taxes Taxes on production and imports Taxes on production and imports Taxes from the rest of the world Contributions for government social insurance Income receipts on assets Interest and miscellaneous receipts. Dividends. Current transfer receipts. From business (net) From persons. Current surplus of government enterprises. Current surplus of government enterprises. Current transfer payments. Government social benefits. To persons To the rest of the world. Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) Interest payments. To persons and business. To the rest of the world. Subsidies. Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net government saving Social insurance funds. Other Other. Addenda: Total receipts. Current receipts. Capital transfer receipts	2 3 3 4 5 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 10 11 1 12 2 13 13 14 4 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 12 22 23 24 25 26 27 7 28 29 30 31 1	2,960.6 1,490.9 1,028.7 1426.7 144.3 140.6 2,7 147.7 65.4 82.3 1,701.1 1,687.8 13.3 42.2 411.0 246.6 164.3	2,758.0 1,432.4 1,047.3 263.3 15.0 995.6 144.2 140.7 75.5 166.7 78.8 87.9 -4,740.3 2,386.9 1,904.0 1,859.2 1,843.2 16.0 44.8 395.9 230.6 165.3	2,679.8 1,326.2 1,050.8 288.4 143.3 993.9 145.1 142.1 142.1 142.1 1,006.7 1,926.5 1,966.7 1,926.5 1,904.4 22.1 4,929.4 4,929.4 22.1 4,929.4 4,929.4 22.1 4,929.4 4,9	2,786.2 1,437.3 1,058.5 275.7 147.7 999.9 143.2 140.3 2.9 164.5 76.0 88.5 -6.9 4,811.7 1,858.7 1,858.7 1,841.7 1,40 43.0 423.8 259.5 164.5	2 (681.8 1,434.3 1,037.3 194.2 15.9 998.4 144.6 139.8 4.8 181.0 91.5 89.5 -8.9 2,397.1 1,2925.3 1,879.4 1,865.3 14.1 45.9 349.3 191.5	3,775.0 2,463.7 1,187.3 1,018.8 244.2 13.5 974.8 156.5 140.5 16.0 190.7 190.7 1,00.7 4,780.6 2,079.2 1,969.7 1,554.7 15.0 39.4 1,565.5 337.3 191.3 146.0 55.5 6-830.1	3,702.9 2,381.0 1,068.2 1,019.6 281.2 12.1 964.8 166.5 142.8 23.7 199.3 107.9 91.4 -8.8 5,021.9 2,409.0 2,175.2 2,123.5 2,107.7 15.9 51.7 382.8 243.9 138.8 54.9 0.0 -1,319.1 -233.1 -1,085.9 3,702.9 3,734.1 3,702.9
Total expenditures. Current expenditures. Gross government investment. Capital transfer payments. Net purchases of nonproduced assets. Less: Consumption of fixed capital. Net lending or net borrowing (-).	33 34 35 36 37 38	4,636.0 4,424.0 461.6 29.1 11.8 290.4 - 395.0	5,025.0 4,740.3 496.3 105.5 -6.2 310.9 -933.6	5,008.0 4,797.0 495.5 34.9 -11.0 308.5 -998.1	5,055.8 4,811.7 505.0 46.6 6.3 313.8 -935.6	5,197.7 4,726.9 508.9 305.8 -25.5 318.4 -1,168.7	5,205.5 4,780.6 500.4 260.6 -13.9 322.3 -1,399.7	5,408.2 5,021.9 520.4 178.7 10.6 323.5

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 2007 2008 Line 2008 2009 Ш Ш IV 1 Ш **2,251.3** 1,191.5 2.211.4 Current receipts 2.660.8 2,475.0 2.372.1 2.489.5 2,447.8 1,647.2 1,168.1 1,421.7 1,102.5 Current tax receipts Personal current taxes... 1,435.2 1,110.1 2 1,382.9 1,120.2 984.2 900.3 815.5 Taxes on production and 91.6 92.0 93. 90.2 85.7 imports .. Excise taxes Customs duties. 65.9 28.8 62.7 29.2 63.6 62.5 29.4 62.1 28.1 62.2 23.6 70.0 21.6 Taxes on corporate 370.2 212.3 231.2 218.5 156.5 192.0 223.8 income.....Federal Reserve banks 30.7 187.8 31.7 27.6 25.6 40.9 335.6 180.6 203.6 120.0 166.4 182.9 Other Taxes from the rest of the world.... 10 14.2 15.0 14.3 14.7 15.9 13.5 12.1 Contributions for government social insurance..... 943.1 50.8 11 12 944.4 974.5 976.4 953.0 Income receipts on assets. 29.1 31.2 30.3 30.6 30.0 40.7 21.6 19.7 0.6 18.9 23.7 21.0 Interest receipts. 13 20.5 20.2 Dividends.. 0.2 12.8 1.7 12.0 48.4 29.3 19.1 7.3 42.7 8.1 64.0 44.8 6.1 72.7 53.5 6.2 79.8 Rents and royalties 10.0 9.9 15 16 17 18 Current transfer receipts. 52.3 33.2 19.1 49.0 From business From persons . 24 1 29.9 60.6 18.6 19.1 19.2 19.1 19.2 Current surplus of government enterprises... 19 -2.7 -3.8 -3.4 -6.7 -5.3 -3.9 -5.4 Current expenditures 20 21 22 2,897.2 3,117.6 3,169.0 3,155.2 3,121.9 3,220.3 3,505.9 Consumption expenditures ... Current transfer payments ... 934.4 1,840.6 848 8 956.0 954 2 2.195.6 1.688.6 1.904.5 1.829.0 1.869.5 1.981.2 Government social benefits..... 23 1,267.5 1,404.1 1,472.5 1,396.0 1,421.1 1,504.1 1,646.1 To persons
To the rest of the world 1,254.2 1,388.2 16.0 1,450.4 22.1 1,382.0 14.0 1,407.0 14.1 1,489.1 15.0 1,630.2 15.9 24 25 Other current transfer payments...... Grants-in-aid to state 26 421.1 436.5 432.0 433.0 448.4 477.2 549.6 and local governments...... To the rest of the world 497 9 27 378.9 3917 391.8 390.0 402 4 437 7 42.2 43.0 44.8 40.2 45.9 39.5 51.7 (net) 312.2 147.9 164.3 47.6 Interest payments 319.5 155.3 277.4 138.6 292.0 291.4 244.6 231.3 29 30 31 32 To persons and business 126.6 120.1 171.3 86.8 85.3 157.8 52.4 To the rest of the world . 165.3 164.3 146.0 138.8 49.9 50.6 53.6 53.7 Subsidies.. 50.7 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements 33 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Net federal government saving -236.5 -642.6 -796.9 -665.7 -674.1 -969.1 -1,294.5 Social insurance funds 35 -55.2-39.8-67.9-87.5-177.7-235.036 -231.9 -587.4 -757.2 -597.8 -586.6 -791.3 -1,059.5Addenda: Total receipts .. 37 2,687.2 2,503.3 2,401.9 2,517.1 2,474.3 2,276.4 2,237.1 Current receipts...... Capital transfer receipts 38 39 2,660.8 26.5 2,475.0 28.3 2,372.1 29.8 2,489.5 27.6 2,447.8 26.5 2,251.3 25.1 2,211.4 25.6 Total expenditures 40 2.994.1 3.288.4 3.261.8 3.285.0 3.485.4 3.534.5 3,772.9 Current expenditures Gross government 41 2,897.2 3,117.6 3,169.0 3,155.2 3,121.9 3,220.3 3,505.9 investment. 42 127.9 148.2 146.3 152.4 158.9 152.4 159.2 Capital transfer payments...... Net purchases of 43 82.8 161.6 90.0 105.0 364.2 311.2 234.5 nonproduced assets Less: Consumption of 44 -1.3-19.2-23.9-6.6 -38.4-26.9 -2.6 45 119.8 fixed capital. 112.6 1196 121.0 121.2 122 5 124 0 Net lending or net borrowing (–)... 46 -306.8 -785.1 -859.9 -767.9 -1,011.1 -1,258.2 -1,535.9

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

				Se	1,356.9 1,351.0 1,298 342.0 327.2 314 314.3 299.4 28 27.7 27.8 2 298.7 966.7 943 449.1 412.0 418 104.8 107.3 99.5 57.2 57.1 17 20.8 21.4 22 114.0 112.7 114 100.3 98.9 100 2.8 2.7 114.0 112.7 114 100.3 98.9 100 2.8 2.7 10.9 11.0 11 505.4 505.5 515 391.8 390.0 40 45.3 66.4 70 45.3 66.4 70 2.9 -3.1 -3 2,019.8 2,046.5 2,007 1,458.3 1,480.4 1,441 454.0 459.7 458 2,0 2.1 2 2,0 0.0 0.0 0 -25.5 -59.0 -56 1.8 2.1 2 2.0 -2.1 2 2.0 -2.1 2 2.0 -2.1 2 2.0 -3.1 2 2.1 2 2.1 2 2.1 2 2.2 2.1 2 2.3 2.1 2 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -61.1 -56 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -52 2.3 3 -62.1 -62 2.3 3 -62 2.3			tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	1	II
Current receipts	1	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,994.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	1,989.3
Current tax receipts	2	1,313.4	1,336.3	1,356.9	1,351.0	1,298.9	1,272.2	1,238.1
Personal current taxes	3	322.8	330.0		327.2	314.1	287.0	252.7
Income taxes	4	295.5	302.4	314.3	299.4	286.4	259.2	224.9
Other	5	27.3	27.6			27.7	27.8	27.8
Taxes on production and imports	6	934.0	955.3			947.1	933.0	928.0
Sales taxes	7	446.3	443.9			436.3	429.4	420.7
Property taxes	8	396.3	410.6			415.0	417.7	420.4
Other	9	91.5	100.9			95.9	85.9	86.9
Taxes on corporate income	10	56.5	51.0	57.2	57.1	37.7	52.2	57.4
Contributions for government social								
insurance	11	19.8	21.1			22.0	21.8	21.7
Income receipts on assets	12	114.2	113.9			114.5	115.8	115.7
Interest receipts	13	101.2	100.1			100.3	101.2	101.5
Dividends	14	2.5	2.9			3.1	3.3	2.7
Rents and royalties	15	10.5	11.0			11.2	11.3	11.5
Current transfer receipts	16	483.9	506.1			519.5	555.7	617.4
Federal grants-in-aid	17	378.9	391.7			402.4	437.7	497.9
From business (net)	18	41.3	45.6			46.6	46.8	47.3
From persons	19	63.7	68.8	68.3	69.4	70.4	71.2	72.2
Current surplus of government	20	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	4.0	2.5
enterprises	20	-3.9	-3.2	-	-	-3.5	-4.0	-3.5
Current expenditures	21	1,905.6	2,014.4			2,007.5	1,998.0	2,013.9
Consumption expenditures	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9
Government social benefit payments	-00	400 7	455.0	454.0	450.7	450.0	405.7	477.5
to persons	23	433.7	455.0			458.3	465.7	477.5
Interest payments	24	98.7	103.9			104.7	106.0	105.4
Subsidies	25	7.1	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.2
Less: Wage accruals less	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local								
government saving	27	21.7	-40.2			-56.1	-36.6	-24.6
Social insurance funds	28	1.9	2.0			2.5	2.1	1.9
Other	29	19.8	-42.2	-27.3	-61.1	-58.5	-38.7	-26.5
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	1,986.4	2,035.9	2,054.9	2,051.6	2,015.6	2,017.7	2,050.8
Current receipts	31	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,994.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	1,989.3
Capital transfer receipts	32	59.1	61.7	60.7	64.1	64.1	56.3	61.4
Total expenditures	33	2.074.6	2.184.3	2.193.1	2.219.3	2.173.2	2.159.2	2.189.0
Current expenditures	34	1,905.6	2,014.4			2,007.5	1,998.0	2,013.9
Gross government investment	35	333.7	348.2			350.0	347.9	361.3
Capital transfer payments	36							
Net purchases of nonproduced								
assets	37	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2
Less: Consumption of fixed								
capital	38	177.9	191.2	188.9	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.5
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-88.2	-148.4	-138.2	-167.7	-157.6	-141.5	-138.2
	55	JJ.2						

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government **Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

[Percent]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			•	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2 2.0	-2.6 -1.3	6.7
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ² Structures Equipment and software	2 3 4 5	1.4 3.2 3.2 3.2	3.0 3.4 -0.1 10.1	1.7 13.4 7.9 23.7	5.3 2.4 0.4 5.7	2.0 -2.9 -8.3 7.0	-1.3 -8.7 -4.3 -15.8	4.0 20.3 23.7 14.5
Federal Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	6 7 8 9	1.3 0.8 4.7 16.0 2.7	7.7 6.7 14.0 10.3 14.8	7.8 4.2 34.4 24.2 36.4	13.2 12.9 15.0 38.3 11.0	6.5 4.7 18.3 44.8 13.4	-4.3 -2.6 -14.2 8.2 -18.6	11.4 10.0 20.1 15.0 21.4
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	11 12 13 14 15	2.2 1.6 6.2 22.7 4.3	7.8 6.5 16.7 20.4 16.2	7.0 2.3 41.8 22.4 44.7	19.8 20.0 18.6 32.4 16.8	3.8 3.3 6.7 71.1 -0.4	- 5.1 -4.9 -6.6 17.6 -10.1	14.0 12.2 24.7 21.6 25.2
Nondefense	16 17 18 19 20	-0.6 -0.9 1.6 10.4 -1.3	7.3 7.2 8.3 0.9 11.1	9.6 8.4 18.5 26.2 16.0	0.1 -0.8 6.8 44.9 -4.5	7.8 50.9 20.7 64.2	-2.5 2.4 -29.6 -1.7 -38.2	6.1 5.6 9.7 7.4 10.7
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	21 22 23 24 25	2.0 1.8 2.6 2.4 4.1	0.5 0.7 -0.6 -0.9 1.1	1.2 0.2 5.8 6.7 1.4	0.1 0.8 -2.6 -2.2 -4.8	-2.0 0.3 -11.1 -12.0 -6.2	-1.5 -0.4 -6.1 -5.5 -9.2	3.9 0.1 20.4 24.6 0.2

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			•	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	1	103.090	106.252	105.782	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.386
Consumption expenditures 1	2	102.395	105.464	104.755	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.373
Gross investment 2	3	106.584	110.214	110.955	111.602	110.777	108.298	113.431
Structures	4	103.762	103.617	104.611	104.726	102.491	101.364	106.908
Equipment and software	5	111.538	122.760	122.957	124.684	126.819	121.488	125.664
Federal	6	103,434	111.362	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.801
Consumption expenditures	7	102.189	109.048	107.351	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.899
Gross investment	8	112.264	128.020	126.610	131.123	136.747	131.612	137.790
Structures	9	120.288	132.686	125.729	136.339	149.567	152.558	157.967
Equipment and software	10	110.764	127.155	126.802	130.156	134.326	127.609	133.942
National defense	11	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.014
Consumption expenditures	12	102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.258
Gross investment	13	113.578	132.547	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	145.286
Structures	14	122.695	147.710	139.009	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.485
Equipment and software	15	112.414	130.625	130.947	136.145	136.004	132.443	140.101
Nondefense	16	102.653	110.153	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.259
Consumption expenditures	17	101.675	108.959	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.130
Gross investment	18	109.550	118.607	115.662	117.586	130.316	119.377	122.180
Structures	19	118.085	119.169	113.747	124.798	130.805	130.250	132.593
Equipment and software	20	106.727	118.576	116.497	115.176	130.380	115.581	118.558
State and local	21	102.886	103.355	103.549	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.640
Consumption expenditures	22	102.523	103.255	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.356
Gross investment	23	104.431	103.800	105.273	104.575	101.554	99.976	104.735
Structures	24	102.651	101.683	103.189	102.620	99.395	98.008	103.554
Equipment and software	25	113.012	114.255	115.514	114.088	112.291	109.625	109.669
			200					

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account invest-

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government **Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

				Sea	asonally ac	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			İ	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	6.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ² Structures Equipment and software	2 3 4 5	1.16 0.54 0.35 0.19	2.48 0.59 -0.02 0.60	1.43 2.19 0.85 1.34	4.39 0.44 0.07 0.37	1.67 -0.51 -0.95 0.44	-1.04 -1.57 -0.49 -1.08	3.37 3.35 2.47 0.88
Federal	6 7 8 9 10	0.47 0.25 0.22 0.11 0.11	2.78 2.11 0.66 0.08 0.58	2.84 1.35 1.49 0.18 1.31	4.74 3.99 0.75 0.28 0.47	2.40 1.50 0.90 0.34 0.56	-1.66 -0.84 -0.82 0.08 -0.89	4.31 3.29 1.02 0.15 0.87
National defense	11 12 13 14 15	0.54 0.34 0.20 0.07 0.12	1.93 1.39 0.54 0.08 0.46	1.76 0.52 1.23 0.09 1.15	4.73 4.09 0.64 0.13 0.52	0.97 0.73 0.25 0.26 -0.01	-1.36 -1.10 -0.25 0.09 -0.34	3.53 2.66 0.87 0.11 0.76
Nondefense	16 17 18 19 20	-0.07 -0.09 0.02 0.04 -0.01	0.85 0.73 0.12 0.00 0.12	1.08 0.82 0.26 0.09 0.17	0.01 -0.09 0.11 0.15 -0.05	1.42 0.77 0.65 0.08 0.57	-0.30 0.26 -0.56 -0.01 -0.56	0.78 0.63 0.15 0.04 0.12
State and local	21 22 23 24 25	1.24 0.91 0.32 0.24 0.09	0.29 0.37 -0.08 -0.10 0.02	0.79 0.09 0.70 0.67 0.03	0.08 0.39 -0.31 -0.21 -0.10	-1.23 0.17 -1.41 -1.29 -0.12	-0.95 -0.20 -0.75 -0.57 -0.19	2.41 0.08 2.33 2.32 0.01

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

		Seasonally adjusted						
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	1	109.552	114.502	114.772	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.051
Consumption expenditures 1	2	109.366	114.427	114.949	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.434
Gross investment 2	3	110.466	114.877	113.940	115.454	117.196	117.879	117.058
Structures	4	116.831	123.540	122.064	124.243	127.147	128.686	127.268
Equipment and software	5	100.265	101.208	101.040	101.588	101.685	101.167	101.210
Federal	6	107.754	110.938	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.214
Consumption expenditures	7	108.458	111.892	112.300	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.245
Gross investment	8	103.125	104.776	104.624	105.230	105.219	104.885	104.617
Structures	9	114.052	117.990	117.522	118.454	119.169	121.023	119.152
Equipment and software	10	101.313	102.563	102.466	103.018	102.878	102.124	102.170
National defense	11	108.286	111.913	112,402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664
Consumption expenditures	12	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653
Gross investment	13	103.524	105.630	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.338
Structures	14	114.500	117.040	117.228	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.683
Equipment and software	15	102.321	104.376	104.189	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939
Nondefense	16	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.320
Consumption expenditures	17	107.333	109.848	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.432
Gross investment	18	102.301	102.951	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.093
Structures	19	113.664	119.025	117.835	119.653	121.801	122.580	120.670
Equipment and software	20	98.877	98.060	98.213	98.208	97.585	97.369	97.781
State and local	21	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115,713
Consumption expenditures	22	109.941	116.057	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.145
Gross investment	23	113.482	119.132	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.481
Structures	24	117.037	123.978	122.410	124.695	127.808	129.312	127.943
Equipment and software	25	98.321	98.669	98.348	98.881	99.493	99.491	99.527

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account invest-

ment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	t annual rates		
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09	
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Consumption expenditures 1	1 2 3 4 5	2,676.5 2,214.9 461.6 298.8 162.8	2,883.2 2,386.9 496.3 315.5 180.8	2,877.1 2,381.5 495.5 314.7 180.8	2,941.4 2,436.4 505.0 320.7 184.3	2,905.9 2,397.1 508.9 321.2 187.6	2,879.0 2,378.6 500.4 321.5 178.8	2,929.4 2,409.0 520.4 335.4 185.1	
Federal. Consumption expenditures. Gross investment. Structures. Equipment and software.	6 7 8 9	976.7 848.8 127.9 21.6 106.3	1,082.6 934.4 148.2 24.6 123.6	1,069.5 923.2 146.3 23.2 123.1	1,108.3 956.0 152.4 25.4 127.0	1,114.3 955.4 158.9 28.0 130.9	1,106.7 954.2 152.4 29.0 123.4	1,138.3 979.1 159.2 29.6 129.6	
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	11 12 13 14 15	662.1 574.9 87.3 10.5 76.8	737.9 634.0 103.9 12.9 91.0	725.6 622.4 103.2 12.1 91.1	763.6 655.2 108.4 13.0 95.3	758.9 648.8 110.1 14.8 95.3	750.7 642.9 107.8 15.8 91.9	776.2 662.7 113.5 16.4 97.2	
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	16 17 18 19 20	314.5 273.9 40.6 11.1 29.5	344.7 300.4 44.3 11.7 32.5	343.9 300.8 43.1 11.1 32.0	344.7 300.7 44.0 12.3 31.7	355.3 306.6 48.8 13.2 35.6	356.0 311.3 44.7 13.2 31.5	362.1 316.4 45.7 13.2 32.4	
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment. Structures Equipment and software	21 22 23 24 25	1,699.8 1,366.1 333.7 277.2 56.4	1,800.6 1,452.4 348.2 290.9 57.3	1,807.6 1,458.3 349.2 291.5 57.7	1,833.1 1,480.4 352.7 295.4 57.3	1,791.7 1,441.7 350.0 293.2 56.8	1,772.3 1,424.4 347.9 292.5 55.4	1,791.2 1,429.9 361.3 305.8 55.4	

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	1	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Consumption expenditures 1 Gross investment 2 Structures Equipment and software	1 2 3 4 5	2,443.1 2,025.2 417.8 255.8 162.3	2,518.1 2,085.9 432.1 255.4 178.7	2,506.9 2,071.9 435.0 257.8 178.9	2,536.6 2,099.0 437.5 258.1 181.5	2,544.0 2,109.7 434.3 252.6 184.6	2,527.2 2,102.9 424.5 249.8 176.8	2,568.6 2,123.7 444.7 263.5 182.9
Federal Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	6 7 8 9 10	906.4 782.6 124.0 18.9 104.9	975.9 835.1 141.4 20.9 120.5	961.3 822.1 139.9 19.8 120.1	991.6 847.5 144.8 21.4 123.3	1,007.3 857.2 151.1 23.5 127.3	996.3 851.7 145.4 24.0 120.9	1,023.5 872.3 152.2 24.8 126.9
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	11 12 13 14 15	611.5 527.4 84.3 9.1 75.0	659.4 561.6 98.4 11.0 87.2	645.6 548.4 97.9 10.4 87.4	675.4 574.0 102.1 11.1 90.9	681.7 578.7 103.8 12.7 90.8	672.8 571.5 102.0 13.2 88.4	695.2 588.2 107.8 13.9 93.5
Nondefense Consumption expenditures. Gross investment. Structures Equipment and software	16 17 18 19 20	294.9 255.2 39.7 9.8 29.9	316.4 273.5 43.0 9.9 33.2	315.8 273.8 41.9 9.4 32.6	315.9 273.3 42.6 10.3 32.2	325.4 278.4 47.2 10.8 36.5	323.4 280.1 43.3 10.8 32.3	328.2 284.0 44.3 11.0 33.2
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software Residual.	21 22 23 24 25 26	1,536.7 1,242.6 294.0 236.9 57.4 -0.2	1,543.7 1,251.5 292.3 234.6 58.0 -2.4	1,546.6 1,250.1 296.4 238.1 58.7 -2.0	1,547.0 1,252.5 294.4 236.8 58.0 -2.5	1,539.3 1,253.6 285.9 229.4 57.0 -3.9	1,533.3 1,252.3 281.5 226.2 55.7 -3.3	1,548.0 1,252.7 294.9 239.0 55.7 -2.6

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Noтe. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent]

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes [Index numbers, 2005=100]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09	
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Government consumption expenditures 1	1	102.395	105.464	104.755	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.3	
Gross output of general government	2	102.439	105.437	104.807	106.125	106.472	106.207	107.1	
Value added	3	102.019	104.247	103.917	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.1	
Compensation of general government employees		101.303	103.272	102.934	103.621	104.089	104.271	104.8	
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	5	106.230	109.980	109.699	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.3	
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	6	103.137	107.395	106.291	108.591	108.721	107.478	108.8	
Durable goods		112.792	125.976	124.570	128.700	130.886	125.031	132.2	
Nondurable goods		101.827	103.804	103.565	104.037	104.639	104.771	105.8	
Services	9	102.757	107.172	105.699	108.669	108.428	107.084	108.1	
Less: Own-account investment 4		105.283	108.925	109.457	109.904	109.021	109.221	110.9	
Sales to other sectors	11	102.503	104.985	104.788	105.810	104.992	105.199	105.4	
ederal consumption expenditures 1	12	102.189	109.048	107.351	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.8	
Gross output of general government	13	101.928	108.670	106.907	110.493	111.483	110.902	113.6	
Value added		100.688	104.664	103.735	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.3	
Compensation of general government employees		99.044	102.825	101.701	103.577	105.429	106.597	108.8	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²		106.831	111.545	111.369	112.105	112.490	114.097	115.9	
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	103.535	113.903	111.069	117.155	117.425	114.402	117.8	
Durable goods	18	118.216	139.614	137.310	144.256	147.636	137.721	149.8	
Nondurable goods		95.946	102.984	102.043	104.570	106.327	107.619	113.2	
Services		102.973	112.626	109.383	116.021	115.693	112.803	114.9	
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		94.159	101.333	99.598	103.023	104.328	111.259	109.9	
Sales to other sectors		83.851	80.310	73.225	100.437	76.351	84.741	90.3	
							-		
Defense consumption expenditures 1		102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.2	
Gross output of general government	24	102.471	108.871	106.345	111.260	112.152	110.813	114.0	
Value added		100.025	104.024	102.893	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.8	
Compensation of general government employees		98.106	101.891	100.475	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.0	
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	27	106.207	110.908	110.723	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.3	
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	28	105.472	114.840	110.626	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.2	
Durable goods		119.049	140.946	138.458	145.989	149.329	138.631	151.6	
Nondurable goods		99.904	103.345	101.506	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.2	
Services		103.984	112.234	107.391	116.471	115.838	112.198	115.0	
Less: Own-account investment 4		93.334	97.632	97.741	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.7	
Sales to other sectors		114.445	81.700	83.504	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.2	
Nondefense consumption expenditures 1		101.675	108.959	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.1	
Gross output of general government	35	100.819	108.262	108.081	108.913	110.105	111.068	112.6	
Value added	36	101.924	105.855	105.313	106.169	107.897	109.282	111.2	
Compensation of general government employees	37	100.638	104.413	103.797	104.682	106.662	107.989	110.0	
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	38	108.520	113.271	113.117	113.820	114.208	115.908	117.	
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	39	99.155	111.807	112.157	112.955	113.365	113.700	114.	
Durable goods	40	108.922	124.613	124.454	124.583	128.469	127.916	129.6	
Nondurable goods									
Commodify Credit Corporation inventory change				405.750			400.047		
Other nondurable goods		89.261	100.893	105.758	99.021	99.702	108.347	112.1	
Services		100.693	113.509	113.871	115.000	115.360	114.168	114.6	
Less: Own-account investment 4		94.820	104.305	101.081	106.457	110.251	113.380	109.6	
Sales to other sectors		66.355	79.864	67.926	111.971	72.688	86.483	95.3	
ate and local consumption expenditures 1	47	102.523	103.255	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.3	
Gross output of general government		102.697	103.819	103.748	103.943	103.973	103.865	103.9	
Value added		102.607	104.066	103.996	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.	
Compensation of general government employees	50	102.195	103.445	103.414	103.633	103.560	103.355	103.	
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	51	105.748	108.760	108.401	109.134	109.852	110.552	111.3	
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	52	102.865	103.370	103.297	103.340	103.382	103.251	103.	
Durable goods	53	104.905	106.335	106.199	106.327	106.823	106.682	106.	
Nondurable goods		103.170	104.020	103.939	103.951	104.293	104.164	104.	
Services		102.560	102.800	102.732	102.793	102.621	102.489	102.	
Less: Own-account investment 4		107.984	110.775	111.847	111.583	110.179	108.780	111.	
Sales to other sectors		103.086	105.753	105.777	105.991	105.860	105.833	105.9	
Tuition and related educational charges		102.107	103.382	103.712	103.497	102.574	102.471	102.3	
Health and hospital charges		102.564	106.851	106.651	107.378	107.622	107.514	107.4	
Other sales	60	104.464	105.863	105.981	105.791	105.697	105.828	106.4	

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output [Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Sea	sonally adjus	djusted			
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09		
				II	III	IV	I	II		
Government consumption expenditures 1	. 1	109.366	114.427	114.949	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.434		
Gross output of general government		109.328	114.355	114.738	115.886	113.843	113.480	113.848		
Value added	. 3	109.301	112.750	112.512	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.346		
Compensation of general government employees	. 4	109.297	112.691	112.507	113.001	113.409	114.890	115.533		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	. 5	109.320	113.077	112.543	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.338		
Intermediate goods and services purchased of the services purchased of	6 7	109.375 102.255	116.973 103.537	118.358	120.399 103.902	114.274 104.470	111.209	111.461 104.450		
Durable goods		113.960	131.300	103.123 138.348	141.880	116.138	104.581 105.471	104.450		
Nondurable goodsServices		108.392	113.135	112.700	114.350	114.452	113.763	113.336		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		100.332	112.035	111.828	113.043	112.640	112.290	112.771		
Sales to other sectors		109.190	114.061	113.569	114.878	115.417	116.054	116.720		
Federal consumption expenditures 1		108.458	111.892	112.300	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.245		
Gross output of general government		108.442	111.872	112.300	112.805	111.402	111.968	112.243		
Value added		109.953	112.192	112.440	112.003	111.402	114.569	114.501		
Compensation of general government employees	15	111.234	113.493	113.793	113.240	113.084	116.555	116.583		
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	16	105.474	107.643	107.719	108.309	107.980	107.664	107.267		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	17	106.540	111.419	112.015	113.499	110.689	108.807	109.335		
Durable goods	. 18	101.968	102.607	102.317	102.873	103.289	103.122	103.039		
Nondurable goods		111.493	128.011	135.485	138.501	114.816	104.308	108.897		
Services	. 20	106.412	110.269	110.046	111.454	111.039	110.120	110.144		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		108.079	110.735	110.724	110.977	110.993	110.119	110.381		
Sales to other sectors		107.110	110.668	111.055	113.903	106.826	105.255	105.776		
Defense consumption expenditures 1		109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653		
Gross output of general government	. 24	109.003	112.878	113.461	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.618		
Value added		110.946	113.490	113.856	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.689		
Compensation of general government employees		112.560	115.062	115.499	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.244		
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	. 27	106.104	108.763	108.925	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.059		
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	106.729 102.545	112.088 103.449	112.907 103.109	114.584 103.728	110.876 104.288	108.693 104.139	109.154 104.031		
Nondurable goods		115.473	142.673	156.081	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.001		
Services		106.496	110.384	110.127	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.467		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		108.602	111.646	111.721	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.949		
Sales to other sectors		108.006	111.470	109.013	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411		
Nondefense consumption expenditures 1		107.333	109.848	109.858	110.057	110,109	111.136	111.432		
Gross output of general government		107.319	109.849	109.897	110.136	109.968	110.975	111.285		
Value added	. 36	108.142	109.828	109.864	109.520	109.726	112.295	112.340		
Compensation of general government employees	. 37	109.045	110.903	110.980	110.469	110.713	113.755	113.845		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	. 38	103.804	104.684	104.535	104.960	104.987	105.334	105.171		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3		106.120	109.871	109.942	110.980	110.290	109.101	109.786		
Durable goods		95.673	93.181	93.513	93.308	91.946	91.556	91.778		
Nondurable goods										
Commodify Credit Corporation inventory change Other nondurable goods	42	107.336	113.175	114.356	115.173	112.101	110.499	112.991		
Services		107.330	110.012	109.861	110.970	110.810	109.173	109.430		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		100.227	110.012	109.946	110.204	110.010	111.929	112.113		
Sales to other sectors		106.269	109.718	111.622	113.689	103.263	102.608	103.706		
State and local consumption expenditures 1		109.941	116.057	116.655	118,193	115.003	113,738	114.145		
Gross output of general government		109.783	115.644	116.014	117.498	115.106	114.234	114.693		
Value added		109.016	112.994	112.539	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.713		
Compensation of general government employees	50	108.554	112.383	112.009	112.907	113.538	114.223	115.116		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	. 51	112.509	117.598	116.549	118.168	120.268	121.150	120.241		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	. 52	111.250	120.715	122.672	125.120	116.566	112.644	112.692		
Durable goods	. 53	102.737	105.156	104.499	105.709	106.578	107.230	107.002		
Nondurable goods	. 54	114.493	132.013	138.968	142.620	116.409	105.707	107.389		
Services	. 55	110.060	115.572	114.942	116.807	117.391	116.916	116.074		
Less: Own-account investment 4	56 57	107.891 109.248	112.315	112.066	113.492 114.900	112.994	112.771	113.304		
Sales to other sectors		113.390	114.152 120.444	113.632 119.704	121.390	115.652 122.897	116.342 124.687	117.011 126.685		
Health and hospital charges	59	107.680	111.049	110.788	111.534	111.929	112.796	113.519		
Other sales		107.000	114.435	113.691	115.429	116.212	115.965	115.736		
	""			5.001	3 20	5.2 . 2	5.005			

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output [Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	9		
			Ī	II	III	IV	1	II		
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,381.5	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.0		
Gross output of general government		2,575.2	2,772.5	2,765.0	2,827.9	2,787.1	2,771.3	2,805.3		
Value added	3	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,679.5	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,758.0		
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,359.4	1,428.9	1,421.8	1,437.6	1,449.3	1,470.8	1,487.6		
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	. 5	242.4	259.5	257.6	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.4		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	6 7	973.5	1,084.1 71.2	1,085.6 70.1	1,128.3	1,072.2	1,031.5 71.4	1,047.3 75.4		
Durable goods		63.0 252.5	296.5	311.8	73.0 321.2	74.6 264.5	240.5	75.4 248.0		
Nondurable goods		658.0	716.3	703.7	734.1	733.1	719.6	723.9		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		27.0	29.0	29.1	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.8		
Sales to other sectors		333.3	356.6	354.4	362.0	360.8	363.5	366.6		
Federal consumption expenditures 1		848.8	934.4	923.2	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.1		
Gross output of general government		861.7	947.7	935.7	971.6	968.2	968.0	993.4		
Value added		485.7	515.2	511.8	518.5	525.2	543.8	554.3		
Compensation of general government employees		379.5	402.0	398.6	404.0	410.7	428.0	437.0		
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	16	106.3	113.2	113.1	114.5	114.5	115.8	117.3		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	. 17	376.0	432.5	423.9	453.1	442.9	424.2	439.1		
Durable goods		39.0	46.3	45.4	48.0	49.3	45.9	49.9		
Nondurable goods	19	43.4	53.5	56.2	58.8	49.6	45.6	50.1		
Services		293.5	332.7	322.4	346.3	344.1	332.7	339.1		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6		
Sales to other sectors		8.2	8.1	7.4	10.4	7.4	8.1	8.7		
Defense consumption expenditures 1		574.9	634.0	622.4	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.7		
Gross output of general government		581.0	639.3	627.6	660.5	654.1	648.3	668.1		
Value added		315.6	335.7	333.2	339.0	342.5	354.4	361.3		
Compensation of general government employees		238.2 77.4	252.9 82.9	250.3 82.8	255.1 83.9	258.7 83.8	269.8 84.6	275.7		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	28	265.4	303.5	294.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	85.6 306.8		
Durable goods	29	36.1	43.1	42.2	44.7	46.0	42.6	46.6		
Nondurable goods		24.1	30.8	33.1	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6		
Services		205.3	229.6	219.2	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.6		
Less: Own-account investment 4		2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5		
Sales to other sectors	33	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0		
Nondefense consumption expenditures 1	34	273.9	300.4	300.8	300.7	306.6	311.3	316.4		
Gross output of general government		280.6	308.5	308.1	311.1	314.0	319.7	325.3		
Value added	36	170.1	179.4	178.6	179.5	182.7	189.4	193.0		
Compensation of general government employees		141.3	149.1	148.3	148.9	152.0	158.2	161.3		
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	38	28.8	30.4	30.3	30.6	30.7	31.3	31.7		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3		110.5 2.9	129.0 3.2	129.5 3.2	131.6 3.2	131.3 3.3	130.3 3.3	132.3 3.3		
Durable goodsNondurable goods		19.3	22.7	23.0	23.1	22.5	24.2	25.5		
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change		-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2		
Other nondurable goods		19.4	23.1	24.5	23.1	22.6	24.3	25.7		
Services		88.3	103.0	103.2	105.3	105.5	102.8	103.5		
Less: Own-account investment 4	45	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2		
Sales to other sectors	46	4.1	5.1	4.4	7.3	4.3	5.1	5.7		
State and local consumption expenditures 1	47	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.9		
Gross output of general government	48	1,713.6	1,824.7	1,829.3	1,856.2	1,819.0	1,803.3	1,812.0		
Value added	49	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,167.7	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,203.8		
Compensation of general government employees	50	979.9	1,026.9	1,023.2	1,033.6	1,038.6	1,042.8	1,050.7		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51 52	136.1	146.3	144.5	147.5	151.1	153.2	153.1 608.2		
Durable goods	53	597.5 24.0	651.5 24.9	661.6 24.7	675.1 25.0	629.2 25.4	607.3 25.5	608.2 25.5		
Nondurable goods		209.0	24.9	255.6	262.4	214.9	194.9	25.5 197.9		
Services		364.5	383.6	381.3	387.7	389.0	387.0	384.8		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴		22.3	23.8	24.0	24.2	23.8	23.5	24.1		
Sales to other sectors		325.1	348.5	347.0	351.6	353.4	355.5	357.9		
Tuition and related educational charges	58	70.8	76.2	75.9	76.8	77.1	78.1	79.3		
Health and hospital charges	59	146.1	157.0	156.3	158.4	159.4	160.4	161.3		
Other sales	60	108.2	115.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3		

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

Gross output of general government						Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
Covernment consumption expenditures		Line	2007	2008		2008		200)9
Gross output of general government and polyens. 3 1,455, 1,475, 1,482, 1,492, 1,484, 1,422, 1,244, 1,444, 1,444, 2,444, 2,444, 1,444, 2,444, 2,444, 1,444, 2,444, 2,444, 1,444, 2,444, 2,444, 1,444, 2,444, 2,444, 1,444, 2,444, 2,444, 1,444, 2,444,					II	III	IV	I	II
Value added "									2,123.7
Compensation of general government employees. 4 1,243.8 1,286.0 1,263.8 1,272.2 1,278.0 1,280.1 1,287.1 23.9 2,287.2 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.5 23.1 7 23.9 23.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 23.5									
Consumption of general government thead capital 2									
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 6 80.0 90.6 86.8 917.2 937.1 938.2 927.5 939.6 Durable goods. 7 6 61.6 86.8 917.2 937.1 938.2 927.5 939.6 7.2 PARTICIPATION OF THE PROPRIES OF THE									
Durable golds	Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	. 5							
Nondurable goods									
Services									
Less: Own-account investment 10 25.0 25.9 26.0 26.1 25.9 26.0 26.1 25.9 26.0 26.1 26.1 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.3 31.4 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.5 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5									
Sales to other sectors									
Federal consumption expenditures 12 782.6 835.1 822.1 847.5 857.2 851.7 872.2 Since support of general government employees 14 441.8 459.2 455.1 462.3 469.1 474.6 484.1 441.8 459.2 455.1 462.3 469.1 474.6 484.1 441.8 459.2 455.1 462.3 469.1 474.6 484.1 441.8 459.2 455.1 462.3 469.1 474.6 484.1 441.8 459.2 455.1 462.3 469.1 474.6 484.1 441.8 459.2 455.1 462.3 469.1 474.6 484.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 465.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 445.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 445.8 477.1 445.1 444.1 445.8 447.1 446.8 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 446.8 448.1 447.1 446.8 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 446.8 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1 447.1 448.1									
Gross output of general government									
Value aidded									
Compensation of general government temployees. 15 3412 3542 3503 356.8 363.1 367.2 374.8 Consumption of general government temployees. 17 352.9 388.2 378.6 398.3 400.2 389.9 401.1 Durabile goods. 18 38.2 45.1 44.4 46.5 47.7 44.5 44.8 Nandrudale goods. 19 38.0 41.8 41.4 42.5 43.2 43.2 43.2 43.2 Nandrudale goods. 27 44.5 43.2									
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2									374.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3			100.7					107.6	109.4
Durable goods	Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	. 17	352.9	388.2	378.6	399.3	400.2	389.9	401.7
Services	Durable goods	. 18							48.4
Less: Own-account investment 4									46.0
Sales to other sectors									
Defense consumption expenditures 23 527.4 561.6 548.4 574.0 578.7 571.5 588.2 Gross output of general government 24 533.1 566.3 553.2 578.8 583.4 576.4 593.2 Value added 25 284.5 285.8 282.6 285.5 302.6 306.0 312.5 Compensation of general government employees 26 211.6 219.8 216.7 222.0 225.8 228.2 223.1 Consumption of general government fixed capital 277 730.0 762.2 761.1 766.6 768.8 779.9 793.1 Intermediate goods and services purchased 28 246.7 270.8 260.9 280.6 281.1 270.5 281.1 Durable goods 28 246.7 270.8 260.9 280.6 281.1 270.5 281.1 Nondurable goods 30 20.9 21.6 21.2 22.2 22.8 21.9 22.0 Services 31 192.8 208.0 199.1 21.5 214.7 208.0 213.5 Esses: Own-account investment 32 1.9 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.2 2.2 Sales to other sectors 33 38 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 Nondefense consumption expenditures 34 255.2 273.5 273.8 273.3 278.4 280.1 280.4 Gross output of general government fixed capital 2 38 27.5 27.8 27.9 27.5 27.5 Nondefense consumption expenditures 34 255.2 273.5 273.8 273.3 276.4 280.1 Compensation of general government fixed capital 2 38 27.5 27.8 27.9 27.5 27.5 Nondefense consumption expenditures 34 255.2 273.5 273.8 273.3 276.4 280.1 Compensation of general government fixed capital 2 38 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 Nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital 2 38 27.5 2									
Gross output of general government employees									
Value added									
Compensation of general government employees 26 211.6 219.8 216.7 222.0 225.8 228.2 233.1									
Consumption of general government fixed capital 27 73.0 76.2 76.1 76.6 76.8 77.9 79.2	Value added								
Intermediate goods and services purchased s ¹ . 28 248,7 270,8 260,9 280,6 281,1 270,5 281,1 Durable goods. 29 35,2 41,6 40,9 43,1 44,1 41,0 44,8 Nondurable goods. 30 20,9 21,6 21,2 22,2 22,8 21,9 23,									
Durable goods	Intermediate goods and convises purchased 3								
Nondurable goods	Durable goods	. 20							
Services 31 192.8 208.0 199.1 215.9 214.7 208.0 213.2									
Less: Own-account investment 4 32 1.9 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.2 2.3 Sales to other sectors 33 3.8 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 Nondefense consumption expenditures 1 34 255.2 273.5 273.8 273.3 278.4 280.1 284.0 Gross output of general government 35 261.5 280.8 280.3 282.5 285.6 285.1 292.5 Value added 36 157.3 163.4 162.6 163.9 166.5 168.7 171.4 171.8 181.6 163.9 166.5 168.7 171.4 171.8 171.									
Nondefense consumption expenditures 34 255.2 273.5 273.8 273.8 273.3 278.4 280.1 284.0 Gross output of general government 35 261.5 280.8 280.3 282.5 288.6 289.3 282.5 288.6 289.3 289.3 282.5 288.6 289.3 289.3 289.3 282.5 288.6 289.3 289.3 289.3 289.3 289.3 289.5 289.6 289.3 289.3 289.5 289.5 289.6 289.3 289.3 289.5 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5 289.6 289.5									2.3
Gross output of general government	Sales to other sectors	. 33	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Gross output of general government Value added	Nondefense consumption expenditures 1	. 34	255.2	273.5	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.0
Value added				280.8	280.3			288.1	292.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2 38 27.8 29.0 29.0 29.1 29.2 29.7 30.1	Value added	. 36							171.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 39 104.1 117.4 117.8 118.6 119.1 119.4 120.5 Durable goods	Compensation of general government employees.								141.7
Durable goods	Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	. 38							
Nondurable goods	Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	. 39							
Commodify Credit Corporation inventory change									
Other nondurable goods 43 18.1 20.4 21.4 20.1 20.2 22.0 22.7 Services 44 83.1 93.7 94.0 94.9 95.2 94.2 94.6 Less: Own-account investment 4 45 2.5 2.7 2.6 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.8 Sales to other sectors 46 3.8 4.6 3.9 6.5 4.2 5.0 5.5 State and local consumption expenditures 1 47 1,242.6 1,251.5 1,250.1 1,252.5 1,578.6 1,579.8 Gross output of general government 48 1,560.9 1,577.8 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,580.2 1,578.6 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,580.2 1,578.6 1,579.8 1,500.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,578.8 1,590.9 1,579.8 1,590.9 1,579.8	Commodity Cradit Corporation inventory change	41							
Services									
Less: Own-account investment 4									94.6
Sales to other sectors. 46 3.8 4.6 3.9 6.5 4.2 5.0 5.5 State and local consumption expenditures ¹ 47 1,242.6 1,251.5 1,250.1 1,252.5 1,253.6 1,252.3 1,252.3 1,252.3 1,252.3 1,252.3 1,579.8 Gross output of general government 48 1,560.9 1,577.8 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,580.2 1,578.6 1,579.8 1,579.8 1,509.2 1,578.8 1,509.2 1,578.8 1,509.2 1,578.8 1,579.8 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>2.8</td></t<>									2.8
Gross output of general government				4.6		6.5		5.0	5.5
Gross output of general government	State and local consumption expenditures 1	47	1.242.6	1.251.5	1.250.1	1.252.5	1.253.6	1.252.3	1.252.7
Value added. 49 1,023.7 1,038.3 1,037.6 1,040.4 1,040.6 1,039.7 1,040.5 Compensation of general government fixed capital 50 902.7 913.8 913.5 915.4 914.8 913.0 912.7 Consumption of general government fixed capital 51 121.0 124.4 124.0 124.8 125.7 126.5 127.4 Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 52 537.1 539.7 539.3 539.6 539.8 539.1 539.7 Durable goods 53 23.4 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.8 23.8 23.8 Nondurable goods 54 182.6 184.1 183.9 184.5 184.5 184.3 Services 55 331.2 332.0 331.7 331.9 331.4 331.0 331.4 Less: Own-account investment ⁴ 56 20.7 21.2 21.4 21.4 21.1 20.8 21.5 Sales to other sectors 57 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1,578.6</td> <td>1,579.8</td>								1,578.6	1,579.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2 51 121.0 124.4 124.0 124.8 125.7 126.5 127.4 Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 52 537.1 539.7 539.3 539.6 539.8 539.1 539.7 Durable goods 53 23.4 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.8 23.8 Nondurable goods 54 182.6 184.1 183.9 183.9 184.5 184.3 184.5 Services 55 331.2 332.0 331.7 331.9 331.4 331.0 331.5 Less: Own-account investment 4 56 20.7 21.2 21.4 21.4 21.1 20.8 21.3 Sales to other sectors 57 297.6 305.3 305.4 306.0 305.6 305.5 Tuition and related educational charges 58 62.5 63.2 63.4 63.3 62.7 62.7 Health and hospital charges 59 135.7 141.4 141.1 142.1 142.4 142.2 Other sales 60 99.5 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 101.5 101.5 101.5 101.5 102.6 103.6 103.6 103.6 103.7 103.6 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.8 103.	Value added	. 49	1,023.7				1,040.6		1,040.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 52 537.1 539.7 539.3 539.6 539.8 539.1 533.7 Durable goods	Compensation of general government employees	. 50							912.7
Durable goods 53 23.4 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.8 23.8 23.8 Nondurable goods 54 182.6 184.1 183.9 184.5 184.3 Services 55 33.1.2 332.0 331.7 331.9 331.4 331.0 Less: Own-account investment 4 56 20.7 21.2 21.4 21.4 21.1 20.8 21.5 Sales to other sectors 57 297.6 305.3 305.4 306.0 305.6 305.5 305.5 Tuition and related educational charges 58 66.2 63.2 63.4 63.3 62.7 62.7 62.2 Health and hospital charges 59 135.7 141.4 141.1 142.1 142.2 142.1 Other sales 60 99.5 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 101.3	Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	. 51							127.4
Nondurable goods.	Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	. 52							
Services									
Less: Own-account investment 4 56 20.7 21.2 21.4 21.4 21.1 20.8 21.2 Sales to other sectors. 57 297.6 305.3 305.4 306.0 305.6 305.5 305.5 Tuition and related educational charges. 58 62.5 63.2 63.4 63.3 66.7 62.7 62.6 Health and hospital charges. 59 135.7 141.4 141.1 142.1 142.4 142.2 142.1 Other sales 60 99.5 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 101.3									
Sales to other sectors 57 297.6 305.3 305.4 306.0 305.6 305.5 305.5 Tuition and related educational charges 58 62.5 63.2 63.4 63.3 62.7 62.7 62.6 Health and hospital charges 59 135.7 141.4 141.1 142.1 142.4 142.2 142.1 Other sales 60 99.5 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 101.3									
Tuition and related educational charges 58 62.5 63.2 63.4 63.3 62.7 62.7 Health and hospital charges 59 135.7 141.4 141.1 142.1 142.4 142.2 142.1 Other sales 60 99.5 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 101.3	Sales to other sectors	57							
Health and hospital charges 59 135.7 141.4 141.1 142.1 142.2 142.2 142.1 Other sales 60 99.5 100.8 100.9 100.7 100.6 100.8 101.3									
Other sales									142.1
	Other sales	. 60							101.3
- 11001000001	Residual		-0.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9

Inlesse assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption **Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Percent]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	9		
				II	III	IV	1	II		
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	14.0		
Consumption expenditures 1	2	1.6	6.5	2.3	20.0	3.3	-4.9	12.2		
Gross output of general government	3	1.6	6.2	2.4	19.8	3.2	-4.7	12.2		
Value added	4	0.5	4.0	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.5	8.5		
Compensation of general government employees	5	-0.4	3.9	4.1	10.1	7.1	4.2	9.0		
Military	6	-0.8	4.5	3.0	11.9	9.9	5.6	10.3		
Civilian	7	0.6	2.6	6.5	6.2	1.1	1.0	6.1		
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	8	3.3	4.4	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9		
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	9	2.9	8.9	0.4	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.7		
Durable goods	10	9.9	18.4	28.7	23.6	9.5	-25.7	43.2		
Aircraft	11	3.8	13.1	34.8	34.5	19.1	-2.6	32.1		
Missiles	12	8.8	5.2	4.6	2.3	7.4	-33.2	15.9		
Ships	13	-19.6	-31.6	88.4	-22.2	-43.1	-22.0	60.8		
Vehicles	14	38.9	35.3	72.0	0.5	156.9	-81.6	256.7		
Electronics	15	22.7	38.7	42.7	43.8	-1.3	-40.1	62.4		
Other durable goods	16	7.7	16.0	8.4	14.5	-11.9	3.8	17.9		
Nondurable goods	17	3.7	3.4	22.2	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.9		
Petroleum products	18	3.8	1.5	51.8	23.4	5.0	-9.6	19.4		
Ammunition	19	-6.3	2.4	-41.3	45.2	15.2	-50.9	62.3		
Other nondurable goods	20	9.8	7.8	14.6	1.4	25.3	5.0	41.1		
Services	21	1.7	7.9	-6.6	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	10.7		
Research and development	22	-3.3	5.0	10.1	-2.1	61.9	-40.8	21.1		
Installation support	23	-5.4	3.9	-5.0	65.0	-9.1	14.9	13.8		
Weapons support	24	-2.7	18.7	-8.3	183.0	-31.0	-33.5	5.1		
Personnel support	25	5.5	16.6	-8.3	53.4	-17.3	9.4	5.0		
Transportation of material	26	50.5	-16.6	-44.8	-52.4	-59.2	46.2	7.4		
Travel of persons	27	9.7	-20.0	-31.9	-25.9	62.8	14.6	2.2		
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-4.6	4.6	2.8	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.5		
Sales to other sectors	29	7.3	-28.6	20.8	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	1.6		
Gross investment ⁵	30	6.2	16.7	41.8	18.6	6.7	-6.6	24.7		
Structures	31	22.7	20.4	22.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	21.6		
Equipment and software	32	4.3	16.2	44.7	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	25.2		
Aircraft	33	-6.1	5.1	324.7	-4.7	2.4	-5.0	66.8		
Missiles	34	-5.5	-4.7	102.4	7.7	-43.8	88.9	19.4		
Ships	35	-6.9	-0.5	32.6	10.8	23.6	-21.5	21.7		
Vehicles	36	21.3	47.2	-5.8	69.7	6.5	-45.8	-2.9		
Electronics and software	37	17.1	26.6	26.7	25.3	1.4	-22.6	36.4		
Other equipment	38	6.0	18.1	12.9	14.1	-4.9	5.8	12.6		
	55	5.0	.5.1	12.5	1-7-1	7.5	0.0	12.0		

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	Ĺ	II
National defense								
consumption expenditures and gross								
		102 006	111 020	100 507	114 660	115 700	114 010	110 014
investment	1	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	118.014
Gross output of general	2	102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.258
government	3	102.471	108.871	106.345	111.260	112.152	110.813	114.043
Value added	4	100.025	104.024	102.893	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.803
Compensation of general	_							
government employees	5	98.106	101.891	100.475	102.919	104.697	105.774	108.072
Military	6	96.891	101.205	99.362	102.198	104.634	106.074	108.695
Civilian	7	100.762	103.351	102.907	104.457	104.744	104.996	106.561
Consumption of general	_	100 007	110 000	110 700	444 474	111 055	110 100	115 040
government fixed capital 2	8	106.207	110.908	110.723	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.340
Intermediate goods and	9	105.472	114.840	110 606	110 000	110 010	114 605	110 000
services purchased 3 Durable goods	10	119.049	140.946	110.626 138.458	119.003 145.989	119.212 149.329	114.695 138.631	119.220 151.650
	11	103.658	117.187	113.499	122.228	127.679	126.825	135.955
Aircraft Missiles	12	130.204	137.034	136.401	137.189	139.666	126.286	131.037
Ships	13	79.613	54.445	60.353	56.681	49.231	46.268	52.100
Vehicles	14	205.031	277.342	267.832	268.160	339.493	222.465	305.734
Electronics	15	143.342	198.803	193.879	212.317	211.611	186.142	210.127
Other durable goods	16	113.585	131.777	131.238	135.752	131.508	132.724	138.298
Nondurable goods	17	99.904	103.345	101.506	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.250
Petroleum products	18	99.716	101.234	100.683	106.118	107.430	104.757	109.496
Ammunition	19	91.997	94.160	86.038	94.440	97.851	81.893	92.431
Other nondurable goods	20	105.056	113.204	112.319	112.706	119.241	120.707	131.565
Services	21	103.984	112.234	107.391	116.471	115.838	112.198	115.077
Research and								
development	22	100.186	105.212	102.828	102.275	115.365	101.177	106.130
Installation support	23	94.370	98.048	92.217	104.516	102.050	105.654	109.113
Weapons support	24	99.622	118.290	105.122	136.347	124.256	112.222	113.618
Personnel support	25	111.717	130.257	124.178	138.190	131.775	134.773	136.418
Transportation of material	26	144.449	120.488	131.874	109.540	87.563	96.280	98.009
Travel of persons	27	93.488	74.758	73.350	68.056	76.874	79.533	79.971
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	93.334	97.632	97.741	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.718
Sales to other sectors	29	114.445	81.700	83.504	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.225
Gross investment 5	30	113.578	132.547	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	145.286
Structures	31	122.695	147.710	139.009	149.119	170.560	177.604	186.485
Equipment and software	32	112.414	130.625	130.947	136.145	136.004	132.443	140.101
Aircraft	33	95.423	100.266	109.032	107.724	108.361	106.968	121.560
Missiles	34	105.457	100.497	107.511	109.520	94.819	111.162	116.211
Ships	35 36	91.837	91.352	90.452	92.808	97.863	92.108 211.140	96.749
Vehicles Electronics and software	37	155.607 133.208	229.040 168.586	212.276 166.012	242.270 175.629	246.118 176.241	165.288	209.593 178.612
Other equipment	38	114.459	135.209	134.390	138.894	137.176	139.123	143.308
Outer equipment	00	117.733	100.203	107.030	100.034	107.170	100.120	170.000

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption **Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

					Conn	opolly odi:	ıntod	
					Seas	onally adju	usiea	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	1	II
National defense								
consumption								
expenditures and gross investment	1	108.286	111.913	112,402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.664
	2	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.653
Consumption expenditures 1 Gross output of general		109.011	112.091	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.000
government	3	109.003	112.878	113.461	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.618
Value added	4	110.946	113.490	113.856	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.689
Compensation of general								
government employees	5	112.560	115.062	115.499	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.244
Military	6	114.276	117.109	117.717	117.131	116.430	120.422	120.351
Civilian	7	108.964	110.779	110.857	110.293	110.530	113.710	113.834
Consumption of general	_		=		==0			
government fixed capital 2	8	106.104	108.763	108.925	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.059
Intermediate goods and	9	100 700	110 000	110 007	444.504	110 070	100.000	100 154
services purchased 3 Durable goods	10	106.729 102.545	112.088 103.449	112.907 103.109	114.584 103.728	110.876 104.288	108.693 104.139	109.154 104.031
Aircraft	11	102.343	103.449	103.109	103.728	104.266	104.139	104.031
Missiles	12	105.245	107.052	106.818	107.182	107.993	107.811	108.010
Ships	13	104.036	107.532	106.589	108.909	109.502	108.999	109.035
Vehicles	14	102.107	103.707	103.211	102.980	105.738	105.382	105.508
Electronics	15	101.865	102.129	102.018	102.357	102.315	101.630	101.372
Other durable goods	16	102.355	104.386	103.783	105.142	105.479	105.418	105.812
Nondurable goods	17	115.473	142.673	156.081	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.108
Petroleum products	18	123.895	175.903	204.298	212.570	125.251	81.715	95.075
Ammunition	19	111.518	119.092	118.697	121.795	120.332	116.845	117.145
Other nondurable goods	20	105.375	108.422	108.460	109.393	108.312	109.278	109.697
Services	21	106.496	110.384	110.127	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.467
Research and	00	100 707	110 750	110 000	111 050	111 000	110 000	444 544
development	22 23	106.737 107.852	110.756 112.173	110.296 112.208	111.652 113.370	111.800 112.805	112.020 110.458	111.511 111.108
Installation support Weapons support	24	107.652	106.986	106.657	107.607	107.679	108.263	107.959
Personnel support	25	106.634	108.850	108.481	109.391	107.073	110.094	110.264
Transportation of material	26	104.521	114.912	115.521	122.723	113.491	103.216	101.396
Travel of persons	27	106.104	118.712	119.033	126.586	117.167	113.250	112.629
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	108.602	111.646	111.721	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.949
Sales to other sectors	29	108.006	111.470	109.013	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.411
Gross investment 5	30	103.524	105.630	105.485	106.170	106,140	105.650	105.338
Structures	31	114.500	117.040	117.228	117.337	116.775	119.518	117.683
Equipment and software	32	102.321	104.376	104.189	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.939
Aircraft	33	98.952	102.508	102.184	102.295	103.427	103.612	104.056
Missiles	34	102.509	104.988	104.719	105.010	106.266	104.912	104.131
Ships	35	114.227	123.044	123.726	128.162	122.342	116.208	114.557
Vehicles	36	103.099	104.756	103.881	103.131	107.795	107.520	107.524
Electronics and software	37 38	97.622	96.015	96.134	96.117	95.516 104.498	94.707	94.408
Other equipment	36	102.020	103.701	103.319	104.323	104.498	104.304	104.635

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

of production. Excludes government cases of such as a partial measure of the ware).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account invastment.

^{3.} Includes general government intermediate impuls for goods and services sould be offered section and of our account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

of production. Excludes government sales to their section, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

Includes general government intermediate injuries for goods and services death.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

776.2 662.7 668.1 361.3 275.7 192.4 83.3
776.2 662.7 668.1 361.3 275.7 192.4
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361.3 275.7 192.4
275.7 192.4
192.4
192.4
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1
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306.8
46.6
14.9
4.6
0.8
11.4
11.2
24.6
10.5
4.3 9.9
235.6
200.0
63.8
42.8
29.9
84.0
7.7
2.5 3.0
113.5
16.4 97.2
17.1
4.9
10.9
21.3
34.3
9605762746808 12687440 889075882

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense								
consumption								
expenditures and gross		044.5	050.4	045.0	075.4	004 7	070.0	005.0
investment	1	611.5	659.4	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	695.2
Consumption expenditures 1	2	527.4	561.6	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	588.2
Gross output of general	_	F00.4	F00 0	FF0 0	F70.0	500.4	570.4	500.0
government	3	533.1	566.3	553.2	578.8	583.4	576.4	593.2
Value added	4	284.5	295.8	292.6	298.5	302.6	306.0	312.3
Compensation of general	5	211.6	219.8	216.7	222.0	225.8	228.2	233.1
government employees Military	6	142.5	148.8	146.1	150.3	153.9	156.0	159.8
Civilian	7	69.2	71.0	70.7	71.7	71.9	72.1	73.2
Consumption of general	,	03.2	71.0	70.7	11.1	71.3	12.1	70.2
government fixed capital ²	8	73.0	76.2	76.1	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2
Intermediate goods and		. 0.0		,		. 0.0		
services purchased 3	9	248.7	270.8	260.9	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.1
Durable goods	10	35.2	41.6	40.9	43.1	44.1	41.0	44.8
Aircraft	11	11.1	12.6	12.2	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.6
Missiles	12	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3
Ships	13	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Vehicles	14	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.4
Electronics	15	7.7	10.7	10.4	11.4	11.4	10.0	11.3
Other durable goods	16	8.7	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.6
Nondurable goods	17	20.9	21.6	21.2	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.7
Petroleum products	18	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0
Ammunition	19	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.7
Other nondurable goods	20	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.0
Services	21	192.8	208.0	199.1	215.9	214.7	208.0	213.3
Research and	22	54.0	56.8	55.5	55.2	62.2	54.6	57.2
development Installation support	23	33.3	34.6	32.6	36.9	36.1	37.3	38.6
Weapons support	24	24.3	28.8	25.6	33.2	30.3	27.3	27.7
Personnel support	25	62.4	72.7	69.3	77.1	73.6	75.2	76.2
Transportation of material	26	11.1	9.3	10.2	8.4	6.7	7.4	7.6
Travel of persons	27	7.7	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors	29	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Gross investment 5	30	84.3	98.4	97.9	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.8
Structures	31	9.1	11.0	10.4	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.9
Equipment and software	32	75.0	87.2	87.4	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.5
Aircraft	33	12.9	13.6	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.5	16.4
Missiles	34	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.7
Ships	35	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5
Vehicles	36	6.0	8.9	8.2	9.4	9.5	8.2	8.1
Electronics and software	37	16.8	21.3	21.0	22.2	22.3	20.9	22.6
Other equipment	38	26.2	31.0	30.8	31.8	31.4	31.9	32.8
Residual	39	-0.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-2.5

National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost
of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

of production. Excludes government cases of such as a partial measure of the ware).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account invastment.

Includes general government intermediate injuris for goods and services sold to other sections and for own-account investment.
 A. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 S. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account

investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Nors. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts [Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,517.7	2,640.3	2,742.0	2,738.6	2,420.7	2,089.0	2,065.0
Exports of goods and services Goods ¹ Durable Nondurable. Services ¹	2 3 4 5 6	1,655.9 1,139.4 776.8 362.6 516.5	1,831.1 1,266.9 822.8 444.1 564.2	1,901.5 1,326.2 852.8 473.4 575.3	1,913.1 1,338.5 856.6 481.8 574.6	1,706.2 1,155.7 762.7 393.0 550.5	1,509.3 989.5 644.7 344.8 519.8	1,493.7 978.1 617.0 361.1 515.6
Income receipts. Wage and salary receipts. Income receipts on assets. Interest. Dividends Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad Current payments to the rest of the world.		861.8 3.0 858.8 354.2 233.3 271.3 3,242.4	809.2 3.0 806.2 261.9 258.7 285.6 3,347.6	840.5 3.1 837.4 263.8 264.8 308.9 3,495.3	825.6 3.1 822.5 264.0 264.4 294.1 3.475.8	714.4 3.0 711.4 232.3 228.6 250.5 3.041.7	579.6 3.0 576.6 174.5 222.0 180.1 2,498.5	571.3 3.0 568.3 158.4 181.4 228.5 2,454.5
Imports of goods and services. Goods 1. Durable. Nondurable Services 1.	14 15 16 17 18	2,369.7 1,987.7 1,175.1 812.5 382.1	2,538.9 2,126.4 1,160.9 965.5 412.4	2,640.2 2,226.8 1,206.4 1,020.4 413.4	2,670.5 2,243.3 1,187.7 1,055.6 427.2	2,296.7 1,892.5 1,062.1 830.4 404.2	1,887.9 1,508.2 862.5 645.8 379.6	1,832.8 1,461.1 820.9 640.2 371.7
Income payments Wage and salary payments Income payments on assets Interest. Dividends Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.	21 22 23	746.0 10.1 736.0 579.2 107.1 49.7	667.3 10.4 656.9 489.9 112.1 55.0	711.6 10.3 701.3 494.7 101.0 105.7	664.8 10.3 654.5 493.2 102.5 58.8	607.4 10.5 596.9 450.2 138.6 8.1	479.7 10.2 469.5 383.1 119.2 –32.8	478.6 10.0 468.6 359.9 80.9 27.8
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	26 27 28	126.6 58.7 36.5 31.4	141.4 64.5 40.8 36.2	143.6 66.2 43.0 34.4	140.4 66.7 37.2 36.5	137.5 61.8 39.1 36.6	130.9 63.8 35.9 31.2	143.0 63.1 50.4 29.6
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-724.7	-707.2	-753.3	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	-389.5
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs Balance on current account, NIPAs Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	31	-726.8 -724.7 2.2	-706.8 -707.2 -0.4	-756.4 -753.3 3.0	-725.5 -737.1 -11.6	-625.1 -621.0 4.0	-412.6 -409.5 3.1	-392.5 -389.5 3.0

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

[Percent]

		i	Consequence of the second sector								
			Sea		djusted at						
Line	2007	2008									
			II	III	IV	I	II				
1	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1				
							-6.3				
							23.5 10.5				
							0.2				
							16.2				
7	7.5		9.5	2.7			-18.9				
		-									
8	8.4	-3.2	-1.0	1.5	-58.1	111.0	-24.9				
							-10.8				
10	7.9	7.1	9.0	3.1	-17.8	-45.6	-18.2				
11	11 Q	_1.1	_0.7	8.0	_47.2	_83 U	-17.8				
	11.0	-1.1	-0.7	0.0	-41.2	-00.0	-17.0				
12	10.8	8.2	11.8	8.4	-23.2	-23.8	-2.7				
13	15.2	7.5	10.9	-1.7	-40.6	-41.6	-7.3				
14	5.4	9.0	13.1		4.7	1.2	2.0				
15	-2.4	-11.3	62.7	-64.1	50.1	-35.1	-25.4				
16	11.8	4.2	7.8	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	0.1				
	-		-		-						
17	3.7	-14.6	-24.0	-51.1	20.8	-4.5	42.3				
18	9.2	8.4	8.2	3.0	-15.8		-14.4				
							8.0				
					-18.2		-1.9				
				-6.7	-2.3		-0.6				
							1.6				
							19.8				
	-	-			-		-14.7				
25	1.7						-16.5				
26	1.3	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	7.6	-20.9	-1.6				
07	2.0	7.4	0.6	0.0	OF 6	E1 6	-39.5				
							-39.5 -49.2				
							-28.9				
							-21.9				
31	5.8	0.6	1.9		-24.9	-44.0	-19.9				
			-	-	-	-					
32	15.3	-3.0	3.0	-36.9	-26.2	-27.5	11.5				
							24.7				
34	3.4	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-19.6	-50.7	-33.9				
25	0.0	10.1	11.7	22.0	46.0	00.0	7.0				
33	0.0	-12.1	-11.7	-23.9	-40.2	-02.3	-7.3				
36	5.8	-1 1	20	-1.8	-24 6	-25.3	-3.8				
							1.4				
38	4.4	-0.7	-0.6	-4.8	-14.8	-16.7	-9.2				
39	0.7	-11.9	-12.6	-10.5	-10.7	-11.7	-12.4				
40	3.5	0.7	-7.1	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-7.5				
41	-4.5	-5.6	-18.8	24.5	16.0		-18.5				
42	-2.0	-1.7	-17.4	0.6	59.1	-11.1	-23.1				
43	-2.9	-0.3	-14.3	-6.1	-15.8	-21.3	14.7				
				-9.7			-20.7				
							-0.3				
							2.7				
4/	0.8	-0.2	-8.1	3.2	43.5	2.9	15.0				
			,								
							-15.3				
							12.2				
					-0.6		12.3				
							-8.2 -16.7				
			-5.4 -5.0				-16.7 -16.3				
			-3.9				-15.5				
0 1	2.5	1.2	U.L	0.0	_0.0	1-1.0	10.0				
	2 3 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 11 1 12 13 3 14 4 15 16 17 18 19 20 12 22 23 24 4 1 25 26 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 4 35 36 37 7 38 8 39 40 41 42 25 26 26 27 28 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29	1 8.7 2 7.4 3 8.7 4 5.5 5 5.7 6 5.4 7 7.5 8 8.4 9 3.5 10 7.9 11 11.8 12 10.8 13 15.2 14 5.4 16 11.8 17 3.7 18 9.2 19 7.8 11 15.2 14 15.4 16 11.8 17 3.7 18 9.2 19 7.8 11 15.3 20 8.1 21 15.3 22 19 7.8 3.6 20 8.1 21 15.3 22 19 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.7 2.8 3.7 2.9 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6	1 8.7 5.4 5.9 3.8 7 6.7 4.5 5.5 11.2 5.5 7.10.5 6.5 4.11.6 7 7.5 5.1 8 8.4 -3.2 9 3.5 5.2 10 7.9 7.1 11 11.8 -1.1 12 10.8 8.2 13 15.2 7.5 14 5.4 9.0 15 -2.4 -11.3 16 11.8 4.2 17 3.7 -14.6 18 9.2 8.4 19 7.8 11.5 20 8.1 1.0 21 15.3 5.9 22 14.5 3.2 23 4.3 11.1 24 2.0 -3.2 23 14.5 3.2 23 14.5 3.2 23 14.5 3.2 23 15.3 -1.3 27 -3.9 26 1.3 -1.3 27 -3.9 26 1.3 -1.3 27 -3.9 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 3.6 -6.2 30 3.6 -6.2 30 3.6 -6.2 30 3.6 -6.2 30 3.6 -6.2 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 3.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.5 8.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.5 8.6 -6.2 30 -2.3 -2.9 30 3.5 8.4 4.7 -4.5 -5.6 4.2 -2.0 -1.7 4.3 8.4 4.4 -0.7 39 0.7 -11.9 40 3.5 0.7 41 -4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 5.5 -5.6 42 -2.0 4.5 -5.6 5	Line 2007 2008	Line 2007 2008 Z008 II III III 1 8.7 5.4 12.1 -3.6 2 7.4 5.9 14.1 -1.8 3 8.7 6.7 3.8 -7.8 4 5.5 5.7 10.5 37.7 -0.1 6 5.4 11.6 17.4 0.6 7 7.5 5.1 9.5 2.7 8 8.4 -3.2 -1.0 1.5 9 3.5 5.2 33.5 1.3 10 7.9 7.1 9.0 3.1 11 11.8 -1.1 -0.7 8.0 12 10.8 8.2 11.3 2.3 13 15.2 7.5 10.9 -1.7 14 5.4 9.0 13.1 23.5 15 -2.4 -11.3 62.7 -64.1 18 9.2 18.4 8.2	Line 2007 2008					

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

				Sea	sonally a	djusted at	annual ra	ates
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	-	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-4.1
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods 1	2	5.15	4.06	9.61	-1.24	-18.31	-25.76	-4.19
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	0.42 1.02	0.36 2.10	0.12 4.63	-0.60 0.12	-0.95 -4.77	-1.01 -6.34	1.27 1.72
Industrial supplies and materials Durable goods	5	0.40	0.71	2.38	0.12	-1.44	-3.52	0.02
Nondurable goods	6	0.62	1.38	2.25	0.11	-3.32	-2.82	1.70
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	7	2.02	1.31	2.41	0.68	-7.58	-6.81	-5.29
parts	8	0.37	-0.14	-0.04	0.06	-3.18	3.58	-1.44
parts	9 10	0.11 1.54	0.13 1.32	0.74 1.71	0.03 0.59	-1.05 -3.35	-0.31 -10.08	-0.27 -3.58
Automotive vehicles, engines, and	10	1.54	1.02	1.71	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.50
parts Consumer goods, except	11	0.85	-0.08	-0.03	0.51	-3.88	-8.50	-0.89
automotive	12	0.94	0.71	1.04	0.71	-2.16	-2.09	-0.26
Durable goods	13	0.72	0.37	0.57	-0.08	-2.37	-2.28	-0.36
Nondurable goods Other	14 15	0.21 -0.08	0.34 -0.36	0.47 1.44	0.79 -2.67	0.22 1.03	0.18 -1.00	0.10 -0.74
Exports of services 1	16	3.57	1.32	2.49	-2.36	-1.15	-4.18	0.04
Transfers under U.S. military	4-7	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.05	0.47
agency sales contracts Travel	17 18	0.06 0.54	-0.21 0.49	-0.29 0.49	-0.75 0.17	0.22 -0.97	-0.05 -1.44	0.47 -0.96
Passenger fares	19	0.12	0.18	0.27	-0.16	-0.04	-0.32	0.14
Other transportation	20	0.25	0.03	0.10	-0.57	-0.59	-1.27	-0.05
Royalties and license fees Other private services	21 22	0.73 1.83	0.30 0.43	0.30 1.56	-0.33 -0.70	-0.11 -0.14	-0.61 -0.47	-0.03 0.25
Other	23	0.04	0.10	0.06	-0.03	0.48	-0.03	0.23
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-14.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Foods, feeds, and beverages	25 26	1.43 0.04	-3.31 -0.05	-3.82 -0.07	-3.12 -0.06	-16.74 0.30	-34.65 -0.74	-13.30 -0.03
Industrial supplies and materials,	20	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00
except petroleum and products	27	-0.52	-0.95	-1.12	0.98	-3.45	-6.85	-4.86
Durable goods Nondurable goods	28 29	-0.72 0.20	-0.57 -0.38	-0.92 -0.20	-0.03 1.01	-1.15 -2.30	-3.93 -2.92	-3.15 -1.70
Petroleum and products	30	-0.32	-0.45	-1.80	0.50	1.72	-1.84	-2.76
Capital goods, except automotive	31	1.06	0.10	0.32	-1.41	-4.79	-8.99	-3.93
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	0.20	-0.04	0.04	-0.63	-0.37	-0.35	0.20
Computers, peripherals, and	20		0.07	0.00		1.00	0.00	
parts Other	33 34	0.42 0.44	0.07 0.07	0.33 -0.05	-0.69 -0.09	-1.83 -2.60	-0.83 -7.81	0.99 -5.11
Automotive vehicles, engines, and								
parts Consumer goods, except	35	0.00	-1.27	-1.22	-2.49	-5.08	-11.00	-0.45
automotive	36	1.13	-0.21	0.35	-0.38	-5.13	-4.87	-0.71
Durable goods	37	0.74	-0.15	0.40	0.05	-3.81	-3.48	0.27
Nondurable goods Other	38 39	0.39	-0.06 -0.47	-0.05 -0.29	-0.42 -0.27	-1.32 -0.31	-1.39 -0.35	-0.97 -0.56
Imports of services 1	40	0.55	0.10	-1.20	0.90	0.01	-1.72	-1.45
Direct defense expenditures	41	-0.07	-0.08	-0.28	0.31	0.23	0.41	-0.36
Travel	42	-0.07	-0.05	-0.60	0.02	1.50	-0.35	-0.98
Passenger tares Other transportation	43 44	-0.04 0.13	0.00 -0.10	-0.19 -0.47	-0.08 -0.29	-0.22 -0.55	-0.29 -0.75	0.21 -0.63
Royalties and license fees	45	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.61	-0.95	-0.73	0.00
Other private services	46	0.56	0.29	0.36	0.32	-0.18	-0.47	0.22
Other	47	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.09

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

		[IIIuux IIu		.00 .00]				
					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008	Г	20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	118.472	124.842	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	108.766
Exports of goods 1	2	117.512	124.436	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	103.817
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	3	117.366	125.205	128.201	125.627	119.968	113.436	119.581
materials	4	113.419	126.127	129.941	130.061	121.419	109.198	111.948
Durable goods	5	115.727	127.899	132.462	132.430	124.420	105.676	105.732
Nondurable goods Capital goods, except	6	112.080	125.070	128.479	128.660	119.711	111.044	115.288
automotive	7	120.289	126.462	129.318	130.182	119.923	110.363	104.737
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	120.116	116.222	121.891	122.334	98.448	118.653	110.470
Computers, peripherals, and			-					
parts	9	113.284	119.171	124.689	125.101	110.887	106.781	103.783
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	10	121.478	130.106	131.895	132.908	126.537	108.673	103.360
and parts	11	120.349	119.077	122.449	124.817	106.394	68.362	65.085
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	122.450	132.467	134.213	136.955	128.192	119.777	118.960
Durable goods	13	130.649	140.471	146.163	145.522	127.775	111.696	109.595
Nondurable goods	14 15	113.005 100.340	123.226 89.009	120.512 101.248	127.032 78.385	128.508	128.891 77.878	129.540
Other	16	120.644		101.246 127.965	125.429	86.758 124.054		72.385
Transfers under U.S. military	10	120.044	125.759	127.900	123.429	124.034	119.619	119.649
_ agency sales contracts	17	126.454	107.929	114.080	95.410	100.033	98.881	107.998
Passenger fares	18 19	109.772 112.765	119.014 125.784	120.440 128.666	121.322 125.685	116.216 124.970	108.768 118.985	104.622 121.298
Other transportation	20	114.820	115.941	120.167	114.932	109.311	96.707	96.248
Royalties and license fees	21	122.505	129.776	131.573	129.322	128.565	124.581	124.406
Other private services Other	22 23	128.296 108.259	132.462 120.246	134.526 117.507	132.594 116.469	132.089 130.986	130.733 129.735	131.266 135.741
Imports of goods and	20	100.233	120.240	117.507	110.403	100.500	123.703	100.741
services	24	108.188	104.721	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.292
Imports of goods 1	25	107.709	103.472	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.520
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	107.403	105.982	105.587	105.184	107.134	101.026	100.623
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum								
and products	27	100.175	92.721	92.951	94.810	88.054	73.451	64.785
Durable goods Nondurable goods	28 29	98.718 102.251	90.271 95.903	90.577 96.044	90.501	86.070 90.694	69.724 77.838	58.864 71.485
Petroleum and products	30	95.895	93.161	91.716	92.326	94.622	90.616	85.175
Capital goods, except	0.4	117 505	110 150	101 500	110 100	110 010	05 000	00 700
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines,	31	117.505	118.152	121.539	119.169	110.948	95.962	90.789
and parts	32	122.337	118.665	127.931	114.038	105.695	97.519	100.213
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	128.457	130.693	138.279	132.430	116.606	109.493	115.697
Other	34	113.378	114.019	115.612	115.443	109.330	91.606	82.602
Automotive vehicles, engines,	O.E.	106 765	02 000	00.704	02 155	70 700	E1 700	50.004
and parts Consumer goods, except	35	106.765	93.886	99.724	93.155	79.792	51.769	50.804
automotive	36	114.214	112.954	115.324	114.790	106.959	99.446	98.484
Durable goods	37 38	115.619	113.986	116.882	117.066 112.081	106.325	96.501 102.874	96.830
Nondurable goods Other	39	112.531 101.835	111.713 89.684	113.462 90.765	88.271	107.690 85.815	83.184	100.413 80.479
Imports of services 1	40	110.754	111.478	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	106.160
Direct defense expenditures	41	93.588	88.361	84.033	88.765	92.116	96.668	91.850
Travel Passenger fares	42 43	98.528 96.823	96.885 96.546	92.811 97.349	92.961 95.839	104.412 91.812	101.379 86.471	94.921 89.485
Other transportation	44	111.022	107.281	108.826	106.086	100.800	93.237	87.989
Royalties and license fees	45	94.347	98.620	96.953	112.123	89.078	82.236	82.171
Other private services Other	46 47	133.583 99.572	140.312 99.351	140.171 96.164	142.126 96.932	141.002 106.090	138.202 106.844	139.131 110.633
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods	48	119.889	125.468	129.357	129.151	118.014	101.991	97.853
Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ²	49 50	112.407 116.039	121.846 123.679	124.822 125.435	123.654 122.641	118.500 122.458	111.957 116.605	115.215 120.045
Exports of agricultural goods					122.041			120.043
goods	51	117.629	124.485	128.253	127.912	117.971	104.426	102.228
Imports of durable goods Imports of nondurable goods	52 53	111.159 102.749	106.222 99.395	109.452 99.083	107.046 99.643	97.984 98.255	81.465 92.209	77.834 88.204
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	110.072	105.469	107.931	106.419	98.699	85.029	81.518

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and	1	107 102	110 200	112 000	115 620	100 071	105.065	105 20/
services Exports of goods ¹	2	107.103 107.015	112.389 112.366	113.890 114.430	115.638 116.010	108.871 107.820	105.265 103.588	105.284
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	3	121.779	146.784	153.976	156.003	132.137	129.545	134.358
materials	4	117.462	128.728	134.699	139.289	114.444	102.289	103.321
Durable goods	5	119.783	122.381	127.117	129.037	109.121	101.922	101.297
Nondurable goods Capital goods, except	6	116.142	132.455	139.136	145.298	117.558	102.600	104.509
automotive	7	100.435	100.967	100.894	101.219	101.448	99.548	99.390
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	108.772	113.924	113.004	114.599	116.647	118.976	118.699
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	88.292	80.893	81.901	79.734	77.847	75.897	75.14
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	10	100.722	101.611	101.518	102.011	102.245	99.498	99.47
and parts Consumer goods, except	11	102.392	103.645	103.515	103.779	104.186	104.277	104.15
automotive	12	103.406	105.618	105.787	106.111	105.658	105.727	105.149
Durable goods Nondurable goods	13 14	101.976 105.223	104.001 107.684	103.474 108.782	104.407 108.258	105.019 106.476	104.649 107.021	104.12 106.39
Other	15	103.223	115.375	117.533	119.442	110.662	106.638	100.33
Exports of services ¹ Transfers under U.S. military	16	107.305	112.445	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.99
agency sales contracts	17	104.809	107.300	106.953	107.866	108.102	107.661	107.77
Travel	18	108.082	113.084	113.704	116.223	110.149	107.199	106.70
Passenger fares	19	108.413	119.891	117.865	125.275	120.527	111.838	99.65
Other transportation	20 21	108.758	123.158	125.862 109.588	131.752 110.808	116.899	106.508 109.334	105.73 109.45
Royalties and license fees Other private services	22	106.259 107.179	109.610 110.153	110.002	111.090	109.605 109.773	109.029	109.45
Other	23	107.230	117.146	118.689	118.413	117.829	117.762	113.83
Imports of goods and services	24	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.82
Imports of goods 1	25 26	108.046 111.686	120.323 123.321	124.224 124.808	126.362 127.485	112.592 121.626	102.402 118.683	103.77 118.86
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum								
and products	27	110.941	128.309	133.303	136.504	121.325	106.757	101.26
Durable goods	28	118.050	130.361	136.151	139.596	121.620	106.471	104.30
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products	29 30	103.161 137.041	125.461 193.187	129.633 215.455	132.622 225.087	120.276 143.423	106.358 91.534	97.92 106.18
Capital goods, except automotive	31	99.696	101.186	101.531	101.847	101.218	100.478	100.11
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	109.221	115.890	115.529	116.574	118.193	120.073	121.65
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	87.732	82.719	83.875	82.164	80.661	78.999	78.27
OtherAutomotive vehicles, engines,	34	103.295	106.882	106.964	108.046	107.543	106.914	106.51
and partsConsumer goods, except	35	101.404	103.984	103.925	104.240	104.351	104.330	104.19
automotive	36	101.738	104.278	104.612	104.880	104.347	103.993	103.88
Durable goods	37	101.708	103.759	104.257	104.488	103.664	102.454	102.70
Nondurable goods Other	38 39	101.780 104.287	104.917 116.086	105.053 116.320	105.364 118.444	105.183 118.294	105.813 115.998	105.28 114.96
Imports of services 1	40	107.863	115.682	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.47
Direct defense expenditures	41	116.603	137.169	142.077	146.452	128.558	118.193	126.91
Travel	42	112.360	119.338	125.658	123.827	108.597	106.577	108.29
Passenger fares	43 44	112.319	129.118	125.929	132.854	138.881	127.892	112.38
Other transportation Royalties and license fees	45	97.581 106.177	108.572 109.651	109.681 109.580	115.092 110.800	107.307	96.491 109.327	93.25 109.45
Other private services Other	46 47	108.415 108.008	111.668 114.061	111.788 116.585	113.169 117.591	111.653 108.873	112.560 106.185	113.37 106.16
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods	48	103.699	104.955	105.543	106.191	103.476	101.199	100.96
Exports of nondurable goods	49	114.704	129.594	135.020	138.721	118.065	109.654	111.56
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	122.337	146.997	155.172	157.603	129.518	124.712	129.55
Exports of nonagricultural					140 005	100 175	1 4 0 4 0 0 4	
goods	51	105.845	109.720	111.307	112.825	106.175	101.984	
	51 52 53	105.845 103.103 115.844	109.720 106.592 142.300	111.307 107.505 150.902	112.825 108.221 155.273	106.175 105.727 123.882	101.984 103.267 102.650	102.08 102.87 106.38

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to

are included in services. Degraining that 1000 repeats and allocation 1 1222 services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09			
				II	III	IV	I	II			
Exports of goods and services Exports of goods 1 Foods, feeds, and beverages	1 2 3	1,655.9 1,139.4 84.3	1,831.1 1,266.9 108.3	1,901.5 1,326.2 116.2	1,913.1 1,338.5 115.4	1,706.2 1,155.7 93.4	1,509.3 989.5 86.6	1,493.7 978.1 94.7			
Industrial supplies and materials	4	303.1	369.4	397.4	411.2	315.4	253.5	262.5			
Durable goods Nondurable goods Capital goods, except	5 6	113.9 189.2	128.6 240.7	138.2 259.2	140.2 271.0	111.4 204.0	88.4 165.1	87.9 174.6			
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines,	7	433.0	457.7	467.7 77.1	472.3	436.1	393.8	373.1			
and parts Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	73.0 45.5	74.0 43.9	46.5	78.5 45.4	64.3 39.3	79.0 36.9	73.4 35.5			
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	10	314.5 121.3	339.8 121.5	344.1 124.8	348.4 127.5	332.5 109.1	277.9 70.2	264.2 66.7			
and parts Consumer goods, except automotive	12	146.0	161.3	163.7	167.5	156.1	146.0	144.2			
Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	13 14 15	82.7 63.3 51.8	90.7 70.6 48.8	93.9 69.7 56.5	94.4 73.2 44.5	83.3 72.8 45.6	72.6 73.4 39.5	70.9 73.3 36.9			
Exports of services ¹ Transfers under U.S. military	16	516.5	564.2	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	515.6			
agency sales contracts Travel Passenger fares	17 18 19	24.0 97.1 25.6	21.0 110.1 31.6	22.1 112.0 31.8	18.6 115.3 33.0	19.6 104.7 31.6	19.3 95.4 27.9	21.1 91.3 25.3			
Other transportation	20 21 22 23	51.6 83.8 220.1 14.4	58.9 91.6 233.5 17.4	62.4 92.8 236.8 17.3	62.5 92.3 235.8 17.1	52.7 90.7 232.1 19.1	42.5 87.7 228.1 18.9	42.0 87.7 229.0 19.1			
Imports of goods and services	24	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,832.8			
Imports of goods ¹ Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	25 26	1,987.7 81.7	2,126.4 89.0	2,226.8 89.7	2,243.3 91.3	1,892.5 88.7	1,508.2 81.7	1,461.1 81.5			
materials, except petroleum and products	27 28 29 30	295.7 158.5 137.1 331.0	316.5 160.1 156.4 453.3	329.4 167.7 161.7 497.7	344.0 171.7 172.2 523.4	283.9 142.3 141.6 341.8	208.4 100.9 107.5 208.9	174.4 83.5 90.9 227.8			
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines,	31	446.0	455.2	469.8	462.1	427.6	367.1	346.1			
and parts Computers, peripherals, and	32	34.4	35.4	38.1	34.3	32.2	30.2	31.4			
parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	33 34	105.2 306.5	100.9 318.9	108.1 323.6	101.4 326.4	87.7 307.7	80.6 256.3	84.4 230.3			
and parts Consumer goods, except	35 36	259.2 478.2	233.8 484.7	248.2 496.5	232.6 495.5	199.4 459.3	129.4 425.6	126.8 421.0			
automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	37 38 39	263.4 214.8 95.9	264.9 219.8 94.0	273.0 223.5 95.4	274.0 221.5 94.5	246.9 212.4 91.7	221.5 204.1 87.2	222.8 198.3 83.6			
Imports of services 1	40 41 42 43 44 45	382.1 32.8 76.4 28.4 67.1 24.7	412.4 36.5 79.7 32.6 72.1 26.6	413.4 35.9 80.4 32.1 74.0 26.1	427.2 39.1 79.4 33.4 75.7 30.6	35.7 78.2 33.4 67.1 24.0	379.6 34.4 74.5 29.0 55.8 22.1	371.7 35.1 70.9 26.4 50.9 22.1			
Other private services Other	46 47	141.7 11.0	153.3 11.6	153.3 11.5	157.3 11.7	154.0 11.9	152.2 11.6	154.3 12.1			
Addenda: Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ² Exports of nonagricultural	48 49 50	776.8 362.6 92.1	822.8 444.1 118.0	852.8 473.4 126.2	856.6 481.8 125.5	762.7 393.0 103.0	644.7 344.8 94.4	617.0 361.1 101.0			
goodsImports of durable goodsImports of nondurable goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	51 52 53 54	1,047.3 1,175.1 812.5 1,656.7	1,149.0 1,160.9 965.5 1,673.2	1,200.0 1,206.4 1,020.4 1,729.1	1,213.0 1,187.7 1,055.6 1,719.9	1,052.7 1,062.1 830.4 1,550.7	895.1 862.5 645.8 1,299.3	877.1 820.9 640.2 1,233.3			

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	[0	iioris oi ci	iai1100 (E	oo, dolla	.0]			
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,419.5
Exports of goods ¹ Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	2	1,064.8 69.2	1,127.5 73.8	1,159.9 75.6	1,154.8 74.1	1,072.9 70.7	956.1 66.9	940.7 70.5
materials	4	258.0	287.0	295.6	295.9	276.2	248.4	254.7
Nondurable goods	5 6	95.1 162.9	105.1 181.8	108.9 186.7	108.8 187.0	102.3 174.0	86.9 161.4	86.9 167.5
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines,	7	431.1	453.3	463.5	466.6	429.8	395.6	375.4
and parts Computers, peripherals, and	8	67.1	65.0	68.1	68.4	55.0	66.3	61.7
Other	9 10	312.2	334.4	339.0	341.6	325.2	279.3	265.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except	11	118.4	117.2	120.5	122.8	104.7	67.3	64.0
automotive	12	141.2	152.7	154.7	157.9	147.8	138.1	137.1
Nondurable goods	13 14	81.1 60.1	87.2 65.6	90.7 64.1	90.3 67.6	79.3 68.4	69.3 68.6	68.0 68.9
Other Exports of services 1	15 16	47.7 481.3	42.3 501.7	48.1 510.5	37.2 500.4	41.2 494.9	37.0 477.2	34.4 477.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts Travel	17 18	22.9 89.8	19.5 97.4	20.6 98.5	17.3 99.2	18.1 95.1	17.9 89.0	19.5 85.6
Passenger fares	19	23.6	26.4	27.0	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
Other transportation Royalties and license fees	20 21	47.4 78.9	47.9 83.6	49.6 84.7	47.4 83.3	45.1 82.8	39.9 80.2	39.7 80.1
Other private services	22	205.3	212.0	215.3	212.2	211.4	209.2	210.1
OtherResidual	23 24	13.4 -0.6	14.9 0.9	14.6 1.6	14.4 0.2	16.2 1.8	16.1 5.6	16.8 7.5
Imports of goods and								
services	25	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5 1,794.0	2,134.4	2,038.9 1,682.6	1,821.0 1.474.4	1,749.8 1.409.4
Imports of goods 1 Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	26 27	1,839.6 73.1	1,767.3 72.2	71.9	1,777.1 71.6	73.0	68.8	68.5
materials, except petroleum and products	28	266.5	246.7	247.3	252.2	234.3	195.4	172.3
Durable goods	29 30	134.3 132.9	122.8 124.7	123.2 124.9	123.1 130.0	117.1 117.9	94.8 101.2	80.1 92.9
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products Capital goods, except	31	241.5	234.6	231.0	232.5	238.3	228.2	214.5
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines,	32	447.4	449.9	462.7	453.7	422.4	365.4	345.7
and parts Computers, peripherals, and	33	31.5	30.6	32.9	29.4	27.2	25.1	25.8
parts ² Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	34 35	296.7	298.4	302.5	302.1	286.1	239.7	216.2
and parts	36	255.6	224.8	238.8	223.1	191.1	124.0	121.7
automotive	37 38	470.0 259.0	464.8 255.3	474.6 261.8	472.4 262.2	440.2 238.2	409.3 216.2	405.3 216.9
Durable goods Nondurable goods Other	39 40	211.0 91.9	209.5 81.0	212.8 81.9	210.2 79.7	201.9 77.5	192.9 75.1	188.3 72.7
Imports of services 1	41	354.2	356.5	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	339.5
Direct defense expenditures	42 43	28.1	26.6	25.3	26.7	27.7	29.1	27.6
Travel Passenger fares	44	68.0 25.3	66.8 25.2	64.0 25.5	64.1 25.1	72.0 24.0	69.9 22.6	65.5 23.4
Other transportation Royalties and license fees	45 46	68.8 23.2	66.4 24.3	67.4 23.9	65.7 27.6	62.4 21.9	57.7 20.2	54.5 20.2
Other private services	47	130.7	137.3	137.1	139.0	137.9	135.2	136.1
OtherResidual	48 49	10.2 -7.9	10.2 -9.1	9.9 -17.3	9.9 -11.2	10.9 5.0	11.0 7.1	11.3 5.6
Addenda:	73	1.3	J.1	17.0	11.2	5.0	7.1	5.0
Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ³	50 51 52	749.1 316.1 75.3	784.0 342.7 80.3	808.3 351.0 81.4	807.0 347.8 79.6	737.4 333.3 79.5	637.3 314.9 75.7	611.4 324.0 77.9
Exports of nonagricultural goods	53	989.5	1,047.2	1,078.9	1,076.0	992.4	878.4	859.9
Imports of durable goods Imports of nondurable goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54 55 56	1,139.8 701.4 1,602.8	1,089.2 678.5 1,535.8	1,122.3 676.4 1,571.6	1,097.6 680.2 1,549.6	1,004.7 670.7 1,437.2	835.3 629.4 1,238.1	798.1 602.1 1,187.0

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to

services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

are included in services. Beginning with 1900, repairs and anotations of 1900.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the components relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable repair to the consumer goods.

^{3.} Includes parts of todos, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonauthomotive consumer goods.
Note: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

Line 2007 2008 2009	-				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
Cross saving		Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
Net saving					II	III	IV	I	II
Net private saving	Gross saving	1	2,040.2	1,824.1	1,780.1	1,842.4	1,770.5	1,595.3	1,442.6
Personal saving	Net saving								
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments to distributed profits 6 555.1 480.7 582.3 595.3 166.9 358.0 475.1 Inventory valuation adjustment 7 -44.0 -38.2 -129.6 -54.5 139.2 81.1 18.1 Capital consumption adjustment 8 -188.7 -64.1 -60.1 -67.6 -75.6 -144.9 -128.6 Wage accruals less disbursements 9 -6.3 -5.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -20.0 20.0 0.0 Net government saving 10 -214.8 -682.7 -822.5 -724.8 -730.2 -1,005.7 -1,319.1 Federal 11 -236.5 -642.6 -796.9 -665.7 -674.1 -969.1 -1,294.5 State and local 12 -21.7 -40.2 -25.5 -59056.1 -36624.6 Consumption of fixed capital 14 1,469.6 1,536.2 1,527.0 1,544.4 1,562.6 1,561.3 1,540.5 Domestic business 15 1,188.5 1,252.3 1,244.1 1,260.3 1,278.8 1,277.0 1,239.4 Households and institutions 16 281.1 283.9 282.9 284.0 288.8 284.4 281.1 Government 17 290.4 310.9 308.5 313.8 318.4 322.3 323.5 Federal 18 112.6 119.8 119.6 121.0 121.2 122.5 124.0 Gross private domestic investment, capital account transactions, and het lending, NIPAs 22 2,288.5 2,136.1 2,164.6 2,142.7 2,022.1 1,689.9 1,561.5 Gross government investment 23 461.6 496.3 495.5 505.0 500.9 300.4 520.4 Addenda: Gross private domestic investment 24 461.6 496.3 495.5 505.0 500.9 1500.4 520.4 Addenda: Gross private saving 27 1,964.6 2,195.2 1,966.8 1,910.6 1,909.9 1,780.8 1,995.0 State and local 1995.0 144.4 12.6 13.3 13.0 Net domestic investment 27 2,702.1 2,750.0 2,632.4 2,660.2 2,647.8 2,530.9 2,190.3 2,082.0 Gross private domestic 24 461.6 496.3 495.5 505.0 500.9 500.4 520.4 Capital account transactions (net) Net lending or net borrowing (-). NIPAs 25 -726.8 -760.8 -756.4 -755.5 -625.1 -412.6 -392.5 State and local 30 199.5 151.0 63.3 13.3 13.4 141.2 163.2 170.5 State and local 30 199.5 151.0 63.3 13.3 13.4 141.2 163.2 170.5 State and local 30 199.5 151.0 63.3 13.3 13.4 141.2 163.2 170.5 State and local 30 199.5 151.0 63.3 13.3 141.2 163.2 170.5 State and local 30 199.5 151.0 63.0 93									
valuation and capital consumption adjustments Undistributed profits 5 322.4 555.1 338.0 480.7 582.3 582.3 595.3 595.3 166.9 166.9 358.0 358.0 475.1 475.1 Inventory valuation adjustment 7 −44.0 −38.2 −129.6 −54.5 139.2 81.1 18.1 Capital consumption adjustment 8 −188.7 −64.1 −60.1 −67.6 −75.6 −144.9 −128.6 Wage accruals less disbussments 9 −6.3 −5.0 0.0 0.0 −20.0 20.0 0.0 Net government saving 10 −214.8 −682.7 −822.5 −724.8 −730.2 −1,035.7 −1,319.1 Federal 11 −236.5 −642.6 −796.9 −665.7 −67.4 −98.1 −1,294.5 State and local 12 −17.4 −2.25.5 −590.0 1,881.0 1,881.0 1,881.0 1,881.0 1,881.0 1,881.0 1,881.0 1,281.6 1,561.5 1,581.0 1,291.0 1,811.0 1,891.0 1,891.0 1,89	Undistributed corporate	4	178.9	286.4	374.4	235.7	409.2	403.1	533.1
Consumption adjustments									
Adjustment	consumption adjustments Undistributed profits								
Capifal consumption adjustment 8		-	44.0	00.0	100.0	545	100.0	01.1	10.1
Additional column Addi		'	-44.0	-30.2	-129.0	-54.5	139.2	01.1	10.1
Wage accruals less disbursements 9 -6.3 -5.0 0.0 0.0 -20.0 20.0 0.0 Net government saving 10 -214.8 -682.7 -822.5 -724.8 -730.2 -1,005.7 -1,319.1 Federal 11 -236.5 -642.6 -796.9 -665.7 -674.1 -969.1 -1,294.5 Consumption of fixed capital 13 1,760.0 1,847.1 1,835.6 1,888.2 1,881.0 1,883.6 1,864.0 Private 14 1,469.6 1,536.2 1,527.0 1,544.4 1,562.6 1,561.3 1,561.3 1,569.6 Domestic business 15 1,188.5 1,252.3 1,244.1 1,266.0 1,561.3 1,561.3 1,275.0 1,259.4 Households and institutions 16 281.1 283.9 282.9 284.0 285.8 284.4 281.1 283.9 282.9 284.0 285.8 284.4 281.1 283.0 192.5 199.8 199.5 Gross domestic investment<		8	-188.7	-64.1	-60.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-128.6
disbursements 9 -6.3 -5.0 0.0 0.0 -20.0 20.0 0.0 -1,005.7 -1,319.1 Federal 11 -236.5 -682.7 -822.5 -794.8 -790.2 -1,005.7 -1,319.1 State and local 12 21.7 -40.2 -25.5 -59.0 -56.1 -36.6 -24.6 Consumption of fixed capital 14 1,460.6 1,536.2 1,581.2 1,581.2 1,881.0 1,883.6 1,864.5 Domestic business 15 1,188.5 1,525.2 1,244.1 1,260.3 1,276.8 1,277.0 1,259.4 Households and institutions 16 281.1 283.9 282.9 284.0 284.4 281.1 Government 17 290.4 310.9 308.5 313.8 18.4 322.3 323.5 Federal 18 112.6 119.8 119.6 121.0 121.2 129.5 124.0 Gross domestic investment 20 2,025.4 1,925.2 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>•</td> <td></td> <td>****</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				•		****			
Tederal 11		9	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0
State and local	Net government saving	10	-214.8	-682.7	-822.5	-724.8	-730.2	-1,005.7	
Consumption of fixed capital									
Private	State and local	12	21.7	-40.2	-25.5	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	-24.6
Domestic business									
Households and institutions									
Government.									
Federal									
State and local									
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs									
capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs 20 2,025.4 1,925.2 1,906.8 1,910.6 1,909.9 1,780.8 1,692.4 Gross domestic investment 21 2,750.0 2,632.4 2,660.2 2,647.8 2,530.9 2,190.3 2,082.0 Gross private domestic investment 22 2,288.5 2,136.1 2,164.6 2,142.7 2,022.1 1,689.9 1,561.5 Capital account transactions (net) investment 22 2,288.5 2,136.1 2,164.6 2,142.7 2,022.1 1,689.9 1,561.5 Capital account transactions (net) investment 24 2.2 -0.4 3.0 -11.6 4.0 3.1 3.0 Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs 25 -726.8 -706.8 -756.4 -725.5 -625.1 -412.6 -392.5 Statistical discrepancy 26 -14.8 101.0 126.7 68.3 139.4 185.4 249.8 Addenda: 27 1,964.6 2,195.9 2,294.1 2,253.3 2,182.3 2,278.7		19	177.9	191.2	100.9	192.0	197.2	199.0	199.5
transactions, and net lending, NIPAs 20 2,025.4 1,925.2 1,906.8 1,910.6 1,909.9 1,780.8 1,692.4 Gross domestic investment 21 2,750.0 2,632.4 2,660.2 2,647.8 2,530.9 2,190.3 2,082.0 Gross private domestic investment 22 2,288.5 2,136.1 2,164.6 2,142.7 2,022.1 1,689.9 1,561.5 Gross government investment 23 461.6 496.3 495.5 505.0 508.9 500.4 520.4 Capital account transactions (net) 1 24 2.2 -0.4 3.0 -11.6 4.0 3.1 3.0 Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs 25 -726.8 -706.8 -756.4 -725.5 -625.1 -412.6 -392.5 Statistical discrepancy 26 -14.8 101.0 126.7 68.3 139.4 185.4 249.8 Addenda: 27 1,964.6 2,195.9 2,294.1 2,253.3 2,182.3 2,278.7 2,438.2 G									
Indiang, NIPAs	capital account								
Gross private domestic investment. 21 2,750.0 2,632.4 2,660.2 2,647.8 2,530.9 2,190.3 2,082.0 Gross private domestic investment 22 2,288.5 2,136.1 2,164.6 2,142.7 2,022.1 1,689.9 1,561.5 50.5 50.5 50.5 50.5 50.5 50.5 50.5 5	transactions, and net	20	2.025.4	1 005 0	1 000 0	1 010 6	1 000 0	1 700 0	1 600 4
Gross private domestic investment									
Investment		21	2,750.0	2,032.4	2,000.2	2,047.0	2,550.9	2,190.3	2,002.0
Gross government investment 23		22	2 288 5	2 136 1	2 16/16	2 1/2 7	2 022 1	1 680 0	1 561 5
Capital account transactions (net) Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs. 24 2.2 -0.4 3.0 -11.6 4.0 3.1 3.0 Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs. 25 -726.8 -706.8 -756.4 -725.5 -625.1 -412.6 -392.5 Statistical discrepancy 26 -14.8 101.0 126.7 68.3 139.4 185.4 249.8 Addenda: 27 1,964.6 2,195.9 2,294.1 2,253.3 2,182.3 2,278.7 2,438.2 Gross private saving. 28 75.6 -371.8 -514.0 -411.0 -411.0 -411.8 -683.4 -995.6 Federal. 29 -123.9 -522.8 -677.3 -544.7 -553.0 -846.6 -1,170.5 State and local. 30 199.5 151.0 163.3 133.7 141.2 163.4 170.5 Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income 32 14.4 12.6 12.3 12.6 12.4 11.3 10.3									
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs 25 -726.8 -706.8 -756.4 -725.5 -625.1 -412.6 -392.5 Statistical discrepancy 26 -14.8 101.0 126.7 68.3 139.4 185.4 249.8 Addenda: 30 195.9 2.294.1 2.253.3 2.182.3 2.278.7 2.438.2 Gross government saving 28 75.6 -371.8 -514.0 -411.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 -412.0 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>									
NIPAs				0	0.0			0	0.0
Statistical discrepancy		25	-726.8	-706.8	-756.4	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	-392.5
Addenda: 27 1,964.6 2,195.9 2,294.1 2,253.3 2,182.3 2,78.7 2,438.2 Gross private saving		26		101.0	126.7	68.3	139 4	185.4	249.8
Gross private saving			11.0			00.0	100.1	100.1	2.0.0
Gross government šaving		27	1 964 6	2 105 0	2 204 1	2 253 3	2 182 2	2 278 7	2 438 2
Federal									
State and local									
Net domestic investment									
of gross national income 32 14.4 12.6 12.3 12.6 12.4 11.3 10.3 Net saving as a percentage of gross national income 33 2.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.1 -0.8 -2.0 -3.0 Disaster losses 2 34 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Private 35 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Domestic business 36 0.0 9.9 0.0 39.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Households and institutions 37 0.0 7.5 0.0 29.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Government 38 0.0 0	Net domestic investment	31	990.0	785.3	824.6	789.6	650.0	306.7	218.0
gross national income 33 2.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.1 -0.8 -2.0 -3.0 Disaster losses 2 34 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Private 35 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Domestic business 36 0.0 9.9 0.0 39.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Households and institutions 37 0.0 7.5 0.0 29.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Government 38 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Federal 39 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		32	14.4	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.3	10.3
Disaster losses 2 34 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Private 35 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Domestic business 36 0.0 9.9 0.0 39.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Households and institutions 37 0.0 7.5 0.0 29.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Government 38 0.0	Net saving as a percentage of	33	2.0	_0.2	_0 4	_0 1	_0.8	_2 0	_3.0
Private 35 0.0 17.4 0.0 69.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 Domestic business 36 0.0 9.9 0.0 39.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Households and institutions 37 0.0 7.5 0.0 29.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Government 38 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Federal 39 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	•			-	-			-	
Domestic business 36 0.0 9.9 0.0 39.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Households and institutions 37 0.0 7.5 0.0 29.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Government 38 0.0									
Households and institutions 37 0.0 7.5 0.0 29.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Government									
Government									
Federal									

Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.
 Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
			·	II	III	IV	1	II
Private fixed investment	1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5
Nonresidential	2	6.2	1.6	1.4	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-9.6
Structures Commercial and health care	3 4	14.9 9.9	10.3 -1.8	14.5 1.4	-0.1 -10.8	-7.2 -28.4	-43.6 -35.3	-17.3 -21.6
Manufacturing	5	22.5	25.4	22.8	20.6	46.0	59.7	30.0
Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts,	6	34.0	18.4	12.5	-14.6	-18.8	-8.8	42.5
and wells Other structures 1	7 8	10.0 16.2	16.1 11.1	32.4 11.8	19.4 -4.2	16.1 -15.3	-82.4 -31.6	-69.1 -7.3
Equipment and software	9	2.6	-2.6	-5.0	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-4.9
Information processing	ð	2.0	-2.0	-5.0	-5.4	-25.5	-30.4	-4.5
equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	8.0	6.0	6.7	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	5.5
equipment	11	17.7	8.4	5.1	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	16.8
Software 2	12	6.3	6.4	4.8	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	1.3
Other 3	13	5.8	4.4	10.0	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	6.9
Industrial equipment	14	4.7	-3.5	-1.7	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.1
Transportation equipment	15	-9.7	-27.3	-42.4	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	20.7
Other equipment 4	16	-0.8	-2.1	-2.9	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-29.8
Residential	17	-18.5	-22.9	-15.8	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-23.3
Structures	18	-18.8	-23.2	-16.1	-15.9	-23.4	-38.8	-23.6
Permanent site	19	-25.5	-33.5	-27.3	-28.1	-39.0	-60.9	-44.5
Single family	20	-27.4	-36.7	-32.5	-32.0	-42.7	-67.5	-47.0
Multifamily Other structures 5	21 22	-10.1	-14.8	2.8	-9.2	-22.9	-28.8	-36.6
		-7.8	-9.5	-2.5	-2.2	-6.3	-13.9	-6.2
Equipment	23	-0.2	-3.0	3.7	-13.7	-16.2	-7.1	-10.0
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in			-, -			440	44 -	40.0
structures	24	-6.2	-7.5	-0.5	-7.2	-14.2	-41.7	-19.9
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	2.5	-2.6	-4.9	-9.4	-25.8	-36.1	-4.9
Private fixed investment in new	20	2.5	-2.6	-4.9	-9.4	-25.8	-30. I	-4.9
structures 6	26	-5.3	-6.5	-1.2	-8.0	-12.5	-42.6	-21.3
Nonresidential structures	27	15.1	10.2	14.3	-0.2	-7.2	-43.6	-17.3
Residential structures	28	-19.2	-23.5	-19.6	-18.8	-20.7	-40.8	-27.6

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

					inual rates			
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-12.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	4.13	1.19	1.14	-4.64	-15.16	-30.88	-7.36
	3	2.93		3.64	0.04	-1.72	-13.33	-7.30 -5.17
Structures	4	0.70	2.46 -0.15	0.12	-0.95	-1.72 -2.60	-13.33 -3.07	-5.17 -2.01
Manufacturing	5	0.70	0.15	0.12	0.95	1.20	1.98	1.22
Power and communication	6	0.81	0.62	0.50	-0.67	-0.86	-0.33	1.88
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells		0.53	1.01	1.98	1.35	1.26	-10.36	-5.90
Other structures 1	7 8	0.54	0.45	0.53	-0.19	-0.73	-1.54	-0.37
Equipment and software		1.20	-1.26	-2.49	-4.68	-13.44	-17.55	-2.18
Information processing equipment and software		1.74	1.40	1.69	-1.10	-4.43	-4.55	1.60
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.63	0.31	0.22	-1.21	-1.19	-0.46	0.63
Software ²	12	0.64	0.70	0.56	-0.37	-1.08	-2.88	0.21
Other ³	13	0.48	0.39	0.91	0.49	-2.17	-1.20	0.76
Industrial equipment	14	0.37	-0.30	-0.14	-0.96	-1.19	-4.98	-1.34
Transportation equipment	15	-0.85	-2.18	-3.80	-3.51	-5.42	-5.26	0.83
Other equipment 4	16	-0.06	-0.18	-0.25	0.89	-2.41	-2.77	-3.26
Residential	17	-6.21	-6.27	-3.88	-3.69	-5.08	-8.10	-5.18
Structures	18	-6.21	-6.25	-3.90	-3.63	-5.01	-8.07	-5.13
Permanent site	19	-5.24	-5.15	-3.62	-3.39	-4.42	-6.67	-4.40
Single family	20	-5.00	-4.82	-3.67	-3.19	-3.93	-6.11	-3.53
Multifamily	21	-0.24	-0.33	0.06	-0.19	-0.49	-0.56	-0.87
Other structures 5	22	-0.97	-1.10	-0.28	-0.24	-0.59	-1.40	-0.73
Equipment	23	0.00	-0.01	0.02	-0.07	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-3.27	-3.80	-0.27	-3.58	-6.73	-21.40	-10.30
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1.20	-1.27	-2.48	-4.75	-13.52	-17.58	-2.24
Private fixed investment in new structures 6	26	-2.58	-3.06	-0.61	-3.72	-5.47	-20.77	-10.43
Nonresidential structures	27	2.95	2.43	3.60	0.02	-1.73	-13.30	-5.16
Residential structures	28	-5.53	-5.49	-4.21	-3.74	-3.74	-7.46	-5.28

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

		Seasonally adjusted						
	Line	2007	2008		2008		2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	100.189	95.106	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.895
Nonresidential	2	114.617	116.502	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.623
Structures	3	125.495	138.392	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	113.716
Commercial and health care	4 5	116.608	114.464	118.552	115.201	105.965	95.029	89.434
Manufacturing		135.026	169.306	163.201	171.014	187.969	211.321	225.659
Power and communication	6	144.524	171.103	178.018	171.116	162.439	158.762	173.474
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6 7 8	125.994	146.293	144.038	150.567	156.288	101.231	75.481 122.057
Other structures 1		126.844	140.948	144.154	142.623	136.817	124.402	
Equipment and software	9 10	110.184	107.332	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	88.036
Information processing equipment and software	10	116.924	123.885	126.519	125.088	119.436 141.747	113.092	114.624 141.609
Computers and peripheral equipmentSoftware ²	12	144.893 110.781	157.032 117.896	166.978 119.412	154.508 118.466	141.747	136.221 108.007	108.358
Other ³	13	113.404	117.090	120.071	121.503	114.554	109.792	111.640
Industrial equipment	14	113.341	109.426	111.860	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.659
Transportation equipment	15	97.625	70.937	77.618	66.981	50.037	32.912	34.498
Other equipment 4	16	102.872	100.749	101.098	103.582	96.467	87.888	80.453
Residential	17	75.490	58.213	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	44.436
Structures	18	75.144	57.694	59.199	56.684	53.032	46.904	43.852
Permanent site	19	68.037	45.220	47.381	43.634	38.557	30.483	26.307
Single family	20	65.487	41.462	43.627	39.619	34.472	26.035	22.212
Multifamily	21	90.440	77.014	79.322	77.422	72.545	66.645	59.478
Other structures 5	22	87.353	79.035	79.450	79.002	77.724	74.862	73.682
Equipment	23	103.566	100.478	103.664	99.921	95.593	93.839	91.411
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	91.802	84.941	86.518	84.913	81.715	71.400	67.545
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	110.119	107.265	110.193	107.501	99.767	89.188	88.068
Private fixed investment in new structures 6	26 27	93.646	87.575	89.138	87.308	84.434	73.497	69.235
Nonresidential structures	27	125.779 75.282	138.574 57.592	140.408 59.045	140.355 56.057	137.753 52.906	119.377 46.403	113.852 42.798
i icoluctitiai ottuotuteo	20	75.262	37.392	39.043	30.037	32.900	40.403	42.730

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oiffield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software "embedded", or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09	
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	106.718	107.551	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.463	
Nonresidential	2	106.209	107.897	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	107.993	
Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing	3 4 5 6 7 8	121.275 114.749 112.261 114.634 146.745	125.207 119.014 120.113 122.152 147.142	123.800 117.626 117.057 120.039 145.992	125.814 118.998 120.358 123.955 147.999	128.238 122.305 125.893 126.888 148.863	127.092 123.134 127.187 126.624 142.001	123.706 121.311 125.139 124.790 131.583	
Other structures 1 Equipment and software Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment. Software 2 Other 3 Industrial equipment. Transportation equipment Other equipment 4	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	112.432 100.715 96.698 78.065 101.700 100.112 106.771 102.425 104.601	115.011 101.455 95.600 69.960 102.748 100.487 110.942 102.641 108.231	114.569 101.019 95.827 70.596 102.940 100.538 110.426 101.677 106.073	115.421 101.797 95.686 69.291 103.160 100.625 112.127 103.135 108.435	116.187 102.415 95.170 67.933 102.595 100.624 112.339 104.457 112.694	116.002 102.450 94.578 66.328 102.145 100.416 112.055 109.015 113.120	113.735 102.304 94.033 64.563 101.674 100.465 112.003 112.335 112.916	
Residential	17	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	100.554	
Structures Permanent site Single family. Multifamily Other structures ⁵	18 19 20 21 22	107.587 108.258 107.501 114.454 106.467	105.832 105.756 103.358 121.226 105.572	106.929 106.984 104.386 122.262 106.543	105.850 105.418 102.473 122.086 105.941	103.188 102.866 99.799 119.890 103.188	101.871 102.142 99.097 119.047 101.423	100.484 99.639 96.668 116.129 100.759	
Equipment	23	102.243	101.608	101.012	102.128	101.950	102.085	101.732	
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures. Private fixed investment in equipment and software Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ Nonresidential structures Residential structures	24 25 26 27 28	112.542 100.729 113.516 121.390 108.348	113.490 101.457 114.919 125.370 107.059	113.261 101.019 114.538 123.950 108.041	113.771 101.801 115.340 125.990 107.332	113.831 102.411 115.587 128.433 104.632	112.636 102.447 114.441 127.287 103.418	110.229 102.299 111.779 123.879 101.635	

- Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oiffield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

					Seasonally	adjusted at ar	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09
				II	III	IV	1	II
Private fixed investment	1	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7
Nonresidential	2	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,391.8
Structures. Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication. Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures '	3 4 5 6 7 8	535.4 181.9 45.3 74.8 142.5 90.9	609.5 185.2 60.8 94.4 165.9 103.3	610.6 189.7 57.1 96.5 162.0 105.3	620.4 186.5 61.5 95.9 171.6 104.9	620.7 176.3 70.7 93.2 179.2 101.3	533.1 159.2 80.3 90.9 110.7 92.0	494.8 147.6 84.4 97.9 76.5 88.5
Equipment and software Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment Software 2 Other 3 Industrial equipment Transportation equipment Other equipment 4	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	1,104.8 537.4 89.2 245.6 202.5 193.2 181.7 192.6	1,084.1 562.9 86.7 264.1 212.1 193.8 132.3 195.1	1,109.2 576.2 92.9 268.0 215.3 197.3 143.8 192.0	1,090.6 568.8 84.3 266.4 218.1 194.8 125.9 201.1	1,018.0 540.2 75.8 258.7 205.6 187.9 95.3 194.7	909.5 508.3 71.1 240.5 196.7 157.8 65.4 178.0	897.0 512.2 72.0 240.2 200.1 151.4 70.6 162.7
Residential	17	629.0	477.2	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.9
Structures Permanent site	18 19 20 21 22	618.6 354.1 305.2 49.0 264.5	467.2 229.9 185.8 44.2 237.3	484.0 243.3 197.4 45.9 240.7	458.7 220.7 176.0 44.7 238.0	418.3 190.3 149.1 41.1 228.0	365.2 149.4 111.8 37.5 215.9	336.8 125.8 93.1 32.7 211.1
Equipment	23	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.1
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures. Private fixed investment in equipment and software Private fixed investment in new structures 6 Nonresidential structures Residential structures	24 25 26 27 28	1,154.0 1,115.2 1,070.7 534.9 535.8	1,076.7 1,094.1 1,013.7 608.6 405.0	1,094.5 1,119.4 1,028.4 609.7 418.8	1,079.1 1,100.6 1,014.4 619.5 394.9	1,039.0 1,027.5 983.2 619.8 363.3	898.3 918.9 847.3 532.4 315.0	831.7 906.1 779.6 494.1 285.5

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	9			
				II	III	IV	I	II			
Private fixed investment	1	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9			
Nonresidential	2	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,288.4			
Structures	3	441.4	486.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	400.0			
Commercial and health care	4	158.5	155.6	161.1	156.6	144.0	129.2	121.6			
Manufacturing	5	40.4	50.6	48.8	51.1	56.2	63.2	67.4			
Power and communication	6 7	65.3	77.3	80.4	77.3	73.3	71.7	78.3			
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	97.1	112.7	111.0	116.0	120.4	78.0	58.2			
Other structures 1	8	80.8	89.8	91.9	90.9	87.2	79.3	77.8			
Equipment and software	9	1.097.0	1.068.6	1.097.7	1.071.0	993.7	887.5	876.5			
Information processing equipment and software	10	555.7	588.8	601.3	594.5	567.6	537.5	544.8			
Computers and peripheral equipment 2	11										
Software ³	12	241.5	257.0	260.3	258.3	252.2	235.5	236.2			
Other ⁴	13	202.3	211.1	214.2	216.7	204.3	195.8	199.1			
Industrial equipment	14	180.9	174.7	178.6	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.2			
Transportation equipment	15	177.4	128.9	141.0	121.7	90.9	59.8	62.7			
Other equipment 5	16	184.1	180.3	180.9	185.4	172.6	157.3	144.0			
Residential	17	585.0	451.1	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	344.4			
Structures	18	575.0	441.5	453.0	433.7	405.8	358.9	335.5			
Permanent site	19	327.1	217.4	227.8	209.8	185.4	146.6	126.5			
Single family		283.9	179.7	189.1	171.8	149.4	112.9	96.3			
Multifamily	21	42.8	36.4	37.5	36.6	34.3	31.5	28.1			
Other structures 6	22	248.4	224.7	225.9	224.6	221.0	212.9	209.5			
Equipment	23	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.2	8.9			
Residual	24	-1.5	5.9	2.3	8.0	15.1	2.9	-3.1			
Addenda:											
Private fixed investment in structures	25	1.025.4	948.7	966.3	948.4	912.7	797.5	754.4			
Private fixed investment in equipment and software		1,107.1	1.078.4	1.107.8	1.080.8	1.003.0	896.7	885.4			
Private fixed investment in new structures 7	27	943.2	882.1	897.8	879.4	850.4	740.3	697.4			
Nonresidential structures	28	440.7	485.5	491.9	491.7	482.6	418.2	398.9			
Residential structures	29	494.5	378.3	387.9	368.2	347.5	304.8	281.1			

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.1

3. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and odifield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Nors. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09			
				II	III	IV	I	II			
Change in private inventories	1	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2			
Farm	2	-0.6	-7.1	-3.2	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	0.6			
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-0.4	-2.6	3.2	-3.8	-13.0	7.0	8.1			
Manufacturing	4	4.2	-7.0	-31.0	-35.9	11.4	-31.4	-42.7			
Durable goods industries	5	0.0	12.6	-5.5	7.5	35.5	-25.4	-32.8			
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.2	-19.7	-25.5	-43.4	-24.1	-6.1	-9.9			
Wholesale trade	7	6.9	-7.1	-2.8	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-81.2			
Durable goods industries	8	2.0	7.7	-1.7	23.2	-1.2	-57.1	-58.6			
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.9	-14.9	-1.1	-19.7	-18.9	9.8	-22.6			
Retail trade	10	5.8	-13.4	-15.7	5.0	-24.2	-50.2	-54.7			
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	2.9	-0.5	-5.8	5.8	-3.7	-35.5	-32.7			
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.4			
General merchandise stores	13	-0.3	-3.4	-1.0	-1.6	-4.3	-3.9	-2.9			
Other retail stores	14	2.3	-9.8	-10.4	0.5	-15.3	-13.4	-18.7			
Other industries	15	3.5	2.5	0.1	1.8	5.0	-4.1	-6.3			
Addenda:				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •							
Change in private inventories	16	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2			
Durable goods industries		7.6	10.3	-22.0	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-129.0			
Nondurable goods industries	18	11.8	-45.1	-27.3	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-47.2			
Nonfarm industries	19	20.0	-27.7	-46.1	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-176.8			
Nonfarm change in book value 1		73.4	17.6	127.8	36.8	-234.1	-225.7	-203.7			
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-53.4	-45.3	-173.9	-66.2	193.2	99.6	26.9			
Wholesale trade	22	6.9	-7.1	-2.8	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-81.2			
Merchant wholesale trade	23	7.9	0.0	2.3	18.2	-10.1	-37.2	-70.8			
Durable goods industries	24	0.8	10.8	3.9	26.0	0.1	-48.4	-51.5			
Nondurable goods industries	25	7.1	-10.7	-1.6	-7.8	-10.3	11.2	-19.2			
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	-1.1	-7.1	-5.1	-14.8	-9.9	-10.1	-10.4			

This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."
 The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see Cottonte 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at ar	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2
Farm	2	-0.8	-5.3	-1.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.2
Mining, utilities, and construction	2	-0.4	-2.4	2.3	-3.0	-11.3	6.6	7.6
Manufacturing	4	4.9	-3.8	-23.1	-30.8	8.2	-28.9	-39.8
Durable goods industries	5	0.2	11.5	-4.5	6.8	31.9	-23.5	-30.7
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.5	-14.2	-17.6	-34.6	-22.0	-5.6	-9.4
Wholesale trade	6	6.4	-5.2	-1.6	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9
Durable goods industries	8	1.9	6.7	-1.7	20.4	-1.6	-53.1	-54.7
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.3	-10.7	-0.5	-13.8	-14.6	8.7	-19.2
Retail trade	10	5.9	-11.8	-13.9	5.6	-21.5	-47.2	-51.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	3.0	-0.5	-5.6	5.7	-3.7	-35.6	-32.8
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.3
General merchandise stores	13	-0.3	-3.1	-0.9	-1.5	-4.0	-3.6	-2.6
Other retail stores	14	2.4	-8.3	-8.9	1.3	-13.0	-12.3	-17.2
Other industries	15	3.5	2.5	0.3	1.7	5.4	-3.4	-5.8
Residual	16	0.3	-2.3	0.3	-8.0	-1.9	5.3	2.7
Addenda:		-		-	-		-	
Change in private inventories	17	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2
Durable goods industries	18	7.6	9.4	-19.6	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-121.8
Nondurable goods industries	19	11.8	-33.7	-18.4	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-40.8
Nonfarm industries	20	20.4	-20.4	-35.8	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-163.1
Wholesale trade	21	6.4	-5.2	-1.6	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-72.9
Merchant wholesale trade	22	7.5	1.2	2.8	15.9	-6.7	-33.1	-63.1
Durable goods industries	23	0.8	9.5	3.4	22.9	-0.2	-44.9	-48.0
Nondurable goods industries	24	6.3	-7.3	-0.7	-5.2	-6.4	9.7	-16.0
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	_1.0	-7.5 -6.4	-0.7 -4.6	-11.8	-10.3	-9.5	-10.0 -9.8
Notificionalit Wholesale Bade	25	-1.0	-0.4	-4.0	-11.0	-10.5	-3.5	-3.0

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

		Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals									
	Line		2008		20	09					
		II	III	IV	ļ	II					
Private inventories 1		2,199.7	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,912.2					
Farm			200.9	178.4	171.9	171.6					
Mining, utilities, and construction	3		114.6	100.1	96.4	96.8					
Manufacturing		0.0.0	655.3	592.8	575.8	567.4					
Durable goods industries	5		372.5	357.2	346.3	336.7					
Nondurable goods industries	6		282.8	235.7	229.4	230.7					
Wholesale trade	7		528.2	482.7	464.3	449.6					
Durable goods industries			299.4	288.4	271.4	256.7					
Nondurable goods industries	9		228.8	194.3	192.9	192.8					
Retail trade	10	516.4	520.7	506.4	489.7	478.5					
Motor vehicle and parts dealers		159.9	161.5	159.2	148.1	140.9					
Food and beverage stores		42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.2					
General merchandise stores	13	81.1	81.6	80.4	79.2	78.6					
Other retail stores		232.8	234.5	224.3	220.1	216.8					
Other industries	15		158.2	155.5	150.0	148.3					
Addenda:											
Private inventories	16	2.199.7	2.177.8	2.015.9	1.948.1	1.912.2					
Durable goods industries			951.3	916.7	874.6	840.3					
Nondurable goods industries			1.226.4	1.099.1	1.073.4	1.071.9					
Nonfarm industries			1,976.9	1.837.5	1,776.1	1,740.6					
Wholesale trade			528.2	482.7	464.3	449.6					
Merchant wholesale trade			462.0	428.6	413.8	400.5					
Durable goods industries		260.6	267.4	257.7	243.1	230.2					
Nondurable goods industries		199.6	194.5	170.9	170.7	170.3					
			66.2	54.1	50.5	49.1					
Nonmerchant wholesale trade				•							
Final sales of domestic business 2			814.4	800.0	794.1	792.5					
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	437.9	434.4	419.7	413.9	411.6					
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:											
Private inventories to final sales			2.67	2.52	2.45	2.41					
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.43	2.43	2.30	2.24	2.20					
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures		4.54	4.55	4.38	4.29	4.23					

^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

		Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals									
	Line		2008		20	09					
		II	III	IV	Ţ	II					
Private inventories ¹	1	1,835.5	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,750.2					
Farm	2	152.4	151.1	150.7	150.7	151.3					
Mining, utilities, and construction		91.1	90.3	87.5	89.2	91.1					
Manufacturing	4	542.8	535.1	537.1	529.9	520.0					
Durable goods industries	5	318.1	319.8	327.7	321.9	314.2					
Nondurable goods industries	6	224.5	215.8	210.3	208.9	206.6					
Wholesale trade	7	432.8	433.8	429.6	419.0	400.8					
Durable goods industries	8	260.9	266.0	265.6	252.3	238.6					
Nondurable goods industries	. 9	172.1	168.6	165.0	167.1	162.4					
Retail trade	10	478.6	480.0	474.6	462.8	450.0					
Motor vehicle and parts dealers		157.6	159.0	158.1	149.2	141.0					
Food and beverage stores	12	36.7	36.7	36.6	37.1	37.1					
General merchandise stores	13	75.0	74.6	73.6	72.7	72.0					
Other retail stores	14	209.4	209.7	206.5	203.4	199.1					
Other industries	15	137.2	137.6	138.9	138.1	136.6					
Residual	16	0.5	-1.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.2					
Addenda:											
Private inventories	17	1.835.5	1.828.1	1.818.8	1.790.3	1.750.2					
Durable goods industries		841.9	850.1	852.4	823.6	793.1					
Nondurable goods industries		993.5	979.1	967.8	967.4	957.2					
Nonfarm industries	20	1,683.6	1.677.5	1.668.6	1,639.8	1.599.1					
Wholesale trade	21	432.8	433.8	429.6	419.0	400.8					
Merchant wholesale trade	22	377.2	381.1	379.4	371.2	355.4					
Durable goods industries	23	231.2	236.9	236.9	225.6	213.6					
Nondurable goods industries		146.2	144.9	143.3	145.7	141.7					
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	55.6	52.7	50.1	47.7	45.3					
Final sales of domestic business ²											
		772.4	760.7	746.0	734.7	734.3					
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	425.5	417.5	402.3	391.9	391.1					
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:											
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.38	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.38					
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.18	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.18					
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.96	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.09					

^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NoTE. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

		Seasonally adjusted									
	Line		2008		20	09					
		II	III	IV	I	II					
Private inventories 1	1	119.842	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.255					
Farm	2	137.801	132.898	118.414	114.052	113.459					
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	125.683	126.810	114.311	108.082	106.252					
Manufacturing	4	124.050	122.464	110.370	108.649	109.115					
Durable goods industries	5	115.994	116.477	108.981	107.597	107.169					
Nondurable goods industries	6	135.583	131.038	112.047	109.810	111.642					
Wholesale trade	7	122.683	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.179					
Durable goods industries	8	112.381	112.573	108.604	107.563	107.588					
Nondurable goods industries	9	138.219	135.664	117.773	115.410	118.781					
Retail trade	10	107.887	108.477	106.687	105.814	106.346					
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	101.502	101.582	100.732	99.297	99.963					
Food and beverage stores	12	116.241	117.494	116.088	113.887	113.785					
General merchandise stores	13	108.158	109.386	109.277	108.978	109.170					
Other retail stores	14	111.155	111.789	108.618	108.200	108.876					
Other industries	15	112.694	114.977	111.911	108.633	108.552					
Addenda:											
Private inventories	16	119.842	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.255					
Durable goods industries		111.361	111.912	107.549	106.202	105.950					
Nondurable goods industries	18	127.046	125.264	113,569	110.962	111.987					
Nonfarm industries	19	118.185	117.849	110.122	108.312	108.851					
Wholesale trade	20	122.683	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.179					
Merchant wholesale trade	21	122.015	121.208	112.953	111.485	112.697					
Durable goods industries	22	112.721	112.887	108.797	107.735	107.778					
Nondurable goods industries	23	136.551	134.267	119.284	117.175	120.171					
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	127.330	125.710	108.022	105.741	108.356					

^{1.} Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line 2007 2008		2008	2009						
			Ī	II	III	IV	I	II		
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,547.0	12,547.4	12,573.8	12,695.1	12,353.4	12,218.2	12,119.3		
Domestic industries	2	12,431.3	12,405.4	12,445.0	12,534.4	12,246.4	12,118.3	12,026.7		
Private industries	3 4	10,959.3 109.7	10,863.0 116.6	10,908.1 117.4	10,983.2 116.7	10,686.4 106.7	10,539.0 96.4	10,429.2 95.9		
MiningUtilities	5 6	194.7 196.8	231.6 191.8	227.5 194.7	252.1 194.6	233.2 194.0	199.7 207.7	184.8 205.8		
Construction	7 8	693.7 1,424.5	626.3 1,328.0	631.3 1,317.1	619.8 1,356.1	611.6 1,293.6	573.8 1,209.5	551.6 1,195.2		
Durable goods	9 10	806.5 618.0 770.7	742.7 585.3 753.6	735.6 581.5 737.8	751.6 604.6 768.6	705.6 587.9 783.6	668.7 540.8 744.8	652.0 543.2 734.9		
Wholesale trade Retail trade Transportation and warehousing	12 13	914.0 362.6	861.2 338.5	869.6 338.7	861.1 334.8	848.6 337.3	835.5 320.4	843.3 306.7		
Information	14 15	445.6 2.192.4	428.0	437.0 2.273.3	444.9	385.4 2.204.3	412.2	410.8		
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing Professional and business services ¹ . Educational services, health care, and social assistance	16 17	1,691.1	2,239.9 1,730.9	1,754.7	2,238.4 1,769.5	1,649.9	2,185.3 1,722.0	2,152.1 1,718.4		
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services. Other services, except government.	18 19	1,115.1 482.2 366.4	1,167.9 475.0 373.5	1,159.4 477.3 372.4	1,174.2 478.1 374.3	1,191.0 471.7 375.6	1,200.1 464.7 366.9	1,211.2 459.4 359.1		
Government	20	1,471.9	1,542.5	1,536.9	1,551.1	1,560.0	1,579.3	1,597.5		
Rest of the world	21	115.7	141.9	128.9	160.8	107.0	99.9	92.6		

^{1.} Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services. Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200)9
			•	ĬĬ	III	IV	1	II
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	1,226.5
Domestic industries	2	1,193.9	983.2	1,036.7	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	925.3
Financial 1	3	347.0	271.6	323.9	289.8	121.9	237.8	266.3
Nonfinancial	4	846.9	711.6	712.8	767.6	669.4	629.2	659.0
Rest of the world		347.8	377.2	367.0	397.2	332.4	315.8	301.2
Receipts from the rest of the world		504.5	544.2	573.6	558.5	479.1	402.2	409.9
Less: Payments to the rest of the world		156.8	167.0	206.6	161.3	146.8	86.4	108.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment		1,730.4	1,424.5	1,463.8	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	1,355.1
Domestic industries	9	1.382.6	1.047.3	1.096.8	1.125.0	866.9	1.011.9	1.053.9
Financial		367.8	278.9	330.8	297.5	130.3	253.9	280.7
Federal Reserve banks		37.7	35.7	31.1	34.6	41.1	28.8	46.1
Other financial 2	12	330.1	243.2	299.7	262.9	89.2	225.1	234.6
Nonfinancial		1.014.9	768.4	766.0	827.5	736.6	758.0	773.3
Utilities	14	49.1	40.1	43.1	43.5	40.8	53.6	53.4
Manufacturing		278.6	175.5	160.1	205.7	148.6	121.6	132.3
Durable goods	16	96.1	30.7	19.7	40.5	1.5	8.0	11.9
Fabricated metal products	17	21.3	17.6	14.9	17.7	19.2	19.3	13.7
Machinery		19.8	16.1	13.1	14.6	19.6	12.8	10.4
Computer and electronic products	19	11.2	4.7	2.0	0.1	2.2	3.2	3.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	-1.1	-4.1	-2.0	-2.6	-8.4	-6.3	-9.1
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-16.4	-47.5	-55.7	-45.4	-53.4	-54.8	-38.5
Other durable goods ³		61.3	43.9	47.4	56.2	22.3	33.9	31.5
Nondurable goods	23	182.6	144.9	140.5	165.2	147.1	113.6	120.4
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	30.2	33.7	37.1	37.3	31.3	34.7	33.1
Petroleum and coal products		77.8	66.5	42.5	79.3	79.7	29.4	15.2
Chemical products	26	51.9	31.3	48.2	39.1	21.7	29.6	39.4
Other nondurable goods ⁴		22.7	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.4	19.8	32.8
Wholesale trade	28	102.2	75.1	56.6	85.8	111.5	94.0	87.5
Retail trade	29 30	121.6 30.0	78.2 11.4	80.2 11.9	77.1 9.2	79.7 11.5	83.1	95.1 1.3
Transportation and warehousing	31	90.3	11.4 84.7	101.8	9.2 81.9	63.6	6.7 95.4	99.4
Information Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	343.0	303.4	312.1	324.4	280.8	303.6	304.2
	_			-				
Rest of the world	33	347.8	377.2	367.0	397.2	332.4	315.8	301.2

^{1.} Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
3. Consists of wood products; normetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars [Dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	innual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008			09
				II	III	IV	1	Ш
Current dollars: Gross domestic product Gross national product. Personal income. Disposable personal income. Personal consumption expenditures Goods. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	46,655 47,039 39,419 34,478 32,566 11,152 3,846 7,306 21,414	47,422 47,888 40,189 35,486 33,264 11,175 3,596 7,579 22,089	47,670 48,094 40,420 36,059 33,521 11,426 3,704 7,722 22,095	47,714 48,241 40,301 35,586 33,522 11,359 3,570 7,789 22,164	46,945 47,295 40,028 35,335 32,752 10,561 3,337 7,223 22,192	46,296 46,622 39,030 35,153 32,613 10,442 3,348 7,094 22,172	46,114 46,416 39,012 35,531 32,585 10,407 3,296 7,111 22,177
Chained (2005) dollars: Gross domestic product Gross national product Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Goods Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Population (midperiod, thousands).	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	43,926 44,286 32,679 30,868 10,849 3,977 6,876 20,020 301,737	43,714 44,142 32,546 30,509 10,528 3,764 6,756 19,975 304,529	44,111 44,500 33,075 30,747 10,712 3,866 6,844 20,033 304,128	43,706 44,185 32,270 30,399 10,475 3,738 6,729 19,918 304,872	43,001 43,323 32,460 30,087 10,177 3,523 6,629 19,895 305,620	42,206 42,509 32,413 30,071 10,220 3,550 6,646 19,840 306,245	42,042 42,320 32,652 29,944 10,119 3,492 6,601 19,809 306,872

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output [Percent]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	annual rates	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	-1.3	-18.4	-36.2	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	13.3
Auto output	2	-1.4 -1.3	-6.9 -25.4	-13.8 -49.1	-5.2 -7.9	-63.6 -37.2	-77.4 -52.2	77.8 -15.4
Truck output	4	_			-	_		
Final sales of domestic product		-0.3	-17.8	-35.5	-21.3	-51.1	1.5	-12.4
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles	5 6	1.6 1.2	-15.0 -19.7	-24.8 -31.0	-25.5 -31.6	-36.2 -47.0	9.6 -1.4	-6.3 -4.7
Autos	7	-3.6	-19.7 -10.7	-31.0 -1.8	-51.0 -51.1	-47.0 -50.4	-17.9	-4.7 -20.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)		4.8	-26.1	-49.7	-7.6	-43.9	14.1	8.2
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	2.5	-5.3	-11.8	-13.4	-13.6	28.6	-8.7
Used autos	10	-4.6	-5.5	-11.1	-17.9	-24.2	29.9	-6.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)		9.0	-5.1	-12.4	-9.5	-4.3	27.6	-10.4
Private fixed investment	12	-12.9	-30.0	-49.4	-47.3	-76.1	-82.7	-4.5
New motor vehicles	13 14	-6.2	-20.4 -13.9	-31.9 0.2	-28.6	-61.8	-65.0	38.4 103.9
Autos Trucks	15	1.8 -10.6	-13.9 -24.6	-47.9	-19.3 -35.1	-70.8 -53.2	-61.8 -67.1	1.4
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)		-0.3	-24.9	-54.7	-37.2	-61.9	-63.7	18.6
Other	17	-36.9	-23.5	-6.2	-26.6	-10.6	-75.2	-39.5
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks		10.8	-1.1	11.7	9.5	-33.6	-31.8	85.8
Used autos	19	2.8	1.2	14.2	17.0	-42.0	-34.1	69.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)		18.4	-3.1	9.6	3.4	-25.4	-29.9	100.2
Gross government investment		-7.1	-0.4	-13.1	60.0	-71.2	-50.3	-48.1
Autos	22	0.2 -9.3	-6.3 1.6	-30.2 -7.2	21.9 72.4	-7.3 -80.1	-38.9 -54.2	-38.7 -51.6
Trucks		-9.3	1.0	-1.2	12.4	-00.1	-54.2	-31.0
Net exports Exports	24 25	22.7	6.4	4.2	21.4	-51.5	-87.9	-27.9
Autos	26	31.9	16.6	10.1	23.5	-51.5 -51.7	-91.9	-27.9 -20.7
Trucks	27	14.0	-4.8	-3.2	18.5	-51.2	-80.4	-35.1
Imports	28	-2.6	-11.7	-7.1	-29.0	-49.5	-86.1	-1.3
Autos	29	-1.6	-0.6	-2.6	12.6	-30.4	-89.3	7.6
Trucks	30	-3.6	-22.2	-11.5	-59.0	-68.5	-79.4	-12.6
Change in private inventories	31							
AutosNew	32							
Domestic	34							
Foreign	35							
Used	36							
Trucks	37							
New	38							
DomesticForeign	39 40							
Used 1	41							
Addenda:	''							
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	-3.2	-18.8	-31.9	-29.4	-50.5	-23.3	-7.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	0.6	-20.0	-34.6	-28.8	-66.7	-62.8	56.5
Domestic output of new autos 2		-3.2	-4.6	-31.3	38.7	-57.0	-94.6	79.5
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	4.0	-10.4	39.4	-46.1	-55.5	-21.2	1.0

Consists of used light trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008	,,	1	09
				II	III	IV	ı	II
Motor vehicle output	1	97.492	79.505	80.999	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.168
Auto output Truck output	2	100.974 95.524	93.958 71.216	99.138 70.583	97.819 69.150	75.999 61.567	52.392 51.184	60.502 49.090
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.534	81.004	84.266	79.374	66.366	66.619	64.457
Personal consumption expenditures	5	97.782	83.126	86.742	80.582	72.030	73.692	72.502
New motor vehicles Autos	6 7	95.336 97.981	76.550 87.543	80.950 98.842	73.606 82.667	62.817 69.376	62.601 66.029	61.859 62.436
Light trucks (including	8	93.671	69.227	68.946	67.604	58.505	60.461	61.671
utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos								
and used light trucks Used autos	9 10	103.164 92.955	97.677 87.807	99.493 90.757	95.991 86.385	92.553 80.607	98.555 86.058	96.329 84.645
Used light trucks (including utility								
vehicles)	11	113.117	107.298	108.009	105.355	104.193	110.735	107.732
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles	12 13	96.395 101.248	67.520 80.550	74.326 86.088	63.341 79.136	44.295 62.204	28.573 47.860	28.249 51.912
Autos	14 15	106.356 98.275	91.578 74.122	100.520 77.676	95.279 69.710	70.050 57.666	55.078 43.673	65.817 43.826
Trucks Light trucks (including					••••			
utility vehicles) Other	16 17	110.128 68.416	82.738 52.372	86.897 54.532	77.357 50.467	60.760 49.073	47.166 34.621	49.222 30.538
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	112.628	111.363	113.656	116.277	104.960	95.367	111.348
Used autos	19	101.015	102.261	104.479	108.661	94.834	85.440	97.507
Used light trucks (including utility								
vehicles) Gross government	20	124.420	120.605	122.970	124.013	115.242	105.450	125.430
investment	21	101.834	101.473	101.879	114.576	83.934	70.488	59.838
Autos Trucks	22 23	108.847 99.752	102.013 101.317	97.712 103.122	102.681 118.156	100.742 78.911	89.078 64.934	78.808 54.155
Net exports	24 25	136.112	144.781	147.914	155.249	129.545	76.426	70.417
Autos	26	153.565	179.099	183.263	193.209	161.031	85.940	81.089
Trucks	27	121.016	115.216	117.460	122.561	102.431	68.129	61.156
Imports	28 29	106.131 108.928	93.758 108.305	101.078 108.912	92.777 112.185	78.224 102.480	47.773 58.573	47.618 59.658
Trucks	30	103.598	80.605	93.983	75.200	56.344	37.969	36.709
Change in private inventories Autos	31 32							
New	33							
Domestic	34 35							
Foreign Used	36							
Trucks	37							
New	38							
Domestic	39 40							
Foreign Used ¹	40							
Addenda:	'							
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	97.463	79.152	83.615	76.646	64.302	60.177	58.945
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	108.465	86.765	93.082	85.502	64.962	50.749	56.761
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	97.209	92.713	91.283	99.071	80.219	38.634	44.717
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	114.786	102.807	118.253	101.343	82.795	78.003	78.194

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	98.891	96.404	96.828	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.366
Auto output	2	100.439	98.424	98.188	99.575	97.820	98.208	99.271
Truck output	3	97.997	95.194	96.146	94.398	92.795	94.406	97.732
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.862	96,406	96.864	96.413	94.792	95.726	97.911
Personal consumption								
expenditures	5	98.368	96.445	97.221	96.404	94.102	93.672	94.992
New motor vehicles	6	98.313	96.842	97.354	96.930	95.357	95.987	97.828
Autos	7	100.491	100.164	100.085	100.982	99.649	99.833	100.841
Light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	8	96.808	94.488	95.326	93.765	92.002	92.957	95.353
Net purchases of used autos								
and used light trucks	9	98.501	95.731	96.931	95.408	91.939	89.973	90.555
Used autos	10	98.505	95.421	96.676	96.097	91.146	88.801	88.560
Used light trucks								
(including utility	44	00.510	05 004	07.450	04.070	00 557	00 077	00.000
vehicles)	11	98.510	95.991	97.156	94.873	92.557	90.877	92.086
Private fixed investment	12	101.130	100.395	99.475	100.754	102.037	108.189	113.704
New motor vehicles	13	99.861	99.045	99.382	99.190	97.997	98.827	100.341
Autos	14	100.479	100.174	100.096	100.986	99.672	99.869	100.839
Trucks Light trucks (including	15	99.511	98.355	99.018	98.006	96.905	98.188	100.137
utility vehicles)	16	96.925	94.746	95.732	94.280	92.494	93,478	95.787
Other	17	107.459	110.764	110.188	111.005	112.425	114.758	115.224
Net purchases of used autos	.,	107.100	110.701	110.100	111.000	112.120	111.700	110.221
and used light trucks	18	97.094	96.158	98.021	95.695	91.783	88.346	87.276
Used autos	19	97.237	96.156	97.927	95.543	91.945	88.688	87.991
Used light trucks								
(including utility								
vehicles)	20	96.969	96.155	98.098	95.822	91.640	88.054	86.684
Gross government								
investment	21	103.956	105.061	105.157	105.479	105.194	107.958	110.284
Autos	22	103.887	105.611	106.318	107.270	105.178	109.153	112.824
Trucks	23	103.980	104.893	104.793	104.942	105.225	107.514	109.278
Net exports	24							
Exports	25	101.550	102.609	102.393	102.661	103.291	103.167	103.027
Autos	26	101.240	101.871	101.714	101.775	102.450	102.181	102.062
Trucks	27 28	101.864 101.392	103.445 103.414	103.194 103.263	103.757 103.731	104.332 103.712	104.384 103.408	104.222 103.343
Imports Autos	29	101.053	103.414	103.239	103.731	103.712	102.341	103.343
Trucks	30	101.706	103.113	103.233	104.156	105.227	104.951	104.122
Change in private inventories	31		100.000	100.012			101.001	
Autos	32							
New	33							
Domestic	34							
Foreign	35							
Used	36							
Trucks	37							
New	38							
Domestic	39							
Foreign Used ¹	40 41							
	71							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	99.352	97.836	98.203	97.950	96.490	97.222	99.157
Private fixed investment in new	42	33.032	31.030	30.203	31.330	30.430	31.222	33.137
autos and new light trucks	43	98.461	97.124	97.586	97.264	95.708	96.314	97.952
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	100.845	100.890	100.572	101.411	101.153	102.315	102.803
Sales of imported new autos 3	45	100.487	100.168	100.131	101.019	99.609	99.853	100.845
								L

Consists of used light trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

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Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008		2008		20	09		
				II	III	IV	1	II		
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output	1 2 3	403.9 152.4 251.5	321.2 139.1 182.2	328.3 146.3 182.0	321.5 146.4 175.0	264.9 111.8 153.1	206.9 77.4 129.6	218.8 90.3 128.5		
Final sales of domestic product	4	411.6	330.0	344.5	322.9	265.4	269.0	266.3		
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos	5 6 7	347.8 233.3 95.9	289.9 184.5 85.4	304.5 195.9 96.4	280.4 177.3 81.3	244.7 148.9 67.4	249.2 149.3 64.2	248.6 150.4 61.3		
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos	8	137.3	99.1	99.5	96.0	81.5	85.1	89.1		
and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks	9 10	114.5 51.0	105.4 46.6	108.6 48.8	103.1 46.1	95.8 40.8	99.8 42.5	98.2 41.7		
(including utility vehicles)	11	63.6	58.7	59.8	57.0	55.0	57.3	56.5		
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks Light trucks (including	12 13 14 15	144.2 215.3 83.1 132.2	100.3 169.9 71.3 98.6	109.7 182.0 78.2 103.8	94.7 167.0 74.8 92.2	67.1 129.7 54.3 75.4	45.9 100.6 42.8 57.8	47.7 110.8 51.6 59.2		
utility vehicles) Other	16 17	105.4 26.8	77.4 21.1	81.9 21.9	71.8 20.4	55.3 20.1	43.4 14.5	46.4 12.8		
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks (including utility	18 19	-71.1 -32.2	-69.6 -32.2	-72.4 -33.5	-72.3 -34.0	-62.6 -28.5	-54.7 -24.8	-63.1 -28.1		
vehicles)	20	-38.9	-37.4	-38.9	-38.3	-34.0	-29.9	-35.1		
investmentAutos	21 22 23	16.0 3.9 12.1	16.1 3.7 12.4	16.2 3.6 12.6	18.2 3.8 14.4	13.3 3.7 9.7	11.5 3.4 8.1	10.0 3.1 6.9		
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks	24 25 26 27 28 29 30	-96.4 60.8 31.7 29.0 157.2 76.6 80.6	- 76.3 65.3 37.2 28.1 141.6 77.7 63.9	-85.9 66.6 38.1 28.6 152.5 78.2 74.3	-70.5 70.1 40.1 30.0 140.6 80.7 59.9	-59.7 58.9 33.7 25.2 118.5 73.2 45.4	-37.5 34.7 17.9 16.8 72.2 41.7 30.5	-40.0 31.9 16.9 15.0 71.9 42.7 29.2		
Change in private inventories Autos New Domestic Foreign Used Trucks New Domestic Foreign Used Used Trucks New Used Used Vew Used Used 1	31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	-7.7 -4.6 -3.5 -2.7 -0.9 -1.1 -3.2 -2.9 -2.1 -0.8 -0.3	-8.8 4.5 6.2 4.2 2.0 -1.7 -13.3 -12.8 -13.9 1.0 -0.5	-16.1 -7.0 -4.2 -4.5 0.3 -2.8 -9.1 -8.8 -12.1 3.3 -0.3	-1.4 14.8 15.0 11.9 3.1 -0.1 -16.3 -17.6 -20.8 3.2 1.4	-0.5 13.7 15.6 14.5 1.0 -1.9 -14.2 -12.4 -9.6 -2.9 -1.8	-62.1 -26.9 -24.1 -18.4 -5.7 -2.8 -35.2 -28.3 -21.2 -7.2 -6.9	-47.5 -13.6 -14.6 -12.3 -2.3 1.0 -33.9 -34.6 -30.2 -4.5 0.7		
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasersPrivate fixed investment in new	42	508.0	406.3	430.4	393.4	325.1	306.5	306.2		
autos and new light trucks Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	43 44 45	188.5 105.7 99.6	148.8 100.9 88.9	160.1 99.1 102.2	146.6 108.4 88.4	109.6 87.6 71.2	86.1 42.7 67.2	98.0 49.6 68.1		

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	[5	0.10 0. 0.1	uou (20	oo, aona.	-1						
				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
	Line	2007	2008		2008		200	09			
				II	III	IV	I	II			
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output	1 2 3	408.4 151.7 256.7	333.1 141.2 191.3	339.3 149.0 189.6	333.6 147.0 185.8	279.8 114.2 165.4	215.9 78.7 137.5	222.7 90.9 131.9			
Final sales of domestic product	4	416.4	342.3	356.1	335.4	280.4	281.5	272.4			
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos Light trucks (including	5 6 7	353.6 237.3 95.5	300.6 190.5 85.3	313.7 201.5 96.3	291.4 183.2 80.6	260.5 156.3 67.6	266.5 155.8 64.3	262.2 154.0 60.8			
utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos	8	141.9	104.8	104.4	102.4	88.6	91.6	93.4			
and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks (including utility	9 10	116.3 51.8	110.1 48.9	112.1 50.5	108.2 48.1	104.3 44.9	111.1 47.9	108.6 47.1			
vehicles)	11	64.5	61.2	61.6	60.1	59.4	63.2	61.4			
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles Autos Trucks	12 13 14 15	142.6 215.6 82.7 132.9	99.9 171.5 71.2 100.2	110.0 183.3 78.2 105.0	93.7 168.5 74.1 94.2	65.5 132.5 54.5 78.0	42.3 101.9 42.8 59.0	41.8 110.5 51.2 59.2			
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) Other	16 17	108.8 24.9	81.7 19.1	85.8 19.9	76.4 18.4	60.0 17.9	46.6 12.6	48.6 11.1			
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks	18 19	-73.2 -33.1	-72.4 -33.5	-73.9 -34.2	-75.6 -35.6	-68.2 -31.0	-62.0 -28.0	-72.4 -31.9			
(including utility vehicles)	20	-40.1	-38.9	-39.7	-40.0	-37.2	-34.0	-40.5			
Gross government investment Autos Trucks	21 22 23	15.4 3.8 11.6	15.3 3.5 11.8	15.4 3.4 12.0	17.3 3.5 13.8	12.7 3.5 9.2	10.6 3.1 7.6	9.0 2.7 6.3			
Net exports Exports Autos. Trucks Imports Autos. Trucks	24 25 26 27 28 29 30	-95.2 59.8 31.4 28.5 155.0 75.8 79.3	-73.3 63.7 36.6 27.1 136.9 75.3 61.7	-82.6 65.0 37.4 27.7 147.6 75.8 71.9	-67.2 68.3 39.4 28.9 135.5 78.0 57.5	-57.3 57.0 32.9 24.1 114.3 71.3 43.1	-36.2 33.6 17.5 16.0 69.8 40.7 29.0	-38.6 31.0 16.6 14.4 69.6 41.5 28.1			
Change in private inventories Autos. New Domestic. Foreign. Used Trucks.	31 32 33 34 35 36 37	-7.9 -4.6 -3.5 -2.7 -0.8 -1.1 -3.2	-9.0 4.4 5.9 4.0 1.9 -1.7 -13.6	-16.3 -7.1 -4.2 -4.4 0.3 -2.9 -9.2	-1.8 14.6 14.3 11.4 3.0 -0.1 -16.7	-0.7 13.7 15.0 14.0 1.0 -2.1 -14.5	-63.6 -27.4 -23.3 -17.7 -5.6 -3.1 -36.2	-48.1 -13.8 -13.9 -11.6 -2.3 1.2 -34.3			
New	38 39 40 41 42	-2.9 -2.2 -0.8 -0.3 -0.8	-13.0 -14.1 1.0 -0.5 0.7	-8.9 -12.2 3.2 -0.3 0.0	-18.0 -21.2 3.1 1.4 1.4	-12.5 -9.6 -2.8 -1.9 1.2	-28.6 -21.4 -7.0 -7.7 -3.1	-34.2 -29.8 -4.4 0.9 -2.9			
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	511.3	415.3	438.7	402.1	337.4	315.7	309.3			
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	44 45 46	191.5 104.8 99.1	153.2 99.9 88.8	164.3 98.4 102.1	151.0 106.8 87.5	114.7 86.5 71.5	89.6 41.6 67.4	100.2 48.2 67.5			

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 Nors. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

D-48 October 2009

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on October 1, 2009.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		2008								2009								
	2007	2008						_										
			July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April ^r	May ^r	Juner	July ^r	Aug. p		
Personal Income	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,254.8	12,298.4	12,306.6		12,235.6	12,196.6	12,038.3	11,937.1	11,882.7	11,911.6	12,069.6	11,934.3	11,953.7	11,973.0		
Compensation of employees, received	7,862.7 6,408.9	8,042.4 6,545.9	8,057.0 6,557.8	8,082.4 6,580.0	8,067.8 6,565.1	8,071.6 6,566.3	8,058.2 6,550.2	8,021.2 6,514.0	7,863.0 6,362.2	7,798.4 6,301.0	7,756.0 6,260.3	7,737.5 6,241.3	7,731.6 6,234.4	7,714.3 6,216.8	7,725.7 6,226.2	7,738.6 6,237.2		
Private industries	5,319.8	5.404.6	5.412.6	5,431.1	5.413.8	5.412.9	5,395.1	5.358.0	5.193.2	5.129.4	5.085.5	5,060.7	5.049.4	5.029.4	5,038.0	5.046.5		
Goods-producing industries	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,208.4	1,208.9	1,201.2	1,202.7	1,197.4	1,176.4	1,125.6	1,105.5	1,090.7	1,078.7	1,067.5	1,057.7	1,058.4	1,052.9		
Manufacturing	753.5	742.0	744.1	741.0	735.9	738.8	736.1	721.7	690.4	680.4	672.1	667.2	659.5	653.9	658.6	655.3		
Service-producing industries	4,106.9	4,198.1	4,204.2	4,222.2	4,212.6	4,210.2	4,197.7	4,181.6	4,067.6	4,023.9	3,994.8	3,982.0	3,981.9	3,971.7	3,979.6	3,993.6		
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,044.7 3,062.2	1,048.3	1,048.2	1,049.9 3,172.3	1,045.5	1,043.9	1,040.8	1,033.4 3,148.2	1,011.5 3,056.1	1,002.8 3,021.1	992.7 3,002.1	990.2 2,991.8	991.6 2,990.3	987.5 2,984.2	986.0 2,993.6	990.9 3,002.7		
Other services-producing industries	1,089.1	3,149.8 1,141.3	3,156.0 1,145.2	1,148.9	3,167.1 1,151.3	3,166.3 1,153.4	3,156.9 1,155.1	1,156.0	1,169.0	1,171.5	1,174.8	1,180.6	1,185.0	1,187.4	1,188.2	1,190.7		
Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for employee pension and	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,499.2	1,502.3	1,502.7	1,505.3	1,507.9	1,507.2	1,500.9	1,497.4	1,495.7	1,496.2	1,497.2	1,497.5	1,499.5	1,501.4		
insurance funds	993.0	1,023.9	1,025.7	1,026.8	1,027.7	1,030.6	1,033.8	1,035.2	1,036.7	1,037.8	1,038.9	1,040.6	1,042.0	1,043.4	1,045.0	1,046.2		
Employer contributions for government social insurance		472.7	473.5	475.5	475.0	474.7	474.2	472.0	464.2	459.6	456.8	455.5	455.2	454.1	454.5	455.2		
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,118.7	1,115.3	1,109.4	1,098.6	1,082.3	1,069.9	1,050.2	1,036.2	1,027.1	1,026.0	1,026.8	1,031.2	1,038.5			
FarmNonfarm	39.4 1,056.9	48.7 1,057.5	50.4 1,068.3	50.1 1,065.1	47.3 1,062.1	42.0 1,056.6	38.5 1,043.8	36.7 1,033.2	31.0 1,019.2	26.1 1,010.1	25.0 1,002.1	27.1 998.9	29.1 997.7	30.6 1,000.6	29.4 1,009.1	27.8 1,016.1		
	144.9	210.4	216.4	222.2	228.1	234.2	237.0	238.9	242.2	245.9	249.7	255.4	261.9	268.7	274.6	280.4		
Rental income of persons with CCAdj															-			
Personal income receipts on assets	2,031.5 1,266.4	1,994.4 1,308.0	1,996.3 1,318.2	2,001.5 1,328.1	2,006.5 1,337.0	1,975.0 1,308.3	1,956.5 1,291.6	1,942.8 1,278.9	1,894.0 1,261.0	1,845.5 1,243.4	1,797.1 1,225.8	1,785.2 1,233.5	1,773.4 1,241.1	1,761.5 1,248.7	1,745.9 1,242.4	1,730.3 1,236.0		
Personal dividend income	765.1	686.4	678.1	673.3	669.6	666.7	664.8	663.9	633.0	602.1	571.2	551.8	532.3	512.8	503.6	494.3		
Personal current transfer receipts	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,859.1	1,873.7	1,890.2	1,884.4	1,895.8	1,913.8	1,966.0	1.979.7	2,016.2	2,068.3	2,236.1	2,116.6	2,128.3	2.140.4		
Government social benefits to personsOld-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,826.5	1,841.1	1,857.5	1,851.7	1,863.1	1,881.0	1,933.5	1,947.2	1,983.6	2,035.7	2,203.4	2,083.9	2,095.6	2,107.6		
benefits	1,003.7 32.3	1,070.3 50.6	1,081.3 44.1	1,078.9 60.4	1,081.4 68.7	1,082.1 58.9	1,088.7 68.0	1,090.2 83.9	1,120.4 87.8	1,129.1 92.4	1,136.0 108.3	1,148.4 113.9	1,145.7 121.6	1,159.1 132.0	1,158.8 131.1	1,163.3 136.9		
Other	651.7	722.4	701.1	701.8	707.5	710.7	706.4	706.9	725.3	725.7	739.3	773.4	936.1	792.8	805.7	807.5		
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) Less:Contributions for government social insurance	30.2 959.3	32.6 990.6	32.6 992.7	32.6 996.6	32.7 995.4	32.7 995.6	32.7 994.3	32.8 990.0	32.5 977.1	32.5 968.6	32.6 963.3	32.6 960.9	32.7 960.2	32.7 958.0	32.8 959.2	32.8 960.7		
Less: Personal current taxes	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,347.9	1,489.4	1,474.7	1,455.0	1,431.6	1,416.3	1,215.9	1,189.5	1,156.4	1,083.4	1,068.5	1,052.7	1,074.2	1,078.0		
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,907.0	10,809.0	10,831.9	10,813.2	10,803.9	10,780.2	10,822.4	10,747.7	10,726.3	10,828.1	11,001.1	10,881.5	10,879.5	10,895.0		
Less: Personal outlays	10,224.3	10,520.0	10,625.6	10,624.6	10,590.5	10,504.7	10,394.5	10,270.6	10,347.8	10,386.0	10,353.1	10,340.3	10,350.4	10,420.6	10,443.5	10,570.8		
Personal consumption expenditures	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,231.4	10,232.1	10,196.7	10,118.7	10,013.7	9,897.0	9,972.7	10,011.3	9,978.9	9,968.1	9,979.3	10,050.6	10,075.8	10,205.4		
Goods	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,473.7	3,487.5	3,427.7	3,338.7	3,229.8	3,114.1	3,183.0	3,219.7	3,190.3	3,166.8	3,179.4	3,235.1	3,241.1	3,345.8		
Durable goods	1,160.5 2,204.5	1,095.2 2,308.0	1,089.9 2,383.8	1,105.2 2,382.3	1,070.2 2,357.5	1,029.2 2,309.4	1,024.9 2,204.9	1,005.5 2,108.6	1,031.2 2,151.8	1,030.2 2,189.5	1,014.3 2,176.0	1,000.6 2,166.2	1,011.5 2,167.9	1,022.5 2,212.6	1,036.1 2,205.0	1,090.9 2,254.9		
Nondurable goodsServices	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,757.7	6,744.5	6,769.0	6,780.1	6,783.9	6,782.9	6,789.7	6,791.6	6,788.6		6,799.9	6,815.6	6,834.6	6.859.6		
Personal interest payments ¹	256.8	237.7	239.3	237.3	238.2	234.9	229.4	221.9	221.2	220.4	219.7	218.2	216.7	215.2	212.6	210.0		
Personal current transfer payments	141.0	152.3	154.9	155.2	155.6	151.0	151.3	151.6	153.9	154.2	154.6	154.1	154.5	154.8	155.2	155.5		
To government	82.3	87.9	88.2	88.5	88.9	89.2	89.5	89.8	90.1	90.4	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.7	92.1	92.5		
To the rest of the world (net)	58.7	64.5	66.7	66.7	66.7	61.8	61.8	61.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1		
Equals: Personal saving	178.9	286.4	281.4	184.4	241.4	308.5	409.5	509.7	474.5	361.7	373.2	487.8	650.7	460.9	436.0	324.1		
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.9	4.2	4.0	3.0		
Addenda:																		
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts: Billions of chained (2005) dollars	9,645.4	9,504.6	9,433.1	9,455.9	9,437.0	9,451.6	9,518.6	9,514.1	9,302.5	9,169.3	9,094.5	9,065.8	9,050.9	8,988.0	8,991.6	8,967.7		
Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2005) dollars ² Per capita:	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,897.0	9,804.5	9,813.4	9,842.5	9,945.9	9,974.3	9,995.3	9,897.0	9,887.0	9,973.0	10,125.6	9,961.9	9,956.3	9,936.6		
Current dollars	34,478	35,486	35,807	35,454	35,498	35,408	35,350	35,247	35,362	35,095	35,003	35,311	35,850	35,433	35,398	35,418		
Chained (2005 dollars)	32,679	32,546	32,491	32,160	32,161	32,229	32,543	32,612	32,659	32,317	32,264	32,522	32,997	32,438	32,394	32,302		
Population (midperiod, thousands) ³	301,737	304,529	304,608	304,870	305,138	305,390	305,624	305,845	306,049	306,243	306,443	306,648	306,865	307,103	307,351	307,614		
Personal consumption expenditures:																		
Billions of chained (2005) dollars	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,284.0	9,281.2	9,238.0	9,210.3	9,218.4 3.131.3	9,157.1	9,210.6	9,218.9	9,198.1	9,180.8	9,185.1	9,201.3	9,220.8	9,307.7		
Goods Durable goods	3,273.7 1,199.9	3,206.0 1,146.3	3,201.1 1,138.4	3,220.0 1,157.4	3,159.9 1,123.0	3,126.2 1,081.4	3,131.3 1,082.7	3,073.5 1,066.2	3,128.8 1,094.7	3,141.3 1,091.8	3,119.2 1,075.2		3,106.1 1,072.5	3,114.9 1,083.5	3,126.5 1,103.3	3,205.5 1,167.4		
Nondurable goods	2,074.8	2,057.3				2.037.0	2,040.9	2,000.3		2,042.5			2,025.8	2,024.5				
Services	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,081.3	6,060.1	6,075.6	6,080.6	6,083.6	6,077.0	6,078.3	6,074.9	6,074.9	6,080.3	6,074.3	6,081.9	6,090.3	6,101.7		
Implicit price deflator, 2005=100	105.500	109.030	110.205	110.245	110.378	109.863	108.627	108.080	108.275	108.595	108.489	108.575	108.647	109.231	109.273	109.644		
Percent change from preceding period:	_																	
Personal income, current dollars	5.6	2.9	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	1.3	-1.1	0.2	0.2		
Disposable personal income:	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.4	0.0	0.4		
Current dollars	4.9 2.2	3.9 0.5	-1.0 -1.5	-0.9 -0.9	0.2 0.1	-0.2 0.3	-0.1 1.1	-0.2 0.3	0.4 0.2	-0.7 -1.0	-0.2 -0.1	0.9 0.9	1.6 1.5	-1.1 -1.6	0.0 -0.1	0.1 -0.2		
Personal consumption expenditures:	2.2	0.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2		
Current dollars	5.4	3.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3		
Chained (2005) dollars	2.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.5		0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.2		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9		

p Preliminary. r Revised. CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment. IVA Inventory valuation adjustment. 1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.
 Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

October 2009 D-49

C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the "Selected NIPA Tables" that are published in this issue and from the "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series" tables that were published in the September 2009 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions	of chained (2005) dollars	Percent ch precedin			price indexes =100]	Implicit pric		Percent change from preceding period				
Year	and Quarter			_		Real final	_			_	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators	
		Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Real gross	sales of	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	
		domestic	domestic	national	domestic	domestic	domestic	domestic	domestic	national	domestic	domestic	domestic	national	
		product	product	product	product	product	product	purchases	product	product	product	purchases	product	product	
1959		2,762.5	2,764.0	2,780.5	7.2	6.3	18.348	17.972	18.340	18.320	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
1960		2,830.9	2,836.6	2,850.6	2.5	2.6	18.604	18.220	18.596	18.577	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
1961		2,896.9	2,904.6	2,918.6	2.3	2.4	18.814	18.412	18.805	18.786	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
1962		3,072.4	3,064.9	3,096.8	6.1	5.5	19.071	18.654	19.062	19.044	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	
1963		3,206.7	3,202.6	3,232.8	4.4	4.5	19.273	18.871	19.265	19.248	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	
1964		3,392.3	3,393.7	3,420.4	5.8	6.0	19.572	19.175	19.563	19.546	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	
1965		3,610.1	3,590.7	3,639.5	6.4	5.8	19.928	19.507	19.919	19.903	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	
1966		3,845.3	3,806.6	3,873.1	6.5	6.0	20.493	20.054	20.484	20.469	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
1967		3,942.5	3,923.3	3,971.1	2.5	3.1	21.124	20.637	21.115	21.098	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	
1968		4,133.4	4,119.4	4,164.1	4.8	5.0	22.022	21.508	22.012	21.996	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	
1969		4,261.8	4,248.6	4,291.6	3.1	3.1	23.110	22.563	23.099	23.081	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	
1970		4,269.9	4,287.9	4,299.4	0.2	0.9	24.328	23.778	24.317	24.299	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	
1971		4,413.3	4,407.4	4,446.0	3.4	2.8	25.545	25.000	25.533	25.515	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	
1972		4,647.7	4,640.6	4,682.9	5.3	5.3	26.647	26.112	26.634	26.617	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	
1973		4,917.0	4,888.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.3	28.124	27.623	28.112	28.097	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	
1974		4,889.9	4,874.1	4,944.0	-0.6	-0.3	30.669	30.459	30.664	30.643	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.1	
1975		4,879.5	4,926.3	4,921.4	-0.2	1.1	33.577	33.300	33.563	33.541	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.5	
1976		5,141.3	5,120.2	5,191.2	5.4	3.9	35.505	35.208	35.489	35.472	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	
1977		5,377.7	5,344.9	5,433.7	4.6	4.4	37.764	37.586	37.751	37.735	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4	
1978		5,677.6	5,639.7	5,733.2	5.6	5.5	40.413	40.252	40.400	40.385	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	
1979		5,855.0	5,841.2	5,930.2	3.1	3.6	43.773	43.797	43.761	43.745	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3	
1980		5,839.0	5,878.7	5,913.4	-0.3	0.6	47.776	48.408	47.751	47.728	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1	
1981		5,987.2	5,959.5	6,052.5	2.5	1.4	52.281	52.864	52.225	52.206	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	
1982		5,870.9	5,923.3	5,939.1	-1.9	-0.6	55.467	55.859	55.412	55.391	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	
1983		6,136.2	6,172.9	6,202.3	4.5	4.2	57.655	57.817	57.603	57.586	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0	
1984		6,577.1	6,495.6	6,639.8	7.2	5.2	59.823	59.854	59.766	59.749	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	
1985		6,849.3	6,838.9	6,893.9	4.1	5.3	61.633	61.553	61.576	61.562	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	
1986		7,086.5	7,098.7	7,116.5	3.5	3.8	63.003	62.948	62.937	62.920	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	
1987		7,313.3	7,296.2	7,342.2	3.2	2.8	64.763	64.923	64.764	64.749	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	
1988		7,613.9	7,607.8	7,650.4	4.1	4.3	66.990	67.159	66.988	66.974	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
1989		7,885.9	7,867.5	7,924.0	3.6	3.4	69.520	69.706	69.518	69.511	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	
1990		8,033.9	8,032.7	8,081.8	1.9	2.1	72.213	72.540	72.201	72.199	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	
1991		8,015.1	8,034.8	8,055.6	-0.2	0.0	74.762	74.917	74.760	74.755	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	
1992		8,287.1	8,284.3	8,326.4	3.4	3.1	76.537	76.724	76.533	76.521	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	
1993		8,523.4	8,515.3	8,563.2	2.9	2.8	78.222	78.339	78.224	78.224	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	
1994		8,870.7	8,809.2	8,900.5	4.1	3.5	79.867	79.962	79.872	79.874	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
1995		9,093.7	9,073.2	9,129.4	2.5	3.0	81.533	81.674	81.536	81.542	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
1996		9,433.9	9,412.5	9,471.1	3.7	3.7	83.083	83.150	83.088	83.096	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	
1997		9,854.3	9,782.6	9,881.8	4.5	3.9	84.554	84.397	84.555	84.558	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	
1998		10,283.5	10,217.1	10,304.0	4.4	4.4	85.507	84.962	85.511	85.509	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	
1999		10,779.8	10,715.7	10,812.1	4.8	4.9	86.766	86.304	86.768	86.766	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	
2000		11,226.0	11,167.5	11,268.8	4.1	4.2	88.648	88.463	88.647	88.645	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	
2001		11,347.2	11,391.7	11,404.6	1.1	2.0	90.654	90.123	90.650	90.648	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	
2002		11,553.0	11,543.5	11,606.9	1.8	1.3	92.113	91.422	92.118	92.113	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	
2003		11,840.7	11,824.8	11,914.2	2.5	2.4	94.099	93.550	94.100	94.096	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2004		12,263.8	12,198.2	12,358.5	3.6	3.2	96.769	96.400	96.770	96.767	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	
2005		12,638.4	12,588.4	12,735.5	3.1	3.2	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	
2006		12,976.2	12,917.1	13,046.1	2.7	2.6	103.263	103.380	103.257	103.260	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	
2007		13,254.1	13,234.3	13,362.8	2.1	2.5	106.221	106.408	106.214	106.215	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	
2008		13,312.2	13,341.2	13,442.6	0.4	0.8	108.481	109.765	108.483	108.486	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates-Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions	of chained (2005) dollars	Percent ch precedin			orice indexes	Implicit pric		Perce	nt change from	m preceding p	eriod
Year	and Quarter	0	Final calca of	0	Daal sussa	Real final	0	0	0	0	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
		Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959:		2,710.3	2,714.7	2,727.5	8.3	8.5	18.267	17.892	18.281	18.261	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6
		2,778.8	2,761.5	2,795.9	10.5	7.1	18.309	17.936	18.299	18.279	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
		2,775.5	2,795.1	2,793.8	-0.5	5.0	18.369	17.992	18.350	18.331	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
	V	2,785.2	2,784.6	2,804.6	1.4	–1.5	18.446	18.066	18.427	18.408	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1960:		2,847.7	2,815.0	2,866.4	9.3	4.4	18.483	18.100	18.505	18.486	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
		2,834.4	2,841.9	2,853.5	-1.9	3.9	18.561	18.177	18.564	18.544	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
		2,839.0	2,837.9	2,858.9	0.7	-0.5	18.646	18.261	18.632	18.613	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
	V	2,802.6	2,851.8	2,823.6	-5.0	2.0	18.726	18.341	18.684	18.665	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1
1961:		2,819.3	2,854.0	2,841.4	2.4	0.3	18.750	18.361	18.727	18.707	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
		2,872.0	2,884.6	2,893.1	7.7	4.4	18.786	18.383	18.769	18.749	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
		2,918.4	2,906.9	2,939.9	6.6	3.1	18.835	18.432	18.827	18.808	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
	V	2,977.8	2,973.0	2,999.8	8.4	9.4	18.884	18.473	18.892	18.874	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962:	I II III	3,031.2 3,064.7 3,093.0 3,100.6	3,009.2 3,060.5 3,084.3 3,105.6	3,053.1 3,088.6 3,117.2 3,128.1	7.4 4.5 3.7 1.0	5.0 7.0 3.1 2.8	18.992 19.040 19.091 19.159	18.569 18.627 18.675 18.744	19.004 19.030 19.076 19.136	18.985 19.012 19.058 19.119	2.3 1.0 1.1 1.4	2.1 1.3 1.0 1.5	2.4 0.5 1.0 1.3	2.4 0.6 1.0 1.3
1963:	I II III	3,141.1 3,180.4 3,240.3 3,265.0	3,126.2 3,179.2 3,235.7 3,269.3	3,167.4 3,205.9 3,266.2 3,291.7	5.3 5.1 7.7 3.1	2.7 7.0 7.3 4.2	19.213 19.232 19.266 19.382	18.803 18.827 18.868 18.986	19.180 19.217 19.255 19.402	19.163 19.200 19.238 19.385	1.1 0.4 0.7 2.4	1.3 0.5 0.9 2.5	0.9 0.8 0.8 3.1	0.9 0.8 0.8 3.1
1964:		3,338.2	3,340.8	3,367.2	9.3	9.0	19.452	19.060	19.460	19.443	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
		3,376.6	3,380.5	3,404.5	4.7	4.8	19.518	19.129	19.512	19.496	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
		3,422.5	3,422.4	3,451.2	5.5	5.1	19.614	19.216	19.590	19.573	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
		3,432.0	3,431.3	3,458.8	1.1	1.0	19.704	19.296	19.686	19.669	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965:	 	3,516.3 3,564.0 3,636.3 3,724.0	3,485.5 3,548.5 3,615.2 3,713.4	3,546.6 3,595.2 3,665.5 3,750.8	10.2 5.5 8.4 10.0	6.5 7.4 7.7 11.3	19.788 19.876 19.963 20.086	19.364 19.450 19.541 19.675	19.785 19.870 19.943 20.071	19.769 19.854 19.927 20.055	1.7 1.8 1.8 2.5	1.4 1.8 1.9 2.8	2.0 1.7 1.5 2.6	2.0 1.7 1.5 2.6
1966:	 	3,815.4 3,828.1 3,853.3 3,884.5	3,775.3 3,792.4 3,824.0 3,834.8	3,843.1 3,855.9 3,880.5 3,912.8	10.2 1.3 2.7 3.3	6.8 1.8 3.4 1.1	20.209 20.401 20.591 20.772	19.784 19.973 20.146 20.312	20.201 20.374 20.584 20.773	20.186 20.358 20.568 20.757	2.5 3.9 3.8 3.6	2.2 3.9 3.5 3.3	2.6 3.5 4.2 3.7	2.6 3.5 4.2 3.7
1967:		3,918.7	3,873.6	3,946.7	3.6	4.1	20.874	20.393	20.868	20.852	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
		3,919.6	3,915.0	3,946.8	0.1	4.3	21.002	20.518	20.980	20.963	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1
		3,950.8	3,934.9	3,980.8	3.2	2.0	21.194	20.708	21.185	21.169	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
		3,981.0	3,969.8	4,010.1	3.1	3.6	21.426	20.930	21.419	21.403	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968:		4,063.0	4,052.9	4,092.9	8.5	8.7	21.658	21.156	21.653	21.638	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
		4,132.0	4,093.6	4,162.5	7.0	4.1	21.900	21.377	21.880	21.864	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
		4,160.3	4,152.2	4,191.6	2.8	5.9	22.111	21.600	22.096	22.080	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
	V	4,178.3	4,178.6	4,209.4	1.7	2.6	22.418	21.900	22.407	22.390	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969:	I	4,244.1	4,221.8	4,275.4	6.5	4.2	22.644	22.109	22.640	22.623	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
	II	4,256.5	4,242.6	4,286.6	1.2	2.0	22.946	22.407	22.932	22.914	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
	III	4,283.4	4,264.6	4,312.3	2.6	2.1	23.279	22.724	23.260	23.242	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
	IV	4,263.3	4,265.4	4,292.1	–1.9	0.1	23.571	23.012	23.561	23.542	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970:		4,256.6	4,277.0	4,286.2	-0.6	1.1	23.898	23.346	23.895	23.877	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
		4,264.3	4,268.7	4,294.9	0.7	-0.8	24.241	23.670	24.226	24.208	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
		4,302.3	4,307.0	4,332.4	3.6	3.6	24.432	23.892	24.417	24.399	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
	V	4,256.6	4,299.0	4,284.3	-4.2	-0.7	24.742	24.204	24.730	24.712	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
1971:		4,374.0	4,352.2	4,406.6	11.5	5.0	25.115	24.563	25.104	25.086	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
		4,398.8	4,382.3	4,433.2	2.3	2.8	25.451	24.894	25.433	25.416	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
		4,433.9	4,420.9	4,465.1	3.2	3.6	25.705	25.166	25.689	25.673	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
		4,446.3	4,474.2	4,479.1	1.1	4.9	25.909	25.378	25.896	25.878	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
1972:		4,525.8	4,536.3	4,560.0	7.3	5.7	26.333	25.775	26.297	26.279	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
		4,633.1	4,611.6	4,666.8	9.8	6.8	26.486	25.952	26.452	26.435	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
		4,677.5	4,653.2	4,714.0	3.9	3.7	26.728	26.207	26.708	26.691	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
		4,754.5	4,761.4	4,790.8	6.8	9.6	27.041	26.514	27.060	27.044	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973:	I	4,876.2	4,865.8	4,917.9	10.6	9.1	27.394	26.862	27.380	27.365	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
	II	4,932.6	4,889.7	4,977.0	4.7	2.0	27.851	27.368	27.804	27.789	6.8	7.8	6.3	6.3
	III	4,906.3	4,895.7	4,957.9	-2.1	0.5	28.383	27.872	28.346	28.330	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
	IV	4,953.1	4,901.4	5,005.1	3.9	0.5	28.869	28.391	28.907	28.893	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974:	I	4,909.6	4,895.4	4,970.5	-3.5	-0.5	29.465	29.145	29.463	29.445	8.5	11.1	7.9	7.9
	II	4,922.2	4,900.8	4,979.8	1.0	0.4	30.125	29.981	30.166	30.146	9.3	12.0	9.9	9.9
	III	4,873.5	4,885.7	4,926.0	-3.9	-1.2	31.063	30.903	31.059	31.038	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.4
	IV	4,854.3	4,814.7	4,899.7	-1.6	-5.7	32.022	31.806	31.987	31.964	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.5
1975:	I II III IV	4,795.3 4,831.9 4,913.3 4,977.5		4,833.4 4,870.4 4,954.8 5,026.9	-4.8 3.1 6.9 5.3	3.2 4.2 3.6 4.8		32.501 32.991 33.563 34.144	32.729 33.216 33.835 34.433	32.706 33.193 33.814 34.413	9.5 6.0 7.7 7.2	9.0 6.2 7.1 7.1	9.6 6.1 7.7 7.3	9.6 6.1 7.7 7.3

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions	of chained (2005	i) dollars	Percent ch precedin			orice indexes i=100]	Implicit prio		Perce	ent change from	m preceding p	eriod
Year	r and Quarter	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Real gross	Real final	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Chain-type	price index	Implicit price	ce deflators
		domestic product	domestic product	national product	domestic product	sales of domestic product	domestic	domestic purchases	domestic product	national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976:	 	5,090.7 5,128.9 5,154.1 5,191.5	5,073.8 5,090.9 5,122.4 5,194.0	5,138.6 5,178.8 5,204.4 5,243.0	9.4 3.0 2.0 2.9	5.6 1.4 2.5 5.7	34.841 35.208 35.680 36.291	34.531 34.905 35.407 35.989	34.807 35.178 35.655 36.300	34.789 35.160 35.639 36.284	4.6 4.3 5.5 7.0	4.6 4.4 5.9 6.7	4.4 4.3 5.5 7.4	4.4 4.3 5.6 7.4
1977:	 	5,251.8 5,356.1 5,451.9 5,450.8	5,242.7 5,327.0 5,383.0 5,426.9	5,310.6 5,413.8 5,509.0 5,501.5	4.7 8.2 7.3 –0.1	3.8 6.6 4.3 3.3	36.901 37.491 38.009 38.652	36.668 37.295 37.864 38.517	36.911 37.438 37.894 38.725	36.894 37.423 37.881 38.709	6.9 6.6 5.6 6.9	7.8 7.0 6.2 7.1	6.9 5.8 5.0 9.1	6.9 5.9 5.0 9.0
1978:	 V	5,469.4 5,684.6 5,740.3 5,816.2	5,433.8 5,649.4 5,701.2 5,774.5	5,528.1 5,733.5 5,793.7 5,877.5	1.4 16.7 4.0 5.4	0.5 16.8 3.7 5.2	39.290 40.048 40.741 41.571	39.145 39.900 40.592 41.369	39.292 40.016 40.681 41.540	39.275 40.001 40.667 41.525	6.8 7.9 7.1 8.4	6.7 7.9 7.1 7.9	6.0 7.6 6.8 8.7	6.0 7.6 6.8 8.7
1979:	 	5,825.9 5,831.4 5,873.3 5,889.5	5,792.7 5,792.4 5,876.4 5,903.2	5,888.8 5,901.8 5,957.3 5,972.9	0.7 0.4 2.9 1.1	1.3 0.0 5.9 1.8	42.334 43.364 44.260 45.136	42.169 43.244 44.345 45.429	42.282 43.325 44.263 45.155	42.267 43.307 44.245 45.136	7.5 10.1 8.5 8.2	8.0 10.6 10.6 10.1	7.3 10.2 8.9 8.3	7.3 10.2 8.9 8.3
1980:	 	5,908.5 5,787.4 5,776.6 5,883.5	5,914.7 5,798.8 5,874.4 5,926.8	5,993.4 5,865.8 5,850.6 5,943.7	1.3 -7.9 -0.7 7.6	0.8 -7.6 5.3 3.6	48.232	46.678 47.827 48.914 50.211	46.105 47.137 48.215 49.551	46.085 47.117 48.194 49.529	9.1 9.2 9.4 11.8	11.5 10.2 9.4 11.0	8.7 9.3 9.5 11.6	8.7 9.3 9.5 11.5
1981:	 V	6,005.7 5,957.8 6,030.2 5,955.1	5,956.0 5,967.8 5,974.8 5,939.5	6,069.9 6,018.3 6,094.4 6,027.2	8.6 -3.2 4.9 -4.9	2.0 0.8 0.5 –2.3	50.894 51.802 52.754 53.674	51.534 52.460 53.271 54.193	50.808 51.769 52.685 53.646	50.788 51.747 52.666 53.628	10.9 7.3 7.6 7.2	11.0 7.4 6.3 7.1	10.5 7.8 7.3 7.5	10.6 7.8 7.3 7.5
1982:	 	5,857.3 5,889.1 5,866.4 5,871.0	5,922.8 5,920.3 5,881.5 5,968.6	5,925.6 5,965.7 5,931.4 5,933.6	-6.4 2.2 -1.5 0.3	-1.1 -0.2 -2.6 6.1	54.430 55.105 55.870 56.463	54.906 55.494 56.231 56.806	54.375 55.033 55.816 56.422	54.356 55.013 55.795 56.401	5.8 5.1 5.7 4.3	5.4 4.4 5.4 4.2	5.5 4.9 5.8 4.4	5.5 4.9 5.8 4.4
1983:	 V	5,944.0 6,077.6 6,197.5 6,325.6	6,031.7 6,117.1 6,230.5 6,312.4	6,005.9 6,143.5 6,264.6 6,395.3	5.1 9.3 8.1 8.5	4.3 5.8 7.6 5.4	56.946 57.362 57.947 58.366	57.157 57.550 58.113 58.447	56.880 57.296 57.880 58.305	56.861 57.280 57.864 58.290	3.5 3.0 4.1 2.9	2.5 2.8 4.0 2.3	3.3 3.0 4.1 3.0	3.3 3.0 4.1 3.0
1984:	 V	6,448.3 6,559.6 6,623.3 6,677.3	6,354.6 6,471.1 6,530.8 6,626.0	6,512.8 6,624.4 6,687.5 6,734.4	8.0 7.1 3.9 3.3	2.7 7.5 3.7 6.0	59.091 59.624 60.111 60.466	59.172 59.699 60.113 60.431	59.045 59.551 60.029 60.413	59.029 59.535 60.012 60.394	5.1 3.7 3.3 2.4	5.1 3.6 2.8 2.1	5.2 3.5 3.2 2.6	5.2 3.5 3.2 2.6
1985:	 	6,740.3 6,797.3 6,903.5 6,955.9	6,738.3 6,789.6 6,899.9 6,928.1	6,785.7 6,845.8 6,943.5 7,000.5	3.8 3.4 6.4 3.1	7.0 3.1 6.7 1.6	61.157 61.471 61.763 62.142	61.009 61.356 61.679 62.169	61.083 61.431 61.683 62.087	61.062 61.415 61.677 62.078	4.7 2.1 1.9 2.5	3.9 2.3 2.1 3.2	4.5 2.3 1.7 2.6	4.5 2.3 1.7 2.6
1986:	 	7,022.8 7,051.0 7,119.0 7,153.4	6,999.4 7,052.2 7,151.4 7,192.0	7,061.9 7,079.0 7,150.4 7,174.6	3.9 1.6 3.9 1.9	4.2 3.0 5.8 2.3	62.457 62.769 63.165 63.622	62.511 62.637 63.081 63.562	62.403 62.732 63.089 63.513	62.391 62.716 63.071 63.491	2.0 2.0 2.5 2.9	2.2 0.8 2.9 3.1	2.1 2.1 2.3 2.7	2.0 2.1 2.3 2.7
1987:	 V	7,193.0 7,269.5 7,332.6 7,458.0		7,217.0 7,299.6 7,361.9 7,490.1	2.2 4.3 3.5 7.0	-1.1 5.4 4.9 1.8		64.191 64.645 65.191 65.668	64.105 64.471 64.977 65.475	64.088 64.458 64.964 65.460	3.2 2.3 3.2 2.9	4.0 2.9 3.4 3.0	3.8 2.3 3.2 3.1	3.8 2.3 3.2 3.1
1988:	 	7,496.6 7,592.9 7,632.1 7,734.0	7,587.9 7,624.0	7,536.7 7,629.6 7,665.1 7,770.3	2.1 5.2 2.1 5.5	6.0 4.9 1.9 5.2	66.618 67.408	66.220 66.854 67.479 68.081	66.012 66.632 67.384 67.895	65.997 66.617 67.368 67.883	3.3 3.9 4.8 3.3	3.4 3.9 3.8 3.6	3.3 3.8 4.6 3.1	3.3 3.8 4.6 3.1
1989:	 	7,806.6 7,865.0 7,927.4 7,944.7	7,759.2 7,834.5 7,933.2 7,943.1	7,842.3 7,899.3 7,964.5 7,990.1	3.8 3.0 3.2 0.9	1.9 3.9 5.1 0.5	68.662 69.346 69.816 70.256	68.835 69.581 69.958 70.451	68.664 69.340 69.795 70.257	68.652 69.331 69.790 70.254	4.2 4.0 2.7 2.5	4.5 4.4 2.2 2.8	4.6 4.0 2.7 2.7	4.6 4.0 2.7 2.7
1990:	 V	8,027.7 8,059.6 8,059.5 7,988.9	8,048.6	8,070.3 8,103.5 8,096.5 8,057.0	4.2 1.6 0.0 -3.5	4.4 0.2 0.8 -1.4	71.109 71.936 72.604 73.202	71.405 72.070 72.884 73.801	71.106 71.931 72.593 73.176	71.103 71.926 72.589 73.177	4.9 4.7 3.8 3.3	5.5 3.8 4.6 5.1	4.9 4.7 3.7 3.3	4.9 4.7 3.7 3.3
1991:	 	7,950.2 8,003.8 8,037.5 8,069.0	8,045.4 8,056.5	8,001.5 8,040.2 8,069.5 8,111.2	-1.9 2.7 1.7 1.6	-1.6 2.9 0.6 -0.4		74.308 74.644 75.135 75.579	73.963 74.490 75.069 75.505	73.962 74.487 75.063 75.498	4.3 2.8 3.1 2.3	2.8 1.8 2.7 2.4	4.4 2.9 3.1 2.3	4.4 2.9 3.1 2.3

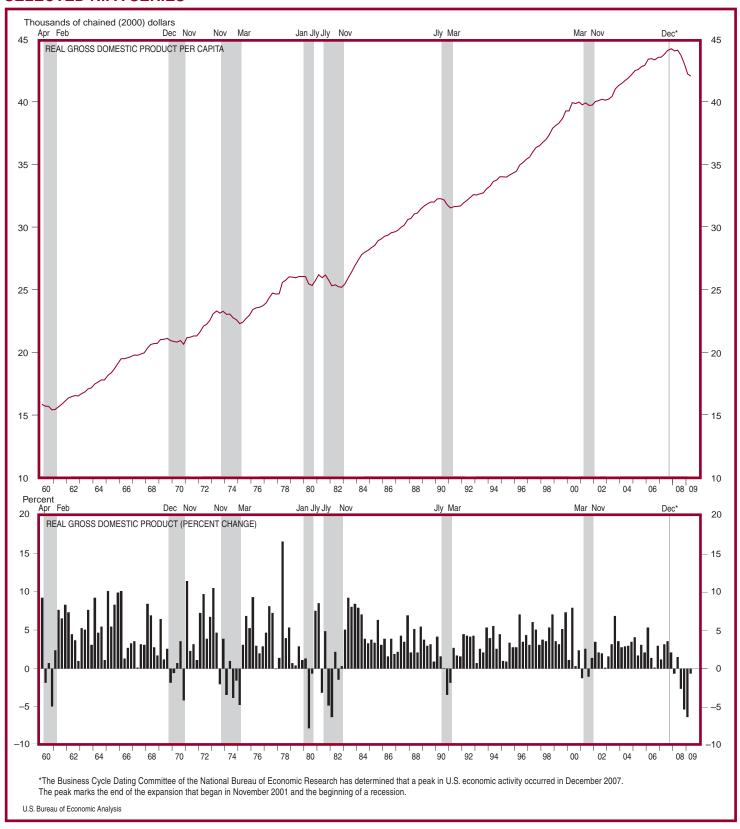
Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

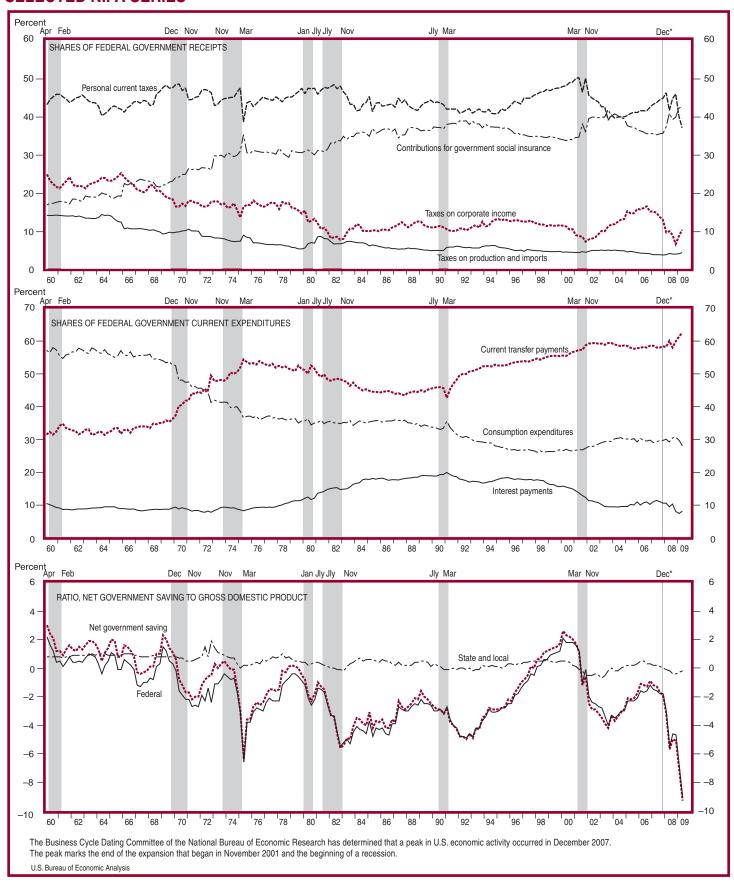
		Billions	of chained (2005	5) dollars	Percent ch precedin			price indexes =100]	Implicit pric	ce deflators =100]	Perce	ent change from	m preceding p	eriod
Year	and Quarter	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type Gross domestic	Gross domestic	Implicit pric Gross domestic	Gross national
1992:	I II III	8,157.6 8,244.3 8,329.4 8,417.0	8,173.5 8,232.0 8,322.5 8,409.1	8,199.3 8,285.3 8,366.1 8,455.0	4.5 4.3 4.2 4.3	6.3 2.9 4.5 4.2	75.919 76.371 76.710 77.146	76.051 76.525 76.967 77.353	75.889 76.358 76.713 77.149	75.878 76.346 76.700 77.138	2.3 2.4 1.8 2.3	2.5 2.5 2.3 2.0	2.0 2.5 1.9 2.3	2.0 2.5 1.9 2.3
1993:	 	8,432.5 8,486.4 8,531.1 8,643.8	8,403.6 8,474.1 8,540.5 8,642.8	8,480.0 8,525.2 8,577.4 8,670.4	0.7 2.6 2.1 5.4	-0.3 3.4 3.2 4.9	77.620 78.042 78.409 78.816	77.773 78.204 78.502 78.876	77.610 78.039 78.399 78.829	77.607 78.039 78.402 78.834	2.5 2.2 1.9 2.1	2.2 2.2 1.5 1.9	2.4 2.2 1.9 2.2	2.5 2.2 1.9 2.2
1994:	 	8,727.9 8,847.3 8,904.3 9,003.2	8,689.0 8,762.2 8,857.2 8,928.4	8,763.3 8,877.5 8,931.5 9,029.7	4.0 5.6 2.6 4.5	2.2 3.4 4.4 3.3	79.250 79.633 80.080 80.503	79.264 79.694 80.245 80.646	79.244 79.621 80.094 80.507	79.247 79.625 80.096 80.510	2.2 1.9 2.3 2.1	2.0 2.2 2.8 2.0	2.1 1.9 2.4 2.1	2.1 1.9 2.4 2.1
1995:	 	9,025.3 9,044.7 9,120.7 9,184.3	8,966.4 9,019.4 9,126.8 9,180.1	9,063.8 9,086.4 9,145.0 9,222.5	1.0 0.9 3.4 2.8	1.7 2.4 4.9 2.4	80.985 81.346 81.691 82.110	81.110 81.539 81.840 82.208	80.969 81.328 81.710 82.125	80.973 81.334 81.717 82.132	2.4 1.8 1.7 2.1	2.3 2.1 1.5 1.8	2.3 1.8 1.9 2.0	2.3 1.8 1.9 2.0
1996:		9,247.2	9,259.4	9,292.9	2.8	3.5	82.554	82.642	82.600	82.608	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
		9,407.1	9,392.1	9,442.1	7.1	5.9	82.859	82.920	82.916	82.925	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
		9,488.9	9,433.0	9,520.0	3.5	1.8	83.269	83.287	83.179	83.186	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
	V	9,592.5	9,565.4	9,629.6	4.4	5.7	83.650	83.752	83.638	83.645	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
1997:		9,666.2	9,632.6	9,693.2	3.1	2.8	84.075	84.118	84.179	84.184	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6
		9,809.6	9,709.3	9,845.8	6.1	3.2	84.450	84.273	84.375	84.378	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
		9,932.7	9,862.5	9,959.7	5.1	6.5	84.686	84.463	84.669	84.673	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4
	V	10,008.9	9,925.9	10,028.3	3.1	2.6	85.007	84.735	84.982	84.982	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1998:	 	10,103.4 10,194.3 10,328.8 10,507.6	9,988.3 10,157.1 10,274.3 10,448.5	10,133.3 10,221.2 10,340.3 10,521.2	3.8 3.6 5.4 7.1	2.5 6.9 4.7 7.0	85.134 85.344 85.663 85.888	84.689 84.810 85.054 85.297	85.125 85.329 85.656 85.914	85.125 85.327 85.653 85.913	0.6 1.0 1.5 1.1	-0.2 0.6 1.2 1.1	0.7 1.0 1.5 1.2	0.7 1.0 1.5 1.2
1999:	 	10,601.2 10,684.0 10,819.9 11,014.3	10,517.3 10,648.2 10,779.7 10,917.5	10,628.0 10,716.6 10,848.9 11,055.0	3.6 3.2 5.2 7.4	2.7 5.1 5.0 5.2	86.252 86.615 86.919 87.275	85.634 86.100 86.509 86.974	86.298 86.602 86.924 87.230	86.295 86.600 86.922 87.229	1.7 1.7 1.4 1.6	1.6 2.2 1.9 2.2	1.8 1.4 1.5 1.4	1.8 1.4 1.5 1.4
2000:		11,043.0	11,027.6	11,078.6	1.1	4.1	87.939	87.778	87.924	87.922	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2
		11,258.5	11,158.0	11,297.8	8.0	4.8	88.386	88.153	88.370	88.367	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
		11,267.9	11,206.4	11,302.4	0.3	1.7	88.908	88.716	88.903	88.901	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
	V	11,334.5	11,278.1	11,396.4	2.4	2.6	89.359	89.204	89.371	89.369	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
2001:		11,297.2	11,335.1	11,343.3	-1.3	2.0	89.977	89.738	89.979	89.976	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
		11,371.3	11,385.2	11,426.4	2.6	1.8	90.603	90.142	90.590	90.587	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7
		11,340.1	11,373.8	11,369.9	-1.1	-0.4	90.891	90.274	90.874	90.873	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
	V	11,380.1	11,472.8	11,479.0	1.4	3.5	91.144	90.337	91.151	91.150	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
2002:		11,477.9	11,496.4	11,534.0	3.5	0.8	91.469	90.642	91.469	91.466	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
		11,538.8	11,528.9	11,575.1	2.1	1.1	91.873	91.223	91.881	91.875	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
		11,596.4	11,579.7	11,648.5	2.0	1.8	92.282	91.621	92.284	92.279	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
	V	11,598.8	11,569.1	11,669.9	0.1	-0.4	92.828	92.200	92.828	92.821	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003:		11,645.8	11,616.5	11,701.8	1.6	1.6	93.501	93.105	93.496	93.492	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.9
		11,738.7	11,743.8	11,809.3	3.2	4.5	93.780	93.174	93.776	93.771	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
		11,935.5	11,933.4	12,005.6	6.9	6.6	94.304	93.712	94.304	94.300	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
	V	12,042.8	12,005.3	12,140.2	3.6	2.4	94.813	94.207	94.799	94.795	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
2004:		12,127.6	12,076.2	12,243.7	2.8	2.4	95.624	95.151	95.626	95.623	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5
		12,213.8	12,136.3	12,303.0	2.9	2.0	96.441	96.002	96.435	96.433	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
		12,303.5	12,241.1	12,403.5	3.0	3.5	97.146	96.766	97.131	97.128	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
	V	12,410.3	12,339.2	12,483.7	3.5	3.2	97.864	97.681	97.862	97.860	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
2005:		12,534.1	12,443.2	12,642.6	4.1	3.4	98.774	98.561	98.766	98.764	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
		12,587.5	12,572.0	12,684.5	1.7	4.2	99.445	99.333	99.438	99.437	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8
		12,683.2	12,671.2	12,789.5	3.1	3.2	100.470	100.541	100.461	100.463	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.2
	V	12,748.7	12,667.2	12,825.6	2.1	-0.1	101.312	101.565	101.309	101.314	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
2006:		12,915.9	12,851.3	12,994.2	5.4	5.9	102.071	102.275	102.071	102.076	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
		12,962.5	12,891.0	13,035.4	1.4	1.2	102.980	103.173	102.973	102.976	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
		12,965.9	12,898.3	13,025.1	0.1	0.2	103.763	103.910	103.756	103.760	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
	V	13,060.7	13,027.8	13,129.5	3.0	4.1	104.237	104.162	104.218	104.217	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2007:		13,099.9	13,086.4	13,160.5	1.2	1.8	105.327	105.229	105.310	105.311	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
		13,204.0	13,179.6	13,275.9	3.2	2.9	106.026	106.024	106.008	106.007	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
		13,321.1	13,290.3	13,451.5	3.6	3.4	106.460	106.592	106.447	106.444	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7
	V	13,391.2	13,381.1	13,563.3	2.1	2.8	107.072	107.786	107.069	107.070	2.3	4.6	2.4	2.4
2008:		13,366.9	13,363.5	13,525.4	-0.7	-0.5	107.577	108.678	107.534	107.538	1.9	3.4	1.7	1.8
		13,415.3	13,453.5	13,533.7	1.5	2.7	108.061	109.722	108.069	108.076	1.8	3.9	2.0	2.0
		13,324.6	13,354.3	13,470.7	-2.7	-2.9	109.130	110.871	109.172	109.181	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2
	V	13,141.9	13,193.5	13,240.5	-5.4	-4.7	109.155	109.790	109.172	109.167	0.1	–3.8	0.0	-0.1
2009:	I	12,925.4	13,055.8	13,018.1	-6.4	-4.1	109.661	109.395	109.691	109.678	1.9	-1.4	1.9	1.9
	II	12,901.5	13,077.8	12,986.8	-0.7	0.7	109.656	109.533	109.686	109.679	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0

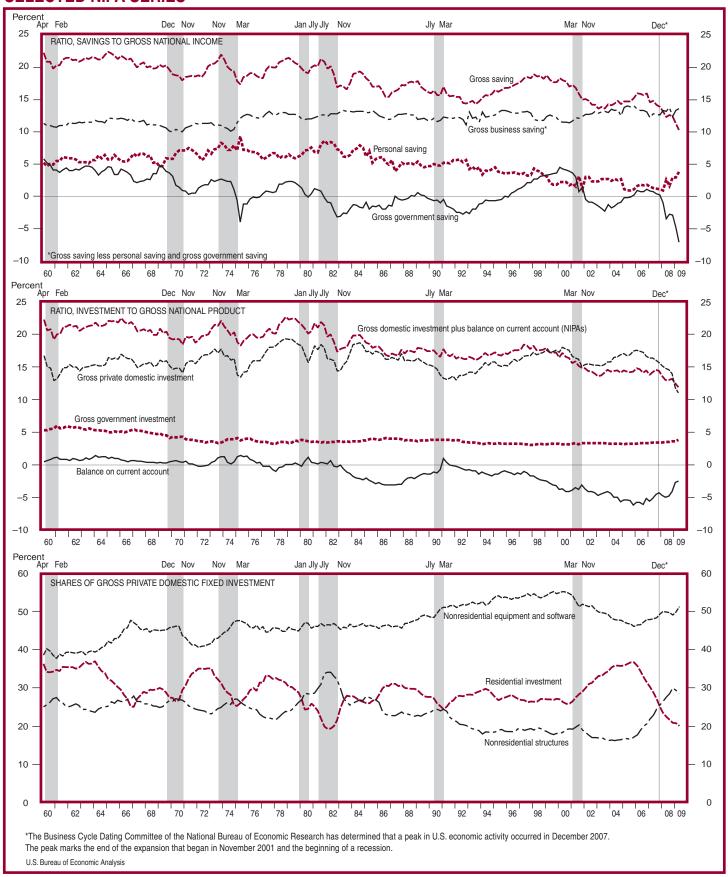
October 2009 D-53

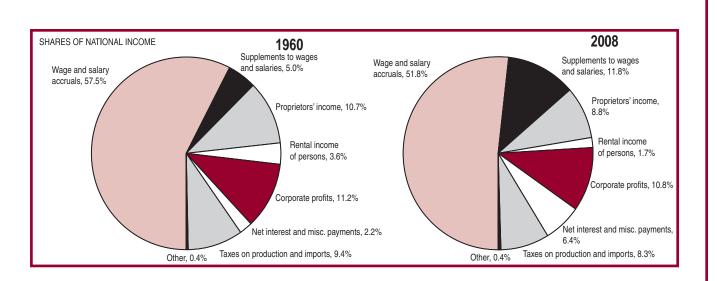
D. Charts

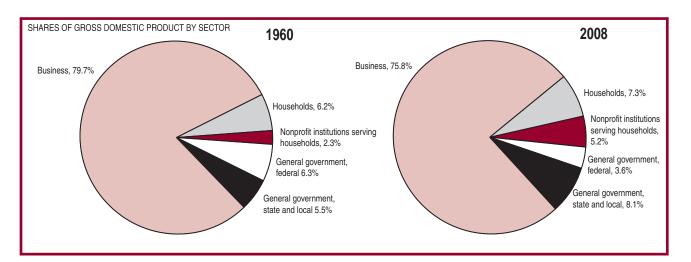
All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

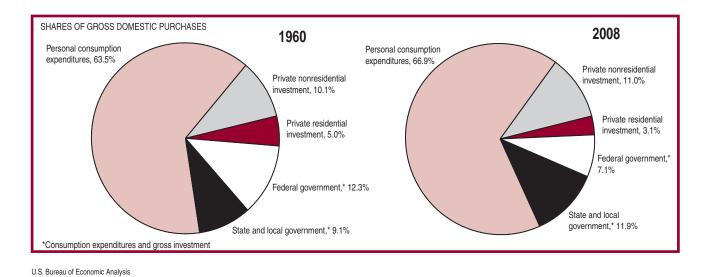


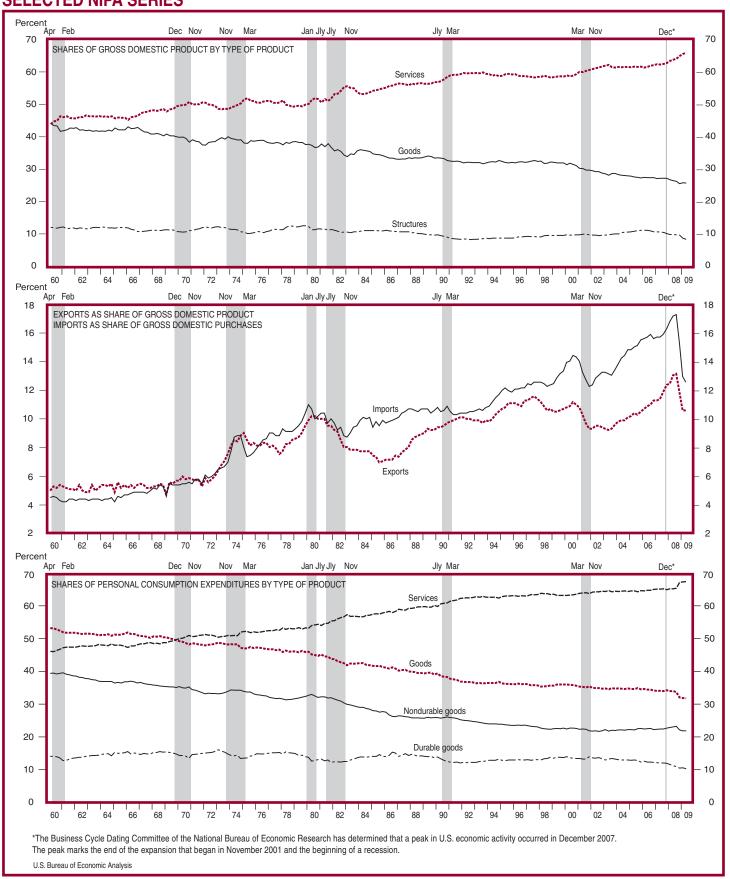


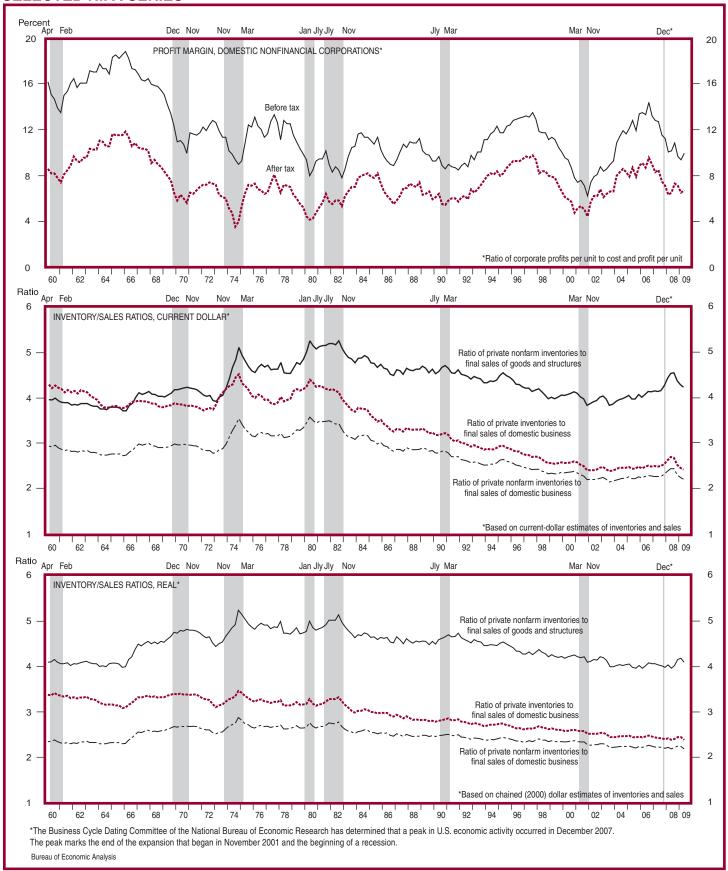












Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in "Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008" in the May 2009 Survey of Current Business.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2006–2008

Line			hain-typ			hain-typ		Line			nain-typ tity inde			ain-type index	
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
1	Gross domestic product	2.8	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.1	2.0	-0.1	2.1	2.6	1.4
2	Private industries	3.1	2.1	0.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	51	Finance and insurance	6.3	0.1	-3.0	0.9	2.8	0.6
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-5.3	6.9	-0.5	-3.7	29.1	-5.6	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	1.2	-4.9		3.4	2.2	
4	Farms	-6.9	9.7		-6.0	37.4		53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	16.7	8.4		-3.7	3.4	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	0.3	-2.3		4.1	2.9		54	Insurance carriers and related activities	10.3	3.9		1.0	2.6	
6	Mining Oil and gas extraction	7.4 3.9	0.1 -3.7	-0.8	9.2 2.7	4.7 6.5	19.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles		-22.4		-12.8	18.7	
8	Mining, except oil and gas		-3.7 -3.6		14.9	8.8		56 57	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.7 2.0	3.3 3.4	-	2.8 2.9	2.4 2.5	1.9
9	Support activities for mining	25.1	13.8		28.2	-2.6		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets		2.9		2.1	2.3	
10	Utilities	1.1	1.2	1.9	12.6	2.0	6.7	59	Professional and business services	3.4	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.1
11	Construction	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	11.3	6.4	0.9	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5.8	7.1	8.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
12	Manufacturing		2.9	-2.7	1.0	-0.4	4.1	61	Legal services	-1.6	-1.8		6.0	7.7	
13	Durable goods		4.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	62 63	Computer systems design and related services	11.2 6.9	10.2 9.2		1.6 1.4	0.8 -0.7	
14 15	Wood products Nonmetallic mineral products	-6.7 -2.0	6.1 -6.3		-5.8 11.6	-12.2 0.2		64	Management of companies and enterprises	-1.4	-2.2		6.0	12.3	4.4
16	Primary metals	-4.5	-2.6		17.9	1.0		65		1.0	2.1	1.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
17 18	Fabricated metal products		2.8 3.5		0.3 0.4	3.7 1.6		66	Administrative and waste management services	1.8	2.1	1.2	4.5 4.6	4.6	1.0
19	Computer and electronic products	25.0	19.9		-13.6	-15.5		67	Waste management and remediation services		1.4		3.8	4.3	
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	12.4	-0.3		6.3	6.0		68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	2.0
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts Other transportation equipment	15.3 5.7	4.7 8.6		-13.2 2.9	-4.4 1.0		69	Educational services	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.1
22 23	Furniture and related products	3.3	-6.1		2.1	2.9		70	Health care and social assistance	3.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	4.5	2.5		-0.8	0.6		71	Ambulatory health care services	5.4	2.4		1.0	4.1	
25 26	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products		0.4 9.0	-4.6	4.5 -3.8	2.1 0.1	9.1	72 73	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	0.6 4.2	0.6 5.0		4.0 1.6	4.1 0.8	
25 26 27	Textile mills and textile product mills	-9.4	-7.2		3.2	-1.9		74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food	4.2	5.0		1.0	0.0	
28	Apparel and leather and allied products				-0.3	0.8		74	services	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.1	2.8
29 30	Paper products Printing and related support activities	8.5 1.7	-11.4 1.8		4.5 0.9	0.4 -1.0		75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.7
31	Petroleum and coal products	-12.6	-17.5		18.8	15.9			Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related					-11	
32 33	Chemical productsPlastics and rubber products	11.0	3.3 3.7		5.5 11.4	2.2 -2.4		76 77	activities	4.6 3.7	0.2 3.3		3.6 2.8	5.0 2.3	
	·								Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	-			-		
34	Wholesale trade		0.8	-1.5	6.4	3.3	3.2	78 79	Accommodation and food services	3.2 3.4	1.7 0.8	1.5	4.0 3.7	4.3 5.5	2.8
35	Retail trade		4.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	80	Food services and drinking places	3.1	2.1		4.1	3.7	
36 37	Transportation and warehousing		2.5 10.7	-3.7	4.1 3.8	2.5 -0.8	5.8	81	Other services, except government	-0.4	0.4	0.3	4.6	5.0	3.3
38	Rail transportation		-0.2		10.7	4.3		82	Government	0.5	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.3	3.5
39	Water transportation	19.1	11.1		-9.0	-11.0		83	Federal	-0.1	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	2.8
40 41	Truck transportation Transit and ground passenger transportation		3.4 3.3		2.6 3.8	0.7 2.2		84	General government	-0.1	0.7		5.1	4.5	
42	Pipeline transportation	-0.8	1.0		20.8	4.8		85	Government enterprises	-0.2	-0.3		6.1	3.8	
43	Other transportation and support activities	2.3	-2.9		4.4	6.9		86	State and local	0.8	1.7	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
44	Warehousing and storage		4.0		1.8	3.7		87 88	General government	0.9 0.1	1.6 2.8		4.2 5.0	4.3 3.7	
45 46	Information	2.7 -7.2	8.1 3.7	5.2	-2.3 1.0	-3.1 -0.4	0.9		Addenda:	0.1	2.0		0.0	0.7	
46 47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-0.5	4.9		1.0	-0.4 -3.4		89	Private goods-producing industries 1	2.7	-0.7	-3.0	4.0	3.2	4.4
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	6.0	7.1		-3.7	0.8		90	Private services-producing industries 2	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.8
49	Information and data processing services	12.2	25.5		-5.6	-24.8		91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	9.3	13.0	9.0	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

D-60 October 2009

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	2007	2008			20	08						20	09			
	2007	2006	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July ^r	Aug. p
Exports of goods and services	1,643,168	1,826,596	164,427	161,653	151,984	149,708	141,525	132,919	124,004	125,292	122,904	120,608	122,329	124,879	127,996	128,224
Goods. Foods, feeds, and beverages. Industrial supplies and materials. Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines. Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive Other goods. Adjustments 1	1,138,384 84,264 316,377 433,019 121,264 145,975 47,300 -9,815	1,276,994 108,349 388,033 457,655 121,451 161,292 50,662 -10,448	117,227 9,959 37,850 40,084 11,471 14,555 4,239 -932	114,661 9,895 37,000 40,379 10,251 13,856 4,495 -1,216	106,025 9,006 32,358 37,615 10,153 13,469 4,034 -610	103,831 8,345 31,413 37,538 9,990 13,302 4,172 –929	97,545 7,886 27,574 36,360 9,204 13,180 4,318 -978	89,193 7,116 23,192 35,119 8,083 12,551 3,992 -860	82,444 7,149 22,196 33,174 5,578 11,384 3,680 -716	84,356 7,149 22,231 33,343 5,968 12,762 3,736 -832	82,574 7,346 22,399 31,931 5,996 12,352 3,611 -1,060	80,003 7,634 21,147 30,876 5,832 11,878 3,401 -766	82,080 7,889 23,190 30,981 5,390 12,100 3,515 -985	84,051 8,141 24,361 31,425 5,459 12,071 3,566 -972	86,765 7,756 24,780 32,176 6,799 12,443 3,864 -1,053	86,797 7,852 25,711 30,859 7,295 12,298 3,507 -726
Services Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ² U.S. Government miscellaneous services.	504,784 97,050 25,636 51,550 83,824 220,077 25,436 1,212	549,602 110,090 31,623 58,945 91,599 233,529 22,571 1,245	47,201 9,786 2,780 5,299 7,718 19,770 1,745 103	46,992 9,795 2,844 5,287 7,693 19,529 1,741 104	45,960 9,254 2,630 5,035 7,659 19,641 1,634 106	45,877 9,165 2,650 4,646 7,700 19,799 1,809 108	43,980 8,415 2,564 4,351 7,585 19,213 1,743 109	43,726 8,598 2,682 4,185 7,400 19,008 1,743 109	41,560 8,105 2,531 3,659 6,682 18,668 1,810 104	40,936 7,893 2,378 3,619 6,664 18,444 1,834 104	40,330 7,492 2,237 3,500 6,650 18,553 1,793 104	40,605 7,585 2,285 3,567 6,649 18,531 1,882 106	40,249 7,407 2,075 3,515 6,657 18,607 1,881 106	40,828 7,484 2,147 3,570 6,685 18,753 2,082 107	41,231 7,704 2,107 3,721 6,717 18,757 2,118 107	41,427 7,806 2,134 3,818 6,750 18,844 1,967 107
Imports of goods and services	2,344,590	2,522,532	229,318	222,565	212,124	209,097	184,772	174,777	160,967	151,858	151,783	149,738	148,713	152,370	159,847	158,934
Goods. Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive Other goods. Adjustments 1	1,969,375 81,683 634,746 444,508 259,239 474,552 62,234 12,413	2,117,245 88,997 779,481 453,743 233,764 481,643 66,013 13,605	194,475 7,518 79,901 38,743 20,268 40,966 5,905 1,174	186,840 7,751 73,407 37,999 19,316 41,954 5,630 784	177,687 7,561 65,894 38,447 18,564 40,090 5,610 1,522	175,224 7,648 66,084 37,206 17,918 40,061 5,449 858	151,813 7,371 48,849 35,367 16,714 37,356 5,390 767	7,165 43,591 34,140 15,230 36,697 5,113 417	130,046 6,904 38,461 31,893 11,494 36,149 4,729 418	121,569 6,712 34,307 30,123 10,231 34,595 5,247 354	121,796 6,797 34,503 29,559 10,620 35,151 4,735 430	119,925 6,724 33,716 28,643 10,467 35,546 4,421 408	119,311 6,782 33,058 28,912 10,156 35,501 4,590 311	122,385 6,858 36,950 28,855 11,076 33,736 4,662 248	129,520 6,825 38,335 30,096 13,433 35,432 5,147 251	128,710 6,695 37,348 30,031 14,594 34,728 4,921 394
Services Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Direct defense expenditures ² U.S. Government miscellaneous services	375,215 76,354 28,437 67,100 24,656 141,664 32,820 4,184	405,287 79,743 32,597 72,143 26,616 153,267 36,452 4,469	34,843 6,644 2,828 6,375 2,273 13,095 3,255 372	35,725 6,707 2,778 6,317 3,156 13,108 3,282 377	34,437 6,497 2,737 6,232 2,215 13,129 3,247 381	33,873 6,537 2,816 6,009 2,079 13,002 3,040 390	32,959 6,514 2,830 5,461 2,001 12,800 2,964 389	32,425 6,500 2,711 5,297 1,928 12,696 2,909 385	30,921 6,242 2,423 4,815 1,916 12,320 2,838 368	30,289 6,222 2,356 4,544 1,892 12,099 2,810 367	29,987 6,040 2,200 4,590 1,880 12,101 2,806 370	29,813 6,027 2,106 4,286 1,889 12,250 2,865 391	29,402 5,642 2,057 4,190 1,894 12,345 2,878 396	29,985 5,929 2,159 4,246 1,906 12,460 2,886 399	30,327 6,098 2,108 4,394 1,928 12,519 2,899 381	30,224 6,185 2,093 4,132 1,940 12,553 2,939 383
Memoranda: Balance on goods Balance on services Balance on goods and services	-830,992 129,569 -701,423	-840,252 144,315 -695,937	-77,248 12,357 -64,891	-72,179 11,267 -60,913	-71,662 11,523 -60,140	-71,393 12,004 -59,389	-54,269 11,021 -43,247	-53,159 11,301 -41,858	-47,602 10,639 -36,963	-37,212 10,647 -26,565	-39,222 10,343 -28,879	-39,922 10,792 -29,130	-37,231 10,847 -26,384	-38,334 10,843 -27,491	-42,754 10,904 -31,850	-41,913 11,203 -30,710

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.
2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

			[IVIIIII	oris or doil	aroj									
				N	lot season	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008		20	08		20	09		20	08		20	09
			1	II	III	IV	L	II P	1	II	III	IV	I r	II P
	Current account Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,591,233	645,378	678,730	672,971	594,153	499,388	505,386	654,217	671,886	673,383	591,747	507,553	500,835
2	Exports of goods and services	1,826,596 1,276,994	443,619 311,581	477,608 337,116	478,003 334,254	427,366 294,043	364,527 244,070	370,842 248,891	451,290 315,637	473,090 332,876	478,064 337,912	424,151 290,569	372,201 249,374	367,816 246,134
4	Services	549,602	132,038	140,492	143,749	133,324	120,457	121,951	135,653	140,214	140,152	133,583	122,827	121,682
5 6	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	22,571 110,090	6,226 24,065	5,931 29,099	5,120 32,831	5,295 24,095	5,437 20,734	5,846 23,418	6,226 27,072	5,931 28,005	5,120 28,835	5,295 26,178	5,437 23,491	5,846 22,476
6 7 8	Passenger faresOther transportation	31,623 58,945	7,078 14,183	7,735 15,519	9,104 15,796	7,705 13,447	6,696 10,441	6,340 10,717	7,522 14,541	7,950 15,601	8,254 15,621	7,896 13,182	7,146 10,779	6,507 10,652
9	Royalties and license fees	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
10 11	Other private services	233,529 1,245	58,624 299	56,707 307	58,902 313	59,296 326	57,939 312	53,391 319	57,359 299	59,209 307	58,940 313	58,021 326	55,665 312	55,891 319
12 13	Income receipts	764,637 761,593	201,760 200,996	201,122 200,355	194,969 194,204	166,787 166,038	134,861 134,120	134,544 133,807	202,927 202,163	198,796 198,028	195,319 194,554	167,596 166,847	135,352 134,611	133,019 132,282
14 15	Direct investment receipts	370,747 385,940	97,256 103,024	102,871 96,756	95,752 97,196	74,868 88,964	62,689 68,995	71,369 61,360	98,426 103,024	100,538 96,756	96,047 97,196	75,736 88,964	63,168 68,995	69,829 61,360
16 17	U.S. government receipts Compensation of employees	4,906 3,044	716 764	727 767	1,256 765	2,206 749	2,436 741	1,078 737	713 764	735 767	1,311 765	2,147 749	2,448 741	1,093 737
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,168,938	-767,973	-837,977	-846,599	-716,389	-554,995	-573,588	-800,185	-828,458	-825,200	-715,096	-581,660	-567,401
19 20	Imports of goods and services	-2,522,532 -2,117,245	-603,146 -509,145	-664,059 -558,740	-684,619 -576,158	-570,708 -473,202	-439,427 -353,710	-455,584 -363,611	-633,943 -534,482	-655,937 -554,372	-664,006 -559,002	-568,646 -469,389	-464,609 -373,411	-450,821 -361,621
21	Services	-405,287	-94,001	-105,319	-108,461	-97,506	-85,718	-91,973	-99,461	-101,565	-105,004	-99,257	-91,199	-89,200
22 23	Direct defense expenditures Travel.	-36,452 -79,743	-8,769 -17,462	-8,986 -22,972	-9,784 -22,410	-8,913 -16,899	-8,454 -16,083	-8,629 -20,248	-8,769 -20,235	-8,986 -20,109	-9,784 -19,848	-8,913 -19,551	-8,454 -18,504	-8,629 -17,598
24 25	Passenger faresOther transportation	-32,597 -72,143	-7,296 -17,232	-8,722 -18,870	-8,784 -19,483	-7,795 -16,558	-6,444 -12,966	-6,880 -12,333	-7,868 -17,956	-8,029 -18,496	-8,343 -18,924	-8,357 -16,767	-6,979 -13,948	-6,322 -12,722
26	Royalties and license fees	-26,616	-6,390	-6,398	-7,493	-6,334	-5,672	-5,555	-6,427	-6,537	-7,644	-6,007	-5,687	-5,689
27 28	Other private services	-153,267 -4,469	-35,768 -1,083	-38,279 -1,092	-39,377 -1,130	-39,843 -1,164	-34,993 -1,105	-37,142 -1,186	-37,122 -1,083	-38,315 -1,092	-39,331 -1,130	-38,498 -1,164	-36,521 -1,105	-37,054 -1,186
29 30	Income payments	-646,406 -636,043	-164,827 -162,272	-173,918 -171,483	-161,980 -159,471	-145,681 -142,816	-115,567 -113,062	-118,004 -115,651	-166,241 -163,652	-172,521 -169,951	-161,194 -158,618	-146,450 -143,823	-117,051 -114,501	-116,581 -114,085
31 32	Direct investment payments	-120,862 -349,871	-25,889 -94,416	-41,603 -87,061	-29,903 -88,504	-23,466 -79,890	-10,531 -66,038	-22,192 -58,747	-27,269 -94,416	-40,071 -87,061	-29,050 -88,504	-24,473 -79,890	-11,970 -66,038	-20,626 -58,747
33 34	U.S. government payments	-165,310 -10,364	-41,967 -2,555	-42,819 -2,434	-41,064 -2,509	-39,460 -2,866	-36,493 -2,505	-34,712 -2,353	-41,967 -2,590	-42,819 -2,571	-41,064 -2,576	-39,460 -2,627	-36,493 -2,550	-34,712 -2,496
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-128,363	-33,906	-30,428	-32,052	-31,977	-30,910	-30,984	-33,330	-31,147	-32,361	-31,527	-30,343	-32,226
36 37 38	U.S. government grants	-36,003 -8,390	-10,335 -1,680 -21,891	-7,893 -2,014	-8,568 -1,538	-9,207 -3,158	-8,342 -1,842	-10,488 -1,770	-10,335 -2,082	-7,893 -2,097	-8,568 -2,100	-9,207 -2,113	-8,342 -2,300	-10,488 -2,280
30	Private remittances and other transfers Capital account	-83,970	-21,091	-20,521	-21,946	-19,612	-20,727	-18,726	-20,913	-21,157	-21,693	-20,207	-19,701	-19,458
39	Capital account transactions, net	953	-637	-682	2,967	-695	-710	-693	-637	-682	2,967	-695	-710	-693
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial													
41	outflow (-)) U.S. official reserve assets	-106 -4,848	-258,949 -276	104,059 -1,267	22,567 -179	132,217 -3,126	88,456 -982	38,375 -3,632	-251,501 -276	107,343 -1,267	29,322 -179	114,730 -3,126	94,734 -982	41,865 -3,632
42 43	Gold	0 -106	0 -29	0 -22	0 -30	0 -25	0 -15	0 -8	0 -29	0 -22	0 -30	0 -25	0 -15	0 -8
44 45	Special drawing rights	-3,473 -1,269	112 -359	-955 -290	256 -405	-2,886 -215	-754 -213	-3,485 -139	112 -359	-955 -290	256 -405	-2,886 -215	-754 -213	-3,485
45	Foreign currencies U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-1,269 -529,615	3,268	-41,592	-405 -225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,862	3,268	-41,592	-405 -225,997	-265,293	244,102	-139 193,862
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-2,202 2,354	-179 490	-1,106 497	-475 695	-442 672	-240 484	-1,949 471	-179 490	-1,106 497	-475 695	-442 672	-240 484	-1,949 471
49 50	U.Ś. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets U.S. private assets	-529,766 534,357	2,957 -261,941	-40,983 146,918	-226,217 248,743	-265,523 400,637	243,858 -154,664	195,340 -151,855	2,957 -254,493	-40,983 150,202	-226,217 255,498	-265,523 383,150	243,858 -148,387	195,340 -148,365
51 52	Direct investment	-332,012 60,761	-97,240	-106,903 -40,566	-60,870 79,182	-66,999 70,015	-46,539 -36,201	-48,351 -92,406	-89,792 -47,870	-103,619 -40,566	-54,115 79,182	-84,486 70,015	-40,262	-44,861 -92,406
53 54	Foreign securities U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	372,229	-47,870 116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	17,477	23,282	116,232	64,906	87,352	103,739	-36,201 17,477	23,282
	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	433,379	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-34,380	-233,063	229,481	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-34,380
56	(increase/financial inflow (+))	534,071 487,021	425,368 208,646	4,205 178,826	120,270 115,573	-15,772 -16,024	-68,842 70,892	18,600 124,989	426,058 208,646	2,003 178,826	117,897 115,573	-11,888 -16,024	-67,757 70,892	16,393 124,989
57 58	U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities	543,498 477,652	185,239 106,005	169,365 76,220	105,920 116,479	82,974 178,948	118,565 118,309	120,443 123,495	185,239 106,005	169,365 76,220	105,920 116,479	82,974 178,948	118,565 118,309	120,443 123,495
59 60	Other U.S. government liabilities	65,846 8,626	79,234 1,645	93,145 2,439	-10,559 1,642	-95,974 2,900	256 2,720	-3,052 1,905	79,234 1,645	93,145 2,439	-10,559 1,642	-95,974 2,900	256 2,720	-3,052 1,905
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-153,443 88,340	-24,173	-29,697 36,719	9,797 -1,786	-109,370	-51,891 1,498	-501 3,142	-24,173	-29,697 36,719	9,797 -1,786	-109,370 7,472	-51,891 1,498	-501 3,142
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	47,050	45,935 216,722	-174,621	4,697	7,472 252	-139,734	-106,389	45,935 217,412	-176,823	2,324	4,136	-138,649	-108,596
64 65	Direct investment	319,737 196,619	58,783 16,127	102,908 18,947	65,128 80,049	92,918 81,496	22,766 53,716	28,344 -22,740	59,473 16,127	100,706 18,947	62,755 80,049	96,802 81,496	23,851 53,716	26,137 -22,740
66 67	U.S. securitiés other than U.S. Treasury securities	-126,737 29,187	-15,179 -6,750	19,983 230	-102,512 5,845	-29,029 29,862	-55,992 11,816	14,173 -1,935	-15,179 -6,750	19,983 230	-102,512 5,845	-29,029 29,862	-55,992 11,816	14,173 -1,935
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-45,167 -326,589	73,211 90,530	-54,996 -261,693	76,442 -120,255	-139,824 -35,171	-8,270 -163,770	20,160 -144,391	73,211 90,530	-54,996 -261,693	76,442 -120,255	-139,824 -35,171	-8,270 -163,770	20,160 -144,391
70	Financial derivatives, net	-28,905	-7,966	-2,355	-4,075	-14,509	8,407	n.a.	-7,966	-2,355	-4,075	-14,509	8,407	n.a.
71 71a	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy	200,055	-1,315	84,447	63,951	52,972	59,206	42,904	13,344 14,659	81,410 -3,037	38,067 -25,884	67,236 14,264	69,777 10,571	41,227 -1,677
	Memoranda:	-840,252	-197,564	-221,624	-241,904		-109,640	-114,720	-218,846	-221,496	-221,090	-178,820	-124,036	-115,487
73 74	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	144,316 -695,936	38,037 -159,527	35,173 -186,451	35,287 -206,617	35,818 -143,341	34,740 -74,901	29,978 -84,742	36,192 -182,653	38,649 -182,847	35,148 -185,942	34,326	31,628 -92,408	32,482 -83,004
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).	118,231 -128,363	36,933 -33,906	27,204 -30,428	32.989	21,105	19,294 -30,910	16,540 -30,984	36,686	26,274 -31,147	34,125 -32,361	21,146	18,301	16,438 -32,226
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-706,068	-156,501	-189,674	-32,052 -205,680	-154,213	-86,517	-99,186	-33,330 -179,298	-187,719	-184,178		-30,343 -104,450	-98,792

p Preliminary r Revised

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

		Euro	ope	Europea	n Union	Euro	area	United K	(ingdom
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2009:I r	2009:II P	2009:I ^r	2009:II P	2009:l ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II P
	Current account								
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	174,999	175,315	148,798	148,805	102,844	102,637	37,472	38,025
2	Exports of goods and services	111,508	113,008	95,586	96,007	65,336	64,931	23,337	24,409
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	64,517	63,083	55,487	53,467	40,653	39,576	11,565	10,940
4 5	Services Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	46,991 1,150	49,925 1,232	40,099 786	42,539 849	24,683 606	25,355 556	11,772 120	13,469 136
6	Travel	6,112	8,365	5,506	7,675	3.053	4.002	1,850	2,960
7	Passenger fares	1,897	2,265	1,691	2,077	949	1,117	584	736
8	Other transportation	3,970	4,109	3,498	3,639	1,950	2,038	911	953
9 10	Royalties and license fees	10,766 23,008	11,327 22,542	8,544 20,006	8,511 19,719	6,395 11,683	6,010 11,583	1,558 6,735	1,984 6,688
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	89	84	68	69	46	49	14	12
12	Income receipts	63,491 63,380	62,307 62,197	53,212 53,122	52,798 52,710	37,508 37,458	37,707 37,657	14,135 14,109	13,616 13,591
13 14	Direct investment receipts	31,488	34,702	24,712	28,179	20,777	23,277	3,618	4,418
15	Other private receipts	30,427 1,465	26,829	27,054	23,891 640	15,587	13,796	10,387	9,131
16 17	U.S. government receipts	1,405	666 110	1,356 90	89	1,094 50	584 50	104 26	42 25
	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-168,590	-180,575	-141,927	-151,232	-95,307	-105,649	-36,588	-35,342
19	Imports of goods and services	-113,805	-122,181	-97,272	-103,254	-70,600	-74,046	-19,056	-21,428
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-77,619	-78,894	-67,210	-66,740	-51,208	-50,578	-10,519	-10,787
21	Services	-36,186	-43,287	-30,062	-36,514	-19,393	-23,469	-8,537	-10,641
22 23	Direct defense expenditures	-3,435 -3,290	-3,570 -8,067	-3,085 -2,973	-3,220 -7,330	-2,707 -1,957	-2,740 -5,266	-356 -781	-450 -1.672
24	Passenger fares	-2,586	-3,752	-2,347	-3,595	-1,527	-2,157	-735	-1,229
25	Other transportation	-5,039	-4,857	-4,399	-4,294	-2,627	-2,571	-911	-922
26 27	Royalties and license fees	-4,012 -17,278	-3,969 -18,480	-3,216 -13,637	-2,986	-2,263 -7,993	-1,957 -8,467	-577 -5,133	-641 -5,693
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-17,276 -545	-16,460 -593	-13,637 -405	–14,711 –378	-7,993 -318	-0,407 -311	-5,135 -45	-5,095 -34
29	Income payments	-54,785	-58,394	-44,655	-47,978	-24,706	-31,603	-17,532	-13,914
30 31	Income payments on foreign0owned assets in the United States	-54,596 -11,708	-58,239	-44,512 -6,986	-47,857 -14,301	-24,607 -1,294	-31,516 -10,409	-17,501 -4,358	-13,887 -2,396
32	Other private payments	-36,612	-19,873 -32,783	-33,302	-14,301 -29,811	-20,268	-10,409	-4,336 -12,299	-2,396 -10,897
33	U.S. government payments	-6,276	-5,583	-4,224	-3,745	-3,045	-2,834	-844	-594
34	Compensation of employees	-189 -3,177	-155 -2,829	-144 -1,564	-121 -1,380	-99 -1,864	-87 -1,765	-31 536	–27 537
35 36	U.S. government grants	-510	-2, 629 -458	-1,364 -21	-1,360 -20	-1, 004 -2	-1,705 -1	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-480	-471	-448	-439	-339	-350	-75	-75
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-2,187	-1,900	-1,095	-921	-1,523	-1,414	611	612
39	Capital account transactions, net	-240	-239	-130	-130	-72	-72	-16	-16
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	68,315	18,773	69,618	-9,673	83,129	62,921	-33,976	-74,998
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-191	-114	–177	-9,073 -87	-177	-86	-33,970	-74,990
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	ŏ	ŏ
43 44	Special drawing rights								
45	Foreign currencies	-191	-114	-177	-87	-177	-86		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	174,593	140,159	155,533	131,134	125,684	105,828	18,119	12,462
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-1 60	–13 51	0 27	0 11	0 27	0 10	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	174,534	140,121	155,506	131,123	125,657	105,818	18,119	12,462
50	U.S. private assets	-106,087	-121,272	-85,737	-140,720	-42,378	-42,821	-52,095	-87,460
51 52	Direct investmentForeign securities	-20,741 -13,182	-28,349 -52,751	-10,322 -12,799	-22,559 -50,067	-15,115 -19,565	-16,852 -14,966	-2,691 5,025	-4,745 -28,972
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	10,222	6,522	9,415	6,681	-10,367	441	22,550	2,646
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-82,386	-46,694	-72,031	-74,775	2,669	-11,444	-76,979	-56,389
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial inflow (+)).	-92,162	-44,855	-84,067	-62,562	-31,296	-11,322	-52,309	-57,948
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-22,205	30,000	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
57	U.Š. government securities	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58 59	U.Š. Treasury securities	\ <u>\</u>	\{\frac{1}{3}\}	(2)	(2) (2) (2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2) (2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	175	31	-57	-17	100	115	123	94
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	94 (2) (2)
62 63	Other foreign official assets	-69.957	-74,855	(²) (²)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(²)
64	Direct investment	16,988	17,684	8,920	16,903	10,231	10,958	1,177	6,024
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities	-6,919 -24,809	-39,961 -15,903	(²) -27,488	(²) -15,550	(²) -23,398	(²) -5,627	(²) -3,184	(²) -10,925
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	-15,903 n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-3,164 n.a.	-10,925 n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-21,630	10,766	-21,835	10,247	4,093	2,097	-25,849	8,097
69 70		-33,587 8 601	-47,441 n.a	² -43,607	² -74,145	² -22,322	² -18,865	² -24,576 10,369	² -61,238
	Financial derivatives, net	8,601 12,256	n.a. 34,411	4,666 4,606	n.a. 76,171	-3,473 -53,961	n.a. –46,750	74,513	n.a. 129,742
	Memoranda:	12,200	04,411	4,000	70,171	30,301	40,730	74,010	120,172
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-13,102	-15,810	-11,723	-13,273	-10,555	-11,001	1,046	153
73 7⊿	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	10,805 -2,297	6,637 -9,173	10,037 -1,686	6,025 -7,247	5,290 -5,265	1,886 -9,116	3,235 4,281	2,828 2,981
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	8,705	3,913	8,557	4,821	12,802	6,104	-3,397	-297
76 77	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-3,177 3,231	-2,829 -8,090	-1,564 5,307	-1,380 -3,806	-1,864 5,673	-1,765 -4,777	536 1,420	537 3,221
- ''	Salario S. Salari account fillio 1, 10, and 50 of lillo 17, 10, and 10,	0,201	0,030	3,007	0,000	3,070	7,111	1,720	0,221

p Preliminary r Revised (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-) 1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Can	ada	Latin Americ Western H		Mex	xico	Asia and	d Pacific	Aust	tralia
LINE	(Oreuta +, ueuta -)	2009:I r	2009:II P	2009:I r	2009:II P	2009:I r	2009:II P	2009:I r	2009:II P	2009:I r	2009:II p
1	Current account Exports of goods and services and income receipts	65,380	66,868	103,264	104,480	36,591	37,314	114,469	119,457	10,392	10,176
2	Exports of goods and services	57,539 47,231	59,496 49,343	75,542 54,648	76,226 55,234	34,437 29,056	34,827 29,522	93,995 61,084	97,355 65,808	7,253 4.626	7,136 4,234
4	Services	10,309	10,154	20,894	20,992	5,381	5,305	32,911	31,547	2,626	2,902
5 6	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	101 3,061	174 2,762	160 4,982	5,007	5 1,424	1,380	2,032 5.745	2,109 6,257	65 534	77 711
7	Passenger fares	845	772	1,959	1,628	723	531	1,832	1,487	127	159
8 9	Other transportation	756 1,158	708 1,558	1,307 1,517	1,324 2,172	276 379	280 599	3,346 4,983	3,483 6.321	95 429	95 494
10 11	Other private services	4,368 19	4,145 35	10,919 50	10,584 51	2,565 9	2,500 9	14,853 119	11,776 114	1,373	1,360 5
12	Income receipts	7,841	7,372	27,722	28,254	2,154	2,486	20,474	22,102	3,140	3,040
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	7,806 2,858	7,337 2,779	27,666 12,039	28,198 14,474	2,145 1,382	2,478 1,787	20,373 9,632	22,001 12,701	3,133 864	3,033 933
15 16	Other private receiptsU.S. government receipts	4,948 0	4,558 0	15,616 11	13,667 57	763 (*)	690	9,867 874	8,980 320	2,138 131	2,082 18
17	Compensation of employees	35	35	56	56	9	9	101	101	7	7
18 19	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-61,843 -57,441	-62,537 -58,407	-101,006 -80,316	-101,116 -82,771	-46,540 -43,427	-47,952 -44,875	-185,568 -156,629	-189,094 -157,988	-3,952 -3,353	-3,781 -3,097
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-52,994	-52,977	-63,702	-67,251	-39,479	-41,738	-135,258	-137,209	-1,991	-1,822
21 22	Services	-4,447 -60	-5,430 -65	-16,614 -77	-15,520 -82	-3,948 -2	-3,137 -2	-21,371 -1,898	-20,780 -1,911	-1,361 -50	-1,275 -60
23	Travel	-776	-1,490	-6,560	-5,457	-2,721	-1,905	-4,311	-4,101	-387	-294
24 25	Passenger faresOther transportation	-60 -968	–70 –997	-865 -1,479	-678 -1,369	–184 –266	-172 -215	-2,459 -4,380	-2,048 -4,094	-221 -67	-176 -68
26	Royalties and license fees	-191 -2,301	-200 -2,487	-89 -7,393	-100 -7,673	-33 -696	-45 -749	-1,311 -6,830	-1,229 -7,218	-94 -522	-102 -560
27 28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-92	-121	-7,393 -150	-7,673 -161	-696 -46	-749 -49	-6,630 -182	-7,216 -179	-20	-15
29 30	Income payments	-4,402 -4,264	-4,129 -3,992	-20,689 -19,002	-18,345 -16,598	-3,113 -1,477	-3,076 -1,364	-28,939 -28,506	-31,105 -30,825	-600 -594	-684 -679
31 32	Direct investment payments Other private payments.	-1,216 -2,981	-1,244 -2,641	253 -15,168	413 -13,477	-183 -690	-209 -629	3,067 -7,638	-546 -6,762	393 -847	172 -728
33	U.S. government payments	-67	-107	-4,087	-3,534	-604	-526	-23,935	-23,517	-140	-123
34 35	Compensation of employees	–138 –570	-138 -512	-1,688 -7,768	-1,748 -7,516	-1,636 -3,361	-1,712 - 3,326	-433 -7.112	-280 -5,994	-6 - 147	−5 −123
36 37	U.S. government grants U.S. government pensions and other transfers	0 -173	0 -166	-783 -202	-745 -204	-22 -79	-20 -77	-2,596 -238	-2,391 -232	0 -21	0 -21
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-397	-346	-6,782	-6,566	-3,260	-3,229	-4,277	-3,371	-126	-102
39	Capital account transactions, net	30	23	-89	-83	-63	-59	-289	-290	-8	-8
	Financial account										
40 41	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (–)) U.S. official reserve assets	5,389 0	-27,229 0	3,021 0	63,009 0	-1,643 0	-2,567	23,002 -22	-2,210 -25	-3,477 0	-8,649
42 43	Gold	0	0	Ö	Ō	Ö	Ö	0	0	Ö	Ō
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45 46	Foreign currencies	1	1	39	-3,519	12	-3,229	-22 69,374	–25 58,567	13,255	9,329
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-12 54	-453 160	0 10	-15 3	-57 124	-41 188	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	1	1	-3	-3,226	2	-3,217	69,307	58,420	13,255	9,329
50 51	U.S. private assets	5,388 -2,308	-27,230 -2,353	2,982 -16,063	66,529 -7,898	-1,655 -2,008	662 -1,044	-46,350 1,377	-60,752 -2,487	-16,732 -259	-17,978 -594
52 53	Foreign securitiesU.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-39 492	-19,170 -2,243	-18,065 11,367	-1,800 18,069	-261 475	558 -319	-1,513 -5,189	-16,264 922	-8,229 -1,277	-11,184 981
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	7,243	-3,464	25,743	58,158	139	1,467	-41,025	-42,923	-6,967	-7,181
55	financial inflow (+))	-3,351	22,555	-58,962	-46,793	-8,286	-5,887	77,172	93,318	-13,899	2,226
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	-1,872	1,125	-6,914	945	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	103,697	95,532 (¹)	(2) (2)	(2) (2) (2)
58 59	U.Š. Treasury securities Other	(1)	(1)	(1) (1) 170	(1) (1) (1) 36	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	(1) 85	(¹) 19		36	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) -1 (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) (2) -3 (2) (2)	1,498	1,142	(²) 261	(2) 272 (2) (2)
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers Other foreign official assets	(1) (1)	(¹) (¹)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)			(1) (1)	(1) (1)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	-1,479 7,135	21,430 5,693	-52,048 6,123	-47,738 963	(2) 345	(²) -735	-26,525 -8,670	-2,214 2,953	(²) 1,594	(²) -296
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	(¹) -2,380	(¹) 6,287	(1) -18,979	(¹) 14,427	(²) -240	(2) 62	(¹) -7,521	(¹) 9,745		(²) -774
67	U.S. currency	-2,360 n.a.	0,267 n.a.	-10,979 n.a.	14,427 n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-6,730	1,194	-70,072	-48,658	-115 2-8,275	425 ² -5,636	-51,034	(1) -46,260		-244 ² 3,268
	Financial derivatives, net	-1,045 2,000	n.a.	4,039	n.a.	(3)	n.a.	-2,226 10,449	n.a.	-1,245	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) Memoranda:	-3,990	831	57,500	-11,982	23,303	22,477	-19,448	-15,188	12,336	159
72 73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-5,763 5,861	-3,635 4,724	-9,054 4,280	-12,017 5,472	-10,423 1,433	-12,216 2,168	-74,174 11,540	-71,401 10,767	2,635 1,265	2,412 1,627
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	98 3,439	1,089 3,242	-4,774 7,032	-6,545 9,909	-8,990 -959	-10,048 -590	-62,634 -8,465	-60,634 -9,003	3,900 2,540	4,039 2,356
75 76	Balance of microl (lines 12 and 29). Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35). Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-570 2,967	-512	-7,768	-7,516 -4,152	-3,361	-3,326	-7,112	-5,994	2,540 -147 6,293	-123
77	Datance on current account (lines 1, 10, and 55 Of lines 74, 75, and 76)	2,907	3,820	-5,510	-4,152	-13,310	-13,964	-78,210	-75,631	0,293	6,273

Preliminary
r Revised
(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)
1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 S. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

Control section Courtest sections Courte			Ch	ina	Inc	dia	Jap	an	Middle	e East	Afr	ica
Exported groots and particular and income receipts	Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p	2009:I ^r	2009:II ^p
18,000 19,000 1												
1.670 1.500 3.256 1.700 1.50			,			-	,	,		,	,	,
A Service				,		,		,	,	,	,	
Transfers under U.S. milety agreey anise contracts			,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		,	,	,		,	,	,
Passenger frame												
Citer simporciation			686									
Possible and license bes.												95 222
Cite prints severes 1.50	-											
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	10	Other private services	2,114		1,632	832	3,951	3,722	2,338	2,152	1,792	1,496
Direct resistance recipis		Income receipts	1,530	2,027	788	836		7,230			1,352	1,535
Other private recorpts:	13	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad										
1.0 1.0		Other private receipts	432			294					400	
18 Imports of goods and services and income payments		U.S. government receipts										
19 Imports of goods and services -66.00 -70,707 -8,176 -7,819 -22,868 -26,868 -1,250 -1,395 -1,182 -1,502 -1,332 -1,332 -1,332 -1,333				-		-			_		-	_
Goods, balanced gayments basis			,	· ·		,	,			,	,	,
Services				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			,	,	,	,	,	
Tarsel	21	Services	-1,963	-2,084	-2,984	-2,863	-5,413	-5,392	-4,800	-4,731	-1,564	-1,577
Passenger larses		•								,		
Coher triansportation												
Comparison Com					-73							
U.S. government misculaneous services					-22	-20						
128												
Direct Investment payments		Income payments			-364				_			
Other private psyminishs	30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States										
U.S. government payments		Other private payments			-56 -37	-30						
Substitute Sub	33	U.S. government payments	-11,597		-179	-167	-8,046	-7,838	-1,737	-1,624	-259	-232
1.0 1.0		' '										
37 U.S. government persons and other transfers		U.S. government grants	-8									
So Capital account transactions, net. -49 -49 -49 -55 -1 -1 -92 -92 -90 -93 -93 -94 -94 -95 -95 -95 -95 -96 -96 -96 -96		U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2 701	-2	-6 706	-6 542		-70				
Segundar account transactions, net.	36	Capital account	-/91	-039	-790	-343	-91	0	-390	-334	-1,233	-1,104
40 U.S. owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) 41 U.S. owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) 42 U.S. operal drawing rights. 43 Special drawing rights. 44 Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund. 45 Foreign current olders assets, other than official reserve assets. 46 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 47 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 48 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 49 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 40 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 40 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 40 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 40 U.S. operand rassets, other than official reserve assets. 41 U.S. operand rassets are reserved of the rassets. 42 U.S. operand rassets are reserved of the rassets. 43 U.S. operand rassets are reserved of the rassets. 44 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 45 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 46 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 47 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 48 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 49 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 41 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 41 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 42 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 43 U.S. operand rassets are reserved rassets. 44 U.S. operand rassets. 45 U.S. operand rassets. 46 U.S. operand rassets. 47 U.S. operand rassets. 48 U.S. operand rassets. 49 U.S. operand rassets. 49 U.S. operand rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets. 40 U.S. operand rassets.	39	Capital account transactions, net	-49	-49	-54	-55	-1	-1	-92	-92	-30	-13
U.S. official reserve assets	40		2,719	8,121	-499	-245	27,940	1,236	-2,114	1,013	1,984	-2,415
Special drawing rights Special drawing rig			0	0								0
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund				-	-	-	-	-	-			0
46 U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets 35 17 20 -1 61,691 43,103 31 -83 137 -48	44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
47 U.S. credits and other long-term assets.		· ·										
48 Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets		U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	35 0					43,103				
Springer Season Control Springer Season Control Springer Season Control Springer Season Control Springer Season Control Springer Sp	48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	36	21	13	7	0	Ŏ	31	30	215	42
51 Direct investment		0 , 0					,	,				_
Foreign securities 1,473 1,997 -535 587 6,498 -2,878 -424 761 1,333 1,596 -82 1,097 1,028 54 -51 463 225 392 85 218 -82 -82 1,097 -1,008 -1,977 -1,00 -297 -40,293 -35,887 859 772 1,186 -2,056 -2											-890	
Second U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 276 -1,977 -170 -297 -40,293 -35,887 859 772 1,186 -2,056 Foreign-omed assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))		Foreign securities			-535					761		
Foreign owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	53	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers									1,186	
Foreign official assets in the United States	55		70 601	44.060	10 047	2 240	6 656	2 565	704	2 200		0.050
1.5 U.S. government securities (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (1)	56		,	·	′ (0)	·	,	(2)				
Color Colo	57	U.S. government securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Color Colo			(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1) 1	(1) (1)	(1)
Claracterise Clar		Other U.S. government liabilities	Ó	0	116	-337	-332	-2		441	189	236
Claracterise Clar		U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Direct investment. -359 -48 59 183 -9,141 3,128 506 193 -210 -34		Other foreign assets in the United States			(2)				. ,			
66 U.S. securities other than U.S. Irreasury securities — -2,265 — 4,084 — -66 — -45 — -4,666 — 11,537 — 666 — 1,165 — -39 — -39 — -308 — -2,012 — -39 — -39 — -3 — -3 — -3 — -3 — -3 —	64	Direct investment	-359	–\48	59	183			506	193		-34
1.0 1.0		U.S. Ireasury securities	-2 265	-4 084	(²) –66	(²) –45	(²) -4 666	(²) 11 537	(¹) 666	(¹) 1 165	(¹) -2 012	(¹) –39
69 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers 275,485 249,192 210,136 23,456 26,930 2-12,529 1,267 -2,341 -996 688 70 Financial derivatives, net. (3) n.a. (2) n.a1,956 n.a. (3) n.a1,956 n.a. (4) n.a627 n.a. 71 Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) -14,815 9,585 -7,081 -1,583 -12,988 4,558 6,650 11,362 6,278 9,375 Memoranda: 72 Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)50,475 -52,714 -1,896 -826 -9,347 -8,987 -1,494 -4,062 -6,054 -7,795 73 Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)2,042 1,331 -308 -489 5,523 4,974 647 732 1,253 1,164 74 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)48,434 -51,383 -2,205 -1,315 -3,825 -4,013 -846 -3,329 -4,801 -6,631 75 Uniliateral current transfers, net (line 35)801 -645 -632 -578 -165 -62 -2,508 -3,891 -2,816 -3,526	67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
70 Financial derivatives, net		U.S. liabilities to unattiliated toreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns				-9 23 456			(¹) 1 267	(¹) –2 341	(1) -996	(¹) 688
71 Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) —14,815 9,585 —7,081 —1,583 —12,988 4,558 6,650 11,362 6,278 9,375 Memoranda: 72 Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) —50,475 —52,714 —1,896 —826 —9,347 —8,987 —1,494 —4,062 —6,054 —7,795 73 Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) —2,042 1,331 —308 —489 5,523 4,974 647 732 1,253 1,164 74 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) —48,434 —51,383 —2,205 —1,315 —3,825 —4,013 —846 —3,329 —4,801 —6,631 76 Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) —801 —645 —832 —578 —165 —62 —2,508 —3,891 —2,816 —3,526			,			,						
72 Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)												
73 Balance on Services (lines 4 and 21) 2,042 1,331 -308 -489 5,523 4,974 647 732 1,253 1,164 74 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) 48,434 -51,383 -2,205 -1,315 -3,825 -4,013 -846 -3,329 -4,801 -6,631 75 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)11,311 -10,591 424 528 -2,350 -4,283 -1,874 -1,754 935 1,157 76 Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)801 -645 -832 -578 -165 -62 -2,508 -3,891 -2,816 -3,526			E0 475	E0 744	4 000	000	0.047	0.007	4 40 4	4.000	0.054	7 705
74 Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19). -48,434 -51,383 -2,205 -1,315 -3,825 -4,013 -846 -3,329 -4,801 -6,631 -75 Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) -11,311 -10,591 424 528 -2,350 -4,283 -1,874 -1,754 935 1,157 -76 Uniliateral current transfers, net (line 35) -801 -645 -832 -578 -165 -62 -2,508 -3,891 -2,816 -3,526	73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)			-308	-489				732		
76 Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-48,434	-51,383	-2,205	-1,315	-3,825	-4,013	-846	-3,329	-4,801	-6,631
	76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)			-832	-578			-2,508			
77 Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)				-1,365			-5,228			

p Preliminary
r Revised
(') Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)
1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 S. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

					Nat ac						0	a malicar to al		
					Not seasona	illy adjusted					Seasonally	y adjusted		
Line		2008		20				09	_		08		20	
			ı	II	III	IV	Li	P	I	II	III	IV	L	P
	Exports of private services	525,786	125,512	134,255	138,316	127,703	114,708	115,785	129,127	133,977	134,719	127,962	117,078	115,517
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	110,090	24,065	29,099	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,418	27,072	28,005	28,835	26,178	23,491	22,476
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	31,623 58.945	7,078 14,183	7,735 15,519	9,104 15.796	7,705 13.447	6,696 10,441	6,340 10,717	7,522 14,541	7,950 15,601	8,254 15,621	7,896 13,182	7,146 10,779	6,507 10,652
5	Freight	22,430	5,463	5,753	5,914	5,300	4,268	4,336	5,586	5,710	5,880	5,254	4,405	4,274
6	Port services	36,515	8,720	9,766	9,882	8,147	6,173	6,381	8,955	9,891	9,740	7,928	6,374	6,378
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	91,599	21,563	25,195	21,682	23,160	18,897	21,919	22,633	23,212	23,069	22,685	19,997	19,991
8	Industrial processes 2	40,130	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866	9,908	10,212	9,820	10,190	7,870	7,866
9	Other ³	51,469	11,654	14,983	11,863	12,969	11,027	14,054	12,725	13,000	13,250	12,495	12,127	12,125
10	By affiliation: U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	56,055	13,914	14,393	13,870	13,878	10,957	11,837	14,419	14,193	13,988	13,455	11,448	11,663
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,292	932	1,039	1,083	1,238	976	937	932	1,039	1,083	1,238	976	937
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	31,252	6,716	9,763	6,729	8,044	6,964	9,145	7,283	7,980	7,998	7,992	7,573	7,391
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	233,529	58,624	56,707	58,902	59,296	57,939	53,391	57,359	59,209	58,940	58,021	55,665	55,891
14	Education	17,796	7,292	2,173	4,982	3,350	7,831	2,311	4,326	4,420	4,490	4,560	4,648	4,725
15	Financial services	60,190	16,011	15,754	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,867	16,011	15,754	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,867
16	Insurance services	10,756	2,466	2,773	2,799	2,718	2,942	2,975	2,466 2,200	2,773	2,799	2,718 2,199	2,942 2,048	2,975
17 18	Telecommunications Business, professional, and technical services	9,163 113,525	2,200 25,300	2,325 28,725	2,439 28,653	2,199 30,847	2,048 26,603	2,033 27,136	2,200	2,325 28,979	2,439 29,182	2,199	2,048	2,033 27,222
19	Other services ⁴	22,099	25,300 5,355	4,958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,069	5,355	4.958	5,862	5,924	5,225	5.069
20	By affiliation: U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	50,668	11,638	12,496	12,627	13,906	11,837	11,970	12,137	12,761	12,955	12,815	12,242	12,140
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	23,883	5,245	6,057	5,798	6,783	5,327	5,520	5,635	6,155	6,180	5,913	5,713	5,619
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	158,978	41,741	38,153	40,477	38,607	40,776	35,901	39,587	40,294	39,805	39,293	37,710	38,131
23	Imports of private services	364,366	84,149	95,241	97,547	87,429	76,158	82,158	89,609	91,487	94,090	89,181	81,639	79,385
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	79,743	17,462	22,972	22,410	16,899	16,083	20,248	20,235	20,109	19,848	19,551	18,504	17,598
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	32,597	7,296	8,722	8,784	7,795	6,444	6,880	7,868	8,029	8,343	8,357	6,979	6,322
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	72,143	17,232	18,870	19,483	16,558	12,966	12,333	17,956	18,496	18,924	16,767	13,948	12,722
27 28	Freight Port services	45,248 26,895	11,071 6,161	11,698 7,172	11,879 7,603	10,600 5,958	8,153 4,813	7,399 4,934	11,493 6,463	11,516 6,980	11,631 7,293	10,607 6,160	8,914 5.035	7,928 4,794
29		,	,	,	,	,	,		,	,	7,233	,	5.687	5.689
30	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	26,616 18,698	6,390 4,658	6,398 4.814	7,493 4,758	6,334 4.468	5,672 3,965	5,555 3.862	6,427 4.666	6,537 4,919	4,865	6,007 4,248	3.954	-,
31	Other ³	7,918	1,733	1,583	2,736	1,866	1,707	1,693	1,761	1,618	2,779	1,760	1,733	3,959 1,730
٠.	By affiliation:	7,0.0	1,700	1,000	2,700	.,000	.,	1,000	.,	1,010	2,	.,. 00	.,,,,,	.,,,,,
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent	3,826	773	876	1,146	1,031	1,002	946	773	876	1,146	1,031	1,002	946
33	groups	14,699	3,856	3,803	3,589	3,451	2,929	2,946	3,960	3,930	3,747	3,062	3,011	3,062
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	8,091	1,762	1,718	2,759	1,852	1,741	1,663	1,694	1,731	2,751	1,915	1,675	1,681
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27) By type: 1	153,267	35,768	38,279	39,377	39,843	34,993	37,142	37,122	38,315	39,331	38,498	36,521	37,054
36	Education Financial services	5,204 19.143	982 5.160	1,309 5.148	1,723 4.747	1,191 4.087	1,075 3,505	1,439 3.699	1,264 5,160	1,281 5.148	1,296 4.747	1,364 4.087	1,389 3.505	1,414 3.699
37 38	Insurance services	42,939	10.099	10,357	11.284	4,087 11.199	11.293	11.722	10.099	10.357	11.284	11.199	11,293	11.722
39	Telecommunications	7,193	1,761	1,798	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647	1,761	1,798	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,647
40	Business, professional, and technical services	76,284	17,137	18,984	19,198	20,965	16,962	18,121	18,209	19,049	19,579	19,447	18,176	18,058
41	Other services ⁴	2,505	629	683	591	601	513	514	629	683	591	601	513	514
42	By affiliation: U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	41,720	9,166	10,972	10,782	10,800	9,188	10,421	10,016	10,761	10,744	10,199	10,120	10,133
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	19,042	4,389	4,572	4,650	5,431	4,271	4,375	4,571	4,737	4,852	4,882	4,513	4,503
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	92,505	22,214	22,735	23,945	23,612	21,533	22,346	22,535	22,817	23,736	23,417	21,888	22,418
45	Premiums received ⁵	20.224	4.462	5.289	5.352	5.121	5.190	5.243	4.462	5.289	5.352	5,121	5,190	5,243
46	Actual losses paid	12,627	3,012	3,159	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953	3,012	3,159	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953
47	Premiums paid ⁵	73.770	17,804	17,710	19.164	19.092	18.032	18.382	17.804	17.710	19.164	19.092	18.032	18,382
48	Actual losses recovered	34,707	7,538	7,698	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,795	7,538	7,698	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,795
**	Memoranda:	040.0=-	40= =0 :	004.00	044.00	470 10-	400 01-	440-	040 04-	001 10-	004.00-	470.00-	404.00-	445 105
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-840,252 161,420	-197,564 41,363	-221,624 39,015	-241,904 40,769	-179,160	-109,640 38,549	-114,720 33,627	-218,846 39,518	-221,496 42,491	-221,090 40,629	-178,820 38,782	-124,036 35,438	-115,487 36,132
50 51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54)	-678,831	-156,201	-182,610	-201,135	40,274 -138,885	-71,091	-81,093	-179,327	-179,005	-180,461	-140,038	-88,598	-79,355
- 01	Data Sol goods and private services (iiiles so and 54)	0,0,001	100,201	102,010	201,100	100,000	, 1,001	01,000	170,027	170,000	100,701	1 10,000	00,000	, 0,000

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r Revised
1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.
2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.
 Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.
 These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

D-66 October 2009

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2007 and 2008 [Millions of dollars]

Changes in position in 2008 Attributable to Valuation adjustments Type of investment Position, 2007 Position, 2008 Line Financial flows Exchange-rate Price changes Other changes² Total (a) (a+b+c+d) -2,139,916 -1,329,330 -3,469,246 Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)..... -505.060 -720.137 478.907 -583,040Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) 71,472 (4) -720.137 -583.040 -1.417.440 3 Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26) -533,965 419,702 -3.628.828 U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6). (³) (³) 106 18.278.842 1.609.316 19.888.158 Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value) 5 6 2,559,332 15,719,510 (³) –1,954,331 4.065.217 6.624.549 -681,0èé U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).... 179.390 -2,455,901 13,263,609 277,211 293,732 U.S. official reserve assets...... 4,848 2.259 7 8 9 0 6 0 59,414 227,439 9,340 Gold.. 218.025 9.414 Special drawing rights. 106 -242 -136 10 11 Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund 4 244 3 439 3 473 -340 7 683 Foreign currencies..... 45,466 1,269 2,535 3,804 49,270 94,471 529,615 14 14 14 529,629 624,100 12 13 14 15 16 70,015 69,742 69,877 69,604 -152 -152 -138 273 U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets 9..... 24,456 529,766 529,766 554,222 U.S. private assets 15.347.828 -534 357 -683 325 -3 002 051 12.345.777 17 18 19 -1 963 745 179 376 Direct investment at current cost..... 3,451,482 6,835,079 31,016 -1,994,761 -110,804 247,302 -2,590,768 3,698,784 4,244,311 332,012 -535,246 Foreign securities..... -60.761-95,005 20 21 Bonds 1,587,089 -62,095 -37,086 -194,186 1,392,903 -1,899,756 -498,160 -2,396,582 Corporate stocks. 5,247,990 1,334 2,851,408 22 U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.. 1 239 718 -372 229 -16,059 140 490 -247 798 991 920 23 -410,787 U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere 10..... -21,216 3,410,762 3.821.549 -433,379 43.808 20.418.758 23.357.404 Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)... 2.938.646 24 25 26 2,487,860 17,930,898 3,977,107 -1,234,194 -240,312 -98.026 534,071 16,892,437 -1.038.461Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securitiesU.S. Treasury securities 3,403,995 -6,739 487,021 -12.915 467.367 3.871.362 27 28 29 30 31 32 2,540,062 543,498 477.652 -3.323148,201 688.376 3.228.438 112 084 1.736.687 -751 588 985 2.325.672 Other. -2,572 902,766 803.375 65.846 36.117 99.391 24,024 406,031 8,626 -153,443 8,626 153,443 32,650 252,588 33 Other foreign official assets.... 433.878 88.340 -161.116 -3.416-76,192357.686 34 35 Other foreign assets. 14,526,903 47,050 -1,221,279 -98,026 -233,573 -1,505,828 13,021,075 Direct investment at current cost 2 450 132 319 737 24 986 -6.393-141 615 196 715 2 646 847 639,715 6,190,067 54,349 -1,300,614 884,965 4,703,529 36 37 196,619 -5,718 7,850 245,250 -67.037 -1.486.538 -126.737 38 39 3,289,077 -183,822-180,165 -67,0377,850 -423,174 2.865.903 -1,120,449 -1,063,364 2,900,990 57,085 1,837,626 40 271 952 29 187 29 187 301 139 41 1,000,430 -14,921 -67.115 -127,203 873,227 -45.167 42 U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere 10. 3,974,607 -326,589 -9,675 -26,975 -363,239 3,611,368 43 Direct investment abroad at market value. 5.227.962 332.012 -2.240.547-205,504-2.156.7733.071.189 Direct investment in the United States at market value...... -145,438 -1,036,409

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.
7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscella-

neous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve

p Preliminary

Revised Less than \$500,000 (+/-)

Not applicable

Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current

^{1.} helpresents game to lococo and the state of the state and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct invest-ment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate

^{3.} Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial deriva-tives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is

^{5.} Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

System's balance sheet. The movement of exchange rates does not affect this valuation.

10. Also includes claims/liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers.

11. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2005–2008 [Millions of dollars]

		Direct investr on a historica			Capi	tal outflows wi adjustment		cost	I	ncome withou adjustr	it current-cost nent 1	
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries, all industries	2,241,656	2,477,268	2,916,930	3,162,021	15,369	224,220	378,362	311,796	271,877	304,114	343,012	350,531
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	231,836	205,134	233,971	227,298	13,556	-1,551	22,659	13,034	20,712	23,542	19,936	25,433
Europe	1.210.679	1.397.704	1.659.499	1.809.876	-29.035	147.687	234.577	180.172	136.038	153,702	176,794	172,490
Of which:	1,210,010	.,007,70	.,000,.00	.,000,0.0	20,000	, 5 6 .	201,011	.00,2	.00,000	.00,.02	0,. 0 .	,
France	60,526	63,008	70,113	75,040	-1,156	7,076	10,029	5,909	4,475	5,801	5,874	7,109
Germany		93,620	100,806	110,784	7,978	2,703	9,028	4,907	6,875	8,081	9,439	9,351
Ireland	55,173	86,372	114,876	146,194	-15,041	20,148	19,144	22,035	17,082	17,865	20,046	20,784
Netherlands		279,373	389,430	442,926	-19,284	41,118	103,408	53,376	33,888	35,644	40,888	42,009
Switzerland	100,692	102,022	97,917	123,358	-8,545	11,019	6,240	24,484	15,341	14,231	15,854	19,248
United Kingdom	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873	6,269	30,535	24,239	21,791	22,836	26,772	26,308	23,872
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere Of which:	,	418,429	508,711	563,809	74	35,672	48,099	64,492	48,049	53,532	65,063	71,508
Bermuda		133,480	162,286	165,857	-1,000	19,944	10,953	7,150	11,547	15,586	21,838	18,914
Brazil	30,882	33,504	47,750 91,259	45,500	1,400	223	5,612	4,136	3,554 8.634	5,253 9.606	7,927	9,789
MexicoUnited Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	73,687 83,164	82,965 84,817	108,559	95,618 139,290	9,596 -12,586	9,444 -6,374	11,226 9,807	7,170 21,834	9,239	5,112	11,790 7,439	10,202 12,356
,		,	,		,		,	,			,	
Africa	,	28,158	32,496	36,640	2,564	5,157	4,421	3,348	5,282	7,208	6,716	6,895
Middle East	21,115	24,206	28,256	32,488	3,785	5,699	3,857	4,058	5,110	6,043	7,699	9,041
Asia and Pacific	375,689	403,637	453,997	491,910	24,426	31,556	64,748	46,693	56,688	60,086	66,804	65,163
Of which:												
Australia		67,632	83,346	88,549	(D)	1,473	9,111	8,613	6,269	6,596	7,651	7,704
Hong Kong	36,415	39,636	50,199	51,505	4,688	4,174	10,891	1,395	5,056	8,130	8,654	5,938
Japan		84,428 81,879	81,923 94,810	79,235 106.529	5,940 3,206	2,709 8.035	15,788 13,407	-3,234 10.731	10,803 15,809	7,627 15,563	7,834 18,450	9,298 19.033
Singapore	76,390	01,079	94,010	100,529	3,200	0,000	13,407	10,731	15,009	15,503	10,450	19,033
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining		121,006	143,430	151,859	12,015	21,903	19,943	27,272	24,559	29,848	29,403	36,690
Manufacturing		441,724	493,064	512,293	28,121	42,359	66,717	44,980	46,896	57,677	64,846	64,012
Food		31,215	39,100	41,802	1,171	2,736	10,701	4,530	3,558	4,278	4,441	5,128
Chemicals		94,519	102,678	108,049	3,911	5,778	7,937	13,018	13,056	12,523	15,340	17,467
Primary and fabricated metals		18,773	22,389	24,038	-703	2,490	2,927	2,689	1,815	2,044	2,246	2,323
Machinery Computers and electronic products	26,433 50,773	29,136 63,113	32,397 69,159	36,807 76,453	2,077 3,607	3,711 13,458	5,421 6.440	7,239 9,426	2,253 7,714	3,344 12.542	5,796 11,060	5,616 9.830
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components		16,293	18.909	24.095	1,662	2,753	2.255	5,426	1,714	1,919	1.807	2,778
Transportation equipment		50.663	58,768	51.774	-250	1,563	11.820	-6,692	1,703	4,257	4.915	2,776
Other manufacturing		138,013	149,664	149,275	16,645	9,869	19,216	9,312	14,862	16,771	19,241	18,110
Wholesale trade		138,211	154,780	178,213	12,517	14,835	13,637	29,874	24,494	24,321	27,421	27,421
Information		100,445	114,578	121,864	2,831	3,851	9.219	10,551	10,832	11,526	12,188	10,974
Depository institutions (banking)		81,637	127,047	141,557	-4,751	-6,441	12,008	4,709	164	-6,362	-8,135	-1,102
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance		514,462	617,312	634,046	13,079	25,825	83,466	43,061	27,911	39,402	43,993	39,852
Professional, scientific, and technical services	,	69,213	68,978	81,242	-2,055	9,377	7,767	7,427	9.272	9,480	8,606	9,377
Holding companies (nonbank)	,	838,566	998,618	1,128,538	-66,351	97,498	148,753	123,806	109,566	120,884	142,755	141,810
•	,	,			,					,		
Other industries	167,640	172,004	199,123	212,409	19,964	15,012	16,851	20,115	18,184	17,338	21,936	21,498

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-ost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

Note. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2009 Survey of Current Business.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

	T						1						
		А	II nonbank fo	reign affiliate:	S			N	lajority-owne	d nonbank fo	reign affiliate	s	
		Mi	llions of dolla	irs					Millions	of dollars			
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees
All countries, all industries	14,201,291	5,517,143	846,753	257,660	331,934	11,737.5	13,180,221	4,736,009	765,240	1,117,585	247,642	312,405	10,016.6
By country of affiliate													
Canada	1,008,970	557,756	49,556	77,484	(D)	1,115.2	964,240	537,033	48,525	116,180	75,236	101,107	1,099.2
Europe	8,969,832	2,837,736	480,600	67,991	81,442	4,800.9	8,466,519	2,488,777	441,220	610,921	66,164	80,530	4,184.5
Of which: France Germany. Netherlands United Kingdom	346,286 612,612 1,254,382 3,497,971	228,351 357,227 258,064 672,000	13,257 18,891 104,569 60,572	(D) 8,670 (D) 14,740	6,974 (D) (D) 15,858	654.3 672.7 239.8 1,344.4	323,954 552,104 1,180,344 3,391,268	214,413 313,905 188,706 625,442	12,071 15,905 97,665 53,812	56,196 86,649 29,515 172,310	5,244 8,658 11,136 14,695	6,793 7,658 4,716 15,817	616.1 610.6 223.8 1,191.9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,881,001	627,995	161,979	54,828	68,163	2,360.6	1,702,327	541,548	148,747	123,544	52,441	64,365	1,962.9
Of which: Brazil Mexico	178,215 207,500	134,087 199,571	11,018 13,365	4,548 39,523	(D) 52,245	490.5 1,152.1	164,224 170,372	126,839 163,511	10,406 10,214	33,090 31,327	4,347 37,574	2,758 49,163	469.7 940.2
Africa	164,115	97,627	22,380	1,379	(D)	206.3	150,872	86,769	19,688	43,269	1,325	3,445	164.7
Middle East	144,942	93,966	22,005	1,166	3,102	109.6	81,288	38,941	8,663	16,036	893	2,497	78.9
Asia and Pacific	2,032,431	1,302,063	110,233	54,812	67,676	3,144.8	1,814,975	1,042,941	98,397	207,635	51,583	60,461	2,526.4
Australia	296,549 128,808 50,635 653,755	159,117 146,172 34,839 299,492	14,855 11,619 2,647 12,645	5,008 4,546 626 12,438	2,031 (D) (D) 6,680	328.6 792.9 334.8 612.9	282,479 106,798 39,597 571,076	130,264 117,748 28,053 185,303	14,142 10,122 2,287 9,806	44,088 22,429 7,307 38,954	4,929 3,463 540 11,648	2,028 7,041 816 1,447	295.9 679.2 276.5 302.9
Mining	669,188	356,849	82,534	2,062	(D)	М	562,252	247,440	64,436	152,285	2,045	17,062	186.9
Utilities	97,670	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	49.1	78,844	45,704	2,457	11,145	(D)	(D)	45.3
Manufacturing	2,208,845	2,515,449	165,699	169,165	251,900	5,489.0	1,868,890	2,130,455	135,914	509,962	161,053	232,888	4,682.8
Of which: Food	143,279 536,617 99,565 134,401 260,144 69,677 330,021	168,500 453,926 83,435 150,503 335,120 55,583 508,824	8,425 53,669 5,899 9,989 22,027 4,153 8,380	3,833 26,715 3,662 9,971 29,381 (D) 68,918	5,974 21,107 5,984 15,014 55,988 (D)	481.3 687.8 238.4 465.4 721.5 289.6 1,069.1	128,820 488,464 94,963 118,550 245,019 63,254 291,814	152,435 415,503 77,419 130,570 329,090 48,614 438,311	7,115 46,188 5,554 9,115 22,123 3,960 5,483	30,403 107,519 21,192 32,404 50,473 13,085 71,208	3,468 25,689 3,636 9,312 29,345 3,330 65,153	5,834 19,650 5,935 13,523 55,477 6,585 86,219	428.8 615.3 229.7 396.3 695.9 243.9 973.0
Wholesale trade	743,700	1,235,764	57,766	70,819	57,781	802.4	718,427	1,204,009	55,754	151,964	69,469	57,590	775.5
Information	409,118	253,420	20,358	(D)	106	502.5	252,305	155,093	10,193	45,079	612	106	354.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	5,266,283	374,325	73,553	(D)	22	369.4	5,157,585	348,312	70,572	51,656	(D)	22	318.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	265,692	163,520	17,148	3,680	1,553	644.4	261,710	159,765	16,904	61,383	3,680	1,548	621.8
Other industries	4,540,795	(D)	(D)	11,012	1,553	М	4,280,209	445,231	409,010	134,111	(D)	(D)	3,031.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—50,000 to 99,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999;

M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in the United States and Abroad in 2007" in the August 2009 Survey oF Current Business.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2005–2008 [Millions of dollars]

		Direct investr on a historic				tal inflows wit adjustment (cost	Ir	come withou adjustn		t
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries, all industries	1,634,121	1,840,463	2,109,876	2,278,892	104,773	237,136	271,176	316,112	110,324	144,755	121,950	117,237
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	165,667	165,281	207,925	221,870	14,868	14,770	43,962	23,684	6,075	14,555	11,691	11,578
Europe	1,154,048	1,326,738	1,507,594	1,622,911	77,896	182,575	172,361	206,453	80,684	98,286	74,530	88,606
Of which:	111.000	147 700	100 110	100 100	10.050	00.070	6,132	14.001	11.010	14.550	0.000	10.000
France	114,260 177,176	147,799 205.969	160,116 214.506	163,430 211,521	10,053 12,101	29,078 39.540	9,997	14,031 5.816	11,218 6.053	14,550 10.324	2,802 4.400	10,938 3,115
Luxembourg	79,680	89,157	120,524	113,248	4,235	17,923	42,919	1,228	2,462	2,710	4,316	3,227
Netherlands	156,602	182,014	208,177	259,385	-1,871	25,543	25,949	71,857	15,743	20,250	20,756	10,407
Switzerland	133,387	134,568	153,277	165,697	6,551	1,177	1,858	35,476	4,462	2,862	6,165	24,211
United Kingdom	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	36,132	38,547	18,388	54,711	33,274	36,555	22,021	22,752
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere Of which:	57,175	66,583	55,816	49,233	-3,169	11,808	-5,577	27,445	4,359	7,113	6,276	2,936
Bermuda	2,147	9,223	4,697	10,750	-5,380 -19	7,047	-12,176	6,907	-41	670 923	328 800	1,180 911
Mexico Panama	3,595 10.983	5,310 11.924	6,287 980	7,948 881	-19 895	2,265 1.618	161 1.042	1,672 238	(D) 1.173	1.851	1.171	415
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	23.063	28.367	34,423	21.604	-42	3.845	7.309	16.450	958	1.826	1.843	-888
Venezuela	5,292	5,380	4,196	4,563	308	-1,362	-1,966	550	(D)	818	(D)	(D)
Africa	2,341	1,976	1,396	2,002	323	255	-358	780	204	207	180	72
Middle East	8,306	10,112	15,058	14,676	1,799	2,504	4,809	1,355	592	1,243	581	-714
Asia and Pacific	246,585	269,772	322,087	368,200	13,056	25,225	55,979	56,395	18,410	23,350	28.691	14,759
Of which:	,	,	,	,		,	,	,	-,	,	-,	,
Australia	36,392	38,777	50,233	64,316	-5,253	2,174	15,506	15,628	3,919	5,773	8,983	5,621
Japan	189,851	204,020	230,453	259,569	14,200	16,466	25,869	35,690	12,715	16,190	17,154	7,327
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	499,851	569,324	703,146	795,336	55,530	98,508	113,401	91,008	46,215	55,253	46,853	43,681
FoodChemicals	45,217 123,784	50,339 135,054	24,225 213,483	25,641 217,777	2,953 16,678	6,550 30,404	-1,011 55,783	2,372 9.751	3,370 13,798	3,987 14,015	2,531 17,412	2,960 17,272
Primary and fabricated metals	27,164	34.812	48.897	48.719	7.809	8,341	14.956	10,146	3,532	5.484	4.658	3.721
Machinery	46,433	41,600	59,110	75,184	7,325	9,957	4,759	13,530	2,162	1,908	2,840	1,556
Computers and electronic products	31,298	48,944	66,599	63,251	8,009	23,312	10,524	608	2,260	5,633	-2,088	1,759
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	11,037	25,537	21,507	23,815	819	3,249	8,178	71	956	1,781	1,282	1,252
Transportation equipmentOther manufacturing	74,485 140,434	67,505 165,532	68,314 201,012	64,514 276,435	6,271 5,665	-4,134 20,829	3,328 16,883	-3,882 58,412	4,209 15,928	3,614 18,831	539 19,680	468 14,691
Wholesale trade	235,508	255,590	274,587	312,583	19,905	20,907	27,036	44,768	26,188	25,295	23,366	22,446
Retail trade	30,934	31,677	32,688	44,062	53	2,789	-790	8,585	1,381	2,557	2,412	2,702
Information	102,584	135,986	147,043	157,973	-11,929	27,321	5,520	9,516	2,781	5,720	7,455	3,562
Depository institutions (banking)	130,184	135,391	134,332	119,124	9,355	13,794	-4,775	20,745	4,374	7,535	-2,152	-14,959
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	214,623	283,364	260,735	248.888	3,925	37,614	-1,722	84,173	4.281	7.839	11,234	25,506
Real estate and rental and leasing	37,341	41,924	48,526	51,995	1,119	435	6,300	2,847	2,444	3,054	2,857	1,773
Professional, scientific, and technical services.	51.546	47.597	58.770	62.118	7.757	3,636	9.218	6.275	1,291	1.566	2,407	2.890
Other industries	331.549	339,610	450,049	486.813	19,057	32,131	116,987	48.195	21,369	35,935	27,518	29,636
Outer middoutes	331,349	339,010	450,049	400,013	13,037	32,131	110,507	40,195	21,309	33,335	21,510	25,030

Note. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2009 Survey of Current Business.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

			All nonba	nk affiliates					Majority-ov	ned nonba	ank affiliates		
	Mi	llions of dolla	ars		Millions	of dollars		Millions o	of dollars			Millions	of dollars
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Thousands of employees	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	Thousands of employees	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	7,908,487	3,083,440	176,329	5,800.6	204,880	493,835	6,807,654	2,795,143	134,257	614,685	5,330.5	195,292	482,363
By country of ultimate beneficial owner													
Canada	654,057	209,462	15,925	519.4	9,249	19,398	610,167	196,051	13,844	56,738	457.4	9,052	19,242
Europe	5,281,330	1,809,158	107,395	3,787.3	112,565	203,944	5,053,338	1,686,212	87,276	392,437	3,590.6	107,843	201,406
Of which: France Germany. Netherlands Sweden Switzerland. United Kingdom.		235,721 380,546 335,107 (D) 184,227 455,815	23,886 9,139 18,631 (D) 7,765 40,552	527.2 684.0 472.3 180.1 438.7 995.5	13,166 (D) (D) 5,112 (D) (D)	19,487 68,587 33,500 7,582 16,719 (D)	776,525 667,703 724,446 31,486 1,404,231 1,174,039	206,940 371,499 314,751 43,329 176,844 403,060	18,772 8,529 14,568 1,220 7,715 30,443	58,937 67,918 45,784 11,206 50,113 120,265	496.6 664.4 445.2 179.4 416.1 908.8	12,439 42,869 14,586 5,110 6,949 16,395	18,736 68,306 33,440 7,582 16,575 34,344
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	207,073	9,750	418.6	(D)	(D)	319,028	189,396	8,972	50,030	358.3	13,265	(D)
Bermuda	(D) (D) (D)	74,798 33,046 (D) (D)	4,056 438 (D) (D)	M M 29.4 5.1	(D) (D) 163 (D)	(D) 4,679 1,762 (D)	195,986 18,657 73,248 (D)	73,219 24,881 16,062 (D)	3,968 390 1,059 (D)	25,438 5,914 4,484 (D)	193.8 58.8 28.8 H	(D) 970 163 (D)	4,542 4,575 (D) (D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.5	501	681	4,494	7,488	153	1,086	8.5	501	681
Middle East	65,992	68,611	3,282	80.1	747	(D)	62,058	66,124	2,893	12,729	72.7	744	(D)
Asia and Pacific	775,996	678,747	23,345	863.7	65,693	210,568	726,656	625,274	19,708	93,625	788.1	61,292	203,783
Australia	101,296 612,110 22,652	32,634 544,994 (D)	5,526 16,329 (D)	62.0 691.4 19.7	1,088 53,115 (D)	(D) 164,881 (D)	94,484 580,259 22,052	28,259 504,876 50,961	5,310 13,261 471	7,992 75,800 2,785	59.1 631.0 18.7	994 49,789 8,791	1,755 159,412 34,810
United States	768,528	(D)	(D)	122.9	(D)	4,489	31,914	24,597	1,411	8,041	54.9	2,595	4,477
By industry of U.S. affiliate													
Manufacturing Of which: Food	86,668 292,115	66,931 230,049	50,798 4,968 13,439	2,166.0 131.9 312.6	116,512 6,687 22,829	3,076 34,577	1,224,595 85,474 266,995	1,100,669 64,589 212,418	44,217 4,854 11,028	266,893 15,466 58,953	2,057.8 128.7 287.8	108,554 6,634 19,481	173,867 3,068 33,617
Primary and fabricated metals	75,879 80,439 94,651 51,490 278,926	90,080 56,597 68,781 49,245 258,875	5,954 2,217 1,048 1,095 2,418	166.7 142.8 176.5 147.0 434.7	5,939 8,039 11,316 6,352 36,412	8,008 9,044 14,242 6,169 61,919	68,842 79,033 (D) 51,361 274,463	77,981 53,512 63,940 49,111 246,663	5,050 2,123 1,062 1,104 2,173	19,298 13,667 20,198 13,563 37,461	157.4 138.8 168.7 146.5 420.3	5,469 7,932 (D) 6,339 36,033	7,216 8,018 (D) 6,148 59,277
Wholesale trade	570,518	884,850	31,282	632.3	79,080	297,638	562,140	863,364	28,790	106,868	618.7	78,029	295,190
Retail trade	75,062	157,497	1,566	632.5	578	(D)	69,449	146,128	1,301	31,822	564.0	578	5,711
Information	380,311 (D)	145,393 35,861	14,572 2,628	333.7 122.5	1,307 (D) (D)	(D) 185	207,114 67,757	81,894 31,239	3,888 1,884	33,360 14,657	223.5 106.6	972 455	235 185
Telecommunications	(D)	(D)	(D)	М	, ,	(D)	82,003	26,966	1,359	8,300	47.2	4	5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance		(D)	(D)	285.6	(D)	(D)	3,957,790	257,764	18,155	40,914	215.1	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	134,536	38,108	7,582	47.6	(D)	541	115,945	34,883	6,459	15,955	46.0	(D)	541
Professional, scientific, and technical services	108,739	65,803	708	219.2	(D)	(D)	101,387	61,360	722	22,531	202.4	(D)	(D)
Other industries	610,218	(D)	(D)	1,483.8	6,626	6,554	569,234	249,082	30,724	96,342	1,402.9	6,382	6,547

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

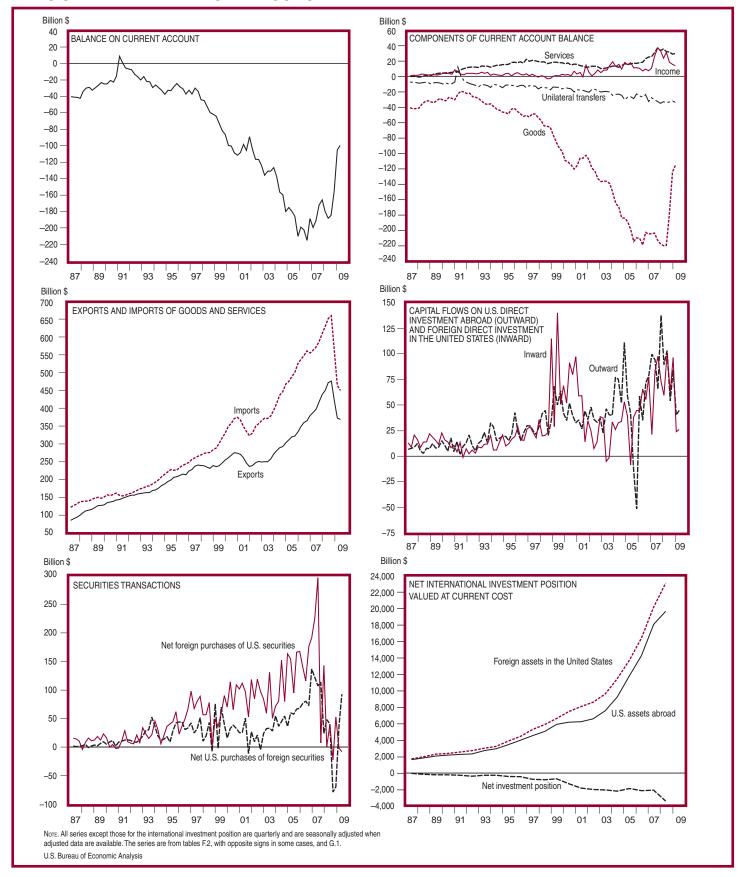
Notes. The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2006" in the August 2008 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

October 2009 D-71

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



D-72 October 2009

Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at www.bea.gov. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gdpbystate@bea.gov; write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1 Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area		2005			20	06			20	007			20	008		2009	Percent change 1
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	Ir	II r	III r	IV r	l _b	2009:1
United States	10,169,828	10,269,082	10,541,055	10,762,175	10,899,551	11,042,683	11,207,803	11,447,305	11,548,389	11,701,751	11,839,843	11,939,004	12,130,924	12,150,853	12,100,935	12,037,360	-0.5
New England	586,507	598,227	607,751	622,779	630,355	636,475	648,016	663,282	667,800	676,704	685,564	690,869	698,301	700,909	700,236	695,517	-0.7
Connecticut	165,023	168,528	172,452	176,969	178,556	180,622	183,750	189,067	190,271	193,449	194,722	195,189	196,795	198,377	196,415	194,063	-1.2
Maine Massachusetts	40,120 275,280	40,509 281,537	41,099 285,428	41,670 292,761	42,265 296,879	42,711 298,899	42,969 304,915	44,148 311,624	44,477 313,591	44,936 318,232	45,283 324,137	45,942 326,706	46,699 330,685	46,889 331,453	46,908 332,221	46,987 330,383	0.2 -0.6
New Hampshire	48,340	49,125	49,591	50,941	51,301	51,969	53,647	53,751	54,662	54,775	55,374	56,029	56,555	56,575	56,525	56,245	-0.5
Rhode Island	37,635	38,079	38,541	38,865	39,760	40,352	40,587	41,815	41,676	41,907	42,386	43,032	43,339	43,226	43,683	43,405	-0.6
Vermont	20,108	20,449	20,638	21,574	21,594	21,923	22,148	22,877	23,124	23,406	23,662	23,970	24,228	24,389	24,484	24,435	-0.2
Mideast Delaware	1,868,754 30,319	1,905,452 30,789	1,941,263 32,258	1,979,698 32,539	2,006,202 32,903	2,028,841 33,237	2,066,936 33,109	2,120,443 34,153	2,121,831 34,515	2,151,960 34,710	2,179,653 34,921	2,206,444 35,192	2,223,104 35,676	2,238,236 35,763	2,232,967 35,694	2,225,581 35,448	-0.3 -0.7
District of Columbia	31,604	32,198	32,525	33,797	34,221	34,688	35,055	36,006	36,349	37,135	37,440	38,106	38,505	38,786	39,205	39,365	0.4
Maryland	230,884	234,849	238,441	241,597	244,073	247,365	250,480	257,121	259,970	262,189	265,179	267,555	271,330	272,300	272,915	273,412	0.2
New Jersey	372,996 776,603	380,052	385,116	397,167	402,913	405,446	412,369	424,116	425,582	429,210	434,791	441,236	441,319 933,085	444,185 942,916	442,450	440,318	-0.5 -0.6
New York Pennsylvania	426,347	795,413 432,152	815,392 437,531	826,626 447,974	839,158 452,933	849,798 458,306	871,600 464,324	893,511 475,535	887,330 478,084	904,576 484,140	917,857 489,465	930,461 493,894	503,189	504,286	938,128 504,575	932,763 504,274	-0.6
Great Lakes	1,514,510	1,532,054	1,546,163	1,570,641	1,587,917	1,603,219	1,617,307	1,663,724	1,669,947	1,686,796	1,703,900	1,717,144	1,744,424	1,745,113	1,739,801	1,727,572	-0.7
Illinois	459,355	466,781	471,924	482,030	488,052	492,931	499,720	517,397	521,552	527,835	537,240	539,937	549,022	551,463	547,457	543,138	-0.8
Indiana	190,247 324,465	192,351 326,298	194,167 328,250	198,589 329,047	200,366 332,270	202,624 334,111	204,229 335,040	208,074 344,128	209,234 344,226	211,231	213,251 347,904	215,845 351.032	218,871 356,108	218,442	218,093 355,232	216,769 352,370	-0.6 -0.8
Michigan	360,481	364.067	368,095	372,283	376,741	380,643	382,830	393,381	393,235	347,502 396,709	347,904	402,567	409,468	354,819 408,801	407,515	405,289	-0.8 -0.5
Wisconsin	179,962	182,558	183,726	188,692	190,489	192,910	195,488	200,743	201,701	203,519	206,372	207,763	210,954	211,588	211,504	210,005	-0.7
Plains	649,921	659,705	666,147	676,280	684,385	690,294	701,557	720,493	729,032	738,623	748,329	760,212	772,778	776,829	778,272	769,363	-1.1
lowa	92,679	94,071	94,760	95,518	96,489	97,426	99,173	101,968	103,305	105,059	106,343	108,665	110,541	111,292	110,419	109,052	-1.2
Kansas Minnesota	87,415 188,465	88,954 191,597	89,744 193,095	92,970 197,140	94,209 199,549	95,519 201,189	97,943 203,304	99,711 209,295	100,917 212,203	101,716 214,097	103,432 216,492	104,984 220,424	107,048 222,024	107,225 224,826	107,334 223,309	106,652 221,198	-0.6 -0.9
Missouri	179,287	181,589	184,039	186,818	188,860	190.222	192,713	196,426	197,979	200,746	203,471	205.531	210,030	209,550	215,101	211,413	-1.7
Nebraska	57,154	57,974	58,663	58,879	59,675	59,799	61,354	62,849	63,849	64,947	65,794	66,314	67,714	67,934	66,958	66,689	-0.4
North Dakota	19,966 24,956	20,214 25,305	20,403 25,444	20,042 24,914	20,450 25,152	20,567 25,573	21,001 26,068	22,468 27,777	22,636 28,144	23,265 28,794	23,697 29,101	24,549 29,745	25,255 30,166	25,732 30,271	25,280 29,871	24,616 29,744	-2.6 -0.4
South Dakota Southeast	2.313.562	2.263.337	2,406,371	2.448.936	2.483.014	25,573	2.553.289	2,597,680	2.628.782	2.661.212	2.683.778	29,745	2.757.644	2,746,692	2.733.134	29,744	-0.4 -0.2
Alabama	132.880	133,344	137.933	138,491	140,760	142.824	144,444	147.643	149.042	150.891	152,389	153.897	158.468	157.344	156.638	156,690	0.0
Arkansas	74,328	75,127	76,706	78,012	79,318	80,362	81,688	83,288	84,409	85,487	88,490	87,768	90,446	89,887	89,713	89,867	0.2
Florida	607,251	621,773	634,222	652,674	663,301	674,614	683,346	689,214	694,590	705,253	707,648	710,176	720,598	716,681	707,448	701,346	-0.9
Georgia Kentucky	281,183 116,378	286,279 117,803	292,855 118,912	295,007 121,912	298,832 123,268	302,708 124,737	307,380 126,316	315,373 128,785	317,723 130,160	320,988 130,934	321,989 132,445	325,258 133,714	332,055 137,051	329,681 136,473	328,121 136,597	326,970 136,767	-0.4 0.1
Louisiana	128,941	46,320	140,509	136,158	138,069	140,262	142,825	146,424	154,614	155,699	157,279	157,076	161,613	160,718	162,095	161,115	-0.6
Mississippi	73,527	68,556	78,566	77,243	77,932	78,727	79,774	80,767	83,510	84,643	84,552	85,198	88,650	86,872	86,722	86,909	0.2
North CarolinaSouth Carolina	266,368 119,248	270,556 121,130	274,217 123.071	279,162 127,419	282,618 129,006	287,433 130,759	292,567 132,495	300,614 134,574	302,746 136,038	306,404 137,923	310,326 139,490	312,251 140,601	319,779 144,142	319,454 143,506	317,927 142,557	318,709 142,894	0.2 0.2
Tennessee	182,032	185,371	187,796	190,868	194,618	196,120	199,180	201,798	204.126	206,033	209,444	210.642	214,429	213,892	212,562	212.882	0.2
Virginia	284,113	289,285	293,217	302,402	305,074	308,249	311,948	316,728	319,030	323,517	325,706	329,289	334,294	335,646	335,626	336,545	0.3
West Virginia	47,313	47,793	48,366	49,587	50,220	50,756	51,327	52,472	52,793	53,439	54,021	54,700	56,118	56,540	57,129	57,181	0.1
Southwest	1,085,782 180,311	1,113,315 185,625	1,138,043 188,724	1,164,547 194,543	1,183,968 197,373	1,204,402 201,417	1,226,495 204,527	1,250,891 205,774	1,269,734 207,079	1,288,785 210,275	1,308,131 211,284	1,328,034 212,797	1,359,023 215,657	1,357,946 214,590	1,360,687 212,970	1,353,941 211,477	-0.5 -0.7
Arizona New Mexico	53,029	53,839	54,548	55,706	56,431	57,248	58,096	59,100	59,818	60,866	61,489	62,590	64,201	64,139	64,336	64,366	0.0
Oklahoma	105,494	107,567	110,021	114,755	115,904	117,728	119,116	123,110	125,060	127,501	129,420	131,102	135,152	135,848	135,402	135,274	-0.1
Texas	746,948	766,284	784,751	799,544	814,259	828,009	844,756	862,907	877,776	890,143	905,937	921,545	944,012	943,369	947,978	942,825	-0.5
Rocky Mountain	329,558	336,581	342,008	351,411	355,915	363,261	368,597	374,166	380,039	385,566	392,570	395,254	400,933	403,303	400,016	397,274	-0.7
ColoradoIdaho	173,818 40,419	177,048 41,226	179,265 42,002	185,229 43,047	186,064 44,126	190,015 44,537	191,547 45,821	194,741 46,756	197,516 47,214	200,823 47,773	204,854 48,589	206,525 48,456	209,055 49,224	210,948 49,073	208,859 48,724	207,412 48,320	-0.7 -0.8
Montana	27,223	27,821	28,233	28,632	29,032	29,667	30,132	31,155	31,549	32,029	32,401	32,642	33,204	33,302	33,216	33,055	-0.5
Utah	68,824	70,578	72,114	73,391	74,771	76,292	77,939	77,712	79,363	80,119	81,277	81,572	83,036	83,187	82,576	82,268	-0.4
Wyoming	19,274	19,908	20,394	21,112	21,922	22,750	23,159	23,803	24,399	24,821	25,448	26,059	26,413	26,792	26,641	26,219	-1.6
Far West	1,821,234 23,854	1,860,411 24,346	1,893,310 24,700	1,947,882 25,294	1,967,795 25,815	1,998,641 26,085	2,025,606 26,535	2,056,627 26,882	2,081,224 27,180	2,112,106 27,367	2,137,917 27.662	2,140,476 29,105	2,174,717 29,712	2,181,825 30,091	2,155,822 30,335	2,140,239 29,371	-0.7 -3.2
California	1,326,755	1,357,460	1,380,004	1,421,156	1,432,775	1,455,298	1,473,093	1,493,590	1,510,674	1,530,566	1,548,190	1,547,385	1,574,312	1,577,087	1,556,736	1,544,246	-3.2 -0.8
Hawaii	43,791	44,286	45,177	46,238	47,016	47,787	48,297	49,219	49,736	50,548	50,999	51,639	52,432	52,340	52,155	52,571	0.8
Nevada	89,742	90,902	92,483	93,642	96,113	97,234	99,059	99,449	100,586	102,437	104,724	104,347	104,679	104,946	103,097	102,280	-0.8
Oregon Washington	113,350 223,741	115,633 227,784	116,890 234,056	121,429 240,123	122,692 243,384	124,723 247,514	126,585 252,037	128,735 258,751	130,286 262,763	132,241 268,946	133,849 272,493	134,485 273,516	136,822 276,760	136,762 280,599	136,034 277,466	135,360 276,411	-0.5 -0.4
•••	223,141	221,104	204,000	240,123	۷40,004	247,014	232,037	200,701	202,703	200,940	212,493	213,310	210,100	200,099	211,400	210,411	-0.4

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 1 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the July 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

^{1.} Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

			Pe	rsonal income						Per capita	a personal inc	come 1		
Area			Millions	of dollars			Percent change ²			Dolla	ars			Rank in United States
	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2008	2003 r	2004 r	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2008
United States	9,150,320	9,711,363	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,086,534	3.9	31,530	33,157	34,690	36,794	38,615	39,751	
New England	538,413	569,244	592,994	634,406	673,337	696,792	3.5	37,966	40,081	41,736	44,574	47,221	48,715	
Connecticut	148,777 37,533	159,337 39,488	167,090 40,378	179,974 42,404	191,877	196,939	2.6 4.2	42,901 28,811	45,848 30,191	48,032 30,798	51,600 32,287	54,981 33,991	56,248 35,381	33
Maine Massachusetts	253,993	266,635	278,704	298,363	44,711 316,896	46,578 329,673	4.2	39,431	41,420	43,315	46,305	48,995	50,735	3
New Hampshire	44,327	47,190	48,682	51,964	54,640	56,356	3.1	34,596	36,523	37,432	39,703	41,639	42,830	9
Rhode Island	35,072	36,818	37,868	39,891	41,946	43,091	2.7	32,737	34,375	35,575	37,669	39,829	41,008	15
Vermont	18,711	19,776	20,273	21,810	23,267	24,155	3.8	30,340	31,977	32,736	35,166	37,483	38,880	22
Mideast	1,690,345	1,794,306	1,890,644	2,020,419	2,143,472	2,225,405	3.8	35,946	38,014	39,955	42,595	45,058	46,635	
Delaware District of Columbia	27,395 26,914	29,331 29,203	30,852 31,847	32,947 34,440	34,575 36,732	35,667 38,464	3.2 4.7	33,644 46,614	35,523 50,392	36,793 54,715	38,745 58,830	40,112 62,484	40,852 64,991	16
Maryland	205,737	220,127	232,950	245,879	261,115	270,924	3.8	37.441	39,741	41,781	43,889	46,471	48,091	5
New Jersey	342,858	361,822	376,912	404,474	428,425	442,116	3.2	39,916	41,971	43,651	46,813	49,511	50,919	2
New York	693,533	739,969	788,561	846,795	900,819	937,010	4.0	36,064	38,338	40,781	43,724	46,364	48,076	6
Pennsylvania	393,908	413,855	429,522	455,884	481,806	501,225	4.0	31,979	33,550	34,774	36,800	38,793	40,265	19
Great Lakes	1,428,321	1,476,856 445,151	1,523,374	1,594,771 490.683	1,681,092	1,735,439 546.985	3.2 4.0	31,213 33,849	32,161 35,146	33,091	34,545 38,456	36,318 41.012	37,405 42,397	12
IllinoisIndiana	426,877 178,675	445,151 186,210	463,089 191,163	490,683	526,006 210,448	546,985 217.467	4.0 3.3	28.917	35,146 29.982	36,452 30,593	38,456	41,012 33,215	42,397 34,103	39
Michigan	313,503	318,736	325,293	332,617	345,940	353,113	2.1	31,145	31,588	32,229	32,985	34,423	35,299	34
Ohio	341,146	352,103	362,676	378,124	395,614	407,874	3.1	29,846	30,765	31,672	33,000	34,468	35,511	32
Wisconsin	168,120	174,655	181,153	191,895	203,084	209,999	3.4	30,710	31,705	32,706	34,461	36,272	37,314	27
Plains	598,619	630,728	654,764	688,129	734,120	770,668	5.0	30,637	32,105	33,153	34,608	36,661	38,217	
lowa	83,920	90,436	93,203	97,152	104,168	110,135	5.7	28,608	30,732 30.992	31,575	32,741	34,916	36,680	29
Kansas Minnesota	81,116 173,498	84,642 183,821	88,106 190,286	95,160 200,296	101,444 213,022	106,421 223,288	4.9 4.8	29,799 34,378	36,199	32,130 37,275	34,525 38,944	36,525 41,105	37,978 42,772	24 10
Missouri	166.129	173.906	180,509	189.653	199.655	208.255	4.3	29.122	30.283	31,202	32.514	33.964	35,228	35
Nebraska	53,391	55,424	57,517	59,927	64,360	67,288	4.5	30,811	31,827	32,847	34,053	36,372	37,730	35 25 20
North Dakota	18,179	18,645	20,055	20,515	23,017	25,224	9.6	28,733	29,307	31,571	32,233	36,082	39,321	
South Dakota	22,386	23,853	25,088	25,427	28,454	30,057	5.6	29,207	30,837	32,193	32,293	35,760	37,375	26
Southeast	2,040,368	2,183,763	2,315,029	2,500,697	2,642,863	2,736,883	3.6	28,380	29,970	31,324	33,457	34,859	35,706	
Alabama Arkansas	118,356 66,476	126,270 70,701	133,706 74,859	141,630 79,845	149,991 85,418	156,840 89,277	4.6 4.5	26,380 24,459	28,019 25,801	29,468 27,035	30,873 28,473	32,419 30,177	33,643 31,266	41 47
Florida	514,378	565,681	614,433	668,484	699,176	716,089	2.4	30,369	32,672	34,709	37,099	38,417	39,070	21
Georgia	250,806	264,854	284,277	300,982	319,018	329,071	3.2	28,720	29,723	31,260	32,299	33,499	33,975	40
Kentucky	106,319	111,847	116,941	124,058	130,581	135,873	4.1	25,863	27,045	28,071	29,542	30,824	31,826	46
Louisiana Mississippi	115,695 66.305	122,346 69,700	110,823 73,292	139,329 78,419	153,504 83,368	159,983 86,891	4.2 4.2	25,862 23,129	27,262 24,163	24,651 25,289	32,832 27.072	35,100 28,541	36,271 29,569	30 50
North Carolina	234.983	250.921	268,512	285.445	305.022	317.613	4.2	27,942	29,440	31,002	32.271	33.735	34,439	36
South Carolina	107,203	113,603	120,224	129,920	137,006	142,836	4.3	25,873	27,069	28,292	30,041	31,103	31,884	45
Tennessee	165,402	174,636	183,714	195,197	205,350	213,359	3.9	28,276	29,565	30,705	32,167	33,395	34,330	37
Virginia	250,605 43,841	267,521	286,685 47,565	306,918 50,472	321,245 53,181	333,110 55,941	3.7 5.2	34,034 24,325	35,886 25,334	37,988 26,366	40,234 27,935	41,727 29,385	42,876 30,831	8 48
West Virginia		45,686	1.101.099					,				,	,	40
Southwest	939,250 150,582	1,009,685 164,923	182,533	1,194,853 199,465	1,279,385 208,603	1,350,689 214,203	5.6 2.7	28,452 26,959	30,071 28,680	32,181 30,620	34,088 32,285	35,768 32,833	37,052 32,953	42
New Mexico	46,650	49,813	53,383	56,870	60,318	63,680	5.6	24,975	26,366	27,907	29,346	30,706	32,091	44
Oklahoma	92,599	100,024	106,740	116,876	126,273	134,400	6.4	26,486	28,481	30,237	32,755	34,997	36,899	28
Texas	649,419	694,925	758,443	821,642	884,191	938,406	6.1	29,436	30,989	33,249	35,162	37,083	38,575	23
Rocky Mountain	289,654	308,950	333,093	359,796	383,085	400,800	4.6	29,838	31,337	33,213	35,082	36,527	37,459	
Colorado	154,829 34,816	163,736	175,371	188,214	199,483	209,321	4.9 2.9	34,041	35,594	37,611	39,612	41,192 31,804	42,377 32,133	13 43
Idaho Montana	24,177	38,079 25,813	40,845 27,520	44,383 29,366	47,583 31,783	48,965 33,140	4.3	25,543 26,373	27,389 27,877	28,681 29,436	30,374 31,061	33,225	34,256	38
Utah	59,412	63,565	69,747	75,598	79,618	82,890	4.1	24,958	26,053	27,885	29,243	29,831	30,291	49
Wyoming	16,420	17,756	19,610	22,236	24,618	26,484	7.6	32,902	35,314	38,755	43,381	47,047	49,719	4
Far West	1,625,348	1,737,831	1,841,974	1,984,981	2,096,968	2,169,858	3.5	33,108	35,021	36,768	39,230	41,056	41,994	
Alaska	21,184	22,434	24,127	25,932	27,273	29,731	9.0	32,570	33,941	36,084	38,344	40,042	43,321	. 7
California	1,187,040	1,265,970	1,342,754	1,445,581	1,520,755	1,569,370	3.2	33,620	35,531	37,418	40,020	41,805	42,696	11
Hawaii Nevada	37,837 71,183	41,027 80,250	44,111 90,018	47,334 96,512	50,125 101,799	52,159 104.924	4.1 3.1	30,555 31,866	32,782 34,533	34,885 37,481	37,117 38,850	39,242 39,853	40,490 40,353	17 18
Oregon	105,161	109,718	114,379	123,857	131,278	136,277	3.8	29,607	30,679	31,580	33,648	35,143	35,956	31
Washington	202,942	218,432	226,585	245,765	265,738	277,397	4.4	33,214	35,347	36,227	38,639	41,203	42,356	14
		•	•	-		-		-		•		*	•	

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

p Preliminary r Revised 1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau. 2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

			Disposal	ble personal ir	ncome				Р	er capita disp	osable persor	nal income ¹		
Area			Millions o	of dollars			Percent change ²			Doll	ars			Rank in United States
	2003	2004	2005 ^r	2006 r	2007 r	2008 P	2008	2003 r	2004 r	2005 r	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008p	2008
United States	8,150,333	8,666,164	9,046,437	9,626,197	10,142,960	10,626,653	4.8	28,084	29,588	30,608	32,263	33,665	34,949	
New England	468,091	495,549	509,821	542,124	570,787	595,747	4.4	33,007	34,892	35,882	38,090	40,029	41,650	
Connecticut	126,684	135,760	139,805	149,568	157,670	163,771	3.9	36,530	39,064	40,189	42,882	45,179	46,775	1
Maine	33,713	35,562	36,047	37,706	39,620	41,591	5.0	25,878	27,190	27,495	28,709	30,120	31,593	33 4
Massachusetts New Hampshire	219,666 39,979	230,805 42,764	238,676 43,678	253,982 46,362	267,549 48,496	280,286 50,400	4.8 3.9	34,102 31,203	35,854 33,098	37,094 33,585	39,417 35,423	41,366 36,957	43,134 38,304	8
Rhode Island	31,192	32,799	33,525	35,136	36,850	38,182	3.6	29,116	30,622	31,495	33,179	34,990	36,336	15
Vermont	16,857	17,859	18,090	19,371	20,602	21,517	4.4	27,335	28,878	29,212	31,234	33,188	34,634	23
Mideast	1,474,695	1.565,954	1,631,236	1,730,530	1.820.593	1.904.157	4.6	31,360	33,176	34.473	36,483	38.271	39,903	
Delaware	24,183	25,898	26,867	28,683	30,129	31,327	4.0	29,700	31,366	32,041	33,730	34,954	35,880	17
District of Columbia	23,436	25,459	27,582	29,661	31,513	33,287	5.6	40,590	43,932	47,389	50,666	53,606	56,245	
Maryland	178,801	191,478	201,008	211,085	222,372	232,808	4.7	32,539	34,569	36,052	37,679	39,576	41,325	5
New Jersey	299,674	317,360	326,061	348,470	366,260	381,351	4.1	34,888	36,813	37,762	40,331	42,327	43,921	2
New York	597,414	635,806	669,930	711,997	749,054	784,557	4.7	31,065	32,941	34,646	36,763	38,553	40,254	6
Pennsylvania	351,187	369,952	379,787	400,634	421,265	440,827	4.6	28,511	29,990	30,747	32,340	33,919	35,413	20
Great Lakes	1,273,948	1,321,238	1,352,028	1,407,398	1,478,492	1,537,706	4.0	27,840	28,772	29,369	30,487	31,941	33,143	
Illinois	379,815	397,414	409,083	429,924	458,883	481,199	4.9	30,118	31,377	32,201	33,694	35,778	37,298	11
Indiana	160,676	168,139	171,128	179,460	186,601	194,093	4.0	26,004	27,072	27,387	28,512	29,452	30,437	38
Michigan	281,273 302,840	287,282 312,785	291,487 320,199	297,196 332,294	308,365 346,891	317,303 360,319	2.9 3.9	27,943 26,494	28,471 27,329	28,879 27,963	29,472 29,000	30,684 30,223	31,719 31,370	31 34
OhioWisconsin	149,343	155,619	160,131	168,524	177,752	184,792	4.0	27,280	28,249	28,911	30,264	31,748	32,835	29
	537.211	568.066	583.828		646.640	683,656	5.7	27,200	28.916	29,562	30,615	32,292	33.902	
Plains	76,099	82,341	84,077	608,736 86,897	92,884	98,842	5.7 6.4	25,942	28,916	2 9,562 28,484	29,285	32,292	33,902	28
lowa Kansas	73,094	76,496	78,704	84,225	92,004 89,186	96,642	5.7	26,852	28,009	28,701	30,558	32,111	33,642	26 26
Minnesota	152,623	162,522	166,369	174,144	184,355	194,720	5.6	30,242	32,005	32,590	33,859	35,574	37,300	10
Missouri	149,429	157,119	161.481	168.524	176,479	185,264	5.0	26.194	27,360	27.913	28.892	30.022	31,339	35
Nebraska	48,403	50,242	51,692	53,262	57,043	60,063	5.3	27,932	28,851	29,520	30,266	32,237	33,678	35 25 18
North Dakota	16,745	17,170	18,364	18,543	20,798	22,981	10.5	26,466	26,988	28,910	29,134	32,604	35,824	18
South Dakota	20,819	22,177	23,141	23,141	25,896	27,516	6.3	27,163	28,669	29,694	29,390	32,545	34,216	24
Southeast	1,840,485	1,971,328	2,065,728	2,221,718	2,336,028	2,439,344	4.4	25,600	27,055	27,950	29,725	30,812	31,824	
Alabama	107,741	115,175	121,020	127,066	134,066	141,244	5.4	24,014	25,557	26,672	27,698	28,977	30,297	40
Arkansas	60,504	64,474	67,758	71,999	76,747	80,722	5.2	22,261	23,529	24,471	25,675	27,114	28,270	47
Florida	466,917 223,843	510,652 236,929	545,893 252,539	593,124 265,333	617,326 279,613	639,290 291,362	3.6 4.2	27,567 25,632	29,494 26,589	30,837	32,916 28,473	33,920 29,361	34,880 30,082	21 41
Georgia Kentucky	95,199	100,610	104,454	110,780	116,033	121,349	4.2	23,158	24,328	27,770 25,073	26,473	27,390	28,424	41
Louisiana	105,959	112,259	98,743	125,206	137,634	144,015	4.6	23,686	25,014	21,964	29,504	31,471	32,651	30
Mississippi	61,165	64,519	67,761	71,768	76,016	79,569	4.7	21,336	22,367	23,380	24,776	26,024	27,077	49
North Carolina	209,846	224,854	238,257	251,090	266,600	279,537	4.9	24,953	26,381	27,509	28,387	29,486	30,311	39
South Carolina	97,135	103,253	107,826	115,908	121,721	127,927	5.1	23,443	24,603	25,375	26,801	27,633	28,556	45
Tennessee	152,470	161,480	168,795	177,833	186,112	194,695	4.6	26,065	27,337	28,211	29,305	30,267	31,327	36
Virginia	219,705	235,246	249,502	265,924	276,208	288,964	4.6	29,838	31,557	33,061	34,860	35,877	37,194	12
West Virginia	40,001	41,877	43,179	45,688	47,953	50,670	5.7	22,195	23,222	23,935	25,287	26,496	27,926	48
Southwest	857,087	925,182	996,884	1,073,610	1,143,580	1,216,960	6.4	25,963	27,554	29,136	30,629	31,971	33,384	
Arizona	136,028	149,109	162,650	176,948 51.101	184,284	191,045	3.7	24,354	25,930	27,285	28,640	29,006 27.481	29,391	42
New Mexico Oklahoma	42,493 83,929	45,555 90.998	48,402 95,960	51,101 104,238	53,985 112,556	57,391 120,718	6.3 7.3	22,749 24.006	24,113 25.911	25,303 27,183	26,369 29.214	27,481 31.195	28,922 33,143	43
Texas	594,637	639,520	689,873	741,323	792,755	847,807	6.9	26,953	28,518	30,243	31,724	33,248	34,850	43 27 22
Rocky Mountain	259,930	277,937	295,902	316,226	333,806	352,353	5.6	26,776	28,191	29,505	30,834	31,828	32,931	
Colorado	137,882	146,185	154,901	164,555	172,871	182,953	5.8	30,315	31,779	33,221	34,632	35,697	37,039	14
Idaho	31,603	34.662	36,576	39.370	41,953	43.639	4.0	23,186	24.931	25,683	26.944	28.040	28,638	44
Montana	21,981	23,486	24,762	26,205	28,227	29,630	5.0	23,977	25,364	26,487	27,718	29,507	30,627	37
Utah	53,574	57,451	62,112	66,608	69,336	72,902	5.1	22,506	23,547	24,832	25,766	25,979	26,641	50
Wyoming	14,890	16,153	17,551	19,487	21,419	23,228	8.4	29,836	32,124	34,685	38,018	40,935	43,607	3
Far West	1,438,886	1,540,910	1,611,010	1,725,855	1,813,034	1,896,728	4.6	29,310	31,053	32,158	34,109	35,497	36,708	
Alaska	19,269	20,561	21,989	23,524	24,606	27,080	10.1	29,626	31,107	32,887	34,783	36,126	39,458	7
California	1,044,737	1,115,556	1,165,929	1,247,337	1,304,603	1,361,491	4.4	29,590	31,310	32,490	34,532	35,863	37,041	13
Hawaii	33,841	36,712	39,004	41,748	44,099	46,296	5.0	27,328	29,334	30,846	32,737	34,524	35,939	16
Nevada	63,811	71,698 97.346	79,520 100,025	85,297 107.813	89,240	93,002 119.927	4.2	28,566 26,286	30,853 27,220	33,110	34,336 29,289	34,936 30,487	35,768 31.643	19
Oregon Washington	93,365 183,863	199.037	204,544	220,136	113,885 236,601	248.932	5.3 5.2	30,091	32,208	27,616 32,703	34,610	36,487	38,009	32
**ao::::!yt0!1	100,000	133,037	204,544	220,130	200,001	240,332	J.2	30,031	52,200	02,700	J 4 ,010	50,000	50,009	J

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 Survey of CURRENT BUSINESS.

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.
2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2008

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable–goods manufacturing	Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		14,165,565	483,038	581,537	914,711	722,960	1,704,273	720,882	621,986	2,848,410	1,805,772	1,157,916	536,346	326,796	1,740,939
New England	24 43 13 41 45 50	763,683 216,174 49,709 364,988 60,005 47,364 25,442	3,315 475 759 1,103 303 122 554	26,634 5,793 2,222 13,267 2,300 1,995 1,058	54,360 17,863 2,920 23,646 4,818 3,000 2,112	28,873 11,000 2,574 11,160 1,700 1,650 789	85,315 23,169 6,897 38,376 8,434 5,153 3,286	27,907 7,921 2,319 11,515 3,132 1,756 1,263	31,987 8,213 1,277 17,565 2,184 1,803 944	188,953 61,023 9,865 87,286 13,852 12,301 4,627	111,355 29,282 4,596 63,351 7,034 4,961 2,131	86,013 20,504 6,063 44,010 6,633 5,656 3,147	26,746 6,197 2,067 12,927 2,346 1,841 1,368	16,164 4,285 1,121 7,648 1,458 1,031 620	76,062 20,448 7,031 33,134 5,812 6,095 3,542
Mideast Delaware District of Columbia Maryland New Jersey New York Pennsylvania	39 15 7 3 6	2,605,113 61,828 97,235 273,333 474,936 1,144,481 553,301	14,141 455 1 1,254 958 3,827 7,647	91,233 2,011 1,159 14,727 17,321 34,088 21,928	94,225 1,132 63 6,600 13,899 30,349 42,183	114,216 3,433 130 8,594 29,957 38,787 33,314	280,482 4,634 2,079 29,584 67,259 110,544 66,381	115,571 1,979 1,336 14,369 23,731 40,405 33,752	139,307 1,250 5,612 10,081 22,063 80,138 20,164	674,662 27,420 13,671 53,919 110,823 363,255 105,574	382,607 7,588 24,609 41,931 72,742 162,536 73,201	239,860 3,953 6,929 24,896 39,766 99,982 64,334	87,979 1,467 3,602 9,198 17,262 39,587 16,862	61,692 1,107 6,297 7,044 9,809 23,497 13,938	309,137 5,398 31,749 51,133 49,344 117,487 54,025
Great Lakes	5 17 12 8 21	1,983,039 633,697 254,861 382,544 471,508 240,429	28,134 8,163 4,824 4,338 5,893 4,916	74,734 25,786 10,287 13,020 16,262 9,379	214,502 45,583 38,399 45,866 55,372 29,283	122,706 33,176 25,381 15,891 28,686 19,572	247,109 79,147 30,319 49,025 60,401 28,217	113,394 37,408 16,536 19,838 27,479 12,133	59,086 23,141 5,641 10,541 12,436 7,326	369,162 137,243 38,201 67,060 81,461 45,196	252,830 95,820 21,253 54,071 59,603 22,083	174,954 49,976 22,268 35,669 44,134 22,906	66,558 21,470 9,638 13,405 14,673 7,372	47,536 15,524 6,197 9,281 11,009 5,525	212,334 61,261 25,918 44,538 54,098 26,519
Plains lowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota	30 32 16 22 36 49 46	910,517 135,702 122,731 262,847 237,797 83,273 31,208 36,959	41,557 9,026 6,960 7,336 4,109 5,803 4,664 3,660	34,822 4,769 4,364 9,791 10,046 3,112 1,418 1,323	73,870 15,301 11,881 20,999 16,299 4,778 1,997 2,614	54,904 12,869 6,718 12,726 15,748 5,085 837 921	114,834 15,630 15,736 33,470 31,476 9,742 4,259 4,522	53,332 7,923 7,216 11,852 13,391 8,803 2,278 1,868	36,040 3,864 7,220 9,088 11,117 2,759 1,002 991	157,068 24,581 16,889 53,522 36,116 12,893 4,191 8,878	101,701 8,447 12,509 36,989 32,017 7,885 1,865 1,989	79,845 10,354 9,446 25,136 21,864 6,802 2,744 3,499	30,247 4,290 3,447 8,202 9,907 2,160 904 1,337	21,126 2,864 2,929 5,935 6,140 1,791 659 808	111,170 15,784 17,418 27,801 29,567 11,660 4,391 4,549
Southeast	25 34 4 10 27 23 35 9 28 18 11 40	3,148,037 170,014 98,331 744,120 397,756 156,436 222,218 91,782 400,192 156,384 252,127 397,025 61,652	90,891 5,450 5,011 7,567 5,000 6,392 38,408 5,554 4,493 1,403 1,851 3,837 5,926	143,916 7,568 3,987 41,929 17,464 6,028 9,680 4,438 16,628 7,719 9,596 16,384 2,494	193,231 18,196 9,386 24,118 18,382 16,630 8,613 8,181 30,979 15,119 24,487 15,651 3,487	199,676 11,079 7,697 11,602 24,902 12,203 31,932 5,548 46,977 10,054 16,107 18,447 3,130	403,610 23,023 13,622 102,447 56,941 20,067 23,242 11,963 46,711 21,277 37,583 39,251 7,484	169,004 9,817 7,022 35,381 24,832 10,372 13,802 6,037 16,708 8,600 13,989 17,365 5,080	119,868 4,418 3,853 30,497 25,260 4,143 4,447 2,096 12,097 4,313 8,438 18,820 1,484	560,883 24,215 12,065 181,383 69,226 20,263 22,302 11,333 76,592 23,753 38,728 73,425 7,597	369,289 16,192 8,639 93,052 49,838 13,258 17,965 6,490 42,039 15,576 29,151 72,701 4,388	246,449 13,071 8,162 63,525 28,323 13,910 14,094 7,224 30,032 10,655 25,721 25,775 5,955	127,683 4,845 2,898 42,321 13,883 5,159 8,863 4,620 12,830 6,890 11,048 12,055 2,271	75,343 4,388 2,313 19,701 8,269 3,442 4,278 2,220 8,105 3,957 6,873 10,419 1,378	448,195 27,752 13,675 90,599 55,436 24,591 16,077 56,001 27,068 28,556 72,895 10,977
Southwest Arizona New Mexico Oklahoma Texas	19 37 29 2	1,698,748 248,888 79,901 146,448 1,223,511	192,030 7,259 13,708 22,850 148,214	80,964 13,269 3,473 5,369 58,853	107,262 16,212 4,195 9,703 77,151	92,081 3,314 1,072 6,042 81,652	206,556 33,367 7,896 16,927 148,365	107,368 11,437 4,076 8,903 82,952	59,605 6,662 2,112 4,498 46,334	256,714 57,732 10,035 17,531 171,416	193,209 29,962 9,088 13,375 140,784	113,885 21,425 5,877 10,657 75,926	54,993 10,989 2,846 4,384 36,774	34,842 4,878 1,664 3,187 25,113	199,239 32,383 13,859 23,021 129,976
Rocky Mountain Colorado Idaho Montana Utah Wyoming	20 42 47 33 48	482,328 248,603 52,747 35,891 109,777 35,310	38,777 14,472 3,467 4,040 4,710 12,088	24,323 12,099 2,720 2,007 5,343 2,154	23,528 9,456 3,423 833 9,442 373	13,123 6,443 1,778 618 3,576 708	56,728 28,508 7,273 4,383 13,455 3,109	24,086 9,639 2,669 3,034 5,184 3,560	27,621 21,137 1,229 938 3,834 483	85,923 46,224 8,943 5,568 21,768 3,420	60,244 36,574 6,446 2,836 12,830 1,559	32,925 16,488 4,259 3,401 7,297 1,480	19,898 11,079 1,919 1,743 3,849 1,307	11,727 5,877 1,076 885 3,311 578	63,426 30,608 7,544 5,604 15,178 4,491
Far West	44 1 38 31 26 14	2,574,100 47,912 1,846,757 63,847 131,233 161,573 322,778	74,192 15,498 43,333 406 3,350 4,190 7,415	104,911 1,829 67,770 3,596 10,665 6,339 14,711	153,734 163 100,274 427 4,200 25,388 23,282	97,380 791 80,860 664 1,540 4,813 8,713	309,639 2,927 223,755 6,590 15,023 19,205 42,139	110,220 5,039 75,890 3,351 6,330 7,081 12,529	148,472 1,046 112,752 1,391 2,364 5,420 25,499	555,045 4,792 416,324 13,903 28,606 29,051 62,369	334,536 2,691 260,133 5,789 14,035 16,113 35,775	183,985 2,562 131,067 4,918 7,019 14,139 24,279	122,243 1,440 75,639 6,087 22,400 5,305 11,371	58,366 702 42,196 1,592 2,337 3,784 7,755	321,378 8,432 216,764 15,133 13,364 20,745 46,940

Note. Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state statistics for 2008 that were released on June 2, 2009.

D-76 October 2009

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

		Р	ersonal incom	е				Per capita p	ersonal income ¹		
Area	M	lillions of dolla	rs	Percent cha preceding			Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent cha preceding	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
United States		11,634,322	12,035,388	6.0	3.4	36,794	38,615	39,582		4.9	2.5
Metropolitan portion	9,639,016	10,213,729	10,550,281	6.0	3.3	38,679	40,544	41,455		4.8	2.2
Metropolitan statistical areas ³ Abilene, TX	4,628	5,006	5,267	8.2	5.2	29,155	31,453	33,020	213	7.9	5.0
Akron, OH	24,462	25,561	26,231	4.5	2.6	34,983	36,563	37,551	114	4.5	2.7
Albany, GA		4,240 33,301	4,418 34,933	3.8 3.7	4.2 4.9	25,067 37,755	25,861 39,105	26,788 40,909	349 62	3.2 3.6	3.6 4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM		27,744	28,964	5.1	4.9	32,364	33,305	34,239	187	2.9	2.8
Alexandria, LA	4,587	4,811	4,988	4.9	3.7	30,151	31,517	32,577	227	4.5	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJAltoona, PA		29,722 3,811	30,616 3,946	6.1 5.7	3.0 3.5	35,273 28,715	37,037 30,402	37,881 31,523	105 255	5.0 5.9	2.3 3.7
Amarillo, TX	7,177	7,715	8,212	7.5	6.4	29,927	31,863	33,678	200	6.5	5.7
Ames, IAAnchorage, AK	2,707 14,904	2,895 15,669	3,011 17,045	7.0 5.1	4.0 8.8	32,411 41,538	33,942 43,515	34,702 46,738	173 26	4.7 4.8	2.2 7.4
Anderson, IN	3,829	3,925	3,987	2.5	1.6	29,225	29,929	30,320	289	2.4	1.3
Anderson, SCAnn Arbor, MI	5,008 13,473	5,234 14,234	5,443	4.5 5.6	4.0 0.5	28,299 38,920	29,084 40,905	29,774 41,199	305 58	2.8	2.4 0.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL		3,488	14,311 3,645	7.4	4.5	28,835	30,907	32,139	236	5.1 7.2	4.0
Appleton, WI	7,523	8,041	8,258	6.9	2.7	34,811	36,912	37,582	113	6.0	1.8
Asheville, NCAthens-Clarke County, GA	12,253 4,977	13,078 5,268	13,576 5,536	6.7 5.8	3.8 5.1	30,865 27,242	32,408 28,272	33,238 29,250	208 315	5.0 3.8	2.6 3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	186,590	198,580	202,444	6.4	1.9	36,487	37,744	37,655	112	3.4	-0.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ		9,807	10,126	3.2	3.3 4.6	35,276	36,325	37,409	117	3.0	3.0 2.7
Auburn-Opelika, AL		3,509 16,159	3,671 16,935	7.1 5.0	4.6	25,604 29,485	26,883 30,585	27,601 31,700	346 248	5.0 3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX	55,636	59,306	62,487	6.6	5.4	36,434	37,238	37,811	106	2.2	1.5
Bakersfield, CABaltimore-Towson, MD		21,325 122,235	22,183 126,242	7.0 6.2	4.0 3.3	25,872 43,299	27,090 45,887	27,713 47,333	344 23	4.7 6.0	2.3 3.2
Bangor, ME	. 4,353	4,541	4,741	4.3	4.4	29,442	30,574	31,896	241	3.8	4.3
Barnstable Town, MA	10,067	10,576	11,048	5.1	4.5	45,079	47,640	49,979	15	5.7	4.9
Battle Creek, MI	24,578 3,931	26,341 4,076	27,604 4,232	7.2 3.7	4.8 3.8	32,187 28,653	34,236 29,897	35,649 31,146	152 264	6.4 4.3	4.1 4.2
Bay City, MI	3,081	3,184	3,301	3.3	3.7	28,551	29,656	30,712	278	3.9	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX		12,425	13,141	5.4	5.8	31,517	33,005	34,742 34,292	170	4.7 6.2	5.3
Bellingham, WABend, OR		6,441 5,392	6,739 5,544	8.5 6.0	4.6 2.8	31,542 34,192	33,487 35,057	34,292	184 162	2.5	2.4 -0.2
Billings, MT	5,230	5,675	5,866	8.5	3.4	35,418	37,968	38,590	89	7.2	1.6
Birghamton, NY	7,327 41,069	7,679 43,683	8,001 45,128	4.8 6.4	4.2 3.3	29,733 37,326	31,236 39,401	32,632 40,379	225 64	5.1 5.6	4.5 2.5
Bismarck, ND	3,433	3,683	3,882	7.3	5.4	33,934	35,714	36,994	123	5.2	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA		4,151	4,207	4.6	1.3	25,479	26,382	26,569	351	3.5	0.7
Bloomington, INBloomington-Normal, IL		5,222 5,790	5,465 6,105	5.7 5.0	4.7 5.4	27,225 34,121	28,595 35,371	29,711 36,934	306 125	5.0 3.7	3.9 4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID	19,779	20,963	21,169	6.0	1.0	34,921	35,737	35,296	156	2.3	-1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH Boulder, CO		240,085 14,841	248,863 15,455	6.4 6.2	3.7 4.1	50,515 49,038	53,443 51,388	55,023 52,719	9 12	5.8 4.8	3.0 2.6
Bowling Green, KY	3,269	3,463	3,636	5.9	5.0	28,707	29,929	30,829	274	4.3	3.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	31,488	33,055	33,384	5.0	1.0	46,385	48,255	48,536	19	4.0	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA		9,889 72,651	10,293 73,631	6.1 7.6	4.1 1.3	38,872 75,796	41,521 81,576	42,929 82,266	43	6.8 7.6	3.4 0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7,043	7,570	8,168	7.5	7.9	18,624	19,667	20,798	365	5.6	5.8
Brunswick, GA Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY		3,477 39,471	3,654 40,934	5.5 3.7	5.1 3.7	33,005 33,611	34,253 35,038	35,525 36,408	155 132	3.8 4.2	3.7 3.9
Burlington, NC		4,282	4,458	5.4	4.1	28,714	29,575	30,113	294	3.0	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	7,793	8,275	8,611	6.2	4.1	37,785	39,932	41,308	57	5.7	3.4
Canton-Massillon, OH	12,052 23,539	12,607 24,674	13,003 24,773	4.6 4.8	3.1 0.4	29,587 41,421	30,931 41,954	31,896 41,766	241 52	4.5 1.3	3.1 -0.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	2,569	2,723	2,806	6.0	3.1	27,735	29,273	30,051	297	5.5	2.7
Carson City, NV		2,283	2,328 4,076	3.5	2.0	40,135 48,605	41,717 52,543	42,427 55,736	48	3.9	1.7 6.1
Casper, WY Cedar Rapids, IA	8.651	3,772 9,311	9,794	7.6	5.2	48,605 34,689	36,880	55,736 38,340	94	6.3	4.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,519	7,010	7,356	7.5 5.9	4.9	29,464	31,354	32,812	218	6.4	4.7
Charleston, WV Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	10,039 20,119	10,636 21,602	11,185 22,517	5.9 7.4	5.2 4.2	33,068 32,627	35,027 34,265	36,799 34,936	128 164	5.9 5.0	5.1 2.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	60.661	64,591	66,305	6.5	2.7	38,391	39,231	38,962	84	2.2	-0.7
Charlottesville, VA	. 7,570	7,988	8,231	5.5	3.0	39,801	41,571	42,343 33,933	50	4.4	1.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA Chevenne. WY	16,230 3,500	17,125 3,749	17,592 3,972	5.5 7.1	2.7 6.0	31,874 40,752	33,303 43,351	45,374	195 30	4.5 6.4	1.9 4.7
Cheyenne, WY	393,208	421,143	433,774	7.1	3.0	41,654	44,346	45,328	31	6.5	2.2
Chico, CA	6,182	6,495 80,997	6,753 83,546	5.1 5.3	4.0 3.1	28,473 36,299	29,767 37,782	30,647 38,766	281 86	4.5 4.1	3.0 2.6
Clarksville, TN-KY	8,002	8,371	9,015	4.6	7.7	31,695	31,967	34,510	182	0.9	8.0
Cleveland, TN	3,066	3,210	3,275	4.7	2.1	28,044	28,938	29,207	317	3.2	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Coeur d'Alene, ID	77,966 3,832	81,622 4,123	83,233 4,273	4.7 7.6	2.0 3.6	37,059 29,356	38,963 30,719	39,857 31,079	69 269	5.1 4.6	2.3 1.2
College Station-Bryan, TX	5.088	5,416	5,745	6.5	6.1	25,435	26,656	27,694	345	4.8	3.9
Colorado Springs, CO	20,722 5,028	21,711 5,288	22,590 5,521	4.8 5.2	4.1 4.4	34,455 31,538	35,717 32,661	36,571 33,604	130 202	3.7 3.6	2.4 2.9
Columbia, NO	5,028	24,211	25,191	5.2	4.4	31,538	32,661	33,604	179	3.5	2.9
Columbus, GA-AL	9,192	9,789	10,281	6.5	5.0	31,699	34,120	35,740	150	7.6	4.7
Columbus, INColumbus, OH		2,756 65,611	2,899 67,607	5.6 5.6	5.2 3.0	35,326 35,852	36,957 37,428	38,467 38,129	91 98	4.6 4.4	4.1 1.9
Corpus Christi, TX	12,848	13,701	14,557	6.6	6.2	31,134	33,171	35,044	160	6.5	5.6
Corvallis, OR	2,800	2,954	3,046	5.5	3.1	34,956	36,398	37,211	121	4.1	2.2
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,567	2,691	2,819	4.9	4.8	25,900	27,103	28,468	327	4.6	5.0

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

		P	ersonal incom	e				Per capita	personal income 1		
Area	Mi	illions of dollar	'S	Percent ch preceding	ange from g period ²		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch preceding	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,997	10,543	11,018	5.5	4.5	31,102	32,707	34,035	192	5.2	4.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL Kansas City, MO-KS	3,040 73,540	3,256 77,717	3,407 80,817	7.1 5.7	4.6 4.0	27,654 37,552	29,196 39,222	30,280 40,367	290 65	5.6 4.4	3.7 2.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	6,491	6,998	7,462	7.8	6.6	29,127	30,705	31,638	252	5.4	3.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	11,440	12,573	13,602	9.9	8.2	31,966	33,913	35,895	142	6.1	5.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,601	9,017	9,351	4.8	3.7	28,539	29,730	30,691	280	4.2	3.2
Kingston, NY	5,916 21,517	6,183 22,754	6,341 23,611	4.5 5.7	2.5 3.8	32,570 32,138	34,051 33,430	34,904 34,162	165 188	4.5 4.0	2.5 2.2
Knoxville, TN	3,119	3,247	3,133	4.1	-3.5	31,218	32,581	31,546	253	4.0	-3.2
La Crosse, WI-MN	4,091	4,308	4,499	5.3	4.4	31,516	32,877	34,114	189	4.3	3.8
Lafayette, İN	5,230	5,528	5,797	5.7	4.9	27,774	28,979	30,058	296	4.3	3.7
Lafayette, LA	8,997	9,738	10,195	8.2	4.7	35,371	37,998	39,351	75	7.4	3.6
Lake Charles, LALake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	6,016 4,524	6,665 4,683	6,993 4,807	10.8	4.9 2.6	31,514 23,494	34,737 23,908	36,261 24,490	135 358	10.2 1.8	4.4 2.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,140	17,951	18,400	3.5 4.7	2.5	30,783	31,329	31,692	249	1.8	1.2
Lancaster, PA	16,416	17,239	17,881	5.0	3.7	33,276	34,619	35,593	153	4.0	2.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	14,182	14,756	15,275	4.0	3.5	31,139	32,425	33,642	201	4.1	3.8
Laredo, TX	4,588	4,959	5,295	8.1	6.8	20,262	21,423	22,346	363	5.7	4.3
Las Cruces, NM	4,628	4,972	5,315	7.4	6.9	23,925	25,106	26,366	354 79	4.9	5.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV Lawrence, KS	67,833 3,268	71,622 3,443	73,266 3,572	5.6 5.4	2.3 3.7	38,309 29,037	39,188 30,365	39,269 31,125	79 266	2.3 4.6	0.2 2.5
Lawton, OK	3,446	3,628	3,801	5.3	4.8	30,695	31,845	34,008	194	3.7	6.8
Lebanon, PA	4,128	4,363	4,529	5.7	3.8	32,659	34,126	35,129	159	4.5	2.9
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,737	1,859	1,925	7.0	3.5	29,167	31,034	31,868	243	6.4	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,254	3,399	3,539	4.5	4.1 3.0	30,431	31,857	33,116	210	4.7	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KYLima, OH	15,634 2,985	16,619 3,103	17,115 3,139	6.3 4.0	1.1	35,543 28,374	37,253 29,519	37,745 29,844	109 302	4.8 4.0	1.3 1.1
Lincoln, NE	9,699	10,268	10,697	5.9	4.2	33,705	35,254	36,202	137	4.6	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	23,050	25,121	25,780	9.0	2.6	35,104	37,739	38,189	96	7.5	1.2
Logan, UT-ID	2,626	2,810	2,959	7.0	5.3	22,177	23,193	23,655	362	4.6	2.0
Longview, TX	6,446	6,952	7,473	7.9	7.5	32,016	34,214	36,499	131	6.9	6.7
Longview, WA	2,660 518,758	2,814 540,510	2,898 552,450	5.8 4.2	3.0 2.2	26,956 40,538	28,076 42,278	28,622 42,916	324 44	4.2 4.3	1.9 1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	43,726	46,179	47,422	5.6	2.2	35,871	37,473	38,099	100	4.5	1.7
Lubbock, TX	7,702	8,105	8,492	5.2	4.8	28,966	30,234	31,380	259	4.4	3.8
Lynchburg, VA	7,276	7,567	7,832	4.0	3.5	30,310	31,055	31,862	245	2.5	2.6
Macon, GA	7,002	7,236	7,559	3.3	4.5	30,606	31,486	32,753	221	2.9	4.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	3,281 22,223	3,548 23,588	3,649 24,475	8.1 6.1	2.8 3.8	22,892 40,667	24,359 42,557	24,601 43,588	357 39	6.4 4.6	1.0 2.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH	16,574	17,496	17,932	5.6	2.5	41,435	43,625	44,601	34	5.3	2.4
Manhattan, KS	3,614	4,110	4,510	13.7	9.7	30,905	34,762	36,987	124	12.5	6.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	2,905	3,011	3,195	3.6	6.1	32,007	32,846	34,570	181	2.6	5.2
Mansfield, OH	3,430	3,495	3,563	1.9	1.9	27,162	27,769	28,505	326	2.2	2.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11,930 6,322	12,922 6,670	14,080 6,849	8.3 5.5	9.0 2.7	17,390 32,173	18,316 33,516	19,377 34,051	366 191	5.3 4.2	5.8 1.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	45,139	47,516	48,590	5.3	2.7	35,535	37,147	37,792	107	4.5	1.7
Merced, CA	5,613	6,108	6,207	8.8	1.6	23,267	25,012	25,221	355	7.5	0.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	222,600	232,522	236,676	4.5	1.8	41,204	43,123	43,709	38	4.7	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,048	3,192	3,318	4.7	4.0	27,924	28,945	29,922	300	3.7	3.4
Midland, TXMilwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	6,047 61,083	6,688 64,472	7,461	10.6	11.5 3.4	48,992 39,697	52,974 41,774	57,615 43,042	6 42	8.1 5.2	8.8 3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	140,158	149,496	66,685 154,593	5.5 6.7	3.4	44,295	46,752	47,863	21	5.5	2.4
Missoula, MT	3,310	3,548	3,695	7.2	4.1	31,835	33,587	34,426	183	5.5	2.5
Mobile, AL	11,199	11,681	12,330	4.3	5.6	27,884	28,905	30,347	287	3.7	5.0
Modesto, CA	14,076	14,756	15,046	4.8	2.0	27,862	28,985	29,463	309	4.0	1.6
Morroe, LA	5,114 4,786	5,357 4,961	5,484 4,924	4.8 3.6	2.4 -0.7	29,658 31,253	31,106 32,355	31,746 32,196	247 235	4.9 3.5	2.1 -0.5
Monroe, MI Montgomery, AL	11,861	12,489	13,117	5.3	-0.7 5.0	32,724	34,126	35,845	144	4.3	-0.5 5.0
Morgantown, WV	3.470	3,696	3.929	6.5	6.3	29,716	31,439	33,154	209	5.8	5.5
Morristown, TN	3,308	3,458	3,588	4.5	3.8	25,073	25,757	26,397	353	2.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,002	4,297	4,488	7.4	4.5	35,060	37,076	38,036	101	5.8	2.6
Muncie, IN	3,093 4,533	3,180 4,680	3,256	2.8	2.4	26,782	27,611	28,387	330 340	3.1	2.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	6,754	7,068	4,858 7,220	3.2 4.7	3.8 2.1	26,046 28,201	26,880 28,307	27,863 28,053	336	3.2 0.4	3.7 -0.9
Napa, CA	6,264	6,750	6,994	7.8	3.6	47,866	51,218	52,418	13	7.0	2.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL	18,663	19,847	20,287	6.3	2.2	59,895	63,276	64,349	2	5.6	1.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	55,842	59,059	60,983	5.8	3.3 2.2	37,587	38,851	39,325	76	3.4	1.2
New Haven-Milford, CT	35,339	37,424	38,258	5.9	2.2	41,976	44,322	45,217	32	5.6	2.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	42,038 935,656	49,141 1.000.151	50,052 1,030,585	16.9 6.9	1.9 3.0	42,381 49,642	44,295 52,855	44,136 54,222	35 10	4.5 6.5	-0.4 2.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4,821	5,121	5,316	6.2	3.8	30,252	32,000	33,334	206	6.2	3.7
Norwich-New London, CT	10,959	11,478	11,840	4.7	3.2	40,911	43,513	44,759	33	6.4	2.9
Ocala, FL	9,320	9,827	10,087	5.4	2.6	29,703	30,322	30,601	282	2.1	0.9
Ocean City, NJ	3,964	4,051	4,210	2.2	3.9	40,636	42,052	43,932	36	3.5	4.5
Odessa, TX	3,689	4,114	4,570	11.5	11.1	29,171	31,787	34,638	177	9.0	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT Oklahoma City, OK	14,975 42,677	15,873 46,180	16,355 49,381	6.0 8.2	3.0 6.9	29,758 36,373	30,671 38,834	30,772 40,942	276 61	3.1 6.8	0.3 5.4
Olympia, WA	8,482	9,108	9,557	6.2 7.4	4.9	36,423	38,242	38,978	83	5.0	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	32,461	34,476	35,802	6.2	3.8	39,631	41,655	42,727	46	5.1	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	67,103	70,047	71,371	4.4	1.9	33,653	34,528	34,738	171	2.6	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	5,546	5,904	6,125	6.5	3.7	34,610	36,600	37,780	108	5.7	3.2
Owensboro, KYOxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	3,232 34,505	3,402 36,210	3,537 36,421	5.3 4.9	4.0 0.6	29,042 43,609	30,381 45,694	31,367 45,655	260 27	4.6 4.8	3.2 -0.1
						4.3 0019	42 ny4	42 022	2/		

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

-		P	ersonal incom	е				Per capita	personal income 1		
Area	Mi	llions of dollar	'S	Percent ch preceding			Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch preceding	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18,245	18,839	19,209	3.3	2.0	34,361	35,213	35,803	148	2.5	1.7
Palm Coast, FL	2,480 5,285	2,731	2,805 5,543	10.1	2.7 2.4	30,140 32,242	30,973 33,106	30,746	277 197	2.8 2.7	-0.7 2.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,482	5,415 4,701	4,901	2.5 4.9	4.3	27,846	29,254	33,810 30,504	285	5.1	4.3
Pascagoula, MS	4,227	4,961	5,022	17.4	1.2	28,274	32,610	32,799	219	15.3	0.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	13,606	14,157	14,482	4.0	2.3	30,189	31,362	31,969	240	3.9	1.9
Peoria, ILPhiladelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	13,244 251,380	14,160 264,951	14,827 274,141	6.9 5.4	4.7 3.5	35,927 43,301	38,189 45,499	39,806 46,954	70 25	6.3 5.1	4.2 3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	140,540	146,578	148,475	4.3	1.3	34,829	35,185	34,675	174	1.0	-1.4
Pine Bluff, AR	2,541	2,640	2,719	3.9	3.0	24,740	25,980	27,014	348	5.0	4.0
Pittsburgh, PA	91,566	97,007	100,675	5.9 4.8	3.8	38,787	41,206	42,819	45 53	6.2	3.9
Pittsfield, MA Pocatello, ID	4,989 2,247	5,228 2,368	5,394 2,456	5.4	3.2 3.7	38,271 25,816	40,203 27,046	41,685 27,752	341	5.0 4.8	3.7 2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	19,109	20,300	21,100	6.2	3.9	37,382	39,620	41,046	59	6.0	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	79,014	84,151	87,053	6.5	3.4	37,157	38,842	39,436	73	4.5	1.5
Port St. Lucie, FL Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	14,881 23,898	15,884 25,216	16,233 26,083	6.7 5.5	2.2 3.4	38,388 35,907	39,821 37,712	40,203 38,784	66 85	3.7 5.0	1.0 2.8
Prescott, AZ	5,568	5,860	6,050	5.3	3.4	26,989	27,620	28,075	334	2.3	1.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	59,632	62,762	64,706	5.3	3.1	37,185	39,267	40,527	63	5.6	3.2
Provo-Orem, UT	10,640	11,335	11,767	6.5	3.8	21,664	21,681	21,758	364	0.1	0.4
Pueblo, CO Punta Gorda, FL	3,980 5,152	4,214 5,333	4,445 5,378	5.9 3.5	5.5 0.8	26,233 33,719	27,245 34,978	28,357 35,837	331 145	3.9 3.7	4.1 2.5
Racine, WI	6,750	7,118	7,298	5.4	2.5	34,078	35,763	36,580	129	4.9	2.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC	37,506	41,104	42,722	9.6	3.9	37,614	39,373	39,239	80	4.7	-0.3
Rapid City, SD	4,043 13,327	4,362 14,020	4,619	7.9 5.2	5.9 3.1	33,989 33,455	36,260 34,921	37,698 35,820	110 146	6.7 4.4	4.0 2.6
Reading, PARedding, CA	5,586	5,827	14,457 5,933	4.3	1.8	31,338	32,543	32,920	217	3.8	1.2
Reno-Sparks, NV	17,663	18,535	18,841	4.9	1.6	44,031	45,332	45,424	29	3.0	0.2
Richmond, VA	46,457	48,790	50,277	5.0	3.0	38,913	40,286	41,021	60	3.5	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Roanoke, VA	111,762 9,992	117,134 10,412	119,426 10,592	4.8 4.2	2.0 1.7	28,063 33,965	28,804 35,135	29,016 35,531	321 154	2.6 3.4	0.7 1.1
Rochester, MN	6,910	7,346	7,618	6.3	3.7	38,740	40,740	41,648	55	5.2	2.2
Rochester, NY	36,772	38,231	39,538	4.0	3.4	35,602	37,028	38,234	95	4.0	3.3
Rockford, IL	10,294 4,100	10,971 4,309	11,293 4,459	6.6 5.1	2.9 3.5	29,869 28,396	31,232 29,647	31,865 30,469	244 286	4.6 4.4	2.0 2.8
Rocky Mount, NC Rome, GA	2,682	2,785	2,893	3.8	3.9	28,233	29,199	30,409	292	3.4	3.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	76,563	80,006	82,287	4.5	2.9	37,239	38,424	39,002	82	3.2	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,654	5,801	5,871	2.6	1.2 5.3	27,600	28,679	29,246	316 222	3.9	2.0
St. Cloud, MNSt. George, UT	5,500 3,072	5,814 3,205	6,120 3,264	5.7 4.3	1.9	30,011 24,178	31,334 24,014	32,738 23,723	361	4.4 -0.7	4.5 -1.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,394	3,593	3,743	5.9	4.2	27,306	28,552	29,625	307	4.6	3.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	104,204	110,192	116,394	5.7	5.6	37,339	39,278	41,323	56	5.2	5.2
Salem, OR Salinas, CA	11,058 15,774	11,698 16,694	12,197 17,205	5.8 5.8	4.3 3.1	29,207 39,053	30,377 41,256	31,141 42,144	265 51	4.0 5.6	2.5 2.2
Salisbury, MD	3,403	3,616	3,723	6.3	3.0	28,871	30,293	30,984	271	4.9	2.3
Salt Lake City, UT	37,789	39,442	40,548	4.4	2.8	35,177	36,008	36,343	134	2.4	0.9
San Angelo, TX	3,193 62,964	3,370 67,179	3,575 70,824	5.5 6.7	6.1 5.4	29,698 32,590	31,101 33,845	32,627 34,864	226 167	4.7 3.9	4.9 3.0
San Antonio, TXSan Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	125,472	131,500	136,513	4.8	3.8	42,721	44,430	45,488	28	4.0	2.4
Sandusky, OH	2,645	2,718	2,772	2.7	2.0	34,167	35,222	35,969	141	3.1	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	241,665	257,111	263,941	6.4	2.7	57,848	60,983	61,747	3	5.4	1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CASan Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	98,252 9,489	105,999 9,977	106,973 10,353	7.9 5.1	0.9 3.8	55,754 36,544	59,338 38,114	58,802 39,024	5 81	6.4 4.3	-0.9 2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	17,810	19,020	19,740	6.8	3.8	44,480	47,302	48,693	17	6.3	2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	11,465	12,116	12,314	5.7	1.6	45,925	48,337	48,647	18	5.3	0.6
Santa Fe, NMSanta Rosa-Petaluma, CA	5,647 20,382	6,006 21,416	6,307 21,928	6.4 5.1	5.0 2.4	40,147 44,219	42,184 46,325	43,821 46,980	37 24	5.1 4.8	3.9 1.4
Savannah, GA	11,099	11,897	12,459	7.2	4.7	34,557	36,127	37,264	119	4.5	3.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	17,428	18,355	19,022	5.3	3.6	31,801	33,430	34,639	176	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	149,858	162,935	168,815	8.7	3.6	46,054	49,401	50,471	14	7.3	2.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	7,217 4,080	7,810 4,310	8,107 4,406	8.2 5.6	3.8 2.2	55,817 35,821	59,419 37,736	61,274 38,457	4 92	6.5 5.3	3.1 1.9
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,209	3,412	3,559	6.3	4.3	27,468	28,901	29,954	299	5.2	3.6
Shrevenort-Bossier City I A	12,728	13,506	13,949	6.1	3.3	32,895	34,855	35,809	147	6.0	2.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD Sioux Falls, SD	4,240 8,078	4,575 8 751	4,881 9,205	7.9 8.3	6.7 5.2	29,930	32,145	34,099 39,517	190 72	7.4 5.7	6.1 2.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,491	8,751 10,954	11,172	6.3 4.4	2.0	36,476 33,218	38,551 34,638	35,258	157	4.3	2.5 1.8
Spartanburg, SC	7,607	7,975	8,316	4.8	4.3	28,223	28,971	29,623	308	2.7	2.3
Spokane, WA	13,652	14,601	15,161	6.9	3.8	30,546	32,019	32,769	220	4.8	2.3
Springfield, ILSpringfield, MA	7,011 23,260	7,458 24,454	7,813 25,451	6.4 5.1	4.8 4.1	34,090 33,871	36,150 35,598	37,672 37,016	111 122	6.0 5.1	4.2 4.0
Springfield, MO	11,657	12,343	12,829	5.1	3.9	28,423	29,416	30,104	295	3.5	2.3
Springfield, OH	4,114	4,244	4,349	3.1	2.5	29,186	30,250	31,096	267	3.6	2.8
State College, PA	4,293	4,562	4,767	6.3	4.5 2.2	29,858	31,731	32,929	214	6.3	3.8
Stockton, ČASumter, SC	18,292 2,743	19,195 2,868	19,619 2,950	4.9 4.6	2.2	27,615 26,345	28,739 27,576	29,178 28,328	318 332	4.1 4.7	1.5 2.7
Syracuse, NY	21,205	22,190	22,956	4.6	3.5	32,882	34,458	35,657	151	4.8	3.5
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Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Table Ends

		Р	ersonal incom	е				Per capita	personal income 1		
Area	М	illions of dolla	rs	Percent ch preceding			Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent che preceding	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
Tallahassee, FL	10,808	11,375	11,602	5.2	2.0	31,117	32,185	32,476	229	3.4	0.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	95,333	99,253	100,924	4.1	1.7	35,478	36,554	36,918	126	3.0	1.0
Terre Haute, IN	4,454	4,662	4,819	4.7	3.4	26,208	27,404	28,309	333	4.6	3.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,785	4,030	4,259	6.5	5.7	28,278	30,028	31,431	257	6.2	4.7
Toledo, OH	20,838	21,681 7.640	21,976	4.0 6.3	1.4	31,972 31,617	33,316	33,856	196 169	4.2 5.8	1.6 3.8
Topeka, KS	7,187	19.008	7,979 19.777	6.4	4.4 4.0	49.195	33,466	34,748	11	5.8 6.2	3.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ Tucson, AZ	17,871 30,170	31.647	32,967	4.9	4.0	30,971	52,255 31,755	54,200 32,575	228	2.5	2.6
Tulsa. OK	34,543	37,356	39,694	8.1	6.3	38,761	41,307	43,330	41	6.6	4.9
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,273	6.674	6,973	6.4	4.5	30,701	32.634	33.726	198	5.3	3.3
Tyler, TX	6.467	6.872	7.324	6.3	6.6	33,284	34,713	36,386	133	4.3	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY	8,433	8.800	9.135	4.4	3.8	28.679	29,927	31.093	268	4.4	3.9
Valdosta, GA	3.261	3,444	3,700	5.6	7.4	25,421	26,504	27.749	342	4.3	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,358	15,083	15.494	5.1	2.7	35,269	37,055	38,020	102	5.1	2.6
Victoria, TX		3.785	4.001	6.6	5.7	31.568	33,344	34,997	161	5.6	5.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,410	4.600	4.789	4.3	4.1	28.647	29.599	30.539	284	3.3	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC		61,138	63,201	4.5	3.4	35,212	36.837	38,112	99	4.6	3.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10,077	10,865	11,254	7.8	3.6	24,456	25,920	26,401	352	6.0	1.9
Waco, TX	6.402	6,773	7.154	5.8	5.6	28,361	29,730	31.074	270	4.8	4.5
Warner Robins, GA	3.817	4.004	4,166	4.9	4.0	29,825	30,572	31,288	263	2.5	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	276,061	291,471	302,789	5.6	3.9	52,485	54,971	56,510	7	4.7	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	5,122	5,472	5,726	6.8	4.6	31,460	33,555	34,866	166	6.7	3.9
Wausau, WI	4,314	4,564	4,682	5.8	2.6	33,490	35,169	35,748	149	5.0	1.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,330	3,472	3,686	4.3	6.1	26,884	28,335	30,199	291	5.4	6.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,096	3,295	3,441	6.4	4.4	29,494	30,872	31,807	246	4.7	3.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,185	4,393	4,636	5.0	5.5	28,535	30,137	32,003	239	5.6	6.2
Wichita, KS	21,824	22,951	24,255	5.2	5.7	37,115	38,552	40,176	68	3.9	4.2
Wichita Falls, TX	4,848	5,135	5,434	5.9	5.8	32,473	34,714	36,883	127	6.9	6.2
Williamsport, PA	3,352	3,522	3,656	5.1	3.8	28,594	30,148	31,334	261	5.4	3.9
Wilmington, NC	10,154	10,974	11,464	8.1	4.5	30,903	32,394	33,036	212	4.8	2.0
Winchester, VA-WV	3,761	3,901	3,999	3.7	2.5	31,693	32,260	32,677	223	1.8	1.3
Winston-Salem, NC	15,405	16,379	16,913	6.3	3.3	33,952	35,481	36,128	140	4.5	1.8
Worcester, MA	30,460	32,365	33,469	6.3	3.4	39,019	41,380	42,701	47	6.1	3.2
Yakima, WA	6,093	6,488	6,805	6.5	4.9	26,477	27,965	29,012	322	5.6	3.7 2.4
York-Hanover, PA	13,638 16,788	14,349 17,278	14,834 17,430	5.2 2.9	3.4 0.9	32,944 29,135	34,134	34,939 30,798	163 275	3.6 3.9	1.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	4.288	4,501	4.637	5.0	3.0	26,836	30,285 27,561	28.058	335	2.7	1.7
Yuba City, CA Yuma, AZ	4,288	4,501	4,637 4.661	5.0 5.7	7.9	20,836	22,786	28,058	360	3.2	5.3
Iuiia, 74	4,000	4,320	4,001	5.7	7.9	22,071	22,100	23,300	300	3.2	5.5

p Preliminary

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the metropolitan area estimates and an estimate for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2008" in the September 2009 Survey of Current Business.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008 —Continues [Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area G	ank of total GDP by etropolitan area	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Metropolitan area G	GDP by etropolitan Total	resources and minima	\$19,622 294 938 (D) 1,580 1,58	goods manu-	goods manu-	Trade 1,534,378 4,423 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	tation and			fessional and business	and health	and	services	1,502,703 1,198 3,101 989 8,040 6,119 1,008 2,673 1,208 1,202 4,114 402 789 4,613 1,103 1,687 768 1,687 1,700 25,475 1,796 1,007 4,393 10,949 4,779 24,116 838 716 379 1,609 93 599 655 5,435 1,108 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,208 1,241 2,364 3,763 2,081 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,083 3,791 3,805 1,783 810 6,476 2,782 3,833 3,801 1,488 6,621 1,282 1,031 1,188 3,922 1,031 1,188 3,922 1,031 1,188 3,921 2,034 4,777 9,072 4,726 5,765 7,575 5,761 2,765 7,575 5,764 2,765 7,765 7,767 5,794 4,776 5,794

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008 —Continues [Millions of Dollars]

					[iviiiix	nio di Dollar	٥]								
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	17	150,810	(D)	6,199	(D)	(D)	17,713	(D)	17,321	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,625	3,230	14,201
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	61	34,297	(D) 394	1,309	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	4,252	1,164	1,373	13,212	2,850	2,478	1,063	722	3,085
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Dothan, AL	13 291	200,856 4,423	619 61	6,487 211	23,696 (D)	4,914 (D)	26,399 800	10,088 569	6,703 (D) 99	37,891 471	37,233 282	17,757 498	7,251 150	4,415 (D) 171	17,403 621
Dover, DE	235	6,052	(D)	223	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	621	232		1,363	290	464	243		1,792
Dubuque, IA Duluth, MN-WI	294 171	4,307 9,869	78 (D)	154 420	972 (D)	206 (D)	556 1,021	198 (D)	193 250	579 1,189	238 (D)	514 1,504	265 366	86 (D)	270 1,607
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	66	32,309	(D) 112	731	5,094	5,419	2,753	612	638	3,804	4,094	3,548	780	560	4,164
Eau Claire, WIEl Centro, CA	237 304	5,949 4,080	(D) 572	242 107	645 69	333 128	(D) 632	(D) 265	159 43	1,045 343	557 202	767 172	171 109	152 118	689 1,321
Elizabethtown, KY	287	4,474	12	133	(D)	(D)	382	145	(D)	380	(D)	259	110	90	1,765
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	184 359	9,136 2,798	76 40	287 120	3,354 542	850 30	1,204 388	371 127	79 69	872 273	578 174	597 381	172 90	190 70	505 495
El Paso, TX	79	26,353	167	1,008	1,344	1,736	3,106	1,457	665	6,148	1,625	1,767	731	516	6,082
Erie, PA Eugene-Springfield, OR	177 157	9,542 11,427	59 180	279 474	1,949 1,217	623 406	1,096 1,392	376 301	250 509 (D)	1,239 2.044	641 1,043	1,314 1,338	334 400	283 324	1,099 1,799
Evansville, IN-KY	121	15,693	1,024	823	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,464	1,212	1,481	465	352	1,063
Fairbanks, AKFargo, ND-MN	275 167	4,815 10,094	(D) 312	278 504	14 696	68 228	346 1,628	775 484	79 526	398 2,182	(D) 871	279 1,023	165 377	77 228	1,772 1,034
Farmington, NM	212	7,195	3,320	504 374	86	89	594	876	526 36	358	187	332	146	132	664
Fayetteville, NCFayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	122 112	15,632 17,505	67 (D)	396 681	334 (D)	1,048 (D)	1,048 (D)	418 (D)	251 323	1,293 2,429	865 (D)	770 (D)	364 (D)	294 340	8,484 1,838
Flagstaff, AZ	289	4,461	40	194	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	483	188	49	669	238	499	529	103	1,122
Flint, MI	158 218	11,406 6,763	(D) 45	378 268	(D) 807	(D) 846	1,868 916	(D) 541	383 131	1,900 723	969 450	1,574 625	401 207	338 167	1,635 1,036
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	311	3,919	86	268 194	421	287	680	156	70	445	202	309	136	123	810
Fond du Lac, WI Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	317 160	3,796 11,036	122 226	248 718	(D) 983	(D) 362	430 1,221	248 222	118 305	427 1,728	159 1,684	375 1,041	94 474	88 310	349 1,761
Fort Smith, AR-OK	168	10,056	955	374	(D)	(D)	1,188	708	194	1,033	920	837	246	205	1,102
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FLFort Wayne, IN		9,460 16,794	18 126	343 684	348 2,525	23 711	695 (D)	138 1,273	331 (D)	2,612 2,758	946 1,335	453 2,042	387 489	198 (D)	2,968 1,335
Fresno, CA	72	28,857	2,475	1,314	(D)	(D)	3,893	1,560	(D) 759	4,355	2,301	2,864	857	(D) 823	4,763
Gadsden, ALGainesville, FL	362 176	2,601 9,597	21 64	98 400	173 (D)	287 (D)	379 980	132 274	62 237	379 1,463	164 752	384 1,300	101 432	87 245	335 3,007
Gainesville, GA	224	6,398	89	358	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	951	209	76	905	425	660	390	134	654
Glens Falls, NYGoldsboro, NC	322 329	3,740 3,641	74 13	193 133	368 235	190 679	532 445	129 149	112 25	371 261	293 179	426 332	300 83	94 83	657 1,025
Grand Forks, ND-MN	318	3,774	239	160	226	139	492	259	25 84	365	195	461	143	83	927
Grand Junction, COGrand Rapids-Wyoming, MI		5,227 33,125	705 (D)	436 1,256	165 (D)	79 (D)	740 (D)	334 (D)	99 678	689 6,081	410 (D)	533 (D)	228 938	158 739	651 2,455
Great Falls, MT	358	2,800	(D) 35	156	14	49	(D) 412	193	75	324	234	406	130	75	699
Greeley, COGreen Bay, WI	213 131	7,185 14.409	961 236	625 586	(D) 935	(D) 1,752	1,075 (D)	303 (D)	115 (D)	940 2.413	506 1,203	478 1,324	171 588	211 (D)	829 1,266
Greensboro-High Point, NC	63	33,175	210	1,276	(D)	(D)	5,038	1,444	829	6,172	3,389	2,678	935	(D) 674	2,813
Greenville, NCGreenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	238 84	5,946 24,829	(D) 86	234 1,213	397 (D)	860 (D)	611 (D)	(D) (D) 690	(D) 1,084	705 3.270	367 3,422	586 1,675	192 830	122 614	1,610 3,093
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	170	9,895	79	463	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1,021	690	172	1,132	817	532	1,288	195	2,815
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WVHanford-Corcoran, CA	200 306	7,802 4,025	81 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 44	(D) 531	(D) 337	399 103	253 34	1,213 243	561 104	818 265	258 80	194 81	1,467 1,565
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	76	27,908	(D) 257	936	1,503	1,175	(D)		1,011	5,177	3,103	2,846	985	784	4,654
Harrisonburg, VA Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	253 40	5,416 74,548	(D) 187	273 1,988	168 (D)	1,632 (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	181 2,457	570 22,570	272 9,180	390 6,912	176 1,920	96 1,498	586 8,258
Hattiesburg, MS	288	4,465	128	181	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)		81	628	281	592	196	108	867
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA		11,755 3,129	144 9	337 39	2,388 (D)	1,513 109	1,535 (D)	658 (D)	105 30	1,234 110	(D) 123	978 (D)	(D) 41	283 67	1,376 2,362
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	183	9,286	264	340	2,601	750	1,030	351	89	1,357	661	489	214	233	907
Honolulu, HIHot Springs, AR	51 361	48,095 2,602	133 92	2,558 129	307 155	533 72	4,784 408	2,492 66	1,180 45	10,133 435	4,794 188	3,888 409	3,135 211	1,168 81	12,989 311
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	164	10,547	2,564	437	(D)	(D) (D) (D)	968	1,531	45 79	1,057	714	534	260	250	818
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TXHuntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	4 180	403,202 9.408	(D) 248	20,902 450	(D) (D)	(D)	41,573 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 196	44,738 949	(D) 616	(D) 1,325	(D) 286	6,598 219	25,979 1,362
Huntsville, AL	103	19,274	154	474	2,914	407	2.042	204	365	1,852	4,369	1,062	501	389	4,540
Idaho Falls, IDIndianapolis-Carmel, IN	327 31	3,652 96,382	125 385	248 (D) 223	97 (D) 191	118 (D) 689	794 (D) 603	151 5,487	145 2,736	526 21,199	401 10,614	410 7,316	121 3,605	92 2,160	426 8,317
Iowa City, IAIthaca, NY	214	7,164 3,766	111 118	223 68	191 238	689 36	603 287	445 146	314 62	958 412	348 280	494 1,487	267 130	132	2,390 417
Jackson, MI	274	4,860	22	133	601	179	579	1,021	47	514	293	542	141	146	642
Jackson, MS Jackson, TN		23,071 4,615	1,528 41	951	(D) 660	(D) 395	3,177 663	1,325 201	1,005 (D)	4,101 412	2,415 (D)	2,139 552	643 141	523 119	3,554 771
Jacksonville, FL	46	59,711	213	(D) (D) 172	(D) 47	(D) 39	(D) 385	(D) 135	1,761	14,183	6,826	5,020	2,575	1,489	7,979
Jacksonville, NC Janesville, WI	216	6,948 4,912	37 106	172 212	`47 764	`39 335	385 773	135 362	48 133	433 542	252 289	198 584	163 142	94 122	4,945 546
Jefferson City, MO	242	5,656	101	261	(D) 769	(D) 290	(D) 805	673	(D) 336	442	399	442	133	(D) 228	1,571
Johnstown, PA	239	5,907 3,960	12 56	221	769 312	290 83	805 571	165 306	336	667 467	388 401	781 676	235 104	228 137	1,010 618
Jonesboro, AR	323	3,736	95	127 136	346	301	600 764	149	102 53 104	606	217	506	133	88	506
Joplin, MOKalamazoo-Portage. MI	251 154	5,460 11,869	159	166 435	652 1,077	588 1,200	764 (D)	776 (D)	104 205	417 2,249	360 (D)	647 1,298	164 433	152 303	511 1,386
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	348	3,094	(D) 73	138	241	369	497	188	56	353	173	434	106	91	375
Kansas City, MO-KSKennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	28	101,001 8,780	712 624	4,159 466	(D) 154	(D) 371	(D) 960	5,753	(D) 97	19,282 901	14,637	7,324 645	3,610 283	2,199 198	11,414 1,271
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	130	14,552	(D) 155	487	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1,293 (D)	263 451	308 (D)	918	2,546 (D) 727	(D)	298	314	7,845
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	172	9,830	155	(D)	(D)	(D) 152	(D)	390	(D)	(D)	727	1,079	334	273	932
Kingston, NY Knoxville, TN	71	4,679 29,613	62 152	189 (D) 79	241 3,324	747	(D) (D) 378	(D) 1,053	125 (D) 38	659 4,329	329 3,971	511 2,901	285 (D) 107	146 (D) 81	1,095 3,469
Kokomo, IN	335	3,540	64	`79	1,537	60	378	123	38	258	145	222	107		448
La Crosse, WI-MNLafayette, IN		5,191 7,371	(D) 212	186 211	(D) (D) 658	(D) (D) 331	(D) 682	(D) 249	159 (D) 400	833 1,053	(D) 408 (D)	845 743	172 218 519	136 (D) 307	617 1,464
Lafayette, LA	106	18,479	(D) 675	481	658	331	2,016	437	400	1,890	(D)	1,208	519		1,056
Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	333	12,694 3,575	(D) 487	784 267	(D) 212	(D) 66	(D) 606	(D) 181	474 77	727 605	679 (D)	598 452	660 185	(D) 108	894 549
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	120	16,187	487	929	621	1,167	2,439	1,099	277	2,458	2,220	1,609	543	475	1,863

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008* —Continues [Millions of Dollars]

[Willions of Donats]															
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA	102	19,394	603	1,373	1,951	1,986	2,979	894 (D)	585 445	2,845	1,640	1,977	622	571	1,368
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	232	18,358 6,152	(D) 641	575 179	1,537 40	413 25 76	(D) 951	(D) 875	73	4,159 791	(D) 336	1,733 485	534 229	585 154	4,201 1,371
Las Cruces, NM Las Vegas-Paradise, NV		5,029 97,053	288 221	198 8,717	258 2,275	905	479 10,671	247 4,357	105 1,842	614 23,192	493 10,470	537 4,891	200 18,937	133 1,663	1,401 8,915
Lawrence, KSLawton, OK	340 302	3,412 4,155	22 (D)	125 99	104 (D)	255 (D)	333 325	142 129	195 66	502 357	289 (D)	240 206	159 123	156 70	890 2,101
Lebanon, PA	332	3,628 1,821	136	127 82	443 (D)	(D) 436 (D)	651 (D)	200 (D)	54 31	248 266	201 (D)	374 240	89 78	98 66	570 298
Lewiston, ID-WA Lewiston-Auburn, ME	331	3,636	(D) 51	(D)	176	337	501	204	108	(D)	317	613	103	76	320
Lexington-Fayette, KYLima, OH	90 301	22,736 4,165	(D) 18	910 147	(D) 656	(D) 631	(D) 552	(D) 225 (D)	822 99	3,668 364	(D) 232	(D) 600	869 112	426 104	3,273 425
Lincoln, NELittle Rock-Conway, AR	139	13,608 30,965	250 462	474 1,340	874 (D)	918 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 1,745	336 (D)	2,427 4,772	1,285 3,016	1,371 2,781	404 905	339 682	2,499 5,405
Logan, UT-ID Longview, TX	347	3,124 9,686	148 1,974	130 522	(D) (D) 912	(D) 812	327 1,334	123 496	48 534	295 663	311 643	214 714	88 217	118 217	650 648
Longview, WA	354	2,902	126	220	262	366	(D)	(D)	36	260	125	308	106	85	383
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	48	717,884 56,320	6,553 419	21,066 (D)	39,371 (D) (D)	29,636 (D) (D)	92,774 (D)	28,106 4,455	57,556 (D) (D)	181,231 10,136	100,660 5,629	48,886 5,332	33,399 2,178	16,116 1,235	62,530 5,528
Lubbock, TX Lynchburg, VA	179 195	9,424 8,388	412 34	432 (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	1,653 (D)	374 290	(D) (D)	1,243 (D)	679 582	(D) 835	433 219	280 223	1,731 851
Macon, GAMadera-Chowchilla, CA	208	7,503 3,650	160 756	319 140	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) 367	544 135	(D) (D) 88	1,351 349	687 189	1,207 416	235 94	(D) 102	930 740
Madison, WI	65	33,011	332 36	1,265	(D) 1,885	(D) 482	3,818	962	1,717	8,532	3,401	2,253	853	790	5,622
Manchester-Nashua, NH Manhattan, KS	263	20,782 5,171	(D)	692 169	(D)	(D)	2,924 (D)	776 (D)	1,168 88	5,377 389	2,780 (D)	1,956 259	574 141	480 132	1,652 2,809
Mankato-North Mankato, MN Mansfield, OH	321 316	3,746 3,805	260 (D)	157 127	357 929	274 100	463 531	124 (D)	177 141	433 339	270 235	496 410	96 126	106 102	533 531
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Medford, OR	137	13,801 6,243	897 174	527 373	240 332	219 178	2,432 (D)	695 (D)	322 192	1,356 1,054	859 568	2,162 825	522 276	482 183	3,087 804
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	43	63,826 6,175	284 1,450	2,061 212	(D) 113	(D) 603	(D) (D) (D)	6,591 (D)	(D) 124	12,371 675	7,630 265	4,986 414	3,393 147	(D) 164	7,228 995
Merced, CA Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	11	261,263	1,618	12,816	6,340	3,039	39,135	13,732	12,758	71,665	32,988	20,514	12,486	6,827	27,344
Michigan City-La Porte, IN Midland, TX	162	3,336 10,869	83 6,120	178 245	518 319	307 122	387 1,014	298 201	50 158	318 582	161 838	332 329	198 218	91 173	417 550
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	34	82,694 193,947	151 (D)	2,798 6,730	(D) (D)	(D) (D) 117	9,548 (D)	3,030 (D)	3,058 7,213	18,923 46,163	10,340	8,666 15,199	2,410 6,151	1,706 4,166	6,998 17,971
Missoula, MT	283	4,551	43	243	79	117	601	319	143	1,029	(D) 453	553	225	130	617
Mobile, AL Modesto, CA	123	15,074 15,454	332 1,461	982 653	1,107 650	936 1,542	2,252 2,032	1,179 707	367 217	2,239 2,567	1,427 1,078	1,331 1,659	444 454	441 423	2,035 2,011
Monroe, LAMonroe, MI		6,340 3,723	(D) 77	200 221	(D) 624	(D) 48	1,019 411	287 602	599 37	727 444	637 357	669 265	201 149	152 96	799 391
Montgomery, AL Morgantown, WV	128	14,699 5,307	144 238	704 192	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 531	(D) 263	(D) 92	2,316 851	1,441 365	1,208 612	444 160	(D) 103	3,468 1,270
Morristown, TN Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	326	3,655 4,759	60 261	(D) 286	682 307	454 862	(D) 652	240 197	176 38	271 617	201 215	291 319	92 167	101 139	381 698
Muncie, IN	343	3,243	48	112	330	71	388	153	44	469	335	515	116	94	568
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC		4,747 9,383	36 47	164 575	942 237	176 47	698 1,290	182 180	142 253	694 3,054	213 589	616 521	175 1,379	120 211	587 1,000
Napa, CA Naples-Marco Island, FL	210 134	7,434 14,149	507 463	392 1,220	186 232	1,270 59	709 1,649	185 284	128 286	1,335 4,776	669 1,292	603 1,177	502 1,279	173 402	774 1,030
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN New Haven-Milford, CT	38 58	78,944 37,643	367 79	(D) 1,291	(D) 2,945	(D) 2,048	(D) 5,090	2,855 1,129	(D) 1,795	12,938 6,363	10,915 4,647	10,712 6,250	3,986 1,068	(D) 938	6,978 4,001
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	41	72,395	(D)	2,549	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,266	8,362	(D)	(D)	4,145	1,214	6,513
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY- NJ-PA	1	1,264,896	(D)	37,466	(D)	(D)	132,884	(D)	91,713	421,001	(D)	99,942	41,103	24,889	107,053
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI Norwich-New London, CT	136	5,499 13,910	149 109	148 364	(D) (D) 444	(D) (D) 138	546 1,367	586 1,001	57 205	775 1,333	359 1,264	513 1,179	178 576	143 250	563 3,297
Ocala, FL Ocean City, NJ		7,562 4.022	179 35	603 (D)	444 19	138 31	1,184 426	336 (D)	217 59	1,492 1,344	502 227	832 266	313 482	244 112	1,077 664
Odessa, TX Ogden-Clearfield, UT	227	6,256 16,527	(D) 117	557 905	435	150 (D)	1,100 1,847	192 662	152	544 2,878	350 1,529	(D) 1,117	179 481	234 (D)	573 3,904
Oklahoma City, OK	47	57,131	9,773	1,997	(D) (D) 165	(D) 115	(D)	2,116	(D) (D) 159	7,813	5,824	4,475	1,841	(D) 286	9,333
Olympia, WA Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	54	8,652 44,861	145 658	353 1,894	(D) (D)	(D)	1,190 (D)	270 5,592	(D)	1,254 8,669	601 5,569	893 3,795	1,479	(D)	2,915 5,351
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Oshkosh-Neenah, Wl	207	103,985 7,512	496 74	5,898 272	(D) 1,139	(D) 1,352	12,853 (D) (D)	3,096 (D)	4,503 205	30,098 794	14,634 1,014	7,083 625	10,645 153	2,174 168	8,311 736
Owensboro, KYOxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	297 59	4,219 35,131	98 2 425	144 1,224	(D) 2,180	(D) 3,713	(D) 4,738	293 779	(D) 1,036	423 6,779	186 3,790	308 2,261	132 1,185	120 812	571 4,208
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Palm Coast, FL		17,500 1,269	2,425 30 (D)	964 67	2,170 55	83	2,097 178	438 (D)	467 (D)	2,418 254	3,278 104	1,820 97	716 73	470 47	2,550 241
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL	223	6,402	30	394	239	93	742	202	182	1,441	586	488	418	193	1,393
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OHPascagoula, MS	252	5,682 5,458	99 71	394 (D) 444	(D) (D)	(D)	665 394	573 261	(D) 93	609 367	336 385	613 252	181 135	129 113	792 779
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL Peoria, IL	142 114	13,393 17,308	50 308	843 795	266 (D)	93 (D) (D) 299 (D) (D)	1,728 1,695	580 1,071	416 327	1,924 1,922	1,402 1,970	1,515 1,914	505 521	397 420	3,468 1,272
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	7	331,897 187,431	966 3,084	(D) 10,509	(D)	(D)	37,493 26,362	15,812 8,667	12,440 5,199	90,444 49,399	51,959 24,362	35,313 15,300	8,918	6,965 3,478	28,618 18,405
Pine Bluff, AR	355	2,882	127	127	(6)	(D) (D) (D)	315	(D)	(D)	192	119	259	55	71	679
Pittsfield, MA	250	114,707 5,478	(D) 18	4,651 240	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) 344	(D)	13,662 528	6,948 154	4,183 125	22,426 1,389	(D) 510	13,177 889	3,656 361	2,834 152	8,958 486
Pocatello, ID Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	83	2,608 24,847	63 99	99 989	(D) (D)	(D) (D) (D) (D) 148 (D) 43	(D) 3,310	(D) 1,024	125 (D) 720	323 6,082	223 2,811	(D) 2,648	91 1,048	54 484	593 3,088
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Port St. Lucie, FL	24	112,420 11,367	1,631 298	4,432 788	(D) 344	(D)	(D) 1,838	4,586 1,018	(D) 248	(D) 2,110	12,713 1,041	8,810 1,143	3,373	2,527 394	11,190 1,406
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	95	21,029	163 378	919	(D) 182	(D)	(D) 678	(D)	567	2,983 751	1,811	2,690 549	695 270	547 122	4,480 762
Prescott, AZ Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	42	4,510 65,152	483	316 (D)	(D)	(D) 573	(D)	3,148	65 2,362	14,411	285 6,640	7,877	2,461	1,501	8,121
Provo-Orem, UT Pueblo, CO	309	13,720 3,962	(D) (D) 48	821 271	1,391 334	58	1,774 506	296 333	(D) (D)	1,795 387	(D) 280	1,578 589	173	(D) 121	1,535 788
Punta Gorda, FL Racine, WI	339	3,425 7,118		252 239	50 1,262	6 1,556	526 760	60 207	(D) 58 70	857 844	307 516	497	171 168	137 156	457 651
Raleigh-Cary, NC		53,464	428	2,760	2,583	4,023	6,814	1,953	2,955	11,095	8,234	3,224	1,568	1,174	6,653
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Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008* —Table Ends [Millions of Dollars]

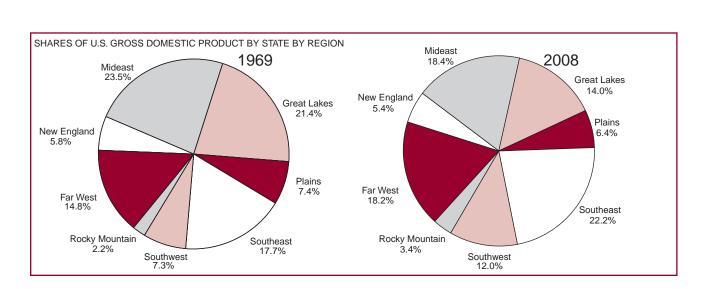
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Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD	273	4,891	65	256	228	33	670	320	149	874	322	613	264	141	957
Reading, PA	127	14.838	208	730	2,314	1,077	2,105	804	183	2,024	1,691	1,469	376	417	1,439
Redding, CA	254	5,391	167	301	177	33	818	470	90	841	469	737	232	180	875
Reno-Sparks, NV	98 45	20,557	120 447	1,364 (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	2,939	1,348	(D) (D)	3,615	(D)	1,593 4.644	2,112	399 (D)	2,309 8,778
Richmond, VARiverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	23	61,351 113,080	1,033	7,043	6,099		(D) 17,352	2,527 7,182	1,971	13,073 21,967	10,013 9,713	9,008	1,607 4,834	3,413	19,704
Roanoke, VA	149	12,425	67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	988	(D)	1,851	1,344	1,519	395	(D)	1,477
Rochester, MN	188	8,725	192	324		(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	183	965	370	3,411	277	168	728
Rochester, NYRockford, IL	52 150	45,445 12,413	(D) 81	1,607 597	4,326	6,222 (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	2,030 233	5,634 1,582	5,834 935	(D) 1,411	1,262 341	895 360	5,072 1,038
Rocky Mount, NC	249	5,479	112	200	(D) 714	929	1,025	182	192	531	374	350	142	112	617
Rome, GA	352	2,970	14	80	216	420	385	176	118	255	173	559	91	63	420
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	32	93,652	944	4,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,846	21,375	11,683	7,864	3,103	2,490	21,424
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MISt. Cloud, MN	226 206	6,309 7,529	79 (D)	229 426	1,032 807	103 558	812 1,006	245 282	244 264	937 1,110	600 505	876 (D)	221 207	155 172	775 940
St. George, UT	338	3,449	(D)	294	185	17	499	226	(D)	701	260	391	218	141	397
St. Joseph, MO-KS	299	4,203	`66	182	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	586	234	(D) (D) (D)	393	266	434	168	121	547
St. Louis, MO-IL	20 153	128,467	1,313	(D) 562	(D) 539	(D) 515	(D)	5,910 382	(D) 177	20,200 1,955	20,982	12,614	5,322 332	(D) 290	12,406 2,964
Salem, ORSalinas, CA	105	12,045 18,820	751 4,168	531	207	838	1,207 2,338	516	339	2,661	866 1,281	1,506 1,101	1,190	419	3,231
Salisbury, MD	308	3,964	169	205	163	194	595	200	(D)	468	393	559	127	(D)	654
Salt Lake City, UT	44	62,525	1,778	2,742	4,150		(D)	(D)	2,227	15,323	8,581	3,616	2,247	1,611	7,255
San Angelo, TXSan Antonio, TX	330 36	3,639 80,896	(D) 2,581	140 4,184	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) 9,992	(D) 3,740	216 3,878	(D) 13,364	201 9,603	397 6,768	126 3,804	106 1,870	752 14,079
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	16	169,325	1,027	6,455	9,040		17,350	4,666	11,434	41,713	23,781	10,155	7,544	3,535	28,786
Sandusky, OH	351	2,979	21	72	493	257	394	101	30	330	124	289	463	59	345
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CASan Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	8 18	310,825 146,687	(D) 798	11,053 4,057	9,700	21,162 (D)	(D) 17,245	(D) 8,395	17,256 15,585	78,725 23,004	61,578 27,896	20,414 10,142	11,819 3,656	6,636 2,061	27,814 8,616
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	163	146,687	798 470	4,057	(D) (D) 989	(D)	1,250	1,102	185	23,004	27,896 899	10,142	578	2,061	1,518
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	100	19,646	1,853	824	989	477	2,060	339	615	4,007	2,546	1,552	1,008	514	2,862
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	169	9,903	561	520	359	198	1,593	182	155	1,979	1,358	910	435	316	1,337
Santa Fe, NMSanta Rosa-Petaluma, CA	217 99	6,809 20,229	555 345	281 1,206	95 (D)	62 (D)	792 2,783	85 614	197 486	1,465 4,706	697 2,472	607 1,878	487 848	189 565	1,294 2,056
Savannah, GA	144	13,181	41	612	(D) (D) (D) (D)	(D)	2,763 (D)	(D)	232	1,430	1,162	1,398	670	343	2,283
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	104	19,065	135	701	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	923	2,385	1,559	2,608	638	517	2,110
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	218,771	1,309	9,460		(D)	27,922	8,448	23,757	47,737	26,719	14,326	7,367	4,765	24,734
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FLSheboygan, WI	285 259	4,492 5,249	162 80	293 172	143 1,257	1,036	824 498	62 147	105 30	1,137 667	398 291	522 462	277 135	134	413 381
Sherman-Denison, TX	345	3,219	70	183	587	168	496	151	54	307	174	438	129	92 93	369
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	91	22,392	7,914	561	(D)	(D)	2,086	1,011	375	1,646	1,133	1,522	1,086	369	2,788
Sioux City, IA-NE-SDSioux Falls, SD	222 133	6,420 14,183	494 362	209 499	(D)	(D) (D)	767 1,761	460 564	110 505	911 5,595	524 876	(D) 1,557	242 422	157 251	603 817
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	152	12,313	(D)	499	2,299	(D) 894	1,761	(D)	271	1,787	(D)	1,653	337	321	961
Spartanburg, SC	166	10,221	(D) 41	460	1,870	1,116	1,623	397	132	987	943	718	385	227	1,321
Spokane, WA	111	17,640	88	846	1,297	317	2,844	813	341	3,215	1,628	2,293	721	510	2,727
Springfield, ILSpringfield, MA	194 92	8,572 22,315	150 78	364 861	(D) 1,677	(D) 1,116	972 2,615	254 (D)	319 640	1,248 3,571	822 (D)	1,296 3,650	306 742	323 636	2,198 3,688
Springfield, MO	132	14,295	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,380	(D)	456	2,228	(D) (D)	(D)	488	431	1,629
Springfield, OH	337	3,529	69	99	528	132	(D) 448	(D)	35	512	256	461	122	152	457
State College, PAStockton, CA	245 101	5,578 19,519	98 1,063	208 989	229 816	71 1,082	448 2,957	149 1,616	248 315	774 3,372	519 1,325	428 1,971	203 570	127 529	2,076 2,915
Sumter, SC	353	2,959	76	186	410	142	306	119	37	207	148	258	78	89	903
Syracuse, NY	78	26,851	156	994	(D)	(D)	3,596	2,977	706	4,125	2,856	3,073	796	634	3,611
Tallahassee, FL Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	146 25	12,797 110,510	164 1,178	614 5,988	(D) 4,562	(D) 2,270	(D) 15,392	259 5,574	(D)	1,773 23,489	1,638	1,148 10,628	409 5,491	499 2,742	4,060 11,844
Terre Haute, IN	255	5,356	1,176	203	4,362 (D)	2,270 (D)	15,392 (D)	5,574 (D)	5,196 75	23,469 492	16,156 279	603	162	145	753
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	295	4,300	(D)	143	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	68	429	290	503	147	116	961
Toledo, OH	82 191	26,106	(D) 71	1,115	3,752	1,482	(D) (D)	2,112	452	3,490	2,684	2,889	797	653	3,191
Topeka, KSTrenton-Ewing, NJ	85	8,630 24,458	15	(D) 624	(D) 417	(D) 312	(D) 2,186	779 527	(D) 1,550	1,381 5,029	711 5,265	930 3,007	237 578	(D) 561	1,725 4,386
Tucson, AZ	67	31,805	757	1,377	3,262		3,400	1,326	768	4,866	3,838	3,516		787	6,210
Tulsa, OK		45,157	(D) 729	1,815	(D)	(D)	5,561	(D) (D)	(D) 141	6,322	(D)	(D)	1,173	900	3,361
Tuscaloosa, AL Tyler, TX	198 190	8,106 8,652	729 1,358	347 302	(D)	(D) 300	(D) 1,134	(D) 352	141 363	1,054 801	443 714	488 1,262	240 274	165 208	1,608 785
Útica-Rome, NY	187	8,747	111	302 263 (D)	799 723 (D) 403	249	(D)	(D) 266	218	1,213	666	1,210	267	209	2,094
Valdosta, GA	305	4,030	102	(D)	(D)	287	(D)	266	(D)	490	251	(D)	165	(D)	1,146
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	143 247	13,340 5,540	188 865	776 330	403	1,941	1,653 (D)	497 238	193	1,776 350	989 276	1,394 369	424 119	361 97	2,743 483
Victoria, TXVineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	247	5,540 4,945	161	252	(D) 507	(D) 385	(D) 699	238	(D) 103	484	276	529	125	115	483 1,041
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	39	77,061	638	3,059	(D) 201	(D)	(D)	3,436	(D) 202	13,882	7,687	5,099	2,706	1,588	22,493
Visalia-Porterville, CA	156	11,569	2,608	470	201	(D) 754 775	1,575	609	202	1,170	652	731	261	303	2,034
Waco, TX Warner Robins, GA	199 264	7,943 5,113	133 11	375 116	983 180	775 359	994 386	384 125	210 26	1,057 379	524 466	915 252	247 140	257 92	1,087 2,580
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5	395,747	541	(D)	(D)	(D) 505	28,531	15,424	(D)	(D)	92,898	23,719	12,292	14,453	83,121
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	203	7,562	229	(D) 218	2.041	505	843	285	(D) 123	1,003	447	675	211	144	838
Wausau, WI Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	246 325	5,576	210 (D)	207	995 (D) (D)	453 (D) (D)	822 365	235 (D)	92 63 47	937 277	363	530 (D) 431	131 231	123	477 367
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	325	3,692 3,819	631	(D) 178	(K)	(0)	561	(D) 97	47	601	(D) 162	(D) 431	192	75 100	367 616
Wheeling, WV-OH	267	5,019	489	(D)	151	428	(D)	407	112	583	486	577	223	122	629
Wichita, KS	73	28,541	1,200	967	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	3,467	1,093	783	2,919	2,798	2,487	941	571	2,742
Wichita Falls, TXWilliamsport, PA	236 320	5,958 3,762	(D) 58	173 142	(D) 623	(D)	613 504	172 133	(D) 75	379 336	243 211	499 459	150 97	162 115	1,266 521
Wilmington, NC	140	13,494	103	802	957	488 741	1,608	1,008	376	3,153	1,246	953	619	291	1,637
Winchester, VA-WV	276	4,783	103 25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	61	727	312	618	157	124	561
Winston-Salem, NC	93 74	21,936	(D) 68	695	1,247	4,695	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,279	2,176	2,875	573	396	1,455
Worcester, MAYakima, WA	74 205	28,406 7,545	68 1,781	1,180 231	2,870 (D)	1,426 (D)	3,723 1,100	1,206 314	938 85	4,196 693	3,573 281	4,015 868	876 227	750 180	3,587 1,138
York-Hanover, PA	125	15,164	99	865	2,270	1 439	1,771	1,347	295	1.990	1,265	1,445	389	447	1,541
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	115	17,092	244	620	3.366	455	2,631	1,002	295 363	2,220	1,191	2,080	529	457	1,933
Yuba City, CA Yuma, AZ	293 270	4,348 4,918	368 811	185 213	(D) 72	(D) 102	(D) 592	(D) 147	64 195	627 483	248 283		112 158	117 95	1,136 1,372
- ταιτια, ΔΔ	210	4,310	011	213	12	102	552	14/	193	403	203	334	100	90	1,3/2

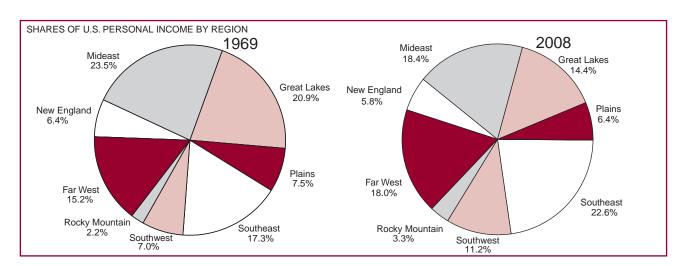
^{*}Accelerated statistics (D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the statistics for this item are included in the totals.

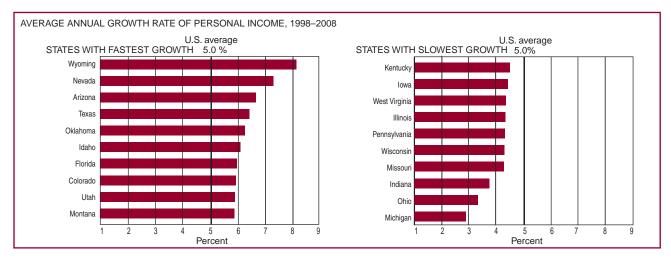
October 2009 D-85

K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

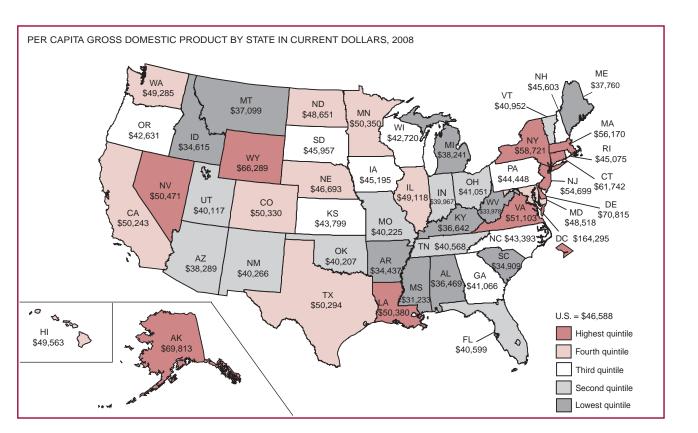


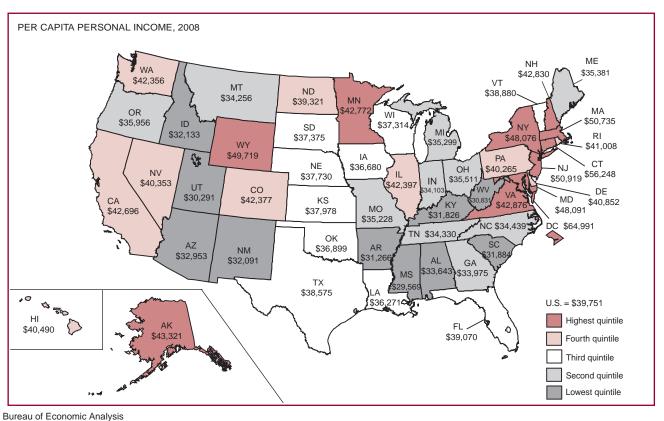




U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES





October 2009 D–87

Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or "real" measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2005—equal to 100.1

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2006–2007 uses prices for 2006 and 2007 as weights, and the 2006-2007 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2006 and 2007 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding "chain-type" price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated "chained (2005) dollar estimates." For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2005 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2005 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2006, then the chained (2005) dollar value of this component in 2006 would be \$110 ($$100 \times 1.10$). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2005) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a "residual" line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, t - 0).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

^{1.} See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, "Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes," Survey of Current Business (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008		200	08		20	09	
				I	II	III	IV	1	II	
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	2,462.1	2,591.2	2,616.9	2,687.5	2,693.5	2,367.0	2,030.2	2,003.3	
Less: Gold, ITAs	2	13.3	18.7	24.6	19.0	17.7	13.4	13.8	12.3	
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.8	-6.8	
Other items	4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	5	10.6 54.3	10.3 50.6	10.7 50.8	10.6 55.7	9.9 46.8	9.8 49.2	9.2 48.6	10.6 49.0	
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	7	5.5	8.5	7.6	8.8	40.6 8.0	49.2 9.7	9.6	49.0 9.1	
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs		2,517.7	2,640.3	2,660.0	2,742.0	2,738.6	2,420.7	2,089.0	2,065.0	
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	3,072.7	3,168.9	3,200.7	3,313.8	3,300.8	2,860.4	2,326.6	2,269.6	
Less: Gold, ITAs	10	8.8	12.5	18.0	12.5	12.6	6.6	7.3	8.4	
Statistical differences 1	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	
Other items	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Plus: Gold, NIPAs	13	-3.9	-4.2	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2	-4.3	-5.1	-4.9	
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	14 15	10.6 39.8	10.3 35.1	10.7 36.4	10.6 35.2	9.9 33.5	9.8 35.3	36.5	10.6 37.6	
Imputed interest paid to rest of world	16	5.5	8.5	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs		3,115.8	3,206.2	3,233.4	3,351.8	3,335.4	2,904.2	2,367.5	2,311.5	
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-610.6	-577.7	-583.8	-626.3	-607.3	-493.4	-296.4	-266.3	
Less: Gold (2-10+13)		0.6	2.0	2.6	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.4	-1.0	
Statistical differences (3–11) 1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.8	-8.8	
Other items (4–12)	21	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6–15)		14.5	15.5	14.4	20.5	13.3	13.9	12.1	11.4	
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-598.1	-565.9	-573.4	-609.8	-596.8	-483.5	-278.5	-246.5	

Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
 ITAs International transactions accounts
 NIPAs National income and product accounts

October 2009 D-89

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts (Introductory Chapters 1–4) (2008)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

The following Survey articles describe the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

"Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision" (August 2009)

"Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision" (September 2009)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision (August 2009)

"Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes" (March 2008)

In addition, see the following articles.

"Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

"Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity" (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

"Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data" (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97 (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2002" (May 2004) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2003 comprehensive NIPA revision.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1998–2007" (September 2008) provides estimates that reflect the incorporation of the most recent annual NIPA revision.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

"Research and Development Satellite Account"

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under "About BEA."

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. "Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003" (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

"Annual Industry Accounts" (December 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts" (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

Benchmark input-output accounts. "Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002" (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

"U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002" (October 2007)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

"U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts"

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts. The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts.

The annual revisions of the international transactions accounts are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2009 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes "A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies," which is also available in the March 1995 Survey, and "A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States," which is also available in the February 1990 Survey.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey (2004) and in Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey (2006).

International services. U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

"Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services" (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product. The following methodologies are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2007) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates.

Local Area Personal Income (2007) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Gross Domestic Product by State" (June 2009) presents the most recent annual revision.

"Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005" (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates and the methodology used to prepare them.