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Real GDP increased 3.2 percent after increasing 5.6 percent in the fourth quarter. Inventory investment and exports slowed, and residential investment turned down. Consumer spending picked up.

**6. BEA Briefing: Modernizing and Enhancing BEA's International Economic Accounts: Recent Progress and Future Directions**

BEA is considering changes to better align its international accounts with updated guidelines from the International Monetary Fund and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

**22. Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income: New Statistics for 2008 and Revised Statistics for 1969–2007**

Personal income growth slowed in more than two-thirds of the 3,112 counties in the nation in 2008. These revised statistics reflect the 2009 comprehensive revisions of the national income and product accounts and the state personal income accounts.

### Upcoming in the Survey...

*Alternative Measures of Personal Saving.* A look at various measures of personal saving, including the NIPA measure.

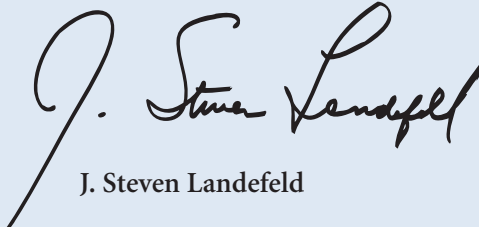
*Improved Estimates of the Annual Industry Accounts.* The results of the 2010 comprehensive revision.

## Director's Message

Last year, the International Monetary Fund released its sixth edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development updated its fourth edition of the *Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment*. In this issue, we provide an overview of the Bureau of Economic Analysis' initial plans to implement improvements to its international economic accounts based on these new standards. Some of these improvements have already been introduced, while others will be introduced in the June annual revision and in subsequent years.

Elsewhere in this issue, we discuss the 2010 comprehensive revision of local area personal income statistics, which reflects the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts, released last year. Comprehensive revisions traditionally occur every 5 years. Such revisions are an important aspect of BEA's ongoing efforts to update its accounts to keep pace with the ever-changing U.S. economy. For this comprehensive revision, local area personal income statistics for 1969–2008 were revised.

As usual, the "advance" estimates of the national income and product accounts for the first quarter of 2010 are discussed in an easy-to-read format.



J. Steven Landefeld



## Taking Account...

### BEA releases summary estimates of MNC activity

Employment by U.S. multinational companies (MNCs) worldwide decreased 0.4 percent in 2008, to 33.4 million workers, resulting from a decrease in employment in the United States that was partly offset by an increase in employment abroad. Employment in the United States by majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign multinational companies decreased 1.0 percent in 2008 to 5.5 million workers, partly reflecting sell-offs of foreign ownership shares in U.S. companies.

Summary statistics on MNC operations were released in April by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

For the first time, the summary statistics in this release cover banks as well as nonbanks. The statistics were based on annual surveys of (1) U.S. MNCs, covering operations of both U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates, and (2) the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs. Before the release of the 2007 preliminary statistics last year, data on bank parents and affiliates were only available from benchmark surveys, which are conducted once every 5 years.

As is customary, MNC statistics based on more complete source data, including country and industry detail, will be released later this year.

In 2008, domestic employment by U.S. parent companies

decreased 1.3 percent to 22.9 million workers. That compares with a decline of 0.7 percent in total private-industry employment in the United States.

Employment by U.S. parents accounted for almost a fifth of total U.S. employment in private industries. Abroad, employment by the majority-owned foreign affiliates of U.S. MNCs increased 1.7 percent to 10.5 million workers.

Employment in the United States by U.S. parent companies accounted for 69 percent of the worldwide employment of U.S. MNCs in 2008, which was unchanged from 2007.

Worldwide capital expenditures by U.S. MNCs increased 4.1 percent in 2008, to \$708.2 billion. Capital expenditures in the United States by U.S. parent companies increased 2.3 percent to \$519.7 billion. Capital expenditures abroad by their majority-owned foreign affiliates increased 9.1 percent to \$188.5 billion.

The U.S.-parent share of the worldwide capital expenditures of U.S. MNCs in 2008 was 73 percent, down from 75 percent in 2007.

Sales by U.S. parent companies increased 3.2 percent in 2008, to \$9,509.0 billion. Sales by their majority-owned foreign affiliates increased 10.9 percent to \$5,520.2 billion.

Employment by U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs accounted for 4.7 percent of total U.S. employment in private industries,

the same share as in 2007. Capital expenditures by these affiliates increased 0.3 percent in 2008 to \$190.7 billion. Sales by U.S. affiliates increased 1.6 percent to \$3,406.5 billion.

For more information, see the press release at [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/mnc/2010/mnc2008.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/mnc/2010/mnc2008.htm).

### Updated statistics on federal recovery programs

BEA has updated its online information portal dedicated to BEA statistics and federal economic recovery programs. The update incorporates (1) newly available information from the Department of Labor regarding its reporting of American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) funding of unemployment insurance benefit payments and (2) the “advance” estimate of the gross domestic product accounts for the first quarter of 2010. The next update is scheduled for May 28, 2010.

The portal, available on the BEA Web site, provides information about federal economic recovery programs, including ARRA, and their effect on BEA statistics. The information comprises tables, charts, FAQs, articles, and other material.

One featured table shows the estimated effect of ARRA on selected NIPA estimates of federal receipts and expenditures. Another table and chart detail how ARRA outlays have been allocated among BEA government statistics.

# GDP and the Economy

## Advance Estimates for the First Quarter of 2010

**R**EAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased at an annual rate of 3.2 percent in the first quarter of 2010, according to the “advance” estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).<sup>1</sup> In the fourth quarter of 2009, real GDP increased 5.6 percent.

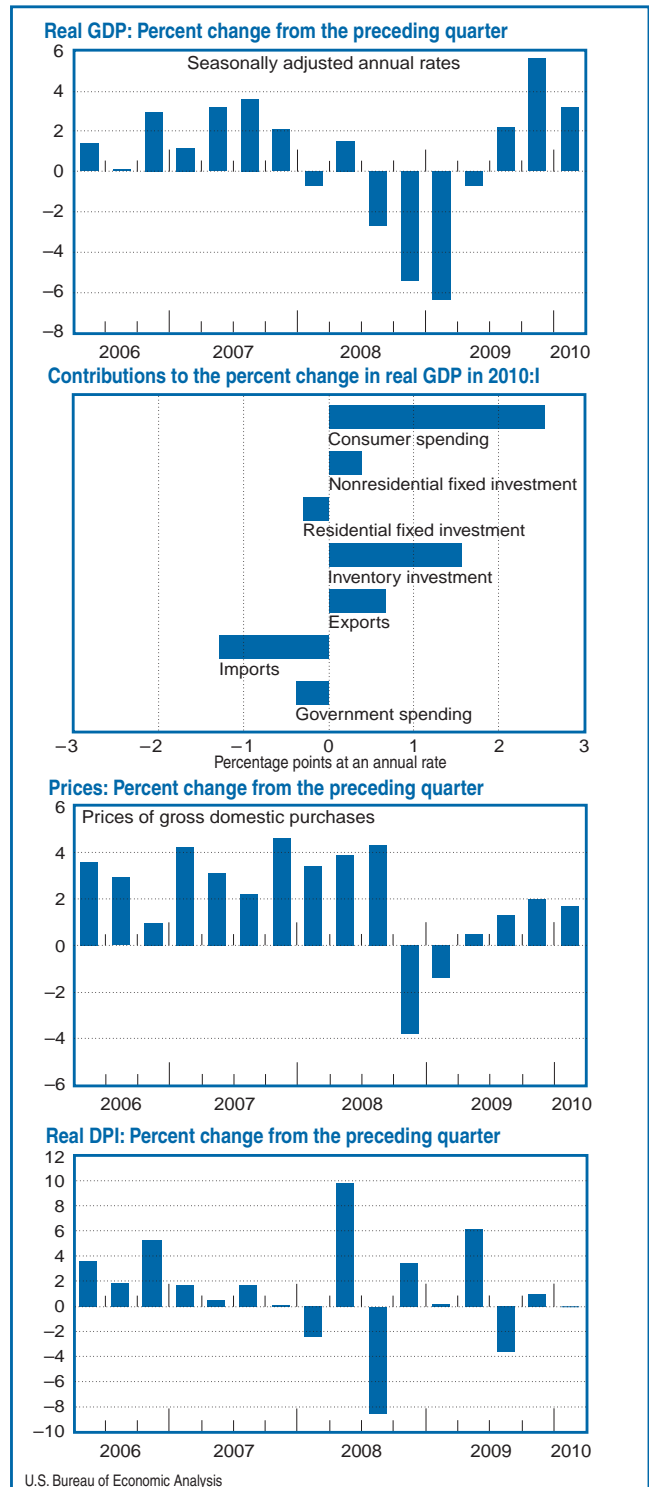
The deceleration in real GDP in the first quarter primarily reflected decelerations in inventory investment and exports, a downturn in residential fixed investment, and a larger decrease in state and local government spending. In contrast, consumer spending accelerated, and imports slowed.<sup>2</sup>

- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 1.7 percent in the first quarter after increasing 2.0 percent in the fourth quarter. Energy prices decelerated in the first quarter, and food prices turned up. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 1.1 percent after increasing 1.5 percent. The federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel added about 0.2 percentage point to the first-quarter percent change in the gross domestic purchases price index.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) was unchanged in the first quarter after increasing 1.0 percent in the fourth quarter, reflecting a deceleration in current-dollar DPI that was offset by a deceleration in the PCE implicit price deflator that is used to deflate DPI. The deceleration in current-dollar DPI reflected an acceleration in personal income that was more than offset by a sharp upturn in personal current taxes.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 3.1 percent in the first quarter; in the fourth quarter, it was 3.9 percent.

1. “Real” estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at [www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm](http://www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm) and [www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp\\_accuracy.htm](http://www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm). Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, “consumer spending” refers to “personal consumption expenditures (PCE),” “inventory investment” refers to “change in private inventories,” and “government spending” refers to “government consumption expenditures and gross investment.”

**Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)**



Christopher Swann prepared this article.

## Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)				Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2010		2009		2010		2009		2010			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I			
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2			
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	71.0	-0.9	2.8	1.6	3.6	-0.62	1.96	1.16	2.55			
Goods.....	23.3	-3.1	7.2	2.8	6.2	-0.71	1.59	0.66	1.40			
Durable goods.....	7.3	-5.6	20.4	0.4	11.3	-0.41	1.36	0.03	0.79			
Nondurable goods.....	16.0	-1.9	1.5	4.0	3.9	-0.29	0.23	0.63	0.61			
Services.....	47.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.4	0.09	0.37	0.49	1.15			
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	12.1	-23.7	5.0	46.1	14.8	-3.10	0.54	4.39	1.67			
Fixed investment.....	11.8	-12.5	-1.3	5.0	0.7	-1.68	-0.15	0.61	0.10			
Nonresidential.....	9.4	-9.6	-5.9	5.3	4.1	-1.01	-0.59	0.51	0.38			
Structures.....	2.9	-17.3	-18.4	-18.0	-14.0	-0.69	-0.68	-0.62	-0.44			
Equipment and software.....	6.5	-4.9	1.5	19.0	13.4	-0.32	0.10	1.13	0.83			
Residential.....	2.4	-23.3	18.9	3.8	-10.9	-0.67	0.43	0.10	-0.29			
Change in private inventories.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1.42	0.69	3.79	1.57			
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	-3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.65	-0.81	0.27	-0.61			
Exports.....	11.8	-4.1	17.8	22.8	5.8	-0.45	1.78	2.36	0.66			
Goods.....	8.0	-6.3	24.6	34.1	6.7	-0.45	1.58	2.26	0.53			
Services.....	3.8	0.1	5.6	2.6	3.8	0.00	0.20	0.10	0.14			
Imports.....	15.2	-14.7	21.3	15.8	8.9	2.09	-2.59	-2.09	-1.28			
Goods.....	12.5	-16.5	25.1	20.3	9.0	1.89	-2.41	-2.14	-1.05			
Services.....	2.7	-7.5	7.0	-1.9	8.7	0.21	-0.18	0.05	-0.23			
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	20.4	6.7	2.6	-1.3	-1.8	1.33	0.55	-0.26	-0.37			
Federal.....	8.1	11.4	8.0	0.0	1.4	0.85	0.62	0.01	0.11			
National defense.....	5.5	14.0	8.4	-3.6	1.2	0.70	0.45	-0.20	0.07			
Nondefense.....	2.6	6.1	7.0	8.3	1.7	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.04			
State and local.....	12.3	3.9	-0.6	-2.2	-3.8	0.48	-0.08	-0.27	-0.48			

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)				Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2010		2009		2010		2009		2010			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I			
<b>Gross domestic product</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2			
Final sales of domestic product.....	99.8	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.68	1.54	1.77	1.66			
Change in private inventories.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1.42	0.69	3.79	1.57			
Goods.....	27.0	-3.2	6.3	23.6	13.0	-0.84	1.60	5.68	3.33			
Services.....	65.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.96	0.70	0.76	1.02			
Structures.....	7.4	-9.7	-0.8	-10.7	-13.7	-0.86	-0.06	-0.89	-1.11			
<b>Addenda:</b>												
Motor vehicle output.....	2.1	13.3	131.8	25.2	28.5	0.19	1.45	0.45	0.52			
GDP excluding motor vehicle output.....	97.9	-0.9	0.8	5.2	2.8	-0.93	0.78	5.11	2.71			
Final sales of computers.....	0.5	-7.3	-13.9	0.3	44.2	-0.04	-0.08	0.01	0.19			
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.5	-0.7	2.3	5.6	3.1	-0.69	2.32	5.55	3.05			

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending accelerated in the first quarter of 2010 and added 2.55 percentage points to real GDP growth. The acceleration reflected accelerations in durable goods and in services. Nondurable goods increased about the same as in the fourth quarter.

Nonresidential fixed investment slowed somewhat, adding 0.38 percentage point to real GDP growth. The slowdown was due to a deceleration in equipment and software. Investment in structures decreased less than in the fourth quarter.

Residential investment turned down, subtracting 0.29 percentage point from real GDP growth. The downturn reflected a downturn in "other" structures, mainly brokers' commissions on home sales.

Inventory investment slowed, contributing 1.57 percentage points to real GDP growth after contributing 3.79 percentage points.

Exports decelerated sharply, contributing 0.66 percentage point to real GDP growth after contributing 2.36 percentage points. All major categories of goods exports contributed to the deceleration. Exports of services accelerated somewhat.

Imports slowed, subtracting 1.28 percentage points to real GDP growth after subtracting 2.09 percentage points. The slowdown mainly reflected a downturn in automotive vehicles, engines, and parts and slowdowns in nonautomotive capital goods and in nonautomotive consumer goods. Petroleum and products turned up. Imports of services also turned up.

Federal government spending picked up somewhat. An upturn in national defense spending was partly offset by a slowdown in nondefense spending.

State and local government spending decreased more than in the fourth quarter, reducing first-quarter real GDP growth by 0.48 percentage point.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 1.6 percent in the first quarter after increasing 1.7 percent in the fourth quarter.

Motor vehicle output picked up slightly in the first quarter, increasing 28.5 percent after increasing 25.2 percent.

Final sales of computers picked up sharply, increasing 44.2 percent after increasing 0.3 percent.

## Prices

**Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100)]

	Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points)			
	2009			2010	2009			2010
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic purchases<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.05</b>
Goods .....	2.7	5.4	2.6	2.0	0.58	1.17	0.59	0.44
Durable goods .....	0.3	-3.1	-0.1	-3.6	0.02	-0.22	0.00	-0.26
Nondurable goods .....	3.8	9.6	3.9	4.7	0.56	1.39	0.59	0.71
Services .....	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.34	0.60	1.13	0.60
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>-0.63</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>-0.15</b>
Fixed investment .....	-4.4	-4.4	-0.5	-1.1	-0.55	-0.54	-0.06	-0.13
Nonresidential .....	-4.2	-4.9	-1.4	-1.7	-0.42	-0.47	-0.12	-0.16
Structures .....	-10.2	-10.1	-1.5	0.9	-0.38	-0.35	-0.05	0.03
Equipment and software .....	-0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-2.9	-0.04	-0.12	-0.08	-0.19
Residential .....	-5.2	-2.7	2.7	1.3	-0.13	-0.07	0.07	0.03
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.04	-0.09	-0.01	-0.02
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.79</b>
Federal .....	0.5	1.4	2.0	4.2	0.04	0.11	0.16	0.33
National defense .....	0.3	1.9	2.5	5.0	0.02	0.10	0.14	0.26
Nondefense .....	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.7	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.07
State and local .....	0.4	0.6	1.8	3.9	0.05	0.08	0.21	0.46
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic purchases:								
Food .....	-3.5	-2.0	-0.1	1.4	-0.20	-0.11	0.00	0.08
Energy goods and services .....	-1.3	39.8	20.3	16.0	-0.05	1.16	0.69	0.59
Excluding food and energy .....	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.75	0.28	1.33	1.02
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE):								
Food .....	-3.6	-2.1	-0.1	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy goods and services .....	-2.0	40.6	19.9	16.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy .....	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
"Market-based" PCE .....	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excluding food and energy .....	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product .....	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes

NOTE: Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, increased 1.7 percent in the first quarter after increasing 2.0 percent in the fourth quarter. The federal pay raise for civilian and military personnel added about 0.2 percentage point to the first-quarter percent change; the pay raise is treated as an increase in the price of employee services purchased by the federal government.

Consumer prices slowed, increasing 1.5 percent after increasing 2.5 percent. The slowdown mainly reflected a slowdown in prices paid for household consumption expenditures for services and a larger decrease in prices paid for durable goods.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment decreased somewhat more than in the fourth quarter. The larger first-quarter decrease reflected a larger decrease in equipment and software prices that was partly offset by a small upturn in structures prices.

Prices paid for residential investment slowed, increasing 1.3 percent after increasing 2.7 percent.

Prices paid by government accelerated, reflecting accelerations in prices paid by state and local governments and by the federal government, including the federal pay raise.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, slowed, increasing 0.6 percent after increasing 1.8 percent.

The GDP price index increased 0.9 percent, 0.8 percentage point less than the percent increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases, reflecting a larger increase in import prices than in export prices.

### Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption and investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services, including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food, energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. Because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price measure that

excludes food and energy is often used as a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation (the redefined core PCE price index now includes purchased meals and beverages, such as restaurant meals, and pet food).

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index, the "market-based" PCE price index, that is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as financial services furnished without payment, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

## Personal Income

**Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition**

[Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level		Change from preceding period			
	2010	2009			2010	
	I	II	III	IV	I	
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>12,212.8</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>-43.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>115.1</b>	
Compensation of employees, received .....	7,841.2	10.1	-64.5	21.7	68.1	
Wage and salary disbursements .....	6,315.5	5.3	-63.9	17.1	49.2	
Private industries .....	5,116.4	-7.2	-64.5	13.5	38.6	
Goods-producing industries .....	1,039.5	-39.5	-25.7	-6.8	4.2	
Manufacturing .....	649.3	-19.0	-17.1	-0.2	4.6	
Services-producing industries .....	4,076.9	32.2	-38.8	20.3	34.4	
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	984.9	-13.0	-12.3	0.4	7.5	
Other services-producing industries .....	3,092.0	45.2	-26.5	19.9	26.9	
Government .....	1,199.1	12.6	0.4	3.8	10.5	
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	1,525.8	4.8	-0.5	4.5	19.0	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj .....	1,064.8	-9.8	9.9	22.4	4.5	
Farm .....	30.7	1.6	-3.1	9.4	-4.5	
Nonfarm .....	1,034.1	-11.4	12.9	13.1	9.0	
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj .....	292.0	16.1	15.9	8.8	5.3	
Personal income receipts on assets .....	1,784.1	-72.1	-10.3	25.4	-4.4	
Personal interest income .....	1,238.9	-2.3	-6.2	-0.5	4.5	
Personal dividend income .....	545.2	-69.8	-4.1	25.9	-8.9	
Personal current transfer receipts .....	2,215.4	153.0	-2.8	16.4	61.5	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance .....	984.7	1.2	-8.4	2.2	20.0	
Less: Personal current taxes .....	1,142.4	-104.7	-11.6	-1.9	73.3	
Equals: Disposable personal income .....	11,070.4	200.8	-31.9	94.4	41.7	
Less: Personal outlays .....	10,729.7	8.2	132.3	96.5	130.4	
Equals: Personal saving .....	340.8	192.6	-164.2	-2.2	-88.5	
<b>Addenda: Special factors in personal income</b>						
In government wages and salaries:						
Federal pay raise .....	17.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.2	
Reservists' pay .....	10.0	0.9	0.5	-0.3	0.4	
In supplements to wages and salaries:						
Employer contributions for social insurance .....	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	
In personal current transfer receipts:						
Cost-of-living adjustments .....	40.5	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.0	
Social security retroactive payments .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	-2.8	
Emergency unemployment compensation .....	75.3	6.2	10.3	10.1	19.2	
One-time ARRA payments .....	0.2	54.4	-53.9	-0.3	0.0	
Other ARRA-related social benefit payments .....	50.8	27.0	16.8	-7.0	5.2	
"Making Work Pay" tax credits .....	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8	
In contributions for government social insurance:						
Increase in taxable wage base .....	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	
Changes in premiums for supplementary medical insurance .....	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	
In personal current taxes:						
Federal tax law changes ("Making Work Pay") .....	-40.8	-46.1	0.0	0.0	8.9	
Refunds, settlements, and other .....	32.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	156.1	

NOTE. Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B.  
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Personal income, which is only measured in current dollars, increased \$115.1 billion in the first quarter after increasing \$92.5 billion in the fourth quarter. The acceleration primarily reflected accelerations in personal current transfer receipts and in wage and salary disbursements that were partly offset by downturns in personal dividend income and in farm proprietors' income.

The acceleration in wage and salary disbursements reflected accelerations in wages and salaries of private industries and of government. The acceleration in wages and salaries of government mainly reflected the federal pay raise.

The downturn in farm proprietors' income reflected decelerations in the prices received by farmers and in farm output.

Personal dividend income turned down, decreasing \$8.9 billion after increasing \$25.9 billion.

The acceleration in personal current transfer receipts primarily reflected an acceleration in "other" government social benefits, many of which were authorized by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009, including expanded unemployment compensation and outlays related to the "Making Work Pay" tax credit.

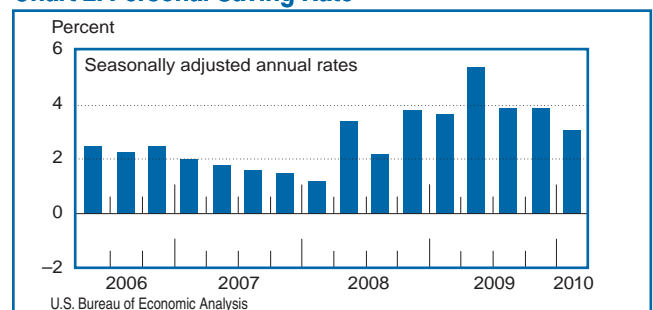
The upturn in personal current taxes reflected a sharp upturn in federal income taxes that was slightly offset by a small downturn in state and local income taxes. The upturn in federal taxes was in both nonwithheld taxes and withheld taxes.

Personal saving decreased \$88.5 billion after decreasing \$2.2 billion. The larger decrease in the first quarter reflected a deceleration in disposable personal income and an acceleration in personal outlays.

### Saving

Personal saving—disposable personal income less personal outlays—was \$340.8 billion in the first quarter of 2010, \$88.5 billion less than in the fourth quarter. The decrease in first-quarter saving reflected an increase of \$41.7 billion in disposable personal income that was more than offset by an increase of \$130.4 billion in personal outlays.

**Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate**





## Source Data for the Advance Estimates

**Table 5. Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP for the First Quarter of 2010**

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2009			2010		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March <sup>1</sup>
<b>Private fixed investment:</b>						
Nonresidential structures:						
Value of new nonresidential construction put in place .....	334.8	325.6	315.9	303.8	302.7	303.3
Equipment and software:						
Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft .....	34.0	37.0	48.3	30.2	31.5	29.4
Residential structures:						
Value of new residential construction put in place:						
Single family .....	111.3	113.0	114.7	115.5	115.4	118.7
Multifamily .....	23.2	21.4	19.6	17.6	17.6	18.2
<b>Change in private inventories:</b>						
Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing .....	34.5	19.2	-3.0	14.2	30.2	15.4
Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment .....	9.3	38.4	-8.7	3.0	24.3	30.2
<b>Net exports:<sup>2</sup></b>						
Exports of goods:						
U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis .....	1,120.6	1,133.5	1,189.0	1,181.1	1,182.1	1,201.5
Excluding gold .....	1,103.8	1,121.7	1,171.7	1,162.2	1,167.2	1,186.5
Imports of goods:						
U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis .....	1,662.6	1,714.6	1,811.9	1,773.6	1,797.5	1,847.6
Excluding gold .....	1,651.7	1,703.4	1,801.6	1,763.7	1,788.8	1,838.1
Net exports of goods .....	-542.0	-581.0	-622.9	-592.5	-615.4	-646.1
Excluding gold .....	-547.9	-581.7	-629.9	-601.5	-621.6	-651.6
<b>State and local government structures:</b>						
Value of new construction put in place .....	287.7	280.5	274.3	269.6	264.7	267.2

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and

imports, but it is not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

### Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP

While the advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, some estimates are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

*Personal consumption expenditures:* sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

*Nonresidential fixed investment:* unit auto and truck sales (3), construction spending (value put in place) (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment excluding aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

*Residential investment:* construction spending (value put in place) (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (3), and sales of existing houses (3);

*Change in private inventories:* trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

*Net exports of goods and services:* exports and imports of goods (2);

*Government consumption expenditures and gross invest-*

*ment:* federal outlays (3), state and local government construction spending (value put in place) (2), and state and local government employment (3);

*Compensation:* employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3); and

*GDP prices:* consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

#### Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for March, including the following (table 5):

- A small increase in nonresidential structures,
  - A decrease in aircraft shipments,
  - Increases in single-family and in multifamily residential structures,
  - Increases in inventories of nondurable-goods manufacturing industries and of nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail trade industries,
  - An increase in exports of goods (excluding gold) and a larger increase in imports of goods (excluding gold), and
  - An increase in state and local government structures.
- A more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site.

## BEA BRIEFING

# Modernizing and Enhancing BEA's International Economic Accounts

## Recent Progress and Future Directions

By Kristy L. Howell and Robert E. Yuskavage

THE RECENT global economic crisis has highlighted the critical importance of economic statistics that clearly depict, in a timely manner, major developments in both the real and the financial sectors of economies around the world. In some respects, the responses of policymakers to the unfolding crisis were hampered by a lack of detailed, timely, and internationally comparable information about financial asset and liability flows and their impact on production, employment, and income. The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) is addressing this lack of information on several fronts. For example, it recently proposed some new measures to supplement the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), also known as the GDP accounts. These new measures would give economists additional tools to analyze the distribution of income across households, sectors, and regions as well as the sustainability of trends in saving, investment, and asset prices and other variables important to the analysis of business cycles and economic growth.<sup>1</sup> In addition, BEA continues to work with the Federal Reserve Board (FRB) to integrate data from BEA's accounts, including the international accounts, with data from the FRB's flow of funds accounts.

The release of recently updated international statistical standards provides another opportunity for BEA to consider changes that will bring its international economic accounts into closer alignment with those of other nations and that will increase the overall quality and usefulness of the accounts for BEA's customers. BEA produces the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs) and the U.S. international investment position (IIP) accounts along with related statistics on direct investment and the operations of multinational companies. In compiling these statistics, BEA aims to align their structure, content, and presentation with the guidelines issued by international organizations. Last year, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) re-

leased the sixth edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (BPM6).<sup>2</sup> This update, the first since 1993, was coordinated with an update in 2008 of the *System of National Accounts* (2008 SNA) in order to maximize the overall consistency between these two key sets of international

2. *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, 6<sup>th</sup> ed. (Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund, 2009).

### IMF Recommendations

The International Monetary Fund (IMF) recently announced that it plans to start presenting balance of payments statistics based on the sixth edition of its *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (BPM6) in its own publications in the summer of 2012 with data for year 2011.<sup>1</sup> Submissions to the IMF prepared on a BPM6 basis before that date will be converted to a BPM5 (the previous version) basis by the IMF for publication purposes. Afterwards, submissions remaining on a BPM5 basis will be converted by the IMF to the BPM6 basis. During the next several years, the IMF plans to provide guidance and technical assistance to countries that need help converting to BPM6, including guidance related to developing historical time series and statistical overlap periods. A survey conducted by the IMF in 2009 about BPM6 implementation plans found that while many countries are moving forward with plans to implement the new standards, most countries do not expect to achieve full implementation for several years, in some cases even later than the IMF's 2012 target date. For example, the European Union has decided that its members will be required to convert their presentations for reference year 2013 to a BPM6 basis in 2014.

1. International Monetary Fund, "Strategy for Implementing the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*" (paper presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Meeting of the IMF Committee on Balance of Payments Statistics in Shanghai, November 2–4, 2009). See [www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2009/09-08.pdf](http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2009/09-08.pdf).

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, Joel D. Platt, and Shaunda M. Villones, "GDP and Beyond: Measuring Economic Progress and Sustainability," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 90 (April 2010): 12–25.

guidelines for economic accounts.<sup>3</sup> In addition, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) recently updated its *Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment* (BD4), and updated manuals related to statistics of merchandise trade and services trade are also nearing completion.<sup>4</sup> Periodic updates to international guidelines serve several purposes, including making countries' economic accounts more informative, improving the validity of cross-country economic comparisons, and promoting statistical integration efforts within countries.

This article provides an overview of BEA's initial plans for introducing the new international standards

3. European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, United Nations, and World Bank, *System of National Accounts 2008* (New York: United Nations, 2009).

4. *Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. (Paris: OECD, 2008). In February 2010, the United Nations Statistical Commission approved updated versions of the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services* and the *Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics*. Final versions of these updated manuals will be available in the near future.

and other improvements, reports on the progress that has taken place so far, previews the changes that will be made in the June 2010 annual revisions of the ITAs and the IIP accounts, and briefly describes other improvements that are being considered for implementation in later years, including changes in presentation.

The article also discusses the known statistical impact of the changes proposed at this time. Some of the changes to specific line items in the ITAs are offsetting. For example, because of a reclassification of some items from services to goods, goods exports would be \$30.4 billion higher in 2008, and services exports would be \$30.4 billion lower. Total goods and services exports are thus unchanged. Not all of the changes, however, are offsetting. For example, a new treatment of certain capital-account transactions results in a \$2.6 billion increase in the capital-account surplus and a corresponding reduction in the statistical discrepancy (or net errors and omissions).

For some of the proposed changes to the accounts, the statistical impact cannot yet be quantified.

### Additional Improvements to BEA Cross-Border Trade Statistics

In addition to developing plans to better align its statistics with internationally recognized standards, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has recently implemented several other improvements to the international accounts, notably to trade in services statistics.

Many of these improvements were undertaken in response to recommendations made by studies issued by the National Academy of Public Administration, the Services Offshoring Working Group at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's Industrial Performance Center, and the Government Accountability Office.

Recent improvements include the following:

**Sample frames.** BEA has moved to ensure that all companies that are legally required to report on BEA's surveys are identified and notified. In particular, BEA has used information from the Census Bureau's Company Organization Survey to expand its mailing lists. As a result, more than 450 firms were recently added to the mailing list for BEA's quarterly survey of trade in selected services. BEA has also proposed sharing data with the Census Bureau to identify more firms to be included on mailing lists.

**Survey design.** As it has done for the last two decades, BEA continues to improve its surveys. Quarterly surveys, for example, in 2004 replaced annual surveys of selected services, insurance, and financial services, improving the accuracy of the quarterly statistics. More recently, BEA redesigned its surveys of trade in services to collect transactions between both affiliated and unaffiliated parties on the same forms and at the same level of detail. The

result was a significant improvement in the data for affiliated transactions. Capturing the same information for both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions allows for a more complete picture of cross-border trade in services. In addition, the redesigned surveys included a new open-ended "other services" category, which captured transactions that were previously unreported.

**Insurance data.** BEA has introduced a new benchmark survey of insurance transactions by U.S. insurance companies with foreign persons. This quinquennial survey is designed to capture information from firms that fall below the quarterly reporting thresholds.

**Travel data.** BEA has instituted a survey that collects data on travel expenditures made using credit, debit, and charge cards and that will provide improved data on spending by travelers abroad and in the United States. BEA will use the data from this survey to improve its statistics on cross-border travel.

**Industry accounts.** The 2010 comprehensive revision of the industry accounts, to be released in June, will incorporate new information collected from the improved surveys of selected services transactions described above. These improvements will allow the industry accounts to record affiliated imports of services at the same level of detail as unaffiliated imports of services. The result will be a more accurate picture of imported services across the economy, which will enhance the ability of users to measure outsourcing in the U.S. economy.



## Overview of major changes

Changes to the international economic accounts that affect definitions, classifications, methodology, and presentation are typically made by BEA as part of the June annual revision, primarily to allow the changes to be made for as many time periods as possible in order to ensure time series consistency. Nearly all of the new international standards and other improvements being considered fall into one of those categories, and as a result, current and future annual revisions are the most appropriate time for making these changes.

BEA's implementation strategy places a priority on first making changes that do not require extensive research or resources and that do not require changes in presentation. More extensive and more complex changes will be introduced in later annual revisions. Two significant changes have already been introduced. Last year, BEA introduced a new treatment of disaster-related insurance settlements in both the ITAs and the NIPAs that recognizes distinctions between current and capital transfers. In December, BEA introduced a new treatment in the ITAs of allocations of special drawing rights by the IMF.

For the 2010 annual revision, BEA plans to introduce several additional changes, which are described in more detail in a later section.

Some changes aim to improve the classifications of goods and services:

- Record a portion of exports under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program as goods rather than as services
- Record a portion of direct defense expenditures as goods imports rather than recording all such expenditures as services imports
- Record certain goods procured in ports by carriers as goods rather than recording all such expenditures as transportation services

Some changes aim to improve the treatment of capital and financial flows:

- Exclude migrants' personal effects from the capital account
- Reclassify permanent debt between affiliated domestic and foreign banks from direct investment to other investment

The first three changes reflect efforts by BEA (1) to comply more fully with the definitions of general merchandise trade and trade in services set forth in the international standards and (2) to separate goods from services to the extent possible in order to improve the overall comparability of trade statistics with statistics

for domestic production and consumption.<sup>5</sup> The last two changes reflect efforts to adopt new treatments of certain transactions recommended by the new international standards.

The remainder of this article is presented in three sections:

- The first section discusses issues associated with implementing new international standards, including an overview of the new standards and their relationship to the 2008 SNA, and BEA's initial plans, focusing on the overall approach and strategy.
- The second section discusses changes that have already been made or that will be made in the June 2010 annual revision. This section also identifies changes that BEA is considering for future years.
- The final section provides prototypes of some of the new presentations that BEA would like to feature and discusses the likely statistical impacts of the changes based on existing data. To facilitate the transition for users, BEA plans to maintain proposed alternative tables as a work-in-progress on the BEA Web site.

## New International Standards

### Overview

The new international standards were developed partly in response to important economic developments that arose after the last set of updates in 1993. Some of the developments include the increased globalization of economic activities, rising innovation and complexity in financial markets, and an increased emphasis on the balance sheet as a tool for understanding economic activity. Implementing new standards and other improvements that respond to these developments allows BEA's economic accounts to retain their relevance as economic conditions change. While a wide variety of recommendations were made in both BPM6 and BD4, some of the changes are particularly noteworthy for their potential impact on the U.S. international economic accounts. These include the following:

- Trade in goods and services should be more strictly defined on a change-of-ownership basis to increase consistency with the treatment of the related financial flows and with the treatment of domestic transactions and to more clearly identify global

5. BPM6 chapter 10, section 10.8 acknowledges that the value of some service items includes the values of some goods in the cases of travel, construction, and government goods and services that are not included elsewhere (BPM6, 149–150).

outsourcing associated with manufactured goods.

- Direct investment should be presented on an asset/liability (gross) basis, and the related income flows should be defined on a receipts/payments basis instead of both being presented on a directional (net) basis. This change would facilitate comparisons with related balance sheet and financial flow statistics.
- Financial intermediation services that are indirectly measured—that is, services for which there are no explicit charges—should be recognized in order to account more completely for the different ways that financial services are priced and delivered.
- Research and development results should be treated as produced assets and included in the current account with other produced assets rather than as nonproduced assets recorded in the capital account. This change would better reflect their role as assets that contribute to current production.

### Consistency between BPM and SNA

Strong linkages exist between BPM6 and the 2008 SNA because of concerted efforts to maximize consistency in the definitions, concepts, principles, and recommended practices. In an increasingly globalized economy characterized by large trade, investment, and financial flows, national statistical offices and international organizations have recognized that meaningful cross-country economic comparisons and coordinated economic policy require highly integrated sets of economic accounts. This emphasis on harmonization and consistency was maintained throughout the development of the most recent versions of both manuals.<sup>6</sup>

Several steps were taken in the updated manuals to further integrate these international standards. One prominent example was the recommendation for a new treatment of goods that cross borders for further processing without changing ownership, an economic phenomenon of growing importance and a clear example of the trend towards outsourcing the production of both goods and services. Although this new standard poses considerable practical problems for statistical agencies, both standards ultimately agreed on the need to recognize this important economic development in a consistent, integrated manner. Other ex-

amples include the new treatment of certain disaster-related insurance settlements and the inclusion in BPM6 of financial intermediation services that are implicitly priced and delivered.

### BEA's approach

BEA has reviewed the recommendations in both BPM6 and BD4 with the goal of identifying not only the feasibility of implementation but also the most appropriate timeframe, taking into account practical matters such as source data availability, resource requirements, and consistency with BEA's national, industry, and regional accounts. BEA is considering not only the economic and statistical significance of changes but also factors such as data processing requirements, estimation needs, and implications for publication tables and data dissemination. Some of the recommendations in the new international standards are relatively straightforward and, in principle, should not be difficult to implement, although practical problems could arise. However, other changes are more complex and will require new source data, new methodologies and presentations, and new data processing applications.

As a result of these differences in the difficulty of implementation, BEA has grouped the recommendations into three categories: (1) changes that can be implemented in the June 2010 annual revision (or that have already been implemented), (2) changes that are planned for implementation after the June 2010 revision but most likely by the June 2012 revision, roughly consistent with the IMF's implementation timetable, and (3) changes for which implementation either does not appear feasible or cannot be determined at this time. This article describes changes in the first and second categories and new presentations that could be featured when BPM6 implementation has been completed.

BEA plans to introduce changes in its standard presentations and related data dissemination vehicles beginning in June 2012, when it anticipates that most of the feasible changes will be ready for release. The primary reason for this scheduling approach is to avoid confusion about the interpretation of the statistics until most of the major changes can be implemented on a consistent time series basis. However, to assist its customers with the transition to the new presentation, BEA has developed a set of alternative tables based on BPM6; these tables will be maintained as a work-in-progress until essentially complete implementation can be achieved. Customers will be able to view progress on these tables on the BEA Web site.

6. Chapter 26 of the 2008 SNA discusses the rest-of-the-world accounts and the links to the balance of payments. The introduction to the chapter notes that both BPM6 and the 2008 SNA use the same macroeconomic framework, but that the balance of payments guidelines provide additional detail on measurement issues that are especially relevant to international transactions or positions (2008 SNA, 541–542). Likewise, Appendix 7 of BPM6 describes the relationship of the SNA to the international accounts (BPM6, 289–291).

## Implementation Plans

### Changes completed or scheduled for June 2010

This section describes the changes in definitions, classifications, and methodology that have recently been introduced into the international economic accounts or that are scheduled to be introduced in the upcoming June 2010 annual revision. Changes that primarily affect the current account and the capital account are described first, followed by changes that primarily affect the financial account and the IIP. Some changes affect more than one of the accounts.

#### Current and capital accounts

**Reclassify certain disaster-related insurance settlements from the current account to the capital account.** This change was introduced in the June 2009 annual revision of the ITAs, and in July, a parallel change was introduced in the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs. Insurance settlements received in connection with major disasters, which are treated as transfers, were removed from the “private remittances and other transfers” line item in the current account and placed in the capital account. This new treatment, which corresponds with recommendations in BPM6 and the 2008 SNA, acknowledges the capital nature of disaster-related losses and removes volatility not related to current production and income from the current account. Periods with major disasters affected by this change include the third quarters of 1992, 2001, 2004, 2005, and 2008.

**Reclassify transactions in goods and services.** International guidelines recommend separating goods and services transactions to the extent possible given the nature of the source data used to compile the accounts. Currently, a number of accounts in the ITAs commingle goods and services. A clearer separation of goods and services will more closely align BEA's goods and services statistics with international economic accounting concepts and definitions and will improve the comparability of statistics for trade and domestic production. With the June 2010 annual revision, BEA plans to implement the following:

- Reclassify certain exports and imports of military-related goods from services to goods. Currently, these military-related exports and imports of goods and services are recorded on a transactor basis and are combined in the services account. Exports of goods under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program are included in services as “transfers under

U.S. military agency sales contracts,” and military imports of goods are included in services as “direct defense expenditures.” Beginning with statistics for 1999, exports of goods related to the FMS program will be moved from “transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts” to goods under “exports, n.e.c.” (not elsewhere classified), which includes commercial sales of military-type goods. Also beginning with statistics for 1999, petroleum purchases abroad by the U.S. military will be moved from “direct defense expenditures” to goods under “petroleum and products.” Other goods transactions will remain in “transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts” and “direct defense expenditures” because they are commingled in BEA's source data. BEA will continue research to develop a methodology to separately identify the remaining goods-related transactions.<sup>7</sup>

- Reclassify goods procured by air and ocean carriers in foreign ports from services to goods. Currently, expenditures on goods and services by foreign air and ocean carriers in U.S. ports (exports) and by U.S. carriers in foreign ports (imports) are included in “other” transportation services. Beginning with statistics for 1999, fuel expenditures by U.S. and foreign air and ocean carriers will be moved from “other” transportation services to goods under “petroleum and products.” Other goods transactions will remain in “other” transportation services because they are commingled in BEA's source data. However, BEA will continue research to develop a methodology for separately identifying the remaining goods-related transactions.

**Exclude migrants' transfers from the capital account.** Migrants' transfers, a measure of the net worth of individuals who immigrate or emigrate during the period, do not involve a change of ownership, and international guidelines no longer call for them to be recorded as international transactions. Beginning with statistics for 1982, migrants' transfers will be removed from the capital account. This change more clearly focuses the ITAs on transactions involving a change of ownership. Migrants' investments in their country of origin will continue to be recorded in the IIP accounts when migration changes the status of these investments from domestic to international, but they will enter the position as “other changes” in value rather than as financial flows.

7. BEA plans to maintain these series as they are currently defined in a supplemental presentation in order to assist customers who use these series to obtain a complete picture of the role of the U.S. military in trade.

## Financial account and IIP accounts

**Treat allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs) as transactions.** BEA implemented the new treatment of allocations of SDRs recommended by BPM6 with the December 2009 release of the ITAs for the third quarter of 2009. The \$47.6 billion in SDRs allocated to the United States in the third quarter by the IMF were included in “U.S. official reserve assets,” and the related increases in the liabilities of the U.S. Treasury were included in “other” U.S. government liabilities. Prior to this change, BEA followed the recommendation of BPM5 and excluded SDR allocations from international transactions.

In order to treat all SDR allocations consistently, BEA departed from its usual practice of making historical revisions only in the June release of the ITAs.<sup>8</sup> Instead, it revised the ITAs to include the six earlier allocations of SDRs in the same way that the third-quarter allocations were included. Revisions to account for these allocations were made for the first quarters of 1970, 1971, 1972, 1979, 1980, and 1981.

To complete the implementation of BPM6 recommendations on the treatment of SDR allocations, BEA will revise the IIP through yearend 2008 by adding the U.S. reserve-related liabilities resulting from the allocations to the “other” U.S. government liabilities component. Allocations of SDRs have been included in the SDR component of U.S. reserve assets in the IIP since the first allocation in 1970; however, no corresponding liability was recognized. In addition, the allocations will now enter the position as financial flows, following the BPM6 recommendations; previously, they entered the position as “other changes” in value. This methodology also will be reflected in the treatment of the SDR allocations in 2009 in the presentation of the year-to-year changes shown in IIP table 1.

**Record permanent debt between selected affiliated financial intermediaries as “other investment” rather than as direct investment.** In general, debt between affiliated entities (intercompany debt) has been classified as direct investment. However, international standards also recognized that debt transactions between selected affiliated financial intermediaries are more strongly related to their role as intermediaries than to a direct investment relationship. In this vein, BPM5 recommended that only permanent debt between these entities be classified as direct investment; permanent debt was defined as debt that represents a lasting interest. Nonpermanent debt between these entities was classified as other investment. Perhaps in recognition of the

practical difficulties in assessing “permanence,” BPM6 removes the exception and excludes from direct investment all debt transactions (permanent and nonpermanent) between affiliated financial intermediaries.

BEA currently classifies permanent debt between affiliated banks, bank holding companies, and financial holding companies as direct investment, following BPM5. Beginning with statistics for the first quarter of 2007, permanent debt between these affiliated financial intermediaries will be excluded from direct investment and will be recorded as “other investment.”<sup>9</sup>

## Changes planned for later years

This section briefly describes major changes that cannot be implemented in June 2010 but are being considered for implementation in a later annual revision. These changes generally are more complex than those that have already been made or are planned for this year’s annual revision and involve changes in definitions, classifications, methodology, or presentations. Some of them require new source data or other resources. In a few cases, it is not clear that implementation will prove feasible even within the next 2 years.

## Current and capital accounts

**Introduce manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others (goods for processing).** This recommendation changes the treatment of goods that are sent abroad for further processing and subsequently returned without any change in ownership. Under BEA’s current treatment, which follows BPM5, a change in ownership is imputed, and as a result, these goods are included in merchandise exports and imports along with other merchandise that crosses the border. Under the new BPM6 standard, no change in ownership is imputed, the goods are excluded from merchandise trade, and the difference between the two gross flows is recorded as a service, measured by the processing fee charged by the manufacturing service provider. At this time, source data are not available that would allow this change to be implemented, primarily because these goods cannot be separately identified in the merchandise trade statistics. BEA is conducting research aimed at identifying realistic options for implementing this change.

Anticipating the need to begin to develop information on the relative size and importance of U.S. trade in processing services, BEA has added a question to its

8. See the box “Allocations of Special Drawing Rights in the ITAs” in Douglas B. Weinberg, “International Transactions: Third Quarter of 2009,” *SURVEY* 90 (January 2010): 17.

9. “Other investment” is a new category that will be included in a new presentation of the accounts. Although this new category is included in the prototype tables presented later in this article, the reclassification of permanent debt between affiliated financial intermediaries is not incorporated in those tables at this time. However, this change in treatment will be incorporated into the standard presentation of the accounts in June 2010.



2009 Benchmark Survey of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad to identify U.S. parent companies that meet the BPM6 criteria for engaging in contract manufacturing, either as purchasers or sellers of manufacturing services. BEA and the Census Bureau are also exploring options for collecting similar information in certain Census Bureau surveys. Because this change in treatment also has important implications for the national and industry accounts, BEA is taking a coordinated approach to ensure that changes are made as consistently as possible throughout all of BEA's program areas.

**Reclassify merchanting from services to goods.** BEA currently classifies merchanting—which is the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without substantial transformation and without the goods entering or exiting the United States—as a service transaction. Under this treatment, which follows BPM5, BEA obtains information on the difference between the sales proceeds and the acquisition cost of the goods and includes these net receipts as a component of “other” private services. BPM6 recommends classifying merchanting as a component of trade in goods under the new category “net exports of goods under merchanting.” Like the change to goods for processing, discussed above, this change eliminates an exception to the change-in-ownership principle. BPM6 recommends presenting the gross flows associated with merchanting transactions—goods acquired under merchanting and goods sold under merchanting. BEA's source data on goods do not cover these flows, because the goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier. Absent new source data covering the gross flows, BEA would consider simply reclassifying the net values that it currently collects from services to the new merchanting category under goods.

**Reclassify transactions related to intellectual property.** BPM6 recommends a number of changes to the treatment of transactions related to the use and sale of intellectual property. Currently, transactions for the use of intellectual property and some transactions for the sale of intellectual property are commingled in BEA's source data and are recorded indistinguishably under the services category “royalties and license fees.” To conform to the BPM6 recommendations, transactions for the use of intellectual property will need to be separated from those for the outright sale of intellectual property. In addition, transactions related to the outright sale of intellectual property, and certain transactions related to its use, will need to be reclassified to newly defined categories related to research and development services, computer services, and audiovisual

and related services.<sup>10</sup> Finally, changes in nomenclature will be necessary. At this time, BEA is evaluating its data collection procedures to determine if transactions related to use and to sale can be collected separately.

**Introduce financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).** Financial services include intermediation services provided by banks and other financial firms. These services may be charged either explicitly (as in commissions and fees) or implicitly. FISIM captures implicit fees obtained by financial institutions for lending and deposit-taking services through the margin between interest payable for loans and deposits and the cost of funds. The cost of funds is estimated using a reference interest rate. The implicit service fees charged for lending and deposit-taking services need to be separated from interest income. The use of a reference rate, which reflects the cost to financial institutions of funds obtained in the market, separates interest into pure interest income and FISIM.

The concept of FISIM was introduced in the SNA in 1968 as imputed bank service charges, but it was not extended to the international accounts until BPM6. BEA has included FISIM in exports of services (but not imports of services) since the comprehensive revision of the NIPAs that was released in 1985. BEA expanded the allocation of FISIM to include borrowers as well as depositors, as recommended in the 1993 SNA, as part of the 2003 comprehensive NIPA revision. Before FISIM can be introduced in the international accounts, certain issues need to be resolved. These issues include determining the most appropriate reference interest rate representing the “pure” cost of money, defining how FISIM on banks' loans and deposits would be applied to existing source data, and reconciling the approaches taken for the ITAs and the NIPAs.

**Restructure the investment income account.** The investment income account will be restructured to classify transactions according to major functional categories and to present direct investment income flows according to the asset/liability basis. These changes are described in the next section.

### Financial account and IIP

**Restructure the financial account.** BEA plans to make significant changes to the presentation of the financial account in order to adopt a classification by functional category that was first introduced in BPM5. Five major functional categories—direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, reserve assets, and

10. These and other new categories are part of a broader set of changes in presentation that are described later in this article and that will be described in more detail in future articles in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

financial derivatives—will replace the current financial-account structure, which is a mix of classification by U.S. sector, by sector of the foreign counterparty, by reporter, and by instrument. Within each of the functional categories, transactions will be classified according to the type of instrument. “U.S.-owned assets abroad” will be referred to as “net acquisition of financial assets,” and “foreign-owned assets in the United States” will be referred to as “net incurrence of liabilities” (both will exclude financial derivatives). Financial derivatives will continue to be shown on a net basis, because of the absence of information in the source data on gross flows.<sup>11</sup>

Investment income will be classified according to the same functional categories introduced in the financial account. This detail on investment income, together with an IIP account that is classified by functional category (which BEA plans to develop), will give users the information needed to calculate rates of return by major type of investment.

**Present direct investment on an asset/liability basis.** BPM6 and BD4 recommend that direct investment be presented in international economic accounts on an asset/liability basis rather than the directional basis that had been recommended in earlier international guidance. On a directional basis, which is the current BEA method, direct investment statistics in both the current and financial account of the ITAs and in the IIP are organized according to the direction of the direct investment relationship, that is, according to whether the direct investor is domestic or foreign. On an asset/liability basis, direct investment statistics are organized according to whether the investment relates to an asset or liability.

The difference between the two approaches can be seen in the treatment of outward direct investment transactions in the financial account of the ITAs. On a directional basis, the financial account includes a direct investment abroad account within “U.S.-owned assets abroad” that covers transactions related to U.S. parent companies’ investments in their foreign affiliates as well as transactions related to foreign affiliates’ investments in their U.S. parents. Because investments by affiliates in their parents represent financial obligations (liabilities) of the parents, transactions related to these “reverse investments” are netted against those related to the parent companies’ investments in foreign

affiliates, which represent financial claims (assets) of the parents.<sup>12</sup>

In contrast, on an asset/liability basis, the financial-account category “net acquisition of financial assets” contains, as described in BPM6, a direct investment asset account that includes only transactions related to assets. Consequently, this account covers transactions related to U.S. parent companies’ investments in their foreign affiliates but not those related to the affiliates’ investments in their parents. The latter are recorded in a direct investment liabilities account along with transactions related to foreign residents’ direct investments in domestic companies. (However, any changes in the claims of these foreign-owned domestic companies on their foreign parent companies are recorded in the direct investment assets account described above.)

The new standards also recommend breaking direct investment down into three categories—investment by a direct investor in its direct investment enterprise, investment by a direct investment enterprise in its direct investor (reverse investment), and investment between “fellow enterprises.”<sup>13</sup> BEA’s direct investment data collection system is not designed to capture reverse equity investment.<sup>14</sup> It captures some, but not all, investments between fellow enterprises.<sup>15</sup> Because this information is needed to present the direct investment accounts on a true asset/liability basis, BEA will not be able to adopt this recommendation completely. However, some data on intercompany debt are available at this level of detail and will be used to move towards an approximation of the asset/liability basis.

The new standards recommend organizing direct investment statistics in the main presentation of the ITAs and IIP on an asset/liability basis. However, the

11. International standards recommend presenting financial derivatives on a gross (asset/liability) basis; however, net settlements are acceptable where gross reporting is not feasible. Given current source data limitations, BEA cannot currently present derivatives on a gross basis. There are no plans to expand source data collection to capture gross transactions at this time.

12. Under the standards’ recommendation for the presentation of direct investment statistics on the directional basis, transactions related to a foreign affiliate’s investment in its U.S. parent are included in the direct investment abroad account provided that the affiliate’s equity investment in the parent is less than 10 percent. If the affiliate’s equity investment is 10 percent or more, the affiliate has a direct investment in its parent and its equity and debt investment in the parent is included in the inward direct investment account.

13. Fellow enterprises are defined in BPM6, chapter 6, section 6.17(c), as “enterprises that are under the control or influence of the same immediate or indirect investor, but neither fellow enterprise controls or influences the other fellow enterprise” (BPM6, 6).

14. Reverse equity investment transactions are included in source data on portfolio investment collected by the U.S. Department of the Treasury and cannot be separately identified. Although reverse equity investment is believed to be small, BEA has added questions to the 2009 Benchmark Survey of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad to gauge its size. Similar questions may be added to the 2012 Benchmark Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States.

15. While the U.S. accounts capture investments among fellow enterprises, some investments among these enterprises are included in portfolio investment and cannot be separately identified. Other transactions are included in direct investment but cannot be distinguished from other direct investment transactions.

directional basis is recommended for geographical and industry breakdowns. BEA expects to be able to implement both of these recommendations in a future annual revision.

**Introduce new financial assets.** BPM6 introduces a new class of instruments under other investment—"insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes"—which includes insurance technical reserves (prepayments of premiums and reserves against outstanding insurance claims), pension entitlements (the claims of pensioners on their employers or pension funds), and provisions for calls under standardized guarantees (prepayments of net fees and provisions to meet outstanding calls under standardized loan guarantees). BPM6 also introduces employee stock options, which are recommended to be recorded in the financial account with a corresponding offset entry in the current account. BEA currently does not have source data or methodologies in place to include most of these financial instruments in the international accounts.<sup>16</sup> More research is needed to identify new data sources or develop new estimation methodologies.

### Changes in Presentation

One of BEA's principal objectives in adopting the new international standards and other improvements is to bring its standard presentations into better alignment with the presentation recommended by BPM6. BEA's current presentation of the international economic accounts differs in several significant ways from the IMF standard presentation, particularly for the financial account and the IIP. Adopting the BPM6 standard presentation will also improve the alignment of BEA's presentation with those of several major partner countries. Changes to BEA's standard presentation should ensure that U.S. balance of payments statistics are more clearly identified, better understood by key customers, and easier to compare with similar statistics from other countries.

Currently, BEA's presentation of the ITAs includes a summary table of highly aggregated statistics that facilitate discussion of broad trends for recent periods, labeled table A in previous articles; a table showing additional detail for the current account, the capital

16. Insurance technical reserves are currently recorded in the U.S. accounts but are not separately identified. Insurance companies' unearned premiums and unpaid claims are captured as advanced receipts/advanced payments and trade receivables/trade payables on the Treasury Department survey of commercial claims and liabilities (for unrelated party transactions) and on BEA's direct investment surveys (for transactions between parents and affiliates). However, the insurance-related transactions cannot be distinguished from other changes in claims and liabilities reported on these surveys.

account, and the financial account that is used for more in-depth analysis of recent quarterly changes, labeled table 1; and a set of supplementary tables that provide more detailed analytical information for many of the components of table 1, labeled tables 2–11.<sup>17</sup> Country and area detail for the table 1 series are provided in table 12.

As described above, BEA does not plan to introduce major changes to its standard presentations until most of the changes in definitions, classifications, and methodology that prove feasible have been developed. For the purpose of this article, however, prototypes are presented for new versions of table A (see page 17) and table 1 (see page 20), which include annual time series statistics for 2006–2008. These statistics largely reflect changes in presentation, although an attempt has been made to incorporate definition changes that involve relatively simple reclassifications of transactions from one component of the ITAs to another. This prototype presentation will be expanded to include other changes in definitions and methodology as they are developed and will be available on the BEA Web site for review and comment. Future articles will discuss changes to the presentation of the more detailed supplementary and geographic tables.

### Major differences

The prototypes for alternative table A and table 1 attempt to present the accounts essentially as they will appear in a new presentation that is planned for 2012. When possible, adjustments based on current data have been made to existing statistics to match the definitions and classifications recommended by the new standards. For example, in table 1, statistics for non-monetary gold are removed from general merchandise and included as a separate category under total goods.

Several characteristics of the alternative presentation represent major changes from BEA's standard presentation. First, in the new tables, the uniform use of negative signs for debit entries is eliminated. Previously, credits (exports, income receivable, transfers received, reductions in assets, and increases in liabilities) were presented as positive numbers, and debits (imports, income payable, transfers made, increases in assets, and reductions in liabilities) were presented as negative numbers. Although this convention facilitated some types of aggregation across accounts, it has proved to be a source of confusion for a significant number of data users. Under the new presentation,

17. For comparison, see table A and tables 1–12 in Douglas B. Weinberg and Erin M. Whitaker, "International Transactions: Fourth Quarter 2009 and Year 2009," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 90 (April 2010): 26–61.

positive signs are used to show exports and imports, income receipts and payments, transfers made and received, and increases in assets and liabilities. Negative signs are used only to indicate negative investment income (losses) and decreases in assets or in liabilities (as occur, for example, if investments are sold off).<sup>18</sup> Current-account and capital-account balances are calculated as the difference between the underlying gross flows (exports minus imports, for example). For the financial account, net investment is calculated as the difference between the acquisition of assets and the incurrence of liabilities. These new conventions should not only make the ITAs easier to understand and interpret but should also make them easier to relate to the corresponding changes in asset and liability positions in the IIP.

The new tables also adopt the nomenclature of primary and secondary income introduced into the current account in BPM6. Primary income is income generated from current production and is largely equivalent to income receipts and income payments that are shown in BEA's current ITA table 1. Secondary income is largely equivalent to current transfers.<sup>19</sup> However, BPM6 introduces some definition changes to these accounts that affect the components included in each series. Not all of these definition changes are reflected in the alternative presentation tables.

The alternative presentation reflects significant changes to the presentation of the financial account to adopt the classification by functional category discussed earlier. Transactions are classified according to functional category and then according to the type of instrument. Investment income is classified by functional category as well.

Direct investment is presented on an asset/liability basis rather than on a directional basis to the extent possible, given the data that are available. As described above, BEA's current data collection system for direct investment does not collect reverse equity investment nor equity and debt investment between fellow enterprises according to the definitions in BPM6; therefore, the asset/liability basis of presentation can only be approximated. BEA does collect information on reverse intercompany debt investment, which allows this type

of investment to be shown in the new presentation on a full asset/liability basis. Therefore, instead of netting U.S. parents' liabilities to their foreign affiliates against their claims on these affiliates, as is done currently, the former are recorded in the prototype tables as liabilities and the latter as assets. Similarly, U.S. affiliates' intercompany claims on their foreign parent groups are recorded as assets, and their liabilities to their foreign parent groups are recorded as liabilities. Corresponding adjustments are made to the interest income on direct investment in the current account.

While these changes go a long way in moving BEA towards the BPM6-recommended presentation, some accounts will require additional methodological work or more detailed source data to fully implement BPM6 definitions and concepts. For some accounts, the required source data are not currently available, or transactions are included in existing accounts but are not separately identifiable. These are denoted "n.a." (not available) and include items such as goods for processing and insurance technical reserves, pension entitlements, and standardized guarantee schemes in the financial account.

Other items are shown in the alternative presentation using current statistics based on BPM5 definitions when it was not possible to adjust the accounts to match the BPM6 definitions with current data. These items are discussed in more detail below.

**Insurance services.** Although BPM6 introduces a category called "insurance and pension services," only the currently published category "insurance services" is shown in the new presentation at this time. The name change is not reflected in the new presentation because pension services are not separately measured in the international accounts. Explicit service charges associated with pensions are currently included indistinguishably in financial services. BPM6 also calls for identification of implicitly charged pension services. Research will be required to determine whether source data and a methodology can be developed that would provide a basis for estimating such charges separately from the pension flows in which they are now embodied.

**Royalty and license fees.** The new presentation also maintains the current services category "royalties and license fees." BPM6 introduces a category called "charges for the use of intellectual property, n.i.e." (not included elsewhere). As discussed earlier, BEA's source data currently commingle transactions for the use and sale of intellectual property within royalties and license fees. Changes in data collection likely will be necessary

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18. Exceptions may arise in a few highly specialized types of transactions. However, these are likely to be manifested only rarely in published totals. For example, merchanting transactions (goods bought and resold abroad by U.S. residents without the goods ever physically entering or leaving the United States) may in certain circumstances result in negative entries under exports.

19. Current transfers include government grants and institutional and personal remittances.



to provide a basis for separating these transactions into categories for the “use” and the “sale” of intellectual property.

**Merchandising.** According to the new standards, goods under merchandising are to be shown as net exports in the goods account. The gross flows associated with merchandising should also be reported. BEA currently collects only net receipts for merchandising and classifies these receipts in “other” private services. This amount has been moved to the goods account in the alternative presentation; however, information on the gross flows of the underlying goods is not currently available.

**Employee stock options.** BPM6 introduces employee stock options (ESOs) in the financial account. The granting and exercising of ESOs should be included with financial derivatives in a functional category referred to as “financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.” The corresponding offset should be recorded in the current account as compensation of employees. These changes are not reflected in the new presentation, because currently, no source data or methodologies are available for cross-border ESOs. More research is needed to identify new data sources or develop new estimation methodologies.

**Loans.** These are defined by BPM6 as extensions of credit that are not negotiable and are not considered debt securities. In the prototype financial account, loans are shown as a category under other investment. For these prototype tables, estimates of “loans” include

two main items: (1) transactions for repurchase agreements (which are classified as loans according to BPM6) and (2) a portion of transactions currently included in “other claims” and “other liabilities.” The amounts in “other claims” and “other liabilities” not classified as loans are included in the line items “other accounts receivable” and “other accounts payable” in the prototype table 1. BEA is looking into better estimation procedures or possible new data collection to improve these estimates.

### Prototype tables

Prototype tables for the alternative presentation including illustrative estimates are presented in table A and table 1. These illustrative estimates, while largely based on published statistics, are intended to give users a preliminary indication of the magnitude of the changes to the accounts and should not be viewed as official statistics from the international accounts.

The prototype table A retains the same focus on transactions at a high level of aggregation, but the emphasis shifts from the components of gross flows for exports, imports, income, and financial transactions to balances and other net flows. For example, in the current table A, the top line provides statistics for exports of goods and services and income receipts; in contrast, the prototype table A features the current-account balance on the top line. Balances on goods, services, primary income, and secondary income are highlighted, with the corresponding gross flows shown directly below the balances. In the current table A, these balances are presented in memoranda at the bottom of the table. In addition, the prototype table A shows the gross flows (receipts and payments) underlying the balance on secondary income (current transfers), whereas in the current presentation, only net unilateral current transfers are shown. The financial account features net flows (acquisition of assets less incurrence of liabilities) by functional category. Transactions in assets and liabilities are shown directly below the net flows except in the case of financial derivatives and reserve assets. Financial derivatives continue to be shown on a net basis because of the absence of gross flows in the source data. The functional category reserve assets is where the official reserve assets of the United States are recorded; however, any reserve-related liabilities are commingled with all liabilities under the other functional categories. Following BPM6 terminology, “net errors and omissions” replaces the “statistical discrepancy.”

#### Feedback on Proposed Changes

BEA plans to communicate with its major customers as part of its efforts to ensure that the changes being considered are well understood before they are implemented and to obtain feedback that could help improve the overall process and the ultimate results. As a step in that direction, BEA plans to maintain proposed alternative presentations for both its standard and supplemental tables as a work-in-progress on the BEA Web site. We also plan to provide periodic progress reports that will describe updates to our plans and other developments. BEA encourages its customers to look closely at the proposed changes and to provide comments and suggestions to help guide its efforts. Comments can be directed to [internationalaccounts@bea.gov](mailto:internationalaccounts@bea.gov).

In the prototype table 1, the structure of the current account is similar to that of the current table 1, but several differences are noteworthy. The major aggregate under the current account includes exports (imports) of goods and services and receipts (payments) of both primary and secondary income. In BEA's current standard presentation, secondary income, which is called current transfers, is shown as a separate component of the current account. In addition, exports and imports of goods on a balance of payments basis are shown in the prototype table 1 with detail for the major end-use categories. In the current presentation, this breakdown is only provided in the supplemental table 2. Additional services detail and other items are provided in order to conform more closely to BPM6-

recommended standard components. Some of this detail recognizes new treatments in BPM6, such as "manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (goods for processing). Other services categories have names similar to those in the current presentation but reflect new content based on the classifications recommended in BPM6. For example, travel in table 1 reflects the BPM6 definition of travel, which includes receipts from education and medical services provided to nonresidents while in the host economy and payments abroad for those services acquired by residents while in a foreign country. These services were previously classified elsewhere.

The capital and financial accounts are also presented differently in the prototype tables. Gross flows are now shown in the capital account, which previously showed only net flows. The financial account is significantly affected by the new presentation. Assets and liabilities are classified according to functional category and then by type of financial instrument. "Net financial flows" is also introduced in the prototype table 1. "Net acquisition of financial assets" replaces "U.S.-owned assets abroad," and "net incurrence of liabilities" replaces "foreign-owned assets in the United States." Both aggregates exclude financial derivatives, which continue to be shown on a net basis in the balance of payments as a separate functional category.

**Table A. U.S. International Transactions (Prototype)**

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2006	2007	2008
1	<b>Current-account balance</b> .....	<b>-803.5</b>	<b>-726.6</b>	<b>-706.1</b>
2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,207.5	2,535.1	2,666.8
3	Imports of goods and services and income payments	3,011.0	3,261.6	3,372.9
4	<b>Goods and services balance</b> .....	<b>-760.4</b>	<b>-701.4</b>	<b>-695.9</b>
5	Exports .....	1,451.7	1,643.2	1,826.6
6	Imports.....	2,212.0	2,344.6	2,522.5
7	<b>Goods balance</b> .....	<b>-837.9</b>	<b>-820.6</b>	<b>-833.2</b>
8	Exports.....	1,040.2	1,164.5	1,307.4
9	Imports.....	1,878.1	1,985.1	2,140.6
10	<b>Services balance</b> .....	<b>77.5</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>137.2</b>
11	Exports.....	411.5	478.6	519.2
12	Imports.....	334.0	359.5	381.9
13	<b>Primary income balance</b> .....	<b>48.1</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>118.2</b>
14	Receipts.....	690.6	829.5	774.9
15	Payments.....	642.6	738.6	656.7
16	<b>Secondary income (transfers) balance</b> .....	<b>-91.3</b>	<b>-116.0</b>	<b>-128.4</b>
17	Receipts.....	65.1	62.4	65.3
18	Payments.....	156.4	178.4	193.7
19	<b>Capital-account balance</b> .....	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
20	Credits.....	0.0	0.5	3.8
21	Debits.....	1.8	0.1	0.2
22	<b>Financial account, net</b> .....	<b>-809.2</b>	<b>-663.6</b>	<b>-505.1</b>
23	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b> .....	<b>-29.7</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>28.9</b>
24	<b>Financial account, net, excluding financial derivatives</b> .....	<b>-779.4</b>	<b>-657.3</b>	<b>-534.0</b>
25	Assets.....	1,336.9	1,586.0	13.6
26	Liabilities.....	2,116.3	2,243.4	547.6
27	<b>Direct investment, net</b> .....	<b>1.8</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
28	Assets.....	296.1	512.5	345.5
29	Liabilities.....	294.3	389.7	333.3
30	<b>Portfolio investment, net</b> .....	<b>-627.8</b>	<b>-758.7</b>	<b>-645.1</b>
31	Assets.....	498.9	396.0	-117.4
32	Liabilities.....	1,126.7	1,154.7	527.7
33	<b>Other investment, net</b> .....	<b>-151.0</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>94.0</b>
34	Assets.....	544.3	677.4	-219.4
35	Liabilities.....	695.3	699.0	-313.4
36	<b>Reserve assets</b> .....	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
37	<b>Net errors and omissions</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>197.4</b>

1. Net financial account less the sum of the current-account and capital-account balances (line 22 - line 1 - line 19).

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Table B compares the current and proposed structures for the financial account, using statistics for 2007. The left panel shows the financial account according to the current financial-account structure, which classifies transactions in U.S.-owned assets abroad first by U.S. sector (official, government, or private) and then according to instrument or reporter-type, and transactions in foreign-owned assets in the United States according to the sector of the foreign counterparty (official or private foreigners) and then by instrument or reporter-type. The new structure for the financial

account (right panel) arranges asset and liability transactions first according to the functional category and then according to instrument, with additional detail on original maturity for debt securities.

### Statistical impacts

The statistical impacts of changes to selected series that are known at this time are shown in table C. The largest impact on the current account results from recording secondary income (transfer) receipts and payments on a gross basis. Both receipts and payments increase

**Table B. Current and Proposed BPM6-Based Structures for the Financial Account, 2007**

Line <sup>1</sup>	Current structure by U.S. sector	Billions of dollars	Share of assets	Line <sup>2</sup>	Proposed BPM6-based structure by functional category	Billions of dollars	Share of assets
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives</b> .....	<b>1,472.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	73	<b>Net acquisition of financial assets, excluding financial derivatives</b> ...	<b>1,586.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets .....	0.1	0.0	93	Reserve assets .....	0.1	0.0
42	Gold .....	0.0	0.0	94	Monetary gold .....	0.0	0.0
43	Special drawing rights .....	0.2	0.0	95	Special drawing rights .....	0.2	0.0
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....	-1.0	-0.1	96	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....	-1.0	-0.1
45	Foreign currencies .....	1.0	0.1	97	Other reserve assets .....	1.0	0.1
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets .....	22.3	1.5	74	Direct investment .....	512.5	32.3
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets .....	2.5	0.2	75	Equity and investment fund shares .....	413.9	26.1
48	Repayments of U.S. credits and other long-term assets .....	-4.1	-0.3	76	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings .....	174.9	11.0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and other short-term assets .....	23.9	1.6	77	Reinvestment of earnings .....	239.0	15.1
50	U.S. private assets .....	1,449.7	98.5	78	Debt instruments .....	98.6	6.2
51	Direct investment (outward) .....	398.6	27.1	79	U.S. parents' claims on foreign affiliates .....	23.3	1.5
52	Foreign securities .....	366.5	24.9	80	U.S. affiliates' claims on foreign parent groups .....	75.3	4.7
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	40.5	2.8	81	Portfolio investment .....	396.0	25.0
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers .....	644.1	43.8	82	Equity and investment fund shares .....	147.8	9.3
				83	Debt securities .....	248.2	15.7
				84	Short term .....	29.5	1.9
				85	Long term .....	218.7	13.8
				86	Other investment .....	677.4	42.7
				88	Currency and deposits .....	356.9	22.5
				89	Loans .....	408.6	25.8
				91	Trade credits and advances .....	8.7	0.5
				92	Other accounts receivable .....	-96.9	-6.1
Line <sup>1</sup>	Current structure by foreign counterparty	Billions of dollars	Share of liabilities	Line <sup>2</sup>	Proposed BPM6-based structure by functional category	Billions of dollars	Share of liabilities
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives</b> .....	<b>2,129.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	102	<b>Net incurrence of liabilities, excluding financial derivatives</b> .....	<b>2,243.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States .....	480.9	22.6	103	Direct investment .....	389.7	17.4
57	U.S. government securities .....	269.9	12.7	104	Equity and investment fund shares .....	204.8	9.1
58	U.S. Treasury securities .....	98.4	4.6	105	Equity other than reinvestment of earnings .....	155.4	6.9
59	Other .....	171.5	8.1	106	Reinvestment of earnings .....	49.4	2.2
60	Other U.S. government liabilities .....	5.3	0.3	107	Debt instruments .....	184.9	8.2
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers .....	109.0	5.1	108	U.S. affiliates' liabilities to foreign parent groups	146.3	6.5
62	Other foreign official assets .....	96.7	4.5	109	U.S. parents' liabilities to foreign affiliates	38.6	1.7
63	Other foreign assets in the United States .....	1,648.5	77.4	110	Portfolio investment .....	1,154.7	51.5
64	Direct investment (inward) .....	275.8	12.9	111	Equity and investment fund shares .....	275.6	12.3
65	U.S. Treasury securities .....	66.8	3.1	112	Debt securities .....	879.1	39.2
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities .....	605.7	28.4	113	Short term .....	165.0	7.4
67	U.S. currency .....	-10.7	-0.5	114	Long term .....	714.0	31.8
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	201.7	9.5	115	Other investment .....	699.0	31.2
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers .....	509.3	23.9	117	Currency and deposits .....	231.6	10.3
				118	Loans .....	241.9	10.8
				120	Trade credits and advances .....	2.0	0.1
				121	Other accounts payable .....	223.5	10.0
				122	Special drawing rights .....	0.0	0.0
Line <sup>1</sup>		Billions of dollars	Share	Line <sup>2</sup>		Billions of dollars	Share
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b> .....	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	123	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b> .....	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

n.a. Not applicable

BPM6 *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, 6th ed. (Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund, 2009).

1. The line numbers are from the current "Table 1. U.S. International Transactions," but the data for 2007 are presented on the new basis, without the uniform use of negative signs to indicate debits.

2. The line numbers are from the prototype table 1.

\$43.5 billion. There is also a large impact on current-account components due to reclassifying a number of transactions from services to goods. These changes in-

**Table C. Summary of Changes to Selected Series in the ITAs, 2008**

[Billions of dollars]

	Current basis	BPM6 basis	Difference
<b>Current account</b>			
Exports of goods and services and income receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	2,613.0	2,666.8	53.8
Exports of goods and services .....	1,826.6	1,826.6	0.0
Goods, balance of payments basis .....	1,277.0	1,307.4	30.4
Services .....	549.6	519.2	-30.4
Receipts of primary income <sup>2</sup> .....	764.6	774.9	10.3
Receipts of secondary income (transfers) <sup>3</sup> .....	21.8	65.3	43.5
Imports of goods and services and income payments <sup>1</sup> .....	3,319.1	3,372.9	53.8
Imports of goods and services .....	2,522.5	2,522.5	0.0
Goods, balance of payments basis .....	2,117.2	2,140.6	23.4
Services .....	405.3	381.9	-23.4
Payments of primary income <sup>2</sup> .....	646.4	656.7	10.3
Payments of secondary income (transfers) <sup>3</sup> .....	150.2	193.7	43.5
<b>Capital account</b>			
Credits <sup>4</sup> .....	5.0	3.8	-1.2
Debits <sup>4</sup> .....	4.0	0.2	-3.9
<b>Financial account</b>			
Financial derivatives, net .....	28.9	28.9	0.0
Financial account, net, excluding financial derivatives .....	-534.0	-534.0	0.0
Acquisition of assets .....	0.1	13.6	13.5
Incurrence of liabilities .....	534.1	547.6	13.5
Direct investment, net .....	12.3	12.3	0.0
Acquisition of assets <sup>2</sup> .....	332.0	345.5	13.5
Incurrence of liabilities <sup>2</sup> .....	319.7	333.3	13.5
Net errors and omissions .....	200.1	197.4	-2.6
<b>Balances:</b>			
Current account .....	-706.1	-706.1	0.0
Goods and services .....	-695.9	-695.9	0.0
Goods .....	-840.3	-833.2	7.1
Services .....	144.3	137.2	-7.1
Primary income .....	118.2	118.2	0.0
Secondary income (transfers) .....	-128.4	-128.4	0.0
Capital account .....	1.0	3.6	2.6
Net financial flows .....	-505.1	-505.1	0.0

BPM6 *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, 6th ed.  
ITAs International transactions accounts

NOTE: These estimates are intended to give users a preliminary indication of the magnitude of changes to selected series. This table uses the signage conventions described in this article.

1. These aggregates include both primary and secondary income (current transfers). The amount shown on the current basis is the summation of exports or imports of goods and services and income receipts or payments and gross unilateral transfer receipts or payments (not currently published separately).

2. Direct investment flows on the BPM6 basis in the financial account are on the asset/liability basis. The current basis flows are on the directional basis, where the changes in the U.S. entity's liabilities are netted against the changes in its assets. The difference between the current basis and BPM6 basis is due to the grossing up of these asset and liability transactions. BPM6-basis primary income receipts and payments differ from the current basis for the same reason.

3. Secondary income (current transfers) flows are currently published on a net basis. The gross transactions on the current basis represent underlying detail that is not currently published separately in the standard accounts. Although receipts and payments are shown on the current basis, some underlying transfers related to insurance are netted against one another according to the current methodology. On the BPM6 basis, these insurance-related transfers have been recorded on a gross basis. The difference between the current basis and BPM6 basis is due to the grossing up of these insurance-related transfers.

4. Capital-account transactions are currently published on a net basis. The gross transactions on the current basis represent underlying detail that is not currently published separately in the standard accounts.

crease goods exports by \$30.4 billion in 2008 and decrease services exports by the same amount. The changes increase goods imports by \$23.4 billion in 2008 and decrease services imports by the same amount. While the current-account balance is unchanged, the deficit on goods is reduced by \$7.1 billion, and the surplus on services is reduced by the same amount.

Moving towards an asset/liability basis for direct investment affects gross direct investment assets and liabilities but has no impact on net direct investment. In 2008, gross direct investment asset and liability transactions are each \$13.5 billion more than transactions recorded on a directional basis. Receipts and payments of income on direct investment are affected in the same way, with both total receipts and total payments of primary income increasing by \$10.3 billion.

The removal of migrants' transfers from the capital account lowers both capital-account credits and debits, resulting in a \$2.6 billion increase in the capital-account surplus in 2008. This change also reduces net errors and omissions by the same amount.

The statistical impact of other major changes, such as goods for processing and FISIM, cannot be determined at this time; therefore, these changes are not reflected in table C.

## Supplemental tables

Supplemental tables that will provide additional information on each main component of table 1 are also being developed. These tables will be presented in a future article in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Additional detail on goods by end-use category, on services by type of service, and on financial assets and liabilities by sector will be considered for inclusion in the supplemental tables. A table with geographic detail (similar to the current table 12) will also be developed.

Additional detail that is not specifically recommended in BPM6, but that is of interest to BEA's customers will also be included in supplemental tables. Certain series that are discontinued in the new table 1, for example, may be maintained in supplemental tables to meet user needs and to provide continuity between the current presentation and the new presentation.



Table 1. U.S. International Transactions (Prototype)

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2006	2007	2008	Line	2006	2007	2008	
<b>Current account</b>				<b>Capital account</b>				
1	<b>2,207.5</b>	<b>2,535.1</b>	<b>2,666.8</b>	67	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	
2	1,451.7	1,643.2	1,826.6	68	0.0	0.5	0.0	
3	1,040.2	1,164.5	1,307.4	69	0.0	0.0	3.8	
4	1,028.6	1,147.0	1,283.6	70	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	
5	66.0	84.3	108.3	71	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6	280.6	316.8	387.3	72	1.7	0.1	0.2	
7	404.0	433.0	457.7	<b>Financial account</b>				
8	107.3	121.3	121.5	73	<b>Net acquisition of financial assets, excluding financial derivatives</b>			
9	129.1	146.0	161.3		<b>1,336.9</b>	<b>1,586.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	
10	41.6	45.7	47.5	74	296.1	512.5	345.5	
11	2.8	4.3	5.2	75	266.3	413.9	341.8	
12	8.8	13.3	18.7	76	49.0	174.9	90.2	
13	411.5	478.6	519.2	77	217.3	239.0	251.5	
14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	78	29.7	98.6	3.8	
15	3.7	4.1	4.0	79	11.7	23.3	1.5	
16	54.9	63.4	72.5	80	18.0	75.3	2.3	
17	107.3	120.2	135.4	81	498.9	396.0	-117.4	
18	0.7	1.0	1.7	82	137.3	147.8	1.3	
19	9.4	10.2	10.8	83	361.6	248.2	-118.7	
20	47.9	61.4	60.2	84	133.8	29.5	-56.6	
21	70.7	83.8	91.6	85	227.8	218.7	-62.1	
22	17.2	19.7	21.8	86	544.3	677.4	-219.4	
23	65.1	76.7	85.4	87	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
24	14.7	16.5	16.0	88	276.3	356.9	264.3	
25	19.8	21.7	19.9	89	152.1	408.6	-440.8	
26	690.6	829.5	774.9	90	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
27	2.9	3.0	3.0	91	3.3	8.7	-6.1	
28	687.8	826.5	771.9	92	112.6	-96.9	-36.7	
29	333.2	373.8	381.0	93	-2.4	0.1	4.8	
30	165.7	221.5	251.2	94	0.0	0.0	0.0	
31	188.1	230.2	138.4	95	0.2	0.2	0.1	
32	0.7	1.0	1.3	96	-3.3	-1.0	3.5	
33	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	97	0.7	1.0	1.3	
34	65.1	62.4	65.3	98	0.3	0.5	0.6	
35	<b>3,011.0</b>	<b>3,261.6</b>	<b>3,372.9</b>	99	0.3	0.3	0.4	
36	2,212.0	2,344.6	2,522.5	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	
37	1,878.1	1,985.1	2,140.6	101	0.1	0.2	0.2	
38	1,872.4	1,976.3	2,128.2	102	<b>Net incurrence of liabilities, excluding financial derivatives</b>			
39	74.9	81.7	89.0	103	294.3	389.7	333.3	
40	611.9	646.2	797.3	104	184.1	204.8	304.8	
41	420.0	446.0	455.2	105	115.0	155.4	250.2	
42	256.6	259.2	233.8	106	69.1	49.4	54.6	
43	446.1	478.2	484.7	107	110.1	184.9	28.5	
44	62.9	64.9	68.2	108	77.1	146.3	17.3	
45	5.6	8.8	12.5	109	33.1	38.6	11.2	
46	334.0	359.5	381.9	110	1,126.7	1,154.7	527.7	
47	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	111	145.5	275.6	110.4	
48	(*)	(*)	(*)	112	981.3	879.1	417.2	
49	81.3	84.5	89.4	113	27.6	165.0	282.0	
50	78.4	83.0	86.8	114	953.7	714.0	135.3	
51	0.5	0.6	0.8	115	695.3	699.0	-313.4	
52	37.0	41.7	42.9	116	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
53	14.7	19.8	19.1	117	261.7	231.6	184.3	
54	23.5	24.7	26.6	118	186.0	241.9	-464.7	
55	19.8	21.9	23.3	119	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
56	45.2	49.1	57.4	120	2.5	2.0	-7.6	
57	2.8	2.8	3.2	121	245.1	223.5	-25.3	
58	30.7	31.5	32.2	122	0.0	0.0	0.0	
59	642.6	738.6	656.7	123	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>			
60	9.5	10.1	10.4	124	<b>-29.7</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>28.9</b>	
61	633.1	728.6	646.3	<b>Net errors and omissions<sup>1</sup></b>				
62	159.2	137.1	131.1		<b>-3.8</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>197.4</b>	
63	304.5	381.5	399.6	125	<b>Balances:</b>			
64	169.4	210.0	115.6	126	Current account	-803.5	-726.6	-706.1
65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	127	Goods and services	-760.4	-701.4	-695.9
66	156.4	178.4	193.7	128	Goods	-837.9	-820.6	-833.2
				129	Services	77.5	119.1	137.2
				130	Primary income	48.1	90.8	118.2
				131	Secondary income	-91.3	-116.0	-128.4
				132	Capital account	-1.8	0.4	3.6
					Net financial flows <sup>2</sup>	-809.2	-663.6	-505.1

(\*) Transactions are less than \$50,000,000 (±).

n.a. Transactions are possible, but data are not available.

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

1. Net financial flows less the sum of the current-account and capital-account balances (line 132 – line 125 – line 131).

2. Net acquisition of financial assets less net incurrence of liabilities plus financial derivatives (line 73 – line 102 + line 123).

# Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income

## New Statistics for 2008

## Revised Statistics for 1969–2007

By David G. Lenze

COUNTY personal income growth in 2008 ranged from –48 percent in Slope County, ND, to 54 percent in Faulk County, SD. For the nation, personal income grew 2.9 percent. In 2007, county personal income growth ranged from –15 percent in McPherson, NE, to 81 percent in Sully, SD; nationally, personal income grew 5.5 percent. Inflation, as measured by the national price index for personal consumption expenditures, was 3.3 percent in 2008 and 2.7 percent in 2007.

The county personal income estimates presented here complete the successively more detailed series of data releases depicting the geographic distribution of the nation's personal income for 2008. A national estimate was released on February 2, 2009, state estimates were released in March 2009, and estimates for metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) were released in August 2009. The county estimates provide the first glimpse of property income and transfer receipts in nonmetropolitan counties in 2008 and a more detailed look at the distribution of economic activity and sources of income within multicounty MSAs.<sup>1</sup>

The estimates discussed in this article are the result of the most recent comprehensive revision of the local area personal income accounts, which was released in April 2010. In comprehensive revisions, various improvements in methodologies, classifications, definitions, and concepts are introduced into BEA's economic accounts to ensure that the accounts continue to reflect the evolving American economy. This comprehensive revision incorporated changes that were adopted as part of the comprehensive revisions of the national income and product accounts and state personal income accounts, which were released in July and October 2009, respectively.

This article discusses the patterns and sources of growth in 2008 in nonmetropolitan counties, the newly organized counties in Alaska, the source data used to prepare the estimates, and details of the comprehensive revision of local area personal income and employment statistics. A separate box discusses al-

ternative measures of county employment and wages (see page 30).

### Growth in Nonmetropolitan Counties

Nonmetropolitan counties tend to be sparsely populated areas with a strong presence of industries that specialize in the acquisition and use of natural resources—activities such as mining and farming.

For statistical purposes, nonmetropolitan counties are those counties that are not part of an MSA. As defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), an MSA has at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more residents plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties. MSAs are defined in terms of whole counties. By these criteria, there are 2,031 nonmetropolitan counties and 1,081 metropolitan counties in the United States.

Nonmetropolitan counties are often rural and distant from large urban areas, but not always. In addition, not all counties with small populations and large agricultural sectors are nonmetropolitan counties. With only 973 residents and 66 percent of personal income arising in the farm sector, Hayes County, NE, fits the common notion of a rural county. It is also nonmetropolitan according to the OMB definition. On the other hand, Delta County, TX, with just 5,455 residents, is metropolitan, one of the constituent counties in the Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, MSA. Its strong commuting ties with the urban core is reflected in the fact that gross commuters' earnings inflows amounted to 66 percent of net earnings by place of residence in 2008. Stark County, IL, is also a metropolitan county, one of the five counties constituting the Peoria, IL, MSA, despite its small population (6,074 residents) and strong farm presence. Farming accounted for 45 percent of earnings in 2009 in Stark County.

Overall, the nonmetropolitan share of the nation's earnings in natural resources in 2008 was much larger than its share of the nation's earnings in other industries. Nonmetropolitan counties accounted for 11 percent of U.S. earnings, but they accounted for 39 percent of national earnings in the natural resources sector (table A). The nonmetropolitan share of

1. Estimates of county compensation for 2008 were released in December 2009.

manufacturing earnings (15 percent), government earnings (14 percent), and transportation earnings (13 percent) are also relatively high. In contrast, relatively little, about 4 percent, of earnings in the information, finance, and professional services industries comes from nonmetropolitan counties. Those activities were concentrated in metropolitan counties.

In 2008, personal income growth slowed less in the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States than it did in the metropolitan portion. On average, personal income growth slowed from 5.8 percent in 2007 to 4.5 percent in 2008 in nonmetropolitan counties, while growth in metropolitan counties slowed from 5.5 percent to 2.7 percent.

Personal income growth slowed in 61 percent of the nation's nonmetropolitan counties and fell in 90 nonmetropolitan counties. In most of the 90 counties where personal income declined, the farm sector income accounted for the entire drop. Coincidentally, the farm sector also accounted for the bulk of the personal income growth in the fastest growing nonmetropolitan counties.

The different industrial compositions of metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas provide insights into the faster earnings growth in the nonmetropolitan portion of the country, where earnings grew 3.7 percent in 2008, compared with the metropolitan portion, where earnings grew 1.9 percent. Not only did farm earnings grow at a faster pace in nonmetropolitan counties than in metropolitan counties (22 percent, compared with 4 percent), farming's greater importance in nonmetropolitan economies meant that it contributed 1.1 percentage points to nonmetropolitan earnings growth and a negligible amount to metropol-

itan earnings growth (table B). Mining and government grew at roughly the same rates in both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan counties, but those industries' greater importance in nonmetropolitan counties translated into slightly larger contributions to earnings growth.

### Per capita personal income

Personal income per person in nonmetropolitan counties in 2008 ranged from \$140,275 in Loving County, TX, to \$12,558 in Buffalo County, SD. Dividends, interest, and rent (property income) was the source of most of Loving's income and amounted to \$77,000 per person. Buffalo's per capita income was held down by several factors, including a small number of jobs relative to the county's population and a relatively large proportion of those jobs being held by nonresident commuters. Property income was less than \$1,500 per person.

### Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 rebates

In BEA's personal income statistics, the income tax rebates authorized by the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 for individuals who pay no income taxes (or for whom the rebate exceeded the amount of the income

**Table A. Industrial Structure of Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Portions of the United States for 2008**

	Earnings by place of work (billions of dollars)		Industry's share of area's total earnings (percent)		Non- metropolitan area's share of national earnings (percent)
	Metropolitan	Non- metropolitan	Metropolitan	Non- metropolitan	
Natural resources <sup>1</sup> .....	129.8	82.4	1.6	8.6	38.8
Construction .....	498.1	60.5	6.1	6.3	10.8
Manufacturing .....	842.0	150.1	10.3	15.7	15.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	950.0	107.2	11.6	11.2	10.1
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities .....	330.8	51.1	4.0	5.3	13.4
Information .....	296.0	10.9	3.6	1.1	3.5
Finance and insurance .....	657.1	29.3	8.0	3.1	4.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	147.2	11.4	1.8	1.2	7.2
Professional and business services <sup>2</sup> .....	1,394.7	63.6	17.1	6.6	4.4
Education, health care, and social assistance .....	952.2	102.2	11.6	10.7	9.7
Leisure, hospitality, and other <sup>3</sup> .....	640.2	81.9	7.8	8.5	11.3
Government .....	1,337.8	208.4	16.4	21.7	13.5
Local government .....	680.7	119.2	8.3	12.4	14.9
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,175.9</b>	<b>959.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>

1. Consists of farm; forestry, fishing, and related activities; and mining.

2. Consists of professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste services.

3. Consists of arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

**Table B. Percent Change and Contribution to Growth in Earnings by Place of Work for Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Portions of the United States for 2008**

	Percent change from preceding year		Contribution to growth in total earnings (percentage points) <sup>1</sup>	
	Metro- politan	Nonmetro- politan	Metro- politan	Nonmetro- politan
Farm, forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	4.0	22.2	0.02	1.06
Mining .....	17.1	17.2	0.15	0.45
Oil and gas extraction .....	20.7	18.2	0.11	0.11
Mining (except oil and gas) .....	2.9	11.3	0.00	0.12
Support activities for mining .....	15.0	22.7	0.03	0.22
Utilities .....	4.5	6.2	0.03	0.07
Construction .....	-7.9	-7.2	-0.53	-0.51
Manufacturing .....	-0.4	-0.7	-0.05	-0.11
Durable-goods manufacturing .....	-1.2	-1.4	-0.08	-0.14
Nondurable-goods manufacturing .....	1.0	0.4	0.04	0.03
Wholesale trade .....	2.3	6.1	0.12	0.21
Retail trade .....	-0.9	1.0	-0.06	0.08
Transportation and warehousing .....	1.6	3.2	0.05	0.13
Information .....	1.0	0.4	0.04	0.00
Finance and insurance .....	-0.5	4.0	-0.04	0.12
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	-6.1	-1.5	-0.12	-0.02
Professional and business services .....	3.4	4.4	0.57	0.29
Waste management and remediation services .....	4.8	7.6	0.01	0.02
Educational services .....	6.6	5.0	0.10	0.04
Health care and social assistance .....	6.1	5.7	0.59	0.55
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	5.1	4.9	0.06	0.03
Accommodation .....	1.7	3.5	0.01	0.04
Food services and drinking places .....	2.3	2.6	0.05	0.06
Other services, except public administration .....	4.0	4.4	0.14	0.20
Government .....	5.0	4.6	0.79	0.99
Federal, civilian .....	3.6	3.8	0.11	0.11
Military .....	7.8	8.3	0.13	0.15
State government .....	5.3	4.7	0.16	0.21
Local government .....	4.9	4.2	0.39	0.52
<b>Total earnings</b> .....	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>3.69</b>

1. An industry's contribution to growth in total earnings equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by earnings for all industries in the previous year times 100.

taxes they did pay) are treated as personal current transfer receipts.<sup>2</sup> These rebates amounted to \$5.7 billion for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States in 2008, compared with \$24.1 billion for the metropolitan portion. In some nonmetropolitan counties, these rebates were a large contributor to growth. In Starr County, TX, for example, such rebates contributed 2.5 percentage points to personal income growth of 8.8 percent. Because the eligibility criterion for the rebate was similar to that for the earned income tax credit, the state estimates of the rebate were allocated to counties using BEA's estimates of the earned income tax credit.

### Homeowner assistance payments

The 2007 and 2008 local area personal income estimates for Louisiana and Mississippi reflect the receipt of federal payments to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita in 2005. These payments, arising from homeowner assistance programs initiated at the end of 2006, are counted as part of the property income component (dividends, interest, and rent) of personal income. The bulk of the payments were received by persons living in counties on or near the coast.<sup>3</sup>

In 2008, the amounts distributed declined in most Louisiana and Mississippi counties. This reduced personal income growth by as much as 16 percentage points in Hancock County, MS, and 8 percentage points in St. Bernard Parish, LA, (table C). While these counties were among the 20 fastest growing counties in 2007 because of the federal payments, in 2008, Hancock County was among the 20 slowest growing counties, and St. Bernard Parish was among the 100 slowest growing counties.

### Data for Newly Organized Areas

Skagway Borough was incorporated on June 30, 2007, as Alaska's 17<sup>th</sup> organized borough. Unlike most of the lower 48 states, Alaska is subdivided politically into boroughs that cover the entire state. Seventeen of these

2. BEA does not publish separate estimates of economic stimulus rebates by county; they are combined with several other transfer receipts on line 290 "other transfer receipts of individuals from governments" in "Table CA35 Personal Current Transfers Detail" on BEA's Web site.

3. Louisiana's Road Home Program and Mississippi's Homeowner Assistance Program are special housing programs financed through Community Development Block Grants from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. In personal income, this assistance is treated as a housing subsidy, a component of the rental income of persons, rather than as a transfer receipt, because owner-occupied housing is regarded as a household enterprise. A profit (net rental income) is imputed to these enterprises and defined as space rent plus subsidies less various expenses such as net interest and taxes. County estimates of the homeowner assistance payments were based on data obtained from the state agencies administering the programs. For a detailed derivation of rental income of persons, see lines 133-140 in table 7.12 in the national income and product accounts on BEA's Web site.

**Table C. Homeowner Assistance Payments for Selected Areas**

	Homeowner assistance payments (millions of dollars)		Contribution to personal income growth (percentage points)	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
<b>Louisiana parishes</b>				
Allen .....	8	7	1.5	(*)
Ascension .....	34	3	1.1	-0.9
Beauregard .....	15	15	1.7	0.1
Calcasieu .....	300	153	5.1	-2.3
Cameron .....	39	40	19.0	0.6
East Baton Rouge .....	146	3	0.9	-0.9
Iberia .....	30	18	1.3	-0.5
Jefferson .....	1,372	319	8.1	-5.7
Jefferson Davis .....	14	13	1.7	-0.1
Orleans .....	1,734	938	13.6	-5.4
Plaquemines .....	76	71	9.8	-0.6
Pointe Coupee .....	6	(*)	1.0	-0.8
St. Bernard .....	352	244	36.6	-7.9
St. Charles .....	41	16	2.4	-1.4
St. Helena .....	8	6	2.9	-0.5
St. James .....	9	8	1.6	-0.2
St. John the Baptist .....	43	15	3.1	-1.9
St. Tammany .....	738	153	8.4	-5.9
Tangipahoa .....	69	36	2.3	-1.0
Terrebonne .....	61	64	1.8	0.1
Vermilion .....	55	32	3.9	-1.5
Washington .....	32	15	3.0	-1.4
<b>Mississippi counties</b>				
Hancock .....	401	122	32.7	-16.2
Harrison .....	492	154	8.7	-5.2
Jackson .....	503	122	13.1	-8.3

\* Less than \$500,000 or 0.05 percent in absolute value

NOTE: The contribution of homeowner assistance payments to county personal income growth equals the annual change in the payments divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

boroughs are organized, and one is unorganized (chart 1). For statistical purposes, BEA and other federal agencies subdivide the unorganized borough into 11 census areas. Skagway Borough had been part of the Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area. The remainder of that census area was renamed the Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (chart 2). Starting with data for 2008, BEA will publish separate estimates for Skagway Borough and the Hoonah-Angoon Census Area. For earlier years, data only for the old census area are available.

Although the new borough is small—only 905 persons lived there in 2008—it is not the smallest county; there are 28 counties in the U.S. with smaller populations. There were also 756 wage and salary jobs in Skagway, for a jobs to population ratio of 0.84.

The Port of Skagway is a popular cruise destination during the summer, and much of the borough's economic activity is related to tourism. It has a relatively large "arts, entertainment, and recreation" industry, accounting for nearly 14 percent of earnings (table D). Only eight counties in the United States have a larger arts, entertainment, and recreation industry (as a share of total earnings). Similarly only eight counties have a larger retail trade industry. In short, almost half of Skagway's earnings comes from four industries: retail trade (17 percent), arts (14 percent), transportation



(10 percent), and accommodations (7 percent). These four industries account for only 16 percent of earnings in the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States.

However, Skagway has no farming. In fact, Skagway lacks earnings in seven industries that account for 14 percent of earnings in the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States. and its health care sector accounts

**Table D. Select Economic and Demographic Statistics for Two New Alaskan Areas for 2008**

	Skagway Borough	Hoonah-Angoon Census Area	U.S. non-metropolitan portion
Personal income (millions of dollars).....	56.7	83.1	.....
Population (persons) .....	905	2,182	.....
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	62,685	38,066	31,098
Wage and salary employment (jobs).....	756	792	.....
Average wages per job (dollars).....	38,702	31,448	33,417
<b>Earnings by industry (percent of total)</b>			
Farm .....	0.0	0.0	4.6
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	0.0	(D)	1.0
Mining .....	1.3	(L)	3.0
Utilities .....	0.0	(D)	1.2
Construction .....	14.1	(D)	6.3
Manufacturing.....	3.3	1.8	15.7
Wholesale trade.....	0.0	(D)	3.5
Retail trade .....	17.2	10.7	7.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	10.1	2.7	4.1
Information .....	(D)	(D)	1.1
Finance and insurance .....	(D)	(D)	3.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	(D)	(D)	1.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	(D)	(D)	3.5
Management of companies and enterprises .....	0.0	0.0	0.9
Administrative and waste services .....	(D)	(D)	2.3
Educational services .....	0.0	0.6	0.9
Health care and social assistance .....	0.4	2.4	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	13.7	(D)	0.7
Accommodation and food services .....	7.4	(D)	3.2
Other services, except public administration.....	3.3	(D)	4.6
Government and government enterprises.....	21.7	43.6	21.7
Federal, civilian.....	9.4	21.0	2.9
Military .....	0.0	1.8	1.9
State and local.....	12.3	20.8	16.9

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid the disclosure of confidential information but are included in total earnings.  
 (L) Less than \$50,000 but included in total earnings.

**Acknowledgements**

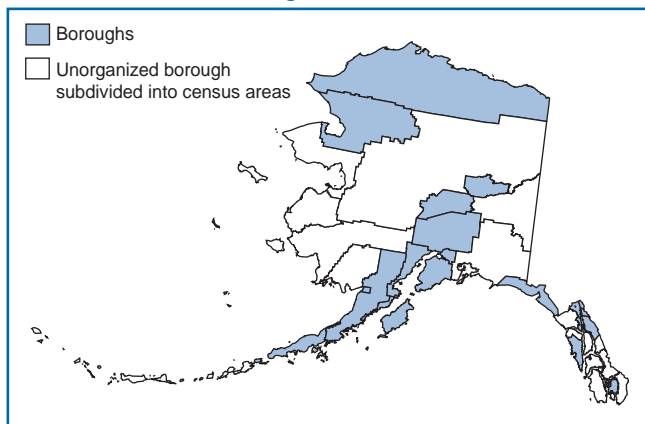
The annual estimates of local area personal income were prepared by the Regional Income Division under the direction of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief. Robert L. Brown and James M. Zavrel were major contributors. Joel D. Platt, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance. The preparation of the estimates was a divisionwide effort.

The estimates of nonfarm wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries were prepared by the Regional Compensation Branch under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Elizabeth P. Cologer, John D. Laffman, Michael G. Pilot, John A. Rusinko, and James M. Scott. Contributing staff members were Peter Battikha, Michael L. Berry, Susan P. Den Herder, Terence J. Fallon, Tina C. Highfill, Russell C. Lusher, Paul K. Medzerian, Nathan D. Patterson, Ross A. Stepp, and Melanie N. Vejdani.

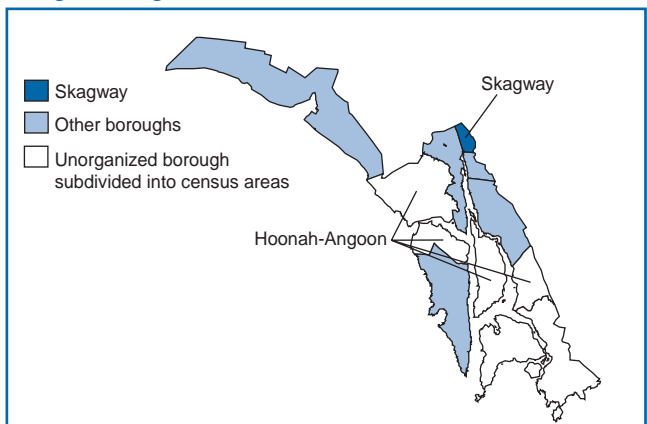
The estimates of farm wages and salaries, farm supplements to wages and salaries, proprietors' income, property income, personal current transfer receipts, contributions for government social insurance, and the adjustment for residence were prepared by the Regional Income Branch under the supervision of Mauricio Ortiz, Acting Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Carrie L. Litkowski, Toan A. Ly, Brian J. Maisano, and James P. Stehle. Contributing staff members were, Daniel R. Corrin, Michelle A. Harder, Carla R. Jenkins, Andy K. Kim, W. Tim McKeel, Linda M. Morey, and Troy P. Watson.

The public use tabulations and data files were assembled and the tables were prepared by the Regional Economic Information System Branch under the supervision of Kathy A. Albetski, Chief. Contributing staff members were Alison M. Adam, H Steven Dolan, Michael J. Paris, Callan S. Swenson, Monique B. Tyes, and Jonas D. Wilson.

**Chart 1. Alaska Boroughs and Census Areas**



**Chart 2. Skagway, Hoonah-Angoon, and Neighboring Areas**



for only 0.4 percent of earnings, compared with 10 percent average in the nonmetropolitan portion.

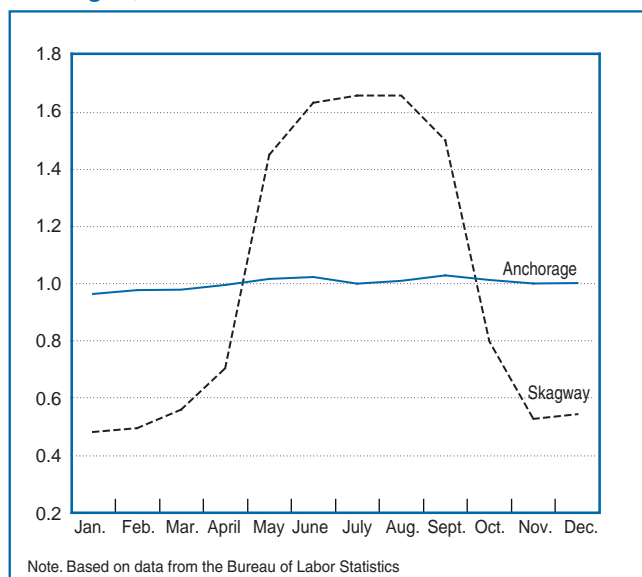
In one respect Skagway is similar to other nonmetropolitan counties. It has a relatively large government sector, which accounted for nearly 22 percent of earnings in 2008.

Per capita income in Skagway, at \$62,685, is double the U.S. nonmetropolitan average. This partly reflects a higher average wage per job, \$38,702, in Skagway, compared with \$33,417 in the typical nonmetropolitan county. It also reflects a relatively high price level.<sup>4</sup> But it also reflects a very high jobs to population ratio (employment rate) of 0.84 vs. a 0.39 nonmetropolitan average.

Not only does Skagway have a high employment rate, the seasonal pattern of employment in Skagway is striking (chart 3). During the peak June to August season, there are three times as many jobs as during the trough season of November to March. This contrasts sharply with the Anchorage Borough, where the number of jobs has very little seasonal variation. In 2008, wage and salary employment in Skagway peaked at 1,229 jobs, enough for every resident of Skagway to be employed and for many of them to hold two jobs. More likely, many of these jobs were held by seasonal residents. To the extent that this happened, the borough's per capita income overstates the average for

4. Regional price parities are available for states, metropolitan areas, and the nonmetropolitan portions of states for 2005 and 2006 in Bettina H. Aten and Roger J. D'Souza, "Regional Price Parities: Comparing Price Level Differences Across Geographic Areas," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 88 (November 2008): 64–74.

**Chart 3. Employment by Month Relative to Annual Average Employment, Skagway and Anchorage Boroughs, 2008**



year-round residents.<sup>5</sup>

The remainder of the census area from which Skagway was detached is quite different. It has more than twice the population (2,182) than Skagway. Its per capita income of \$38,066 and its jobs to population ratio of 0.36 are much closer to the national nonmetropolitan average than Skagway's. The Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve is located in the Hoonah-Angoon Census Area. About half of the census area's employment is governmental, including the National Park Service and the state's Department of Fish and Game. The civilian federal government accounts for 21 percent of earnings in Hoonah-Angoon, compared with 3 percent for nonmetropolitan United States. The retailing industry, which accounts for 11 percent of earnings is also relatively large.

### Source Data

The primary 2008 county-level data used by BEA to prepare the estimates of local area personal income presented in this article were wage and salary data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, benefits paid by the Social Security Administration, Medicaid payments from state departments of social services, population data from the Census Bureau, and farm crop production, cash receipts, government payments, and livestock data from the Department of Agriculture.<sup>6</sup> State-level price data for 2008 were also used to prepare the estimates of local area farm income.

Because 2008 county-level Medicare enrollment data (used to estimate Medicare benefits) were not available, the 2008 county Medicare enrollment shares were assumed to be the same as the 2007 shares.

New 2008 county-level data for various transfer receipts from the Consolidated Federal Funds Report and Federal Assistance Award Data System were used to prepare estimates of some components of personal current transfer receipts. New county-level estimates of income reported on 2007 federal income tax returns from the Internal Revenue Service were used to prepare the estimates of property income and the residence adjustment. Those data are ordinarily used to estimate nonfarm proprietors' income, but they were not used for the 2007 estimates.

5. BEA adjusts the wage and salary disbursements paid by establishments within a county to reflect the place of residence of workers. The adjustment is based primarily on journey-to-work data from the Census of Population. The journey to work data reflect commuting patterns in March and works well so long as there is no strong seasonal variation in commuting.

6. For details about the estimation methodology and data sources, see *Local Area Personal Income and Employment Methodology* on BEA's Web site.

## Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income

On April 22, 2010, the Bureau of Economic Analysis released the results of the comprehensive revision of the local area personal income accounts; the results of the previous comprehensive revision were released in May 2004.<sup>7</sup> Local area personal income statistics were revised back to 1969.

In a comprehensive revision various improvements in methodologies, classifications, definitions, and concepts are introduced into BEA's economic accounts so that they continue to reflect the evolving American economy.

The comprehensive revision of the local area accounts incorporates changes that were adopted as part of the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts released in July 2009 and the comprehensive revision of state personal income re-

leased in October 2009.<sup>8</sup>

The rest of this section will first discuss the magnitude of revisions and then describe the improvements in methodologies, classifications, and definitions as well as the statistical improvements.

### Magnitude of revisions

For many counties, the picture of personal income that is shown by the revised estimates is similar to the picture shown by the previous estimates, but for many other counties, the picture is substantially different, particularly in the last 10–15 years (table E). For example, in 1969, almost all of the revisions to county personal income were less than 1 percent in absolute value. In 1984, the vast bulk of the revisions were still less than 1 percent, but several hundred revisions were

7. See Jeffrey L. Newman, "Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income," *SURVEY* 84 (June 2004): 67–96.

8. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision," *SURVEY* 89 (September 2009): 15–35 and Robert L. Brown, "Regional Quarterly Report: Comprehensive Revision," *SURVEY* 89 (November 2009): 71–78.

### Data Availability

This article presents summary estimates of personal income and per capita personal income for 2006–2008. More detailed estimates for 1969–2008 are also available.

The following annual estimates for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, micropolitan statistical areas, metropolitan divisions, combined statistical areas, and BEA economic areas are available at [www.bea.gov/regional/reis](http://www.bea.gov/regional/reis):

- Personal income, per capita personal income, and population for 1969–2008
- County income and employment summary (featuring the derivation of personal income, including nonfarm personal income, and employment totals for a continuous time series), for 1969–2008
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2008 and by Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) two-digit industries for 1998–2000
- Personal income by major source and earnings by NAICS subsectors for 2001–2008 and by SIC two-digit industries for 1969–2000
- Full-time and part-time employment by NAICS sectors for 2001–2008 and by SIC division-level industries for 1969–2000
- Regional economic profiles (featuring a selection of personal income and employment data) for 1969–2008
- Personal current transfer receipts by major pro-

gram for 1969–2008

- Farm income and expenses (including the major categories of gross receipts and expenses for all farms and for measures of farm income) for 1969–2008
- The counties with the highest and lowest per capita personal incomes in 2008
- Total wage and salary disbursements, total wage and salary employment, and average wage per job for 1969–2008
- Gross commuters' earnings flows for 1990–2008
- BEARFACTS, a narrative about an area's personal income that uses current estimates, growth rates, and a breakdown of the sources of personal income

In addition, the entire set of estimates for all areas will be available in May 2010 on a DVD-ROM. To order the DVD-ROM Regional Economic Information System, 1969–2008 (product number RCN-0955), call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202-606-5360, fax 202-606-5322, or e-mail [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov).

The local area personal income estimates are also available through the members of the BEA User Group, which consists of state agencies and universities that help BEA to disseminate the estimates in their states. For a list of the members of the group on BEA's Web site, go to [www.bea.gov/regional/docs/usergrp.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/regional/docs/usergrp.cfm)

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202-606-5360, fax 202-606-5322, or e-mail [reis.remd@bea.gov](mailto:reis.remd@bea.gov).

between 1 percent and 5 percent. In 1997, most of the revisions were in the 1 percent to 5 percent range, but in 84 counties, the revisions 5 percent or more. In 2007, most of the revisions were again in the 1 percent to 5 percent range; however, more than a third were 5 percent or more, and the personal income of 259 counties was revised by 10 percent or more.

There were two changes in classifications and definitions, one involving a new treatment of disasters, and the other involving a new treatment of the wages of U.S. workers in international organizations.

**Table E. Revisions to County Personal Income for Selected Years**

Revision (absolute value)	Number of counties			
	1969	1984	1997	2007
0.0–0.9 percent .....	3,088	2,432	1,156	287
1.0–4.9 percent .....	21	669	1,870	1,712
5.0–9.9 percent .....	0	4	65	853
10.0 percent or more.....	0	0	19	259

### New treatment of disasters

The treatment of disasters was changed to better reflect the distinctions between current transactions and capital transactions. Under the new treatment, disaster-related damages to fixed assets, which were previously treated as depreciation and thus an expense to proprietors' income and rent, are now recorded as "other changes in the volume of assets." Disaster-related insurance payouts are removed from personal current transfer receipts and are now recorded as capital transfers.

The effect of this change is most obvious in the personal income estimates of the counties devastated by Hurricane Katrina and other storms in 2005 (table F).

Personal income now grows more smoothly in the affected counties. For instance, the personal income of Orleans Parish was revised up 185 percent in 2005, changing its 2004–2005 growth rate from –63 percent to 2 percent and changing its 2005–2006 growth rate from 140 percent to –14 percent.

### New treatment of wages of U.S. workers in international organizations

The treatment of wages earned by U.S. residents from employment at international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates located in the United States was changed in the local area personal income accounts to improve consistency with the treatment of other border workers and with the national income and product accounts. These wages are now classified as outside of the domestic economy. Therefore, they have been removed from domestic wages and added as an adjustment for residence from outside the United States into the county where the employees live. The change reduces county wages and salaries, but the adjustment for residence is increased by the same amount. Total personal income for the county is not affected. The District of Columbia accounted for \$1 billion, or nearly half, of this reclassification. Twelve other counties were affected to a lesser extent (table G).

### Other statistical improvements

There were also several statistical improvements to the local area personal income accounts. Some of these improvements (such as for misreported income and for rental income of persons) involve source data that are not available for individual counties. However, these improvements are implicitly incorporated into the county estimates through the use of the state

**Table F. Effect of the Change in Treatment of Disasters on Personal Income of Selected Parishes in Louisiana for 2005 and 2006**

	Millions of dollars		Percent revision, 2005	Millions of dollars		Percent change			
	Revised, 2005	Previously published, 2005		2005 revision due to		Revised, 2005	Previously published, 2005	Revised, 2006	Previously published, 2006
				Change in treatment of disasters	Other changes				
Allen .....	507.6	438.9	15.6	42.2	26.4	5.3	–3.4	0.5	10.6
Beauregard .....	812.7	695.5	16.8	91.3	25.8	6.5	–6.1	3.7	18.2
Calcasieu .....	5,409.7	4,385.2	23.4	962.6	61.8	9.3	–10.7	8.3	33.0
Cameron .....	204.2	38.2	434.0	158.2	7.7	5.3	–78.9	0.2	383.5
Iberville.....	824.6	710.9	16.0	125.6	–11.8	11.2	–5.7	4.4	23.2
Jefferson.....	15,689.1	10,841.5	44.7	4,372.2	475.4	3.8	–25.5	7.6	50.2
Jefferson Davis.....	741.9	612.5	21.1	91.6	37.8	8.8	–4.4	7.1	23.7
Orleans.....	14,902.4	5,234.0	184.7	9,645.6	22.8	2.4	–63.4	–14.4	140.0
Plaquemines .....	787.9	240.6	227.5	532.6	14.8	7.1	–66.4	–1.6	213.2
St. Bernard.....	1,420.3	29.3	4,753.6	1,386.1	4.9	–17.2	–98.2	–32.4	3,031.3
St. Charles.....	1,531.6	1,360.5	12.6	134.0	37.0	10.5	–0.1	11.0	23.0
St. Tammany .....	7,879.2	6,045.3	30.3	1,622.8	211.1	8.9	–13.6	10.9	40.5
Tangipahoa .....	2,688.7	2,365.1	13.7	230.1	93.5	9.4	–0.5	12.7	24.4
Terrebonne .....	2,976.6	2,702.4	10.1	226.2	48.0	12.1	3.3	16.9	26.3
Vermilion .....	1,289.0	1,040.6	23.9	180.6	67.8	8.4	–7.8	11.0	30.9
Washington .....	1,007.0	805.8	25.0	178.8	22.4	7.5	–11.6	5.1	28.3



**Table G. Revisions to Wage and Salary Disbursements, for Selected Counties for 2007**

County or county equivalent	Millions of dollars		Percent revision	Millions of dollars			
	Revised	Previously published		Revision due to			
				Cafeteria plans	Rest of world wages <sup>1</sup>	Mis-reporting adjustments	All other
Los Angeles, CA.....	227,515	224,832	1.2	4,335	-21	-1,848	218
San Francisco, CA.....	44,460	44,401	0.1	577	-43	-529	55
Miami-Dade, FL.....	50,552	49,630	1.9	1,416	-9	-479	-6
Cook, IL.....	149,631	147,887	1.2	2,922	-31	-1,392	246
Orleans, LA.....	8,894	8,759	1.5	212	-21	-91	35
Bronx, NY.....	10,094	10,225	-1.3	0	-43	-103	14
Kings, NY.....	19,448	19,786	-1.7	0	-94	-279	34
New York, NY.....	246,708	250,233	-1.4	0	-604	-3,629	708
Queens, NY.....	23,761	23,972	-0.9	0	-102	-165	56
Richmond, NY.....	3,929	3,971	-1.0	0	-9	-40	7
Philadelphia, PA.....	35,302	35,637	-0.9	0	-9	-422	95
Harris, TX.....	118,598	119,598	-0.8	0	-21	-1,007	28
District of Columbia.....	52,451	53,820	-2.5	0	-958	-510	99

1. Wages of U.S. residents who work for international organizations, foreign embassies, and foreign consulates.

estimates as control totals for the county estimates.

**Improved estimates of wages and salaries that incorporate new information on employee “cafeteria plans.”** Under cafeteria plans, employees may use a portion of their salaries on a pretax basis to pay for health insurance and to contribute to “flexible spending arrangements,” which reimburse them for medical care and dependent care expenses. Estimates for 1985 forward were developed for the 28 states that do not report employees’ contributions to these plans as wages in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.<sup>9</sup> The primary source data used for the estimates are from the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality’s Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

**Improved estimates of the industry distribution of private employer contributions for old age, survivors, and disability insurance (OASDI).** The improved estimates of employer contributions now incorporate state- and industry-level data on the distribution of employment by hourly wage rate intervals from the BLS Occupational Employment Survey and data on the distribution of employment by hours worked per week by industry from the Current Population Survey. A method was developed to adjust

9. The states are Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

the industry distribution of employer contributions to OASDI to account for the annual limit of taxable wages set by law, which was \$102,000 in 2008. Wages above this limit are not taxed. This change lowered compensation in high-wage industries and raised compensation in low-wage industries for 1998 forward. This change, however, did not affect personal income as contributions to government social insurance are subtracted in the calculation of personal income.

Improved estimates of nonfarm proprietors’ income and wages and salaries. Nonfarm proprietors’ income and wage and salary disbursements now incorporate updated “misreporting adjustments”—adjustments for underreporting and nonreporting of income—using recent national data from the Internal Revenue Service and the Census Bureau.

**Updated source data for farm proprietors’ income.** Estimates of farm proprietors’ income now incorporate national and state data prepared by the Economic Research Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). In addition, 2002 and 2007 Census of Agriculture data, including a tabulation of data by legal form of ownership that is used to remove corporate farm income, are now used in the estimation of farm proprietors’ income.

**Improved estimates of farm self-employment.** Farm self-employment is defined as the number of noncorporate farm operators, consisting of sole proprietors and partners. In 1974, the USDA set the definition of a farm as an establishment that produces, or normally would be expected to produce, at least \$1,000 worth of farm products—crops and livestock—in a typical year. Starting with estimates for 2002, BEA adjusts this \$1,000 threshold for inflation using the “All Farm Index: Prices Received and Prices Paid” from the National Agricultural Statistics Service. BEA then obtained from USDA special tabulations of Census of Agriculture data on the number of farms, by type of organization, having sales above the inflation-adjusted thresholds.

**Updated national source data for imputed rental income of persons with the capital consumption adjustment.** The estimates of imputed rent for 1992 forward now incorporate newly available data from the 2001 Residential Finance Survey, which were extrapolated using the data from the BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey.

### Alternative Measures of County Employment and Wages

Three widely used measures of county employment and wages by place of work are (1) employment and payroll in the County Business Patterns (CBP) series from the Census Bureau, (2) employment and wages from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) program from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), and (3) wage and salary disbursements and employment from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). These measures differ in source data and coverage.

The CBP data are derived from Census Bureau business establishment surveys and federal administrative records. The QCEW data are tabulations of monthly employment and quarterly wages of workers who are covered by state unemployment insurance programs or by the unemployment insurance program for federal employees.<sup>1</sup> The BEA estimates of employment and wages are primarily derived from the BLS data; the estimates for industries that are either not covered or not fully covered in the QCEW are also based on supplemental data from other agencies, such as the Department of Defense, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Railroad Retirement Board.

The coverage of the Census Bureau data differs from that of the BLS data primarily because the Census Bureau data exclude most government employees and because the BLS data cover civilian government employees.<sup>2</sup> The CBP data also exclude several private industries that are partly covered by the QCEW: crop and animal production; rail transportation; insurance and employee benefit funds; trusts, estates, and agency accounts; and private households. However, the CBP data cover the employees of educational institutions, membership organizations, and small nonprofit organizations in other industries more completely than the BLS data.<sup>3</sup> In addition, the Census Bureau reports employment only for the month of March; the BLS employment data are quarterly and annual averages of monthly data.

In 2001, both BLS and BEA began to include employees of Indian tribal councils in local government. These employees were previously included in the relevant private industries.<sup>4</sup> In the Census Bureau data, these employees are still classified in private industries.

BEA estimates of employment and wages differ from the BLS data because BEA adjusts the estimates to account for employ-

ment and wages that are not covered or that are not fully covered by the unemployment insurance programs. BEA adds estimates of employment and wages to the BLS data to bridge small gaps in coverage for nonprofit organizations that do not participate in the unemployment insurance program (in several industries), for students and their spouses employed by colleges or universities, for elected officials and members of the judiciary, for interns employed by hospitals and by social service agencies, and for insurance agents classified as statutory employees. In addition, BEA uses supplemental source data to estimate most, or all, of the employment and wages for the following: farms, farm labor contractors and crew leaders, private households, private elementary and secondary schools, religious membership organizations, rail transportation, and military. BEA also adjusts for employment and wages subject to unemployment insurance, but not reported by employers. Other adjustments to wages include estimates for unreported tips, judicial fees paid to jurors and witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage and license fees paid to justices of the peace.<sup>5</sup>

The Census Bureau released 2007 data for total employment and payrolls for counties on its Web site on July 30, 2009. BLS released county data on total employment and average weekly pay for 2008 on its Web site on July 21, 2009. BEA released preliminary estimates for 2008 and revised estimates for 2006–2007 of total wage employment and total wage and salary disbursements for counties on its Web site on December 21, 2009.

5. For a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare the estimates, go to [www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm).

#### National Estimates of Wages and Salaries in the BEA County Estimates and Payrolls and Wages From the Census Bureau and the BLS

	[Billions of dollars]		
	2006	2007	2008
Total payroll, Census Bureau .....	4,792.0	5,027.0	n.a.
Plus: Differences in coverage:			
Civilian government wages, BLS <sup>1</sup> .....	903.3	951.2	n.a.
Other differences, net <sup>2</sup> .....	-2.7	39.9	n.a.
Equals: Total wages, BLS .....	5,692.6	6,018.1	6,142.2
Plus: Adjustments by BEA:			
For unreported wages and unreported tips on employment tax returns .....	81.3	87.7	91.1
For wages and salaries not covered or not fully covered by unemployment insurance:			
Private .....	179.6	183.7	187.8
Government .....	108.5	113.2	119.5
Other adjustments <sup>3</sup> .....	-1.7	-1.9	-2.6
Equals: Wage and salary disbursements, BEA <sup>4</sup> .....	6,060.3	6,400.7	6,538.0

1. BLS wages were adjusted to remove the wages of Indian tribal councils because these data were already included in the Census Bureau's total payroll data.

2. Includes differences of coverage in private education, membership organizations, and government.

3. Consists of adjustments to the wage and salary estimates to remove employees of U.S. companies stationed overseas and to reflect updates to QCEW data.

4. The national total of county estimates of wage and salary disbursements consists of the earnings of persons who live in the United States and of foreign residents working in the United States. The BEA regional total differs from the national estimate; see the box "Personal income in the NIPAs and State Personal Income," Survey 89 (November 2009): 72.

n.a. Not available

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Tables 1 through 3 follow.

1. The QCEW data account for 94 percent of BEA's wages and salaries.

2. The Census Bureau data cover only those government employees who work in government hospitals, federally chartered savings institutions and credit unions, liquor stores, and wholesale liquor establishments, and university publishers. The BLS data in most states exclude state and local elected officials, members of the judiciary, state national and air national guardsmen, temporary emergency employees, and employees in policy and advisory positions.

3. The BLS data do not cover certain religious elementary and secondary schools, because a Supreme Court decision exempts some of these schools from unemployment compensation taxes. The BLS data also exclude college students (and their spouses) who are employed by the school in which they are enrolled and student nurses and interns who are employed by hospitals as part of their training. In half of the states, the BLS data only include nonprofit organizations with four or more employees during 20 weeks in a calendar year.

4. For example, employees of casinos owned by tribal councils were included in "Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries."

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
<b>United States <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>11,256,516</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>37,698</b>	<b>39,392</b>	<b>40,166</b>	.....	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>9,862,997</b>	<b>10,404,973</b>	<b>10,684,318</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>39,548</b>	<b>41,260</b>	<b>41,930</b>	.....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>1,393,519</b>	<b>1,474,863</b>	<b>1,541,271</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>28,324</b>	<b>29,856</b>	<b>31,098</b>	.....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Metropolitan statistical areas <sup>4</sup></b>											
Abilene, TX.....	4,732	5,116	5,343	8.1	4.4	29,816	32,176	33,589	225	7.9	4.4
Akron, OH.....	24,995	26,005	26,523	4.0	2.0	35,706	37,120	37,893	122	4.0	2.1
Albany, GA.....	4,322	4,533	4,746	4.9	4.7	26,517	27,699	28,854	341	4.5	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	32,545	34,883	36,327	7.2	4.1	38,264	40,941	42,523	49	7.0	3.9
Albuquerque, NM.....	27,377	28,883	29,982	5.5	3.8	33,469	34,604	35,415	178	3.4	2.3
Alexandria, LA.....	4,774	4,988	5,218	4.5	4.6	31,375	32,661	34,005	209	4.1	4.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	28,507	30,270	31,012	6.2	2.5	35,791	37,586	38,208	117	5.0	1.7
Altoona, PA.....	3,672	3,872	3,993	5.5	3.1	29,138	30,736	31,709	277	5.5	3.2
Amarillo, TX.....	7,454	8,012	8,463	7.5	5.6	31,075	33,129	34,729	193	6.6	4.8
Ames, IA.....	2,773	2,926	3,052	5.5	4.3	33,217	34,329	35,400	180	3.3	3.1
Anchorage, AK.....	15,159	16,068	17,267	6.0	7.5	42,186	44,521	47,205	24	5.5	6.0
Anderson, IN.....	3,836	3,891	4,026	1.4	3.5	29,305	29,723	30,674	305	1.4	3.2
Anderson, SC.....	5,090	5,314	5,534	4.4	4.1	28,718	29,496	30,252	317	2.7	2.6
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,255	13,614	13,483	2.7	-1.0	38,305	39,142	39,107	92	2.2	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,268	3,515	3,652	7.6	3.9	29,063	31,163	32,199	267	7.2	3.3
Appleton, WI.....	7,825	8,194	8,417	4.7	2.7	36,181	37,585	38,298	112	3.9	1.9
Asheville, NC.....	12,897	13,722	14,038	6.4	2.3	32,412	33,935	34,323	202	4.7	1.1
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	5,185	5,477	5,700	5.6	4.1	28,317	29,333	30,010	327	3.6	2.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	192,460	203,961	206,463	6.0	1.2	37,593	38,721	38,336	111	3.0	-1.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	10,024	10,407	10,780	3.8	3.6	37,194	38,553	39,835	77	3.7	3.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,349	3,594	3,693	7.3	2.8	26,123	27,476	27,749	353	5.2	1.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	16,052	16,872	17,672	5.1	4.7	30,691	31,892	33,056	240	3.9	3.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX.....	56,106	59,758	61,800	6.5	3.4	36,695	37,477	37,362	129	2.1	-0.3
Bakersfield-Delano, CA.....	21,371	23,023	23,952	7.7	4.0	27,820	29,341	30,047	325	5.5	2.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	118,882	124,418	128,213	4.7	3.1	44,658	46,604	47,881	21	4.4	2.7
Bangor, ME.....	4,530	4,711	4,948	4.0	5.0	30,571	31,705	33,149	238	3.7	4.6
Barnstable Town, MA.....	10,496	11,081	11,341	5.6	2.3	46,991	49,858	51,194	13	6.1	2.7
Baton Rouge, LA.....	25,136	26,749	28,326	6.4	5.9	32,867	34,647	36,346	146	5.4	4.9
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,001	4,150	4,317	3.7	4.0	29,113	30,361	31,652	279	4.3	4.3
Bay City, MI.....	3,134	3,218	3,332	2.7	3.6	29,023	29,968	30,921	298	3.3	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	11,945	12,696	13,403	6.3	5.6	32,019	33,791	35,507	175	5.5	5.1
Bellingham, WA.....	6,163	6,750	7,010	9.5	3.9	32,639	35,004	35,592	171	7.2	1.7
Bend, OR.....	5,284	5,566	5,635	5.3	1.2	35,544	36,282	35,728	163	2.1	-1.5
Billings, MT.....	5,368	5,742	5,900	7.0	2.8	36,277	38,332	38,737	106	5.7	1.1
Binghamton, NY.....	7,419	8,066	8,415	8.7	4.3	30,137	32,870	34,367	200	9.1	4.6
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	41,850	43,734	44,798	4.5	2.4	37,922	39,299	39,886	76	3.6	1.5
Bismarck, ND.....	3,536	3,787	3,947	7.1	4.2	34,946	36,760	37,728	124	5.2	2.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	4,123	4,351	4,470	5.5	2.7	26,419	27,602	28,196	347	4.5	2.2
Bloomington, IN.....	5,108	5,342	5,568	4.6	4.2	28,089	29,198	30,231	318	3.9	3.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,832	6,105	6,435	4.7	5.4	36,044	37,228	38,865	101	3.3	4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	20,308	21,200	21,323	4.4	0.6	35,827	36,160	35,615	170	0.9	-1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	230,353	243,740	250,811	5.8	2.9	51,493	54,117	55,187	7	5.1	2.0
Boulder, CO.....	14,268	14,886	15,040	4.3	1.0	48,954	50,344	50,058	17	2.8	-0.6
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,340	3,531	3,698	5.7	4.7	29,157	30,327	31,180	295	4.0	2.8
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	9,528	10,001	10,312	5.0	3.1	39,778	42,004	42,992	44	5.6	2.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	67,982	70,748	70,754	4.1	0.0	76,511	79,576	79,108	1	4.0	-0.6
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,299	7,846	8,323	7.5	6.1	19,366	20,502	21,387	365	5.9	4.3
Brunswick, GA.....	3,427	3,595	3,718	4.9	3.4	34,293	35,371	36,088	152	3.1	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	38,135	40,778	42,317	6.9	3.8	33,721	36,216	37,647	126	7.4	4.0
Burlington, NC.....	4,271	4,502	4,659	5.4	3.5	30,192	31,083	31,501	284	3.0	1.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	7,948	8,258	8,517	3.9	3.1	38,674	40,059	41,139	58	3.6	2.7
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	12,520	13,053	13,393	4.3	2.6	30,688	31,946	32,763	247	4.1	2.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	23,942	24,617	24,077	2.8	-2.2	42,303	42,062	40,898	63	-0.6	-2.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,731	2,895	2,978	6.0	2.9	29,474	31,140	31,926	272	5.7	2.5
Carson City, NV.....	2,240	2,365	2,374	5.6	0.4	40,638	42,998	42,955	45	5.8	-0.1
Casper, WY.....	3,493	3,557	3,812	1.8	7.2	49,714	49,526	52,185	11	-0.4	5.4
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	8,827	9,425	9,893	6.8	5.0	35,422	37,367	38,811	103	5.5	3.9
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,848	7,360	7,778	7.5	5.7	30,981	32,932	34,723	194	6.3	5.4
Charleston, WV.....	10,258	10,703	11,257	4.3	5.2	33,798	35,277	37,111	131	4.4	5.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	20,745	22,102	22,941	6.5	3.8	33,589	34,973	35,447	177	4.1	1.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC.....	62,572	66,218	67,612	5.8	2.1	39,506	40,108	39,621	84	1.5	-1.2
Charlottesville, VA.....	7,728	8,226	8,453	6.4	2.8	40,575	42,731	43,344	40	5.3	1.4
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	16,814	17,653	18,091	5.0	2.5	32,933	34,225	34,784	192	3.9	1.6
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,550	3,739	3,915	5.3	4.7	41,288	43,175	44,613	37	4.6	3.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI.....	402,541	423,953	431,795	5.3	1.8	42,829	44,854	45,377	34	4.7	1.2
Chico, CA.....	6,479	6,856	7,101	5.8	3.6	29,867	31,486	32,349	260	5.4	2.7
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	79,456	82,568	84,330	3.9	2.1	37,431	38,434	39,066	94	2.7	1.6
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	8,234	8,666	9,304	5.2	7.4	32,568	33,053	35,545	173	1.5	7.5
Cleveland, TN.....	3,109	3,293	3,383	5.9	2.7	28,368	29,606	30,092	324	4.4	1.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	80,109	82,646	84,009	3.2	1.6	38,033	39,370	40,118	70	3.5	1.9
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,989	4,282	4,422	7.4	3.3	30,602	31,976	32,279	264	4.5	0.9
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,190	5,568	5,836	7.3	4.8	25,892	27,436	28,176	348	6.0	2.7
Colorado Springs, CO.....	21,480	22,729	23,581	5.8	3.8	35,732	37,428	38,221	116	4.7	2.1
Columbia, MO.....	5,382	5,690	5,910	5.7	3.9	33,702	35,097	35,998	156	4.1	2.6
Columbia, SC.....	23,834	24,932	25,800	4.6	3.8	33,792	34,646	35,328	183	2.5	2.0
Columbus, GA-AL.....	9,568	10,150	10,646	6.1	4.9	32,985	35,377	37,063	133	7.3	4.8
Columbus, IN.....	2,647	2,742	2,874	3.6	4.8	35,778	36,714	38,068	118	2.6	3.7
Columbus, OH.....	64,307	67,204	68,952	4.5	2.6	37,018	38,198	38,741	105	3.2	1.4
Corpus Christi, TX.....	13,096	13,982	14,725	6.8	5.3	31,796	33,975	35,636	168	6.9	4.9
Corvallis, OR.....	2,864	3,013	3,087	5.2	2.5	35,732	36,937	37,755	123	3.4	2.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	7,144	7,321	7,370	2.5	0.7	39,154	40,465	41,050	60	3.3	1.4
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,707	2,848	3,003	5.2	5.5	27,287	28,601	30,101	323	4.8	5.2

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	239,309	254,067	262,549	6.2	3.3	39,889	41,267	41,667	56	3.5	1.0
Dalton, GA.....	3,700	3,867	3,851	4.5	-0.4	28,033	28,980	28,675	344	3.4	-1.1
Danville, IL.....	2,199	2,327	2,456	5.8	5.5	26,982	28,758	30,523	312	6.6	6.1
Danville, VA.....	2,922	3,050	3,165	4.4	3.8	27,544	28,803	29,789	329	4.6	3.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	13,098	13,943	14,540	6.4	4.3	35,039	37,145	38,571	109	6.0	3.8
Dayton, OH.....	28,473	29,308	29,736	2.9	1.5	33,834	34,908	35,526	174	3.2	1.8
Decatur, AL.....	4,426	4,685	4,884	5.9	4.2	29,868	31,382	32,483	256	5.1	3.5
Decatur, IL.....	3,848	4,109	4,241	6.8	3.2	35,296	37,798	39,147	91	7.1	3.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	15,292	15,895	15,964	3.9	0.4	30,937	31,869	32,098	269	3.0	0.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	110,890	116,354	120,044	4.9	3.2	46,211	47,501	48,010	19	2.8	1.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	21,539	22,732	23,552	5.5	3.6	40,357	41,769	42,506	50	3.5	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	167,246	170,963	172,649	2.2	1.0	37,294	38,362	39,028	96	2.9	1.7
Dothan, AL.....	4,249	4,562	4,718	7.4	3.4	30,825	32,639	33,357	233	5.9	2.2
Dover, DE.....	4,368	4,626	4,781	5.9	3.3	29,503	30,419	30,749	300	3.1	1.1
Dubuque, IA.....	2,999	3,133	3,266	4.5	4.2	32,813	33,960	35,273	184	3.5	3.9
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,734	9,189	9,520	5.2	3.6	31,908	33,550	34,595	197	5.1	3.1
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	18,018	19,556	20,092	8.5	2.7	38,480	40,809	40,927	62	6.1	0.3
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,907	5,130	5,261	4.6	2.6	31,474	32,594	33,193	237	3.6	1.8
El Centro, CA.....	3,993	4,231	4,512	6.0	6.7	25,465	26,382	27,666	354	3.6	4.9
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,548	3,661	3,820	3.2	4.3	32,062	32,790	33,981	211	2.3	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,420	6,615	6,457	3.0	-2.4	32,640	33,344	32,263	265	2.2	-3.2
Elmira, NY.....	2,591	2,788	2,942	7.6	5.5	29,391	31,656	33,469	230	7.7	5.7
El Paso, TX.....	18,409	19,596	20,728	6.5	5.8	25,541	26,924	28,071	349	5.4	4.3
Erie, PA.....	8,189	8,689	9,031	6.1	3.9	29,255	31,054	32,294	263	6.1	4.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	11,005	11,353	11,680	3.2	2.9	32,437	32,924	33,522	228	1.5	1.8
Evansville, IN-KY.....	12,019	12,217	12,737	1.6	4.3	34,465	34,899	36,329	148	1.3	4.1
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,307	3,537	3,833	6.9	8.4	34,885	36,105	38,969	99	3.5	7.9
Fargo, ND-MN.....	6,792	7,226	7,801	6.4	8.0	35,887	37,566	39,812	78	4.7	6.0
Farmington, NM.....	3,331	3,568	3,858	7.1	8.1	27,391	29,173	31,518	283	6.5	8.0
Fayetteville, NC.....	11,813	12,828	13,838	8.6	7.9	33,939	36,544	39,054	95	7.7	6.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	13,155	14,373	14,818	9.3	3.1	30,572	32,363	32,537	255	5.9	0.5
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,006	4,259	4,409	6.3	3.5	31,789	33,417	34,330	201	5.1	2.7
Flint, MI.....	12,342	12,529	12,646	1.5	0.9	28,218	28,863	29,488	335	2.3	2.2
Florence, SC.....	6,048	6,301	6,528	4.2	3.6	30,542	31,659	32,603	252	3.7	3.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,944	4,220	4,377	7.0	3.7	27,687	29,481	30,433	315	6.5	3.2
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,344	3,538	3,649	5.8	3.1	33,813	35,601	36,541	141	5.3	2.6
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	10,373	11,112	11,378	7.1	2.4	36,887	38,726	38,848	102	5.0	0.3
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,230	8,664	8,937	5.3	3.2	28,734	29,929	30,714	302	4.2	2.6
Fort Wayne, IN.....	13,388	13,870	14,067	3.6	1.4	32,967	33,858	34,176	204	2.7	0.9
Fresno, CA.....	25,730	27,117	27,994	5.4	3.2	29,305	30,472	30,997	297	4.0	1.7
Gadsden, AL.....	2,814	2,993	3,098	6.3	3.5	27,360	28,995	29,947	328	6.0	3.3
Gainesville, FL.....	8,314	8,732	8,884	5.0	1.7	32,762	33,963	34,277	203	3.7	0.9
Gainesville, GA.....	5,137	5,413	5,578	5.4	3.0	29,887	30,269	30,195	321	1.3	-0.2
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,820	4,087	4,248	7.0	3.9	29,854	31,833	33,018	242	6.6	3.7
Goldensboro, NC.....	3,215	3,416	3,557	6.3	4.1	28,525	30,150	31,364	290	5.7	4.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,066	3,259	3,487	6.3	7.0	31,354	33,673	35,855	159	7.4	6.5
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,292	4,811	5,203	12.1	8.1	32,114	34,792	36,665	140	8.3	5.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	25,180	25,596	26,076	1.7	1.9	32,670	33,038	33,582	227	1.1	1.6
Great Falls, MT.....	2,753	2,886	2,997	4.8	3.8	33,652	35,286	36,533	143	4.9	3.5
Greeley, CO.....	6,372	6,780	7,068	6.4	4.2	27,188	27,988	28,402	346	2.9	1.5
Green Bay, WI.....	10,454	10,917	11,204	4.4	2.6	35,045	36,278	37,060	134	3.5	2.2
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	23,432	24,421	25,038	4.2	2.5	34,179	35,074	35,405	179	2.6	0.9
Greenville, NC.....	5,082	5,420	5,682	6.6	4.8	30,141	31,361	32,179	268	4.0	2.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	19,452	20,704	21,451	6.4	3.6	32,260	33,558	34,044	207	4.0	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	7,300	8,669	8,427	18.8	-2.8	32,346	37,434	35,683	165	15.7	-4.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,955	8,398	8,757	5.6	4.3	31,035	32,142	33,135	239	3.6	3.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,500	3,893	3,977	11.2	2.2	24,112	26,369	26,734	357	9.4	1.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	19,264	20,259	20,875	5.2	3.0	36,653	38,241	39,106	93	4.3	2.3
Harrisonburg, VA.....	3,375	3,577	3,688	6.0	3.1	28,993	30,359	31,055	296	4.7	2.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	55,454	59,198	60,458	6.8	2.1	46,891	49,900	50,755	15	6.4	1.7
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,751	3,937	4,094	5.0	4.0	27,711	28,346	29,036	340	2.3	2.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,437	10,797	10,981	3.5	1.7	29,257	29,984	30,230	319	2.5	0.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,743	1,830	1,913	5.0	4.6	24,368	25,496	27,224	356	4.6	6.8
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	8,221	8,424	8,612	2.5	2.2	32,006	32,551	33,009	243	1.7	1.4
Honolulu, HI.....	37,020	39,258	40,809	6.0	4.0	40,976	43,683	45,205	35	6.6	3.5
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,930	3,190	3,253	8.9	2.0	30,687	33,055	33,298	236	7.7	0.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	6,686	7,361	7,910	10.1	7.5	33,281	36,532	39,019	97	9.8	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	234,212	248,161	262,484	6.0	5.8	42,701	44,333	45,835	32	3.8	3.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,874	8,286	8,713	5.2	5.2	27,647	29,099	30,583	308	5.3	5.1
Huntsville, AL.....	13,393	14,397	15,197	7.5	5.6	35,310	37,134	38,259	114	5.2	3.0
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,674	3,975	4,142	8.2	4.2	31,856	33,341	33,639	222	4.7	0.9
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	64,005	65,586	67,623	2.5	3.1	38,283	38,633	39,297	88	0.9	1.7
Iowa City, IA.....	5,055	5,441	5,716	7.6	5.1	35,038	37,092	38,273	113	5.9	3.2
Ithaca, NY.....	2,967	3,251	3,420	9.6	5.2	29,666	32,374	33,856	215	9.1	4.6
Jackson, MI.....	4,476	4,649	4,745	3.9	2.1	27,494	28,576	29,610	334	3.9	3.6
Jackson, MS.....	18,038	18,610	19,368	3.2	4.1	33,992	34,863	36,054	153	2.6	3.4
Jackson, TN.....	3,372	3,543	3,668	5.1	3.5	30,061	31,440	32,456	257	4.6	3.2
Jacksonville, FL.....	50,263	52,267	52,697	4.0	0.8	39,295	40,171	40,028	71	2.2	-0.4
Jacksonville, NC.....	5,334	6,016	6,758	12.8	12.3	33,122	36,771	39,932	74	11.0	8.6
Janesville, WI.....	4,909	5,059	5,098	3.1	0.8	31,064	31,730	31,826	274	2.1	0.3
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,549	4,768	4,975	4.8	4.3	31,471	32,826	33,970	213	4.3	3.5
Johnson City, TN.....	5,393	5,768	6,007	6.9	4.1	28,158	29,830	30,682	304	5.9	2.9
Johnstown, PA.....	4,083	4,310	4,511	5.6	4.7	27,997	29,710	31,221	293	6.1	5.1
Jonesboro, AR.....	3,178	3,357	3,571	5.6	6.4	27,729	28,870	30,228	320	4.1	4.7
Joplin, MO.....	4,665	4,880	5,120	4.6	4.9	27,697	28,535	29,663	332	3.0	4.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	10,137	10,563	10,919	4.2	3.4	31,528	32,746	33,685	218	3.9	2.9
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,172	3,396	3,545	7.0	4.4	28,811	30,393	31,449	287	5.5	3.5
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	76,175	80,154	82,653	5.2	3.1	38,376	39,841	40,396	67	3.8	1.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	6,726	7,368	7,837	9.5	6.4	30,065	32,180	33,040	241	7.0	2.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	11,765	13,102	14,071	11.4	7.4	32,812	35,255	37,070	132	7.4	5.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	8,783	9,274	9,657	5.6	4.1	29,119	30,548	31,697	278	4.9	3.8
Kingston, NY.....	5,995	6,488	6,694	8.2	3.2	33,023	35,738	36,836	138	8.2	3.1
Knoxville, TN.....	22,118	23,316	24,017	5.4	3.0	32,952	34,180	34,696	195	3.7	1.5
Kokomo, IN.....	3,168	3,297	3,257	4.1	-1.2	31,659	33,035	32,752	248	4.3	-0.9
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,285	4,479	4,645	4.5	3.7	33,000	34,192	35,263	186	3.6	3.1
Lafayette, IN.....	5,438	5,702	5,991	4.9	5.1	28,799	29,795	30,921	299	3.5	3.8
Lafayette, LA.....	9,335	9,906	10,438	6.1	5.4	36,630	38,570	40,182	68	5.3	4.2
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,063	6,572	6,908	8.4	5.1	31,844	34,312	35,799	162	7.8	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	4,742	5,005	5,124	5.6	2.4	24,603	25,557	26,197	359	3.9	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	17,669	18,583	18,901	5.2	1.7	31,695	32,404	32,572	254	2.2	0.5
Lancaster, PA.....	16,932	17,874	18,303	5.6	2.4	34,249	35,794	36,330	147	4.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,375	14,869	15,386	3.4	3.5	31,527	32,643	33,844	216	3.5	3.7
Laredo, TX.....	4,748	5,088	5,387	7.2	5.9	21,012	22,041	22,831	364	4.9	3.6
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,858	5,281	5,611	8.7	6.3	25,068	26,642	27,855	352	6.3	4.6
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	68,867	73,444	75,013	6.6	2.1	38,730	39,945	39,920	75	3.1	-0.1
Lawrence, KS.....	3,363	3,519	3,608	4.6	2.5	29,877	31,028	31,443	288	3.9	1.3
Lawton, OK.....	3,547	3,752	3,959	5.8	5.5	31,590	32,764	33,272	185	3.7	7.7
Lebanon, PA.....	4,212	4,477	4,640	6.3	3.6	33,271	34,926	35,885	158	5.0	2.7
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,847	1,974	2,047	6.9	3.7	30,962	32,939	33,973	212	6.4	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,426	3,570	3,727	4.2	4.4	32,024	33,461	34,808	191	4.5	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	15,845	16,512	16,897	4.2	2.3	35,337	36,250	36,413	145	2.6	0.4
Lima, OH.....	3,050	3,161	3,182	3.6	0.7	29,014	30,131	30,351	316	3.8	0.7
Lincoln, NE.....	10,186	10,687	11,027	4.9	3.2	35,445	36,749	37,423	128	3.7	1.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	23,716	26,042	26,369	9.8	1.3	36,062	39,074	39,012	98	8.4	-0.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,772	3,052	3,236	10.1	6.0	23,415	25,259	26,023	360	7.9	3.0
Longview, TX.....	6,463	6,933	7,371	7.3	6.3	32,121	34,169	36,046	155	6.4	5.5
Longview, WA.....	2,741	2,933	3,016	7.0	2.8	27,703	29,170	29,703	331	5.3	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	536,330	555,946	568,435	3.7	2.2	42,185	43,801	44,519	38	3.8	1.6
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	44,362	46,378	47,484	4.5	2.4	36,287	37,491	37,995	120	3.3	1.3
Lubbock, TX.....	7,912	8,426	8,812	6.5	4.6	29,706	31,306	32,447	259	5.4	3.6
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,524	7,925	8,267	5.3	4.3	31,329	32,563	33,662	221	3.9	3.4
Macon, GA.....	7,295	7,566	7,879	3.7	4.1	31,854	32,895	34,147	205	3.3	3.8
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,565	3,808	3,914	6.8	2.8	24,956	26,225	26,524	358	5.1	1.1
Madison, WI.....	22,973	24,113	24,828	5.0	3.0	41,991	43,455	44,172	39	3.5	1.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	17,135	18,012	18,358	5.1	1.9	42,704	44,726	45,432	33	4.7	1.6
Manhattan, KS.....	3,756	4,292	4,697	14.3	9.4	32,079	36,244	38,485	110	13.0	6.2
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	3,043	3,118	3,298	2.5	5.7	33,486	33,985	35,619	169	1.5	4.8
Mansfield, OH.....	3,553	3,645	3,717	2.6	2.0	28,107	28,922	29,719	330	2.9	2.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	12,333	13,320	14,224	8.0	6.8	18,039	18,979	19,721	366	5.2	3.9
Medford, OR.....	6,619	6,825	6,911	3.1	1.3	33,743	34,409	34,506	199	2.0	0.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	46,732	49,107	50,094	5.1	2.0	36,490	38,050	38,577	108	4.3	1.4
Merced, CA.....	6,062	6,802	6,810	12.2	0.1	25,205	27,981	27,871	351	11.0	-0.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	228,854	234,822	236,645	2.6	0.8	41,863	42,967	43,013	42	2.6	0.1
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,152	3,259	3,399	3.4	4.3	28,867	29,528	30,689	303	2.3	3.9
Midland, TX.....	6,068	6,252	6,970	3.0	11.5	49,173	49,590	53,968	10	0.8	8.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	62,727	64,768	66,396	3.3	2.5	40,724	41,926	42,824	48	3.0	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	142,465	150,181	154,282	5.4	2.7	44,975	46,870	47,653	23	4.2	1.7
Missoula, MT.....	3,461	3,679	3,776	6.3	2.6	33,249	34,758	35,108	187	4.5	1.0
Mobile, AL.....	11,513	11,947	12,506	3.8	4.7	28,624	29,481	30,567	309	3.0	3.7
Modesto, CA.....	14,916	15,605	15,977	4.6	2.4	29,654	30,816	31,485	286	3.9	2.2
Monroe, LA.....	5,242	5,356	5,571	2.2	4.0	30,324	31,031	32,204	266	2.3	3.8
Monroe, MI.....	4,899	5,078	5,105	3.6	0.5	31,957	33,111	33,397	232	3.6	0.9
Montgomery, AL.....	12,310	12,817	13,209	4.1	3.1	33,944	35,057	36,129	151	3.3	3.1
Morgantown, WV.....	3,573	3,771	3,980	5.5	5.6	30,531	31,977	33,468	231	4.7	4.7
Morristown, TN.....	3,418	3,611	3,744	5.6	3.7	25,787	26,750	27,415	355	3.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,053	4,335	4,497	7.0	3.7	35,422	37,289	37,989	121	5.3	1.9
Muncie, IN.....	3,197	3,271	3,372	2.3	3.1	27,652	28,368	29,349	337	2.6	3.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,628	4,773	4,899	3.1	2.6	26,582	27,390	28,062	350	3.0	2.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	7,098	7,455	7,604	5.0	2.0	29,484	29,711	29,383	336	0.8	-1.1
Napa, CA.....	6,408	6,820	6,969	6.4	2.2	48,981	51,684	52,169	12	5.5	0.9
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	19,129	20,140	19,739	5.3	-2.0	61,381	64,251	62,559	3	4.7	-2.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	56,846	60,049	61,893	5.6	3.1	38,173	39,378	39,768	82	3.2	1.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	36,326	38,551	39,673	6.1	2.9	43,191	45,697	46,918	26	5.8	2.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	43,191	48,912	48,775	13.2	-0.3	43,736	44,088	41,740	55	0.8	-5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	942,868	1,018,093	1,041,636	8.0	2.3	50,084	53,864	54,914	9	7.5	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,938	5,239	5,398	6.1	3.0	30,927	32,767	33,669	219	5.9	2.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	32,542	33,611	33,413	3.3	-0.6	48,056	49,220	48,713	18	2.4	-1.0
Norwich-New London, CT.....	11,319	12,063	12,341	6.6	2.3	42,181	45,610	46,426	29	8.1	1.8
Ocala, FL.....	9,617	9,961	10,216	3.6	2.6	30,632	30,836	31,225	292	0.7	1.3
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,140	4,310	4,438	4.1	3.0	42,322	44,575	46,001	30	5.3	3.2
Odessa, TX.....	3,740	4,139	4,542	10.7	9.7	29,662	32,121	34,622	196	8.3	7.8
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	15,493	16,871	17,416	8.9	3.2	30,785	32,610	32,799	246	5.9	0.6
Oklahoma City, OK.....	42,997	44,274	46,951	3.0	6.0	36,602	37,166	38,882	100	1.5	4.6
Olympia, WA.....	8,697	9,426	9,820	8.4	4.2	37,274	39,485	39,988	72	5.9	1.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	33,395	34,979	36,098	4.7	3.2	40,723	42,185	43,012	43	3.6	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	69,945	72,381	73,612	3.5	1.7	34,973	35,570	35,717	164	1.7	0.4
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,664	5,837	6,020	3.1	3.1	35,298	36,151	37,139	130	2.4	2.7
Owensboro, KY.....	3,319	3,479	3,691	4.8	6.1	29,758	30,986	32,684	250	4.1	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	35,706	37,192	37,185	4.2	0.0	45,308	47,098	46,787	27	4.0	-0.7

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	18,892	19,501	19,863	3.2	1.9	35,624	36,491	37,035	135	2.4	1.5
Palm Coast, FL.....	2,542	2,759	2,879	8.6	4.3	30,892	31,324	31,741	275	1.4	1.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	5,506	5,670	5,808	3.0	2.4	33,613	34,723	35,459	176	3.3	2.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	4,617	4,875	5,082	5.6	4.3	28,638	30,291	31,580	281	5.8	4.3
Pascagoula, MS.....	4,323	5,128	5,194	18.6	1.3	28,869	33,516	33,613	224	16.1	0.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	14,131	14,700	15,107	4.0	2.8	31,432	32,643	33,338	234	3.9	2.1
Peoria, IL.....	13,707	14,598	15,199	6.5	4.1	37,171	39,345	40,787	65	5.8	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	254,916	269,838	272,829	4.3	2.6	43,346	44,961	45,927	31	3.7	2.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ.....	145,502	153,131	155,014	5.2	1.2	35,957	36,673	36,156	150	2.0	-1.4
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,664	2,803	2,907	5.2	3.7	25,877	27,519	28,698	343	6.3	4.3
Pittsburgh, PA.....	91,734	95,780	99,172	4.4	3.5	38,846	40,634	42,104	53	4.6	3.6
Pittsfield, MA.....	5,163	5,462	5,602	5.8	2.6	39,567	41,941	43,237	41	6.0	3.1
Pocatello, ID.....	2,338	2,480	2,554	6.1	3.0	26,793	28,226	28,702	342	5.3	1.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	19,923	20,733	21,427	4.1	3.3	38,907	40,353	41,522	57	3.7	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	80,796	85,339	88,022	5.6	3.1	38,040	39,443	39,942	73	3.7	1.3
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	15,294	16,128	16,099	5.5	-0.2	39,469	40,389	39,777	81	2.3	-1.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	24,186	26,126	26,961	8.0	3.2	36,378	39,109	40,119	69	7.5	2.6
Prescott, AZ.....	5,817	6,345	6,450	9.1	1.7	28,144	29,930	30,011	326	6.3	0.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	60,726	63,409	65,391	4.4	3.1	37,863	39,643	40,887	64	4.7	3.1
Provo-Orem, UT.....	11,272	12,369	12,853	9.7	3.9	22,938	23,675	23,814	363	3.2	0.6
Pueblo, CO.....	4,196	4,518	4,768	7.7	5.5	27,636	29,270	30,564	310	5.9	4.4
Punta Gorda, FL.....	5,335	5,567	5,574	4.4	0.1	34,444	35,408	35,337	182	2.8	-0.2
Racine, WI.....	6,931	7,255	7,406	4.7	2.1	34,936	36,346	37,012	136	4.0	1.8
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	38,792	41,897	43,182	8.0	3.1	38,832	40,059	39,602	85	3.2	-1.1
Rapid City, SD.....	4,171	4,414	4,622	5.8	4.7	35,014	36,603	37,669	125	4.5	2.9
Reading, PA.....	13,670	14,306	14,675	4.7	2.6	34,237	35,545	36,256	149	3.8	2.0
Redding, CA.....	5,877	6,144	6,233	4.5	1.4	32,934	34,260	34,527	198	4.0	0.8
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	17,705	19,464	19,553	9.9	0.5	44,000	47,401	46,929	25	7.7	-1.0
Richmond, VA.....	47,863	50,735	51,918	6.0	2.3	40,031	41,844	42,309	51	4.5	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	116,926	122,811	125,379	5.0	2.1	29,464	30,332	30,634	307	2.9	1.0
Roanoke, VA.....	10,434	11,186	11,576	7.2	3.5	35,398	37,667	38,727	107	6.4	2.8
Rochester, MN.....	7,100	7,524	7,741	6.0	2.9	39,721	41,624	42,208	52	4.8	1.4
Rochester, NY.....	36,989	39,852	41,132	7.2	3.2	35,861	38,635	39,812	79	7.7	3.0
Rockford, IL.....	10,731	11,395	11,646	6.2	2.2	31,170	32,486	32,955	245	4.2	1.4
Rocky Mount, NC.....	4,221	4,486	4,635	6.3	3.3	29,205	30,828	31,631	280	5.6	2.6
Rome, GA.....	2,812	2,949	3,065	4.9	3.9	29,613	31,003	32,032	270	4.7	3.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	79,966	84,193	86,397	5.3	2.6	38,996	40,572	41,119	59	4.0	1.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,770	5,894	6,054	2.2	2.7	28,181	29,177	30,143	322	3.5	3.3
St. Cloud, MN.....	5,787	6,061	6,340	4.7	4.6	31,492	32,571	33,782	217	3.4	3.7
St. George, UT.....	3,224	3,473	3,512	7.7	1.1	25,439	26,252	25,886	361	3.2	-1.4
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	3,546	3,759	3,957	6.0	5.3	28,516	29,896	31,392	289	4.8	5.0
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	108,332	112,948	117,886	4.3	4.4	38,805	40,247	41,823	54	3.7	3.9
Salem, OR.....	11,514	11,986	12,504	4.1	4.3	30,406	31,126	32,016	271	2.4	2.9
Salinas, CA.....	16,419	17,019	17,385	3.6	2.2	40,908	42,322	42,857	46	3.5	1.3
Salisbury, MD.....	3,565	3,768	3,915	5.7	3.9	30,191	31,516	32,628	251	4.4	3.5
Salt Lake City, UT.....	38,845	41,551	42,505	7.0	2.3	36,210	38,030	38,237	115	5.0	0.5
San Angelo, TX.....	3,312	3,495	3,675	5.5	5.1	30,765	32,291	33,666	220	5.0	4.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX.....	63,686	68,213	70,947	7.1	4.0	32,952	34,368	34,937	189	4.3	1.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	129,585	136,616	140,847	5.4	3.1	43,969	45,911	46,649	28	4.4	1.6
Sandusky, OH.....	2,693	2,770	2,840	2.8	2.5	34,730	35,807	36,717	139	3.1	2.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	247,435	263,201	266,680	6.4	1.3	59,440	62,634	62,598	2	5.4	-0.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	97,951	105,576	105,979	7.8	0.4	55,827	59,365	58,531	4	6.3	-1.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	10,000	10,565	10,774	5.7	2.0	38,556	40,372	40,635	66	4.7	0.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.....	18,329	19,089	19,358	4.2	1.4	45,976	47,664	47,957	20	3.7	0.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	11,992	12,924	12,935	7.8	0.1	48,206	51,669	51,140	14	7.2	-1.0
Santa Fe, NM.....	5,867	6,335	6,531	8.0	3.1	41,485	44,186	44,927	36	6.5	1.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	21,132	22,116	22,274	4.7	0.7	45,960	47,929	47,755	22	4.3	-0.4
Savannah, GA.....	11,563	12,473	13,109	7.9	5.1	35,982	37,853	39,183	90	5.2	3.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	17,796	18,807	19,445	5.7	3.4	32,475	34,244	35,399	181	5.4	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	153,102	164,759	169,798	7.6	3.1	46,965	49,816	50,586	16	6.1	1.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	7,321	7,714	7,669	5.4	-0.6	56,323	58,074	57,107	5	3.1	-1.7
Sheboygan, WI.....	4,171	4,365	4,436	4.6	1.6	36,640	38,247	38,755	104	4.4	1.3
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	3,262	3,509	3,625	7.6	3.3	27,875	29,687	30,516	313	6.5	2.8
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	13,016	13,176	13,884	1.2	5.4	33,619	33,988	35,657	166	1.1	4.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	4,339	4,641	4,980	7.0	7.3	30,690	32,693	34,885	190	6.5	6.7
Sioux Falls, SD.....	8,375	8,887	9,290	6.1	4.5	37,714	38,985	39,786	80	3.4	2.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	10,535	10,844	11,130	2.9	2.6	33,330	34,215	34,986	188	2.7	2.3
Spartanburg, SC.....	7,886	8,305	8,619	5.3	3.8	29,127	30,012	30,506	314	3.0	1.6
Spokane, WA.....	14,142	15,133	15,727	7.0	3.9	31,623	33,172	34,011	208	4.9	2.5
Springfield, IL.....	7,382	7,855	8,219	6.4	4.6	35,889	38,063	39,646	83	6.1	4.2
Springfield, MA.....	23,989	25,367	26,485	5.7	4.4	34,599	36,514	38,006	119	5.5	4.1
Springfield, MO.....	12,253	13,005	13,421	6.1	3.2	29,827	30,966	31,496	285	3.8	1.7
Springfield, OH.....	4,282	4,406	4,518	2.9	2.5	30,398	31,432	32,314	262	3.4	2.8
State College, PA.....	4,406	4,675	4,852	6.1	3.8	30,588	32,444	33,336	235	6.1	2.7
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV.....	3,437	3,596	3,796	4.6	5.6	27,783	29,400	31,194	294	5.8	6.1
Stockton, CA.....	19,476	20,635	21,097	6.0	2.2	29,513	31,018	31,547	282	5.1	1.7
Sumter, SC.....	2,825	2,946	3,057	4.3	3.7	27,091	28,271	29,302	338	4.4	3.6
Syracuse, NY.....	21,346	23,069	23,852	8.1	3.4	33,103	35,797	36,980	137	8.1	3.3

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Tallahassee, FL .....	11,231	11,767	12,015	4.8	2.1	32,332	33,283	33,639	223	2.9	1.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	98,467	101,211	102,407	2.8	1.2	36,678	37,331	37,512	127	1.8	0.5
Terre Haute, IN .....	4,626	4,842	5,035	4.7	4.0	27,224	28,482	29,652	333	4.6	4.1
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	3,904	4,210	4,397	7.9	4.4	29,153	31,311	32,338	261	7.4	3.3
Toledo, OH .....	21,599	22,282	22,560	3.2	1.3	32,063	32,993	33,505	229	2.9	1.6
Topeka, KS .....	7,464	7,884	8,176	5.6	3.7	32,809	34,487	35,581	172	5.1	3.2
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	18,311	19,317	20,113	5.5	4.1	50,471	53,156	55,170	8	5.3	3.8
Tucson, AZ .....	31,298	33,112	34,393	5.8	3.9	32,085	33,225	34,058	206	3.6	2.5
Tulsa, OK .....	34,392	35,796	37,540	4.1	4.9	38,529	39,524	40,981	61	2.6	3.7
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	6,347	6,750	7,016	6.3	3.9	31,125	32,737	33,587	226	5.2	2.6
Tyler, TX .....	6,576	6,996	7,333	6.4	4.8	33,825	35,329	36,456	144	4.4	3.2
Utica-Rome, NY .....	8,607	9,275	9,656	7.8	4.1	29,334	31,614	32,975	244	7.8	4.3
Valdosta, GA .....	3,432	3,644	3,899	6.2	7.0	26,688	27,982	29,169	339	4.8	4.2
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	14,876	15,606	16,025	4.9	2.7	36,623	38,440	39,442	86	5.0	2.6
Victoria, TX .....	3,645	3,902	4,091	7.1	4.9	32,377	34,392	35,809	160	6.2	4.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	4,517	4,725	4,973	4.6	5.3	29,346	30,405	31,721	276	3.6	4.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	60,739	63,748	65,639	5.0	3.0	36,319	38,135	39,300	87	5.0	3.1
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	10,651	11,757	12,083	10.4	2.8	26,001	28,248	28,610	345	8.6	1.3
Waco, TX .....	6,449	6,809	7,098	5.6	4.3	28,593	29,830	30,748	301	4.3	3.1
Warner Robins, GA .....	3,962	4,195	4,348	5.9	3.7	30,903	31,949	32,577	253	3.4	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	281,157	296,134	305,595	5.3	3.2	53,401	55,737	56,824	6	4.4	2.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	5,274	5,596	5,900	6.1	5.4	32,495	34,449	36,053	154	6.0	4.7
Wausau, WI .....	4,481	4,701	4,788	4.9	1.8	34,785	36,162	36,536	142	4.0	1.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA .....	3,135	3,352	3,545	6.9	5.8	29,772	31,330	32,737	249	5.2	4.5
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	4,300	4,478	4,705	4.1	5.1	29,306	30,682	32,454	258	4.7	5.8
Wichita, KS .....	22,097	22,642	23,650	2.5	4.5	37,566	38,032	39,207	89	1.2	3.1
Wichita Falls, TX .....	4,929	5,050	5,301	2.4	5.0	32,982	34,065	35,910	157	3.3	5.4
Williamsport, PA .....	3,369	3,529	3,657	4.8	3.6	28,747	30,208	31,344	291	5.1	3.8
Wilmington, NC .....	10,657	11,445	11,784	7.4	3.0	32,356	33,709	33,858	214	4.2	0.4
Winchester, VA-WV .....	3,874	4,041	4,168	4.3	3.1	32,599	33,362	33,994	210	2.3	1.9
Winston-Salem, NC .....	16,098	16,839	17,187	4.6	2.1	34,766	35,676	35,801	161	2.6	0.4
Worcester, MA .....	31,142	33,034	34,252	6.1	3.7	39,305	41,498	42,850	47	5.6	3.3
Yakima, WA .....	6,284	6,726	7,202	7.0	7.1	27,302	28,955	30,661	306	6.1	5.9
York-Hanover, PA .....	13,859	14,700	15,179	6.1	3.3	33,398	34,868	35,651	167	4.4	2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	17,375	17,870	18,075	2.8	1.1	30,148	31,289	31,911	273	3.8	2.0
Yuba City, CA .....	4,570	4,824	5,043	5.6	4.5	28,606	29,559	30,562	311	3.3	3.4
Yuma, AZ .....	4,324	4,686	4,840	8.4	3.3	23,338	24,768	25,041	362	6.1	1.1

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of

source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2006, November 2007, November 2008, and December 2009) for federal statistical purposes.

Table 2. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Economic Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income				Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change <sup>2</sup>	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2006	2007	2008		2006	2007	2008	
<b>United States<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>11,256,516</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>37,698</b>	<b>39,392</b>	<b>40,166</b>	
<b>BEA economic areas</b>								
Aberdeen, SD	2,574	2,943	3,368	14.4	32,640	37,503	43,173	15
Abilene, TX	6,305	6,853	7,146	4.3	29,137	31,629	32,976	122
Albany, GA	15,048	15,731	16,601	5.5	25,104	26,056	27,215	178
Albany-Schenectady-Amsterdam, NY	49,805	53,311	55,359	3.8	36,467	38,993	40,445	26
Albuquerque, NM	28,410	29,981	31,154	3.9	32,913	34,067	34,928	89
Alpena, MI	6,710	6,946	7,160	3.1	28,149	29,263	30,421	158
Amarillo, TX	14,387	15,544	16,262	4.6	30,751	33,097	34,584	93
Anchorage, AK	26,307	28,030	30,224	7.8	38,839	41,081	43,922	13
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	28,572	29,824	30,648	2.8	34,619	35,908	36,735	59
Asheville-Brevard, NC	19,729	20,907	21,413	2.4	30,401	31,829	32,261	134
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL	251,977	266,802	271,067	1.6	34,992	36,142	36,017	68
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	17,580	18,417	19,294	4.8	29,807	30,928	32,106	136
Austin-Round Rock, TX	59,624	63,534	65,681	3.4	36,282	37,147	37,087	56
Bangor, ME	9,661	10,024	10,486	4.6	29,862	30,939	32,370	132
Baton Rouge-Pierre Part, LA	26,011	27,691	29,331	5.9	32,587	34,383	36,098	67
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	13,692	14,564	15,373	5.6	31,031	32,794	34,471	95
Bend-Prineville, OR	6,779	7,095	7,212	1.7	33,049	33,677	33,551	115
Billings, MT	11,544	12,417	12,867	3.6	34,463	36,748	37,691	45
Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL	58,857	61,717	63,387	2.7	34,631	36,055	36,724	60
Bismarck, ND	5,738	6,242	6,471	3.7	33,966	36,602	37,645	47
Boise City-Nampa, ID	23,051	24,075	24,285	0.9	34,387	34,817	34,486	94
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH	377,125	397,699	409,271	2.9	45,910	48,229	49,361	5
Buffalo-Niagara-Cattaraugus, NY	46,828	49,997	51,974	4.0	32,148	34,476	35,915	71
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	13,966	14,613	15,082	3.2	36,402	37,996	39,106	34
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	8,034	8,423	8,961	6.4	27,400	28,752	30,639	157
Casper, WY	15,246	16,383	17,420	6.3	47,371	49,393	51,395	4
Cedar Rapids, IA	17,115	18,297	19,194	4.9	34,774	36,768	38,152	39
Champaign-Urbana, IL	15,460	16,497	17,480	6.0	29,036	30,906	32,777	127
Charleston, WV	33,804	35,488	37,377	5.3	28,473	29,916	31,527	146
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	21,737	23,139	24,015	3.8	33,109	34,477	34,980	88
Charlotte-Gastonia-Salisbury, NC-SC	94,333	99,542	101,802	2.3	34,898	35,730	35,626	75
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI	431,122	454,457	463,397	2.0	41,711	43,702	44,274	12
Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN	84,895	88,267	90,214	2.2	36,436	37,462	38,117	41
Clarksburg, WV+Morgantown, WV	9,303	9,770	10,349	5.9	28,972	30,312	31,933	140
Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH	158,152	163,534	166,510	1.8	34,186	35,444	36,184	66
Colorado Springs, CO	23,098	24,506	25,432	3.8	34,613	36,387	37,197	55
Columbia, MO	14,746	15,496	16,158	4.3	30,534	31,825	32,967	123
Columbia-Newberry, SC	31,543	32,977	34,299	4.0	31,365	32,306	33,167	118
Columbus-Auburn-Opelika, GA-AL	13,581	14,436	15,090	4.5	30,334	32,309	33,583	114
Columbus-Marion-Chillicothe, OH	86,192	90,187	92,714	2.8	33,275	34,502	35,186	83
Corpus Christi-Kingsville, TX	21,802	23,288	24,658	5.9	27,269	28,949	30,400	159
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	285,043	303,149	313,945	3.6	37,544	39,068	40,486	29
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	16,332	17,434	18,231	4.6	33,868	36,064	37,582	48
Dayton-Springfield-Greenville, OH	44,690	46,209	46,966	1.6	32,409	33,585	34,209	100
Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO	166,909	176,183	181,823	3.2	42,906	44,375	44,874	10
Des Moines-Newton-Pella, IA	42,674	45,262	47,592	5.1	35,279	37,121	38,761	35
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI	244,119	250,041	253,407	1.3	34,710	35,738	36,484	63
Dothan-Enterprise-Ozark, AL	8,637	9,234	9,572	3.7	28,750	30,374	31,200	149
Dover, DE	17,017	18,034	18,661	3.5	31,069	32,333	32,960	124
Duluth, MN-WI	10,941	11,495	11,916	3.7	31,482	33,041	34,139	102
El Paso, TX	26,981	28,866	30,555	5.9	25,152	26,603	27,792	177
Erie, PA	14,535	15,338	15,972	4.1	28,371	29,993	31,317	148
Eugene-Springfield, OR	24,724	25,523	26,143	2.4	31,562	32,280	32,827	126
Evansville, IN-KY	23,660	24,373	25,500	4.6	31,585	32,450	33,895	107
Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN	9,770	10,521	11,592	10.2	34,670	37,068	40,486	25
Farmington, NM	6,329	6,830	7,219	5.7	30,033	32,092	33,729	111
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	14,672	15,970	16,480	3.2	29,818	31,526	31,831	142
Flagstaff, AZ	4,196	4,464	4,619	3.5	31,680	33,326	34,222	99
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,259	9,781	10,104	3.3	27,998	29,294	30,128	163
Fort Wayne-Huntington-Auburn, IN	23,731	24,509	24,961	1.8	30,259	31,140	31,644	144
Fresno-Madera, CA	43,993	47,149	48,564	3.0	27,606	29,160	29,616	168
Gainesville, FL	13,244	13,910	14,205	2.1	28,574	29,598	29,960	165
Grand Forks, ND-MN	6,447	6,993	7,831	12.0	31,180	34,161	38,314	36
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI	58,567	60,110	61,634	2.5	30,722	31,431	32,130	135
Great Falls, MT	4,621	4,869	5,147	5.7	31,561	33,310	35,206	82
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC	60,725	63,369	65,018	2.6	32,097	33,065	33,494	117
Greenville, NC	20,397	22,147	23,552	6.3	31,297	33,667	35,224	80
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC	39,988	42,207	43,792	3.8	30,166	31,279	31,904	141
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	11,623	13,797	13,620	-1.3	30,959	35,875	34,864	90
Harrisburg-Carlisle-Lebanon, PA	69,575	73,421	75,651	3.0	33,211	34,749	35,559	76
Harrisonburg, VA	9,115	9,574	9,852	2.9	29,864	31,075	31,818	143
Hartford-West Hartford-Willimantic, CT	94,616	100,728	103,528	2.8	41,855	44,526	45,583	9
Helena, MT	8,240	8,791	9,042	2.9	33,471	35,055	35,459	78
Honolulu, HI	49,124	52,253	54,175	3.7	38,510	40,924	42,078	19
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX	259,220	274,940	290,477	5.7	40,540	42,222	43,692	14
Huntsville-Decatur, AL	31,707	33,804	35,322	4.5	30,394	32,019	33,010	120
Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID	8,673	9,306	9,686	4.1	26,851	28,317	28,866	174
Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN	111,005	114,459	118,470	3.5	33,547	34,300	35,219	81
Jacksonville, FL	60,468	62,951	63,812	1.4	36,524	37,398	37,491	51
Jackson-Yazoo City, MS	46,972	48,794	51,112	4.8	27,974	28,961	30,260	162
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol (Tri-Cities), TN-VA	23,764	25,077	26,237	4.6	27,695	29,090	30,287	161
Jonesboro, AR	7,938	8,354	8,991	7.6	26,192	27,458	29,384	171
Joplin, MO	9,906	10,340	10,875	5.2	27,083	28,142	29,568	169
Kansas City-Overland Park-Kansas City, MO-KS	92,480	97,310	100,593	3.4	35,816	37,266	38,003	42
Kearney, NE	6,993	10,735	11,388	6.1	30,263	33,577	35,559	77
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	14,735	15,992	17,073	6.8	28,607	30,594	31,960	139
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	19,660	21,440	22,778	6.2	30,589	32,585	34,070	103
Knoxville-Sevierville-La Follette, TN	34,742	36,636	37,815	3.2	29,792	30,956	31,556	145
La Crosse, WI-MN	7,580	7,984	8,273	3.6	30,483	31,857	32,854	125
Lafayette-Acadiana, LA	25,636	27,182	28,731	5.7	30,859	32,586	34,237	98

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Economic Area, 2006–2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income				Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Percent change <sup>2</sup>	Dollars			Rank in United States
	2006	2007	2008		2006	2007	2008	
Lake Charles-Jennings, LA	9,822	10,579	11,303	6.8	29,742	32,022	34,277	97
Las Vegas-Paradise-Pahrump, NV	79,339	84,626	86,440	2.1	36,180	37,357	37,416	52
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,628	2,807	2,931	4.4	29,552	31,488	32,752	128
Lexington-Fayette-Frankfort-Richmond, KY	40,393	42,172	43,872	4.0	26,803	27,793	28,689	175
Lincoln, NE	13,460	14,276	14,871	4.2	33,965	35,774	36,995	57
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Pine Bluff, AR	46,356	50,245	51,622	2.7	30,791	33,180	33,856	110
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA	748,592	779,219	796,187	2.2	38,809	40,211	40,771	23
Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsboro, KY-IN	52,618	54,942	56,420	2.7	34,451	35,601	36,220	65
Lubbock-Levelland, TX	11,945	12,952	13,231	2.2	28,383	30,639	31,192	150
Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA	18,160	18,960	19,773	4.3	28,415	29,304	30,328	160
Madison-Baraboo, WI	41,294	43,262	44,488	2.8	36,115	37,487	38,275	38
Marinette, WI-MI	8,850	9,258	9,679	4.5	26,502	27,792	29,133	172
Mason City, IA	5,093	5,459	5,773	5.7	31,938	34,433	36,641	61
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	20,846	22,495	23,969	6.6	18,266	19,294	20,102	179
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	65,340	68,630	70,601	2.9	32,765	34,249	35,090	85
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	257,965	265,419	267,200	0.7	41,957	43,079	43,062	16
Midland-Odessa, TX	18,109	19,500	21,379	9.6	33,416	35,399	38,151	40
Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI	88,922	92,220	94,520	2.5	38,358	39,658	40,514	24
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI	205,014	215,742	223,278	3.5	39,811	41,524	42,643	17
Minot, ND	4,074	4,553	5,239	15.1	32,453	36,301	41,713	20
Missoula, MT	9,002	9,553	9,762	2.2	31,004	32,373	32,621	130
Mobile-Daphne-Fairhope, AL	20,973	21,946	22,886	4.3	29,026	30,107	31,110	151
Monroe-Bastrop, LA	9,199	9,488	9,919	4.5	27,824	28,794	30,078	164
Montgomery-Alexander City, AL	17,078	17,799	18,387	3.3	31,482	32,609	33,691	113
Myrtle Beach-Conway-Georgetown, SC	29,605	31,203	32,171	3.1	30,146	31,082	31,485	147
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Columbia, TN	89,670	94,510	98,092	3.8	33,337	34,409	35,180	84
New Orleans-Metairie-Bogalusa, LA	55,587	62,686	63,473	1.3	39,259	40,441	39,349	33
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1,140,152	1,226,519	1,254,194	2.3	49,598	53,138	54,133	1
Oklahoma City-Shawnee, OK	65,576	68,124	72,544	6.5	33,484	34,390	36,283	64
Omaha-Council Bluffs-Fremont, NE-IA	39,522	41,607	43,118	3.6	38,888	40,595	41,709	21
Orlando-The Villages, FL	142,936	148,515	151,089	1.7	33,170	33,811	34,052	104
Paducah, KY-IL	6,876	7,165	7,468	4.2	28,468	29,576	30,760	155
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	8,290	8,581	8,838	3.0	29,277	30,264	30,782	154
Pendleton-Hermiston, OR	3,765	4,003	4,214	5.3	26,595	28,196	29,671	167
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	22,778	23,599	24,054	1.9	33,331	34,505	35,034	87
Peoria-Canton, IL	28,895	30,698	32,200	4.9	33,594	35,533	37,200	54
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD	291,303	303,871	312,150	2.7	41,924	43,507	44,489	11
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	158,980	167,673	170,287	1.6	34,542	35,367	35,042	86
Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA	106,608	111,417	115,556	3.7	36,881	38,650	40,138	27
Portland-Lewiston-South Portland, ME	34,645	36,118	37,508	3.8	34,944	36,361	37,668	46
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	106,463	112,226	115,980	3.3	35,844	37,129	37,748	44
Pueblo, CO	6,392	6,866	7,229	5.3	26,794	28,590	29,891	166
Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC	101,286	108,722	112,988	3.9	33,696	35,304	35,872	73
Rapid City, SD	7,182	7,591	8,006	5.5	31,113	32,641	34,180	101
Redding, CA	10,819	11,310	11,571	2.3	30,188	31,419	31,980	138
Reno-Sparks, NV	26,670	29,094	29,522	1.5	39,203	41,980	42,197	18
Richmond, VA	60,854	64,576	66,213	2.5	38,371	40,218	40,780	22
Roanoke, VA	24,307	25,807	26,741	3.6	31,290	32,906	33,859	109
Rochester-Batavia-Seneca Falls, NY	50,635	54,291	56,133	3.4	33,697	36,146	37,356	53
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Truckee, CA-NV	100,224	105,882	108,793	2.7	37,713	39,400	40,042	28
Salina, KS	5,986	6,463	7,080	9.5	31,849	34,530	37,984	43
Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT	74,235	80,263	82,881	3.3	30,715	32,235	32,512	131
San Angelo, TX	4,117	4,393	4,644	5.7	29,558	31,451	33,032	119
San Antonio, TX	70,788	75,833	78,920	4.1	31,911	33,387	34,029	105
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	129,585	136,616	140,847	3.1	43,969	45,911	46,649	8
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA	470,452	500,834	507,101	1.3	49,974	52,761	52,808	2
Santa Fe-Espanola, NM	9,783	10,408	10,777	3.6	36,170	38,227	39,415	32
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	81,696	84,678	83,553	-1.3	46,833	47,735	46,862	7
Savannah-Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	25,261	26,887	27,941	3.9	32,452	33,880	34,736	91
Scotts Bluff, NE	2,832	3,028	3,205	5.9	31,769	33,940	35,941	69
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	20,409	21,569	22,280	3.3	31,839	33,590	34,732	92
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA	195,571	210,230	216,792	3.1	43,562	46,198	46,942	6
Shreveport-Bossier City-Minden, LA	17,085	17,426	18,368	5.4	31,252	31,855	33,504	116
Sioux City-Vermillion, IA-NE-SD	11,513	12,321	13,342	8.3	30,847	33,182	35,916	70
Sioux Falls, SD	16,554	18,094	19,322	6.8	34,867	37,581	39,643	30
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	29,666	30,817	31,273	1.5	31,189	32,281	32,624	129
Spokane, WA	23,921	25,657	26,696	4.0	29,849	31,483	32,288	133
Springfield, IL	19,806	21,210	22,246	4.9	31,828	34,103	35,776	74
Springfield, MO	26,455	28,022	29,115	3.9	27,452	28,652	29,486	170
St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL	122,949	128,334	133,934	4.4	36,669	38,111	39,633	31
State College, PA	22,370	23,621	24,505	3.7	27,928	29,526	30,647	156
Syracuse-Auburn, NY	60,270	65,098	67,717	4.0	30,188	32,622	33,979	106
Tallahassee, FL	15,630	16,357	16,781	2.6	30,577	31,499	31,997	137
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	98,467	101,211	102,407	1.2	36,678	37,331	37,512	50
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	8,193	8,783	9,121	3.9	26,187	28,041	28,995	173
Toledo-Fremont, OH	31,838	32,927	33,368	1.3	31,420	32,454	32,990	121
Topeka, KS	14,683	15,817	16,805	6.2	31,821	34,114	35,878	72
Traverse City, MI	8,037	8,300	8,544	2.9	29,136	30,059	30,943	153
Tucson, AZ	36,040	38,239	39,806	4.1	31,496	32,766	33,694	112
Tulsa-Bartlesville, OK	45,239	47,463	49,850	5.0	34,801	36,132	37,582	49
Tupelo, MS	13,854	14,471	15,028	3.9	25,862	26,917	27,868	176
Twin Falls, ID	5,641	6,244	6,476	3.7	32,909	35,844	36,510	62
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	66,435	69,694	71,765	3.0	35,511	37,186	38,292	37
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV	434,916	457,397	472,008	3.2	48,301	50,389	51,521	3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6,893	7,348	7,773	5.8	31,542	33,640	35,408	79
Wausau-Merrill, WI	16,379	17,168	17,567	2.3	31,627	33,140	33,891	108
Wenatchee, WA	6,715	7,232	7,800	7.8	27,690	29,323	31,039	152
Wichita Falls, TX	5,954	6,156	6,390	3.8	31,531	32,901	34,355	96
Wichita-Winfield, KS	35,823	36,987	39,009	5.5	34,223	35,127	36,829	58

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It

differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
<b>United States<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>11,256,516</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>37,698</b>	<b>39,392</b>	<b>40,166</b>	.....	Juneau City and Borough .....	1,321	1,405	1,501	43,062	46,011	48,435	8	
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>9,862,997</b>	<b>10,404,973</b>	<b>10,684,318</b>	<b>39,548</b>	<b>41,260</b>	<b>41,930</b>	.....	Kenai Peninsula Borough .....	1,792	1,959	2,145	34,341	36,806	39,986	15	
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>1,393,519</b>	<b>1,474,863</b>	<b>1,541,271</b>	<b>28,324</b>	<b>29,856</b>	<b>31,098</b>	.....	Ketchikan Gateway Borough .....	592	635	680	44,550	48,380	52,030	6	
<b>Alabama</b> .....	<b>144,437</b>	<b>152,136</b>	<b>157,422</b>	<b>31,415</b>	<b>32,803</b>	<b>33,655</b>	.....	Kodiak Island Borough .....	470	506	548	35,860	38,733	41,617	13	
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>108,758</b>	<b>114,583</b>	<b>118,584</b>	<b>33,226</b>	<b>34,651</b>	<b>35,506</b>	.....	Lake and Peninsula Borough .....	46	51	55	30,224	33,132	36,665	20	
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>35,679</b>	<b>37,553</b>	<b>38,838</b>	<b>26,940</b>	<b>28,212</b>	<b>29,036</b>	.....	Matanuska-Susitna Borough .....	2,674	2,964	3,298	33,673	35,969	38,657	17	
Autauga .....	1,468	1,569	1,639	29,886	31,488	32,547	11	Nome Census Area .....	263	278	310	28,263	29,850	33,254	22	
Baldwin .....	5,676	6,074	6,297	33,681	35,146	35,738	5	North Slope Borough .....	340	389	448	50,954	58,610	66,664	1	
Barbour .....	663	697	709	22,424	23,428	23,764	65	Northwest Arctic Borough .....	206	215	233	27,708	28,922	31,168	25	
Bibb .....	479	507	527	22,488	23,598	24,401	63	Pr. of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area .....	135	142	158	23,783	25,496	28,359	27	
Blount .....	1,345	1,439	1,495	24,020	25,299	25,868	53	Sitka City and Borough .....	323	345	365	36,162	39,472	41,872	12	
Bullock .....	221	229	236	20,561	20,907	21,634	66	Skagway Borough .....	(N)	(N)	57	(N)	(N)	62,685	2	
Butler .....	507	540	561	25,046	26,700	27,800	38	Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area .....	124	133	(N)	39,426	42,797	(N)	.....	
Calhoun .....	3,268	3,515	3,652	29,063	31,163	32,199	12	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area .....	244	275	296	36,122	40,129	43,432	11	
Chambers .....	875	908	897	25,124	26,139	26,020	52	Valdez-Cordova Census Area .....	372	398	426	38,247	42,038	45,687	9	
Cherokee .....	589	632	654	24,023	25,834	26,780	46	Wade Hampton Census Area .....	126	136	154	16,902	17,957	20,177	28	
Chilton .....	1,066	1,141	1,173	25,488	26,933	27,477	43	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area .....	221	237	248	36,712	39,276	41,514	14	
Choctaw .....	363	372	377	25,193	26,253	26,763	47	Yakutat City and Borough .....	25	27	29	38,424	39,865	44,168	10	
Clarke .....	698	739	760	26,098	27,962	28,949	29	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area .....	158	167	178	27,082	28,752	31,187	24	
Clay .....	360	368	369	26,130	26,717	26,710	48	<b>Arizona</b> .....	<b>206,957</b>	<b>218,639</b>	<b>223,184</b>	<b>33,423</b>	<b>34,365</b>	<b>34,339</b>	.....	
Cleburne .....	364	396	407	25,233	26,935	27,593	41	<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>195,689</b>	<b>206,538</b>	<b>210,231</b>	<b>34,135</b>	<b>35,026</b>	<b>34,868</b>	.....	
Coffee .....	1,422	1,546	1,619	31,150	33,032	33,884	8	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>11,269</b>	<b>12,101</b>	<b>12,953</b>	<b>24,531</b>	<b>25,993</b>	<b>27,562</b>	.....	
Colbert .....	1,455	1,539	1,601	26,718	28,192	29,314	28	Apache .....	1,428	1,506	1,644	20,682	21,741	23,643	14	
Conecuh .....	329	336	352	24,735	25,588	26,981	44	Cochise .....	3,743	4,044	4,271	29,531	31,657	33,259	5	
Coosa .....	259	266	272	23,849	25,342	25,342	59	Cocoonino .....	4,006	4,259	4,409	31,789	33,417	34,330	3	
Covington .....	957	1,001	1,036	26,066	27,199	28,271	34	Gila .....	1,421	1,525	1,615	27,529	29,192	30,904	6	
Crenshaw .....	386	405	411	28,215	29,462	30,400	23	Graham .....	727	799	906	21,831	23,006	25,029	12	
Cullman .....	2,209	2,297	2,358	27,657	28,496	28,930	31	Greenlee .....	223	249	312	29,931	32,148	38,779	1	
Dale .....	1,287	1,368	1,425	26,792	28,350	29,438	26	La Paz .....	466	489	522	23,148	24,281	26,103	10	
Dallas .....	1,140	1,159	1,196	26,491	27,096	28,065	35	Maricopa .....	139,070	145,967	147,122	36,829	37,689	37,168	2	
DeKalb .....	1,651	1,743	1,795	24,483	25,528	26,059	51	Mohave .....	4,742	5,005	5,124	24,603	25,557	26,197	9	
Elmore .....	2,163	2,317	2,425	28,649	29,914	31,043	16	Navajo .....	2,261	2,405	2,541	20,743	21,670	22,613	15	
Escambia .....	921	948	999	24,523	25,200	26,612	49	Pima .....	31,298	33,112	34,393	32,085	33,225	34,058	4	
Etowah .....	2,814	2,993	3,098	27,360	28,995	29,947	24	Pinal .....	6,433	7,164	7,892	23,785	25,673	23,985	13	
Fayette .....	415	432	440	23,385	24,635	25,014	61	Santa Cruz .....	999	1,084	1,142	23,760	25,386	26,466	8	
Franklin .....	736	776	798	23,905	25,339	25,698	55	Yavapai .....	5,817	6,345	6,450	28,144	29,930	30,011	7	
Geneva .....	692	733	764	26,845	28,519	29,419	27	Yuma .....	4,324	4,686	4,840	23,338	24,768	25,041	11	
Greene .....	273	281	287	29,906	30,871	31,713	13	<b>Arkansas</b> .....	<b>82,929</b>	<b>89,576</b>	<b>92,505</b>	<b>29,459</b>	<b>31,517</b>	<b>32,257</b>	.....	
Hale .....	424	438	460	23,694	24,226	25,431	58	<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>53,831</b>	<b>58,452</b>	<b>59,869</b>	<b>32,250</b>	<b>34,461</b>	<b>34,776</b>	.....	
Henry .....	428	450	466	25,866	27,050	28,022	36	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>29,098</b>	<b>31,124</b>	<b>32,636</b>	<b>25,393</b>	<b>27,159</b>	<b>28,473</b>	.....	
Houston .....	3,129	3,378	3,488	32,759	34,683	35,289	6	Arkansas .....	639	672	762	32,519	34,804	39,776	3	
Jackson .....	1,419	1,471	1,527	26,775	27,869	28,842	32	Ashley .....	620	636	661	27,551	28,589	29,777	25	
Jefferson .....	27,364	28,146	28,645	41,370	42,551	43,180	2	Baxter .....	1,152	1,283	1,283	27,993	30,065	30,596	21	
Lamar .....	344	360	366	23,821	24,871	25,502	57	Benton .....	6,469	7,235	7,527	32,104	34,296	34,293	6	
Lauderdale .....	2,489	2,680	2,776	28,287	30,277	31,118	15	Boone .....	965	1,020	1,042	26,836	27,822	28,275	39	
Lawrence .....	853	916	986	25,180	26,823	28,946	30	Bradley .....	295	313	319	24,612	26,175	26,788	49	
Lee .....	3,349	3,594	3,693	26,123	27,476	27,749	39	Calhoun .....	133	140	146	24,141	25,634	27,506	44	
Limestone .....	2,136	2,260	2,376	29,751	30,575	31,130	14	Carroll .....	627	694	716	23,151	25,443	26,037	57	
Lowndes .....	308	321	347	24,248	25,358	27,568	42	Cirot .....	298	328	358	23,867	26,674	29,699	26	
Macon .....	483	503	549	21,434	22,580	24,725	62	Clark .....	590	645	665	25,240	27,243	27,849	43	
Madison .....	11,257	12,137	12,822	36,608	38,679	39,954	3	Clay .....	398	426	463	24,398	26,488	29,345	29	
Marengo .....	612	628	642	28,684	29,522	30,422	19	Cleburne .....	717	766	801	28,479	30,289	31,616	14	
Marion .....	734	767	788	24,797	25,991	26,816	45	Cleveland .....	246	267	274	28,332	30,621	31,885	12	
Marshall .....	2,441	2,590	2,680	28,130	29,443	30,046	22	Columbia .....	712	753	774	28,936	30,997	32,104	9	
Mobile .....	11,513	11,947	12,506	28,624	29,481	30,567	18	Conway .....	5,571	6,31	659	27,858	30,533	31,858	13	
Monroe .....	578	599	626	25,126	26,309	27,628	40	Craighead .....	2,557	2,720	2,861	28,571	29,767	30,622	20	
Montgomery .....	8,371	8,609	8,797	37,150	38,154	39,182	4	Crawford .....	1,444	1,525	1,569	24,864	25,839	26,336	53	
Morgan .....	3,573	3,769	3,898	31,257	32,734	33,519	9	Crittenden .....	1,403	1,489	1,559	27,067	28,571	29,669	27	
Perry .....	254	265	281	24,033	24,708	26,101	50	Cross .....	441	454	511	23,310	24,348	27,296	46	
Pickens .....	497	522	541	25,212	26,757	27,887	37	Dallas .....	226	237	243	27,156	28,920	29,998	24	
Pike .....	879	946	999	29,341	31,345	32,889	10	Desha .....	341	365	387	24,347	26,649	28,741	34	
Randolph .....	509	547	571	22,655	24,413	25,245	60	Drew .....	480	510	528	25,502	27,261	28,309	38	
Russell .....	1,295	1,370	1,436	26,061	27,284	28,548	33	Faulkner .....	2,931	3,206	3,327	28,645	30,631	31,008	18	
St. Clair .....	2,128	2,315	2,434	28,290	29,479	30,316	21	Franklin .....	475	516	526	26,318	28,510	29,086	30	
Shelby .....	7,490	8,147	8,417	41,879	44,401	44,658	1	Fulton .....	279	295	307	23,998	25,037	26,105	56	
Sumter .....	300	305	316	22,270	22,975	24,129	64	Garland .....	2,930	3,190	3,253	30,687	33,055			

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state	
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008		
Miller.....	1,254	1,344	1,386	29,293	31,328	31,994	11	<b>Colorado.....</b>	<b>194,393</b>	<b>205,548</b>	<b>212,320</b>	<b>40,899</b>	<b>42,449</b>	<b>43,021</b>	.....		
Mississippi.....	1,265	1,324	1,423	27,063	28,413	30,437	22	<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>171,871</b>	<b>181,190</b>	<b>187,083</b>	<b>41,988</b>	<b>43,407</b>	<b>43,942</b>	.....		
Monroe.....	225	230	226	25,396	26,882	27,095	47	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>22,523</b>	<b>24,358</b>	<b>25,237</b>	<b>34,138</b>	<b>36,464</b>	<b>37,237</b>	.....		
Montgomery.....	203	214	218	22,358	23,563	23,938	70	Adams.....	12,772	13,466	14,000	31,187	32,093	32,588	40		
Nevada.....	234	250	256	24,785	26,779	27,952	41	Alamosa.....	412	444	473	26,972	28,993	30,550	46		
Newton.....	180	191	198	21,455	22,996	23,875	71	Arapahoe.....	26,911	27,775	28,122	50,552	51,113	50,727	8		
Ouachita.....	678	711	739	25,783	27,327	28,731	36	Archuleta.....	333	358	365	27,535	28,675	29,206	54		
Perry.....	276	298	303	26,973	28,792	29,465	28	Baca.....	100	118	120	25,490	30,769	31,626	42		
Phillips.....	546	610	646	24,328	27,830	30,110	23	Bent.....	121	127	136	19,890	22,030	22,479	62		
Pike.....	281	307	310	25,984	28,397	28,952	33	Boulder.....	14,268	14,886	15,040	48,954	50,344	50,058	9		
Poinsett.....	621	636	710	24,898	25,573	28,740	35	Broomfield.....	1,844	2,023	2,023	35,841	37,697	36,915	29		
Polk.....	430	458	474	21,292	22,733	23,553	72	Chaffee.....	496	536	557	29,834	31,772	32,766	39		
Pope.....	1,525	1,638	1,712	26,112	27,665	28,648	37	Cheyenne.....	58	81	74	31,423	45,589	41,541	15		
Prairie.....	229	243	270	25,815	27,576	31,178	17	Clear Creek.....	495	497	502	55,777	55,993	56,303	3		
Pulaski.....	15,240	16,664	16,663	40,858	44,437	44,065	1	Conejos.....	171	182	193	21,125	22,700	24,180	61		
Randolph.....	407	435	462	22,413	24,105	25,569	62	Costilla.....	82	85	94	24,514	25,824	29,095	55		
St. Francis.....	611	647	691	22,534	24,136	26,325	54	Crowley.....	87	89	95	13,964	13,712	14,553	64		
Saline.....	3,004	3,409	3,521	32,403	35,738	36,221	5	Custer.....	123	132	135	31,875	33,219	34,216	34		
Scott.....	231	247	253	20,555	21,888	22,527	75	Delta.....	805	881	922	26,924	29,140	29,909	52		
Searcy.....	172	185	193	21,426	22,986	23,976	69	Denver.....	29,535	30,311	31,308	51,935	52,370	52,788	5		
Sebastian.....	4,136	4,350	4,466	34,362	35,733	36,477	4	Dolores.....	52	58	59	27,644	30,551	30,134	51		
Sevier.....	368	399	402	22,583	24,393	24,113	68	Douglas.....	13,660	15,608	16,970	52,562	57,390	60,361	2		
Sharp.....	365	386	402	20,463	21,751	22,742	74	Elbert.....	2,502	2,677	2,741	50,954	52,929	52,684	6		
Stone.....	266	302	309	22,213	25,313	25,721	60	El Paso.....	886	946	967	39,116	41,710	42,148	14		
Union.....	1,562	1,684	1,747	35,931	39,214	40,629	2	Fremont.....	20,677	21,868	22,699	35,667	37,348	38,126	26		
Van Buren.....	392	420	440	23,971	25,523	26,654	51	Garfield.....	1,898	2,123	2,262	37,130	40,083	41,256	19		
Washington.....	5,816	6,237	6,370	30,516	32,037	32,301	8	Gilpin.....	209	211	217	41,529	41,561	41,506	16		
White.....	1,795	1,908	2,052	24,669	25,906	27,373	45	Grand.....	519	555	567	38,816	40,856	41,164	20		
Woodruff.....	180	193	211	22,872	25,258	28,198	40	Gunnison.....	494	526	533	33,677	35,090	35,002	33		
Yell.....	504	539	567	23,172	24,651	25,561	63	Hinsdale.....	26	28	30	31,873	33,747	36,131	31		
<b>California.....</b>	<b>1,495,560</b>	<b>1,572,271</b>	<b>1,604,113</b>	<b>41,567</b>	<b>43,402</b>	<b>43,852</b>	.....	Huerfano.....	177	188	198	22,798	24,378	25,454	60		
<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>1,469,245</b>	<b>1,544,366</b>	<b>1,575,316</b>	<b>41,800</b>	<b>43,632</b>	<b>44,067</b>	.....	Jackson.....	52	55	55	37,628	40,176	41,371	18		
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>26,315</b>	<b>27,904</b>	<b>28,797</b>	<b>31,719</b>	<b>33,590</b>	<b>34,621</b>	.....	Jefferson.....	24,030	24,950	25,361	45,815	47,218	47,556	11		
Alameda.....	68,718	72,328	73,160	47,781	49,915	49,757	10	Kiowa.....	37	58	53	27,071	44,443	41,408	17		
Alpine.....	41	43	44	35,693	37,607	42,000	20	Kit Carson.....	224	267	286	28,182	33,867	35,246	32		
Amador.....	1,268	1,364	1,394	33,301	35,447	36,707	27	Lake.....	198	213	221	25,826	27,135	27,624	57		
Butte.....	6,479	6,856	7,101	29,867	31,486	32,349	38	La Plata.....	1,834	1,994	2,060	37,557	40,147	40,677	23		
Calaveras.....	1,510	1,596	1,621	32,459	34,057	34,528	32	Larimer.....	10,373	11,112	11,378	36,887	38,726	38,848	25		
Colusa.....	590	679	769	28,240	32,168	36,361	28	Las Animas.....	433	461	481	27,527	29,118	30,232	50		
Contra Costa.....	55,313	58,491	59,348	55,241	57,881	57,874	5	Lincoln.....	120	138	137	22,608	26,351	26,374	58		
Del Norte.....	677	720	750	23,813	25,051	25,980	58	Logan.....	606	663	707	29,008	31,708	34,103	35		
El Dorado.....	8,224	8,641	8,823	46,996	49,163	49,844	9	Mesa.....	4,292	4,811	5,203	32,114	34,792	36,665	30		
Fresno.....	25,730	27,117	27,994	29,305	30,472	30,997	44	Mineral.....	27	28	29	29,799	29,316	31,017	43		
Glenn.....	694	793	854	25,053	28,464	30,374	46	Moffat.....	447	483	510	33,599	35,636	36,934	28		
Humboldt.....	3,955	4,149	4,295	30,655	32,273	33,329	34	Montezuma.....	734	805	826	29,477	32,048	32,858	38		
Imperial.....	3,993	4,231	4,512	25,465	26,382	27,666	52	Montrose.....	1,116	1,187	1,227	29,289	30,079	30,318	49		
Inyo.....	606	632	652	34,606	36,218	37,883	25	Morgan.....	780	796	836	28,217	28,876	30,344	48		
Kern.....	21,371	23,023	23,952	27,820	29,341	30,047	48	Otero.....	515	538	575	27,135	28,754	30,842	45		
Kings.....	3,500	3,893	3,977	24,112	26,369	26,734	55	Ouray.....	183	201	205	43,375	45,658	44,650	13		
Lake.....	1,930	2,022	2,089	29,860	31,282	32,099	40	Park.....	547	567	575	32,865	33,419	33,831	36		
Lassen.....	830	888	923	24,348	25,375	26,721	56	Phillips.....	113	131	138	25,171	29,357	30,973	44		
Los Angeles.....	385,733	402,108	413,317	39,519	41,307	42,265	19	Pitkin.....	1,349	1,445	1,447	90,500	95,687	92,680	1		
Madera.....	3,565	3,808	3,914	24,956	26,225	26,524	57	Prowers.....	352	374	386	26,307	28,718	29,747	53		
Marin.....	21,793	23,122	23,136	89,191	93,953	93,159	1	Pueblo.....	4,196	4,518	4,768	27,636	29,270	30,564	47		
Mariposa.....	546	575	595	30,527	31,984	33,137	36	Rio Blanco.....	248	290	307	41,181	46,847	48,637	10		
Mendocino.....	2,846	3,010	3,102	33,106	35,183	36,162	30	Rio Grande.....	342	365	392	28,919	31,401	33,742	37		
Merced.....	6,062	6,802	6,810	25,205	27,981	27,871	50	Routt.....	1,072	1,170	1,197	49,346	52,356	52,106	7		
Modoc.....	262	277	293	28,290	30,405	32,196	39	Saguache.....	119	128	137	17,333	18,629	19,496	63		
Mono.....	542	555	577	41,349	43,299	44,764	17	San Juan.....	118	21	22	31,838	35,866	37,914	27		
Monterey.....	16,419	17,019	17,385	40,908	42,322	42,857	18	San Miguel.....	364	392	399	50,721	52,542	52,945	4		
Napa.....	6,408	6,820	6,969	48,981	51,684	52,169	6	Sedgwick.....	79	102	97	32,869	43,640	41,142	21		
Nevada.....	4,134	4,392	4,447	42,714	45,306	45,708	16	Summit.....	1,128	1,198	1,212	43,825	45,679	45,355	12		
Orange.....	150,598	153,839	155,118	50,997	52,009	51,894	7	Teller.....	804	861	883	37,477	39,586	40,829	22		
Placer.....	15,050	15,889	16,095	46,421	47,877	47,195	13	Washington.....	128	147	145	27,459	31,901	32,388	41		
Plumas.....	729	761	784	35,201	36,928	38,525	24	Weld.....	6,372	6,780	7,068	27,188	27,988	28,402	56		
Riverside.....	60,451	63,492	64,504	30,303	30,882	30,894	45	Yuma.....	355	367	379	36,933	38,258	39,369	24		
Sacramento.....	50,167	52,625	54,178	36,825	38,312	39,076	23	<b>Connecticut.....</b>	<b>183,820</b>	<b>194,068</b>	<b>197,024</b>	<b>52,744</b>	<b>55,629</b>	<b>56,245</b>	.....		
San Benito.....	1,859	1,972															



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Bay	5,506	5,670	5,808	33,613	34,723	35,459	21	Charlton	211	220	228	19,564	20,805	21,060	154
Bradford	702	738	762	24,547	25,448	26,137	46	Chatham	9,175	9,860	10,303	37,637	39,662	41,022	7
Brevard	18,892	19,501	19,863	35,624	36,491	37,035	17	Chattahoochee	345	355	372	25,625	25,549	26,979	92
Broward	71,940	73,126	73,591	40,821	41,859	41,974	11	Chattooga	553	582	586	21,124	21,661	21,829	152
Calhoun	284	293	305	21,189	21,670	22,507	61	Cherokee	6,778	7,288	7,365	34,901	35,742	35,051	15
Charlotte	5,335	5,567	5,574	34,444	35,408	35,337	22	Clarke	2,775	2,884	2,952	24,881	25,421	25,632	107
Citrus	3,999	4,183	4,250	29,233	29,913	30,170	32	Clay	84	85	92	26,608	26,853	29,021	59
Clay	5,812	6,086	6,178	32,887	33,366	33,375	25	Clayton	6,428	6,707	6,709	23,906	24,595	24,307	137
Collier	19,129	20,140	19,739	61,381	64,251	62,559	1	Clinch	143	150	158	20,649	21,536	22,272	150
Columbia	1,596	1,686	1,729	23,823	24,817	25,095	53	Cobb	29,442	31,211	31,260	43,317	45,135	44,352	4
DeSoto	748	742	749	21,529	21,153	21,390	64	Coffee	927	963	1,012	23,232	23,871	24,841	126
Dixie	303	311	321	20,411	20,938	21,641	63	Colquitt	1,049	1,108	1,162	23,795	24,770	25,594	108
Duval	32,677	33,545	33,675	38,805	39,518	39,473	15	Columbia	4,064	4,390	4,711	38,501	40,326	42,639	6
Escambia	9,579	9,907	10,161	31,377	32,741	33,561	24	Cook	358	376	397	22,038	22,946	23,940	142
Flagler	2,542	2,759	2,879	30,892	31,324	31,741	29	Coweta	3,452	3,800	3,941	33,198	31,941	31,931	28
Franklin	303	316	322	27,242	28,067	28,613	38	Crawford	335	347	362	26,567	27,636	28,810	61
Gadsden	1,197	1,226	1,266	25,959	26,239	26,691	44	Crisp	542	562	586	24,719	25,345	26,341	101
Gilchrist	448	467	479	27,031	27,614	28,093	39	Dade	410	425	433	25,569	26,265	26,840	94
Glades	261	265	266	23,527	24,205	23,988	57	Dawson	670	720	735	32,347	33,313	33,241	22
Gulf	378	388	399	24,025	24,583	25,447	51	Decatur	694	724	760	24,443	25,362	26,446	99
Hamilton	244	255	269	17,289	17,910	18,631	65	DeKalb	26,794	27,881	28,104	36,851	37,998	37,957	11
Hardee	605	608	633	21,454	21,089	21,723	62	Dodge	438	460	483	22,229	23,262	24,418	134
Henry	1,022	1,034	1,029	26,139	26,257	25,990	47	Dooly	260	261	294	22,198	22,635	25,536	110
Hernando	4,638	4,859	4,997	28,359	28,757	29,148	35	Dougherty	2,538	2,660	2,739	26,715	27,914	28,732	63
Highlands	2,570	2,660	2,704	26,425	27,005	27,304	41	Douglas	3,378	3,643	3,764	28,438	29,306	29,383	53
Hillsborough	42,675	44,020	44,583	36,845	37,627	37,778	16	Early	327	323	358	27,326	27,375	30,637	36
Holmes	464	475	491	24,352	24,870	25,619	50	Echols	81	82	84	19,751	19,818	19,960	157
Indian River	7,321	7,714	7,669	56,323	58,074	57,107	5	Effingham	1,404	1,540	1,662	28,780	30,287	31,889	29
Jackson	1,139	1,207	1,269	23,321	24,658	24,923	55	Elbert	524	552	574	25,346	26,782	27,886	78
Jefferson	388	404	412	27,715	29,189	29,495	33	Emanuel	517	527	556	23,024	23,354	24,200	139
Lafayette	129	146	150	16,107	18,151	18,612	66	Evans	266	283	291	23,514	24,841	25,125	121
Lake	8,929	9,455	9,707	30,650	31,291	31,520	30	Fannin	578	624	639	25,989	27,652	28,141	72
Lee	23,942	24,617	24,077	42,303	42,062	40,898	13	Fayette	4,400	4,822	4,838	41,968	45,520	45,474	3
Leon	8,897	9,334	9,499	34,472	35,528	35,900	19	Floyd	2,812	2,949	3,065	29,613	31,003	32,032	27
Levy	957	977	1,006	25,024	25,163	25,662	49	Forsyth	5,528	6,225	6,572	37,302	39,308	39,096	10
Liberty	179	189	193	23,206	24,188	24,230	56	Franklin	541	594	622	24,995	27,212	28,512	65
Madison	413	423	439	21,760	22,315	23,131	60	Fulton	51,539	54,339	54,295	53,486	54,844	53,579	1
Manatee	12,557	12,820	12,754	40,303	40,824	40,353	14	Gilmer	708	769	788	25,160	26,913	27,240	87
Marion	9,617	9,961	10,216	30,632	30,836	31,225	31	Glascok	60	62	65	22,308	22,254	23,347	146
Martin	8,172	8,553	8,364	59,329	61,590	60,140	3	Glynn	2,802	2,935	3,026	38,155	39,264	39,792	8
Miami-Dade	85,192	86,779	88,955	34,934	35,368	35,887	20	Gordon	1,323	1,382	1,411	25,986	26,568	26,643	98
Monroe	4,287	4,511	4,532	57,857	61,446	61,825	2	Grady	602	622	639	24,468	24,977	25,517	111
Nassau	2,857	3,098	3,163	42,951	45,272	45,302	8	Greene	482	522	544	31,147	33,178	34,520	16
Okaloosa	7,144	7,321	7,370	39,154	40,465	41,050	12	Gwinnett	25,148	26,204	26,504	33,667	33,923	33,527	20
Okeechobee	925	943	961	23,239	23,556	23,881	58	Habersham	1,019	1,113	1,157	24,927	26,395	26,927	93
Orange	37,773	38,790	39,414	35,840	36,384	36,639	18	Hall	5,137	5,413	5,578	29,887	30,269	30,195	43
Osceola	5,960	6,361	6,652	24,200	24,628	24,950	54	Hancock	176	182	194	18,623	19,911	20,342	156
Palm Beach	71,721	74,917	74,099	56,665	59,240	58,358	4	Haralson	753	803	818	26,660	27,963	28,363	67
Pasco	12,412	13,157	13,636	27,935	28,629	29,113	37	Harris	1,123	1,207	1,301	39,695	41,469	44,066	5
Pinellas	38,742	39,175	39,191	42,178	42,919	43,064	10	Hart	570	605	635	23,605	25,083	26,195	102
Polk	17,669	18,583	18,901	31,695	32,404	32,572	27	Heard	258	279	305	22,668	24,388	26,406	100
Putnam	1,775	1,837	1,889	24,177	24,907	25,712	48	Henry	5,121	5,573	5,769	28,933	30,141	30,278	41
St. Johns	8,276	8,870	9,000	49,040	50,449	49,327	7	Houston	3,962	4,195	4,348	30,903	31,949	32,577	25
St. Lucie	7,122	7,576	7,734	28,516	29,085	29,115	36	Irwin	217	224	242	21,227	22,456	23,520	145
Santa Rosa	4,552	4,793	4,945	31,550	32,442	32,890	26	Jackson	1,540	1,674	1,771	27,604	28,035	28,465	66
Sarasota	19,985	20,791	20,659	54,662	56,368	55,856	6	Jasper	349	372	388	25,958	27,232	27,998	77
Seminole	17,283	17,776	17,839	42,312	43,535	43,439	9	Jeff Davis	312	321	336	23,644	24,284	24,956	122
Sumter	1,604	1,983	2,069	26,309	27,278	27,504	40	Jefferson	379	386	415	22,950	23,547	25,284	114
Suwannee	979	1,051	1,075	25,261	26,625	26,995	42	Jenkins	186	189	196	21,591	22,123	23,180	148
Taylor	488	523	540	24,371	24,965	25,233	52	Johnson	182	188	196	20,338	19,991	20,779	155
Union	264	269	277	18,475	18,256	18,535	67	Jones	792	834	882	29,430	30,591	31,876	30
Volusia	15,292	15,895	15,964	30,937	31,869	32,098	28	Lamar	449	468	477	26,981	27,665	27,473	84
Wakulla	749	803	837	25,681	26,540	26,875	43	Lanier	188	203	223	24,536	25,334	26,788	95
Walton	1,503	1,578	1,578	29,260	29,958	29,259	34	Laurens	1,283	1,329	1,396	27,209	27,989	29,099	58
Washington	520	548	565	23,257	23,932	23,560	59	Lee	855	907	972	26,572	27,470	28,746	62
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>311,927</b>	<b>329,983</b>	<b>337,961</b>	<b>33,432</b>	<b>34,612</b>	<b>34,849</b>		Liberty	1,511	1,586	1,655	25,035	26,204	28,104	73
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>267,644</b>	<b>283,409</b>	<b>289,325</b>	<b>35,349</b>	<b>36,568</b>	<b>36,642</b>		Lincoln	206	209	217	25,518	26,053	27,062	91
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>44,283</b>	<b>46,575</b>	<b>48,636</b>	<b>25,182</b>	<b>26,112</b>	<b>26,993</b>		Long	232	244	259	20,770	21,684	22,685	149
Appling	408	431	460	23,084	24,075	25,491	113	Lowndes	2,754	2,926	3,128	27,407	28,767	29,884	46
Atkinson	159	164	179	19,734	20,028	21,895	151	Lumpkin	698	738	763	26,903	27,749	28,063	75
Bacon	231	243	259	22,358	23,049	24,563	133	McDuffie	625	646	669	28,982	30,019	30,710	35
Baker	102	104	111	26,263	27,731	29,396	52	McIntosh	273	294	307	24,531	25,686	26,718	97
Baldwin	1,188	1,238	1,289	25,962	26,607	27,445	85	Macon	273	292	318	20,257	21,866	23,869	143
Banks	457	500	524	28,321	30,378	31,437	31	Madison	755	795	821	27,499	28,618	29,311	54
Barrow	1,695	1,828	1,922	26,762	27,212	27,357	86	Marion	191	200	216	26,973	28,395	30,796	34
Bartow	2,636	2,759	2,812	29,171	29,752	29,598	48	Meriwether	529	550	570	23,023	24,150	24,846	125
Ben Hill	439	452	458	25,068	25,478	25,925	105</								



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Polk.....	956	1010	1061	23,345	24,378	25,214	117	Owyhee.....	286	313	324	26,331	28,589	28,962	27
Pulaski.....	283	289	293	28,943	29,438	29,939	45	Payette.....	587	610	633	26,492	26,794	27,533	33
Putnam.....	642	686	700	32,258	33,843	34,248	17	Power.....	170	194	205	22,032	25,239	26,597	37
Quitman.....	60	61	65	22,654	22,912	24,196	140	Shoshone.....	351	379	396	27,294	29,640	30,806	21
Rabun.....	472	482	490	28,891	29,108	29,421	51	Teton.....	214	254	268	27,268	30,230	29,627	26
Randolph.....	170	175	194	23,186	23,987	27,097	88	Twin Falls.....	2,092	2,302	2,375	29,368	31,571	31,995	16
Richmond.....	5,439	5,646	5,889	27,583	28,611	29,547	49	Valley.....	336	358	351	38,837	40,170	39,294	4
Rockdale.....	2,536	2,671	2,722	31,859	32,641	32,638	24	Washington.....	249	264	275	24,918	26,491	27,446	34
Schley.....	94	100	106	23,657	24,134	24,671	131	<b>Illinois.....</b>	<b>504,628</b>	<b>533,162</b>	<b>546,344</b>	<b>39,678</b>	<b>41,720</b>	<b>42,540</b>	.....
Screven.....	343	359	379	22,832	23,848	25,155	120	<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>457,529</b>	<b>482,800</b>	<b>493,336</b>	<b>41,384</b>	<b>43,417</b>	<b>44,098</b>	.....
Seminole.....	237	242	266	26,154	26,843	29,233	55	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>47,099</b>	<b>50,361</b>	<b>53,008</b>	<b>28,332</b>	<b>30,350</b>	<b>32,015</b>	.....
Spalding.....	1,687	1,758	1,797	27,112	27,887	28,045	76	Adams.....	2,091	2,254	2,369	31,250	33,716	35,409	35
Stephens.....	674	710	745	26,782	28,160	29,139	57	Alexander.....	175	184	193	20,826	22,442	23,798	99
Stewart.....	119	125	133	25,390	27,178	29,000	60	Bond.....	515	532	562	28,413	29,050	30,931	72
Sumter.....	837	865	898	25,742	26,576	27,781	79	Boone.....	1,571	1,689	1,732	30,530	31,764	32,141	55
Talbot.....	149	157	162	22,699	23,874	25,265	115	Brown.....	146	158	165	22,189	24,259	25,068	98
Taliaferro.....	41	43	45	21,855	23,097	24,802	129	Bureau.....	1,114	1,196	1,266	31,902	34,332	36,423	25
Tattnall.....	506	546	577	22,000	23,764	24,810	128	Calhoun.....	141	147	157	27,461	28,915	31,154	70
Taylor.....	188	200	213	21,821	23,132	24,418	134	Carroll.....	455	488	502	28,480	30,782	31,769	60
Telfair.....	252	254	259	19,089	19,066	19,560	158	Cass.....	364	393	425	26,940	28,909	31,313	68
Terrell.....	244	258	278	23,410	25,113	27,078	90	Champaign.....	5,774	6,195	6,499	30,297	32,104	33,574	45
Thomas.....	1,397	1,478	1,499	31,202	32,631	32,693	23	Christian.....	1,000	1,109	1,171	28,858	32,089	33,987	43
Tift.....	1074	1,107	1,152	25,881	26,255	27,082	89	Clark.....	473	504	536	28,159	29,930	31,940	58
Toombs.....	711	751	791	26,051	27,042	28,159	70	Clay.....	378	397	421	27,345	28,957	30,810	73
Towns.....	332	361	365	31,160	33,255	33,275	21	Clinton.....	1,215	1,270	1,342	33,566	35,062	36,856	23
Treutlen.....	139	143	151	20,355	20,667	21,572	153	Coles.....	1,440	1,518	1,581	27,566	29,036	30,342	77
Troup.....	1,812	1,885	1,949	28,922	29,730	30,403	37	Cook.....	228,042	240,366	244,303	43,545	45,908	46,475	3
Turner.....	216	218	238	22,933	23,248	25,507	112	Crawford.....	581	603	650	29,623	30,932	33,469	47
Twiggs.....	241	251	264	23,372	24,565	25,827	106	Cumberland.....	307	328	353	28,237	30,398	32,633	51
Union.....	570	619	632	27,967	29,635	29,864	47	DeKalb.....	2,942	3,127	3,241	28,632	29,692	30,430	76
Upson.....	645	675	703	23,499	24,489	25,594	108	De Witt.....	496	534	578	30,207	32,711	35,539	31
Walker.....	1,639	1,748	1,798	25,642	27,082	27,715	81	Douglas.....	602	650	700	30,723	33,402	36,238	26
Walton.....	2,327	2,523	2,653	29,348	30,308	30,899	33	DuPage.....	49,360	51,137	51,234	53,525	55,407	55,246	2
Ware.....	873	897	933	24,574	24,959	25,930	104	Edgar.....	513	547	598	27,144	29,058	32,130	56
Warren.....	135	140	147	22,840	23,915	25,207	118	Edwards.....	181	188	196	27,695	28,752	30,099	82
Washington.....	569	597	614	27,737	28,648	29,435	50	Effingham.....	1,061	1,127	1,181	30,910	32,903	34,462	40
Wayne.....	732	775	813	25,608	26,711	27,511	83	Fayette.....	487	519	554	23,102	24,767	26,431	97
Webster.....	62	65	68	27,872	28,903	31,067	32	Ford.....	481	516	565	34,431	36,688	40,516	6
Wheeler.....	120	121	127	17,612	17,856	18,411	159	Franklin.....	974	1,038	1,064	24,768	26,467	27,091	95
White.....	607	655	672	24,845	26,331	26,755	96	Fulton.....	1,032	1,100	1,161	27,894	29,869	31,617	64
Whitfield.....	2,734	2,868	2,844	29,938	30,934	30,335	38	Gallatin.....	157	170	178	26,078	28,597	30,332	79
Wilcox.....	184	190	209	21,298	21,967	23,787	144	Greene.....	337	356	382	24,325	25,997	28,069	91
Wilkes.....	263	272	286	25,530	26,607	27,683	82	Grundy.....	1,455	1,593	1,676	31,916	33,833	34,920	38
Wilkinson.....	236	242	252	23,569	24,153	25,157	119	Hamilton.....	214	224	242	25,950	27,494	29,753	83
Worth.....	582	604	647	27,112	28,331	30,334	39	Hancock.....	529	568	623	28,007	30,286	33,565	46
<b>Hawaii.....</b>	<b>49,124</b>	<b>52,253</b>	<b>54,175</b>	<b>38,510</b>	<b>40,924</b>	<b>42,078</b>	.....	Hardin.....	98	101	104	21,679	22,656	23,660	101
<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>37,020</b>	<b>39,258</b>	<b>40,809</b>	<b>40,976</b>	<b>43,683</b>	<b>45,205</b>	.....	Henderson.....	206	224	240	27,144	29,678	32,191	54
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>12,995</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>34,367</b>	<b>34,742</b>	.....	Henry.....	1,549	1,653	1,737	31,269	33,387	35,152	36
Hawaii.....	5,065	5,454	5,641	29,873	31,491	31,978	4	Iroquois.....	890	977	1,063	29,615	32,549	35,460	33
Honolulu.....	37,020	39,258	40,809	40,976	43,683	45,205	1	Jackson.....	1,589	1,676	1,753	26,898	28,782	30,142	81
Kauai.....	2,059	2,305	2,305	33,167	35,606	36,093	3	Jasper.....	265	278	304	27,406	28,900	31,581	65
Maui & Kalawao.....	4,980	5,301	5,420	35,440	37,325	37,521	2	Jefferson.....	1,114	1,163	1,214	27,782	29,012	30,288	80
<b>Idaho.....</b>	<b>46,273</b>	<b>49,231</b>	<b>50,399</b>	<b>31,598</b>	<b>32,837</b>	<b>32,994</b>	.....	Jersey.....	705	747	793	31,523	33,399	35,087	37
<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>31,799</b>	<b>33,554</b>	<b>34,114</b>	<b>33,461</b>	<b>34,300</b>	<b>34,142</b>	.....	Jo Daviess.....	802	854	880	35,931	38,509	39,835	9
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>14,474</b>	<b>15,677</b>	<b>16,285</b>	<b>28,154</b>	<b>30,089</b>	<b>30,824</b>	.....	Johnson.....	273	284	294	19,981	20,742	21,500	102
Ada.....	15,454	15,997	16,036	42,826	42,949	42,273	3	Kane.....	17,108	18,163	18,601	35,264	36,661	36,903	22
Adams.....	107	111	110	31,105	31,201	30,835	20	Kankakee.....	3,172	3,396	3,545	28,811	30,393	31,449	67
Bannock.....	2,167	2,287	2,349	27,256	28,511	28,902	28	Kendall.....	2,881	3,339	3,674	32,790	34,386	36,194	28
Bear Lake.....	143	154	163	24,140	26,353	28,114	31	Knox.....	1,432	1,546	1,633	27,381	29,768	31,534	66
Benewah.....	256	275	288	27,625	29,646	30,697	22	Lake.....	37,263	39,199	39,488	53,362	55,802	55,804	1
Bingham.....	1035	1,120	1,153	24,023	25,776	26,178	39	La Salle.....	3,458	3,701	3,867	30,857	32,902	34,304	42
Blaine.....	1,319	1,426	1,433	61,302	65,763	64,875	1	Lawrence.....	426	439	465	25,836	26,467	28,141	90
Boise.....	218	237	246	29,171	31,150	32,549	12	Lee.....	1,015	1,113	1,139	29,040	31,654	32,471	52
Bonner.....	1,201	1,272	1,291	29,675	30,907	31,127	18	Livingston.....	1,263	1,396	1,516	33,251	36,746	40,068	8
Bonneville.....	3,156	3,395	3,508	33,750	35,199	35,346	8	Logan.....	805	884	948	26,902	29,579	31,704	62
Boundary.....	237	251	267	22,325	23,116	24,382	41	McDonough.....	818	876	944	24,816	26,470	28,786	88
Butte.....	81	84	96	29,505	30,121	34,474	9	McHenry.....	11,776	12,147	12,393	38,083	38,601	38,956	15
Camas.....	34	35	40	32,228	32,238	36,060	7	McLean.....	5,832	6,105	6,435	36,044	37,228	38,865	16
Canyon.....	3,939	4,215	4,267	22,991	23,577	23,173	43	Macon.....	3,848	4,109	4,241	35,296	37,798	39,147	14
Caribou.....	197	205	217	28,677	29,862	31,697	17	Macoupin.....	1,429	1,514	1,584	29,667	31,392	32,890	50
Cassia.....	595	659	725	28,694	31,431	33,794	11	Madison.....	8,781	9,275	9,701	32,998	34,724	36,218	27
Clark.....	25	29	42	26,593	30,632	43,579	2	Marion.....	1,090	1,150	1,196	27,430	29,040	30,333	78
Clearwater.....	237	245	252	28,544	29,803	30,873	19	Marshall.....	416	450	482	32,271	34,892	37,820	20
Custer.....	116	125	135	28,411	30,545	32,203	15	Mason.....	442	492	531	29,232	32,703	35,472	32
Elmore.....	795	847	880	28,007	29,218	30,180	24	Massac.....	401	421	437	26,552	27,853	29,062	87
Franklin.....	289	323	333												

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Rock Island.....	5,018	5,382	5,628	34,291	36,593	38,376	19	Pulaski.....	389	416	441	28,170	30,170	32,112	40	
St. Clair.....	8,414	8,907	9,289	32,298	34,095	35,437	34	Putnam.....	1,037	1,085	1,122	28,129	29,216	30,200	59	
Saline.....	676	712	739	26,006	27,382	28,624	89	Randolph.....	702	729	775	26,962	28,235	29,996	63	
Sangamon.....	6,978	7,410	7,733	36,097	38,226	39,704	10	Ripley.....	763	788	823	27,821	28,838	30,004	62	
Schuyler.....	208	222	247	29,787	32,003	35,968	30	Rush.....	561	579	615	32,032	33,032	35,614	14	
Scott.....	136	149	165	25,865	28,510	31,755	61	St. Joseph.....	8,986	9,228	9,467	33,841	34,651	35,363	16	
Shelby.....	579	627	698	26,435	28,841	32,013	57	Scott.....	596	617	638	25,217	25,963	27,000	87	
Stark.....	187	212	240	30,612	34,820	39,451	13	Shelby.....	1,403	1,447	1,517	32,087	32,919	34,309	22	
Stephenson.....	1,497	1,615	1,682	31,870	34,567	36,093	29	Spencer.....	614	641	670	30,334	31,700	33,415	32	
Tazewell.....	4,791	5,049	5,210	36,900	38,552	39,624	11	Starke.....	536	566	591	22,959	24,305	25,234	91	
Union.....	459	485	499	25,324	26,773	27,658	93	Steuben.....	949	972	983	28,264	29,015	29,347	74	
Vermilion.....	2,199	2,327	2,456	26,982	28,758	30,523	75	Sullivan.....	512	542	576	24,010	25,424	27,061	86	
Wabash.....	345	363	373	28,037	29,782	30,798	74	Switzerland.....	256	272	284	26,746	28,281	29,542	70	
Warren.....	462	506	561	26,207	28,755	32,214	53	Tippecanoe.....	4,567	4,774	4,995	29,523	29,315	30,220	58	
Washington.....	468	482	505	31,487	32,760	34,450	41	Tipton.....	539	562	564	33,408	34,985	35,428	15	
Wayne.....	460	476	516	27,893	28,660	31,264	69	Union.....	223	227	239	31,354	31,930	33,932	25	
White.....	450	473	509	30,336	32,227	34,591	39	Vanderburgh.....	6,288	6,337	6,594	36,107	36,247	37,725	12	
Whiteside.....	1,761	1,898	1,970	29,781	32,190	33,358	48	Vermillion.....	474	505	522	28,906	30,890	32,294	36	
Will.....	23,358	25,153	26,291	35,603	37,541	38,716	18	Vigo.....	2,939	3,062	3,179	27,875	28,960	30,071	61	
Williamson.....	1,838	1,950	2,004	28,933	30,348	31,026	71	Wabash.....	1,002	1,030	1,038	30,117	31,280	31,657	45	
Winnebago.....	9,159	9,706	9,914	31,283	32,615	33,102	49	Warren.....	236	256	280	27,436	29,999	32,634	34	
Woodford.....	1,320	1,434	1,520	35,326	37,758	39,457	12	Warrick.....	2,084	2,161	2,267	37,067	37,793	39,211	7	
<b>Indiana.....</b>	<b>206,959</b>	<b>213,875</b>	<b>220,670</b>	<b>32,842</b>	<b>33,702</b>	<b>34,543</b>		Washington.....	731	762	795	26,287	27,359	28,496	77	
<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>167,642</b>	<b>173,096</b>	<b>178,466</b>	<b>34,127</b>	<b>34,911</b>	<b>35,702</b>		Wayne.....	1,994	2,042	2,091	29,089	29,985	30,876	50	
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>39,317</b>	<b>40,778</b>	<b>42,204</b>	<b>28,299</b>	<b>29,382</b>	<b>30,372</b>		Wells.....	808	841	854	29,083	30,272	30,781	51	
Adams.....	917	942	936	27,133	27,839	27,447	85	White.....	697	750	798	29,044	31,515	33,516	30	
Allen.....	11,601	12,000	12,168	33,530	34,353	34,652	21	Whitley.....	980	1,030	1,046	30,283	31,617	31,945	42	
Bartholomew.....	2,647	2,742	2,874	35,778	36,714	38,068	11	<b>Iowa.....</b>	<b>100,450</b>	<b>106,504</b>	<b>112,302</b>	<b>33,885</b>	<b>35,755</b>	<b>37,509</b>		
Benton.....	269	293	335	30,641	33,644	38,546	8	<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>59,569</b>	<b>62,981</b>	<b>65,801</b>	<b>36,161</b>	<b>37,782</b>	<b>38,991</b>		
Blackford.....	342	355	363	25,725	26,766	27,570	84	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>40,881</b>	<b>43,523</b>	<b>46,501</b>	<b>31,040</b>	<b>33,779</b>	<b>35,995</b>		
Boone.....	2,643	2,689	2,800	49,899	49,782	50,939	1	Adair.....	237	251	280	30,836	33,065	37,548	42	
Brown.....	510	528	545	34,331	35,998	37,247	13	Adams.....	116	122	135	27,954	29,881	33,509	76	
Carroll.....	602	635	661	30,208	32,045	33,428	31	Allamakee.....	406	424	436	28,140	29,374	30,270	90	
Cass.....	1,094	1,139	1,189	27,839	29,129	30,368	57	Appanoose.....	332	334	348	25,240	25,875	27,268	94	
Clark.....	3,301	3,459	3,598	31,794	32,828	33,617	28	Audubon.....	222	238	273	35,918	38,799	44,652	3	
Clay.....	701	733	759	26,187	27,554	28,456	78	Benton.....	832	895	968	31,308	33,697	36,339	47	
Clinton.....	906	969	1,018	26,662	28,504	29,714	66	Black Hawk.....	4,063	4,288	4,500	32,107	33,833	35,147	60	
Crawford.....	261	269	284	23,836	24,753	26,251	90	Boone.....	921	960	1,008	35,078	36,522	38,489	31	
Daviess.....	859	901	945	28,673	29,912	31,160	48	Bremer.....	786	843	884	33,383	35,661	37,599	41	
Dearborn.....	1,583	1,652	1,679	32,220	33,243	33,520	29	Buchanan.....	603	644	680	28,882	30,704	32,345	82	
Decatur.....	755	800	851	30,143	31,942	33,881	26	Buena Vista.....	578	628	704	29,475	32,296	36,122	49	
De Kalb.....	1,206	1,246	1,265	29,065	29,775	30,102	60	Butler.....	464	513	557	31,690	35,070	38,152	35	
Delaware.....	3,197	3,271	3,372	27,652	28,368	29,349	73	Calhoun.....	321	359	406	31,746	36,078	41,244	13	
Dubois.....	1,591	1,611	1,665	38,699	39,067	40,175	5	Carroll.....	708	734	806	34,090	35,319	38,963	25	
Elkhart.....	6,420	6,615	6,457	32,640	33,344	32,263	37	Cass.....	448	471	522	32,173	33,945	37,781	38	
Fayette.....	664	673	678	27,265	27,740	27,989	81	Cedar.....	586	630	679	32,574	35,120	37,603	40	
Floyd.....	2,706	2,833	2,950	37,442	38,905	39,990	6	Cerro Gordo.....	1,506	1,568	1,620	34,189	35,716	37,043	45	
Fountain.....	483	507	543	28,103	29,688	31,888	43	Cherokee.....	384	410	465	32,608	35,082	40,392	17	
Franklin.....	724	745	769	31,512	32,221	33,141	33	Chickasaw.....	366	388	427	29,871	31,886	35,400	55	
Fulton.....	563	589	616	27,791	29,142	30,387	56	Clarke.....	251	267	272	27,691	29,621	29,962	91	
Gibson.....	1,020	1,037	1,067	30,921	31,645	32,571	35	Clay.....	546	586	646	32,621	35,268	38,863	26	
Grant.....	1,874	1,930	2,029	26,989	28,032	29,422	72	Clayton.....	500	527	560	28,148	29,822	31,927	84	
Greene.....	891	933	972	27,116	28,587	29,864	64	Clinton.....	1,472	1,593	1,721	29,881	32,447	35,069	61	
Hamilton.....	11,637	12,395	12,858	46,105	47,324	47,456	2	Crawford.....	487	542	613	29,536	32,813	37,352	43	
Hancock.....	2,577	2,676	2,795	39,856	40,400	41,550	4	Dallas.....	2,134	2,455	2,665	39,081	42,866	44,427	4	
Harrison.....	1,094	1,151	1,193	29,814	31,177	32,026	41	Davis.....	198	207	216	23,232	24,185	25,246	98	
Hendricks.....	4,457	4,647	4,831	34,239	34,476	35,053	17	Decatur.....	182	185	194	21,712	22,170	23,711	99	
Henry.....	1,305	1,354	1,397	27,547	28,873	29,066	75	Delaware.....	520	555	576	29,621	31,706	33,274	72	
Howard.....	2,628	2,736	2,693	31,323	32,661	32,241	38	Des Moines.....	1,315	1,396	1,425	32,507	34,357	34,928	65	
Huntington.....	1,109	1,132	1,159	29,174	29,865	30,683	54	Dickinson.....	644	675	711	38,730	40,683	42,695	8	
Jackson.....	1,238	1,279	1,334	29,438	30,369	31,603	46	Dubuque.....	2,999	3,133	3,266	32,813	33,960	35,273	59	
Jasper.....	965	1,056	1,111	30,271	32,645	34,006	24	Emmet.....	304	325	353	29,264	31,437	34,063	71	
Jay.....	557	575	603	26,138	26,965	28,446	79	Fayette.....	552	595	635	26,649	29,194	31,396	87	
Jefferson.....	892	904	932	27,391	27,866	28,312	80	Floyd.....	483	517	544	29,571	31,874	33,944	74	
Jennings.....	755	786	831	26,985	27,937	29,646	68	Franklin.....	348	395	411	32,935	37,137	38,853	27	
Johnson.....	4,505	4,701	4,876	33,824	34,401	34,894	20	Fremont.....	246	263	276	32,643	34,734	37,243	44	
Knox.....	1,148	1,203	1,282	30,241	31,768	33,789	27	Greene.....	297	325	359	31,012	34,231	38,427	32	
Kosciusko.....	2,512	2,644	2,671	33,137	34,669	34,941	19	Grundy.....	426	466	516	34,805</				

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008
Madison.....	495	528	554	32,572	34,440	35,874	51	Kiowa.....	98	98	105	33,702	36,270	45,866	9
Mahaska.....	669	713	751	30,337	32,252	33,958	73	Labette.....	638	663	696	29,072	30,192	31,904	79
Marion.....	1018	1090	1,126	30,995	33,384	34,370	67	Lane.....	54	59	65	30,548	34,061	37,316	42
Marshall.....	1,265	1,331	1,397	32,545	34,058	35,606	52	Leavenworth.....	2,273	2,384	2,463	31,326	32,391	33,128	69
Mills.....	577	598	630	38,128	39,450	41,657	10	Lincoln.....	87	95	111	26,574	29,205	34,314	63
Mitchell.....	321	351	381	29,721	32,532	35,312	57	Linn.....	258	270	279	26,369	28,151	29,531	96
Monona.....	254	285	342	27,565	31,198	37,952	36	Logan.....	82	100	116	30,819	37,994	44,591	12
Monroe.....	241	254	265	31,491	33,599	35,001	62	Lyon.....	903	935	960	25,383	26,178	27,179	103
Montgomery.....	330	343	369	29,656	31,323	34,204	68	McPherson.....	1070	1073	1,111	36,922	36,957	38,563	34
Muscatine.....	1,448	1,532	1,570	34,303	36,092	36,784	46	Marion.....	331	348	369	26,823	28,551	32,243	74
O'Brien.....	484	501	565	34,082	35,672	40,646	15	Marshall.....	356	365	436	35,049	35,947	42,796	16
Osceola.....	214	239	262	32,606	37,099	40,701	14	Meade.....	120	151	175	26,944	34,157	39,598	25
Page.....	471	486	509	29,330	30,530	32,767	78	Miami.....	1063	1,157	1,215	35,275	37,616	39,463	28
Palo Alto.....	297	334	375	31,431	35,456	40,198	18	Mitchell.....	194	202	230	30,781	31,943	36,470	53
Plymouth.....	857	907	1001	35,040	37,305	41,253	12	Montgomery.....	990	1045	1,062	28,886	30,388	30,991	88
Pocahontas.....	243	263	322	31,758	34,536	43,075	7	Morris.....	164	176	188	27,703	29,612	31,275	85
Polk.....	17,029	17,744	18,226	41,620	42,626	43,098	6	Morton.....	105	109	133	33,470	35,347	43,441	14
Pottawattamie.....	3,007	3,063	3,199	33,637	34,200	35,545	53	Nemaha.....	307	342	369	30,176	33,670	36,639	50
Poweshiek.....	643	678	706	34,566	36,356	38,193	34	Neosho.....	467	481	502	28,964	29,736	31,104	86
Pinggold.....	126	129	130	24,635	25,439	25,924	96	Ness.....	115	135	154	38,515	45,574	52,777	3
Sac.....	335	370	424	31,955	35,968	41,547	11	Norton.....	154	166	180	27,890	30,485	33,158	68
Scott.....	6,017	6,352	6,570	37,263	39,130	39,953	20	Osage.....	432	455	477	26,213	27,904	29,347	97
Shelby.....	387	419	492	31,467	34,086	40,587	16	Osborne.....	115	121	139	29,166	31,470	36,553	51
Sioux.....	1026	1043	1,138	31,945	32,570	35,482	54	Ottawa.....	166	166	183	27,707	27,868	30,464	92
Story.....	2,773	2,926	3,052	33,217	34,329	35,400	55	Pawnee.....	194	209	233	30,074	32,693	37,303	43
Tama.....	512	552	610	28,745	31,264	34,775	66	Phillips.....	186	192	208	34,785	36,048	39,371	29
Taylor.....	179	196	216	27,295	30,519	34,108	70	Pottawatomie.....	602	651	700	31,823	33,446	35,382	57
Union.....	342	360	379	28,488	29,876	31,207	88	Pratt.....	320	330	362	34,029	35,042	38,638	33
Van Buren.....	192	204	211	25,071	26,595	27,463	93	Rawlins.....	73	96	116	28,596	37,715	47,163	7
Wapello.....	994	1048	1,094	27,857	29,653	30,985	89	Reno.....	1,840	1,915	1,996	29,101	30,386	31,566	82
Warren.....	1,513	1,614	1,685	34,645	36,431	37,612	39	Republic.....	134	144	167	26,907	29,398	34,657	61
Washington.....	734	786	818	34,794	37,180	38,567	28	Rice.....	251	258	283	24,707	25,745	27,977	101
Wayne.....	148	156	161	23,113	24,883	25,734	97	Riley.....	2,150	2,469	2,704	31,091	35,572	38,025	37
Webster.....	1,179	1,267	1,354	30,592	32,948	35,290	58	Rooks.....	144	162	186	27,716	31,540	36,503	52
Winneshiek.....	317	358	374	28,961	33,268	34,994	63	Rush.....	95	104	118	29,613	32,678	36,839	47
Winnebago.....	666	695	725	32,064	33,352	34,985	64	Russell.....	199	215	231	29,631	31,959	34,881	60
Woodbury.....	3,029	3,211	3,471	29,863	31,673	34,034	72	Saline.....	1,948	2,017	2,094	36,133	37,284	38,699	32
Worth.....	206	237	260	26,987	31,090	34,157	69	Scott.....	138	137	152	30,245	30,284	33,754	66
Wright.....	487	534	571	36,896	40,937	44,372	5	Sedgewick.....	18,002	18,423	19,219	38,437	38,780	39,847	23
<b>Kansas.....</b>	<b>98,554</b>	<b>103,845</b>	<b>108,779</b>	<b>35,764</b>	<b>37,414</b>	<b>38,886</b>		Seward.....	612	639	679	27,319	28,246	29,871	95
<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>71,953</b>	<b>75,804</b>	<b>78,586</b>	<b>38,666</b>	<b>40,256</b>	<b>41,198</b>		Shawnee.....	5,909	6,234	6,447	34,243	35,877	36,827	49
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>26,601</b>	<b>28,041</b>	<b>30,193</b>	<b>29,729</b>	<b>31,417</b>	<b>33,929</b>		Sheridan.....	79	101	121	32,029	41,087	49,107	5
Allen.....	380	392	412	28,141	29,225	31,050	87	Sherman.....	174	209	241	29,574	35,399	40,917	19
Anderson.....	208	219	241	26,440	27,922	30,223	94	Smith.....	129	131	148	32,176	33,085	38,511	35
Atchison.....	455	476	503	27,496	28,958	30,708	90	Stafford.....	135	140	164	30,751	31,750	37,714	39
Barber.....	172	155	171	35,582	32,917	36,985	45	Stanton.....	68	84	96	31,360	39,436	45,207	10
Barton.....	942	963	1038	33,964	34,767	37,739	38	Stevens.....	153	189	221	29,638	37,367	43,738	13
Bourbon.....	401	417	426	27,078	28,129	28,649	99	Sumner.....	801	807	892	33,326	33,989	37,686	40
Brown.....	304	332	350	30,034	33,092	35,019	59	Thomas.....	203	247	280	27,228	33,402	38,183	36
Butler.....	2,164	2,258	2,337	34,692	35,898	36,835	48	Trego.....	77	94	110	26,065	31,951	37,592	41
Chase.....	108	110	115	36,501	38,704	40,620	20	Wabauwsee.....	201	220	238	30,127	32,217	34,564	62
Chautauqua.....	121	118	119	31,406	31,327	31,737	81	Wallace.....	38	53	65	25,226	37,092	46,695	8
Cherokee.....	580	619	666	27,070	28,889	31,469	83	Washington.....	144	155	176	24,529	26,724	30,497	91
Cheyenne.....	62	82	101	22,020	29,782	36,950	46	Wichita.....	67	72	88	30,504	33,202	41,676	17
Clark.....	65	68	73	30,632	32,885	35,200	58	Wilson.....	278	291	306	28,604	29,774	31,924	77
Clay.....	300	318	351	34,945	36,642	39,861	22	Woodson.....	80	82	88	23,584	24,963	27,024	104
Cloud.....	259	273	300	27,589	29,263	32,268	73	Wyandotte.....	3,966	4,161	4,306	25,951	27,139	27,966	102
Coffey.....	299	303	334	34,993	36,007	39,588	26	<b>Kentucky.....</b>	<b>126,525</b>	<b>132,198</b>	<b>136,940</b>	<b>29,987</b>	<b>31,060</b>	<b>31,936</b>	
Comanche.....	56	61	64	30,590	33,112	33,720	67	<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>83,167</b>	<b>86,885</b>	<b>89,397</b>	<b>34,480</b>	<b>35,564</b>	<b>36,212</b>	
Cowley.....	1049	1090	1,115	30,800	31,927	32,796	70	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>43,358</b>	<b>45,313</b>	<b>47,542</b>	<b>23,990</b>	<b>24,991</b>	<b>26,133</b>	
Crawford.....	1028	1052	1,098	26,565	27,144	28,246	100	Adair.....	390	410	433	21,865	22,881	24,197	82
Decatur.....	90	105	118	29,801	35,338	40,433	21	Allen.....	463	471	488	24,774	24,982	25,617	70
Dickinson.....	578	605	656	30,531	32,039	34,140	64	Anderson.....	570	600	618	27,399	28,129	28,803	37
Doniphan.....	200	226	249	25,824	29,081	31,994	76	Ballard.....	244	254	284	29,891	31,230	34,579	10
Douglas.....	3,363	3,519	3,608	29,877	31,028	31,443	84	Barren.....	1036	1,088	1,130	25,585	26,501	27,271	55
Edwards.....	95	114	140	30,639	36,558	45,201	11	Bath.....	252	261	273	21,733	22,635	23,378	89
Elk.....	81	85	88	26,918	28,415	29,231	98	Bell.....	607	634	674	20,830	21,839	23,145	95
Ellis.....	952	1007	1077	34,975	36,969	39,215	30	Boone.....	3,513	3,798	3,925	32,062	33,665	33,833	13
Ellsworth.....	178	187	202	28,405	29,724	32,465	71	Bourbon.....	608	617	629	31,091	31,462	31,871	23
Finney.....	957	1004	1088	23,499	24,612	26,588	105	Boyd.....	1,467	1,498	1,558	30,090	30,848	32,067	21
Ford.....	879	943	996	27,087	28,882	30,444	93	Boyle.....	770	804	829	26,831	27,822	28,433	39
Franklin.....	772	810	842	29,438	30,827	31,889	80	Bracken.....	224	234	244	26,097	27,154	28,256	41
Geary.....	1003	1172	1,293	34,602	39,669	41,504	18	Breathitt.....	328	341	365	20,956	21,894	23,317	90
Gove.....	77	91	107	28,685	34,886	42,895	15	Breckinridge.....	446	463	498	23,533	24,271	26,038	63
Graham.....	90	111	127	34,176	43,015	50,118	4	Bullitt.....	1,939	2,043	2,102	26,779	27,709	28,131	43
Grant.....	229	244	263	30,805	32,803	35,831	55	Butler.....	283	290	298	21,115	21,833	22,276	102
Gray.....	160	178	213	27,299	30,922	36,208	54	Caldwell.....	343	356	370	26,835	27,753	28,736	38
Greeley.....	34	52	75												



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Edmonson	261	275	287	21,911	22,988	23,956	84	Louisiana	143,222	154,652	160,659	33,776	35,340	36,091	.....	
Elliott	118	123	134	14,784	15,076	15,408	120	Metropolitan portion	113,443	123,020	127,031	36,469	37,919	38,272	.....	
Estill	299	310	324	20,085	20,827	21,740	107	Nonmetropolitan portion	29,779	31,632	33,628	26,361	27,948	29,698	.....	
Fayette	10,542	10,940	11,161	37,208	38,082	38,192	5	Acadia	1,588	1,684	1,820	26,645	28,195	30,374	31	
Fleming	308	316	325	21,264	21,574	22,057	103	Allen	510	540	587	19,948	20,876	22,813	63	
Floyd	968	1006	1081	23,109	23,931	25,747	67	Ascension	3,148	3,392	3,667	32,801	34,022	35,791	14	
Franklin	1,570	1,656	1,683	32,416	34,114	34,331	11	Assumption	675	734	781	29,241	31,798	33,936	19	
Fulton	170	173	187	24,779	25,185	26,874	57	Avoyelles	977	1,038	1,092	23,048	24,608	25,695	57	
Gallatin	194	199	205	24,149	24,638	25,335	72	Beauregard	843	899	976	24,351	25,863	27,814	45	
Garrard	401	419	430	24,049	24,688	25,258	73	Bienville	350	367	389	23,464	24,694	26,391	50	
Grant	617	660	689	24,917	26,241	26,983	56	Bossier	3,303	3,459	3,703	30,661	31,753	33,570	20	
Graves	933	992	1042	24,958	26,399	27,721	48	Caddo	9,022	9,009	9,427	35,611	35,692	37,319	12	
Grayson	539	558	576	21,426	22,048	22,605	98	Calcasieu	5,859	6,317	6,628	32,024	34,273	35,659	16	
Green	247	256	272	21,423	22,243	23,586	86	Caldwell	244	258	276	23,547	24,869	26,483	47	
Greenup	1,027	1,104	1,160	27,496	29,439	30,706	31	Cameron	205	255	280	27,439	35,297	39,474	9	
Hancock	208	216	229	24,263	25,091	26,469	61	Catahoula	248	267	264	23,805	25,586	24,987	61	
Hardin	3,135	3,236	3,376	32,286	32,997	34,176	12	Claborn	411	427	457	25,009	25,986	28,096	42	
Harlan	648	670	716	20,860	21,551	23,220	92	Concordia	459	485	501	23,985	25,638	26,452	49	
Harrison	476	497	512	25,949	26,719	27,360	52	De Soto	691	708	754	26,480	26,897	28,488	40	
Hart	357	382	403	19,603	20,894	21,831	105	East Baton Rouge	15,491	16,352	17,152	35,951	37,967	39,794	8	
Henderson	1,324	1,343	1,422	29,336	29,744	31,265	26	East Carroll	185	203	210	22,273	24,560	25,757	56	
Henry	421	437	450	26,699	27,590	28,254	42	East Feliciana	583	617	657	27,756	29,531	31,359	27	
Hickman	144	156	171	29,068	31,903	35,020	9	Evangeline	753	800	887	21,129	22,319	25,018	60	
Hopkins	1,261	1,332	1,399	27,308	28,798	30,170	34	Franklin	474	498	526	23,637	24,869	26,364	51	
Jackson	223	228	240	16,572	16,971	17,936	119	Grant	465	492	521	23,567	24,864	26,092	54	
Jefferson	28,287	29,342	29,785	40,137	41,224	41,517	3	Iberia	2,381	2,510	2,629	31,967	33,550	35,041	18	
Jessamine	1,301	1,390	1,433	29,181	30,506	30,583	32	Iberville	861	934	1,001	26,174	28,373	30,429	30	
Johnson	535	556	593	22,423	23,272	24,901	77	Jackson	384	403	423	25,239	26,744	27,907	43	
Kenton	5,878	6,095	6,188	37,877	38,856	39,213	4	Jefferson Davis	16,880	18,548	18,270	40,126	42,123	41,088	6	
Knott	361	370	397	20,929	21,642	23,194	93	Jefferson Davis	795	859	962	25,486	27,690	30,930	29	
Knox	721	754	793	22,417	23,353	24,470	80	Lafayette	8,035	8,514	8,942	39,453	41,491	43,062	3	
Larue	413	425	443	30,461	31,297	32,568	17	Lafourche	3,205	3,503	3,761	34,549	37,716	40,203	7	
Laurel	1,315	1,398	1,461	23,196	24,413	25,462	71	La Salle	351	366	401	25,035	26,126	28,613	38	
Lawrence	324	345	368	20,008	21,110	22,375	101	Lincoln	1,210	1,266	1,344	28,432	29,641	31,389	26	
Lee	149	157	166	19,960	21,084	22,466	100	Livingston	3,097	3,363	3,644	27,278	28,736	30,094	34	
Leslie	254	255	280	21,676	21,776	24,143	83	Madison	259	269	281	21,667	22,806	23,949	62	
Letcher	561	567	615	23,338	23,690	25,905	65	Morehouse	680	716	753	23,340	25,054	26,483	47	
Lewis	245	258	271	17,610	18,460	19,539	115	Natchitoches	1,031	1,067	1,118	26,548	27,378	28,639	37	
Lincoln	527	554	579	20,992	22,012	23,158	94	Orleans	12,754	14,795	14,891	61,155	51,353	44,234	2	
Livingston	258	271	280	26,767	28,356	29,295	35	Ouachita	4,655	4,745	4,938	31,035	31,658	32,852	23	
Logan	707	717	756	26,226	26,436	27,910	46	Plaquemines	775	920	966	36,417	43,108	45,888	1	
Lyon	202	213	224	24,071	25,492	26,832	58	Pointe Coupee	643	697	734	28,701	31,062	32,569	24	
McCracken	2,256	2,318	2,399	34,885	35,677	36,685	7	Rapides	4,309	4,496	4,697	32,538	33,821	35,189	17	
McCreary	301	317	336	15,985	17,845	18,884	118	Red River	218	226	236	23,760	24,781	26,046	55	
McLean	273	278	314	28,172	28,629	32,437	18	Richland	509	538	558	24,902	26,339	27,240	46	
Madison	1,923	2,033	2,112	23,818	25,012	25,665	69	Sabine	536	560	601	22,713	23,609	25,368	59	
Magoffin	260	269	288	19,851	20,444	22,048	104	St. Bernard	961	1,363	1,344	66,281	40,768	35,690	15	
Marion	466	492	510	24,354	25,639	26,302	62	St. Charles	1,701	1,810	1,879	32,860	34,842	36,404	13	
Marshall	868	919	951	27,986	29,411	30,454	33	St. Helena	276	296	318	25,874	27,950	30,100	33	
Martin	256	263	283	19,088	19,836	21,380	109	St. James	579	615	655	27,880	28,967	31,070	28	
Mason	481	513	536	28,154	29,858	30,880	28	St. John the Baptist	1,382	1,491	1,564	28,981	31,115	32,973	22	
Meade	738	811	861	26,816	29,821	31,862	24	St. Landry	2,307	2,457	2,625	25,418	26,911	28,551	39	
Menifee	119	124	129	17,607	18,499	19,255	117	St. Martin	1,300	1,392	1,496	25,395	26,957	28,705	36	
Mercer	556	577	597	25,776	26,534	27,306	53	St. Mary	1,739	1,847	1,928	33,727	36,107	37,805	11	
Metcalf	199	208	216	19,720	20,458	21,269	111	St. Tammany	8,737	9,984	9,861	39,171	44,116	42,988	4	
Monroe	249	256	268	21,201	22,015	23,276	91	Tangipahoa	3,031	3,274	3,486	26,791	28,296	29,692	35	
Montgomery	604	639	664	24,407	25,372	26,034	64	Tensas	159	163	161	26,645	28,218	28,466	41	
Morgan	252	261	277	17,714	18,335	19,527	116	Terrebonne	3,480	3,858	4,149	32,192	35,519	38,005	10	
Muhlenberg	720	776	785	22,909	24,667	25,110	74	Union	587	611	632	25,662	26,897	27,906	44	
Nelson	1,216	1,284	1,332	29,109	30,264	30,899	27	Vermilion	1,431	1,587	1,692	25,879	28,534	30,174	32	
Nicholas	178	181	190	25,572	26,158	27,506	51	Vernon	1,611	1,709	1,870	33,235	36,224	41,686	5	
Ohio	549	585	613	23,481	24,911	25,875	66	Washington	1,058	1,145	1,197	24,035	25,413	26,279	52	
Oldham	2,145	2,332	2,410	38,876	41,192	41,743	2	Webster	1,174	1,238	1,289	28,734	30,390	31,731	25	
Owen	236	249	261	21,124	21,951	22,921	97	West Baton Rouge	678	719	756	30,547	31,777	33,392	21	
Owsley	96	100	107	20,716	21,772	23,059	96	West Carroll	270	250	259	23,217	21,805	22,717	64	
Pendleton	352	373	384	23,425	24,861	25,730	68	West Feliciana	360	379	397	23,602	25,017	26,146	53	
Perry	751	774	817	25,766	26,566	28,023	44	Winn	349	365	392	22,232	23,513	25,506	58	
Pike	1,703	1,768	1,896	25,941	26,989	29,024	36	<b>Maine</b>	<b>44,306</b>	<b>46,142</b>	<b>47,994</b>	<b>33,694</b>	<b>35,028</b>	<b>36,368</b>	.....	
Powell	285	297	307	21,035	21,802	22,577	99	Metropolitan portion	27,879	29,014	30,101	36,337	37,726	38,973	.....	
Pulaski	1,527	1,606	1,671	25,686	26,799	27,567	50	Nonmetropolitan portion	16,427	17,128	17,893	29,991	31,242	32,691	.....	
Robertson	49	52	55	21,574	23,516	24,608	78	Androscoggin	3,426	3,570	3,727	32,024	33,461	34,808	8	
Rockcastle	331	345	363	20,026	20,847	21,790	106	Aroostook	1,989	2,048	2,142	27,555	28,420	29,817	12	
Rowan	492	515	543	21,923	22,797	23,934	85	Cumberland	11,634	12,068	12,529	42,351	43,720	45,147	1	
Russell	387	408	430	22,723	23,920	24,909	76	Franklin	811	839	892	27,193	28,175	29,636	13	
Scott	1,305	1,409	1,484	31,447	32,731	33,232	16	Hancock	1,793	1,865	1,930	33,681	34,950	36,164	6	
Shelby	1,204	1,295	1,331	30,465	31,874	32,160	19	Kennebec	3,898							



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008
Baltimore	37,043	38,508	39,450	47,134	48,923	50,035	5	Luce	134	137	146	20,050	20,500	22,158	83
Calvert	3,501	3,705	3,836	39,962	42,049	43,320	10	Mackinac	326	341	352	29,627	31,228	32,957	20
Caroline	926	976	1,014	28,571	29,605	30,467	22	Macomb	29,069	29,890	30,265	35,120	36,061	36,462	7
Carroll	6,773	7,022	7,176	40,165	41,460	42,264	11	Manistee	635	668	691	25,473	26,944	28,079	47
Cecil	3,404	3,608	3,736	34,532	36,296	37,381	16	Marquette	1,809	1,926	2,019	27,783	29,552	30,838	29
Charles	5,467	5,738	5,955	39,225	40,786	42,103	12	Mason	771	810	845	26,769	28,297	29,515	42
Dorchester	947	1,008	1,056	30,242	31,742	32,985	21	Mecosta	951	993	1,034	22,558	23,736	24,747	73
Frederick	9,294	9,835	10,206	41,861	43,716	45,054	9	Menominee	632	660	694	25,995	27,331	28,736	46
Garrett	949	987	1,034	32,023	33,288	34,856	19	Midland	3,153	3,376	3,467	38,074	40,877	41,990	2
Harford	10,043	10,571	10,885	41,863	43,989	45,091	8	Missaukee	346	354	368	23,044	23,681	24,541	78
Howard	15,825	16,777	17,213	58,451	61,221	62,098	2	Monroe	4,899	5,078	5,105	31,957	33,111	33,997	17
Kent	874	924	935	44,030	46,493	46,116	6	Montcalm	1,360	1,377	1,430	21,550	21,913	22,755	82
Montgomery	60,473	62,902	64,404	64,665	66,811	67,531	1	Montmorency	232	238	249	22,504	23,335	24,481	79
Prince George's	30,412	31,658	32,761	36,351	38,019	39,447	15	Muskegon	4,628	4,773	4,899	26,582	27,390	28,062	48
Queen Anne's	1,986	2,093	2,160	43,220	44,694	45,503	7	Newaygo	1,231	1,261	1,304	25,020	25,602	26,577	61
St. Mary's	3,626	3,856	4,041	36,759	38,410	39,748	14	Oakland	62,933	64,261	64,506	52,308	53,474	53,650	1
Somers	629	665	688	24,318	25,356	26,347	24	Oceana	691	709	738	24,686	25,466	26,585	60
Talbot	1,961	2,066	2,109	54,389	57,255	58,401	3	Ogemaw	492	512	536	22,936	24,047	25,314	69
Washington	4,665	4,903	5,110	32,567	33,817	35,130	18	Ontonagon	188	194	199	26,635	27,945	29,592	40
Wicomico	2,936	3,103	3,227	31,837	33,246	34,377	20	Oscoda	565	561	577	24,317	24,278	25,218	71
Worcester	1,853	1,934	2,014	37,774	39,288	40,957	13	Oscoda	199	204	214	22,112	22,827	24,064	80
Baltimore City	20,925	21,979	23,188	32,647	34,334	36,340	17	Osego	668	671	690	27,547	27,887	29,152	44
<b>Massachusetts</b>	<b>304,970</b>	<b>322,652</b>	<b>333,046</b>	<b>47,162</b>	<b>49,644</b>	<b>50,897</b>		Ottawa	8,221	8,424	8,612	32,006	32,551	33,009	18
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>303,403</b>	<b>321,022</b>	<b>331,358</b>	<b>47,111</b>	<b>49,597</b>	<b>50,849</b>		Presque Isle	328	344	362	23,000	24,882	26,657	59
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>1,688</b>	<b>59,633</b>	<b>61,073</b>	<b>62,422</b>		Roscommon	623	644	668	24,303	25,362	26,768	58
Barnstable	10,496	11,081	11,341	46,991	49,858	51,194	6	Saginaw	5,770	5,894	6,054	28,181	29,177	30,143	34
Berkshire	5,163	5,462	5,602	39,567	41,941	43,237	9	St. Clair	5,171	5,328	5,397	30,366	31,351	31,956	24
Bristol	20,069	21,053	21,922	36,916	38,666	40,164	12	St. Joseph	1,639	1,718	1,747	26,300	27,530	28,058	49
Dukes	863	904	943	55,721	57,838	59,760	4	Sanilac	1,196	1,215	1,295	27,231	27,922	30,143	34
Essex	34,390	36,344	37,528	47,034	49,579	50,895	7	Schoolcraft	213	224	242	24,689	26,533	29,571	41
Franklin	2,633	2,821	2,931	36,683	39,301	40,778	11	Shiawassee	1,842	1,884	1,924	25,508	26,252	27,163	54
Hampden	15,956	16,785	17,602	34,171	35,885	37,516	14	Tuscola	1,350	1,384	1,447	23,665	24,415	25,818	66
Hampshire	5,400	5,761	5,952	34,921	37,119	38,203	13	Van Buren	2,035	2,156	2,256	26,058	27,671	28,934	45
Middlesex	82,298	86,997	89,397	56,062	58,961	60,093	3	Washtenaw	13,255	13,614	13,483	38,305	39,142	39,107	4
Nantucket	705	726	746	65,241	65,644	66,147	1	Wayne	60,591	61,667	62,551	30,164	31,125	32,094	23
Norfolk	39,079	41,098	42,284	59,868	62,638	63,935	2	Wexford	810	831	856	25,607	26,205	27,010	56
Plymouth	21,714	22,881	23,721	44,384	46,567	47,984	8	<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>205,803</b>	<b>216,436</b>	<b>224,671</b>	<b>39,975</b>	<b>41,693</b>	<b>42,953</b>	
Suffolk	35,062	37,705	38,826	48,983	51,734	52,276	5	<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>165,161</b>	<b>173,936</b>	<b>179,138</b>	<b>43,050</b>	<b>44,864</b>	<b>45,752</b>	
Worcester	31,142	33,034	34,252	39,305	41,498	42,850	10	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>40,643</b>	<b>42,501</b>	<b>45,532</b>	<b>30,982</b>	<b>32,338</b>	<b>34,622</b>	
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>334,769</b>	<b>343,585</b>	<b>349,612</b>	<b>33,203</b>	<b>34,185</b>	<b>34,953</b>		Aitkin	425	445	457	26,623	27,804	28,747	81
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>284,150</b>	<b>291,175</b>	<b>295,285</b>	<b>34,553</b>	<b>35,522</b>	<b>36,201</b>		Anoka	11,866	12,478	12,747	36,576	38,162	38,744	22
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>50,620</b>	<b>52,410</b>	<b>54,327</b>	<b>27,232</b>	<b>28,271</b>	<b>29,435</b>		Becker	1,013	1,060	1,094	31,883	33,266	34,241	57
Alcona	265	274	286	23,088	24,056	25,293	70	Beltrami	1,180	1,227	1,297	27,425	28,384	29,633	79
Alger	215	221	226	22,474	22,873	23,728	81	Benton	1,199	1,232	1,267	30,730	31,146	31,763	70
Allegan	3,398	3,526	3,609	30,227	31,223	31,837	25	Big Stone	171	175	198	31,977	32,657	37,309	36
Alpena	847	876	928	28,424	29,448	31,340	27	Blue Earth	1,953	2,011	2,122	32,909	33,538	35,009	49
Antrim	701	728	738	28,954	30,080	30,727	31	Brown	861	885	942	33,049	34,151	36,576	43
Arenac	406	421	447	24,207	25,311	27,273	53	Carlton	942	995	1,033	27,961	29,576	30,317	77
Baraga	200	208	221	22,940	23,988	25,767	67	Carver	4,166	4,572	4,798	48,152	51,768	53,219	2
Barry	1,830	1,884	1,926	31,103	31,898	32,743	22	Cass	885	927	966	30,822	32,378	33,664	62
Bay	3,134	3,218	3,332	29,023	29,968	30,971	28	Chippewa	436	458	500	34,755	36,891	40,418	16
Benzie	487	509	518	27,678	29,054	29,763	37	Chisago	1,625	1,666	1,750	32,916	33,367	34,764	51
Berrien	4,938	5,239	5,398	30,927	32,767	33,669	16	Clay	1,642	1,744	1,894	30,370	31,910	33,988	59
Branch	1,124	1,144	1,186	24,261	24,739	25,901	65	Clearwater	207	213	225	25,290	25,872	27,228	86
Calhoun	4,001	4,150	4,317	29,113	30,361	31,652	26	Cook	178	186	191	33,147	34,324	34,813	50
Cass	1,549	1,616	1,663	30,645	31,921	32,983	19	Cottonwood	370	389	420	32,422	34,351	37,415	35
Charlevoix	902	920	939	34,514	35,105	36,120	9	Crow Wing	1,779	1,859	1,907	29,279	30,181	30,595	75
Cheboygan	698	723	742	25,816	26,947	28,018	50	Dakota	16,859	17,809	18,243	43,270	45,630	46,357	5
Chippewa	869	904	954	22,534	23,305	24,586	77	Dodge	659	693	719	33,910	35,716	36,565	44
Clare	742	759	801	23,913	24,748	26,392	62	Douglas	1,159	1,217	1,328	32,617	33,821	36,655	42
Clinton	2,293	2,414	2,507	33,036	34,620	35,913	11	Faribault	522	570	657	34,779	38,417	44,836	7
Crawford	335	345	357	22,786	23,744	24,743	74	Fillmore	630	666	692	30,054	31,678	33,128	66
Delta	1,031	1,066	1,108	27,343	28,504	29,760	38	Freeborn	978	1,032	1,090	31,188	33,036	35,177	48
Dickinson	835	876	920	30,791	32,313	34,209	14	Goodhue	1,629	1,693	1,776	35,840	37,038	38,789	21
Eaton	3,267	3,402	3,515	30,457	31,748	32,906	21	Grant	177	192	229	29,441	32,146	38,437	26
Emmet	1,178	1,252	1,273	35,227	37,490	37,935	6	Hennepin	60,304	63,298	64,701	53,587	55,819	56,564	1
Genesee	12,342	12,529	12,646	28,218	28,863	29,488	43	Houston	668	687	706				

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	
Murray.....	303	323	368	35,159	38,095	43,665	10	Noxubee.....	257	269	281	21,724	22,681	23,873	66	
Nicollet.....	1,090	1,107	1,176	34,573	34,829	36,776	40	Oktoberfest.....	1,167	1,223	1,281	27,018	27,867	29,068	20	
Nobles.....	675	722	781	33,643	35,921	38,261	30	Panola.....	820	859	907	23,431	24,409	25,646	47	
Norman.....	235	246	290	34,960	37,330	44,339	8	Pearl River.....	1,312	1,378	1,449	23,405	24,122	25,086	53	
Olmsted.....	5,722	6,066	6,218	41,635	43,455	43,833	9	Perry.....	254	262	274	21,212	21,514	22,413	75	
Otter Tail.....	1,698	1,775	1,907	29,727	31,163	33,513	64	Pike.....	954	983	1,060	23,903	24,713	26,576	39	
Pennington.....	463	491	532	33,673	35,616	38,607	23	Pontotoc.....	707	730	745	24,669	25,339	25,702	46	
Pine.....	709	742	781	25,323	26,315	27,506	85	Prentiss.....	537	562	591	21,059	22,064	23,059	71	
Pipestone.....	315	336	373	33,982	36,201	39,890	18	Quitman.....	199	211	226	21,999	24,074	26,345	43	
Polk.....	962	1,013	1,126	31,346	32,958	36,854	38	Rankin.....	4,454	4,691	4,936	32,902	33,929	35,012	7	
Pope.....	347	363	411	31,457	33,032	37,542	34	Scott.....	610	647	690	20,995	22,161	23,567	69	
Ramsey.....	21,527	22,380	22,960	43,339	44,813	45,677	6	Sharkey.....	129	147	136	22,458	22,401	24,721	58	
Red Lake.....	107	116	123	26,099	28,120	29,707	78	Simpson.....	720	765	812	25,809	27,495	28,974	21	
Redwood.....	512	527	589	32,590	33,778	37,782	33	Smith.....	365	378	398	22,861	23,689	25,246	51	
Renville.....	517	541	631	31,702	33,489	39,844	19	Stone.....	404	415	447	26,196	26,642	27,379	29	
Rice.....	1,829	1,901	1,989	29,745	30,663	31,776	69	Sunflower.....	649	697	742	20,949	22,518	24,624	59	
Rock.....	309	325	364	32,944	34,304	38,540	25	Tallahatchie.....	314	334	357	23,280	25,392	27,717	26	
Roseau.....	538	562	629	33,589	35,182	39,434	20	Tate.....	714	746	768	26,760	27,737	28,217	24	
St. Louis.....	6,595	6,930	7,187	33,622	35,277	36,454	46	Tippah.....	494	518	523	23,162	24,154	24,301	62	
Scott.....	4,636	5,011	5,279	37,774	39,714	40,851	15	Tishomingo.....	416	434	455	21,832	22,628	23,829	67	
Sherburne.....	2,474	2,641	2,711	29,452	30,796	31,080	73	Tunica.....	244	279	317	23,457	26,566	30,072	17	
Sibley.....	469	487	538	31,325	32,340	35,714	47	Union.....	662	689	716	24,662	25,700	26,406	40	
Stearns.....	4,588	4,829	5,073	31,697	32,956	34,328	56	Walthall.....	334	344	369	21,625	22,401	23,894	65	
Steele.....	1,220	1,271	1,355	33,841	34,965	37,021	37	Warren.....	1,622	1,655	1,759	32,984	33,857	36,542	3	
Stevens.....	327	353	386	33,936	36,883	40,186	17	Washington.....	1,338	1,417	1,514	23,719	25,532	27,553	27	
Swift.....	297	301	342	26,505	27,128	31,241	71	Wayne.....	480	507	533	22,869	23,968	25,614	48	
Todd.....	615	635	676	25,689	26,425	28,176	84	Webster.....	212	223	234	21,650	22,802	23,648	68	
Traverse.....	117	122	148	31,257	32,246	40,986	14	Wilkinson.....	200	207	223	19,324	20,265	21,959	79	
Wabasha.....	719	765	804	32,863	35,150	36,740	41	Winston.....	475	486	518	24,226	24,690	26,617	38	
Wadena.....	337	353	382	25,354	26,363	28,672	82	Yalobusha.....	321	327	342	23,635	23,808	25,020	54	
Waseca.....	571	604	655	29,498	31,078	33,786	60	Yazoo.....	642	675	691	23,345	23,594	24,402	61	
Washington.....	10,082	10,789	11,169	45,387	47,657	48,617	4	<b>Missouri</b> .....	<b>198,683</b>	<b>207,552</b>	<b>216,547</b>	<b>33,896</b>	<b>35,120</b>	<b>36,356</b>	.....	
Watsonwan.....	334	342	373	30,060	31,131	34,344	55	<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>160,341</b>	<b>167,330</b>	<b>174,055</b>	<b>36,545</b>	<b>37,757</b>	<b>38,875</b>	.....	
Wilkin.....	215	223	267	33,077	34,396	41,932	13	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>38,343</b>	<b>40,223</b>	<b>42,492</b>	<b>26,012</b>	<b>27,213</b>	<b>28,730</b>	.....	
Winona.....	1,589	1,647	1,711	32,094	33,144	34,499	53	Adair.....	595	620	642	24,116	25,174	25,686	92	
Wright.....	3,668	3,948	4,135	32,201	33,689	34,466	54	Andrew.....	576	630	672	34,193	37,404	39,714	4	
Yellow Medicine.....	331	356	380	32,478	35,341	38,281	29	Atchison.....	178	192	207	29,288	31,514	34,492	12	
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	<b>81,136</b>	<b>86,314</b>	<b>89,331</b>	<b>28,006</b>	<b>29,542</b>	<b>30,383</b>	.....	Audrain.....	693	737	789	26,714	28,683	30,612	44	
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>39,841</b>	<b>43,235</b>	<b>44,126</b>	<b>31,651</b>	<b>33,755</b>	<b>33,979</b>	.....	Barry.....	917	955	984	25,512	26,475	27,182	76	
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>41,295</b>	<b>43,079</b>	<b>45,205</b>	<b>25,205</b>	<b>26,254</b>	<b>27,537</b>	.....	Barton.....	308	315	346	23,863	24,724	27,661	72	
Adams.....	906	940	995	28,220	29,742	31,924	12	Bates.....	478	499	544	28,185	29,438	32,169	33	
Alcorn.....	877	921	968	24,737	25,744	27,017	34	Benton.....	444	465	492	24,215	25,011	26,542	85	
Amite.....	317	327	348	23,424	24,560	26,282	44	Bollinger.....	277	286	302	22,871	23,577	25,273	98	
Attala.....	449	462	493	23,048	23,615	25,011	55	Boone.....	5,086	5,376	5,576	33,946	35,298	36,133	9	
Benton.....	156	162	170	19,635	20,302	20,997	80	Buchanan.....	2,533	2,645	2,764	28,973	29,782	30,990	42	
Bolivar.....	885	955	993	23,533	25,552	26,835	36	Butler.....	1,173	1,227	1,356	28,956	29,849	32,867	27	
Calhoun.....	335	349	356	22,934	23,868	24,530	60	Caldwell.....	276	290	308	30,001	31,374	33,468	21	
Carroll.....	271	297	309	26,446	28,725	29,753	18	Callaway.....	1,088	1,147	1,201	25,344	26,544	27,563	73	
Chickasaw.....	423	439	454	22,363	23,250	24,176	63	Camden.....	1,266	1,305	1,342	31,759	32,311	32,963	16	
Chocoma.....	185	190	200	21,071	21,071	22,029	78	Cape Girardeau.....	2,279	2,425	2,483	31,590	33,385	33,913	26	
Claiborne.....	219	230	241	19,817	21,509	22,252	77	Carroll.....	270	289	315	27,217	29,382	32,437	29	
Clarke.....	381	405	431	21,857	23,317	24,840	57	Carter.....	141	144	151	23,950	24,205	25,577	95	
Clay.....	579	576	586	27,593	27,615	28,301	23	Cass.....	2,988	3,167	3,306	31,326	32,346	33,300	25	
Coahoma.....	744	767	793	26,658	27,827	29,159	19	Cedar.....	314	329	340	22,611	23,837	24,854	102	
Copiah.....	635	653	688	21,700	22,323	23,538	70	Chariton.....	233	247	260	29,611	31,790	33,933	15	
Covington.....	458	487	511	22,665	23,994	24,933	56	Christian.....	1,908	2,067	2,159	27,270	28,206	28,539	61	
DeSoto.....	4,630	4,968	5,026	32,090	33,191	32,393	10	Clark.....	184	196	208	25,576	27,259	29,046	58	
Forrest.....	2,094	2,129	2,183	27,020	26,903	27,342	31	Clay.....	7,410	7,826	8,102	34,890	35,860	36,269	8	
Franklin.....	179	182	191	21,646	21,842	22,929	73	Clinton.....	610	656	690	29,738	31,267	32,844	28	
George.....	498	515	567	23,091	23,391	25,212	52	Cole.....	2,647	2,762	2,868	36,207	37,533	38,550	6	
Greene.....	255	269	286	19,621	19,652	20,026	81	Cooper.....	443	474	506	25,424	27,014	29,187	57	
Grenada.....	593	601	620	25,758	26,000	26,830	37	Crawford.....	654	671	697	27,538	27,973	29,188	56	
Hancock.....	1,227	1,719	1,490	31,961	43,260	36,796	2	Dade.....	192	192	207	25,160	25,488	27,786	70	
Harrison.....	5,669	6,535	6,489	32,983	37,074	36,188	4	Dallas.....	426	440	453	25,885	26,156	26,965	80	
Hinds.....	8,432	8,479	8,756	33,610	34,057	35,385	5	Daviess.....	194	207	215	23,897	25,731	26,717	83	
Holmes.....	415	442	463	20,185	21,638	22,565	74	DeKalb.....	237	258	273	19,213	20,965	22,389	110	
Humphreys.....	209	223	230	20,746	22,508	23,024	72	Dent.....	370	377	395	24,550	25,162	26,175	88	
Issaquena.....	37	47	45	21,196	28,085	27,372	30	Douglas.....	296	305	316	22,056	22,682	23,248	109	
Itawamba.....	585	610	644	25,486	26,536	27,894	25	Dunklin.....	832	862	918	26,220	27,335	29,299	55	
Jackson.....	3,825	4,613	4,626	29,841	35,220	35,045	6	Franklin.....	3,210	3,381	3,555	32,410	33,815	35,244	11	
Jasper.....	419	442	470	23,404	24,620	25,969	45	Gasconade.....	423	444	454	27,410	28,847	29,758	51	
Jefferson.....	157	165	178	17,559	18,416	19,970	82	Gentry.....	185	201	208	29,324	32,336	33,569	18	
Jefferson Davis.....	283	292	333	21,949	22,938	26,359	41	Greene.....	8,404	8,900	9,126	32,368	33,739	34,193	14	
Jones.....	1,923	2,031	2,126	28,964	30,386	31,505	15	Grundy.....	257	272	284	25,473	27,060	28,189	66	
Kemper.....	206	210	220	20,386	21,032	22,302	76	Harrison.....	213	227	237	24,409	25,893	27,149	77	
Lafayette.....	1,297	1,358	1,406	30,275	31,350	32,181	11	Henry.....	609	638	663	27,121	28,490	29,916	50	
Lamar.....	1,403	1,545	1,637	30,574												

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Linn.....	334	343	361	26,006	26,912	28,505	63	Mineral.....	97	103	104	24,400	26,609	26,962	49	
Livingston.....	402	429	442	28,498	30,328	31,296	39	Missoula.....	3,461	3,679	3,776	33,249	34,758	35,108	18	
McDonald.....	524	537	555	22,855	23,404	24,268	104	Musselshell.....	97	104	107	21,754	23,377	23,708	56	
Macon.....	405	423	437	26,152	27,330	28,285	65	Park.....	497	522	538	31,382	32,542	33,412	25	
Madison.....	276	286	300	22,807	23,279	24,155	106	Petroleum.....	11	12	13	23,088	26,852	29,309	40	
Maries.....	226	233	244	25,093	25,860	27,346	75	Phillips.....	110	122	129	27,869	30,918	32,878	26	
Marion.....	778	815	863	27,543	28,954	30,523	45	Pondera.....	175	183	196	29,403	30,850	33,558	23	
Mercer.....	92	94	93	26,603	27,400	26,758	82	Powder River.....	38	40	41	21,760	23,779	24,090	54	
Miller.....	584	614	639	24,036	24,749	25,730	91	Powell.....	159	163	170	22,442	22,950	24,161	53	
Mississippi.....	326	340	374	23,845	25,179	27,938	69	Prairie.....	28	31	32	26,417	29,682	29,704	38	
Monteau.....	409	435	456	27,185	28,807	30,264	47	Ravalli.....	1113	1,191	1,207	27,960	29,552	29,743	37	
Monroe.....	228	242	256	24,815	26,338	28,016	68	Richland.....	317	358	375	35,031	39,367	40,919	1	
Montgomery.....	334	341	371	28,010	28,610	31,306	38	Roosevelt.....	217	251	256	21,168	24,829	25,375	51	
Morgan.....	536	565	593	25,971	27,205	28,529	62	Rosebud.....	284	296	306	31,281	32,482	33,423	24	
New Madrid.....	476	500	553	26,707	28,310	31,557	36	Sanders.....	258	271	278	23,779	24,577	25,162	52	
Newton.....	1,612	1,699	1,804	29,094	30,322	32,231	31	Sheridan.....	100	113	132	29,517	33,796	40,529	2	
Nodaway.....	508	539	565	23,072	24,453	25,618	94	Silver Bow.....	1,142	1,181	1,234	34,988	36,248	37,660	8	
Oregon.....	228	230	241	21,938	22,210	23,389	108	Stillwater.....	268	290	294	31,709	33,550	33,801	22	
Osage.....	405	424	450	30,077	31,760	33,553	19	Sweet Grass.....	102	110	109	27,808	29,440	29,403	39	
Ozark.....	191	200	209	20,279	21,324	22,258	111	Teton.....	199	217	229	32,550	35,168	37,181	11	
Pemiscot.....	484	498	570	25,781	26,814	31,059	41	Toole.....	164	167	190	31,894	33,376	37,530	9	
Perry.....	498	519	543	26,957	27,707	29,013	59	Treasure.....	16	18	20	23,912	27,118	30,395	35	
Pettis.....	1,085	1,162	1,222	26,772	28,475	29,746	52	Valley.....	220	233	250	31,958	33,835	36,230	13	
Phelps.....	1,187	1,235	1,275	27,977	29,090	30,264	47	Wheatland.....	52	57	57	26,289	28,355	27,816	44	
Pike.....	443	462	499	23,823	25,042	26,979	79	Wibaux.....	21	25	23	23,788	27,566	26,667	50	
Platte.....	3,324	3,554	3,710	38,828	40,543	41,542	2	Yellowstone.....	5,031	5,394	5,551	36,392	38,514	38,927	5	
Polk.....	692	725	771	23,274	24,021	25,413	97	<b>Nebraska</b> .....	<b>62,871</b>	<b>67,078</b>	<b>69,821</b>	<b>35,713</b>	<b>37,899</b>	<b>39,182</b>	.....	
Pulaski.....	1,513	1,642	1,820	34,493	36,985	40,672	3	<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>40,200</b>	<b>42,220</b>	<b>43,504</b>	<b>39,658</b>	<b>41,132</b>	<b>41,824</b>	.....	
Putnam.....	119	120	123	23,682	24,649	25,430	96	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>22,671</b>	<b>24,858</b>	<b>26,317</b>	<b>30,359</b>	<b>33,435</b>	<b>35,478</b>	.....	
Ralls.....	272	290	297	27,933	29,804	30,756	43	Adams.....	964	1060	1082	29,339	32,251	32,632	69	
Randolph.....	657	679	712	25,807	26,499	27,773	71	Antelope.....	211	244	272	31,198	36,553	41,138	14	
Ray.....	737	777	808	31,115	33,028	34,344	13	Arthur.....	14	14	13	37,923	36,605	35,288	52	
Reynolds.....	156	158	170	24,225	24,745	26,860	81	Banner.....	23	24	25	31,288	34,110	37,452	29	
Ripley.....	296	308	326	21,744	22,715	24,182	105	Blaine.....	16	17	14	33,605	37,430	32,392	72	
St. Charles.....	12,308	13,026	13,768	36,585	37,885	39,383	5	Boone.....	164	181	190	29,518	32,806	34,660	54	
St. Clair.....	212	216	234	22,606	22,860	24,956	100	Box Butte.....	352	375	395	31,992	33,961	35,643	47	
St. Genevieve.....	503	539	571	28,187	30,207	32,250	30	Boyd.....	58	61	68	27,062	29,145	32,649	68	
St. Francois.....	1,483	1,583	1,651	23,877	25,237	26,070	90	Brown.....	94	94	90	28,874	29,633	29,053	87	
St. Louis.....	50,675	52,244	53,927	50,845	52,576	54,343	1	Buffalo.....	1,379	1,510	1,566	30,996	33,634	34,659	55	
Saline.....	673	706	757	29,549	31,088	33,500	20	Burt.....	218	239	253	30,574	34,074	36,282	42	
Schuyler.....	90	96	99	22,165	23,380	23,909	107	Butler.....	238	286	310	28,364	34,080	36,934	34	
Scotland.....	117	127	128	24,497	26,377	26,637	84	Cass.....	876	921	970	34,386	36,074	37,835	26	
Scott.....	1,155	1,207	1,269	28,379	29,570	31,131	40	Cedar.....	272	304	344	31,243	35,608	40,984	15	
Shannon.....	167	169	179	20,225	20,317	21,382	115	Chase.....	119	138	160	31,550	37,328	44,377	7	
Shelby.....	173	188	192	26,610	29,047	30,167	49	Cherry.....	180	174	181	31,133	30,713	32,521	71	
Stoddard.....	797	825	923	26,787	27,846	31,416	37	Cheyenne.....	356	392	421	36,630	39,642	42,682	10	
Stone.....	907	960	996	29,166	30,529	31,636	34	Clay.....	195	217	255	30,515	34,435	40,735	20	
Sullivan.....	191	205	216	27,852	30,156	31,591	35	Colfax.....	305	322	334	30,667	32,299	33,216	67	
Taney.....	1,194	1,301	1,356	26,914	28,352	28,680	60	Cuming.....	331	350	340	35,168	37,797	36,959	33	
Texas.....	487	515	545	19,850	21,020	22,244	112	Custer.....	315	353	384	28,760	32,629	35,494	51	
Vernon.....	535	562	589	26,621	28,015	29,322	54	Dakota.....	515	546	574	25,623	26,848	28,231	91	
Warren.....	897	961	1040	30,344	31,535	33,369	24	Dawes.....	231	240	256	26,525	27,381	29,480	86	
Washington.....	520	556	598	21,545	22,872	24,401	103	Dawson.....	658	708	719	26,566	28,587	28,941	88	
Wayne.....	285	294	311	22,416	23,492	24,944	101	Deuel.....	55	61	64	28,884	32,477	34,001	61	
Webster.....	823	873	912	23,510	24,313	25,034	99	Dixon.....	159	172	185	25,680	27,543	29,535	84	
Worth.....	52	53	53	24,881	25,460	26,526	86	Dodge.....	1,157	1,218	1,267	32,258	33,971	35,529	50	
Wright.....	370	380	402	20,481	20,974	22,047	114	Douglas.....	21,988	22,943	23,432	44,668	46,135	46,576	5	
St. Louis City.....	10,469	10,846	11,492	29,588	30,494	32,214	32	Dundy.....	65	81	94	32,041	40,643	47,975	3	
<b>Montana</b> .....	<b>30,447</b>	<b>32,475</b>	<b>33,516</b>	<b>32,177</b>	<b>33,927</b>	<b>34,622</b>	.....	Fillmore.....	185	227	262	30,400	37,643	43,677	8	
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>11,582</b>	<b>12,307</b>	<b>12,673</b>	<b>34,690</b>	<b>36,473</b>	<b>37,067</b>	.....	Franklin.....	90	102	118	27,370	32,663	38,166	25	
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>18,865</b>	<b>20,168</b>	<b>20,843</b>	<b>30,807</b>	<b>32,541</b>	<b>33,288</b>	.....	Frontier.....	75	88	95	27,828	33,186	36,966	32	
Beaverhead.....	262	281	281	29,576	31,754	31,278	32	Furnas.....	133	157	182	27,916	33,724	39,730	21	
Big Horn.....	271	292	305	21,367	22,882	23,799	55	Gage.....	746	786	833	32,323	34,063	36,468	40	
Blaine.....	144	160	179	22,014	24,567	27,721	45	Garden.....	70	79	84	36,019	42,941	46,859	4	
Broadwater.....	114	127	133	25,208	27,791	28,404	43	Garfield.....	55	58	57	31,176	33,788	33,271	66	
Carbon.....	337	348	349	34,647	35,712	35,949	15	Gosper.....	62	74	86	31,713	37,649	45,103	6	
Carter.....	29	37	39	23,494	30,100	32,492	27	Grant.....	17	16	17	27,031	26,465	28,706	89	
Cascade.....	2,753	2,886	2,997	33,652	35,286	36,533	12	Greeley.....	62	66	68	25,941	28,234	29,488	85	
Chouteau.....	149	175	204	28,376	33,545	39,374	4	Hall.....	1,820	1,957	2,032	33,178	35,329	36,030	45	
Custer.....	331	349	360	29,869	31,414	32,458	28	Hamilton.....	290	339	379	31,228	36,383	40,751	18	
Daniels.....	48	61	68	28,026	36,161	40,527	3	Harlan.....	97	116	134	28,395	34,458	40,736	19	
Dawson.....	233	257	268	27,274	29,921	31,497	31	Hayes.....	27	37	48	27,404	38,170	49,005	2	
Deer Lodge.....	236	248	257	26,377	27,978	28,854	41	Hitchcock.....	70	85	87	24,177	29,657	30,492	80	
Fallon.....	89	97	100	34,007	36,604	37,330	10	Holt.....	338	379	428	32,663	36,998	42,505	11	
Fergus.....	344	375	382	30,529	33,457	34,170	21	Hooker.....	22	21	21	29,525	29,744	28,675	90	
Flathead.....	2,905	3,060	3,117	34,252	35,094	34,982	19	Howard.....	171	191	206	26,412	29,618	32,103	75	
Gallatin.....	2,979	3,193	3,227	35,259	36,578	35,926	17	Jefferson.....	227	255	262	29,548	34,234	35,758	46	
Garfield.....	32	35	38	26,699	29,164	32,321	29	Johnson.....	134	143	152</					



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008
Nance	103	114	128	28,601	32,236	36,486	39	<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>59,274</b>	<b>63,182</b>	<b>66,337</b>	<b>30,513</b>	<b>32,093</b>	<b>33,389</b>	
Nemaha	222	239	252	31,345	34,368	36,151	44	<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>41,433</b>	<b>44,067</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>32,502</b>	<b>33,935</b>	<b>34,946</b>	
Nuckolls	130	151	172	28,258	33,474	38,850	23	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>17,841</b>	<b>19,115</b>	<b>20,356</b>	<b>26,716</b>	<b>28,523</b>	<b>30,337</b>	
Otoe	464	496	522	29,966	31,948	33,980	62	Bernalillo	21,796	22,830	23,600	35,184	36,306	37,140	5
Pawnee	79	87	95	29,007	32,283	36,428	41	Catron	75	77	83	21,890	22,259	24,276	29
Perkins	85	118	148	29,038	41,202	53,099	1	Chaves	1,641	1,798	1,898	26,710	28,807	30,127	14
Phelps	319	351	358	34,147	38,419	39,291	22	Cibola	597	635	679	22,142	23,352	24,970	28
Pierce	203	227	247	27,635	31,292	34,175	59	Colfax	376	396	418	28,180	30,073	32,338	9
Platte	973	1,098	1,115	30,979	34,523	34,851	53	Curry	1,346	1,459	1,491	29,488	32,351	34,042	7
Polk	177	213	218	34,162	41,177	42,709	9	De Baca	52	53	58	27,457	28,460	31,055	13
Red Willow	318	350	378	29,288	32,870	35,596	48	Dona Ana	4,858	5,281	5,611	25,068	26,642	27,855	21
Richardson	252	268	280	29,740	32,237	34,068	60	Eddy	1,673	1,802	1,985	32,955	35,161	38,344	3
Rock	42	44	47	27,625	29,222	31,286	77	Grant	771	833	899	26,101	27,884	29,974	16
Saline	386	422	461	28,055	30,503	33,447	65	Guadalupe	88	90	99	19,922	20,451	22,807	32
Sarpy	5,068	5,445	5,752	35,587	37,232	38,243	24	Harding	23	21	23	31,602	29,918	35,105	6
Saunders	670	724	757	33,339	35,929	37,737	27	Hidalgo	115	126	137	23,303	25,046	27,182	23
Scotts Bluff	1,106	1,170	1,232	30,525	32,150	33,644	63	Lea	1,761	1,967	2,248	30,966	33,947	38,019	4
Seward	529	583	616	31,758	35,370	36,920	35	Lincoln	524	571	600	25,045	27,427	28,675	20
Sheridan	153	161	172	28,013	29,728	32,586	70	Los Alamos	1,061	1,066	1,071	56,743	57,473	58,698	1
Sherman	76	91	91	25,571	30,781	31,201	78	Luna	555	597	642	20,910	22,269	23,682	30
Sioux	41	45	44	29,949	32,933	33,586	64	McKinley	1,410	1,509	1,583	20,005	21,587	22,485	33
Stanton	178	194	198	27,562	30,640	31,551	76	Mora	102	106	114	20,070	21,074	22,834	31
Thayer	160	186	208	30,898	36,083	40,835	17	Otero	1,457	1,538	1,594	23,173	24,301	25,167	27
Thomas	19	20	20	32,184	32,613	34,209	58	Quay	230	242	257	25,505	26,989	28,712	19
Thurston	180	205	222	24,875	28,250	30,797	79	Rio Arriba	1,002	1,036	1,091	24,573	25,406	26,863	25
Valley	127	146	155	29,707	34,354	37,417	30	Roosevelt	480	540	564	25,482	28,338	30,077	15
Washington	737	783	807	37,342	39,451	40,931	16	Sandoval	3,319	3,631	3,846	29,620	30,817	31,401	12
Wayne	248	280	298	26,164	30,249	32,392	72	San Juan	3,331	3,568	3,858	27,391	29,173	31,518	10
Webster	104	113	126	28,752	31,624	36,177	43	San Miguel	737	782	829	25,652	27,442	29,182	17
Wheeler	28	25	23	35,278	31,936	29,743	83	Santa Fe	5,867	6,335	6,531	41,485	44,186	44,927	2
York	420	482	516	29,480	33,875	36,838	36	Sierra	288	312	338	22,942	25,024	26,594	26
<b>Nevada</b>	<b>97,818</b>	<b>105,099</b>	<b>107,079</b>	<b>39,231</b>	<b>40,930</b>	<b>40,936</b>		Socorro	436	462	493	23,914	25,434	27,157	24
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>88,811</b>	<b>95,273</b>	<b>96,940</b>	<b>39,725</b>	<b>41,346</b>	<b>41,233</b>		Taos	927	992	1,044	29,524	31,386	33,131	8
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>9,006</b>	<b>9,827</b>	<b>10,139</b>	<b>34,939</b>	<b>37,293</b>	<b>38,296</b>		Torrance	419	438	454	25,009	26,415	27,777	22
Churchill	914	959	1,002	37,125	38,755	40,391	7	Union	114	102	118	30,769	27,359	31,427	11
Clark	68,867	73,444	75,013	38,730	39,945	39,920	8	Valencia	1,843	1,984	2,082	26,450	27,771	28,783	18
Douglas	2,482	2,739	2,743	54,365	59,836	59,973	1	<b>New York</b>	<b>851,635</b>	<b>925,063</b>	<b>950,210</b>	<b>43,997</b>	<b>47,628</b>	<b>48,809</b>	
Elko	1,494	1,692	1,760	32,684	35,996	37,300	10	<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>807,293</b>	<b>877,584</b>	<b>900,678</b>	<b>45,329</b>	<b>49,091</b>	<b>50,243</b>	
Esmeralda	30	30	34	39,551	43,729	50,950	2	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>44,341</b>	<b>47,479</b>	<b>49,531</b>	<b>28,662</b>	<b>30,709</b>	<b>32,139</b>	
Eureka	50	55	65	33,944	35,826	40,674	6	Albany	12,441	13,339	13,821	41,602	44,726	46,450	7
Humboldt	524	553	596	30,192	31,370	33,249	13	Allegany	1,143	1,198	1,285	23,118	24,359	26,033	62
Lander	184	190	214	36,786	37,278	41,812	5	Bronx	35,264	38,319	40,180	25,715	27,664	28,921	56
Lincoln	100	108	116	22,841	24,180	24,896	16	Broome	5,906	6,442	6,740	30,181	33,042	34,631	26
Lyon	1,313	1,436	1,473	26,118	27,451	27,892	15	Cattaraugus	2,241	2,414	2,532	27,817	30,074	31,719	43
Mineral	131	142	160	27,563	29,896	34,332	12	Cayuga	2,257	2,460	2,538	28,138	30,776	31,820	42
Nye	1,322	1,433	1,462	31,221	32,514	33,086	14	Chautauqua	3,530	3,800	3,994	26,286	28,358	29,893	50
Pershing	134	147	155	21,130	23,050	24,666	17	Chemung	2,591	2,788	2,942	29,391	31,656	33,469	32
Storey	147	157	161	35,382	36,726	36,188	11	Chenango	1,396	1,493	1,549	27,330	29,190	30,411	49
Washoe	17,558	19,306	19,393	44,089	47,513	47,045	3	Clinton	2,347	2,541	2,623	28,655	31,034	32,111	41
White Pine	327	345	360	36,086	37,842	39,375	9	Columbia	2,163	2,358	2,402	34,676	37,864	38,767	15
Carson City	2,240	2,365	2,374	40,638	42,998	42,955	4	Cortland	1,280	1,375	1,433	26,503	28,454	29,776	53
<b>New Hampshire</b>	<b>53,661</b>	<b>56,205</b>	<b>57,399</b>	<b>40,903</b>	<b>42,665</b>	<b>43,423</b>		Delaware	1,288	1,365	1,411	27,757	29,498	30,719	47
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>34,944</b>	<b>36,726</b>	<b>37,412</b>	<b>42,731</b>	<b>44,692</b>	<b>45,329</b>		Dutchess	11,572	12,554	12,921	39,702	43,021	44,174	9
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>18,717</b>	<b>19,479</b>	<b>19,987</b>	<b>37,878</b>	<b>39,306</b>	<b>40,253</b>		Erie	31,732	33,947	35,298	34,631	37,231	38,795	14
Belknap	2,273	2,378	2,442	37,336	38,963	39,851	6	Essex	1,094	1,180	1,228	28,679	31,169	32,527	39
Carroll	1,846	1,942	1,973	38,903	40,571	41,040	4	Franklin	1,247	1,344	1,417	24,758	26,623	28,091	60
Cheshire	2,852	2,887	2,976	36,867	37,283	38,563	7	Fulton	1,652	1,756	1,842	30,077	31,881	33,410	33
Coos	1,036	1,066	1,093	31,789	32,976	34,239	10	Genesee	1,726	1,845	1,893	29,582	31,726	32,663	38
Grafton	3,592	3,750	3,865	42,105	43,820	44,795	3	Greene	1,477	1,571	1,648	30,010	31,951	33,557	31
Hillsborough	17,135	18,012	18,358	42,704	44,726	45,432	2	Hamilton	155	170	175	30,897	33,819	35,347	24
Merrimack	5,641	5,896	6,041	38,150	39,678	40,548	5	Herkimer	1,687	1,799	1,859	27,055	28,814	29,836	51
Rockingham	13,829	14,505	14,693	46,743	48,848	49,250	1	Jefferson	3,926	4,243	4,506	33,507	35,970	38,462	17
Strafford	3,981	4,209	4,361	32,986	34,471	35,477	9	Kings	77,601	84,330	87,701	30,757	33,211	34,393	27
Sullivan	1,476	1,560	1,597	34,603	36,496	37,298	8	Lewis	687	746	771	26,093	28,328	29,618	54
<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>411,746</b>	<b>434,948</b>	<b>445,928</b>	<b>47,746</b>	<b>50,364</b>	<b>51,473</b>		Livingston	1,756	1,906	1,968	27,764	30,190	31,202	46
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>411,746</b>	<b>434,948</b>	<b>445,928</b>	<b>47,746</b>	<b>50,364</b>	<b>51,473</b>		Madison	2,080	2,245	2,303	29,830	32,051	32,854	36
Atlantic	10,024	10,407	10,780	37,194	38,553	39,835	17	Monroe	27,756	29,854	30,785	37,999</			



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008
Schuyler	523	563	590	27,609	29,743	31,256	45	Pitt	4,558	4,887	5,126	30,724	32,121	32,874	28
Seneca	960	1032	1066	28,083	30,095	31,286	44	Polk	731	761	772	38,363	39,740	40,129	6
Steuben	3,301	3,398	3,552	34,154	35,237	36,831	22	Randolph	3,745	3,945	4,019	27,092	28,318	28,510	70
Suffolk	68,617	74,842	76,307	45,526	49,508	50,420	6	Richmond	1,128	1,170	1,241	24,614	25,474	26,960	85
Sullivan	2,378	2,548	2,659	31,354	33,345	35,007	25	Robeson	2,885	3,057	3,209	22,805	23,924	24,935	97
Tioga	1,512	1,623	1,675	29,967	32,204	33,342	34	Rockingham	2,555	2,660	2,750	27,792	28,904	29,850	50
Tompkins	2,967	3,251	3,420	29,666	32,374	33,856	29	Rowan	3,974	4,158	4,279	29,346	30,273	30,620	46
Ulster	5,995	6,488	6,694	33,023	35,738	36,836	21	Rutherford	1,622	1,703	1,755	25,735	26,981	27,667	78
Warren	2,151	2,298	2,377	32,762	34,920	36,058	23	Sampson	1,643	1,734	1,812	26,251	27,484	28,559	69
Washington	1,669	1,789	1,871	26,790	28,588	29,822	52	Scotland	909	927	981	25,008	25,450	26,901	87
Wayne	2,835	3,038	3,144	30,885	33,191	34,353	28	Stanly	1,667	1,755	1,781	28,462	29,660	29,836	51
Westchester	66,605	72,998	73,320	70,468	77,119	77,192	2	Stokes	1,249	1,304	1,345	27,251	28,326	29,155	63
Wyoming	1,098	1,174	1,210	26,099	28,068	29,124	55	Surry	2,014	2,108	2,157	27,980	29,223	29,802	52
Yates	618	675	704	25,304	27,510	28,654	58	Swain	331	345	358	24,618	25,876	26,799	88
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>297,558</b>	<b>316,023</b>	<b>325,954</b>	<b>33,558</b>	<b>34,865</b>	<b>35,249</b>		Transylvania	929	995	1,018	31,291	33,226	33,771	23
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>221,096</b>	<b>235,375</b>	<b>242,582</b>	<b>35,753</b>	<b>37,051</b>	<b>37,277</b>		Tyrrell	98	102	104	32,856	34,589	35,288	96
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>76,462</b>	<b>80,648</b>	<b>83,372</b>	<b>28,499</b>	<b>29,744</b>	<b>30,431</b>		Union	5,618	6,208	6,512	23,626	23,650	23,673	24
Alamance	4,271	4,502	4,659	30,192	31,083	31,501	40	Vance	1,148	1,213	1,263	26,661	28,239	29,373	58
Alexander	1,029	1,066	1,072	28,552	29,288	29,292	61	Wake	32,581	35,135	36,190	41,089	42,242	41,691	4
Alleghany	298	300	307	27,459	27,338	27,884	76	Warren	428	454	478	21,962	23,277	24,457	99
Anson	651	671	682	25,706	26,634	27,072	83	Washington	347	368	385	26,619	28,599	29,735	53
Ashe	694	702	727	27,492	27,562	28,293	71	Watauga	1,338	1,412	1,456	30,258	31,669	32,049	34
Avery	454	480	495	25,203	26,933	27,633	80	Wayne	3,215	3,416	3,557	28,255	30,150	31,364	41
Beaufort	1,333	1,460	1,501	29,040	31,840	32,399	31	Wilkes	2,043	2,082	2,105	30,738	31,234	31,552	39
Bertie	497	529	562	26,591	27,178	28,889	66	Wilson	2,324	2,434	2,539	30,685	31,771	32,683	30
Bladen	846	898	935	26,086	27,790	28,859	67	Yadkin	1,041	1,092	1,106	27,799	29,141	29,327	59
Brunswick	2,799	3,083	3,227	29,641	30,919	30,996	43	Yancey	417	430	443	22,943	23,358	23,887	100
Buncombe	7,425	7,870	8,021	33,293	34,696	34,969	20	<b>North Dakota</b>	<b>21,386</b>	<b>23,408</b>	<b>25,576</b>	<b>33,585</b>	<b>36,678</b>	<b>39,874</b>	
Burke	2,501	2,594	2,650	28,191	29,207	29,884	55	<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>10,791</b>	<b>11,516</b>	<b>12,215</b>	<b>35,555</b>	<b>37,536</b>	<b>39,209</b>	
Cabarrus	5,389	5,811	5,947	34,731	35,708	35,280	18	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>10,595</b>	<b>11,892</b>	<b>13,360</b>	<b>31,791</b>	<b>35,883</b>	<b>40,502</b>	
Caldwell	2,156	2,199	2,246	27,271	27,709	28,127	73	Adams	77	86	91	33,364	37,315	39,911	26
Camden	284	311	326	30,925	32,968	33,881	22	Barnes	340	388	463	31,222	35,888	43,095	16
Carteret	2,150	2,296	2,402	33,975	36,255	37,796	12	Benson	149	179	219	21,660	26,069	31,907	46
Caswell	617	650	680	26,396	27,972	29,314	60	Billings	27	28	23	36,203	35,850	29,271	44
Catawba	4,752	4,938	5,012	31,068	31,750	31,823	35	Botineau	198	252	313	30,544	39,590	49,588	9
Chatham	2,461	2,684	2,782	41,129	43,713	43,894	3	Bowman	108	125	118	36,848	42,497	38,794	29
Cherokee	609	641	659	23,294	24,192	24,804	98	Burke	63	78	99	33,128	42,258	55,162	3
Chowan	443	464	465	30,351	31,506	31,635	38	Burleigh	2,775	2,959	3,080	36,677	38,342	39,266	28
Clay	257	275	282	25,892	27,075	27,360	82	Cass	5,150	5,482	5,907	38,094	39,810	42,127	20
Cleveland	2,696	2,846	2,932	27,610	28,950	29,609	56	Cavalier	125	174	253	31,182	45,269	67,185	1
Columbus	1,488	1,547	1,612	27,563	28,646	29,688	54	Dickey	173	192	230	32,133	35,768	43,767	15
Craven	3,128	3,387	3,518	32,470	35,075	36,121	16	Divide	68	76	108	33,208	37,805	54,120	5
Cumberland	10,838	11,743	12,673	35,318	38,037	40,791	5	Dunn	92	95	98	27,909	28,793	29,558	47
Curruck	757	816	844	32,284	34,167	34,939	21	Eddy	64	76	79	25,871	31,579	33,455	43
Dare	1,220	1,279	1,292	36,022	37,598	37,934	11	Emmons	84	129	148	23,143	36,777	42,919	17
Davidson	4,608	4,854	5,015	29,829	31,107	31,742	37	Foster	99	124	142	28,109	35,960	42,120	21
Davie	1,372	1,463	1,497	34,518	36,109	36,438	15	Golden Valley	40	44	37	23,974	26,809	22,336	51
Duplin	1,360	1,449	1,489	26,173	27,660	28,088	74	Grant Forks	2,105	2,247	2,361	31,357	34,006	35,397	39
Durham	9,300	9,973	10,205	37,312	38,986	38,795	9	Grant	75	90	88	30,218	37,006	37,088	34
Edgecombe	1,402	1,477	1,522	26,479	28,218	29,052	64	Griggs	70	88	104	29,204	36,934	44,303	14
Forsyth	12,436	12,979	13,239	36,576	37,301	37,278	13	Hettinger	82	93	82	33,375	38,909	35,060	41
Franklin	1,544	1,674	1,714	27,841	29,282	29,400	65	Kidder	64	67	63	26,812	28,897	27,732	49
Gaston	6,293	6,598	6,769	31,808	32,605	32,727	29	LaMoure	139	162	178	33,453	39,546	44,788	13
Gates	284	286	300	24,785	24,347	25,525	94	Logan	57	77	62	29,385	39,403	32,192	45
Graham	212	215	214	26,557	27,135	26,794	89	McHenry	136	172	207	25,415	32,978	39,922	25
Granville	1,403	1,517	1,585	25,923	26,969	27,761	77	McIntosh	79	90	100	27,540	33,164	37,876	30
Greene	524	533	556	25,877	25,766	26,931	86	McKenzie	176	194	207	32,092	35,078	36,862	36
Guilford	17,133	17,816	18,269	37,619	38,320	38,534	10	McLean	280	321	355	33,573	38,420	42,466	19
Halifax	1,405	1,420	1,524	25,422	25,737	27,658	79	Mercer	307	320	322	38,489	40,142	40,914	22
Harnett	2,847	3,009	3,138	27,037	27,710	28,015	75	Morton	761	828	867	29,811	32,037	33,122	44
Haywood	1,648	1,748	1,782	29,330	30,839	31,336	42	Mountrail	173	201	227	27,130	31,042	34,590	42
Henderson	3,312	3,565	3,676	33,588	35,429	35,901	17	Nelson	93	117	144	28,525	36,420	45,290	11
Hertford	579	595	630	24,957	25,552	26,985	84	Oliver	64	71	61	37,192	41,691	36,856	37
Hoke	975	1,085	1,165	23,672	25,647	26,686	91	Pembina	292	305	337	37,663	40,233	45,195	12
Hyde	128	146	149	24,498	28,048	28,251	72	Pierce	106	123	144	25,479	29,970	35,271	40
Iredell	4,650	4,964	5,118	31,765	32,776	32,888	27	Ramsey	349	392	456	31,082	34,933	40,413	23
Jackson	1,011	1,074	1,084	27,757	29,455	29,477	57	Ransom	182	189	201	31,960	32,866	35,436	38
Johnston	4,667	5,088	5,278	30,990	32,423	32,316	32	Renville	70	100	140	29,681	44,138	63,353	2
Jones	294	302	316	29,414	30,129	31,750	36	Richland	507	541	618	30,271	32,770	37,773	31
Lee	1,695	1,786	1,832	29,884	30,878	30,983	44	Rolette	308	338	378	22,657	24,768	27,607	50
Lenoir	1,677	1,772	1,831	29,400	31,270	32,309	33	Sargent	159	167	204	38,496	40,877	51,001	8
Lincoln	2,153	2,361	2,460	30,303	32,418	32,912	26	Sheridan	31	43	47	23,136	32,614	37,593	32
McDowell	1,038	1,085	1,116	23,968	24,885	25,410	95	Sioux	76	83	82	18,180	20,141	19,856	52
Macon	933	976	995	28,881	29,852	30,066	49	Slope	18	24	13	26,233	36,923	18,799	53
Madison	512	540	559	25,483	26,657	27,460	81	Stark	746						

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Athens	1,434	1,508	1,577	22,715	23,987	24,957	82	Beckham	566	639	695	29,316	30,755	32,357	29
Auglaize	1,497	1,600	1,623	32,186	34,401	34,710	19	Blaine	268	263	297	21,436	20,887	23,436	73
Belmont	1,833	1,922	2,026	26,702	28,103	29,766	54	Bryan	1,029	1,112	1,163	26,415	28,179	28,735	48
Brown	1,201	1,262	1,296	27,471	28,808	29,509	58	Caddo	631	673	728	21,281	23,636	24,826	71
Butler	12,040	12,650	12,959	34,021	35,323	35,921	15	Canadian	3,312	3,585	3,881	32,983	34,485	36,355	10
Carroll	736	756	766	25,490	26,276	26,702	77	Carter	1,461	1,544	1,645	31,090	32,657	34,471	17
Champaign	1,112	1,158	1,187	28,138	29,257	29,885	53	Cherokee	1,062	1,154	1,212	23,581	25,610	26,542	60
Clark	4,282	4,406	4,518	30,398	31,432	32,314	35	Choctaw	358	370	385	23,719	24,662	25,855	65
Clermont	6,673	6,870	7,004	34,780	35,420	35,844	16	Cimarron	70	76	89	26,241	28,629	34,599	16
Clinton	1,335	1,405	1,448	31,164	32,691	33,552	26	Cleveland	7,778	8,194	8,567	33,469	34,736	35,613	11
Columbiana	2,818	2,949	3,029	25,774	27,105	28,021	70	Coal	118	129	130	21,037	22,731	22,973	75
Coshocton	990	1,014	1,029	27,122	27,966	28,658	65	Comanche	3,547	3,752	3,959	31,590	32,764	35,272	14
Crawford	1,184	1,216	1,245	26,621	27,533	28,467	67	Cotton	190	205	232	29,689	32,139	37,090	9
Cuyahoga	51,948	53,209	53,947	39,799	41,133	42,051	4	Craig	396	421	430	26,394	27,816	28,504	51
Darke	1,544	1,603	1,654	29,492	30,704	31,809	41	Creek	1,876	2,017	2,102	27,504	29,301	30,241	41
Defiance	1,189	1,228	1,241	30,819	31,909	32,224	39	Custer	731	773	848	28,439	29,877	32,272	30
Delaware	6,913	8,006	8,493	44,410	49,822	51,501	1	Delaware	1,057	1,127	1,173	26,498	27,823	28,980	47
Erie	2,693	2,770	2,840	34,730	35,807	36,717	10	Dewey	126	128	149	28,914	29,195	33,681	23
Fairfield	4,439	4,580	4,672	31,823	32,424	32,834	32	Ellis	116	118	128	30,692	30,822	33,044	24
Fayette	838	897	913	29,695	31,724	32,379	34	Garfield	1,940	2,044	2,186	33,942	35,597	37,652	7
Franklin	42,631	43,691	44,477	38,371	38,928	39,165	5	Garvin	793	881	893	29,425	32,556	32,905	25
Fulton	1,386	1,426	1,444	32,623	33,582	34,023	23	Grady	1,308	1,383	1,456	26,131	27,424	28,494	52
Gallia	892	917	910	28,929	29,700	29,643	59	Grant	145	144	175	32,195	32,179	39,400	4
Geauga	4,399	4,531	4,540	45,012	46,129	45,939	2	Greer	144	146	166	25,104	25,139	28,445	53
Greene	5,364	5,616	5,692	34,013	35,357	35,720	17	Harmon	173	75	85	24,914	26,399	30,106	43
Guernsey	1,007	1,048	1,081	24,901	25,939	26,901	76	Harper	115	108	118	34,494	32,637	34,900	15
Hamilton	35,914	36,835	37,484	42,369	43,035	43,918	3	Haskell	304	329	349	25,212	27,222	28,441	54
Hancock	2,525	2,637	2,683	34,222	35,472	36,081	12	Hughes	296	303	318	21,735	22,182	23,367	74
Hardin	759	800	836	24,027	25,166	26,290	78	Jackson	757	781	811	28,845	30,350	32,029	32
Harrison	390	404	423	25,201	26,108	27,554	73	Jefferson	147	149	159	23,386	23,889	25,440	68
Henry	897	921	930	30,656	31,814	32,259	37	Johnston	235	251	266	22,559	23,991	25,470	66
Highland	1,154	1,199	1,217	27,124	28,076	28,697	64	Kay	1,441	1,524	1,629	31,484	33,171	35,503	13
Hocking	723	762	788	25,176	26,280	27,203	75	Kingfisher	480	505	550	34,036	35,377	38,549	5
Holmes	979	995	999	23,658	24,069	24,090	84	Kiowa	242	251	296	25,369	26,953	32,005	33
Huron	1,635	1,681	1,725	27,244	27,999	28,719	63	Latimer	284	305	336	27,120	29,222	31,773	34
Jackson	795	830	865	23,898	24,922	25,910	80	Le Flore	1,182	1,239	1,297	24,015	24,970	26,033	64
Jefferson	1,921	2,017	2,140	27,739	29,431	31,355	42	Lincoln	838	893	939	26,015	27,722	29,274	46
Knox	1,657	1,726	1,758	28,380	29,273	29,610	57	Logan	1,240	1,297	1,425	34,679	34,744	37,099	8
Lake	8,345	8,744	8,884	35,741	37,289	37,669	9	Love	263	286	313	29,066	31,561	34,397	18
Lawrence	1,554	1,631	1,716	24,752	25,987	27,367	74	McClain	1,007	1,128	1,229	32,564	35,354	37,816	6
Licking	5,181	5,461	5,667	33,348	34,844	35,952	14	McCurtain	800	820	853	23,898	24,493	25,462	67
Logan	1,379	1,450	1,504	29,856	31,163	32,308	36	McIntosh	471	503	535	24,184	25,605	27,232	58
Lorain	9,342	9,760	10,090	30,971	32,213	33,123	29	Major	217	216	233	30,167	30,088	32,613	27
Lucas	14,707	15,082	15,267	31,623	32,319	32,837	31	Marshall	355	381	405	24,346	25,622	27,085	59
Madison	1,293	1,349	1,376	31,324	32,356	32,885	30	Mayer	993	1,076	1,120	25,228	27,047	27,932	56
Mahoning	7,585	7,835	7,907	31,130	32,542	33,138	28	Murray	356	382	413	28,073	30,246	32,262	31
Marion	1,821	1,941	2,005	27,810	29,631	30,552	48	Muskogee	1,842	1,934	2,017	26,157	27,354	28,513	50
Medina	6,076	6,401	6,548	36,115	37,679	38,099	8	Noble	300	316	346	27,197	28,811	31,497	36
Meigs	499	509	537	21,717	22,225	23,613	85	Nowata	240	258	270	22,517	24,104	25,142	70
Mercer	1,228	1,328	1,379	30,077	32,551	33,838	24	Okfuskee	240	252	263	21,420	22,558	23,662	72
Miami	3,313	3,452	3,507	32,818	34,192	34,678	20	Oklahoma	27,515	27,795	29,454	39,704	39,734	41,713	2
Monroe	354	375	405	24,709	26,379	28,533	66	Okmulgee	986	1,041	1,088	25,191	26,505	27,837	57
Montgomery	18,607	19,006	19,267	34,389	35,319	36,020	13	Osage	1,360	1,442	1,523	30,259	31,859	33,701	22
Morgan	311	321	336	21,300	22,092	23,436	86	Ottawa	870	922	979	26,544	28,618	30,933	39
Morrow	894	949	970	26,067	27,397	28,046	69	Pawnee	445	473	488	26,668	28,669	29,904	44
Muskingum	2,325	2,430	2,517	27,245	28,529	29,618	56	Payne	2,003	2,169	2,306	25,113	27,687	29,290	45
Noble	265	274	286	18,454	19,133	20,048	88	Pittsburg	1,204	1,305	1,404	27,205	29,380	31,359	37
Ottawa	1,430	1,488	1,502	34,690	36,122	36,646	11	Pontotoc	1,031	1,086	1,154	28,860	29,834	31,220	38
Paulding	547	567	586	28,356	29,538	30,751	45	Pottawatomie	1,894	1,991	2,095	27,780	28,786	30,166	42
Perry	784	821	856	22,485	23,476	24,159	83	Pushmataha	261	279	297	22,622	24,033	25,411	69
Pickaway	1,481	1,568	1,631	27,738	28,898	29,891	52	Roger Mills	95	109	114	29,342	33,152	33,726	21
Pike	663	706	730	23,705	25,299	26,163	79	Rogers	2,535	2,737	2,878	31,109	32,898	34,076	19
Portage	5,006	5,225	5,366	32,317	33,511	34,259	22	Seminole	614	642	684	25,461	26,720	28,383	55
Preble	1,189	1,234	1,270	28,433	29,623	30,492	49	Sequoyah	993	1,033	1,080	24,392	25,213	26,280	63
Putnam	1,063	1,104	1,117	30,731	31,946	32,411	33	Stephens	1,315	1,378	1,464	30,760	31,929	33,759	20
Richland	3,553	3,645	3,717	28,107	28,922	29,179	55	Texas	586	579	623	29,144	28,740	30,287	40
Ross	1,963	2,063	2,146	26,058	27,165	28,195	68	Tillman	182	192	209	22,053	23,705	26,367	62
Sandusky	1,750	1,840	1,853	28,693	30,290	30,749	46	Tulsa	25,321	26,038	27,276	43,864	44,479	46,043	1
Scioto	1,891	2,033	2,107	24,826	26,604	27,561	72	Wagoner	1,869	2,049	2,184	28,722	30,478	31,633	35
Seneca	1,594	1,645	1,650	28,019	29,001	29,171	61	Washington	1,792	1,949	2,058	36,534	39,061	40,704	3
Shelby	1,557	1,632	1,647	32,097	33,525	33,704	25	Washita	280	297	335	24,438	25,525	28,624	49
Stark	11,783	12,297	12,627	31,084	32,375	33,221	27	Woods	229	228	272	24,247	26,965	32,512	28
Summit	19,989	20,780	21,157	36,669	38,154	38,940	7	Woodward	595	642	702	31,280	32,759	35,607	12
Trumbull	6,380	6,456	6,514	29,652	30,275	30,850	44	<b>Oregon</b>	<b>127,448</b>	<b>133,405</b>	<b>137,570</b>	<b>34,656</b>	<b>35,737</b>	<b>36,365</b>	.....
Tuscarawas	2,496	2,616	2,677	27,383	28,647	29,338	60	<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>104,071</b>	<b>109,050</b>	<b>112,292</b>	<b>36,539</b>	<b>37,612</b>	<b>38,104</b>	.....
Union	1,475	1,600	1,666	31,605	33,520	34,455	21	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>23,377</b>	<b>24,355</b>	<b>25,277</b>	<b>28,188</b>	<b>29,217</b>	<b>30,237</b>	.....
Van Wert	883	909	925	30,369	31,452	32,177	40								

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Jefferson.....	519	535	553	26,011	26,048	27,165	33	Rhode Island.....	40,657	42,356	43,469	38,349	40,147	41,261	.....	
Josephine.....	2,242	2,317	2,377	27,802	28,712	29,287	27	Metropolitan portion.....	40,657	42,356	43,469	38,349	40,147	41,261	.....	
Klamath.....	1,822	1,883	1,939	27,570	28,289	29,138	30	Bristol.....	2,529	2,678	2,714	50,441	53,580	54,418	1	
Lake.....	204	208	217	28,309	28,881	30,160	23	Kent.....	6,888	7,170	7,341	40,656	42,514	43,530	4	
Lane.....	11,005	11,353	11,680	32,437	32,924	33,522	11	Newport.....	3,957	4,073	4,134	47,462	50,093	51,224	2	
Lincoln.....	1,438	1,495	1,545	31,517	32,530	33,485	12	Providence.....	21,817	22,633	23,387	34,619	36,023	37,274	5	
Linn.....	3,119	3,243	3,377	28,119	28,676	29,273	29	Washington.....	5,467	5,802	5,893	43,018	45,763	46,455	3	
Malheur.....	669	684	714	21,669	22,084	23,150	36	South Carolina.....	134,204	141,244	146,335	30,927	31,925	32,495	.....	
Marion.....	9,459	9,811	10,215	30,924	31,632	32,565	17	Metropolitan portion.....	104,900	110,724	114,757	31,860	32,868	33,371	.....	
Morrow.....	294	327	338	25,752	28,897	29,833	25	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	29,304	30,520	31,578	27,992	28,915	29,667	.....	
Multnomah.....	27,077	28,384	29,372	39,661	40,720	41,222	3	Abbeville.....	626	634	660	24,588	25,025	26,135	32	
Polk.....	2,055	2,175	2,289	28,228	29,033	29,772	26	Aiken.....	4,737	4,947	5,079	31,407	32,315	32,855	11	
Sherman.....	48	68	75	28,601	40,067	45,263	1	Allendale.....	240	231	236	22,748	22,215	22,636	46	
Tillamook.....	756	791	811	30,293	31,625	32,554	18	Anderson.....	5,090	5,314	5,534	28,718	29,496	30,252	17	
Umatilla.....	1,877	2,006	2,132	25,784	27,532	29,287	27	Bamberg.....	359	368	390	22,999	23,913	25,698	34	
Union.....	701	741	773	28,649	29,557	30,814	22	Barnwell.....	507	517	543	22,054	22,493	23,713	43	
Wallowa.....	203	210	221	29,931	30,750	32,344	19	Beaufort.....	6,324	6,663	6,724	43,856	45,031	44,191	1	
Wasco.....	715	748	793	30,387	31,518	33,302	14	Berkeley.....	4,567	4,905	5,164	28,902	30,009	30,449	16	
Washington.....	19,365	20,561	21,186	37,969	39,660	40,188	4	Calhoun.....	479	489	501	32,310	33,076	34,205	7	
Wheeler.....	36	35	35	25,582	25,108	25,431	35	Charleston.....	12,855	13,516	13,845	37,651	39,234	39,581	2	
Yamhill.....	2,971	3,120	3,203	31,815	32,440	32,700	16	Cherokee.....	1,321	1,381	1,420	24,532	25,495	26,002	33	
Pennsylvania.....	462,402	485,103	499,669	37,078	38,738	39,762	.....	Chester.....	876	885	912	26,832	27,106	27,856	26	
Metropolitan portion.....	406,965	426,673	439,221	38,790	40,479	41,496	.....	Chesterfield.....	1,010	1,058	1,104	23,687	24,673	25,639	35	
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	55,437	58,430	60,448	28,002	29,480	30,504	.....	Clarendon.....	756	786	832	23,077	24,034	25,134	37	
Adams.....	3,007	3,149	3,237	29,933	31,104	31,750	29	Colleton.....	992	1,037	1,074	25,495	26,484	27,291	28	
Allegheny.....	53,230	55,126	56,719	43,515	45,188	46,559	5	Darlington.....	1,910	1,952	2,017	28,551	29,236	30,172	18	
Armstrong.....	2,093	2,161	2,273	30,293	31,402	33,207	25	Dillon.....	696	701	737	22,638	22,812	23,957	42	
Beaver.....	5,517	5,762	5,968	31,723	33,302	34,617	20	Dorchester.....	3,323	3,681	3,933	28,117	29,678	30,765	14	
Bedford.....	1,311	1,395	1,448	26,385	28,089	29,071	59	Edgefield.....	683	715	758	27,109	28,132	29,638	19	
Berks.....	13,670	14,306	14,675	34,237	35,545	36,256	15	Fairfield.....	600	615	640	25,392	26,404	27,263	29	
Blair.....	3,672	3,872	3,993	29,138	30,736	31,709	30	Florence.....	4,137	4,349	4,511	31,558	32,882	33,822	8	
Bradford.....	1,676	1,758	1,808	27,275	28,655	29,536	55	Georgetown.....	2,084	2,165	2,230	34,831	35,876	36,707	4	
Bucks.....	30,317	31,468	31,791	48,959	50,645	50,983	3	Greenville.....	14,700	15,724	16,336	35,121	36,464	36,905	3	
Butler.....	6,597	7,186	7,490	36,311	39,378	40,780	7	Greenwood.....	1,831	1,909	2,006	26,853	27,895	29,036	22	
Cambria.....	4,083	4,310	4,511	27,997	29,710	31,221	38	Hampton.....	489	514	529	23,400	24,379	25,198	36	
Cameron.....	150	157	157	27,806	29,371	29,857	53	Horry.....	7,098	7,455	7,604	29,484	29,711	29,383	20	
Carbon.....	1,804	1,909	1,981	29,053	30,216	31,136	40	Jasper.....	578	596	613	26,559	26,846	26,965	31	
Centre.....	4,406	4,675	4,852	30,588	32,444	33,336	23	Kershaw.....	1,817	1,886	1,973	31,738	32,259	33,264	9	
Chester.....	26,833	28,181	28,687	55,878	57,800	58,156	2	Lancaster.....	1,637	1,713	1,753	22,824	23,300	23,102	45	
Clarion.....	1,118	1,164	1,218	27,854	29,191	30,651	45	Laurens.....	1,776	1,861	1,899	25,565	26,735	27,157	30	
Clearfield.....	2,196	2,300	2,385	26,565	27,745	28,888	61	Lee.....	444	455	484	21,953	22,618	24,180	41	
Clinton.....	978	1,034	1,081	26,271	27,864	29,216	58	Lexington.....	8,298	8,702	8,981	34,719	35,669	35,960	6	
Columbia.....	1,814	1,921	1,980	28,044	29,655	30,432	48	McCormick.....	227	242	252	22,523	23,985	24,908	38	
Crawford.....	2,350	2,472	2,587	26,411	27,779	29,222	57	Marion.....	771	796	829	22,583	23,355	24,396	39	
Cumberland.....	8,519	9,024	9,265	37,696	39,622	40,227	8	Marlboro.....	624	627	668	21,586	21,692	23,284	44	
Dauphin.....	9,415	9,831	10,150	36,956	38,273	39,308	10	Newberry.....	968	1,024	1,079	25,740	26,887	28,121	24	
Delaware.....	25,680	26,387	26,986	46,382	47,542	48,514	4	Oconee.....	2,101	2,219	2,307	30,042	31,386	32,456	12	
Elk.....	993	1,044	1,075	30,246	31,995	33,300	24	Orangeburg.....	2,357	2,466	2,578	26,231	27,209	28,452	23	
Erie.....	8,189	8,689	9,031	29,255	31,054	32,294	26	Pickens.....	2,976	3,118	3,216	25,888	26,856	27,367	27	
Fayette.....	3,939	4,129	4,273	27,268	28,664	29,824	54	Richland.....	12,103	12,679	13,194	34,413	35,204	36,006	5	
Forest.....	140	143	157	19,995	20,676	23,100	67	Saluda.....	537	561	592	28,389	29,571	31,220	13	
Franklin.....	4,385	4,697	4,831	31,324	33,073	33,595	22	Spartanburg.....	7,886	8,305	8,619	29,127	30,012	30,506	15	
Fulton.....	446	450	455	30,276	30,126	30,473	47	Sumter.....	2,825	2,946	3,057	27,091	28,271	29,302	21	
Greene.....	986	1,044	1,119	24,931	26,539	28,422	63	Union.....	722	740	771	25,728	26,725	27,874	25	
Huntingdon.....	1,106	1,173	1,211	24,359	25,763	26,596	65	Williamsburg.....	763	793	846	21,655	22,493	24,246	40	
Indiana.....	2,557	2,688	2,804	29,138	30,740	32,021	28	York.....	6,502	7,003	7,306	32,579	33,249	33,203	10	
Jefferson.....	1,243	1,307	1,354	27,575	28,995	30,145	51	South Dakota.....	26,587	29,034	31,091	33,718	36,428	38,644	.....	
Juniata.....	653	674	698	28,277	29,189	30,207	50	Metropolitan portion.....	13,181	14,013	14,662	37,148	38,652	39,587	.....	
Lackawanna.....	6,946	7,320	7,550	33,252	34,967	36,075	16	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	13,406	15,021	16,428	30,912	34,572	37,840	.....	
Lancaster.....	16,932	17,874	18,303	34,249	35,794	36,330	14	Aurora.....	80	99	117	27,738	34,699	40,484	26	
Lawrence.....	2,597	2,770	2,835	28,457	30,470	31,303	34	Beadle.....	558	641	712	36,002	40,692	44,679	15	
Lebanon.....	4,212	4,477	4,640	33,271	34,926	35,885	17	Bennett.....	86	90	114	25,255	26,409	33,728	54	
Lehigh.....	12,391	13,174	13,493	37,102	39,012	39,549	9	Bon Homme.....	199	211	227	27,921	30,077	32,391	55	
Luzerne.....	10,054	10,643	11,023	32,305	34,120	35,316	19	Brookings.....	903	1,008	1,065	30,937	34,138	35,672	43	
Lycoming.....	3,369	3,529	3,657	28,747	30,208	31,344	31	Brown.....	1,427	1,532	1,668	40,881	43,687	47,631	11	
McKean.....	1,252	1,298	1,341	28,473	29,741	30,865	43	Brule.....	142	175	208	27,856	33,902	39,991	29	
Mercer.....	3,411	3,579	3,654	29,019	30,559	31,321	33	Butte.....	27	34	27	12,723	16,375	12,558	66	
Mifflin.....	1,187	1,244	1,283	25,83												



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Hutchinson.....	248	271	283	33,795	37,109	39,373	30	Loudon.....	1,447	1,580	1,643	32,628	34,835	35,546	9
Hyde.....	40	52	60	26,563	36,551	42,932	18	McMinn.....	1,331	1,395	1,402	25,713	26,761	26,675	59
Jackson.....	56	62	81	20,267	22,436	30,398	58	McNairy.....	632	660	688	24,982	25,967	26,840	57
Jerauld.....	65	90	110	32,201	45,795	56,043	6	Macon.....	541	564	579	25,102	25,993	26,323	64
Jones.....	32	42	51	30,261	40,560	50,270	10	Madison.....	2,975	3,126	3,231	30,926	32,353	33,408	12
Kingsbury.....	163	206	228	30,472	38,699	43,011	17	Marion.....	781	815	844	27,955	29,085	30,050	29
Lake.....	362	400	419	32,469	34,840	35,376	46	Marshall.....	729	750	782	25,375	25,518	26,063	69
Lawrence.....	748	790	817	32,587	33,929	34,953	48	Maury.....	2,255	2,300	2,435	28,957	28,601	29,430	33
Lincoln.....	1,433	1,644	1,844	40,144	43,555	46,463	14	Meigs.....	286	299	308	24,689	25,517	25,839	72
Lyman.....	87	113	147	22,505	29,198	38,871	33	Monroe.....	1,028	1,085	1,105	23,449	24,207	24,202	81
McCook.....	178	194	210	31,298	33,858	37,159	40	Montgomery.....	5,294	5,639	5,951	35,689	36,412	38,270	5
McPherson.....	71	83	89	27,729	33,280	35,635	44	Moore.....	166	179	189	27,707	29,565	30,969	26
Marshall.....	122	132	151	28,319	31,194	35,739	42	Morgan.....	446	467	484	23,086	23,850	24,750	80
Meade.....	848	870	903	34,922	36,142	37,867	36	Obion.....	897	948	1,005	28,367	30,028	31,824	21
Mellette.....	49	52	47	24,345	25,498	23,439	62	Overton.....	469	497	519	22,657	23,721	24,809	79
Miner.....	75	87	86	29,949	35,777	36,075	41	Perry.....	198	205	205	26,007	26,750	26,337	62
Minnehaha.....	6,471	6,725	6,891	37,549	38,185	38,315	35	Pickett.....	107	115	121	22,228	24,018	25,059	77
Moody.....	207	249	264	32,006	38,201	40,940	25	Polk.....	397	426	439	25,168	27,118	27,810	50
Pennington.....	3,322	3,544	3,719	35,038	36,718	37,621	39	Putnam.....	1,871	2,010	2,084	27,185	28,738	29,194	35
Perkins.....	80	87	99	27,155	29,857	34,088	52	Rhea.....	720	764	783	23,809	25,006	25,205	75
Potter.....	74	105	136	32,648	48,081	64,239	2	Roane.....	1,568	1,665	1,725	29,532	31,230	32,260	16
Roberts.....	242	286	312	24,412	28,738	31,334	57	Robertson.....	1,902	1,999	2,106	30,714	31,399	32,188	17
Sanborn.....	94	109	107	38,279	44,383	43,863	16	Rutherford.....	7,035	7,532	7,837	30,368	31,122	31,301	24
Shannon.....	215	222	240	15,769	16,282	17,603	65	Scott.....	439	470	483	20,130	21,396	22,000	91
Spink.....	228	273	370	33,566	41,168	56,347	5	Sequatchie.....	344	366	386	26,229	27,197	28,223	47
Stanley.....	97	111	129	34,969	39,571	46,602	13	Sevier.....	2,535	2,661	2,747	30,886	31,700	32,179	18
Sully.....	50	91	130	35,810	64,350	95,764	1	Shelby.....	36,054	37,672	38,234	39,224	40,950	41,598	3
Todd.....	163	174	183	16,472	17,270	18,112	64	Smith.....	499	532	565	26,740	28,216	29,556	32
Tripp.....	158	189	216	26,786	33,037	38,502	34	Stewart.....	330	348	363	25,593	26,729	27,392	55
Turner.....	293	324	345	35,094	38,710	41,498	22	Sullivan.....	4,765	5,083	5,248	31,247	33,115	34,068	11
Union.....	635	712	751	46,575	50,890	52,898	7	Sumner.....	4,885	5,255	5,413	32,884	34,442	34,768	10
Walworth.....	147	169	185	27,254	32,068	35,244	47	Tipton.....	1,652	1,771	1,869	29,267	30,678	31,766	22
Yankton.....	688	725	763	31,766	33,402	34,845	49	Trousdale.....	188	200	215	25,020	25,899	27,473	54
Ziebach.....	39	45	58	14,803	17,402	22,992	63	Unicoi.....	490	515	532	27,686	29,117	29,978	30
<b>Tennessee.....</b>	<b>200,169</b>	<b>210,838</b>	<b>217,373</b>	<b>32,871</b>	<b>34,156</b>	<b>34,833</b>		Union.....	418	434	449	22,253	22,933	23,496	85
<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>158,032</b>	<b>166,559</b>	<b>171,364</b>	<b>35,452</b>	<b>36,807</b>	<b>37,426</b>		Van Buren.....	137	138	146	25,442	25,411	26,534	60
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>42,137</b>	<b>44,279</b>	<b>46,009</b>	<b>25,822</b>	<b>26,874</b>	<b>27,687</b>		Warren.....	969	1,014	1,048	24,645	25,413	26,097	68
Anderson.....	2,290	2,405	2,475	31,447	32,800	33,367	13	Washington.....	3,493	3,755	3,930	30,402	32,173	33,058	14
Bedford.....	1,199	1,259	1,300	27,607	28,283	28,642	44	Wayne.....	315	336	347	18,887	20,270	21,024	93
Benton.....	375	392	408	23,207	24,265	25,359	74	Weakley.....	872	909	961	26,150	27,346	28,787	41
Bledsoe.....	280	291	300	21,777	22,278	22,849	89	White.....	540	572	587	21,973	22,900	23,284	86
Blount.....	3,496	3,696	3,783	29,615	30,843	31,109	25	Williamson.....	8,473	9,203	9,601	53,111	55,199	55,717	1
Bradley.....	2,712	2,866	2,944	28,906	30,016	30,464	27	Wilson.....	3,699	3,947	4,083	35,757	37,047	37,400	6
Campbell.....	972	1,032	1,069	23,988	25,430	26,223	65	<b>Texas.....</b>	<b>824,281</b>	<b>878,139</b>	<b>918,921</b>	<b>35,272</b>	<b>36,838</b>	<b>37,809</b>	
Cannon.....	380	396	407	28,610	29,512	29,411	34	<b>Metropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>745,288</b>	<b>792,903</b>	<b>830,112</b>	<b>36,515</b>	<b>37,988</b>	<b>38,921</b>	
Carroll.....	740	774	828	25,704	26,900	28,902	38	<b>Nonmetropolitan portion.....</b>	<b>78,993</b>	<b>85,236</b>	<b>88,809</b>	<b>26,701</b>	<b>28,745</b>	<b>29,843</b>	
Carter.....	1,411	1,497	1,545	23,927	25,405	26,119	67	Anderson.....	1,262	1,365	1,427	22,379	24,058	25,167	223
Cheatham.....	1,207	1,266	1,288	31,255	32,337	32,577	15	Andrews.....	403	444	491	31,308	33,809	35,923	60
Chester.....	397	417	436	24,855	25,959	26,798	58	Angelina.....	2,546	2,708	2,798	31,012	32,787	33,775	89
Claiborne.....	761	793	824	24,575	25,497	26,336	63	Aransas.....	792	863	905	32,491	35,487	36,855	50
Clay.....	182	186	188	22,751	23,424	23,808	82	Archer.....	310	326	350	34,735	36,652	39,054	32
Cooke.....	740	786	822	21,096	22,219	22,961	88	Armstrong.....	74	81	82	35,583	39,469	39,111	31
Coffee.....	1,523	1,602	1,661	29,624	30,971	31,828	20	Atascosa.....	1,068	1,144	1,195	24,838	26,240	27,195	202
Crockett.....	375	395	419	26,169	27,412	28,985	37	Austin.....	879	959	987	33,643	35,964	36,504	53
Cumberland.....	1,386	1,494	1,549	26,526	28,045	28,802	40	Bailey.....	196	204	208	30,540	32,454	33,094	99
Davidson.....	26,191	27,191	27,784	42,613	43,759	44,228	2	Bandera.....	615	660	675	31,047	32,462	32,905	100
Decatur.....	315	330	341	27,685	28,703	29,560	31	Bastrop.....	1,784	1,912	2,019	25,355	26,481	27,499	197
DeKalb.....	483	509	521	26,235	27,385	27,592	53	Baylor.....	109	117	121	28,463	30,212	32,417	108
Dickson.....	1,330	1,413	1,447	28,644	29,814	30,204	28	Be.....	637	671	700	19,668	20,675	21,642	245
Dyer.....	1,078	1,141	1,188	28,609	30,285	31,481	23	Bell.....	8,920	9,991	10,762	33,467	35,893	37,682	44
Fayette.....	1,194	1,283	1,387	33,271	34,482	36,287	8	Bexar.....	51,729	54,954	56,891	33,353	34,586	35,090	67
Fentress.....	415	445	461	23,965	25,539	26,154	66	Blanco.....	318	354	364	35,414	39,372	40,024	22
Franklin.....	1,031	1,093	1,137	25,224	26,543	27,598	52	Borden.....	18	23	20	28,114	39,990	33,716	90
Gibson.....	1,294	1,352	1,414	26,945	27,919	28,780	42	Bosque.....	467	511	533	26,260	28,727	30,261	146
Giles.....	749	789	823	25,794	27,189	28,195	48	Bowie.....	2,650	2,866	3,011	29,087	31,302	32,498	106
Grainger.....	529	560	585	23,587	24,760	25,746	73	Brazoria.....	9,438	10,512	11,055	33,240	35,865	36,699	51
Greene.....	1,958	2,064	2,114	29,947	31,345	31,993	19	Brazos.....	4,266	4,585	4,808	25,409	26,884	27,495	198
Grundy.....	311	319	327	21,724	22,277	22,980	87	Brewster.....	283	289	287	31,071	31,522	30,922	128
Hamblen.....	1,639	1,714	1,768	26,926	27,675	28,274	46	Briscoe.....	42	51	44	26,988	33,831	29,962	151
Hamilton.....	11,989	12,556	12,850	36,490	37,919	38,460	4	Brooks.....	161	167	183	21,382	22,349	24,667	228
Hancock.....	112	117	121	16,942	17,472	18,365	95	Brown.....	976	1,039	1,074	25,357	27,189	28,192	184
Hardeman.....	614	653	692	22,119	23,470	24,901	78	Burleson.....	477	507	519	28,670	30,603	31,346	125
Hardin.....	685	722	758	26,355	27,599	28,889	39	Burnet.....	1,406	1,507	1,545	33,056	34,415	34,664	76
Hawkins.....	1,373	1,446	1,520	24,278	25,360	26,445	61	Caldwell.....	848	896	920	23,383	24,465	24,499	231
Haywood.....	490	495	536	25,375	25,840	28,177	49	Calhoun.....	544	586	619	26,774	28,854	30,254	147
Henderson.....	657	673	697	24,779	25,159	25,842	71	Callahan.....	359	390	409	27,177	29,301	30,692	137
Henry.....	838	863	905	26,684											



Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008
Collingsworth.....	89	99	80	30,052	33,231	26,662	213	Kimble.....	119	126	130	26,505	28,463	29,283	166
Colorado.....	630	684	725	30,712	33,324	35,067	68	King.....	8	9	10	26,904	30,877	37,021	47
Comal.....	3,475	3,843	4,076	34,668	36,522	37,017	48	Kinney.....	78	82	87	23,835	24,737	26,809	211
Comanche.....	384	398	410	28,335	29,528	30,403	142	Kleberg.....	835	883	944	27,384	28,808	30,714	134
Concho.....	72	81	79	20,259	22,571	21,759	244	Knox.....	107	116	113	29,979	33,547	33,648	91
Cooke.....	1,318	1,433	1,520	34,362	37,307	39,549	28	Lamar.....	1,309	1,419	1,451	26,696	28,971	29,641	159
Coryell.....	2,181	2,368	2,504	30,401	32,613	34,267	81	Lamb.....	348	380	383	24,919	27,514	28,271	183
Cottle.....	52	57	52	32,530	36,713	33,331	97	Lampasas.....	663	744	805	32,727	35,944	38,506	38
Crane.....	110	120	131	29,410	31,094	32,696	103	La Salle.....	117	122	134	19,803	20,506	22,959	237
Crockett.....	91	100	111	24,417	26,335	29,323	165	Lavaca.....	567	613	623	30,349	32,857	33,622	92
Crosby.....	188	206	195	29,101	32,966	31,385	124	Lee.....	481	508	531	29,746	31,442	32,706	102
Culberson.....	54	61	67	21,158	24,358	27,531	196	Leon.....	449	483	511	27,479	29,520	30,339	144
Dallam.....	194	218	218	32,356	35,500	34,793	74	Liberty.....	2,181	2,358	2,467	29,316	31,519	32,753	101
Dallas.....	101,321	105,722	108,125	43,052	44,386	44,829	9	Limestone.....	562	598	641	24,986	26,689	28,777	174
Dawson.....	311	390	345	22,353	28,215	25,088	224	Lipscomb.....	102	110	118	34,276	36,853	39,547	29
Deaf Smith.....	443	510	494	24,250	27,834	26,830	209	Live Oak.....	280	298	303	24,709	26,420	27,079	206
Delta.....	117	131	142	21,277	24,391	26,108	218	Llano.....	553	607	625	30,835	33,228	34,155	85
Denton.....	22,119	24,086	25,228	37,498	39,153	39,572	27	Loving.....	5	5	6	94,691	100,389	140,275	1
DeWitt.....	506	552	569	25,427	27,976	29,017	170	Lubbock.....	7,723	8,220	8,617	29,222	31,267	32,472	107
Dickens.....	54	61	55	21,530	24,745	22,924	238	Lynn.....	132	198	138	21,948	34,319	24,138	232
Dimmit.....	201	215	231	20,294	22,050	23,726	233	McCulloch.....	207	229	240	26,192	29,375	30,463	140
Donley.....	109	116	114	28,505	30,367	30,590	138	McLennan.....	6,449	6,809	7,098	28,593	29,830	30,748	132
Duval.....	288	307	336	23,367	25,239	27,941	188	McMullen.....	29	25	26	34,237	29,105	31,296	126
Eastland.....	571	605	631	31,247	33,014	34,644	78	Madison.....	290	315	310	22,225	23,770	23,403	234
Ector.....	3,740	4,139	4,542	29,662	32,121	34,622	79	Marion.....	252	270	283	23,469	25,345	27,171	205
Edwards.....	46	45	48	24,408	23,462	24,621	229	Martin.....	117	146	136	26,568	33,123	30,444	141
Ellis.....	4,066	4,527	4,734	29,568	31,699	32,009	113	Mason.....	107	108	109	27,668	27,606	27,970	187
El Paso.....	18,409	19,596	20,728	25,541	26,924	28,071	186	Matagorda.....	954	1003	1074	25,796	27,314	28,986	171
Erath.....	902	970	1,034	25,532	27,335	28,883	173	Maverick.....	817	879	969	16,133	17,242	18,688	252
Falls.....	388	413	420	22,373	24,498	25,013	225	Medina.....	1,112	1,212	1,260	25,730	27,704	28,479	180
Fannin.....	803	861	904	24,435	26,188	27,376	199	Menard.....	57	58	61	26,775	27,482	28,520	178
Fayette.....	765	819	845	34,054	36,284	37,056	46	Midland.....	6,068	6,252	6,970	49,173	49,590	53,968	3
Fisher.....	101	128	116	25,169	32,386	29,690	158	Milam.....	652	692	708	26,232	27,989	28,486	179
Floyd.....	185	207	204	27,035	31,169	31,402	123	Mills.....	139	137	142	28,053	27,494	28,467	181
Foard.....	35	40	40	23,946	28,931	29,153	169	Mitchell.....	175	196	196	18,979	21,133	21,264	247
Fort Bend.....	19,533	22,102	23,576	40,314	43,486	44,265	11	Montague.....	602	660	701	30,720	33,634	35,716	62
Franklin.....	310	326	325	28,309	29,554	29,946	152	Montgomery.....	16,134	18,102	19,235	40,991	43,869	44,603	10
Freestone.....	497	518	548	26,407	27,525	28,743	175	Moore.....	554	604	614	27,719	30,470	30,392	143
Frio.....	313	336	359	19,375	20,853	22,230	242	Morris.....	352	375	389	27,123	28,827	30,337	145
Gaines.....	391	433	432	26,882	29,261	28,685	177	Motley.....	36	38	36	28,105	29,726	28,171	185
Galveston.....	10,365	11,316	11,745	37,170	39,909	40,711	19	Navarro.....	1,473	1,600	1,676	23,774	25,574	26,457	216
Garza.....	142	161	159	29,202	33,946	34,162	84	Newton.....	1,196	1,287	1,333	24,522	26,359	27,177	204
Gillespie.....	842	932	952	36,229	39,679	39,866	25	Nolan.....	293	312	336	21,207	22,719	24,500	230
Glasscock.....	35	57	39	29,355	49,161	32,220	112	Nueces.....	381	419	441	26,114	28,763	29,609	160
Goliad.....	179	189	194	25,600	27,061	27,540	195	Ochiltree.....	10,424	11,061	11,633	32,675	34,684	36,318	58
Gonzales.....	486	508	530	24,909	26,200	27,190	203	Oldham.....	349	357	381	37,638	37,679	39,728	26
Gray.....	723	816	862	33,486	37,388	39,013	33	Orange.....	58	67	62	27,975	32,164	29,986	150
Grayson.....	3,262	3,509	3,625	27,875	29,687	30,516	139	Palo Pinto.....	2,469	2,670	2,836	30,170	32,366	34,221	83
Gregg.....	4,208	4,473	4,742	36,310	38,254	40,299	20	Panola.....	796	859	876	28,869	31,412	31,832	116
Grimes.....	596	648	690	23,539	25,176	26,605	214	Parker.....	663	737	803	28,642	32,025	34,645	77
Guadalupe.....	3,328	3,745	4,006	30,910	33,266	34,143	86	Parmer.....	3,509	3,825	4,089	33,516	35,209	36,490	54
Hale.....	833	884	898	23,321	24,807	25,535	220	Pecos.....	252	289	279	26,920	30,761	30,056	148
Hall.....	76	85	77	21,305	24,993	22,900	239	Potter.....	299	320	331	18,943	20,241	20,803	248
Hamilton.....	227	243	256	28,117	30,139	31,717	117	Presidio.....	1,418	1,543	1,598	30,772	33,206	34,280	80
Hansford.....	197	208	207	38,252	39,943	38,676	35	Rains.....	3,489	3,650	3,829	28,906	30,222	31,608	119
Hardeman.....	109	117	123	25,584	28,418	30,700	136	Randall.....	141	155	168	18,751	20,459	22,341	241
Hardin.....	1,591	1,722	1,831	31,298	33,278	34,932	71	Reagan.....	263	286	294	23,907	25,496	26,048	219
Harris.....	172,909	179,775	190,226	44,844	45,987	47,788	6	Real.....	3,698	4,049	4,327	33,988	35,907	37,856	40
Harrison.....	1,952	2,080	2,236	30,842	32,862	35,058	69	Red River.....	87	102	105	29,789	34,246	34,845	72
Hartley.....	180	192	188	34,679	36,890	38,290	39	Reeves.....	74	79	84	24,392	26,156	28,689	176
Haskell.....	155	172	174	29,532	33,384	34,256	82	Refugio.....	306	331	346	23,148	25,333	26,821	210
Hays.....	3,802	4,177	4,386	28,498	29,415	29,353	164	Roberts.....	235	252	272	21,231	22,682	24,733	227
Hemphill.....	155	173	209	46,570	52,273	61,169	2	Robertson.....	218	230	249	29,232	31,395	34,031	87
Henderson.....	2,122	2,273	2,316	26,881	28,843	29,405	163	Rockwall.....	40	33	34	36,566	38,587	39,902	24
Hidalgo.....	12,333	13,320	14,224	18,039	18,979	19,721	250	Rusk.....	347	476	509	28,075	30,067	32,411	109
Hill.....	882	960	994	25,183	27,264	27,849	189	Sabine.....	2,749	3,094	3,326	40,041	41,836	42,770	17
Hockley.....	640	720	744	28,589	32,398	33,406	95	San Augustine.....	247	281	283	23,709	27,233	27,651	191
Hood.....	1,692	1,855	1,918	34,977	37,571	37,804	41	San Jacinto.....	1,261	1,374	1,462	26,288	28,358	29,862	156
Hopkins.....	873	923	990	26,075	27,133	28,983	172	San Patricio.....	285	304	315	27,793	29,959	31,183	127
Houston.....	535	585	614	23,543	25,793	27,266	200	San Saba.....	203	217	228	23,106	24,933	26,368	217
Howard.....	853	919	959	26,755	28,556	29,430	162	Schleicher.....	651	703	739	26,738	28,377	29,760	157
Hudspeth.....	66	76	77	20,479	23,629	24,844	226	Schlosser.....	1,880	2,057	2,187	27,453	30,124	31,998	114
Hunt.....	2,344	2,494	2,588	28,555	30,268	31,460	122	Scurry.....	141	148	149	23,811	25,059	25,508	221
Hutchinson.....	712	758	825	32,591	34,900	38,547	37	Shackelford.....	71	75	81	26,132	27,302	29,582	161
Iron.....	62	68	73	35,351	39,535	42,951	15	Shelby.....	466	514	561	29,311	32,057	35,043	70
Jack.....	244	274	307	27,525	31,577	35,684	64	Shelby.....	118	120	133	38,274	38,632	43,563	13
Jackson.....	382	402	421	27,111	28,718	29,875	155	Sherman.....	644	683	715	24,643	25,890	26,976	208
Jasper.....	952	1,011	1,053	27,847	29,440	30,713	135	Smith.....	108						

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
Throckmorton .....	60	60	66	35,446	37,034	41,408	18	Bath .....	157	174	175	33,433	37,388	38,231	29
Titus .....	804	854	864	28,121	29,330	29,163	168	Bland .....	165	182	191	24,436	26,684	28,008	85
Tom Green .....	3,250	3,427	3,601	30,689	32,174	33,518	93	Botetourt .....	1,234	1,321	1,367	38,355	40,831	41,968	18
Travis .....	37,725	39,272	40,086	40,243	40,466	40,143	21	Brunswick .....	404	427	452	22,508	24,065	25,420	98
Trinity .....	330	352	369	23,470	25,138	26,469	215	Buchanan .....	622	650	697	25,931	27,638	30,204	71
Tyler .....	502	545	580	24,885	26,837	28,346	182	Buckingham .....	359	374	386	22,661	23,429	24,190	102
Uptons .....	993	1,086	1,168	26,613	28,938	30,826	130	Caroline .....	822	896	944	31,047	32,825	34,095	46
Upton .....	95	108	119	31,259	36,434	38,640	36	Charles City .....	236	238	240	33,023	33,364	33,275	52
Uvalde .....	646	690	711	24,321	26,002	26,724	212	Charlotte .....	293	314	330	23,689	25,643	27,120	91
Val Verde .....	1,160	1,238	1,300	24,556	26,045	27,244	201	Chesterfield .....	12,128	12,853	13,195	41,264	42,934	43,425	16
Van Zandt .....	1,478	1,598	1,645	28,436	30,818	31,552	121	Clarke .....	550	559	567	38,521	38,907	38,909	27
Victoria .....	2,922	3,127	3,279	34,268	36,292	37,788	42	Craig .....	147	147	152	28,955	28,742	30,000	74
Walker .....	1,309	1,397	1,470	20,471	21,935	23,130	235	Culpeper .....	1,417	1,487	1,541	32,079	32,515	33,303	51
Walker .....	1,064	1,134	1,174	30,470	31,641	32,642	104	Cumberland .....	251	272	285	26,695	28,450	29,562	79
Ward .....	281	314	349	27,510	30,933	33,337	96	Dickenson .....	364	387	416	22,722	24,129	25,708	97
Washington .....	1,081	1,146	1,196	33,888	35,737	36,896	49	Essex .....	310	328	352	29,218	30,413	31,965	62
Webb .....	4,748	5,088	5,387	21,012	22,041	22,831	240	Fauquier .....	3,256	3,364	3,402	49,554	50,655	50,597	6
Wharton .....	1,213	1,255	1,318	29,575	30,767	32,249	111	Floyd .....	365	385	396	24,920	26,208	26,509	94
Wheeler .....	167	186	207	35,421	39,064	43,312	14	Fluvanna .....	775	838	867	31,268	33,186	33,872	48
Wichita .....	4,284	4,372	4,580	33,130	34,095	35,866	61	Franklin .....	1,542	1,675	1,729	30,624	32,620	33,420	50
Wilbarger .....	410	430	437	29,511	31,258	32,347	110	Giles .....	442	457	476	25,730	26,593	27,594	89
Wilacy .....	398	454	471	19,521	22,295	23,087	236	Gloucester .....	1,234	1,308	1,364	32,726	34,190	35,255	41
Williamson .....	11,946	13,502	14,390	33,990	36,176	36,417	56	Goochland .....	1,164	1,275	1,298	58,216	61,792	61,801	4
Wilson .....	1,068	1,174	1,246	28,112	29,982	30,890	129	Grayson .....	370	371	377	22,920	22,988	23,528	103
Winkler .....	195	210	240	30,217	32,152	35,710	63	Greene .....	581	617	635	32,913	34,272	34,900	43
Wise .....	1,740	1,886	1,941	30,635	32,756	33,187	98	Halifax .....	915	959	1,013	25,694	27,064	28,651	82
Wood .....	1,026	1,124	1,179	24,533	26,595	27,583	193	Hanover .....	4,009	4,264	4,325	40,878	43,089	43,426	15
Yoakum .....	266	287	287	36,591	38,695	37,754	43	Henrico .....	12,641	13,347	13,438	44,265	46,063	45,911	12
Young .....	616	634	695	34,488	35,789	39,423	30	Highland .....	70	72	75	28,585	30,059	31,497	65
Zapata .....	230	246	261	17,375	18,134	18,849	251	Isle of Wight .....	1,227	1,304	1,369	35,971	37,170	38,495	28
Zavala .....	172	185	196	14,786	15,931	16,687	253	King and Queen .....	200	208	216	29,277	30,375	31,628	64
<b>Utah .....</b>	<b>78,382</b>	<b>84,709</b>	<b>87,411</b>	<b>30,337</b>	<b>31,800</b>	<b>32,500</b>		King George .....	750	799	830	34,716	35,432	35,829	40
<b>Metropolitan portion .....</b>	<b>71,317</b>	<b>76,993</b>	<b>79,190</b>	<b>31,000</b>	<b>32,440</b>	<b>32,590</b>		King William .....	523	561	588	34,574	35,925	36,802	34
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion .....</b>	<b>7,066</b>	<b>7,716</b>	<b>8,221</b>	<b>24,952</b>	<b>26,569</b>	<b>27,641</b>		Lancaster .....	509	549	552	44,360	47,798	48,507	9
Beaver .....	141	149	157	23,098	24,527	25,383	21	Lee .....	572	597	632	22,992	23,900	25,208	100
Box Elder .....	1,200	1,329	1,396	25,681	27,764	28,449	14	Loudoun .....	12,278	13,690	14,702	46,290	49,342	50,674	5
Cache .....	2,483	2,729	2,904	23,340	25,116	25,955	16	Louisa .....	1,070	1,141	1,185	34,548	35,882	36,339	35
Carbon .....	591	610	655	30,710	31,013	33,428	4	Lunenburg .....	295	308	320	22,712	23,774	24,852	101
Daggett .....	19	20	22	20,938	22,300	23,825	25	Madison .....	408	436	445	30,208	31,809	32,602	57
Davis .....	8,776	9,529	9,821	31,451	33,100	33,283	5	Mathews .....	404	434	440	44,939	48,058	48,652	8
Duchesne .....	490	561	646	31,714	34,643	38,156	2	Mecklenburg .....	847	903	954	26,517	28,198	29,781	77
Emery .....	254	255	265	24,766	24,681	25,345	22	Middlesex .....	373	408	419	35,110	38,343	39,202	24
Garfield .....	113	119	128	25,840	26,447	27,770	15	Nelson .....	512	547	568	34,131	35,927	37,040	33
Grand .....	245	265	279	26,399	28,103	29,019	12	New Kent .....	550	600	619	33,000	34,813	34,927	42
Iron .....	914	984	1,023	21,916	22,734	23,147	27	Northampton .....	408	435	451	30,388	32,413	33,514	49
Jurab .....	216	232	244	23,604	24,291	24,380	24	Northumberland .....	434	476	493	33,929	36,938	37,966	31
Kane .....	190	205	210	29,546	31,538	32,102	8	Nottoway .....	427	457	465	27,223	28,974	29,350	80
Millard .....	287	323	348	24,174	27,175	28,796	13	Orange .....	1,006	1,063	1,089	31,951	32,843	32,802	55
Morgan .....	228	257	270	28,272	30,479	30,848	9	Page .....	618	641	662	25,714	26,530	27,405	90
Piute .....	29	33	35	21,595	24,492	24,669	23	Patrick .....	426	456	472	22,676	24,239	25,225	99
Rich .....	56	59	65	28,571	28,969	30,224	10	Powhatan .....	1,010	1,090	1,122	37,012	39,651	40,559	21
Salt Lake .....	35,532	37,888	38,730	36,055	37,797	38,026	3	Prince Edward .....	431	457	477	20,449	21,233	21,523	105
San Juan .....	245	264	278	17,557	18,393	18,705	29	Rappahannock .....	1,044	1,090	1,114	29,973	31,142	31,813	63
Sanpete .....	454	502	540	18,932	20,432	21,162	28	Russell .....	213	226	239	23,381	24,625	26,187	96
Sevier .....	454	485	508	23,421	24,626	25,452	20	Scott .....	684	717	762	23,797	24,706	26,260	95
Summit .....	2,041	2,271	2,311	58,477	64,064	63,832	1	Shenandoah .....	563	575	604	24,583	25,188	26,560	93
Tooele .....	1,271	1,392	1,463	24,281	25,431	25,731	18	Smyth .....	830	851	886	25,771	26,618	27,818	87
Uintah .....	798	899	993	28,702	31,086	33,272	6	Stafford .....	4,302	4,654	4,813	36,318	38,521	39,424	23
Utah .....	11,057	12,137	12,610	22,925	23,663	23,803	26	Sussex .....	195	213	223	27,814	30,203	31,430	66
Wasatch .....	529	591	610	26,595	28,996	29,060	11	Tazewell .....	310	330	346	25,686	27,281	28,525	83
Washington .....	3,224	3,473	3,512	25,439	26,252	25,886	17	Warren .....	1,233	1,299	1,385	28,023	29,564	30,865	68
Wayne .....	56	63	65	22,632	25,427	25,579	19	Westmoreland .....	529	555	583	31,105	32,006	33,193	53
Weber .....	6,489	7,085	7,326	30,019	32,053	32,244	7	Wythe .....	741	790	825	26,159	27,697	28,687	81
<b>Vermont .....</b>	<b>22,340</b>	<b>23,413</b>	<b>24,034</b>	<b>36,033</b>	<b>37,735</b>	<b>38,700</b>		<b>Independent cities:</b>							
<b>Metropolitan portion .....</b>	<b>7,948</b>	<b>8,258</b>	<b>8,517</b>	<b>38,674</b>	<b>40,059</b>	<b>41,139</b>		Alexandria .....	9,455	10,036	10,441	68,394	71,565	72,220	2
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion .....</b>	<b>14,392</b>	<b>15,154</b>	<b>15,517</b>	<b>34,724</b>	<b>36,578</b>	<b>37,480</b>		Chesapeake .....	8,070	8,549	8,810	36,910	39,011	39,988	22
Addison .....	1,231	1,309	1,330	33,648	35,644	36,185	9	Hampton .....	4,762	5,014	5,215	32,488	34,249	35,903	39
Bennington .....	1,384	1,485	1,508	37,873	40,759	41,386	2	Newport News .....	5,478	5,746	5,942	28,463	29,762	30,752	69
Caledonia .....	904	953													

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Rank in state	Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state			Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008				2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	
James City + Williamsburg.....	3,289	3,546	3,706	45,778	48,135	49,520	7	Mingo.....	659	701	771	24,716	26,287	29,255	26	
Montgomery + Radford.....	2,637	2,804	2,880	25,343	26,591	27,102	92	Monongalia.....	2,821	2,964	3,127	32,475	33,851	35,287	5	
Pittsylvania + Danville.....	2,922	3,050	3,165	27,544	28,803	29,789	76	Monroe.....	309	325	334	22,922	23,929	24,265	45	
Prince George + Hopewell.....	1,751	1,854	1,957	29,819	31,447	32,791	56	Morgan.....	525	553	567	32,224	33,471	34,381	7	
Pr. William, Manassas + Manassas Park.....	16,057	16,933	17,566	40,158	41,607	42,620	17	Nicholas.....	658	713	750	25,237	27,402	28,844	28	
Roanoke + Salem.....	4,392	4,616	4,751	38,338	40,095	41,019	19	Ohio.....	1,547	1,594	1,653	34,725	35,958	37,505	2	
Rockbridge, Buena Vista + Lexington.....	1,052	1,091	1,119	30,457	31,546	32,348	60	Pendleton.....	214	228	230	27,748	30,264	30,770	15	
Rockingham + Harrisonburg.....	3,375	3,577	3,688	28,993	30,359	31,055	67	Pleasants.....	202	213	219	27,020	28,508	29,484	24	
Southampton + Franklin.....	770	790	826	29,108	28,964	30,123	72	Pocahontas.....	234	244	251	26,878	28,393	29,501	23	
Spotsylvania + Fredricksburg.....	5,084	5,375	5,588	36,388	38,036	39,150	25	Preston.....	752	807	854	24,931	26,572	28,154	29	
Washington + Bristol.....	2,081	2,169	2,286	29,880	30,895	32,454	58	Putnam.....	1,760	1,885	2,014	32,312	34,280	36,323	4	
Wise + Norton.....	1,149	1,175	1,259	25,345	25,873	27,407	88	Raleigh.....	2,301	2,410	2,578	29,360	30,653	32,740	9	
York + Poquoson.....	3,130	3,319	3,429	42,858	45,256	46,844	11	Randolph.....	793	828	860	27,952	29,170	30,290	20	
Washington.....	252,023	271,008	280,678	39,550	41,919	42,747	.....	Ritchie.....	262	272	289	25,226	26,332	28,146	30	
Metropolitan portion.....	229,231	246,495	255,020	41,072	43,498	44,285	.....	Roane.....	330	344	368	21,476	22,776	24,627	44	
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	22,791	24,513	25,658	28,813	30,713	31,778	.....	Summers.....	280	297	315	21,017	22,496	24,187	46	
Adams.....	428	473	510	25,763	27,908	29,529	28	Taylor.....	374	394	418	23,188	24,340	25,665	40	
Asotin.....	646	681	707	30,611	32,156	33,067	17	Tucker.....	175	184	192	25,472	27,008	28,103	31	
Benton.....	5,228	5,683	6,010	33,177	35,644	36,643	10	Tyler.....	199	214	226	21,897	23,785	25,428	41	
Chelan.....	2,223	2,367	2,494	31,788	33,493	34,969	14	Upshur.....	571	602	636	24,321	25,551	26,925	33	
Clallam.....	2,227	2,389	2,451	31,959	33,995	34,551	15	Wayne.....	1,001	1,066	1,113	24,055	25,705	26,903	34	
Clark.....	13,708	14,694	15,198	33,587	35,266	35,789	11	Webster.....	195	205	217	20,441	21,675	22,847	50	
Columbia.....	112	131	141	28,485	33,234	35,614	12	Wetzel.....	442	472	494	26,576	28,680	30,291	19	
Cowlitz.....	2,741	2,933	3,016	27,703	29,170	29,703	27	Wirt.....	109	115	120	19,055	20,017	21,176	54	
Douglas.....	912	985	1,052	25,787	27,120	28,434	34	Wood.....	2,525	2,663	2,771	29,235	30,869	31,985	11	
Ferry.....	153	162	172	20,337	21,993	23,241	39	Wyoming.....	559	581	628	23,458	24,612	26,810	36	
Franklin.....	1,498	1,685	1,827	22,650	24,235	24,965	38	Wisconsin.....	198,598	207,201	212,553	35,644	36,990	37,770	.....	
Garfield.....	56	63	69	26,314	30,159	32,524	20	Metropolitan portion.....	152,542	158,792	162,876	37,660	38,929	39,685	.....	
Grant.....	2,027	2,212	2,458	24,907	26,613	28,707	32	Nonmetropolitan portion.....	46,057	48,409	49,678	30,276	31,795	32,611	.....	
Grays Harbor.....	1,875	1,960	2,037	26,465	27,472	28,516	33	Adams.....	576	597	620	28,033	29,214	30,559	53	
Island.....	2,803	2,960	2,988	34,554	36,612	36,954	9	Ashland.....	462	486	499	28,113	29,951	30,772	49	
Jefferson.....	1,153	1,243	1,276	39,553	42,462	43,105	3	Barron.....	1,308	1,372	1,407	28,641	30,109	30,813	48	
King.....	99,608	106,638	109,551	54,370	57,409	58,141	1	Bayfield.....	432	457	466	28,862	30,426	31,248	44	
Kitsap.....	9,528	10,001	10,312	39,778	42,004	42,992	4	Brown.....	8,676	9,016	9,242	36,086	37,077	37,769	11	
Kittitas.....	1,073	1,167	1,219	28,184	30,400	31,142	23	Buffalo.....	474	515	513	34,388	37,493	37,767	12	
Klickitat.....	579	620	664	29,155	30,839	32,550	18	Burnett.....	457	475	483	28,175	29,352	30,282	55	
Lewis.....	1,982	2,085	2,138	27,207	28,292	28,757	31	Calumet.....	1,686	1,763	1,817	38,074	39,813	40,671	6	
Lincoln.....	271	306	316	26,517	29,774	30,615	25	Chippewa.....	1,756	1,855	1,914	29,580	30,933	31,755	40	
Mason.....	1,569	1,692	1,752	28,396	29,776	30,349	26	Clark.....	876	940	953	26,137	28,136	28,455	66	
Okanogan.....	1,125	1,195	1,287	28,695	30,190	32,084	22	Columbia.....	2,039	2,137	2,184	37,185	38,815	39,602	7	
Pacific.....	555	593	614	25,971	27,628	28,761	30	Crawford.....	453	472	483	26,748	27,946	28,774	63	
Pend Oreille.....	297	317	344	23,459	24,810	26,560	37	Dane.....	20,155	21,146	21,787	42,998	44,401	45,080	3	
Pierce.....	27,916	29,864	31,046	36,527	38,581	39,444	7	Dodge.....	2,656	2,801	2,878	30,235	31,925	32,763	36	
San Juan.....	791	871	879	52,174	56,976	56,879	2	Door.....	1,060	1,109	1,144	37,831	39,910	41,069	5	
Skagit.....	4,053	4,335	4,497	35,422	37,289	37,989	8	Douglas.....	1,197	1,263	1,299	27,279	28,856	29,572	58	
Skamania.....	304	337	349	28,835	31,369	32,147	21	Dunn.....	1,135	1,211	1,261	26,839	28,451	29,528	59	
Snohomish.....	25,578	28,257	29,200	38,542	41,813	42,610	16	Eau Claire.....	3,150	3,275	3,347	32,638	33,617	34,076	31	
Spokane.....	14,142	15,133	15,727	31,623	33,172	34,011	16	Florence.....	136	138	139	28,140	29,065	30,104	57	
Stevens.....	1,028	1,095	1,142	24,832	26,099	27,068	36	Fond du Lac.....	3,344	3,538	3,649	33,813	35,601	36,541	18	
Thurston.....	8,697	9,426	9,820	37,274	39,485	39,988	6	Forest.....	249	254	262	25,344	26,097	26,908	70	
Wahkiakum.....	107	117	120	27,112	29,355	29,502	29	Grant.....	1,385	1,475	1,504	28,449	30,100	30,623	52	
Walla Walla.....	1,612	1,767	1,893	28,165	30,718	32,546	19	Green.....	2,200	2,258	2,292	33,867	35,183	35,858	22	
Whatcom.....	6,163	6,750	7,010	32,639	35,004	35,592	13	Green Lake.....	609	646	655	32,500	34,671	35,339	25	
Whitman.....	970	1,096	1,189	23,389	26,671	28,296	35	Iowa.....	779	829	857	33,112	35,193	36,280	21	
Yakima.....	6,284	6,726	7,202	27,302	28,955	30,661	24	Iron.....	167	173	177	26,394	27,631	28,582	64	
West Virginia.....	51,894	54,555	57,411	28,714	30,121	31,634	.....	Jackson.....	568	606	621	28,856	30,562	31,220	46	
Metropolitan portion.....	30,757	32,319	33,872	30,744	32,163	33,578	.....	Jefferson.....	2,651	2,746	2,814	33,446	34,325	34,916	28	
Nonmetropolitan portion.....	21,136	22,237	23,539	26,198	27,577	29,200	.....	Juneau.....	654	689	719	24,686	25,959	27,042	69	
Barbour.....	355	373	393	23,021	24,114	25,193	42	Kenosha.....	5,298	5,542	5,664	32,845	34,027	34,465	29	
Berkeley.....	2,766	2,942	3,080	28,569	29,489	30,098	21	Kewaunee.....	658	706	720	32,071	34,607	35,429	24	
Boone.....	594	619	654	23,675	24,628	26,399	39	La Crosse.....	3,617	3,792	3,939	32,809	34,015	35,040	27	
Braxton.....	303	323	344	20,813	22,190	23,645	48	Lafayette.....	436	480	494	27,221	30,394	31,241	45	
Brooke.....	667	692	722	27,887	29,207	30,666	17	Langlade.....	593	613	637	29,101	30,180	31,595	42	
Cabell.....	2,826	2,986	3,167	29,956	31,622	33,516	8	Lincoln.....	863	906	926	29,022	30,567	31,355	43	
Calhoun.....	148	153	164	20,471	21,217	22,723	52	Manitowoc.....	2,625	2,756	2,872	32,443	34,096	35,598	23	
Clay.....	188	200	208	18,731	19,812	20,693	55	Marathon.....	4,481	4,701	4,788	34,785	36,162	36,536	19	
Doddridge.....	152	153	160	21,071	21,111	22,200	53	Marquette.....	1,224	1,271	1,311	28,806	30,058	31,110	47	
Fayette.....	1,124	1,176	1,244	24,317	25,398	26,877	35	Menominee.....	4							

Table 3. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 2006–2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>				Area	Personal income			Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>			
	Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state		Millions of dollars			Dollars			Rank in state
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008
Sheboygan .....	4,171	4,365	4,436	36,640	38,247	38,755	8	Carbon .....	567	623	666	37,691	40,475	42,772	14
Taylor .....	531	547	555	27,392	28,335	28,862	62	Converse .....	511	528	590	40,450	40,977	44,458	10
Trempealeau .....	811	861	882	29,299	31,089	31,854	38	Crook .....	262	270	290	43,066	42,403	44,269	12
Vernon .....	737	786	815	25,570	27,107	28,045	67	Fremont .....	1,251	1,341	1,425	34,047	35,887	37,431	20
Vilas .....	681	706	720	30,923	32,154	33,172	34	Goshen .....	387	404	431	32,118	33,477	35,412	22
Walworth .....	3,206	3,345	3,414	32,073	33,366	33,958	32	Hot Springs .....	165	173	187	36,552	38,535	41,482	16
Washburn .....	425	448	473	25,675	27,041	28,477	65	Johnson .....	316	338	359	40,790	41,714	42,755	15
Washington .....	5,132	5,395	5,601	40,537	42,083	43,180	4	Laramie .....	3,550	3,739	3,915	41,288	43,175	44,613	7
Waukesha .....	19,315	19,979	20,432	51,351	52,713	53,636	2	Lincoln .....	555	661	654	35,298	40,887	39,236	19
Waupaca .....	1,683	1,777	1,820	32,350	34,143	35,101	26	Natrona .....	3,493	3,557	3,812	49,714	49,526	52,185	4
Waushara .....	629	659	679	25,473	26,708	27,434	68	Niobrara .....	87	86	97	38,821	36,665	41,066	17
Winnebago .....	5,664	5,837	6,020	35,298	36,151	37,139	14	Park .....	1,129	1,169	1,223	42,138	42,956	44,270	11
Wood .....	2,594	2,734	2,811	35,038	37,038	38,066	9	Platte .....	291	303	326	34,486	36,174	39,418	18
<b>Wyoming .....</b>	<b>22,912</b>	<b>24,457</b>	<b>25,892</b>	<b>44,677</b>	<b>46,726</b>	<b>48,580</b>	.....	Sheridan .....	1,297	1,451	1,516	47,207	51,908	53,020	3
<b>Metropolitan portion .....</b>	<b>7,043</b>	<b>7,296</b>	<b>7,728</b>	<b>45,077</b>	<b>46,054</b>	<b>48,053</b>	.....	Sublette .....	394	495	551	54,962	63,139	66,122	2
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion .....</b>	<b>15,870</b>	<b>17,161</b>	<b>18,164</b>	<b>44,501</b>	<b>47,018</b>	<b>48,807</b>	.....	Sweetwater .....	1,692	1,860	1,998	44,582	47,315	50,015	6
Albany .....	1,079	1,135	1,191	32,927	34,955	35,993	21	Teton .....	2,456	2,666	2,669	124,899	132,829	129,956	1
Big Horn .....	330	316	340	29,318	27,799	29,724	23	Uinta .....	794	851	916	40,470	42,398	44,580	8
Campbell .....	1,729	1,878	2,087	44,917	46,412	50,332	5	Washakie .....	305	331	348	39,707	42,387	44,545	9
								Weston .....	274	282	300	41,733	41,152	43,239	13

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

3. Virginia combination areas consist of one or two independent cities with populations of less than 100,000 combined with an adjacent county. The county name appears first, followed by the city name(s). Separate estimates for the jurisdictions making up the combination areas are not available.



## National Data

### A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on April 30, 2010. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the first quarter of 2010.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA’s Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

### 1. Domestic Product and Income

**Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Goods .....	3	-2.1	-1.9	2.5	-3.1	7.2	2.8	6.2
Durable goods .....	4	-4.5	-3.9	3.9	-5.6	20.4	0.4	11.3
Nondurable goods .....	5	-0.8	-1.0	1.9	-1.9	1.5	4.0	3.9
Services .....	6	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.4
<b>Gross private domestic investment .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-50.5</b>	<b>-23.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>
Fixed investment .....	8	-5.1	-18.3	-39.0	-12.5	-1.3	5.0	0.7
Nonresidential .....	9	1.6	-17.8	-39.2	-9.6	-5.9	5.3	4.1
Structures .....	10	10.3	-19.8	-43.6	-17.3	-18.4	-18.0	-14.0
Equipment and software .....	11	-2.6	-16.6	-36.4	-4.9	1.5	19.0	13.4
Residential .....	12	-22.9	-20.5	-38.2	-23.3	18.9	3.8	-10.9
Change in private inventories .....	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-29.9</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Exports .....	15	5.4	-9.6	-29.9	-4.1	17.8	22.8	5.8
Goods .....	16	5.9	-12.2	-36.9	-6.3	24.6	34.1	6.7
Services .....	17	4.2	-4.1	-13.6	0.1	5.6	2.6	3.8
Imports .....	18	-3.2	-13.9	-36.4	-14.7	21.3	15.8	8.9
Goods .....	19	-3.9	-16.0	-41.0	-16.5	25.1	20.3	9.0
Services .....	20	0.7	-3.6	-11.5	-7.5	7.0	-1.9	8.7
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Federal .....	22	7.7	5.2	-4.3	11.4	8.0	0.0	1.4
National defense .....	23	7.8	5.4	-5.1	14.0	8.4	-3.6	1.2
Nondefense .....	24	7.3	4.8	-2.5	6.1	7.0	8.3	1.7
State and local .....	25	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	3.9	-0.6	-2.2	-3.8

**Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-0.42</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>-0.62</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>2.55</b>
Goods .....	3	-0.50	-0.46	0.56	-0.71	1.59	0.66	1.40
Durable goods .....	4	-0.36	-0.30	0.28	-0.41	1.36	0.03	0.79
Nondurable goods .....	5	-0.13	-0.16	0.29	-0.29	0.23	0.63	0.61
Services .....	6	0.32	0.04	-0.13	0.09	0.37	0.49	1.15
<b>Gross private domestic investment .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-1.18</b>	<b>-3.45</b>	<b>-8.98</b>	<b>-3.10</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>1.67</b>
Fixed investment .....	8	-0.81	-2.74	-6.62	-1.68	-0.15	0.61	0.10
Nonresidential .....	9	0.19	-2.08	-5.29	-1.01	-0.59	0.51	0.38
Structures .....	10	0.39	-0.83	-2.28	-0.69	-0.68	-0.62	-0.44
Equipment and software .....	11	-0.20	-1.25	-3.01	-0.32	0.10	1.13	0.83
Residential .....	12	-1.00	-0.66	-1.33	-0.67	0.43	0.10	-0.29
Change in private inventories .....	13	-0.37	-0.71	-2.36	-1.42	0.69	3.79	1.57
<b>Net exports of goods and services .....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>-0.81</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-0.61</b>
Exports .....	15	0.64	-1.18	-3.95	-0.45	1.78	2.36	0.66
Goods .....	16	0.48	-1.02	-3.41	-0.45	1.58	2.26	0.53
Services .....	17	0.16	-0.16	-0.54	0.00	0.20	0.10	0.14
Imports .....	18	0.56	2.24	6.58	2.09	-2.59	-2.09	-1.28
Goods .....	19	0.58	2.15	6.25	1.89	-2.41	-2.14	-1.05
Services .....	20	-0.02	0.10	0.34	0.21	-0.18	0.05	-0.23
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-0.52</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>-0.26</b>	<b>-0.37</b>
Federal .....	22	0.53	0.39	-0.33	0.85	0.62	0.01	0.11
National defense .....	23	0.37	0.28	-0.27	0.70	0.45	-0.20	0.07
Nondefense .....	24	0.16	0.11	-0.06	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.04
State and local .....	25	0.06	-0.02	-0.19	0.48	-0.08	-0.27	-0.48

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	105.331	102.761	102.271	102.082	102.648	104.045	104.876
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	105.351	104.718	104.425	104.196	104.917	105.335	106.278
Goods	3	104.296	102.285	101.817	101.023	102.789	103.512	105.075
Durable goods	4	103.692	99.626	98.345	96.947	101.561	101.651	104.405
Nondurable goods	5	104.513	103.482	103.405	102.911	103.295	104.318	105.324
Services	6	105.883	105.966	105.761	105.809	106.014	106.281	106.916
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	91.585	70.326	71.746	67.059	67.874	74.625	77.240
Fixed investment	8	95.106	77.660	79.514	76.895	76.647	77.585	77.730
Nonresidential	9	116.502	95.819	98.061	95.623	98.183	95.410	96.364
Structures	10	138.392	110.966	119.243	113.716	108.074	102.832	99.018
Equipment and software	11	107.332	89.462	89.143	88.036	88.370	92.300	95.255
Residential	12	58.213	46.288	47.478	44.436	46.403	46.833	45.499
Change in private inventories	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14							
Exports	15	124.842	112.823	109.922	108.766	113.315	119.289	120.976
Goods	16	124.436	109.268	105.520	103.817	109.695	118.040	119.980
Services	17	125.759	120.661	119.619	119.649	121.293	122.082	123.217
Imports	18	104.721	90.146	89.804	86.292	90.554	93.933	95.958
Goods	19	103.472	86.879	86.326	82.520	87.270	91.400	93.380
Services	20	111.478	107.455	108.238	106.160	107.962	107.458	109.718
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	106.252	108.215	106.639	108.386	109.097	108.737	108.245
Federal	22	111.362	117.154	113.693	116.801	119.057	119.067	119.470
National defense	23	111.939	117.992	114.219	118.014	120.419	119.317	119.680
Nondefense	24	110.153	115.394	112.576	114.259	116.203	118.536	119.025
State and local	25	103.355	103.172	102.660	103.640	103.479	102.909	101.912

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	109.031	109.241	108.449	108.814	109.510	110.190	110.607
Goods	3	106.150	103.540	102.186	102.864	104.216	104.895	105.410
Durable goods	4	95.537	94.009	94.326	94.407	93.660	93.642	92.780
Nondurable goods	5	112.188	108.998	106.739	107.736	110.227	111.291	112.566
Services	6	110.582	112.252	111.749	111.954	112.312	112.992	113.358
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	107.355	106.502	108.245	107.019	105.465	105.278	104.931
Fixed investment	8	107.551	106.132	107.668	106.463	105.265	105.130	104.834
Nonresidential	9	107.897	107.524	109.154	107.993	106.656	106.294	105.826
Structures	10	125.207	122.811	127.092	123.706	120.451	119.994	120.272
Equipment and software	11	101.455	102.008	102.450	102.304	101.802	101.478	100.724
Residential	12	105.779	100.716	101.915	100.554	99.863	100.532	100.863
Change in private inventories	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14							
Exports	15	112.389	106.255	105.265	105.284	106.473	107.978	108.965
Goods	16	112.366	104.916	103.588	104.076	105.261	106.740	107.835
Services	17	112.445	109.218	108.910	107.997	109.199	110.763	111.515
Imports	18	119.559	107.037	103.746	104.821	107.688	111.891	114.346
Goods	19	120.323	106.172	102.402	103.777	106.974	111.537	114.402
Services	20	115.682	110.911	109.655	109.471	110.953	113.564	114.162
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	114.502	114.281	113.924	114.051	114.312	114.837	115.985
Federal	22	110.938	111.513	111.084	111.214	111.601	112.151	113.319
National defense	23	111.913	112.086	111.584	111.664	112.195	112.901	114.276
Nondefense	24	108.935	110.358	110.085	110.320	110.401	110.625	111.364
State and local	25	116.642	115.896	115.587	115.713	115.889	116.397	117.529

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,601.4
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	10,129.9	10,089.1	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,132.9	10,236.4	10,367.1
Goods	3	3,403.2	3,255.2	3,197.7	3,193.8	3,292.3	3,337.1	3,404.1
Durable goods	4	1,095.2	1,035.0	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,051.3	1,052.0	1,070.6
Nondurable goods	5	2,308.0	2,220.2	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,241.0	2,285.1	2,333.5
Services	6	6,726.8	6,833.9	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,840.6	6,899.3	6,963.0
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	2,136.1	1,628.8	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,556.1	1,707.8	1,762.9
Fixed investment	8	2,170.8	1,749.7	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,712.6	1,731.4	1,729.7
Nonresidential	9	1,693.6	1,388.8	1,442.6	1,391.8	1,353.9	1,366.9	1,374.4
Structures	10	609.5	480.0	533.1	494.8	457.9	434.1	418.9
Equipment and software	11	1,084.1	908.8	909.5	897.0	895.9	932.8	955.5
Residential	12	477.2	361.0	374.6	345.9	358.8	364.5	355.3
Change in private inventories	13	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14	-707.8	-392.4	-378.5	-339.1	-402.2	-449.5	-503.8
Exports	15	1,831.1	1,564.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,573.8	1,680.1	1,719.5
Goods	16	1,266.9	1,038.4	989.5	978.1	1,045.2	1,140.6	1,171.2
Services	17	564.2	525.9	519.8	515.6	528.5	539.6	548.3
Imports	18	2,538.9	1,956.6	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,976.0	2,129.7	2,223.3
Goods	19	2,126.4	1,575.4	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,592.8	1,739.4	1,822.7
Services	20	412.4	381.2	379.6	371.7	383.1	390.3	400.6
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	2,883.2	2,930.7	2,879.0	2,929.4	2,955.4	2,959.2	2,975.2
Federal	22	1,082.6	1,144.8	1,106.7	1,138.3	1,164.3	1,170.1	1,186.3
National defense	23	737.9	779.0	750.7	776.2	795.8	793.5	805.6
Nondefense	24	344.7	365.8	356.0	362.1	368.5	376.7	380.7
State and local	25	1,800.6	1,785.9	1,772.3	1,791.2	1,791.1	1,789.0	1,788.9

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	13,312.2	12,987.4	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,973.0	13,149.5	13,254.7
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	9,290.9	9,235.1	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,252.6	9,289.5	9,372.7
Goods	3	3,206.0	3,144.2	3,129.8	3,105.4	3,159.6	3,181.9	3,229.9
Durable goods	4	1,146.3	1,101.4	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.7	1,123.7	1,154.2
Nondurable goods	5	2,057.3	2,037.0	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,033.3	2,053.4	2,073.2
Services	6	6,083.1	6,087.8	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,090.6	6,105.9	6,142.4
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	1,989.4	1,527.6	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,474.4	1,621.0	1,677.8
Fixed investment	8	2,018.4	1,648.2	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,626.7	1,646.6	1,649.6
Nonresidential	9	1,569.7	1,291.0	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,269.0	1,285.5	1,298.3
Structures	10	486.8	390.3	419.4	400.0	380.2	361.7	348.3
Equipment and software	11	1,068.6	890.7	887.5	876.5	879.8	918.9	948.3
Residential	12	451.1	358.7	367.9	344.4	359.6	362.9	352.6
Change in private inventories	13	-25.9	-108.2	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14	-494.3	-355.6	-386.5	-330.4	-357.4	-348.0	-367.0
Exports	15	1,629.3	1,472.4	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,478.8	1,556.8	1,578.8
Goods	16	1,127.5	990.1	956.1	940.7	993.9	1,069.5	1,087.1
Services	17	501.7	481.4	477.2	477.4	483.9	487.1	491.6
Imports	18	2,123.5	1,828.0	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,836.2	1,904.8	1,945.8
Goods	19	1,767.3	1,483.9	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,490.6	1,561.1	1,594.9
Services	20	356.5	343.7	346.2	339.5	345.3	343.7	350.9
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	2,518.1	2,564.6	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,585.5	2,576.9	2,565.3
Federal	22	975.9	1,026.6	996.3	1,023.5	1,043.3	1,043.4	1,046.9
National defense	23	659.4	695.0	672.8	695.2	709.3	702.8	705.0
Nondefense	24	316.4	331.5	323.4	328.2	333.8	340.5	341.9
State and local	25	1,543.7	1,541.0	1,533.3	1,548.0	1,545.5	1,537.0	1,522.1
Residual	26	20.0	18.3	23.6	24.0	15.5	10.6	2.7

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	3.3	0.2	-1.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.5
Goods	3	3.3	-2.5	-6.0	2.7	5.4	2.6	2.0
Durable goods	4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	0.3	-3.1	-0.1	-3.6
Nondurable goods	5	5.6	-2.8	-7.9	3.8	9.6	3.9	4.7
Services	6	3.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.3
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	0.6	-0.8	-1.8	-4.5	-5.7	-0.7	-1.3
Fixed investment	8	0.8	-1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.4	-0.5	-1.1
Nonresidential	9	1.6	-0.3	-1.3	-4.2	-4.9	-1.4	-1.7
Structures	10	3.2	-1.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.1	-1.5	0.9
Equipment and software	11	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-2.9
Residential	12	-1.6	-4.8	-4.9	-5.2	-2.7	2.7	1.3
Change in private inventories	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14							
Exports	15	4.9	-5.5	-12.6	0.1	4.6	5.8	3.7
Goods	16	5.0	-6.6	-14.8	1.9	4.6	5.7	4.2
Services	17	4.8	-2.9	-8.1	-3.3	4.5	5.9	2.7
Imports	18	10.7	-10.5	-28.3	4.2	11.4	16.5	9.1
Goods	19	11.4	-11.8	-31.6	5.5	12.9	18.2	10.7
Services	20	7.2	-4.1	-12.1	-0.7	5.5	9.8	2.1
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	4.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	4.1
Federal	22	3.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	4.2
National defense	23	3.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.9	2.5	5.0
Nondefense	24	2.1	1.3	3.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.7
State and local	25	5.4	-0.6	-2.8	0.4	0.6	1.8	3.9
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross national product	26	2.1	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the  
Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	2.1	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	2.33	0.13	-1.04	0.95	1.81	1.76	1.07
Goods	3	0.77	-0.57	-1.40	0.60	1.19	0.60	0.45
Durable goods	4	-0.10	-0.12	-0.13	0.02	-0.23	-0.01	-0.27
Nondurable goods	5	0.87	-0.45	-1.27	0.57	1.42	0.61	0.73
Services	6	1.55	0.70	0.36	0.35	0.62	1.16	0.62
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	0.10	-0.04	-0.22	-0.52	-0.64	-0.08	-0.16
Fixed investment	8	0.12	-0.16	-0.28	-0.56	-0.55	-0.06	-0.13
Nonresidential	9	0.19	-0.01	-0.14	-0.43	-0.48	-0.13	-0.17
Structures	10	0.13	-0.06	-0.15	-0.39	-0.36	-0.05	0.03
Equipment and software	11	0.06	0.04	0.01	-0.04	-0.12	-0.08	-0.19
Residential	12	-0.06	-0.15	-0.14	-0.14	-0.07	0.07	0.03
Change in private inventories	13	-0.02	0.12	0.05	0.04	-0.09	-0.02	-0.02
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14	-1.17	1.12	3.35	-0.53	-0.96	-1.56	-0.87
Exports	15	0.59	-0.67	-1.52	0.01	0.49	0.64	0.43
Goods	16	0.42	-0.56	-1.20	0.13	0.32	0.42	0.33
Services	17	0.18	-0.11	-0.32	-0.12	0.16	0.21	0.10
Imports	18	-1.76	1.79	4.87	-0.54	-1.45	-2.19	-1.30
Goods	19	-1.57	1.67	4.51	-0.56	-1.30	-1.94	-1.24
Services	20	-0.20	0.12	0.35	0.02	-0.14	-0.25	-0.06
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	0.87	-0.04	-0.22	0.09	0.19	0.38	0.81
Federal	22	0.21	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.11	0.16	0.34
National defense	23	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.14	0.27
Nondefense	24	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.07
State and local	25	0.66	-0.08	-0.35	0.05	0.08	0.22	0.48

**Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	108.483	109.770	109.691	109.686	109.783	109.919	110.160
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	109.031	109.247	108.453	108.818	109.514	110.193	110.610
Goods	3	106.150	103.532	102.169	102.847	104.199	104.878	105.393
Durable goods	4	95.537	93.977	94.301	94.382	93.635	93.617	92.755
Nondurable goods	5	112.188	108.994	106.729	107.726	110.217	111.281	112.556
Services	6	110.582	112.254	111.750	111.955	112.314	112.994	113.359
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	107.370	106.623	108.430	107.198	105.542	105.353	105.069
Fixed investment	8	107.550	106.163	107.689	106.484	105.285	105.150	104.855
Nonresidential	9	107.897	107.575	109.191	108.030	106.692	106.331	105.862
Structures	10	125.207	122.968	127.097	123.711	120.456	119.999	120.277
Equipment and software	11	101.455	102.038	102.485	102.339	101.837	101.513	100.758
Residential	12	105.778	100.626	101.815	100.455	99.765	100.434	100.764
Change in private inventories	13							
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b>	14							
Exports	15	112.389	106.237	105.213	105.231	106.420	107.923	108.911
Goods	16	112.366	104.878	103.492	103.980	105.163	106.641	107.735
Services	17	112.445	109.240	108.925	108.011	109.214	110.777	111.530
Imports	18	119.559	107.036	103.669	104.744	107.609	111.808	114.261
Goods	19	120.323	106.167	102.293	103.667	106.860	111.419	114.281
Services	20	115.682	110.926	109.668	109.485	110.967	113.578	114.176
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	114.502	114.278	113.919	114.046	114.307	114.832	115.980
Federal	22	110.938	111.514	111.079	111.209	111.596	112.146	113.314
National defense	23	111.913	112.086	111.576	111.657	112.188	112.894	114.269
Nondefense	24	108.934	110.357	110.080	110.315	110.397	110.620	111.359
State and local	25	116.642	115.895	115.586	115.712	115.888	116.396	117.528
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross national product	26	108.486	109.764	109.678	109.679	109.780	109.917	

**Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	2	70.1	70.8	70.4	70.7	71.1	70.8	71.0
Goods	3	23.6	22.8	22.6	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3
Durable goods	4	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.3
Nondurable goods	5	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.7	15.8	16.0
Services	6	46.6	47.9	47.9	48.1	48.0	47.7	47.7
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b>	7	14.8	11.4	11.9	11.0	10.9	11.8	12.1
Fixed investment	8	15.0	12.3	12.8	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.8
Nonresidential	9	11.7	9.7	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4
Structures	10	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9
Equipment and software	11	7.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5
Residential	12	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Change in private inventories	13	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	0.2
Net exports of goods and services	14	-4.9	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-3.5
Exports	15	12.7	11.0	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.6	11.8
Goods	16	8.8	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.0
Services	17	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Imports	18	17.6	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.9	14.7	15.2
Goods	19	14.7	11.1	10.6	10.3	11.2	12.0	12.5
Services	20	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	21	20.0	20.6	20.3	20.7	20.8	20.5	20.4
Federal	22	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.1
National defense	23	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5
Nondefense	24	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
State and local	25	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.3

**Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	0.8	-1.7	-4.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6
Change in private inventories .....	3							
<b>Goods .....</b>	4	0.4	-4.8	-8.7	-3.2	6.3	23.6	13.0
Final sales .....	5	1.8	-2.1	0.4	2.2	3.4	7.0	6.7
Change in private inventories .....	6							
Durable goods .....	7	1.4	-10.9	-30.1	-3.2	13.8	20.9	19.5
Final sales .....	8	1.2	-5.8	-6.5	-1.6	5.8	2.3	10.2
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods .....	10	-0.7	1.9	20.5	-3.2	-0.3	26.4	7.1
Final sales .....	11	2.4	1.9	8.2	6.2	1.1	12.0	3.3
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
<b>Services <sup>2</sup> .....</b>	13	1.5	0.4	-0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5
<b>Structures .....</b>	14	-5.9	-15.1	-34.0	-9.7	-0.8	-10.7	-13.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	-18.4	-24.6	-64.5	13.3	131.8	25.2	28.5
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	1.0	-1.9	-4.9	-0.9	0.8	5.2	2.8
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	21.3	1.0	11.2	-7.3	-13.9	0.3	44.2
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	0.3	-2.5	-6.5	-0.7	2.3	5.6	3.1
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	19	-0.8	-3.4	-8.6	-2.4	2.9	4.7	3.6

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.  
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	0.81	-1.73	-4.07	0.68	1.54	1.77	1.66
Change in private inventories .....	3	-0.37	-0.71	-2.36	-1.42	0.69	3.79	1.57
<b>Goods .....</b>	4	0.11	-1.28	-2.19	-0.84	1.60	5.68	3.33
Final sales .....	5	0.48	-0.56	0.17	0.58	0.91	1.89	1.75
Change in private inventories .....	6	-0.37	-0.71	-2.36	-1.42	0.69	3.79	1.57
Durable goods .....	7	0.20	-1.52	-4.55	-0.41	1.64	2.52	2.39
Final sales .....	8	0.18	-0.81	-0.84	-0.22	0.76	0.34	1.31
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9	0.02	-0.71	-3.71	-0.19	0.88	2.18	1.08
Nondurable goods .....	10	-0.09	0.24	2.36	-0.43	-0.04	3.16	0.94
Final sales .....	11	0.30	0.24	1.01	0.80	0.15	1.55	0.44
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12	-0.39	0.00	1.35	-1.23	-0.19	1.61	0.50
<b>Services <sup>2</sup> .....</b>	13	0.94	0.28	-0.53	0.96	0.70	0.76	1.02
<b>Structures .....</b>	14	-0.61	-1.44	-3.70	-0.86	-0.06	-0.89	-1.11
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	-0.52	-0.53	-1.69	0.19	1.45	0.45	0.52
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	0.96	-1.91	-4.74	-0.93	0.78	5.11	2.71
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	0.12	0.01	0.06	-0.04	-0.08	0.01	0.19
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	0.32	-2.45	-6.49	-0.69	2.32	5.55	3.05

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.  
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	1	105.331	102.761	102.271	102.082	102.648	104.045	104.876
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	105.980	104.149	103.713	103.888	104.280	104.714	105.142
Change in private inventories .....	3							
<b>Goods .....</b>	4	109.567	104.261	102.693	101.854	103.433	109.063	112.457
Final sales .....	5	112.169	109.761	108.393	108.981	109.893	111.779	113.597
Change in private inventories .....	6							
Durable goods .....	7	111.888	99.733	97.531	96.739	99.908	104.755	109.520
Final sales .....	8	113.514	106.929	106.357	105.925	107.416	108.016	110.671
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods .....	10	106.918	108.985	108.081	107.193	107.108	113.559	115.511
Final sales .....	11	110.586	112.697	110.486	112.153	112.458	115.693	116.628
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
<b>Services <sup>2</sup> .....</b>	13	106.571	107.035	106.527	106.917	107.198	107.499	107.913
<b>Structures .....</b>	14	88.410	75.083	77.143	75.197	75.044	72.949	70.314
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	79.505	59.924	51.533	53.168	65.605	69.391	73.874
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	106.149	104.081	103.833	103.589	103.790	105.112	105.829
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	185.528	187.474	193.669	190.016	183.043	183.168	200.717
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	104.959	102.375	101.866	101.688	102.275	103.673	104.458
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	19	102.808	99.298	99.119	98.511	99.209	100.354	101.236

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.  
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product .....</b>	1	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	108.507	109.655	109.566	109.550	109.681	109.823	110.063
Change in private inventories .....	3							
<b>Goods .....</b>	4	99.432	102.099	102.224	102.397	102.381	101.395	100.758
Final sales .....	5	99.456	101.676	101.781	101.907	101.980	101.038	100.424
Change in private inventories .....	6							
Durable goods .....	7	96.530	96.268	96.634	96.750	95.907	95.782	94.853
Final sales .....	8	96.454	96.214	96.525	96.592	95.908	95.829	94.914
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	9							
Nondurable goods .....	10	102.946	109.085	108.950	109.187	110.075	108.130	107.816
Final sales .....	11	103.097	108.201	108.073	108.266	109.190	107.277	106.997
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12							
<b>Services <sup>2</sup> .....</b>	13	111.432	112.505	112.000	112.187	112.593	113.240	113.864
<b>Structures .....</b>	14	115.500	113.409	115.965	113.815	111.920	111.938	112.249
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	96.404	98.632	95.916	98.366	99.455	100.790	100.636
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	108.860	110.123	110.086	110.039	110.127	110.239	110.483
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	59.633	51.304	54.774	52.463	49.218	48.762	47.687
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	108.888	110.260	110.134	110.157	110.303	110.447	110.697

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.  
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.



**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product  
by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,601.4
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	14,476.2	14,377.2	14,305.3	14,327.4	14,398.7	14,477.4	14,568.3
Change in private inventories .....	3	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
<b>Goods</b> .....	4	3,783.8	3,699.4	3,649.3	3,625.7	3,679.9	3,842.6	3,938.4
Final sales .....	5	3,818.6	3,820.3	3,776.7	3,801.9	3,836.4	3,866.2	3,905.2
Change in private inventories .....	6	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
Durable goods .....	7	2,042.3	1,815.3	1,782.4	1,769.8	1,811.6	1,897.2	1,964.3
Final sales .....	8	2,032.0	1,909.2	1,905.2	1,898.8	1,911.9	1,921.0	1,949.4
Change in private inventories .....	9	10.3	-93.9	-122.7	-129.0	-100.2	-23.8	14.9
Non-durable goods .....	10	1,741.5	1,884.1	1,866.8	1,855.9	1,868.2	1,945.4	1,974.1
Final sales .....	11	1,786.6	1,911.1	1,871.5	1,903.1	1,924.6	1,945.2	1,955.8
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	12	-45.1	-27.0	-4.6	-47.2	-56.3	0.2	18.2
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	13	9,265.4	9,395.5	9,308.8	9,358.4	9,417.0	9,497.7	9,586.8
<b>Structures</b> .....	14	1,392.2	1,161.4	1,219.9	1,167.0	1,145.3	1,113.5	1,076.3
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	15	321.2	247.8	206.9	218.8	273.0	292.7	311.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	16	14,120.2	14,008.4	13,971.0	13,932.4	13,969.1	14,161.1	14,290.3
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	17	87.4	76.0	83.8	78.7	71.1	70.5	75.6
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	18	14,354.0	14,180.2	14,094.2	14,072.4	14,171.0	14,383.3	14,525.8

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product  
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	13,312.2	12,987.4	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,973.0	13,149.5	13,254.7
Final sales of domestic product .....	2	13,341.2	13,110.7	13,055.8	13,077.8	13,127.2	13,181.9	13,235.7
Change in private inventories .....	3	-25.9	-108.2	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1
Residual .....	4	-3.1	-15.1	-16.5	-16.1	-15.0	-12.7	-12.1
<b>Goods</b> .....	5	3,805.1	3,620.8	3,566.4	3,537.3	3,592.1	3,787.6	3,905.5
Final sales .....	6	3,839.5	3,757.0	3,710.2	3,730.3	3,761.5	3,826.1	3,888.3
Change in private inventories .....	7	-25.9	-108.2	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1
Durable goods .....	8	2,115.9	1,886.1	1,844.4	1,829.4	1,889.4	1,981.0	2,071.1
Final sales .....	9	2,106.7	1,984.5	1,973.9	1,965.9	1,993.5	2,004.7	2,053.9
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	10	9.4	-88.0	-115.3	-121.8	-93.1	-21.8	13.8
Non-durable goods .....	11	1,691.2	1,723.9	1,709.6	1,695.5	1,694.2	1,796.2	1,827.1
Final sales .....	12	1,732.9	1,766.0	1,731.3	1,757.5	1,762.2	1,812.9	1,827.6
Change in private inventories <sup>1</sup> .....	13	-33.7	-22.2	-1.7	-40.8	-47.6	1.4	17.3
<b>Services</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	14	8,314.8	8,351.0	8,311.4	8,341.8	8,363.7	8,387.2	8,419.5
<b>Structures</b> .....	15	1,205.4	1,023.7	1,051.8	1,025.2	1,023.1	994.6	958.7
Residual .....	16	-23.3	-27.6	-26.0	-26.3	-28.8	-29.5	-36.1
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Motor vehicle output .....	17	333.1	251.0	215.9	222.7	274.8	290.7	309.5
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output .....	18	12,970.8	12,718.1	12,687.8	12,658.0	12,682.5	12,844.1	12,931.8
Final sales of computers <sup>3</sup> .....	19	146.6	148.1	153.0	150.1	144.6	144.7	158.6
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers .....	20	13,182.1	12,857.7	12,793.7	12,771.3	12,845.1	13,020.7	13,119.2

1. Estimates for durable goods and non-durable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period  
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	0.0	-3.5	-8.7	-1.0	2.2	6.9	4.1
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	-0.1	-3.6	-8.8	-1.1	2.2	7.0	4.4
Farm .....	4	12.9	7.4	-3.3	4.0	9.2	0.1	-20.3
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	1.6	0.1	0.4	-2.2	3.4	1.5	0.5
Households .....	6	1.3	-0.7	0.4	-4.8	3.8	1.1	-1.2
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	2.0	1.3	0.3	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	2.2	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.9
Federal .....	9	3.9	6.1	4.8	8.2	6.9	4.8	4.8
State and local .....	10	1.4	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.0	-0.9
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	1.5	-0.3	0.7	-3.6	3.7	1.5	-0.4

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	105.331	102.761	102.271	102.082	102.648	104.045	104.876
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	105.357	101.640	101.127	100.865	101.425	103.143	104.184
Nonfarm <sup>2</sup> .....	3	105.376	101.534	101.035	100.760	101.303	103.036	104.150
Farm .....	4	101.368	108.911	106.917	107.962	110.363	110.402	104.312
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	106.118	106.268	106.172	105.575	106.458	106.867	106.993
Households .....	6	107.745	106.975	107.384	106.076	107.079	107.359	107.036
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup> .....	7	103.952	105.347	104.560	104.937	105.655	106.238	106.968
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup> .....	8	104.247	106.167	105.409	106.107	106.381	106.773	107.017
Federal .....	9	104.664	111.052	108.183	110.327	112.191	113.506	114.847
State and local .....	10	104.066	104.042	104.202	104.269	103.852	103.843	103.607
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	109.488	109.150	109.305	108.306	109.294	109.696	109.583

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	107.225	108.206	108.219	108.134	108.187	108.283	108.441
Nontfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	107.039	108.381	108.399	108.307	108.433	108.387	108.548
Farm	4	127.716	95.201	94.830	95.362	89.179	101.433	101.282
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	112.593	114.333	114.035	114.099	114.512	114.685	114.745
Households	6	112.599	114.857	114.560	115.000	115.120	114.748	114.600
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	112.557	113.580	113.284	112.832	113.644	114.559	114.902
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	112.750	115.399	114.907	115.346	115.482	115.860	116.777
Federal	9	112.192	114.660	114.569	114.501	114.488	115.083	116.892
State and local	10	112.994	115.716	115.040	115.713	115.919	116.192	116.677
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	113.212	115.709	115.433	115.880	115.937	115.585	115.470

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.  
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.  
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.  
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,601.4
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	10,953.1	10,666.1	10,614.2	10,578.5	10,641.0	10,830.6	10,956.9
Nontfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	10,821.0	10,560.2	10,510.4	10,473.0	10,540.6	10,716.9	10,848.9
Farm	4	132.1	105.8	103.8	105.5	100.4	113.7	108.0
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	1,799.9	1,830.3	1,823.9	1,814.7	1,836.5	1,846.3	1,849.4
Households	6	1,048.7	1,062.1	1,063.4	1,054.5	1,065.6	1,064.9	1,060.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	751.2	768.2	760.5	760.1	770.9	781.3	789.1
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	1,688.4	1,759.9	1,739.8	1,758.0	1,764.7	1,776.9	1,795.1
Federal	9	515.2	558.7	543.8	554.3	563.6	573.1	589.0
State and local	10	1,173.2	1,201.2	1,196.0	1,203.8	1,201.1	1,203.8	1,206.1
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	11	1,306.5	1,331.3	1,330.0	1,322.9	1,335.6	1,336.5	1,333.8

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.  
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.  
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.  
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	13,312.2	12,987.4	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,973.0	13,149.5	13,254.7
<b>Business</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	10,214.8	9,854.5	9,804.7	9,779.3	9,833.6	10,000.2	10,101.1
Nontfarm <sup>2</sup>	3	10,109.2	9,740.6	9,692.7	9,666.4	9,718.5	9,884.8	9,991.6
Farm	4	103.4	111.1	109.1	110.1	112.6	112.6	106.4
<b>Households and institutions</b>	5	1,598.6	1,600.8	1,599.4	1,590.4	1,603.7	1,609.9	1,611.8
Households	6	931.3	924.7	928.2	916.9	925.6	928.0	925.2
Nonprofit institutions serving households <sup>3</sup>	7	667.4	676.4	671.3	673.7	678.3	682.1	686.8
<b>General government</b> <sup>4</sup>	8	1,497.5	1,525.1	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,528.1	1,533.8	1,537.3
Federal	9	459.2	487.2	474.6	484.1	492.2	498.0	503.9
State and local	10	1,038.3	1,038.1	1,039.7	1,040.3	1,036.2	1,036.1	1,033.7
Residual	11	3.4	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.6	7.9	7.1
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Gross housing value added	12	1,154.0	1,150.5	1,152.1	1,141.6	1,152.0	1,156.2	1,155.0

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.  
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.  
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.  
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.  
 Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	5.4	-9.6	-29.9	-4.1	17.8	22.8	5.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	-3.2	-13.9	-36.4	-14.7	21.3	15.8	8.9
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	-0.7	-3.4	-8.6	-2.3	3.0	5.2	3.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	-0.4	-2.7	-6.4	-0.9	2.3	1.4	2.2
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product	7	0.8	-1.7	-4.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6

**Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	105.331	102.761	102.271	102.082	102.648	104.045	104.876
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	124.842	112.823	109.922	108.766	113.315	119.289	120.976
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	104.721	90.146	89.804	86.292	90.554	93.933	95.958
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	103.294	99.814	99.566	98.988	99.721	100.981	101.915
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	103.896	101.110	100.913	100.678	101.247	101.600	102.154
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product	7	105.980	104.149	103.713	103.888	104.280	104.714	105.142

**Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	1	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	112.389	106.250	105.265	105.284	106.473	107.978	108.965
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	119.559	107.037	103.746	104.821	107.688	111.891	114.346
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b>	4	109.765	109.817	109.395	109.533	109.895	110.446	110.908
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b>	6	109.792	109.734	109.311	109.437	109.819	110.370	110.838
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Final sales of domestic product	7	108.507	109.655	109.566	109.550	109.681	109.823	110.063

**Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,601.4
Less: Exports of goods and services .....	2	1,831.1	1,564.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,573.8	1,680.1	1,719.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services .....	3	2,538.9	1,956.6	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,976.0	2,129.7	2,223.3
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	4	15,149.2	14,648.6	14,556.5	14,490.3	14,644.3	14,903.3	15,105.2
Less: Change in private inventories .....	5	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b> .....	6	15,183.9	14,769.5	14,683.9	14,666.5	14,800.9	14,926.9	15,072.1
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product .....	7	14,476.2	14,377.2	14,305.3	14,327.4	14,398.7	14,477.4	14,568.3

**Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	13,312.2	12,987.4	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,973.0	13,149.5	13,254.7
Less: Exports of goods and services .....	2	1,629.3	1,472.4	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,478.8	1,556.8	1,578.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services .....	3	2,123.5	1,828.0	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,836.2	1,904.8	1,945.8
<b>Equals: Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	4	13,801.2	13,336.2	13,303.1	13,225.9	13,323.8	13,492.1	13,617.0
Less: Change in private inventories .....	5	-25.9	-108.2	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1
<b>Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers</b> .....	6	13,829.8	13,458.8	13,432.7	13,401.4	13,477.2	13,524.1	13,597.9
<b>Addendum:</b> Final sales of domestic product .....	7	13,341.2	13,110.7	13,055.8	13,077.8	13,127.2	13,181.9	13,235.7

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.9	2.8	1.6	3.6
Goods .....	3	-2.1	-1.9	2.5	-3.1	7.2	2.8	6.2
Durable goods .....	4	-4.5	-3.9	3.9	-5.6	20.4	0.4	11.3
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	-13.6	-8.7	6.7	-6.3	43.6	-20.7	-0.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	-2.9	-5.9	-7.0	-7.8	6.8	11.5	14.3
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	5.4	2.2	9.3	-4.6	17.5	16.0	14.9
Other durable goods .....	8	-4.8	-3.0	7.2	-1.9	6.6	1.8	27.1
Nondurable goods .....	9	-0.8	-1.0	1.9	-1.9	1.5	4.0	3.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	0.0	-0.5	0.6	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.2
Clothing and footwear .....	11	-0.3	-4.3	-1.7	-8.2	-0.3	7.6	10.3
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	-4.4	1.8	8.6	1.1	-1.8	-2.3	1.4
Other nondurable goods .....	13	-0.1	-1.2	2.2	-5.5	1.2	4.4	3.2
Services .....	14	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.4
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2
Housing and utilities .....	16	0.9	0.6	0.1	-1.2	0.5	2.5	2.5
Health care .....	17	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.9	0.1	2.2	2.3
Transportation services .....	18	-5.0	-3.7	-7.0	1.0	3.9	0.7	0.1
Recreation services .....	19	0.0	-1.3	1.8	-1.6	-3.0	-0.2	3.2
Food services and accommodations .....	20	-0.4	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.0	8.3
Financial services and insurance .....	21	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	2.5	3.0	-2.6	-0.8
Other services .....	22	-0.6	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	-0.3	0.7
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	8.9	-3.6	-21.3	-10.9	7.3	6.1	8.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	3.5	0.2	-3.0	0.1	-0.5	1.4	2.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	1.6	1.5	4.5	4.1	-2.9	0.0	0.8
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	-7.3	-23.2	-50.5	-23.7	5.0	46.1	14.8
Fixed investment .....	27	-5.1	-18.3	-39.0	-12.5	-1.3	5.0	0.7
Nonresidential .....	28	1.6	-17.8	-39.2	-9.6	-5.9	5.3	4.1
Structures .....	29	10.3	-19.8	-43.6	-17.3	-18.4	-18.0	-14.0
Equipment and software .....	30	-2.6	-16.6	-36.4	-4.9	1.5	19.0	13.4
Information processing equipment and software .....	31	6.0	-5.4	-19.6	5.5	7.6	27.6	15.6
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	32	8.4	-5.4	-14.7	16.8	9.7	97.1	27.6
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	33	6.4	-6.4	-24.0	1.3	5.2	22.1	22.1
Other .....	34	4.4	-4.1	-15.6	6.9	9.9	14.1	3.8
Industrial equipment .....	35	-3.5	-23.5	-49.7	-15.1	-13.4	-7.0	-0.1
Transportation equipment .....	36	-27.3	-48.7	-81.3	20.7	22.6	77.0	1.3
Other equipment .....	37	-2.1	-19.5	-31.1	-29.8	-10.4	-2.8	26.0
Residential .....	38	-22.9	-20.5	-38.2	-23.3	18.9	3.8	-10.9
Change in private inventories .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	43	5.4	-9.6	-29.9	-4.1	17.8	22.8	5.8
Goods .....	44	5.9	-12.2	-36.9	-6.3	24.6	34.1	6.7
Services .....	45	4.2	-4.1	-13.6	0.1	5.6	2.6	3.8
Imports .....	46	-3.2	-13.9	-36.4	-14.7	21.3	15.8	8.9
Goods .....	47	-3.9	-16.0	-41.0	-16.5	25.1	20.3	9.0
Services .....	48	0.7	-3.6	-11.5	-7.5	7.0	-1.9	8.7
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	3.1	1.8	-2.6	6.7	2.6	-1.3	-1.8
Federal .....	50	7.7	5.2	-4.3	11.4	8.0	0.0	1.4
National defense .....	51	7.8	5.4	-5.1	14.0	8.4	-3.6	1.2
Consumption expenditures .....	52	6.5	4.9	-4.9	12.2	8.0	-1.3	0.7
Gross investment .....	53	16.7	8.4	-6.6	24.7	11.0	-16.4	4.7
Nondefense .....	54	7.3	4.8	-2.5	6.1	7.0	8.3	1.7
Consumption expenditures .....	55	7.2	4.8	2.4	5.6	6.3	8.6	1.4
Gross investment .....	56	8.3	4.3	-29.6	9.7	11.7	6.4	3.5
State and local .....	57	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	3.9	-0.6	-2.2	-3.8
Consumption expenditures .....	58	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-2.0	-0.1	-1.0
Gross investment .....	59	-0.6	-0.3	-6.1	20.4	4.8	-10.0	-14.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

**Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	-0.17	-0.42	0.44	-0.62	1.96	1.16	2.55
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	-0.50	-0.46	0.56	-0.71	1.59	0.66	1.40
Durable goods.....	4	-0.36	-0.30	0.28	-0.41	1.36	0.03	0.79
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	-0.38	-0.21	0.14	-0.14	0.81	-0.53	-0.02
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	-0.06	-0.11	-0.13	-0.15	0.12	0.19	0.24
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	0.13	0.05	0.20	-0.11	0.37	0.35	0.32
Other durable goods.....	8	-0.05	-0.03	0.07	-0.02	0.06	0.02	0.24
Nondurable goods.....	9	-0.13	-0.16	0.29	-0.29	0.23	0.63	0.61
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	0.00	-0.03	0.03	0.20	0.21	0.27	0.18
Clothing and footwear.....	11	-0.01	-0.10	-0.04	-0.20	-0.01	0.17	0.23
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	-0.12	0.03	0.17	0.02	-0.04	-0.05	0.04
Other nondurable goods.....	13	-0.01	-0.06	0.12	-0.32	0.07	0.25	0.18
<b>Services</b> .....	14	0.32	0.04	-0.13	0.09	0.37	0.49	1.15
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	0.16	0.11	0.34	0.30	0.24	0.38	1.00
Housing and utilities.....	16	0.12	0.07	0.02	-0.16	0.07	0.33	0.32
Health care.....	17	0.31	0.23	0.37	0.44	0.02	0.25	0.26
Transportation services.....	18	-0.11	-0.08	-0.15	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.00
Recreation services.....	19	0.00	-0.03	0.05	-0.04	-0.08	0.00	0.08
Food services and accommodations.....	20	-0.02	-0.12	-0.07	-0.10	-0.09	-0.04	0.34
Financial services and insurance.....	21	-0.10	-0.02	0.03	0.14	0.17	-0.15	-0.04
Other services.....	22	-0.04	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.07	-0.02	0.04
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	0.16	-0.07	-0.46	-0.21	0.13	0.11	0.15
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	0.24	0.01	-0.22	0.01	-0.04	0.11	0.19
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	0.09	0.08	0.24	0.22	-0.17	0.00	0.05
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	-1.18	-3.45	-8.98	-3.10	0.54	4.39	1.67
Fixed investment.....	27	-0.81	-2.74	-6.62	-1.68	-0.15	0.61	1.10
Nonresidential.....	28	0.19	-2.08	-5.29	-1.01	-0.59	0.51	0.38
Structures.....	29	0.39	-0.83	-2.28	-0.69	-0.68	-0.62	-0.44
Equipment and software.....	30	-0.20	-1.25	-3.01	-0.32	0.10	1.13	0.83
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	0.22	-0.21	-0.79	0.19	0.27	0.92	0.56
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	0.05	-0.03	-0.08	0.08	0.05	0.37	0.15
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	33	0.11	-0.12	-0.47	0.02	0.09	0.35	0.36
Other.....	34	0.06	-0.06	-0.24	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.06
Industrial equipment.....	35	-0.05	-0.32	-0.82	-0.18	-0.15	-0.07	0.00
Transportation equipment.....	36	-0.35	-0.45	-0.92	0.09	0.10	0.31	0.01
Other equipment.....	37	-0.03	-0.27	-0.48	-0.42	-0.12	-0.03	0.26
Residential.....	38	-1.00	-0.66	-1.33	-0.67	0.43	0.10	-0.29
Change in private inventories.....	39	-0.37	-0.71	-2.36	-1.42	0.69	3.79	1.57
Farm.....	40	-0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	-0.01	-0.22	0.06
Nonfarm.....	41	-0.33	-0.75	-2.41	-1.47	0.70	4.01	1.51
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	1.20	1.07	2.64	1.65	-0.81	0.27	-0.61
Exports.....	43	0.64	-1.18	-3.95	-0.45	1.78	2.36	0.66
Goods.....	44	0.48	-1.02	-3.41	-0.45	1.58	2.26	0.53
Services.....	45	0.16	-0.16	-0.54	0.00	0.20	0.10	0.14
Imports.....	46	0.56	2.24	6.58	2.09	-2.59	-2.09	-1.28
Goods.....	47	0.58	2.15	6.25	1.89	-2.41	-2.14	-1.05
Services.....	48	-0.02	0.10	0.34	0.21	-0.18	0.05	-0.23
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	0.59	0.37	-0.52	1.33	0.55	-0.26	-0.37
Federal.....	50	0.53	0.39	-0.33	0.85	0.62	0.01	0.11
National defense.....	51	0.37	0.28	-0.27	0.70	0.45	-0.20	0.07
Consumption expenditures.....	52	0.27	0.22	-0.22	0.53	0.36	-0.06	0.03
Gross investment.....	53	0.10	0.06	-0.05	0.17	0.09	-0.14	0.04
Nondefense.....	54	0.16	0.11	-0.06	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.04
Consumption expenditures.....	55	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.03
Gross investment.....	56	0.02	0.01	-0.11	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01
State and local.....	57	0.06	-0.02	-0.19	0.48	-0.08	-0.27	-0.48
Consumption expenditures.....	58	0.07	-0.02	-0.04	0.01	-0.20	-0.01	-0.10
Gross investment.....	59	-0.01	-0.01	-0.15	0.47	0.12	-0.26	-0.38

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
 4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

**Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	105.331	102.761	102.271	102.082	102.648	104.045	104.876
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	105.351	104.718	104.425	104.196	104.917	105.335	106.278
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	104.296	102.285	101.817	101.023	102.789	103.512	105.075
Durable goods.....	4	103.692	99.626	98.345	96.947	101.561	101.651	104.405
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	84.820	77.435	75.971	74.745	81.816	77.207	77.049
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	104.398	98.282	98.300	96.314	97.907	100.608	104.017
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	132.849	135.724	132.895	131.337	136.742	141.924	146.940
Other durable goods.....	8	99.569	96.575	96.050	95.579	97.120	97.552	103.580
Nondurable goods.....	9	104.513	103.482	103.405	102.911	103.295	104.318	105.324
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	105.371	104.867	103.371	104.288	105.271	106.538	107.382
Clothing and footwear.....	11	109.341	104.606	105.841	103.610	103.533	105.439	108.050
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	94.298	96.030	96.186	96.448	96.018	95.469	95.813
Other nondurable goods.....	13	106.686	105.420	106.094	104.602	104.921	106.064	106.897
<b>Services</b> .....	14	105.883	105.966	105.761	105.809	106.014	106.281	106.916
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	105.181	105.425	105.174	105.346	105.484	105.697	106.271
Housing and utilities.....	16	104.069	104.668	104.676	104.354	104.993	105.150	105.795
Health care.....	17	107.635	109.950	108.993	110.046	110.083	110.677	111.296
Transportation services.....	18	95.765	92.248	91.592	91.825	92.705	92.870	92.882
Recreation services.....	19	107.045	105.655	106.402	105.964	105.148	105.107	105.927
Food services and accommodations.....	20	103.825	100.833	101.598	100.997	100.488	100.247	102.270
Financial services and insurance.....	21	106.615	106.162	105.444	106.105	106.896	106.205	106.005
Other services.....	22	105.640	106.611	106.472	106.502	106.782	106.689	106.864
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	124.554	120.076	121.155	117.721	119.822	121.604	123.988
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	109.383	109.572	109.511	109.550	109.417	109.811	110.514
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	104.611	106.175	105.775	106.835	106.051	106.041	106.259
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	91.585	70.326	71.746	67.059	67.874	74.625	77.240
Fixed investment.....	27	95.106	77.660	79.514	76.895	76.647	77.585	77.730
Nonresidential.....	28	116.502	95.819	98.061	95.623	94.183	95.410	96.364
Structures.....	29	138.392	110.966	119.243	113.716	108.074	102.832	99.018
Equipment and software.....	30	107.332	89.462	89.143	88.036	88.370	92.300	95.255
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	123.885	117.135	113.092	114.624	116.748	124.077	128.655
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	157.032	148.621	136.221	141.609	144.929	171.726	182.505
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	33	117.896	110.362	108.007	108.358	109.728	115.355	121.268
Other.....	34	118.346	113.465	109.792	111.640	114.298	118.131	119.237
Industrial equipment.....	35	109.426	83.675	88.186	84.659	81.663	80.190	80.161
Transportation equipment.....	36	70.937	36.396	32.912	34.498	36.302	41.871	42.007
Other equipment.....	37	100.749	81.089	87.888	80.453	78.284	77.731	82.356
Residential.....	38	58.213	46.288	47.478	44.436	46.403	46.833	45.499
Change in private inventories.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	43	124.842	112.823	109.922	108.766	113.315	119.289	120.976
Goods.....	44	124.436	109.268	105.520	103.817	109.695	118.040	119.980
Services.....	45	125.759	119.619	119.649	121.293	122.082	123.217	123.217
Imports.....	46	104.721	90.146	89.804	86.292	90.554	93.933	95.958
Goods.....	47	103.472	86.879	86.326	82.520	87.270	91.400	93.380
Services.....	48	111.478	107.455	108.238	106.160	107.962	107.458	109.718
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	106.252	108.215	106.639	108.386	109.097	108.737	108.245



Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	109.031	109.241	108.449	108.814	109.510	110.190	110.607
Goods .....	3	106.150	103.540	102.186	102.864	104.216	104.895	105.410
Durable goods .....	4	95.537	94.009	94.326	94.407	93.660	93.642	92.780
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	98.523	98.708	96.689	97.904	99.073	101.164	102.098
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	98.049	97.735	98.574	98.882	97.362	96.124	95.304
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	84.337	79.697	81.789	80.666	78.794	77.539	76.360
Other durable goods .....	8	111.534	113.348	112.707	113.380	113.035	114.268	110.108
Nondurable goods .....	9	112.188	108.998	106.739	107.736	110.227	111.291	112.566
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	111.926	113.289	114.382	113.339	112.730	112.702	113.235
Clothing and footwear .....	11	97.823	98.714	98.186	98.361	99.431	98.876	98.559
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	143.694	104.053	92.354	94.966	110.761	118.130	124.750
Other nondurable goods .....	13	106.098	111.020	108.596	111.264	111.954	112.266	112.855
Services .....	14	110.582	112.252	111.749	111.954	112.312	112.992	113.358
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	110.838	112.643	112.113	112.341	112.705	113.412	113.826
Housing and utilities .....	16	111.926	113.310	113.400	113.283	113.213	113.345	113.444
Health care .....	17	109.726	112.447	111.416	112.045	112.730	113.598	114.098
Transportation services .....	18	112.403	115.461	115.115	114.643	115.515	116.573	117.105
Recreation services .....	19	109.517	110.785	110.270	110.165	111.325	111.380	111.298
Food services and accommodations .....	20	111.599	114.315	113.783	114.201	114.358	114.917	114.987
Financial services and insurance .....	21	109.986	109.444	108.695	109.100	109.270	110.710	111.797
Other services .....	22	110.819	113.229	112.478	112.771	113.259	114.410	115.079
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	104.531	103.250	103.349	103.043	103.269	103.337	102.626
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	109.691	111.610	110.752	111.236	111.885	112.568	112.928
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	111.530	114.665	113.457	114.230	115.031	115.941	116.702
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	107.355	106.502	108.245	107.019	105.465	105.278	104.931
Fixed investment .....	27	107.551	106.132	107.668	106.463	105.265	105.130	104.834
Nonresidential .....	28	107.897	107.524	109.154	107.993	106.656	106.294	105.826
Structures .....	29	125.207	122.811	127.092	123.706	120.451	119.994	120.272
Equipment and software .....	30	101.455	102.008	102.450	102.304	101.802	101.478	100.724
Information processing equipment and software .....	31	95.600	93.913	94.578	94.033	93.545	93.497	93.138
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	32	69.960	64.239	66.328	64.563	63.508	62.558	62.151
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	33	102.748	101.494	102.145	101.674	100.928	101.229	100.880
Other .....	34	100.487	100.542	100.416	100.465	100.603	100.683	100.359
Industrial equipment .....	35	110.942	112.322	112.055	112.003	112.327	112.904	113.113
Transportation equipment .....	36	102.641	109.493	109.015	112.335	110.666	105.957	101.077
Other equipment .....	37	108.231	112.578	113.120	112.916	112.161	112.116	111.125
Residential .....	38	105.779	100.716	101.915	100.554	99.863	100.532	100.863
Change in private inventories .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	43	112.389	106.250	105.265	105.284	106.473	107.978	108.965
Goods .....	44	112.366	104.916	103.588	104.076	105.261	106.740	107.835
Services .....	45	112.445	109.218	108.910	107.997	109.199	110.763	111.515
Imports .....	46	119.559	107.037	103.746	104.821	107.688	111.891	114.346
Goods .....	47	120.323	106.172	102.402	103.777	106.974	111.537	114.402
Services .....	48	115.682	110.911	109.655	109.471	110.953	113.564	114.162
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	114.502	114.281	113.924	114.051	114.312	114.837	115.985
Federal .....	50	110.938	111.513	111.084	111.214	111.601	112.151	113.319
National defense .....	51	111.913	112.086	111.584	111.664	112.195	112.901	114.276
Consumption expenditures .....	52	112.891	113.126	112.502	112.653	113.288	114.062	115.616
Gross investment .....	53	105.630	105.478	105.650	105.338	105.300	105.623	105.986
Nondefense .....	54	108.935	110.358	110.085	110.320	110.401	110.625	111.364
Consumption expenditures .....	55	109.848	111.531	111.136	111.432	111.656	111.899	112.755
Gross investment .....	56	102.951	102.746	103.258	103.093	102.267	102.367	102.363
State and local .....	57	116.642	115.896	115.587	115.713	115.889	116.397	117.529
Consumption expenditures .....	58	116.057	114.498	113.738	114.145	114.702	115.407	116.741
Gross investment .....	59	119.132	121.960	123.579	122.481	121.054	120.726	120.978

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,601.4
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	10,129.9	10,089.1	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,132.9	10,236.4	10,367.1
Goods .....	3	3,403.2	3,255.2	3,197.7	3,193.8	3,292.3	3,337.1	3,404.1
Durable goods .....	4	1,095.2	1,035.0	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,051.3	1,052.0	1,070.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	342.3	312.8	300.6	299.5	331.7	319.6	321.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	270.1	253.5	255.7	251.3	251.6	255.2	261.6
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	339.9	327.9	329.6	321.3	326.8	333.8	340.3
Other durable goods .....	8	142.8	140.9	139.3	139.4	141.3	143.4	146.7
Nondurable goods .....	9	2,308.0	2,220.2	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,241.0	2,285.1	2,333.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	784.3	790.2	786.5	786.3	789.4	798.7	808.9
Clothing and footwear .....	11	337.5	325.8	327.9	321.6	324.8	329.0	336.0
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	413.0	304.7	271.0	279.4	324.4	344.0	364.6
Other nondurable goods .....	13	773.2	799.4	787.0	795.0	802.3	813.3	824.0
Services .....	14	6,726.8	6,833.9	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,840.6	6,899.3	6,963.0
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	15	6,448.0	6,568.5	6,522.0	6,545.9	6,575.7	6,630.3	6,690.6
Housing and utilities .....	16	1,843.7	1,877.2	1,878.8	1,871.1	1,872.5	1,886.4	1,899.7
Health care .....	17	1,554.2	1,627.0	1,598.0	1,622.6	1,633.0	1,654.5	1,671.1
Transportation services .....	18	307.8	304.6	301.6	301.1	306.3	309.6	311.1
Recreation services .....	19	383.1	382.5	383.4	381.5	382.5	382.6	385.3
Food services and accommodations .....	20	608.7	605.6	607.3	606.0	603.7	605.2	617.8
Financial services and insurance .....	21	835.6	828.0	816.7	824.9	832.4	837.9	844.5
Other services .....	22	915.0	943.5	936.0	938.7	945.3	954.0	961.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	278.7	265.4	268.0	259.7	264.9	269.0	272.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	1,049.4	1,069.6	1,060.8	1,065.8	1,070.7	1,081.1	1,091.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	770.7	804.2	792.7	806.1	805.8	812.1	819.1
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	2,136.1	1,628.8	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,556.1	1,707.8	1,762.9
Fixed investment .....	27	2,170.8	1,749.7	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,712.6	1,731.4	1,729.7
Nonresidential .....	28	1,693.6	1,388.8	1,442.6	1,391.8	1,353.9	1,366.9	1,374.4
Structures .....	29	609.5	480.0	533.1	494.8	457.9	434.1	418.9
Equipment and software .....	30	1,084.1	908.8	909.5	897.0	895.9	932.8	955.5
Information processing equipment and software .....	31	562.9	522.7	508.3	512.2	519.0	551.3	569.4
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	32	86.7	75.0	71.1	72.0	72.5	84.6	89.3
Software <sup>4</sup> .....	33	264.1	244.2	240.5	240.2	241.4	254.6	266.7
Other .....	34	212.1	203.5	196.7	200.1	205.1	212.2	213.5
Industrial equipment .....	35	193.8	150.1	157.8	151.4	146.5	144.6	144.8
Transportation equipment .....	36	132.3	72.5	65.4	70.6	73.2	80.9	77.4
Other equipment .....	37	195.1	163.5	178.0	162.7	157.2	156.0	163.9
Residential .....	38	477.2	361.0	374.6	345.9	358.8	364.5	355.3
Change in private inventories .....	39	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
Farm .....	40	-7.1	-2.4	-1.3	0.6	0.0	-8.9	-5.8
Nonfarm .....	41	-27.7	-118.5	-126.1	-176.8	-156.5	-14.7	38.9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	-707.8	-392.4	-378.5	-339.1	-402.2	-449.5	-503.8
Exports .....	43	1,831.1	1,564.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,573.8	1,680.1	1,719.5
Goods .....	44	1,266.9	1,038.4	989.5	978.1	1,045.2	1,140.6	1,171.2
Services .....	45	564.2	525.9	519.8	515.6	528.5	539.6	548.3
Imports .....	46	2,538.9						

**Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars**  
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>13,312.2</b>	<b>12,987.4</b>	<b>12,925.4</b>	<b>12,901.5</b>	<b>12,973.0</b>	<b>13,149.5</b>	<b>13,254.7</b>
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	<b>9,290.9</b>	<b>9,235.1</b>	<b>9,209.2</b>	<b>9,189.0</b>	<b>9,252.6</b>	<b>9,289.5</b>	<b>9,372.7</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	3,206.0	3,144.2	3,129.8	3,105.4	3,159.6	3,181.9	3,229.9
Durable goods.....	4	1,146.3	1,101.4	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.7	1,123.7	1,154.2
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	347.5	317.2	311.2	306.2	335.2	316.3	315.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	275.5	259.4	259.4	254.2	258.4	265.5	274.5
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	403.0	411.7	403.1	398.4	414.8	430.5	445.7
Other durable goods.....	8	128.0	124.2	123.5	122.9	124.9	125.5	133.2
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,057.3	2,037.0	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,033.3	2,053.4	2,073.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	700.7	697.4	687.4	693.5	700.1	708.5	714.1
Clothing and footwear.....	11	345.0	330.1	334.0	326.9	326.7	332.7	340.9
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	287.4	292.7	293.2	294.0	292.7	291.0	292.1
Other nondurable goods.....	13	728.7	720.1	724.7	714.5	716.7	724.5	730.2
<b>Services</b> .....	14	6,083.1	6,087.8	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,090.6	6,105.9	6,142.4
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	5,817.6	5,831.1	5,817.2	5,826.7	5,834.3	5,846.1	5,877.9
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,647.2	1,656.7	1,656.9	1,651.8	1,654.0	1,664.4	1,674.6
Health care.....	17	1,416.4	1,446.9	1,434.3	1,448.2	1,448.6	1,456.5	1,464.6
Transportation services.....	18	273.8	263.7	261.9	262.5	265.0	265.5	265.5
Recreation services.....	19	349.8	345.3	347.7	346.3	343.6	343.5	346.2
Food services and accommodations.....	20	545.4	529.7	533.7	530.5	527.9	526.6	537.2
Financial services and insurance.....	21	759.8	756.5	751.4	756.1	761.8	756.8	755.4
Other services.....	22	825.7	833.3	832.2	832.4	834.6	833.9	835.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	23	266.6	257.1	259.4	252.0	256.5	260.3	265.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	24	956.7	958.4	957.8	958.2	957.0	960.4	966.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	25	691.0	701.3	698.7	705.7	700.5	700.5	701.9
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	26	<b>1,989.4</b>	<b>1,527.6</b>	<b>1,558.5</b>	<b>1,456.7</b>	<b>1,474.4</b>	<b>1,621.0</b>	<b>1,677.8</b>
Fixed investment.....	27	2,018.4	1,648.2	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,626.7	1,646.6	1,649.6
Nonresidential.....	28	1,569.7	1,291.0	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,269.0	1,285.5	1,298.3
Structures.....	29	486.8	390.3	419.4	400.0	380.2	361.7	348.3
Equipment and software.....	30	1,068.6	890.7	887.5	876.5	879.8	918.9	948.3
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	588.8	556.7	537.5	544.8	554.9	589.7	611.5
Software <sup>5</sup> .....	33	257.0	240.6	235.5	236.2	239.2	251.5	264.4
Other.....	34	211.1	202.4	195.8	199.1	203.9	210.7	212.7
Industrial equipment.....	35	174.7	133.6	140.8	135.2	130.4	128.0	128.0
Transportation equipment.....	36	128.9	66.1	59.8	62.7	66.0	76.1	76.3
Other equipment.....	37	180.3	145.1	157.3	144.0	140.1	139.1	147.4
Residential.....	38	451.1	358.7	367.9	344.4	359.6	362.9	352.6
Change in private inventories.....	39	-25.9	-108.2	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1
Farm.....	40	-5.3	-0.4	0.3	2.2	1.9	-5.9	-3.7
Nonfarm.....	41	-20.4	-108.3	-114.9	-163.1	-141.4	-13.7	34.9
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	42	<b>-494.3</b>	<b>-355.6</b>	<b>-386.5</b>	<b>-330.4</b>	<b>-357.4</b>	<b>-348.0</b>	<b>-367.0</b>
Exports.....	43	1,629.3	1,472.4	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,478.8	1,556.8	1,578.8
Goods.....	44	1,127.5	990.1	956.1	940.7	993.9	1,069.5	1,087.1
Services.....	45	501.7	481.4	477.2	477.4	483.9	487.1	491.6
Imports.....	46	2,123.5	1,828.0	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,836.2	1,904.8	1,945.8
Goods.....	47	1,767.3	1,483.9	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,490.6	1,561.1	1,594.9
Services.....	48	356.5	343.7	346.2	339.5	345.3	343.7	350.9
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	49	<b>2,518.1</b>	<b>2,564.6</b>	<b>2,527.2</b>	<b>2,568.6</b>	<b>2,585.5</b>	<b>2,576.9</b>	<b>2,565.3</b>
Federal.....	50	975.9	1,026.6	996.3	1,023.5	1,043.3	1,043.4	1,046.9
National defense.....	51	659.4	695.0	672.8	695.2	709.3	702.8	705.0
Consumption expenditures.....	52	561.6	589.3	571.5	588.2	599.6	597.7	598.7
Gross investment.....	53	98.4	106.6	102.0	107.8	110.7	105.8	107.1
Nondefense.....	54	316.4	331.5	323.4	328.2	333.8	340.5	341.9
Consumption expenditures.....	55	273.5	286.7	280.1	284.0	288.3	294.3	295.3
Gross investment.....	56	43.0	44.8	43.3	44.3	45.5	46.2	46.6
State and local.....	57	1,543.7	1,541.0	1,533.3	1,548.0	1,545.5	1,537.0	1,522.1
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,251.5	1,249.4	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,246.6	1,246.1	1,242.9
Gross investment.....	59	292.3	291.3	281.5	294.9	298.4	290.6	279.3
Residual.....	60	-1.2	-11.9	-1.1	-2.9	-13.7	-30.5	-42.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component.

However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2, and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for  
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	1	109.765	109.817	109.395	109.533	109.895	110.446	110.908
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	109.031	109.241	108.449	108.814	109.510	110.190	110.607
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	106.150	103.540	102.186	102.864	104.216	104.895	105.410
Durable goods.....	4	95.537	94.009	94.326	94.407	93.660	93.642	92.780
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	98.523	98.708	96.689	97.904	99.073	101.164	102.098
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	98.049	97.735	98.574	98.882	97.362	96.124	95.304
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	84.337	79.697	81.789	80.666	78.794	77.539	76.360
Other durable goods.....	8	111.534	113.348	112.707	113.380	113.035	114.268	110.108
Nondurable goods.....	9	112.188	108.998	106.739	107.736	110.227	111.291	112.566
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	111.926	113.289	114.382	113.339	112.730	112.702	113.235
Clothing and footwear.....	11	97.823	98.714	98.186	98.361	99.431	98.876	98.559
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	143.694	104.053	92.354	94.966	110.761	118.130	124.750
Other nondurable goods.....	13	106.098	111.020	108.596	111.264	111.954	112.266	112.855
Services.....	14	110.582	112.252	111.749	111.954	112.312	112.992	113.358
Household consumption expenditures.....	15	110.838	112.643	112.113	112.341	112.705	113.412	113.826
Housing and utilities.....	16	111.926	113.310	113.400	113.283	113.213	113.345	113.444
Health care.....	17	109.726	112.447	111.416	112.045	112.730	113.598	114.098
Transportation services.....	18	112.403	115.461	115.115	114.643	115.515	116.573	117.105
Recreation services.....	19	109.517	110.785	110.270	110.165	111.325	111.380	111.298
Food services and accommodations.....	20	111.599	114.315	113.783	114.201	114.358	114.917	114.987
Financial services and insurance.....	21	109.986	109.444	108.695	109.100	109.270	110.710	111.797
Other services.....	22	110.819	113.229	112.478	112.771	113.259	114.410	115.079
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	23	104.531	103.250	103.349	103.043	103.269	103.337	102.626
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	24	107.355	106.502	108.245	107.019	105.465	105.278	104.931
Fixed investment.....	25	107.551	106.132	107.668	106.463	105.265	105.130	104.834
Nonresidential.....	26	107.897	107.524	109.154	107.993	106.656	106.294	105.826
Structures.....	27	125.207	122.811	127.092	123.706	120.451	119.994	120.272
Equipment and software.....	28	101.455	102.008	102.450	102.304	101.802	101.478	100.724
Information processing equipment and software.....	29	95.600	93.913	94.578	94.033	93.545	93.497	93.138
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	30	69.960	64.239	66.328	64.563	63.508	62.558	62.151
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	31	102.748	101.494	102.145	101.674	100.928	101.229	100.880
Other.....	32	100.487	100.542	100.416	100.465	100.603	100.683	100.359
Industrial equipment.....	33	110.942	112.322	112.055	112.003	112.327	112.904	113.113
Transportation equipment.....	34	102.641	109.493	109.015	112.335	110.666	105.957	101.077
Other equipment.....	35	108.231	112.578	113.120	112.916	112.161	112.116	111.125
Residential.....	36	105.779	100.716	101.915	100.554	99.863	100.532	100.863
Change in private inventories.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	40	114.502	114.281	113.924	114.051	114.312	114.837	115.985
Federal.....	41	110.938	111.513	111.084	111.214	111.601	112.151	113.319
National defense.....	42	111.913	112.086	111.584	111.664	112.195	112.901	114.276
Consumption expenditures.....	43	112.891	113.126	112.502	112.653	113.288	114.062	115.616
Gross investment.....	44	105.630	105.478	105.650	105.338	105.300	105.623	105.986
Nondefense.....	45	108.935	110.358	110.085	110.320	110.401	110.625	111.364
Consumption expenditures.....	46	109.848	111.531	111.136	111.432	111.656	111.899	112.755
Gross investment.....	47	102.951	102.746	103.258	103.093	102.267	102.367	102.363
State and local.....	48	116.642	115.896	115.587	115.713	115.889	116.397	117.529
Consumption expenditures.....	49	116.057	114.498	113.738	114.145	114.702	115.407	116.741
Gross investment.....	50	119.132	121.960	123.579	122.481	121.054	120.726	120.978
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers <sup>2</sup> .....	51	68.284	61.277	64.021	62.093	59.980	59.015	58.499
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	52	110.279	110.441	109.969	110.139	110.540	111.115	111.595
Food <sup>3</sup> .....	53	111.710	113.429	114.498	113.469	112.883	112.867	113.269
Energy goods and services.....	54	134.804	110.506	104.867	104.515	113.640	119.002	123.507
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy.....	55	108.689	109.523	109.215	109.439	109.521	109.919	110.226
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	56	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
Food <sup>3</sup> .....	57	108.888	110.260	110.134	110.157	110.303	110.447	110.697
Energy goods and services.....	58	113.980	114.477	115.433	114.864	113.982	113.627	113.867
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy.....	59	84.554	112.910	121.249	112.724	114.089	103.577	100.945
Final sales of domestic product.....	60	108.640	109.478	109.144	109.362	109.500	109.905	110.212
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	61	108.507	109.655	109.566	109.550	109.681	109.823	110.063
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	62	109.792	109.734	109.311	109.437	109.819	110.370	110.838

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for  
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	1	3.2	0.0	-1.4	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	3.3	0.2	-1.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.5
<b>Goods</b> .....	3	3.3	-2.5	-6.0	2.7	5.4	2.6	2.0
Durable goods.....	4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	0.3	-3.1	-0.1	-3.6
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	5.1	4.9	8.7	3.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.3	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	-4.5	-5.5	-5.8	-5.4	-9.0	-6.2	-5.9
Other durable goods.....	8	5.1	1.6	-0.5	2.4	-1.2	4.4	-13.8
Nondurable goods.....	9	5.6	-2.8	-7.9	3.8	9.6	3.9	4.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	6.0	1.2	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1	-0.1	1.9
Clothing and footwear.....	11	-0.8	0.9	3.5	0.7	4.4	-2.2	-1.3
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	17.4	-27.6	-53.3	11.8	85.0	29.4	24.4
Other nondurable goods.....	13	2.5	4.6	5.4	10.2	2.5	1.1	2.1
Services.....	14	3.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.3
Household consumption expenditures.....	15	3.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.5
Housing and utilities.....	16	3.6	1.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.3
Health care.....	17	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.8
Transportation services.....	18	5.4	2.7	1.9	-1.6	3.1	3.7	1.8
Recreation services.....	19	3.1	1.2	0.8	-0.4	4.3	0.2	-0.3
Food services and accommodations.....	20	4.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.2
Financial services and insurance.....	21	3.1	-0.5	-3.7	1.5	0.6	5.4	4.0
Other services.....	22	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	4.1	2.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	23	1.0	-1.2	-4.8	-1.2	0.9	0.3	-2.7
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	24	0.6	-0.8	-1.8	-4.5	-5.7	-0.7	-1.3
Fixed investment.....	25	0.8	-1.3	-2.0	-4.4	-4.4	-0.5	-1.1
Nonresidential.....	26	1.6	-0.3	-1.3	-4.2	-4.9	-1.4	-1.7
Structures.....	27	3.2	-1.9	-3.5	-10.2	-10.1	-1.5	0.9
Equipment and software.....	28	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-2.9
Information processing equipment and software.....	29	-1.1	-1.8	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-0.2	-1.5
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	30	-10.4	-8.2	-9.1	-10.2	-6.4	-5.9	-2.6
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	31	1.0	-1.2	-1.7	-1.8	-2.9	1.2	-1.4
Other.....	32	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	-1.3
Industrial equipment.....	33	3.9	1.2	-1.0	-0.2	1.2	2.1	0.7
Transportation equipment.....	34	0.2	6.7	18.6	12.7	-5.8	-16.0	-17.2
Other equipment.....	35	3.5	4.0	1.5	-0.7	-2.6	-0.2	-3.5
Residential.....	36	-1.6	-4.8	-4.9	-5.2	-2.7	2.7	1.3
Change in private inventories.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	40	4.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	4.1
Federal.....	41	3.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	4.2
National defense.....	42	3.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.9	2.5	5.0
Consumption expenditures.....	43	3.6	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.3	2.8	5.6
Gross investment.....	44	2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-1.2	-0.1	1.2	1.4
Nondefense.....	45	2.1	1.3	3.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	2.7
Consumption expenditures.....	46	2.3	1.5	3.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	3.1
Gross investment.....	47	0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	-3.2	0.4	0.0
State and local.....	48	5.4	-0.6	-2.8	0.4	0.6	1.8	3.9

**Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Gross domestic purchases</b> .....	1	3.2	0.0	-1.4	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.7
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	2.23	0.13	-1.01	0.93	1.77	1.72	1.05
Goods .....	3	0.74	-0.55	-1.35	0.58	1.17	0.59	0.44
Durable goods .....	4	-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	0.02	-0.22	0.00	-0.26
Motor vehicles and parts .....	5	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.08
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	6	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.11	-0.09	-0.06
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	7	-0.11	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.21	-0.14	-0.14
Other durable goods .....	8	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.14
Nondurable goods .....	9	0.83	-0.43	-1.23	0.56	1.39	0.59	0.71
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	10	0.30	0.06	-0.06	-0.20	-0.12	0.00	0.10
Clothing and footwear .....	11	-0.02	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.10	-0.05	-0.03
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	12	0.43	-0.75	-1.52	0.21	1.28	0.59	0.52
Other nondurable goods .....	13	0.13	0.24	0.28	0.53	0.14	0.06	0.11
Services .....	14	1.49	0.67	0.34	0.34	0.60	1.13	0.60
Household consumption expenditures .....	15	1.47	0.70	0.44	0.37	0.59	1.13	0.65
Housing and utilities .....	16	0.43	0.15	0.17	-0.05	-0.03	0.06	0.04
Health care .....	17	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.34	0.20
Transportation services .....	18	0.11	0.05	0.04	-0.03	0.06	0.08	0.04
Recreation services .....	19	0.08	0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.11	0.01	-0.01
Food services and accommodations .....	20	0.16	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.08	0.01
Financial services and insurance .....	21	0.17	-0.03	-0.21	0.08	0.04	0.30	0.22
Other services .....	22	0.25	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.26	0.15
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	23	0.02	-0.02	-0.09	-0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.05
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	24	0.10	-0.04	-0.22	-0.51	-0.63	-0.07	-0.15
Fixed investment .....	25	0.12	-0.15	-0.27	-0.55	-0.54	-0.06	-0.13
Nonresidential .....	26	0.18	-0.01	-0.13	-0.42	-0.47	-0.12	-0.16
Structures .....	27	0.12	-0.06	-0.14	-0.38	-0.35	-0.05	0.03
Equipment and software .....	28	0.05	0.04	0.01	-0.04	-0.12	-0.08	-0.19
Information processing equipment and software .....	29	-0.04	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.01	-0.06
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	30	-0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	31	0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05	0.02	-0.02
Other .....	32	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.02
Industrial equipment .....	33	0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
Transportation equipment .....	34	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.06	-0.03	-0.09	-0.10
Other equipment .....	35	0.04	0.05	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	0.00	-0.04
Residential .....	36	-0.06	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.07	0.07	0.03
Change in private inventories .....	37	-0.02	0.11	0.05	0.04	-0.09	-0.01	-0.02
Farm .....	38	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nonfarm .....	39	-0.02	0.11	0.05	0.04	-0.09	-0.01	-0.02
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	40	0.83	-0.04	-0.21	0.09	0.19	0.37	0.79
Federal .....	41	0.20	0.04	0.12	0.04	0.11	0.16	0.33
National defense .....	42	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.14	0.26
Consumption expenditures .....	43	0.14	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.13	0.25
Gross investment .....	44	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Nondefense .....	45	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.07
Consumption expenditures .....	46	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07
Gross investment .....	47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
State and local .....	48	0.63	-0.08	-0.34	0.05	0.08	0.21	0.46
Consumption expenditures .....	49	0.52	-0.13	-0.43	0.14	0.19	0.24	0.44
Gross investment .....	50	0.11	0.05	0.09	-0.09	-0.12	-0.03	0.02
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers <sup>2</sup> .....	51	-0.12	-0.10	-0.08	-0.11	-0.12	-0.06	-0.03
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers .....	52	3.27	0.15	-1.35	0.61	1.45	2.08	1.72
Food <sup>3</sup> .....	53	0.29	0.08	-0.06	-0.20	-0.11	0.00	0.08
Energy goods and services .....	54	0.54	-0.71	-1.59	-0.05	1.16	0.69	0.59
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy .....	55	2.33	0.68	0.22	0.75	0.28	1.33	1.02

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.  
 3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

**Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product**  
 [Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	0.4	-2.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	5.6	3.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	-8.9	-27.3	-56.2	-6.2	12.6	16.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	-13.4	-27.5	-60.8	-0.9	-8.8	37.2	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	0.6	-2.7	-6.6	-1.0	3.0	5.0	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	3.3	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.8
Private .....	6	3.3	0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4
Government .....	7	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.5	6.5	4.0
General government enterprises .....	8	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.1	7.3	4.4
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.8
<b>Net national product</b> .....	10	0.2	-3.3	-7.7	-1.2	3.4	5.6	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	11	-0.4	-3.2	-7.7	-0.1	-0.4	6.2	.....
Gross national income <sup>2</sup> .....	12	-0.2	-3.4	-7.8	-0.3	0.4	5.6	.....
Net domestic product .....	13	0.0	-3.0	-7.6	-0.9	2.5	6.2	3.4
Net domestic income <sup>3</sup> .....	14	-0.9	-3.9	-9.0	-0.2	-0.5	6.9	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.  
 2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.  
 3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

**Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes**  
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	105.331	102.761	102.271	102.082	102.648	104.045	104.876
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	129.019	93.814	92.642	91.175	93.920	97.519	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	127.986	92.777	92.143	91.928	89.823	97.214	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	105.552	102.734	102.219	101.973	102.737	104.008	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	111.279	112.749	112.421	112.573	112.781	113.223	113.743
Private .....	6	111.656	112.627	112.631	112.581	112.570	112.727	113.118
Government .....	7	109.363	113.217	111.308	112.422	113.673	115.466	116.594
General government enterprises .....	8	109.980	114.243	112.094	113.336	114.750	116.791	118.048
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	9	106.309	108.176	107.431	107.927	108.383	108.964	109.462
<b>Net national product</b> .....	10	104.764	101.358	100.819	100.520	101.357	102.738	.....
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	11	104.506	101.378	100.867	100.631	101.245	102.769	103.642

**Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product**  
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	108.481	109.745	109.661	109.656	109.763	109.902	110.136
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	109.452	109.601	109.151	109.309	109.704	110.239	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world .....	3	109.561	109.707	109.378	109.395	109.720	110.333	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	108.484	109.738	109.647	109.648	109.760	109.898	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	5	107.688	107.263	108.706	107.430	106.468	106.450	106.206
Private .....	6	106.585	105.848	107.396	106.012	104.991	104.993	104.644
Government .....	7	113.465	114.666	115.561	114.844	114.188	114.069	114.349
General government enterprises .....	8	113.077	114.197	115.012	114.338	113.744	113.694	113.973
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	9	115.441	117.054	118.373	117.427	116.449	115.968	116.248
<b>Net national product</b> .....	10	108.599	110.114	109.787	109.984	110.261	110.423	.....
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Net domestic product .....	11	108.597	110.125	109.804	109.996	110.269	110.431	110.739



**Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>14,441.4</b>	<b>14,256.3</b>	<b>14,178.0</b>	<b>14,151.2</b>	<b>14,242.1</b>	<b>14,453.8</b>	<b>14,601.4</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	809.2	589.4	579.6	571.3	590.6	616.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	667.3	484.5	479.7	478.6	469.1	510.5	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	<b>14,583.3</b>	<b>14,361.2</b>	<b>14,277.9</b>	<b>14,243.8</b>	<b>14,363.7</b>	<b>14,559.5</b>	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,847.1	1,864.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,850.7	1,857.7	1,861.9
Private.....	6	1,536.2	1,538.8	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,525.5	1,527.7	1,527.9
Domestic business.....	7	1,252.3	1,257.7	1,277.0	1,259.4	1,246.9	1,247.6	1,246.1
Capital consumption allowances.....	8	1,340.2	1,269.6	1,267.6	1,270.1	1,269.7	1,271.1	1,069.0
Less: Capital consumption adjustment.....	9	87.8	11.9	-9.3	10.6	22.8	23.5	-177.0
Households and institutions.....	10	283.9	281.0	284.4	281.1	278.6	280.1	281.8
Government.....	11	310.9	325.2	322.3	323.5	325.2	330.0	334.0
General government.....	12	259.5	272.2	269.0	270.4	272.4	277.1	280.8
Government enterprises.....	13	51.4	53.0	53.2	53.1	52.8	52.9	53.3
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	14	<b>12,736.2</b>	<b>12,497.2</b>	<b>12,394.3</b>	<b>12,379.8</b>	<b>12,512.9</b>	<b>12,701.8</b>	.....
<b>Less: Statistical discrepancy</b> .....	15	<b>101.0</b>	<b>209.2</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>161.7</b>	<b>253.3</b>	<b>236.2</b>	.....
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	16	<b>12,635.2</b>	<b>12,288.1</b>	<b>12,208.9</b>	<b>12,218.1</b>	<b>12,259.7</b>	<b>12,465.6</b>	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,360.4	1,308.9	1,182.7	1,226.5	1,358.9	1,467.6	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	18	993.8	964.3	963.2	964.6	955.4	973.8	984.3
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	19	990.6	966.9	969.7	970.9	962.5	964.7	984.7
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets.....	20	815.1	788.2	826.2	784.4	759.7	782.6	777.8
Business current transfer payments (net).....	21	118.8	134.1	137.9	145.4	124.8	128.2	127.7
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.9	-8.1	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3	-6.5	-5.3
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	23	-5.0	5.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets.....	24	1,994.4	1,792.6	1,845.5	1,773.4	1,763.1	1,788.5	1,784.1
Personal current transfer receipts.....	25	1,875.9	2,104.8	1,987.3	2,140.3	2,137.5	2,153.9	2,215.4
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	26	<b>12,238.8</b>	<b>12,026.1</b>	<b>11,952.7</b>	<b>12,048.8</b>	<b>12,005.2</b>	<b>12,097.7</b>	<b>12,212.8</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income.....	27	14,340.4	14,047.1	13,992.5	13,989.5	13,988.9	14,217.6	.....
Gross national income.....	28	14,482.3	14,152.1	14,092.5	14,082.1	14,110.4	14,323.3	.....
Gross national factor income <sup>1</sup> .....	29	13,376.7	13,061.8	13,002.0	12,980.8	13,036.5	13,227.8	.....
Net domestic product.....	30	12,594.3	12,392.3	12,294.4	12,287.2	12,391.4	12,596.1	12,739.5
Net domestic income.....	31	12,493.3	12,183.1	12,108.9	12,125.5	12,138.2	12,359.9	.....
Net national factor income <sup>2</sup> .....	32	11,529.6	11,197.8	11,118.5	11,116.9	11,185.8	11,370.2	.....

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.  
2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	<b>13,312.2</b>	<b>12,987.4</b>	<b>12,925.4</b>	<b>12,901.5</b>	<b>12,973.0</b>	<b>13,149.5</b>	<b>13,254.7</b>
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	739.3	537.6	530.9	522.5	538.2	558.8	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	609.1	441.5	438.5	437.5	427.5	462.6	.....
<b>Equals: Gross national product</b> .....	4	<b>13,442.6</b>	<b>13,083.7</b>	<b>13,018.1</b>	<b>12,986.8</b>	<b>13,084.0</b>	<b>13,246.0</b>	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,715.2	1,737.9	1,732.8	1,735.2	1,738.4	1,745.2	1,753.2
Private.....	6	1,441.3	1,453.8	1,453.9	1,453.2	1,453.1	1,455.1	1,460.1
Government.....	7	274.0	283.7	278.9	281.7	284.8	289.3	292.1
General government.....	8	229.5	238.4	233.9	236.5	239.5	243.7	246.4
Government enterprises.....	9	44.5	45.3	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.6	45.8
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	10	<b>11,727.5</b>	<b>11,346.2</b>	<b>11,285.8</b>	<b>11,252.3</b>	<b>11,346.1</b>	<b>11,500.7</b>	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross domestic income <sup>1</sup> .....	11	13,219.0	12,796.9	12,756.3	12,754.1	12,742.3	12,934.6	.....
Gross national income <sup>2</sup> .....	12	13,349.5	12,893.2	12,848.9	12,839.4	12,853.3	13,031.0	.....
Net domestic product.....	13	11,597.1	11,249.9	11,193.2	11,167.0	11,235.2	11,404.2	11,501.1
Net domestic income <sup>3</sup> .....	14	11,504.1	11,060.0	11,024.4	11,020.0	11,005.6	11,190.4	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.  
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.  
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.  
NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	1	105.552	102.734	102.219	101.973	102.737	104.008	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	126.175	107.052	104.687	103.431	107.423	112.665	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	3	119.893	106.755	106.266	104.185	106.803	109.748	.....
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> .....	4	104.625	102.690	102.452	102.084	102.645	103.578	.....
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product .....	5	-0.2	-1.8	-4.0	-1.4	2.2	3.7	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	1	13,442.6	13,083.7	13,018.1	12,986.8	13,084.0	13,246.0	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world .....	2	2,369.7	2,010.5	1,966.1	1,942.5	2,017.5	2,116.0	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup> .....	3	2,251.7	2,005.0	1,996.2	1,957.1	2,006.3	2,061.6	.....
<b>Equals: Command-basis gross national product</b> .....	4	13,324.6	13,078.1	13,048.2	13,001.4	13,072.8	13,191.6	.....
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Terms of trade <sup>2</sup> .....	5	95.021	99.723	101.531	100.752	99.445	97.433	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross domestic income</b> .....	1	14,340.4	14,047.1	13,992.5	13,989.5	13,988.9	14,217.6	.....
<b>Compensation of employees, paid</b> .....	2	8,044.8	7,798.6	7,833.0	7,823.0	7,758.5	7,780.1	7,848.3
Wage and salary accruals .....	3	6,548.2	6,296.2	6,335.0	6,320.2	6,256.2	6,273.3	6,322.5
Disbursements .....	4	6,553.2	6,291.2	6,315.0	6,320.2	6,256.2	6,273.3	6,322.5
To persons .....	5	6,542.8	6,281.1	6,304.8	6,310.2	6,246.2	6,263.3	.....
To the rest of the world .....	6	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements .....	7	-5.0	5.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	8	1,496.6	1,502.5	1,498.0	1,502.8	1,502.3	1,506.8	1,525.8
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	9	1,047.3	1,023.9	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,023.1	1,034.1	1,044.3
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	10	53.5	59.6	55.5	54.9	67.7	60.3	60.1
<b>Net operating surplus</b> .....	11	3,454.8	3,420.2	3,312.7	3,337.9	3,424.3	3,606.1	.....
Private enterprises .....	12	3,461.7	3,428.3	3,323.4	3,346.7	3,430.6	3,612.6	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries .....	13	1,043.1	988.0	1,034.8	986.0	954.3	977.0	.....
Business current transfer payments (net) .....	14	118.8	134.1	137.9	145.4	124.8	128.2	127.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	15	1,106.3	1,041.0	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,037.9	1,060.3	1,064.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	16	210.4	268.1	245.9	262.0	277.9	286.7	292.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries .....	17	983.2	997.1	867.0	925.3	1,035.7	1,160.4	.....
Taxes on corporate income .....	18	292.2	314.8	270.3	305.9	321.0	361.9	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	19	691.0	682.3	596.6	619.4	714.7	798.5	.....
Net dividends .....	20	543.3	458.9	515.3	455.5	397.0	467.6	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	21	147.7	223.4	81.3	163.8	317.7	331.0	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	22	-6.9	-8.1	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3	-6.5	-5.3
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	23	1,847.1	1,864.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,850.7	1,857.7	1,861.9
Private .....	24	1,536.2	1,538.8	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,525.5	1,527.7	1,527.9
Government .....	25	310.9	325.2	322.3	323.5	325.2	330.0	334.0
<b>Addendum:</b>								
Statistical discrepancy .....	26	101.0	209.2	185.4	161.7	253.3	236.2	.....

**Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>National income</b> .....	1	<b>12,635.2</b>	<b>12,288.1</b>	<b>12,208.9</b>	<b>12,218.1</b>	<b>12,259.7</b>	<b>12,465.6</b>	.....
<b>Compensation of employees</b> .....	2	<b>8,037.4</b>	<b>7,791.6</b>	<b>7,825.8</b>	<b>7,815.9</b>	<b>7,751.5</b>	<b>7,773.1</b>	<b>7,841.2</b>
Wage and salary accruals .....	3	6,540.8	6,289.1	6,327.8	6,313.1	6,249.2	6,266.3	6,315.5
Government .....	4	1,141.3	1,182.4	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,184.8	1,188.6	1,199.1
Other .....	5	5,399.6	5,106.7	5,156.0	5,128.8	5,064.3	5,077.8	5,116.4
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	6	1,496.6	1,502.5	1,498.0	1,502.8	1,502.3	1,506.8	1,525.8
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	7	1,023.9	1,043.9	1,037.8	1,042.0	1,046.1	1,049.8	1,055.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	8	472.7	458.5	460.2	460.8	456.2	457.0	470.1
<b>Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj</b> .....	9	<b>1,106.3</b>	<b>1,041.0</b>	<b>1,037.8</b>	<b>1,028.0</b>	<b>1,037.9</b>	<b>1,060.3</b>	<b>1,064.8</b>
Farm .....	10	48.7	29.3	27.3	28.9	25.8	35.2	30.7
Nontfarm .....	11	1,057.5	1,011.7	1,010.5	999.1	1,012.0	1,025.1	1,034.1
<b>Rental income of persons with CCAAdj</b> .....	12	<b>210.4</b>	<b>268.1</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>262.0</b>	<b>277.9</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>292.0</b>
<b>Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj</b> .....	13	<b>1,360.4</b>	<b>1,308.9</b>	<b>1,182.7</b>	<b>1,226.5</b>	<b>1,358.9</b>	<b>1,467.6</b>	.....
Taxes on corporate income .....	14	292.2	314.8	270.3	305.9	321.0	361.9	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj .....	15	1,068.2	994.1	912.4	920.6	1,037.9	1,105.7	.....
Net dividends .....	16	689.9	575.8	618.1	556.0	549.9	579.0	562.8
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	17	378.3	418.4	294.2	364.5	488.0	526.7	.....
<b>Net interest and miscellaneous payments</b> .....	18	<b>815.1</b>	<b>788.2</b>	<b>826.2</b>	<b>784.4</b>	<b>759.7</b>	<b>782.6</b>	<b>777.8</b>
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b> .....	19	<b>1,047.3</b>	<b>1,023.9</b>	<b>1,018.8</b>	<b>1,019.6</b>	<b>1,023.1</b>	<b>1,034.1</b>	<b>1,044.3</b>
<b>Less: Subsidies</b> .....	20	<b>53.5</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>60.1</b>
<b>Business current transfer payments (net)</b> .....	21	<b>118.8</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>145.4</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>127.7</b>
To persons (net) .....	22	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.8	32.9	33.3
To government (net) .....	23	78.8	96.8	100.3	107.9	87.5	91.4	90.4
To the rest of the world (net) .....	24	7.3	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.9
<b>Current surplus of government enterprises</b> .....	25	<b>-6.9</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-5.3</b>
<b>Addenda for corporate cash flow:</b>								
Net cash flow with IVA .....	26	1,478.4	1,584.0	1,575.4	1,544.9	1,573.3	1,642.4	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	27	378.3	418.4	294.2	364.5	488.0	526.7	.....
Consumption of fixed capital .....	28	1,036.8	1,041.7	1,058.2	1,043.0	1,032.5	1,033.1	1,031.7
Less: Capital transfers paid (net) .....	29	-63.3	-123.9	-223.0	-137.3	-52.9	-82.6	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj .....	30	1,106.3	1,041.0	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,037.9	1,060.3	1,064.8
Farm .....	31	48.7	29.3	27.3	28.9	25.8	35.2	30.7
Proprietors' income with IVA .....	32	55.6	35.9	34.4	35.5	32.3	41.5	36.7
Capital consumption adjustment .....	33	-6.8	-6.6	-7.1	-6.6	-6.4	-6.3	-6.0
Nontfarm .....	34	1,057.5	1,011.7	1,010.5	999.1	1,012.0	1,025.1	1,034.1
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	35	888.0	850.1	842.7	836.3	852.2	869.2	924.5
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	36	-5.1	0.7	10.0	2.3	-2.6	-6.9	-4.9
Capital consumption adjustment .....	37	174.6	160.8	157.7	160.5	162.4	162.7	114.5
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj .....	38	210.4	268.1	245.9	262.0	277.9	286.7	292.0
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj) .....	39	226.2	282.6	261.0	276.6	292.1	300.8	306.2
Capital consumption adjustment .....	40	-15.8	-14.5	-15.1	-14.6	-14.2	-14.2	-14.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj .....	41	1,360.4	1,308.9	1,182.7	1,226.5	1,358.9	1,467.6	.....
Corporate profits with IVA .....	42	1,424.5	1,436.7	1,327.6	1,355.1	1,477.8	1,586.3	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	43	1,462.7	1,427.6	1,246.5	1,337.1	1,495.0	1,632.0	.....
Taxes on corporate income .....	44	292.2	314.8	270.3	305.9	321.0	361.9	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	45	1,170.6	1,112.8	976.1	1,031.1	1,173.9	1,270.1	.....
Net dividends .....	46	689.9	575.8	618.1	556.0	549.9	579.0	562.8
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj) .....	47	480.7	537.1	358.0	475.1	624.1	691.1	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	48	-38.2	9.1	81.1	18.1	-17.1	-45.6	.....
Capital consumption adjustment .....	49	-64.1	-127.8	-144.9	-128.6	-118.9	-118.8	-271.3

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

**Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2009				2010	
				I	II	III	IV	I	
<b>Gross value added of corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	<b>8,112.1</b>	<b>7,879.5</b>	<b>7,839.9</b>	<b>7,844.0</b>	<b>7,838.6</b>	<b>7,995.3</b>	.....	
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	1,036.8	1,041.7	1,058.2	1,043.0	1,032.5	1,033.1	1,031.7	
Net value added.....	3	7,075.2	6,837.8	6,781.7	6,801.0	6,806.2	6,962.2	.....	
Compensation of employees.....	4	5,005.9	4,727.5	4,781.3	4,749.8	4,686.2	4,692.7	4,734.0	
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,162.9	3,893.1	3,946.1	3,914.0	3,853.4	3,859.0	3,887.4	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	843.0	834.4	835.3	835.8	832.8	833.8	846.6	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	665.4	645.2	645.8	646.3	637.3	651.5	657.4	
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,404.0	1,465.0	1,354.5	1,405.0	1,482.7	1,617.9	.....	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	334.0	367.9	384.3	370.5	354.5	362.4	.....	
Business current transfer payments (net).....	10	86.8	100.0	103.2	109.2	92.5	95.1	94.5	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	983.2	997.1	867.0	925.3	1,035.7	1,160.4	.....	
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	292.2	314.8	270.3	305.9	321.0	361.9	.....	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	691.0	682.3	596.6	619.4	714.7	798.5	.....	
Net dividends.....	14	543.3	458.9	515.3	455.5	397.0	467.6	.....	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	147.7	223.4	81.3	163.8	317.7	331.0	.....	
<b>Gross value added of financial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	16	<b>1,140.6</b>	<b>1,207.3</b>	<b>1,136.1</b>	<b>1,172.2</b>	<b>1,225.1</b>	<b>1,295.7</b>	.....	
<b>Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	17	<b>6,971.5</b>	<b>6,672.2</b>	<b>6,703.8</b>	<b>6,671.9</b>	<b>6,613.6</b>	<b>6,699.6</b>	.....	
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	898.4	902.0	916.7	894.0	894.0	894.2	892.8	
Net value added.....	19	6,073.0	5,770.2	5,787.1	5,788.9	5,719.6	5,805.4	.....	
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,427.9	4,182.9	4,238.5	4,194.4	4,146.7	4,152.0	4,190.0	
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,677.2	3,439.8	3,494.7	3,450.0	3,405.0	3,409.5	3,436.1	
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	750.7	743.1	743.8	744.3	741.6	742.5	753.9	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	621.0	601.9	602.7	603.1	593.9	607.7	613.4	
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,024.1	985.5	945.8	971.4	979.0	1,045.7	.....	
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	242.1	227.4	237.4	229.2	219.2	223.8	.....	
Business current transfer payments (net).....	26	70.4	77.8	79.2	83.2	73.1	75.5	75.3	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	711.6	680.3	629.2	659.0	686.6	746.4	.....	
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	237.8	222.1	197.9	217.0	227.0	246.3	.....	
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	473.8	458.2	431.3	442.1	459.6	500.1	.....	
Net dividends.....	30	409.3	361.0	373.1	362.7	332.7	375.3	.....	
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	64.5	97.3	58.1	79.3	126.9	124.7	.....	
<b>Addenda:</b>									
<b>Corporate business:</b>									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	32	1,085.5	1,115.8	930.7	1,035.9	1,171.8	1,324.8	.....	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	33	793.4	801.0	660.4	729.9	850.7	962.9	.....	
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	34	-38.2	9.1	81.1	18.1	-17.1	-45.6	.....	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	35	-64.1	-127.8	-144.9	-128.6	-118.9	-118.8	-271.3	
<b>Nonfinancial corporate business:</b>									
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	806.7	784.6	676.9	755.2	809.4	897.0	.....	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	37	568.8	562.5	478.9	538.2	582.4	650.7	.....	
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	38	-38.2	9.1	81.1	18.1	-17.1	-45.6	.....	
Capital consumption adjustment.....	39	-56.8	-113.4	-128.7	-114.2	-105.7	-105.0	-241.2	
				Value added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars					
<b>Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>2</sup></b> .....	40	<b>6,675.5</b>	<b>6,290.6</b>	<b>6,278.8</b>	<b>6,269.8</b>	<b>6,242.7</b>	<b>6,371.2</b>	.....	
Consumption of fixed capital <sup>3</sup> .....	41	837.3	842.5	844.0	842.6	841.6	841.9	844.4	
Net value added <sup>4</sup> .....	42	5,838.2	5,448.1	5,434.8	5,427.1	5,401.2	5,529.2	.....	

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
 2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.  
 3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.  
 4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.  
 IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
 CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

**Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business**

[Dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business <sup>1</sup></b> .....	1	<b>1.044</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>1.068</b>	<b>1.064</b>	<b>1.059</b>	<b>1.052</b>	.....
<b>Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)</b> .....	2	<b>0.663</b>	<b>0.665</b>	<b>0.675</b>	<b>0.669</b>	<b>0.664</b>	<b>0.652</b>	.....
<b>Unit nonlabor cost</b> .....	3	<b>0.275</b>	<b>0.287</b>	<b>0.293</b>	<b>0.290</b>	<b>0.285</b>	<b>0.282</b>	.....
Consumption of fixed capital.....	4	0.135	0.143	0.146	0.144	0.143	0.140	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net).....	5	0.104	0.108	0.109	0.109	0.107	0.107	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	6	0.036	0.036	0.038	0.037	0.035	0.035	.....
<b>Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)</b> .....	7	<b>0.107</b>	<b>0.108</b>	<b>0.100</b>	<b>0.105</b>	<b>0.110</b>	<b>0.117</b>	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	8	0.036	0.035	0.032	0.035	0.036	0.039	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.071	0.073	0.069	0.071	0.074	0.078	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
 NOTE: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.  
 IVA Inventory valuation adjustment  
 CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment



## 2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal income</b> .....	1	<b>12,238.8</b>	<b>12,026.1</b>	<b>11,952.7</b>	<b>12,048.8</b>	<b>12,005.2</b>	<b>12,097.7</b>	<b>12,212.8</b>
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	8,042.4	7,786.6	7,805.8	7,815.9	7,751.4	7,773.1	7,841.2
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,545.9	6,284.1	6,307.8	6,313.1	6,249.2	6,266.3	6,315.5
Private industries.....	4	5,404.6	5,101.7	5,136.0	5,128.8	5,064.3	5,077.8	5,116.4
Government.....	5	1,141.3	1,182.4	1,171.8	1,184.4	1,184.8	1,188.6	1,199.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,496.6	1,502.5	1,498.0	1,502.8	1,502.3	1,506.8	1,525.8
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	1,023.9	1,043.9	1,037.8	1,042.0	1,046.1	1,049.8	1,055.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	472.7	458.5	460.2	460.8	456.2	457.0	470.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,106.3	1,041.0	1,037.8	1,028.0	1,037.9	1,060.3	1,064.8
Farm.....	10	48.7	29.3	27.3	28.9	25.8	35.2	30.7
Nonfarm.....	11	1,057.5	1,011.7	1,010.5	999.1	1,012.0	1,025.1	1,034.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	210.4	268.1	245.9	262.0	277.9	286.7	292.0
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,994.4	1,792.6	1,845.5	1,773.4	1,763.1	1,788.5	1,784.1
Personal interest income.....	14	1,308.0	1,238.5	1,243.4	1,241.1	1,234.9	1,234.4	1,238.9
Personal dividend income.....	15	686.4	554.2	602.1	532.3	528.2	554.1	545.2
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,875.9	2,104.8	1,987.3	2,140.3	2,137.5	2,153.9	2,215.4
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,843.2	2,072.0	1,954.7	2,107.7	2,104.7	2,121.0	2,182.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	1,070.3	1,156.7	1,128.5	1,151.1	1,165.8	1,181.4	1,189.3
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	50.6	122.0	96.2	122.5	135.7	133.6	139.6
Veterans benefits.....	20	45.6	52.0	50.3	50.5	52.0	55.1	57.4
Family assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	21	18.9	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.2
Other.....	22	657.9	721.6	660.4	763.9	731.2	730.8	775.6
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.8	32.9	33.3
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	24	990.6	966.9	969.7	970.9	962.5	964.7	984.7
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	25	<b>1,432.4</b>	<b>1,102.5</b>	<b>1,187.3</b>	<b>1,082.6</b>	<b>1,071.0</b>	<b>1,069.1</b>	<b>1,142.4</b>
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	26	<b>10,806.4</b>	<b>10,923.6</b>	<b>10,765.4</b>	<b>10,966.2</b>	<b>10,934.3</b>	<b>11,028.7</b>	<b>11,070.4</b>
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	27	<b>10,520.0</b>	<b>10,458.7</b>	<b>10,362.3</b>	<b>10,370.5</b>	<b>10,502.8</b>	<b>10,599.3</b>	<b>10,729.7</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	28	10,129.9	10,089.1	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,132.9	10,236.4	10,367.1
Personal interest payments <sup>2</sup> .....	29	237.7	213.9	220.4	216.7	215.5	203.1	199.5
Personal current transfer payments.....	30	152.3	155.7	154.2	154.5	154.4	159.8	163.0
To government.....	31	87.9	92.2	90.4	91.4	92.5	94.5	96.5
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	64.5	63.5	63.8	63.1	61.9	65.3	66.5
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	33	<b>286.4</b>	<b>464.9</b>	<b>403.1</b>	<b>595.7</b>	<b>431.5</b>	<b>429.3</b>	<b>340.8</b>
<b>Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	34	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars<sup>3</sup></b> .....	35	<b>9,504.6</b>	<b>9,081.6</b>	<b>9,188.7</b>	<b>9,105.5</b>	<b>9,010.5</b>	<b>9,024.0</b>	<b>9,038.5</b>
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>3</sup> .....	36	9,911.3	9,999.0	9,926.4	10,077.5	9,984.4	10,008.5	10,008.5
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	37	35,450	35,526	35,124	35,709	35,522	35,747	35,813
Chained (2005) dollars.....	38	32,514	32,519	32,387	32,815	32,436	32,440	32,378
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	39	304,831	307,483	306,496	307,101	307,815	308,521	309,119
Percent change from preceding period:								
<b>Disposable personal income, current dollars</b> .....	40	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars</b> .....	41	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1	<b>6,545.9</b>	<b>6,284.1</b>	<b>6,307.8</b>	<b>6,313.1</b>	<b>6,249.2</b>	<b>6,266.3</b>	<b>6,315.5</b>
<b>Private industries</b> .....	2	<b>5,404.6</b>	<b>5,101.7</b>	<b>5,136.0</b>	<b>5,128.8</b>	<b>5,064.3</b>	<b>5,077.8</b>	<b>5,116.4</b>
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,206.5	1,063.1	1,107.3	1,067.8	1,042.1	1,035.3	1,039.5
Manufacturing.....	4	742.0	658.1	681.0	662.0	644.9	644.7	649.3
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,198.1	4,038.6	4,028.8	4,061.0	4,022.2	4,042.5	4,076.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,048.3	986.5	1,002.3	989.3	977.0	977.4	984.9
Other services-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	7	3,149.8	3,052.1	3,026.5	3,071.7	3,045.2	3,065.1	3,092.0
<b>Government</b> .....	8	<b>1,141.3</b>	<b>1,182.4</b>	<b>1,171.8</b>	<b>1,184.4</b>	<b>1,184.8</b>	<b>1,188.6</b>	<b>1,199.1</b>

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

**Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.9	2.8	1.6	3.6
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	-2.1	-1.9	2.5	-3.1	7.2	2.8	6.2
Durable goods .....	3	-4.5	-3.9	3.9	-5.6	20.4	0.4	11.3
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-13.6	-8.7	6.7	-6.3	43.6	-2.7	-0.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-2.9	-5.9	-7.0	-7.8	6.8	11.5	14.3
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	5.4	2.2	9.3	-4.6	17.5	16.0	14.9
Other durable goods .....	7	-4.8	-3.0	7.2	-1.9	6.6	1.8	27.1
Nondurable goods .....	8	-0.8	-1.0	1.9	-1.9	1.5	4.0	3.9
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	0.0	-0.5	0.6	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.2
Clothing and footwear .....	10	-0.3	-4.3	-1.7	-8.2	-0.3	7.6	10.3
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	-4.4	1.8	8.6	1.1	-1.8	-2.3	1.4
Other nondurable goods .....	12	-0.1	-1.2	2.2	-5.5	1.2	4.4	3.2
<b>Services</b> .....	13	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.4
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2
Housing and utilities .....	15	0.9	0.6	0.1	-1.2	0.5	2.5	2.5
Health care .....	16	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.9	0.1	2.2	2.3
Transportation services .....	17	-5.0	-3.7	-7.0	1.0	3.9	0.7	0.1
Recreation services .....	18	0.0	-1.3	1.8	-1.6	-3.0	-0.2	3.2
Food services and accommodations .....	19	-0.4	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.0	8.3
Financial services and insurance .....	20	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	2.5	3.0	-2.6	-0.8
Other services .....	21	-0.6	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	-0.3	0.7
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	8.9	-3.6	-21.3	-10.9	7.3	6.1	8.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	3.5	0.2	-3.0	0.1	-0.5	1.4	2.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	1.6	1.5	4.5	4.1	-2.9	0.0	0.8
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	-3.5	0.5	3.3	-6.0	-1.1	5.6	7.6
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	0.0	-0.7	0.4	-1.0	2.9	1.1	3.4

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.  
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.9	2.8	1.6	3.6
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	-0.71	-0.65	0.80	-1.00	2.26	0.92	1.99
Durable goods .....	3	-0.52	-0.42	0.40	-0.58	1.92	0.04	1.12
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-0.54	-0.29	0.19	-0.19	1.14	-0.74	-0.02
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-0.08	-0.16	-0.19	-0.21	0.17	0.27	0.34
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	0.18	0.07	0.29	-0.15	0.52	0.48	0.46
Other durable goods .....	7	-0.07	-0.04	0.10	-0.03	0.09	0.03	0.34
Nondurable goods .....	8	-0.19	-0.23	0.41	-0.42	0.33	0.88	0.88
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	0.00	-0.04	0.05	0.28	0.30	0.37	0.25
Clothing and footwear .....	10	-0.01	-0.14	-0.06	-0.28	-0.01	0.24	0.32
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	-0.18	0.04	0.24	0.03	-0.05	-0.08	0.05
Other nondurable goods .....	12	-0.01	-0.09	0.17	-0.45	0.10	0.35	0.25
<b>Services</b> .....	13	0.46	0.05	-0.19	0.13	0.54	0.68	1.64
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	0.23	0.15	0.47	0.43	0.35	0.53	1.43
Housing and utilities .....	15	0.17	0.10	0.03	-0.23	0.10	0.46	0.46
Health care .....	16	0.44	0.34	0.53	0.62	0.02	0.35	0.36
Transportation services .....	17	-0.16	-0.11	-0.22	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.00
Recreation services .....	18	0.00	-0.05	0.07	-0.06	-0.12	-0.01	0.12
Food services and accommodations .....	19	-0.02	-0.17	-0.10	-0.14	-0.12	-0.06	0.48
Financial services and insurance .....	20	-0.14	-0.03	0.03	0.21	0.25	-0.21	-0.06
Other services .....	21	-0.06	0.08	0.14	0.01	0.10	-0.03	0.06
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	0.23	-0.10	-0.67	-0.30	0.19	0.16	0.21
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	0.35	0.02	-0.32	0.02	-0.05	0.15	0.27
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	0.12	0.12	0.35	0.32	-0.24	0.00	0.07
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	-0.22	0.02	0.17	-0.31	-0.05	0.29	0.41
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	-0.03	-0.59	0.39	-0.85	2.55	0.94	2.97

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.  
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	105.351	104.718	104.425	104.196	104.917	105.335	106.278
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	104.296	102.285	101.817	101.023	102.789	103.512	105.075
Durable goods .....	3	103.692	99.626	98.345	96.947	101.561	101.651	104.405
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	84.820	77.435	75.971	74.745	81.816	77.207	77.049
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	104.398	98.282	98.300	96.314	97.907	100.608	104.017
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	132.849	135.724	132.895	131.337	136.742	141.924	146.940
Other durable goods .....	7	99.569	96.575	96.050	95.579	97.120	97.552	103.580
Nondurable goods .....	8	104.513	103.482	103.405	102.911	103.295	104.318	105.324
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	105.371	104.867	103.371	104.288	105.271	106.538	107.382
Clothing and footwear .....	10	109.341	104.606	105.841	103.610	103.533	105.439	108.050
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	94.298	96.030	96.186	96.448	96.018	95.469	95.813
Other nondurable goods .....	12	106.686	105.420	106.094	104.602	104.921	106.064	106.897
<b>Services</b> .....	13	105.883	105.966	105.761	105.809	106.014	106.281	106.916
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	105.181	105.425	105.174	105.346	105.484	105.697	106.271
Housing and utilities .....	15	104.069	104.668	104.676	104.354	104.493	105.150	105.795
Health care .....	16	107.635	109.950	108.993	110.046	110.083	110.677	111.296
Transportation services .....	17	95.765	92.248	91.592	91.825	92.705	92.870	92.882
Recreation services .....	18	107.045	105.655	106.402	105.964	105.148	105.107	105.927
Food services and accommodations .....	19	103.825	100.833	101.598	100.997	100.488	100.247	102.270
Financial services and insurance .....	20	106.615	106.162	105.444	106.105	106.896	106.205	106.005
Other services .....	21	105.640	106.611	106.472	106.502	106.782	106.689	106.864
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	124.554	120.076	121.155	117.721	119.822	121.604	123.988
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	109.383	109.572	109.511	109.550	109.417	109.811	110.514
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	104.611	106.175	105.775	106.835	106.051	106.041	106.259
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	95.235	95.668	96.591	95.096	94.843	96.142	97.910
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	106.069	105.337	105.078	104.823	105.582	105.864	106.759

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).  
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.  
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.  
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 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.  
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.  
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	109.031	109.241	108.449	108.814	109.510	110.190	110.607
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	106.150	103.540	102.186	102.864	104.216	104.895	105.410
Durable goods.....	3	95.537	94.009	94.326	94.407	93.660	93.642	92.780
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	98.523	98.708	96.689	97.904	99.073	101.164	102.098
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	98.049	97.735	98.574	98.882	97.362	96.124	95.304
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	84.337	79.697	81.789	80.666	78.794	77.539	76.360
Other durable goods.....	7	111.534	113.348	112.707	113.380	113.035	114.268	110.108
Nondurable goods.....	8	112.188	108.998	106.739	107.736	110.227	111.291	112.566
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	111.926	113.289	114.382	113.339	112.730	112.702	113.235
Clothing and footwear.....	10	97.823	98.714	98.186	98.361	99.431	98.876	98.559
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	143.694	104.053	92.354	94.966	110.761	118.130	124.750
Other nondurable goods.....	12	106.098	111.020	108.596	111.264	111.954	112.266	112.855
<b>Services</b> .....	13	110.582	112.252	111.749	111.954	112.312	112.992	113.358
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	110.838	112.643	112.113	112.341	112.705	113.412	113.826
Housing and utilities.....	15	111.926	113.310	113.400	113.283	113.213	113.345	113.444
Health care.....	16	109.726	112.447	111.416	112.045	112.730	113.598	114.098
Transportation services.....	17	112.403	115.461	115.115	114.643	115.515	116.573	117.105
Recreation services.....	18	109.517	110.785	110.270	110.165	111.325	111.380	111.298
Food services and accommodations.....	19	111.599	114.315	113.783	114.201	114.358	114.917	114.987
Financial services and insurance.....	20	109.986	109.444	108.695	109.100	109.270	110.710	111.797
Other services.....	21	110.819	113.229	112.478	112.771	113.259	114.410	115.079
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	104.531	103.250	103.349	103.043	103.269	103.337	102.626
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	109.691	111.610	110.752	111.236	111.885	112.568	112.928
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	111.530	114.665	113.457	114.230	115.031	115.941	116.702
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	134.981	108.904	103.432	102.900	112.400	117.245	121.698
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	107.207	108.854	108.173	108.712	109.027	109.503	109.671
Market-based personal consumption expenditures <sup>6</sup> .....	27	108.954	109.276	108.452	108.848	109.606	110.198	110.579
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	106.811	108.832	108.133	108.737	109.060	109.400	109.484

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

**Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	10,129.9	10,089.1	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,132.9	10,236.4	10,367.1
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	3,403.2	3,255.2	3,197.7	3,193.8	3,292.3	3,337.1	3,404.1
Durable goods.....	3	1,095.2	1,035.0	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,051.3	1,052.0	1,070.6
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	342.3	312.8	300.6	299.5	331.7	319.6	321.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	270.1	253.5	255.7	251.3	251.6	255.2	261.6
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	339.9	327.9	329.6	321.3	326.8	333.8	340.3
Other durable goods.....	7	142.8	140.9	139.3	139.4	141.3	143.4	146.7
Nondurable goods.....	8	2,308.0	2,220.2	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,241.0	2,285.1	2,333.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	784.3	790.2	786.5	786.3	789.4	798.7	808.9
Clothing and footwear.....	10	337.5	325.8	327.9	321.6	324.8	329.0	336.0
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	413.0	304.7	271.0	279.4	324.4	344.0	364.6
Other nondurable goods.....	12	773.2	799.4	787.0	795.0	802.3	813.3	824.0
<b>Services</b> .....	13	6,726.8	6,833.9	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,840.6	6,899.3	6,963.0
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	6,448.0	6,568.5	6,522.0	6,545.9	6,575.7	6,630.3	6,690.6
Housing and utilities.....	15	1,843.7	1,877.2	1,878.8	1,871.1	1,872.5	1,886.4	1,899.7
Health care.....	16	1,554.2	1,627.0	1,598.0	1,622.6	1,633.0	1,654.5	1,671.1
Transportation services.....	17	307.8	304.6	301.6	301.1	306.3	309.6	311.1
Recreation services.....	18	383.1	382.5	383.4	381.5	382.5	382.6	385.3
Food services and accommodations.....	19	608.7	605.6	607.3	606.0	603.7	605.2	617.8
Financial services and insurance.....	20	835.6	828.0	816.7	824.9	832.4	837.9	844.5
Other services.....	21	915.0	943.5	936.0	938.7	945.3	954.0	961.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	278.7	265.4	268.0	259.7	264.9	269.0	272.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	1,049.4	1,069.6	1,060.8	1,065.8	1,070.7	1,081.1	1,091.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	770.7	804.2	792.7	806.1	805.8	812.1	819.1
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	636.6	516.5	495.3	485.1	526.8	558.8	590.7
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	8,709.1	8,782.3	8,705.8	8,727.9	8,816.6	8,878.8	8,967.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

**Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>9,290.9</b>	<b>9,235.1</b>	<b>9,209.2</b>	<b>9,189.0</b>	<b>9,252.6</b>	<b>9,289.5</b>	<b>9,372.7</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3,206.0</b>	<b>3,144.2</b>	<b>3,129.8</b>	<b>3,105.4</b>	<b>3,159.6</b>	<b>3,181.9</b>	<b>3,229.9</b>
Durable goods .....	3	1,146.3	1,101.4	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.7	1,123.7	1,154.2
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	347.5	317.2	311.2	306.2	335.2	316.3	315.6
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	275.5	259.4	259.4	254.2	258.4	265.5	274.5
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	403.0	411.7	403.1	398.4	414.8	430.5	445.7
Other durable goods .....	7	128.0	124.2	123.5	122.9	124.9	125.5	133.2
Nondurable goods .....	8	2,057.3	2,037.0	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,033.3	2,053.4	2,073.2
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	700.7	697.4	687.4	693.5	700.1	708.5	714.1
Clothing and footwear .....	10	345.0	330.1	334.0	326.9	326.7	332.7	340.9
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	287.4	292.7	293.2	294.0	292.7	291.0	292.1
Other nondurable goods .....	12	728.7	720.1	724.7	714.5	716.7	724.5	730.2
<b>Services</b> .....	13	<b>6,083.1</b>	<b>6,087.8</b>	<b>6,076.0</b>	<b>6,078.8</b>	<b>6,090.6</b>	<b>6,105.9</b>	<b>6,142.4</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	5,817.6	5,831.1	5,817.2	5,826.7	5,834.3	5,846.1	5,877.9
Housing and utilities .....	15	1,647.2	1,656.7	1,656.9	1,651.8	1,654.0	1,664.4	1,674.6
Health care .....	16	1,416.4	1,446.9	1,434.3	1,448.2	1,448.6	1,456.5	1,464.6
Transportation services .....	17	273.8	263.7	261.9	262.5	265.0	265.5	265.5
Recreation services .....	18	349.8	345.3	347.7	346.3	343.6	343.5	346.2
Food services and accommodations .....	19	545.4	529.7	533.7	530.5	527.9	526.6	537.2
Financial services and insurance .....	20	759.8	756.5	751.4	756.1	761.8	756.8	755.4
Other services .....	21	825.7	833.3	832.2	832.4	834.6	833.9	835.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	266.6	257.1	259.4	252.0	256.5	260.3	265.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	956.7	958.4	957.8	958.2	957.0	960.4	966.6
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	691.0	701.3	698.7	705.7	700.5	700.5	701.9
Residual .....	25	-8.7	-6.9	-4.5	-1.9	-8.9	-12.1	-17.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	26	471.6	473.7	478.3	470.9	469.7	476.1	484.8
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	27	8,123.6	8,067.5	8,047.7	8,028.2	8,086.3	8,107.9	8,176.4

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Goods</b> .....	2	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Durable goods .....	3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	0.3	-3.1	-0.1	-3.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	5.1	4.9	8.7	3.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment .....	5	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.3	-6.0	-5.0	-3.4
Recreational goods and vehicles .....	6	-4.5	-5.5	-5.8	-5.4	-9.0	-6.2	-5.9
Other durable goods .....	7	5.1	1.6	-0.5	2.4	-1.2	4.4	-13.8
Nondurable goods .....	8	5.6	-2.8	-7.9	3.8	9.6	3.9	4.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption .....	9	6.0	1.2	-1.1	-3.6	-2.1	-0.1	1.9
Clothing and footwear .....	10	-0.8	0.9	3.5	0.7	4.4	-2.2	-1.3
Gasoline and other energy goods .....	11	17.4	-27.6	-53.3	11.8	85.0	29.4	24.4
Other nondurable goods .....	12	2.5	4.6	5.4	10.2	2.5	1.1	2.1
<b>Services</b> .....	13	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Household consumption expenditures (for services) .....	14	3.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.5
Housing and utilities .....	15	3.6	1.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.3
Health care .....	16	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.8
Transportation services .....	17	5.4	2.7	1.9	-1.6	3.1	3.7	1.8
Recreation services .....	18	3.1	1.2	0.8	-0.4	4.3	0.2	-0.3
Food services and accommodations .....	19	4.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.2
Financial services and insurance .....	20	3.1	-0.5	-3.7	1.5	0.6	5.4	4.0
Other services .....	21	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	4.1	2.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) <sup>1</sup> .....	22	1.0	-1.2	-4.8	-1.2	0.9	0.3	-2.7
Gross output of nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	23	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions <sup>3</sup> .....	24	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.7
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Energy goods and services <sup>4</sup> .....	25	14.1	-19.3	-36.7	-2.0	40.6	19.9	16.1
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>5</sup> .....	26	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.6
Market-based personal consumption expenditures <sup>6</sup> .....	27	3.4	0.3	-1.2	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.4
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy <sup>6</sup> .....	28	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.



## 3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>4,057.6</b>	<b>3,745.5</b>	<b>3,775.0</b>	<b>3,728.4</b>	<b>3,708.5</b>	<b>3,770.1</b>	.....
Current tax receipts .....	2	2,758.0	2,428.2	2,463.7	2,395.4	2,401.5	2,452.2	.....
Personal current taxes .....	3	1,432.4	1,102.5	1,187.3	1,082.6	1,071.0	1,069.1	1,142.4
Taxes on production and imports .....	4	1,047.3	1,023.9	1,018.8	1,019.6	1,023.1	1,034.1	1,044.3
Taxes on corporate income .....	5	263.3	289.5	244.2	281.2	296.7	336.0	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world .....	6	15.0	12.3	13.5	12.1	10.8	13.1	13.1
Contributions for government social insurance .....	7	995.6	972.0	974.8	976.0	967.6	969.7	989.9
Income receipts on assets .....	8	144.2	164.3	156.5	166.5	165.7	168.6	159.4
Interest and miscellaneous receipts .....	9	140.7	142.8	140.5	142.8	144.0	143.7	141.7
Dividends .....	10	3.5	21.6	16.0	23.7	21.7	24.9	17.7
Current transfer receipts .....	11	166.7	189.0	190.7	199.3	180.0	186.0	187.0
From business (net) .....	12	78.8	96.8	100.3	107.9	87.5	91.4	90.4
From persons .....	13	87.9	92.2	90.4	91.4	92.5	94.5	96.5
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	14	-6.9	-8.1	-10.7	-8.8	-6.3	-6.5	-5.3
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	15	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>4,989.3</b>	<b>4,780.6</b>	<b>5,021.9</b>	<b>5,077.0</b>	<b>5,077.8</b>	<b>5,193.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	16	2,386.9	2,416.9	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,431.0	2,449.1	2,476.1
Current transfer payments .....	17	1,904.0	2,133.7	2,009.2	2,175.2	2,174.4	2,175.9	2,253.8
Government social benefits .....	18	1,859.2	2,087.7	1,969.7	2,123.5	2,120.8	2,136.8	2,198.0
To persons .....	19	1,843.2	2,072.0	1,954.7	2,107.7	2,104.7	2,121.0	2,182.1
To the rest of the world .....	20	16.0	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.1	15.9	15.9
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) .....	21	44.8	46.0	39.5	51.7	53.7	39.0	55.9
Interest payments .....	22	395.9	379.1	337.3	382.8	403.8	392.4	403.4
To persons and business .....	23	230.6	242.8	191.3	243.9	272.4	263.7	.....
To the rest of the world .....	24	165.3	136.2	146.0	138.8	131.4	128.7	.....
Subsidies .....	25	53.5	59.6	55.5	54.9	67.7	60.3	60.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net government saving</b> .....	27	<b>-682.7</b>	<b>-1,243.8</b>	<b>-1,005.7</b>	<b>-1,293.5</b>	<b>-1,368.5</b>	<b>-1,307.7</b>	.....
Social insurance funds .....	28	-53.2	-230.0	-175.6	-222.0	-256.3	-266.0	-258.5
Other .....	29	-629.5	-1,013.9	-830.1	-1,071.5	-1,112.3	-1,041.7	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	30	<b>4,091.4</b>	<b>3,775.7</b>	<b>3,805.8</b>	<b>3,759.7</b>	<b>3,740.0</b>	<b>3,797.3</b>	.....
Current receipts .....	31	4,057.6	3,745.5	3,775.0	3,728.4	3,708.5	3,770.1	.....
Capital transfer receipts .....	32	33.9	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.5	27.2	27.4
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	33	<b>5,025.0</b>	<b>5,349.8</b>	<b>5,205.5</b>	<b>5,408.2</b>	<b>5,385.3</b>	<b>5,400.1</b>	<b>5,483.2</b>
Current expenditures .....	34	4,740.3	4,989.3	4,780.6	5,021.9	5,077.0	5,077.8	5,193.4
Gross government investment .....	35	496.3	513.8	500.4	520.4	524.3	510.0	499.1
Capital transfer payments .....	36	105.5	165.5	260.6	178.7	94.0	129.0	110.8
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	37	-6.2	6.3	-13.9	10.6	15.3	13.3	13.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	38	310.9	325.2	322.3	323.5	325.2	330.0	334.0
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	39	<b>-933.6</b>	<b>-1,574.1</b>	<b>-1,399.7</b>	<b>-1,648.5</b>	<b>-1,645.4</b>	<b>-1,602.8</b>	.....

**Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>2,475.0</b>	<b>2,226.6</b>	<b>2,251.3</b>	<b>2,237.0</b>	<b>2,188.5</b>	<b>2,229.8</b>	.....
Current tax receipts .....	2	1,421.7	1,165.1	1,191.5	1,157.4	1,138.1	1,173.6	.....
Personal current taxes .....	3	1,102.5	829.5	900.3	829.9	795.8	791.8	867.1
Taxes on production and imports .....	4	92.0	92.3	85.7	91.6	93.5	98.5	101.2
Excise taxes .....	5	62.7	69.5	62.2	70.0	72.4	73.5	75.7
Customs duties .....	6	29.2	22.8	23.6	21.6	21.0	25.0	25.4
Taxes on corporate income .....	7	212.3	231.0	192.0	223.8	238.1	270.2	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	8	31.7	44.5	25.6	40.9	51.2	60.3	.....
Other .....	9	180.6	186.5	166.4	182.9	186.8	209.8	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world .....	10	15.0	12.3	13.5	12.1	10.8	13.1	13.1
Contributions for government social insurance .....	11	974.5	950.1	953.0	954.3	945.7	947.6	967.6
Income receipts on assets .....	12	30.3	48.2	40.7	50.8	49.5	51.7	43.8
Interest receipts .....	13	19.7	23.9	21.9	23.7	25.3	25.1	.....
Dividends .....	14	0.6	18.8	12.8	21.0	19.1	22.4	15.0
Rents and royalties .....	15	10.0	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.1	4.6	3.7
Current transfer receipts .....	16	52.3	68.1	72.7	79.8	58.7	61.1	58.3
From business .....	17	33.2	48.9	53.5	60.6	39.5	42.0	39.6
From persons .....	18	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.8
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	19	-3.8	-4.9	-6.7	-5.3	-3.5	-4.2	-3.3
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	20	<b>3,117.6</b>	<b>3,451.3</b>	<b>3,220.3</b>	<b>3,505.9</b>	<b>3,542.1</b>	<b>3,537.0</b>	<b>3,651.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	21	934.4	986.4	954.2	979.1	1,001.2	1,011.0	1,025.1
Current transfer payments .....	22	1,840.6	2,134.4	1,981.2	2,195.6	2,178.1	2,182.7	2,272.8
Government social benefits .....	23	1,404.1	1,611.8	1,504.1	1,646.1	1,640.7	1,656.4	1,713.9
To persons .....	24	1,388.2	1,596.1	1,489.1	1,630.2	1,624.6	1,640.6	1,698.0
To the rest of the world .....	25	16.0	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.1	15.9	15.9
Other current transfer payments .....	26	436.5	522.6	477.2	549.6	537.3	526.2	558.9
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments .....	27	391.7	476.6	437.7	497.9	483.7	487.2	503.0
To the rest of the world (net) .....	28	44.8	46.0	39.5	51.7	53.7	39.0	55.9
Interest payments .....	29	292.0	272.3	231.3	277.4	296.3	284.1	294.2
To persons and business .....	30	126.6	136.0	85.3	138.6	164.9	155.4	.....
To the rest of the world .....	31	165.3	136.2	146.0	138.8	131.4	128.7	.....
Subsidies .....	32	50.6	58.2	53.6	53.7	66.5	59.1	59.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net federal government saving</b> .....	34	<b>-642.6</b>	<b>-1,224.7</b>	<b>-969.1</b>	<b>-1,268.9</b>	<b>-1,353.6</b>	<b>-1,307.2</b>	.....
Social insurance funds .....	35	-55.2	-231.9	-177.7	-223.9	-258.1	-267.8	-260.2
Other .....	36	-587.4	-992.8	-791.3	-1,045.0	-1,095.5	-1,039.4	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	37	<b>2,503.3</b>	<b>2,251.4</b>	<b>2,276.4</b>	<b>2,262.6</b>	<b>2,214.6</b>	<b>2,251.9</b>	.....
Current receipts .....	38	2,475.0	2,226.6	2,251.3	2,237.0	2,188.5	2,229.8	.....
Capital transfer receipts .....	39	28.3	24.8	25.1	25.6	26.1	22.1	22.3
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	40	<b>3,288.4</b>	<b>3,700.5</b>	<b>3,534.5</b>	<b>3,772.9</b>	<b>3,743.2</b>	<b>3,751.3</b>	<b>3,838.8</b>
Current expenditures .....	41	3,117.6	3,451.3	3,220.3	3,505.9	3,542.1	3,537.0	3,651.2
Gross government investment .....	42	148.2	158.4	152.4	159.2	163.1	159.1	161.2
Capital transfer payments .....	43	161.6	223.4	311.2	234.5	162.3	185.6	158.7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	44	-19.2	-7.0	-26.9	-2.6	1.8	-0.4	-0.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	45	119.8	125.6	122.5	124.0	126.1	130.0	132.0
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	46	<b>-785.1</b>	<b>-1,449.1</b>	<b>-1,258.2</b>	<b>-1,510.3</b>	<b>-1,528.6</b>	<b>-1,499.4</b>	.....

**Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>1,974.2</b>	<b>1,995.5</b>	<b>1,961.4</b>	<b>1,989.3</b>	<b>2,003.6</b>	<b>2,027.5</b>	.....
Current tax receipts .....	2	1,336.3	1,263.1	1,272.2	1,238.1	1,263.5	1,278.7	.....
Personal current taxes .....	3	330.0	273.0	287.0	252.7	275.2	277.3	275.3
Income taxes .....	4	302.4	245.0	259.2	224.9	247.2	248.9	246.6
Other .....	5	27.6	28.0	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.4	28.6
Taxes on production and imports .....	6	955.3	931.6	933.0	928.0	929.7	935.6	943.2
Sales taxes .....	7	443.9	422.7	429.4	420.7	421.2	419.7	424.0
Property taxes .....	8	410.6	421.8	417.7	420.4	423.2	426.0	428.7
Other .....	9	100.9	87.0	85.9	86.9	85.3	89.9	90.4
Taxes on corporate income .....	10	51.0	58.5	52.2	57.4	58.6	65.8	.....
Contributions for government social insurance .....	11	21.1	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.9	22.1	22.3
Income receipts on assets .....	12	113.9	116.1	115.8	115.7	116.2	116.9	115.6
Interest receipts .....	13	100.1	101.8	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.6	101.0
Dividends .....	14	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7
Rents and royalties .....	15	11.0	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.0
Current transfer receipts .....	16	506.1	597.5	555.7	617.4	604.9	612.1	631.7
Federal grants-in-aid .....	17	391.7	476.6	437.7	497.9	483.7	487.2	503.0
From business (net) .....	18	45.6	47.9	46.8	47.3	48.0	49.4	50.9
From persons .....	19	68.8	73.1	71.2	72.2	73.3	75.5	77.8
Current surplus of government enterprises .....	20	-3.2	-3.2	-4.0	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	-2.0
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	21	<b>2,014.4</b>	<b>2,014.6</b>	<b>1,998.0</b>	<b>2,013.9</b>	<b>2,018.6</b>	<b>2,028.0</b>	<b>2,045.3</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	22	1,452.4	1,430.5	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,429.8	1,438.1	1,451.0
Government social benefit payments to persons .....	23	455.0	475.9	465.7	477.5	480.0	480.4	484.1
Interest payments .....	24	103.9	106.8	106.0	105.4	107.5	108.3	109.2
Subsidies .....	25	3.0	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Net state and local government saving</b> .....	27	<b>-40.2</b>	<b>-19.2</b>	<b>-36.6</b>	<b>-24.6</b>	<b>-14.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	.....
Social insurance funds .....	28	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Other .....	29	-42.2	-21.1	-38.7	-26.5	-16.8	-2.3	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	30	<b>2,035.9</b>	<b>2,058.8</b>	<b>2,017.7</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>2,077.4</b>	<b>2,089.2</b>	.....
Current receipts .....	31	1,974.2	1,995.5	1,961.4	1,989.3	2,003.6	2,027.5	.....
Capital transfer receipts .....	32	61.7	63.3	56.3	61.4	73.8	61.7	53.0
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	33	<b>2,184.3</b>	<b>2,183.8</b>	<b>2,159.2</b>	<b>2,189.0</b>	<b>2,194.2</b>	<b>2,192.6</b>	<b>2,195.3</b>
Current expenditures .....	34	2,014.4	2,014.6	1,998.0	2,013.9	2,018.6	2,028.0	2,045.3
Gross government investment .....	35	348.2	355.4	347.9	361.3	361.3	350.9	338.0
Capital transfer payments .....	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	37	12.9	13.4	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.7	14.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	38	191.2	199.6	199.8	199.5	199.1	200.0	202.0
<b>Net lending or net borrowing (-)</b> .....	39	<b>-148.4</b>	<b>-125.0</b>	<b>-141.5</b>	<b>-138.2</b>	<b>-116.8</b>	<b>-103.4</b>	.....

**Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	3.1	1.8	-2.6	6.7	2.6	-1.3	-1.8
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	3.0	1.8	-1.3	4.0	1.8	0.7	-0.2
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	3.4	1.9	-8.7	20.3	6.8	-10.1	-9.1
Structures.....	4	-0.1	1.9	-4.3	23.7	8.6	-14.4	-15.6
Equipment and software.....	5	10.1	1.8	-15.8	14.5	3.6	-2.0	3.3
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	7.7	5.2	-4.3	11.4	8.0	0.0	1.4
Consumption expenditures.....	7	6.7	4.9	-2.6	10.0	7.4	1.8	0.9
Gross investment.....	8	14.0	7.1	-14.2	20.1	11.2	-10.3	4.4
Structures.....	9	10.3	21.6	8.2	15.0	43.1	-22.2	17.3
Equipment and software.....	10	14.8	4.2	-18.6	21.4	4.8	-7.2	1.5
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	7.8	5.4	-5.1	14.0	8.4	-3.6	1.2
Consumption expenditures.....	12	6.5	4.9	-4.9	12.2	8.0	-1.3	0.7
Gross investment.....	13	16.7	8.4	-6.6	24.7	11.0	-16.4	4.7
Structures.....	14	20.4	29.3	17.6	21.6	72.7	-42.3	55.4
Equipment and software.....	15	16.2	5.4	-10.1	25.2	2.6	-10.7	-2.4
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	7.3	4.8	-2.5	6.1	7.0	8.3	1.7
Consumption expenditures.....	17	7.2	4.8	-2.4	5.6	6.3	8.6	1.4
Gross investment.....	18	8.3	4.3	-29.6	9.7	11.7	6.4	3.5
Structures.....	19	0.9	13.3	-1.7	7.4	11.9	14.0	-18.3
Equipment and software.....	20	11.1	1.0	-38.2	10.7	11.7	3.5	13.4
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	3.9	-0.6	-2.2	-3.8
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-2.0	-0.1	-1.0
Gross investment.....	23	-0.6	-0.3	-6.1	20.4	4.8	-10.0	-14.7
Structures.....	24	-0.9	0.3	-5.5	24.6	5.6	-13.5	-18.5
Equipment and software.....	25	1.1	-3.3	-9.2	0.2	0.7	11.4	7.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	3.1	1.8	-2.6	6.7	2.6	-1.3	-1.8
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2.48	1.51	-1.04	3.37	1.48	0.54	-0.19
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	0.59	0.34	-1.57	3.35	1.17	-1.85	-1.61
Structures.....	4	-0.02	0.22	-0.49	2.47	0.95	-1.73	-1.82
Equipment and software.....	5	0.60	0.12	-1.08	0.88	0.22	-0.12	0.21
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	2.78	1.96	-1.66	4.31	3.02	0.02	0.54
Consumption expenditures.....	7	2.11	1.59	-0.84	3.29	2.43	0.61	0.31
Gross investment.....	8	0.66	0.37	-0.82	1.02	0.59	-0.59	0.23
Structures.....	9	0.08	0.19	0.08	0.15	0.38	-0.26	0.16
Equipment and software.....	10	0.58	0.18	-0.89	0.87	0.21	-0.33	0.07
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	1.93	1.39	-1.36	3.53	2.17	-0.98	0.33
Consumption expenditures.....	12	1.39	1.09	-1.10	2.66	1.76	-0.29	0.15
Gross investment.....	13	0.54	0.30	-0.25	0.87	0.41	-0.69	0.18
Structures.....	14	0.08	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.33	-0.32	0.25
Equipment and software.....	15	0.46	0.17	-0.34	0.76	0.09	-0.37	-0.08
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	0.85	0.57	-0.30	0.78	0.85	1.00	0.21
Consumption expenditures.....	17	0.73	0.50	-0.26	0.63	0.67	0.90	0.16
Gross investment.....	18	0.12	0.07	-0.56	0.15	0.18	0.10	0.06
Structures.....	19	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	-0.09
Equipment and software.....	20	0.12	0.01	-0.56	0.12	0.12	0.04	0.15
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	0.29	-0.11	-0.95	2.41	-0.37	-1.33	-2.34
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.37	-0.08	-0.20	0.08	-0.96	-0.07	-0.50
Gross investment.....	23	-0.08	-0.03	-0.75	2.33	0.59	-1.26	-1.84
Structures.....	24	-0.10	0.04	-0.57	2.32	0.57	-1.47	-1.98
Equipment and software.....	25	0.02	-0.07	-0.19	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.14

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	106.252	108.215	106.639	108.386	109.097	108.737	108.245
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	105.464	107.392	106.321	107.373	107.849	108.024	107.961
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	110.214	112.326	108.298	113.431	115.300	112.274	109.636
Structures.....	4	103.617	105.595	101.364	106.908	109.127	104.980	100.607
Equipment and software.....	5	122.760	125.012	121.488	125.664	126.765	126.131	127.166
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	111.362	117.154	113.693	116.801	119.057	119.067	119.470
Consumption expenditures.....	7	109.048	114.385	111.206	113.899	115.958	116.476	116.736
Gross investment.....	8	128.020	137.151	131.612	137.790	141.501	137.701	139.178
Structures.....	9	132.686	161.391	152.558	157.967	172.782	162.258	168.854
Equipment and software.....	10	127.155	132.518	127.609	133.942	135.522	133.000	133.508
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	111.939	117.992	114.219	118.014	120.419	119.317	119.680
Consumption expenditures.....	12	109.088	114.456	111.005	114.258	116.468	116.092	116.283
Gross investment.....	13	132.547	143.626	137.493	145.286	149.128	142.596	144.255
Structures.....	14	147.710	191.050	177.604	186.485	213.769	186.342	208.046
Equipment and software.....	15	130.625	137.654	132.443	140.101	140.999	137.075	136.239
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	110.153	115.394	112.576	114.259	116.203	118.536	119.025
Consumption expenditures.....	17	108.959	114.214	111.598	113.130	114.874	117.256	117.664
Gross investment.....	18	118.607	123.687	119.377	122.180	125.617	127.574	128.668
Structures.....	19	119.169	135.029	130.250	132.593	136.371	140.901	133.970
Equipment and software.....	20	118.576	119.733	115.581	118.558	121.875	122.918	126.854
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	103.355	103.172	102.660	103.640	103.479	102.909	101.912
Consumption expenditures.....	22	103.255	103.085	103.323	103.356	102.848	102.811	102.546
Gross investment.....	23	103.800	103.477	99.976	104.735	105.975	103.223	99.197
Structures.....	24	101.683	101.942	98.008	103.554	104.973	101.234	96.173
Equipment and software.....	25	114.255	110.501	109.625	109.669	109.851	112.859	114.917

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	114.502	114.281	113.924	114.051	114.312	114.837	115.985
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	114.427	113.786	113.111	113.434	113.968	114.630	115.960
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	114.877	116.713	117.879	117.058	116.022	115.894	116.147
Structures.....	4	123.540	126.698	128.686	127.268	125.559	125.281	125.587
Equipment and software.....	5	101.208	101.195	101.167	101.210	101.156	101.245	101.423
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	110.938	111.513	111.084	111.214	111.601	112.151	113.319
Consumption expenditures.....	7	111.892	112.596	112.046	112.245	112.746	113.346	114.670
Gross investment.....	8	104.776	104.614	104.885	104.617	104.349	104.606	104.857
Structures.....	9	117.990	118.652	121.023	119.152	117.366	117.068	117.246
Equipment and software.....	10	102.563	102.271	102.124	102.170	102.209	102.582	102.850
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	111.913	112.086	111.584	111.664	112.195	112.901	114.276
Consumption expenditures.....	12	112.891	113.126	112.502	112.653	113.288	114.062	115.616
Gross investment.....	13	105.630	105.478	105.650	105.338	105.300	105.623	105.986
Structures.....	14	117.040	117.499	119.518	117.683	116.320	116.477	116.708
Equipment and software.....	15	104.376	104.134	104.024	103.939	104.110	104.462	104.848
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	108.935	110.358	110.085	110.320	110.401	110.625	111.364
Consumption expenditures.....	17	109.848	111.531	111.136	111.432	111.656	111.899	112.755
Gross investment.....	18	102.951	102.746	103.258	103.093	102.267	102.367	102.363
Structures.....	19	119.025	119.753	122.580	120.670	118.322	117.441	117.549
Equipment and software.....	20	98.060	97.621	97.369	97.781	97.453	97.882	97.841
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	116.642	115.896	115.587	115.713	115.889	116.397	117.529
Consumption expenditures.....	22	116.057	114.498	113.738	114.145	114.702	115.407	116.741
Gross investment.....	23	119.132	121.960	123.579	122.481	121.054	120.726	120.978
Structures.....	24	123.978	127.368	129.312	127.943	126.246	125.701	126.290
Equipment and software.....	25	98.669	99.247	99.491	99.527	99.259	98.711	98.694

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	1	<b>2,883.2</b>	<b>2,930.7</b>	<b>2,879.0</b>	<b>2,929.4</b>	<b>2,955.4</b>	<b>2,959.2</b>	<b>2,975.2</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,386.9	2,416.9	2,378.6	2,409.0	2,431.0	2,449.1	2,476.1
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	496.3	513.8	500.4	520.4	524.3	510.0	499.1
Structures.....	4	315.5	329.7	321.5	335.4	337.7	324.2	311.4
Equipment and software.....	5	180.8	184.1	178.8	185.1	186.6	185.8	187.7
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	<b>1,082.6</b>	<b>1,144.8</b>	<b>1,106.7</b>	<b>1,138.3</b>	<b>1,164.3</b>	<b>1,170.1</b>	<b>1,186.3</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	7	934.4	986.4	954.2	979.1	1,001.2	1,011.0	1,025.1
Gross investment.....	8	148.2	158.4	152.4	159.2	163.1	159.1	161.2
Structures.....	9	24.6	30.1	29.0	29.6	31.9	29.8	31.1
Equipment and software.....	10	123.6	128.4	123.4	129.6	131.2	129.2	130.1
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	<b>737.9</b>	<b>779.0</b>	<b>750.7</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>795.8</b>	<b>793.5</b>	<b>805.6</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	12	634.0	666.6	642.9	662.7	679.3	681.7	692.1
Gross investment.....	13	103.9	112.4	107.8	113.5	116.5	111.7	113.4
Structures.....	14	12.9	16.7	15.8	16.4	18.5	16.2	18.1
Equipment and software.....	15	91.0	95.7	91.9	97.2	98.0	95.6	95.3
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	<b>344.7</b>	<b>365.8</b>	<b>356.0</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>368.5</b>	<b>376.7</b>	<b>380.7</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	17	300.4	319.7	311.3	316.4	321.9	329.3	333.0
Gross investment.....	18	44.3	46.1	44.7	45.7	46.6	47.3	47.7
Structures.....	19	11.7	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.0
Equipment and software.....	20	32.5	32.7	31.5	32.4	33.2	33.7	34.7
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	<b>1,800.6</b>	<b>1,785.9</b>	<b>1,772.3</b>	<b>1,791.2</b>	<b>1,791.1</b>	<b>1,789.0</b>	<b>1,788.9</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,452.4	1,430.5	1,424.4	1,429.9	1,429.8	1,438.1	1,451.0
Gross investment.....	23	348.2	355.4	347.9	361.3	361.3	350.9	338.0
Structures.....	24	290.9	299.6	292.5	305.8	305.9	294.4	280.3
Equipment and software.....	25	57.3	55.7	55.4	55.4	55.4	56.6	57.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b>	1	<b>2,518.1</b>	<b>2,564.6</b>	<b>2,527.2</b>	<b>2,568.6</b>	<b>2,585.5</b>	<b>2,576.9</b>	<b>2,565.3</b>
Consumption expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2,085.9	2,124.1	2,102.9	2,123.7	2,133.1	2,136.6	2,135.3
Gross investment <sup>2</sup> .....	3	432.1	440.3	424.5	444.7	452.0	440.1	429.8
Structures.....	4	255.4	260.3	249.8	263.5	269.0	258.8	248.0
Equipment and software.....	5	178.7	181.9	176.8	182.9	184.5	183.6	185.1
<b>Federal</b> .....	6	<b>975.9</b>	<b>1,026.6</b>	<b>996.3</b>	<b>1,023.5</b>	<b>1,043.3</b>	<b>1,043.4</b>	<b>1,046.9</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	7	835.1	876.0	851.7	872.3	888.1	892.0	894.0
Gross investment.....	8	141.4	151.5	145.4	152.2	156.3	152.1	153.7
Structures.....	9	20.9	25.4	24.0	24.8	27.2	25.5	26.5
Equipment and software.....	10	120.5	125.6	120.9	126.9	128.4	126.0	126.5
<b>National defense</b> .....	11	<b>659.4</b>	<b>695.0</b>	<b>672.8</b>	<b>695.2</b>	<b>709.3</b>	<b>702.8</b>	<b>705.0</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	12	561.6	589.3	571.5	588.2	599.6	597.7	598.7
Gross investment.....	13	98.4	106.6	102.0	107.8	110.7	105.8	107.1
Structures.....	14	11.0	14.2	13.2	13.9	15.9	13.9	15.5
Equipment and software.....	15	87.2	91.9	88.4	93.5	94.1	91.5	91.0
<b>Nondefense</b> .....	16	<b>316.4</b>	<b>331.5</b>	<b>323.4</b>	<b>328.2</b>	<b>333.8</b>	<b>340.5</b>	<b>341.9</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	17	273.5	286.7	280.1	284.0	288.3	294.3	295.3
Gross investment.....	18	43.0	44.8	43.3	44.3	45.5	46.2	46.6
Structures.....	19	9.9	11.2	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.1
Equipment and software.....	20	33.2	33.5	32.3	33.2	34.1	34.4	35.5
<b>State and local</b> .....	21	<b>1,543.7</b>	<b>1,541.0</b>	<b>1,533.3</b>	<b>1,548.0</b>	<b>1,545.5</b>	<b>1,537.0</b>	<b>1,522.1</b>
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,251.5	1,249.4	1,252.3	1,252.7	1,246.6	1,246.1	1,242.9
Gross investment.....	23	292.3	291.3	281.5	294.9	298.4	290.6	279.3
Structures.....	24	234.6	235.2	226.2	239.0	242.2	233.6	221.9
Equipment and software.....	25	58.0	56.1	55.7	55.7	55.8	57.3	58.4
Residual.....	26	-2.4	-2.9	-3.3	-2.6	-2.4	-3.5	-5.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.



**Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	3.0	1.8	-1.3	4.0	1.8	0.7	-0.2
Gross output of general government	2	2.9	1.6	-1.0	3.6	1.6	0.5	-0.2
Value added	3	2.2	1.8	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.5	0.9
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.9	1.5	0.7	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.1	7.3	4.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	6	4.1	1.3	-4.5	5.3	2.4	-1.2	-2.1
Durable goods	7	11.7	5.1	-16.7	25.1	19.6	-11.9	-8.9
Nondurable goods	8	1.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	-3.7	-4.3	-1.8
Services	9	4.3	1.1	-4.9	3.9	2.9	1.1	-1.5
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	10	3.5	0.7	0.7	6.5	-1.4	-9.1	-6.0
Sales to other sectors	11	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	12	6.7	4.9	-2.6	10.0	7.4	1.8	0.9
Gross output of general government	13	6.6	5.0	-2.1	10.1	7.5	1.8	1.2
Value added	14	3.9	6.1	4.8	8.2	6.9	4.8	4.8
Compensation of general government employees	15	3.8	6.3	4.5	8.6	6.7	2.7	4.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	16	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	7.7	12.6	5.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	17	10.0	3.6	-9.9	12.6	8.2	-1.8	-3.4
Durable goods	18	18.1	7.6	-24.3	40.2	31.0	-16.5	-12.2
Nondurable goods	19	7.3	5.3	4.9	22.7	-14.0	-17.7	-5.9
Services	20	9.4	2.9	-9.6	7.8	8.8	3.2	-1.7
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	21	7.6	10.1	29.3	-4.5	10.5	-1.3	22.5
Sales to other sectors	22	-4.2	13.0	51.7	29.3	14.1	4.6	17.1
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	23	6.5	4.9	-4.9	12.2	8.0	-1.3	0.7
Gross output of general government	24	6.2	4.9	-4.7	12.2	8.0	-1.3	0.8
Value added	25	4.0	6.5	4.5	8.5	8.3	6.2	2.6
Compensation of general government employees	26	3.9	6.9	4.2	9.0	8.4	4.1	1.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	27	4.4	5.4	5.7	6.9	8.0	13.0	5.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	28	8.9	3.1	-14.3	16.7	7.6	-9.5	-1.4
Durable goods	29	18.4	7.7	-25.7	43.2	31.9	-18.2	-13.8
Nondurable goods	30	3.4	2.9	-14.2	34.9	-7.7	-44.0	-0.3
Services	31	7.9	2.3	-12.0	10.7	5.0	-3.0	1.2
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	32	4.6	14.4	58.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	27.1
Sales to other sectors	33	-28.6	1.4	-1.5	1.6	13.8	-11.8	18.3
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	34	7.2	4.8	2.4	5.6	6.3	8.6	1.4
Gross output of general government	35	7.4	5.1	3.5	6.0	6.5	8.5	1.8
Value added	36	3.9	5.4	5.2	7.6	4.4	2.1	9.1
Compensation of general government employees	37	3.8	5.4	5.1	7.8	3.9	0.4	10.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	38	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	11.6	4.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	39	12.8	4.7	1.2	3.7	9.6	18.0	-7.6
Durable goods	40	14.4	6.6	-1.7	5.5	18.9	9.6	11.2
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	13.0	8.2	39.5	14.6	-17.7	9.6	6.7
Services	44	12.7	4.1	-4.1	1.7	17.7	17.9	-7.4
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	45	10.0	7.1	11.8	-12.7	13.2	-7.5	18.9
Sales to other sectors	46	20.4	19.7	100.4	47.7	14.3	14.0	16.5
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup>	47	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-2.0	-0.1	-1.0
Gross output of general government	48	1.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.6	-0.3	-1.0
Value added	49	1.4	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.0	-0.9
Compensation of general government employees	50	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5	-1.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	51	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup>	52	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.2
Durable goods	53	1.4	0.3	-0.5	0.9	-0.5	-1.6	-1.7
Nondurable goods	54	0.8	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Services	55	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	-2.1	-0.7	-1.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	56	2.6	-1.4	-5.0	9.4	-4.1	-11.0	-12.2
Sales to other sectors	57	2.6	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Tuition and related educational charges	58	1.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Health and hospital charges	59	4.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Other sales	60	1.3	0.5	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>105.464</b>	<b>107.392</b>	<b>106.321</b>	<b>107.373</b>	<b>107.849</b>	<b>108.024</b>	<b>107.961</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	105.437	107.161	106.207	107.163	107.576	107.700	107.638
Value added .....	3	104.247	106.167	105.409	106.107	106.381	106.773	107.017
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	103.272	104.796	104.271	104.877	104.960	105.077	105.154
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	109.980	114.243	112.094	113.336	114.750	116.791	118.048
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	107.395	108.770	107.478	108.879	109.528	109.197	108.619
Durable goods .....	7	125.976	132.374	125.031	132.221	138.284	133.958	130.886
Nondurable goods .....	8	103.804	104.765	104.771	105.807	104.814	103.667	103.192
Services .....	9	107.172	108.326	107.084	108.120	108.897	109.205	108.798
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	108.925	109.675	109.221	110.964	110.565	107.952	106.295
Sales to other sectors .....	11	104.985	105.440	105.199	105.475	105.542	105.544	105.616
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>109.048</b>	<b>114.385</b>	<b>111.206</b>	<b>113.899</b>	<b>115.958</b>	<b>116.476</b>	<b>116.736</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	108.870	114.094	110.902	113.603	115.677	116.195	116.528
Value added .....	14	104.864	111.052	108.183	110.327	112.191	113.506	114.847
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	102.825	109.334	106.597	108.806	110.590	111.341	112.612
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	111.545	117.482	114.097	115.975	118.152	121.705	123.323
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	113.903	118.030	114.402	117.853	120.205	119.661	118.641
Durable goods .....	18	139.614	150.290	137.721	149.868	160.331	153.241	148.322
Nondurable goods .....	19	102.984	108.461	107.619	113.263	109.076	103.888	102.325
Services .....	20	112.626	115.866	112.803	114.951	117.395	118.315	117.818
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	101.333	111.600	111.259	109.980	112.759	112.401	118.252
Sales to other sectors .....	22	80.310	90.745	84.741	90.371	93.406	94.463	98.264
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>109.088</b>	<b>114.456</b>	<b>111.005</b>	<b>114.258</b>	<b>116.468</b>	<b>116.092</b>	<b>116.283</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	108.871	114.246	110.813	114.043	116.255	115.874	116.112
Value added .....	25	104.024	110.776	107.590	109.803	112.011	113.700	114.442
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	101.891	108.876	105.774	108.072	110.269	111.391	111.839
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	110.908	116.889	113.428	115.340	117.576	121.214	122.978
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	114.840	118.445	114.695	119.220	121.434	118.430	118.022
Durable goods .....	29	140.946	151.841	138.631	151.650	162.513	154.569	148.928
Nondurable goods .....	30	103.345	106.328	105.074	113.250	110.990	95.997	95.936
Services .....	31	112.234	114.842	112.198	115.077	116.490	115.604	115.935
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	97.632	111.682	108.739	110.718	112.629	114.643	121.730
Sales to other sectors .....	33	81.700	82.837	81.890	82.225	84.933	82.298	85.830
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>108.959</b>	<b>114.214</b>	<b>111.598</b>	<b>113.130</b>	<b>114.874</b>	<b>117.256</b>	<b>117.664</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	108.262	113.774	111.068	112.697	114.489	116.843	117.370
Value added .....	36	105.855	111.547	109.282	111.296	112.506	113.103	115.601
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	104.413	110.086	107.989	110.043	111.106	111.205	113.935
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	113.271	119.081	115.908	117.691	119.703	123.020	124.231
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	111.807	117.057	113.700	114.750	117.409	122.369	119.977
Durable goods .....	40	124.613	132.861	127.916	129.645	135.370	138.511	142.224
Nondurable goods .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods .....	43	100.893	109.124	108.347	112.108	106.780	109.261	111.046
Services .....	44	113.509	118.177	114.168	114.658	119.437	124.444	122.073
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	104.305	111.731	113.380	109.609	113.057	110.877	115.786
Sales to other sectors .....	46	79.864	95.565	86.483	95.343	98.575	101.861	105.825
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>103.255</b>	<b>103.085</b>	<b>103.323</b>	<b>103.356</b>	<b>102.848</b>	<b>102.811</b>	<b>102.546</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	103.819	103.696	103.865	103.945	103.525	103.451	103.192
Value added .....	49	104.066	104.042	104.202	104.269	103.852	103.843	103.607
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	103.445	103.005	103.355	103.325	102.737	102.605	102.207
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	108.760	111.788	110.552	111.327	112.177	113.094	114.081
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	103.370	103.068	103.251	103.358	102.930	102.732	102.428
Durable goods .....	53	106.335	106.687	106.682	106.915	106.790	106.360	105.900
Nondurable goods .....	54	104.020	103.973	104.164	104.142	103.897	103.689	103.459
Services .....	55	102.800	102.297	102.489	102.653	102.112	101.934	101.599
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	110.775	109.262	108.780	111.239	110.088	106.942	103.510
Sales to other sectors .....	57	105.753	105.910	105.833	105.957	105.939	105.912	105.878
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	103.382	102.318	102.471	102.369	102.266	102.164	102.062
Health and hospital charges .....	59	106.851	107.353	107.514	107.407	107.299	107.192	107.085
Other sales .....	60	105.863	106.393	105.828	106.424	106.591	106.726	106.844

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

**Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>114.427</b>	<b>113.786</b>	<b>113.111</b>	<b>113.434</b>	<b>113.968</b>	<b>114.630</b>	<b>115.960</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	114.355	114.210	113.480	113.848	114.406	115.107	116.380
Value added .....	3	112.750	115.399	114.907	115.346	115.482	115.860	116.777
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	112.691	115.622	114.890	115.533	115.804	116.261	117.300
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	113.077	114.197	115.012	114.338	113.744	113.694	113.973
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	116.937	112.326	111.209	111.461	112.704	113.930	115.784
Durable goods .....	7	103.537	104.500	104.581	104.450	104.359	104.610	104.710
Nondurable goods .....	8	131.300	110.266	105.471	107.723	111.868	116.002	121.811
Services .....	9	113.135	113.698	113.763	113.336	113.691	114.003	114.667
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	112.033	112.993	112.290	112.771	113.228	113.682	114.484
Sales to other sectors .....	11	114.061	117.166	116.054	116.720	117.454	118.438	119.357
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>111.892</b>	<b>112.596</b>	<b>112.046</b>	<b>112.245</b>	<b>112.746</b>	<b>113.346</b>	<b>114.670</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	111.872	112.520	111.968	112.170	112.671	113.271	114.588
Value added .....	14	112.192	114.660	114.569	114.501	114.488	115.083	116.892
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	113.493	116.756	116.555	116.583	116.589	117.297	119.535
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	107.643	107.380	107.664	107.267	107.190	107.399	107.775
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	111.419	109.915	108.807	109.335	110.455	111.061	111.771
Durable goods .....	18	102.607	103.161	103.122	103.039	103.086	103.396	103.588
Nondurable goods .....	19	128.011	110.824	104.308	108.897	113.718	116.375	117.873
Services .....	20	110.269	110.604	110.120	110.144	110.891	111.262	111.945
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	110.735	110.591	110.119	110.381	110.794	111.070	112.277
Sales to other sectors .....	22	110.668	106.104	105.255	105.776	106.307	107.078	107.785
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>112.891</b>	<b>113.126</b>	<b>112.502</b>	<b>112.653</b>	<b>113.288</b>	<b>114.062</b>	<b>115.616</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	112.878	113.091	112.470	112.618	113.252	114.024	115.575
Value added .....	25	113.490	116.021	115.819	115.689	115.839	116.737	118.990
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	115.062	118.596	118.253	118.244	118.378	119.508	122.359
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	108.763	108.335	108.546	108.059	108.257	108.477	109.009
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	112.088	109.781	108.693	109.154	110.325	110.953	111.689
Durable goods .....	29	103.449	104.159	104.139	104.031	104.094	104.371	104.569
Nondurable goods .....	30	142.673	107.290	97.584	104.108	111.486	115.981	117.949
Services .....	31	110.384	110.929	110.548	110.467	111.195	111.508	112.239
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	111.646	108.270	107.586	107.949	108.536	109.007	110.496
Sales to other sectors .....	33	111.470	109.918	110.005	109.411	109.913	110.343	111.445
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>109.848</b>	<b>111.531</b>	<b>111.136</b>	<b>111.432</b>	<b>111.656</b>	<b>111.899</b>	<b>112.755</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	109.849	111.386	110.975	111.285	111.516	111.770	112.621
Value added .....	36	109.828	112.181	112.295	112.340	112.027	112.064	113.059
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	110.933	113.719	113.755	113.845	113.637	113.641	114.861
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	104.684	104.856	105.334	105.171	104.369	104.551	104.514
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	109.871	110.254	109.101	109.786	110.786	111.342	111.993
Durable goods .....	40	93.181	91.823	91.556	91.778	91.616	92.343	92.461
Nondurable goods .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods .....	43	113.175	113.549	110.499	112.991	115.006	115.700	116.721
Services .....	44	110.012	109.885	109.173	109.430	110.222	110.715	111.297
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	110.024	112.233	111.929	112.113	112.385	112.504	113.474
Sales to other sectors .....	46	109.718	103.936	102.608	103.706	104.249	105.181	105.702
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>116.057</b>	<b>114.498</b>	<b>113.738</b>	<b>114.145</b>	<b>114.702</b>	<b>115.407</b>	<b>116.741</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	115.644	115.063	114.234	114.693	115.284	116.042	117.288
Value added .....	49	112.994	115.716	115.040	115.713	115.919	116.192	116.677
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	112.383	115.171	114.223	115.116	115.497	115.849	116.376
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	117.598	119.879	121.150	120.241	119.201	118.923	119.115
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	120.715	113.770	112.644	112.692	114.025	115.719	118.433
Durable goods .....	53	105.156	106.901	107.230	107.002	106.625	106.746	106.659
Nondurable goods .....	54	132.013	110.076	105.707	107.389	111.364	115.843	122.633
Services .....	55	115.572	116.341	116.916	116.074	116.059	116.314	116.958
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	112.315	113.529	112.771	113.304	113.772	114.270	114.964
Sales to other sectors .....	57	114.152	117.461	116.342	117.011	117.751	118.740	119.666
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	120.444	127.719	124.687	126.685	128.973	130.532	132.161
Health and hospital charges .....	59	111.049	113.912	112.796	113.519	114.171	115.163	115.939
Other sales .....	60	114.435	115.905	115.965	115.736	115.641	116.277	116.975

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>2,386.9</b>	<b>2,416.9</b>	<b>2,378.6</b>	<b>2,409.0</b>	<b>2,431.0</b>	<b>2,449.1</b>	<b>2,476.1</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	2,772.5	2,814.3	2,771.3	2,805.3	2,829.9	2,850.6	2,880.4
Value added .....	3	1,688.4	1,759.9	1,739.8	1,758.0	1,764.7	1,776.9	1,795.1
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	1,428.9	1,487.6	1,470.8	1,487.6	1,492.3	1,499.9	1,514.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	259.5	272.2	269.0	270.4	272.4	277.1	280.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	1,084.1	1,054.4	1,031.5	1,047.3	1,065.3	1,073.6	1,085.3
Durable goods .....	7	71.2	75.5	71.4	75.4	78.8	76.5	74.8
Nondurable goods .....	8	296.5	251.3	240.5	248.0	255.2	261.7	273.5
Services .....	9	716.3	727.6	719.6	723.9	731.4	735.4	737.0
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	29.0	29.5	29.2	29.8	29.8	29.2	28.9
Sales to other sectors .....	11	356.6	367.9	363.5	366.6	369.1	372.2	375.4
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>934.4</b>	<b>986.4</b>	<b>954.2</b>	<b>979.1</b>	<b>1,001.2</b>	<b>1,011.0</b>	<b>1,025.1</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	947.7	1,000.9	968.0	993.4	1,016.0	1,026.0	1,040.9
Value added .....	14	515.2	558.7	548.8	554.3	563.6	573.1	589.0
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	402.0	439.7	428.0	437.0	444.1	449.9	463.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	113.2	118.9	115.8	117.3	119.4	123.2	125.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	432.5	442.2	424.2	439.1	452.5	452.9	451.9
Durable goods .....	18	46.3	50.1	45.9	49.9	53.4	51.2	49.7
Nondurable goods .....	19	53.5	48.8	45.6	50.1	50.4	49.1	49.0
Services .....	20	332.7	343.3	332.7	339.1	348.7	352.6	353.2
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.2
Sales to other sectors .....	22	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>634.0</b>	<b>666.6</b>	<b>642.9</b>	<b>662.7</b>	<b>679.3</b>	<b>681.7</b>	<b>692.1</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	639.3	672.1	648.3	668.1	684.9	687.3	698.1
Value added .....	25	335.7	365.5	354.4	361.3	369.0	377.5	387.3
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	252.9	278.6	269.8	275.7	281.6	287.2	295.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	82.9	87.0	84.6	85.6	87.4	90.3	92.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	303.5	306.6	293.9	306.8	315.9	309.8	310.8
Durable goods .....	29	43.1	46.7	42.6	46.6	50.0	47.6	46.0
Nondurable goods .....	30	30.8	23.8	21.4	24.6	25.9	23.3	23.7
Services .....	31	229.6	236.1	229.8	235.6	240.0	238.9	241.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Sales to other sectors .....	33	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>300.4</b>	<b>319.7</b>	<b>311.3</b>	<b>316.4</b>	<b>321.9</b>	<b>329.3</b>	<b>333.0</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	308.5	328.7	319.7	325.3	331.1	338.7	342.8
Value added .....	36	179.4	193.1	189.4	193.0	194.5	195.6	201.7
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	149.1	161.2	158.2	161.3	162.6	162.7	168.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	30.4	32.0	31.3	31.7	32.0	32.9	33.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	129.0	135.6	130.3	132.3	136.6	143.1	141.1
Durable goods .....	40	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
Nondurable goods .....	41	22.7	25.0	24.2	25.5	24.5	25.8	25.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.9
Other nondurable goods .....	43	23.1	25.1	24.3	25.7	24.9	25.6	26.3
Services .....	44	103.0	107.2	102.8	103.5	108.6	113.7	112.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4
Sales to other sectors .....	46	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>1,452.4</b>	<b>1,430.5</b>	<b>1,424.4</b>	<b>1,429.9</b>	<b>1,429.8</b>	<b>1,438.1</b>	<b>1,451.0</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	1,824.7	1,813.4	1,803.3	1,812.0	1,813.9	1,824.5	1,839.5
Value added .....	49	1,173.2	1,201.2	1,196.0	1,203.8	1,201.1	1,203.8	1,206.1
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	1,026.9	1,047.9	1,042.8	1,050.7	1,048.2	1,050.0	1,050.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	146.3	153.3	153.2	153.1	152.9	153.8	155.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	651.5	612.3	607.3	608.2	612.8	620.7	633.4
Durable goods .....	53	24.9	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.3	25.2
Nondurable goods .....	54	243.0	202.5	194.9	197.9	204.8	212.6	224.5
Services .....	55	383.6	384.3	387.0	384.8	382.7	382.9	383.7
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	23.8	23.7	23.5	24.1	24.0	23.4	22.8
Sales to other sectors .....	57	348.5	359.1	355.5	357.9	360.1	363.1	365.8
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	76.2	79.9	78.1	79.3	80.7	81.6	82.5
Health and hospital charges .....	59	157.0	161.8	160.4	161.3	162.1	163.3	164.3
Other sales .....	60	115.4	117.4	116.9	117.3	117.4	118.2	119.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.



**Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Government consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>2,085.9</b>	<b>2,124.1</b>	<b>2,102.9</b>	<b>2,123.7</b>	<b>2,133.1</b>	<b>2,136.6</b>	<b>2,135.3</b>
Gross output of general government .....	2	2,424.5	2,464.1	2,442.2	2,464.1	2,473.6	2,476.5	2,475.1
Value added .....	3	1,497.5	1,525.1	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,528.1	1,533.8	1,537.3
Compensation of general government employees .....	4	1,268.0	1,286.7	1,280.2	1,287.7	1,288.7	1,290.1	1,291.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	5	229.5	238.4	233.9	236.5	239.5	243.7	246.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	6	926.8	938.6	927.5	939.6	945.2	942.3	937.3
Durable goods .....	7	68.8	72.3	68.3	72.2	75.5	73.1	71.5
Nondurable goods .....	8	225.8	227.9	227.9	230.2	228.0	225.5	224.5
Services .....	9	633.2	640.0	632.7	638.8	643.4	645.2	642.8
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	10	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.4	26.3	25.7	25.3
Sales to other sectors .....	11	312.6	314.0	313.3	314.1	314.3	314.3	314.5
<b>Federal consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	12	<b>835.1</b>	<b>876.0</b>	<b>851.7</b>	<b>872.3</b>	<b>888.1</b>	<b>892.0</b>	<b>894.0</b>
Gross output of general government .....	13	847.2	889.4	864.6	885.6	901.8	905.8	908.4
Value added .....	14	459.2	487.2	474.6	484.1	492.2	498.0	503.9
Compensation of general government employees .....	15	354.2	376.6	367.2	374.8	380.9	383.5	387.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	16	105.2	110.8	107.6	109.4	111.4	114.8	116.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	17	388.2	402.3	389.9	401.7	409.7	407.8	404.4
Durable goods .....	18	45.1	48.6	44.5	48.4	51.8	49.5	47.9
Nondurable goods .....	19	41.8	44.1	43.7	46.0	44.3	42.2	41.6
Services .....	20	301.7	310.4	302.2	307.9	314.5	316.9	315.6
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	21	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5
Sales to other sectors .....	22	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.9
<b>Defense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	23	<b>561.6</b>	<b>589.3</b>	<b>571.5</b>	<b>588.2</b>	<b>599.6</b>	<b>597.7</b>	<b>598.7</b>
Gross output of general government .....	24	566.3	594.3	576.4	593.2	604.8	602.8	604.0
Value added .....	25	295.8	315.0	306.0	312.3	318.6	323.4	325.5
Compensation of general government employees .....	26	219.8	234.9	228.2	233.1	237.9	240.3	241.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	27	76.2	80.3	77.9	79.2	80.8	83.3	84.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	28	270.8	279.3	270.5	281.1	286.3	279.3	278.3
Durable goods .....	29	41.6	44.9	41.0	44.8	48.0	45.7	44.0
Nondurable goods .....	30	21.6	22.2	21.9	23.7	23.2	20.1	20.0
Services .....	31	208.0	212.9	208.0	213.3	215.9	214.3	214.9
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	32	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Sales to other sectors .....	33	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
<b>Nondefense consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	34	<b>273.5</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>280.1</b>	<b>284.0</b>	<b>288.3</b>	<b>294.3</b>	<b>295.3</b>
Gross output of general government .....	35	280.8	295.1	288.1	292.3	297.0	303.1	304.4
Value added .....	36	163.4	172.2	168.7	171.8	173.7	174.6	178.4
Compensation of general government employees .....	37	134.4	141.7	139.0	141.7	143.0	143.2	146.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	38	29.0	30.5	29.7	30.1	30.7	31.5	31.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	39	117.4	122.9	119.4	120.5	123.3	128.5	126.0
Durable goods .....	40	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
Nondurable goods .....	41	20.2	21.9	21.6	22.4	21.3	22.3	21.8
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change .....	42	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.7
Other nondurable goods .....	43	20.4	22.1	22.0	22.7	21.6	22.1	22.5
Services .....	44	93.7	97.5	94.2	94.6	98.6	102.7	100.7
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	45	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Sales to other sectors .....	46	4.6	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1
<b>State and local consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	47	<b>1,251.5</b>	<b>1,249.4</b>	<b>1,252.3</b>	<b>1,252.7</b>	<b>1,246.6</b>	<b>1,246.1</b>	<b>1,242.9</b>
Gross output of general government .....	48	1,577.9	1,576.0	1,578.6	1,579.8	1,573.4	1,572.3	1,568.4
Value added .....	49	1,038.3	1,038.1	1,039.7	1,040.3	1,036.2	1,036.1	1,033.7
Compensation of general government employees .....	50	913.8	909.9	913.0	912.7	907.5	906.3	902.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	51	124.4	127.9	126.5	127.4	128.3	129.4	130.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	52	539.7	538.1	539.1	539.7	537.4	536.4	534.8
Durable goods .....	53	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.6
Nondurable goods .....	54	184.1	184.0	184.3	184.3	183.8	183.5	183.1
Services .....	55	332.0	330.3	331.0	331.5	329.7	329.2	328.1
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	56	21.2	20.9	20.8	21.3	21.1	20.5	19.8
Sales to other sectors .....	57	305.3	305.8	305.5	305.9	305.8	305.8	305.7
Tuition and related educational charges .....	58	63.2	62.6	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.5	62.4
Health and hospital charges .....	59	141.4	142.0	142.2	142.1	142.0	141.8	141.7
Other sales .....	60	100.8	101.3	100.8	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.7
Residual .....	61	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Gross output of general government .....	3	6.2	4.9	-4.7	12.2	8.0	-1.3	0.8
Value added .....	4	4.0	6.5	4.5	8.5	8.3	6.2	2.6
Compensation of general government employees .....	5	3.9	6.9	4.2	9.0	8.4	4.1	1.6
Military .....	6	4.5	7.7	5.6	10.3	7.5	-0.3	1.8
Civilian .....	7	2.6	5.0	1.0	6.1	10.5	15.0	1.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup> .....	8	4.4	5.4	5.7	6.9	8.0	13.0	5.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	8.9	3.1	-14.3	16.7	7.6	-9.5	-1.4
Durable goods .....	10	18.4	7.7	-25.7	43.2	31.9	-18.2	-13.8
Aircraft .....	11	13.1	19.5	-2.6	32.1	22.1	36.1	-49.9
Missiles .....	12	5.2	2.1	-33.2	15.9	112.8	-31.5	-16.6
Ships .....	13	-31.6	-12.6	-22.0	60.8	17.3	-76.4	198.6
Vehicles .....	14	35.3	7.1	-81.6	256.7	37.5	-2.2	27.1
Electronics .....	15	38.7	3.3	-40.1	62.4	31.2	-37.4	32.5
Other durable goods .....	16	16.0	2.5	3.8	17.9	18.1	-43.6	-1.7
Nondurable goods .....	17	3.4	2.9	-14.2	34.9	-7.7	-44.0	-0.3
Petroleum products .....	18	1.5	-2.0	-9.6	19.4	-32.7	-50.1	-23.6
Ammunition .....	19	2.4	-5.6	-50.9	62.3	-13.7	15.1	4.6
Other nondurable goods .....	20	7.8	12.6	5.0	41.1	32.2	-53.7	30.5
Services .....	21	7.9	2.3	-12.0	10.7	5.0	-3.0	1.2
Research and development .....	22	5.0	-1.7	-40.8	21.1	-6.5	-8.0	5.2
Installation support .....	23	3.9	9.9	14.9	13.8	1.1	-9.3	-8.4
Weapons support .....	24	18.7	-3.9	-33.5	5.1	23.5	-30.8	-25.3
Personnel support .....	25	16.6	7.4	9.4	5.0	13.0	20.9	7.7
Transportation of material .....	26	-16.6	-20.7	46.2	7.4	-8.7	-13.9	56.8
Travel of persons .....	27	-20.0	3.1	14.6	2.2	-10.8	-30.0	14.3
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup> .....	28	4.6	14.4	58.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	27.1
Sales to other sectors .....	29	-28.6	1.4	-1.5	1.6	13.8	-11.8	18.3
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	30	<b>16.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Structures .....	31	20.4	29.3	17.6	21.6	72.7	-42.3	55.4
Equipment and software .....	32	16.2	5.4	-10.1	25.2	2.6	-10.7	-2.4
Aircraft .....	33	5.1	12.8	-5.0	66.8	-44.4	63.3	-14.6
Missiles .....	34	-4.7	16.3	88.9	19.4	15.0	-2.2	4.6
Ships .....	35	-0.5	6.7	-21.5	21.7	-6.6	53.9	-47.5
Vehicles .....	36	47.2	-6.4	-45.8	-2.9	27.2	-14.1	27.2
Electronics and software .....	37	26.6	5.7	-22.6	36.4	23.1	-15.3	25.7
Other equipment .....	38	18.1	3.7	5.8	12.6	15.9	-42.5	0.6

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>111.939</b>	<b>117.992</b>	<b>114.219</b>	<b>118.014</b>	<b>120.419</b>	<b>119.317</b>	<b>119.680</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>109.088</b>	<b>114.456</b>	<b>111.005</b>	<b>114.258</b>	<b>116.468</b>	<b>116.092</b>	<b>116.283</b>
Gross output of general government.....	3	108.871	114.246	110.813	114.043	116.255	115.874	116.112
Value added.....	4	104.024	110.776	107.590	109.803	112.011	113.700	114.442
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	101.891	108.876	105.774	108.072	110.269	111.391	111.839
Military.....	6	101.205	109.008	106.074	108.695	110.675	110.588	111.078
Civilian.....	7	103.351	108.486	104.996	106.561	109.248	113.140	113.493
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	110.908	116.889	113.428	115.340	117.576	121.214	122.978
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	114.840	118.445	114.695	119.220	121.434	118.430	118.022
Durable goods.....	10	140.946	151.841	138.631	151.650	162.513	154.569	148.928
Aircraft.....	11	117.187	140.017	126.825	135.955	142.926	154.363	129.891
Missiles.....	12	137.034	139.891	126.286	131.037	158.272	143.968	137.565
Ships.....	13	54.445	47.595	46.268	52.100	54.218	37.794	49.682
Vehicles.....	14	277.342	297.135	222.465	305.734	331.092	329.250	349.619
Electronics.....	15	198.803	205.290	186.142	210.127	224.874	200.017	214.583
Other durable goods.....	16	131.777	135.040	132.724	138.298	144.175	124.964	124.427
Nondurable goods.....	17	103.345	106.328	105.074	113.250	110.990	95.997	95.936
Petroleum products.....	18	101.234	99.202	104.757	109.496	99.185	83.372	77.956
Ammunition.....	19	94.160	88.925	81.893	92.431	89.096	92.283	93.334
Other nondurable goods	20	113.204	127.434	120.707	131.565	141.074	116.390	124.399
Services.....	21	112.234	114.842	112.198	115.077	116.490	115.604	115.935
Research and development.....	22	105.212	103.472	101.177	106.130	104.362	102.219	103.514
Installation support.....	23	98.048	107.742	105.654	109.113	109.415	106.785	104.477
Weapons support.....	24	118.290	113.723	112.222	113.618	119.785	109.266	101.573
Personnel support.....	25	130.257	139.831	134.773	136.418	140.654	147.479	150.244
Transportation of material	26	120.488	95.997	96.280	98.009	95.814	92.286	103.263
Travel of persons.....	27	74.758	77.074	79.533	79.971	77.709	71.083	73.499
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	97.632	111.682	108.739	110.718	112.629	114.643	121.730
Sales to other sectors.....	29	81.700	82.837	81.890	82.225	84.933	82.298	85.830
<b>Gross investment<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>132.547</b>	<b>143.626</b>	<b>137.493</b>	<b>145.286</b>	<b>149.128</b>	<b>142.596</b>	<b>144.255</b>
Structures.....	31	147.710	191.050	177.604	186.485	213.769	186.342	208.046
Equipment and software.....	32	130.625	137.654	132.443	140.101	140.999	137.075	136.239
Aircraft.....	33	100.266	113.050	106.968	121.560	104.992	118.682	114.105
Missiles.....	34	100.497	116.847	111.162	116.211	120.343	119.673	121.030
Ships.....	35	91.352	97.477	92.108	96.749	95.110	105.940	90.167
Vehicles.....	36	229.040	214.404	211.140	209.593	222.587	214.296	227.600
Electronics and software.....	37	168.586	178.131	165.288	178.612	188.125	180.497	191.110
Other equipment.....	38	135.209	140.154	139.123	143.308	148.693	129.495	129.685

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>111.913</b>	<b>112.086</b>	<b>111.584</b>	<b>111.664</b>	<b>112.195</b>	<b>112.901</b>	<b>114.276</b>
<b>Consumption expenditures<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>112.891</b>	<b>113.126</b>	<b>112.502</b>	<b>112.653</b>	<b>113.288</b>	<b>114.062</b>	<b>115.616</b>
Gross output of general government.....	3	112.878	113.091	112.470	112.618	113.252	114.024	115.575
Value added.....	4	113.490	116.021	115.819	115.689	115.839	116.737	118.990
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	115.062	118.596	118.253	118.244	118.378	119.508	122.359
Military.....	6	117.109	120.952	120.422	120.351	120.736	122.300	125.655
Civilian.....	7	110.779	113.649	113.710	113.834	113.423	113.629	115.422
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	108.763	108.335	108.546	108.059	108.257	108.477	109.009
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	112.088	109.781	108.693	109.154	110.325	110.953	111.689
Durable goods.....	10	103.449	104.159	104.139	104.031	104.094	104.371	104.569
Aircraft.....	11	101.701	102.316	102.733	102.221	102.086	102.224	102.460
Missiles.....	12	107.052	108.008	107.811	108.010	108.128	108.080	108.754
Ships.....	13	107.541	109.379	108.999	109.035	109.052	110.431	109.676
Vehicles.....	14	103.707	105.436	105.382	105.508	105.295	105.559	105.533
Electronics.....	15	102.129	101.580	101.630	101.372	101.514	101.804	101.870
Other durable goods.....	16	104.386	106.016	105.418	105.812	106.134	106.700	106.909
Nondurable goods.....	17	142.673	107.290	97.584	104.108	111.486	115.981	117.949
Petroleum products.....	18	175.903	102.304	81.715	95.075	111.084	121.343	124.679
Ammunition.....	19	119.092	116.972	116.845	117.145	116.895	117.005	118.709
Other nondurable goods	20	108.422	109.977	109.278	109.697	110.317	110.614	111.355
Services.....	21	110.384	110.929	110.548	110.467	111.195	111.508	112.239
Research and development.....	22	110.756	111.927	112.020	111.511	111.885	112.294	113.174
Installation support.....	23	112.173	111.805	110.458	111.108	112.717	112.937	114.401
Weapons support.....	24	106.986	108.189	108.263	107.959	108.256	108.276	108.812
Personnel support.....	25	108.850	110.395	110.094	110.264	110.596	110.627	110.981
Transportation of material	26	114.912	103.654	103.216	101.396	103.718	106.286	107.373
Travel of persons.....	27	118.712	115.020	113.250	112.629	115.907	118.293	118.641
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	111.646	108.270	107.586	107.949	108.536	109.007	110.496
Sales to other sectors.....	29	111.470	109.918	110.005	109.411	109.913	110.343	111.445
<b>Gross investment<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>105.630</b>	<b>105.478</b>	<b>105.650</b>	<b>105.338</b>	<b>105.300</b>	<b>105.623</b>	<b>105.986</b>
Structures.....	31	117.040	117.499	119.518	117.683	116.320	116.477	116.708
Equipment and software.....	32	104.376	104.134	104.024	103.939	104.110	104.462	104.848
Aircraft.....	33	102.508	103.742	103.612	104.056	103.813	103.487	104.032
Missiles.....	34	104.988	105.360	104.912	104.131	105.944	106.454	107.073
Ships.....	35	123.044	116.554	116.208	114.557	116.659	118.793	120.882
Vehicles.....	36	104.756	107.170	107.520	107.524	106.732	106.902	106.836
Electronics and software.....	37	96.015	94.227	94.707	94.408	94.023	93.773	93.614
Other equipment.....	38	103.701	104.800	104.304	104.635	104.839	105.422	105.685

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	737.9	779.0	750.7	776.2	795.8	793.5	805.6
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	634.0	666.6	642.9	662.7	679.3	681.7	692.1
Gross output of general government.....	3	639.3	672.1	648.3	668.1	684.9	687.3	698.1
Value added.....	4	335.7	365.5	354.4	361.3	369.0	377.5	387.3
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	252.9	278.6	269.8	275.7	281.6	287.2	295.2
Military.....	6	174.3	193.9	187.8	192.4	196.5	198.9	205.3
Civilian.....	7	78.6	84.7	82.0	83.3	85.1	88.3	89.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	82.9	87.0	84.6	85.6	87.4	90.3	92.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	303.5	306.6	293.9	306.8	315.9	309.8	310.8
Durable goods.....	10	43.1	46.7	42.6	46.6	50.0	47.6	46.0
Aircraft.....	11	12.8	15.4	14.0	14.9	15.7	16.9	14.3
Missiles.....	12	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.1	4.9
Ships.....	13	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
Vehicles.....	14	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1
Electronics.....	15	10.9	11.2	10.2	11.4	12.3	10.9	11.7
Other durable goods.....	16	10.5	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.7	10.2	10.2
Nondurable goods.....	17	30.8	23.8	21.4	24.6	25.9	23.3	23.7
Petroleum products.....	18	18.0	10.1	8.6	10.5	11.1	10.2	9.8
Ammunition.....	19	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4
Other nondurable goods	20	8.4	9.6	9.0	9.9	10.6	8.8	9.5
Services.....	21	229.6	236.1	229.8	235.6	240.0	238.9	241.1
Research and development.....	22	62.9	62.4	61.1	63.8	63.0	61.9	63.2
Installation support.....	23	38.9	42.5	41.2	42.8	43.6	42.6	42.2
Weapons support.....	24	30.8	30.0	29.6	29.9	31.6	28.8	26.9
Personnel support.....	25	79.2	86.2	82.8	84.0	86.8	91.1	93.1
Transportation of material	26	10.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.6
Travel of persons.....	27	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.2
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Sales to other sectors.....	29	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	30	103.9	112.4	107.8	113.5	116.5	111.7	113.4
Structures.....	31	12.9	16.7	15.8	16.4	18.5	16.2	18.1
Equipment and software.....	32	91.0	95.7	91.9	97.2	98.0	95.6	95.3
Aircraft.....	33	13.9	15.8	15.0	17.1	14.7	16.6	16.0
Missiles.....	34	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2
Ships.....	35	11.0	11.1	10.5	10.9	10.9	12.3	10.7
Vehicles.....	36	9.3	8.9	8.8	8.7	9.2	8.9	9.4
Electronics and software.....	37	20.5	21.2	19.8	21.3	22.4	21.4	22.6
Other equipment.....	38	32.1	33.6	33.2	34.3	35.7	31.3	31.4

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

**Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	1	659.4	695.0	672.8	695.2	709.3	702.8	705.0
<b>Consumption expenditures</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	561.6	589.3	571.5	588.2	599.6	597.7	598.7
Gross output of general government.....	3	566.3	594.3	576.4	593.2	604.8	602.8	604.0
Value added.....	4	295.8	315.0	306.0	312.3	318.6	323.4	325.5
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	219.8	234.9	228.2	233.1	237.9	240.3	241.2
Military.....	6	148.8	160.3	156.0	159.8	162.7	162.6	163.3
Civilian.....	7	71.0	74.5	72.1	73.2	75.0	77.7	77.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital <sup>2</sup>	8	76.2	80.3	77.9	79.2	80.8	83.3	84.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased <sup>3</sup> .....	9	270.8	279.3	270.5	281.1	286.3	279.3	278.3
Durable goods.....	10	41.6	44.9	41.0	44.8	48.0	45.7	44.0
Aircraft.....	11	12.6	15.0	13.6	14.6	15.4	16.6	14.0
Missiles.....	12	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.5
Ships.....	13	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
Vehicles.....	14	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9
Electronics.....	15	10.7	11.0	10.0	11.3	12.1	10.7	11.5
Other durable goods.....	16	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.0	9.6	9.5
Nondurable goods.....	17	21.6	22.2	21.9	23.7	23.2	20.1	20.0
Petroleum products.....	18	10.2	10.0	10.6	11.0	10.0	8.4	7.9
Ammunition.....	19	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7
Other nondurable goods	20	7.7	8.7	8.2	9.0	9.6	7.9	8.5
Services.....	21	208.0	212.9	208.0	213.3	215.9	214.3	214.9
Research and development.....	22	56.8	55.8	54.6	57.2	56.3	55.1	55.8
Installation support.....	23	34.6	38.1	37.3	38.6	38.7	37.7	36.9
Weapons support.....	24	28.8	27.7	27.3	27.7	29.2	26.6	24.8
Personnel support.....	25	72.7	78.1	75.2	76.2	78.5	82.3	83.9
Transportation of material	26	9.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.1	8.0
Travel of persons.....	27	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.0
Less: Own-account investment <sup>4</sup>	28	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Sales to other sectors.....	29	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
<b>Gross investment</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	30	98.4	106.6	102.0	107.8	110.7	105.8	107.1
Structures.....	31	11.0	14.2	13.2	13.9	15.9	13.9	15.5
Equipment and software.....	32	87.2	91.9	88.4	93.5	94.1	91.5	91.0
Aircraft.....	33	13.6	15.3	14.5	16.4	14.2	16.0	15.4
Missiles.....	34	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Ships.....	35	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.3	10.4	8.8
Vehicles.....	36	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.8
Electronics and software.....	37	21.3	22.5	20.9	22.6	23.8	22.8	24.2
Other equipment.....	38	31.0	32.1	31.9	32.8	34.1	29.7	29.7
Residual.....	39	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.0	-2.3

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.



## 4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Current receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	1	<b>2,640.3</b>	<b>2,153.7</b>	<b>2,089.0</b>	<b>2,065.0</b>	<b>2,164.4</b>	<b>2,296.3</b>	.....
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	2	<b>1,831.1</b>	<b>1,564.2</b>	<b>1,509.3</b>	<b>1,493.7</b>	<b>1,573.8</b>	<b>1,680.1</b>	<b>1,719.5</b>
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	1,266.9	1,038.4	989.5	978.1	1,045.2	1,140.6	1,171.2
Durable .....	4	822.8	664.6	644.7	617.0	664.2	732.7	743.1
Nondurable .....	5	444.1	373.7	344.8	361.1	381.1	407.9	428.2
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	6	564.2	525.9	519.8	515.6	528.5	539.6	548.3
<b>Income receipts</b> .....	7	<b>809.2</b>	<b>589.4</b>	<b>579.6</b>	<b>571.3</b>	<b>590.6</b>	<b>616.2</b>	.....
Wage and salary receipts .....	8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	.....
Income receipts on assets .....	9	806.2	586.4	576.6	568.3	587.6	613.2	.....
Interest .....	10	261.9	156.1	174.5	158.4	146.9	144.7	.....
Dividends .....	11	258.7	203.2	222.0	181.4	219.9	189.5	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad .....	12	285.6	227.1	180.1	228.5	220.8	279.0	.....
<b>Current payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	13	<b>3,347.6</b>	<b>2,583.8</b>	<b>2,498.5</b>	<b>2,454.5</b>	<b>2,589.8</b>	<b>2,772.0</b>	.....
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	14	<b>2,538.9</b>	<b>1,956.6</b>	<b>1,887.9</b>	<b>1,832.8</b>	<b>1,976.0</b>	<b>2,129.7</b>	<b>2,223.3</b>
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	15	2,126.4	1,575.4	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,592.8	1,739.4	1,822.7
Durable .....	16	1,160.9	892.6	862.5	820.9	895.3	991.6	1,016.8
Nondurable .....	17	965.5	682.8	645.8	640.2	697.5	747.7	805.9
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	18	412.4	381.2	379.6	371.7	383.1	390.3	400.6
<b>Income payments</b> .....	19	<b>667.3</b>	<b>484.5</b>	<b>479.7</b>	<b>478.6</b>	<b>469.1</b>	<b>510.5</b>	.....
Wage and salary payments .....	20	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	.....
Income payments on assets .....	21	656.9	474.4	469.5	468.6	459.1	500.5	.....
Interest .....	22	489.9	355.9	383.1	359.9	341.5	339.1	.....
Dividends .....	23	112.1	86.3	119.2	80.9	67.0	78.1	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States .....	24	55.0	32.2	-32.8	27.8	50.5	83.3	.....
<b>Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)</b> .....	25	<b>141.4</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>150.1</b>
From persons (net) .....	26	64.5	63.5	63.8	63.1	61.9	65.3	66.5
From government (net) .....	27	40.8	49.3	35.9	50.4	54.0	36.8	53.6
From business (net) .....	28	36.2	29.9	31.2	29.6	28.9	29.8	30.0
<b>Balance on current account, NIPAs</b> .....	29	<b>-707.2</b>	<b>-430.1</b>	<b>-409.5</b>	<b>-389.5</b>	<b>-425.5</b>	<b>-475.7</b>	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs .....	30	-706.8	-433.1	-412.6	-392.5	-428.4	-478.6	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs .....	31	-707.2	-430.1	-409.5	-389.5	-425.5	-475.7	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) <sup>2</sup> .....	32	-0.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

**Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**  
[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	1	5.4	-9.6	-29.9	-4.1	17.8	22.8	5.8
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	5.9	-12.2	-36.9	-6.3	24.6	34.1	6.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	6.7	-3.0	-20.1	23.5	-0.2	54.9	-5.3
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	11.2	-7.2	-34.6	10.5	38.9	14.1	14.6
Durable goods.....	5	10.5	-12.9	-48.0	0.2	34.2	24.5	7.1
Nondurable goods.....	6	11.6	-3.9	-26.0	16.2	41.4	9.1	18.7
Capital goods, except automotive... Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	7	5.1	-13.6	-28.3	-18.9	8.8	34.1	8.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	8	-3.2	-3.3	111.0	-24.9	-15.9	38.5	-25.4
Other.....	9	5.2	-7.9	-14.0	-10.8	26.5	33.3	35.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	10	7.1	-16.7	-45.6	-18.2	14.1	33.1	14.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	11	-1.1	-32.9	-83.0	-17.8	182.7	111.1	9.9
Durable goods.....	12	8.2	-7.2	-23.8	-2.7	12.6	29.3	4.7
Nondurable goods.....	13	7.5	-16.7	-41.6	-7.3	38.0	35.2	-7.0
Other.....	14	9.0	5.2	1.2	2.0	-8.4	23.2	18.3
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	15	-11.3	-15.1	-35.1	-25.4	8.1	27.0	-29.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	16	4.2	-4.1	-13.6	0.1	5.6	2.6	3.8
Travel.....	17	-14.6	-3.0	-4.5	42.3	10.9	-30.6	-12.2
Passenger fares.....	18	8.4	-9.9	-23.3	-14.4	10.8	2.7	7.7
Royalties and license fees.....	19	11.5	-6.1	-17.8	8.0	-6.9	-19.2	-0.8
Other private services.....	20	1.0	-14.2	-38.7	-1.9	12.3	29.9	7.0
Other.....	21	5.9	-3.1	-11.8	-0.6	6.0	4.2	4.0
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	22	3.2	-0.3	-4.0	1.6	3.9	3.6	3.4
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	23	11.1	11.3	-3.8	19.8	-2.5	-0.3	2.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	24	-3.2	-13.9	-36.4	-14.7	21.3	15.8	8.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	25	-3.9	-16.0	-41.0	-16.5	25.1	20.3	9.0
Durable goods.....	26	-1.3	-5.0	-20.9	-1.6	-1.1	1.4	7.4
Nondurable goods.....	27	-7.4	-24.7	-51.6	-39.5	24.4	27.5	23.1
Petroleum and products.....	28	-8.6	-29.6	-56.9	-49.2	5.4	48.5	24.8
Capital goods, except automotive... Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	29	-6.2	-19.7	-45.7	-28.9	45.2	9.9	21.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	30	-2.9	-8.6	-15.9	-21.9	5.3	-30.8	6.9
Other.....	31	0.6	-18.0	-44.0	-19.9	22.7	46.0	11.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	32	-3.0	-18.3	-27.5	11.5	-28.9	28.9	-21.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	33	1.7	-1.8	-22.3	24.7	60.0	116.6	17.9
Durable goods.....	34	0.6	-22.9	-50.7	-33.9	19.1	25.6	13.9
Nondurable goods.....	35	-12.1	-31.8	-82.3	-7.3	279.5	83.0	-10.7
Other.....	36	-1.1	-10.8	-25.3	-3.8	4.5	26.7	3.6
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	37	-1.4	-14.1	-32.1	1.4	-3.2	28.6	9.6
Direct defense expenditures.....	38	-0.7	-6.8	-16.7	-9.2	13.6	24.7	-2.7
Travel.....	39	-11.9	-9.8	-11.7	-12.4	-2.9	0.7	58.2
Passenger fares.....	40	0.7	-3.6	-11.5	-7.5	7.0	-1.9	8.7
Other transportation.....	41	-5.6	3.4	21.3	-18.5	-8.9	-11.2	2.6
Royalties and license fees.....	42	-1.7	1.3	-11.1	-23.1	16.8	-3.6	3.5
Other private services.....	43	-0.3	-9.7	-21.3	14.7	12.1	-41.0	-0.6
Other.....	44	-3.4	-15.3	-26.8	-20.7	6.5	16.7	28.1
<b>Addenda:</b>	45	4.5	-15.2	-27.4	-0.3	10.6	7.1	78.7
Exports of durable goods.....	46	5.0	-0.2	-7.7	2.7	5.7	1.3	0.2
Exports of nondurable goods.....	47	-0.2	11.9	2.9	15.0	3.0	16.8	1.7
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	48	4.7	-16.7	-44.2	-15.3	29.1	41.0	5.2
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	49	8.4	-2.9	-20.3	12.2	17.3	22.7	9.5
Imports of durable goods.....	50	6.6	-1.5	-17.8	12.3	-2.3	47.6	8.3
Imports of nondurable goods.....	51	5.8	-13.2	-38.6	-8.2	28.0	32.7	6.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	52	-4.4	-20.9	-52.2	-16.7	37.1	46.1	9.3
	53	-3.3	-9.4	-22.4	-16.3	11.3	-6.6	8.5
	54	-4.2	-17.7	-44.9	-15.5	29.4	35.1	9.4

**Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	1	5.4	-9.6	-29.9	-4.1	17.8	22.8	5.8
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	2	4.06	-8.36	-25.76	-4.19	15.82	21.76	4.58
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	0.36	-0.21	-1.01	1.27	0.10	3.03	-0.32
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	2.10	-1.35	-6.34	1.72	6.43	2.84	2.69
Durable goods.....	5	0.71	-0.82	-3.52	0.02	1.93	1.55	0.46
Nondurable goods.....	6	1.38	-0.53	-2.82	1.70	4.50	1.29	2.23
Capital goods, except automotive... Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	7	1.31	-3.50	-6.81	-5.29	2.34	7.86	1.98
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	8	-0.14	-0.11	3.58	-1.44	-0.79	1.60	-1.28
Other.....	9	0.13	-0.18	-0.31	-0.27	0.59	0.75	0.76
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	10	1.32	-3.20	-10.08	-3.58	2.54	5.51	2.51
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	11	-0.08	-2.26	-8.50	-0.89	5.47	4.75	0.60
Durable goods.....	12	0.71	-0.65	-2.09	-0.26	1.28	2.66	0.45
Nondurable goods.....	13	0.37	-0.85	-2.28	-0.36	1.66	1.62	-0.34
Other.....	14	0.34	0.20	0.18	0.10	-0.38	1.04	0.79
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup>	15	-3.6	-4.0	-1.00	-0.74	0.20	0.63	-0.82
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	16	1.32	-1.27	-4.18	0.04	1.99	1.05	1.20
Travel.....	17	-0.21	-0.03	-0.05	0.47	0.15	-0.45	-0.15
Passenger fares.....	18	0.49	-0.60	-1.44	-0.96	0.66	0.17	0.43
Royalties and license fees.....	19	0.18	-0.10	-0.32	0.14	-0.12	-0.32	-0.01
Other private services.....	20	0.03	-0.45	-1.27	-0.05	0.35	0.82	0.20
Other.....	21	0.30	-0.16	-0.61	-0.03	0.36	0.25	0.22
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	22	0.43	-0.03	-0.47	0.25	0.61	0.58	0.48
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup>	23	0.10	0.11	-0.03	0.23	-0.03	0.00	0.03
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	24	-3.2	-13.9	-36.4	-14.7	21.3	15.8	8.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	25	-3.31	-13.28	-34.65	-13.30	19.80	16.08	7.35
Durable goods.....	26	-0.05	-0.19	-0.74	-0.03	0.02	0.08	0.30
Nondurable goods.....	27	-0.95	-3.03	-6.85	-4.86	2.28	2.47	2.20
Petroleum and products.....	28	-0.57	-1.80	-3.93	-3.15	0.32	1.96	1.15
Capital goods, except automotive... Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	29	-0.38	-1.23	-2.92	-1.70	1.97	0.51	1.04
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	30	-0.45	-0.92	-1.84	-2.76	0.73	-5.15	0.99
Other.....	31	0.10	-3.50	-8.99	-3.93	4.20	7.40	2.15
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	32	-0.04	-0.27	-0.35	0.20	-0.52	0.39	-0.34
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	33	0.07	-0.05	-0.83	0.99	2.38	4.11	0.90
Durable goods.....	34	0.07	-3.18	-7.81	-5.11	2.35	2.90	1.59
Nondurable goods.....	35	-1.27	-3.10	-11.00	-0.45	11.35	5.93	-1.05
Other.....	36	-0.21	-2.19	-4.87	-0.71	1.24	5.31	0.82
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	37	-0.15	-1.56	-3.48	0.27	-0.22	2.95	1.06
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	38	-0.06	-0.63	-1.39	-0.97	1.47	2.36	-0.24
Durable goods.....	39	-0.47	-0.34	-0.35	-0.56	-0.04	0.05	1.94
Nondurable goods.....	40	0.10	-0.64	-1.72	-1.45	1.47	-0.30	1.55
Other.....	41	-0.08	0.05	0.41	-0.36	-0.17	-0.21	0.04
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	-0.05	0.03	-0.35	-0.98	0.64	-0.13	0.12
Travel.....	43	0.00	-0.14	-0.29	0.21	0.17	-0.68	-0.01
Passenger fares.....	44	-0.10	-0.45	-0.75	-0.63	0.20	0.43	0.68
Other transportation.....	45	0.05	-0.17	-0.29	0.00	0.13	0.08	0.69
Royalties and license fees.....	46	0.29	-0.02	-0.47	0.22	0.49	0.11	0.02
Other private services.....	47	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.01
Other.....								

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services  
by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	124.842	112.823	109.922	108.766	113.315	119.289	120.976
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	124.436	109.268	105.520	103.817	109.695	118.040	119.980
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	125.205	121.462	113.436	119.581	119.510	133.321	131.506
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	126.127	117.076	109.198	111.948	121.540	125.615	129.965
Durable goods.....	5	127.899	111.355	105.676	105.732	113.804	120.209	122.274
Nondurable goods.....	6	125.070	120.131	111.044	115.288	125.713	128.481	134.105
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	126.462	109.291	110.363	104.737	106.960	115.104	117.387
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	116.222	112.411	118.653	110.470	105.779	114.745	106.649
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	119.171	109.720	106.781	103.783	110.063	118.252	127.561
Other.....	10	130.106	108.407	108.673	103.360	106.835	114.760	118.821
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	119.077	79.893	68.362	65.085	84.396	101.731	104.157
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	132.467	122.990	119.777	118.960	122.550	130.672	132.173
Durable goods.....	13	140.471	117.041	111.696	109.595	118.783	128.088	125.772
Nondurable goods.....	14	123.226	129.668	128.891	129.540	126.735	133.508	139.244
Other.....	15	89.009	75.604	77.878	72.385	73.804	78.351	71.703
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	125.759	120.661	119.619	119.649	121.293	122.082	123.217
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	107.929	104.717	98.881	107.998	110.824	101.165	97.920
Travel.....	18	119.014	107.191	108.768	104.622	107.330	108.045	110.066
Passenger fares.....	19	125.784	118.102	118.985	121.298	119.162	112.962	112.747
Other transportation.....	20	115.941	99.456	96.707	96.248	99.086	105.784	107.577
Royalties and license fees.....	21	129.776	125.697	124.581	124.406	126.246	127.555	128.827
Other private services.....	22	132.462	132.057	130.733	131.266	132.520	133.707	134.841
Other.....	23	120.246	133.777	129.735	135.741	134.871	134.760	135.688
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	104.721	90.146	89.804	86.292	90.554	93.933	95.958
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	103.472	86.879	86.326	82.520	87.270	91.400	93.380
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	105.982	100.680	101.026	100.623	100.355	100.715	102.536
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	92.721	69.840	73.451	64.785	68.422	72.702	76.586
Durable goods.....	28	90.271	63.521	69.724	58.864	59.647	65.849	69.601
Nondurable goods.....	29	95.903	77.033	77.838	71.485	78.467	80.343	84.358
Petroleum and products.....	30	93.161	85.191	90.616	85.175	86.283	78.691	80.008
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	118.152	96.841	95.962	90.789	95.562	105.051	108.027
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	118.665	96.949	97.519	100.213	92.013	98.051	92.180
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	130.693	128.292	109.493	115.697	130.121	157.857	164.485
Other.....	34	114.019	87.959	91.606	82.602	86.283	91.343	94.364
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	93.886	63.988	51.769	50.804	70.908	82.471	80.166
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	112.954	100.785	99.446	98.484	99.570	105.641	106.573
Durable goods.....	37	113.986	97.918	96.501	96.830	96.053	102.289	104.668
Nondurable goods.....	38	111.713	104.129	102.874	100.413	103.675	109.552	108.799
Other.....	39	89.684	80.900	83.184	80.479	79.898	80.038	89.757
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	111.478	107.455	108.238	106.160	107.962	107.458	109.718
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	88.361	91.339	96.668	91.850	89.735	87.103	87.665
Travel.....	42	96.546	87.183	86.471	89.485	92.070	80.704	80.589
Passenger fares.....	43	107.821	90.875	93.237	87.989	89.381	92.893	98.831
Other transportation.....	44	98.620	83.598	82.236	82.171	84.268	85.718	99.110
Royalties and license fees.....	45	140.312	139.979	138.202	139.313	141.061	141.522	141.595
Other private services.....	46	99.351	111.197	106.844	110.633	111.450	115.860	116.352
Other.....	47							
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	125.468	104.454	101.991	97.853	104.309	113.665	115.118
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	121.846	118.315	111.957	115.215	119.901	126.187	129.079
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	123.679	121.885	116.605	120.045	119.349	131.543	134.177
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	124.485	108.028	104.426	102.228	108.742	116.717	118.591
Imports of durable goods.....	52	106.222	84.026	81.465	77.834	84.215	92.589	94.664
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	99.395	90.018	92.209	88.204	90.592	89.068	90.913
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	105.469	86.809	85.029	81.518	86.944	93.743	95.875

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports  
of Goods and Services by Type of Product**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	112.389	106.250	105.265	105.284	106.473	107.978	108.965
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	112.366	104.916	103.588	104.076	105.261	106.740	107.835
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	146.784	131.296	129.545	134.358	131.076	130.204	131.732
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	128.728	106.140	102.289	103.321	107.408	111.542	115.294
Durable goods.....	5	122.381	105.129	101.922	101.297	106.057	111.240	114.196
Nondurable goods.....	6	132.455	106.802	102.600	104.509	108.253	111.847	116.019
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	100.967	99.782	99.548	99.390	99.689	100.502	100.294
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	113.924	119.052	118.976	118.699	118.836	119.697	120.983
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	80.893	75.380	75.897	75.145	74.682	75.795	73.875
Other.....	10	101.611	99.901	99.498	99.471	99.944	100.691	100.494
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	103.645	104.176	104.277	104.157	104.023	104.246	104.643
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	105.618	105.867	105.727	105.149	106.183	106.409	106.217
Durable goods.....	13	104.001	104.678	104.649	104.122	105.079	104.863	102.710
Nondurable goods.....	14	107.684	107.285	107.021	106.391	107.507	108.221	110.159
Other.....	15	115.375	108.124	106.638	107.238	108.555	110.064	111.416
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	112.445	109.218	108.910	107.997	109.199	110.763	111.515
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	107.300	107.944	107.661	107.777	107.997	108.341	108.756
Travel.....	18	113.084	108.211	107.199	106.702	108.903	110.038	110.591
Passenger fares.....	19	119.891	105.050	111.838	99.657	100.610	108.094	112.260
Other transportation.....	20	123.158	108.316	106.508	105.737	109.208	111.812	113.858
Royalties and license fees.....	21	109.610	109.757	109.334	109.459	109.841	110.393	110.868
Other private services.....	22	110.153	109.809	109.029	109.017	109.979	111.213	111.605
Other.....	23	117.146	115.150	117.762	113.835	112.924	116.079	116.015
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	119.559	107.037	103.746	104.821	107.688	111.891	114.346
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	120.323	106.172	102.402	103.777	106.974	111.537	114.402
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	123.321	119.270	118.683	118.868	118.503	121.025	124.390
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	128.309	104.662	106.757	101.264	102.006	108.622	115.445
Durable goods.....	28	130.361	109.723	106.471	104.308	111.063	117.048	122.021
Nondurable goods.....	29	125.461	99.681	106.358	97.926	93.682	100.758	109.133
Petroleum and products.....	30	193.187	119.180	91.534	106.185	126.769	152.230	166.280
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	101.186	100.243	100.478	100.119	100.199	100.178	99.939
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	115.890	121.986	120.073	121.655	122.735	123.480	124.756
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	82.719	78.324	78.999	78.272	78.374	77.651	77.157
Other.....	34	106.882	106.666	106.914	106.513	106.468	106.771	106.548
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	103.984	104.636	104.330	104.196	104.781	105.235	104.997
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	104.278	103.905	103.993	103.880	103.773	103.973	104.290
Durable goods.....	37	103.759	102.755	102.454	102.707	102.786	103.073	102.727
Nondurable goods.....	38	104.917	105.283	105.813	105.285	104.965	105.071	106.137
Other.....	39	116.086	115.599	115.998	114.968	115.079	116.351	118.005
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	115.682	110.911	109.655	109.471	110.953	113.564	114.162
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	137.169	129.737	118.193	126.914	135.165	138.676	138.234
Travel.....	42	119.338	108.700	106.577	108.293	109.538	110.393	110.492
Passenger fares.....	43	129.118	119.475	127.892	112.382	108.764	128.862	132.225
Other transportation.....	44	108.572	95.354	96.491	93.255	94.489	97.179	99.320
Royalties and license fees.....	45	109.651	109.750	109.327	109.452	109.834	110.386	110.860
Other private services.....	46	111.668	114.094	112.560	113.375	114.793	115.647	

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	1,831.1	1,564.2	1,509.3	1,493.7	1,573.8	1,680.1	1,719.5
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,266.9	1,038.4	989.5	978.1	1,045.2	1,140.6	1,171.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	108.3	93.9	86.6	94.7	92.3	102.3	102.1
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	369.4	282.6	253.5	262.5	296.3	318.0	340.1
Durable goods.....	5	128.6	96.3	88.4	87.9	99.0	109.7	114.6
Nondurable goods.....	6	240.7	186.3	165.1	174.6	197.2	208.3	225.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	457.7	390.9	393.8	373.1	382.2	414.6	422.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	74.0	74.9	79.0	73.4	70.4	76.9	72.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	43.9	37.7	36.9	35.5	37.4	40.8	42.9
Other.....	10	339.8	278.4	277.9	264.2	274.4	297.0	306.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	121.5	81.9	70.2	66.7	86.4	104.4	107.3
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	161.3	150.1	146.0	144.2	150.0	160.3	161.8
Durable goods.....	13	90.7	76.1	72.6	70.9	77.5	83.4	80.2
Nondurable goods.....	14	70.6	74.0	73.4	73.3	72.5	76.9	81.6
Other.....	15	48.8	38.9	39.5	36.9	38.1	41.0	38.0
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	564.2	525.9	519.8	515.6	528.5	539.6	548.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	21.0	20.5	19.3	21.1	21.7	19.8	19.3
Travel.....	18	110.1	94.9	95.4	91.3	95.6	97.3	99.6
Passenger fares.....	19	31.6	26.0	27.9	25.3	25.1	25.6	26.5
Other transportation.....	20	58.9	44.5	42.5	42.0	44.7	48.8	50.5
Royalties and license fees.....	21	91.6	88.8	87.7	87.7	89.3	90.7	92.0
Other private services.....	22	233.5	232.1	228.1	229.0	233.3	238.0	240.9
Other.....	23	17.4	19.1	18.9	19.1	18.9	19.4	19.5
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	24	2,538.9	1,956.6	1,887.9	1,832.8	1,976.0	2,129.7	2,223.3
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	25	2,126.4	1,575.4	1,508.2	1,461.1	1,592.8	1,739.4	1,822.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	89.0	81.8	81.7	81.5	81.0	83.0	86.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	316.5	194.5	208.4	174.4	185.5	209.9	235.0
Durable goods.....	28	160.1	94.8	100.9	83.5	90.0	104.8	115.4
Nondurable goods.....	29	156.4	99.7	107.5	90.9	95.4	105.1	119.5
Petroleum and products.....	30	453.3	253.5	208.9	227.8	275.5	301.7	335.1
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	455.2	369.6	367.1	346.1	364.6	400.7	411.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	35.4	30.5	30.2	31.4	29.1	31.2	29.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	100.9	93.6	80.6	84.4	95.0	114.2	118.3
Other.....	34	318.9	245.6	256.3	230.3	240.4	255.2	263.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	233.8	160.5	129.4	126.8	178.0	207.9	201.6
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	484.7	431.0	425.6	421.0	425.2	452.0	457.4
Durable goods.....	37	264.9	225.4	221.5	222.8	221.2	236.2	240.9
Nondurable goods.....	38	219.8	205.6	204.1	198.3	204.1	215.9	216.5
Other.....	39	94.0	84.5	87.2	83.6	83.1	84.2	95.7
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	40	412.4	381.2	379.6	371.7	383.1	390.3	400.6
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	36.5	35.6	34.4	35.1	36.5	36.4	36.5
Travel.....	42	79.7	73.6	74.5	70.9	74.5	74.4	75.2
Passenger fares.....	43	32.6	27.2	29.0	26.4	26.3	27.3	27.9
Other transportation.....	44	72.1	53.8	55.8	50.9	52.4	56.0	60.9
Royalties and license fees.....	45	26.6	22.6	22.1	22.1	22.8	23.3	27.0
Other private services.....	46	153.3	156.2	152.2	154.3	158.4	160.1	160.1
Other.....	47	11.6	12.2	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.9	13.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	822.8	664.6	644.7	617.0	664.2	732.7	743.1
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	444.1	373.7	344.8	361.1	381.1	407.9	428.2
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>2</sup> .....	50	118.0	101.0	94.4	101.0	99.0	109.4	113.0
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,149.0	937.4	895.1	877.1	946.2	1,031.1	1,058.2
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,160.9	892.6	862.5	820.9	895.3	991.6	1,016.8
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	965.5	682.8	645.8	640.2	697.5	747.7	805.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,673.2	1,321.9	1,299.3	1,233.3	1,317.3	1,437.7	1,487.6

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	1	1,629.3	1,472.4	1,434.5	1,419.5	1,478.8	1,556.8	1,578.8
<b>Exports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	2	1,127.5	990.1	956.1	940.7	993.9	1,069.5	1,087.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	73.8	71.6	66.9	70.5	70.5	78.6	77.5
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	287.0	266.4	248.4	254.7	276.5	285.8	295.7
Durable goods.....	5	105.1	91.5	86.9	86.9	93.5	98.8	100.5
Nondurable goods.....	6	181.8	174.6	161.4	167.5	182.7	186.7	194.9
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	453.3	391.7	395.6	375.4	383.4	412.6	420.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	65.0	62.8	66.3	61.7	59.1	64.1	59.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	10	334.4	278.6	279.3	265.6	274.6	294.9	305.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	117.2	78.6	67.3	64.0	83.1	100.1	102.5
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	152.7	141.8	138.1	137.1	141.3	150.6	152.4
Durable goods.....	13	87.2	72.7	69.3	68.0	73.7	79.5	78.1
Nondurable goods.....	14	65.6	69.0	68.6	68.9	67.4	71.0	74.1
Other.....	15	42.3	35.9	37.0	34.4	35.1	37.2	34.1
<b>Exports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	16	501.7	481.4	477.2	477.4	483.9	487.1	491.6
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	19.5	18.9	17.9	19.5	20.1	18.3	17.7
Travel.....	18	97.4	87.7	89.0	85.6	87.8	88.4	90.0
Passenger fares.....	19	26.4	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.0	23.7	23.6
Other transportation.....	20	47.9	41.1	39.9	39.7	40.9	43.7	44.4
Royalties and license fees.....	21	83.6	80.9	80.2	80.1	81.3	82.1	83.0
Other private services.....	22	212.0	211.4	209.2	210.1	212.1	214.0	215.8
Other.....	23	14.9	16.6	16.1	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.8
Residual.....	24	0.9	5.7	5.6	7.5	5.1	5.2	2.7
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	25	2,123.5	1,828.0	1,821.0	1,749.8	1,836.2	1,904.8	1,945.8
<b>Imports of goods</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	26	1,767.3	1,483.9	1,474.4	1,409.4	1,490.6	1,561.1	1,594.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	72.2	68.6	68.8	68.5	68.3	68.6	69.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	246.7	185.8	195.4	172.3	182.0	193.4	203.7
Durable goods.....	29	122.8	86.4	94.8	80.1	81.1	89.6	94.7
Nondurable goods.....	30	124.7	100.2	101.2	92.9	102.0	104.5	109.7
Petroleum and products.....	31	234.6	214.6	228.2	214.5	217.3	198.2	201.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	449.9	368.7	365.4	345.7	363.8	400.0	411.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	30.6	25.0	25.1	25.8	23.7	25.2	23.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	35	298.4	230.2	239.7	216.2	225.8	239.0	246.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	224.8	153.2	124.0	121.7	169.8	197.5	192.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	464.8	414.8	409.3	405.3	409.8	434.8	438.6
Durable goods.....	38	255.3	219.4	216.2	216.9	215.2	229.1	234.5
Nondurable goods.....	39	209.5	195.3	192.9	188.3	194.4	205.4	204.0
Other.....	40	81.0	73.0	75.1	72.7	72.1	72.3	81.0
<b>Imports of services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	41	356.5	343.7	346.2	339.5	345.3	343.7	350.9
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	26.6	27.5	29.1	27.6	27.0	26.2	26.4
Travel.....	43	66.8	67.7	69.9	65.5	68.1	67.4	68.0
Passenger fares.....	44	25.2	22.8	22.6	23.4	24.1	21.1	21.1
Other transportation.....	45	66.4	56.3	57.7	54.5	55.4	57.5	61.2
Royalties and license fees.....	46	24.3	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.7	21.1	24.4
Other private services.....	47	137.3	136.9	135.2	136.1	138.0	138.4	138.5
Other.....	48	10.2	11.4	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.9	11.9
Residual.....	49	-9.1	-0.8	7.1	5.6	0.4	-1.5	-17.0
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	784.0	652.7	637.3	611.4	651.8	710.2	719.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	342.7	332.7	314.9	324.0	337.2	354.9	363.0
Exports of agricultural goods <sup>3</sup> .....	52	80.3	79.1	75.7	77.9	77.4	85.4	87.1
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	1,047.2	908.7	878.4	859.9	914.7	981.8	997.6
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,089.2	861.6	835.3	798.1	863.5	949.4	970.6
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	678.5	614.5	629.4	602.1	618.4	608.0	620.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	56	1,535.8	1,264.0	1,238.1	1,187.0	1,266.0	1,365.0	1,396.1

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.



## 5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Gross saving</b> .....	1	1,824.1	1,508.4	1,595.3	1,530.7	1,401.7	1,505.9	.....
<b>Net saving</b> .....	2	-23.0	-355.6	-288.3	-333.3	-449.0	-351.7	.....
Net private saving.....	3	659.8	888.3	717.4	960.2	919.5	956.0	.....
Personal saving.....	4	286.4	464.9	403.1	595.7	431.5	429.3	340.8
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	5	378.3	418.4	294.2	364.5	488.0	526.7	.....
Undistributed profits	6	480.7	537.1	358.0	475.1	624.1	691.1	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	7	-38.2	9.1	81.1	18.1	-17.1	-45.6	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	8	-64.1	-127.8	-144.9	-128.6	-118.9	-118.8	-271.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	9	-5.0	5.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	10	-682.7	-1,243.8	-1,005.7	-1,293.5	-1,368.5	-1,307.7	.....
Federal	11	-642.6	-1,224.7	-969.1	-1,268.9	-1,353.6	-1,307.2	.....
State and local	12	-40.2	-19.2	-36.6	-24.6	-14.9	-0.5	.....
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b> .....	13	1,847.1	1,864.0	1,883.6	1,864.0	1,850.7	1,857.7	1,861.9
Private	14	1,536.2	1,538.8	1,561.3	1,540.5	1,525.5	1,527.7	1,527.9
Domestic business	15	1,252.3	1,257.7	1,277.0	1,259.4	1,246.9	1,247.6	1,246.1
Households and institutions	16	283.9	281.0	284.4	281.1	278.6	280.1	281.8
Government	17	310.9	325.2	322.3	323.5	325.2	330.0	334.0
Federal	18	119.8	125.6	122.5	124.0	126.1	130.0	132.0
State and local	19	191.2	199.6	199.8	199.5	199.1	200.0	202.0
<b>Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs</b> .....	20	1,925.2	1,712.5	1,780.8	1,692.4	1,654.9	1,742.1	.....
Gross domestic investment	21	2,632.4	2,142.6	2,190.3	2,082.0	2,080.4	2,217.8	2,262.0
Gross private domestic investment	22	2,136.1	1,628.8	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,556.1	1,707.8	1,762.9
Gross government investment	23	496.3	513.8	500.4	520.4	524.3	510.0	499.1
Capital account transactions (net) <sup>1</sup>	24	-0.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	25	-706.8	-433.1	-412.6	-392.5	-428.4	-478.6	.....
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> .....	26	101.0	209.2	185.4	161.7	253.3	236.2	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Gross private saving	27	2,195.9	2,427.0	2,278.7	2,500.7	2,445.0	2,483.7	.....
Gross government saving	28	-371.8	-918.6	-683.4	-970.0	-1,043.3	-977.7	.....
Federal	29	-522.8	-1,099.1	-846.6	-1,144.9	-1,227.5	-1,177.3	.....
State and local	30	151.0	180.4	163.2	174.9	184.2	199.5	.....
Net domestic investment	31	785.3	278.6	306.7	218.0	229.7	360.1	400.1
<b>Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income</b> .....	32	12.6	10.7	11.3	10.9	9.9	10.5	.....
<b>Net saving as a percentage of gross national income</b> .....	33	-0.2	-2.5	-2.0	-2.4	-3.2	-2.5	.....
<b>Disaster losses</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	34	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private	35	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business	36	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions	37	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	-5.1	-18.3	-39.0	-12.5	-1.3	5.0	0.7
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	1.6	-17.8	-39.2	-9.6	-5.9	5.3	4.1
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	10.3	-19.8	-43.6	-17.3	-18.4	-18.0	-14.0
Commercial and health care	4	-1.8	-25.9	-35.3	-21.6	-30.2	-37.0	-20.6
Manufacturing	5	25.4	21.5	59.7	30.0	-29.3	-43.9	-51.9
Power and communication	6	18.4	-0.7	-8.8	42.5	3.1	-5.1	1.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	16.1	-41.5	-82.4	-69.1	8.6	73.8	43.8
Other structures	8	11.1	-18.5	-31.6	-7.3	-29.0	-34.3	-35.7
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	-2.6	-16.6	-36.4	-4.9	1.5	19.0	13.4
Information processing equipment and software	10	6.0	-5.4	-19.6	5.5	7.6	27.6	15.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	8.4	-5.4	-14.7	16.8	9.7	97.1	27.6
Software <sup>2</sup>	12	6.4	-6.4	-24.0	1.3	5.2	22.1	22.1
Other <sup>3</sup>	13	4.4	-4.1	-15.6	6.9	9.9	14.1	3.8
Industrial equipment	14	-3.5	-23.5	-49.7	-15.1	-13.4	-7.0	-0.1
Transportation equipment	15	-27.3	-48.7	-81.3	20.7	22.6	77.0	1.3
Other equipment <sup>4</sup>	16	-2.1	-19.5	-31.1	-29.8	-10.4	-2.8	26.0
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	-22.9	-20.5	-38.2	-23.3	18.9	3.8	-10.9
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	-23.2	-20.8	-38.8	-23.6	19.0	3.5	-11.4
Permanent site	19	-33.5	-37.5	-60.9	-44.5	29.3	1.2	-0.5
Single family	20	-36.7	-39.4	-67.5	-47.0	73.0	22.5	13.2
Multifamily	21	-14.8	-29.8	-28.8	-36.6	-50.9	-56.7	-51.7
Other structures <sup>5</sup>	22	-9.5	-4.6	-13.9	-6.2	13.2	4.9	-17.6
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	-3.0	-6.0	-7.1	-10.0	14.6	14.6	10.4
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-7.5	-20.3	-41.7	-19.9	-4.4	-9.1	-12.9
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	-2.6	-16.6	-36.1	-4.9	1.6	19.0	13.4
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup>	26	-6.5	-21.1	-42.6	-21.3	-7.5	-12.4	-9.6
Nonresidential structures	27	10.2	-19.8	-43.6	-17.3	-18.2	-17.8	-13.9
Residential structures	28	-23.5	-23.1	-40.8	-27.6	13.2	-3.4	-2.9

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type**

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Percent change at annual rate:</b>								
Private fixed investment .....	1	-5.1	-18.3	-39.0	-12.5	-1.3	5.0	0.7
<b>Percentage points at annual rates:</b>								
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	1.19	-13.95	-30.88	-7.36	-4.82	4.20	3.16
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	2.46	-5.62	-13.33	-5.17	-5.61	-5.15	-3.73
Commercial and health care .....	4	-0.15	-2.26	-3.07	-2.01	-2.89	-3.32	-1.50
Manufacturing .....	5	0.52	0.63	1.98	1.22	-1.59	-2.33	-2.50
Power and communication .....	6	0.62	-0.03	-0.33	1.88	0.17	-0.29	0.07
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	1.01	-3.08	-10.36	-5.90	0.36	2.63	1.92
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	0.45	-0.88	-1.54	-0.37	-1.66	-1.84	-1.72
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	-1.26	-8.33	-17.55	-2.18	0.79	9.35	6.88
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	1.40	-1.39	-4.55	1.60	2.19	7.63	4.70
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	0.31	-0.22	-0.46	0.63	0.39	3.11	1.22
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	0.70	-0.77	-2.88	0.21	0.70	2.90	3.01
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	0.39	-0.40	-1.20	0.76	1.10	1.61	0.46
Industrial equipment .....	14	-0.30	-2.12	-4.98	-1.34	-1.24	-0.61	-0.01
Transportation equipment .....	15	-2.18	-3.00	-5.26	0.83	0.85	2.59	0.06
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	-0.18	-1.82	-2.77	-3.26	-1.01	-0.26	2.14
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	-6.27	-4.39	-8.10	-5.18	3.54	0.79	-2.41
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	-6.25	-4.36	-8.07	-5.13	3.46	0.72	-2.46
Permanent site .....	19	-5.15	-3.87	-6.67	-4.40	1.92	0.10	-0.04
Single family .....	20	-4.82	-3.28	-6.11	-3.53	3.14	1.29	0.81
Multifamily .....	21	-0.33	-0.59	-0.56	-0.87	-1.22	-1.19	-0.85
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	-1.10	-0.49	-1.40	-0.73	1.54	0.62	-2.42
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	-0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	-3.80	-9.98	-21.40	-10.30	-2.14	-4.43	-6.19
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	-1.27	-8.36	-17.58	-2.24	0.86	9.42	6.94
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	-3.06	-9.82	-20.77	-10.43	-3.44	-5.67	-4.17
Nonresidential structures .....	27	2.43	-5.61	-13.30	-5.16	-5.52	-5.08	-3.68
Residential structures .....	28	-5.49	-4.21	-7.46	-5.28	2.08	-0.58	-0.49

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.  
 6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes**  
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	95.106	77.660	79.514	76.895	76.647	77.585	77.730
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	116.502	95.819	98.061	95.623	94.183	95.410	96.364
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	138.392	110.966	119.243	113.716	108.074	102.832	99.018
Commercial and health care .....	4	114.464	84.761	95.029	89.434	81.755	72.827	68.744
Manufacturing .....	5	169.306	205.744	211.321	225.659	206.899	179.094	149.111
Power and communication .....	6	171.103	169.903	158.762	173.474	174.819	172.556	173.100
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	146.293	85.558	101.231	75.481	77.052	88.468	96.871
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	140.948	114.837	124.402	122.057	112.027	100.863	90.323
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	107.332	89.462	89.143	88.036	88.370	92.300	95.255
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	123.885	117.135	113.092	114.624	116.748	124.077	128.655
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	157.032	148.621	136.221	141.609	144.929	171.726	182.505
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	117.896	110.362	108.007	108.358	109.728	115.355	121.268
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	118.346	113.465	109.792	111.640	114.298	118.131	119.237
Industrial equipment .....	14	109.426	83.675	88.186	84.659	81.663	80.190	80.161
Transportation equipment .....	15	70.937	36.396	32.912	34.498	36.302	41.871	42.007
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	100.749	81.089	87.888	80.453	78.284	77.731	82.356
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	58.213	46.288	47.478	44.436	46.403	46.833	45.499
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	57.694	45.691	46.904	43.852	45.806	46.200	44.819
Permanent site .....	19	45.220	28.246	30.483	26.307	28.055	28.137	28.103
Single family .....	20	41.462	25.131	26.035	22.212	25.474	26.800	27.643
Multifamily .....	21	77.014	54.079	66.645	59.478	49.795	40.398	33.671
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	79.035	75.370	74.862	73.682	76.009	76.926	73.300
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	100.478	94.417	93.839	91.411	94.576	97.843	100.294
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	84.941	67.733	71.400	67.545	66.785	65.202	62.996
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	107.265	89.509	89.188	88.068	88.429	92.353	95.303
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	87.575	69.081	73.497	69.235	67.900	65.691	64.062
Nonresidential structures .....	27	138.574	111.151	119.377	113.852	108.282	103.093	99.314
Residential structures .....	28	57.592	44.279	46.403	42.798	44.147	43.767	43.451

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
 2. Excludes software "embedded", or bundled, in computers and other equipment.  
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.  
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.  
 5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.  
 6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	<b>107.551</b>	<b>106.132</b>	<b>107.668</b>	<b>106.463</b>	<b>105.265</b>	<b>105.130</b>	<b>104.834</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>107.897</b>	<b>107.524</b>	<b>109.154</b>	<b>107.993</b>	<b>106.656</b>	<b>106.294</b>	<b>105.826</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	<b>125.207</b>	<b>122.811</b>	<b>127.092</b>	<b>123.706</b>	<b>120.451</b>	<b>119.994</b>	<b>120.272</b>
Commercial and health care .....	4	119.014	119.798	123.134	121.311	117.684	117.061	116.490
Manufacturing .....	5	120.113	123.299	127.187	125.139	120.206	120.663	120.434
Power and communication .....	6	122.152	124.229	126.624	124.790	122.887	122.616	123.667
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	147.142	132.319	142.001	131.583	128.314	127.375	128.761
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	115.011	112.869	116.002	113.735	111.233	110.506	110.239
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	<b>101.455</b>	<b>102.008</b>	<b>102.450</b>	<b>102.304</b>	<b>101.802</b>	<b>101.478</b>	<b>100.724</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	95.600	93.913	94.578	94.033	93.545	93.497	93.138
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	69.960	64.239	66.328	64.563	63.508	62.558	62.151
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	102.748	101.494	102.145	101.674	100.928	101.229	100.880
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	100.487	100.542	100.416	100.465	100.603	100.683	100.359
Industrial equipment .....	14	110.942	112.322	112.055	112.003	112.327	112.904	113.113
Transportation equipment .....	15	102.641	109.493	109.015	112.335	110.666	105.957	101.077
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	108.231	112.578	113.120	112.916	112.161	112.116	111.125
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	<b>105.779</b>	<b>100.716</b>	<b>101.915</b>	<b>100.554</b>	<b>99.863</b>	<b>100.532</b>	<b>100.863</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	<b>105.832</b>	<b>100.701</b>	<b>101.871</b>	<b>100.484</b>	<b>99.853</b>	<b>100.596</b>	<b>100.962</b>
Permanent site .....	19	105.756	99.756	102.142	99.639	98.170	99.071	99.071
Single family .....	20	103.358	96.782	99.097	96.668	95.243	96.117	96.117
Multifamily .....	21	121.226	116.265	119.047	116.129	114.418	115.468	115.468
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	105.572	101.028	101.423	100.759	100.643	101.287	101.883
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	<b>101.608</b>	<b>99.824</b>	<b>102.085</b>	<b>101.732</b>	<b>98.787</b>	<b>96.691</b>	<b>95.728</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	113.490	109.872	112.636	110.229	108.249	108.373	108.689
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	101.457	101.987	102.447	102.299	101.773	101.430	100.674
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	114.919	111.396	114.441	111.779	109.613	109.752	110.137
Nonresidential structures .....	27	125.370	122.975	127.287	123.879	120.598	120.137	120.416
Residential structures .....	28	107.059	101.926	103.418	101.635	100.868	101.783	102.317

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

**Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	<b>2,170.8</b>	<b>1,749.7</b>	<b>1,817.2</b>	<b>1,737.7</b>	<b>1,712.6</b>	<b>1,731.4</b>	<b>1,729.7</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	<b>1,693.6</b>	<b>1,388.8</b>	<b>1,442.6</b>	<b>1,391.8</b>	<b>1,353.9</b>	<b>1,366.9</b>	<b>1,374.4</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	<b>609.5</b>	<b>480.0</b>	<b>533.1</b>	<b>494.8</b>	<b>457.9</b>	<b>434.1</b>	<b>418.9</b>
Commercial and health care .....	4	185.2	138.4	159.2	147.6	130.9	116.0	109.0
Manufacturing .....	5	60.8	75.9	80.3	84.4	74.3	64.6	53.7
Power and communication .....	6	94.4	95.4	90.9	97.9	97.1	95.7	96.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	165.9	87.5	110.7	76.5	76.1	86.8	96.1
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	103.3	82.7	92.0	88.5	79.4	71.0	63.5
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	<b>1,084.1</b>	<b>908.8</b>	<b>909.5</b>	<b>897.0</b>	<b>895.9</b>	<b>932.8</b>	<b>955.5</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	562.9	522.7	508.3	512.2	519.0	551.3	569.4
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	11	86.7	75.0	71.1	72.0	72.5	84.6	89.3
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	12	264.1	244.2	240.5	240.2	241.4	254.6	266.7
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	13	212.1	203.5	196.7	200.1	205.1	212.2	213.5
Industrial equipment .....	14	193.8	150.1	157.8	151.4	146.5	144.6	144.8
Transportation equipment .....	15	132.3	72.5	65.4	70.6	73.2	80.9	77.4
Other equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	16	195.1	163.5	178.0	162.7	157.2	156.0	163.9
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	<b>477.2</b>	<b>361.0</b>	<b>374.6</b>	<b>345.9</b>	<b>358.8</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>355.3</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	<b>467.2</b>	<b>351.7</b>	<b>365.2</b>	<b>336.8</b>	<b>349.6</b>	<b>355.3</b>	<b>345.9</b>
Permanent site .....	19	229.9	135.2	149.4	125.8	132.1	133.7	133.6
Single family .....	20	185.8	105.4	111.8	93.1	105.2	111.7	115.2
Multifamily .....	21	44.2	29.8	37.5	32.7	26.9	22.1	18.4
Other structures <sup>5</sup> .....	22	237.3	216.5	215.9	211.1	217.5	221.5	212.3
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	24	1,076.7	831.7	898.3	831.7	807.5	789.3	764.8
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	25	1,094.1	918.0	918.9	906.1	905.1	942.1	964.9
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>6</sup> .....	26	1,013.7	775.7	847.3	779.6	749.8	726.3	710.8
Nonresidential structures .....	27	608.6	479.5	532.4	494.1	457.5	433.9	419.0
Residential structures .....	28	405.0	296.3	315.0	285.5	292.3	292.4	291.8

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	1	2,018.4	1,648.2	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,626.7	1,646.6	1,649.6
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	2	1,569.7	1,291.0	1,321.2	1,288.4	1,269.0	1,285.5	1,298.3
<b>Structures</b> .....	3	486.8	390.3	419.4	400.0	380.2	361.7	348.3
Commercial and health care .....	4	155.6	115.2	129.2	121.6	111.1	99.0	93.4
Manufacturing .....	5	50.6	61.5	63.2	67.4	61.8	53.5	44.6
Power and communication .....	6	77.3	76.7	71.7	78.3	78.9	77.9	78.2
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	7	112.7	65.9	78.0	58.2	59.4	68.2	74.7
Other structures <sup>1</sup> .....	8	89.8	73.2	79.3	77.8	71.4	64.3	57.6
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	9	1,068.6	890.7	887.5	876.5	879.8	918.9	948.3
Information processing equipment and software .....	10	588.8	556.7	537.5	544.8	554.9	589.7	611.5
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	11							
Software <sup>3</sup> .....	12	257.0	240.6	235.5	236.2	239.2	251.5	264.4
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	13	211.1	202.4	195.8	199.1	203.9	210.7	212.7
Industrial equipment .....	14	174.7	133.6	140.8	135.2	130.4	128.0	128.0
Transportation equipment .....	15	128.9	66.1	59.8	62.7	66.0	76.1	76.3
Other equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	16	180.3	145.1	157.3	144.0	140.1	139.1	147.4
<b>Residential</b> .....	17	451.1	358.7	367.9	344.4	359.6	362.9	352.6
<b>Structures</b> .....	18	441.5	349.6	358.9	335.5	350.5	353.5	342.9
Permanent site .....	19	217.4	135.8	146.6	126.5	134.9	135.3	135.1
Single family .....	20	179.7	108.9	112.9	96.3	110.4	116.2	119.8
Multifamily .....	21	36.4	25.6	31.5	28.1	23.6	19.1	15.9
Other structures <sup>6</sup> .....	22	224.7	214.3	212.9	209.5	216.1	218.7	208.4
<b>Equipment</b> .....	23	9.8	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.8
Residual .....	24	5.9	-7.3	2.9	-3.1	-9.2	-20.8	-25.6
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Private fixed investment in structures .....	25	948.7	756.5	797.5	754.4	745.9	728.3	703.6
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	26	1,078.4	899.9	896.7	885.4	889.0	928.5	958.1
Private fixed investment in new structures <sup>7</sup> .....	27	882.1	695.8	740.3	697.4	683.9	661.7	645.2
Nonresidential structures .....	28	485.5	389.4	418.2	398.9	379.4	361.2	347.9
Residential structures .....	29	378.3	290.9	304.8	281.1	290.0	287.5	285.4

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.  
2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	1	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
Farm .....	2	-7.1	-2.4	-1.3	0.6	0.0	-8.9	-5.8
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	-2.6	1.3	7.0	8.1	4.2	-14.1	-8.5
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4	-7.0	-35.8	-31.4	-42.7	-62.4	-6.6	10.6
Durable goods industries .....	5	12.6	-31.7	-25.4	-32.8	-53.2	-15.5	-1.5
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	-19.7	-4.1	-6.1	-9.9	-9.2	8.9	12.1
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	7	-7.1	-52.2	-47.3	-81.2	-75.3	-4.9	8.9
Durable goods industries .....	8	7.7	-46.7	-57.1	-58.6	-48.0	-23.0	-4.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	-14.9	-5.5	9.8	-22.6	-27.3	18.1	12.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	10	-13.4	-27.2	-50.2	-54.7	-18.4	14.3	23.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	-0.5	-10.2	-35.5	-32.7	4.9	22.5	23.8
Food and beverage stores .....	12	0.3	-0.1	2.7	-0.4	0.4	-3.2	1.6
General merchandise stores .....	13	-3.4	-2.8	-3.9	-2.9	-4.6	0.3	-3.0
Other retail stores .....	14	-9.8	-14.1	-13.4	-18.7	-19.0	-5.2	0.9
Other industries .....	15	2.5	-4.7	-4.1	-6.3	-4.7	-3.4	4.6
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Change in private inventories .....	16	-34.8	-120.9	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2
Durable goods industries .....	17	10.3	-93.9	-122.7	-129.0	-100.2	-23.8	14.9
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	-45.1	-27.0	-4.6	-47.2	-56.3	0.2	18.2
Nonfarm industries .....	19	-27.7	-118.5	-126.1	-176.8	-156.5	-14.7	38.9
Nonfarm change in book value <sup>1</sup> .....	20	17.6	-129.5	-225.7	-203.7	-134.2	45.9	89.7
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment <sup>2</sup> .....	21	-45.3	10.9	99.6	26.9	-22.2	-60.6	-50.8
Wholesale trade .....	22	-7.1	-52.2	-47.3	-81.2	-75.3	-4.9	8.9
Merchant wholesale trade .....	23	0.0	-43.8	-37.2	-70.8	-66.0	-1.3	3.3
Durable goods industries .....	24	10.8	-40.8	-48.4	-51.5	-42.2	-21.1	-5.9
Nondurable goods industries .....	25	-10.7	-3.0	11.2	-19.2	-23.7	19.8	9.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	26	-7.1	-8.3	-10.1	-10.4	-9.3	-3.6	5.6

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).



**Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	1	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-108.2</b>	<b>-113.9</b>	<b>-160.2</b>	<b>-139.2</b>	<b>-19.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>
Farm .....	2	-5.3	-0.4	0.3	2.2	1.9	-5.9	-3.7
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	-2.4	1.3	6.6	7.6	4.0	-12.8	-7.4
Manufacturing .....	4	-3.8	-32.5	-28.9	-39.8	-55.3	-6.1	9.4
Durable goods industries .....	5	11.5	-29.1	-23.5	-30.7	-48.3	-14.1	-1.3
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	-14.2	-3.8	-5.6	-9.4	-7.6	7.4	10.3
Wholesale trade .....	7	-5.2	-46.6	-42.3	-72.9	-66.5	-4.8	7.7
Durable goods industries .....	8	6.7	-43.2	-53.1	-54.7	-44.2	-20.8	-3.6
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	-10.7	-4.8	8.7	-19.2	-22.8	14.1	10.3
Retail trade .....	10	-11.8	-25.7	-47.2	-51.4	-17.3	13.3	21.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	-0.5	-10.4	-35.6	-32.8	4.7	22.1	23.1
Food and beverage stores .....	12	0.2	-0.1	2.3	-0.3	0.3	-2.8	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	13	-3.1	-2.6	-3.6	-2.6	-4.3	0.2	-2.7
Other retail stores .....	14	-8.3	-12.9	-12.3	-17.2	-17.4	-4.7	0.9
Other industries .....	15	2.5	-4.1	-3.4	-5.8	-4.3	-3.0	4.1
Residual .....	16	-2.3	1.9	5.3	2.7	-1.2	0.6	-0.2
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Change in private inventories .....	17	-25.9	-108.2	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1
Durable goods industries .....	18	9.4	-88.0	-115.3	-121.8	-93.1	-21.8	13.8
Nondurable goods industries .....	19	-33.7	-22.2	-1.7	-40.8	-47.6	1.4	17.3
Nonfarm industries .....	20	-20.4	-108.3	-114.9	-163.1	-141.4	-13.7	34.9
Wholesale trade .....	21	-5.2	-46.6	-42.3	-72.9	-66.5	-4.8	7.7
Merchant wholesale trade .....	22	1.2	-39.0	-33.1	-63.1	-58.2	-1.8	3.0
Durable goods industries .....	23	9.5	-37.7	-44.9	-48.0	-38.7	-19.0	-5.2
Nondurable goods industries .....	24	-7.3	-2.7	9.7	-16.0	-19.8	15.3	7.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	25	-6.4	-7.7	-9.5	-9.8	-8.3	-3.1	4.7

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).  
Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2009				2010
		I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	<b>1,948.1</b>	<b>1,912.2</b>	<b>1,892.3</b>	<b>1,923.3</b>	<b>1,954.2</b>
Farm .....	2	171.9	171.6	168.6	171.8	175.1
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	96.4	96.8	97.7	98.2	100.0
Manufacturing .....	4	575.8	567.4	564.3	571.7	582.1
Durable goods industries .....	5	346.3	336.7	331.6	327.4	332.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	229.4	230.7	232.7	244.3	250.0
Wholesale trade .....	7	464.3	449.6	436.6	445.2	449.7
Durable goods industries .....	8	271.4	256.7	248.0	244.4	245.7
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	192.9	192.8	188.6	200.8	204.0
Retail trade .....	10	489.7	478.5	477.1	487.4	496.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	148.1	140.9	143.7	151.1	158.1
Food and beverage stores .....	12	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.9	44.2
General merchandise stores .....	13	79.2	78.6	77.4	78.0	77.4
Other retail stores .....	14	220.1	216.8	213.8	215.4	216.3
Other industries .....	15	150.0	148.3	147.9	149.0	151.2
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories .....	16	1,948.1	1,912.2	1,892.3	1,923.3	1,954.2
Durable goods industries .....	17	874.6	840.3	828.6	827.2	840.2
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	1,073.4	1,071.9	1,063.7	1,096.0	1,114.0
Nonfarm industries .....	19	1,776.1	1,740.6	1,723.7	1,751.5	1,779.1
Wholesale trade .....	20	464.3	449.6	436.6	445.2	449.7
Merchant wholesale trade .....	21	413.8	400.5	388.2	395.7	398.2
Durable goods industries .....	22	243.1	230.2	222.7	219.4	220.0
Nondurable goods industries .....	23	170.7	170.3	165.5	176.2	178.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	24	50.5	49.1	48.4	49.5	51.5
<b>Final sales of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	25	<b>794.1</b>	<b>792.5</b>	<b>795.3</b>	<b>799.3</b>	<b>803.8</b>
<b>Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	26	<b>413.9</b>	<b>411.6</b>	<b>412.7</b>	<b>412.5</b>	<b>412.7</b>
<b>Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:</b>						
Private inventories to final sales .....	27	2.45	2.41	2.38	2.41	2.43
Nonfarm inventories to final sales .....	28	2.24	2.20	2.17	2.19	2.21
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures .....	29	4.29	4.23	4.18	4.25	4.31

<sup>1</sup> Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

<sup>2</sup> Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2009				2010
		I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1,790.3	1,750.2	1,715.4	1,710.5	1,718.3
Farm .....	2	150.7	151.3	151.8	150.3	149.4
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	89.2	91.1	92.1	88.9	87.0
Manufacturing .....	4	529.9	520.0	506.2	504.6	507.0
Durable goods industries .....	5	321.9	314.2	302.1	298.6	298.3
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	208.9	206.6	204.7	206.6	209.1
Wholesale trade .....	7	419.0	400.8	384.1	382.9	384.9
Durable goods industries .....	8	252.3	238.6	227.6	222.4	221.5
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	167.1	162.4	156.7	160.2	162.8
Retail trade .....	10	462.8	450.0	445.7	449.0	454.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	149.2	141.0	142.2	147.7	153.5
Food and beverage stores .....	12	37.1	37.1	37.1	36.5	36.8
General merchandise stores .....	13	72.7	72.0	71.0	71.0	70.4
Other retail stores .....	14	203.4	199.1	194.8	193.6	193.8
Other industries .....	15	138.1	136.6	135.6	134.8	135.8
Residual .....	16	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories .....	17	1,790.3	1,750.2	1,715.4	1,710.5	1,718.3
Durable goods industries .....	18	823.6	793.1	769.8	764.4	767.8
Nondurable goods industries .....	19	967.4	957.2	945.3	945.6	950.0
Nonfarm industries .....	20	1,639.8	1,599.1	1,563.7	1,560.3	1,569.0
Wholesale trade .....	21	419.0	400.8	384.1	382.9	384.9
Merchant wholesale trade .....	22	371.2	355.4	340.8	340.4	341.2
Durable goods industries .....	23	225.6	213.6	203.9	199.2	197.9
Nondurable goods industries .....	24	145.7	141.7	136.7	140.6	142.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	25	47.7	45.3	43.2	42.4	43.6
<b>Final sales of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	26	734.7	734.3	737.2	741.1	745.3
<b>Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	27	391.9	391.1	393.4	396.2	398.0
<b>Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:</b>						
Private inventories to final sales .....	28	2.44	2.38	2.33	2.31	2.31
Nonfarm inventories to final sales .....	29	2.23	2.18	2.12	2.11	2.11
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures .....	30	4.18	4.09	3.97	3.94	3.94

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.  
2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2009				2010
		I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Private inventories</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	1	108.813	109.255	110.308	112.437	113.728
Farm .....	2	114.052	113.459	111.100	114.311	117.237
Mining, utilities, and construction .....	3	108.082	106.252	106.134	110.456	114.869
Manufacturing .....	4	108.649	109.115	111.478	113.297	114.807
Durable goods industries .....	5	107.597	107.169	109.758	109.644	111.320
Nondurable goods industries .....	6	109.810	111.642	113.659	118.298	119.567
Wholesale trade .....	7	110.809	112.179	113.656	116.254	116.847
Durable goods industries .....	8	107.563	107.588	108.972	109.914	110.923
Nondurable goods industries .....	9	115.410	118.781	120.392	125.343	125.367
Retail trade .....	10	105.814	106.346	107.064	108.547	109.184
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	11	99.297	99.963	101.071	102.268	103.011
Food and beverage stores .....	12	113.887	113.785	113.775	117.652	120.032
General merchandise stores .....	13	108.978	109.170	109.107	109.801	110.090
Other retail stores .....	14	108.200	108.876	109.737	111.271	111.624
Other industries .....	15	108.633	108.552	109.134	110.545	111.340
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private inventories .....	16	108.813	109.255	110.308	112.437	113.728
Durable goods industries .....	17	106.202	105.950	107.627	108.218	109.423
Nondurable goods industries .....	18	110.962	111.987	112.528	115.905	117.266
Nonfarm industries .....	19	108.312	108.851	110.230	112.254	113.389
Wholesale trade .....	20	110.809	112.179	113.656	116.254	116.847
Merchant wholesale trade .....	21	111.485	112.697	113.903	116.236	116.720
Durable goods industries .....	22	107.735	107.778	109.215	110.172	111.194
Nondurable goods industries .....	23	117.175	120.171	121.030	125.368	125.103
Nonmerchant wholesale trade .....	24	105.741	108.356	111.969	116.689	118.140

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

## 6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>National income without capital consumption adjustment</b> .....	1	12,547.4	12,276.2	12,218.2	12,207.5	12,236.9	12,442.1	.....
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	12,405.4	12,171.2	12,118.3	12,114.8	12,115.4	12,336.4	.....
<b>Private industries</b> .....	3	10,863.0	10,573.8	10,539.0	10,517.4	10,512.0	10,726.9	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	4	116.6	96.4	96.4	96.7	92.3	100.1	.....
Mining .....	5	231.6	189.0	199.7	183.6	181.5	191.1	.....
Utilities .....	6	191.8	206.4	207.7	205.9	212.1	200.0	.....
Construction .....	7	626.3	553.8	573.8	550.4	548.2	542.7	.....
Manufacturing .....	8	1,328.0	1,196.4	1,209.5	1,198.0	1,171.2	1,206.9	.....
Durable goods .....	9	742.7	654.9	668.7	656.4	633.3	661.3	.....
Nondurable goods .....	10	585.3	541.5	540.8	541.6	537.9	545.6	.....
Wholesale trade .....	11	753.6	730.3	744.8	731.0	714.5	730.8	.....
Retail trade .....	12	861.2	838.4	835.5	844.6	836.5	836.8	.....
Transportation and warehousing .....	13	338.5	313.6	320.4	310.1	309.3	314.6	.....
Information .....	14	428.0	423.7	412.2	414.3	420.0	448.6	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing .....	15	2,239.9	2,239.6	2,185.3	2,203.5	2,254.9	2,314.7	.....
Professional and business services <sup>1</sup> .....	16	1,730.9	1,725.6	1,722.0	1,728.7	1,700.1	1,751.7	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance .....	17	1,167.9	1,225.2	1,200.1	1,221.7	1,230.5	1,248.3	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services .....	18	475.0	468.1	464.7	464.9	472.2	470.5	.....
Other services, except government .....	19	373.5	367.5	366.9	363.9	368.9	370.1	.....
<b>Government</b> .....	20	1,542.5	1,597.4	1,579.3	1,597.5	1,603.3	1,609.5	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	21	141.9	104.9	99.9	92.6	121.5	105.7	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.  
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments</b> .....	1	1,360.4	1,308.9	1,182.7	1,226.5	1,358.9	1,467.6	.....
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	2	983.2	997.1	867.0	925.3	1,035.7	1,160.4	.....
Financial <sup>1</sup> .....	3	271.6	316.8	237.8	266.3	349.1	414.1	.....
Nonfinancial .....	4	711.6	680.3	629.2	659.0	686.6	746.4	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	5	377.2	311.8	315.8	301.2	323.2	307.1	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world .....	6	544.2	430.3	402.2	409.9	440.8	468.5	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world .....	7	167.0	118.5	86.4	108.7	117.6	161.4	.....
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment</b> .....	8	1,424.5	1,436.7	1,327.6	1,355.1	1,477.8	1,586.3	.....
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	9	1,047.3	1,124.9	1,011.9	1,053.9	1,154.6	1,279.2	.....
Financial .....	10	278.9	331.2	253.9	280.7	362.4	427.9	.....
Federal Reserve banks .....	11	35.7	50.1	28.8	46.1	57.6	67.9	.....
Other financial <sup>2</sup> .....	12	243.2	281.1	225.1	234.6	304.8	359.9	.....
Nonfinancial .....	13	768.4	793.7	758.0	773.3	792.2	851.4	.....
Utilities .....	14	40.1	54.1	53.6	53.4	61.5	47.8	.....
Manufacturing .....	15	175.5	136.0	121.6	132.3	129.7	160.5	.....
Durable goods .....	16	30.7	14.9	8.0	11.9	6.7	32.9	.....
Fabricated metal products .....	17	17.6	13.4	19.3	13.7	10.9	10.0	.....
Machinery .....	18	16.1	11.0	12.8	10.4	8.1	12.7	.....
Computer and electronic products .....	19	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	4.2	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	20	-4.1	-8.5	-6.3	-9.1	-9.6	-9.0	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	21	-47.5	-28.4	-54.8	-38.5	-16.6	-3.7	.....
Other durable goods <sup>3</sup> .....	22	43.9	23.8	33.9	31.5	10.8	18.9	.....
Nondurable goods .....	23	144.9	121.1	113.6	120.4	122.9	127.6	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	24	33.7	33.1	34.7	33.1	35.1	29.4	.....
Petroleum and coal products .....	25	66.5	21.4	29.4	15.2	15.8	25.3	.....
Chemical products .....	26	31.3	35.9	29.6	39.4	37.4	37.3	.....
Other nondurable goods <sup>4</sup> .....	27	13.3	30.7	19.8	32.8	34.5	35.7	.....
Wholesale trade .....	28	75.1	87.9	94.0	87.5	80.6	89.5	.....
Retail trade .....	29	78.2	91.2	83.1	95.1	98.8	87.8	.....
Transportation and warehousing .....	30	11.4	5.9	6.7	1.3	4.8	10.8	.....
Information .....	31	84.7	108.9	95.4	99.4	107.0	133.9	.....
Other nonfinancial <sup>5</sup> .....	32	303.4	309.7	303.6	304.2	309.9	321.0	.....
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	33	377.2	311.8	315.8	301.2	323.2	307.1	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.  
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.  
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.  
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.  
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.  
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

## 7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Current dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	1	47,375	46,364	46,258	46,080	46,268	46,849	47,236
Gross national product .....	2	47,841	46,706	46,584	46,381	46,663	47,191	.....
Personal income .....	3	40,149	39,112	38,998	39,234	39,001	39,212	39,509
Disposable personal income .....	4	35,450	35,526	35,124	35,709	35,522	35,747	35,813
Personal consumption expenditures .....	5	33,231	32,812	32,587	32,560	32,919	33,179	33,538
Goods .....	6	11,164	10,587	10,433	10,400	10,696	10,816	11,012
Durable goods .....	7	3,593	3,366	3,345	3,294	3,415	3,410	3,463
Nondurable goods .....	8	7,571	7,221	7,088	7,106	7,280	7,407	7,549
Services .....	9	22,067	22,225	22,154	22,161	22,223	22,362	22,525
<b>Chained (2005) dollars:</b>								
Gross domestic product .....	10	43,671	42,238	42,172	42,011	42,146	42,621	42,879
Gross national product .....	11	44,098	42,551	42,474	42,288	42,506	42,934	.....
Disposable personal income .....	12	32,514	32,519	32,387	32,815	32,436	32,440	32,378
Personal consumption expenditures .....	13	30,479	30,034	30,047	29,922	30,059	30,110	30,321
Goods .....	14	10,517	10,225	10,211	10,112	10,265	10,313	10,449
Durable goods .....	15	3,760	3,582	3,547	3,490	3,647	3,642	3,734
Nondurable goods .....	16	6,749	6,625	6,641	6,596	6,606	6,656	6,707
Services .....	17	19,956	19,799	19,824	19,794	19,786	19,791	19,871
Population (midperiod, thousands) .....	18	304,831	307,483	306,496	307,101	307,815	308,521	309,119

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	-18.4	-24.6	-64.5	13.3	131.8	25.2	28.5
Auto output .....	2	-6.9	-32.9	-77.4	77.8	66.2	11.7	73.9
Truck output .....	3	-25.4	-18.2	-52.2	-15.4	187.6	33.8	6.6
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	-17.8	-19.2	1.5	-12.4	13.6	-12.7	26.9
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	-15.0	-9.1	9.6	-6.3	53.7	-23.8	-1.5
New motor vehicles .....	6	-19.7	-12.8	-1.4	-4.7	111.8	-31.8	1.4
Autos .....	7	-10.7	-17.0	-17.9	-20.1	310.3	-53.3	-2.9
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	-26.1	-9.2	14.1	8.2	25.0	-6.2	4.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	-5.3	-2.6	28.6	-8.7	-10.2	-7.3	-6.0
Used autos .....	10	-5.5	-3.2	29.9	-6.4	-1.0	1.6	-10.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	-5.1	-2.0	27.6	-10.4	-16.5	-13.6	-2.6
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	-30.0	-53.5	-82.7	-4.5	15.4	234.5	60.5
New motor vehicles .....	13	-20.4	-32.0	-65.0	38.4	28.7	78.6	16.7
Autos .....	14	-13.9	-28.1	-61.8	103.9	11.6	48.5	26.8
Trucks .....	15	-24.6	-34.8	-67.1	1.4	45.1	106.2	9.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	-24.9	-35.0	-63.7	18.6	43.9	109.2	16.4
Other .....	17	-23.5	-33.7	-75.2	-39.5	49.7	95.6	-12.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	-1.1	1.5	-31.8	85.8	39.2	12.7	-9.6
Used autos .....	19	1.2	-0.5	-34.1	69.6	31.8	70.8	9.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	-3.1	3.3	-29.9	100.2	45.4	-21.4	-25.2
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	-0.4	-32.3	-50.3	-48.1	93.2	20.2	-37.8
Autos .....	22	-6.3	-14.4	-38.9	-38.7	70.5	5.3	-40.9
Trucks .....	23	1.6	-37.7	-54.2	-51.6	104.2	27.1	-36.5
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	6.4	-39.0	-87.9	-27.9	190.2	139.9	16.5
Autos .....	26	16.6	-44.1	-91.9	-20.7	173.1	135.9	2.7
Trucks .....	27	-4.8	-32.3	-80.4	-35.1	210.4	144.3	32.9
Imports .....	28	-11.7	-34.4	-86.1	-1.3	352.4	86.7	-27.5
Autos .....	29	-0.6	-29.2	-89.3	7.6	389.6	58.6	-49.1
Trucks .....	30	-22.2	-40.7	-79.4	-12.6	302.0	136.9	13.1
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	-18.8	-21.4	-23.3	-7.9	48.5	-2.0	6.1
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	-20.0	-31.7	-62.8	56.5	26.1	76.3	21.4
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	-4.6	-41.6	-94.6	79.5	281.4	63.7	18.3
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	-10.4	-17.6	-21.2	1.0	121.8	-30.2	7.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

**Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	79.505	59.924	51.533	53.168	65.605	69.391	73.874
Auto output .....	2	93.958	63.057	52.392	60.502	68.700	70.633	81.111
Truck output .....	3	71.216	58.240	51.184	49.090	63.929	68.760	69.864
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	81.004	65.490	66.619	64.457	66.549	64.336	68.280
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	83.126	75.590	73.692	72.502	80.732	75.431	75.151
New motor vehicles .....	6	76.550	66.723	62.601	61.859	74.624	67.807	68.037
Autos .....	7	87.543	72.700	66.029	62.436	88.862	73.476	72.931
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	69.227	62.880	60.461	61.671	65.208	64.180	64.937
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	97.677	95.165	98.555	96.329	93.771	92.007	90.590
Used autos .....	10	87.807	84.973	86.058	84.645	84.427	84.761	82.506
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	107.298	105.192	110.735	107.732	102.995	99.305	98.645
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	67.520	31.426	28.573	28.249	29.282	39.601	44.571
New motor vehicles .....	13	80.550	54.745	47.860	51.912	55.292	63.915	66.437
Autos .....	14	91.578	65.804	55.078	65.817	67.648	74.675	79.241
Trucks .....	15	74.122	48.310	43.673	43.826	48.102	57.641	58.979
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	82.738	53.782	47.166	49.222	53.907	64.832	67.334
Other .....	17	52.372	34.723	34.621	30.538	33.781	39.951	38.633
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	111.363	113.069	95.367	111.348	120.948	124.612	121.513
Used autos .....	19	102.261	101.721	85.440	97.507	104.484	119.451	122.175
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	120.605	124.574	105.450	125.430	137.724	129.694	120.616
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	101.473	68.688	70.488	59.838	70.551	73.874	65.616
Autos .....	22	102.013	87.288	89.078	78.808	90.048	91.218	79.991
Trucks .....	23	101.317	63.139	64.934	54.155	64.737	68.732	61.358
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	144.781	88.283	76.426	70.417	91.908	114.380	118.828
Autos .....	26	179.099	100.116	85.940	81.089	104.243	129.192	130.049
Trucks .....	27	115.216	77.984	68.129	61.156	81.173	101.478	108.950
Imports .....	28	93.758	61.504	47.773	47.618	69.447	81.178	74.919
Autos .....	29	108.305	76.640	58.573	59.658	88.740	99.588	84.106
Trucks .....	30	80.605	47.785	37.969	36.709	51.978	64.483	66.492
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	79.152	62.233	60.177	58.945	65.066	64.746	65.707
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	86.765	59.244	50.749	56.761	60.152	69.313	72.752
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	92.713	54.131	38.634	44.717	62.490	70.683	73.719
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	102.807	84.710	78.003	78.194	95.427	87.215	88.785

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

**Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output**  
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	96.404	98.632	95.916	98.366	99.455	100.790	100.636
Auto output .....	2	98.424	99.453	98.208	99.271	99.176	101.158	101.019
Truck output .....	3	95.194	98.066	94.406	97.732	99.587	100.538	100.376
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	96.406	98.132	95.726	97.911	98.901	99.989	99.591
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	96.445	95.959	93.672	94.992	96.421	98.752	99.675
New motor vehicles .....	6	96.842	97.958	95.987	97.828	98.169	99.848	99.487
Autos .....	7	100.164	101.099	99.833	100.841	100.883	102.839	102.281
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	8	94.488	95.401	92.957	95.353	95.919	97.375	97.158
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	9	95.731	92.840	89.973	90.555	93.697	97.137	100.171
Used autos .....	10	95.421	90.262	88.801	88.560	90.187	93.500	96.835
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	11	95.991	94.832	90.877	92.086	96.413	99.951	102.732
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	100.395	109.439	108.189	113.704	111.366	104.499	98.341
New motor vehicles .....	13	99.045	100.589	98.827	100.341	100.825	102.363	102.089
Autos .....	14	100.174	101.155	99.869	100.839	101.062	102.850	102.296
Trucks .....	15	98.355	100.338	98.188	100.137	100.841	102.188	102.126
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	16	94.746	95.894	93.478	95.787	96.427	97.885	97.663
Other .....	17	110.764	115.787	114.758	115.224	116.177	116.988	117.659
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks .....	18	96.158	90.251	88.346	87.276	89.333	96.049	100.358
Used autos .....	19	96.156	90.989	88.688	87.991	90.421	96.856	100.988
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) .....	20	96.155	89.649	88.054	86.684	88.448	95.408	99.899
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	105.061	110.196	107.958	110.284	111.330	111.211	109.939
Autos .....	22	105.611	112.643	109.153	112.824	115.080	113.514	109.449
Trucks .....	23	104.893	109.220	107.514	109.278	109.812	110.276	110.093
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports .....	25	102.609	103.145	103.167	103.027	103.012	103.373	103.644
Autos .....	26	101.871	102.131	102.181	102.062	102.022	102.259	102.511
Trucks .....	27	103.445	104.394	104.384	104.222	104.236	104.733	105.025
Imports .....	28	103.414	103.605	103.408	103.343	103.693	103.976	103.802
Autos .....	29	103.113	102.975	102.341	102.806	103.320	103.435	102.919
Trucks .....	30	103.685	104.513	104.951	104.122	104.224	104.755	105.015
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used .....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks .....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New .....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic .....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign .....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers .....	42	97.836	99.375	97.222	99.157	100.097	101.024	100.600
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks .....	43	97.124	98.160	96.314	97.952	98.380	99.994	99.613
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	100.890	102.674	102.315	102.803	102.370	103.208	102.477
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	100.168	101.125	99.853	100.845	100.962	102.842	102.290

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.



**Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	321.2	247.8	206.9	218.8	273.0	292.7	311.1
Auto output.....	2	139.1	94.4	77.4	90.3	102.4	107.4	123.2
Truck output.....	3	182.2	153.5	129.6	128.5	170.5	185.3	188.0
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	330.0	271.1	269.0	266.3	277.7	271.4	286.9
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	289.9	261.9	249.2	248.6	281.0	268.9	270.4
New motor vehicles.....	6	184.5	162.5	149.3	150.4	182.1	168.3	168.2
Autos.....	7	85.4	71.6	64.2	61.3	87.4	73.6	72.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	99.1	90.9	85.1	89.1	94.7	94.6	95.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	105.4	99.4	99.8	98.2	98.9	100.6	102.2
Used autos.....	10	46.6	42.6	42.5	41.7	42.3	44.0	44.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	58.7	56.8	57.3	56.5	56.6	56.6	57.8
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	100.3	50.9	45.9	47.7	48.4	61.4	65.1
New motor vehicles.....	13	169.9	117.3	100.6	110.8	118.6	139.2	144.3
Autos.....	14	71.3	51.8	42.8	51.6	53.1	59.7	63.0
Trucks.....	15	98.6	65.5	57.8	59.2	65.4	79.5	81.3
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	77.4	50.8	43.4	46.4	51.1	62.4	64.7
Other.....	17	21.1	14.6	14.5	12.8	14.3	17.0	16.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-69.6	-66.4	-54.7	-63.1	-70.2	-77.7	-79.2
Used autos.....	19	-32.2	-30.4	-24.8	-28.1	-30.9	-37.8	-40.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-37.4	-36.0	-29.9	-35.1	-39.3	-39.9	-38.8
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	16.1	11.4	11.5	10.0	11.9	12.4	10.9
Autos.....	22	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0
Trucks.....	23	12.4	8.0	8.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	7.9
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	-76.3	-53.1	-37.5	-40.0	-63.6	-71.3	-59.5
Exports.....	25	65.3	40.1	34.7	31.9	41.6	52.0	54.2
Autos.....	26	37.2	20.9	17.9	16.9	21.7	27.0	27.2
Trucks.....	27	28.1	19.2	16.8	15.0	19.9	25.0	27.0
Imports.....	28	141.6	93.2	72.2	71.9	105.2	123.3	113.6
Autos.....	29	77.7	54.9	41.7	42.7	63.8	71.7	60.2
Trucks.....	30	63.9	38.2	30.5	29.2	41.4	51.7	53.4
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	-8.8	-23.2	-62.1	-47.5	-4.7	21.3	24.3
Autos.....	32	4.5	-10.6	-26.9	-13.6	-11.0	9.0	13.4
New.....	33	6.2	-13.0	-24.1	-14.6	-14.4	1.1	2.1
Domestic.....	34	4.2	-9.7	-18.4	-12.3	-9.3	1.3	3.0
Foreign.....	35	2.0	-3.3	-5.7	-2.3	-5.1	-0.3	-0.8
Used.....	36	-1.7	2.4	-2.8	1.0	3.4	7.9	11.3
Trucks.....	37	-13.3	-12.6	-35.2	-33.9	6.3	12.3	10.9
New.....	38	-12.8	-14.0	-28.3	-34.6	0.6	6.4	6.6
Domestic.....	39	-13.9	-11.5	-21.2	-30.2	1.8	3.7	6.3
Foreign.....	40	1.0	-2.6	-7.2	-4.5	-1.2	2.7	0.3
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	-0.5	1.4	-6.9	0.7	5.7	5.9	4.3
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	406.3	324.2	306.5	306.2	341.3	342.7	346.3
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	148.8	102.6	86.1	98.0	104.3	122.1	127.7
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	44	100.9	60.0	42.7	49.6	69.1	78.8	81.6
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	45	88.9	74.0	67.2	68.1	83.2	77.4	78.4

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

**Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars**  
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2009				2010
				I	II	III	IV	
<b>Motor vehicle output</b> .....	1	333.1	251.0	215.9	222.7	274.8	290.7	309.5
Auto output.....	2	141.2	94.7	78.7	90.9	103.2	106.1	121.9
Truck output.....	3	191.3	156.5	137.5	131.9	171.8	184.7	187.7
<b>Final sales of domestic product</b> .....	4	342.3	276.7	281.5	272.4	281.2	271.9	288.5
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	5	300.6	273.3	266.5	262.2	291.9	272.8	271.7
New motor vehicles.....	6	190.5	166.1	155.8	154.0	185.7	168.8	169.3
Autos.....	7	85.3	70.8	64.3	60.8	86.6	71.6	71.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	104.8	95.2	91.6	93.4	98.8	97.2	98.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	110.1	107.3	111.1	108.6	105.7	103.7	102.1
Used autos.....	10	48.9	47.3	47.9	47.1	47.0	47.2	45.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	61.2	60.0	63.2	61.4	58.7	56.6	56.3
<b>Private fixed investment</b> .....	12	99.9	46.5	42.3	41.8	43.3	58.6	65.9
New motor vehicles.....	13	171.5	116.6	101.9	110.5	117.7	136.1	141.5
Autos.....	14	71.2	51.2	42.8	51.2	52.6	58.1	61.6
Trucks.....	15	100.2	65.3	59.0	59.2	65.0	77.9	79.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	81.7	53.1	46.6	48.6	53.3	64.0	66.5
Other.....	17	19.1	12.6	12.6	11.1	12.3	14.5	14.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	-72.4	-73.5	-62.0	-72.4	-78.6	-81.0	-79.0
Used autos.....	19	-33.5	-33.3	-28.0	-31.9	-34.2	-39.1	-40.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	-38.9	-40.2	-34.0	-40.5	-44.4	-41.8	-38.9
<b>Gross government investment</b> .....	21	15.3	10.4	10.6	9.0	10.7	11.2	9.9
Autos.....	22	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8
Trucks.....	23	11.8	7.4	7.6	6.3	7.5	8.0	7.1
<b>Net exports</b> .....	24	-73.3	-51.0	-36.2	-38.6	-61.0	-68.3	-57.2
Exports.....	25	63.7	38.8	33.6	31.0	40.4	50.3	52.2
Autos.....	26	36.6	20.4	17.5	16.6	21.3	26.4	26.6
Trucks.....	27	27.1	18.4	16.0	14.4	19.1	23.9	25.7
Imports.....	28	136.9	89.8	69.8	69.6	101.4	118.6	109.4
Autos.....	29	75.3	53.3	40.7	41.5	61.7	69.3	58.5
Trucks.....	30	61.7	36.6	29.0	28.1	39.8	49.3	50.9
<b>Change in private inventories</b> .....	31	-9.0	-23.8	-63.6	-48.1	-4.6	21.0	23.5
Autos.....	32	4.4	-10.8	-27.4	-13.8	-11.0	8.8	12.9
New.....	33	5.9	-12.5	-23.3	-13.9	-13.7	1.0	2.0
Domestic.....	34	4.0	-9.2	-17.7	-11.6	-8.8	1.3	2.8
Foreign.....	35	1.9	-3.3	-5.6	-2.3	-4.9	-0.3	-0.8
Used.....	36	-1.7	2.5	-3.1	1.2	3.8	8.2	11.2
Trucks.....	37	-13.6	-13.0	-36.2	-34.3	6.5	12.2	10.6
New.....	38	-13.0	-13.9	-28.6	-34.2	0.7	6.3	6.4
Domestic.....	39	-14.1	-11.4	-21.4	-29.8	1.9	3.7	6.2
Foreign.....	40	1.0	-2.5	-7.0	-4.4	-1.2	2.6	0.3
Used <sup>1</sup> .....	41	-0.5	1.4	-7.7	0.9	6.3	6.1	4.3
Residual.....	42	0.7	-2.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-2.0	-2.2
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	43	415.3	326.5	315.7	309.3	341.4	339.7	344.7
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	44	153.2	104.6	89.6	100.2	106.2	122.4	128.4
Domestic output of new autos <sup>2</sup> .....	45	99.9	58.3	41.6	48.2	67.4	76.2	79.5
Sales of imported new autos <sup>3</sup> .....	46	88.8	73.2	67.4	67.5	82.4	75.3	76.7

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

## B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on May 3, 2010.

**Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition**  
[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2008	2009	2009												2010		
			Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>r</sup>	Mar. <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Personal Income</b> .....	<b>12,238.8</b>	<b>12,026.1</b>	<b>11,937.1</b>	<b>11,882.7</b>	<b>11,969.8</b>	<b>12,146.9</b>	<b>12,029.7</b>	<b>11,975.2</b>	<b>12,011.9</b>	<b>12,028.7</b>	<b>12,049.5</b>	<b>12,095.6</b>	<b>12,148.1</b>	<b>12,196.1</b>	<b>12,203.2</b>	<b>12,239.2</b>	
Compensation of employees, received .....	8,042.4	7,786.6	7,798.4	7,756.0	7,804.2	7,820.1	7,823.6	7,742.7	7,762.6	7,749.1	7,762.6	7,776.7	7,780.0	7,828.5	7,839.2	7,856.0	
Wage and salary disbursements .....	6,545.9	6,284.1	6,301.0	6,260.3	6,303.6	6,317.0	6,318.9	6,242.0	6,259.5	6,245.9	6,257.5	6,269.6	6,271.8	6,305.8	6,313.5	6,327.1	
Private industries .....	5,404.6	5,101.7	5,129.4	5,085.5	5,123.0	5,132.0	5,131.4	5,057.4	5,073.7	5,061.8	5,070.7	5,081.6	5,081.0	5,107.9	5,114.7	5,126.5	
Goods-producing industries .....	1,206.5	1,063.1	1,105.5	1,090.7	1,077.4	1,066.2	1,059.7	1,043.3	1,045.2	1,038.0	1,033.9	1,037.7	1,034.2	1,041.0	1,037.7	1,039.9	
Manufacturing .....	742.0	658.1	680.4	672.1	668.0	660.5	657.4	645.7	646.2	642.8	642.8	646.5	644.7	649.9	648.8	649.1	
Service-producing industries .....	4,198.1	4,038.6	4,023.9	3,994.8	4,045.5	4,065.8	4,071.8	4,014.1	4,028.6	4,023.8	4,036.7	4,043.9	4,046.8	4,067.0	4,077.0	4,086.6	
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,048.3	986.5	1,002.8	992.7	989.7	991.0	987.1	973.6	978.7	978.7	978.1	977.4	976.7	981.9	985.0	987.7	
Other services-producing industries .....	3,149.8	3,052.1	3,021.1	3,002.1	3,055.8	3,074.8	3,084.6	3,040.5	3,049.9	3,045.2	3,058.7	3,066.5	3,070.1	3,085.1	3,092.0	3,098.9	
Government .....	1,141.3	1,182.4	1,171.5	1,174.8	1,180.6	1,185.0	1,187.4	1,184.6	1,185.8	1,184.1	1,186.9	1,188.1	1,190.8	1,197.9	1,198.8	1,200.6	
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	1,496.6	1,502.5	1,497.4	1,495.7	1,500.6	1,503.1	1,504.7	1,500.7	1,503.1	1,503.2	1,505.1	1,507.0	1,508.2	1,522.7	1,525.7	1,528.9	
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds .....	1,023.9	1,043.9	1,037.8	1,038.9	1,040.6	1,042.0	1,043.4	1,045.0	1,046.2	1,047.2	1,048.6	1,049.7	1,051.0	1,053.3	1,055.8	1,057.9	
Employer contributions for government social insurance .....	472.7	458.5	459.6	456.8	460.0	461.1	461.3	455.7	456.9	456.0	456.4	457.3	457.2	469.4	470.0	471.0	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj .....	1,106.3	1,041.0	1,036.2	1,027.1	1,026.0	1,026.8	1,031.2	1,035.0	1,038.4	1,040.2	1,050.5	1,062.2	1,068.1	1,066.1	1,062.8	1,065.5	
Farm .....	48.7	29.3	26.1	25.0	27.1	29.1	30.6	28.2	25.8	23.5	29.3	35.2	41.1	35.9	30.7	25.5	
Nonfarm .....	1,057.5	1,011.7	1,010.1	1,002.1	998.9	997.7	1,000.6	1,006.8	1,012.6	1,016.7	1,021.2	1,027.0	1,027.0	1,030.1	1,032.1	1,040.0	
Rental income of persons with CCAadj .....	210.4	268.1	245.9	249.7	255.4	261.9	268.7	273.3	277.9	282.6	285.0	286.7	288.3	290.2	292.0	293.9	
Personal income receipts on assets .....	1,994.4	1,792.6	1,845.5	1,797.1	1,785.2	1,773.4	1,761.5	1,762.3	1,763.1	1,763.9	1,776.2	1,788.5	1,800.8	1,792.5	1,784.1	1,775.8	
Personal interest income .....	1,308.0	1,238.5	1,243.4	1,225.8	1,233.5	1,241.1	1,248.7	1,241.8	1,234.9	1,228.0	1,231.2	1,234.4	1,237.6	1,238.3	1,238.9	1,239.6	
Personal dividend income .....	686.4	554.2	602.1	571.2	551.8	532.3	512.8	520.5	528.2	535.9	545.0	554.1	563.2	554.2	545.2	536.2	
Personal current transfer receipts .....	1,875.9	2,104.8	1,979.7	2,016.2	2,068.3	2,236.1	2,116.6	2,123.4	2,133.7	2,155.3	2,138.7	2,146.8	2,176.2	2,202.2	2,209.5	2,234.4	
Government social benefits to persons .....	1,843.2	2,072.0	1,947.2	1,983.6	2,035.7	2,203.4	2,083.9	2,090.6	2,100.9	2,122.4	2,105.8	2,113.8	2,143.3	2,169.0	2,176.2	2,201.0	
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	1,070.3	1,156.7	1,129.1	1,136.0	1,148.4	1,145.7	1,159.1	1,158.4	1,162.8	1,176.3	1,175.7	1,181.5	1,187.0	1,185.5	1,188.6	1,193.7	
Government unemployment insurance benefits .....	50.6	122.0	92.4	108.3	113.9	121.6	132.0	131.5	137.4	138.1	129.9	127.1	143.8	137.2	135.0	146.8	
Other .....	722.4	793.3	725.7	739.3	773.4	936.1	792.8	800.7	800.7	808.0	805.2	812.6	846.3	857.2	860.5	880.5	
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) .....	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	
Less: Contributions for government social insurance .....	990.6	966.9	968.6	963.3	969.3	971.4	971.9	961.5	963.8	962.3	963.5	965.2	965.3	983.4	984.4	986.4	
<b>Less: Personal current taxes</b> .....	<b>1,432.4</b>	<b>1,102.5</b>	<b>1,189.5</b>	<b>1,156.4</b>	<b>1,094.4</b>	<b>1,083.0</b>	<b>1,070.5</b>	<b>1,071.7</b>	<b>1,072.4</b>	<b>1,068.8</b>	<b>1,067.3</b>	<b>1,069.3</b>	<b>1,070.6</b>	<b>1,139.3</b>	<b>1,142.1</b>	<b>1,145.8</b>	
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>10,806.4</b>	<b>10,923.6</b>	<b>10,747.7</b>	<b>10,726.3</b>	<b>10,875.4</b>	<b>11,063.9</b>	<b>10,959.3</b>	<b>10,903.5</b>	<b>10,939.5</b>	<b>10,959.8</b>	<b>10,982.2</b>	<b>11,026.3</b>	<b>11,077.5</b>	<b>11,056.8</b>	<b>11,061.1</b>	<b>11,093.4</b>	
<b>Less: Personal outlays</b> .....	<b>10,520.0</b>	<b>10,458.7</b>	<b>10,386.0</b>	<b>10,353.1</b>	<b>10,340.3</b>	<b>10,350.4</b>	<b>10,420.6</b>	<b>10,437.7</b>	<b>10,567.3</b>	<b>10,503.3</b>	<b>10,557.0</b>	<b>10,604.8</b>	<b>10,636.2</b>	<b>10,670.6</b>	<b>10,728.9</b>	<b>10,789.5</b>	
Personal consumption expenditures .....	10,129.9	10,089.1	10,011.3	9,978.9	9,968.1	9,979.3	10,050.6	10,068.4	10,197.4	10,132.8	10,188.6	10,241.8	10,278.8	10,310.0	10,366.4	10,425.0	
Goods .....	3,403.2	3,255.2	3,219.7	3,190.3	3,166.8	3,179.4	3,235.1	3,245.0	3,353.6	3,278.4	3,304.9	3,355.8	3,350.6	3,374.5	3,396.1	3,441.7	
Durable goods .....	1,095.2	1,035.0	1,030.2	1,014.3	1,000.6	1,011.5	1,022.5	1,038.7	1,102.7	1,012.4	1,034.5	1,058.6	1,062.9	1,052.1	1,061.0	1,098.7	
Nondurable goods .....	2,308.0	2,220.2	2,189.5	2,176.0	2,166.2	2,167.9	2,212.6	2,206.2	2,250.8	2,266.0	2,270.3	2,297.3	2,287.6	2,322.5	2,335.1	2,343.0	
Services .....	6,726.8	6,833.9	6,791.6	6,788.6	6,801.3	6,799.9	6,815.6	6,823.4	6,843.8	6,854.5	6,883.7	6,886.0	6,928.2	6,935.5	6,970.3	6,983.3	
Personal interest payments <sup>1</sup> .....	237.7	213.9	220.4	219.7	218.2	216.7	215.2	215.3	215.5	215.6	209.4	203.1	196.9	198.2	199.5	200.8	
Personal current transfer payments .....	152.3	155.7	154.2	154.6	154.1	154.5	154.8	154.0	154.4	154.8	159.1	159.8	160.5	162.4	163.1	163.7	
To government .....	87.9	92.2	90.4	90.7	91.0	91.4	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.8	94.6	95.3	95.9	96.6	97.2	
To the rest of the world (net) .....	64.5	63.5	63.8	63.8	63.1	63.1	63.1	61.9	61.9	61.9	65.3	65.3	65.3	66.5	66.5	66.5	
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>286.4</b>	<b>464.9</b>	<b>361.7</b>	<b>373.2</b>	<b>535.0</b>	<b>713.5</b>	<b>538.6</b>	<b>465.8</b>	<b>372.2</b>	<b>456.5</b>	<b>425.2</b>	<b>421.5</b>	<b>441.3</b>	<b>386.2</b>	<b>332.2</b>	<b>304.0</b>	
<b>Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>																	
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts: Billions of chained (2005) dollars .....	9,504.6	9,081.6	9,169.3	9,094.5	9,119.4	9,122.0	9,075.4	9,018.6	9,013.1	9,000.0	9,010.0	9,027.6	9,034.4	9,038.6	9,037.5	9,039.4	
Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2005) dollars <sup>2</sup> .....	9,911.3	9,999.0	9,897.0	9,887.0	10,016.5	10,183.3	10,033.1	9,981.3	9,981.5	9,990.4	9,984.0	10,005.3	10,036.1	9,999.9	10,002.8	10,022.9	
Per capita:																	
Current dollars .....	35,450	35,526	35,066	34,975	35,438	36,028	35,660	35,451	35,539	35,576	35,621	35,739	35,880	35,791	35,783	35,865	
Chained (2005 dollars) .....	32,514	32,519	32,291	32,238	32,639	33,160	32,647	32,453	32,427	32,429	32,384	32,429	32,507	32,369	32,359	32,405	
Population (midperiod, thousands) <sup>3</sup> .....	304,831	307,483	306,495	306,688	306,885	307,095	307,323	307,562	307,815	308,068	308,304	308,526	308,733	308,930	309,119	309,306	
Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2005) dollars .....	9,290.9	9,235.1	9,218.9	9,198.1	9,180.8	9,185.1	9,201.3	9,216.8	9,304.4	9,236.5	9,262.5	9,293.4	9,312.4	9,324.5	9,374.5	9,419.0	
Goods .....	3,206.0	3,144.2	3,141.3	3,119.2	3,095.0	3,106.1	3,114.9	3,130.4	3,213.3	3,135.2	3,158.1	3,199.0	3,188.4	3,198.0	3,224.1	3,267.6	
Durable goods .....	1,146.3	1,101.4	1,091.8	1,075.2	1,059.2	1,072.5	1,083.5	1,106.4	1,180.6	1,081.2	1,103.9	1,130.2	1,137.1	1,133.4	1,144.9	1,184.3	
Nondurable goods .....	2,057.3	2,037.0	2,042.5	2,035.9	2,026.9	2,025.8	2,024.5	2,019.6	2,035.0	2,045.3	2,047.8	2,064.1	2,048.3	2,060.5	2,075.5	2,083.7	
Services .....	6,083.1	6,087.8	6,074.9	6,074.9	6,080.3	6,074.3	6,081.9	6,082.8	6,091.3	6,097.7	6,101.7	6,093.8	6,122.2	6,125.1	6,149.6	6,152.6	
Implicit price deflator, 2005=100 .....	109.030	109.250	108.595	108.489	108.575	108.647	109.231	109.239	109.598	109.70							

## C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue and from the “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series” tables that were published in the September 2009 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

**Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues**

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	2,762.5	2,764.0	2,780.5	7.2	6.3	18.348	17.972	18.340	18.320	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960	2,830.9	2,836.6	2,850.6	2.5	2.6	18.604	18.220	18.596	18.577	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	2,896.9	2,904.6	2,918.6	2.3	2.4	18.814	18.412	18.805	18.786	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1962	3,072.4	3,064.9	3,096.8	6.1	5.5	19.071	18.654	19.062	19.044	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
1963	3,206.7	3,202.6	3,232.8	4.4	4.5	19.273	18.871	19.265	19.248	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3,392.3	3,393.7	3,420.4	5.8	6.0	19.572	19.175	19.563	19.546	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,610.1	3,590.7	3,639.5	6.4	5.8	19.928	19.507	19.919	19.903	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	3,845.3	3,806.6	3,873.1	6.5	6.0	20.493	20.054	20.484	20.469	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	3,942.5	3,923.3	3,971.1	2.5	3.1	21.124	20.637	21.115	21.098	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1968	4,133.4	4,119.4	4,164.1	4.8	5.0	22.022	21.508	22.012	21.996	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
1969	4,261.8	4,248.6	4,291.6	3.1	3.1	23.110	22.563	23.099	23.081	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	4,269.9	4,287.9	4,299.4	0.2	0.9	24.328	23.778	24.317	24.299	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	4,413.3	4,407.4	4,446.0	3.4	2.8	25.545	25.000	25.533	25.515	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
1972	4,647.7	4,640.6	4,682.9	5.3	5.3	26.647	26.112	26.634	26.617	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1973	4,917.0	4,888.2	4,964.5	5.8	5.3	28.124	27.623	28.112	28.097	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6
1974	4,889.9	4,874.1	4,944.0	-0.6	-0.3	30.669	30.459	30.664	30.643	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.1
1975	4,879.5	4,926.3	4,921.4	-0.2	1.1	33.577	33.300	33.563	33.541	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.5
1976	5,141.3	5,120.2	5,191.2	5.4	3.9	35.505	35.208	35.489	35.472	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8
1977	5,377.7	5,344.9	5,433.7	4.6	4.4	37.764	37.586	37.751	37.735	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
1978	5,677.6	5,639.7	5,733.2	5.6	5.5	40.413	40.252	40.400	40.385	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	5,855.0	5,841.2	5,930.2	3.1	3.6	43.773	43.797	43.761	43.745	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
1980	5,839.0	5,878.7	5,913.4	-0.3	0.6	47.776	48.408	47.751	47.728	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1
1981	5,987.2	5,959.5	6,052.5	2.5	1.4	52.281	52.864	52.225	52.206	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4
1982	5,870.9	5,923.3	5,939.1	-1.9	-0.6	55.467	55.859	55.412	55.391	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1
1983	6,136.2	6,172.9	6,202.3	4.5	4.2	57.655	57.817	57.603	57.586	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
1984	6,577.1	6,495.6	6,639.8	7.2	5.2	59.823	59.854	59.766	59.749	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
1985	6,849.3	6,838.9	6,893.9	4.1	5.3	61.633	61.553	61.576	61.562	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1986	7,086.5	7,098.7	7,116.5	3.5	3.8	63.003	62.948	62.937	62.920	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1987	7,313.3	7,296.2	7,342.2	3.2	2.8	64.763	64.923	64.764	64.749	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
1988	7,613.9	7,607.8	7,650.4	4.1	4.3	66.990	67.159	66.988	66.974	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989	7,865.9	7,867.5	7,924.0	3.6	3.4	69.520	69.706	69.518	69.511	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990	8,033.9	8,032.7	8,081.8	1.9	2.1	72.213	72.540	72.201	72.199	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
1991	8,015.1	8,034.8	8,055.6	-0.2	0.0	74.762	74.917	74.760	74.755	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1992	8,287.1	8,284.3	8,326.4	3.4	3.1	76.537	76.724	76.533	76.521	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1993	8,523.4	8,515.3	8,563.2	2.9	2.8	78.222	78.339	78.224	78.224	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
1994	8,870.7	8,809.2	8,900.5	4.1	3.5	79.867	79.962	79.872	79.874	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	9,093.7	9,073.2	9,129.4	2.5	3.0	81.533	81.674	81.536	81.542	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	9,433.9	9,412.5	9,471.1	3.7	3.7	83.083	83.150	83.088	83.096	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
1997	9,854.3	9,782.6	9,881.8	4.5	3.9	84.554	84.397	84.555	84.558	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
1998	10,283.5	10,217.1	10,304.0	4.4	4.4	85.507	84.962	85.511	85.509	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
1999	10,779.8	10,715.7	10,812.1	4.8	4.9	86.766	86.304	86.768	86.766	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	11,226.0	11,167.5	11,268.8	4.1	4.2	88.648	88.463	88.647	88.645	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2001	11,347.2	11,391.7	11,404.6	1.1	2.0	90.654	90.123	90.650	90.648	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3
2002	11,553.0	11,543.5	11,606.9	1.8	1.3	92.113	91.422	92.118	92.113	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
2003	11,840.7	11,824.8	11,914.2	2.5	2.4	94.099	93.550	94.100	94.096	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2004	12,263.8	12,198.2	12,358.5	3.6	3.2	96.769	96.400	96.770	96.767	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
2005	12,638.4	12,588.4	12,735.5	3.1	3.2	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3
2006	12,976.2	12,917.1	13,046.1	2.7	2.6	103.263	103.380	103.257	103.260	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
2007	13,254.1	13,234.3	13,362.8	2.1	2.5	106.221	106.408	106.221	106.215	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2008	13,312.2	13,341.2	13,442.6	0.4	0.8	108.481	109.765	108.483	108.486	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1
2009	12,967.4	13,110.7	13,083.7	-2.4	-1.7	109.745	109.817	109.770	109.764	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I.....	2,710.3	2,714.7	2,727.5	8.3	8.5	18.267	17.892	18.281	18.261	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.6
1959: II.....	2,778.8	2,761.5	2,795.9	10.5	7.1	18.309	17.936	18.299	18.279	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
1959: III.....	2,775.5	2,795.1	2,793.8	-0.5	5.0	18.369	17.992	18.350	18.331	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
1959: IV.....	2,785.2	2,784.6	2,804.6	1.4	-1.5	18.446	18.066	18.427	18.408	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
1960: I.....	2,847.7	2,815.0	2,866.4	9.3	4.4	18.483	18.100	18.505	18.486	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
1960: II.....	2,834.4	2,841.9	2,853.5	-1.9	3.9	18.561	18.177	18.564	18.544	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
1960: III.....	2,839.0	2,837.9	2,858.9	0.7	-0.5	18.646	18.261	18.632	18.613	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1960: IV.....	2,802.6	2,851.8	2,823.6	-5.0	2.0	18.726	18.341	18.684	18.665	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1
1961: I.....	2,819.3	2,854.0	2,841.4	2.4	0.3	18.750	18.361	18.727	18.707	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
1961: II.....	2,872.0	2,884.6	2,893.1	7.7	4.4	18.786	18.383	18.769	18.749	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
1961: III.....	2,918.4	2,906.9	2,939.9	6.6	3.1	18.835	18.432	18.827	18.808	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
1961: IV.....	2,977.8	2,973.0	2,999.8	8.4	9.4	18.884	18.473	18.892	18.874	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962: I.....	3,031.2	3,009.2	3,053.1	7.4	5.0	18.992	18.569	19.004	18.985	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
1962: II.....	3,064.7	3,060.5	3,088.6	4.5	7.0	19.040	18.627	19.030	19.012	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
1962: III.....	3,093.0	3,084.3	3,117.2	3.7	3.1	19.091	18.675	19.076	19.058	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
1962: IV.....	3,100.6	3,105.6	3,128.1	1.0	2.8	19.159	18.744	19.136	19.119	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
1963: I.....	3,141.1	3,126.2	3,167.4	5.3	2.7	19.213	18.803	19.180	19.163	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
1963: II.....	3,180.4	3,179.2	3,205.9	5.1	7.0	19.232	18.827	19.217	19.200	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
1963: III.....	3,240.3	3,235.7	3,266.2	7.7	7.3	19.266	18.868	19.255	19.238	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
1963: IV.....	3,265.0	3,269.3	3,291.7	3.1	4.2	19.382	18.986	19.402	19.385	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1
1964: I.....	3,338.2	3,340.8	3,367.2	9.3	9.0	19.452	19.060	19.460	19.443	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1964: II.....	3,376.6	3,380.5	3,404.5	4.7	4.8	19.518	19.129	19.512	19.496	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
1964: III.....	3,422.5	3,422.4	3,451.2	5.5	5.1	19.614	19.216	19.590	19.573	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1964: IV.....	3,432.0	3,431.3	3,458.8	1.1	1.0	19.704	19.296	19.686	19.669	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965: I.....	3,516.3	3,485.5	3,546.6	10.2	6.5	19.788	19.364	19.785	19.769	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1965: II.....	3,564.0	3,548.5	3,595.2	5.5	7.4	19.876	19.450	19.870	19.854	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
1965: III.....	3,636.3	3,615.2	3,665.5	8.4	7.7	19.963	19.541	19.943	19.927	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
1965: IV.....	3,724.0	3,713.4	3,750.8	10.0	11.3	20.086	19.675	20.071	20.055	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
1966: I.....	3,815.4	3,775.3	3,843.1	10.2	6.8	20.209	19.784	20.201	20.186	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
1966: II.....	3,828.1	3,792.4	3,855.9	1.3	1.8	20.401	19.973	20.374	20.358	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5
1966: III.....	3,853.3	3,824.0	3,880.5	2.7	3.4	20.591	20.146	20.584	20.568	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.2
1966: IV.....	3,884.5	3,834.8	3,912.8	3.3	1.1	20.772	20.312	20.773	20.757	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1967: I.....	3,918.7	3,873.6	3,946.7	3.6	4.1	20.874	20.393	20.868	20.852	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
1967: II.....	3,919.6	3,915.0	3,946.8	0.1	4.3	21.002	20.518	20.980	20.963	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1
1967: III.....	3,950.8	3,934.9	3,980.8	3.2	2.0	21.194	20.708	21.185	21.169	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
1967: IV.....	3,981.0	3,969.8	4,010.1	3.1	3.6	21.426	20.930	21.419	21.403	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I.....	4,063.0	4,052.9	4,092.9	8.5	8.7	21.658	21.156	21.653	21.638	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
1968: II.....	4,132.0	4,093.6	4,162.5	7.0	4.1	21.900	21.377	21.880	21.864	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
1968: III.....	4,160.3	4,152.2	4,191.6	2.8	5.9	22.111	21.600	22.096	22.080	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1968: IV.....	4,178.3	4,178.6	4,209.4	1.7	2.6	22.418	21.900	22.407	22.390	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: I.....	4,244.1	4,221.8	4,275.4	6.5	4.2	22.644	22.109	22.640	22.623	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
1969: II.....	4,256.5	4,242.6	4,286.6	1.2	2.0	22.946	22.407	22.932	22.914	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
1969: III.....	4,283.4	4,264.6	4,312.3	2.6	2.1	23.279	22.724	23.260	23.242	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
1969: IV.....	4,263.3	4,265.4	4,292.1	-1.9	0.1	23.571	23.012	23.561	23.542	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970: I.....	4,256.6	4,277.0	4,286.2	-0.6	1.1	23.898	23.346	23.895	23.877	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8
1970: II.....	4,264.3	4,268.7	4,294.9	0.7	-0.8	24.241	23.670	24.226	24.208	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1970: III.....	4,302.3	4,307.0	4,332.4	3.6	3.6	24.432	23.892	24.417	24.399	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
1970: IV.....	4,256.6	4,299.0	4,284.3	-4.2	-0.7	24.742	24.204	24.730	24.712	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
1971: I.....	4,374.0	4,352.2	4,406.6	11.5	5.0	25.115	24.563	25.104	25.086	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
1971: II.....	4,398.8	4,382.3	4,433.2	2.3	2.8	25.451	24.894	25.433	25.416	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4
1971: III.....	4,433.9	4,420.9	4,465.1	3.2	3.6	25.705	25.166	25.689	25.673	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
1971: IV.....	4,446.3	4,474.2	4,479.1	1.1	4.9	25.909	25.378	25.896	25.878	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
1972: I.....	4,525.8	4,536.3	4,560.0	7.3	5.7	26.333	25.775	26.297	26.279	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
1972: II.....	4,633.1	4,611.6	4,666.8	9.8	6.8	26.486	25.952	26.452	26.435	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1972: III.....	4,677.5	4,653.2	4,714.0	3.9	3.7	26.728	26.207	26.708	26.691	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9
1972: IV.....	4,754.5	4,761.4	4,790.8	6.8	9.6	27.041	26.514	27.060	27.044	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973: I.....	4,876.2	4,865.8	4,917.9	10.6	9.1	27.394	26.862	27.380	27.365	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.8
1973: II.....	4,932.6	4,889.7	4,977.0	4.7	2.0	27.851	27.368	27.804	27.789	6.8	7.8	6.3	6.3
1973: III.....	4,906.3	4,895.7	4,957.9	-2.1	0.5	28.383	27.872	28.346	28.330	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
1973: IV.....	4,953.1	4,901.4	5,005.1	3.9	0.5	28.869	28.391	28.907	28.893	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I.....	4,909.6	4,895.4	4,970.5	-3.5	-0.5	29.465	29.145	29.463	29.445	8.5	11.1	7.9	7.9
1974: II.....	4,922.2	4,900.8	4,979.8	1.0	0.4	30.125	29.981	30.166	30.146	9.3	12.0	9.9	9.9
1974: III.....	4,873.5	4,885.7	4,926.0	-3.9	-1.2	31.063	30.903	31.059	31.038	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.4
1974: IV.....	4,854.3	4,814.7	4,899.7	-1.6	-5.7	32.022	31.806	31.987	31.964	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.5
1975: I.....	4,795.3	4,852.4	4,833.4	-4.8	3.2	32.760	32.501	32.729	32.706	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6
1975: II.....	4,831.9	4,902.1	4,870.4	3.1	4.2	33.237	32.991	33.216	33.193	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
1975: III.....	4,913.3	4,946.2	4,954.8	6.9	3.6	33.857	33.563	33.835	33.814	7.7	7.1	7.7	7.7
1975: IV.....	4,977.5	5,004.6	5,026.9	5.3	4.8	34.454	34.144	34.433	34.413	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976: I.....	5,090.7	5,073.8	5,138.6	9.4	5.6	34.841	34.531	34.807	34.789	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
1976: II.....	5,128.9	5,090.9	5,178.8	3.0	1.4	35.208	34.905	35.178	35.160	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
1976: III.....	5,154.1	5,122.4	5,204.4	2.0	2.5	35.680	35.407	35.655	35.639	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.6
1976: IV.....	5,191.5	5,194.0	5,243.0	2.9	5.7	36.291	35.989	36.300	36.284	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.4
1977: I.....	5,251.8	5,242.7	5,310.6	4.7	3.8	36.901	36.668	36.911	36.894	6.9	7.8	6.9	6.9
1977: II.....	5,356.1	5,327.0	5,413.8	8.2	6.6	37.491	37.295	37.438	37.423	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.9
1977: III.....	5,451.9	5,383.0	5,509.0	7.3	4.3	37.864	37.864	37.894	37.881	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.0
1977: IV.....	5,450.8	5,426.9	5,501.5	-0.1	3.3	38.652	38.517	38.725	38.709	6.9	7.1	9.1	9.0
1978: I.....	5,469.4	5,433.8	5,528.1	1.4	0.5	39.290	39.145	39.292	39.275	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.0
1978: II.....	5,684.6	5,649.4	5,733.5	16.7	16.8	40.048	39.900	40.016	40.001	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.6
1978: III.....	5,740.3	5,701.2	5,793.7	4.0	3.7	40.741	40.592	40.681	40.667	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
1978: IV.....	5,816.2	5,774.5	5,877.5	5.4	5.2	41.571	41.369	41.540	41.525	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	5,825.9	5,792.7	5,888.8	0.7	1.3	42.334	42.169	42.282	42.267	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.3
1979: II.....	5,831.4	5,792.4	5,901.8	0.4	0.0	43.364	43.244	43.325	43.307	10.1	10.6	10.2	10.2
1979: III.....	5,873.3	5,876.4	5,957.3	2.9	5.9	44.260	44.345	44.263	44.245	8.5	10.6	8.9	8.9
1979: IV.....	5,889.5	5,903.2	5,972.9	1.1	1.8	45.136	45.429	45.155	45.136	8.2	10.1	8.3	8.3
1980: I.....	5,908.5	5,914.7	5,993.4	1.3	0.8	46.126	46.678	46.105	46.085	9.1	11.5	8.7	8.7
1980: II.....	5,787.4	5,798.8	5,865.8	-7.9	-7.6	47.156	47.827	47.137	47.117	9.2	10.2	9.3	9.3
1980: III.....	5,776.6	5,874.4	5,850.6	-0.7	5.3	48.232	48.914	48.215	48.194	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
1980: IV.....	5,883.5	5,926.8	5,943.7	7.6	3.6	49.591	50.211	49.551	49.529	11.8	11.0	11.6	11.5
1981: I.....	6,005.7	5,956.0	6,069.9	8.6	2.0	50.894	51.534	50.808	50.788	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.6
1981: II.....	5,957.8	5,967.8	6,018.3	-3.2	0.8	51.802	52.460	51.769	51.747	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8
1981: III.....	6,030.2	5,974.8	6,094.4	4.9	0.5	52.754	53.271	52.685	52.666	7.6	6.3	7.3	7.3
1981: IV.....	5,955.1	5,939.5	6,027.2	-4.9	-2.3	53.674	54.193	53.646	53.628	7.2	7.1	7.5	7.5
1982: I.....	5,857.3	5,922.8	5,925.6	-6.4	-1.1	54.430	54.906	54.375	54.356	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
1982: II.....	5,889.1	5,920.3	5,965.7	2.2	-0.2	55.105	55.494	55.033	55.013	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.9
1982: III.....	5,866.4	5,881.5	5,931.4	-1.5	-2.6	55.870	56.231	55.816	55.795	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.8
1982: IV.....	5,871.0	5,968.6	5,933.6	0.3	6.1	56.463	56.806	56.422	56.401	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4
1983: I.....	5,944.0	6,031.7	6,005.9	5.1	4.3	56.946	57.157	56.880	56.861	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.3
1983: II.....	6,077.6	6,117.1	6,143.5	9.3	5.8	57.362	57.550	57.296	57.280	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
1983: III.....	6,197.5	6,230.5	6,264.6	8.1	7.6	57.947	58.113	57.880	57.864	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
1983: IV.....	6,325.6	6,312.4	6,395.3	8.5	5.4	58.366	58.447	58.305	58.290	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
1984: I.....	6,448.3	6,354.6	6,512.8	8.0	2.7	59.091	59.172	59.045	59.029	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
1984: II.....	6,559.6	6,471.1	6,624.4	7.1	7.5	59.624	59.699	59.551	59.535	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
1984: III.....	6,623.3	6,530.8	6,687.5	3.9	3.7	60.111	60.113	60.029	60.012	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2
1984: IV.....	6,677.3	6,626.0	6,734.4	3.3	6.0	60.466	60.431	60.413	60.394	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6
1985: I.....	6,740.3	6,738.3	6,785.7	3.8	7.0	61.157	61.009	61.083	61.062	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.5
1985: II.....	6,797.3	6,789.6	6,845.8	3.4	3.1	61.471	61.356	61.431	61.415	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
1985: III.....	6,903.5	6,899.9	6,943.5	6.4	6.7	61.763	61.679	61.683	61.677	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
1985: IV.....	6,955.9	6,928.1	7,000.5	3.1	1.6	62.142	62.169	62.087	62.078	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6
1986: I.....	7,022.8	6,999.4	7,061.9	3.9	4.2	62.457	62.511	62.403	62.391	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
1986: II.....	7,051.0	7,052.2	7,079.0	1.6	3.0	62.769	62.637	62.732	62.716	2.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1986: III.....	7,119.0	7,151.4	7,150.4	3.9	5.8	63.165	63.081	63.089	63.071	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.3
1986: IV.....	7,153.4	7,192.0	7,174.6	1.9	2.3	63.622	63.562	63.513	63.491	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
1987: I.....	7,193.0	7,172.8	7,217.0	2.2	-1.1	64.122	64.191	64.105	64.088	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
1987: II.....	7,269.5	7,268.4	7,299.6	4.3	5.4	64.482	64.645	64.471	64.458	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.3
1987: III.....	7,332.6	7,355.2	7,361.9	3.5	4.9	64.990	65.191	64.977	64.964	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
1987: IV.....	7,458.0	7,388.3	7,490.1	7.0	1.8	65.456	65.668	65.475	65.460	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1988: I.....	7,496.6	7,497.5	7,536.7	2.1	6.0	65.982	66.220	66.012	65.997	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
1988: II.....	7,592.9	7,587.9	7,629.6	5.2	4.9	66.618	66.854	66.632	66.617	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
1988: III.....	7,632.1	7,624.0	7,665.1	2.1	1.9	67.408	67.479	67.384	67.368	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.6
1988: IV.....	7,734.0	7,721.9	7,770.3	5.5	5.2	67.952	68.081	67.895	67.883	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.1
1989: I.....	7,806.6	7,759.2	7,842.3	3.8	1.9	68.662	68.835	68.664	68.652	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6
1989: II.....	7,865.0	7,834.5	7,899.3	3.0	3.9	69.346	69.581	69.340	69.331	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0
1989: III.....	7,927.4	7,933.2	7,964.5	3.2	5.1	69.816	69.958	69.795	69.790	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.7
1989: IV.....	7,943.1	7,943.1	7,990.1	0.9	0.5	70.256	70.451	70.257	70.254	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7
1990: I.....	8,027.7	8,029.3	8,070.3	4.2	4.4	71.109	71.405	71.106	71.103	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9
1990: II.....	8,059.6	8,032.8	8,103.5	1.6	0.2	71.936	72.070	71.931	71.926	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.7
1990: III.....	8,059.5	8,048.6	8,096.5	0.0	0.8	72.604	72.593	72.584	72.589	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.7
1990: IV.....	7,988.9	8,020.0	8,057.0	-3.5	-1.4	73.202	73.801	73.176	73.177	3.3	5.1	3.3	3.3
1991: I.....	7,950.2	7,988.0	8,001.5	-1.9	-1.6	73.985	74.308	73.963	73.962	4.3	2.8	4.4	4.4
1991: II.....	8,003.8	8,045.4	8,040.2	2.7	2.9	74.503	74.644	74.490	74.487	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.9
1991: III.....	8,037.5	8,056.5	8,069.5	1.7	0.6	75.067	75.135	75.069	75.063	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1
1991: IV.....	8,069.0	8,049.1	8,111.2	1.6	-0.4	75.492	75.579	75.505	75.498	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
1992: I.....	8,157.6	8,173.5	8,199.3	4.5	6.3	75.919	76.051	75.889	75.878	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0
1992: II.....	8,244.3	8,232.0	8,285.3	4.3	2.9	76.371	76.525	76.358	76.346	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
1992: III.....	8,329.4	8,322.5	8,366.1	4.2	4.5	76.710	76.967	76.713	76.700	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
1992: IV.....	8,417.0	8,409.1	8,455.0	4.3	4.2	77.146	77.353	77.149	77.138	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3



Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

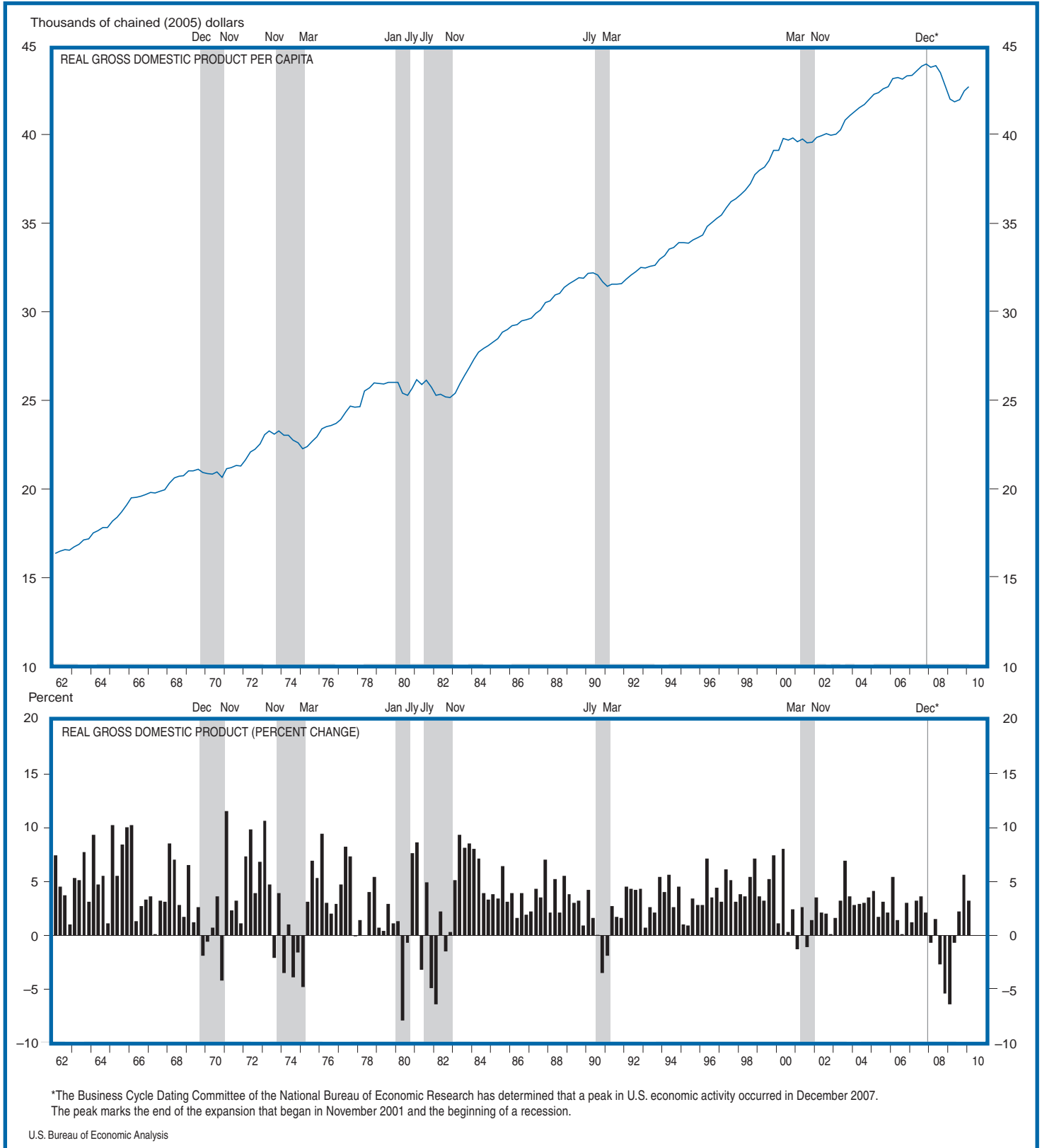
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2005) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2005=100]		Implicit price deflators [2005=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1993: I.....	8,432.5	8,403.6	8,480.0	0.7	-0.3	77.620	77.773	77.610	77.607	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5
1993: II.....	8,486.4	8,474.1	8,525.2	2.6	3.4	78.042	78.204	78.039	78.039	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1993: III.....	8,531.1	8,540.5	8,577.4	2.1	3.2	78.409	78.502	78.399	78.402	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
1993: IV.....	8,643.8	8,642.8	8,670.4	5.4	4.9	78.816	78.876	78.829	78.834	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2
1994: I.....	8,727.9	8,689.0	8,763.3	4.0	2.2	79.250	79.264	79.244	79.247	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
1994: II.....	8,847.3	8,762.2	8,877.5	5.6	3.4	79.633	79.694	79.621	79.625	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9
1994: III.....	8,904.3	8,857.2	8,931.5	2.6	4.4	80.080	80.245	80.094	80.096	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4
1994: IV.....	9,003.2	8,928.4	9,029.7	4.5	3.3	80.503	80.646	80.507	80.510	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1995: I.....	9,025.3	8,966.4	9,063.8	1.0	1.7	80.985	81.110	80.969	80.973	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
1995: II.....	9,044.7	9,019.4	9,086.4	0.9	2.4	81.346	81.539	81.328	81.334	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
1995: III.....	9,120.7	9,126.8	9,145.0	3.4	4.9	81.691	81.840	81.710	81.717	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
1995: IV.....	9,184.3	9,180.1	9,222.5	2.8	2.4	82.110	82.208	82.125	82.132	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0
1996: I.....	9,247.2	9,259.4	9,292.9	2.8	3.5	82.554	82.642	82.600	82.608	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
1996: II.....	9,407.1	9,392.1	9,442.1	7.1	5.9	82.859	82.920	82.916	82.925	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
1996: III.....	9,488.9	9,433.0	9,520.0	3.5	1.8	83.269	83.287	83.179	83.186	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3
1996: IV.....	9,592.5	9,565.4	9,629.6	4.4	5.7	83.650	83.752	83.638	83.645	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
1997: I.....	9,666.2	9,632.6	9,693.2	3.1	2.8	84.075	84.118	84.179	84.184	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.6
1997: II.....	9,809.6	9,709.3	9,845.8	6.1	3.2	84.450	84.273	84.375	84.378	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
1997: III.....	9,932.7	9,862.5	9,959.7	5.1	6.5	84.686	84.463	84.669	84.673	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4
1997: IV.....	10,008.9	9,925.9	10,028.3	3.1	2.6	85.007	84.735	84.982	84.982	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1998: I.....	10,103.4	9,988.3	10,133.3	3.8	2.5	85.134	84.689	85.125	85.125	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.7
1998: II.....	10,194.3	10,157.1	10,221.2	3.6	6.9	85.344	84.810	85.329	85.327	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
1998: III.....	10,328.8	10,274.3	10,340.3	5.4	4.7	85.663	85.054	85.656	85.653	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
1998: IV.....	10,507.6	10,448.5	10,521.2	7.1	7.0	85.888	85.297	85.914	85.913	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
1999: I.....	10,601.2	10,517.3	10,628.0	3.6	2.7	86.252	85.634	86.298	86.295	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
1999: II.....	10,684.0	10,648.2	10,716.6	3.2	5.1	86.615	86.100	86.602	86.600	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.4
1999: III.....	10,819.9	10,779.7	10,848.9	5.2	5.0	86.919	86.509	86.924	86.922	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
1999: IV.....	11,014.3	10,917.5	11,055.0	7.4	5.2	87.275	86.974	87.230	87.229	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4
2000: I.....	11,043.0	11,027.6	11,078.6	1.1	4.1	87.939	87.778	87.924	87.922	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.2
2000: II.....	11,258.5	11,158.0	11,297.8	8.0	4.8	88.386	88.153	88.370	88.367	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
2000: III.....	11,267.9	11,206.4	11,302.4	0.3	1.7	88.908	88.716	88.903	88.901	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2000: IV.....	11,334.5	11,278.1	11,396.4	2.4	2.6	89.359	89.204	89.371	89.369	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
2001: I.....	11,297.2	11,335.1	11,343.3	-1.3	2.0	89.977	89.738	89.979	89.976	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
2001: II.....	11,371.3	11,385.2	11,426.4	2.6	1.8	90.603	90.142	90.590	90.587	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.7
2001: III.....	11,340.1	11,373.8	11,369.9	-1.1	-0.4	90.891	90.274	90.874	90.873	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
2001: IV.....	11,380.1	11,472.8	11,479.0	1.4	3.5	91.144	90.337	91.151	91.150	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.2
2002: I.....	11,477.9	11,496.4	11,534.0	3.5	0.8	91.469	90.642	91.469	91.466	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2002: II.....	11,538.8	11,528.9	11,575.1	2.1	1.1	91.873	91.223	91.881	91.875	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
2002: III.....	11,596.4	11,579.7	11,648.5	2.0	1.8	92.282	91.621	92.284	92.279	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002: IV.....	11,598.8	11,569.1	11,669.9	0.1	-0.4	92.828	92.200	92.828	92.821	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003: I.....	11,645.8	11,616.5	11,701.8	1.6	1.6	93.501	93.105	93.496	93.492	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.9
2003: II.....	11,738.7	11,743.8	11,809.3	3.2	4.5	93.780	93.174	93.776	93.771	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2
2003: III.....	11,935.5	11,933.4	12,005.6	6.9	6.6	94.304	93.712	94.304	94.300	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
2003: IV.....	12,042.8	12,005.3	12,140.2	3.6	2.4	94.813	94.207	94.799	94.795	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
2004: I.....	12,127.6	12,076.2	12,243.7	2.8	2.4	95.624	95.151	95.626	95.623	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5
2004: II.....	12,213.8	12,136.3	12,303.0	2.9	2.0	96.441	96.002	96.435	96.433	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
2004: III.....	12,303.5	12,241.1	12,403.5	3.0	3.5	96.766	97.131	96.766	97.128	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
2004: IV.....	12,410.3	12,339.2	12,483.7	3.5	3.2	97.864	97.681	97.862	97.860	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0
2005: I.....	12,534.1	12,443.2	12,642.6	4.1	3.4	98.774	98.561	98.766	98.764	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
2005: II.....	12,587.5	12,572.0	12,684.5	1.7	4.2	99.445	99.333	99.438	99.437	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8
2005: III.....	12,683.2	12,671.2	12,789.5	3.1	3.2	100.470	100.541	100.461	100.463	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.2
2005: IV.....	12,748.7	12,667.2	12,825.6	2.1	-0.1	101.312	101.565	101.309	101.314	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.4
2006: I.....	12,915.9	12,851.3	12,994.2	5.4	5.9	102.071	102.275	102.071	102.076	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0
2006: II.....	12,962.5	12,891.0	13,035.4	1.4	1.2	102.980	103.173	102.973	102.976	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
2006: III.....	12,965.9	12,898.3	13,025.1	0.1	0.2	103.763	103.910	103.756	103.760	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
2006: IV.....	13,060.7	13,027.8	13,129.5	3.0	4.1	104.237	104.162	104.218	104.217	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2007: I.....	13,099.9	13,086.4	13,160.5	1.2	1.8	105.327	105.229	105.310	105.311	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
2007: II.....	13,204.0	13,179.6	13,275.9	3.2	2.9	106.026	106.024	106.008	106.007	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
2007: III.....	13,321.1	13,290.3	13,451.5	3.6	3.4	106.460	106.592	106.447	106.444	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7
2007: IV.....	13,391.2	13,381.1	13,563.3	2.1	2.8	107.072	107.786	107.069	107.070	2.3	4.6	2.4	2.4
2008: I.....	13,366.9	13,363.5	13,525.4	-0.7	-0.5	107.577	108.678	107.534	107.538	1.9	3.4	1.7	1.8
2008: II.....	13,415.3	13,453.5	13,533.7	1.5	2.7	108.061	109.722	108.069	108.076	1.8	3.9	2.0	2.0
2008: III.....	13,324.6	13,354.3	13,470.7	-2.7	-2.9	109.130	110.871	109.172	109.181	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2
2008: IV.....	13,141.9	13,193.5	13,240.5	-5.4	-4.7	109.155	109.790	109.172	109.167	0.1	-3.8	0.0	-0.1
2009: I.....	12,925.4	13,055.8	13,018.1	-6.4	-4.1	109.661	109.395	109.691	109.678	1.9	-1.4	1.9	1.9
2009: II.....	12,901.5	13,077.8	12,986.8	-0.7	0.7	109.656	109.533	109.686	109.679	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
2009: III.....	12,973.0	13,127.2	13,084.0	2.2	1.5	109.763	109.895	109.783	109.780	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.4
2009: IV.....	13,149.5	13,181.9	13,246.0	5.6	1.7	109.902	110.446	109.919	109.917	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.5
2010: I.....	13,254.7	13,235.7	.....	3.2	1.6	110.136	110.908	110.160	.....	0.9	1.7	0.9	.....

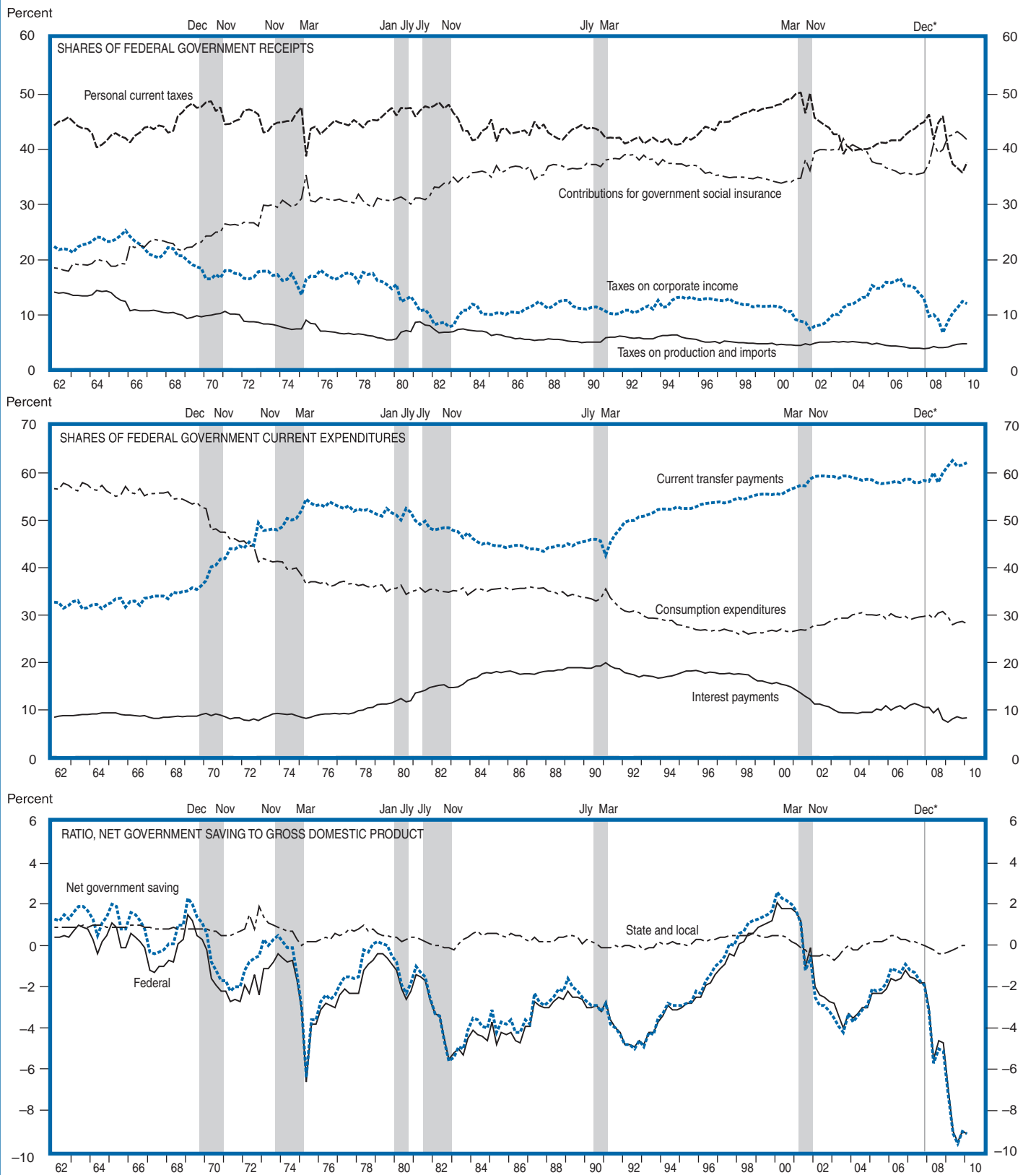
### D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

### SELECTED NIPA SERIES



### SELECTED NIPA SERIES

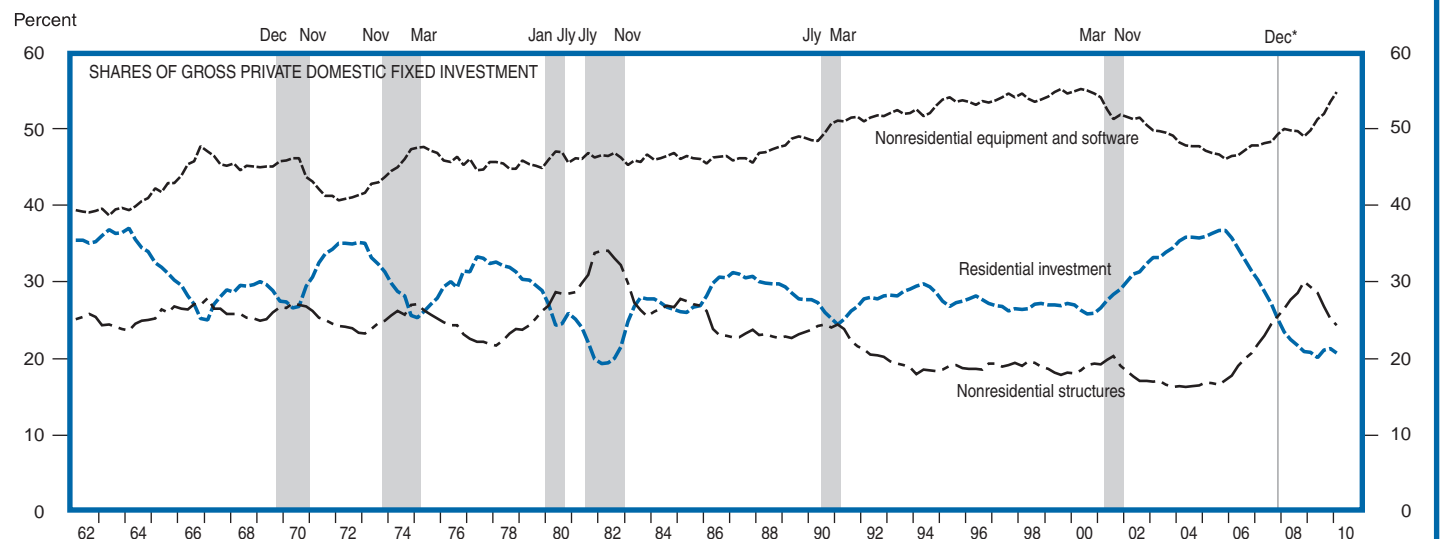
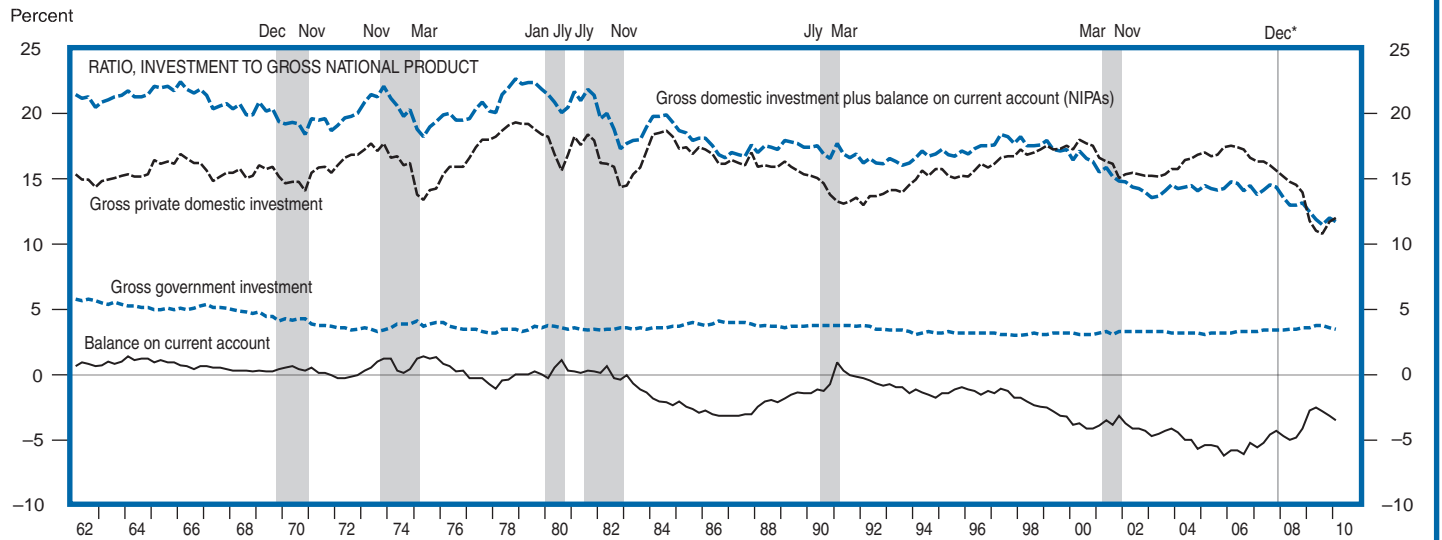
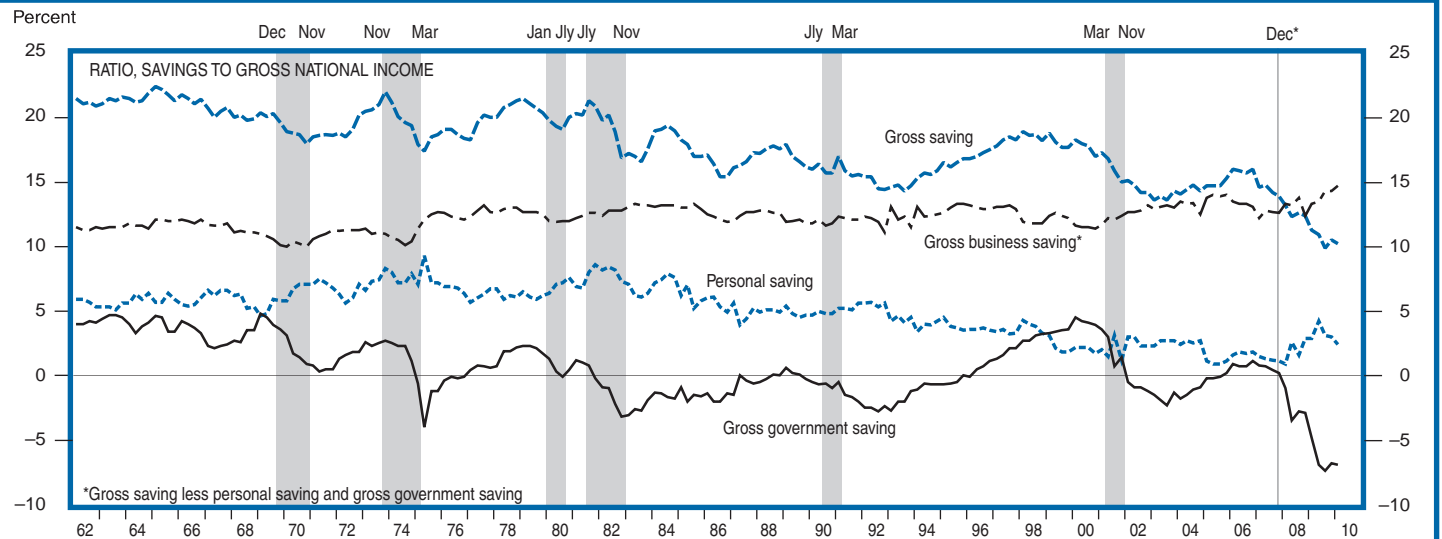


\*The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007.

The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

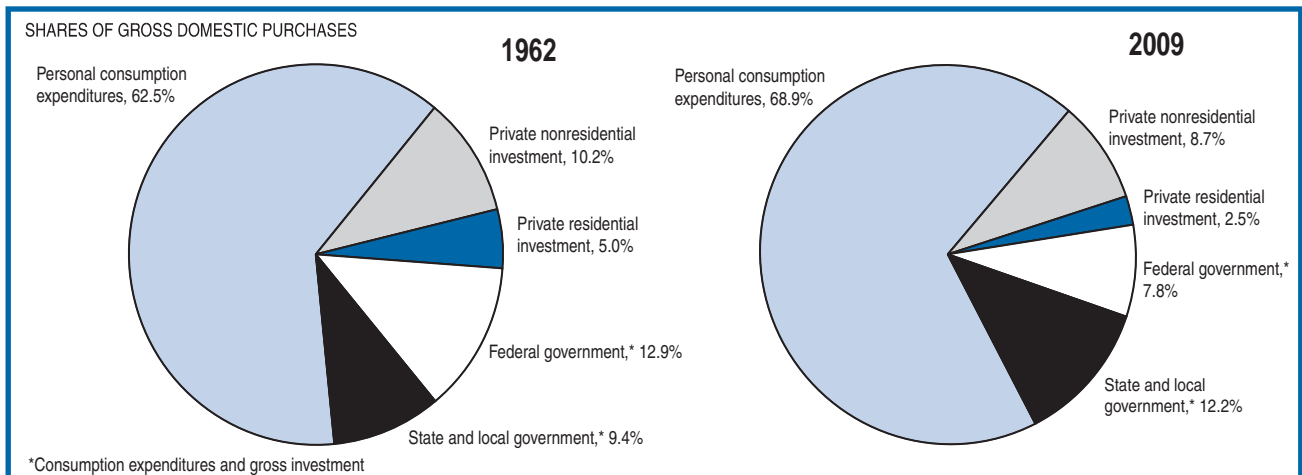
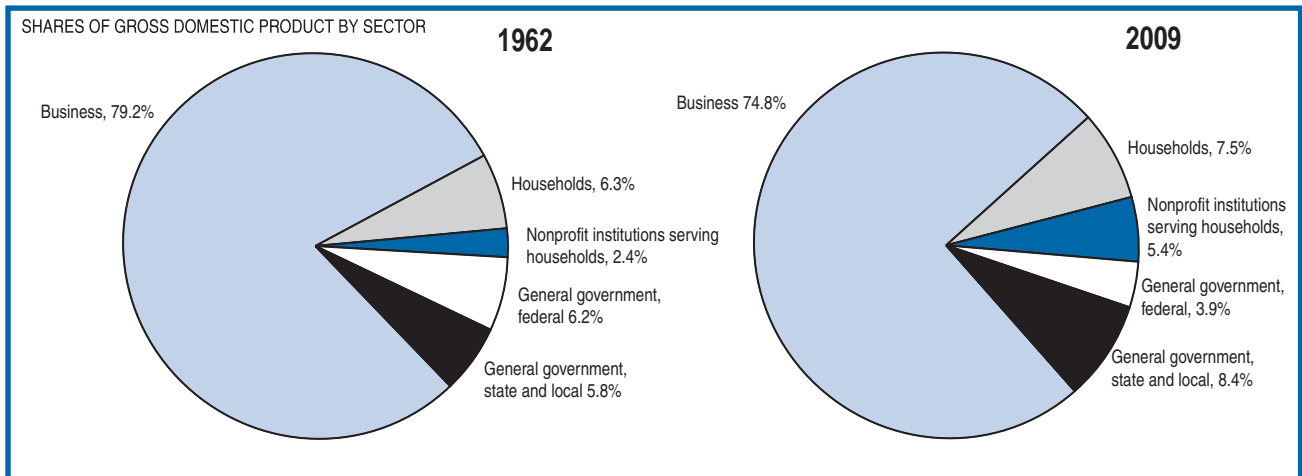
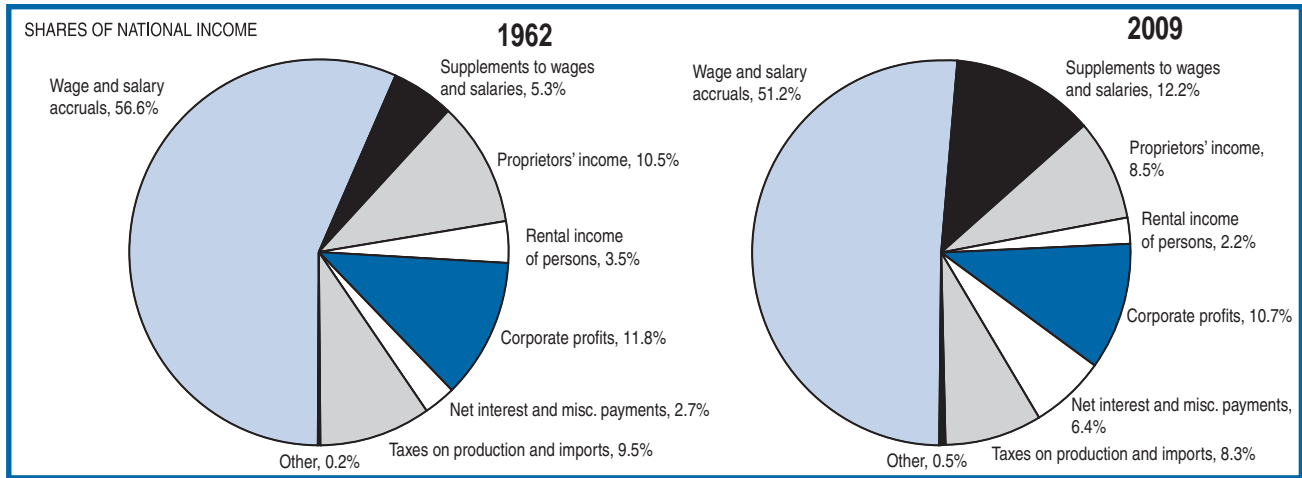
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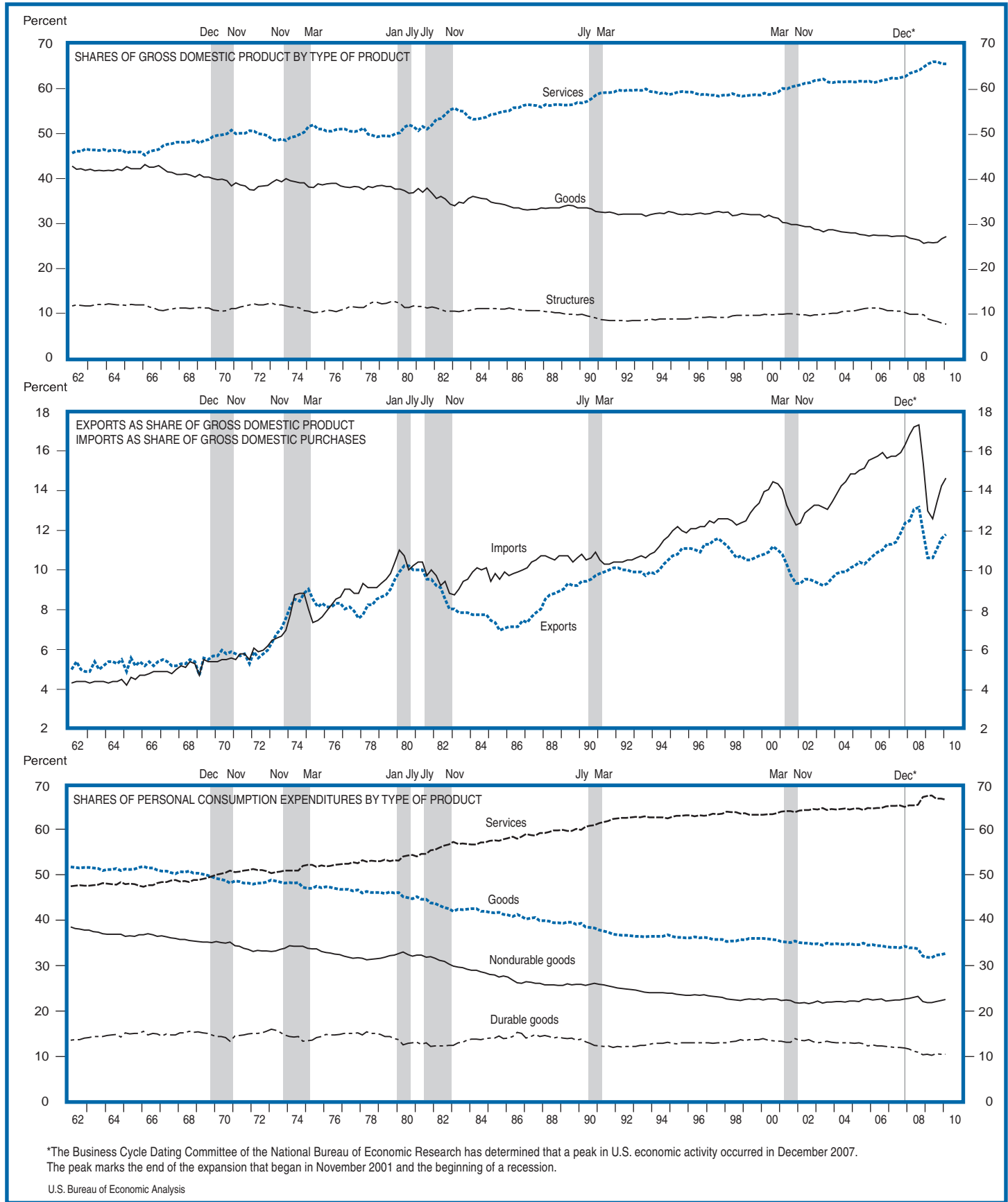
\*The Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research has determined that a peak in U.S. economic activity occurred in December 2007. The peak marks the end of the expansion that began in November 2001 and the beginning of a recession.

**SELECTED NIPA SERIES**

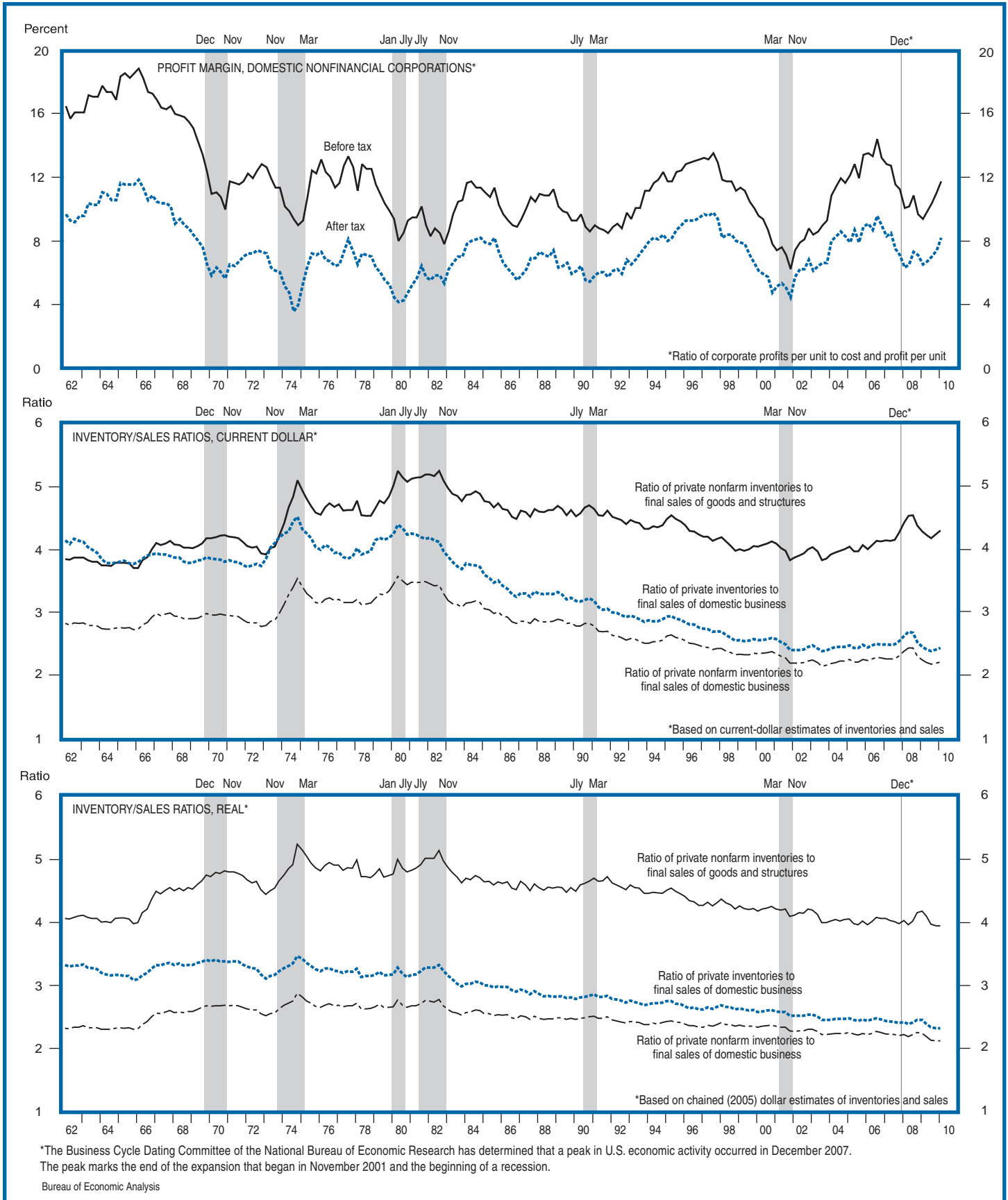




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**Industry Data**

**E. Industry Table**

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2008” in the May 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

**Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2006–2008**

Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes			Line		Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes		
		2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008			2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
1	<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	2.8	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	50	<b>Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing</b> .....	4.1	2.0	-0.1	2.1	2.6	1.4
2	<b>Private industries</b> .....	3.1	2.1	0.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	51	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	6.3	0.1	-3.0	0.9	2.8	0.6
3	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting</b> .....	-5.3	6.9	-0.5	-3.7	29.1	-5.6	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities .....	1.2	-4.9	.....	3.4	2.2	.....
4	Farms .....	-6.9	9.7	.....	-6.0	37.4	.....	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments .....	16.7	8.4	.....	-3.7	3.4	.....
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities .....	0.3	-2.3	.....	4.1	2.9	.....	54	Insurance carriers and related activities .....	10.3	3.9	.....	1.0	2.6	.....
6	<b>Mining</b> .....	7.4	0.1	-0.8	9.2	4.7	19.3	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	-15.6	-22.4	.....	-12.8	18.7	.....
7	Oil and gas extraction .....	3.9	-3.7	.....	2.7	6.5	.....	56	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.9
8	Mining, except oil and gas .....	2.3	-3.6	.....	14.9	8.8	.....	57	Real estate .....	2.0	3.4	.....	2.9	2.5	.....
9	Support activities for mining .....	25.1	13.8	.....	28.2	-2.6	.....	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets .....	12.4	2.9	.....	2.1	2.3	.....
10	<b>Utilities</b> .....	1.1	1.2	1.9	12.6	2.0	6.7	59	<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	3.4	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.7	1.1
11	<b>Construction</b> .....	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	11.3	6.4	0.9	60	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	5.8	7.1	8.7	2.4	1.1	0.0
12	<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	5.5	2.9	-2.7	1.0	-0.4	4.1	61	Legal services .....	-1.6	-1.8	.....	6.0	7.7	.....
13	Durable goods .....	8.1	4.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	0.5	62	Computer systems design and related services .....	11.2	10.2	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
14	Wood products .....	-6.7	6.1	.....	-5.8	-12.2	.....	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6.9	9.2	.....	1.4	-0.7	.....
15	Nonmetallic mineral products .....	-2.0	-6.3	.....	11.6	0.2	.....	64	<b>Management of companies and enterprises</b> .....	-1.4	-2.2	0.2	6.0	12.3	4.4
16	Primary metals .....	-4.5	-2.6	.....	17.9	1.0	.....	65	<b>Administrative and waste management services</b> .....	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.5	4.6	1.5
17	Fabricated metal products .....	6.1	2.8	.....	0.3	3.7	.....	66	Administrative and support services .....	1.8	2.1	.....	4.6	4.6	.....
18	Machinery .....	6.7	3.5	.....	0.4	1.6	.....	67	Waste management and remediation services .....	-6.7	1.4	.....	3.8	4.3	.....
19	Computer and electronic products .....	25.0	19.9	.....	-13.6	-15.5	.....	68	<b>Educational services, health care, and social assistance</b> .....	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	2.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	12.4	-0.3	.....	6.3	6.0	.....	69	<b>Educational services</b> .....	1.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.1
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts .....	15.3	4.7	.....	-13.2	-4.4	.....	70	<b>Health care and social assistance</b> .....	3.4	1.9	4.6	2.2	3.8	1.8
22	Other transportation equipment .....	5.7	8.6	.....	2.9	1.0	.....	71	Ambulatory health care services .....	5.4	2.4	.....	1.0	4.1	.....
23	Furniture and related products .....	3.3	-6.1	.....	2.1	2.9	.....	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities .....	0.6	0.6	.....	4.0	4.1	.....
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	4.5	2.5	.....	-0.8	0.6	.....	73	Social assistance .....	4.2	5.0	.....	1.6	0.8	.....
25	Nondurable goods .....	2.1	0.4	-4.6	4.5	2.1	9.1	74	<b>Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services</b> .....	3.4	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.1	2.8
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products .....	4.5	9.0	.....	-3.8	0.1	.....	75	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	4.1	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills .....	-9.4	-7.2	.....	3.2	-1.9	.....	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities .....	4.6	0.2	.....	3.6	5.0	.....
28	Apparel and leather and allied products .....	-2.0	-4.3	.....	-0.3	0.8	.....	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries .....	3.7	3.3	.....	2.8	2.3	.....
29	Paper products .....	8.5	-11.4	.....	4.5	0.4	.....	78	<b>Accommodation and food services</b> .....	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.3	2.8
30	Printing and related support activities .....	1.7	1.8	.....	0.9	-1.0	.....	79	Accommodation .....	3.4	0.8	.....	3.7	5.5	.....
31	Petroleum and coal products .....	-12.6	-17.5	.....	18.8	15.9	.....	80	Food services and drinking places .....	3.1	2.1	.....	4.1	3.7	.....
32	Chemical products .....	11.0	3.3	.....	5.5	2.2	.....	81	<b>Other services, except government</b> .....	-0.4	0.4	0.3	4.6	5.0	3.3
33	Plastics and rubber products .....	-12.5	3.7	.....	11.4	-2.4	.....	82	<b>Government</b> .....	0.5	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.3	3.5
34	<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	0.6	0.8	-1.5	6.4	3.3	3.2	83	<b>Federal</b> .....	-0.1	0.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	2.8
35	<b>Retail trade</b> .....	5.6	4.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	84	General government .....	-0.1	0.7	.....	5.1	4.5	.....
36	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	2.1	2.5	-3.7	4.1	2.5	5.8	85	Government enterprises .....	-0.2	-0.3	.....	6.1	3.8	.....
37	Air transportation .....	0.3	10.7	.....	3.8	-0.8	.....	86	<b>State and local</b> .....	0.8	1.7	1.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
38	Rail transportation .....	5.0	-0.2	.....	10.7	4.3	.....	87	General government .....	0.9	1.6	.....	4.2	4.3	.....
39	Water transportation .....	19.1	11.1	.....	-9.0	-11.0	.....	88	Government enterprises .....	0.1	2.8	.....	5.0	3.7	.....
40	Truck transportation .....	0.8	3.4	.....	2.6	0.7	.....	89	<b>Addenda:</b>						
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	-1.1	3.3	.....	3.8	2.2	.....	90	Private goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	2.7	-0.7	-3.0	4.0	3.2	4.4
42	Pipeline transportation .....	-0.8	1.0	.....	20.8	4.8	.....	91	Private services-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	2.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.8
43	Other transportation and support activities .....	2.3	-2.9	.....	4.4	6.9	.....		Information-communications-technology-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	9.3	13.0	9.0	-4.1	-8.0	-4.8
44	Warehousing and storage .....	3.1	4.0	.....	1.8	3.7	.....								
45	<b>Information</b> .....	2.7	8.1	5.2	-2.3	-3.1	0.9								
46	Publishing industries (includes software) .....	-7.2	3.7	.....	1.0	-0.4	.....								
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	-0.5	4.9	.....	1.9	-3.4	.....								
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications .....	6.0	7.1	.....	-3.7	0.8	.....								
49	Information and data processing services .....	12.2	25.5	.....	-5.6	-24.8	.....								

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

## International Data

### F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

**Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services**

(Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

	2008	2009	2009												2010		
			Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>r</sup>	March <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>1,826,596</b>	<b>1,554,718</b>	<b>125,233</b>	<b>122,845</b>	<b>121,653</b>	<b>123,447</b>	<b>126,115</b>	<b>129,450</b>	<b>129,862</b>	<b>133,487</b>	<b>137,150</b>	<b>138,378</b>	<b>143,151</b>	<b>142,885</b>	<b>143,252</b>	<b>147,873</b>	
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>1,276,994</b>	<b>1,045,543</b>	<b>84,267</b>	<b>82,485</b>	<b>79,914</b>	<b>81,991</b>	<b>83,963</b>	<b>86,676</b>	<b>86,758</b>	<b>90,211</b>	<b>93,382</b>	<b>94,461</b>	<b>99,081</b>	<b>98,423</b>	<b>98,480</b>	<b>102,708</b>	
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	108,349	93,974	7,152	7,348	7,637	7,891	8,143	7,759	7,858	7,462	7,689	8,969	8,915	8,819	8,271	8,418	
Industrial supplies and materials .....	388,033	296,319	22,219	22,387	21,135	23,177	24,349	24,768	25,712	27,114	27,544	27,049	28,681	29,215	29,364	31,426	
Capital goods, except automotive .....	457,655	390,408	33,299	31,887	30,832	30,937	31,381	32,131	30,820	32,463	33,677	34,038	35,814	34,765	35,158	35,704	
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines .....	121,451	81,627	5,943	5,972	5,807	5,366	5,435	6,774	7,269	7,486	7,902	8,616	9,504	8,961	9,163	9,196	
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive .....	161,292	150,031	12,754	12,344	11,870	12,092	12,064	12,435	12,291	12,754	13,736	13,017	13,298	13,470	13,230	13,958	
Other goods .....	50,662	44,504	3,733	3,608	3,399	3,513	3,564	3,862	3,536	3,704	4,186	3,721	4,002	4,048	4,096	5,034	
Adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	-10,448	-11,320	-832	-1,060	-766	-985	-972	-1,053	-728	-773	-1,353	-948	-1,133	-854	-803	-1,029	
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>549,602</b>	<b>509,175</b>	<b>40,965</b>	<b>40,360</b>	<b>41,739</b>	<b>41,456</b>	<b>42,152</b>	<b>42,774</b>	<b>43,105</b>	<b>43,276</b>	<b>43,768</b>	<b>43,917</b>	<b>44,070</b>	<b>44,462</b>	<b>44,772</b>	<b>45,165</b>	
Travel .....	110,090	94,194	7,881	7,480	7,693	7,506	7,567	7,792	8,004	7,986	8,103	7,994	8,095	8,180	8,279	8,435	
Passenger fares .....	31,623	26,878	2,367	2,227	2,324	2,116	2,189	2,153	2,202	2,154	2,195	2,180	2,250	2,270	2,252	2,353	
Other transportation .....	58,945	44,935	3,618	3,500	3,563	3,512	3,563	3,682	3,734	3,825	3,960	4,192	4,128	4,138	4,281	4,335	
Royalties and license fees .....	91,599	84,418	6,690	6,676	6,886	6,947	6,995	7,131	7,200	7,254	7,276	7,311	7,343	7,381	7,418	7,456	
Other private services .....	233,529	231,336	18,471	18,580	18,917	19,030	19,244	19,422	19,529	19,655	19,877	19,905	20,007	20,118	20,153	20,308	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>2</sup> .....	22,571	26,051	1,834	1,793	2,250	2,239	2,487	2,479	2,316	2,281	2,233	2,209	2,120	2,218	2,243	2,151	
U.S. government miscellaneous services .....	1,245	1,364	104	104	106	106	107	115	119	121	124	126	127	157	146	127	
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	<b>2,522,532</b>	<b>1,933,347</b>	<b>151,736</b>	<b>151,660</b>	<b>150,093</b>	<b>149,210</b>	<b>152,990</b>	<b>160,616</b>	<b>159,800</b>	<b>168,767</b>	<b>170,083</b>	<b>174,492</b>	<b>183,053</b>	<b>179,837</b>	<b>182,680</b>	<b>188,296</b>	
<b>Goods</b> .....	<b>2,117,245</b>	<b>1,562,588</b>	<b>121,468</b>	<b>121,695</b>	<b>119,824</b>	<b>119,210</b>	<b>122,284</b>	<b>129,419</b>	<b>128,745</b>	<b>137,582</b>	<b>138,547</b>	<b>142,881</b>	<b>150,990</b>	<b>147,797</b>	<b>149,580</b>	<b>155,616</b>	
Foods, feeds, and beverages .....	88,997	81,590	6,696	6,782	6,708	6,767	6,842	6,810	6,703	6,688	6,903	6,741	7,061	7,195	7,097	7,472	
Industrial supplies and materials .....	779,481	461,177	34,275	34,471	33,683	33,025	36,917	38,303	37,459	42,831	41,021	43,157	47,607	47,514	48,529	52,165	
Capital goods, except automotive .....	453,743	369,339	30,138	29,573	28,658	28,927	28,870	30,111	30,066	30,926	31,963	33,288	34,912	33,771	34,096	34,369	
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines .....	233,764	159,971	10,186	10,575	10,423	10,112	11,031	13,388	14,669	16,300	16,865	16,683	18,291	16,890	16,031	17,272	
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive .....	481,643	428,349	34,571	35,127	35,522	35,477	33,713	35,409	34,818	35,362	36,577	37,855	37,794	36,926	38,056	38,600	
Other goods .....	66,013	57,698	5,248	4,736	4,422	4,591	4,663	5,148	4,597	5,108	4,748	4,741	4,967	5,079	5,403	5,289	
Adjustments <sup>1</sup> .....	13,605	4,463	354	430	408	311	248	251	434	366	469	417	358	422	368	447	
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>405,287</b>	<b>370,759</b>	<b>30,269</b>	<b>29,966</b>	<b>30,269</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>30,706</b>	<b>31,197</b>	<b>31,055</b>	<b>31,186</b>	<b>31,536</b>	<b>31,611</b>	<b>32,063</b>	<b>32,040</b>	<b>33,100</b>	<b>32,680</b>	
Travel .....	79,743	73,077	6,226	6,044	5,989	5,600	5,877	6,125	6,262	6,173	6,175	6,120	6,240	6,169	6,249	6,317	
Passenger fares .....	32,597	25,996	2,346	2,189	2,032	1,980	2,083	2,148	2,125	2,077	2,156	2,186	2,261	2,228	2,207	2,312	
Other transportation .....	72,143	54,688	4,527	4,573	4,366	4,270	4,336	4,606	4,344	4,508	4,664	4,748	4,947	5,003	5,202	5,399	
Royalties and license fees .....	26,616	23,858	1,892	1,881	2,009	2,048	2,076	1,936	1,981	1,984	2,013	2,027	2,041	2,054	2,887	2,080	
Other private services .....	153,267	152,574	12,101	12,103	12,580	12,762	12,951	12,877	12,855	12,934	13,020	13,015	13,054	13,063	13,027	13,045	
Direct defense expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....	36,452	35,677	2,810	2,806	2,903	2,944	2,984	3,050	3,077	3,088	3,060	3,058	3,059	3,061	3,069	3,076	
U.S. government miscellaneous services .....	4,469	4,889	367	370	391	396	399	402	411	422	447	456	461	462	459	451	
<b>Memoranda:</b>																	
Balance on goods .....	-840,252	-517,045	-37,200	-39,210	-39,910	-37,219	-38,321	-42,742	-41,988	-47,371	-45,165	-48,421	-51,909	-49,373	-51,100	-52,908	
Balance on services .....	144,315	138,416	10,697	10,394	11,470	11,455	11,446	11,577	12,050	12,090	12,232	12,307	12,007	12,421	11,672	12,485	
Balance on goods and services .....	-695,937	-378,629	-26,504	-28,816	-28,440	-25,763	-26,876	-31,165	-29,938	-35,281	-32,933	-36,114	-39,902	-36,952	-39,427	-40,423	

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

**Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions**  
 (Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008	2009 <sup>p</sup>	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
				2008		2009		2008		2009					
				III	IV	I	II	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>p</sup>	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>															
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>2,591,233</b>	<b>2,115,929</b>	<b>672,971</b>	<b>594,153</b>	<b>499,388</b>	<b>511,272</b>	<b>536,207</b>	<b>569,063</b>	<b>673,383</b>	<b>591,747</b>	<b>507,291</b>	<b>506,204</b>	<b>535,114</b>	<b>567,322</b>
2	Exports of goods and services	1,826,596	1,554,718	478,003	427,366	364,527	374,661	393,921	421,609	478,064	424,151	372,024	371,217	392,800	418,679
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	1,276,994	1,045,543	334,254	294,043	244,700	248,891	262,030	290,552	337,912	290,569	249,108	245,868	263,645	286,923
4	Services	549,602	509,175	143,749	133,324	120,457	125,769	131,891	131,057	140,152	133,583	122,917	125,349	129,155	131,756
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	22,571	26,051	5,120	5,295	5,437	6,976	7,076	6,562	5,120	5,295	5,437	6,976	7,076	6,562
6	Travel	110,090	94,194	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,822	27,205	22,433	28,835	26,178	23,454	22,766	23,782	24,192
7	Passenger fares	31,623	26,878	9,104	7,705	6,696	6,486	7,223	6,472	8,254	7,896	7,114	6,629	6,509	6,625
8	Other transportation	58,945	44,935	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,704	11,396	12,394	15,621	13,182	10,777	10,638	11,241	12,279
9	Royalties and license fees	91,599	84,418	21,682	23,160	18,897	22,874	20,360	22,287	23,069	22,685	20,075	20,829	21,585	21,930
10	Other private services	233,529	231,336	58,902	59,296	57,939	54,589	58,276	60,532	58,940	58,021	55,748	57,193	58,607	59,790
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	1,245	1,364	313	326	312	319	355	377	313	326	312	319	355	377
12	Income receipts	764,637	561,211	194,969	166,787	134,861	136,611	142,286	147,453	195,319	167,596	135,267	134,987	142,315	148,642
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	761,593	558,256	194,204	166,038	134,120	135,873	141,555	146,707	194,554	166,847	134,526	134,249	141,584	147,896
14	Direct investment receipts	370,747	301,842	95,752	74,868	62,689	73,119	80,813	85,221	96,047	75,736	63,079	71,476	80,810	86,477
15	Other private receipts	385,940	251,623	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,673	60,021	60,934	97,196	88,964	68,995	61,673	60,021	60,934
16	U.S. government receipts	4,906	4,790	1,256	2,206	2,436	1,081	721	552	1,311	2,147	2,452	1,100	753	485
17	Compensation of employees	3,044	2,956	765	749	741	738	731	746	765	749	741	738	731	746
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-3,168,938</b>	<b>-2,405,555</b>	<b>-846,599</b>	<b>-716,389</b>	<b>-554,995</b>	<b>-577,468</b>	<b>-619,670</b>	<b>-653,422</b>	<b>-825,200</b>	<b>-715,096</b>	<b>-581,287</b>	<b>-570,691</b>	<b>-602,438</b>	<b>-651,138</b>
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,522,532	-1,933,347	-684,619	-570,708	-439,427	-457,641	-505,488	-530,791	-664,006	-568,646	-464,244	-452,293	-489,183	-527,627
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-2,117,245	-1,562,588	-576,158	-473,202	-353,710	-363,611	-408,619	-436,648	-559,002	-469,389	-373,107	-361,318	-395,746	-432,418
21	Services	-405,287	-370,759	-108,461	-97,506	-85,718	-94,029	-96,869	-94,143	-105,004	-99,257	-91,137	-90,975	-93,437	-95,209
22	Direct defense expenditures	-36,452	-35,677	-9,784	-8,913	-8,454	-8,831	-9,215	-9,177	-9,784	-8,913	-8,454	-8,831	-9,215	-9,177
23	Travel	-79,743	-73,077	-22,410	-16,899	-16,083	-20,082	-20,943	-15,969	-19,848	-19,551	-18,516	-17,466	-18,550	-18,535
24	Passenger fares	-32,597	-25,996	-8,784	-7,795	-6,444	-6,661	-6,710	-6,181	-8,343	-8,357	-6,948	-6,095	-6,350	-6,603
25	Other transportation	-72,143	-54,688	-19,848	-16,558	-12,966	-12,954	-14,120	-14,647	-18,924	-16,767	-13,898	-12,972	-13,458	-14,360
26	Royalties and license fees	-26,616	-23,858	-7,493	-6,334	-5,672	-5,984	-5,774	-6,427	-7,644	-6,007	-5,689	-6,133	-5,954	-6,081
27	Other private services	-153,267	-152,574	-39,377	-39,843	-34,993	-38,331	-38,872	-40,378	-39,331	-38,498	-36,527	-38,292	-38,665	-39,090
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-4,469	-4,889	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186	-1,235	-1,364	-1,130	-1,164	-1,105	-1,186	-1,235	-1,364
29	Income payments	-646,406	-472,208	-161,980	-145,681	-115,567	-119,827	-114,182	-122,632	-161,194	-146,450	-117,044	-118,399	-113,255	-123,511
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-636,043	-462,163	-159,471	-142,816	-113,062	-117,479	-111,743	-119,879	-158,618	-143,823	-114,496	-115,911	-110,757	-121,000
31	Direct investment payments	-120,862	-95,045	-29,903	-23,466	-10,531	-25,402	-25,031	-34,081	-29,050	-24,473	-11,965	-23,834	-24,045	-35,202
32	Other private payments	-349,871	-235,015	-88,504	-79,890	-66,038	-58,782	-55,223	-54,972	-88,504	-79,890	-66,038	-58,782	-55,223	-54,972
33	U.S. government payments	-165,310	-132,103	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-33,295	-31,489	-30,826	-41,064	-39,460	-36,493	-33,295	-31,489	-30,826
34	Compensation of employees	-10,364	-10,045	-2,509	-2,866	-2,505	-2,348	-2,439	-2,753	-2,576	-2,627	-2,548	-2,488	-2,498	-2,510
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-128,363</b>	<b>-130,243</b>	<b>-32,052</b>	<b>-31,977</b>	<b>-30,910</b>	<b>-32,179</b>	<b>-35,780</b>	<b>-31,374</b>	<b>-32,361</b>	<b>-31,527</b>	<b>-30,185</b>	<b>-33,256</b>	<b>-35,025</b>	<b>-31,777</b>
36	U.S. government grants	-66,003	-40,930	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,841	-12,743	-9,004	-8,568	-9,207	-8,342	-10,841	-12,743	-9,004
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-8,390	-9,359	-1,538	-3,158	-1,842	-1,832	-2,684	-3,001	-2,100	-2,113	-2,300	-2,342	-2,353	-2,364
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-83,970	-79,955	-21,946	-19,612	-20,727	-19,507	-20,353	-19,368	-21,693	-20,207	-19,543	-20,704	-19,929	-20,408
<b>Capital account</b>															
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>-2,859</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-719</b>	<b>-718</b>	<b>-713</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-710</b>	<b>-719</b>	<b>-718</b>	<b>-713</b>
<b>Financial account</b>															
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-106</b>	<b>-237,454</b>	<b>22,567</b>	<b>132,217</b>	<b>88,456</b>	<b>33,873</b>	<b>-276,096</b>	<b>-83,688</b>	<b>29,322</b>	<b>114,730</b>	<b>94,092</b>	<b>36,762</b>	<b>-269,192</b>	<b>-99,116</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-4,848	-52,256	-179	-3,126	-982	-6,332	-49,021	1,379	-179	-3,126	-982	-3,632	-49,021	1,379
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights	-106	-48,230	-30	-25	-15	-8	-47,720	-87	-30	-25	-15	-8	-47,720	-87
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-3,473	-3,357	256	-2,886	-754	-3,485	-1,098	1,980	256	-2,886	-754	-3,485	-1,098	1,980
45	Foreign currencies	-1,269	-669	-405	-215	-213	-139	-203	-114	-405	-215	-213	-139	-203	-114
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-529,615	541,776	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,750	57,736	46,187	-225,997	-265,293	244,102	193,750	57,736	46,187
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-2,202	-3,768	-475	-442	-240	-1,947	-616	-965	-475	-442	-240	-1,947	-616	-965
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	2,354	2,117	695	672	484	432	534	667	695	672	484	432	534	667
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-529,766	543,426	-226,217	-265,523	243,858	195,265	57,818	46,485	-226,217	-265,523	243,858	195,265	57,818	46,485
50	U.S. private assets	534,357	-726,974	248,743	400,637	-154,664	-156,245	-284,811	-131,254	255,498	383,150	-149,028	-153,356	-277,907	-146,682
51	Direct investment	-332,012	-220,932	-60,870	-66,999	-46,539	-50,967	-74,441	-48,025	-54,115	-84,486	-40,903	-48,078	-68,537	-63,453
52	Foreign securities	60,761	-221,579	79,182	70,015	-36,201	-92,589	-46,967	-45,782	79,182	70,015	-36,201	-92,589	-46,967	-45,782
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	372,229	135,836	87,352	103,739	17,477	14,519	81,700	22,140	87,352	103,739	17,477	14,519	81,700	22,140
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	433,379	-420,299	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-27,208	-244,103	-59,587	143,079	293,882	-89,401	-27,208	-244,103	-59,587
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>534,071</b>	<b>435,236</b>	<b>120,270</b>	<b>-15,772</b>	<b>-68,842</b>	<b>16,728</b>	<b>345,747</b>	<b>141,602</b>	<b>117,897</b>	<b>-11,888</b>	<b>-67,583</b>	<b>14,648</b>	<b>343,388</b>	<b>144,782</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	487,021	447,575	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,299	123,786	128,598	115,573	-16,024	70,892	124,299	123,786	128,598
57	U.S. government securities	543,498	451,108	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,661	94,067	117,815	105,920	82,974	118,565	120,661	94,067	117,815
58	U.S. Treasury securities	477,652	490,125	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,713	123,675	124,428	116,479	178,948	118,309	123,713	123,675	124,428
59	Other	65,846	-39,017	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052	-29,608	-6,613	-10,559	-95,974	256	-3,052	-29,608	-6,613
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	8,626	58,461	1,642	2,900	2,720	1,228	53,304	1,209	1,642	2,900	1,642	2,900	1,209	1,228
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-153,443	-												



Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>									
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>177,490</b>	<b>189,020</b>	<b>151,358</b>	<b>161,755</b>	<b>103,590</b>	<b>111,077</b>	<b>39,104</b>	<b>40,704</b>
2	Exports of goods and services.....	113,092	120,999	96,490	103,970	64,833	70,137	24,824	26,234
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	60,595	66,511	51,247	56,799	37,263	42,071	10,986	11,579
4	Services.....	52,497	54,488	45,243	46,991	27,570	28,066	13,838	14,655
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	1,196	1,356	885	1,066	546	814	230	173
6	Travel.....	8,957	7,611	8,190	6,930	4,978	3,779	2,570	2,467
7	Passenger fares.....	2,450	2,332	2,217	2,156	1,401	1,073	710	847
8	Other transportation.....	4,125	4,507	3,634	3,977	2,083	2,242	928	1,020
9	Royalties and license fees.....	11,667	12,593	9,314	10,060	7,308	7,851	1,379	1,509
10	Other private services.....	24,006	25,987	20,923	22,717	11,202	12,253	8,003	8,620
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	96	102	80	84	52	54	19	19
12	Income receipts.....	64,398	68,021	54,868	57,786	38,758	40,939	14,280	14,470
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad.....	64,283	67,909	54,774	57,695	38,706	40,887	14,252	14,446
14	Direct investment receipts.....	37,988	41,572	31,382	34,429	25,038	27,240	5,566	5,871
15	Other private receipts.....	25,800	26,151	23,000	23,097	13,309	13,485	8,679	8,575
16	U.S. government receipts.....	415	186	392	169	359	162	7	0
17	Compensation of employees.....	115	112	94	91	52	53	28	24
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-183,392</b>	<b>-194,394</b>	<b>-157,234</b>	<b>-164,100</b>	<b>-109,391</b>	<b>-115,219</b>	<b>-37,558</b>	<b>-38,245</b>
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-127,337	-130,968	-106,992	-109,814	-76,184	-78,784	-22,908	-22,899
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-83,666	-89,707	-70,716	-75,982	-52,892	-57,430	-12,837	-12,837
21	Services.....	-43,671	-41,261	-36,276	-33,832	-23,291	-21,354	-10,354	-10,063
22	Direct defense expenditures.....	-3,778	-3,703	-3,454	-3,363	-2,912	-2,844	-497	-500
23	Travel.....	-6,954	-3,983	-6,139	-3,550	-4,313	-2,410	-1,345	-838
24	Passenger fares.....	-3,320	-2,486	-3,102	-2,333	-1,908	-1,467	-986	-773
25	Other transportation.....	-5,693	-5,625	-5,019	-4,947	-3,132	-3,033	-1,011	-1,005
26	Royalties and license fees.....	-3,718	-4,132	-2,977	-3,304	-1,856	-2,093	-711	-765
27	Other private services.....	-19,577	-20,558	-15,176	-15,942	-8,842	-9,204	-5,760	-6,140
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	-631	-774	-409	-394	-329	-303	-44	-41
29	Income payments.....	-56,055	-63,425	-50,243	-54,286	-33,207	-36,435	-14,650	-15,346
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.....	-55,910	-63,232	-50,129	-54,139	-33,124	-36,334	-14,624	-15,314
31	Direct investment payments.....	-20,272	-27,984	-18,991	-23,350	-13,138	-16,300	-4,396	-5,484
32	Other private payments.....	-30,924	-30,804	-28,069	-27,917	-17,415	-17,541	-10,036	-9,759
33	U.S. government payments.....	-4,714	-4,444	-3,069	-2,872	-2,571	-2,493	-192	-71
34	Compensation of employees.....	-145	-193	-114	-147	-83	-101	-26	-31
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-3,423</b>	<b>-2,503</b>	<b>-1,665</b>	<b>-1,062</b>	<b>-1,763</b>	<b>-1,591</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>782</b>
36	U.S. government grants.....	-592	-439	-52	-24	-21	-2	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers.....	-508	-510	-472	-474	-359	-356	-75	-76
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	-2,323	-1,554	-1,141	-564	-1,383	-1,233	446	858
<b>Capital account</b>									
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>-237</b>	<b>-234</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-16</b>
<b>Financial account</b>									
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-115,391</b>	<b>17,466</b>	<b>-111,058</b>	<b>18,080</b>	<b>-4,525</b>	<b>14,163</b>	<b>-113,916</b>	<b>-13,549</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets.....	-170	-85	-145	-72	-145	-72	0	0
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Foreign currencies.....	-170	-85	-145	-72	-145	-72	.....	.....
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	35,365	41,525	30,975	40,462	16,281	37,163	2,490	15
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	-7	-18	0	-2	0	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	115	108	86	8	27	7	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	35,257	41,435	30,889	40,456	16,254	37,156	2,490	15
50	U.S. private assets.....	-150,586	-23,975	-141,888	-22,310	-20,661	-22,928	-116,406	-13,564
51	Direct investment.....	-36,955	-21,837	-31,772	-15,258	-25,705	-7,520	-5,495	-7,224
52	Foreign securities.....	-7,539	-10,252	-9,206	-8,897	-659	-17,503	-6,722	3,538
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	29,043	6,397	29,019	8,503	53,320	5,121	-24,601	-4,356
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	-135,135	1,717	-129,929	-6,658	-47,617	-3,026	-79,588	-5,222
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>61,193</b>	<b>-19,199</b>	<b>73,822</b>	<b>-40,042</b>	<b>-10,640</b>	<b>-11,385</b>	<b>81,080</b>	<b>-27,757</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	-16,905	18,351	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
59	Other.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities.....	357	-348	64	-593	200	150	-49	-1
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States.....	78,098	-37,550	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment.....	30,124	26,471	27,615	24,718	22,898	22,733	957	2,048
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	-21,939	-29,366	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	4,005	-11,493	3,749	-11,548	10,015	-7,586	-7,277	-4,130
67	U.S. currency.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	-1,377	-15,760	-2,657	-15,779	-12,538	3,807	9,986	-19,980
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	67,285	-7,402	<sup>2</sup> 45,051	<sup>2</sup> 36,840	<sup>2</sup> -31,215	<sup>2</sup> -30,489	<sup>2</sup> 77,463	<sup>2</sup> -5,694
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>	<b>6,784</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>8,061</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>4,749</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>	<b>56,976</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>36,847</b>	<b>25,497</b>	<b>18,052</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>27,565</b>	<b>38,083</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20).....	-23,071	-23,196	-19,469	-19,003	-15,630	-15,359	-1,568	-1,258
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21).....	8,826	13,227	8,967	13,158	4,279	6,713	3,484	4,592
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).....	-14,245	-9,969	-10,502	-5,845	-11,351	-8,646	1,916	3,334
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29).....	8,343	4,595	4,625	3,500	5,551	4,505	-370	-875
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).....	-3,423	-2,503	-1,665	-1,062	-1,763	-1,591	371	782
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76).....	-9,325	-7,877	-7,542	-3,406	-7,564	-5,732	1,918	3,240

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

**Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>											
1	<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts</b>	<b>73,360</b>	<b>78,326</b>	<b>112,460</b>	<b>119,137</b>	<b>42,594</b>	<b>45,258</b>	<b>130,979</b>	<b>138,550</b>	<b>11,190</b>	<b>12,748</b>
2	Exports of goods and services	63,482	67,052	83,375	90,213	39,193	42,317	107,665	115,758	7,959	8,972
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	52,746	56,312	60,999	67,359	33,795	36,462	71,927	82,872	4,628	5,534
4	Services	10,736	10,740	22,376	22,854	5,398	5,855	35,738	32,886	3,331	3,438
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	171	128	175	312	8	63	3,222	2,522	98	369
6	Travel	3,154	3,115	6,434	5,990	1,455	1,789	7,152	4,819	877	619
7	Passenger fares	966	762	1,878	1,825	515	506	1,663	1,360	136	105
8	Other transportation	797	781	1,456	1,730	306	318	3,838	4,081	108	103
9	Royalties and license fees	1,270	1,406	1,690	1,842	391	428	5,266	5,914	598	664
10	Other private services	4,366	4,511	10,689	11,103	2,713	2,743	14,449	14,047	1,509	1,569
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	13	38	54	52	9	7	148	144	4	9
12	Income receipts	9,878	11,274	29,085	28,924	3,401	2,940	23,314	22,792	3,231	3,776
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	9,838	11,231	29,029	28,868	3,392	2,932	23,212	22,690	3,224	3,769
14	Direct investment receipts	5,022	6,203	16,326	16,329	2,655	2,142	13,927	13,000	948	1,059
15	Other private receipts	4,815	5,028	12,670	12,430	718	759	9,124	9,525	2,275	2,710
16	U.S. government receipts	1	0	33	109	19	31	161	165	1	0
17	Compensation of employees	40	43	56	56	9	9	102	102	7	7
18	<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments</b>	<b>-69,204</b>	<b>-72,190</b>	<b>-108,505</b>	<b>-114,625</b>	<b>-52,281</b>	<b>-58,840</b>	<b>-211,096</b>	<b>-223,434</b>	<b>-4,836</b>	<b>-5,653</b>
19	Imports of goods and services	-64,738	-68,291	-91,683	-97,877	-49,153	-55,716	-179,875	-190,403	-3,412	-3,660
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-58,097	-63,134	-75,313	-81,387	-46,028	-52,292	-157,567	-166,899	-1,949	-2,212
21	Services	-6,641	-5,158	-16,370	-16,490	-3,125	-3,424	-22,308	-23,505	-1,464	-1,449
22	Direct defense expenditures	-84	-65	-100	-90	-2	-2	-2,322	-2,277	-50	-60
23	Travel	-2,616	-1,022	-5,689	-5,635	-1,837	-2,167	-4,041	-4,090	-366	-299
24	Passenger fares	-112	-82	-724	-866	-198	-160	-1,978	-2,183	-194	-184
25	Other transportation	-1,060	-1,107	-1,463	-1,531	-226	-244	-4,705	-5,080	-78	-93
26	Royalties and license fees	-173	-180	-81	-83	-37	-37	-1,743	-1,972	-111	-122
27	Other private services	-2,508	-2,605	-8,145	-8,127	-776	-766	-7,324	-7,715	-645	-666
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-88	-96	-168	-157	-49	-48	-195	-188	-20	-24
29	Income payments	-4,466	-3,899	-16,823	-16,748	-3,128	-3,124	-31,221	-33,031	-1,424	-1,992
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-4,332	-3,743	-14,918	-14,844	-1,263	-1,290	-30,990	-32,589	-1,419	-1,986
31	Direct investment payments	-1,577	-887	205	-19	-230	-246	-2,449	-4,254	-615	-1,147
32	Other private payments	-2,551	-2,555	-12,320	-12,158	-609	-630	-6,500	-6,542	-697	-729
33	U.S. government payments	-204	-301	-2,803	-2,667	-424	-414	-22,041	-21,793	-107	-110
34	Compensation of employees	-134	-155	-1,904	-1,904	-1,865	-1,834	-231	-442	-4	-6
35	<b>Unilateral current transfers, net</b>	<b>-505</b>	<b>-416</b>	<b>-7,910</b>	<b>-7,940</b>	<b>-3,349</b>	<b>-3,325</b>	<b>-8,336</b>	<b>-6,158</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-118</b>
36	U.S. government grants	0	0	-860	-837	-90	-73	-4,047	-2,281	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-175	-175	-222	-222	-92	-92	-244	-244	-23	-23
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-330	-241	-6,828	-6,881	-3,167	-3,160	-4,045	-3,629	-101	-95
<b>Capital account</b>											
39	<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-78</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>-51</b>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-291</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-8</b>
<b>Financial account</b>											
40	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))</b>	<b>-37,756</b>	<b>-23,851</b>	<b>-25,592</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>-4,513</b>	<b>-4,495</b>	<b>-38,720</b>	<b>-68,751</b>	<b>-16,819</b>	<b>-51,571</b>
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-33	-29	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45	Foreign currencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	-33	-29	0	0
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-14	1	-421	-503	-460	-590	22,690	5,298	240	-7
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-13	0	-479	-650	-457	-594	-20	-22	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	56	153	0	0	151	283	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-1	1	2	-6	-3	4	22,559	5,037	240	-7
50	U.S. private assets	-37,742	-23,852	-25,170	1,319	-4,053	-3,905	-61,376	-74,020	-17,059	-51,564
51	Direct investment	-3,253	-4,056	-15,671	-7,156	-2,327	-2,037	-12,147	-17,326	-1,738	-1,126
52	Foreign securities	-15,062	-7,603	-1,405	-9,316	-4,157	-1,152	-23,926	-18,534	-16,227	-18,939
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-719	2,232	50,437	9,931	499	-3	2,704	3,537	3,222	790
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-18,708	-14,425	-58,531	7,860	1,932	-713	-28,007	-51,697	-2,316	-32,289
55	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))</b>	<b>41,649</b>	<b>22,057</b>	<b>80,619</b>	<b>15,454</b>	<b>-8,228</b>	<b>8,152</b>	<b>110,802</b>	<b>112,407</b>	<b>-2,069</b>	<b>14,996</b>
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-2,562	-657	-3,384	15,111	(2)	(2)	96,888	91,612	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
59	Other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	16	26	149	8	66	-7	3,177	876	297	62
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	44,211	22,714	84,003	343	(2)	(2)	13,914	20,795	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment	13,613	1,111	2,226	3,645	796	238	2,873	8,448	-148	2,331
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,763	-1,531	3,978	17,734	574	2,076	18,424	2,001	1,582	2,856
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	59	-29	(1)	(1)	-53	-7
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	6,579	13,503	77,986	-32,707	<sup>2</sup> -9,723	<sup>2</sup> 5,874	-14,368	-6,856	<sup>2</sup> -3,747	<sup>2</sup> 9,754
70	<b>Financial derivatives, net</b>	<b>-2,336</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
71	<b>Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)</b>	<b>-5,236</b>	<b>-3,963</b>	<b>-54,944</b>	<b>-12,765</b>	<b>25,833</b>	<b>13,301</b>	<b>12,935</b>	<b>47,677</b>	<b>9,795</b>	<b>29,606</b>
<b>Memoranda:</b>											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-5,351	-6,822	-14,314	-14,028	-12,233	-15,829	-85,639	-84,027	2,679	3,323
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	4,096	5,583	6,006	6,364	2,273	2,431	13,430	9,381	1,867	1,989
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-1,256	-1,239	-8,308	-7,664	-9,960	-13,398	-72,210	-74,645	4,546	5,312
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	5,412	7,376	12,263	12,176	273	-183	-7,907	-10,239	1,807	1,783
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-505	-416	-7,910	-7,940	-3,349	-3,325	-8,336	-6,158	-124	-118
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	3,651	5,720	-3,955	-4,248	-13,036	-16,907	-88,453	-91,042	6,229	6,977

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>	2009:III <sup>r</sup>	2009:IV <sup>p</sup>
<b>Current account</b>											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	23,319	28,534	8,508	6,759	28,435	28,682	17,671	19,602	11,209	11,001
2	Exports of goods and services	20,852	26,216	7,678	6,013	22,638	23,791	15,882	17,305	9,347	9,081
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	16,604	22,525	4,981	3,976	12,439	13,637	9,446	11,385	6,316	6,113
4	Services	4,248	3,692	2,697	2,037	10,200	10,154	6,435	5,920	3,031	2,968
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	(*)	(*)	4	6	124	348	2,047	1,829	222	382
6	Travel	919	515	741	425	2,655	1,977	1,010	552	498	346
7	Passenger fares	270	158	292	171	891	832	117	105	149	88
8	Other transportation	616	683	120	112	789	837	530	582	233	249
9	Royalties and license fees	546	603	193	227	1,660	1,874	246	282	221	249
10	Other private services	1,890	1,725	1,328	1,081	4,024	4,229	2,465	2,548	1,685	1,634
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	7	7	18	15	57	58	21	22	22	20
12	Income receipts	2,467	2,318	831	746	5,797	4,891	1,789	2,296	1,862	1,921
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	2,457	2,308	826	742	5,776	4,870	1,764	2,271	1,842	1,901
14	Direct investment receipts	2,058	1,929	507	407	2,264	1,592	1,297	1,788	1,354	1,438
15	Other private receipts	386	373	314	329	3,431	3,246	452	461	403	403
16	U.S. government receipts	13	6	5	6	81	32	15	22	85	60
17	Compensation of employees	10	10	4	4	21	21	25	25	19	19
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-93,597	-97,927	-8,754	-9,082	-42,816	-47,652	-23,783	-23,752	-20,299	-21,621
19	Imports of goods and services	-81,642	-85,883	-8,476	-8,763	-30,973	-34,627	-21,114	-21,175	-19,961	-21,273
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-79,441	-83,625	-5,547	-5,547	-24,965	-28,306	-16,086	-16,138	-17,891	-19,383
21	Services	-2,202	-2,258	-2,928	-3,216	-6,007	-6,321	-5,028	-5,037	-2,070	-1,889
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3	-5	-5	-5	-530	-495	-2,810	-2,941	-121	-101
23	Travel	-578	-522	-590	-739	-893	-776	-715	-526	-928	-713
24	Passenger fares	-119	-145	-39	-76	-291	-318	-446	-443	-130	-121
25	Other transportation	-739	-809	-74	-81	-1,356	-327	-368	-368	-113	-146
26	Royalties and license fees	-31	-31	-27	-28	-1,495	-1,706	-49	-49	-11	-11
27	Other private services	-720	-736	-2,185	-2,281	-1,406	-1,529	-606	-635	-699	-726
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-12	-11	-7	-6	-36	-28	-75	-75	-69	-71
29	Income payments	-11,954	-12,044	-278	-319	-11,844	-13,025	-2,669	-2,577	-338	-348
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-11,856	-11,902	-236	-224	-11,820	-12,982	-2,658	-2,551	-325	-315
31	Direct investment payments	-5	-22	-66	-60	-1,529	-2,951	-39	-42	-9	-4
32	Other private payments	-812	-799	-20	-16	-3,066	-3,066	-1,202	-1,187	-105	-103
33	U.S. government payments	-11,039	-11,081	-150	-148	-7,225	-6,965	-1,417	-1,322	-211	-208
34	Compensation of employees	-98	-142	-42	-95	-24	-43	-11	-25	-13	-33
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-748	-651	-745	-582	-36	-70	-3,123	-2,408	-2,800	-2,788
36	U.S. government grants	-5	-4	-23	-21	0	0	-2,547	-1,867	-1,503	-1,471
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2	-2	-6	-6	-74	-76	-34	-39	-9	-9
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-741	-645	-716	-555	38	6	-542	-502	-1,288	-1,308
<b>Capital account</b>											
39	Capital account transactions, net	-49	-49	-55	-55	-1	-1	-91	-91	-49	-59
<b>Financial account</b>											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	1,088	5,292	-2,252	-1,957	-4,749	-4,321	-3,751	-600	(*)	-598
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-33	-29	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-33	-29				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	35	19	17	15	16,395	987	10	-36	127	-78
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-20	-96	-57	-159
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	36	23	19	23	0	0	34	42	178	81
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-1	-4	-1	-8	16,395	987	-4	18	6	0
50	U.S. private assets	1,053	5,273	-2,269	-1,972	-21,111	-5,279	-3,761	-564	-127	-520
51	Direct investment	-2,489	-1,431	-343	-707	-2,067	-1,362	-885	-1,006	-1,630	-1,752
52	Foreign securities	4,075	5,021	-1,141	-1,464	1,925	-3,689	560	-1,013	499	591
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,184	1,464	-176	192	-136	-592	188	53	49	-2
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	651	219	-609	7	-20,833	364	-3,624	1,402	955	643
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	52,132	56,243	-4,251	-8,294	35,469	466	-5,993	3,550	6,730	6,699
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-3,864	-1,332	5,997	5,477
57	U.S. government securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	-1	0	1	42	-1	-204	1,649	364	340	247
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
62	Other foreign official assets	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	-2,129	4,882	733	1,222
64	Direct investment	131	50	-218	47	3,682	5,814	-37	-188	142	24
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-475	-813	-1,511	-191	7,290	-6,514	113	268	-295	-137
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-62	-558	-133	-196	-663	-396	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	252,539	257,564	2-2,390	2-7,996	225,161	217,766	-1,626	3,915	218	1,879
70	Financial derivatives, net	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	-2,070	n.a.	(9)	(9)	-166	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	17,855	8,559	7,548	13,210	-14,232	22,896	19,071	3,699	5,375	7,366
<b>Memoranda:</b>											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-62,836	-61,100	-566	-1,571	-12,526	-14,669	-6,639	-4,753	-11,574	-13,270
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	2,046	1,434	-231	-1,179	4,192	3,833	1,407	883	961	1,078
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-60,790	-59,667	-798	-2,750	-8,334	-10,836	-5,232	-3,870	-10,614	-12,192
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-9,487	-9,726	552	427	-6,047	-8,134	-880	-280	1,523	1,572
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-748	-651	-745	-582	-36	-70	-3,123	-2,408	-2,800	-2,788
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-71,026	-70,045	-990	-2,905	-14,417	-19,040	-9,235	-6,558	-11,891	-13,408

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(\*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		2008	2009 <sup>p</sup>	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
				2008		2009				2008		2009			
				III	IV	I	II	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>p</sup>	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>p</sup>
1	<b>Exports of private services</b> .....	<b>525,786</b>	<b>481,760</b>	<b>138,316</b>	<b>127,703</b>	<b>114,708</b>	<b>118,474</b>	<b>124,460</b>	<b>124,118</b>	<b>134,719</b>	<b>127,962</b>	<b>117,167</b>	<b>118,054</b>	<b>121,724</b>	<b>124,817</b>
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6) .....	110,090	94,194	32,831	24,095	20,734	23,822	27,205	22,433	28,835	26,178	23,454	22,766	23,782	24,192
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7) .....	31,623	26,878	9,104	7,705	6,696	6,486	7,223	6,472	8,254	7,896	7,114	6,629	6,509	6,625
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8) .....	58,945	44,935	15,796	13,447	10,441	10,704	11,396	12,394	15,621	13,182	10,777	10,638	11,241	12,279
5	Freight .....	22,430	17,933	5,914	5,300	4,268	4,313	4,518	4,835	5,880	5,254	4,403	4,249	4,485	4,796
6	Port services .....	36,515	27,001	9,882	8,147	6,173	6,390	6,878	7,560	9,740	7,928	6,374	6,388	6,756	7,483
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9) .....	91,599	84,418	21,682	23,160	18,897	22,874	20,360	22,287	23,069	22,685	20,075	20,829	21,585	21,930
	By type: <sup>1</sup> .....														
8	Industrial processes <sup>2</sup> .....	40,130	34,137	9,820	10,190	7,870	8,104	8,947	9,216	9,820	10,190	7,870	8,104	8,947	9,216
9	Other <sup>3</sup> .....	51,469	50,281	11,862	12,969	11,027	14,770	11,413	13,070	13,250	12,495	12,204	12,725	12,638	12,714
	By affiliation: .....														
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates .....	56,055	50,653	13,870	13,878	10,957	12,079	13,475	14,141	13,988	13,455	11,447	11,874	13,583	13,749
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups .....	4,292	4,008	1,083	1,238	976	1,003	1,005	1,023	1,083	1,238	976	1,003	1,005	1,023
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners .....	31,252	29,758	6,729	8,044	6,944	9,792	5,880	7,122	7,998	7,992	7,651	7,952	6,996	7,159
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10) .....	233,529	231,336	58,902	59,296	57,939	54,589	58,276	60,532	58,940	58,021	55,748	57,193	58,607	59,790
	By type: <sup>1</sup> .....														
14	Education .....	17,796	19,008	4,982	3,350	7,831	2,311	5,348	3,518	4,490	4,560	4,648	4,725	4,815	4,821
15	Financial services .....	60,190	55,728	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,672	14,141	14,625	14,167	14,257	13,290	13,672	14,141	14,625
16	Insurance services .....	10,756	11,969	2,799	2,718	2,942	3,070	2,962	2,994	2,799	2,718	2,942	3,070	2,962	2,994
17	Telecommunications .....	9,163	8,906	2,439	2,199	2,048	2,156	2,323	2,378	2,439	2,199	2,048	2,156	2,323	2,378
18	Business, professional, and technical services .....	113,525	114,552	28,653	30,847	26,603	28,154	28,213	31,583	29,182	28,362	27,593	28,343	29,078	29,538
19	Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	22,099	21,174	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,226	5,289	5,434	5,862	5,924	5,225	5,226	5,289	5,434
	By affiliation: .....														
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates .....	50,668	50,868	12,627	13,906	11,837	12,706	12,336	13,988	12,955	12,815	12,297	12,946	12,684	12,941
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups .....	23,883	24,809	5,798	6,783	5,327	6,035	6,019	7,428	6,180	5,913	5,727	6,159	6,395	6,531
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners .....	158,978	155,658	40,477	38,607	40,776	35,847	39,920	39,116	39,805	39,293	37,723	38,088	39,528	40,318
23	<b>Imports of private services</b> .....	<b>364,366</b>	<b>330,192</b>	<b>97,547</b>	<b>87,429</b>	<b>76,158</b>	<b>84,012</b>	<b>86,419</b>	<b>83,602</b>	<b>94,090</b>	<b>89,181</b>	<b>81,578</b>	<b>80,958</b>	<b>82,988</b>	<b>84,669</b>
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23) .....	79,743	73,077	22,410	16,899	16,083	20,082	20,943	15,969	19,848	19,551	18,516	17,466	18,560	18,535
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24) .....	32,597	25,996	8,784	7,795	6,444	6,661	6,710	6,181	8,343	8,357	6,948	6,095	6,350	6,603
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25) .....	72,143	54,688	19,483	16,558	12,966	12,954	14,120	14,647	18,924	16,767	13,898	12,972	13,458	14,360
27	Freight .....	45,248	34,530	11,879	10,600	8,153	8,038	8,957	9,382	11,631	10,607	8,871	8,203	8,518	8,938
28	Port services .....	26,895	20,158	7,603	5,958	4,813	4,916	5,163	5,265	7,293	6,160	5,027	4,769	4,940	5,422
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26) .....	26,616	23,858	7,493	6,334	5,672	5,984	5,774	6,427	7,644	6,007	5,689	6,133	5,954	6,081
	By type: <sup>1</sup> .....														
30	Industrial processes <sup>2</sup> .....	18,698	17,007	4,758	4,468	3,965	4,319	4,137	4,587	4,865	4,248	3,957	4,429	4,262	4,359
31	Other <sup>3</sup> .....	7,918	6,850	2,736	1,866	1,707	1,666	1,637	1,840	2,779	1,760	1,732	1,704	1,692	1,723
	By affiliation: .....														
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates .....	3,826	3,655	1,146	1,031	1,002	956	838	858	1,146	1,031	1,002	956	838	858
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups .....	14,699	13,186	3,589	3,451	2,929	3,225	3,190	3,842	3,747	3,062	3,014	3,355	3,378	3,439
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners .....	8,091	7,017	2,759	1,852	1,741	1,803	1,746	1,727	2,751	1,915	1,674	1,821	1,738	1,784
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27) .....	153,267	152,574	39,377	39,843	34,993	38,331	38,872	40,378	39,331	38,498	36,527	38,292	38,665	39,090
	By type: <sup>1</sup> .....														
36	Education .....	5,204	5,658	1,723	1,191	1,075	1,439	1,901	1,243	1,296	1,364	1,386	1,412	1,426	1,434
37	Financial services .....	19,143	15,113	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,988	3,730	3,890	4,747	4,087	3,505	3,988	3,730	3,890
38	Insurance services .....	42,939	47,993	11,284	11,199	11,293	12,440	12,130	12,129	11,284	11,199	11,293	12,440	12,130	12,129
39	Telecommunications .....	7,193	6,962	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,652	1,816	1,849	1,834	1,799	1,645	1,652	1,816	1,849
40	Business, professional, and technical services .....	76,284	74,365	19,198	20,965	16,962	18,165	18,642	20,596	19,579	19,447	18,184	18,153	18,910	19,118
41	Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	2,505	2,483	591	601	513	647	652	670	591	601	513	647	652	670
	By affiliation: .....														
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates .....	41,720	39,712	10,782	10,800	9,188	9,810	10,081	10,633	10,744	10,199	10,113	9,532	9,961	10,105
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups .....	19,042	19,953	4,650	5,431	4,271	4,719	5,037	5,925	4,852	4,882	4,526	4,881	5,227	5,318
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners .....	92,505	92,909	23,945	23,612	21,533	23,803	23,753	23,820	23,736	23,417	21,887	23,879	23,477	23,666
	<b>Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:</b> .....														
45	Premiums received <sup>5</sup> .....	20,224	21,035	5,352	5,121	5,190	5,444	5,177	5,225	5,352	5,121	5,190	5,444	5,177	5,225
46	Actual losses paid .....	12,627	11,853	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953	2,976	2,989	3,231	3,225	2,935	2,953	2,976	2,989
47	Premiums paid <sup>5</sup> .....	73,770	74,717	19,164	19,092	18,032	19,586	18,617	18,482	19,164	19,092	18,032	19,586	18,617	18,482
48	Actual losses recovered .....	34,707	31,362	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,853	7,815	7,852	11,544	7,926	7,843	7,853	7,815	7,852
	<b>Memoranda:</b> .....														
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72) .....	-840,252	-517,045	-241,904	-179,160	-109,640	-114,720	-146,589	-146,096	-221,090	-178,820	-123,999	-115,450	-132,101	-145,495
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23) .....	161,420	151,568	40,769	40,274	38,549	34,462	38,041	40,516	40,629	38,782	35,590	37,096	38,736	40,148
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50) .....	-678,831	-365,477	-201,135	-138,885	-71,091	-80,258	-108,548	-105,580	-180,461	-140,038	-88,410	-78,354	-93,364	-105,347

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1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

## G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2007 and 2008

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Type of investment	Position, 2007 <sup>1</sup>	Changes in position in 2008					Position, 2008 <sup>p</sup>
			Attributable to				Total (a+b+c+d)	
			Valuation adjustments					
			Financial flows (a)	Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes <sup>1</sup> (c)	Other changes <sup>2</sup> (d)		
1	<b>Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)</b> .....	<b>-2,139,916</b>	<b>-505,060</b>	<b>-720,137</b>	<b>-583,040</b>	<b>478,907</b>	<b>-1,329,330</b>	<b>-3,469,246</b>
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) <sup>3</sup> .....	71,472	28,905	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>4</sup> 59,205	88,110	159,582
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-2,211,388	-533,965	-720,137	-583,040	419,702	-1,417,440	-3,628,828
4	<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)</b> .....	<b>18,278,842</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>1,609,316</b>	<b>19,888,158</b>
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	2,559,332	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,065,217	6,624,549
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	15,719,510	106	-1,954,331	-681,066	179,390	-2,455,901	13,263,609
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	277,211	4,848	9,414	2,259	0	16,521	293,732
8	Gold.....	218,025	0	<sup>5</sup> 9,414		<sup>6</sup> 0	9,414	227,439
9	Special drawing rights.....	9,476	106		-242	0	-136	9,340
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	4,244	3,473		-34	0	3,439	7,683
11	Foreign currencies.....	45,466	1,269		2,535	0	3,804	49,270
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	94,471	529,615		( <sup>7</sup> )	14	529,629	624,100
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>7</sup> .....	70,015	-152		( <sup>7</sup> )	14	-138	69,877
14	Repayable in dollars.....	69,742	-152			14	-138	69,604
15	Other <sup>8</sup> .....	273	0		( <sup>7</sup> )	0	0	273
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets <sup>9</sup> .....	24,456	529,766		( <sup>7</sup> )		529,766	554,222
17	U.S. private assets.....	15,347,828	-534,357	-1,963,745	-683,325	179,376	-3,002,051	12,345,777
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	3,451,482	332,012	31,016	-110,804	-4,922	247,302	3,698,784
19	Foreign securities.....	6,835,079	-60,761	-1,994,761	-535,246	0	-2,590,768	4,244,311
20	Bonds.....	1,587,089	-62,095	-95,005	-37,086	0	-194,186	1,392,903
21	Corporate stocks.....	5,247,990	1,334	-1,899,756	-498,160	0	-2,396,582	2,851,408
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,239,718	-372,229		-16,059	140,490	-247,798	991,920
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere <sup>10</sup> .....	3,821,549	-433,379		-21,216	43,808	-410,787	3,410,762
24	<b>Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)</b> .....	<b>20,418,758</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>5</sup>)</b>	<b>2,938,646</b>	<b>23,357,404</b>
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	2,487,860	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,977,107	6,464,967
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	17,930,898	534,071	-1,234,194	-98,026	-240,312	-1,038,461	16,892,437
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	3,403,995	487,021	-12,915		-6,739	467,367	3,871,362
28	U.S. government securities.....	2,540,062	543,498	148,201		-3,323	688,376	3,228,438
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,736,687	477,652	112,084		-751	588,985	2,325,672
30	Other.....	803,375	65,846	36,117		-2,572	99,391	902,766
31	Other U.S. government liabilities <sup>11</sup> .....	24,024	8,626			0	8,626	32,650
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere <sup>10</sup> .....	406,031	-153,443			0	-153,443	252,588
33	Other foreign official assets.....	433,878	88,340	-161,116		-3,416	-76,192	357,686
34	Other foreign assets.....	14,526,903	47,050	-1,221,279	-98,026	-233,573	-1,505,828	13,021,075
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,450,132	319,737	24,986	-6,393	-141,615	196,715	2,646,847
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	639,715	196,619	54,349		-5,718	245,250	884,965
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	6,190,067	-126,737	-1,300,614	-67,037	7,850	-1,486,538	4,703,529
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	3,289,077	-183,822	-180,165	-67,037	7,850	-423,174	2,865,903
39	Corporate stocks.....	2,900,990	57,085	-1,120,449		0	-1,063,364	1,837,626
40	U.S. currency.....	271,952	29,187			0	29,187	301,139
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	1,000,430	-45,167		-14,921	-67,115	-127,203	873,227
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere <sup>10</sup> .....	3,974,607	-326,589		-9,675	-26,975	-363,239	3,611,368
	<b>Memoranda:</b>							
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	5,227,962	332,012	-2,240,547	-205,504	-42,734	-2,156,773	3,071,189
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	3,593,291	319,737	-1,210,708		-145,438	-1,036,409	2,556,882

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<sup>4</sup> Less than \$500,000 (+/-)<sup>5</sup> Not applicable

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate changes.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d).

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. The movement of exchange rates does not affect this valuation.

10. Also includes claims/liabilities reported by U.S. securities brokers.

11. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.



Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2005-2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment <sup>1</sup>			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All countries, all industries .....</b>	<b>2,241,656</b>	<b>2,477,268</b>	<b>2,916,930</b>	<b>3,162,021</b>	<b>15,369</b>	<b>224,220</b>	<b>378,362</b>	<b>311,796</b>	<b>271,877</b>	<b>304,114</b>	<b>343,012</b>	<b>350,531</b>
<b>By country of foreign affiliate</b>												
Canada .....	231,836	205,134	233,971	227,298	13,556	-1,551	22,659	13,034	20,712	23,542	19,936	25,433
Europe .....	1,210,679	1,397,704	1,659,499	1,809,876	-29,035	147,687	234,577	180,172	136,038	153,702	176,794	172,490
<i>Of which:</i>												
France .....	60,526	63,008	70,113	75,040	-1,156	7,076	10,029	5,909	4,475	5,801	5,874	7,109
Germany .....	100,473	93,620	100,806	110,784	7,978	2,703	9,028	4,907	6,875	8,081	9,439	9,351
Ireland .....	55,173	86,372	114,876	146,194	-15,041	20,148	19,144	22,035	17,082	17,865	20,046	20,784
Netherlands .....	240,205	279,373	389,430	442,926	-19,284	41,118	103,408	53,376	33,888	35,644	40,888	42,009
Switzerland .....	100,692	102,022	97,917	123,358	-8,545	11,019	6,240	24,484	15,341	14,231	15,854	19,248
United Kingdom .....	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873	6,269	30,535	24,239	21,791	22,836	26,772	26,308	23,872
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	379,582	418,429	508,711	563,809	74	35,672	48,099	64,492	48,049	53,532	65,063	71,508
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda .....	113,222	133,480	162,286	165,857	-1,000	19,944	10,953	7,150	11,547	15,586	21,838	18,914
Brazil .....	30,882	33,504	47,750	45,500	1,400	223	5,612	4,136	3,554	5,253	7,927	9,789
Mexico .....	73,687	82,965	91,259	95,618	9,596	9,444	11,226	7,170	8,634	9,606	11,790	10,202
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	83,164	84,817	108,559	139,290	-12,586	-6,374	9,807	21,834	9,239	5,112	7,439	12,356
Africa .....	22,756	28,158	32,496	36,640	2,564	5,157	4,421	3,348	5,282	7,208	6,716	6,895
Middle East .....	21,115	24,206	28,256	32,488	3,785	5,699	3,857	4,058	5,110	6,043	7,699	9,041
Asia and Pacific .....	375,689	403,637	453,997	491,910	24,426	31,556	64,748	46,693	56,688	60,086	66,804	65,163
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia .....	75,669	67,632	83,346	88,549	(D)	1,473	9,111	8,613	6,269	6,596	7,651	7,704
Hong Kong .....	36,415	39,636	50,199	51,505	4,688	4,174	10,891	1,395	5,056	8,130	8,654	5,938
Japan .....	81,175	84,428	81,923	79,235	5,940	2,709	15,788	-3,234	10,803	7,627	7,834	9,298
Singapore .....	76,390	81,879	94,810	106,529	3,206	8,035	13,407	10,731	15,809	15,563	18,450	19,033
<b>By industry of foreign affiliate</b>												
Mining .....	109,280	121,006	143,430	151,859	12,015	21,903	19,943	27,272	24,559	29,848	29,403	36,690
Manufacturing .....	430,737	441,724	493,064	512,293	28,121	42,359	66,717	44,980	46,896	57,677	64,846	64,012
Food .....	27,638	31,215	39,100	41,802	1,171	2,736	10,701	4,530	3,558	4,278	4,441	5,128
Chemicals .....	106,975	94,519	102,678	108,049	3,911	5,778	7,937	13,018	13,056	12,523	15,340	17,467
Primary and fabricated metals .....	23,013	18,773	22,389	24,038	-703	2,490	2,927	2,689	1,815	2,044	2,246	2,323
Machinery .....	26,433	29,136	32,397	36,807	2,077	3,711	5,421	7,239	2,253	3,344	5,796	5,616
Computers and electronic products .....	50,773	63,113	69,159	76,453	3,607	13,458	6,440	9,426	7,714	12,542	11,060	9,830
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	15,449	16,293	18,909	24,095	1,662	2,753	2,255	5,458	1,703	1,919	1,807	2,778
Transportation equipment .....	50,739	50,663	58,768	51,774	-250	1,563	11,820	-6,692	1,936	4,257	4,915	2,759
Other manufacturing .....	129,716	138,013	149,664	149,275	16,645	9,869	19,216	9,312	14,862	16,771	19,241	18,110
Wholesale trade .....	132,915	138,211	154,780	178,213	12,517	14,835	13,637	29,874	24,494	24,321	27,421	27,421
Information .....	102,848	100,445	114,578	121,864	2,831	3,851	9,219	10,551	10,832	11,526	12,188	10,974
Depository institutions (banking) .....	66,707	81,637	127,047	141,557	-4,751	-6,441	12,008	4,709	164	-6,362	-8,135	-1,102
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	463,981	514,462	617,312	634,046	13,079	25,825	83,466	43,061	27,911	39,402	43,993	39,852
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	57,164	69,213	68,978	81,242	-2,055	9,377	7,767	7,427	9,272	9,480	8,606	9,377
Holding companies (nonbank) .....	710,386	838,566	998,618	1,128,538	-66,351	97,498	148,753	123,806	109,566	120,884	142,755	141,810
Other industries .....	167,640	172,004	199,123	212,409	19,964	15,012	16,851	20,115	18,184	17,338	21,936	21,498

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

	All nonbank foreign affiliates						Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>14,201,291</b>	<b>5,517,143</b>	<b>846,753</b>	<b>257,660</b>	<b>331,934</b>	<b>11,737.5</b>	<b>13,180,221</b>	<b>4,736,009</b>	<b>765,240</b>	<b>1,117,585</b>	<b>247,642</b>	<b>312,405</b>	<b>10,016.6</b>
<b>By country of affiliate</b>													
Canada .....	1,008,970	557,756	49,556	77,484	(D)	1,115.2	964,240	537,033	48,525	116,180	75,236	101,107	1,099.2
Europe .....	8,969,832	2,837,736	480,600	67,991	81,442	4,800.9	8,466,519	2,488,777	441,220	610,921	66,164	80,530	4,184.5
<i>Of which:</i>													
France .....	346,286	228,351	13,257	(D)	6,974	654.3	323,954	214,413	12,071	56,196	5,244	6,793	616.1
Germany .....	612,612	357,227	18,891	8,670	(D)	672.7	552,104	313,905	15,905	86,649	8,658	7,658	610.6
Netherlands .....	1,254,382	258,064	104,569	(D)	(D)	239.8	1,180,344	188,706	97,665	29,515	11,136	4,716	223.8
United Kingdom .....	3,497,971	672,000	60,572	14,740	15,858	1,344.4	3,391,268	625,442	53,812	172,310	14,695	15,817	1,191.9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	1,881,001	627,995	161,979	54,828	68,163	2,360.6	1,702,327	541,548	148,747	123,544	52,441	64,365	1,962.9
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil .....	178,215	134,087	11,018	4,548	(D)	490.5	164,224	126,839	10,406	33,090	4,347	2,758	469.7
Mexico .....	207,500	199,571	13,365	39,523	52,245	1,152.1	170,372	163,511	10,214	31,327	37,574	49,163	940.2
Africa .....	164,115	97,627	22,380	1,379	(D)	206.3	150,872	86,769	19,688	43,269	1,325	3,445	164.7
Middle East .....	144,942	93,966	22,005	1,166	3,102	109.6	81,288	38,941	8,663	16,036	893	2,497	78.9
Asia and Pacific .....	2,032,431	1,302,063	110,233	54,812	67,676	3,144.8	1,814,975	1,042,941	98,397	207,635	51,583	60,461	2,526.4
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia .....	296,549	159,117	14,855	5,008	2,031	328.6	282,479	130,264	14,142	44,088	4,929	2,028	295.9
China .....	128,808	146,172	11,619	4,546	(D)	792.9	106,798	117,748	10,122	22,429	3,463	7,041	679.2
India .....	50,635	34,839	2,647	626	(D)	334.8	39,597	28,053	2,287	7,307	540	816	276.5
Japan .....	653,755	299,492	12,645	12,438	6,680	612.9	571,076	185,303	9,806	38,954	11,648	1,447	302.9
<b>By industry of affiliate</b>													
Mining .....	669,188	356,849	82,534	2,062	(D)	M	562,252	247,440	64,436	152,285	2,045	17,062	186.9
Utilities .....	97,670	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	49.1	78,844	45,704	2,457	11,145	(D)	(D)	45.3
Manufacturing .....	2,208,845	2,515,449	165,699	169,165	251,900	5,489.0	1,868,890	2,130,455	135,914	509,962	161,053	232,888	4,682.8
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food .....	143,279	168,500	8,425	3,833	5,974	481.3	128,820	152,435	7,115	30,403	3,468	5,834	428.8
Chemicals .....	536,617	453,926	53,669	26,715	21,107	687.8	488,464	415,503	46,188	107,519	25,689	19,650	615.3
Primary and fabricated metals .....	99,565	83,435	5,899	3,662	5,984	238.4	94,963	77,419	5,554	21,192	3,636	5,935	229.7
Machinery .....	134,401	150,503	9,989	9,971	15,014	465.4	118,550	130,570	9,115	32,404	9,312	13,523	396.3
Computers and electronic products .....	260,144	335,120	22,027	29,381	55,988	721.5	245,019	329,090	22,123	50,473	29,345	55,477	695.9
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	69,677	55,583	4,153	(D)	(D)	289.6	63,254	48,614	3,960	13,085	3,330	6,585	243.9
Transportation equipment .....	330,021	508,824	8,380	68,918	(D)	1,069.1	291,814	438,311	5,483	71,208	65,153	86,219	973.0
Wholesale trade .....	743,700	1,235,764	57,766	70,819	57,781	802.4	718,427	1,204,009	55,754	151,964	69,469	57,590	775.5
Information .....	409,118	253,420	20,358	(D)	106	502.5	252,305	155,093	10,193	45,079	612	106	354.5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	5,266,283	374,325	73,553	(D)	22	369.4	5,157,585	348,312	70,572	51,656	(D)	22	318.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	265,692	163,520	17,148	3,680	1,553	644.4	261,710	159,765	16,904	61,383	3,680	1,548	621.8
Other industries .....	4,540,795	(D)	(D)	11,012	1,553	M	4,280,209	445,231	409,010	134,111	(D)	(D)	3,031.6

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999;

M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in the United States and Abroad in 2007" in the August 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2005-2008

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Capital inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows(-))				Income without current-cost adjustment <sup>1</sup>			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>All countries, all industries .....</b>	<b>1,634,121</b>	<b>1,840,463</b>	<b>2,109,876</b>	<b>2,278,892</b>	<b>104,773</b>	<b>237,136</b>	<b>271,176</b>	<b>316,112</b>	<b>110,324</b>	<b>144,755</b>	<b>121,950</b>	<b>117,237</b>
<b>By country of foreign parent</b>												
Canada .....	165,667	165,281	207,925	221,870	14,868	14,770	43,962	23,684	6,075	14,555	11,691	11,578
Europe .....	1,154,048	1,326,738	1,507,594	1,622,911	77,896	182,575	172,361	206,453	80,684	98,286	74,530	88,606
<i>Of which:</i>												
France .....	114,260	147,799	160,116	163,430	10,053	29,078	6,132	14,031	11,218	14,550	2,802	10,938
Germany .....	177,176	205,969	214,506	211,521	12,101	39,540	9,997	5,816	6,053	10,324	4,400	3,115
Luxembourg .....	79,680	89,157	120,524	113,248	4,235	17,923	42,919	1,228	2,462	2,710	4,316	3,227
Netherlands .....	156,602	182,014	208,177	259,385	-1,871	25,543	25,949	71,857	15,743	20,250	20,756	10,407
Switzerland .....	133,387	134,568	153,277	165,697	6,551	1,177	1,858	35,476	4,462	2,862	6,165	24,211
United Kingdom .....	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	36,132	38,547	18,388	54,711	33,274	36,555	22,021	22,752
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	57,175	66,583	55,816	49,233	-3,169	11,808	-5,577	27,445	4,359	7,113	6,276	2,936
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda .....	2,147	9,223	4,697	10,750	-5,380	7,047	-12,176	6,907	-41	670	328	1,180
Mexico .....	3,595	5,310	6,287	7,948	-19	2,265	161	1,672	(D)	923	800	911
Panama .....	10,983	11,924	980	881	895	1,618	1,042	238	1,173	1,851	1,171	415
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	23,063	28,367	34,423	21,604	-42	3,845	7,309	16,450	958	1,826	1,843	-888
Venezuela .....	5,292	5,380	4,196	4,563	308	-1,362	-1,966	550	(D)	818	(D)	(D)
Africa .....	2,341	1,976	1,396	2,002	323	255	-358	780	204	207	180	72
Middle East .....	8,306	10,112	15,058	14,676	1,799	2,504	4,809	1,355	592	1,243	581	-714
Asia and Pacific .....	246,585	269,772	322,087	368,200	13,056	25,225	55,979	56,395	18,410	23,350	28,691	14,759
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia .....	36,392	38,777	50,233	64,316	-5,253	2,174	15,506	15,628	3,919	5,773	8,983	5,621
Japan .....	189,851	204,020	230,453	259,569	14,200	16,466	25,869	35,690	12,715	16,190	17,154	7,327
<b>By industry of U.S. affiliate</b>												
Manufacturing .....	499,851	569,324	703,146	795,336	55,530	98,508	113,401	91,008	46,215	55,253	46,853	43,681
Food .....	45,217	50,339	24,225	25,641	2,953	6,550	-1,011	2,372	3,370	3,987	2,531	2,960
Chemicals .....	123,784	135,054	213,483	217,777	16,678	30,404	55,783	9,751	13,798	14,015	17,412	17,272
Primary and fabricated metals .....	27,164	34,812	48,897	48,719	7,809	8,341	14,956	10,146	3,532	5,484	4,658	3,721
Machinery .....	46,433	41,600	59,110	75,184	7,325	9,957	4,759	13,530	2,162	1,908	2,840	1,556
Computers and electronic products .....	31,298	48,944	66,599	63,251	8,009	23,312	10,524	608	2,260	5,633	-2,088	1,759
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	11,037	25,537	21,507	23,815	819	3,249	8,178	71	956	1,781	1,282	1,252
Transportation equipment .....	74,485	67,505	68,314	64,514	6,271	-4,134	3,328	-3,882	4,209	3,614	539	468
Other manufacturing .....	140,434	165,532	201,012	276,435	5,665	20,829	16,883	58,412	15,928	18,831	19,680	14,691
Wholesale trade .....	235,508	255,590	274,587	312,583	19,905	20,907	27,036	44,768	26,188	25,295	23,366	22,446
Retail trade .....	30,934	31,677	32,688	44,062	53	2,789	-790	8,585	1,381	2,557	2,412	2,702
Information .....	102,584	135,986	147,043	157,973	-11,929	27,321	5,520	9,516	2,781	5,720	7,455	3,562
Depository institutions (banking) .....	130,184	135,391	134,332	119,124	9,355	13,794	-4,775	20,745	4,374	7,535	-2,152	-14,959
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	214,623	283,364	260,735	248,888	3,925	37,614	-1,722	84,173	4,281	7,839	11,234	25,506
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	37,341	41,924	48,526	51,995	1,119	435	6,300	2,847	2,444	3,054	2,857	1,773
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51,546	47,597	58,770	62,118	7,757	3,636	9,218	6,275	1,291	1,566	2,407	2,890
Other industries .....	331,549	339,610	450,049	486,813	19,057	32,131	116,987	48,195	21,369	35,935	27,518	29,636

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. Beginning with 2006, it is presented gross, or before deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes.

NOTE. The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

**Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007**

	All affiliates						Majority-owned affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
<b>All countries, all industries</b> .....	<b>12,732,967</b>	<b>3,553,593</b>	<b>132,230</b>	<b>6,015.9</b>	<b>227,756</b>	<b>549,810</b>	<b>12,012,130</b>	<b>3,277,167</b>	<b>103,301</b>	<b>657,558</b>	<b>5,519.5</b>	<b>215,554</b>	<b>533,430</b>
<b>By country</b>													
Canada .....	1,106,039	267,691	10,230	632.2	12,035	36,089	1,047,583	248,669	8,572	64,861	542.5	11,159	35,158
Europe .....	9,579,113	2,161,219	79,712	3,885.9	117,469	207,650	9,094,374	1,998,241	58,710	412,330	3,595.4	111,537	201,929
<i>Of which:</i>													
France .....	1,306,546	278,844	15,243	563.5	15,102	20,805	1,262,812	253,627	10,288	60,733	516.0	14,364	20,085
Germany .....	1,940,056	477,477	1,987	731.0	(D)	(D)	1,825,362	442,648	1,844	85,921	653.9	40,454	69,539
Netherlands .....	1,046,613	345,483	20,770	420.4	(D)	33,776	1,000,675	323,524	16,040	43,639	391.2	13,406	33,704
Sweden .....	67,335	49,047	841	184.8	5,258	6,811	67,125	48,849	848	12,253	184.1	5,256	6,811
Switzerland .....	2,020,927	228,941	-1,280	417.1	8,030	15,018	2,005,325	223,055	-1,044	48,914	396.9	7,871	14,757
United Kingdom .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,024.8	(D)	(D)	2,216,961	499,412	27,638	117,686	949.3	20,774	33,085
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere .....	428,869	204,634	11,112	387.7	(D)	(D)	401,811	189,286	9,953	49,637	375.5	16,958	38,757
<i>Of which:</i>													
Bermuda .....	(D)	73,256	3,860	M	11,635	5,281	201,106	70,514	3,755	22,959	193.2	(D)	5,267
Mexico .....	19,982	(D)	(D)	K	(D)	3,878	19,569	20,158	475	4,800	43.0	1,048	3,878
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	33.3	164	1,902	105,447	18,242	2,307	5,683	32.7	164	1,902
Venezuela .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	I	(D)	(D)	23,053	(D)	(D)	6,485	6.6	(D)	(D)
Africa .....	(D)	7,949	84	8.5	539	(D)	6,016	7,832	44	1,124	8.4	537	754
Middle East .....	(D)	79,910	3,767	89.6	2,193	(D)	119,196	76,606	3,749	15,663	77.3	2,188	(D)
Asia and Pacific .....	1,332,752	767,177	24,310	927.7	71,396	234,541	1,270,935	706,088	20,997	104,925	857.9	66,909	227,984
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia .....	166,702	43,442	6,174	75.1	(D)	(D)	153,560	38,175	6,038	11,505	71.5	1,803	1,626
Japan .....	1,031,578	605,291	15,953	718.4	55,637	184,867	995,480	563,739	13,356	81,475	665.2	52,339	179,390
Korea, Republic of .....	37,728	(D)	(D)	25.0	10,185	(D)	37,137	56,713	541	3,006	23.9	10,143	37,759
United States .....	149,811	65,013	3,015	84.4	(D)	(D)	72,215	50,445	1,275	9,018	62.4	6,266	(D)
<b>By industry</b>													
Manufacturing .....	1,540,180	1,304,451	37,992	2,162.6	135,579	214,191	1,343,458	1,195,807	32,946	272,898	1,998.2	125,703	200,759
Food .....	101,108	78,429	4,317	148.7	10,727	4,490	99,744	75,564	4,197	15,133	145.3	10,668	4,471
Petroleum and coal products .....	102,722	(D)	(D)	40.3	5,595	(D)	100,636	182,720	11,454	29,574	38.6	(D)	49,991
Chemicals .....	368,743	276,849	12,630	322.4	31,097	33,091	354,097	266,946	10,680	65,994	304.6	30,209	32,605
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	92,610	62,314	2,511	171.5	1,344	2,736	91,896	61,285	2,379	21,117	168.9	1,309	2,653
Primary and fabricated metals .....	82,163	90,989	4,284	169.3	6,897	8,628	74,258	78,652	3,384	17,906	160.1	6,386	6,840
Machinery .....	125,079	87,344	3,274	223.4	11,006	13,606	123,584	84,494	3,206	23,461	219.5	10,872	12,841
Computers and electronic products .....	88,776	61,172	-3,855	142.5	14,832	15,067	82,071	56,362	-3,686	13,792	134.6	13,476	14,310
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	31,578	(D)	(D)	75.3	3,232	(D)	31,427	27,630	2,021	8,283	74.9	3,223	4,839
Transportation equipment .....	365,154	291,983	-1,858	490.0	38,807	65,778	245,112	247,001	-1,410	42,731	408.3	34,228	59,134
Wholesale trade .....	625,598	927,266	26,182	636.3	81,285	319,767	613,345	895,917	23,659	96,224	620.3	80,214	316,993
Retail trade .....	73,242	152,179	4,391	566.5	(D)	(D)	69,024	144,431	4,357	32,800	534.5	673	6,300
Information .....	432,109	156,280	17,985	345.8	1,213	(D)	234,301	90,292	5,007	35,341	238.1	893	415
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries .....	(D)	39,612	2,498	130.9	(D)	(D)	78,582	34,740	1,909	14,488	115.3	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	83,174	(D)	(D)	10,568	53.2	3	5
Finance and insurance .....	9,050,933	590,050	-2,279	427.3	(D)	(D)	8,834,038	561,864	-3,560	74,769	378.5	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	154,880	34,511	7,182	32.7	17	(D)	128,015	30,459	6,076	15,488	31.0	17	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	119,793	76,181	1,898	254.4	538	491	111,933	71,646	1,863	26,117	234.1	532	491
Other industries .....	736,231	312,675	38,879	1,590.4	8,397	8,345	678,015	286,751	32,952	103,920	1,484.8	(D)	8,246

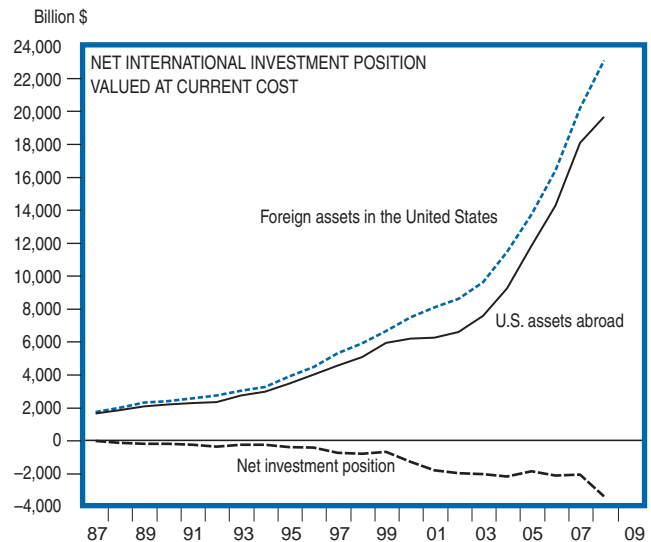
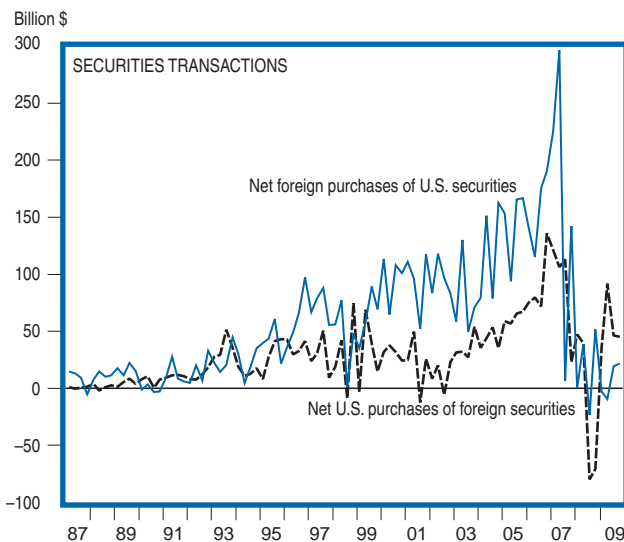
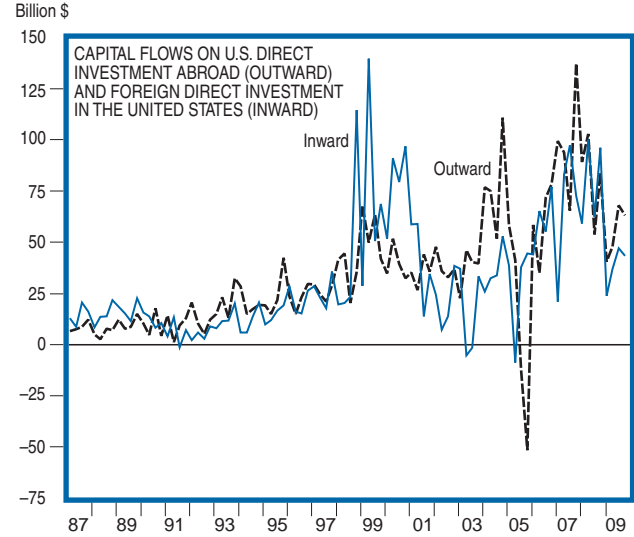
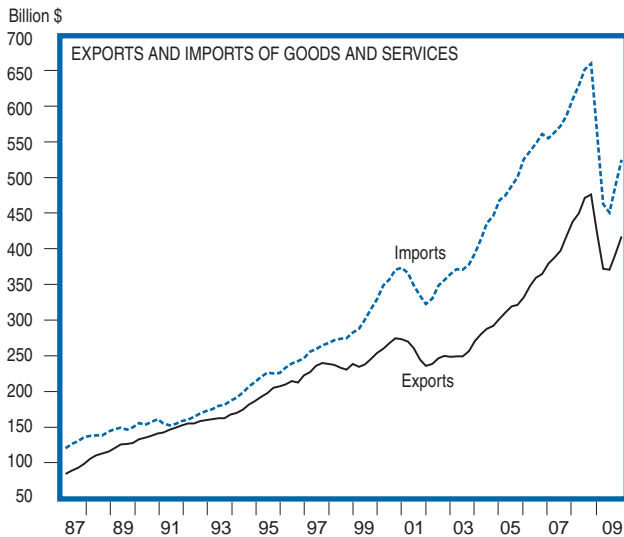
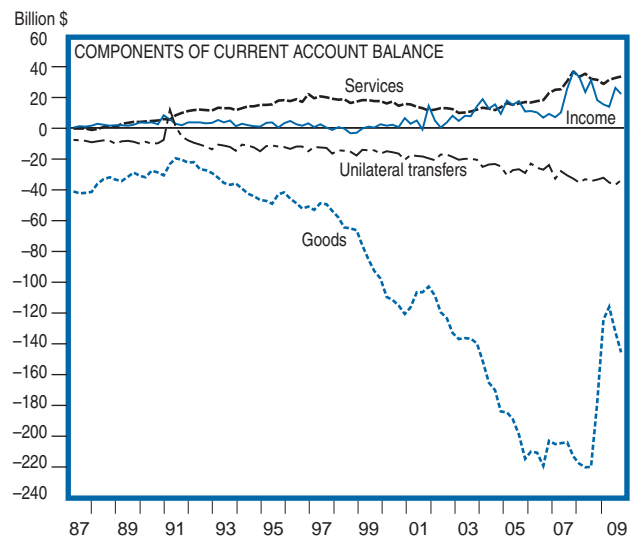
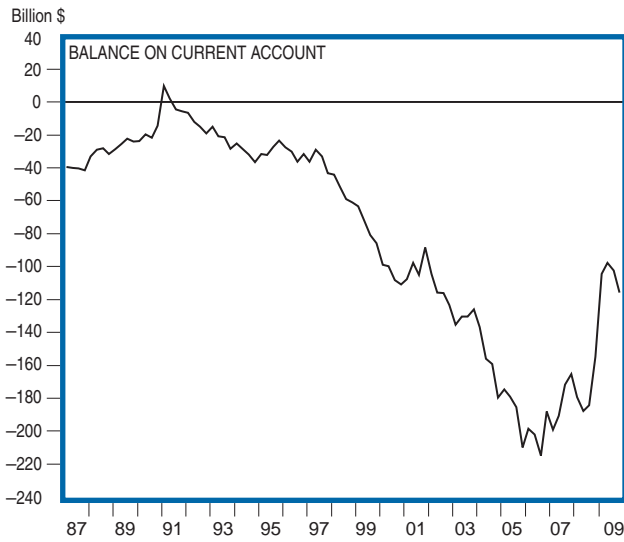
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes. The data in this table are from BEA's benchmark survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Preliminary Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey" in the November 2009 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



NOTE: All series except those for the international investment position are quarterly and are seasonally adjusted when adjusted data are available. The series are from tables F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and G.1.  
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



## Regional Data

### I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). For information on state personal income, e-mail [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov); write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail [gdpbystate@bea.gov](mailto:gdpbystate@bea.gov); write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

**Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region**

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area	2006				2007				2008				2009				Percent change <sup>1</sup>
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I <sup>r</sup>	II <sup>r</sup>	III <sup>r</sup>	IV <sup>p</sup>	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>11,009,392</b>	<b>11,196,173</b>	<b>11,327,195</b>	<b>11,493,304</b>	<b>11,687,163</b>	<b>11,811,516</b>	<b>11,932,289</b>	<b>12,088,376</b>	<b>12,134,919</b>	<b>12,275,276</b>	<b>12,273,734</b>	<b>12,218,427</b>	<b>11,939,356</b>	<b>12,034,684</b>	<b>11,988,809</b>	<b>12,099,289</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>634,119</b>	<b>646,048</b>	<b>653,723</b>	<b>665,127</b>	<b>676,058</b>	<b>680,686</b>	<b>687,593</b>	<b>695,008</b>	<b>697,266</b>	<b>703,457</b>	<b>705,810</b>	<b>705,332</b>	<b>684,305</b>	<b>694,103</b>	<b>693,026</b>	<b>696,732</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Connecticut .....	179,216	182,655	185,115	188,293	192,175	193,207	195,041	195,851	195,520	197,150	198,437	197,006	188,780	192,750	191,318	192,692	0.7
Maine .....	43,512	44,249	44,617	44,847	45,593	45,916	46,269	46,790	47,381	48,034	48,280	48,281	47,554	48,519	48,684	49,007	0.7
Massachusetts .....	297,801	303,482	306,413	312,185	317,564	319,795	324,111	329,138	330,182	333,244	334,142	334,618	325,655	328,933	328,879	331,966	0.9
New Hampshire .....	52,199	52,986	53,812	55,646	55,392	56,340	56,264	56,824	57,168	57,557	57,486	57,385	56,156	56,575	56,872	57,326	0.8
Rhode Island .....	39,503	40,529	41,203	41,394	42,191	42,101	42,394	42,737	43,199	43,477	43,361	43,838	42,680	43,347	43,226	43,487	0.6
Vermont .....	21,888	22,146	22,564	22,762	23,144	23,226	23,513	23,668	23,834	23,995	24,104	24,205	23,480	23,977	24,045	24,255	0.9
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,995,806</b>	<b>2,033,647</b>	<b>2,058,848</b>	<b>2,099,867</b>	<b>2,152,773</b>	<b>2,163,928</b>	<b>2,191,443</b>	<b>2,218,141</b>	<b>2,230,175</b>	<b>2,245,049</b>	<b>2,250,987</b>	<b>2,245,217</b>	<b>2,167,876</b>	<b>2,214,186</b>	<b>2,210,027</b>	<b>2,226,354</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Delaware .....	32,669	33,350	33,668	33,541	34,292	34,565	34,493	34,797	35,054	35,460	35,514	35,481	35,024	35,224	35,208	35,516	0.9
District of Columbia .....	34,421	34,887	35,480	35,901	36,860	37,228	37,989	38,137	38,786	39,033	39,198	39,507	38,919	39,657	39,650	40,084	1.1
Maryland .....	247,711	251,364	254,579	257,469	260,846	263,524	265,017	268,083	269,710	272,821	273,436	274,201	272,035	275,207	275,536	278,026	0.9
New Jersey .....	400,503	410,377	414,434	421,669	430,462	433,070	435,738	440,523	444,447	445,139	447,587	446,540	442,130	438,436	439,345	442,535	0.7
New York .....	828,957	843,975	854,675	878,930	910,913	913,269	931,309	944,761	948,489	951,191	953,640	947,518	895,037	925,282	921,998	928,124	0.7
Pennsylvania .....	451,545	459,693	466,011	472,357	479,400	482,272	486,896	491,842	493,689	501,405	501,613	501,970	494,733	500,380	498,290	502,068	0.8
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,607,040</b>	<b>1,630,508</b>	<b>1,644,961</b>	<b>1,659,893</b>	<b>1,684,105</b>	<b>1,694,645</b>	<b>1,706,854</b>	<b>1,726,632</b>	<b>1,732,089</b>	<b>1,749,758</b>	<b>1,747,811</b>	<b>1,741,988</b>	<b>1,696,977</b>	<b>1,710,093</b>	<b>1,703,126</b>	<b>1,718,166</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Illinois .....	494,177	502,116	507,165	515,054	523,215	530,049	534,636	544,747	542,951	547,667	548,976	545,784	533,100	534,408	533,043	538,002	0.9
Indiana .....	203,706	206,342	208,194	209,596	211,816	212,940	214,007	216,736	219,678	221,410	220,981	220,611	215,497	217,002	215,863	218,112	1.0
Michigan .....	330,866	334,713	336,341	337,158	341,009	341,961	345,287	346,063	347,628	351,594	349,552	349,675	335,313	341,058	338,646	341,857	0.9
Ohio .....	383,851	389,701	393,175	395,854	402,870	403,473	405,555	409,047	411,090	416,038	414,865	412,935	406,247	408,361	407,840	411,132	0.8
Wisconsin .....	194,441	197,637	200,086	202,231	205,194	206,203	207,370	210,038	210,743	213,049	213,438	212,984	206,821	209,263	207,734	209,063	0.6
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>697,793</b>	<b>713,212</b>	<b>717,964</b>	<b>728,370</b>	<b>739,544</b>	<b>750,673</b>	<b>755,780</b>	<b>769,522</b>	<b>783,777</b>	<b>787,177</b>	<b>792,657</b>	<b>791,532</b>	<b>770,875</b>	<b>774,118</b>	<b>770,370</b>	<b>780,003</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Iowa .....	98,080	100,403	100,904	102,413	104,043	105,986	106,783	109,204	112,013	112,013	113,145	111,971	109,906	110,696	109,775	111,785	1.0
Kansas .....	95,360	98,060	99,325	101,473	102,568	103,596	105,592	105,623	107,912	108,921	109,255	109,027	106,226	106,980	106,534	107,762	1.2
Minnesota .....	210,560	205,465	206,866	209,322	212,740	216,150	216,612	220,243	224,173	223,571	226,449	224,489	218,354	219,296	217,766	223,574	1.0
Missouri .....	194,627	198,212	199,809	202,085	204,110	206,330	208,614	211,155	213,097	216,344	215,878	220,868	213,086	213,355	212,994	215,005	0.9
Nebraska .....	61,394	63,098	62,888	64,102	65,416	66,702	67,386	68,813	69,648	69,989	70,584	69,603	68,480	68,386	67,858	68,946	1.6
North Dakota .....	20,837	21,441	21,423	21,843	22,507	23,111	23,555	24,458	25,570	25,304	25,991	25,438	25,039	25,485	25,604	26,151	2.1
South Dakota .....	25,935	26,533	26,750	27,132	28,075	28,799	29,237	30,026	31,363	30,967	31,355	30,678	29,784	29,921	29,838	30,480	2.2
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2,523,993</b>	<b>2,567,922</b>	<b>2,596,672</b>	<b>2,630,769</b>	<b>2,671,896</b>	<b>2,702,696</b>	<b>2,727,561</b>	<b>2,754,555</b>	<b>2,761,998</b>	<b>2,807,022</b>	<b>2,791,991</b>	<b>2,779,703</b>	<b>2,737,671</b>	<b>2,758,512</b>	<b>2,745,970</b>	<b>2,773,279</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Alabama .....	141,189	143,922	145,510	147,126	149,489	151,211	152,911	154,934	155,741	159,375	157,813	156,759	154,124	156,479	155,719	157,037	0.8
Arkansas .....	80,880	82,626	83,440	84,771	86,842	88,696	89,764	93,004	91,769	93,391	92,646	92,215	92,366	92,164	91,821	92,875	1.1
Florida .....	673,867	687,467	696,375	703,383	708,241	710,471	716,490	718,758	716,707	725,745	721,262	715,117	699,732	701,570	696,569	703,573	1.0
Georgia .....	305,510	310,333	313,437	318,428	325,880	328,962	331,610	333,481	335,836	341,274	338,240	336,493	330,585	332,714	331,047	334,020	0.9
Kentucky .....	123,885	125,948	127,396	128,871	130,427	131,764	132,468	134,132	135,392	137,979	137,280	137,109	135,738	137,838	137,640	138,967	1.0
Louisiana .....	140,165	142,341	144,122	146,261	148,218	155,846	156,453	158,091	157,870	161,532	160,844	162,391	159,600	159,243	159,024	160,129	0.7
Mississippi .....	79,933	80,908	81,417	82,287	83,654	86,312	87,503	87,788	88,052	91,032	89,282	88,959	88,211	89,336	88,610	89,299	0.8
North Carolina .....	291,122	295,384	299,155	304,569	311,280	313,981	316,789	322,042	323,785	328,309	326,856	324,866	319,582	323,681	322,460	327,093	1.4
South Carolina .....	131,362	133,607	135,118	136,729	138,878	140,373	141,921	143,802	144,620	147,748	146,863	146,109	143,997	145,114	144,737	146,318	1.1
Tennessee .....	195,488	199,591	201,065	204,531	206,323	209,532	211,823	215,672	216,332	219,125	217,940	216,095	213,408	215,293	213,911	215,921	0.9
Virginia .....	310,115	314,167	317,271	320,708	328,885	331,332	335,040	337,410	339,770	344,077	345,189	345,285	342,195	346,159	345,955	349,054	0.9
West Virginia .....	50,477	51,629	52,365	53,103	53,779	54,214	54,788	55,441	56,126	57,436	57,776	58,306	58,134	58,921	58,478	58,993	0.9
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,179,434</b>	<b>1,200,484</b>	<b>1,218,070</b>	<b>1,239,049</b>	<b>1,253,750</b>	<b>1,275,481</b>	<b>1,293,361</b>	<b>1,312,803</b>	<b>1,325,218</b>	<b>1,347,490</b>	<b>1,343,572</b>	<b>1,341,772</b>	<b>1,316,145</b>	<b>1,317,294</b>	<b>1,312,235</b>	<b>1,325,294</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Arizona .....	201,921	205,275	208,854	211,780	215,403	217,018	220,231	221,906	222,532	224,710	223,492	222,004	217,327	217,808	215,714	218,091	1.1
New Mexico .....	58,079	58,957	59,610	60,451	61,629	62,550	63,805	64,744	65,462	66,782	66,563	66,542	65,786	66,249	66,280	66,901	0.9
Oklahoma .....	116,184	118,123	119,736	120,944	121,250	122,789	124,780	126,736	128,558	131,680	132,134	131,909	129,494	129,570	129,766	131,317	1.2
Texas .....	803,251	818,129	829,870	845,875	855,468	873,123	884,546	899,417	908,665	924,319	921,383	921,317	903,539	903,666	900,476	908,986	0.9
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>363,167</b>	<b>369,579</b> </															

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>						Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change <sup>2</sup>	Dollars					2009	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>p</sup>		2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>		
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>9,928,790</b>	<b>10,476,669</b>	<b>11,256,516</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>12,015,535</b>	-1.7	<b>33,881</b>	<b>35,424</b>	<b>37,698</b>	<b>39,392</b>	<b>40,166</b>	<b>39,138</b>	.....
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>580,052</b>	<b>602,313</b>	<b>649,754</b>	<b>684,836</b>	<b>702,966</b>	<b>692,541</b>	-1.5	<b>40,801</b>	<b>42,335</b>	<b>45,569</b>	<b>47,897</b>	<b>48,944</b>	<b>47,994</b>	.....
Connecticut .....	161,314	168,666	183,820	194,068	197,024	191,385	-2.9	46,427	48,503	52,744	55,629	56,245	54,397	1
Maine .....	41,165	41,983	44,306	46,142	47,994	48,441	0.9	31,466	32,008	33,694	35,028	36,368	36,745	28
Massachusetts .....	271,160	282,447	304,970	322,652	333,046	328,858	-1.3	42,032	43,770	47,162	49,644	50,897	49,875	3
New Hampshire .....	48,597	49,956	53,661	56,205	57,399	56,732	-1.2	37,591	38,386	40,903	42,665	43,423	42,831	8
Rhode Island .....	37,585	38,567	40,657	42,356	43,469	43,185	-0.7	35,079	36,214	38,349	40,147	41,261	41,003	16
Vermont .....	20,231	20,694	22,340	23,413	24,034	23,939	-0.4	32,729	33,441	36,033	37,735	38,700	38,503	21
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,808,646</b>	<b>1,899,255</b>	<b>2,047,042</b>	<b>2,181,571</b>	<b>2,242,857</b>	<b>2,204,611</b>	-1.7	<b>38,281</b>	<b>40,090</b>	<b>43,095</b>	<b>45,767</b>	<b>46,900</b>	<b>45,893</b>	.....
Delaware .....	29,521	31,077	33,307	34,537	35,377	35,243	-0.4	35,712	37,001	39,046	39,932	40,375	39,817	17
District of Columbia .....	29,821	32,169	35,172	37,554	39,131	39,578	1.1	51,433	55,268	60,229	64,040	66,316	66,000	.....
Maryland .....	225,023	237,522	252,781	264,367	272,542	275,201	1.0	40,598	42,547	45,041	46,922	48,164	48,285	4
New Jersey .....	365,571	379,876	411,746	434,948	445,928	438,111	-1.8	42,451	44,060	47,746	50,364	51,473	50,313	2
New York .....	741,124	786,571	851,635	925,063	950,210	917,610	-3.4	38,404	40,690	43,997	47,628	48,809	46,957	5
Pennsylvania .....	417,588	432,040	462,402	485,103	499,669	498,868	-0.2	33,708	34,791	37,078	38,738	39,762	39,578	18
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,507,294</b>	<b>1,552,167</b>	<b>1,635,601</b>	<b>1,703,059</b>	<b>1,742,912</b>	<b>1,707,090</b>	-2.1	<b>32,821</b>	<b>33,717</b>	<b>35,428</b>	<b>36,784</b>	<b>37,571</b>	<b>36,711</b>	.....
Illinois .....	455,416	472,185	504,628	533,162	546,344	534,638	-2.1	36,015	37,255	39,678	41,720	42,540	41,411	14
Indiana .....	190,329	195,950	206,959	213,875	220,670	216,618	-1.8	30,627	31,279	32,842	33,702	34,543	33,725	40
Michigan .....	319,358	325,664	334,769	343,585	349,612	339,219	-3.0	31,653	32,274	33,203	34,185	34,953	34,025	37
Ohio .....	361,854	372,133	390,645	405,236	413,732	408,395	-1.3	31,563	32,429	33,991	35,174	35,889	35,381	33
Wisconsin .....	180,338	186,595	198,598	207,201	212,553	208,220	-2.0	32,721	33,673	35,644	36,990	37,770	36,822	26
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>651,327</b>	<b>673,380</b>	<b>714,335</b>	<b>753,857</b>	<b>788,786</b>	<b>773,842</b>	-1.9	<b>33,125</b>	<b>34,058</b>	<b>35,868</b>	<b>37,579</b>	<b>39,037</b>	<b>38,052</b>	.....
Iowa .....	93,209	95,359	100,450	106,504	112,302	110,541	-1.6	31,689	32,331	33,885	35,755	37,509	36,751	27
Kansas .....	87,171	90,850	98,554	103,845	108,779	106,875	-1.7	31,922	33,136	35,764	37,414	38,886	37,916	23
Minnesota .....	188,285	193,938	205,803	216,436	224,671	218,823	-2.6	37,069	37,978	39,975	41,693	42,953	41,552	13
Missouri .....	180,518	186,732	198,683	207,552	216,547	213,610	-1.4	31,348	32,158	33,896	35,120	36,356	35,676	30
Nebraska .....	57,953	60,116	62,871	67,078	69,821	68,417	-2.0	33,265	34,318	35,713	37,899	39,182	38,081	22
North Dakota .....	19,302	20,551	21,386	23,408	25,576	25,570	0.0	30,334	32,346	33,585	36,678	39,874	39,530	19
South Dakota .....	24,888	25,834	26,587	29,034	31,091	30,006	-3.5	32,144	33,117	33,718	36,428	38,644	36,935	25
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2,248,429</b>	<b>2,403,019</b>	<b>2,579,839</b>	<b>2,714,177</b>	<b>2,785,178</b>	<b>2,753,858</b>	-1.1	<b>30,804</b>	<b>32,442</b>	<b>34,426</b>	<b>35,695</b>	<b>36,196</b>	<b>35,458</b>	.....
Alabama .....	128,009	135,617	144,437	152,136	157,422	155,840	-1.0	28,370	29,838	31,415	32,803	33,655	33,096	41
Arkansas .....	73,725	77,478	82,929	89,576	92,505	92,307	-0.2	26,846	27,908	29,459	31,517	32,257	31,946	45
Florida .....	582,767	633,198	690,273	713,490	719,708	700,361	-2.7	33,540	35,605	38,161	39,036	39,064	37,780	24
Georgia .....	273,016	292,611	311,927	329,983	337,961	332,091	-1.7	30,629	32,164	33,432	34,612	34,849	33,786	39
Kentucky .....	113,803	118,968	126,525	132,198	136,940	137,546	0.4	27,436	28,446	29,987	31,060	31,936	31,883	46
Louisiana .....	125,957	135,317	143,222	154,652	160,659	159,499	-0.7	28,057	30,086	33,776	35,340	36,091	35,507	32
Mississippi .....	72,602	77,777	81,136	86,314	89,331	88,864	-0.5	25,157	26,819	28,006	29,542	30,383	30,103	50
North Carolina .....	260,694	277,729	297,558	316,023	325,954	323,204	-0.8	30,557	32,035	33,558	34,865	35,249	34,453	35
South Carolina .....	117,230	124,379	134,204	141,244	146,335	145,041	-0.9	27,903	29,223	30,927	31,925	32,495	31,799	47
Tennessee .....	178,961	187,633	200,169	210,838	217,373	214,633	-1.3	30,246	31,294	32,871	34,156	34,833	34,089	36
Virginia .....	275,167	294,173	315,565	333,167	343,580	345,841	0.7	36,842	38,892	41,267	43,158	44,075	43,874	7
West Virginia .....	46,497	48,139	51,894	54,555	57,411	58,631	2.1	25,785	26,686	28,714	30,121	31,634	32,219	44
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>1,019,583</b>	<b>1,107,823</b>	<b>1,209,260</b>	<b>1,283,849</b>	<b>1,339,513</b>	<b>1,317,742</b>	-1.6	<b>30,359</b>	<b>32,368</b>	<b>34,473</b>	<b>35,881</b>	<b>36,765</b>	<b>35,543</b>	.....
Arizona .....	170,027	188,153	206,957	218,639	223,184	217,235	-2.7	29,522	31,491	33,423	34,365	34,339	32,935	43
New Mexico .....	51,576	55,342	59,274	63,182	66,337	66,304	0.0	27,263	28,876	30,513	32,093	33,389	32,992	42
Oklahoma .....	101,179	107,641	118,747	123,889	131,070	130,037	-0.8	28,789	30,469	33,222	34,298	35,969	35,268	34
Texas .....	696,800	756,686	824,281	878,139	918,921	904,166	-1.6	31,082	33,185	35,272	36,838	37,809	36,484	29
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>318,334</b>	<b>341,594</b>	<b>372,407</b>	<b>396,421</b>	<b>409,538</b>	<b>400,643</b>	-2.2	<b>32,288</b>	<b>34,066</b>	<b>36,296</b>	<b>37,805</b>	<b>38,307</b>	<b>36,843</b>	.....
Colorado .....	168,588	179,698	194,393	205,548	212,320	207,742	-2.2	36,652	38,555	40,899	42,449	43,021	41,344	15
Idaho .....	39,559	42,215	46,273	49,231	50,399	48,898	-3.0	28,425	29,606	31,598	32,837	32,994	31,632	48
Montana .....	26,495	28,179	30,447	32,475	33,516	33,154	-1.1	28,616	30,144	32,177	33,927	34,622	34,004	38
Utah .....	65,453	71,533	78,382	84,709	87,411	85,975	-1.6	28,837	28,617	30,337	31,800	32,050	30,875	49
Wyoming .....	18,239	19,969	22,912	24,457	25,892	24,876	-3.9	36,261	39,446	44,677	46,726	48,580	45,705	6
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1,795,124</b>	<b>1,897,118</b>	<b>2,048,279</b>	<b>2,162,066</b>	<b>2,213,838</b>	<b>2,165,207</b>	-2.2	<b>36,222</b>	<b>37,928</b>	<b>40,580</b>	<b>42,434</b>	<b>42,970</b>	<b>41,568</b>	.....
Alaska .....	23,067	24,613	26,307	28,030	30,224	29,757	-1.5	34,867	36,764	38,839	41,081	43,922	42,603	9
California .....	1,312,244	1,387,682	1,495,560	1,572,271	1,604,113	1,564,389	-2.5	36,904	38,767	41,567	43,402	43,852	42,325	10
Hawaii .....	42,285	45,332	49,124	52,253	54,175	54,409	0.4	33,753	35,804	38,510	40,924	42,078	42,009	11
Nevada .....	82,149	91,817	97,818	105,099	107,079	101,966	-4.8	35,277	38,117	39,231	40,930	40,936	38,578	20
Oregon .....	113,001	117,671	127,448	133,405	137,570	136,449	-0.8	31,622	32,525	34,656	35,737	36,365	35,667	31
Washington .....	222,379	230,002	252,023	271,008	280,678	278,236	-0.9	35,959	36,734	39,550	41,919	42,747	41,751	12

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.  
 2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from rounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.  
 Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income <sup>1</sup>						Rank in United States
	Millions of dollars						Percent change <sup>2</sup>	Dollars					2009	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>p</sup>		2004 <sup>r</sup>	2005 <sup>r</sup>	2006 <sup>r</sup>	2007 <sup>r</sup>	2008 <sup>r</sup>		
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>8,882,065</b>	<b>9,269,389</b>	<b>9,905,432</b>	<b>10,390,289</b>	<b>10,794,476</b>	<b>10,915,128</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>30,309</b>	<b>31,342</b>	<b>33,174</b>	<b>34,453</b>	<b>35,464</b>	<b>35,553</b>	.....
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>506,243</b>	<b>519,012</b>	<b>557,868</b>	<b>579,446</b>	<b>601,239</b>	<b>615,327</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>36,480</b>	<b>39,125</b>	<b>40,526</b>	<b>41,861</b>	<b>42,643</b>	.....
Connecticut .....	137,697	141,353	153,584	158,641	163,209	165,903	1.7	39,630	40,649	44,068	45,474	46,592	47,154	1
Maine .....	37,227	37,612	39,595	41,112	43,107	44,637	3.5	28,455	28,676	30,111	31,209	32,665	33,859	26
Massachusetts .....	235,293	242,368	260,772	271,693	283,374	291,193	2.8	36,472	37,559	40,327	41,804	43,306	44,163	3
New Hampshire .....	44,157	44,946	48,074	50,335	51,537	52,236	1.4	34,157	34,536	36,645	37,981	38,988	39,436	8
Rhode Island .....	33,557	34,226	35,946	37,251	38,621	39,453	2.2	31,320	32,137	33,905	35,309	36,659	37,460	15
Vermont .....	18,311	18,509	19,898	20,714	21,391	21,906	2.4	29,623	29,910	32,094	33,385	34,443	35,232	21
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>1,580,923</b>	<b>1,640,866</b>	<b>1,756,094</b>	<b>1,852,286</b>	<b>1,922,105</b>	<b>1,958,617</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>33,461</b>	<b>34,635</b>	<b>36,970</b>	<b>38,859</b>	<b>40,192</b>	<b>40,772</b>	.....
Delaware .....	26,084	27,089	29,065	30,099	31,176	31,950	2.5	31,555	32,252	34,073	34,801	35,580	36,097	18
District of Columbia .....	26,048	27,839	30,499	32,246	33,912	35,413	4.4	44,926	47,829	52,227	54,989	57,471	59,056	.....
Maryland .....	196,752	205,738	218,050	226,689	235,640	245,791	4.3	35,498	36,854	38,853	40,234	41,642	43,125	4
New Jersey .....	321,018	328,951	355,846	370,929	384,632	390,915	1.6	37,278	38,153	41,264	42,951	44,397	44,893	2
New York .....	637,209	668,873	715,041	768,082	796,410	802,529	0.8	33,020	34,601	36,940	39,545	40,909	41,068	6
Pennsylvania .....	373,812	382,377	407,593	424,241	440,335	452,019	2.7	30,174	30,792	32,683	33,878	35,041	35,861	19
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>1,350,906</b>	<b>1,380,364</b>	<b>1,447,784</b>	<b>1,498,524</b>	<b>1,547,005</b>	<b>1,557,363</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>29,415</b>	<b>29,985</b>	<b>31,360</b>	<b>32,366</b>	<b>33,348</b>	<b>33,491</b>	.....
Illinois .....	407,526	418,020	443,700	464,664	480,650	484,643	0.8	32,227	32,981	34,888	36,360	37,425	37,539	13
Indiana .....	171,724	175,249	184,662	189,640	197,242	199,106	0.9	27,633	28,026	29,303	29,883	30,875	30,998	39
Michigan .....	287,703	291,777	299,288	305,249	313,511	312,146	-0.4	28,516	28,916	29,684	30,370	31,343	31,309	37
Ohio .....	322,709	329,779	344,932	356,619	367,457	372,303	1.3	28,148	28,738	30,014	30,954	31,875	32,255	33
Wisconsin .....	161,244	165,540	175,203	182,351	188,145	189,166	0.5	29,257	29,873	31,445	32,554	33,433	33,452	29
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>588,581</b>	<b>602,491</b>	<b>635,379</b>	<b>665,908</b>	<b>702,382</b>	<b>705,756</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>29,934</b>	<b>30,473</b>	<b>31,903</b>	<b>33,195</b>	<b>34,761</b>	<b>34,704</b>	.....
Iowa .....	85,102	86,305	90,310	95,058	101,053	101,467	0.4	28,933	29,261	30,465	31,912	33,752	33,734	28
Kansas .....	79,016	81,444	87,732	91,532	96,663	97,325	0.7	28,935	29,705	31,836	32,977	34,555	34,528	24
Minnesota .....	166,964	170,004	179,797	187,932	196,663	197,447	0.4	32,871	33,291	34,923	36,202	37,599	37,493	14
Missouri .....	163,705	167,695	177,537	184,163	193,502	195,331	0.9	28,429	28,880	30,288	31,162	32,487	32,623	31
Nebraska .....	52,765	54,298	56,282	59,666	62,652	62,565	-0.1	30,287	30,997	31,971	33,711	35,159	34,824	23
North Dakota .....	17,823	18,859	19,422	21,104	23,265	23,607	1.5	28,010	29,681	30,501	33,069	36,272	36,496	17
South Dakota .....	23,206	23,885	24,298	26,453	28,583	28,013	-2.0	29,971	30,619	30,815	33,189	35,527	34,483	25
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>2,035,800</b>	<b>2,153,562</b>	<b>2,301,722</b>	<b>2,414,334</b>	<b>2,500,519</b>	<b>2,533,173</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>27,891</b>	<b>29,074</b>	<b>30,715</b>	<b>31,752</b>	<b>32,496</b>	<b>32,617</b>	.....
Alabama .....	116,952	122,838	129,835	136,473	142,374	144,072	1.2	25,919	27,027	28,239	29,426	30,438	30,597	42
Arkansas .....	67,483	70,362	75,147	80,717	83,850	85,343	1.8	24,573	25,344	26,694	28,399	29,239	29,536	45
Florida .....	527,638	564,214	614,909	634,947	648,005	646,603	-0.2	30,367	31,726	33,994	34,739	35,172	34,880	22
Georgia .....	245,274	260,732	276,061	291,565	301,540	303,979	0.8	27,517	28,660	29,588	30,582	31,093	30,926	40
Kentucky .....	102,610	106,515	113,280	117,691	122,456	125,991	2.9	24,738	25,468	26,848	27,651	28,558	29,204	47
Louisiana .....	115,856	123,941	129,586	140,014	146,427	148,029	1.1	25,807	27,557	30,560	31,995	32,894	32,953	30
Mississippi .....	67,409	71,939	74,642	79,177	82,307	83,309	1.2	23,357	24,806	25,764	27,099	27,994	28,221	49
North Carolina .....	234,603	247,466	263,493	277,848	289,051	294,967	2.0	27,499	28,545	29,716	30,654	31,258	31,443	36
South Carolina .....	106,743	112,215	120,482	126,241	131,998	134,035	1.5	25,407	26,365	27,765	28,534	29,312	29,386	46
Tennessee .....	165,771	172,689	182,765	191,973	199,547	201,253	0.9	28,017	28,802	30,013	31,100	31,976	31,964	35
Virginia .....	242,784	256,907	274,427	288,399	300,873	311,381	3.5	32,506	33,965	35,887	37,359	38,596	39,502	7
West Virginia .....	42,678	43,744	47,095	49,289	52,092	54,212	4.1	23,667	24,249	26,059	27,214	28,703	29,790	44
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>934,596</b>	<b>1,003,516</b>	<b>1,087,777</b>	<b>1,151,835</b>	<b>1,212,129</b>	<b>1,219,813</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>27,829</b>	<b>29,320</b>	<b>31,010</b>	<b>32,191</b>	<b>33,269</b>	<b>32,901</b>	.....
Arizona .....	153,935	168,245	184,233	194,867	201,245	200,880	-0.2	26,728	28,159	29,753	30,629	30,964	30,456	43
New Mexico .....	47,260	50,295	53,450	56,860	60,196	61,503	2.2	24,981	26,242	27,515	28,881	30,299	30,604	41
Oklahoma .....	92,136	96,922	106,221	110,184	117,512	119,349	1.6	26,216	27,435	29,718	30,503	32,248	32,370	32
Texas .....	641,265	688,054	743,873	789,924	833,175	838,081	0.6	28,605	30,175	31,832	33,138	34,281	33,818	27
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>287,224</b>	<b>304,326</b>	<b>328,889</b>	<b>347,922</b>	<b>362,841</b>	<b>364,430</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>29,133</b>	<b>30,350</b>	<b>32,055</b>	<b>33,180</b>	<b>33,939</b>	<b>33,513</b>	.....
Colorado .....	151,010	159,216	170,856	179,169	186,691	188,014	0.7	32,831	34,161	35,947	37,001	37,828	37,418	16
Idaho .....	36,090	37,906	41,209	43,852	45,321	45,057	-0.6	25,932	26,585	28,140	29,250	29,670	29,148	48
Montana .....	24,168	25,419	27,299	28,873	30,043	30,344	1.0	26,103	27,192	28,850	30,163	31,035	31,123	38
Utah .....	59,327	63,879	69,374	74,639	77,960	78,492	0.7	24,325	25,555	26,850	28,020	28,585	28,188	50
Wyoming .....	16,629	17,906	20,151	21,389	22,826	22,523	-1.3	33,060	35,371	39,292	40,864	42,827	41,382	5
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>1,597,793</b>	<b>1,665,253</b>	<b>1,789,918</b>	<b>1,880,035</b>	<b>1,946,257</b>	<b>1,960,650</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>32,240</b>	<b>33,293</b>	<b>35,461</b>	<b>36,899</b>	<b>37,776</b>	<b>37,641</b>	.....
Alaska .....	21,190	22,473	23,895	25,237	27,487	27,531	0.2	32,029	33,567	35,279	36,988	39,945	39,416	9
California .....	1,161,599	1,210,264	1,298,290	1,356,640	1,401,290	1,409,235	0.6	32,667	33,811	36,084	37,449	38,307	38,127	12
Hawaii .....	37,962	40,216	43,547	46,318	48,469	50,012	3.2	30,302	31,764	34,138	36,276	37,647	38,614	10
Nevada .....	73,540	81,261	86,537	93,345	96,271	94,124	-2.2	31,580	33,735	34,706	36,353	36,804	35,611	20
Oregon .....	100,589	103,120	111,269	117,072	120,291	123,363	2.6	28,149	28,503	30,256	31,362	31,798	32,246	34
Washington .....	202,914	207,918	226,380	241,423	252,448	256,386	1.6	32,811	33,207	35,526	37,343	38,447	38,472	11

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1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.  
 2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.  
 Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
<b>United States</b> .....		<b>14,165,565</b>	<b>483,038</b>	<b>581,537</b>	<b>914,711</b>	<b>722,960</b>	<b>1,704,273</b>	<b>720,882</b>	<b>621,986</b>	<b>2,848,410</b>	<b>1,805,772</b>	<b>1,157,916</b>	<b>536,346</b>	<b>326,796</b>	<b>1,740,939</b>
<b>New England</b> .....		<b>763,683</b>	<b>3,315</b>	<b>26,634</b>	<b>54,360</b>	<b>28,873</b>	<b>85,315</b>	<b>27,907</b>	<b>31,987</b>	<b>188,953</b>	<b>111,355</b>	<b>86,013</b>	<b>26,746</b>	<b>16,164</b>	<b>76,062</b>
Connecticut .....	24	216,174	475	5,793	17,863	11,000	23,169	7,921	8,213	61,023	29,282	20,504	6,197	4,285	20,448
Maine .....	43	49,709	759	2,222	2,920	2,574	6,897	2,319	1,277	9,865	4,596	6,063	2,067	1,121	7,031
Massachusetts .....	13	364,988	1,103	13,267	23,646	11,160	38,376	11,515	17,565	87,286	63,351	44,010	12,927	7,648	33,134
New Hampshire .....	41	60,005	303	2,300	4,818	1,700	8,434	3,132	2,184	13,852	7,034	6,633	2,346	1,458	5,812
Rhode Island .....	45	47,364	122	1,995	3,000	1,650	5,153	1,756	1,803	12,301	4,961	5,656	1,841	1,031	6,095
Vermont .....	50	25,442	554	1,058	2,112	789	3,286	1,263	944	4,627	2,131	3,147	1,368	620	3,542
<b>Mideast</b> .....		<b>2,605,113</b>	<b>14,141</b>	<b>91,233</b>	<b>94,225</b>	<b>114,216</b>	<b>280,482</b>	<b>115,571</b>	<b>139,307</b>	<b>674,662</b>	<b>382,607</b>	<b>239,860</b>	<b>87,979</b>	<b>61,692</b>	<b>309,137</b>
Delaware .....	39	61,828	455	2,011	1,132	3,433	4,634	1,979	1,250	27,420	7,588	3,953	1,467	1,107	5,398
District of Columbia .....		97,235	1	1,159	63	130	2,079	1,336	5,612	13,671	24,609	6,929	3,602	6,297	31,749
Maryland .....	15	273,333	1,254	14,727	6,600	8,594	29,584	14,369	10,081	53,919	41,931	24,896	9,198	7,044	51,133
New Jersey .....	7	474,936	958	17,321	13,899	29,957	67,259	23,731	22,063	110,823	72,742	39,766	17,262	9,809	49,344
New York .....	3	1,144,481	3,827	34,088	30,349	38,787	110,544	40,405	80,138	363,255	162,536	99,982	39,587	23,497	117,487
Pennsylvania .....	6	553,301	7,647	21,928	42,183	33,314	66,381	33,752	20,164	105,574	73,201	64,334	16,862	13,938	54,025
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....		<b>1,983,039</b>	<b>28,134</b>	<b>74,734</b>	<b>214,502</b>	<b>122,706</b>	<b>247,109</b>	<b>113,394</b>	<b>59,086</b>	<b>369,162</b>	<b>252,830</b>	<b>174,954</b>	<b>66,558</b>	<b>47,536</b>	<b>212,334</b>
Illinois .....	5	633,697	8,163	25,786	45,583	33,176	79,147	37,408	23,141	137,243	95,820	49,976	21,470	15,524	61,261
Indiana .....	17	254,861	4,824	10,287	38,399	25,381	30,319	16,536	5,641	38,201	21,253	22,968	9,638	6,197	25,918
Michigan .....	12	382,544	4,338	13,020	45,866	15,891	49,025	19,838	10,541	67,060	54,071	35,669	13,405	9,281	44,538
Ohio .....	8	471,508	5,893	16,262	55,372	28,686	60,401	27,479	12,436	81,461	59,603	44,134	14,673	11,009	54,098
Wisconsin .....	21	240,429	4,916	9,379	29,283	19,572	28,217	12,133	7,326	45,196	22,083	22,906	7,372	5,525	26,519
<b>Plains</b> .....		<b>910,517</b>	<b>41,557</b>	<b>34,822</b>	<b>73,870</b>	<b>54,904</b>	<b>114,834</b>	<b>53,332</b>	<b>36,040</b>	<b>157,068</b>	<b>101,701</b>	<b>79,845</b>	<b>30,247</b>	<b>21,126</b>	<b>111,170</b>
Iowa .....	30	135,702	9,026	4,769	15,301	12,869	15,630	7,923	3,864	24,581	8,447	10,354	4,290	2,864	15,784
Kansas .....	32	122,731	6,960	4,364	11,881	6,718	15,736	7,216	7,220	16,889	12,509	9,446	3,447	2,929	17,418
Minnesota .....	16	262,847	7,336	9,791	20,999	12,726	33,470	11,852	9,088	53,522	36,989	25,136	8,202	5,935	27,801
Missouri .....	22	237,797	4,109	10,046	16,299	15,748	31,476	13,391	11,117	36,116	32,017	21,864	9,907	6,140	29,567
Nebraska .....	36	83,273	5,803	3,112	4,778	5,085	9,742	8,803	2,759	12,893	7,885	6,802	2,160	1,791	11,660
North Dakota .....	49	31,208	4,664	1,418	1,997	837	4,259	2,278	1,002	4,191	1,865	2,744	904	659	4,391
South Dakota .....	46	36,959	3,660	1,323	2,614	921	4,522	1,868	991	8,878	1,989	3,499	1,337	808	4,549
<b>Southeast</b> .....		<b>3,148,037</b>	<b>90,891</b>	<b>143,916</b>	<b>193,231</b>	<b>199,676</b>	<b>403,610</b>	<b>169,004</b>	<b>119,868</b>	<b>560,883</b>	<b>369,289</b>	<b>246,449</b>	<b>127,683</b>	<b>75,343</b>	<b>448,195</b>
Alabama .....	25	170,014	5,450	7,568	18,196	11,079	23,023	9,817	4,418	24,215	16,192	13,071	4,845	4,388	27,752
Arkansas .....	34	98,331	5,011	3,987	9,386	7,697	13,622	7,022	3,853	12,065	8,639	8,162	2,898	2,313	13,675
Florida .....	4	744,120	7,567	41,929	24,118	11,602	102,447	35,381	30,497	181,383	93,052	63,525	42,321	19,701	90,599
Georgia .....	10	397,756	5,000	17,464	18,382	24,902	56,941	24,832	25,260	69,226	49,838	28,323	13,883	8,269	55,436
Kentucky .....	27	156,436	6,392	6,028	16,630	12,203	20,067	10,372	4,143	20,263	13,258	13,910	5,159	3,442	24,568
Louisiana .....	23	222,218	38,408	9,680	8,613	31,932	23,242	13,802	4,447	22,302	17,965	14,094	8,863	4,278	24,591
Mississippi .....	35	91,782	5,554	4,438	8,181	5,548	11,963	6,037	2,096	11,333	6,490	7,224	4,620	2,220	16,077
North Carolina .....	9	400,192	4,493	16,628	30,979	46,977	46,711	16,708	12,097	76,592	42,039	30,032	12,830	8,105	56,001
South Carolina .....	28	156,384	1,403	7,719	15,119	10,054	21,277	8,600	4,313	23,753	15,576	10,655	6,890	3,957	27,068
Tennessee .....	18	252,127	1,851	9,596	24,487	16,107	37,583	13,989	8,438	38,728	29,151	25,721	11,048	6,873	28,556
Virginia .....	11	397,025	3,837	16,384	15,651	18,447	39,251	17,365	18,820	73,425	72,701	25,775	12,055	10,419	72,895
West Virginia .....	40	61,652	5,926	2,494	3,487	3,130	7,484	5,080	1,484	7,597	4,388	5,955	2,271	1,378	10,977
<b>Southwest</b> .....		<b>1,698,748</b>	<b>192,030</b>	<b>80,964</b>	<b>107,262</b>	<b>92,081</b>	<b>206,556</b>	<b>107,368</b>	<b>59,605</b>	<b>256,714</b>	<b>193,209</b>	<b>113,885</b>	<b>54,993</b>	<b>34,842</b>	<b>199,239</b>
Arizona .....	19	248,888	7,259	13,269	16,212	3,314	33,367	11,437	6,662	57,732	29,962	21,425	10,989	4,878	32,383
New Mexico .....	37	79,901	13,708	3,473	4,195	1,072	7,896	4,076	2,112	10,035	9,088	5,877	2,846	1,664	13,859
Oklahoma .....	29	146,448	22,850	5,369	9,703	6,042	16,927	8,903	4,498	17,531	13,375	10,657	4,384	3,187	23,021
Texas .....	2	1,223,511	148,214	58,853	77,151	81,652	148,365	82,952	46,334	171,416	140,784	75,926	36,774	25,113	129,976
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....		<b>482,328</b>	<b>38,777</b>	<b>24,323</b>	<b>23,528</b>	<b>13,123</b>	<b>56,728</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>27,621</b>	<b>85,923</b>	<b>60,244</b>	<b>32,925</b>	<b>19,898</b>	<b>11,727</b>	<b>63,426</b>
Colorado .....	20	248,603	14,472	12,099	9,456	6,443	28,508	9,639	21,137	46,224	36,574	16,488	11,079	5,877	30,608
Idaho .....	42	52,747	3,467	2,720	3,423	1,778	7,273	2,669	1,229	8,943	6,446	4,259	1,919	1,076	7,544
Montana .....	47	35,891	4,040	2,007	833	618	4,383	3,034	938	5,568	2,836	3,401	1,743	885	5,604
Utah .....	33	109,777	4,710	5,343	9,442	3,576	13,455	5,184	3,834	21,768	12,830	7,297	3,849	3,311	15,178
Wyoming .....	48	35,310	12,088	2,154	373	708	3,109	3,560	483	3,420	1,559	1,480	1,307	578	4,491
<b>Far West</b> .....		<b>2,574,100</b>	<b>74,192</b>	<b>104,911</b>	<b>153,734</b>	<b>97,380</b>	<b>309,639</b>	<b>110,220</b>	<b>148,472</b>	<b>555,045</b>	<b>334,536</b>	<b>183,985</b>	<b>122,243</b>	<b>58,366</b>	<b>321,378</b>
Alaska .....	44	47,912	15,498	1,829	163	791	2,927	5,039	1,046	4,792	2,691	2,562	1,440	702	8,432
California .....	1	1,846,757	43,333	67,770	100,274	80,860	223,755	75,890	112,752	416,324	260,133	131,067	75,639	42,196	216,764
Hawaii .....	38	63,847	406	3,596	427	664	6,590	3,351	1,391	13,903	5,789	4,918	6,087	1,592	15,133
Nevada .....	31	131,233	3,350	10,665	4,200	1,540	15,023	6,330	2,364	28,606	14,035	7,019	22,400	2,337	13,364
Oregon .....	26	161,573	4,190	6,339	25,388	4,813	19,205	7,081	5,420	29,051	16,113	14,139	5,305	3,784	20,745
Washington .....	14	322,778	7,415	14,711	23,282	8,713	42,139	12,529	25,499	62,369	35,775	24,279	11,371	7,755	46,940

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state statistics for 2008 that were released on June 2, 2009.

## J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
<b>United States<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>11,256,516</b>	<b>11,879,836</b>	<b>12,225,589</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>37,698</b>	<b>39,392</b>	<b>40,166</b>	.....	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Metropolitan portion</b>	<b>9,862,997</b>	<b>10,404,973</b>	<b>10,684,318</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>39,548</b>	<b>41,260</b>	<b>41,930</b>	.....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Nonmetropolitan portion</b>	<b>1,393,519</b>	<b>1,474,863</b>	<b>1,541,271</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>28,324</b>	<b>29,856</b>	<b>31,098</b>	.....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Metropolitan statistical areas<sup>4</sup></b>											
Abilene, TX	4,732	5,116	5,343	8.1	4.4	29,816	32,176	33,589	225	7.9	4.4
Akron, OH	24,995	26,005	26,523	4.0	2.0	35,706	37,120	37,893	122	4.0	2.1
Albany, GA	4,322	4,533	4,746	4.9	4.7	26,517	27,699	28,854	341	4.5	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	32,545	34,883	36,327	7.2	4.1	38,264	40,941	42,523	49	7.0	3.9
Albuquerque, NM	27,377	28,883	29,982	5.5	3.8	33,469	34,604	35,415	178	3.4	2.3
Alexandria, LA	4,774	4,988	5,218	4.5	4.6	31,375	32,661	34,005	209	4.1	4.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	28,507	30,270	31,012	6.2	2.5	35,791	37,586	38,208	117	5.0	1.7
Altoona, PA	3,672	3,872	3,993	5.5	3.1	29,138	30,736	31,709	277	5.5	3.2
Amarillo, TX	7,454	8,012	8,463	7.5	5.6	31,075	33,129	34,729	193	6.6	4.8
Ames, IA	2,773	2,926	3,052	5.5	4.3	33,217	34,329	35,400	180	3.3	3.1
Anchorage, AK	15,159	16,068	17,267	6.0	7.5	42,186	44,521	47,205	24	5.5	6.0
Anderson, IN	3,836	3,891	4,026	1.4	3.5	29,305	29,723	30,674	305	1.4	3.2
Anderson, SC	5,090	5,314	5,534	4.4	4.1	28,718	29,496	30,252	317	2.7	-2.6
Ann Arbor, MI	13,255	13,614	13,483	2.7	-1.0	38,305	39,142	39,107	92	2.2	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL	3,268	3,515	3,652	7.6	3.9	29,063	31,163	32,199	267	7.2	3.3
Appleton, WI	7,825	8,194	8,417	4.7	2.7	36,181	37,585	38,298	112	3.9	1.9
Asheville, NC	12,897	13,722	14,038	6.4	2.3	32,412	33,935	34,323	202	4.7	1.1
Athens-Clarke County, GA	5,185	5,477	5,700	5.6	4.1	28,317	29,333	30,010	327	3.6	2.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	192,460	203,961	206,463	6.0	1.2	37,593	38,721	38,336	111	3.0	-1.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	10,024	10,407	10,780	3.8	3.6	37,194	38,553	39,835	77	3.7	3.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,349	3,594	3,693	7.3	2.8	26,123	27,476	27,749	353	5.2	1.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	16,052	16,872	17,672	5.1	4.7	30,691	31,892	33,056	240	3.9	3.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX	56,106	59,758	61,800	6.5	3.4	36,695	37,477	37,362	129	2.1	-0.3
Bakersfield-Delano, CA	21,371	23,023	23,952	7.7	4.0	27,820	29,341	30,047	325	5.5	2.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD	118,882	124,418	128,213	4.7	3.1	44,658	46,604	47,881	21	4.4	2.7
Bangor, ME	4,530	4,711	4,948	4.0	5.0	30,571	31,705	33,149	238	3.7	4.6
Barnstable Town, MA	10,496	11,081	11,341	5.6	2.3	46,991	49,858	51,194	13	6.1	2.7
Baton Rouge, LA	25,136	26,749	28,326	6.4	5.9	32,867	34,647	36,346	146	5.4	4.9
Battle Creek, MI	4,001	4,150	4,317	3.7	4.0	29,113	30,361	31,652	279	4.3	4.3
Bay City, MI	3,134	3,218	3,332	2.7	3.6	29,023	29,968	30,971	298	3.3	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	11,945	12,696	13,403	6.3	5.6	32,019	33,791	35,507	175	5.5	5.1
Bellingham, WA	6,163	6,750	7,010	9.5	3.9	32,639	35,004	35,592	171	7.2	1.7
Bend, OR	5,284	5,566	5,635	5.3	1.2	35,544	36,282	35,728	163	2.1	-1.5
Billings, MT	5,368	5,742	5,900	7.0	2.8	36,277	38,332	38,737	106	5.7	1.1
Binghamton, NY	7,419	8,066	8,415	8.7	4.3	30,137	32,870	34,367	200	9.1	4.6
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	41,850	43,734	44,798	4.5	2.4	37,922	39,299	39,886	76	3.6	1.5
Bismarck, ND	3,536	3,787	3,947	7.1	4.2	34,946	36,760	37,728	124	5.2	2.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	4,123	4,351	4,470	5.5	2.7	26,419	27,602	28,196	347	4.5	2.2
Bloomington, IN	5,108	5,342	5,568	4.6	4.2	28,089	29,198	30,231	318	3.9	3.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL	5,832	6,105	6,435	4.7	5.4	36,044	37,228	38,865	101	3.3	4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID	20,308	21,200	21,323	4.4	0.6	35,827	36,160	35,615	170	0.9	-1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	230,353	243,740	250,811	5.8	2.9	51,493	54,117	55,187	7	5.1	2.0
Boulder, CO	14,268	14,886	15,040	4.3	1.0	48,954	50,344	50,058	17	2.8	-0.6
Bowling Green, KY	3,340	3,531	3,698	5.7	4.7	29,157	30,327	31,180	295	4.0	2.8
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	9,528	10,001	10,312	5.0	3.1	39,778	42,004	42,992	44	5.6	2.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	67,982	70,748	70,754	4.1	0.0	76,511	79,576	79,108	1	4.0	-0.6
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7,299	7,846	8,323	7.5	6.1	19,366	20,502	21,387	365	5.9	4.3
Brunswick, GA	3,427	3,595	3,718	4.9	3.4	34,293	35,371	36,088	152	3.1	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	38,135	40,778	42,317	6.9	3.8	33,721	36,216	37,647	126	7.4	4.0
Burlington, NC	4,271	4,502	4,659	5.4	3.5	30,192	31,083	31,501	284	3.0	1.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	7,948	8,258	8,517	3.9	3.1	38,674	40,059	41,139	58	3.6	2.7
Canton-Massillon, OH	12,520	13,053	13,393	4.3	2.6	30,688	31,946	32,763	247	4.1	2.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	23,942	24,617	24,077	2.8	-2.2	42,303	42,062	40,898	63	-0.6	-2.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	2,731	2,895	2,978	6.0	2.9	29,474	31,140	31,926	272	5.7	2.5
Carson City, NV	2,240	2,365	2,374	5.6	0.4	40,638	42,998	42,955	45	5.8	-0.1
Casper, WY	3,493	3,557	3,812	1.8	7.2	49,714	49,526	52,185	11	-0.4	5.4
Cedar Rapids, IA	8,827	9,425	9,893	6.8	5.0	35,422	37,367	38,811	103	5.5	3.9
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,848	7,360	7,778	7.5	5.7	30,981	32,932	34,723	194	6.3	5.4
Charleston, WV	10,258	10,703	11,257	4.3	5.2	33,798	35,277	37,111	131	4.4	5.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	20,745	22,102	22,941	6.5	3.8	33,589	34,973	35,447	177	4.1	1.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	62,572	66,218	67,612	5.8	2.1	39,506	40,108	39,621	84	1.5	-1.2
Charlottesville, VA	7,728	8,226	8,453	6.4	2.8	40,575	42,731	43,344	40	5.3	1.4
Chattanooga, TN-GA	16,814	17,653	18,091	5.0	2.5	32,933	34,225	34,784	192	3.9	1.6
Cheyenne, WY	3,550	3,739	3,915	5.3	4.7	41,288	43,175	44,613	37	4.6	3.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	402,541	423,953	431,795	5.3	1.8	42,829	44,854	45,377	34	4.7	1.2
Chico, CA	6,479	6,856	7,101	5.8	3.6	29,867	31,486	32,349	260	5.4	2.7
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	79,456	82,568	84,330	3.9	2.1	37,431	38,434	39,066	94	2.7	1.6
Clarksville, TN-KY	8,234	8,666	9,304	5.2	7.4	32,568	33,053	35,545	173	1.5	7.5
Cleveland, TN	3,109	3,293	3,383	5.9	2.7	28,368	29,606	30,092	324	4.4	1.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	80,109	82,646	84,009	3.2	1.6	38,033	39,370	40,118	70	3.5	1.9
Coeur d'Alene, ID	3,989	4,282	4,422	7.4	3.3	30,602	31,976	32,279	264	4.5	0.9
College Station-Bryan, TX	5,190	5,568	5,836	7.3	4.8	25,892	27,436	28,176	348	6.0	2.7
Colorado Springs, CO	21,480	22,729	23,581	5.8	3.8	35,732	37,428	38,221	116	4.7	2.1
Columbia, MO	5,382	5,690	5,910	5.7	3.9	33,702	35,097	35,998	156	4.1	2.6
Columbia, SC	23,834	24,932	25,880	4.6	3.8	33,792	34,646	35,328	183	2.5	2.0
Columbus, GA-AL	9,568	10,150	10,646	6.1	4.9	32,985	35,377	37,063	133	7.3	4.8
Columbus, IN	2,647	2,742	2,874	3.6	4.8	35,778	36,714	38,068	118	2.6	3.7
Columbus, OH	64,307	67,204	68,952	4.5	2.6	37,018	38,198	38,741	105	3.2	1.4
Corpus Christi, TX	13,096	13,982	14,725	6.8	5.3	31,796	33,975	35,636	168	6.9	4.9
Corvallis, OR	2,864	3,013	3,087	5.2	2.5	35,732	36,937	37,755	123	3.4	2.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	7,144	7,321	7,370	2.5	0.7	39,154	40,465	41,050	60	3.3	1.4
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,707	2,848	3,003	5.2	5.5	27,287	28,601	30,101	323	4.8	5.2

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	239,309	254,067	262,549	6.2	3.3	39,889	41,267	41,667	56	3.5	1.0
Dalton, GA.....	3,700	3,867	3,851	4.5	-0.4	28,033	28,980	28,675	344	3.4	-1.1
Danville, IL.....	2,199	2,327	2,456	5.8	5.5	26,982	28,758	30,523	312	6.6	6.1
Danville, VA.....	2,922	3,050	3,165	4.4	3.8	27,544	28,803	29,789	329	4.6	3.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	13,098	13,943	14,540	6.4	4.3	35,039	37,145	38,571	109	6.0	3.8
Dayton, OH.....	28,473	29,308	29,736	2.9	1.5	33,834	34,908	35,526	174	3.2	1.8
Decatur, AL.....	4,426	4,685	4,884	5.9	4.2	29,868	31,382	32,483	256	5.1	3.5
Decatur, IL.....	3,848	4,109	4,241	6.8	3.2	35,296	37,798	39,147	91	7.1	3.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	15,292	15,895	15,964	3.9	0.4	30,937	31,869	32,098	269	3.0	0.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	110,890	116,354	120,044	4.9	3.2	46,211	47,501	48,010	19	2.8	1.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	21,539	22,732	23,552	5.5	3.6	40,357	41,769	42,506	50	3.5	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	167,246	170,963	172,649	2.2	1.0	37,294	38,362	39,028	96	2.9	1.7
Dothan, AL.....	4,249	4,562	4,718	7.4	3.4	30,825	32,639	33,357	233	5.9	2.2
Dover, DE.....	4,368	4,626	4,781	5.9	3.3	29,503	30,419	30,749	300	3.1	1.1
Dubuque, IA.....	2,999	3,133	3,266	4.5	4.2	32,813	33,960	35,273	184	3.5	3.9
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,734	9,189	9,520	5.2	3.6	31,908	33,550	34,595	197	5.1	3.1
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	18,018	19,556	20,092	8.5	2.7	38,480	40,809	40,927	62	6.1	0.3
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,907	5,130	5,261	4.6	2.6	31,474	32,594	33,193	237	3.6	1.8
El Centro, CA.....	3,993	4,231	4,512	6.0	6.7	25,465	26,382	27,666	354	3.6	4.9
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,548	3,661	3,820	3.2	4.3	32,062	32,790	33,981	211	2.3	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,420	6,615	6,457	3.0	-2.4	32,640	33,344	32,263	265	2.2	-3.2
Elmira, NY.....	2,591	2,788	2,942	7.6	5.5	29,391	31,656	33,469	230	7.7	5.7
El Paso, TX.....	18,409	19,596	20,728	6.5	5.8	25,541	26,924	28,071	349	5.4	4.3
Erie, PA.....	8,189	8,689	9,031	6.1	3.9	29,255	31,054	32,294	263	6.1	4.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	11,005	11,353	11,680	3.2	2.9	32,437	32,924	33,522	228	1.5	1.8
Evansville, IN-KY.....	12,019	12,217	12,737	1.6	4.3	34,465	34,899	36,329	148	1.3	4.1
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,307	3,537	3,833	6.9	8.4	34,885	36,105	38,969	99	3.5	7.9
Fargo, ND-MN.....	6,792	7,226	7,801	6.4	8.0	35,887	37,566	39,812	78	4.7	6.0
Farmington, NM.....	3,331	3,568	3,858	7.1	8.1	27,391	29,173	31,518	283	6.5	8.0
Fayetteville, NC.....	11,813	12,828	13,838	8.6	7.9	33,939	36,544	39,054	95	7.7	6.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	13,155	14,373	14,818	9.3	3.1	30,572	32,363	32,537	255	5.9	0.5
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,006	4,259	4,409	6.3	3.5	31,789	33,417	34,330	201	5.1	2.7
Flint, MI.....	12,342	12,529	12,646	1.5	0.9	28,218	28,863	29,488	335	2.3	2.2
Florence, SC.....	6,048	6,301	6,528	4.2	3.6	30,542	31,659	32,603	252	3.7	3.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,944	4,220	4,377	7.0	3.7	27,687	29,481	30,433	315	6.5	3.2
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,344	3,538	3,649	5.8	3.1	33,813	35,601	36,541	141	5.3	2.6
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	10,373	11,112	11,378	7.1	2.4	36,887	38,726	38,848	102	5.0	0.3
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,230	8,664	8,937	5.3	3.2	28,734	29,929	30,714	302	4.2	2.6
Fort Wayne, IN.....	13,388	13,870	14,067	3.6	1.4	32,967	33,858	34,176	204	2.7	0.9
Fresno, CA.....	25,730	27,117	27,994	5.4	3.2	29,305	30,472	30,997	297	4.0	1.7
Gadsden, AL.....	2,814	2,993	3,098	6.3	3.5	27,360	28,995	29,947	328	6.0	3.3
Gainesville, FL.....	8,314	8,732	8,884	5.0	1.7	32,762	33,963	34,277	203	3.7	0.9
Gainesville, GA.....	5,137	5,413	5,578	5.4	3.0	29,887	30,269	30,195	321	1.3	-0.2
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,820	4,087	4,248	7.0	3.9	29,854	31,833	33,018	242	6.6	3.7
Goldboro, NC.....	3,215	3,416	3,557	6.3	4.1	28,525	30,150	31,364	290	5.7	4.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,066	3,259	3,487	6.3	7.0	31,354	33,673	35,855	159	7.4	6.5
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,292	4,811	5,203	12.1	8.1	32,114	34,792	36,665	140	8.3	5.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	25,180	25,596	26,076	1.7	1.9	32,670	33,038	33,582	227	1.1	1.6
Great Falls, MT.....	2,753	2,886	2,997	4.8	3.8	33,652	35,286	36,533	143	4.9	3.5
Greeley, CO.....	6,372	6,780	7,068	6.4	4.2	27,188	27,988	28,402	346	2.9	1.5
Green Bay, WI.....	10,454	10,917	11,204	4.4	2.6	35,045	36,278	37,060	134	3.5	2.2
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	23,432	24,421	25,038	4.2	2.5	34,179	35,074	35,405	179	2.6	0.9
Greenville, NC.....	5,082	5,420	5,682	6.6	4.8	30,141	31,361	32,179	288	4.0	2.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	19,452	20,704	21,451	6.4	3.6	32,260	33,558	34,044	207	4.0	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	7,300	8,669	8,427	18.8	-2.8	32,346	37,434	35,683	165	15.7	-4.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,955	8,398	8,757	5.6	4.3	31,035	32,142	33,135	239	3.6	3.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,500	3,893	3,977	11.2	2.2	24,112	26,369	26,734	357	9.4	1.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	19,264	20,259	20,875	5.2	3.0	36,653	38,241	39,106	93	4.3	2.3
Harrisonburg, VA.....	3,375	3,577	3,688	6.0	3.1	28,993	30,359	31,055	296	4.7	2.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	55,454	59,198	60,458	6.8	2.1	46,891	49,900	50,755	15	6.4	1.7
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,751	3,937	4,094	5.0	4.0	27,711	28,346	29,036	340	2.3	2.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,437	10,797	10,981	3.5	1.7	29,257	29,984	30,230	319	2.5	0.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,743	1,830	1,913	5.0	4.6	24,368	25,496	27,224	356	4.6	6.8
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	8,221	8,424	8,612	2.5	2.2	32,006	32,551	33,009	243	1.7	1.4
Honolulu, HI.....	37,020	39,258	40,809	6.0	4.0	40,976	43,683	45,205	35	6.6	3.5
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,930	3,190	3,253	8.9	2.0	30,687	33,055	33,298	236	7.7	0.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	6,686	7,361	7,910	10.1	7.5	33,281	36,532	39,019	97	9.8	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	234,212	248,161	262,484	6.0	5.8	42,701	44,333	45,835	32	3.8	3.4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,874	8,286	8,713	5.2	5.2	27,647	29,099	30,583	308	5.3	5.1
Huntsville, AL.....	13,393	14,397	15,197	7.5	5.6	35,310	37,134	38,259	114	5.2	3.0
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,674	3,975	4,142	8.2	4.2	31,856	33,341	33,639	222	4.7	0.9
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	64,005	65,586	67,623	2.5	3.1	38,283	38,633	39,297	88	0.9	1.7
Iowa City, IA.....	5,055	5,441	5,716	7.6	5.1	35,038	37,092	38,273	113	5.9	3.2
Ithaca, NY.....	2,967	3,251	3,420	9.6	5.2	29,666	32,374	33,856	215	9.1	4.6
Jackson, MI.....	4,476	4,649	4,745	3.9	2.1	27,494	28,576	29,610	334	3.9	3.6
Jackson, MS.....	18,038	18,610	19,368	3.2	4.1	33,992	34,863	36,054	153	2.6	3.4
Jackson, TN.....	3,372	3,543	3,668	5.1	3.5	30,061	31,440	32,456	257	4.6	3.2
Jacksonville, FL.....	50,263	52,267	52,697	4.0	0.8	39,295	40,171	40,028	71	2.2	-0.4
Jacksonville, NC.....	5,334	6,016	6,758	12.8	12.3	33,122	36,771	39,932	74	11.0	8.6
Janesville, WI.....	4,909	5,059	5,098	3.1	0.8	31,064	31,730	31,826	274	2.1	0.3
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,549	4,768	4,975	4.8	4.3	31,471	32,826	33,970	213	4.3	3.5
Johnson City, TN.....	5,393	5,768	6,007	6.9	4.1	28,158	29,830	30,662	304	5.9	2.9
Johnstown, PA.....	4,083	4,310	4,511	5.6	4.7	27,997	29,710	31,221	293	6.1	5.1
Jonesboro, AR.....	3,178	3,357	3,571	5.6	6.4	27,729	28,870	30,228	320	4.1	4.7
Joplin, MO.....	4,665	4,880	5,120	4.6	4.9	27,697	28,535	29,663	332	3.0	4.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	10,137	10,563	10,919	4.2	3.4	31,528	32,746	33,685	218	3.9	2.9
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,172	3,396	3,545	7.0	4.4	28,811	30,393	31,449	287	5.5	3.5
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	76,175	80,154	82,653	5.2	3.1	38,376	39,841	40,396	67	3.8	1.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	6,726	7,368	7,837	9.5	6.4	30,065	32,180	33,040	241	7.0	2.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	11,765	13,102	14,071	11.4	7.4	32,812	35,255	37,070	132	7.4	5.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	8,783	9,274	9,657	5.6	4.1	29,119	30,548	31,697	278	4.9	3.8
Kingston, NY.....	5,995	6,488	6,694	8.2	3.2	33,023	35,738	36,836	138	8.2	3.1
Knoxville, TN.....	22,118	23,316	24,017	5.4	3.0	32,952	34,180	34,696	195	3.7	1.5
Kokomo, IN.....	3,168	3,297	3,257	4.1	-1.2	31,659	33,035	32,752	248	4.3	-0.9
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,285	4,479	4,645	4.5	3.7	33,000	34,192	35,263	186	3.6	3.1
Lafayette, IN.....	5,438	5,702	5,991	4.9	5.1	28,799	29,795	30,921	299	3.5	3.8
Lafayette, LA.....	9,335	9,906	10,438	6.1	5.4	36,630	38,570	40,182	68	5.3	4.2
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,063	6,572	6,908	8.4	5.1	31,844	34,312	35,799	162	7.8	4.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	4,742	5,005	5,124	5.6	2.4	24,603	25,557	26,197	359	3.9	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	17,669	18,583	18,901	5.2	1.7	31,695	32,404	32,572	254	2.2	0.5
Lancaster, PA.....	16,932	17,874	18,303	5.6	2.4	34,249	35,794	36,330	147	4.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,375	14,869	15,386	3.4	3.5	31,527	32,643	33,844	216	3.5	3.7
Laredo, TX.....	4,748	5,088	5,387	7.2	5.9	21,012	22,041	22,831	364	4.9	3.6
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,858	5,281	5,611	8.7	6.3	25,068	26,642	27,855	352	6.3	4.6
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	68,867	73,444	75,013	6.6	2.1	38,730	39,945	39,920	75	3.1	-0.1
Lawrence, KS.....	3,363	3,519	3,608	4.6	2.5	29,877	31,028	31,443	288	3.9	1.3
Lawton, OK.....	3,547	3,752	3,959	5.8	5.5	31,590	32,764	35,272	185	3.7	7.7
Lebanon, PA.....	4,212	4,477	4,640	6.3	3.6	33,271	34,926	35,885	158	5.0	2.7
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,847	1,974	2,047	6.9	3.7	30,962	32,939	33,973	212	6.4	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,426	3,570	3,727	4.2	4.4	32,024	33,461	34,808	191	4.5	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	15,845	16,512	16,897	4.2	2.3	35,337	36,250	36,413	145	2.6	0.4
Lima, OH.....	3,050	3,161	3,182	3.6	0.7	29,014	30,131	30,351	316	3.8	0.7
Lincoln, NE.....	10,186	10,687	11,027	4.9	3.2	35,445	36,749	37,423	128	3.7	1.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	23,716	26,042	26,369	9.8	1.3	36,062	39,074	39,012	98	8.4	-0.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,772	3,052	3,236	10.1	6.0	23,415	25,259	26,023	360	7.9	3.0
Longview, TX.....	6,463	6,933	7,371	7.3	6.3	32,121	34,169	36,046	155	6.4	5.5
Longview, WA.....	2,741	2,933	3,016	7.0	2.8	27,703	29,170	29,703	331	5.3	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	536,330	555,946	568,435	3.7	2.2	42,185	43,801	44,519	38	3.8	1.6
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	44,362	46,378	47,484	4.5	2.4	36,287	37,491	37,995	120	3.3	1.3
Lubbock, TX.....	7,912	8,426	8,812	6.5	4.6	29,706	31,306	32,447	259	5.4	3.6
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,524	7,925	8,267	5.3	4.3	31,329	32,563	33,662	221	3.9	3.4
Macon, GA.....	7,295	7,566	7,879	3.7	4.1	31,854	32,895	34,147	205	3.3	3.8
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,565	3,808	3,914	6.8	2.8	24,956	26,225	26,524	358	5.1	1.1
Madison, WI.....	22,973	24,113	24,828	5.0	3.0	41,991	43,455	44,172	39	3.5	1.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	17,135	18,012	18,358	5.1	1.9	42,704	44,726	45,432	33	4.7	1.6
Manhattan, KS.....	3,756	4,292	4,697	14.3	9.4	32,079	36,244	38,485	110	13.0	6.2
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	3,043	3,118	3,298	2.5	5.7	33,486	33,985	35,619	169	1.5	4.8
Mansfield, OH.....	3,553	3,645	3,717	2.6	2.0	28,107	28,922	29,719	330	2.9	2.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	12,333	13,320	14,224	8.0	6.8	18,039	18,979	19,721	366	5.2	3.9
Medford, OR.....	6,619	6,825	6,911	3.1	1.3	33,743	34,409	34,506	199	2.0	0.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	46,732	49,107	50,094	5.1	2.0	36,490	38,050	38,577	108	4.3	1.4
Merced, CA.....	6,062	6,802	6,810	12.2	0.1	25,205	27,981	27,871	351	11.0	-0.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	228,854	234,822	236,645	2.6	0.8	41,863	42,967	43,013	42	2.6	0.1
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,152	3,259	3,399	3.4	4.3	28,867	29,528	30,689	303	2.3	3.9
Midland, TX.....	6,068	6,252	6,970	3.0	11.5	49,173	49,590	53,968	10	0.8	8.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	62,727	64,768	66,396	3.3	2.5	40,724	41,926	42,824	48	3.0	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	142,465	150,181	154,282	5.4	2.7	44,975	46,870	47,653	23	4.2	1.7
Missoula, MT.....	3,461	3,679	3,776	6.3	2.6	33,249	34,758	35,108	187	4.5	1.0
Mobile, AL.....	11,513	11,947	12,506	3.8	4.7	28,624	29,481	30,567	309	3.0	3.7
Modesto, CA.....	14,916	15,605	15,977	4.6	2.4	29,654	30,816	31,485	286	3.9	2.2
Monroe, LA.....	5,242	5,356	5,571	2.2	4.0	30,324	31,031	32,204	266	2.3	3.8
Monroe, MI.....	4,899	5,078	5,105	3.6	0.5	31,957	33,111	33,397	232	3.6	0.9
Montgomery, AL.....	12,310	12,817	13,209	4.1	3.1	33,944	35,057	36,129	151	3.3	3.1
Morgantown, WV.....	3,573	3,771	3,980	5.5	5.6	30,531	31,977	33,468	231	4.7	4.7
Morristown, TN.....	3,418	3,611	3,744	5.6	3.7	25,787	26,750	27,415	355	3.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,053	4,335	4,497	7.0	3.7	35,422	37,289	37,989	121	5.3	1.9
Muncie, IN.....	3,197	3,271	3,372	2.3	3.1	27,652	28,368	29,349	337	2.6	3.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,628	4,773	4,899	3.1	2.6	26,582	27,390	28,062	350	3.0	2.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	7,098	7,455	7,604	5.0	2.0	29,484	29,711	29,383	336	0.8	-1.1
Napa, CA.....	6,408	6,820	6,969	6.4	2.2	48,981	51,684	52,169	12	5.5	0.9
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	19,129	20,140	19,739	5.3	-2.0	61,381	64,251	62,559	3	4.7	-2.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	56,846	60,049	61,893	5.6	3.1	38,173	39,378	39,768	82	3.2	1.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	36,326	38,551	39,673	6.1	2.9	43,191	45,697	46,918	26	5.8	2.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	43,191	48,912	48,775	13.2	-0.3	43,736	44,088	41,740	55	0.8	-5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	942,868	1,018,093	1,041,636	8.0	2.3	50,884	53,864	54,914	9	7.5	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,938	5,239	5,398	6.1	3.0	30,927	32,767	33,669	219	5.9	2.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	32,542	33,611	33,413	3.3	-0.6	48,056	49,220	48,713	18	2.4	-1.0
Norwich-New London, CT.....	11,319	12,063	12,341	6.6	2.3	42,181	45,610	46,426	29	8.1	1.8
Ocala, FL.....	9,617	9,961	10,216	3.6	2.6	30,632	30,836	31,225	292	0.7	1.3
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,140	4,310	4,438	4.1	3.0	42,322	44,575	46,001	30	5.3	3.2
Odessa, TX.....	3,740	4,139	4,542	10.7	9.7	29,662	32,121	34,622	196	8.3	7.8
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	15,493	16,871	17,416	8.9	3.2	30,785	32,610	32,799	246	5.9	0.6
Oklahoma City, OK.....	42,997	44,274	46,951	3.0	6.0	36,602	37,166	38,882	100	1.5	4.6
Olympia, WA.....	8,697	9,426	9,820	8.4	4.2	37,274	39,485	39,988	72	5.9	1.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	33,395	34,979	36,098	4.7	3.2	40,723	42,185	43,012	43	3.6	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	69,945	72,381	73,612	3.5	1.7	34,973	35,570	35,717	164	1.7	0.4
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,664	5,837	6,020	3.1	3.1	35,298	36,151	37,139	130	2.4	2.7
Owensboro, KY.....	3,319	3,479	3,691	4.8	6.1	29,758	30,986	32,684	250	4.1	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	35,706	37,192	37,185	4.2	0.0	45,308	47,098	46,787	27	4.0	-0.7

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006-2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	18,892	19,501	19,863	3.2	1.9	35,624	36,491	37,035	135	2.4	1.5
Palm Coast, FL .....	2,542	2,759	2,879	8.6	4.3	30,892	31,324	31,741	275	1.4	1.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL .....	5,506	5,670	5,808	3.0	2.4	33,613	34,723	35,459	176	3.3	2.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH .....	4,617	4,875	5,082	5.6	4.3	28,638	30,291	31,580	281	5.8	4.3
Pascagoula, MS .....	4,323	5,128	5,194	18.6	1.3	28,869	33,516	33,613	224	16.1	0.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	14,131	14,700	15,107	4.0	2.8	31,432	32,643	33,338	234	3.9	2.1
Peoria, IL .....	13,707	14,598	15,199	6.5	4.1	37,171	39,345	40,787	65	5.8	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	254,916	265,838	272,829	4.3	2.6	43,346	44,961	45,927	31	3.7	2.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ .....	145,502	153,131	155,014	5.2	1.2	35,957	36,673	36,156	150	2.0	-1.4
Pine Bluff, AR .....	2,664	2,803	2,907	5.2	3.7	25,877	27,519	28,698	343	6.3	4.3
Pittsburgh, PA .....	91,734	95,780	99,172	4.4	3.5	38,846	40,634	42,104	53	4.6	3.6
Pittsfield, MA .....	5,163	5,462	5,602	5.8	2.6	39,567	41,941	43,237	41	6.0	3.1
Pocatello, ID .....	2,338	2,480	2,554	6.1	3.0	26,793	28,226	28,702	342	5.3	1.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	19,923	20,733	21,427	4.1	3.3	38,907	40,353	41,522	57	3.7	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA .....	80,796	85,339	88,022	5.6	3.1	38,040	39,443	39,942	73	3.7	1.3
Port St. Lucie, FL .....	15,294	16,128	16,099	5.5	-0.2	39,469	40,389	39,777	81	2.3	-1.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	24,186	26,126	26,961	8.0	3.2	36,378	39,109	40,119	69	7.5	2.6
Prescott, AZ .....	5,817	6,345	6,450	9.1	1.7	28,144	29,930	30,011	326	6.3	0.3
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	60,726	63,409	65,391	4.4	3.1	37,863	39,643	40,887	64	4.7	3.1
Provo-Orem, UT .....	11,272	12,369	12,853	9.7	3.9	22,938	23,675	23,814	363	3.2	0.6
Pueblo, CO .....	4,196	4,518	4,768	7.7	5.5	27,636	29,270	30,564	310	5.9	4.4
Punta Gorda, FL .....	5,335	5,567	5,574	4.4	0.1	34,444	35,408	35,337	182	2.8	-0.2
Racine, WI .....	6,931	7,255	7,406	4.7	2.1	34,936	36,346	37,012	136	4.0	1.8
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	38,792	41,897	43,182	8.0	3.1	38,832	40,059	39,602	85	3.2	-1.1
Rapid City, SD .....	4,171	4,414	4,622	5.8	4.7	35,014	36,603	37,669	125	4.5	2.9
Reading, PA .....	13,670	14,306	14,675	4.7	2.6	34,237	35,545	36,256	149	3.8	2.0
Redding, CA .....	5,877	6,144	6,233	4.5	1.4	32,934	34,260	34,527	198	4.0	0.8
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	17,705	19,464	19,553	9.9	0.5	44,000	47,401	46,929	25	7.7	-1.0
Richmond, VA .....	47,863	50,735	51,918	6.0	2.3	40,031	41,844	42,309	51	4.5	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	116,926	122,811	125,379	5.0	2.1	29,464	30,332	30,634	307	2.9	1.0
Roanoke, VA .....	10,434	11,186	11,576	7.2	3.5	35,398	37,667	38,727	107	6.4	2.8
Rochester, MN .....	7,100	7,524	7,741	6.0	2.9	39,721	41,624	42,208	52	4.8	1.4
Rochester, NY .....	36,989	39,852	41,132	7.7	3.2	35,861	38,635	39,812	79	7.7	3.0
Rockford, IL .....	10,731	11,395	11,646	6.2	2.2	31,170	32,486	32,955	245	4.2	1.4
Rocky Mount, NC .....	4,221	4,486	4,635	6.3	3.3	29,205	30,828	31,631	280	5.6	2.6
Rome, GA .....	2,812	2,949	3,065	4.9	3.9	29,613	31,003	32,032	270	4.7	3.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	79,966	84,193	86,397	5.3	2.6	38,996	40,572	41,119	59	4.0	1.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	5,770	5,894	6,054	2.2	2.7	28,181	29,177	30,143	322	3.5	3.3
St. Cloud, MN .....	5,787	6,061	6,340	4.7	4.6	31,492	32,571	33,782	217	3.4	3.7
St. George, UT .....	3,224	3,473	3,512	7.7	1.1	25,439	26,252	25,886	361	3.2	-1.4
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	3,546	3,759	3,957	6.0	5.3	28,516	29,896	31,392	289	4.8	5.0
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	108,332	112,948	117,886	4.3	4.4	38,805	40,247	41,823	54	3.7	3.9
Salem, OR .....	11,514	11,986	12,504	4.1	4.3	30,406	31,126	32,016	271	2.4	2.9
Salinas, CA .....	16,419	17,019	17,385	3.6	2.2	40,908	42,322	42,857	46	3.5	1.3
Salisbury, MD .....	3,565	3,768	3,915	5.7	3.9	30,191	31,516	32,628	251	4.4	3.5
Salt Lake City, UT .....	38,845	41,551	42,505	7.0	2.3	36,210	38,030	38,237	115	5.0	0.5
San Angelo, TX .....	3,312	3,495	3,675	5.5	5.1	30,765	32,291	33,666	220	5.0	4.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX .....	63,686	68,213	70,947	7.1	4.0	32,952	34,368	34,937	189	4.3	1.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	129,585	136,616	140,847	5.4	3.1	43,969	45,911	46,649	28	4.4	1.6
Sandusky, OH .....	2,693	2,770	2,840	2.8	2.5	34,730	35,807	36,717	139	3.1	2.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	247,435	263,201	266,680	6.4	1.3	59,440	62,634	62,598	2	5.4	-0.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	97,951	105,576	105,979	7.8	0.4	55,827	59,365	58,531	4	6.3	-1.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	10,000	10,565	10,774	5.7	2.0	38,556	40,372	40,635	66	4.7	0.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	18,329	19,089	19,358	4.2	1.4	45,976	47,664	47,957	20	3.7	0.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	11,992	12,924	12,935	7.8	0.1	48,206	51,669	51,140	14	7.2	-1.0
Santa Fe, NM .....	5,867	6,335	6,531	8.0	3.1	41,485	44,186	44,927	36	6.5	1.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	21,132	22,116	22,274	4.7	0.7	45,960	47,929	47,755	22	4.3	-0.4
Savannah, GA .....	11,563	12,473	13,109	7.9	5.1	35,982	37,853	39,183	90	5.2	3.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	17,796	18,807	19,445	5.7	3.4	32,475	34,244	35,399	181	5.4	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	153,102	164,759	169,798	7.6	3.1	46,965	49,816	50,586	16	6.1	1.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL .....	7,321	7,714	7,669	5.4	-0.6	56,323	58,074	57,107	5	3.1	-1.7
Sheboygan, WI .....	4,171	4,365	4,436	4.6	1.6	36,640	38,247	38,755	104	4.4	1.3
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	3,262	3,509	3,625	7.6	3.3	27,875	29,687	30,516	313	6.5	2.8
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	13,016	13,176	13,884	1.2	5.4	33,619	33,988	35,657	166	1.1	4.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	4,339	4,641	4,980	7.0	7.3	30,690	32,693	34,885	190	6.5	6.7
Sioux Falls, SD .....	8,375	8,887	9,290	6.1	4.5	37,714	38,985	39,786	80	3.4	2.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	10,535	10,844	11,130	2.9	2.6	33,330	34,215	34,986	188	2.7	2.3
Spartanburg, SC .....	7,886	8,305	8,619	5.3	3.8	29,127	30,012	30,506	314	3.0	1.6
Spokane, WA .....	14,142	15,133	15,727	7.0	3.9	31,623	33,172	34,011	208	4.9	2.5
Springfield, IL .....	7,382	7,855	8,219	6.4	4.6	35,889	38,063	39,646	83	6.1	4.2
Springfield, MA .....	23,989	25,367	26,485	5.7	4.4	34,599	36,514	38,006	119	5.5	4.1
Springfield, MO .....	12,253	13,005	13,421	6.1	3.2	29,827	30,966	31,496	285	3.8	1.7
Springfield, OH .....	4,282	4,406	4,518	2.9	2.5	30,398	31,432	32,314	262	3.4	2.8
State College, PA .....	4,406	4,675	4,852	6.1	3.8	30,588	32,444	33,336	235	6.1	2.7
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV .....	3,437	3,596	3,796	4.6	5.6	27,783	29,400	31,194	294	5.8	6.1
Stockton, CA .....	19,476	20,635	21,097	6.0	2.2	29,513	31,018	31,547	282	5.1	1.7
Sumter, SC .....	2,825	2,946	3,057	4.3	3.7	27,091	28,271	29,302	338	4.4	3.6
Syracuse, NY .....	21,346	23,069	23,852	8.1	3.4	33,103	35,797	36,980	137	8.1	3.3

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2008	2007	2008
Tallahassee, FL .....	11,231	11,767	12,015	4.8	2.1	32,332	33,283	33,639	223	2.9	1.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL .....	98,467	101,211	102,407	2.8	1.2	36,678	37,331	37,512	127	1.8	0.5
Terre Haute, IN .....	4,626	4,842	5,035	4.7	4.0	27,224	28,482	29,652	333	4.6	4.1
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR .....	3,904	4,210	4,397	7.9	4.4	29,153	31,311	32,338	261	7.4	3.3
Toledo, OH .....	21,599	22,282	22,560	3.2	1.3	32,063	32,993	33,505	229	2.9	1.6
Topeka, KS .....	7,464	7,884	8,176	5.6	3.7	32,809	34,487	35,581	172	5.1	3.2
Trenton-Ewing, NJ .....	18,311	19,317	20,113	5.5	4.1	50,471	53,156	55,170	8	5.3	3.8
Tucson, AZ .....	31,298	33,112	34,393	5.8	3.9	32,085	33,225	34,058	206	3.6	2.5
Tulsa, OK .....	34,392	35,796	37,540	4.1	4.9	38,529	39,524	40,981	61	2.6	3.7
Tuscaloosa, AL .....	6,347	6,750	7,016	6.3	3.9	31,125	32,737	33,587	226	5.2	2.6
Tyler, TX .....	6,576	6,996	7,333	6.4	4.8	33,825	35,329	36,456	144	4.4	3.2
Utica-Rome, NY .....	8,607	9,275	9,656	7.8	4.1	29,334	31,614	32,975	244	7.8	4.3
Valdosta, GA .....	3,432	3,644	3,899	6.2	7.0	26,688	27,982	29,169	339	4.8	4.2
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA .....	14,876	15,606	16,025	4.9	2.7	36,623	38,440	39,442	86	5.0	2.6
Victoria, TX .....	3,645	3,902	4,091	7.1	4.9	32,377	34,392	35,809	160	6.2	4.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....	4,517	4,725	4,973	4.6	5.3	29,346	30,405	31,721	276	3.6	4.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC .....	60,739	63,748	65,639	5.0	3.0	36,319	38,135	39,300	87	5.0	3.1
Visalia-Porterville, CA .....	10,651	11,757	12,083	10.4	2.8	26,001	28,248	28,610	345	8.6	1.3
Waco, TX .....	6,449	6,809	7,098	5.6	4.3	28,593	29,830	30,748	301	4.3	3.1
Warner Robins, GA .....	3,962	4,195	4,348	5.9	3.7	30,903	31,949	32,577	253	3.4	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV .....	281,157	296,134	305,595	5.3	3.2	53,401	55,737	56,824	6	4.4	2.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA .....	5,274	5,596	5,900	6.1	5.4	32,495	34,449	36,053	154	6.0	4.7
Wausau, WI .....	4,481	4,701	4,788	4.9	1.8	34,785	36,162	36,536	142	4.0	1.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA .....	3,135	3,352	3,545	6.9	5.8	29,772	31,330	32,737	249	5.2	4.5
Wheeling, WV-OH .....	4,300	4,478	4,705	4.1	5.1	29,306	30,682	32,454	258	4.7	5.8
Wichita, KS .....	22,097	22,642	23,650	2.5	4.5	37,566	38,032	39,207	89	1.2	3.1
Wichita Falls, TX .....	4,929	5,050	5,301	2.4	5.0	32,982	34,065	35,910	157	3.3	5.4
Williamsport, PA .....	3,369	3,529	3,657	4.8	3.6	28,747	30,208	31,344	291	5.1	3.8
Wilmington, NC .....	10,657	11,445	11,784	7.4	3.0	32,356	33,709	33,858	214	4.2	0.4
Winchester, VA-WV .....	3,874	4,041	4,168	4.3	3.1	32,599	33,362	33,994	210	2.3	1.9
Winston-Salem, NC .....	16,098	16,839	17,187	4.6	2.1	34,766	35,676	35,801	161	2.6	0.4
Worcester, MA .....	31,142	33,034	34,252	6.1	3.7	39,305	41,498	42,850	47	5.6	3.3
Yakima, WA .....	6,284	6,726	7,202	7.0	7.1	27,302	28,955	30,661	306	6.1	5.9
York-Hanover, PA .....	13,859	14,700	15,179	6.1	3.3	33,398	34,868	35,651	167	4.4	2.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA .....	17,375	17,870	18,075	2.8	1.1	30,148	31,289	31,911	273	3.8	2.0
Yuba City, CA .....	4,570	4,824	5,043	5.6	4.5	28,606	29,559	30,562	311	3.3	3.4
Yuma, AZ .....	4,324	4,686	4,840	8.4	3.3	23,338	24,768	25,041	362	6.1	1.1

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2006, November 2007, November 2008, and December 2009) for federal statistical purposes.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008" in the May 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.



Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008<sup>1</sup>—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion.....		12,724,270	320,681	519,622	774,954	608,956	1,534,378	621,329	597,506	2,705,621	1,725,056	1,045,444	480,217	287,801	1,502,703
Abilene, TX.....	244	5,594	791	294	(D)	(D)	783	(D)	499	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	177	1,198
Akron, OH.....	75	28,052	184	938	(D)	(D)	4,423	1,485	622	3,516	4,643	2,682	782	659	3,101
Albany, GA.....	279	4,687	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	(D)	375	364	501	126	141	989
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	56	39,258	187	1,580	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,578	1,350	(D)	5,739	4,227	1,175	1,022	8,040
Albuquerque, NM.....	60	34,859	(D)	1,767	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,914	5,200	2,942	1,221	(D)	6,119
Alexandria, LA.....	265	5,096	187	269	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	87	474	413	678	(D)	121	1,008
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	70	29,715	134	1,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,169	3,884	3,973	3,883	920	836	2,673
Altoona, PA.....	298	4,216	86	145	249	387	720	469	103	386	293	586	135	127	530
Amarillo, TX.....	173	9,793	1,228	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,426	664	284	995	740	(D)	318	(D)	1,208
Ames, IA.....	314	3,832	60	117	256	662	330	74	59	441	236	225	108	62	1,202
Anchorage, AK.....	81	26,316	7,496	1,201	88	102	(D)	(D)	790	3,304	2,051	1,612	784	425	4,114
Anderson, IN.....	344	3,225	59	92	(D)	(D)	384	175	54	370	177	371	186	97	402
Anderson, SC.....	281	4,642	25	262	938	548	654	158	35	385	239	305	172	131	789
Ann Arbor, MI.....	108	17,891	17	363	1,305	477	1,724	1,360	500	2,478	2,684	1,568	462	340	4,613
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	312	3,918	27	92	620	164	611	161	111	215	330	268	120	96	1,103
Appleton, WI.....	182	9,323	200	657	831	1,423	1,313	301	332	1,396	805	809	256	234	768
Asheville, NC.....	141	13,437	140	741	(D)	(D)	1,711	570	253	2,132	1,069	1,779	788	355	1,687
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	228	6,256	(D)	210	361	560	702	(D)	(D)	815	388	(D)	229	153	1,700
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	10	269,799	873	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,011	22,498	56,492	41,019	16,977	9,155	5,063	25,475
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	135	13,966	83	755	165	141	1,449	466	183	2,173	1,024	1,186	4,282	262	1,796
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	334	3,559	63	158	354	196	427	154	53	501	210	190	154	93	1,007
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	109	17,823	161	915	(D)	(D)	(D)	965	350	1,555	2,578	1,495	(D)	427	4,393
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	37	80,077	(D)	3,940	8,275	2,072	12,760	1,339	4,896	12,197	(D)	5,295	3,005	2,179	10,949
Bakersfield, CA.....	77	27,765	7,103	1,253	604	1,355	3,008	1,580	398	2,550	2,099	1,678	691	666	4,779
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	19	133,012	(D)	6,765	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,157	24,154	20,135	14,498	4,614	3,265	24,116
Bangor, ME.....	257	5,287	83	225	198	213	899	412	168	683	376	880	179	133	838
Barnstable Town, MA.....	193	8,583	46	527	(D)	(D)	1,026	279	204	2,241	856	1,066	772	280	1,108
Baton Rouge, LA.....	57	39,161	939	3,082	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,086	(D)	4,500	4,007	2,475	1,121	(D)	4,938
Battle Creek, MI.....	272	4,894	21	150	608	1,039	528	213	68	424	367	498	134	129	716
Bay City, MI.....	356	2,828	(D)	76	201	200	395	(D)	72	292	(D)	343	138	114	379
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	124	15,255	300	1,650	1,040	3,363	1,812	817	245	722	1,759	1,168	407	362	1,609
Bellingham, WA.....	209	7,436	303	553	461	735	1,152	234	164	1,131	573	612	309	213	993
Bend, OR.....	230	6,235	27	376	405	73	648	205	261	1,900	565	692	337	147	599
Billings, MT.....	219	6,688	661	381	(D)	(D)	1,169	485	160	(D)	(D)	824	298	159	655
Binghamton, NY.....	201	7,673	73	323	921	284	1,062	481	205	893	644	885	278	189	1,435
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	49	54,274	1,919	2,715	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,238	(D)	10,839	5,494	4,810	1,391	(D)	5,832
Bismarck, ND.....	292	4,404	81	212	244	130	628	332	119	631	443	615	158	130	680
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	268	4,945	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	203	64	513	379	326	(D)	128	1,205
Bloomington, IN.....	240	5,784	125	196	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	675	468	545	210	(D)	1,241
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	196	8,286	117	254	254	202	757	251	138	2,840	1,623	598	278	179	795
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	87	24,032	483	1,244	(D)	(D)	3,306	1,208	590	4,804	3,390	2,111	755	451	2,821
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	9	299,590	623	10,272	17,888	8,096	30,230	8,590	15,630	78,013	57,022	33,663	10,042	5,758	23,763
Boulder, CO.....	110	17,813	313	463	(D)	(D)	1,952	249	1,731	2,437	3,929	1,302	591	413	2,066
Bowling Green, KY.....	286	4,476	(D)	207	(D)	433	(D)	167	(D)	537	528	430	170	(D)	576
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	88	23,828	482	1,679	985	517	3,220	521	620	5,492	3,518	2,542	1,398	760	2,093
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	192	8,626	59	378	124	13	881	172	142	1,236	627	722	270	210	3,791
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	35	81,389	(D)	4,651	4,727	7,868	3,378	3,583	29,659	13,374	5,054	2,254	1,339	3,805	
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	204	7,557	232	271	364	177	1,012	385	193	791	496	1,255	350	247	1,783
Brunswick, GA.....	342	3,297	37	177	87	248	(D)	152	(D)	390	213	245	405	92	810
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	55	44,030	229	1,519	3,546	4,101	5,503	1,849	1,012	6,991	5,669	4,369	1,757	1,010	6,476
Burlington, NC.....	290	4,440	9	217	441	550	624	122	71	562	604	555	170	129	386
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	165	10,274	124	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	360	(D)	(D)	1,020	(D)	(D)	213	1,468
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	145	13,125	404	535	2,372	734	1,872	608	235	1,792	893	1,623	405	395	1,258
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	94	21,143	103	1,952	378	96	2,865	580	1,340	5,500	2,098	1,546	1,279	625	2,782
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	350	3,030	(D)	122	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	100	266	222	(D)	123	82	383
Carson City, NV.....	349	3,036	(D)	231	(D)	30	341	(D)	46	617	212	204	215	73	818
Casper, WY.....	221	6,453	(D)	248	100	59	802	(D)	56	613	244	383	134	135	392
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	148	12,510	269	576	1,447	953	1,470	1,137	711	2,482	862	982	322	269	1,031
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	197	8,217	134	343	(D)	(D)	897	347	271	1,379	623	874	286	183	2,122
Charleston, WV.....	129	14,600	1,740	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,237	(D)	(D)	1,437	1,344	386	324	2,038
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	80	26,317	95	1,371	(D)	(D)	(D)	780	4,437	3,158	1,893	1,373	664	5,281	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	21	118,350	393	4,467	5,826	8,082	12,946	5,874	5,429	43,577	13,846	5,212	3,417	1,669	7,612
Charlottesville, VA.....	185	8,872	283	406	(D)	(D)	(D)	242	(D)	1,578	1,034	693	412	286	2,384
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	97	20,781	66	(D)	1,585	1,728	(D)	1,387	(D)	3,823	1,918	1,834	756	(D)	2,609
Cheyenne, WY.....	296	4,299	176	226	39	118	418	597	145	566	243	264	147	77	1,282
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	3	520,672	1,296	21,504	(D)	(D)	(D)	27,872	(D)	123,682	86,372	39,249	18,484	(D)	43,777
Chico, CA.....	234	6,067	330	273	139	156	824	304	129	1,169	449	846	225	248	974
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	29	98,750	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,584	(D)	17,479	16,055	8,548	3,811	(D)	9,072
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	174	9,695	223	238	(D)	(D)	(D)	227	(D)	702	533	481	232	(D)	4,726
Cleveland, TN.....	336	3,530	54	(D)	502	494	(D)	110	36	542	271	410	109	113	332
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	26	104,425	1,054	2,956	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,664	22,927	13,813	9,772	3,248	2,186	10,620
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	300	4,198	97	305	242	50	592	139	116	926	394	361	282	86	607
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	220	6,464	(D)	350	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	178	596	467	559	282	175	1,913
Colorado Springs, CO.....	86	24,062	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,390</								



Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008<sup>1</sup>—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	17	150,810	(D)	6,199	(D)	(D)	17,713	(D)	17,321	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,625	3,230	14,201
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	61	34,297	394	1,309	(D)	(D)	4,252	1,164	1,373	13,212	2,850	2,478	1,063	722	3,085
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	13	200,856	619	6,487	23,696	4,914	26,399	10,088	6,703	37,891	37,233	17,757	7,251	4,415	17,403
Dothan, AL.....	291	4,423	61	211	(D)	(D)	800	569	(D)	471	282	498	150	(D)	621
Dover, DE.....	235	6,052	(D)	223	(D)	(D)	621	232	99	1,363	290	464	243	171	1,792
Dubuque, IA.....	294	4,307	78	154	972	206	556	198	193	579	238	514	265	86	2,770
Duluth, MN-WI.....	171	9,869	(D)	420	(D)	(D)	1,021	(D)	250	1,189	(D)	1,504	366	(D)	1,607
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	66	32,309	112	731	5,094	5,419	2,753	612	638	3,804	4,094	3,548	780	560	4,164
Eau Claire, WI.....	237	5,949	(D)	242	645	333	(D)	159	1,045	557	767	171	152	689	
El Centro, CA.....	304	4,080	572	107	69	128	632	265	43	343	202	172	109	118	1,321
Elizabethtown, KY.....	287	4,474	12	133	(D)	(D)	382	145	(D)	380	(D)	259	110	90	1,765
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	184	9,136	76	287	3,354	850	1,204	371	79	872	578	597	172	190	505
Elmira, NY.....	359	2,798	40	120	542	30	388	127	69	273	174	381	90	70	495
El Paso, TX.....	79	26,353	167	1,008	1,344	1,736	3,106	1,457	665	6,148	1,625	1,767	731	516	6,082
Erie, PA.....	177	9,542	59	279	1,949	623	1,096	376	250	1,239	641	1,314	334	283	1,099
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	157	11,427	180	474	1,217	406	1,392	301	509	2,044	1,043	1,338	400	324	1,799
Evansville, IN-KY.....	121	15,693	1,024	823	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,464	1,212	1,481	465	352	1,063
Fairbanks, AK.....	275	4,815	(D)	278	14	68	346	775	79	398	(D)	279	165	77	1,772
Fargo, ND-MN.....	167	10,094	312	504	696	228	1,628	484	526	2,182	871	1,023	377	228	1,034
Farmington, NM.....	212	7,195	3,320	374	86	89	594	876	36	358	187	332	146	132	664
Fayetteville, NC.....	122	15,632	67	396	334	1,048	1,048	418	251	1,293	865	770	364	294	8,484
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	112	17,505	(D)	681	(D)	(D)	(D)	323	323	2,429	(D)	(D)	(D)	340	1,838
Flagstaff, AZ.....	289	4,461	40	194	(D)	(D)	483	188	49	669	238	499	529	103	1,122
Flint, MI.....	158	11,406	(D)	378	(D)	(D)	1,868	(D)	383	1,900	969	1,574	401	338	1,635
Florence, SC.....	218	6,763	45	268	807	846	916	541	131	723	450	625	207	167	1,036
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	311	3,919	86	194	421	287	680	156	70	445	202	309	136	123	810
Fond du Lac, WI.....	317	3,796	122	248	(D)	(D)	430	248	118	427	159	375	94	88	349
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	160	11,036	226	718	983	362	1,221	222	305	1,728	1,684	1,041	474	310	1,761
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	168	10,056	955	374	(D)	(D)	1,188	708	194	1,033	920	837	246	205	1,102
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	178	9,460	18	343	348	23	695	138	331	2,612	946	453	387	198	2,968
Fort Wayne, IN.....	116	16,794	126	684	2,525	711	(D)	1,273	(D)	2,758	1,335	2,042	489	(D)	1,335
Fresno, CA.....	72	28,857	2,475	1,314	(D)	(D)	3,893	1,560	759	4,355	2,301	2,864	857	823	4,763
Gadsden, AL.....	362	2,601	21	98	173	287	379	132	62	379	164	384	101	87	335
Gainesville, FL.....	176	9,597	64	400	(D)	(D)	980	274	237	1,463	752	1,300	432	245	3,007
Gainesville, GA.....	224	6,398	89	358	(D)	(D)	951	209	76	905	425	660	390	134	654
Glens Falls, NY.....	322	3,740	74	193	368	190	532	129	112	371	293	426	300	94	657
Greensboro, NC.....	329	3,641	13	133	235	679	445	149	25	261	179	332	83	83	1,025
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	318	3,774	239	160	226	139	492	259	84	365	195	461	143	83	927
Grand Junction, CO.....	260	5,227	705	436	165	79	740	334	99	689	410	533	228	158	651
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	64	33,125	(D)	1,256	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	678	6,081	(D)	(D)	938	739	2,455
Great Falls, MT.....	358	2,800	35	156	14	49	412	193	75	324	234	406	130	75	699
Greeley, CO.....	213	7,185	961	625	(D)	(D)	1,075	303	115	940	506	478	171	211	829
Green Bay, WI.....	131	14,409	236	586	935	1,752	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,413	1,203	1,324	588	(D)	1,266
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	63	33,175	210	1,276	(D)	(D)	5,038	1,444	829	6,172	3,389	2,678	935	674	2,813
Greenville, NC.....	238	5,946	(D)	234	397	860	611	(D)	(D)	705	367	586	192	122	1,610
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	84	24,829	86	1,213	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,084	3,270	3,422	1,675	830	614	3,093	
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	170	9,895	79	463	(D)	(D)	1,021	690	172	1,132	817	532	1,288	195	2,815
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	200	7,802	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	399	253	1,213	561	818	258	194	1,467
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	306	4,025	(D)	44	531	337	103	34	243	104	265	80	81	1,565	
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	76	27,908	257	936	1,503	1,175	(D)	(D)	1,011	5,177	3,103	2,846	985	784	4,654
Harrisburg, VA.....	253	5,416	(D)	273	168	1,632	(D)	(D)	181	570	272	390	176	96	586
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	40	74,548	187	1,988	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,457	22,570	9,180	6,912	1,920	1,498	8,258
Hattiesburg, MS.....	288	4,465	128	181	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	628	281	592	196	108	867
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	155	11,755	144	337	2,388	1,513	1,535	658	105	1,234	(D)	978	(D)	283	1,376
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	346	3,129	9	39	(D)	109	(D)	(D)	30	110	123	(D)	41	67	2,362
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	183	9,286	264	340	2,601	750	1,030	351	89	1,357	661	489	214	233	907
Honolulu, HI.....	51	48,095	133	2,558	3,077	533	4,784	2,492	1,180	10,133	4,794	3,888	3,135	1,168	12,989
Hot Springs, AR.....	361	2,602	92	129	155	72	408	66	45	435	188	409	211	81	311
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	164	10,547	2,564	437	(D)	(D)	968	1,531	79	1,057	714	534	260	250	818
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	4	403,202	(D)	20,902	(D)	(D)	41,573	(D)	(D)	44,738	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,598	25,979
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	180	9,408	248	450	(D)	(D)	(D)	196	949	616	1,325	286	219	1,362	
Huntsville, AL.....	103	19,274	154	474	2,914	407	2,042	204	365	1,852	4,369	1,062	501	389	4,540
Idaho Falls, ID.....	327	3,652	125	248	97	118	794	151	145	526	401	410	121	92	426
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	31	96,382	385	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,487	2,736	21,199	10,614	7,316	3,605	2,160	8,317
Iowa City, IA.....	214	7,164	111	223	191	689	603	445	314	958	348	494	267	132	2,390
Ithaca, NY.....	319	3,766	118	68	238	36	287	146	62	412	280	1,487	130	83	417
Jackson, MI.....	274	4,860	22	133	601	179	579	1,021	47	514	293	542	141	146	642
Jackson, MS.....	89	23,071	1,528	951	(D)	(D)	3,177	1,325	1,005	4,101	2,415	2,139	643	523	3,554
Jackson, TN.....	282	4,615	41	(D)	660	395	663	201	(D)	412	(D)	552	141	119	771
Jacksonville, FL.....	46	59,711	213	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,761	14,183	6,826	5,020	2,575	1,489	7,979	
Jacksonville, NC.....	216	6,948	37	172	47	39	385	135	48	433	252	198	163	94	4,945
Janesville, WI.....	271	4,912	106	212	764	335	773	362	133	542	289	584	142	122	546
Jefferson City, MO.....	242	5,656	101	261	(D)	(D)	(D)	673	(D)	642	399	442	133	(D)	1,571
Johnson City, TN.....	239	5,907	12	221	769	290	805	165	336	667	388	781	235	228	1,010
Johnstown, PA.....	310	3,960	56	127	312	83	571	306	102	467	401	676	104	137	618
Jonesboro, AR.....	323	3,736	95	136	346	301	600	149	53	606	217	506	133	88	506
Joplin, MO.....	251	5,460	159	166	652	588	764	776	104	417	360	647	164	152	511
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	154	11,869	(D)	435	1,077	1,200	(D)	(D)	205	2,249	(D)	1,298	433	303	1,386
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	348	3,094	73	138	241	369	497	188	56	353	173	434	106	91	375
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	28	101,001	712	4,159	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,753	(D)	19,282	14,637	7,324	3,610	2,199	11,414
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	186	8,780	624	466	154	371	960	263	97	901	2,546	645	283	198	1,271
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	130	14,552	(D)	487	(D)	(D)	1,293	451	308	918	(D)	(D)	298	314	7,845
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	172	9,830	155	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	390	(D)	727	1,079	334	273	932	
Kingston, NY.....	280	4,679	62	189	241	152	(D)	(D)	125	659	329	511	285	146	1,095
Knoxville, TN.....	71	29,613	152	(D)	3,324	747	(D)	1,053	(D)	4,329	3,971	2,901	(D)	(D)	3,469
Kokomo, IN.....	335	3,540	64	79	1,537	60	378	123	38	258	145	222			

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008\*—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA.....	102	19,394	603	1,373	1,951	1,986	2,979	894	585	2,845	1,640	1,977	622	571	1,368
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	107	18,358	(D)	575	1,537	413	(D)	445	4,159	(D)	1,733	534	585	4,201	
Laredo, TX.....	232	6,152	441	179	40	25	951	875	73	791	336	485	229	154	1,371
Las Cruces, NM.....	266	5,029	288	198	258	76	479	247	105	614	493	537	200	133	1,401
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	30	97,053	221	8,717	2,275	905	10,671	4,357	1,842	23,192	10,470	4,891	18,937	1,663	8,915
Lawrence, KS.....	340	3,412	22	125	104	255	333	142	195	502	289	240	159	156	890
Lawton, OK.....	302	4,155	(D)	99	(D)	(D)	325	129	66	357	(D)	206	123	70	2,101
Lebanon, PA.....	332	3,628	136	127	443	436	651	200	54	248	201	374	89	98	570
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	365	1,821	(D)	82	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	266	(D)	(D)	240	78	66	298
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	331	3,636	51	(D)	176	337	501	204	108	(D)	317	613	103	76	320
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	90	22,736	(D)	910	(D)	(D)	(D)	822	3,668	(D)	(D)	869	426	3,273	
Lima, OH.....	301	4,165	18	147	656	631	552	225	99	364	232	600	112	104	425
Lincoln, NE.....	139	13,608	250	474	874	918	(D)	(D)	336	2,427	1,285	1,371	404	339	2,499
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	68	30,965	462	1,340	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,745	(D)	4,772	3,016	2,781	905	682	5,405
Logan, UT-ID.....	347	3,124	148	130	(D)	(D)	(D)	327	123	48	295	311	214	88	118
Longview, TX.....	175	9,686	1,974	522	912	812	1,334	496	534	663	643	714	217	217	648
Longview, TX.....	354	2,902	126	220	262	366	(D)	(D)	36	280	125	308	106	85	383
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	2	717,884	6,553	21,066	39,371	29,636	92,774	28,106	57,556	181,231	100,660	48,886	33,399	16,116	62,530
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	48	56,320	419	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,455	(D)	10,136	5,629	5,332	2,178	1,235	5,528
Lubbock, TX.....	179	9,424	412	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,653	374	(D)	1,243	679	(D)	433	280	1,731
Lynchburg, VA.....	195	8,388	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	290	(D)	(D)	582	835	219	223	851
Macon, GA.....	208	7,503	160	319	(D)	(D)	(D)	544	(D)	1,351	687	1,207	235	(D)	930
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	328	3,650	756	140	(D)	(D)	367	135	88	349	189	416	94	102	740
Madison, WI.....	65	33,011	332	1,265	(D)	(D)	3,818	962	1,717	8,532	3,401	2,253	853	790	5,622
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	96	20,782	36	692	1,885	482	2,924	776	1,168	5,377	2,780	1,956	574	480	1,652
Manhattan, KS.....	263	5,171	(D)	169	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	389	(D)	(D)	259	141	132	2,809
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	321	3,746	260	157	357	274	463	124	177	433	270	496	96	106	533
Mansfield, OH.....	316	3,805	(D)	127	929	100	531	(D)	141	339	235	410	126	102	531
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	137	13,801	897	527	240	219	2,432	695	322	1,356	859	2,162	522	482	3,087
Medford, OR.....	229	6,243	174	373	332	178	(D)	(D)	192	1,054	568	825	276	183	804
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	43	63,826	284	2,061	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,591	(D)	12,371	7,630	4,986	3,393	(D)	7,228
Merced, CA.....	231	6,175	1,450	212	113	603	(D)	(D)	124	675	265	414	147	164	995
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	11	261,263	1,618	12,816	6,340	3,039	39,135	13,732	12,758	71,665	32,988	20,514	12,486	6,827	27,344
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	341	3,336	83	178	518	307	387	298	50	318	161	332	198	91	417
Midland, TX.....	162	10,869	6,120	245	319	122	1,014	201	158	582	838	329	218	173	550
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	34	82,694	151	2,798	(D)	(D)	9,548	3,030	3,058	18,923	10,340	8,666	2,410	1,706	6,998
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	14	193,947	(D)	6,730	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,213	46,163	(D)	15,199	6,151	4,166	17,971	
Missoula, MT.....	283	4,551	43	243	79	117	601	319	143	1,029	453	553	225	130	617
Mobile, AL.....	126	15,074	332	982	1,107	936	2,252	1,179	367	2,239	1,427	1,331	444	441	2,035
Modesto, CA.....	123	15,454	1,461	653	650	1,542	2,032	707	217	2,567	1,078	1,659	454	423	2,011
Monroe, LA.....	225	6,340	(D)	200	(D)	(D)	1,019	287	599	727	637	669	201	152	799
Monroe, MI.....	324	3,723	77	221	624	48	411	602	37	444	357	265	149	96	391
Montgomery, AL.....	128	14,699	144	704	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,316	1,441	1,208	444	(D)	(D)	3,468
Morgantown, WV.....	256	5,307	238	192	(D)	(D)	531	263	92	851	365	612	160	103	1,270
Morristown, TN.....	326	3,655	60	(D)	682	454	(D)	240	176	271	201	291	92	101	381
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	277	4,759	261	286	307	862	652	197	38	617	215	319	167	139	698
Muncie, IN.....	343	3,243	48	112	330	71	398	153	44	469	335	515	116	94	568
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	278	4,747	36	164	942	176	688	182	142	694	213	616	175	120	587
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	181	9,383	47	575	237	47	1,290	180	253	3,054	589	521	1,379	211	1,000
Napa, CA.....	210	7,434	507	392	186	1,270	709	185	128	1,335	669	603	502	173	774
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	134	14,149	463	1,220	232	59	1,649	284	286	4,776	1,292	1,177	1,279	402	1,030
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	38	78,944	367	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,855	(D)	12,938	10,915	10,712	3,986	(D)	6,978
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	58	37,643	79	1,291	2,945	2,048	5,090	1,129	1,795	6,363	4,647	6,250	1,068	938	4,001
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	41	72,395	(D)	2,549	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,266	8,362	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,145	1,214	6,513
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,264,896	(D)	37,466	(D)	(D)	132,884	(D)	91,713	421,001	(D)	99,942	41,103	24,889	107,053
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	248	5,499	149	148	(D)	(D)	546	586	57	775	359	513	178	143	563
Norwich-New London, CT.....	136	13,910	109	364	(D)	(D)	1,367	1,001	205	1,333	1,264	1,179	576	250	3,297
Ocala, FL.....	202	7,562	179	603	444	138	1,184	336	217	1,492	502	832	313	244	1,077
Ocean City, NJ.....	307	4,022	35	(D)	19	31	426	(D)	59	1,344	227	266	482	112	664
Odessa, TX.....	227	6,256	(D)	557	435	150	1,100	192	152	544	350	(D)	179	234	573
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	118	16,527	117	905	(D)	(D)	1,847	662	(D)	2,878	1,529	1,117	481	(D)	3,904
Oklahoma City, OK.....	47	57,131	9,773	1,997	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,116	(D)	7,813	5,824	4,475	1,841	(D)	9,333
Olympia, WA.....	189	8,652	145	353	165	115	1,190	270	159	1,254	601	893	305	286	2,915
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	54	44,861	658	1,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,592	(D)	8,669	5,569	3,795	1,479	(D)	5,351
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	27	103,985	496	5,898	(D)	(D)	12,853	3,096	4,503	30,098	14,634	7,083	10,645	2,174	8,311
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	207	7,512	74	272	1,139	1,352	(D)	(D)	205	794	1,014	625	153	168	736
Owensboro, KY.....	297	4,219	98	144	(D)	(D)	293	(D)	423	186	308	132	120	571	
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	59	35,131	2,425	1,224	2,180	3,713	4,738	779	1,036	6,779	3,790	2,261	1,185	812	4,208
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	113	17,500	30	964	2,170	83	2,097	438	467	2,418	3,278	1,820	716	470	2,550
Palm Coast, FL.....	366	1,269	(D)	67	55	6	178	(D)	(D)	254	104	97	73	47	241
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	223	6,402	30	394	239	93	742	202	182	1,441	586	488	418	193	1,393
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	241	5,682	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	665	573	(D)	609	336	613	181	129	792
Pascagoula, MS.....	252	5,458	71	444	(D)	(D)	394	261	93	367	385	252	135	113	779
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	142	13,393	50	843	266	299	1,728	580	416	1,924	1,402	1,515	505	397	3,468
Peoria, IL.....	114	17,308	308	795	(D)	(D)	1,695	1,071	327	1,922	1,970	1,914	521	420	1,272
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	7	331,897	966	(D)	(D)	(D)	37,493	15,812	12,440	90,444	51,959	35,313	8,918	6,965	28,618
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	15	187,431	3,084	10,509	(D)	(D)	26,362	8,667	5,199	49,399	24,362	15,300	8,065	3,478	18,405
Pine Bluff, AR.....	355	2,882	127	127	(D)	(D)	315	(D)	(D)	192	119	259	55	71	679
Pittsburgh, PA.....	22	114,707	(D)	4,651	(D)	(D)	13,662	6,948	4,183	22,426	(D)	13,177	3,656	2,834	8,958
Pittsfield, MA.....	250	5,478	18	240	(D)	(D)	528	154	125	1,389	510	889	361	152	486
Pocatello, ID.....	360	2,608	63	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	323	223	(D)	91	54	593	
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	83	24,847	99	989	(D)	(D)	3,310	1,024	720	6,082	2,811	2,648	1,048	484	3,088
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	24	112,420	1,631	4,432	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,586	(D)	(D)	12,713	8,810	3,373	2,527	11,190
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	159	11,367	298	788	344	148	1,838	1,018	248	2,110	1,041	1,143	590	394	1,406
Poughkeeps															

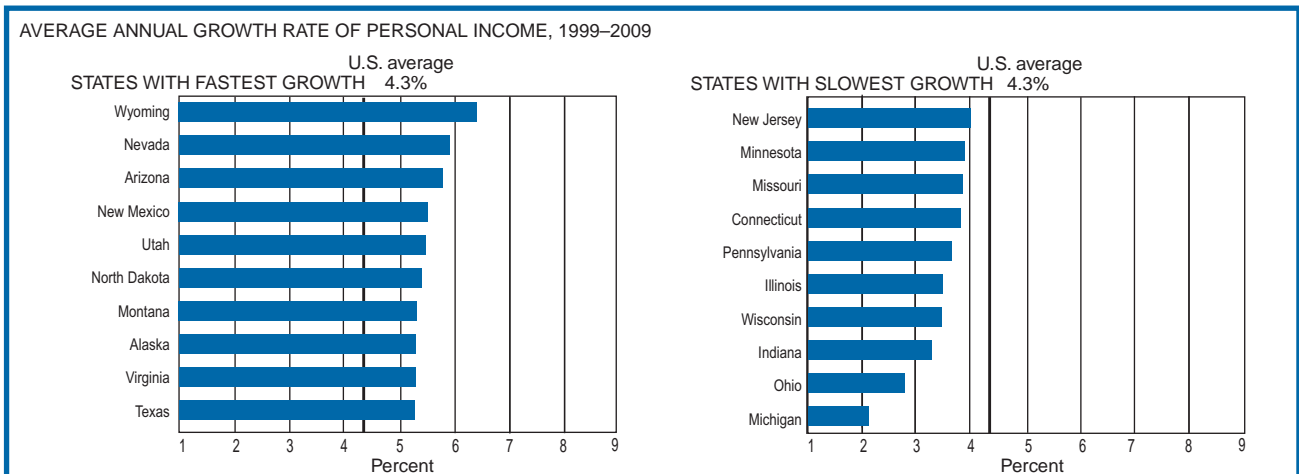
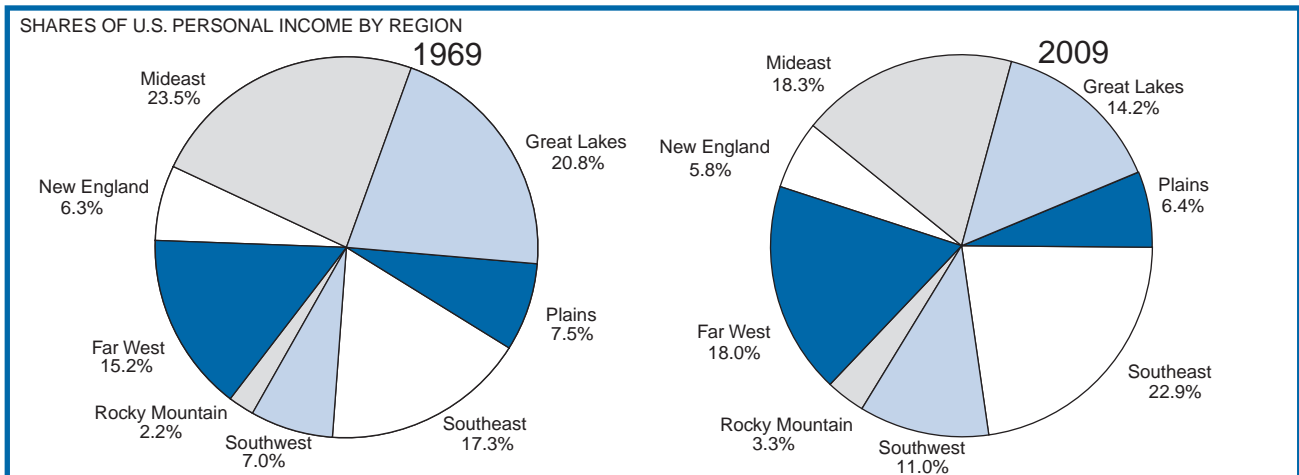
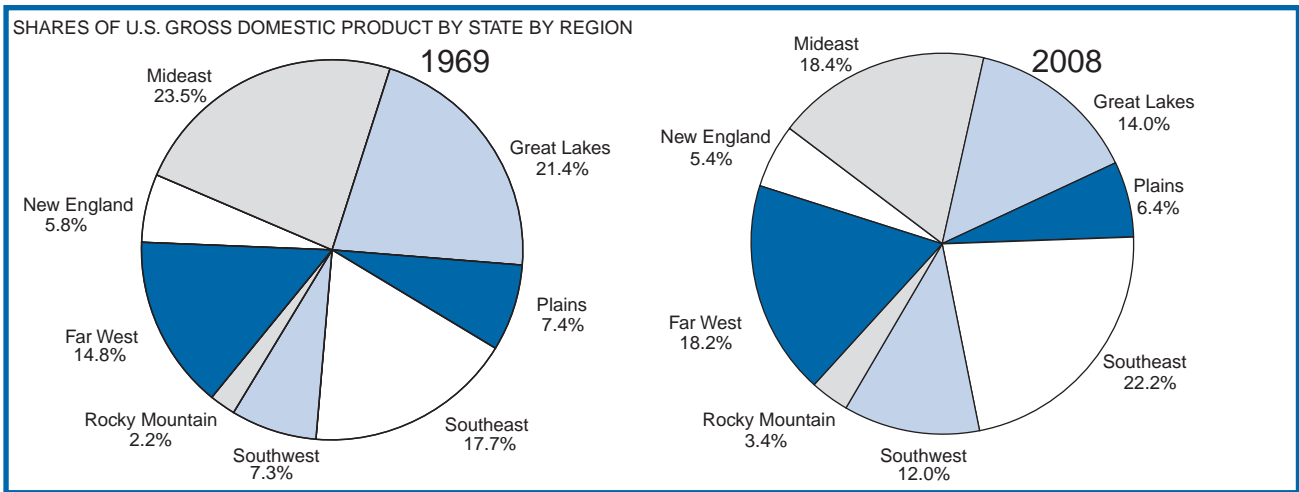
Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008\*—Table Ends

[Millions of Dollars]

Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD	273	4,891	65	256	228	33	670	320	149	874	322	613	264	141	957
Reading, PA	127	14,838	208	730	2,314	1,077	2,105	804	183	2,024	1,691	1,469	376	417	1,439
Redding, CA	254	5,391	167	301	177	33	818	470	90	841	469	737	232	180	875
Reno-Sparks, NV	98	20,557	120	1,364	(D)	(D)	2,939	1,348	(D)	3,615	(D)	1,593	2,112	399	2,309
Richmond, VA	45	61,351	447	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,527	(D)	(D)	13,073	10,013	4,644	1,607	(D)	8,778
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	23	113,080	1,033	7,043	6,099	3,761	17,352	7,182	1,971	21,967	9,713	9,008	4,834	3,413	19,704
Roanoke, VA	149	12,425	67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	988	(D)	1,851	1,344	1,519	395	(D)	1,477
Rochester, MN	188	8,725	192	324	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	(D)	965	370	3,411	277	168	728
Rochester, NY	52	45,445	(D)	1,607	4,326	6,222	(D)	(D)	2,030	5,634	5,834	(D)	1,262	895	5,072
Rockford, IL	150	12,413	81	597	(D)	(D)	(D)	233	(D)	1,582	935	1,411	341	360	1,038
Rocky Mount, NC	249	5,479	112	200	714	929	1,025	182	192	531	374	350	142	112	617
Rome, GA	352	2,970	14	80	216	420	385	176	118	255	173	559	91	63	420
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	32	93,652	944	4,894	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,846	(D)	21,375	11,683	7,864	3,103	2,490	21,424
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	226	6,309	79	229	1,032	103	812	245	244	937	600	876	221	155	775
St. Cloud, MN	206	7,529	(D)	426	807	558	1,006	282	264	1,110	505	(D)	207	172	940
St. George, UT	338	3,449	(D)	294	185	17	499	226	(D)	701	260	391	218	141	397
St. Joseph, MO-KS	299	4,203	66	182	(D)	(D)	586	234	(D)	393	266	434	168	121	547
St. Louis, MO-IL	20	128,467	1,313	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,910	(D)	(D)	20,200	20,982	12,614	5,322	(D)	12,406
Salem, OR	153	12,045	751	562	539	515	1,207	382	177	1,955	866	1,506	332	290	2,964
Salinas, CA	105	18,820	4,168	531	207	838	2,338	516	339	2,661	1,281	1,101	1,190	419	3,321
Salisbury, MD	308	3,964	169	205	163	194	595	200	(D)	468	393	559	127	(D)	654
Salt Lake City, UT	44	62,525	1,778	2,742	4,150	1,968	(D)	(D)	2,227	15,323	8,581	3,616	2,247	1,611	7,255
San Angelo, TX	330	3,639	(D)	140	(D)	(D)	(D)	216	(D)	201	397	126	106	752	
San Antonio, TX	36	80,896	2,581	4,184	(D)	(D)	9,992	3,740	3,878	13,364	9,603	6,768	3,804	1,870	14,079
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	16	169,325	1,027	6,455	9,040	3,839	17,350	4,666	11,434	41,713	23,781	10,155	7,544	3,535	28,786
Sandusky, OH	351	2,979	71	72	493	257	394	101	30	330	124	289	463	59	345
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	8	310,825	(D)	11,053	9,700	21,162	(D)	(D)	17,256	78,725	61,578	20,414	11,819	6,636	27,814
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	18	146,687	798	4,057	(D)	(D)	17,245	8,395	15,585	23,004	27,896	10,142	3,656	2,061	8,616
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	163	10,587	470	619	(D)	(D)	1,250	1,102	185	2,222	899	847	578	297	1,518
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	100	19,646	1,853	824	989	477	2,060	339	615	4,007	2,546	1,552	1,008	514	2,862
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	169	9,903	561	520	359	198	1,593	182	155	1,979	1,358	910	435	316	1,337
Santa Fe, NM	217	6,809	555	281	95	62	792	85	197	1,465	697	607	487	189	1,294
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	99	20,229	345	1,206	(D)	(D)	2,783	614	486	4,706	2,472	1,878	848	565	2,056
Savannah, GA	144	13,181	41	612	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	232	1,430	1,162	1,398	670	343	2,283
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	104	19,065	135	701	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	923	2,385	1,559	2,608	638	517	2,110
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	218,771	1,309	9,460	(D)	(D)	27,922	8,448	23,757	47,737	26,719	14,326	7,367	4,765	24,734
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	285	4,492	162	293	143	23	824	62	105	1,137	398	522	277	134	413
Sheboygan, WI	259	5,249	80	172	1,257	1,036	498	147	30	667	291	462	135	92	381
Sherman-Denison, TX	345	3,219	70	183	587	168	496	151	54	307	174	438	129	93	369
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	91	22,392	7,914	561	(D)	(D)	2,086	1,011	375	1,646	1,133	1,522	1,086	369	2,788
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	222	6,420	494	209	(D)	(D)	767	460	110	911	524	(D)	242	157	603
Sioux Falls, SD	133	14,183	362	499	(D)	(D)	1,761	564	505	5,595	876	1,557	422	251	817
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	152	12,313	(D)	408	2,299	894	1,556	(D)	271	1,787	(D)	1,653	337	321	961
Spartanburg, SC	166	10,221	41	460	1,870	1,116	1,623	397	132	987	943	718	385	227	1,321
Spokane, WA	111	17,640	88	846	1,297	317	2,844	813	341	3,215	1,822	2,293	721	510	2,727
Springfield, IL	194	8,572	150	364	(D)	(D)	972	254	319	1,248	828	1,296	306	323	2,198
Springfield, MA	92	22,315	78	861	1,677	1,116	2,615	(D)	640	3,571	(D)	3,650	742	636	3,688
Springfield, MO	132	14,295	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,380	(D)	456	2,228	(D)	(D)	488	431	1,629
Springfield, OH	337	3,529	69	99	528	132	(D)	(D)	35	512	256	461	122	152	457
State College, PA	245	5,578	98	208	229	71	448	149	248	774	519	428	203	127	2,076
Stockton, CA	101	19,519	1,063	989	816	1,082	2,957	1,616	315	3,372	1,325	1,971	570	529	2,915
Sumter, SC	353	2,959	76	186	410	142	306	119	37	207	148	258	78	89	903
Syracuse, NY	78	26,851	156	994	(D)	(D)	3,596	2,977	706	4,125	2,856	3,073	796	634	3,611
Tallahassee, FL	146	12,797	164	614	(D)	(D)	(D)	259	(D)	1,773	1,638	1,148	409	499	4,060
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	25	110,510	1,178	5,988	4,562	2,270	15,392	5,574	5,196	23,489	16,156	10,628	5,491	2,742	11,844
Terre Haute, IN	255	5,356	142	203	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75	492	279	603	162	145	753
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	295	4,300	(D)	143	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	68	429	290	503	147	116	961
Toledo, OH	82	26,106	(D)	1,115	3,752	1,482	(D)	2,112	452	3,490	2,684	2,889	797	653	3,191
Topeka, KS	191	8,630	71	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	779	(D)	1,381	711	930	237	(D)	1,725
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	85	24,458	15	624	417	312	2,186	527	1,550	5,029	5,265	3,007	578	561	4,386
Tucson, AZ	67	31,805	757	1,377	3,262	299	3,400	1,326	768	4,866	3,838	3,516	1,399	787	6,210
Tulsa, OK	53	45,157	(D)	1,815	(D)	(D)	5,561	(D)	(D)	6,322	(D)	(D)	1,173	900	3,361
Tuscaloosa, AL	198	8,106	729	347	(D)	(D)	(D)	141	1,054	443	488	240	165	1,608	1,608
Tyler, TX	190	8,652	1,358	302	799	300	1,134	352	363	801	714	1,262	274	208	785
Utica-Rome, NY	187	8,747	111	263	723	249	(D)	(D)	218	1,213	666	1,210	267	209	2,094
Valdosta, GA	305	4,030	102	(D)	(D)	(D)	287	(D)	266	(D)	490	251	(D)	165	1,146
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	143	13,340	188	776	403	1,941	1,653	497	193	1,776	989	1,394	424	361	2,743
Victoria, TX	247	5,540	865	330	(D)	(D)	(D)	238	(D)	350	276	369	119	97	483
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	269	4,945	161	252	507	385	699	273	103	484	270	529	125	115	1,041
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	39	77,061	638	3,059	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,436	(D)	13,882	7,687	5,099	2,706	1,588	22,493
Visalia-Porterville, CA	156	11,569	2,608	470	201	754	1,575	609	202	1,170	652	731	261	303	2,034
Waco, TX	199	7,943	133	375	983	775	994	384	210	1,057	524	915	247	257	1,087
Warner Robins, GA	264	5,113	11	116	180	359	386	125	26	379	466	252	140	92	2,580
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5	395,747	541	(D)	(D)	(D)	28,531	15,424	(D)	(D)	92,898	23,719	12,292	14,453	83,121
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	203	7,562	229	218	2,041	505	843	285	123	1,003	447	675	211	144	838
Wausau, WI	246	5,576	210	207	995	453	822	235	92	937	363	530	131	123	477
Weirton-Staubenville, WV-OH	325	3,692	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	365	(D)	63	277	(D)	(D)	231	75	367
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	315	3,819	631	178	(D)	(D)	561	97	47	601	162	431	192	100	616
Wheeling, WV-OH	267	5,019	489	(D)	151	428	(D)	407	112	583	486	577	223	122	629
Wichita, KS	73	28,541	1,200	967	(D)	(D)	3,467	1,093	783	2,919	2,798	2,487	941	571	2,742
Wichita Falls, TX	236	5,958	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	613	172	(D)	379	243	499	150	162	1,266
Williamsport, PA	320	3,762	58	142	623	488	504	133	75	336	211	459	97	115	521
Wilmington, NC	140	13,494	103	802	957	741	1,608	1,008	376	3,153	1,246	953	619	291	1,637
Winchester, VA-WV	276	4,783	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	183	61	(D)	727	312	618	157	124	561
Winston-Salem, NC	93	21,936	(D)	695	1,247	4,695	(D)								

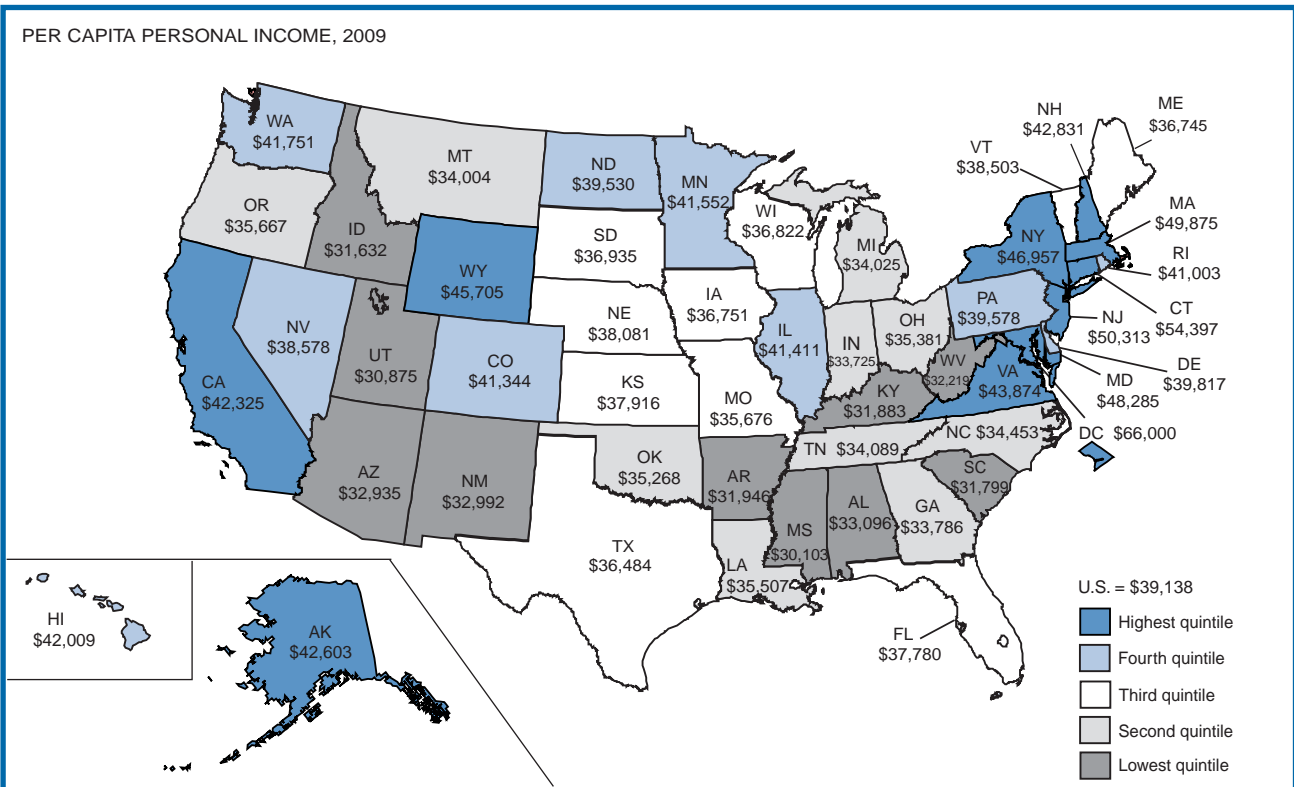
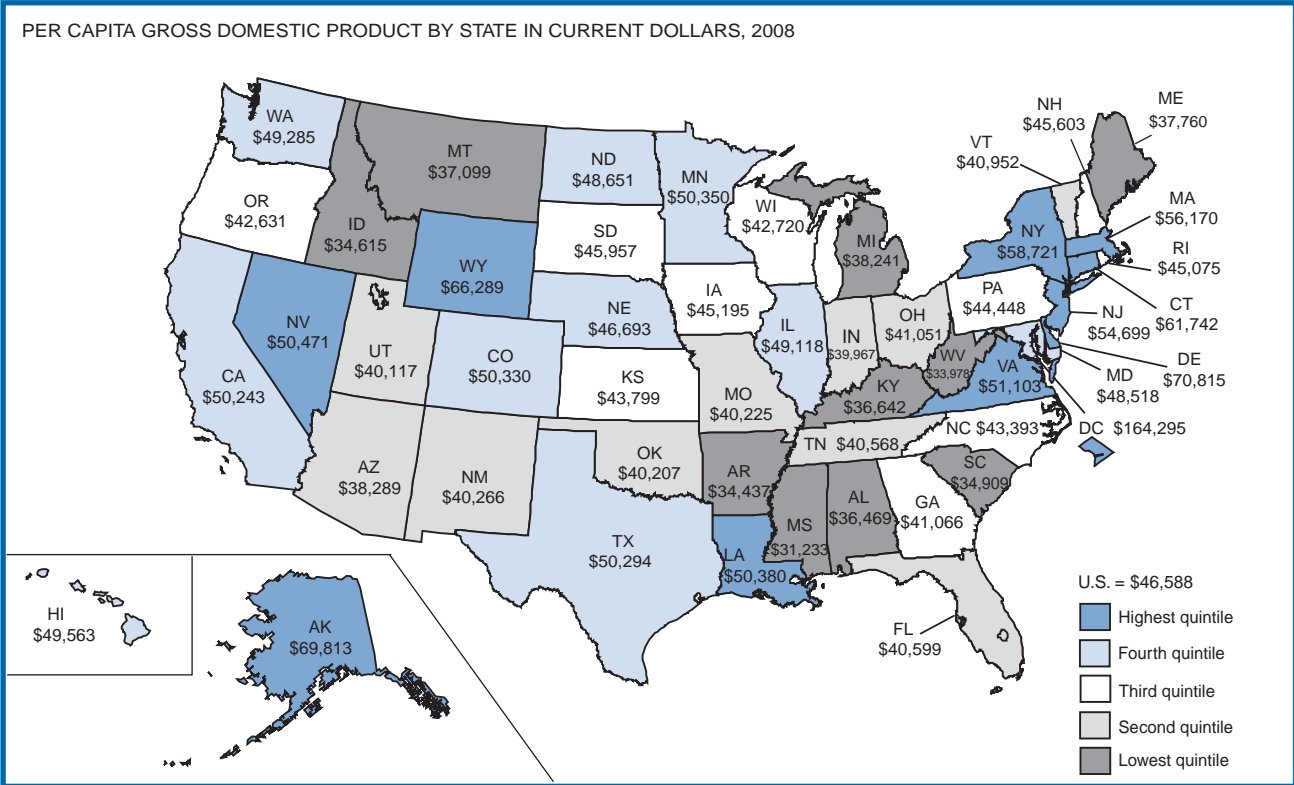
K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES





### SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES





## Appendixes

### A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

#### Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2005—equal to 100.<sup>1</sup>

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2006–2007 uses prices for 2006 and 2007 as weights, and the 2006–2007 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2006 and 2007 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2005) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2005 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2005 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2006, then the chained (2005) dollar value of this component in 2006 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2005) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[ \left( \frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where  $r$  is the percent change at an annual rate;  $x_t$  is the level of activity in the later period;  $x_0$  is the level of activity in the earlier period;  $m$  is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and  $n$  is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is,  $t - 0$ ).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

## Reconciliation Table

**Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2008	2009	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2008		2009			
				III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2,591.2</b>	<b>2,115.9</b>	<b>2,693.5</b>	<b>2,367.0</b>	<b>2,029.2</b>	<b>2,024.8</b>	<b>2,140.5</b>	<b>2,269.3</b>
Less: Gold, ITAs .....	2	18.7	13.9	17.7	13.4	13.8	12.3	14.3	15.3
Statistical differences <sup>1</sup> .....	3	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	-7.8	13.7	23.8	23.8
Other items.....	4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	5	10.3	8.4	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.6	7.2	7.5
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico .....	6	50.6	49.0	46.8	49.2	48.6	49.0	47.4	50.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers .....	7	8.5	9.1	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.9	9.0
<b>Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>2,640.3</b>	<b>2,153.7</b>	<b>2,738.6</b>	<b>2,420.7</b>	<b>2,089.0</b>	<b>2,065.0</b>	<b>2,164.4</b>	<b>2,296.3</b>
<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>3,168.9</b>	<b>2,405.6</b>	<b>3,300.8</b>	<b>2,860.4</b>	<b>2,325.1</b>	<b>2,282.8</b>	<b>2,409.8</b>	<b>2,604.6</b>
Less: Gold, ITAs .....	10	12.5	8.8	12.6	6.6	7.3	8.4	8.8	10.7
Statistical differences <sup>1</sup> .....	11	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	14.2	-0.8	-0.8
Other items.....	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs .....	13	-4.2	-5.4	-4.2	-4.3	-5.1	-4.9	-5.6	-5.8
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments.....	14	10.3	8.4	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.6	7.2	7.5
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico .....	15	35.1	35.5	33.5	35.3	36.5	37.6	32.8	34.9
Imputed interest paid to rest of world.....	16	8.5	9.1	8.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	8.9	9.0
<b>Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>3,206.2</b>	<b>2,441.1</b>	<b>3,335.4</b>	<b>2,904.2</b>	<b>2,367.5</b>	<b>2,311.5</b>	<b>2,445.0</b>	<b>2,640.2</b>
<b>Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>-577.7</b>	<b>-289.7</b>	<b>-607.3</b>	<b>-493.4</b>	<b>-295.9</b>	<b>-258.0</b>	<b>-269.3</b>	<b>-335.3</b>
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	2.0	-0.3	0.9	2.5	1.4	-1.0	-0.1	-1.2
Statistical differences (3-11) <sup>1</sup> .....	20	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	-8.3	-0.5	24.6	24.6
Other items (4-12) .....	21	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15).....	22	15.5	13.5	13.3	13.9	12.1	11.4	14.6	16.0
<b>Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>-565.9</b>	<b>-287.4</b>	<b>-596.8</b>	<b>-483.5</b>	<b>-278.5</b>	<b>-246.5</b>	<b>-280.6</b>	<b>-343.9</b>

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

ITAs International transactions accounts

NIPAs National income and product accounts

## B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov).

### National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

**National income and product accounts (NIPAs).** This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

*Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts*

*Introductory Chapters 1–4 (2008)*

*Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures (2009)*

*Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)*

*An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)*

*Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)*

The following SURVEY articles describe the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

“Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (August 2009)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2009)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

“Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes” (March 2008)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies” (November 2009) describes the source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“The Reliability of the GDP and GDI Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity” (February 2008) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

“Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data” (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

**Fixed assets and consumer durable goods.** *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1999–2008” (November 2009) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

**Satellite account.** This account extends the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”  
For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

### Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov) under “About BEA.”

## Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross domestic product by industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and two satellite accounts.

**Annual industry accounts.** “Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts” (March 2010) provides the details about the upcoming comprehensive revision.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (December 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

**Benchmark input-output accounts.** *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts* (September 2006) describes the concepts and methods that underlie the preparation of these accounts.

**Satellite accounts.** These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

## International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

**International transactions accounts and international investment position accounts.** “A Guide to the U.S. International Transactions Accounts and the U.S. International Investment Position Accounts” (February 2010) introduces these accounts.

*The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts. The updated and improved methodology is described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2009 SURVEY.

“Modernizing and Enhancing BEA’s International Economic Accounts: Recent Progress and Future Directions” (May 2010) provides an overview of BEA’s initial and long-term plans to introduce the new international statistical standards from recently updated manuals and other improvements to the accounts.

**Direct investment.** Updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2004 Benchmark Survey* (2008) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

Additional improvements are described in the following annual articles: “Direct Investment Positions: Country and Industry Detail” (September) and Operations of U.S. Multinational Companies (August) and of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies (November).

**International services.** The methodology used to prepare the estimates is usually updated and improved in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the October 2009 SURVEY.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

## Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product.

**Personal income.** Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

*State Personal Income* (2009) describes the improvements in the methodology that is used to prepare the quarterly and annual estimates. This methodology has been updated in “Regional Quarterly Report: Comprehensive Revision” (November 2009).

*Local Area Personal Income* (2009) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions. This methodology has been updated in “Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income” (May 2010).

**Gross domestic product.** Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

*Gross Domestic Product by State* (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (June 2009) presents the most recent annual revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates.